

CABLE FILE
OUTSTATION - Elizabethtville
Incoming

02/01/1961 - 31/03/1961

3/6

PLEASE RETAIN
ORIGINAL ORDER

Sc

Cc

DECLASSIFIED

UN ARCHIVES

SERIES 5-0736

BOX 27

FILE 1

ACC. DA 13/1.6.1.2.0

AC 101
YU. S NY 36 13 0018Z ;

STATPRIORITY

A-967

ONUC

LEO ;

2510 ABBAS RE ONUC SITREP 233 CONFIRMS FREEZING OF UN BANK
ACCOUNT IN KATANGA. PLEASE GIVE US ALL INFORMATION REGARDING
THIS GROSSLY ILLEGAL ACT AND ITS IMPACT ON OUR OPERATION. ;

SEC GEN "

COL 2510 233 "

ROUTINE

UC 66

CUE 020

FFF CUA

DE CUE 20/31

R 310954Z

FROM ONUC EVILLE

TO ONUC LEOPOLDVILLE

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 257 ABBAS FROM DUMONTET STOP KIBWE JUST RELEASED STATE-
MENT ON MANONO OFFENSIVE STOP HERE IS MAIN PASSAGE STOP QUOTE STOP
REPOUNDANT A CES APPELS (APPELS DE LA POPULATION) CMA LE GOUVERNEMENT
KATANGAIS A DECIDE L'ENVOI D'UNE MISSION DE PACIFICATION DANS CES
REGIONS (MANONO) STOP PARA UNE COLONNE CMA PARTIE HIER MATIN DE
PIANA CMA SE TROUVAIT A 11 HEURES A MUSOFOI ET CMA HIER A 17
HEURES CMA LIBERAIT SANS COUP FERIRNMANONO STOP L'AERODROME INTACT
EST EGALEMENT ENTRE NOS MAINS ET DE NAMBREUX UVIONS SONT PARTIS CE
MATIN AVEC DU MATERIEL ET DU RAVITAILLEMENT DESTINES AUX POPULATIONS
STOP PARA AINSI QU' IL FALLAIT S'Y ATTENDRE CMA LA MISSION DE
CFN ELLEO 257 14 1/1

CI

14

1961 MAR 31 PM 3:12

O.N.U.C.

INCOMING TELEGRAM	
Spec. Repr. SG	Chief Gen. Serv.
Mil. Assist. SG	Publ. Info Off
Chief Civ. Ops	Civil Aviation
Chief Adm. Off	WHO
Chief Fid. Adm	Acto & Travel
Chief Pers Off	Language Serv.
Chief Fin. Off	UN Food Relief
Chief Proc Off	Welfare Office
	UNESCO
	Mail Operat.
	EX Officer
	PAO Repr.
	ITU Repr.
	WMO
	Ch Comm. Off.

MILITARY recipients: M:

PAGE TWO CUE

~~0-23~~ 529 ~~173~~ 20/31

PACIFICATION NE S'EST HEURTEE A AUCUNE RESISTANCE SERIEUSE STOP
SELON LES RENSEIGNEMENTS RECUEILLIS CMA L'AVIATION S' EST BORNEE
A UN VOL D'INTIMIDATION DE TROIS DOVE QUI N'ONT PROCEDE A AUCUN BOX-
BARDEMENT MAIS ONT LANCE UNE PROFUSION DE TRACTS STOP PARA STOP LA
SEULE RESISTANCE VENAIT DE SOLDATS MUTINS QUI SE DISAIENT RELEVER
DE L'ANC MAIS QUE LEOPOLDVILLE A DESAVOUES VOICI DEUX JOURS STOP LA
GENDARMERIE KATANGAISE CMA OEUVRANT AVEC COURAGE ET DISCIPLINE CMA A
BRISE CETTE RESISTANCE STOP SEPT SOLDATS MUTINS ONT ETE TUES CMA NON
PAS A MANONO CMA OU LA LIBERATION S'EST FAITE SANS COUP FERIR CMA
MAIS A QUELQUES DIZAINES DE KILOMETRES AVANT MANONO STOP PARA
STOP LA MANIERE PACIFIQUE DONT S'EST REALISEE L'OPERATION RAPPELLE
DE DEGAGEMENT DU RAIL ELISABETHVILLE- KAMINA STOP ON N'A JAMAIS
SUFFISAMMENT INSISTE SUR LE FAIT QUE LE DEGAGEMENT DE LUENA CMA
MUKULA-KULU ET BUKAMA N'A FAIT QUE TROIS VICTIMES ET ENCORE PAR
ACCIDENT STOP PARA STOP SI L'ON ONGE AU GRAND NOMBRE DE VICTIMES CMA
ET NOTAMMENT PARMIS LES ESCORTES DE L'OOONNUU CMA QU'ENTRAINAIENT
LES ATTAQUES CONTINUELLES DES PILLARS LE LONG DU RAIL CMA ON DOIT
RECONNAITRE HONNETEMENT QUE LES OPERATIONS DE POLICE ET DE PACIFICATION
ENTREPRISES PAR LES AUTORITES KATANGAISES SONT INSPIREES DU SEUL SOUCI
DE SAUVEGARDER LA VIE ET LE BIEN-ETRE DES POPULATIONS STOP UNQUOTE
BT

CFN ELLEO 27

31/0854Z MAR CUE

RECEIVED

1506 Z

REFERS COURRIERS
HQ ONUC
MESSAGE CENTRE

SECRET

CANADIAN CIPHER

P.A.

FM ONUC ELI 310930Z

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

SECRET. OPS31 ABBAS MACEOIN FROM DUMONTET KJELLGREN VERY INTENSIVE
PATROLLING IN EVILLE BY GENDARMERIE LAST NIGHT. SOME PATROLS
CONSISTED OF UP TO 5 OR 6 ARMOURED JEEPS AND SOME 25 TO 30 GENDARMES
IN STRENGTH. NO INTERFERENCE SO FAR WITH UN PERSONNEL. REASON
FOR PATROLLING BELIEVED TO BE FEAR OF OUTBREAKING OF TROUBLES
FROM THE SIDE OF THE LOCAL POPULATION HERE DUE TO HAPPENINGS IN
MANONO. ACCORDING TO INFO FROM MINISTER OF INTERIOR MR MUNONGO
TO FRENCH CONSUL HERE THE GENDARMERIE SHOULD HAVE REACHED MANONO
LAST NIGHT

BT

7/JTL/311550Z MAR 61

SECRET

SECRET
PRIORITY

CANADIAN CIPHER

FM ONUC ELI 301030Z

TO ONUC LEO

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

BT

SECRET. ELLEO 256 ABBAS MACEOIN FROM DUMONTET KJELLGREN REOUR
OPS 26. LATE MORNING TODAY KIBWE STATED THAT NO "MILITARY
OPERATION" WAS IN PROCESS BETWEEN KONGOLO AND KABALO. THE ONLY
THING HE ADMITTED WAS THAT 3 LOCOMOTIVES AND FEW RAILROAD CARS
WERE SENT FROM KONGOLO TO KABALO UNDER GENDARMERIE ESCORT TO
BRING BACK FROM KABALO TO KONGOLO SEVERAL CARS LOADED WITH
DYNAMITE. HE STATED THAT ALL GENDARMES INVOLVED WERE DUE TO
RETURN TO KABALO. IN SPITE OF STRONG DOUBT WE CAN NOT FROM
HERE CHECK THIS STATEMENT. WE SUGGEST THAT FURTHER CHECKING
BE URGENTLY MADE THROUGH ALBERTVILLE

BT

10/JS/301245Z MAR 61

SECRET

SECRET
ROUTINE

CANADIAN CIPHER

FM HQ SOUTH KATANGA 290745Z

TO HQ ONUC LEO

INFO NORTH KAT AVILLE

Paraphrase NOT required,
No unclassified reply or
reference

BT

AC

SECRET. UNNUMBERED REPORT RECEIVED FROM CO SWED ROADPATROL NOW IN MITWABA: MARCH 27 FOLLOWING OBSERVATIONS MADE BY HIM: FROM KISELEO 1 COY MOVED TO PIANA TOGETHER WITH 1 PLATOON MOSTLY SOUTHAFRICANS UNDER COMMAND OF FIRST LEUTENANT. 30 KMS EAST MITWABA 1 COY STUCK IN MUD. THIS COY COMPRISED 10 ARMoured JEEPS WITH MACHINEGUNS AND 2 JEEPS WITH 37MM ANTITANK GUN. ON EACH JEEP 1 WHITE IN COMMAND.

ACCORDING TO STATEMENTS THEY SHOULD HAVE JOINED IN ATTACK AGAINST MANONO MARCH 28. THEY HAD RECEIVED ORDERS TO MARCH TO WITHIN 30KMS FROM MANONO AND WAIT THERE FOR THE ARRIVAL OF ANOTHER FORCE COMING FROM THE SOUTH FROM TAMBO-DJOBO AND THEN STRIKE TOGETHER WITH THIS FORCE AGAINST MANONO. ALL THESE STATEMENTS WERE MADE BY WHITE SECOND LIEUTENANT OF THE GENDARMERIE WHO WAS GIVEN HELP TO PULL HIS CAR OUT OF MUD BY SWEDS. ACCORDING TO SWEDE OFFR THE FOLLOWING LEFT MITWABA MARCH 27:

(1) FOR PIANA: 0830 5 JEEPS WITH 30 GENDARMES 1430 1 JEEP AND 1 TRUCK WITH STORES

(2) FOR TAMBO: 1100 1 MOBILE PLATOON WITH 8 JEEPS WITH MACHINE GUNS EVENTUALLY SOME 20 MMAUTOMATIC GUN FURTHER 2 ARMoured JEEPS,

SECRET

PRIORITY

CANADIAN CIPHER

FM ONUC ELI 300830Z

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

SECRET. ELLE0255 ABBAS MACEOIN FROM NWOKEDI GARDINER RETURNING
TO LEOPOLDVILLE WITH URGENT RECOMMENDATIONS AFTER CONSULTATION
WITH DUMONTET AND KJELLGREN FOR IMMEDIATE ACTION ON FOREIGN
MILITARY PERSONNEL IN RELATION TO PRESENT MANONO SITUATION.
ETA LEO 1300Z. PLEASE REQUEST CARS TO MEET. ALSO CONFIRM
ACCOMMODATION AT MEMLING FOR GARDINER MILLER AND MIS PROVENZANO
BT

6/D/FW/301020Z MAR 61

SECRET

SECRET
PRIORITY

CANADIAN CIPHER

H.A.

FM HQ SOUTH KAT 292130Z

TO HQ ONUC LEO

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

BT

SECRET. OPS 26 FOR MACEOIN ABBAS FROM KJELLGREN DUMONTET. REUR
SECRET EV-165. YOUR MESSAGE WAS DELIVERED VERBALLY TO TSHOMBE
IMMEDIATELY AFTER MEETING WITH DELEGATION NWOKEDI GARDINER. TSHOMBE
WAS VERY UPSET. HE IMMEDIATELY REITERATED THAT SENDING INDIAN TROOPS
MEANT WAR. HE SAID HE WAS NOT SURE OF THIS MOVE FROM KONGOLO TO
KABALO. ANYWAY AIM WAS TO OPEN RAILWAY OF COURSE UNDER MILITARY
PROTECTION. BEING PRESSED FOR A DEFINITE ANSWER HE INSTRUCTED
MINISTER KIBWE TO PRODUCE AN ANSWER TOMORROW MORNING SINCE HE HIM-
SELF WAS LEAVING TONIGHT FOR DILOLO AREA AND REPORTS COMING IN THE
MORNING. IF YOU DECIDE TO SEND REINFORCEMENT TO NORTH KATANGA WE
SUBMIT IT SHOULD BE DONE SWIFTLY AND IN STRENGTH. THERE WOULD BE
STRONG REACTION IN ELISABETHVILLE. WE ARE IN POSITION TO TAKE SWIFT
AND STRONG ACTION AS EXPLAINED AT OUR RECENT MEETING HERE. WE HAVE
SOME INFORMATION THAT BALUBA-POPULATION WOULD START REBELLION IF
ANYTHING SERIOUS HAPPENS IN NORTH KATANGA ESPECIALLY AS KNOWN THAT
MAIN BODY OF GENDARMERIE WENT NORTH. WE WILL CONTACT KIBWE EARLY
TOMORROW MORNING AND INFORM YOU FURTHER.

BT

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UNNUMBERED

PAGE TWO

5 PICKUPS WITH 15 MEN ON EACH AND 5 TRUCKS WITH AMMUNITION, FUEL, FOOD AND REPAIR MATERIAL 1500 7 JEEPS WITH MACHINE GUNS, ALTOGETHER ABOUT 10 WHITES WENT TO TAMBO. OBSERVATIONS BY SWEDE CO ON MARCH 28: 2 COYS IN MITWABA. ACCORDING TO OWN STATEMENT THEY ARE TO MOVE TO MANONO SATURDAY AS REINFORCEMENT. VERY FEW OFFICERS LEFT IN MITWABA. OBSERVATIONS MADE IN MITWABA BY SWEDE CO: COMMANDER OF THE GENDARMERIE COMMANDANT MATTHYS, 1 ARMOURED TRUCK HAS BEEN PUT IN ORDER AND ITS GUN TRIED AT SHOOTING. 2 DE HAVILAND DOVES AND 3 HELICOPTERS AND 1 PIPER CUB AT MITWABA AIRPORT. MUCH FLYING ACTIVITIES

BT

14/GAH/FW/291300Z MAR 61

SECRET

ROUTINE

~~PRIORITY~~

NNNUC064

CUE 029

FFF CUA

DE CUE T46/28

F 281035B

FROM 4 QONR

TO ZEN/ HQ SOUTH KAT

INFO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS OPS 640 . FROM PRICE FOR BERNDNDER STOP REF YOUR CLO 200

OF 271445 STOP YOUR SUGGESTION TO COLLECT CHILDREN OF MANONO IS EXCELLANT

ONE STOP IT CUTS OUT TRIP TO EVILLE FOR THE MOTHER STOP GRATEFUL YOU GET

OK FROM LEO AND GO AHEAD WITH PLAN STOP EYE WILL INFO THE MOTHER STOP FOR

HQ ONUC LEO STOP PREVIOUS CORRESPONDENCE ON THIS MATTER REFERS

BT

CFN OPS 640 CLO 200 271445

28/1307Z MAR CUE

INCOMING TELEGRAM delivered to:

Spec. Repr. SG	Chief Gen. Serv.	ILO
Mil. Assist. SG	Publ. Info Off	UNESCO
Chief Civ. Ops	Civil Aviation	Mail Operat.
Chief Adm. Off	WHO	PN Officer
Chief Fid. Adm	Acco & Travel	SAO Repr.
Chief Pers Off	Language Serv.	ITU Repr.
Chief Fin. Off	UN Food Relief	WMO
Chief Proc Off	Welfare Office	Ch. Comm. Off.

MILITARY recipients:

M:

RECEIVED

1404

Z

REFERS QUERIES
HQ ONUC
MESSAGE CENTRE

118

UC086

PRIORITY

CUE 039

SSS CUA CUS CUL

DE CUE 33/34/35/28

P 281500Z

FROM HQ S KAT

TO CUS/ ONUC STAN

INFO ZEN/ ONUC KAMINA

CUA / ONUC LEO

CUL/ ONUC LULU

BT

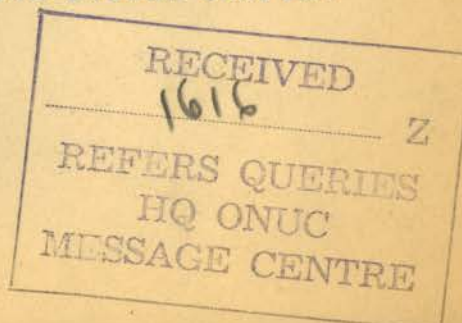
UNCLAS NIL FROM DUMONTET. REF STAN CIV 354 OF 271500Z . WHERE IS MR.
NWOKEDI AND PARTY AND WHEN WILL AIR CRAFT ARRIVE EVILLE CONFIRM
IMMIDIATLY.

BT

CFN CIV354 271500Z

28/1505Z MAR CUE

Ev-163



SECRET
PRIORITY
CANADIAN CIPHER

FM ONUC ELI 280600Z

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

A-817,820

SECRET. ELLEO 253 ABBAS FROM MACEOIN WARD. MEETING WITH PRESIDENT TSHOMBE TOOK PLACE FROM 6.30 TO 8.30 WERE PRESENT, PRESIDENT TSHOMBE MINISTER OF DEFENCE AND AN ASSISTANT, GENERAL MACEOIN, BRIG WARD, COL KJELLGREN AND MR. DUMONTET. MEETING BEGAN IMMEDIATELY AFTER PRESIDENT TSHOMBE RETURNED FROM BAKWANGA AT APPROX 6.30 AND WENT ON FOR OVER 2 HOURS. WE CONVEYED TO TSHOMBE OUR CONCERN ABOUT THE CONCENTRATION OF GENDARMERIE AT MITWABA AND PIANA. WE SAID THAT IT APPEARED AS IF THEY WERE BEING CONCENTRATED PRIOR TO AN ADVANCE TO MANONO. WE FELT IF THAT SHOULD HAPPEN IT WOULD CERTAINLY LEAD TO CLASHES AND LOSS OF LIVES. WE URGED IN THE PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES TO SEEK FOR A PEACEFUL SOLUTION TO THE PROBLEM IN NORTH KATANGA OTHER THAN A SOLUTION BY FORCE. THIS WAS STRESSED OVER AND OVER AGAIN. TSHOMBE IN HIS REPLY TO THIS SAID IT WAS HIS AIM TO SOLVE THE MANONO PROBLEM BY PEACEFUL MEANS. HE WOULD NOT ADVANCE ON MANONO UNLESS IT WERE THE WISH OF THE PEOPLE OF MANONO. HE SAID THIS IN MANY WAYS AND THAT HIS ONLY CONCERN WAS THE RESTORATION OF NORMAL LIFE IN NORTH KATANGA. HE LIKENED THE PRESENT SITUATION TO THE SITUATION WHICH

SECRET

OCCURRED AT LUENA 3 WEEKS AGO WHERE HE CLAIMED THE RAILWAY HAD BEEN OPENED AND NORMAL LIFE REESTABLISHED WITHOUT LOSS OF LIFE. IN HIS REPLIES HE WAS NON-COMMITTAL AS TO WHETHER IT WAS HIS INTENTION TO LAUNCH AN OFFENSIVE AGAINST MANONO. WE CONCLUDED THAT SUCH WAS LIKELY AND THAT HE WOULD ADVANCE ON MANONO. HE STRESSED OVER AND OVER AGAIN THAT IT WAS DESIRABLE TO REESTABLISH NORMAL LIFE AND CONDITIONS IN NORTH KATANGA AND THAT HIS ACTIONS WOULD BE JUSTIFIED IN ATTEMPTING TO ACHIEVE THAT AIM. TSHOMBE INDICATED IN HIS REPLIES THAT HE DID NOT NOW SEEM TO BE PREPARED TO NEGOTIATE WITH MWAMBA ILUNGA. HE SAID HE WAS DOUBTFUL WHETHER MWAMBA ILUNGA REPRESENTED A WORTHWHILE SECTION OF THE POPULATION OF NORTH KATANGA. HE ADDED THAT NEGOTIATION WITH ILUNGA WAS A SUBJECT SOLELY FOR HIM. THIS WAS IN REPLY TO OUR STRESSING THE ADVISABILITY OF A SOLUTION BY NEGOTIATION. WE INDICATED TO HIM THE POSSIBLE CONSEQUENCES OF AN ADVANCE ON MANONO WHICH MIGHT RESULT IN CLASHES WITH ANC AND THE JEUNESSE. THESE WE POINTED OUT MIGHT BE TRIFOLD A. IN ORDER TO AVOID BLOODSHED AND LOSS OF LIFE IT MIGHT BE NECESSARY TO MOVE REINFORCEMENTS INTO NORTH KATANGA AT VERY SHORT NOTICE

B. THE ISSUE WOULD CERTAINLY BECOME A MATTER FOR THE SECURITY COUNCIL

C. AN OCCURRENCE OF THIS NATURE WOULD OBVIOUSLY HAVE AN ADVERSE EFFECT IN WORLD OPINION. HE REGARDED THE REFERENCE TO REINFORCEMENTS AS INTIMIDATION AND POINTED OUT THAT THE BRINGING OF MORE TROOPS INTO NORTH KATANGA WOULD HAVE A VERY UNSETTLING EFFECT ON THE POPULATION. LATER IN THE DISCUSSION HE DID HOWEVER CLEARLY INDICATE HIS NERVOUSNESS ABOUT MOVEMENT OF UN REINFORCEMENTS IN NORTH KATANGA AND ASKED IF IT WERE THE INTENTION TO MOVE INDIANS INTO KATANGA. WE POINTED OUT THAT

SECRET

SECRET

ELLE0 253

PAGE THREE

NO DECISION HAD BEEN MADE AS TO WHAT TROOPS MIGHT BE MOVED AND THAT IT WAS OUR SINCERE WISH THAT SUCH MOVEMENT WOULD NOT BE NECESSARY. WE POINTED OUT THAT THE NEED FOR SENDING REINFORCEMENTS TO NORTH KATANGA WOULD ONLY ARISE IF CLASHES OCCURRED. HE THEN GAVE AN UNDERSTANDING THAT HE WOULD NOT TAKE ANY ACTION WHICH COULD CAUSE THE UN TO SEND REINFORCEMENTS IN NORTH KATANGA. WE DO NOT PLACE MUCH RELIANCE ON THIS UNDERTAKING BECAUSE OF ITS VAGUENESS AND OBVIOUS ENDEAVOUR TO BE NON-COMMITTAL IN EVERYTHING HE SAID ABOUT THE FUTURE ACTIONS OF THE GENDARMERIE. TSHOMBE SAID THAT HE RECOGNIZED THE NEED FOR CLOSE COOPERATION WITH THE UN WE RAISED WITH HIM THE MATTER OF THE USE OF MERCENARIES IN THE GENDARMERIE PARTICULARLY THE GROUP OF SOUTH AFRICANS NOW LED BY AN ENGLISHMAN, CAPT BROWN. HIS REACTION TO THIS WAS THAT IF CAPT BROWN DID ANYTHING WRONG HE WOULD HAVE HIM IMMEDIATELY REMOVED. HE MADE NO REPLY WHEN IT WAS POINTED OUT TO HIM THAT THESE MERCENARIES WOULD BECOME A GRAVE EMBARRASSMENT NOT ONLY IN THE INTERNATIONAL SENSE BUT TO MR TSHOMBE HIMSELF. APART FROM SHOWING HIS VERY GREAT NERVOUSNESS ABOUT SENDING REINFORCEMENTS, AND IN PARTICULAR INDIANS TO NORTH KATANGA HIS GENERAL REACTION WAS IN KEEPING WITH THAT OF THE PREVIOUS MEETINGS WITH COL KJELLGREN AND MR DUMONTET. IN CONCLUSION WE BELIEVE THAT TSHOMBE IS NOW FULLY CONSCIOUS THAT HIS ACTIONS ARE THE SUBJECT OF CLOSE SCRUTINY AND THAT AGGRESSION ON HIS PART MIGHT INVOLVE HIM IN GRAVE CONSEQUENCES

BT

4-5/FW/JS/281335Z

SECRET

SECRET

PRIORITY

CANADIAN CIPHER

FM ONUC ELI 271505Z

TO ONUC LEO

A-817

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

BT

SECRET ELLEO 252 ABBAS FROM DUMONTET 17 MERCENARIES ARRIVED
HERE LAST NIGHT WITH BOEING FROM JOHANNESBURG. 5 OF THESE ARE
ITALIANS AND THE OTHERS PRESUMABLE SOUTH AFRICAN. THEY WERE
MET AT AIRPORT BY 2 GENDARMERIE OFFICERS AND BROUGHT TO TOWN

BT

5/MJT/272110Z MAR 61

SECRET

SECRET

PRIORITY

CANADIAN CIPHER

7A

FM ONUC ELI 261600Z

TO ONUC LEO

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

BT

A-811

SECRET. OPS 23 MACEOIN TO ABBAS ARRIVED EVILLE 4 PM LEO TIME.
HAVE LEARNED THAT MR TSHOMBE WILL NOT RETURN TO EVILLE UNTIL
5 PM TOMORROW. HE IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE NOW IN BAKWANGA ON HIS
RETURN FROM BRAZZA. I SHALL REMAIN HERE TO SEE HIM AS SOON
AS POSSIBLE AFTER HIS RETURN. WARD ARRIVING EVILLE TOMORROW
MORNING. THIS DELAY GIVES ME GOOD OPPORTUNITY TO GET A
COMPLETE PICTURE OF THE SITUATION OF KATANGA AS A WHOLE. CAN
NOT MAKE ARRANGEMENTS FOR MY RETURN UNTIL TIME OF MEETING WITH
TSHOMBE IS SET. WILL KEEP YOU INFORMED

BT

5/GD/261840Z MAR 61

SECRET

SECRET
ROUTINE

7. A

CANADIAN CIPHER

FM ONUC ELI 241520Z

TO ONUC LEO

INFO ONUC KAMINA HQ NORTH KAT. ALBERTVILLE

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

BT

AC
SECRET. OPS 20 MACEOTIN ABBAS FROM KJELLGREN DUMONTET. VIEW OF
INSISTING RUMOURS FROM DIPLOMATIC AND MILITARY SOURCES CONCERNING
AN IMPENDING ATTACK ON MANONO AND TAKING ADVANTAGE OF RELATIONS
WITH GENDARMERIE IN EVILLE RELATIVELY CORDIAL, OUR CHIEF OF STAFF
PUT DIRECT QUESTIONS TO COL CREVECOEUR CONCERNING THESE RUMOURS.
PARA REGARDING AN IMPENDING ATTACK ON MANONO COL CREVECOEUR
REPLIED NEGATIVELY. REGARDING GENDARMERIE MOVEMENTS, KATANGA, HIS
ANSWER WAS THAT REINFORCEMENTS WERE SENT TO ALBERTVILLE, PIANA,
MITWABA, KABONGO AND KONGOLO. ASKED IF THESE REINFORCEMENTS MEANT
INTENTION TO ATTACK MANONO IN THE FUTURE. HE REPLIED THAT MANONO
WAS NOT TO BE ATTACKED. A PRELIMINARY TARGET BUT GENDARMERIE WOULD
TRY MOST LIKELY TO REOPEN RAILWAY LINE ALBERTVILLE-KABALO-KAMINA.
COL CREVECOEUR ADDED THAT TSHOMBE IS TRYING TO GET MORE POLITICAL
INFLUENCE IN NORTHERN KATANGA. CHIEF OF STAFF GOT THE IMPRESSION
THAT GENDARMERIE ARE NOW TRYING TO CORDON LUALABA PROVINCE AND
THAT THEIR FIRST MISSION WILL BE TO REOPEN RAILWAY.

BT

7/BAL/242130Z MAR 61

SECRET

SECRET
ROUTINE

CANADIAN CIPHER

*Since General MacEoin has
gone to Kiville to-day, there
is no need to answer this*

H.A.

26/3

FM ONUC ELI 242230Z

TO ONUC LEO

INFO ONUC KAMINA HQ NORTH KAT ALBERTVILLE

BT

SECRET OPS21 ABBAS MACEOIN FROM DUMONTET KJELLGREN REGARDING MANONO.
FURTHER TO OUR ELLEO 236 REPORTING TSHOMBES STATEMENTS AND OUR ELLEO250
REPORTING CREVECOEURS REPLIES TO OUR CHIEF OF STAFF QUESTIONS,
ADDITIONAL DETAILS WHICH DO NOT TALLY WITH PRECEDENT DATA AND ARE
DEFINITELY SUBJECT TO RESERVATION ARE AS FOLLOWS:

CAPTAIN BROWN UK EXSERVICEMAN (SEE ELLEO 213) AND ABOUT 60
WHITE MERCENARIES MOSTLY SOUTH AFRICANS, WELL TRAINED AND WELL EQUIPPED,
ARE REPORTED TO HAVE ARRIVED OR ARRIVING IN PIANA. THIS GROUP WOULD
BE READY TO GO TO ACTION TOWARDS MANONO NEXT MONDAY OR FOLLOWING DAYS.
BROWNS PLAN WOULD BE TO ADVANCE ONLY AT NIGHT. APPROPRIATE CHECKING
IS BEING MADE.

FOLLOWING IS GIVEN AS BACKGROUND INFORMATION: VOLUNTEERS
FROM SOUTH AFRICA CONTINUE TO ARRIVE MOSTLY BY AIR, SOME BY ROAD.
35 ARE EXPECTED NEXT SUNDAY. BEING ODDLY RECRUITED THROUGH FALLACIOUS
ADVERTISEMENT BY AGENT WHO GETS 10 POUNDS FOR EACH MAN A NUMBER OF
THEM ARE NOT FIT AND ARE REJECTED ON ARRIVAL HERE. THOSE RETAINED
ARE TRAINED AT SHINKILOKWE, NEAR JADOTVILLE, NOT WITHOUT TROUBLE
(MUTINY TOOK PLACE LAST MONDAY ON PRETEXT OF BAD FOOD). THEY FORM
"ELITE CORPS EXCLUSIVELY COMPOSED OF WHITE ENGLISH-SPEAKING MEN AND
OFFICERS. NO BELGIANS ADMITTED. BROWN IS EAGER TO PROVE VALOUR OF
THESE MERCENARIES WHO ARE OFTEN DESCRIBED BY THE PRESS AS BUNCH OF

SECRET

SECRET OPS 21

PAGE TWO

ADVENTURERS, DRUNKARDS AND EVEN CRIMINALS. BROWN HIMSELF EASILY IDENTIFIABLE: 40-42 YEARS OLD, OVER 6 FEET TALL, OVER 200 POUNDS, BURLY, WEARING MOUSTACHE, SPEAKING ONLY ENGLISH WITH VERY DEEP VOICE, PRETENDS TO VOLUNTEER TO FIGHT COMMUNISM BUT QUICKLY ADMITS HE IS HERE FOR MONEY. HOEVER, IT IS A QUESTION WHETHER THEY ARE IN FOR REAL FIGHT

BT

3/25/GA/261045Z MAR 61

SECRET

1961 MAR 24 AM 9:07

O.N.U.C.

NNNN

UC029

CUE008

RR CUA

DE CUE 06/24

R 240809Z

FM ONUC EVILLE

TO ONUC LEOPOLDVILLE

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 246 ABBAS FROM DUMONTET STOP THANK YOU FOR YOUR EV-158
AND EV-158 MOST USEFUL FOR GUIDANCE STOP ENDALL

BT

CFN ELLEO 246 EV-158 EV-158

24/0809Z MAR CUE

0849

Mr. Abbas has original

hmk
24/2

JPW
24
III

2K

33

General K. in agree

M.A.

OK

UNCLAS NR 142/ELI

24/3

Please inform HQ ONUC Leo that in view hostility against the Moroccans, it is impossible for me to leave any detachment either in Leopoldville or Elisabethville to guard material. Ammunition will be removed cost what may. As regards vehicles and material, it ^{would} ~~will~~ be logical to leave them c/o UN units present on the spot until it is possible to have them forwarded to Morocco. End.

NNNNMM

FLASH

JPW
24
III

UC 135

CUE042

''''''ZZ VUA

DE CUE T 82/23

ZN32100B

hmk
24/5

FM CDT ABDESLAM JADOTVILLE

TO LT SEMOURI L. O. MAROC LEB

BT

UNCLAS NR 142/ELI

FAITES SAVOIR AU QG ONUC LEO QU'ETANT DONNE L'HOSILITE CONTRE
LES MAROCAINS STOP IL M'EST IMPOSSIBLE DE LAISSER AUCUN DETACHEMENT
NI A LEO NI A EVILLE POUR GARDER MATERIEL STOP LES MUNITIONS SER-
ONT EMPORTEES COUTE QUE COUTE STOP EN CE QUI CONCERNE VEHICLES ET
MATERIEL IL SERAIT LOGIQUE DE LES LAISSER EN CONSIGNE AUX UNITES DE
L'ONU PRESENTES SUR PLACE STOP JUSQU'A CE QU'IL SOIT POSSIBLE D'-
ETRE ACHEMINE SUR LE MAROC STOP ET FIN

BT

CFN NR 142/ELI

23/1918Z MAR CUE

RECEIVED 1840	Z
REFERS QUERIES HQ ONUC MESSAGE CENTRE	

SECRET
PRIORITY

CANADIAN CIPHER

FM ONUC ELI 021230Z

TO ONUC LEO

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

A-864,1865

BT

SECRET ELLE0250 ABBAS MACE0IN FROM DUMONTET KJELLGREN TOOK
RECEIPT OF YOUR OPS 556 KJELLGREN TOOK APPROPRIATE PREPARATORY
STEPS. FEW HOURS LATER WHEN MOVEMENTS OF UN TROOPS BECAME PUBLIC
KNOWLEDGE AS INDICATED BY SOME CALLS, DUMONTET INFORMED ACTING-
PRESIDENT KIBWE THAT SOME UN TROOP MOVEMENTS WERE TAKING OR ABOUT
TO TAKE PLACE INCLUDING ARRIVAL INDIAN UNITS AT KAMINA. ABSOLUTELY
NO REACTION. 1 HOUR LATER HOWEVER KIBWE INQUIRED WHETHER INDIANS
HAD ACTUALLY ARRIVED AT KAMINA HE WAS TOLD THAT ACTION WAS MOST
LIKELY IN PROCESS. KIBWE SAID "WE ARE GOING TO KEEP CALM, WAIT
FOR A FEW DAYS, 5 OR 6 DAYS, AND SEE DEVELOPMENT". DUMONTET
PRAISED THIS ATTITUDE AND STATED THAT UN ACTION WAS INSPIRED
SOLELY FOR SAKE OF PROTECTING PEACE AND ORDER. KIBWE'S REASON-
ABLE REACTION IS WELCOME BUT OF COURSE WE BELIEVE THAT IT WOULD
PRECISELY TAKE 5-6 DAYS FOR GENDARMERIE TO RETURN IN SOME STRENGTH
IN ELUVILLE, WHERE AT PRESENT THERE ARE NOT MORE THAN 2 COMPANIES
AND PRACTICALLY NO POLICE FORCE RECENTLY AIRLIFTED TO MANONO.
DURING NIGHT AT 2 AM 60 GENDARMES APPEARED AT AIRPORT AND STARTED
OBSTRUCTING AIRSTRIP WITH DRUMS IN FEAR OF EMINENT LANDING OF
INDIAN TROOPS

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE TWO

SECRET

ELLE0250

THE UN COMPANY IN CHARGE OF AIRFIELD SWIFTLY TOOK POSITION. ANOTHER COMPANY ALSO WAS SENT TO AIRPORT. PLANE APPROACH TO AIRPORT WAS BARRED BY UN TROOPS TO PREVENT POSSIBLE REINFORCEMENT BY GENDARMERIE. KJELLGREN, ON THE SPOT, REQUESTED IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF OBSTACLES BY GENDARMERIE. SIMULTANEOUSLY DUMONTET AT HEADQUARTERS CALLED MINISTER OF INTERIOR MUNONGO REQUESTING HIM TO TELEPHONE APPROPRIATE ORDERS FOR WITHDRAWAL. MUNONGO WAS ASSURED THAT NO LANDING OF UN TROOPS WAS TO TAKE PLACE DURING NIGHT OR NEXT MORNING. MUNONGO PROMISED TO GIVE ORDERS, AND 30 MINUTES LATER HE SAID "I BELIEVE IN YOUR WORD, I HAVE GIVEN ORDERS "I DO NOT WANT TO GIVE IMPRESSION THAT WE ARE AT WAR WITH UN" AT 4.30 AM EVERYTHING RETURNED TO NORMAL. OBSTACLES WERE REMOVED AND GENDARMERIE WITHDRAWN. KJELLGREN FOUND BELGIAN OFFICERS VERY NERVOUS WITH NO REAL WILL TO FIGHT. SAME THING THEIR TROOPS. OF COURSE, TEMPORARILY, GENDARMERIE HAS NO STRENGTH HERE. WE SUBMIT THE OFFICIALS REACTION IS INSPIRED BY MILITARY FEAR AND ALSO LACK OF IMMEDIATE POSSIBILITY OF MILITARY REACTION. OBVIOUSLY THEY WANT TO GAIN TIME AND REORGANIZE TO FACE UN ACTION WHICH THEY DID NOT BELIEVE WOULD ACTUALLY TAKE PLACE. MR TSHOMBE AND HIS MINISTERS WHO BELIEVE IN STATING POLICY FROM A POSITION OF STRENGTH UNDERSTAND SAME ATTITUDE FROM UN. OUR OPINION AS EXPRESSED IN DETAIL TO NWOKEDGARDINER, IS THAT THE PRESENCE OF A REALLY STRONG UN FORCE IN KATANGA READY FOR SWIFT INTERVENTION APART FROM SOME POSSIBLE ORATORY THREATENING WITH EVENTUAL SEMI-POPULAR DEMONSTRATIONS IS UNLIKELY TO REFRAIN MR TSHOMBE FROM AMBITIOUS MILITARY

SECRET

PAGE THREE

SECRET

ELLE0250

ADVENTURE. IT MAY ALSO PAVE THE WAY FOR RESUMING, THIS TIME IN POSITIVE MANNER, TALKS TSHOMBE AND NWOKEDI-GARDINER. MEANWHILE TSHOMBE IS RETURNING EVILLE TODAY 5 PM. HE WILL CERTAINLY NOT REMAIN SILENT.

CAPT BROW CAME BACK FROM MANONO SATURDAY MORNING FOR INSTRUCTIONS AND LEFT THIS MORNING FOR MANONO. NOT ENTIRELY SOBER LAST NIGHT HE WAS HEARD STATING HIS CONCERN ABOUT UN REACTION, BRAGGING THAT WITH 32 VOLUNTEERS, (NOT 60), HE OPENED THE WAY TO MANONO BUT LEFT THE GLORY TO BLACK TROOPS. HE SAID THAT NEXT MOVE WAS NOT TOWARDS ALBERTVILLE AS REPORTED BY PRESS BUT AT A POINT NOT GIVEN APART FROM MANONO. HE STATED THAT THERE WOULD BE A SHOWDOWN WITH UN TROOPS PARTICULARLY INDIANS AT KAMINA. HE ADDED THAT HE KNEW THE WAYS OF GHURKAS SINCE HE HAD BEEN HELPING TO TRAIN THEM IN 1941 WHEN HE WAS IN ROYAL NAVY (SIC). HE PRETENDS TO HAVE AMONG HIS VOLUNTEERS FEW INDIANS AND MALAYANS. HE CONSIDERS HIMSELF A SPECIALIST OF JUNGLE WARFARE SINCE HE FOUGHT COMMUNISTS IN BURMA.

COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BY KATANGA AUTHORITIES AS SENT TO YOU FOLLOWING OUR MESSAGE

BT

2/MJT/021845Z MAR 61

SECRET ROUTINE

CANADIAN CIPHER

FM ONUC ELI 241500Z

TO ONUC LEO

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

BT

EV-161

SECRET. ELLEO 249 ABBAS FROM DUMONTET CHEF DE CABINET OF MINISTRY INTERIOR ASKED ME TODAY ABOUT UN REACTION CONCERNING TSHOMBE'S SUGGESTION THAT LEADERS CONFEDERATION MEET IN KAMINA. MY REPLY CAREFULLY BASED ON SECGEN'S INSTRUCTIONS RE YOUR EV-158 RAISED NO SURPRISE OUTRIGHT. I UNDERSTAND APPROPRIATE OFFICIALS GOVERNMENT INTEND TO SUGGEST TSHOMBE TO RAISE THIS MATTER WITH PRESIDENT KASAVUBU AT MEETING EXPECTED TO TAKE PLACE SATURDAY. SAME CHEF DE CABINET TOLD ME THAT "HAPPENING TO BE IN KAMINA" HE HAD STARTED PRELIMINARY QUERY CONCERNING ARRANGEMENTS. I DID NOT GATHER CLEARLY REACTION OUR PEOPLE IN KAMINA. IT MIGHT BE USEFUL THAT YOU SEND THEM STRAIGHT INSTRUCTIONS.

BT

9/BAL/242100Z MAR 61

SECRET

33

1961 MAR 24 AM 9: 07

O.N.U.C.

NNNN

ROUTINE

UC029

CUE008

RR CUA

DE CUE 06/24

R 240809Z

FM ONUC EVILLE

TO ONUC LEOPOLDVILLE

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 246 ABBAS FROM DUMONTET STOP THANK YOU FOR YOUR EV-156
AND EV-158 MOST USEFUL FOR GUIDANCE STOP ENDALL

BT

CFN ELLEO 246 EV-156 EV-158

24/0809Z MAR CUE

H.A.

CI

RECEIVED	
0849	Z
REFERS QUERIES	
HQ ONUC	
MESSAGE CENTRE	

C 1

18

1961 MAR 23 AM 7:43

O. N. U. C.

UC017

CUE03

SSS CUA

DE CUE 01/23

S 010703Z

FROM ONUC EVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 243 . ABBAS FROM DUMONTET RE YOUR EV-157 STOP
UNABLE EARLY MORNING TO TRANSMIT YOUR MESSAGE TO MR TSHOMBE
BEFORE HIS DEPPARTURE STOP AYE AM ASSURED HE WAS INFORMED HOWEVER ON
PLANE THROUGH CONTROL TOWER STOP MAY EVE SUGGEST YOUR OFFICE ALSO SEND
URGENT MESSAGE BRAZZA TO PREVENT UNFAVOURABLE REACTION STOP
PLEASE ADVISE WHETHER EVE CAN PLAN SOME MEETING HERE ON RETURN
OF MR TSHOMBE CMA EXPECTED 29-30 MARCH

BT

CFN ELLEO 243 EV-157 29-30

23/OUPEZ MAR CUE

INCOMING TELEGRAM forwarded to:			
Spec. Repr. SG	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Chief Gen. Serv.	LEO
Mil. Asst. SG	<input type="checkbox"/>	Pres. Sec. Off	UNESCO
Chief Civ. Off	<input type="checkbox"/>	Chief Adm. Off	Chief Gen. Serv.
Chief Adm. Off	<input type="checkbox"/>	Chief Pers. Off	Chief Gen. Serv.
Chief Fin. Off	<input type="checkbox"/>	Chief Proc. Off	Chief Gen. Serv.
Chief Pers. Off	<input type="checkbox"/>	Chief Fin. Off	Chief Gen. Serv.
Chief Fin. Off	<input type="checkbox"/>	Chief Proc. Off	Chief Gen. Serv.
Chief Proc. Off	<input type="checkbox"/>	Chief Gen. Serv.	Chief Gen. Serv.

MILITARY COMMAND: M

96 MAX 2/3 JPM 23 III

0733

PRIORITY

55

1961 MAR 22 PM 11:45

O.N.U.C.

NNNA

UC 049

CUE017

PP CUA

DE CUE 13/22

P 220940Z

FM ONUC EVILLE

TO ONUC LEOPOLDVILLE

BT

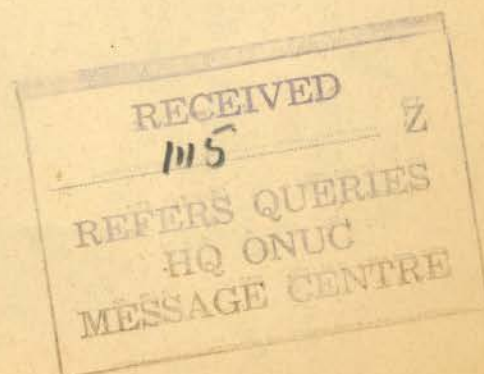
UNCLAS ELLEO 242 ABBAS FROM DUMONTET STOP FOLLOWING UNDATED LETTER
FROM MR TSHOMBE JUST RECEIVED STOP QUOTE STOP J'AI L'HONNEUR DE
PORTER A VOTRE CONNAISSANCE QUE JE VIENS DE SUGGERER AUX CHEFS DES
ETATS DE LA CONFEDERATION DE TENIR LEUR PROCHAINE REUNION A KAMINA
BASE LE CINQ AVRIL PROCHAIN STOP PARA STOP LE CHOIX DE KAMINA BASE ME
PARAIT REUNIR LE PLUS DE GARANTIE DE NEUTRALITE ET DE SECURITE VIS A
VIS DES DIRIGEANTS DU KIVU ET DE LA PROVINCE ORIENTALE QUE NOUS
TENONS A VOIR PARTICIPER A CETTE CONFERENCE STOP UNQUOTE ENDALL

BT

CFN ELLEO 242

22/0940Z MAR CUE

A-766



IRRM

UC 053

CUE015

PP CUA

DE CUE 14/22

P 220900Z

FM ONUC EVILLE

TO ONUC LEOPOLDVILLE

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 241 ABRAS MACEOIN FROM DUMONTET STOP FOLLOWING OUR VISIT
TO MR TSHOMBE ON 21 MARCH (SEE ELLEO 230) EVE HAVE JUST RECEIVED
FOLLOWING QUOTE LE PRESIDENT DE L'ETAT DU KATANGA PRESENTE SES
COMPLIMENTS AU REPRESENTANT DE L'ONU A ELISABETHVILLE ET A L'HONNEUR
DE LUI FAIRE PART DE CE QUI SUIVRA CLM ONE STOP L'OBJET DE LA VISITE QUE
LUI A FAITE LE REPRESENTANT DE L'ONU DANS LA MATINEE DU 21 MARS 1961
L'A PROFONDEMENT ETONNE STOP LE PRESIDENT DE L'ETAT DU KATANGA N'A
JAMAIS FAIT MYSTERE DE SA POLITIQUE QUI EST TOUTE DE PACIFICATION CHA
DE BIEN ETRE SOCIAL ET DE RELEVEMENT ECONOMIQUE STOP AUCUNE ACTION
OFFENSIVE J'A JAMAIS ETE ENTREPRISE PAR LES FORCES KATANGAISES CHA
CFM ELLEO 241 21 230 21 1961

59
MAR 23 1961 04
O.N.U.C.

JPW
22
/ 41

hwa
- 13

PAGE TWO CUE 14/22

ET LES SOUCIS REPRIS CI-AVANT STOP PARA STOP TWO STOP LE PRESIDENT DE L'ETAT DU KATANGA RAPPELLE AU REPRESENTANT DE L'ONU QUE LA PRESENCE A MANOID DE SOLDATS DE L'ANG VENUS DE STANLEYVILLE EST DUE A LA GARANCE DE L'ONU QUI A FAILLI DOUBLEMENT A SA MISSION EN LES LAISSANT PENETREER DANS LA ZONE NEUTRE INSTITUTEE PAR ELLE CMA ET EN LES Y MAINTENANT EN ARMES STOP IL S'ETONNE DES LORS QUE LES MANACES PROFEREES A L'EGARD DES PROCES D'INVASION DU KATANGA STOP PARA THREE STOP LE PRESIDENT DE L'ETAT DU KATANGA PENSE QUE SI LES TROUPES DES NATIONS UNIES CONCENTREES A MANONO SONT CAPABLES DE S'OPPOSER A UNE AVANCE PACIFIQUE DE LA GENDARMERIE KATANGAISE CMA UNIQUEMENT PREOCCUPEE DE REMETTRE EN PLACE UNE ECONOMIE SAINE DANS TOUT LE PAYS CMA CES MEMES TROUPES DEVRAIENT ETRE CAPABLES DE DESARMER LES SOLDATS ENVAHISSEURS DE L'ANG CMA CE QUI AURAIT DU ETRE FAIT DEPUIS TROIS MOIS STOP A CETTE CONDITION SEULEMENT POURRAIT ETRE ELIMINEE TOUTE CAUSE DE CONFLIT INTERIEUR STOP PARA STOP FOUR STOP LE PRESIDENT DE L'ETAT DU KATANGA RAPPELLE AU REPRESENTANT DES NATIONS UNIES SA LETTRE SE RAPPORTANT AU PROBLEME DE MABALO STOP IL CONSTATE AVEC REGRET QUE LES TROUPES DES NATIONS UNIES N'HESITENT PAS CMA POUR SE CONCENTRER CONTRE D'HYPOTHETIQUES ACTIONS DE LA GENDARMERIE CMA A ABANDONNER AU PILLAGE DES BIENS IMPORTANTS DONT ILS AVAIENT LA GARDE ET DONT LA PRESENCE EN CFN ELLEO 241

PAGE THREE CUE 14/22

MAINS D'UNE JEUNESSE REBELLE ET INCONTEOLEE POURRAIT AMENER DES
CONFLITS D'UNE RARE GRAVITE STOP PARA STOP FIVE STOP COMME LE PRESI-
DENT DE L'ETAT DU KATANGA L'A SIGNALE AU COURS DE L'ENTRETIEN DU 21
MARCH C'EST A L'AVANCE DES FORCES KATANGAISES NE SE FAIT QU'EN FONCTION
DES APPELS LANCES PAR LA POPULATION LOCALE STOP C'EST AINSI QU'UNE
DELEGATION DES TRAVAILLEURS DE LA GEOMINES NOUS PRIE INSTAMMENT DE
RETABLIR L'ORDRE A MANONO AFIN DE PERMETTRE A 3.500 CHOMEURS DE
REPRENDRE LE TRAVAIL STOP PARA SIX STOP LE PRESIDENT DE L'ETAT DU
KATANGA NE PEUT QUE CONSTATER EN GUISE DE CONCLUSION QUE LES FORCES
DES NATIONS UNIES MANQUENT UNE NOUVELLE FOIS A LEUR MISSION DE
NEUTRALITE PACIFICATRICE EN PRENANT OUVERTEMENT POSITION EN FAVEUR DE
TROUPES REBELLES ET DE FORCES D'ANARCHIE ET D'INVASION STOP PARA STOP
LE PRESIDENT DE L'ETAT DU KATANGA SAISIT CETTE OCCASION ETC... STOP
UNQUOTE ENDALL

BT

CFN ELLEO 241 21 3.500

22/0000Z MAR CUE

1145

SECRET

CANADIAN CIPHER

OPERATIONAL

IMMEDIATE

FROM ONUC ELI 211730Z

TO ONUC LEO

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

BT

SECRET. ELLEO 239 ABBAS FROM DUMONTET. REUR EV-152. MR TSHOMBE EXPECTED TO ARRIVE BRAZZAVILLE 23 MARCH AT 1130. WILL LEAVE FOR POINTE NOIRE AT 4 PM. HE WILL BE GLAD TO SEE GARDINER AND NWOKEDI DURING STOPOVER EITHER FOR LUNCH OR EARLY IN AFTERNOON. MR TSHOMBE WAS EXTREMELY PLEASED TO HEAR THAT YOU ACCEPT HIS INVITATION TO COME TO EVILLE IF TIME PERMITS. HE ALSO STRONGLY SUGGESTED YOU MIGHT CONSIDER SEEING HIM IN BRAZZA. PLEASE HAVE BRAZZA AUTHORITIES INFORMED IN ADVANCE OF THE TIME AT WHICH GARDINER AND NWOKEDI INTEND TO SEE TSHOMBE

BT

10/ALP/211930Z MAR 61

SECRET

*P.A. This was answered in another cable to OPL man in Eville
M.A.*

SECRET

CANADIAN CIPHER

PRIORITY

FM ONUC ELI 211645Z

TO ONUC LEO

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

BT

EV-157

SECRET. ELLEO 237 GORDON FROM TOMBLAINE MAY I ANNOUNCE TO PRESS THAT
TSHOMBE EXPECTS MEETING WITH GARDINER AND NWOKEDI IN BRAZZAVILLE ON
23 MARCH QUERY THIS QUESTION WAS DISCUSSED TODAY BETWEEN DUMONTET AND
TSHOMBE. PLEASE ADVISE SOONEST

BT

9/RL/211825Z MAR 61

SECRET

SECRET

*General Mac Eoin is taking
care of this* H.A.
23/3

CANADIAN CIPHER

OPERATIONAL IMMEDIATE

FROM ONUC ELI

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

SECRET. ELLEO 236. ABBAS, MACEOIN FROM KJELLGREN, DUMONTET. UPON YOUR UNNUMBERED CABLE OF 20 MARCH CONCERNING TSHOMBES POSITION TOWARDS MANONO WE IMMEDIATELY ARRANGED FOR A MEETING WHICH TOOK PLACE AT 1130 FOR 45 MINUTES WITH TSHOMBE AND HIS MINISTER FOREIGN AFFAIRS KIMBA. ASKED IF HE INTENDED TO LAUNCH AN OFFENSIVE AGAINST MANONO HE DECLARED HE DID NOT INTEND TO USE FORCE. IF SUCH HAD BEEN HIS INTENTION HIS GENDARMERIE TROOPS WOULD HAVE BEEN IN MANONO WEEKS AGO. SPOKE AT LENGTH OF SITUATION IN MANONO AREA, THE EFFECTS OF BREAK-DOWN OF TRADE INDUSTRY AND ADMINISTRATION, OF NECESSITY TO RESTORE NORMAL CONDITIONS AMONG AFFLICTED PEOPLE. SAID THAT HIS INTELLIGENCE SERVICE HAD AMPLE EVIDENCE OF POPULATIONS WISH FOR RULE OF ORDER, THAT WORKERS AT MANONO IN MINES 3500 IN NUMBER WERE EAGER TO RESUME ACTIVITIES. STATED HE HAD GIVEN ORDER TO GENDARMERIE TO HALT AT PIANA AND THAT THERE WOULD BE NO FURTHER ADVANCE UNLESS PEOPLE CALL FOR PROTECTION FROM INTIMIDATION BY MILITANT BALUBAS. EXPRESSED CONVICTION THAT MORE AND MORE VILLAGES TO THE NORTH WOULD COME FORWARD AND ASK FOR HIS PROTECTION. PRESSED UPON WHAT HIS POLICY WOULD BE IF ANY PARTICULAR ADVANCE BY THE GENDARMERIE TO A VILLAGE WHICH HAD ASKED FOR HIS 'PROTECTION', WAS MILITARILY OPPOSED BY ANC TROOPS AND JEUNESSES TSHOMBE TRIED TO BRUSH QUESTION ASIDE SAYING THAT EVENTUALITY WAS HARDLY CONCEIVABLE AND THAT VILLAGES WOULD NOT

SECRET

SECRET

SECRET ELLEO 236

PAGE TWO

ASK FOR HIS PROTECTION UNLESS THEY WERE POSITIVE THE ROADS WOULD BE OPEN FOR THE GENDARMERIE. HE REFERRED TO DISCUSSIONS READY TO START BETWEEN DISTRICT COMMISSIONER KISSI OF ALBERTVILLE AND MWAMBA ILUNGA (SEE TODAY'S CABLE FROM WARD - BRZAK). ON THE OTHER HAND TSHOMBE COULD NOT RULE OUT POSSIBILITY OF ANC AND BALUBAS OPENING FIRE AGAINST HIS TROOPS IN THE COURSE OF THEIR ADVANCE FOR ANSWERING CALL FOR PROTECTION IN WHICH CASE THEY WERE BOUND TO DEFEND THEMSELVES. IN OUR OPINION THIS MEANS THAT GENDARMERIE WOULD ATTACK TO BREAK RESISTANCE. HE WAS TOLD THAT UN FORCES IN THE MANONO/PIANA AREA WOULD BE PLACED IN MOST DIFFICULT AND EMBARRASSING POSITION AS UN TROOPS ARE NOW AUTHORIZED TO USE FORCE IF NECESSARY TO PREVENT MOVEMENTS WHICH MAY LEAD TO ARMED CLASHES. IT WAS AMPLY MADE CLEAR TO HIM THAT IN CASE EITHER GENDARMERIE WOULD TRY TO ATTACK ANC/BALUBAS OR ANC/BALUBAS WOULD TRY TO ATTACK GENDARMERIE EITHER ONE WOULD HAVE TO TRY TO BREAK THROUGH UN POSITIONS AND SUPPORT THE CONSEQUENCES. HE REPLIED THAT MOVEMENTS OF UN TROOPS MADE GENDARMERIE NERVOUS AND IF CARRIED OUT BY SURPRISE COULD HAVE PROVOCATIVE EFFECTS. HE WAS TOLD THAT DEPLOYMENT OF UN FORCES UNDER ALL CIRCUMSTANCES WERE TO TAKE PLACE AND THAT HIS MILITARY AUTHORITIES WOULD BE WARNED IN ADVANCE SO TO AVOID ANY MISUNDERSTANDINGS. HE HAD NO ADVERSE COMMENTS ON THAT. FORMALLY ASKED FOR AN ASSURANCE THAT HE HAD NO INTENTION TO LAUNCH AN OFFENSIVE TSHOMBE REITERATED THAT HE DID NOT INTEND TO PROCEED BY FORCE BUT HE WOULD CERTAINLY ADVANCE IN ORDER TO ANSWER CALL FOR PROTECTION. IN OUR OPINION TSHOMBE'S REPLY IS NOT

SECRET

SECRET

SECRET ELLEO 236

PAGE THREE

SATISFACTORY. HE DOES NOT SEEM TO INTEND TO LAUNCH A SWIFT ATTACK TOWARDS MANONO. HOWEVER HE DOES NOT SEEM TO BAR ADVANCE STEP BY STEP PRETENDING TO MAKE IT IN A PEACEFUL MANNER. IT IS HARD TO SEE THAT SUCH AN ADVANCE COULD TAKE PLACE PEACEFULLY. FOR MILITARY ASSESSMENT SEE OUR ELLEO 238.

BT

13/3/BAL/212300Z MAR 61

SECRET

SECRET ROUTINE

CIPHER MESSAGE

→ Mr. Ahmed
Mr. Sharma
JPM
21
4

FM ONUC ELI 201800Z

TO ONUC LEO

BT **AC**

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

SECRET. ELLEO 234 MARTIN FROM DUMONTET REUR EV 148. AUTORITES
KATANGAISES NOUS FONT SAVOIR QUE JACQUES LUANGHY SERA LIBERE
INCESSAMMENT

BT

11/AP/BAL/201945Z MAR 61

SECRET

SECRET ROUTINE

CANADIAN CIPHER

FM ONUC EVILLE 201300Z

TO ONUC LEO

BT **AC**

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

Send to Leo
*I like we have agreed the
reply is non-committal &
possibly implies a threat. Please
take what action you think fit.
M.A.*

SECRET. ELLE0233 ABBAS FROM DUMONTET REUR EV-150 ABOUT PIANA

INCIDENT. COL KJELLGREN AND MYSELF HAVING BEEN INFORMED BY BRIG
WARD WE RAISED MATTER WITH MR TSHOMBE ON 15 MARCH IN FULL DETAILS
AND MADE STRONG REPRESENTATIONS AGAINST GENDARMERIE ACTION. WE
SAID THAT ONUC FORCE IS INSTRUCTED TO PROTECT UNARMED CIVILIANS
AGAINST ATTACK BY MILITARY AND THAT IN CASE REPETITION THESE
OPERATIONS AGAINST VILLAGES ONUC WOULD INTERVENE BY FORCE. MR
TSHOMBE REPLIED HE WAS JUST COMING BACK FROM TANANARIVE BUT WOULD
HAVE MATTER INVESTIGATED. AS FOR REMARK BY GENDARMERIE OFFICER
QUOTE LUENA NOW SECURE AND MANONO NEXT TARGET UNQUOTE MR TSHOMBE
ANGRILY SAID QUOTE J'AIMERATS CONNAITRE LE NOM DE CET OFFICIER
QUI S'AMUSE A RACONTER TOUT CE QUI LUI PASSE PAR LA TETE....
UNQUOTE I WENT ON QUOTE MAY I INFER FROM YOUR REACTION THAT WE CAN
BE ASSURED YOU DO NOT ENVISAGE MILITARY OPERATION IN THAT AREA
UNQUOTE HIS REPLY WAS QUOTE WE WISH THAT NORMAL LIFE BE RESUMED IN
THAT AREA, ECONOMY BE RESTORED, SCHOOLS REOPEN, CORN SOWN IN THESE

SECRET

SECRET

SECRET

ELLE0233

PAGE TWO

VILLAGES. MANONO PEOPLE ARE UNHAPPY. THIS IS OUR MAIN CONCERN.

UNQUOTE (I HAVE FULL VERBATIM REPORT OF OUR MEETING WITH MR TSHOMBE
IN CASE YOU DESIRE ADDITIONAL DETAILS. RE LAST PART YOUR EV-150.

TSHOMBES REPLY TO SECGEN MESSAGE WAS CABLED BY ELLE0229 ELINY15
ON 18 MARCH AS ACKNOWLEDGED BY YOUR QUERY ON IT IN YOUR EV-151

BT

6/2/FW/AP/201500Z MAR 61

SECRET

SECRET
PRIORITY

CANADIAN CIPHER

*M. Parker
DW
7/2*

FM ONUC ELI 061450Z

TO ONUC LEO

BT **AC**

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

SECRET. ELLEO 231 DAYAL FROM DUMONTET REUR EV-141. COLONEL KJELLGREN
AND I SAW KASAVUBU LAST NIGHT AND PRESENTED UN GOOD WISHES FOR SUCCESS
CONFERENCE. PRESIDENT WAS VERY CORDIAL. INSTEAD OF VERY BRIEF STOPOVER
WHICH SEEMED HIS FIRST PLAN PRESIDENT LEFT AT 1130 PM. MUKENGE AND
OMARI PRESIDENT OF INDEPENDENT REPUBLIC OF MANIEMA HITCHHIKED WITH
HIM
BT

2100/RL/2100Z MAR 61

SECRET

NRIN

UC009CUE006

RR CUA

DE CUE 05/20

R 200715Z

FM HQ SOUTH KATANGA EVILLE

TO HQ ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS OPS 01406 MACEOIN FM KJELLGREN STOP MAJOR LINDEBLAD HAS BEEN AWAY FROM SWEDISH BN SINCE 21 DEC STOP HIS DUTY AT HQ LEO WAS ORIGINALLY UNDERSTOOD TO BE ONLY AVE TEMPORARY ONE STOP IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT HE SHOULD RETURN TO BN AS SOON AS ORDINARY LEGAL ADVISER COL OKU WAS BACK STOP SWEDISH AUTHORITIES HAVE NEVER AGREED TO LINDEBLADS PERMANENT ASSIGNMENT INMENT WITH HQ LEO STOP HIS PRESENCE AT SWEDD BN IS A ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY STOP ERE WOULD THEREFORE SINCERELY BEG YOU TO SEND HIM BACK SOONEST POSSIBLE STOP IF REPLACED B NEW LEGAL ADVISER AT BN CMA HE COULD OF COURSE RESUME DUTY AT LEO STOP ENDS

BT

CWN OPS 01406 21 OKU

20/0745Z MAR CUE

200850Z
14

CIV
M9

M

JPm
20
11

WY-1855

Swed. contingent
file refers

OPERATIONAL IMMEDIATE

CI

39

UC034

CUE 017

OO ' ' ' ' CUA

DE CUE 17/19

O 191245Z

FROM ONUC EVILLE

TO CUA/ ONUC LEOPOLDVILLE

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 231 ABBAS FROM DUMONTET RE YOUR EVBAQTO RIGHT TEXT

SUBPARA 1 READS AS FOLLOWS QUOTE LA RESOLUTION DU CONSEIL DE SECURITE EN
DATE DU 21 FEVRIER 1961 VIOLE LA CHARTE DES NATIONS- UNIES EN RAISON
DU FAIT QU' ELLE SE PREOCCUPE D'UNE SITUATION DE CARACTERE INTERNE
(ET NON PAS INTERNATIONAL) ET EN RAISON DE L' INGERENCE QU'ELLE COM-
PORTE DANS LES AFFAIRES ETC. UNQUOTE

BT

CFN ELLEO ~~231 4 21 1961~~

19/1245Z MAR CUE

RECEIVED

1305

Z

REFERS QUERIES
HQ ONUC
MESSAGE CENTRE

NNNN

ROUTINE

UC 0025

CUE 13

FFF CUA

DE CUE 09/19

F 191000

FM ONUC EVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

32

INCOMING TELEGRAM delivered to:		
Spec. Repr. SG	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Chief Gen. Serv.	ILG
Mil. Assist. SG	<input type="checkbox"/> Publ. Info Off.	UNESCO
Chief Civ. Ops	<input type="checkbox"/> Civil Aviation	Mail Operat.
Chief Adm. Off.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> WFO	PK Officer
Chief Fid. Adm.	<input type="checkbox"/> Acc. & Travel	FAO Repr.
Chief Pers. Off.	<input type="checkbox"/> Language Serv.	ITU Repr.
Chief Fin. Off.	<input type="checkbox"/> UN Food Relief	WMO
Chief Proc. Off.	<input type="checkbox"/> Welfare Office	Ch. Comm. Off.
MILITARY recipients:		M:

UNCLAS ELLEO 230 ABBAS AHMED FROM DUMONET STOP CONCERNING PRESENT
 PROCEDURE FOR TRANSMISSION MESSAGES FROM HERE TO NEW YORK STOP EYE DO
 NOT REPEAT NOT TRANSMIT ANYTHING DIRECTLY TO NEW YORK BUT THROUGH LEO
 WITH FORMULA AT BEGINNING CABLE QUOTE INFO SEC GEN UNQUOTE AND BY USING
 DOUBLE NUMBER QUOTE ELLEO AND ELINY UNQUOTE SEE FOR EXAMPLE MY ELLEO
 229 STOP EYE WONDER HOWEVER WHETHER BY GIVING HERE TWO NUMBERS TO OUR
 MESSAGES THE RESULT IN NOT THAT IT GOES AUTOMATICALLY FROM LEO TO
 NEW YORK WITHOUT PRIOR AGREEMENT BY ABBAS STOP IF IT IS THE CASE AND
 EVEN CONSIDERING THAT TIME IS SAVED BY AVOIDING DECODING AND RECODING OF
 CERTAINS MESSAGES AND DUPLICATION RETYPING I WOULD APPRECIATE YOUR
INFORMING ME WHETHER ABBAS APPROVE PRESENT PROCEDURE STOP

BT

CFN ELLEO 230 229 *Mr. Ahmed*
 19/1000 Z MAR CUE

I discussed this with Mr. Dumondet & I told him that all his communications should be addressed to the Special Representative & nothing should be addressed directly to New York. M.A.

RECEIVED	Z
1828	
REFERS CUES	
HQ ONUC	
MESSAGE CENTRE	

OPERATIONAL IMMEDIATE

CUEE029

000 CUA

DE CUE 28/29/18

O 181120Z

FM ONUUC EVILLE

TO CUA/ ONUC LEOPOLDVILLE

UNATIONS NEW YORK (VIA LEO)

BT

UNCLLAS ELLEO 229-ELINY 15 STOP ABBAS FROM DUMONTET INFO

SEGGEN NEW YORK STOP FOLLOWING REPLY RECEIVED FROM TSHOMBE TO

SEGGENS MESSAGE OF 3 MARCH STOP LETTER RECEIVED TODAY AT 12 HOURS

QUOTE STOP

LE PRESIDENT DE L'ETAT DUU KATANGA PRESENTE SES COMPLIMENTS AU
REPRESENTANT DE L'ONU A ELISABETHVILLE ET A L'HONNEUR D'ACCUSER RE-
CEPTION DE SES MESSAGES ET ANNESES DATEES DES 3 ET 6 MARS 1961
ET RECEPTIONNEES A ELISABETHVILLE LA VEILLE EU PENDANT LA CONFER-
ENCE DE TANANARIVE.

LES DITS MESSAGES ETT ANNEXES ONT TRAIT A LA MISE ON APPLICA-
TION DE LA RESOLUTION DU CONSEIG DEE SECURITE EN DATE DU 21 FEVRIER
1961.

CFN ELLEO 229-ELINY 15 3 12 3 6 1961 21 1961

1961 MAR 18 PM 8:50

O.N.U.C.

Cabled to S.G.

H.A.

19/3

121

JPW
20
III

A-733

Translated

LC Tshombe
file

PAGE TWO CUE 28/29/18

LE PRESIDENT DE L'ETAT DU KATANGA ESTIME QUE LA PULPART DE CES CONSIDERATIONS, AUSSI INTERESSANTES SOIENT-ELLES, SONT DEVENUES SANS OBJECT, ET CE POUR DEUX MOTIFS PRINCIPAUX:

1- AINSI QUE LE PRESIDENT DU KATANGA L'A SIGNAGE DANS PLUSIEURS NOTES ANTERIEURES, ET AINSI QUE MONSIEUR KASA-VUBU, PRESIDENT DE LA CONFEDERATION L'A RAPPELE DANS SES DEUX TELEGRAMMES DU 14.3.61, LA RESOLUTION DU CONSEIL DE SECURITE EN DATE DU 21 FEVRIER 1961 VIOLLE LA CHARTE DES NATIONS INTERNE (ET NON PAS INTERNATIONAL) 35 EN RAISON DE L'INGERENCE QU'ELLE COMPORTE DANS DES AFFAIRES RELEVANT ESSENTIELLEMENT DE LA COMPETENCE NATIONALE D'UN ETAT MEMBRE (CHARTRE DES NATIONS-UNIES, ARTICLE 1 ET ARTICLE 2 ET 7). LES AUTORITES DE LA CONFEDERATION ONT D'AILLEURS PRIE LE CONSEIL D'OSLO DE DEMANDER A LA COUR INTERNATIONALE DE JUSTICE, SUR LA BASE DE L'ARTICLE 96 DE LA CHARTRE, UN AVIS CONSULTATIF SUR LA LEGALITE INTERNATIONALE DE LA RESOLUTION SUSDITE ET SUR LA PORTEE JURIDIQUE DES OBLIGATIONS QUE CETTE RESOLUTION PRETEND IMPOSER. IL SERAIT HAUTEMENT DESIRABLE QUE LA MISE EN APPLICATION DE LA RESOLUTION SEIT SUSPENDUE TANT QUE CET AVIS CONSULTATIF N'AURA PAS ETE DONNE.

2- MEME S'IL FALLAIT CONSIDERER QUE LA RESOLUTION DU 21 FEVRIER

CFN ~~ELFO-229-ELINY 15 1- 14.3.61, 21 1961 1 2 7 96 2-~~

PAGE THREE CUE 28/29/18

1961 ETAIT JUSTIFIEE A L'ERIGINE ELLE EST DEVENUE CADUQUE SUITE A LA CONFERENCE DE TANANARIVE QUI A AMENE UN RENVERSEMENT COMPLET DE LA SITUATION DE FAIT.

EN EFFET, DANS SA NOTE TRANSMISE LE 3 MARS 1961, MONSIEUR LE SECRETAIRE GENERAL DE L'ONU JUSTIFIAIT COMME SAIT LA RESOLUTION DU CONSEIL DE SECURITE:

" AUX TTARMES DE LA RESOLUTION, LA SOLUTION DU PREBLEME DU CONGO ESTHENTRE LES MAINS DU PEUPLE CONGOLAIS LU

EE, A L'ABRI DE TOUTE INGERENCE DE L'EXCERIEUR; ET IL NE PEUT Y XAVOIR SOLUTION SANS CONCILIATION. L'JCTION DES NATIONS-UNIES-ET CEST LA UN POINT QUE JE DESIRE SOULIGNER-OEST PRECISEMENT DESTINEE A CREES LES CONDITIONS PREPRES A L'APPLICATION DE CETTE SOLUTIE ONS." OR LA CONFERENCE DE TANANARIVE A PRECISEMENT ABOUTI A CETTE CONCILIATION, PAR LE PEUPLE CONGOLAIS LUI-MEME, A L'ABRI DE TOUTE INGERENCE EXTERIEURE, A TEL POINT QUE CERTAINS PECHEURS EN EAU TROUBLE REGREETTENT SANS DOUTE DE N'AVOIR PAS EU LE TEMPS D'ENVOYER LEURS EMISSAIRES DANS

CCETTE ILE SISE A L'ECART DES INTRIGUES INTERNATIONALES.

L'ENTHOUSIASME QUI A ACCUEILLI LES AUTORITES DE LA CONFEEERATION A LEUR RETOUR DE TANANARIVE CONSTITUE DEJA A LUI SEUL UN PLEBISCITE EN FAVEUR DE LA SOLUTION ADOPTEE PAR LES PEUPLES CONGOLAIS EUX-MEEMES. DANS CES CONDITIONS, LA RESOLUTION DU CFN ELLEO ~~229-ELINT 15 1961 3 1961~~

PAGE FOUR CUE 28/29/118

21 FEVRIER 1961, QUI N'ETAIT DE TOUTE FACON QU'UNE RECOMMANDATION PERD TOUTE SA RAISON D'ETRE.

EN CONSEQUENCE, LE PRESIDENT DE L'ETAT DU KATANGA ESTIME QU'IL EST INDISPENSABLE QUE L'ASSEMBLEE GENERALE DE L'ONU EXAMINE CET ASPECT DU " PROBLEME CONGOLAIS " ET DECIDE SANS OBJECT LA RESOLUTION DU CONSEIL DE SECURITE EN DATE DU 21 FEVRIER 1961.

PAR AILLEURS, LE PRESIDENT DE L'ETAT DU KATANGA TIENNT A SURLIGNER QUE LES AUTORITES DE LA CONFEDERATION REUNIES A TANANARIVE, N'ONT PAS MANQUE D'INSISTER SUR LA NECESSITE POUR LA CONFEDERATION DE RECOURIR A L'AIDE DE L'ONU, DANS LE RESPECT, BIEN ENTENDU, DE LA SOUVERAINETE DE LA CONFEDERATION.

EN CE QUI CONCERNE PLUS PARTICULIEREMENT LE PROBLEME DES TECHNICIENS ETRANGERS INDISPENSABLES A LA VIE ET AU BIEN-ETRE DE LA CONFEDERATION, LE PRESIDENT DE L'ETAT DU KATANGA AVAIT PROPOSE, ET LES AUTRES AUTORITES ONT ACCEPTE EN PRINCIPE, QUE LA PREMIERE TACHE DES ORGANES COMMUNS A CREER SERAIT DE COORDONNER L'AGREGATION DES DITS TECHNICIENS. CEST DIRE COMBIEN LES AUTORITES REUNIES A TANANARIVE SE RENDAIENT COMPTE DE L'IMPORTANCE QUE CE PROBLEME REVET AUX YEUX DE L'ONU. TOUTE COORDINATION PAR LES ORGANES COMMUNS DE LA CONFEDERATION ELIMINE TOUT DANGER D'INFLUENCE UNILATERALE, TOUT EN RESPECTANT LA SOUVERAINETE LEGITIME DE LA CONFEDERATION.

CFN ELLEO 229-ELINT 115 21 1961 21 1961

PAGE FIVE CUEE 28/29/18

DANS LE MEME ORDE D'IDEES, LE PRESIDENT DE L'ETAT DU KATANGA A NETANEMENT DECLARE CE QUI SUIT AU COURS DE L'ENTRETIEN EXTREMEMENT CORDIAL QU'IL FUT LE 155 MARS 1961 AVEC MONSIEUR DUMENTET, REPRESENTANT DE L'ONU A ELISABETHVILLE:

" NOUS VOULONS BIEN-D'AILLEURS NOUS L'AVENS DIT A TANANARIVE- NOUS SOUHAITONS QUE L'ACTION DE LEJONU SOIT CONTINUEE ICI SURTOUTT SUR LE PLAN SOCIALM QUE L'AIDE TECHNIQUE NOUS SEIT APPORTEE PAR L'ONU, TOUT EN RESPECTANT NOTREE SOVERAINETE. NOUS SOMMEES TOUT DISPOSES A COLLABORER AVEC L'ONU ET SEMMES PRETS A PASSER PAS SEN INTERMEDIAIRE LORSQUE NOUS AURONS SESETIN DE TECHNICIENS.

NOUS SAVONS QUE C'EST GRACE A L'ONU QUE BEAUCOUP DE PAYS AFRICAINS ENT OBTENU LEUR INDEPENDANCE. NOUS NE SOMMES PAS IGNORANTS DE CES FAITS. MAIS CE N'EST PAS LE MOMENT POUR L'ONU DE NOUS ENVOYER DDEES TROUPES INDIENNES. NOUS CONSIDERERENS A CE MOMENT-LA QUE CES GENS VIEENNENT NOUS DECLARER LA GUERRE ET ALORAA NOUS FERENS LIZLO RYE" DANS SA NOTE TRANSMISE LEE 3 MARS 1961, LE SECRETAIRE GENERAL DE L'ONU REGRETTE QUE L'ORGANISATION DES NATIONS UNIES SE SOIT" TROUVEE REDUITE A UNE DIFFICILE TACHE DE SECURITE, AU LIEU DU SUCCES QUE LE FIDELE CONCOURS DE TOUTS AURAIT PERMIS DE REMPORTER, DANS L'INTERET LE PLUS LARGE ET LE PLUS ELEVE DU PEUPLE CONGOLOLAIS ET DU MONDE."

CFM ELLEO ~~229-ELIMV~~ 15 15 1961 3 1961

PAGE SIX CUE 28/29/18/

GRACE A LA CONFERENCE DE TANANARIVE, L'ONU PEUT DORENAVANT
SE CONSACRER A CET IDEEAL ELEVE, LA SECURITE ETANT ASSUREE PAR NOUS-
MEMES, SUITE A LA RECONCILIATION ENTRE LES PARTIES INTERESSEES LESA-
MEMES.

CREER ARTIFICIELLEMENT DES PROBLEMS EN PARLANT ENCORE DE LA MISE
EN APPLICATION DE LA RESOLUTION DUE 21 FEVRIER 1961 FERAIT DECTER
DE LA BONNE FEI DE CERTAINS ELEMENTS DE L ' ONU.

LE PRESIDENT DE L'ETAT PREND EGALEMENT ACTE AVEC GRATITUDE,
DE LA VELENTE DE L'ONU, EXPRIMEE DANS LA MEME NOTE DU 3 MARS 01961,
DE "S'OPPOSER A TOUTEY LES FORCES QUI CONTREVIENNENT A L'ORDRE ET
A LA LLLEGALITE."

LE PRESIDNET DE L'ETAT DU KATANGA SAISIT CETTE OCCASION POUR
RENEUVELER AU REPRESENTANTT DEE L'ONU A ELISABETHVILLE, LES
AASSURANCES DE SA HAUTE CONSIDERATION. ELISABETHVILLE LE 17 MARCH
1961. UNQUOTE STOP. END ALL

BT

CFN ELLLEO ~~229-ELINY15 21 1961 3 1961 17 1961~~

18/1120Z MAR CUE



SECRET
OPERATIONAL
IMMEDIATE

CANADIAN CIPHER

FM ONUC EVILLE 181030Z
TO ONUC LEO

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

A-746

BT

SECRET. ELLEO 227 ABBAS FROM DUMONTET

~~TSHOMBE ASKED ME TO SEND YOU THE FOLLOWING MESSAGE~~ QUOTE J'AI
L'HONNEUR DE PORTER A VOTRE CONNAISSANCE QUE DANS LE CADRE DE
LA MISSION DE L'ONU DANS L'EX CONGO BELGE, IL SERAIT UTILE QUE
LE REPRESENTANT DE M LE SECRETAIRE GENERAL A LEOPOLDVILLE VIENNE
A ELISABETHVILLE SE RENDRE COMPTE SUR PLACE DU CLIMAT QUI REGNE
AU KATANGA. AUTRE QUE CETTE VISITE SERAIT POUR NOUS HONNEUR ET
UNE OCCASION DE CONTACTS PERSONNELS, ELLE VOUS PERMETTRAIT DE
MESURER PERSONNELLEMENT LES PROBLEMES DE L'ETAT DU KATANGA ET
LES EFFORTS QUE NOUS MENONS POUR SAVEGARDER LA PAIX ET LE RESPECT
DES DROITS DE L'HOMME. ~~UNQUOTE TSHOMBE IS ANXIOUS TO HAVE AN~~
~~ANSWER AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AND I HOPE THAT YOU CAN SEND US ONE~~
~~BEFORE MONDAY. IN THE EVENT OF AN AFFIRMATIVE ANSWER PLEASE~~
~~STATE WHEN YOU EXPECT TO ARRIVE~~

BT

2240/MV/181355Z MAR 61

SECRET

SECRET
PRIORITY
CANADIAN CIPHER

9. A.

FM ONUC ELI 171610 Z

TO ONUC LE 0

INFO HQ NORTH KAT ALBERTVILLE

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

SECRET, ELLE0225 ELIAL97 ABBAS MACE0IN FROM DUMONTET

INFO WARD BRZAK FURTHER MY ELLE0224 ELIAL96 CONCERNING
KABALO. COMMISSAIRE DISTRICT ALBERTVILLE ARRIVED EVILLE
TO TRY TO ARRANGE CONTACTS AND HOPEFULLY NEGOTIATIONS
BETWEEN PROSPER MWAMBA ILUNGA AND TSHOMBE. UNDERSTAND
DIFFICULTY ARISES FROM DIVERGENCE BETWEEN PARTISANS OF
TOUGH SOLUTION BY FORCE AND PARTISANS OF SOME FORM OF
COMPROMISE SUCH AS RECOGNITION OF AUTONOMOUS BALUBAKAT
TERRITORY OF COURSE SHORT OF COMPLETE INDEPENDANCE. YET
PARA 4 OF TSHOMBES' LETTER SEEMS TO BAR IMMEDIATE POSSIBILITY
OF ARMED INTERVENTION IN SPITE OF BRAVADOS OF GENDARMERIE.
AT LUNCH WITH TSHOMBE TOMORROW IN HONOUR AMBASSADOR OF UK
I WILL TRY TO OBTAIN FURTHER INFORMATION. OBVIOUSLY PROSPECTS
OF CONVERSATIONS TSHOMBE-ILUNGA WOULD EASE EXPLOSIVE
SITUATION IN KABALO. MEANWHILE COL KJELLGREN AND I STRONGLY
SUPPORT PROPOSITION WARD-BRZAK TO MAINTAIN UN FORCES IN
KABALO. USELESS TO SAY REPLACEMENT NOW BY INDIAN SOLDIERS
WOULD CREATE GRAVE COMPLICATIONS BEYOND KABALO AREA. PLEASE
LET ME KNOW YOUR DECISION ON COURSE ACTION

SECRET

SECRET
OPERATIONAL

IMMEDIATE
CANADIAN CIPHER

FM ONUC ELI 200945Z

TO ONUC LEO

BT **LC**

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

EV-152

EV-152

SECRET. ELLE0232 ABBAS FROM DUMONTET REUR EV-149. I GAVE THIS MORNING TO TSHOMBE COPY OF LETTER SEC GEN TO PRESIDENT KASAVUBU. CONCERNING VISIT MESSRS NWOKEDI GARDINER ACCOMPANIED BY MR KHIARI, PRESIDENT WHO IS LEAVING EVILLE 23 MARCH FOR SEVERAL DAYS, INVITES THEM TO SEE HIM AT BRAZZAVILLE ON 23 MARCH SOMETIME AFTER 11 IN THE MORNING AND HAVE LUNCH TOGETHER. MR TSHOMBE INSISTS THEY COME AFTERWARDS TO EVILLE ON 24 MARCH AS PROPOSED, FOR FURTHER DISCUSSIONS WITH VICE-PRESIDENT KIBWE AND MINISTERS. MR TSHOMBE HOPES TO HAVE THESE ARRANGEMENTS CONFIRMED SOONEST. RE MY ELLE0227. MR TSHOMBE ASKED ME WHETHER YOU ACCEPTED INVITATION. HE RENEWED IT IN WARM AND PRESSING MANNER. I TOLD HIM I EXPECTED YOUR REPLY SHORTLY

1/FW/201050Z MAR 61

SECRET

1961 MAR 17 PM 5:13

O.N.U.C.

~~110~~ 110

E-155

01

PRIORITY

UC086CUE036

PP CUA

DE CUE 36/17

P 171522Z

FM ONUC EVILLE

TO CUA/ONUC LEO

ZEN/HQ NORTH KATANGA ALBERTVILLE

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 224 ELIAL 96 ABBAS MACEOIN FROM DUMONTET STOP RE TPS 136
 FOR ABBAS MACEOIN FROM WARD BRZAK CONCERNING KABALO STOP JUST
 RECEIVED FOLLOWING LETTER FROM TSHOMBE STOP QUOTE STOP

1. LA DIRECTION CFL COMMUNIQUE QUE LE COMMANDEMENT DES FORCES DE
 L'ORGANISATION DES NATIONS-UNIES D'ALBERTVILLE A L'INTENTION DE RETIRER
 COMPLETEMENT SES TROUPES DE KABALO ET CE, DANS UN DELAI TRES
 RAPPROCHE.

2. J'ATTIRE PARTICULIEREMENT VOTRE ATTENTION SUR LE FAIT QUE
 L'EVACUATION TOTALE DU POSTE DE KABALO PAR LES TROUPES DE L'ORGAN-
 ISATION DES NATIONS-UNIES AURAIT CERTAINEMENT DE GRAVES CONSEQUENCES.

CFN ELLEO ~~224 ELIAL 96 136~~ 121

INCOMING TELEGRAM delivered to:		
Spec. Repr. SG	Chief Gen. Serv.	UNESCO
MIL. Assist. SG	Publ. Info Off.	Mail Operat.
Chief Civ. Ops	Civil Aviation	PX Officer
Chief Adm. Off.	WHO	FAO Repr.
Chief Fin. Adm.	Air & Travel	ITU Repr.
Chief Pers. Off.	Language Serv.	WMO
Fin. Off.	UN Food Relief	Ch. Comm. Off.
Proc. Off.	Welfare Office	
MILITARY recipients:		M: 1

PAGE TWO CUE 36/17

EN EFFET, UN STOCK TRES IMPORTANT DE MARCHANDISES EXISTE ENCORE A KABALO (CFL), STOCK EVALUE A ENVIRON 1.712 TONNES, PARMi LESQUELLES 26 TONNES DE SUPER-BARUTITE ET EGALEMENT DES MUNITIONS DE CHASSE ET DE GUERRE.

3. D'AUTRE PART, UN MATERIEL DE TRANSPORT FERROVIAIRE COMPRENANT, OUTRE 185 WAGONS, 5 LOCOMOTIVES ET 2 NOUVELLES DRAISINES, AINSI QU'UNE IMPORTANTE FLOTTE COMMERCIALE COMPRENANT ENTRE AUTRES 3 BATEAUX A VAPEUR, SERAIENT LIVRES PAR LE FAIT MEME DE L'ABANDON DU POSTE DE KABALO PAR L'ONU AUX MAINS DES REBELLES.

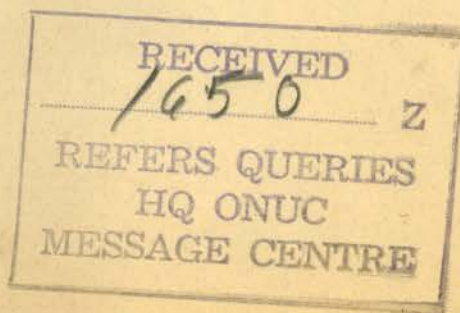
4. JE NE DOUTE PAS QU'IL M'AURA SUFFI D'ATTIRER VOTRE ATTENTION SUR LA GRAVITE DE LA DECISION QUE COMPTAIT PRENDRE LE COMMANDEMENT DE L'ORGANISATION DES NATIONS-UNIES A ALBERTVILLE POUR QUE DES MESURES SOIENT PRISES POUR ASSURER LA GARDE ET LA SECURITE DE CE TRES IMPORTANT MATERIEL, ET QUE LES FORCES INTERNATIONALES FERONT HONNEUR A LEURS ENGAGEMENTS JUSQU'AU MOMENT OU LES FORCES KATANGAISES POURRONT REPRENDRE CETTE MISSION A LEUR COMPTE. UNQUOTE

PARA PLEASE SEE MY COMMENTS SENT SEPARATELY UNDER ELLEC 225 STOP
ENDALL

BT

CFN ~~ELLEC 224 ELIAL 26 1.712 26 3 185 19 2 3 4 225~~

17/1522Z MAR CUE



SECRET
PRIORITY

CANADIAN CIPHER

FM ONUC ELI 160940Z

TO ONUC LEO

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

BT

SECRET. ELLEO 223 ABBAS FROM DUMONTET INFORMED THAT TSHOMBE AND POSSIBLY SOME LEADERS OTHER PROVINCES MAY GO TO NEW YORK SHORTLY. UNDERSTAND THAT STRUELENS, THE REGULAR OBSERVER FOR KATANGA IN NEW YORK, IS NOW IN BELGIUM AND THAT MANKOWSKI ASSISTANT HERE TO FOREIGN MINISTER KIMBA LEFT FOR NEW YORK LAST WEEK TO REPLACE STUELENS. MANKOWSKI MARRIED TO AN AMERICAN IS ACQUAINTED WITH NUMBER OF AMERICANS, THROUGH SOME OF THEM NEWS IS PERCOLATING THERE WOULD BE SIGNS IN NEW YORK OF PREPARATION THIS TRIP

BT

2219/MV/161315Z MAR 61

SECRET

PRIORITY

(411) 94

NNNN

UC036CUE014

PP CUA

DE CUE 08/16

P 160833Z

FM ONUC EVILLE

TO ONUC LEOPOLDVILLE

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 22² ABBAS FROM DUMONTET STOP REUR EV-146 STOP HERewith
TEXT OF FIVE RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED ON 12 MARCH IN TANANARIVE STOP QUOTE
STOP RESOLUTION NR 1 RELATIVE A LA FORME ET STRUCTURES POLITIQUES
LES AUTORITIES DE DROIT ET DE FAIT DE L'EX-CONGO BELGE, REUNIES EN
LA SEANCE DU 10 MARS 1961 A TANANARIVE, ONT EXAMINE LE PREMIER POINT
INSCRIT A L'ORDRE DU JOUR : FORME ET STRUCTURES POLITIQUES.

CE POINT PRESENTE DEUX ASPECTS :

- 1/ - LE PRINCIPLE DE LA RECONNAISSANCE DES ETATS EXISTANTS DE DROIT
ET DE FAIT ET LA CREATION DES NOUVEAUX ETATS ;
- 2/ - LES PRINCIPES DES RELATIONS ENTRE CES ETATS SUR LE PLAN INTERNE

CFN ELLEO 222 EV-146 12 1 10 1961 1 2

PAGE TWO CUE 08/16

ET SUR LE PLAN INTERNATIONAL.

APRES L'EXAMEN DU PREMIER ASPECT, CES AUTORITES ONT ADOPTE LA
RESOLUTION SUIVANTE :

ARTICLE PREMIER. LES ETATS DEJA EXISTANTS, REPRESENTES A LA CONFERENCE,
SONT RECONNUS.

ARTICLE DEUX. LES ETATS DE FAIT, DONT LES AUTORITES PRESENTES A LA
CONFERENCE EXERCENT ACTUELLEMENT LE POUVOIR D'UNE MANIERE EFFECTIVE,
POURSUIVRONT LEUR TACHE.

ARTICLE TROIS.

(A) DE NOUVEAUX ETATS PEUVENT SE CREER ;

(B) TOUTEFOIS, LA CREATION ET LA RECONNAISSANCE DE CES NOUVEAUX ETATS
SERONT SUBORDONNEES AUX CRITERES BASES SUR L'IMPORTANCE NUMERIQUE DE
LA POPLULATION ET LE PTENTIEL ECONOMIQUE DE LA REGION ;

(C) CES CRITERES SERONT PRECISES A LA CONFERENCE DE LA TABLE RONDE
E'ELSABETHVILLE.

ARTICLE QUATRE. DEVANT L'IMPOSSIBILITE DE DEGAGER DES PRINCIPES
RELATIFS A LA PROCEDURE A SUIVRE EN VUE DE PERMETTRE AUX NOUVEAUX
GOUVERNEMENTS D'EXERCER EFFECTIVEMENT LE POUVOIR, LES AUTORITES DE
L'EX-CONGO BELGE RECOMMANDENT AUX PARTIES INTERESSEES DE RESOUDRE
LEURS PROBLEMES AVEC UN SOUCI DE PAIX ET DE CONCORDE NATIONALE. PARA
STOP

CFN ELLEO 222

PAGE THREE CUE 08/16

RESOLUTION NR2 RELATIVE AU STATUT DE LA VILLE DE LEOPOLDVILLE

APRES AVOIR EXAMINE LES DIFFICULTES SOULEVEES PAR L'APPLICATION DU PRINCIPE DE LA RECONNAISSANCE DES ETATS EXISTANTS ET DE LA CONSITUTION DE NOUVEAUX ETATS EN CE QUI CONCERNE LA SITUATION PARTICULIERE DE LA VILLE DE LEOPOLDVILLE ET DE SA ZONE ANNEXE ;

CONSIDERANT QUE LES PRETENTIONS EVENTUELLES SUR CETTE AGGLOMERATION DES NOUVEAUX GOUVERNEMENTS DE L'ETAT ACTUEL DE LEOPOLDVILLE SONT DE NATURE A TROUBLER L'ORDRE PUBLIC ET A COMPROMETTRE LES RELATIONS ENTRE CES ETATS;

LES AUTORITES DE DROIT ET DE FAIT DE L'EX-CONGO BELGE, REUNIES A TANANARIVE LE 10 MARS 1961;

DECIDENT : D'ERIGER LEOPOLDVILLE, DANS SES LIMITES URBAINES AINSI QUE LES PARTIES DE SA ZONE ANNEXE RECONNUES NECESSAIRES A SON EXTENSION ET A L'INTERET GENERAL, EN VILLE NEUTRE REGIE PAR UN STATUT SPECIAL. PARA STOP

RESOLUTION NO 3 RELATIVE AUX RELATIONS ENTRE LES ETATS MEMBRES ET LA POLITIQUE EXTERIEURE STOP

PARA STOP APRES AVOIR EXAMINE LE DEUXIEME ASPECT DU PROBLEME DES STRUCTURES SEMI CLN PARA CONSIDERANT LA RESOLUTION RECONNAISSANT LES ETATS EXISTANTS ET PERMETTANT LA CREATION DE NOUVEAUX ETATS DANS LES LIMITES DU TERRITOIRE DE L'EX-CONGO BELGE SEMI CLN

PARA LES AUTORITES DE DROIT ET DE FAIT DE L'EX-CONGO BELGE REUNIES A CFN ELLEO 222 10 1961 3

PAGE FOUR CUE 08/16

TANANARIVE LE 12 MARS 1961 CLN

PARA DECIDENT

PARA ARTICLE PREMIER

PARA LE TERRITIRE DU CONGO EX-BELGE FORME DANS SON ENSEMBLE UNE
CONFEDERATION D'ETATS STOP

PARA ARTICLE DEUX

PARA PAERN AAA UNPAREN LA CONFEDERATION EST REPRESENTEE SUR LE PLAN
INTERNATIONAL PAR LE PRESIDENT DE LA CONFEDERATION SEMI CLN

PARA PAREN BBB UNPAREN MONSIEUR JJJ KASAVUBU EST RECONNU COMME PRES-
IDENT DE LA CONFEDERATION STOP

PARA ARTICLE TROIS

PARA LE PRESIDENT DE LA CONFEDERATION ET LES PRESIDENTS DES ETATS
MEMBRES FORMENT LE CONSEIL DES ETATS STOP

PARA ARTICLE QUATRE

PARA LA DUREE DU MANDAT DU PRESIDENT DE LA CONFEDERATION SERA DETERM-
INEE PAR LE CONSEIL DES ETATS STOP

PARA ARTICLE CINQ

PARA LES ETATS EXISTANTS OU A CONSTITUER SONT SOUVERAINS LES UNS
VIS-AVIS DES AUTRES STOP

PARA ARTICLE SIX STOP PAREN AAA UNPAREN LE CONSEIL DES ETATS A POUR
MISSION DE DETERMINER LA PO ITIQUE GENERALE INTERNE ET INTERNATIONALE
CFN ELLEO 222 12 1961

PAGE FIVE CUE 08/16

~~CONFEDERATION~~
DE LA CONFEDERATION SEMI CLN

PARA PAREN BBB UNPAREN LES DECISIONS SONT PRISES A L'UNANIMITE DES MEMBRES STOP

PARA PARTICLE SEPT

PARA PAREN AAA UNPAREN IL SERA CREE UN ORGANISME DE COORDINATION ENTRE ETATS SEMI CLN

PARA PEREN BBB UNPAREN CET ORGANISME AURA POUR MISSION EXCLUSIVE D'ASSURER L'EXECUTION DES DECISIONS ARRETEES PAR LE CONSEIL DES ETATS STOP

PARA ARTICLE HUIT

PARA LA COMPOSITION ET

LE MODE DE FONCTIONNEMENT DE L'ORGANISME DE COORDINATION SERONT DETERMINES A LA CONFERENCE DES PRESIDENTS DES ETAS MEMBRES QUI PRECEDERA CELLE DE LA TABLE RONDE D'ELISABETHVILLE STOP

PARA STOP ARTICLE NEUF X

PARA LA MISSION DU GOUVERNEMENT CENTRAL PROVISoire PRENDRA FIN DES LA CONSTITUTION DE L'ORGANISME DE COORDINATION STOP

PARA STOP ARTICLE DIX STOP

PARA LES MESURES D'EXECUTION DES DECISIONS CONTENUES DANS LA PRESENTE RESOLUTION SERONT PRECISEES PAR LA CONFERENCE DES PRESIDENTS

CFN ELLEO 222

PAGE SIX CUE 08/16

DES ETATS MEMBRES ET PAR CELLE DE LA TABLE RONDE D'ELISABETHVILLE STOP
PARA STOP RESOLUTION NO. 4 RELATIVE AU MAINTIEN DE L'ORDRE STOP
PARA STOP APRES AVOIR EXAMINE LE POINT DE L'ORDRE DU JOUR SUR LE
MAINTIEN DE L'ORDRE DANS TE PAYS CLN

PARA CONSIDERANT QUE L'ACCORD MILITAIRE INTERVENU LE 28 FEVRIER 1961
A ELISABETHVILLE ENTRE LES AUTORITES DE LEOPOLDVILLE CMA D'ELISABETH-
VILLE ET DE BAKWANGA CMA A POUR OBJECTIF PRINCIPAL L'INSTAURATION DE
LA PAIX DANS L'EX-CONGO BELGE SEMI CLN

PARA CONSIDERANT QUE L'ADHESION A CET ACCORD DES CHEFS D'ETATS
EXISTANTS ET A CONSITUER EST DE NATURE A EMPECHER LES POSSIBLITES
D'UNE GUERRE CIVILE SEMI CLN

PARA LES AUTORITES DE DROIT ET DE FAIT DE L'EX-CONGO BELGE CMA
REUNIES A TANANARIVE LE 12 MARS 1961 CLN

PARA DECIDENT

PARA PAREN ONE UNPAREN DE CONFIRMER CET ACCORD EN SIGNANT LA PRESENTE
RESOLUTION SEMI CLN PAREN TWO UNPAREN DE FIXER LA DATE ET LE LIEU DE
LA REUNIOTN LEURS DE LAQUELLE LES AUTORITES MILITAIRES AUHENT A
STATUER SURE LES MODALITES D'APPLICATION DE CET ACCORD SEMI CLN
NARA PAREOZ

LUNPAREN QUECRES ETATS EXISTANTS OU A CONSTITUER

S'ENGAGENT CMA DES LA SIGNATURE DE LA PRESENTE RESOLUTION CMA A
RESPECTER LES ETATS VOISINS EN S'ABSTENANT NOTAMMENT DE TOUTE INTER-
CFN ELLEO 222 4 28 1961 12 1961

PAGE SEVEN CUE 08/16

VENTION ARMEE CMA NONOBTANT LES AMENDEMENTS QUE CERTAINS CHEFS
D'ETATS POURRONT PROPOSER AU PROTOCOLE MILITAIRE SIGNE A E'VILLE SEMI
CLN

PARA PAREN FOUR UNPAREN QUE CHACUN DES ETATS DISPOSERA D'UNE GEND-
ARMERIE ET D'UNE POLICE PROPRES STOP

PARA STOP RESOLUTION NO. 5 RELATIVES AUX RELATION AVEC LES NATIONS UNIES
APRES AVOIR EXAMINE LE PROBLEMS DES RELATION AVEC L'ORGANISATION DES
NATIONS UNIES CLN

PARA CONSIDERANT QUE DES DISPOSITIONS COMMUNES ONT ETE PRISES EN VUE
DU MAINTIEN DE L'ORDRE DANS LES LIMITES DE LA CONFEDERATION CLN

PARA CONSIDERANT QUE LES AUTORITES PRESENTENT S'ENGAGENT A METTRE
TOUT EN OEUVRE POUR RESPECTER LES ETATS VOISINS ET S'ABSTENIR DE TOUTE
INTERVENTION ARMEE SUSCEPTIBLE DE PROVOQUER UNE GUERRE CIVILE SEM CLN
PAR LES AUTORITIES DE DROIT ET DE FAIT DE L'EX-CONGO BELGE, REUNIES
A TANANARIVE LE 12 MARS 1961 CLN

PARA CONSIDERANT COMME INAPPLICABLES ET INACCEPTABLES, DANS TOUTE LEUR
RIGUEUR, LES RESOLUTIONS DU 21 FEVRIER 1961 DU CONSEIL DE SECURITE
QUI VIOLENT LES PRINCIPES DE LA CHARTE ET PROTENT ATTEINTE A LA SOUV-
ERAINETE DE LA CONFEDERATION ET A LA VOLONT EXPRESSE PAR LA CONFERENCE
DE TANANARIVE QUI CONSACRE L'INTEGRITE DU TERRITOIRE SEMI CLN

CFN ELLEO 222 12 1961 21 1961

PAGE EIGHT CUE 08/16

PARA REITERENT AVEC FORCE ES TERMES DES DIVERSES DACIARATIONS
INITES PAR LE PRESIDENT DE LA CONFEDERATION ET LES AUTRES AUTORITES
DE L'EXACONGO BELGE REJETANT CES RESOLUTIONS DU CONSEIL DE SECURITE;
PARA REAFFIRMENT TOUTEFOIS LA VOLONT DE LA CONFEDERATION DE COLLABORER
AVEC L'ONU A LA CONDITION QUE SOIENT RESPECTEES LES PREROGATIVES DE
LA SOUVERAINETE.

PARA STOP ALL RESOLUTIONS ARE DATED 12 MARCH 1961 AND HAVE BEEN SIGNED
AS FOLLOWS CLN MMM TSHOMBE CMA PRESIDENT DE L'ETAT DU KATANGA STOP
JJJ KASAVUBU CMA PRESIDENT DE LA REPUBLIQUE DU CONGO STOP AAA KALONJI
CMA PRESIDENT DE L'ETAT AUTONOME DU SUD-KASAI STOP JJJ ILEO CMA
PREMIER MINISTRE DE LA REPUBLIAUE DU CONGO STOP CCC KAMITATU CMA
PRESIDENT DE L'ETAT DE LEOPOLDVILLE STOP BBB MIKENGE CMA PRESIDENT
DE L'ETAT DU NORD-KASAI STOP VVV OOANDA CMA PRESIDENT DE L'ETAT DU
CONGO CENTRAL STOP JJJ BOLIKANGO CMA VICE-PREMIER MINISTRE CMA
DELEGUE DE L'EQUATEUR STOP LLL SSS BONDEKWE CMA PRESIDENT DE L'ETAT DU
CONGO ORIENTAL STOP ANTOINE OMARI CMA PRESIDENT DE L'ETAT DU MANIEMA
STOP AAA KABANGI CMA PRESIDENT DE L'ETAT DU LOMAMI STOP JJJ KULUMBA
CMA MINISTRE DE L'INTERIEUR DE L'ETAT DE LEOPOLDVILLE ET DELEGUE
DU KWANGO STOP EEE NDJOKU CMA MINISTRE DE LA JUSTICE ET DE LA FONCTION
PUBLIQUE DE L'ETAT DE L'EQUATEUR CMA DELEGUE MONGO STOP ENDALL
BT

CFN ELLEO 222 12 1961

16/0833Z MAR CUE

NNNN

1961 MAR 15 PM 2:55

O.N.U.C.

93 EV-146

PRIORITY

C1

UC 82

CUE 038

SSS CUA

DE CUE 33/15

P 151327Z

FROM ONUC EVILLE

TO CUA/ ONUC LEOPOLDVILLE

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 217 ABBAS AHMED FROM DUMONTET STOP WE ARE IN POSSESSION
OF FOLLOWING

TANANARIVE RESOLUTIONS STOP ONE STOP CONCERNING POLITICAL
STRUCTURES STOP TWO STOP CONCERNING THE STATUT OF LEO CITY
STOP THREE STOP CONCERING REALATIONS BETWEEN MEMBER STATES AND
EXTERIOR POLICY STOP FOUR STOP CONCERNING MAINTENANCS OF LAW
AND ORDER STOP FIVE STOP CONCERNING RELATIONS WITH UUNN STOP
PLEASE ADVISE IF YOU WISH TEXTS BE SENT TO YOU STOP ENDALL

BT

CFN ELLEO 217

15/1327Z MAR CUE

RECEIVED

1448

Z

REFERS QUERIES

HO ONUC

SECRET
OPERATIONAL
IMMEDIATE
CANADIAN CIPHER

FM ONUC ELI 151900Z

TO ONUC LEO

INFO NEW YORK

BT **AC** Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

SECRET. ELLEO 220 ELINY 14 ABBAS INFO DAYAL NY FROM DUMONTET. FURTHER MY ELLEO 218 ELINY 13. RE MEETING WITH TSHOMBE THIS EVENING. I REMINDED HIM THAT SECGEN MESSAGE OF 2 MARCH WAS STILL UNANSWERED. I ALSO UNDERLINED THAT SECGEN WAS SHOCKED AT NEWS OF CONTINUED RECRUITMENT OF MERCENARIES BY KATANGA. TSHOMBE PROMISED REPLY ON BOTH POINTS IN 2 DAYS. HOWEVER THE TONE OF CONVERSATION INDICATED THAT TSHOMBES ANSWER WILL BE INSPIRED FROM MESSAGES THAT KASAVUBU SENT ON 14 MARCH TO SECGEN. I MENTIONED THAT MWAMBA ILUNGA HAD BEEN WISHING TO MEET TSHOMBE IN ORDER TO SETTLE DIFFICULTIES IN MANONO AREA AND TO AVOID INCIDENTS. TSHOMBE SAID HE WOULD RATHER DISCUSS THIS WITH ME AT ANOTHER MEETING. BUT HE DID COMMENT ON SITUATION IN MANONO AREA AND CONFIRMED IMPRESSION GIVEN US BY GENDARMERIE COMMAND THAT THERE WOULD BE NO ATTACK ON MANONO IN IMMEDIATE FUTURE. TSHOMBE INFORMED ME THAT HE TOGETHER WITH THE OTHER PARTIES PRESENT AT TANANARIVE HAD ALREADY CONTACTED GIZENGA ANCS LUNDULLA AND EXPECTED TO MEET THEM SOON

BT

2213/RL/152140Z MAR 61

SECRET

UC027
CUE 017
SSS CUA
DE CUE 13/15
P 1508002
FROM ONUC EVILLE
TO CUA/ONUC LOPOLDVILLE
BT

ORIGINAL FRENCH

UNCLAS ELLEO 216 ABBAS FROM DUMONTET STOP WE CONFIRM TEXT OF TWO
TELEGRAMS SENT LAST NIGHT TO SEC GEN STOP QUOTE STOP ONE STOP

The authorities of the Confederation of Congo States energetically reject the sending to their territory of United Nations troops from countries whose sole presence is of a nature to jeopardize the peace and order achieved by the Tananarive Summit Conference.

Africa belongs to the Africans, and the authorities of the Confederation can only accept the view that troops such as those from India are coming to pursue the national policy of that country in the heart of Africa under the cover of the United Nations and by means of its inadmissible interference in the Congo's internal affairs.

The authorities of the Confederation make a supreme appeal for the United Nations to remain faithful to the spirit of its Organization and that agreement should be given by the authorities of the Confederation previous to the entry of these troops onto Congolese territory.

Highest regards. J. KASA-VUBU, President.

TELEGRAMME 2 STOP

The authorities of the Confederation of Central African States contest the justness of all the requests formulated by the Secretary-General of the United Nations following the resolution adopted by the Security Council on 21 February 1961.

The authorities energetically oppose this resolution and deny its legality in reason of the interference it admits in matters which are essentially within the domestic jurisdiction of a Member State (United Nations Charter, Article 2, Paragraph 7). On the basis of Article 96 of the Charter, the authorities ask the Security Council to request the International Court of Justice to give an advisory opinion on the international legality of the aforesaid resolution and on the legal scope of the obligations which this resolution claims to impose.

Highest regards. J. KASA-VUBU, President.

(English follows).

1961 MAR 15 AM 9:15
O.N.U.C.

el

PRIORITY

33

UC027
CUE 017
SSS CUA
DE CUE 13/15
P 150800Z
FROM ONUC EVILLE
TO CUA/ ONUC LEOPOLDVILLE
BT

INCOMING TELEGRAM delivered to:	
Spec. Repr. SG	Chief Gen. Serv.
Mil. Assist. SG	Publ. Info Off
Chief Civ. Ops	Civil Aviation
Chief Adm. Off	WHO
Chief Fid. Adm.	Acc. & Travel
Chief Pers. Off	Language Serv.
Chief Fin. Off	UN Food Relief
Chief Proc. Off	Welfare Office
MILITARY recipients:	
ILO	
UNESCO	
Mail Operat.	
PX Officer	
FAO Repr.	
ITU Repr.	
WMO	
Ch. Comm. Off.	

UNCLAS ELLEO 216 ABBAS FROM DUMONTET STOP WE CONFIRM TEXT OF TWO
TELEGRAMS SENT LAST NIGHT TO SECGEN STOP QUOTE STOP ONE STOP LES
AUTORITES DE LA CONFEDERATION DES ETATS DU CONGO REJETTENT ENER-
GIQUEMENT L'ENVOI SUR LEUR TERRITOIRE DE TROUPES DES NATIONS UNIES
APPARTENANT A DES PAYS DONT LA SEULE PRESENCE EST DE NATURE A COMP-
ROMETTRE LA PAIX ET L'ORDRE REALISES GRACE A LA CONFERENCE AU SOMMET
DE TANANARIVE STOP PARA STOP L'AFRIQUE APPARTIENT AUX AFRICAINS ET LES
AUTHORITES DE LA CONFEDERATION NE PEUVENT ACCEPTER QUE CMA SOUS LE
COUVERT DE L'ORGANISATION DES NATIONS UNIES ET A LA FAVEUR DE SON
INGERENCE INADMISSIBLE DANS LES AFFAIRES INTERIEURES DU CONGO CMA
CFN ELLEO 216

PAGE TWO CUE 13/15

DES TROUPES TELLES QUE CELLES DE L'INDE VIENNENT EN FAIT POURSUIVRE
AU COEUR DE L'AFRIQUE LEUR POLITIQUE NATIONALE STOP PARA STOP
LES AUTORITES DE LA CONFEDERATION LANCENT UN SUPREME APPEL POUR
QUE LEO^S NATIONS UNIES RESTENT FIDELES A L'ESPRIT DE LEUR INSTITUTION ET
QU'UN ACCORD PREALABLE DOIVE ETRE DONNE PAR CES AUTORITES A L'ENTREE DE
TROUPES SUR LE TERRITOIRE DU CONGO STOP HAUTE CONSIDERATION STOP
JH RA SAVUBU PRESIDENT STOP ~~TWO~~ STOP LES AUTORITES DE LA CONFEDERATION
DES ETATS DE L'AFRIQUE CENTRALE CONTESTENT LE BIEN-FONDE DE
TOUTES LES DEMANDES FORMULEES PAR LE SECRETAIRE GENERAL DES
NATIONS UNIES EN SUITE A LA RESOLUTION ADOPTEE PAR LE CONSEIL
DE SECURITE EN DATE DU 21 FEVRIER 1961 STOP PARA STOP
ELLES S' ELEVENT ENERGIQUEMENT CONTRE CETTE RESOLUTION ET LUI
DENIENT ROUTE LEGALITE EN RAISON DE L'INGERENCE QU'ELLE COMPORTE
DANS LES AFFAIRES QUI RELEVENT ESSENTIELLEMENT DE LA COMPETENCE
NATIONALE D'UN ETAT MEMBRE PAREN CHARTE DES NATIONS UNIES CMA
ARTICLE DEUXPARAGRAPHE SEPT UNPAREN STOP PARA STOP ELLES
PRIENT LE CONSEIL DE SECURITE DE DEMANDER A LA COUR INTERNATIONALE
DE JUSTICE SUR LA BASE DE L'ARTICLE 96 DE LA CHARTE CMA UN AVIS
CONSULTATIF SUR LA LEGALITE INTERNATIONALE DE LA RESOLUTION SUSDITE
ET SUR LA PORTEE JURIDIQUE DES OBLIGATIONS QUE CETTE RESOLUTION
CFN ELLEO 216 21 1961 96

PAGE THREE CUE 13/15

PRETEND IMPOSER STOP HAUTE CONSIDERATION STOP JJJ KASAVUBU
PRESIDENT STOP UNQUOTE STGP PARA STOP THESE TEXTE HAVE BEEN
RELEASED TO THE PRESS BY KATANGESE AUTHORITIES WITHOUT NOTIFYING
US DIRECTLY STOP PARA STOP EYE SHALL MEET TSHOMBE TONIGHT AT
FIVE PPMM STOP ENDALL

BT

CFN ELLEO 216

15/0800Z MAR CUE



SECRET

FLASH

CANADIAN CIPHER

P.A.

*They have not yet arrived
in Leo, or anywhere in the Congo!
15/3*

FM ONUC ELI 151820Z

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

SECRET. ELLEO 219 ABBAS FROM DUMONTET THERE ARE SPREADING RUMOURS
INCLUDING IN DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES THAT INDIAN TROOPS ARE ON THEIR WAY
TO KAMINA. PLEASE INFORM IF FOUNDED AND IF SO WOULD APPRECIATE DETAILS
BT

2210/RL/151915Z MAR 61

SECRET