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EL/WG JUNE 2009

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OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF STAFF  
UNAMIR HQ  
KIGALI

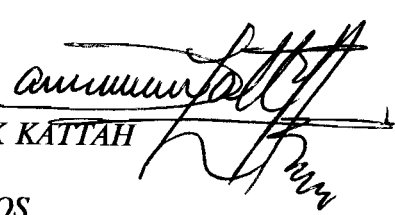
3000.15(OPS)

2<sup>nd</sup> November, 1995

See Distribution

**GUIDELINES FOR CONDUCT OF PERSONNEL  
IN UNITED NATIONS PEACE-KEEPING  
OPERATIONS AND RELATED MISSIONS  
IN THE FIELD**

1. A self explanatory Guideline, a copy attached, is forwarded to you for the compliance of all categories of persons in United Nations Peace Keeping Operations and related missions in the field under your command.
2. Please ensure that these guidelines are read, understood and complied with by all.
3. Acknowledge receipt please.

  
DCK KATTAH  
Col  
A/COS

Distribution:

List A less Srls 1,2,3, 8 and 9  
List B less Srls 29 and 30  
List C less Srls 34 and 45

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**GUIDELINES FOR CONDUCT OF PERSONNEL  
IN UNITED NATIONS PEACE-KEEPING OPERATIONS  
AND RELATED MISSIONS IN THE FIELD**

The United Nations Organization embodies the aspirations of all peoples of the world for peace. In this context, the United Nations Charter requires that all personnel must maintain the highest standards of integrity and conduct. The standards summarized below reflect the standards included in various official issuances of the United Nations; in particular the United Nations Charter and Staff Regulations and Rules. A Code of Conduct is under preparation, but these guidelines are issued now as a reminder to all categories of personnel in United Nations Peace-Keeping Operations and related missions in the field of the high standards they are required to maintain in both their official and personal activities.

1. All personnel serving in United Nations Peace-Keeping Operations and related field missions ("UN mission personnel") are in the service of the United Nations Organization and must follow instructions received from the Chief of Mission, or his or her authorized delegate, who represents the Secretary-General and must not accept instructions from sources external to the Organization.
2. In exercising their official duties in the country in which they are serving, usually to help it to recover from the trauma of a conflict, UN Mission personnel must:
  - a. perform their duties with the interests solely of the United Nations in view, acting so as to recognize the needs and interests of the host country and its people, and acting with strict impartiality, integrity, independence and tact in all their dealings;
  - b. not abuse or exploit individual members of the local population, in particular, women and children;
  - c. neither solicit nor accept any material reward honour or gift from any source other than the Organization;
  - d. treat United Nations property, especially vehicles and communications equipment, with care and must not trade, sell or use such equipment for personal benefit;
  - e. exercise utmost discretion in all matters of official business and must keep confidential all information and material designated as confidential; and

3415 P4/4

- 2 -

f. show courtesy and respect to all other UN mission personnel regardless of their creed, gender, rank or origin.

3. In their private life, UN Mission personnel must:

a. ensure that their conduct will not discredit the mission and not damage its credibility, effectiveness and image; in particular by meeting all their personal financial obligations in the host country before departing;

b. not engage in excessive consumption of alcohol or abuse or traffic in drugs or any other illegal substances; and

c. show respect and courtesy towards all the population, and for their laws, customs and traditions;

October 1995

1995-10-31

21:05

TOTAL P.04  
PAGE = 04

To : DCOS (Ops)  
From : Force Signal Officer  
File : 101/Ind Sigs/Gen  
Date : 28 Oct 95  
Subject **RETRUNS**

*Seen  
WCU  
30/10*

1. Refer your letter 3000.15 (OPS) dated 12 Oct 95.
2. Humanitarian assistance tasks carried out for the week ending 28 Oct 95 is forwarded herewith as under :-
  - a. **Medical Support.** Nursing Assitant provided to RAP Indbatt regularly.
  - b. **Donations.** Nil.
  - c. **Transportation Support.** Transport given daily to local organisation ARDEC for assistance in conveyance of stores.
  - d. **Miscellaneous.**
    - i. Assistance being provided to RwandaTel regularly for establishing local telephone lines in Kigali.
    - ii. Public Address support provided to RPA at Amohoro Stadium for Athletic Meet on 28 Oct 95.

*VN Khadilkar*  
(VN Khadilkar)  
Capt  
Offg Force Signal Officer

*So2013 for compilation  
30/10  
MB*

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TO : DCOS OPS  
FROM : GHANCOY 1  
DATE : 15 OCT 95  
SUBJECT : RETURNS

GH3/060/G(OPS)

Reference:

A. 3000.15 (OPS) dated 12 Oct 95.

Receipt Ack.

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INTEROFFICE MEMORANDUM

TO : DCOS/OPS

GH3/IND COY/014/G

FROM : GHANCOY 2

DATE : 13 OCT 95

SUBJECT: RETURNS

Reference:

A. 3000.15 (OPS) dated 12 Oct 95.

1. The following Humanitarian Assistance provided during the period:

a. 5 - 7 Oct 95 - Provided 1 x TCV to GOAL to convey materials for construction of refugee camp at Byumba.

b. 9 Oct 95 - Provided tpt for transportation of food items from ADRA to Remera parents school for street children.

c. 11 - 12 Oct 95 - Provided 1 x TCV to GOAL to convey materials from Kigali to Byumba for construction of refugee camp.

2. Sir, submitted as requested.

①  
Seen  
bell  
14/10

②  
G3 OPS  
Be Campile

bell  
14/10

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TO : DCOS OPS

GH3/015/G

FROM : GHANBATT

DATE : 30 SEP 95

SUBJECT : AMMENDMENT TO OPORD NO. 22

Receipt is acknowledged of File Reference 5000.1 PLANS dated 25 Sep 95 in respect of the above-mentioned subject.

G3 Plans

Seen  
Now  
2/10

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FROM: DCOPS OPS

TO : DISTRIBUTION LIST

DATE : 25 SEP 95

SUBJECT: AMMENDMENT TO OPORD NO-22

FILE: 5000.1 PLANS

1. Reference OPORD No 22 dated 14 Aug 95 issued vide our letter of even No dated 26 Aug 95.
2. ADMIN ORD ( Appendix B) is hereby superseded by the fresh Appendix attached .
3. Acknowledge.

**DISTRIBUTION:**

**EXTERNAL:**

**Action:**

MILOB GP HQ  
INDBATT  
GHANCOY 1  
GHANCOY 2  
MALICOY  
MALAWICOY  
NICOY  
FORCE ENGR COY  
FORCE SIG COY  
NORMED  
95 CMSG  
FORCE MP COY  
UNCIVPOL

**For Information:**

UNDPKO( Mission Planning Service)

**INTERNAL:**

**Action:**

MA TO FC  
DFC  
COS  
DCOS OPS

*Seen  
NCC  
29/9*

*AT  
29/9*

*MB*

DCOS SP  
G1(CMPO)  
G2  
G3 OPS  
G3 PLANS  
G4  
G6(FSO)  
MOVCON  
HAC  
Camp Comdt  
FMO

**For Information:**

Office of The SRSG  
CAO  
File  
Spare

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ANNEX B TO  
OPO No. 22  
DATED 14 AUG 95

ADMIN O 04

RELATED OPO NO. 22

References :

- A. Topographic Map of Rwanda 1:50,000
- B. Administrative and Road Map of Rwanda 1:250,000.

Time Zone Used Throughout the Order : BRAVO

1. SITUATION

a. General. As per OPO No.22.

b. Att and Det

(1) Under comd for daily maint until the end  
of current mandate

(2) Under comd for admin less daily maint

INDBATT  
GHANCOY 1  
GHANCOY 2  
MALICOY  
MALAWICOY  
NICOY  
FORCE ENGR  
COY  
FORCE SIG  
COY  
95 CMSG  
NORMED  
MP COY  
MOVCON DET

MILOBS  
CIVPOL

2. MISSION

To maint UNAMIR forces until the end of the current mandate.

AL 1

B-1

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3. GENERAL

- a. General Outline. Administrative support to UNAMIR is to be effected by a combination of Integrated Civilian and Military resources at HQ UNAMIR level. The planning and staff support is to be provided by the staff from the offices of DCOS Sp and CISS.
- b. 1st Line Administrative Support. 1st line administrative support is to be provided from within contingent resources commensurate with the size of each contingent and their role within UNAMIR.
- c. 2nd Line Administrative Support. 2nd line logistic support is to be effected by 95 Composite Mission Support Group (95 CMSG) and the Brown and Root Services Contractor (BRSC). Medical support is to be provided by a Norwegian Medical Company (NORMED) who, in conjunction with the Unit Medical Station of 95 CMSG will establish a limited Level Two/Three treatment facility at TRAFIPRO.
- d. 3rd and 4th Line Administrative Support. 3rd and 4th line support, when required, is to be provided on a contract basis through the offices of the CISS, CCMC and CPO.
- e. Support to Government and Humanitarian Agencies. OPO No. 22 requires that where possible, logistic support should be provided to assist humanitarian relief agencies. As UNAMIR logistic resources are extremely limited the provision of this support will be coordinated and approved at the highest level. All requests for support of this nature are to be directed to the HAC who will vet and submit requests to the UHAAG. After UHAAG approval, support requests are to be directed to the appropriate 2nd line agency by C Log O staff for tasking.
- f. Support to CIVPOL. The CIVPOL element of UNAMIR is a self supporting organization that does not normally draw on UNAMIR Second Line support. Should such support be required, CIVPOL is to direct all such requests to G4 LOG HQ UNAMIR.
- g. Support to MILOBS. UNAMIR is responsible for providing limited 2nd Line support to MILOBS within sector locations. For the purpose of this ADMIN O, MILOB GP HQ is considered to be a contingent and all sectors as sub unit locs of that contingent.
- h. Support to NORMED. NORMED is considered a contingent and as such, all NORMED requests are to be directed to G4 LOG HQ UNAMIR.

4. MATERIEL AND SERVICES

- a. Supply.
  - (1) Class 1 (Subsistence). The consumption of Fresh Rations delivered on a weekly basis is to be the norm for all contingents.
    - (a) Combat Rations. Contingents are to be issued 7 days

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reserve of combat rations. Consumption of this reserve is only to occur on order from HQ UNAMIR. 95 CMSG is to monitor consumption of this reserve and is to effect auto replen to maintain the 7 days reserve. Contingents requiring Combat Rations for patrol or routine consumption in accordance with their mission are to request del of combat rations through SO FOOD HQ UNAMIR in accordance with current SOP.

(b) Fresh Rations. Fresh rations will be delivered on a weekly basis by the Civilian Contractor, ESKO direct to company locations. Contingents should then hold fresh, dry and canned goods at sub-unit level. Contingents will be provided with sufficient reefer and domestic refrigeration/freezer units to maintain seven days rations at coy level and two days at sub-unit level.

(c) Bulk Potable Water. Bulk potable water will be delivered weekly on the basis of 15 liters per man per day to those contingents that have an AOR. Each contingent outside of Kigali will be allocated 1x100,000 liter water bladder for potable water. Those contingents within Kigali will be issued water storage containers to ensure that sufficient water at the above rate is maintained between deliveries.

(d) Bottled Water. 7 days reserve of bottled water at the rate of 3 liter per man per day is to be provided to each contingent. Consumption of this reserve is only to occur on order from HQ UNAMIR. 95 CMSG is to monitor consumption of this reserve and is to effect auto replen to maintain the 7 days reserve.

(e) Bulk Non-Potable Water. UNAMIR has limited resources to provide non-potable water outside of Kigali. The provision of non-potable water is a contingent responsibility. Contingents having difficulty securing non-potable water within their AOR are to request Engineer Support through the FEO HQ UNAMIR.

(2) Class II (General Stores, Clothing). The provision of clothing and personal issue items is a contingent responsibility. UN accouterments will be provided by 95 CMSG. All other Class II items are to be demanded through 95 CMSG utilizing the Q1 system. The procurement of shortfalls of Class II items is to be effected by 95 CMSG and then subsequently through HQ UNAMIR Supply Control Section and Procurement Cell. Req for Class II items can only be made by Contingent Log Sup Staff who have their signatures registered with 95 CMSG.

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(3) Class III, POL (Petrols Oils and Lubricants).

(a) Diesel.

(1) 1st Line Stocks. Contingent stocks are to be maintained at 10 days. 95 CMSG will monitor 1st line usage and maintain stocks at this level. Contingents less those located in Kigali have been issued with 10,000 liter steel tanks at Bn HQ/Log Sp Coy locs. This will enable contingents to conduct gravity feed refueling of jerry cans and vehicles.

(2) 2nd Line Stocks. 95 CMSG is to maintain force reserves of 21 days stocks utilizing the following facilities.

(i) Log Base. Main holding facility, capacity 160,000 liters in tanks and 200,000 liters in the bladder.

(ii) SS Kigali Service Station. secondary holding facility and main light vehicle refueling point, capacity 200,000 liters.

(iii) TRAFIPRO. Secondary light vehicle refueling point, capacity 90,000 liters.

(iv) Iveco. Aux cap of 30,000 liters.

(v) Distribution. Distribution to contingent locs will continue to be conducted by 95 CMSG utilizing their own and BRSC assets.

(b) Gasoline.

(1) 1st Line Stocks. Contingent stocks are to be maintained at 10 days. 95 CMSG will monitor 1st line usage and maintain stocks at this level. Contingents, less those at Kigali, have been issued with 10,000 liter steel tanks at coy HQs locs. This will enable contingents to conduct gravity feed refueling of jerry cans and vehicles.

(2) 2nd Line Stocks. Force reserve stocks of 21 days will be maintained by 95 CMSG. Stocks are to be held at the SS Kigali Service Station with a capacity of 70,000 liters.

(c) Jet A-1. Force reserves of at least 28 days stocks and the main issue point are to be collocated at the air head (Presidential Hanger). Jet A-1 capacity is 2x200,000 liter

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bladders (although bladders are only filled to 75% capacity due to the age of bladders).

(d) Kerosene. 95 CMSG is to maintain one x 10,000 liter bulk storage tank and some 200 liter drummed stock. Demands are to be made direct to 95 CMSG.

(e) LPG Gas (Propane). LPG Gas is used as cooking fuel. 95 CMSG is to monitor usage and maintain stock levels as required. Demands are to be made direct to 95 CMSG.

(f) Oils and Greases. 95 CMSG is to monitor usage and maintain stock levels as required. Demands are to be made direct to 95 CMSG.

(4) Class IV (Construction and Defense Stores).

(a) Construction Stores. CBMS is responsible for the procurement and issue of construction stores. All demands for these items to be forwarded to the BMS office in accordance with current SOP.

(b) Defense Stores. G3 Engr/FEO is the releasing authority for all Defense Stores. Demands (Q1) are to be forwarded to the FEO for endorsement prior to presentation at 95 CMSG. 95 CMSG is to procure and maintain defense stores as per Class II items. Issues to be made in accordance with FEO directions.

(5) Class V (Ammunition).

(a) Contingent Stocks. Contingents are responsible for the procurement and maintenance of their own national ammunition requirements. Expenditures are to be recorded in accordance with the form "Ammunition Expended for Operational Reasons" as detailed in UNAMIR SOP.

(b) Explosives for EOD Tasks. G3 Engr/FEO is the releasing authority for all explosives for use on EOD tasks. FEO is to liaise with the G4 Sup who will liaise with SUMMO for the procurement of replenishment stocks. 95 CMSG is to receive and issue these items for storage by the F Engr Coy in accordance with FEO direction.

(6) Class VI (Personal Demand Canteen Items). Class VI items are a contingent's responsibility to procure and issue utilizing Regimental Funds and national arrangements. Limited items may be purchased by the Force Welfare Officer for resale to the contingents. Such purchases and procurement arrangements are at the discretion of the Force Welfare Officer. UNAMIR has established a PX, for use by all UNAMIR personnel, at TRAFIPRO.

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(7) Class VII (Major End Items). Limited quantities of class VII items are held by 95 CMSG and the CITMM. All demands for class VII items are to be forwarded to the appropriate HQ UNAMIR staff for action. The following lists the staff responsible for most items. All other demands for class VII items are to be passed to the G4 Log at HQ UNAMIR.

(a) Vehicles. CITMM and SO Tpt/Mov.

(b) Generators. OIC UNAMIR Generator Section.

(c) Communications Equipment. OIC UNAMIR Comms Section.

(d) Major Office Equipment (Fax Copiers). OIC UNAMIR Comms Section.

(e) EDP Equipment. CMIS and CLOGO (G4).

(8) Class VIII (Med Stores).

(a) Contingents are to hold 30 days class VIII stocks. Force class VIII stocks are maintained by 95 CMSG at TRAFIPRO. All demands for class VIII items are to be submitted on a "Request for Supplies" and forwarded to the Class Manager G4 Med (Medical Br HQ UNAMIR ph 11116 call sign M94 on Channel 4) on a monthly basis. Demands will be available for issue to contingents within seven days, urgent demands immediately. Demands for Humanitarian class VIII are to be clearly identified as such and are to follow the same procedure.

(b) Medical Resupply. Contingents within the mission area are to maintain 30 days stocks of Class VIII supplies. Force stocks are then to be held and maintained through 95 CMSG and issued on a demand basis. Requests for resupply are to be staffed through the Class Manager in Medical Branch (G4 Med Log).

(9) Class IX (Repair Parts). Class IX items are supplied through two avenues; Letters of Assist (LOA) and the UNAMIR procurement system as fol:

(a) Letters of Assist (LOA). Where an LOA exists between a contingent and its home nation, repair parts are to be demanded direct to the home nation's supply system. A copy of the repair parts demand is to be provided to SO Maint, PCIU and the Procurement Section. Upon receipt of the items, arrangements are to be made for PCIU to conduct an R&I of the repair parts to allow payment to be made to the home nation.



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(b) UNAMIR Procurement system. Repair parts for UNAMIR owned equipment and common user items not covered under LOA are to be submitted to 95 CMSG marked "Attention For Repair Parts Commodity Manager". 95 CMSG will subsequently staff the request through the UN procurement system.

b. Services.

(1) Garbage Collection. Within Kigali, garbage collection is to be effected by BRSC. Contingents outside of Kigali are to arrange with their FSA Coordinator to establish a local contract for garbage collection.

(2) Infectious Waste. Infectious waste from NORMED will be collected by BRSC and transported to Central Hospital Kigali (CHK) for final disposal by incineration. Contingents outside of Kigali are to incinerate contaminated dressings and arrange back loading of syringes through 95 CMSG for final disposal by incineration at CHK.

(3) Human Waste. Human waste collection to be effected by BRSC.

(4) Laundry. CMC in conjunction with BRSC is to establish a laundry service available to all contingents. Details will be provided once the contract is established.

(5) Haircuts. CMC is responsible to establish a haircut service to all HQ Military Staff.

c. Transport and Movement.

(1) Transport.

(a) 1st line transport is provided utilizing a combination of Contingent Owned equipment and UN owned equipment in accordance with DCOS Ops directives. 2nd line support is provided from both 95 CMSG, COE and UN owned equipment using 95 CMSG, and BRSC personnel. 3rd and 4th line transport is provided as required through CISS, CCMC and CPO resources.

(b) CITMM, in conjunction with SO Tpt/Mov and SO Maint, is responsible for the receipt, issue and maint of all UN owned transport assets. Req for permanent and temporary issues are to be made through the office of the CITMM who will staff req through the VEC.

(c) Requests for 1st line transport assistance should be directed to SO Tpt/Mov HQ UNAMIR.

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(d) Requests for 2nd line transport support is to be directed to 95 CMSG through the SO Tpt/Mov less those requests req for contingent rotations.

(e) Requests for 3rd and 4th line support are to be directed to SO Tpt/Mov HQ UNAMIR.

(f) Requests for Humanitarian tpt are to be directed to CHAO who will staff them through HQ UNAMIR.

(2) Movements. DCOS Ops through G3 Plans is responsible for planning and executing contingent withdrawals and rotations. Movement Orders will be issued by MCC who will coordinate the provision of sp through all agencies. Requests for mov/tpt sp affecting contingent rotations or withdrawals are to be directed to SO Tpt/Mov.

d. Maintenance.

(1) Repair.

(a) The priority of repair is as follows:

(i) Priority One. Second line task transport vehicles.

(ii) Priority Two. Patrol vehicles.

(iii) Priority Three. First line transport vehicles.

(iv) Priority Four. Other equipment.

(b) First Line Repair. First Line repair is the responsibility of contingents. Repairs beyond the capacity of the first line repair agency are to be referred to CITMM. 95 CMSG is to coordinate the recovery of damaged equipment to Kigali where it will be repaired at the second line workshop facility.

(c) Second Line Repairs. Second line repair is to be coordinated by 95 CMSG and will be carried out by either the CITMM workshop (light vehicles) or the Iveco Workshop (medium/heavy vehicles).

(2) Recovery. Recovery is to be coordinated by 95 CMSG using all available recovery assets.

(a) First Line Recovery. First line recovery is the resp of the contingent, using integral unit resources. Where recovery is beyond the capacity of the contingent, a "Recovery Req" is to be forwarded to 95 CMSG.

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(b) Second Line Recovery. Second line recovery is the responsibility of 95 CMSG and all recovery assets, with the exception of COE, are to be brigaded with BRSC. Requests for recovery support will be coordinated by 95 CMSG using either 95 CMSG COE or BRSC resources.

5. MEDICAL EVACUATION AND HOSPITALIZATION

a. Medical Support. Level One, Two and Three medical support is to be provided as follows:

(1) Level One. Independent companies are to deploy with organic Level One support to ensure a conventional Regimental Aid Post (RAP) capability while 95 CMSG is to establish a UMS at the TRAFIPRO complex. As a minimum, this is to include a medical officer, nursing officer, environmental health assistant and three medical assistants. INDBATT is to continue to maintain its RAP and provide support to UNAMIR Headquarters staff at the SOALTEE location.

(2) Level Two. NORMED, in conjunction with 95 CMSG, is to establish a Level Two facility capable of receiving and holding up to ten patients for a max of five days.

(3) Level Three. NORMED is to establish a limited Level Three facility capable of initial wound surgery. Level Three surgical support beyond the scope of this facility will be provided by civilian hospitals in NAIROBI following air evacuation from KIGALI. Emergency Level Three support is currently also available at NGO sponsored hospitals at CYANGUGU, GISENYI and RUHENGARI. Patients treated at these centers are to be evacuated to KIGALI as soon as their condition permits further movement.

b. Casualty Evacuation. CASEVAC is to be conducted using road and AME assets. National contingents are responsible for all evacuation within their area of responsibility from point of injury to a Level One medical facility, with road ambulance being the normal tpt means. Independent companies are to maintain a minimum of two ambulance vehicles for this purpose. AME is to be utilized for daytime evacuation back to NORMED loc in KIGALI for all Priority One (immediate) and Priority Two (Urgent) casualties. Road evacuation remains the norm for Priority Three (routine) casualties and night CASEVAC. All CASEVAC requests are to be submitted to UNAMIR HQ Ops room (C/S Zero on channel 4) using the proforma contained in UNAMIR SOP. Evacuation from Level One facilities is to be by:

(1) Road. NORMED/95 CMSG are to maintain a minimum of two road ambulances and crews on standby. INDBATT is to be prepared to provide three additional ambs on orders of the FMO. CASEVAC requests are to be transmitted as per HQ UNAMIR SOP and will be coordinated by the HQ UNAMIR Medical Branch.

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(2) Air. Forward AME is to be provided by utilizing the current RW aircraft supplied by Canadian International and crewed by a medical team from 95 CMSG. Tactical AME to NAIROBI and strategic AME out of Rwanda, will be managed by Medical Branch in conjunction with Air Ops staff with all casualty regulation remaining the responsibility of the FMO. Air assets available for evacuation out of KIGALI include the UN aircraft (L100 and Beechcraft 200C), augmented by the NAIROBI Flying Doctor Service and the African Air Ambulance, all based in NAIROBI.

c. Preventive Medicine. All national contingents are responsible for field sanitation and hygiene within their own area of responsibility and are to maintain sufficient health stores for this purpose. Unit commanders are reminded that this is a command responsibility with technical advice from their medical representative. Medical Branch will provide advice on appropriate health measures as required and develop the force health surveillance plan. 95 CMSG is to provide a preventive medicine officer for appointment as the Force Health Officer.

d. Dental. NORMED is to establish a dental section. Casualties requiring dental treatment are to be evacuated to this dental post. INDBATT are to be prepared to augment this Level Two facility on order of the FMO and are to nominate a dental officer to provide force dental advice as required.

e. Blood. 95 CMSG is to maintain a safe supply of blood for transfusion, under the control of the FMO, with resupply to continue from the Netherlands Red Cross Blood Transfusion Service.

f. Holding Policy. The following policy is to apply:

- |     |                         |   |   |
|-----|-------------------------|---|---|
| (1) | Level One               | - | 24 hrs.   |
| (2) | Level Two               | - | 72 hrs.   |
| (3) | Level Three (KIGALI)    | - | 5 days.   |
| (4) | Level Three (NAIROBI)   | - | 28 days.  |
| (5) | Out of the mission area | - | As determined by the FMO or as coordinated by national auth and respective Contingent Commanders. |

h. Health Reports and Returns. Reports, returns and medical SITREP are to be provided to FMO HQ UNAMIR Medical Branch in accordance with HQ UNAMIR SOP.

6. PERSONNEL SERVICES.

a. Daily Strength Returns. Daily strength returns are to be

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submitted as per UNAMIR SOPs.

- b. Personnel Allowances. Daily allowances are cross-referenced to contingent nominal rolls. Contingents are to ensure that the G1 is apprised to changes to nominal rolls and that the authority for change has been recorded through G1/CMPO.
- c. Repatriation of Personnel. Prior to the repatriation of personnel other than during contingent rotations, the "Repatriation Form" as per Annex A to UNAMIR SOP must be completed by the individual's commander.
- d. Welfare. The Force Welfare Officer (FWO) is responsible for the allocation of amenities, welfare funds and the purchase of sports, leisure equipment and facilities for contingents and HQ Military Staff (incl MILOBS). Requests for equipment are to be directed to the FWO. Contingents rotating or repatriating must return all loaned equipment as advised by FWO and PCIU through the FSA prior to final clearance from the mission.
- e. Messes and Institutes (M&I). MI may be established by contingents upon approval of the Force Commander. Contingent Commanders are to strictly implement the UNAMIR SOP on the consumption of alcoholic beverages.
- f. Out of Bounds/UNAMIR Curfews. Out of Bounds areas and daily curfews as appropriate will be notified by the Force Commander.
- g. Finance. Payment of UN pay and allowances is authorized in unit locs. Queries on financial matters and requests for advances are to be directed to the Chief Financial Officer, HQ UNAMIR.
- h. Medals. Requests for medals shall be directed to the G1/CMPO.
- i. Postal. Postal services for military personnel are available through the Force Base Post Office (FBPO) although contingents may make arrangements to use their own national system. Mail to Sector HQ locs will be delivered weekly by helicopter as coord with G3 Air. Contingent mail will be delivered on routine supply runs. Outgoing mail may be forwarded to the FBPO using any avail tpt.
- j. NOTICAS. Any occurrence of death or serious injury is to be reported to UNAMIR HQ as contained in UNAMIR SOP chap 8.

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7. COMMAND AND SIGNAL

a. Location of HQ/Instals.

- |     |                        |   |                      |
|-----|------------------------|---|----------------------|
| (1) | HQ UNAMIR              | - | Amahoro Hotel.       |
| (2) | Log Base<br>ALEXANDRA. | - | Behind INDBATT HQ at |
| (3) | BRSC                   | - | IVECO.               |
| (4) | MCC                    | - | Amahoro Hotel.       |
| (5) | Alternate HQ           | - | 95 CMSG              |
| (6) | 95 CMSG                | - | TRAFIPRO             |

b. Location of Medical Facilities.

- (1) Sector 1.
  - (a) INDBATT Level One facility - KIGALI (SOALTEE).
  - (b) GHANCOY 2 (Tribunal) limited Level One facility - KIGALI (Transit Camp).
  - (c) 95 CMSG and NORMED Level Two Facilities - TRAFIPRO.
  - (d) NORMED Level Three facility - KIGALI (TRAFIPRO)
- (2) Sector 2. GHANCOY 1 Level One facility - KIBUNGO.
- (3) Sector 3. MALICOY Level One facility - GIKONGORO.
- (4) Sector 4. MALAWICOY Level One facility - SHAGASHA.
- (5) Sector 5. NICOY Level One facility - NYUNDO.

c. Electronic Silence. As per OPO No. 22.

d. Code words. As per OPO No. 22.

e. REPORTS AND RETURNS. As per HQ UNAMIR SOP.

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TO : UNAMIR HQ(PLANS) GH3/060/G(OPS)  
FROM : GHANBATT HQ  
INFO : COS  
DCOS OPS  
DATE : 12 JUL 95  
SUBJECT : EVACUATION FROM PLATOON POSITIONS

## Reference;

A. FRAGO 3000.15 Dated 29 Jun 95.

B. Verbal Discussions Between COS and CO GHANBATT on 10 Jul 95.

1. The following Platoon Positions are being evacuated/abandoned wef 12 Jul 95:

- a. Sake GR 4454
- b. Kabilizi GR 5067
- c. Mulindi GR 7667
- d. Gituku GR 7063
- e. Ngenda GR 7645
- f. Rilima GR 2461

2. Nyamata GR 1061, Bicumbi GR 3876, Gishali GR 4788, Kiyanja GR 5586 and Rwanteru GR 7948 Platoon Positions are being lightly manned till UN-owned APCs currently concentrated at the positions are back-loaded to the appropriate Conc Area/Point of Departure.

② See G3018 for info

MB

mt  
13/7

UN RESTRICTED

07/07 '95 18:09

11277

UNAMIR GH 2

UNAMIR HQ KIGALI

001

MESSAGE

PRIORITY

07 1730 B JUL 95

RESTD

FROM : GHANBATT

TO : UNAMIR HQ (OPS)

INFO : UNAMIR HQ G3 PLANS  
CTO

GH3/141/G(OPS)

BACKLOADING OF M113 APCs PD REF 3000.15 (OPS) DATED 29 JUN 95  
PD GHANBATT SUB-SECTORS BRAVO AND CHARLIE TO BE EVAC BY 12 JUL  
95 IN LINE WITH ABOVE QUOTED REF PD ONE PD 5 X M113 APCs LOC AT  
RILIMA GR 2461 AND RUHUHA GR 0645 CONC AT NYAMATA GR 1061 PD  
TWO PD 2 X M113 AT BICUMBI GR 3876 PD AUTH LOWLOADER TO BE  
DESPATCHED TO NYAMATA TO BACKLOAD VEHs TO KIGALI BEFORE 12 JUL  
95 PD PLEASE TREAT AS URGENT ///

DRAFTER'S NAME

APPT

TELE

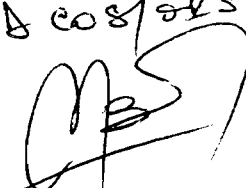
MAJ SK ADETI

OPS OFFR

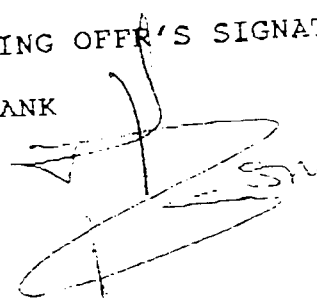
11275

RELEASING OFFR'S SIGNATURE

WITH RANK

② Force Welfare off  
necessary action  
for ~~your knowledge~~  
A & cos/ols  


③ Copy Sent to  
Force Welfare Offr.  
15/7





UN RESTRICTED

UNAMIRINTEROFFICE MEMORANDUMTO : UNAMIR HQ  
(OPS BRANCH)

GH3/015/G

FROM : GHANBAET HQ

DATE : 19 JUN 95

SUBJECT : FRAGMENTARY ORDER NO. 16

Reference :

A. 30001 (PLANS) dated 14 June 1995.

Receipt ack.

UN RESTRICTED

CRN-206

①  
OUTGOING CODE CABLE

UNAMIR

95 JUN 16 14 48

TO: BARIL, UNATIONS, NEW YORK  
INFO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK  
KHAN, UNAMIR, KIGALI  
FROM: TOUSIGNANT, UNAMIR, KIGALI

DATE: 16 JUNE 1995

NUMBER: MIR 2246

NO. OF PAGES: 2

SUBJECT: RESCUE OPERATION IN BURUNDI

Reference:

A. Your Code Cable 1966 dated 12 June 1995

1. At Reference A UNAMIR was informed of an incident in Burundi involving the ambush of a vehicle convoy that included the US Ambassador and the Burundese Minister for Foreign Affairs. It indicated that the SRSG in Burundi had requested that a UNAMIR helicopter be made available to airlift them from Kayaza to Bujumbura. Finally, it requested UNAMIR to urgently contact the SRSG in Burundi to obtain more regarding the modalities of such an operation and provide him with every assistance.

2. On receipt of your code cable, at 2300 hrs local, a UNAMIR helicopter was put on stand by for this operation with a possible launch time of between 0700 & 0900 hrs on 15 Jun 95. The exact time of launch would depend on the amount of time it would take to get the necessary flight clearances from aviation authorities, applicable government and military officials and the helicopter insurance company. At the same time my operations staff attempted to contact the US embassy in Burundi and the SRSG or his political advisers to ascertain the missing mission details, such as exact location, extraction point, how many were to be evacuated and security situation in the area of Kayaza to allow the operation to be properly planned and executed. All attempts to contact the US embassy staff and the SRSG in Burundi from Rwanda were unsuccessful. The US embassy in Rwanda was unable to furnish any information, in fact was not aware of this incident at the time of the telephone call. Finally, UNAMIR was advised by UNHQ that the operation was not to be launched without their final approval.

3. At approximately 0800 hrs on 15 Jun 95 the UNAMIR Air Operations Officer managed to contact the SRSGs staff and attempted to get the missing details. However, before he could ascertain them the SRSG came onto the line and indicated he was less than happy with the response of UNAMIR. All attempts to obtain the missing information from him failed, he was unwilling or unable to provide that information. At 0950 hrs UNAMIR was advised by the Secretary to the SRSG in Burundi that the helicopter was no longer needed.

*W. Tousignant*

cos  
For Info  
② A/cos  
19.6

19/6

UNAMIR  
95 JUN 16 14 55

4. As a result of this failed mission it is recommended that for future tasks operations section UNHQ New York Peace Keeping Operations or the Sitcen obtain all relevant mission information and only then direct UNAMIR to complete the task. This will allow UNAMIR to adequately plan the mission and react in a more timely manner.

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UNAMIR  
Force HQ  
Kigali

3000.15 (Ops)

18 Apr 95

See Distribution

Subject: FRAGMENTATION ORDER NO 13

Reference:

A. SECURITY INSTRUCTIONS FOR OP RETOUR

**SITUATION**

1. The Government of Rwanda through the Ministry of Rehabilitation has expressed its intentions to commence camp closures in Sector 4A. The RPA has currently cordoned Kibeho camp with the intention of closing the camp commencing night fall 18 Apr 95. In an address by the local RPA Bde commander, the IDPs were informed that Kibeho is to be closed and those willing to go home will be provided transport. However, those who refuse to leave will not be allowed freedom to move in and out of the camp.

2. In order to ensure that the closure is undertaken in a peaceful manner and without bloodshed, UNAMIR presence and assistance is required during the operation.

3. Additionally, the RPA has indicated that the Rwanda/Burundi border would be closed to prevent criminals and IDPs wishing to move to Burundi from doing so.

4. ICRC has been informed to switch food aid to home communes and to cease food distribution in targeted camps prior to their closure by RPA.

**MISSION**

4. UNAMIR will assist in providing security in the IDPCs, en route and in the communes during the camp closures by RPA.

**EXECUTION**

5. **General Outline**

a. UNAMIR and UNHRFO will monitor and provide security during camp closures, through mobile, foot and heli patrols

1 of 6

UN RESTRICTED

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of target Camps, routes, home communes and southern borders of Sectors 2, 4B, 4A and 4C.

b. UNAMIR, in conjunction with UNHCR and IOM, will also provide transport facilities to assist the aged, women and children willing to be evac to their home communes.

6. Grouping and Tasks

a. MILOB GP HQ.

(1) Grouping. No Change.

(2) Tasks

(a) Monitor RPA activities in all DP Camps in Sector 4A, especially Kibeho Camp forthwith.

(b) Conduct veh and aerial patrols of routes from Kibeho and other camps planned to be closed to home communes in Sectors 3A and 4B and to other camps in Sector 4A.

(c) Intensify patrols in southern borders of Sectors 2, 4A and 4B to monitor movement of DPs across the Rwanda/Burundi border.

b. TAC HQ.

(1) Grouping. No Change.

(2) Tasks.

(a) Coordinate UNAMIR/UNHCR/IOM tpt resources for voluntary repatriation of IDPs from camps under closure to their home communes as per OP RETOUR.

(b) Increase liaison with RPA to ensure security environment in home communes in the BUTARE Prefecture.

c. ZAMBATT

(1) Grouping. No change.

(2) Tasks

(a) Increase patrol activities in Kibeho and

**UN RESTRICTED**

other DP Camps in Sector 4A.

(b) Conduct information campaign in IDPCs of RPA intentions to close Camps in Sector 4A.

(c) Monitor RPA activities and enhance UN troop presence in Kibeho Camp with effect from 20 Apr 95 and other Camps when targeted for closure by the RPA.

(d) Escort IDPs on foot/in vehicles from camps under closure to home communes.

(e) Provide security to all agencies during food, water and aid distribution in DP Camps.

(f) Conduct aerial patrols of DP Camps, routes to home communes and borders in Sector 4A.

(g) Deploy 8 TCVs to Tac HQ to facilitate voluntary repatriation of IDPs from Kibeho Camp and Camps targeted for immediate closure to Way stations/ORCs/Home Communes in other Sectors in coordination with TAC HQ/UNHCR with effect from 181800B APR 95.

(h) Provide troops of no less than pl str to monitor camps targeted for immediate closure.

(i) Stand-by an RRF of pl str to reinforce troops in targeted Camps during closures.

c. **SENBATT**

(1) **Grouping.** No Change.

(2) **Tasks.**

(a) Provide security in ORCs and Overnight Way Stations and home communes in Sector 4B.

(b) Increase UNAMIR presence in home communes with special emphasis on Mbazi, Maraba, Gishamvu, Huye and Runyinya, through 'Rotational deployment' and both foot and mobile patrols and in coordination with RPA and other UN Agencies.

(c) Conduct aerial patrols of routes to home communes and border areas in sector 4B.

(d) Escort returnees on foot to home communes/Way Stations/ORCs within Sector 4B.

UN RESTRICTED

(e) Move returnees from Way Stations and ORCs in Sector 4B to their respective home communes.

(f) Monitor DP movements at border crossing points within your sector.

(g) Deploy 3 TCVs with drivers and co-drivers to Tac HQ for movement of IDPs with effect from 181800B Apr 95.

(h) Be prepared to support Zambatt to provide security during camp closure by RPA in Sector 4A on orders.

d. GHANBATT

(1) Grouping. No change.

(2) Tasks.

(a) Be prepared to provide an RRF of pl str to reinforce Zambatt troops in target camps on order. Tpt may be by TCV or heli depending on sit and aval.

(b) Deploy 5 TCVs with drivers and co-drivers to Tac HQ for movement of IDPs with effect from 181800B Apr 95.

e. Sector 3

(1) Grouping. No Change.

(2) Tasks.

(a) Provide security in ORCs/OWS/Home Communes in Sector 3A.

(b) Escort returnees on foot to Home Communes in Sector 3.

(c) Move returning IDPs from Way Stations/ORCs in Sector 3 to their respective Home Communes.

e. INDBATT

(1) Grouping. No change.

(2) Tasks.

(a) Deploy 10 TCVs to Tac HQ to facilitate

**UN RESTRICTED**

voluntary repatriation of IDPs from Kibeho Camp on orders. In addition, vehs will be used in targeted camps for immediate closure to Way stations/ORCs/Home Communes in other Sectors in coordination with TAC HQ/UNHCR.

(b) Be prepared to undertake other tasks on order.

f. **HAC.**

(1) Liaise with UNHCR and IOM to provide tpt support for voluntary evac of IDPs from Kibeho starting 190700 Apr 95 and other camps under closure to ORCs/OWS/Home communes.

(2) Coordinate subsequent evac of IDPs with Tac HQ.

g. **AIR OPS**

(1) Provide heli sp for ptls, recce, liaison and AME.

(2) Be prepared to insert pl str RRF from Zambatt/Ghanbatt troops to Sector 4A.

h. **AUSMED**

(1) Establish cas clearing post at Kibeho Camp with effect from 190800B Apr and other target camps on order.

(2) Arrange treatment and evac of cas.

(3) Provide own security when deployed in DP camps.

i. **PAFFO** Ensure press coverage by international media of camp closures by RPA starting 19 Apr 95 at Kibeho DP camp.

7. **Coord Instrs**

a. **Timings.**

(1) Gradual closure of Kibeho camp will commence wef first light 19 Apr 95.

(2) Dates for closure of other camps to be communicated when available.

(3) Enhancement of security at Kibeho Camp to commence by 18 Apr 95.

(4) OWS and ORCs will be secured by 18 Apr 95.



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- b. Locations. ORCs, OWS and Home Communes as per Security Instrs for OP RETOUR. See Annex A for Trace.

ADMIN AND LOGISTICS

8. First Line Tpt. First line tpt to be provided by the following:

- a. Zambatt. 8 x TCVs.
- b. Indbatt. 10 x TCVs.
- c. Senbatt. 3 x TCVs.
- d. Tunbatt. 3 x TCVs.
- e. Ghanbatt. 5 x TCVs.
- f. Nibatt. 3 x TCVs.

9. POL. TCVs involved in evac of IDPs to refuel at BUTARE (Senbatt HQ). G4 to ensure dumping of sufficient POL at location.

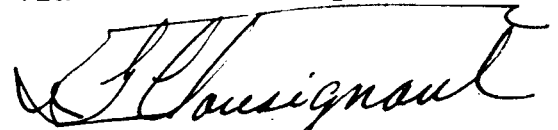
10. ACCN AND FEEDING. Drivers and co-drivers to carry own bedding and combat rations for a minimum of five days. SENBATT and ZAMBATT to provide accn to drivers and co-drivers when in their sector.

COMMAND AND SIGNAL

11. Command and control. UNAMIR HQ.

12. Coord. - TAC HQ.

13. Ack. Receipt to be ack on channel or via inmarsat telephone ASAP.

  
G Tousignant  
Maj Gen  
Force Commander

Distribution:

Action:

List B Less RPA LO  
List C  
List D

Information:  
List A

UN RESTRICTED

UN RESTRICTED

UNAMIR  
Force HQ  
Kigali

18 Apr 95

3000.15 (Ops)

See Distribution

Subject: FRAGMENTATION ORDER NO 13

Reference:

A. SECURITY INSTRUCTIONS FOR OP RETOUR

SITUATION

1. The Government of Rwanda through the Ministry of Rehabilitation has expressed its intentions to commence camp closures in Sector 4A. The RPA has currently cordoned Kibeho camp with the intention of closing the camp commencing night fall 18 Apr 95. In an address by the local RPA Bde commander, the IDPs were informed that Kibeho is to be closed and those willing to go home will be provided transport. However, those who refuse to leave will not be allowed freedom to move in and out of the camp.

2. In order to ensure that the closure is undertaken in a peaceful manner and without bloodshed, UNAMIR presence and assistance is required during the operation.

3. Additionally, the RPA has indicated that the Rwanda/Burundi border would be closed to prevent criminals and IDPs wishing to move to Burundi from doing so.

4. ICRC has been informed to switch food aid to home communes and to cease food distribution in targeted camps prior to their closure by RPA.

MISSION

4. UNAMIR will assist in providing security in the IDPCs, en route and in the communes during the camp closures by RPA.

EXECUTION5. General Outline

a. UNAMIR and UNHRFO will monitor and provide security during camp closures, through mobile, foot and heli patrol.

1 of 6

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of target Camps, routes, home communes and southern borders of Sectors 2, 4B, 4A and 4C.

b. UNAMIR, in conjunction with UNHCR and IOM, will also provide transport facilities to assist the aged, women and children willing to be evac to their home communes.

6. Grouping and Tasks

a. MILOB GP HQ.

(1) Grouping. No Change.

(2) Tasks

(a) Monitor RPA activities in all DP Camps in Sector 4A, especially Kibeho Camp forthwith.

(b) Conduct veh and aerial patrols of routes from Kibeho and other camps planned to be closed to home communes in Sectors 3A and 4B and to other camps in Sector 4A.

(c) Intensify patrols in southern borders of Sectors 2, 4A and 4B to monitor movement of DPs across the Rwanda/Burundi border.

b. TAC HQ.

(1) Grouping. No Change.

(2) Tasks.

(a) Coordinate UNAMIR/UNHCR/IOM tpt resources for voluntary repatriation of IDPs from camps under closure to their home communes as per OP RETOUR.

(b) Increase liaison with RPA to ensure security environment in home communes in the BUTARE Prefecture.

c. ZAMBATT

(1) Grouping. No change.

(2) Tasks

(a) Increase patrol activities in Kibeho and

**UN RESTRICTED**

other DP Camps in Sector 4A.

(b) Conduct information campaign in IDPCs of RPA intentions to close Camps in Sector 4A.

(c) Monitor RPA activities and enhance UN troop presence in Kibeho Camp with effect from 20 Apr 95 and other Camps when targeted for closure by the RPA.

(d) Escort IDPs on foot/in vehicles from camps under closure to home communes.

(e) Provide security to all agencies during food, water and aid distribution in DP Camps.

(f) Conduct aerial patrols of DP Camps, routes to home communes and borders in Sector 4A.

(g) Deploy 8 TCVs to Tac HQ to facilitate voluntary repatriation of IDPs from Kibeho Camp and Camps targeted for immediate closure to Way stations/ORCs/Home Communes in other Sectors in coordination with TAC HQ/UNHCR with effect from 181800B APR 95.

(h) Provide troops of no less than pl str to monitor camps targeted for immediate closure.

(i) Stand-by an RRF of pl str to reinforce troops in targeted Camps during closures.

c. **SENBATT**

(1) **Grouping.** No Change.

(2) **Tasks.**

(a) Provide security in ORCs and Overnight Way Stations and home communes in Sector 4B.

(b) Increase UNAMIR presence in home communes with special emphasis on Mbazi, Maraba, Gishamvu, Huye and Runyinya, through 'Rotational deployment' and both foot and mobile patrols and in coordination with RPA and other UN Agencies.

(c) Conduct aerial patrols of routes to home communes and border areas in sector 4B.

(d) Escort returnees on foot to home communes/Way Stations/ORCs within Sector 4B.

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(e) Move returnees from Way Stations and ORCs in Sector 4B to their respective home communes.

(f) Monitor DP movements at border crossing points within your sector.

(g) Deploy 3 TCVs with drivers and co-drivers to Tac HQ for movement of IDPs with effect from 181800B Apr 95.

(h) Be prepared to support Zambatt to provide security during camp closure by RPA in Sector 4A on orders.

d. GHANBATT

(1) Grouping. No change.

(2) Tasks.

(a) Be prepared to provide an RRF of pl str to reinforce Zambatt troops in target camps on order. Tpt may be by TCV or heli depending on sit and aval.

(b) Deploy 5 TCVs with drivers and co-drivers to Tac HQ for movement of IDPs with effect from 181800B Apr 95.

e. Sector 3

(1) Grouping. No Change.

(2) Tasks.

(a) Provide security in ORCs/OWS/Home Communes in Sector 3A.

(b) Escort returnees on foot to Home Communes in Sector 3.

(c) Move returning IDPs from Way Stations/ORCs in Sector 3 to their respective Home Communes.

e. INDBATT

(1) Grouping. No change.

(2) Tasks.

(a) Deploy 10 TCVs to Tac HQ to facilitate

UN RESTRICTED

voluntary repatriation of IDPs from Kibeho Camp on orders. In addition, vehs will be used in targeted camps for immediate closure to Way stations/ORCs/Home Communes in other Sectors in coordination with TAC HQ/UNHCR.

(b) Be prepared to undertake other tasks on order.

f. HAC.

(1) Liaise with UNHCR and IOM to provide tpt support for voluntary evac of IDPs from Kibeho starting 190700 Apr 95 and other camps under closure to ORCs/OWS/Home communes.

(2) Coordinate subsequent evac of IDPs with Tac HQ.

g. AIR OPS

(1) Provide heli sp for ptls, recce, liaison and AME.

(2) Be prepared to insert pl str RRF from Zambatt/Ghanbatt troops to Sector 4A.

h. AUSMED

(1) Establish cas clearing post at Kibeho Camp with effect from 190800B Apr and other target camps on order.

(2) Arrange treatment and evac of cas.

(3) Provide own security when deployed in DP camps.

i. PAFFO Ensure press coverage by international media of camp closures by RPA starting 19 Apr 95 at Kibeho DP camp.

7. Coord Instrs

a. Timings.

(1) Gradual closure of Kibeho camp will commence wef first light 19 Apr 95.

(2) Dates for closure of other camps to be communicated when available.

(3) Enhancement of security at Kibeho Camp to commence by 18 Apr 95.

(4) OWS and ORCs will be secured by 19 Apr 95.

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- b. Locations. ORCs, OWS and Home Communes as per Security Instrs for OP RETOUR. See Annex A for Trace.

ADMIN AND LOGISTICS

8. First Line Tpt. First line tpt to be provided by the following:

- |    |                     |            |            |
|----|---------------------|------------|------------|
| a. | <u>Zambatt</u> . 4  | 8 x TCVs.  | 4 vehicles |
| b. | <u>Indbatt</u> . 10 | 10 x TCVs. | NK         |
| c. | <u>Senbatt</u> . X  | 3 x TCVs.  |            |
| d. | <u>Tunbatt</u>      | 3 x TCVs.  | Friday     |
| e. | <u>Ghanbatt</u> . 4 | 5 x TCVs.  |            |
| f. | <u>Nibatt</u> . 3   | 3 x TCVs.  |            |

9. POL. TCVs involved in evac of IDPs to refuel at BUTARE (Senbatt HQ). G4 to ensure dumping of sufficient POL at location.

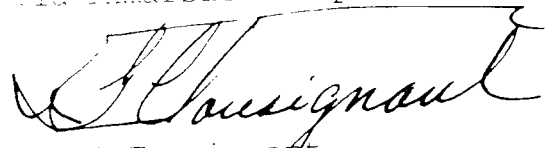
10. ACCN AND FEEDING. Drivers and co-drivers to carry own bedding and combat rations for a minimum of five days. SENBATT and ZAMBATT to provide accn to drivers and co-drivers when in their sector.

COMMAND AND SIGNAL

11. Command and control. UNAMIR HQ.

12. Coord. - TAC HQ.

13. Ack. Receipt to be ack on channel or via inmarsat telephone ASAP.

  
G. Tousignant  
Maj Gen  
Force Commander

Distribution:

Action:

List B Less RPA LO  
List C  
List D

Information:

List A

UN RESTRICTED



①

SECRET

Copy No:.....of.....

UNAMIR  
Force HQ  
Kigali

3000.15(Ops)

Apr 95

See Distribution

Subject: FRAGMENTATION ORDER NO 13

cc  
Pse file

Reference:

A. SECURITY INSTRUCTIONS FOR OP RETOUR

### SITUATION

1. The Government of Rwanda through the Ministry of Rehabilitation has expressed its intentions to commence camp closures in Sector 4A starting from 16 Apr 95. In order to ensure that the closures are undertaken in a peaceful manner and without bloodshed, UNAMIR presence is required during this operation.

2. Additionally the RPA has indicated that the Rwanda/Burundi border would be closed to prevent criminals and IDPs wishing to move to Burundi from doing so.

3. ICRC has been informed to switch food aid to home communes and to cease food distribution in targeted camps prior to their closure by RPA. Kamana Camp is scheduled to be closed on 16 APR 95.

### MISSION

4. UNAMIR will assist in providing security in the IDPCs, en route and in the communes during the camp closures by RPA.

### EXECUTION

#### 5. General Outline

a. UNAMIR and UNHR will monitor and provide security during camp closures, through mobile, foot and heli patrols of target Camps, routes, home communes and southern borders of Sectors 2, 4B, 4A and 4C.

b. UNAMIR, in conjunction with UNHCR, will also provide transport facilities to assist the aged, women and children willing to be evac to their home communes when the camps are closed.

SECRET

② G3 Ops  
Hs hold until  
further info re  
execution of issue.  
13.4



**SECRET**

**6. Grouping and Tasks**

**a. MILOB GP HQ.**

(1) **Grouping.** No Change.

(2) **Tasks**

(a) Monitor RPA activities in all DP Camps in Sector 4A, especially Kamana Camp with effect from 15 Apr 95.

(b) Conduct veh and aerial patrols of routes from newly closed camps to home communes in Sectors 3A and 4B and to other camps in Sector 4A.

(c) Intensify patrols in southern borders of Sectors 2, 4A and 4B to monitor movement of DPs across the Rwanda/Burundi border.

**b. TAC HQ.**

(1) **Grouping.** No Change.

(2) **Tasks.**

(a) Coordinate UNAMIR/UNHCR/IOM tpt resources for voluntary repatriation of IDPs from newly closed camps to their home communes as per OP RETOUR.

(b) Increase liaison with RPA to ensure security environment in home communes in the BUTARE Prefecture.

**c. ZAMBATT**

(1) **Grouping.** No change.

(2) **Tasks**

(a) Conduct information campaign in IDPCs of RPA intentions to close Camps in Sector 4A.

(b) Increase patrol activities in Kamana and other DP Camps in Sector 4A.

(c) Monitor RPA activities and enhance UN troop presence in Kamana Camp on 16 Apr 95 and other

**SECRET**

**SECRET**

Camps when targeted for closure by the RPA.

(d) Escort IDPs on foot from closed DP camps to near-by home communes/DP Camps.

(e) Provide security during food distribution by ICRC in DP Camps.

(f) Conduct aerial patrols of DP Camps, routes to home communes and borders in Sector 4A.

(g) Deploy 8 TCVs to Tac HQ to facilitate voluntary repatriation of IDPs from Kamana Camp with effect from 15 Apr 95 and Camps targeted for immediate closure to Way stations/ORCs/Home Communes in other Sectors in coordination with TAC HQ/UNHCR.

(h) Provide troops of no less than pl str to monitor camps targeted for immediate closure.

(i) Stand-by an RRF of pl str to reinforce troops in targeted Camps during closures.

**c. SENBATT**

(1) **Grouping.** No Change.

(2) **Tasks.**

(a) Provide security in ORCs and Overnight Way Stations and home communes in Sector 4B.

(b) Increase UNAMIR presence in home communes through 'Rotational deployment' and both foot and mobile patrols.

(c) Conduct aerial patrols of routes to home communes and border areas in sector 4B.

(d) Escort returnees on foot to home communes/Way Stations/ORCs within Sector 4B.

(e) Move returnees from Way Stations and ORCs in Sector 4B to their respective home communes.

(f) Monitor DP movements at border crossing points within your sector.

(g) Be prepared to support Zambatt to provide security during camp closure by RPA in Sector 4A on order.

**SECRET**

**SECRET**

d. **GHANBATT**

(1) **Grouping.** No Change.

(2) **Tasks.** Be prepared to provide an RRF of pl str to reinforce Zambatt troops in target camps on order. Tpt may be by TCV or heli depending on sit and aval.

d. **Sector 3**

(1) **Grouping.** No Change.

(2) **Tasks.**

(a) Provide security in ORCs/OWS/Home Communes in Sector 3A.

(b) Escort returnees on foot to Home Communes in Sector 3.

(c) Move returning IDPs from Way Stations/ORCs in Sector 3 to their respective Home Communes.

e. **INDBATT**

(1) **Grouping.** No change.

(2) **Tasks.**

(a) Deploy 5 TCVs to Tac HQ to facilitate voluntary repatriation of IDPs from Kamana Camp with effect from 15 Apr 95. In addition, vehs will be used in targeted camps for immediate closure to Way stations/ORCs/Home Communes in other Sectors in coordination with TAC HQ/UNHCR.

(b) Be prepared to undertake other tasks on order.

f. **HAC.**

(1) Liaise with UNCHR and IOM to provide tpt support for voluntary evac of IDPs from newly closed camps to ORCs/OWS/Home communes starting 160800B Apr 95 at Kamana DP camp.

(2) Coordinate subsequent evac of IDPs with Tac HQ.

g. **AIR OPS**

(1) Provide heli sp for ptls, recce, liaison and AME.

**SECRET**

**SECRET**

(2) Be prepared to insert pl str RRF from Zambatt/  
Ghanbatt troops Sector 4A.

h. **AUSMED**

(1) Establish cas clearing post at Kamana Camp by  
160800B Apr 95, and other target camps, on order.

(2) Arrange treatment and evac of cas.

(3) Provide own security when deployed in DP camps.

i. **PAFFO** Ensure press coverage by international media of  
camp closures by RPA starting 16 Apr 95 at Kamana DP camp.

7. **Coord Instrs**

a. **Timings.**

(1) Kamana camp to be closed - 16 Apr 95 ( To be  
confirmed).

(2) Dates for closure of other camps to be  
communicated when available.

(3) Enhancement of security at Kamana Camp to  
commence by 14 Apr 95.

(4) OWS and ORCs will be secured by 15 Apr 95.

b. **Locations.** ORCs, OWS and Home Communes as per Security  
Instrs for OP RETOUR. See Annex A for Trace.

**ADMIN AND LOGISTICS**

8. **First Line Tpt.** First line tpt to be provided by the  
following:

a. **Zambatt.** 8 x TCVs.

b. **Indbatt.** 5 x TCVs.

9. **POL.** TCVs involved in evac of IDPs to refuel at BUTARE  
(Senbatt HQ). G4 to ensure dumping of sufficient POL at  
location.

11. **ACCN AND FEEDING.** Drivers and co-drivers to carry own  
beddings and combat rations for a minimum of five days.  
SENBATT and ZAMBATT to provide accn to drivers and co-  
drivers when in their sector.

**SECRET**

SECRET

COMMAND AND SIGNAL

12 Command and control. UNAMIR HQ.

13. Coord. - TAC HQ.

SECRET

UN RESTRICTED

UNAMIR TAC HQ  
BUTARE

OPS/22

19 MARCH, 1995

See Distribution

SWAPPING OF LOCATIONS BETWEEN  
SENBATT AND MALAWI COMPANY

References:

- ②  
Cos  
Action  
In my  
opinion,  
people  
know  
about it.  
EJP  
24.03.95
- A. 3000.15 (Ops) dated 4 March 1995 - not received.
- B. 3000.15 (Ops) dated 7 March 1995.
- C. LOG 168/95 dated 15 March 1995.
1. Swapping of positions between Senbatt and Malawi Coy has been postponed several times. Ref 'A' confirmed relief procedure, however it did not confirm the commencement date which should have been agreed upon by the two parties.
2. Consequently, Senbatt moved on Saturday 18 Mar 95, while Malawi Coy was not ready to move from Butare. This uncoordinated movement by Senbatt has created inconveniences to both parties and Tac HQ.
3. On the surface of it, it appears that Senbatt was not satisfied with the accommodation that has been made available to them. Unknown to Tac HQ and Malawi Coy, the Force MP and Ghana Supply Platoon accommodations have been clandestinely re-allocated to Senbatt.
4. Tac HQ, Malawi Coy and the local RPA command were oblivious of the arrival date of Senbatt at Butare, this was responsible for the cold reception of Senbatt on their arrival. Time will be needed to put things together.
5. The RPA is certainly unhappy about the sudden arrival of Senbatt to Butare without their knowledge. This obviously has dented the cordial relationship between UNAMIR Forces and RPA. Diplomacy and consultations will definitely be needed to convince the RPA that Senbatt's action was not meant to undermine their authority. It is the view of this HQ that the issue should be resolved with the RPA top heiracy as soon as possible in the interest of peaceful coexistence.
- ? 6. The contents of Ref 'C' should be respected by all the parties involved for mere show of force as displayed by Senbatt on their arrival at Ghanbatt Supply Platoon on 18 March 1995, does not auger well for two sister UNAMIR Forces.

1  
UN RESTRICTED

- ③ DCOS (Ops) and 3 Platoon  
22.5 Ref  
1. Put up log in question.  
2. Re-confirm RPA was informed.  
3. Reply suitably to OC Tac. He seems unduly concerned/left out
- Thunt  
24/3  
A  
24/3

UN RESTRICTED

UNAMIR TAC HQ  
BUTARE

OPS/22

19 MARCH, 1995

See Distribution

SWAPPING OF LOCATIONS BETWEEN  
SENBATT AND MALAWI COMPANY

References:

- A. 3000.15 (Ops) dated 4 March 1995 - not received.
  - B. 3000.15 (Ops) dated 7 March 1995.
  - C. LOG 168/95 dated 15 March 1995.
1. Swapping of positions between Senbatt and Malawi Coy has been postponed several times. Ref 'A' confirmed relief procedure, however it did not confirm the commencement date which should have been agreed upon by the two parties.
  2. Consequently, Senbatt moved on Saturday 18 Mar 95, while Malawi Coy was not ready to move from Butare. This uncoordinated movement by Senbatt has created inconveniences to both parties and Tac HQ.
  3. On the surface of it, it appears that Senbatt was not satisfied with the accommodation that has been made available to them. Unknown to Tac HQ and Malawi Coy, the Force MP and Ghana Supply Platoon accommodations have been clandestinely re-allocated to Senbatt.
  4. Tac HQ, Malawi Coy and the local RPA command were oblivious of the arrival date of Senbatt at Butare, this was responsible for the cold reception of Senbatt on their arrival. Time will be needed to put things together.
  5. The RPA is certainly unhappy about the sudden arrival of Senbatt to Butare without their knowledge. This obviously has dented the cordial relationship between UNAMIR Forces and RPA. Diplomacy and consultations will definitely be needed to convince the RPA that Senbatt's action was not meant to undermine their authority. It is the view of this HQ that the issue should be resolved with the RPA top heiracy as soon as possible in the interest of peaceful coexistence.
  6. The contents of Ref 'C' should be respected by all the parties involved for mere show of force as displayed by Senbatt on their arrival at Ghanbatt Supply Platoon on 18 March 1995, does not auger well for two sister UNAMIR Forces.

7. Finally, it is advised that proper coordination between Senbatt and Malawi Coy should be made to avoid the present bottle-neck surrounding their relief in place.

  
H OSAE-ADDAE  
Col  
Chief Operations Offr

Distribution:

External:

Action:

DCOS OPS ←  
G3 PLANS

Information:

FC  
DCOS SP



UNITED NATIONS ASSISTANCE  
MISSION FOR RWANDA  
SENEGALESE CONTINGENT

~~ce~~  
Be fwd to Dros UPs  
for info SGP  
21/322-3

-oo- MOVEMENT ORDER No 01 -oo-

REFERENCES :- operation order No 01 dated 10 March 95  
- Rwanda map.

I/. SITUATION :

- a/. GENERAL : unchanged.
- b/. POLITICAL : unchanged.
- c/. FORCES :
  - 1. UNAMIR : unchanged.
  - 2. RPA and RPF : unchanged.
  - 3. Humanitarian : unchanged.

II/. MISSION :

Move in total security with all the contingent elements from Kibuye to Butare via GITARAMA.

III/. EXECUTION :

a/. Conception of the movement :

The contingent will be divided in two (02) elements:

- head element: it will be composed of support cells of the contingent and battalion staff including half of the section of technical service, half of the medical section, two infantry sections and of the organic PAM of the mechanized unit.

It will be conducted by the contingent operations officer and will comprise in addition the logistics officer and the battalion commander.

The element will depart KIBUYE on 18 March 1995 at 0500 hrs towards BUTARE via GITARAMA.

- Remaining element: will be composed of the rest of the contingent.

b/. Timetable:

at the discretion of the chiefs of elements.

c/. Order of the march:

1. Light vehicles (sovamag and jeep) will constitute the head elements.

UNAMIR MP will serve as an element for road opening and traffic security.

2. The vehicles transporting men, luggage and the big carriers will constitute the most important body of the column.

3. The rear part will be made of a truck workshop (lot 7 or wrecker) with a team of mechanics and an MP for closing the column.

d/. Itinerary:

The roads to be taken are as follows:

- the gravel road from Kibuye to Gitarama;
- the bitumen road from Gitarama to Butare.

e/. Density :

The distances to leave inside the column are as follows:

- security distance : 15 meters
- slackening distance : 08 meters
- distance between lines : 50 meters

f/. Speed :

- in the open country: maximum speed will be 50 kmph.
- in town : it will be 40 km per hour.

g/. Halts :

Every two hours of driving, a twenty-minute halt will be observed so as to proceed with certain verifications of routine and relax the drivers.

h/. Lights:

1. During the movement, all the vehicles will have the lights on;

2. It is imperative to respect the traffic lights, the stops and roundabouts.

IV/. SUPPORT :

4.1. Security :

MP and the traffic service will be responsible for checking traffic during the movement.

4.2. Health :

A medical team will be designated by the contingent medical officer with VL to ensure a medical cover.

4.3. Fuel and ingredients :

A tank truck will have fuel and oil on board for a possible refilling while en route.

4.4. Water :

A water tank will be operated to satisfy the needs in water.

V/. COMMAND AND LIAISONS :

a. Command :

The whole convoy will be under the command of the chief of the head element for the first rotation while the second part will be under the orders of the contingent commander. The commanders of the rears will act as their deputies.

b. Liaisons : see OCT.

# CONFIDENTIEL

UNADIR

MISSION DES NATIONS UNIES

POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

Kibuye, le 16 Mars 1995

CONTINGENT SENEGALAIS

-oo- ORDRE DE MOUVEMENT No 01 -oo-

REFERENCES :- Ordre d'opération No 01 du 10.3.95  
- Carte du Rwanda.

## I/. SITUATION :

- a/. GENERALE : inchangée.
- b/. POLITIQUE : inchangée.
- c/. FORCES :
  - 1. MINUAR : inchangée.
  - 2. APR et FPR : inchangée.
  - 3. Humanitaire : inchangée.

## II/. MISSION :

Effectuer en toute sécurité un déplacement avec tous les éléments du contingent de Kibuye à Butaré via GUITARAMA.

## III/. EXECUTION :

### a/. Conception du mouvement :

Le contingent sera divisé en deux (02) éléments:

- élément précurseur : il sera composé des cellules de soutien de l'état-major du contingent et du bataillon dont la moitié de la section du service technique, la moitié de la section médicale, de deux sections d'infanterie et du PAM organique de l'unité mécanisée.

Il sera dirigé par l'officier opérations du contingent et comprendra en outre l'officier logistique et le commandant du bataillon.

Il partira de KIBUYE le 18 mars 1995 à 05 h 00 en direction de BUTARE via GUITARAMA.

- Élément postcurseur : sera composé du reste du contingent. Il partira de Kibuye au plus tard le 24 mars 1995.

### b/. Découpage horaire :

à la discrétion des chefs d'éléments.

c/. Ordre de marche :

1. Les véhicules légers (sovamag et jeep) constitueront les éléments de tête.

La M.P. fournie par la MINUAR servira d'élément d'ouverture de route et de sécurité de circulation.

2. Les véhicules<sup>de</sup> transport de troupe, de bagages et les gros porteurs constitueront le corps le plus important de la colonne.

3. Le serre-file sera constitué par un camion atelier (lot 7 ou Wrecker) avec une équipe de mécaniciens et un élément de la M.P. pour la fermeture de la colonne.

d/. Itinéraires :

Les routes qui seront empruntées sont les suivantes :

- le tronçon de piste reliant Kibuyé à Guitarama ;  
- la route bitumée reliant Guitarama à Butaré.

e/. Densité :

Les distances à respecter à l'intérieur de la colonne sont les suivantes :

- distance de sécurité : 15 mètres
- distance amortissante : 08 mètres
- distance entre rame : 50 mètres.

f/. Vitesses :

- en rase campagne : la vitesse maximum sera de 50 km/heure.
- en ville : elle sera de 40 km/heure.

g/. Haltes :

- toutes les deux heures de route, une halte de vingt minutes sera observée afin de procéder à certaines vérifications d'usage et reposer les conducteurs.

h/. Feux :

a. pendant la durée du déplacement, tous les véhicules auront les feux allumés ;

b. le respect des feux de signalisation, de même que les stops et sens giratoires est obligatoire.

IV/. S O U T I E N :

41. Securite :

La M.P et le service de circulation seront chargés du contrôle de la circulation pendant le mouvement.

42. Santé :

Une équipe médicale sera désignée par le Médecin du contingent avec VL pour assurer la couverture médicale.

43. Carburants et ingrédients :

Un camion citerne aura à bord du carburant et de l'huile, pour d'éventuels replements en cours de route.

44. Eau :

Une citerne à eau sera mise en oeuvre pour pourvoir aux besoins en eau.

V/. COMMANDEMENT ET LIAISONS :

a. Commandement :

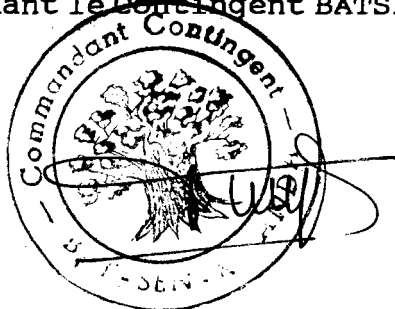
L'ensemble du convoi sera sous les ordres du chef de l'élément précurseur pour la 1ere rotation et sous les ordres du commandant de contingent pour la 2eme partie. Les serre-files généraux seront leurs adjoints.

b. Liaisons : voir OCT.

DESTINATAIRES :

- HQ/UNAMIR (ATCR)
- C.O SENBATT
- OPS - LOG
- CHRONO.

Le Lieutenant-Colonel Abdel K.GUEYE,  
Commandant le Contingent BATSEN RWANDA -



UN SECRET

Copy No... of... 14.  
HQ (Tac) GH2  
GIKONGORO

GH2/014/G(OPS)

26 Jan 95

See Distribution

Ref:

A. Z 723 Sheet 31 GIKONGORO, Ecl 1. 1:50,000.

B. GH2/014/G(OPS) dated 25 Jan 95.

Time Zone used throughout the Instructions: BRAVO.

1. SITUATION. No change,2. MISSION. Signal Det is to provide comm during the relief of GHANBATT by ZAMBATT in Sector 4A (s).3. EXECUTIONa. Gen Outline. Only Radio Comm will be used throughout the relief. There will be comm over for all convoy movements from Sector 4A (s) to Sector 2. Details of any changes from current arrangements will be comm as and when the situation arises.

b. Frequency - No change.

c. Net Diagram - No change.

d. Coord Instrs.

(1) Timings - All radio stns will be opened and manned 24 hrs. Orders for closing down of stns to be comm later.

4. SVC SUPPORT. All contingent owned eqpt and UNAMIR eqpt on charge to GHANBATT to be evac to new loc.5. COMMAND AND SIGNALSa. Loc of HQs

(1) UNAMIR HQ - No change.

(2) GHANBATT HQ - No change.

(3) BN TAC HQ - closes down 301800B and link up with Bn HQ KIBUNGO by 311800B Jan 95.

b. Signals. No change.

1

UN SECRET

UN SECRET

6. ACK INSTRS. Ack.

*M. Essien*

M ESSIEN  
Lt  
BSO

Distribution:

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Information:

UNAMIR HQ (OPS) ✓  
UNAMIR TAC HQ  
GHANCON HQ  
MILOB  
ZAMBATT

1 ←  
2  
3  
4  
5

Internal:

Action:

Tac HQ  
A Coy  
D Coy

6  
7  
8

Information:

Bn HQ  
LOGO  
Spare  
File

9  
10  
11 - 13  
14



UN SECRETCopy No 1 of 14HQ (Tac) GH2  
GIKONGORO 5227

25 Jan 95

GH1/014/G(OPS) ✓

See Distribution

Ref:

A. Z 723 Sheet 31 GIKONGORO, Ecl 1. 1:50,000.

Time Zone used throughout the Order : BRAVO

1. SITUATION. No Change.2. MISSION. ZAMBATT is to relieve GHANBATT in Sector 4A (s) to enable GHANBATT complete occupation of Sector 2 by 311800B Jan 95.3. EXECUTIONa. Gen Outline. Relief to be conducted in 3 phases as follows:

- (1) Phase 1. Hand over of static and non-static duties in Sector 4A (s) to ZAMBATT.
- (2) Phase 2. Move to new loc in Sector 2.
- (3) Phase 3. Deploy within bdrys in Sector 2.

b. A Coy

- (1) Grouping. No change.
- (2) Tasks.

(a) Phase 1.

i. Conduct relief in place with ZAMBATT within sub-sector bdrys.

ii. Hand over all sy and humanitarian Ops in your sub-sector to Zambatt by 301800B Jan 95.

(b) Phase 2. Wdr by road to new loc in Sector 2.(c) Phase 3. Deploy within bdrys in new loc in Sector 2.c. D Coy.

- (1) Grouping. No change.

1 of 3

UN SECRET

## UN SECRET

(2) Tasks.(a) Phase 1.

i. Conduct relief in place with ZAMBATT within sub-sector bdrys.

ii. Hand over all sy and humanitarian Ops in your sub-sector to Zambatt by 301800B Jan 95.

(b) Phase 2. Wdr by road to new loc in Sector 2.(c) Phase 3. Deploy within bdrys in new loc in Sector 2.d. Tac HQ(1) Grouping. Nil(2) Tasks.(a) Phase 1.

i. Conduct relief in place with ZAMBATT.

ii. Hand over all Sy and humanitarian Ops to ZAMBATT by 301800B Jan 95.

(b) Phase 2. Wdr by road to Sector 2.(c) Phase 3. Link up and re-integrate into Bn HQ KIBUNGO in Sector 2.e. Coord Instrs.(1) Timings.

(a) Relief to commence on 28 Jan 95.

(b) Relief to be completed by 31 Jan 95.

(c) Deployment in Sector 2 Commences by 30 Jan 95

(d) Deployment in Sector 2 to be completed by 311800B Jan 95.

4. ADMIN AND LOGISTICS

a. Feeding. Own arrangement.

b. Tpt. Limited Addl tpt aval from ZAMBATT on request. LOGO to coord and issue mov Instr.

c. All contingent owned eqpt to be evac to new loc.

UN SECRET

5. COMMAND AND SIGNALSa. Loc of HQs

- (1) UNAMIR HQ - No change.
- (2) GHANBATT - KIBUNGO GR...
- (3) Bn Tac HQ - Closes down 301800B and links up with Bn HQ KIBUNGO by 311800B Jan 95.

b. Comms. Comms instrs to be issued separately.6. ACK INSTRS. Ack.

AUTHENTICATION:

BF KUSI  
Maj  
Bn 215C/Sector Comd  
*A. Assane*  
AK ASSANE  
Maj  
Ops Offr

Distribution:

Copy No.

External:

Information:

UNAMIR HQ (OPS)  
UNAMIR TAG HQ  
GHANCON HQ  
MILOB  
ZAMBATT

1 ←  
2  
3 ←  
4  
5

PSE copy to  
GHANCON HQ.

Internal:

Action:

Tac HQ 6  
A Coy 7  
D Coy 8

Information:

Bn HQ 9  
LOGO 10  
Spare 11 - 13  
File 14

UN RESTRICTED

FROM : G 3 PLANS 5000.46 (Plans)

TO : DISTRIBUTION LIST

INFO : COS

: DCOS (OPS)

DATE : 21 Jan 95

SUBJECT : REMINDER - ONE

CONTINGENCY PLANNING : INFO ON VEHs

1. Reference letter 5000.46 Plans dated Jan 95 on the same subject.

2. This info is immediately required for various calculations in the contingency plans. The same is held up due to the considerable delay on your part.

3. You were required to provide the following info;

a. Holdings. Intimate your holding of vehs other than APCs in the following category;

(1) Large Vehs. Vehs with more than 4.5 ton capacity.

(2) Medium Vehs. Vehs with 2 - 4.5 ton capacity.

(3) Small Vehs. Vehs with less than 2 ton capacity.

b. Details. Also please provide Length, Width, Height and approximate Weight of the empty veh and that loaded to its capacity.

4. Please send the info on priority.

*P K Malik*  
P K Malik  
Maj  
G 3 Plans 3

Distribution

INDBATT

UN RESTRICTED

GHANBATT  
TUNBATT  
ZAMBATT  
ETHIOBATT  
FRAFBATT  
NICOY  
MALICOY  
MALAWICOY  
FORCE ENGINEER COY

SECRET

Copy No. <sup>29</sup> of <sup>36</sup>.

UNAMIR  
FORCE HQ  
Kigali

3000.15 (OPS)

23 Dec 94

See Distribution

SUBJECT: SECURITY INSTRUCTION-OP RETOUR.

References:

- A. Z723 Sheet 40 BUTARE, Ed 1 1:50,000
- B. Z723 Sheet 31 GIKONGORO, Ed 1, 1:50,000
- C. Z723 Sheet 17 KIGALI, Ed 1, 1:50,000
- D. Z723 Sheet 23 GITARAMA Ed 1, 1:50,000
- E. Z723 Sheet 26 KIBUNGO Ed 1, 1:50000
- F. 3000.15/1/OPS dated 21 Dec 94.

1 GENERAL

a. The recent conflict in RWANDA has resulted in the displacement of approximately 3 million people from their homes. It is estimated that there are 1.1 million refugees in the areas of GOMA and BUKAVU in ZAIRE. The refugee camps in these areas are controlled by military/militia elements of the former Rwandan government which sees the continuing existence of these camps as a way of maintaining their political power base. There are an additional 1.9 million displaced persons within RWANDA. Most of these DPs are concentrated in camps in the South West of the country in Sector 4. DP camps have been used as operating bases for former government militia elements to carry out attacks within RWANDA.

b. The return of the refugees to their homes will help to break the hold that the former government has over the people in GOMA and BUKAVU, improve the security situation in the border areas and assist in the normalisation of RWANDA.

1 of 15

SECRET

- c. The DPs need to be returned to their homes in order to reduce the power of the militia in the camps and to reduce the number of attacks that are carried out in the vicinity of the camps.
- d. In order that both the refugees and DPs can return home there needs to be assurances that their home communes are safe to return to, the people need to be separated from the military and militia elements of the former regime to prevent intimidation.
- e. Op RETOUR therefore is planned for the return of IDPs and refugees to their Home Communes. The initial effort of Op RETOUR will be concentrated on IDPs in the Prefecture of GIKONGORO to their Home Communes principally in the Prefectures of GITARAMA, BUTARE and South KIGALI.
2. **MSN.** UNAMIR to assist in provision of acceptable security environment in conjunction with resources of the RPA.
3. **EXECUTION.**
- a. **General Outline.** UNAMIR will ensure provision of security in three phases supported by RPA/Officials of Government and NGOs.
- (1) **Phase I.**
- (a) The preparation of Home Communes.
- (b) Information Campaign in target camps.
- (c) The establishment of conditions in the camps which are conducive to voluntary vacation.
- (2) **Phase II.**
- (a) Processing of IDPs through registration, screening and searching procedures in marshalling areas.
- (b) The safe movement of IDPs to ORCs/Home Communes.
- (3) **Phase III.** Establishment of IDPs in their Home Communes.

b. Gp and Tasks.

(1) Tac HQ.

(a) Phase I.

i. Gp - No change.

ii. Tasks.

aa. Assist UNREO, UN Agencies and NGOs in coordination of Op RETOUR.

ab. Advice contributing organisations of the level of help that could be expected from formed tps.

ac. Liaise with Prefects and Bourgmestres to ensure adequate security coverage is being provided.

ad. Liaise with the RPA and work out modalities.

ae. Inform HQ UNAMIR of the progress of Open Relief Centres (ORCs).

(b) Phase II.

i. Gp - No change.

ii. Tasks.

aa. Continue the tasks of Phase 1.

ab. Assist all contributing organisations to achieve their tasks.

ac. In concert with UNREO, brief Prefects and Bourgmestres on recurring problems and seek Govt approved solutions.

ad. Increased liasion with the RPA for creation of required security environment.

(c) Phase III. No Change.



(2) ZAMBATT. ✓

(a) Phase I.

- i. Gp - No Change
- ii Tasks.
  - aa. Prevent intimidation and harassment of IDPs in camps by extremists within Sector.
  - ab. Enhance confidence amongst the camp population.
  - ac. Encourage voluntary relocation to Home Communes.

(b) Phase II.

- i. Gp - 1 x Coy.
- ii. Tasks. On order:
  - aa. Provide security of Coy str at target camps in AOR during the period when they are to be vacated. This may include pre-registration. (see Annex A).
  - ab. Provide security at Marshalling area in target camps in AOR, in consultation with RPA and UNREO.
  - ac. Provide security to Overnight Way Stations(OWS) located within AOR (to be specified later).
  - ad. Provide escort of a half section str for each convoy from the IDP camps to the destination communes/Open Relief Centres(ORCs) < see Annex A>.
  - ae. Provide an RRF of pl str when any convoy is transiting through AOR.
  - af. Assist UNHCR and other UN Agencies in organisation of Marshalling areas within AOR.
  - ag. Liaise with the RPA.

(c) Phase III. Gp and Tasks - No Change.

U (3) GHANBATT

(a) Phase I.

i. Gp - No Change.

ii Tasks.

aa. Prevent intimidation and harassment of IDPs in camps by extremists within Sector.

ab. Enhance confidence amongst the camp population.

ac. Encourage voluntary relocation to Home Communes.

ad. Provide security of a sect strength for Home Communes/ORCs located within AOR (see Annex A).

ae . Provide security at IDP camps loc at KIZI, MUGANO, KARAMBI, BUHORO, BUSANGE with a pl size force at each camp.

(b) Phase II.

i. Gp - 1x Coy.

ii. Tasks.

aa. Provide security of coy str at target camps (See Annex A).

ab. Provide security at Marshalling area in target camps within AOR.

ac. Provide security to OWS located within AOR (to be specified later).

ad. Provide escort of a half section str for each convoy from the IDP camps to the destination communes/ORCs (Annex A).

ae. Provide an RRF of pl str when any convoy is transiting through AOR.

af. Provide security of sect str for Home

Commune/ORCs located within AOR in Sector 2.

ag. Maintain a presence in target camp within AOR during the period when they are being vacated.

ah. Assist UNHCR and other UN Agencies in the organisation of marshalling areas within sector.

ai. Liaise with the RPA.

(c) Phase III. Reduce the conditions for violence in Home Communes within sector during the community reintegration process.

✓ (4) SECTOR 3.

(a) Phase I.

i. Gp - No Change

ii Tasks.

aa. Provide security in the Home Communes in AOR. (Annex A)

ab. Provide security to OWS loc at BUTARE.

ac. Provide escort of min half sect str for each convoy from the IDP camps to the destination Communes/ORCs in RUNYINYA, GESHAMVU, KIGEMBI, NIARIZU, NTONGWE, MASANGO, MURAMA, and KIGOMA.

ad. Provide an RRF of a pl str when any DP convoy is transiting through AOR.

(b) Phase II. No change.

(c) Phase III. Provide security of sect str for Home Commune/ORCs located within AOR (Annex A).

✓ (5) INDBATT.

(a) Phase I.Gp and Tasks - No change from present tasks.

(b) Phase II.

i. Gp - No change.

i. Provide security to OWS in KIGALI.

ii. Provide an RRF of a pl str when any convoy is transiting through AOR.

iii. Liaise with RPA for guarding KIGALI OWS.

(c) Phase III. Be prep to rft with pl size elm in sect 2 & 3 on order.

(6) FRAFBATT.

(a) Phase I.Gp and Tasks - No change from present tasks.

(b) Phase II.

i. Gp - No change.

ii. Tasks. Be prepared to reinforce Sectors 4,3 and 2 on order.

(c) Phase III. Be prepared to reinforce Sectors 4,3 and 2 on order.

(7) ETHIOBATT.

(a) Phase I.Gp and Tasks - No change from present tasks.

(b) Phase II.

i. Gp - No change.

ii. Tasks. Be prepared to reinforce Sectors 4A, 3, and 2 on order.

(c) Phase III. No Change (As per para (7b)).

(8) TUNBATT.

(a) Phase I.Gp and Tasks - No change from present tasks.

(b) Phases II and III.

i. Gp - No change.

ii. Tasks. Be prepared to reinforce Sectors 3, 4A , and 2 on order.

(9) NICOY.

(a) Phase I.

i. Gp - No Change

ii Tasks - No Change.

(b) Phases II and III.

i. Gp - No change.

ii. Tasks. Be prepared to reinforce Sectors 2, 3, and 4A on order.

U (10) MILOB GP HQ.

(a) Phase I.

i. Gp - As deemed necessary.

ii. Tasks - Motivate DP population in target camps to return to Home Communes / ORCs.

(b) Phase II.

i. Gp - No Change

ii. Tasks.

aa. Monitor target camps during evacuation of DPs( Annex A and B)

ab. Escort IDP convoys from target camps to ORCs/ Home communes in conjunction with formed troops and RPA.

(c) Phase III.

i. Tasks.

aa. Assist in commune ptls.

ab. Monitor security situation of home communes and resettled IDPs.

(11) Force Engr Coy.

(a) Phase I.

i. Gp - 1 Engr Coy

ii Tasks - Assist in the prep and repair of BUSORO bridge GR 9547.

(b) Phases II and III. No change.

✓ (12) CIVPOL. - All phases.

(a) Gp - No change.

(b) Tasks - Assist in commune security.

(13) G3 AIR OPS. - Provide heli sp for ptl, recon, liaison and AME.

(14) CLO. All phases.

(a) Gp. No change.

(b) Tasks.

i. Coord liaison especially with the RPA and ensure all allotted tasks are carried out.

ii. Provide required no of interpreters to units and HQ on order.

✓ (15) HAC. Brief and coord the activities of the NGOs.

✓ (16) PAFFO All phases.

(a) Gp. No Change.

(b) Tasks.

aa. Prepare proactive PR campaign aimed at promoting sy climate in the communes highlighting RPA and UNAMIR presence and presence of NGOs.

ab. Prepare appropriate handouts to be distributed in the various target camps and Home Communes giving necessary details of the

op.

(17) RPA:

(a) Phase I.

i. Gp - As required.

ii. Tasks.

aa. Prevent intimidation and harassment of IDPs in target camps by extremists (Annex A).

ab. Enhance confidence amongst target camp population.

ac. Encourage voluntary relocation to Home Communes.

ad. Contribute to information campaign in target camps and Home Communes.

ae. Create confidence within camp and Home Commune populations.

af. Liaise with Bourgmestres, UN Agencies, NGOs and UNAMIR in Home Communes to work out the modalities of the op.

(b) Phase II.

i. Gp - As required.

ii. Tasks.

aa. Establish secure conditions in target camps prior to operation.

ab. Screen and search all IDPs prior to boarding of transport/foot columns.

ac. Escort convoys/foot columns in conjunction with UNAMIR tps from target camps to Home Communes (through OWS, where required).

ad. Ensure that IDPs are not required to submit to further searching and screening once under escort.

(c) Phase III.

- i. Provide secure environment in Home Communes.
- ii. Liaise with Bourgmestres, UN Agencies, NGOs and UNAMIR in Home Communes.
- iii. Provide route security for coys from target camps to ORCs/Home Communes.

c. COORD INSTRS.

(1) Timings.

- (a) D-Day - 29 Dec 94.
- (b) D-Day to D+14 (29 Dec to 12 Jan 95) - Move from CYANIKA camp (Sector 4AN).
- (c) D+4 to D+19 (02 Jan 95 to 17 Jan 95) - Move from RUKONDO camp (Sector 4AN).
- (d) D+14 to D+24 (12 Jan 95 to 23 Jan 95) - Move from KIZI, KINAZI, MUSANO, KANYINA, NYASISUYA, KARAMBI, BUHORO, GISUNZA and NYAMIRA camps.
- (e) D+19 to D+34 (17 Jan 95 to 01 Feb 95). Move from KIBEHO camp (Sector 4AS).
- (f) D+29 to D+39 (27 Jan 95 to 06 Feb 95) - Move from NDAGO camp (Sector 4AS).
- (g) D+39 to D+43 (06 Feb to 10 Feb 95) - Move from MUNINI camp (Sector 4AS).
- (h) D+43 to D+47 (10 Feb 95 to 14 Feb 95) - Move from KARANA camp.
- (i) D+47 to D+49 (14 Feb 95 to 16 Feb 95) - Move from BUSANZE camp (Sector 3A).
- (j) D+49 to D + 53 (16 Feb 95 to 20 Feb 95) - Move from MUSABEYA camp.
- (k) D+29 to D+59 (27 Jan 95 to 26 Feb 95 and beyond) - Move of refugees.
- (l) Refugees. It is hoped to begin the move of refugees from D+30. Details of this part of Op RETOUR will be promulgated later.



(m) **Modifications.** The schedule is subject to modifications. If camp populations are greater than predicted or if the rate of vacation is constrained by other factors, additional days may be required to vacate the camps.

(n) **Daily Timings.** Daily timings for the schedule will be promulgated locally through meetings at Tac HQ as is currently the case for Op HOMEWARD. Tac HQ is responsible for informing units in the AORs concerned of the necessary adjustments to their timings.

(2) **Schedule.** See Annex B.

(3) **ORCs.** ORCs are listed at Annex A. This list will be updated as information becomes available. The first twelve ORCs to be established for the target camp at CYANIKA and which will be fully operational by D-3 are in the Communes of:

(a) South KIGALI - NGENDA, GASHORA, KANSENZE.

(b) BUTARE - RUNYINA, GESHMAVU, KIGEMBI, NAKIZU.

(c) GITRAMA - NTONGWE, MASANGO, MURAMA, NIGOMA.

(d) KIBUNGO - SAKE.

(4) **MOVEMENT.** Initial movement will be by vehicles. Earlier camps on the schedule have large populations beyond easy foot travelling distance and these will be transported by bus and trucks. At later stages of the move, as momentum increases and as camp populations have shorter distances to travel, much greater movement on foot will take place. Movement will be coordinated by WFP with IOM and UNAMIR transport support.

(5) **Special Instrs.**

(a) Camps security to commence by 28 Dec 94.

(b) OWS and ORCs will be secured by 28 Dec 94.

#### 4. **ADMIN AND LOGISTICS.**

a. **Tpt.** UNAMIR will provide tpt assets to support Op RETOUR as follows:

(1). **First Line Tpt.** First Line tpt to be provided by

the following:

- (a). CANCON. 6 X TCVs.
- (b). ZAMBATT. 9 X TCVs.
- (c). GHANBATT. 5 X TCVs.
- (d). ETHIOBATT. 2 X TCVs.
- (e). TUNBATT. 4 X TCVs.
- (f). INDBATT. 5 X TCVs.
- (g). NICOY. 3 X TCVs.
- (h). AUSMED. 2 X TCVs.

(2). Reporting. First line tpt reporting are to be coordinated by Tac HQ.

(3). Agencies and NGOs. Agencies and NGOs will provide all available tpt to support Op RETOUR.

b. Feeding.

(1) Units. Units are to be self-contained for feeding.

(2). IDPs. The feeding of IDPs will be coordinated by UNREO at the Commune level. Food distribution to IDPs for a two week period will be effected in conjunction with WFP/CRS/ICRC targeted distribution.

c. Ammunition. As per SOPs.

d. ROE. State GREEN. See Annex E for other legal issues.

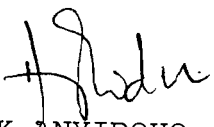
e. Dress. Normal.

5. COMMAND AND SIGNAL

a. Tac HQ. Tac HQ will be the coordinating UNAMIR HQ for Op RETOUR.

b. Convoy Escort. Escorting units are to provide radio communications with each convoy. FSO is to establish and issue procedure for escort communications through other AORs.

6. Ack.

  
HK ANYIDOHO  
Brig Gen  
Acting Force Commander

Annexes:

- A. List of Target camps/ ORCs and Home Communes.
- B. Schedule of Op RETOUR.
- C. Principles for settling IDPs.
- D. Open Relief Centres - Method of operation.
- E. Legal issues for Op RETOUR.

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OP RETOUR - ORC DESTINATIONS

CAMP	PREFECTURE	ORC/COMMUNE
CYANIKA	South Kigali	Open from D-3 (26 Dec) Ngenda Gashora Kanzenze
	Butare	Runyinya Geshamvu Kigembi
	Gitarama	Niakazu Ntongwe Masango Murama
	Kibungo	Kigoma Sake
RUKHONDO	All of the above + Butare	Open from D + 2 (31 Dec) All of the above + Muyira Ntyazo
	Gikongoro	Nyabisundu Musango Rukhondo (to be activated only when camp has closed)

This list will be updated as time progresses. Planning for subsequent camps on the Schedule, and their ORCs, is currently being carried out.

## ANNEX B

OP RETOUR - PHASE 2 SCHEDULE

CAMP/DAYS FROM D	0	+5	+10	+15	+20	+25	+30	+35	+40	+45	+50	+55
CYANIKA (27,000)												
RUHKONDO (50,000)												
KIZI (2,500)												
KINAZI (2,500)												
MUGANO (3,000)												
KANYINYA ((4,000)												
NYASISUYA (1,000)												
KARAMBI (2,000)												
SUHHORO (3,000)												
GISUNZA (3,500)												
NYAMIRA (1,500) (Note 1)												
KIBEHO (75,000) (Note 2)												
NDAGO (55,000)												
MUNINI (12,000)									43			
KARANA (21,000)									43	47		
BUSANZE (9,000)										47-9		
MUSABEYA (14,000)										49	53	

Notes:

All these smaller camps scheduled on a concurrent basis.

From D+20 movement figures assumed to double from 3,000 per day to 6,000 per day.

PRINCIPLES FOR SETTLING  
THE  
INTERNALLY DISPLACED

Stability, security and development are objectives of tantamount importance to the people of Rwanda, their Government and the international community. Fundamental to these objectives is the return of hundreds of thousands of Rwandese who are displaced within their own nation. Towards this specific goal, the Government with the support of the international community will intensify its efforts to settle the displaced in an expeditious and humane manner. In pursuing this immediate goal, the Government and the international community are determined to ensure that the principles set out below will underpin all their efforts:

Immediate Objectives

1. The immediate objective of the Government and international community is to have the internally displaced people of Rwanda return home with dignity and in conditions of safety and security.
2. In ensuring that these immediate objectives are upheld, it is agreed that there be:
  - i. Total Political Endorsement. All plans established to support the IDP operation will have the full support and active cooperation of the Government of Rwanda;
  - ii. No Enforced Camp Closure. Camps will not be forcibly closed. That said, an environment in which the people are motivated to leave voluntarily will be created;
  - iii. Initial Operations to Create Confidence. It is essential to build confidence amongst the displaced population and momentum in the operation. Therefore from the very outset full attention must be given to ensuring success along these lines;
  - iv. Secure Environment. Conditions in the Home Communes will be established to create a secure environment and provide essential social services which attract people home from the camps;
  - v. Confidence Building. Confidence building measures, primarily concerning security and information dimensions, will be essential;

vi. Impartial Information. Information promulgated as part of confidence building measures must be impartial;

vii. Return in Safety. All effort must be made to ensure that people return in safety. While ensuring this principle, the Government maintains the right to bring to justice, consistent with the due process of law, those accused of perpetrating genocide;

viii. Cooperation. The success of the operation will require the full cooperation of all contributing organisations, within the scope of their mandates;

vi. Flexibility. All plans developed to support the settlement of IDPs must be flexible and lend themselves to modification. Mechanisms must be in place to ensure that any adjustments take place in a way that fulfills the aforementioned principles both at the policy and implementation levels.



### OPEN RELIEF CENTRES

1. The concept of Open Relief Centres (ORC) has been established to address the fundamental concerns of Internally Displaced Persons and the recipient communities, ensuring the re-integration of IDPs while maintaining the security and dignity of both groups. The ORC is a temporary place where displaced persons on the move and other returnees as well as locals in vulnerable conditions can freely enter or leave and obtain essential relief assistance in a relatively safe environment.
2. Open Relief Centres will be set up in accordance and in phase with local conditions and requirements in Rwanda. The ORC, are transit points, in the home communes, for IDP's returning to their homes. They are to facilitate immediate re-integration, through the provision of basic food items, seeds and construction materials, and by increasing confidence in law and order in the home communes. At the same time Quick Impact Project will promote rehabilitation of the country, at the communal level.
3. Material assistance provided through the ORC's in the home communes is aimed at re-integration, and will be phased out; dependency must be avoided.
4. The actors in setting up Open Relief Centres will be UNHCR (set-up and protection), WFP (food), UNICEF (water and sanitation), WHO (health), UNAMIR (security), UNHCR (protection), NGOs and local authorities. Each ORC will be managed by a designated NGO or UN Agency. Information gathering and dissemination will come under the responsibility of UNREO. Overall coordination will take place in the context of the Integrated Humanitarian Operations Centre framework, in close cooperation with the Ministry of Rehabilitation.

#### ORC components

##### a. Food distribution

Food needs are best covered by food (for work) programmes, distributions of food or rations at the commune level. Sustained direct distribution at the ORC-site should be avoided so as to not have concentration of foodstuffs at one location nor provide an incentive for people to stay at the ORCs. One-off distribution to IDPs for a two week period will be effected in conjunction with WFP/CRS/ICRC targeted distributions. (half rations/250grms/person/day).

Once IDPs leave the ORCs for their homes, they should be absorbed to the ongoing food, seeds and tools, distributions in the communes.

##### b. Temporary shelter

Ideally, ORCs would be considered a temporary solution limited in time (3-10 days), while the local authorities find an acceptable temporary, or preferably durable solution for those whose homes are either occupied or need repairs. It will be forbidden to build huts at the ORC's. Construction materials will be made judiciously available in the vicinity of the ORC to targeted populations in order for people to instantly work on rebuilding their houses. For planning purposes, plastic sheeting for one out of four families will be made available in each ORC.

c. Health

Ideally people in transit at the ORCs needing medical assistance should be referred to the health system in place at the commune level. Where such structures are inadequate NGOs or the appropriate UN Agency will be given the responsibility of supplying such services.

d. Water and sanitation

Access to a water source or water availability will be one of the criteria to determine the ORC location. These should be simple latrines; For planning purposes 1 pit latrines per 50 IDPs.

e. Transport

It is considered advisable to have transport facilities available at the ORCs, for people who cannot reach their secteur on foot (distance too big, disabled persons etc.).

f. Protection

Protection is one of the key issues of the ORCs. The protection role will be taken care of by UNHCR and UNHR in close collaboration with local authorities. It is considered important to register the IDPs on arrival to the centre, so as to monitor further events. UNHCR/UNHR or ICRC in principle will ensure presence in each of the ORCs.

Local residents as well as IDP's having returned to their homes, can contact the local authorities and the ORC in case of security problems in their home areas, including tensions over house occupation etc. In such cases admission and emergency shelter may be granted on a case by case basis. Solutions will then be found by, and in cooperation with the local authorities, including the gendarmerie or army as required.

The local authorities have at all times access to the ORC's in order to promote confidence etc.

The ORC's should not be a sanctuary for persons having committed crimes. Local law enforcement agents, including army personnel if duty authorized, can enter the ORC to arrest persons, if it can be demonstrated that substantiated suspicions against such persons exists. Arrests can in principle only be made in the presence of UN or ICRC official unless there is an emergency situation (risk of escape, genuine threat to the security of others, etc). The law enforcement agents will sign, at the ORC, for any arrest made, and family members, the ICRC and the UNHCHR will have access to the person concerned.

## LEGAL ISSUES FOR OP RETOUR

### References:

- A. Resolution 925 dated 8 Jun 94
- B. Operational Directive No 2: Rules of Engagement dated 6 Oct 94
- C. FC Directive on Legal Jurisdiction Applicable to UNAMIR and Rwandan Authorities dated 3 Nov 94

### Introduction

1. UNAMIR troops will be required to provide security to displaced persons and NGOs taking part in OP Retour. It is therefore essential that soldiers be briefed by their commanders as to what their legal rights and obligations are during the OP.

### Rules of Engagement

2. Reference A states that the mandate of UNAMIR is to contribute to the security and protection of displaced persons, refugees and civilians at risk in Rwanda and to provide security and support to humanitarian relief operations. This mandate and its legal ramifications are reflected in Reference B. All UNAMIR troops are to follow the ROE as stated in Reference B.
3. To achieve the above mandate and to comply with the Rules of Engagement (ROE), soldiers should be aware that their orders allow them to protect themselves, other UNAMIR troops, displaced persons and other civilians at risk (including humanitarian aid workers and UN personnel) from a hostile intent and/or hostile act.
4. To afford this protection a soldier is entitled to use minimum force to stop a serious offence from being committed against any of the aforementioned categories of people. A serious offence is defined as murder, rape or serious bodily harm.
5. If extremist individual(s) are intimidating or harassing IDPs from leaving the camps, UNAMIR troops are to use minimum force to separate the extremist(s) from the general population of IDPs. The use of force is to be consistent with the constraints stated in Reference B.

### Handling Detainees

6. Rwandan nationals should only be detained if they commit a hostile act, display a hostile intent or carry out any of the acts referred to in Reference B, paragraph 8. The detainee(s) and any relevant evidence is to be handed at the earliest opportunity to the Fce MP.

7. The Fce MP are to hand over any detainee at the earliest opportunity to the local Office of the Prosecutor in accordance with Reference C.

8. UNAMIR soldiers are reminded that all detainees are to be treated humanely, ensuring that they are provided with food, drinking water and that they are afforded safeguards in terms of health, hygiene and protection against the rigours of climate and dangers of armed conflict.

GHAN BAIT

1. Accu is a problem in the home comes in. Def 2
2. - Roofing sheets.

- Section 9      MILON Obs.

- Separable Redox Net.

Dr. Communist report on the near future

BM

SECRET

COPY NO 22 OF 28

UNAMIR HQ  
OPERATIONS BRANCH

12 Dec 94

3000.15 (OPS)

SEE DISTRIBUTION

SUBJECT: AMENDMENTS/ADDITIONS TO OP ORDER 21

Reference: OP Order NO 21 dated 08 Dec 94.

1. You are please requested to make the following amendments/additions to the above reference:

a. Amendments: Paragraph (6) (b) to read as follows:

(1) NICOY

(a) Tasks.

- (i) Secure Force Release Point on red route.
- (ii) Provide security element under Command HQ.
- (iii) Construct and provide security for detainee cage at area of church building Objective 2.
- (iv) Be prepared on order to:
  - (aa) Clear objectives of unauthorised wpns, eqpt and stores.
  - (ab) Arrest Criminals.
  - (ac) Prevent infiltration of DPs from other objectives into each cleared obj with Inf Sect each.

b. Additions: Paragraph (16) to read as follows:

(1) INDBATT

(a) Grouping.

1/3

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- (i) Two PLs.
- (ii) In Sp one RPA Liaison team per PL.
- (b) Tasks.
  - (i) Force reserve.
  - (ii) Act as Force RRF.
  - (iii) Provide protection for Helipad at GR 493105 throughout duration of Operation.
  - (iv) Be prepared on order to:
    - (aa) Clear objectives of unauthorised wpns, eqpt and stores.
    - (ab) Arrest Criminals.
    - (ac) Prevent infiltration of DPs from other objectives into each cleared objectives with Inf Sect each.

2. For your necessary action.

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CO Force MP Coy  
UNAMIR  
Kigali

// Dec 94

3350-1 (CO)

Distribution List

**SUBJECT: OPERATION ORDER NO 01**

**Refs:** A: UNAMIR HQ OP ORDER 21 of 8 DEC 94

B: UNAMIR ADMINO 01 OF 8 DEC 94

**Maps:** Map series Z723 BUTARE, Sheet 40 Edition 1, 1:50,000  
Map series Z723 GIKONGORO, Sheet 31 Edition 1, 1:50,000

Time Zone Used Throughout the Order: BRAVO (local time)

1. **SITUATION**

a. **Enemy Forces:**

- (1) both KIBEHO and NDAGO Displaced Persons (DP) Camps have Threat Force elements (Interahmwe/Formers RGF/Bandits) working against the population;
- (2) it is considered likely that the Threat Force elements (Interahmwe/Formers RGF/Bandits) have access to small arms and grenades in addition to traditional weapons such as machetes.
- (3) recent reported incidents affecting the KIBEHO and NDAGO area include:
  - (i) displaced person (DP) killed;
  - (ii) incidents involving grenades;
  - (iii) bandits killed; etc.

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b. Friendly Forces:

- (1) elements of UNAMIR; and
- (2) elements of the RPA.

c. Atts and Det:

- (1) in location - one platoon from Nicoy who will provide outer security at the MP Detainee Processing Center;
- (2) in location - one Medical Officer; and
- (3) in location - members of CIVPOL, Human Rights and NGOs. They will monitor our activities in the handling of detainees.

2. MISSION

The MP Company will establish, secure and man the Detainee Processing Center (DPC), sign routes and conduct traffic control.

3. EXECUTION

a. General Outline.

- (1) UNAMIR will conduct a cordon and search op in co-ordination with the RPA. Two RPA bns will form the outer cordon. Seven UNAMIR companies will form the inner cordon and conduct the search with the RPA identification and liaison teams. A linear oriented search will be conducted concurrently by all UNAMIR companies commencing at KIBEHO. A single UNAMIR Coy will be inserted at NDAGO as a blocking force.
- (2) The MP Company will deploy one platoon strength with OP OVERTURE while leaving a small MP element to continue manning the Kigali MP Det. For the MP Coy, we will conduct our tasks in three phases:
  - (a) Ph 1. Route Signing and Traffic Control at Assembly Area (Stadium at Butare) gr 049126.
  - (b) Ph 2. Man both Releases Points ; and

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- (c) Ph 3. Establish, secure and man the Detainee Processing Center, GR 839074. See Appx A.

Transport detainees from the Detainee Processing Center to the Office of the Public Prosecutor in Gikongoro.

Have available a two man MP jeep team on stand-by for emergencies.

b. **Grouping and Tasks.**

(1) **Grouping.**

- (a) All elements of the MP Coy(-) deployed on OP OVERTURE will be part of No 5 MP Platoon.

(2) **Tasks:**

(a) Ph 1.

- (1) Sign routes: RED and GREEN (admin signing),

**RED Route:** Butare to Gikongoro to Kibeho.  
SP:GR 052132 RP: Track Junction GR 839095

**GREEN Route:** Butare to Kibeho.  
SP:GR 048125 RP: Road Junction GR 868077

- (2) Man the Assembly Area  
(Stadium at Butare):

- (i) MPs are to ensure that the vehicles of the different contingents are parked in a manner that allows easy egress to the routes in the correct Order of March.

- (b) Ph 2. Man both Release Points. At both RPs, traffic will have to be halted at the sides of the routes; remaining in the correct Order of March and wait the ORDER to move on H Hr (0430 hrs 14 Dec) which will be given as an all stations call. If as a result of radio jamming or radio failure no message is received, the MPs will direct traffic to move on H Hr unless otherwise instructed.

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(c) Ph 3. Establish, secure and man the MP Detainee Processing Center to be located in the proximity of GR 838074. This will include:

- (i) search all detainees on arrival;
- (ii) process all detainees on arrival and departure, including the taking of photographs;
- (iii) guard all detainees pending their transfer to Office of the Public Prosecutor in Gikongoro; and
- (iv) transport under MP guards the detainees to the Office of the Public Prosecutor.

(3) **Specific Tasks:**

(a) Route signing and traffic control:

- (i) Sgt Vézina.

**NOTE: Route Recces are to be conducted on both routes on 11 Dec and Route Recce Reports submitted on 12 Dec 94.**

(b) Deployment of MP guards around the Detainee Processing Center:

- (i) Sgt Achinike.

(c) Search of detainees on arrival:

- (i) Lt Abdullah.

(d) Processing of detainees on arrival and departure:

- (i) WO Besette.

**NOTE: all evidence and personal property collected from a detainee will be turned over to the MP. It**



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is to be placed in a bag (if not already done) identified, documented and labelled. The bag will have the same number as the detainee. The bag will eventually be turned over together with the owner (detainee) to the Public Prosecutor.

(e) Verification of hands (of bound detainees by plasticuffs):

(i) CSM Malawi MP.

(f) Transporting detainees to the Public Prosecutor:

(i) Sgt Vézina.

(g) Logistic:

(i) Capt Ivanov.

c. **Coord Instrs:**

(1) **Timings:**

(a) **Ph 1:**

(a) Route signing:

(i) Complete NLT than (H-6) 2130 hrs, 13 Dec 94; and

(b) Man Assembly Area:

(ii) From 1800 hrs 13 Dec until all vehicles have left for both Start Points on RED and GREEN Routes.

(b) **Ph 2:**

Start manning both RPs NLT than 2300 hrs, 13 Dec 94. Complete at completion of both moves.

(c) **Ph 3:**

MP Detainee Processing Center ready to operate at 0500 hrs, 14 Dec 94.

The Detainee Processing Center itself will be built by members of NICoy. While the bulk of the equipment/logistic, generator, lights, tents, tables, chairs,

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evidence bags, Detainee Identification Tags, plasticuffs, Polaroid Cameras/films, Detainee Processing Record Forms, Loud Hailer, food and water for the detainees, etc will be issued and delivered by UNAMIR HQ directly to the Detainee Processing Center, there will still be a requirement for the Company to bring its own PP & S.

d. **D Day - 14 Dec 94:**

- (a) H-3 hrs (0130 hrs) Outer cordon and blocking force at NDAGO in position;
- (b) H-2 hrs (0230 hrs) Security forces at Release Points;
- (c) H hrs (0430 hrs) Troops to move in transport to respective objectives and start the search;
- (d) D+2 (16 Dec 94) Operation complete; and
- (e) D+3 (17 Dec 94) Commence redeployment.

e. **Routes, SPs and RPs:**

- (a) as per trace attached at Annex "A".

f. **Order of March:**

- (a) **RED Route:** NICOY, GAHNBATT, TUNBATT, TAC HQ, CANSIGS, CIVPOL, AUSMED HAC and NGOs.
- (b) **GREEN Route:** ZAMBATT, FRAFBATT and ETHIOBATT.

g. **Detainee Handling Procedures:**

- (a) As per Annex "B".

h. **Detainee Processing Record Form**

- (b) As per Annex "C".

j. **Special Instrs:**

**UN SECRET**

(a) **Safety:**

- (i) outer cordon not to fire toward inner cordon;
- (ii) the use of small arms will only be outward and only as last resort under extreme circumstances.

(b) **Rules of Engagement - State Yellow:**

- (i) **Rule No 1 (status B).** Authority granted to carry weapons;
- (ii) **Rule No 2 (status B).** Weapons will be carried, charged and made safe;
- (iii) **Rule No 3 (status C).** Observe and report. Stay in place. Warn aggressor of intent to use force and demonstrate intention by appropriate means but without opening fire;
- (iv) **Rule No 4 (status B).** Authority granted to disarm paramilitary personnel or civilians;
- (v) **Rule No 5 (status A).** Intervention between warring factions is prohibited; and
- (vi) **Rule No 6 (status A).** Manning, preparation, movement and firing of weapons in the presence of the forces in conflict is prohibited.

k. **Assembly Area:**

- (1) Butare Stadium at GR 049126.

m. **Admin Base:**

- (1) Butare.

4. **ADMINISTRATION AND LOGISTICS:**

- a. deployed MPs will carry 36 hrs of ration and water;
- b. accommodation will be in personal shelter;
- c. all MPs must be prepared to operate under all weather conditions;

**UN SECRET**

d. **Dress:**

- (1) helmets, flak jackets will be worn by all MPs deployed on the operation;

e. **Weapons:**

- (1) all MPs deployed will carry its personal weapon;

f. **Ammo:**

- (1) MP Coy LogO will carry unit's first line scale of SA ammo;

g. **Medical:**

- (1) Casualty Clearing Post will be located in the AICF building on objective 2 for the duration of the operation; and
- (2) all MPs will carry First Aid dressing.

h. **POL:**

- (1) POL resupply will be from GHA Sup Pl located at Butare GR 7011. Resupply will open at 0600 hrs 14 Dec 94.

j. **UN ID CARD:**

- (1) all MPs will wear their UN ID Card for immediate identification.

k. **Inspection:**

- (1) There will be a full kit inspection including personal weapons for MPs involved in the operation at 1500 hrs, 12 Dec 94 inside the MP Coy Unit lines.
- (2) The inspection will be followed by a briefing by the CO.

5. **COMMAND AND SIGNALS**

a. **Loc of HQs:**

- (1) TAC HQ, KIBEHO (Double Story building on obj 2. TAC HQ will open at 140200 Dec 94.



**UN SECRET**

- (2) MP Coy HQ at the Detainee Processing Center.  
Coy HQ will open at 131700 Dec 94.

b. **Command:**

- (1) Maj Plante will command the MP Coy.

c. **Communications:**

- (1) Op Com Plan is attached as Annex "D".  
(2) MP Coy Call Signs are attached as Annex "E".

d. **Sketch of DP Camps:**

- (1) KIBEHO - Annex "F".  
(2) NDAGO - Annex "G".

*Plante* .  
J-G Plante  
Maj  
CO Force MP Coy

**DISTRIBUTION LIST**

**Action**

**Copy No:**

Kigali MP Det Comd  
MP Coy Log O  
MP Coy WO Ops  
CO MP Coy

1  
2  
3  
4

**Information**

DFC  
DCOS Sp  
DCOS Ops  
Force PM

5  
6  
7  
8

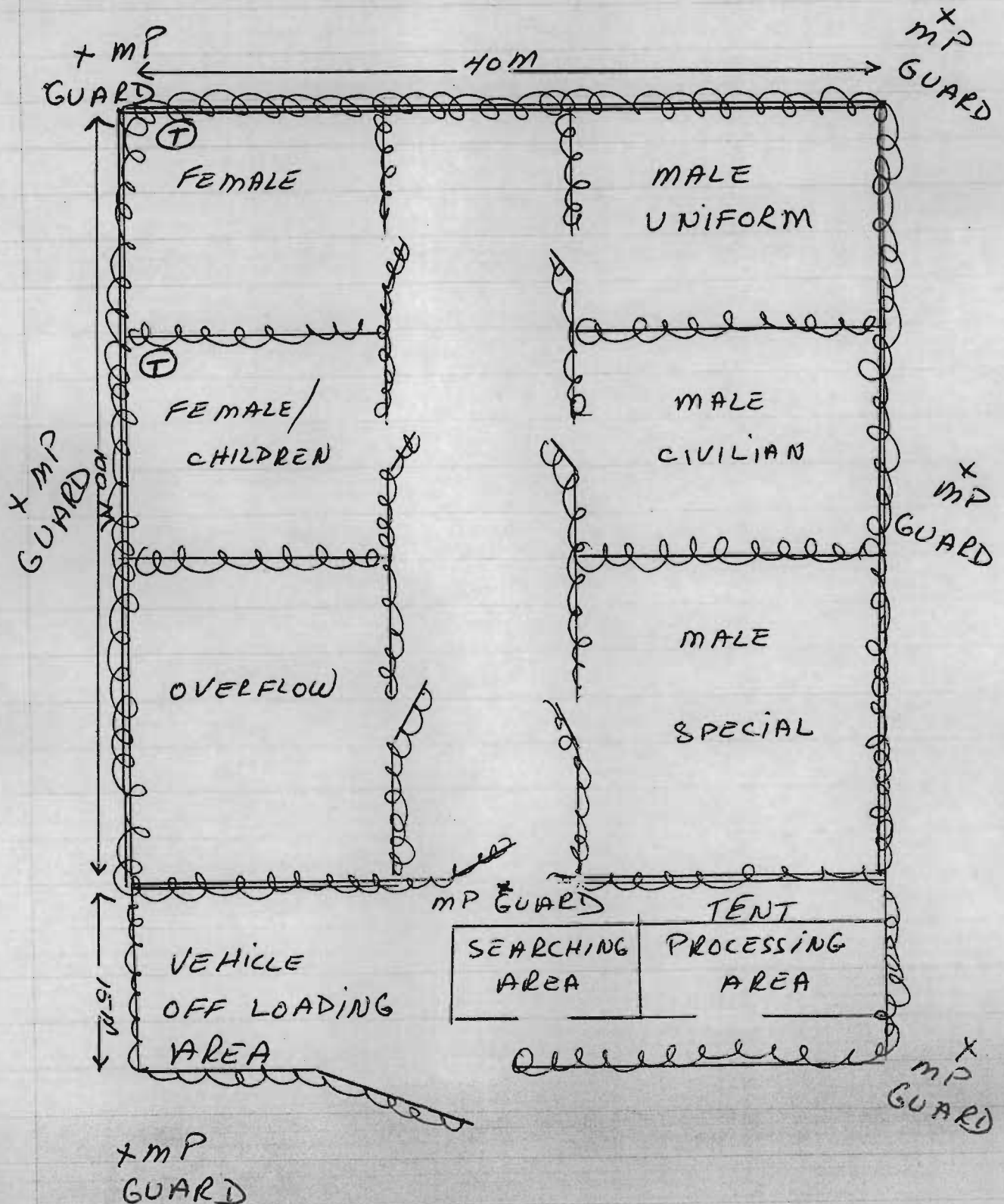
APPX "A"

OPO 4

11 DEC 94

OP OVERTURE

MP COY FIELD DETENTION



NOT DRAWN TO SCALE

DATED 11 DEC 94

PROCEDURES FOR THE ARREST AND SEARCHING OF PERSONS AND THEIR PROPERTY BY TROOPS EMPLOYED ON OP OVERTUREGENERAL

1. The way in which detainees are handled by the troops of UNAMIR will be of critical importance to the success of Op OVERTURE in the eyes of NGOs and of the world's media. It is essential, therefore, that:

a. Detainees are handled with the utmost dignity and propriety.

b. Detainees' processing is reliably documented.

c. The troops employed in the task of handling detainees understand that they will be dealing with persons who are suspected of having participated in a range of serious offences but who have not been convicted. The possibility that detainees will not eventually be convicted requires that they are handled with as much sensitivity and respect as possible.

d. Detainees are to be treated sufficiently firmly that no attempt is made to escape or to embarrass the UN.

e. Troops understand that any detainees are under the protection of the UN and that they must be closely guarded against any attempt at revenge or reprisal.

2. CIVPOL is to be used to monitor the process of arrest and transfer to the MP Detainee Processing Centre (DPC) whilst MPs are to be involved in the process of handling detainees thereafter. ICRC, UNHRC and other agencies may be present at any stage in the process and will be requested to be present at the handover of individuals to the Public Prosecutor.

PROCEDURE FOR THE ARREST OF DETAINEES

3. The procedure for the handling of Rwandese and other nationals detained by UNAMIR troops during Op OVERTURE is to be as follows:

a. Having been identified, detainees are to be apprehended as swiftly as possible using the absolute minimum of physical force. Troops are to be reminded of UNAMIR Rules of Engagement (which allow for the use of deadly force for self defence including the protection of detainees but ~~do not~~ extend to the use of deadly force to apprehend a person who is trying to evade capture).

b. Detainees are to be searched to:

(1) Confirm that they are not armed. Any firearms that are collected are to be unloaded and magazines discharged.

(2) Collect, document and safeguard any evidence - including weapons - that may be relevant to a prosecution case.

(3) Collect and document any valuables held by detainees so that UNAMIR is protected against any suggestion that it has been party to theft or looting.

These possessions are to be placed in a plastic bag which is to be taken with the detainee to the MP Detainee Processing Centre (DPC).

#### SEARCHES OF DWELLINGS AND VEHICLES

4. If a detainee can be associated with a vehicle or dwelling, it, too, is to be searched - an action that will be best conducted in the presence of the detainee if at all possible. The procedure to be adopted is as follows:

a. The condition of the vehicle or dwelling to be searched is to be recorded and a list made of the persons present on the Record of Search (ROS), an example of which is at Appendix 1.

b. Conduct the search, if possible in the presence of the detainee or a relative or other associate, causing a minimum of damage. The location of the search is to be recorded as accurately as possible, using a sketch plan if necessary, either on, or attached to, the ROS.

c. In the event that any material evidence is discovered, it should be photographed in situ. It should then be transferred to a plastic bag for carriage to the DPC.

d. At the conclusion of the search, a description of any damage that was done in its execution should be entered on the ROS and those present at the conclusion of the search should be listed.

e. Any evidence, including the ROS and all photographs that may have been taken, should be transferred to the DPC and passed to the MP officer supervising the custody of the detainee.

#### BODILY SEARCHES

5. Photography by the Media. Under no circumstances are the media to be allowed to photograph or film detainees in the process of being searched.

6. The Searching of Females. If it is possible, detainees are to be physically searched only by a person of the same sex. If, because a person of the same sex is not available, detainees may be



searched by a member of the opposite sex only in the presence of another person and, preferably, one of a more senior rank than the person doing the searching. Extreme care is to be taken to minimize the risk of an allegation of improper behaviour in this process and to document any complaint or suggestion - by any person - that improper behaviour has occurred.

#### TRANSFER TO THE MP DETAINEE PROCESSING CENTRE

7. Use of "Plasticuffs". Detainees' hands are to be bound behind their backs with "plasticuffs" (either before or after the search procedure, as thought necessary by the senior person present). Care is to be taken that the plasticuffs are not too tight and that the circulation of blood to the hands is not restricted. Subsequently, frequent checks are to be made that the hands of bound detainees are healthy and that the plasticuffs have not been over-tightened, perhaps by one of the detainees in an attempt to embarrass or hinder the UN.

8. Escorting Detainees to the DPC. If necessary, detainees are to be collected in groups (but not allowed to assemble so closely that they can touch or talk with each other) for transport to the DPC where they are to be handed to an MP officer. It is important to ensure that continuity is achieved in the handling of detainees to minimize the chances of an accusation of brutality being made against a UN soldier, his unit or UNAMIR; for this reason, and to ensure that the process is properly documented, detainees must be escorted to the DPC by the soldiers who detained them.

9. Evidence. Any bags containing any items taken from the detainee and any photographs pertaining to the detainee are to be handed to the MP officer. He is to label the items with the details of circumstances under which they were found and the name and UNAMIR ID number of the soldier giving it to him. Any ROS that has been completed is to be passed to the MP officer for retention with the DPR.

#### THE MP DETAINEE PROCESSING CENTRE

10. Perimeter and Segmentation. The DPC is to be surrounded and segmented as necessary with concertina wire with the joint aims of inhibiting:

- a. Any attempt by detainees to escape or to riot.
- b. Unauthorized entry.

The perimeter is to be patrolled to defend against, and deter, any attempt at attack.

11. Accommodation. Detainees are to be provided with covered and secure accommodation (9' x 9' and larger tents are permissible) with adequate heating, lighting, ventilation and seating for their comfort.

12. The Conditions of Detainees. The following rules are to apply:

a. Detainees are to be segregated as much as possible and not permitted to touch or talk.

b. Males and females are to be kept separate except that small children may accompany - and be comforted by - their parents should it be necessary.

c. Plasticuffs may be removed if, in the opinion of the MP officer, the individual is not likely to cause danger to others or to attempt to escape. In the event that the MP officer decides not to release a detainee from plasticuffs or to reapply them for a protracted period, the fact and cause is to be written clearly and in full on the DPR. The conditions of the detainees hands are to be monitored, as described above.

d. Food and drink is to be available for detainees at all times.

✓ 13. Photographs. At the DPC, a photograph is to be taken of the detainee standing with the soldier who made the arrest and with the officer into whose safe custody the detainee is being passed. The photograph is to show clearly the condition of the detainee at the time of the handover and to identify the persons responsible for him or her. The UN ID numbers, ranks, names and unit of the UN personnel are to be written legibly on the reverse of the photograph together with the place, date and time of the taking of the photograph. In addition, if it is known, the name of the detainee should be written on the reverse of the photograph.

✓ 14. Medical Officer. A medical officer is to be present at the processing of all detainees. He/she is to be available to deal with any request for medical attention from a detainee.

✓ 15. Searching of Detainees. The detainee is to be searched by an MP and any items recovered in addition to those recovered earlier are to be secured in the same way as before.

✓ 16. Detainee Processing Records. A Detainee Processing Record (DPR), of which an example is at Appendix 2, is to be compiled for each detainee. It is to:

a. Record the personal details of the individual, so far as they are known, including name, place date and time of arrest, approximate height and weight, sex, differentiating features and details of any languages known to be spoken.

b. Record the personal details of the soldier who made the arrest and of the witnesses of any searches, should this be applicable.

c. Record the personal details of the MP officer into whose care the detainee passed at the DPC and the date and time of this event, together with any observations made about the condition of the detainee at this stage.

d. Record the details of any bags containing property

removed from the detainee or a vehicle or dwelling with which he was associated in some way.

e. Have stapled to it, photographs taken:

(1) At the time of handover to the MP officer on the detainee's arrival at the DPC.

(2) Show further entries, as necessary, relating to:

(a) Any handover of responsibility of MP officers perhaps resulting from a shift change occurring while the detainee is in the DPC.

(b) The date and time of departure from the DPC.

(c) The condition of the detainee at each handover of responsibility.

(d) The date and time of the detainee's handing over to the Public Prosecutor together with the latter's signature to confirm the transfer of responsibility for the safekeeping of the detainee.

17. Transport to the Public Prosecutor's Office. Detainees are to be collected into groups for transport by a shuttle of minibuses to the Public Prosecutor's Office in Gikongoro with an escort of one MP for each 4 or 5 detainees -who are to have plasticuffs reapplied for the move - and not more than 1 detainee for each 2 seats in the minibus.

18. Departure Documentation. On departing the DPC, a photograph is to be taken of the detainee together with the MP officer from whose care he or she is passing and the MP who has been detailed to escort the detainee to the Public Prosecutor. Once again, the details of these individuals are to be recorded on the rear of the photograph and it is then to be stapled to the DPR.

APPENDICES (to which additional pages may be fixed if necessary):

1. Example of a Record of Search (ROS).
2. Example of a Detainee Processing Record (DPR).

DETAINEE PROCESSING RECORD (DPR)

ANNEX C TO DPO 1  
DATED 17 DEC 94

Date and time of arrival of the detainee at the MP DPC:	MP officer on duty:	UNAMIR soldier escorting the detainee on his arrival:
	UNAMIR ID No:	UNAMIR ID No:
Name and address of detainee (if known)	Brief description of the detainee (add another page if necessary):	Medical officer on duty and details of any observations/treatment):
Languages known to be understood by the detainee:	Approx Height (in metres) Approx Weight (kg): Male or female? Date of birth or approximate age: Other characteristics:	Signature: UNAMIR ID No:
Subsequent checks of detainee (date & time, with initials of MP officer) incl any handover of responsibility between MP officers:	Requests made by the detainee (with date and time):	Details of UNAMIR MP escort to the Public Prosecutor's office:
		UNAMIR ID No:
Date and time at departure of detainee from the MP DPC:	ICRC and other agency representatives present at handover to the Public Prosecutor:	Public Prosecutor's signature for receipt of the detainee:
		Date & Time:
Certified that the detainee to which this form relates was handed to the Public Prosecutor together with all evidence that could be attributed to his case.	Signature of MP officer: Date & time:	



COMMUNICATIONS INSTRUCTION

ANNEX D  
TO OPO 1  
DATED 11 DEC 94

NICKNAMES

1. The following nicknames will be used for the duration of OP OVERTURE:

Meaning

Nickname

Assy Area

Paper Tiger

\* Release Point Red Route

Jungle Juice

Release Point Green Route

Cow Leg

Tac HQ (Op Overture) Loc

Open Door

Casualty Collection Point

Soft Bed

Screening and Holding area

Big Brother

Report Lines

Report Line No 1

Mango Grove

Report Line No 2

Apple Pie

Report Line No 3

High Ball

Report Line No 4

Happy Home

Report Line No 5

Iron Lady

Report Line No 6

Last Stand

Report Line No 7

Low Loader

Report Line No 8

Little Girl

Report Line No 9

Table Lamp

Report Line No 10

Good Hope

Report Line No 11

Shoe Polish

(NICKNAMES CONTIN)

Objectives

Obj 1	Hungry Bear
Obj 2	Rocking Horse
Obj 3	Active Edge
Obj 4	Snow Ball
Obj 5	Arctic Breeze
Obj 6	Flying Arrow
Obj 7	Long Shot
Obj 8	Flat Cap
Obj 9	Rummy Punch
Obj 10	Red Sox
Obj 11	Short Stop

CODEWORDS

2. The following seven Codewords will be used for the duration of OP OVERTURE:

<u>Codeword</u>	<u>Meaning</u>	<u>To be issued by:</u>
Hunter	Advance (H Hour)	Tac HQ (OP Overture)
Scatter	Commence Search	Tac HQ (OP Overture)
Basket	Move to second Obj	Tac HQ (OP Overture)
Flower	All Obj searched	Tac HQ (OP Overture)/Units
Helmet	Cordon in position	RPA
Baboon	Mov to Assy Area	Tac HQ (OP Overture)
Bingo	End of OP Overture	Tac HQ (OP Overture)

*Sector 4 ch 12*  
*Sector 3 ch 13*

## OP OVERTURE

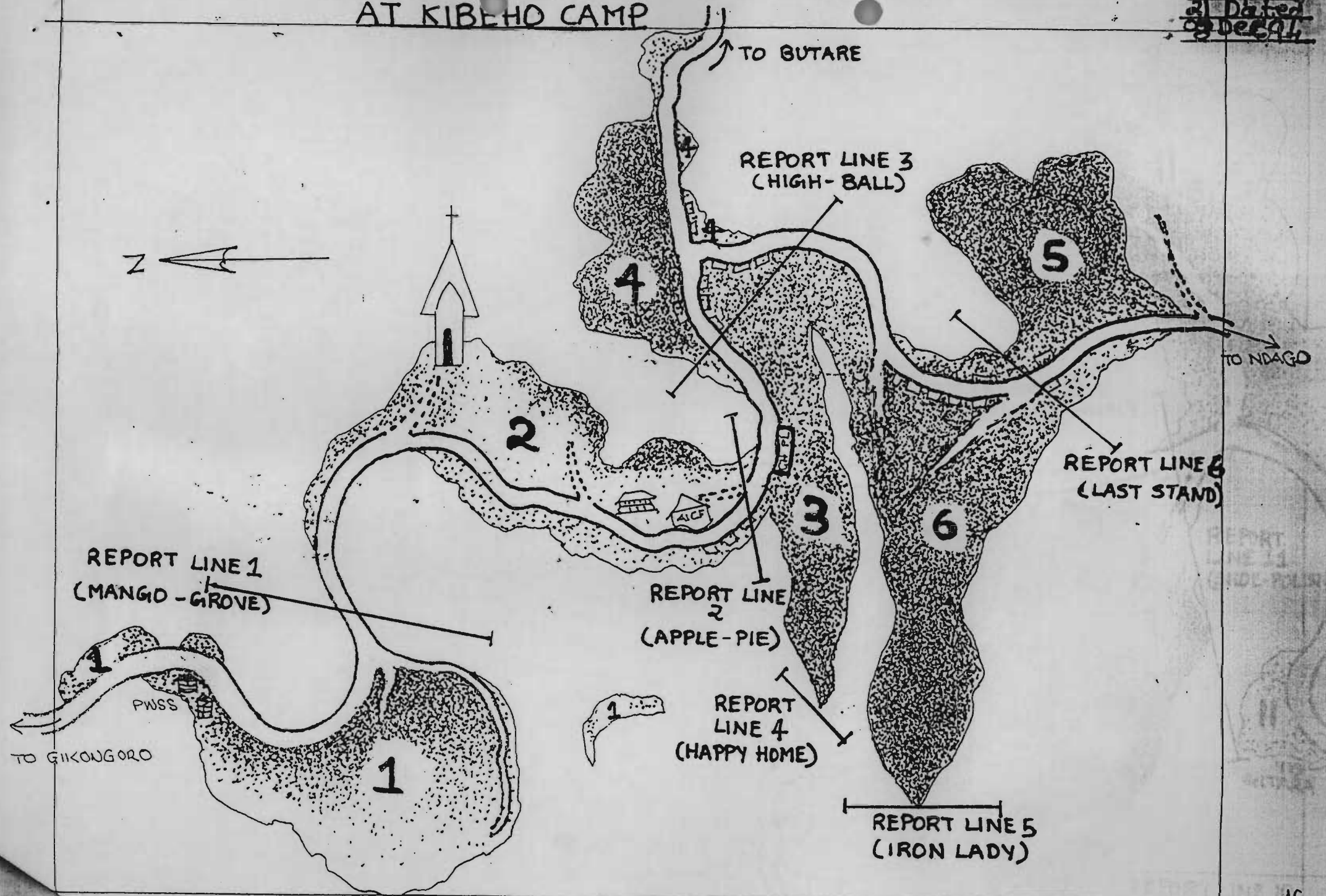
### MP COMPANY RADIO NET DIAGRAM

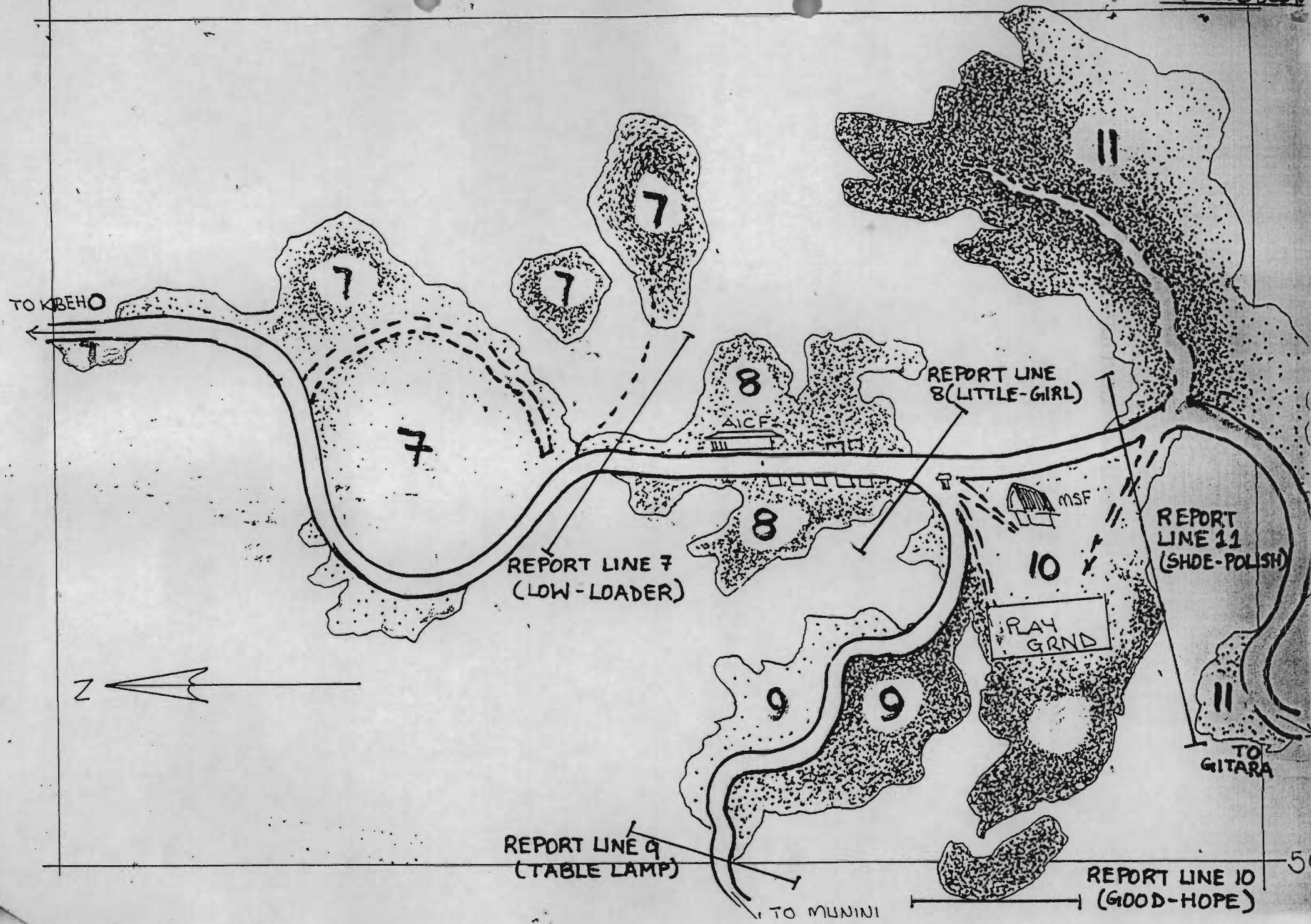
MP Coy Ops Room	MP	Annex "E"
CO	MP 9	Opo 1
		11 Dec 94
Kigali Det Comd	Escort 2	
TC Team (Red Route)	Red 1	
TC Team (Green Route)	Green 1	
TC Team Assenbly Area	AA1	
I/C Processing	Escort 3	
Log Offr	Escort 4	
I/C Transport of detainee	Escort T 1	
Transport	Escort T 2	
Transport	Escort T 3	

Note: in Sector 4, use Ch 12  
in Sector 3, use Ch 13

10  
SKETCH SHOWING OBJS, BUIYS AND REPORT LINES  
AT KIBEHO CAMP

To Opord  
31 Dated  
29 Dec 94





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UNITED NATIONS  
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES  
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

Copy No 20 of 24

UNAMIR  
FORCE HQ  
KIGALI

ADMINO 01

10 Dec 94

RELATED OPO NO 21

Reference:

A. Map Series Z723 BUTARE Sheet 40 Edition 1, 1:50,000.

Time Zone Used Throughout the Order: BRAVO

1. SITUATION

a. Enemy Forces. As per OpO.

b. Friendly Forces

(1) As per OpO.

(2) In addition 3 CSG, GHA Sup Pl and BRSC pers will provide sp for the op.

c. Att and Det

Under comd for daily maint:

TUNBATT - Inf Bn less 2 Coys  
ETHIOBATT - Inf Bn less 2 Coys  
GHANBATT - Inf Bn less 2 Coys  
FRAFBATT - One Indep Inf Coy  
ZAMBATT - One Indep Inf Coy  
NICOY - One Indep Coy  
less 2 pls  
INDIBATT - TBA  
20 MILOBS  
30 RPA LO/Interpreter

1 of 11

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2. MISSION. To maint UNAMIR Force during OP OVERTURE.

3. GENERAL

a. General Outline

- (1) Estb of Log Base at Butare.
- (2) Selected log elms to deploy fwd to Op area.

4. MATERIAL AND SERVICES

a. Supply

(1) Class 1 - Rat

- (a) 3 days CRP and water per soldier to be provided by the contingents.
- (b) 3 CSG to deliver qty 5600 CRP to GHA Sup Pl loc at Butare GR 7011 by 1200 hrs D - 1. Note CRP to include menu that do not contain pork.
- (c) 3 CSG is to deliver 500 german rations and 500lt bottled water to GHA Sup Pl GR 7011 by 1200 hrs D - 1. These rations are for sustenance of detainees only.
- (d) 3 CSG to deliver bottled water qty 11200 bottles to GHA Sup Pl loc at Butare GR 7011 by 1200 hrs D - 1.
- (e) Units to collect 2 days CRP and water from GHA Sup Pl at Butare GR 7011 D + 1 and D + 3.
- (f) Brown and Root to provide 1 x Water Tanker with 20,000lt ROWPU water. Report GHA Sup Pl and move fwd to KIBEHO GR 5007 and NDAGO GR 5201 when ordered by GHA Sup Pl Comd.

(2) Class 2 - Gen Stores. Contingents to provide and deploy with their immediate requirements. Specific requirements as indicated on contingent returns will be provided as far as possible and delivered to GHA Sup Pl.

UN SECRET

(3) Class 3 - POL

- (a) 3 CSG to deliver 10,000 lts (in drums) of diesel to GHA Sup Pl loc in Butare GR 7011 by 1200 hrs D - 1.
- (b) 3 CSG to deliver 1000 lts (in drums) of gasoline (petrol) to GHA Sup Pl loc Butare GR 7011 by 1200 hrs D - 1.
- (c) 3 CSG is to deliver 2000LT JET-A1 fuel to BUTARE airstrip for helo op by H-HR + 2.
- (d) GHA Sup Pl to confirm any additional requirement for hand fuel pumps to G4.
- (e) POL resup is by unit collection from GHA Sup Pl loc at Butare GR 7011. Resup pt will open 140600B Dec 94.

(4) Class 4 - Def Stores. 3 CSG to deliver the following def stores to GHA Sup Pl loc in Butare GR 7011 by 1200 hrs D - 1.

- (a) Barbed Wire - 5 rolls.
- (b) Concertina - 50 rolls.
- (c) Tie Wire - 2 rolls.
- (d) Sand Bags - 500 bags.
- (e) 6" Post Picket - 300.

(5) Class 5 - Ammunition. Contingents to deploy with contingent first line holding.

(6) Class 6 - Welfare and Personal Demand Items. Not required.

(7) Class 7 Major Items. Not required.

(8) Class 8 - Medical Stores. To be covered under medical.

(9) Class 9 - Repair Parts

- (a) First line repair parts to be catered for by all units.
- (b) Second line to be provided by BRSC.



b. Transportation.

- (1) G4 TPT. G4 TPT is to;
  - (a) Provide one potable water tanker to be located at the GHA Sup Pl Butare for the duration of op.
  - (b) Arrange provision of four minibuses to the Provost Marshal for movement of detainees.
- (2) 3 CSG. 3 CSG is to;
  - (a) deliver the stores and equipment detailed at para 4a. and as otherwise instructed to GHA Sup Pl Butare.
  - (b) return all unused stores and equipment from GHA Sup Pl Butare at end of op.
- (3) ZAMBATT. ZAMBATT is to;
  - (a) Provide the G4 TPT cell for the operation of TAC HQ.
  - (b) Ensure the nominated offr to be G4 TPT contact HQ UNAMIR G4 TPT for briefing prior to op.
  - (c) Provide and operate 15 MDM veh for tpt tasking in support to op.
  - (d) Tpt TUNBATT elm and their stores and equipment from Busogo to the assembly area at Butare.
  - (e) Redeploy TUNBATT elm and stores and equipment to Busogo at end of operation.
  - (f) Tpt GHANBATT and their stores and equipment from Gikongoro to the assembly area at Butare.
  - (g) Redeploy GHANBATT elm and their stores and equipment to Gikongoro at the end of op.
  - (h) Coordinate tpt for deployment of units from the assembly area to the FUP.
  - (i) Coordinate the tpt of stores, equipment, water and rations forward of GHA Sup Pl Butare as required.

UN SECRET

- (4) All Units Less TUNBATT AND GHANBATT. Deploy and redeploy unit personnel stores and equipment to and from the assembly area at Butare. Unit tpt used for deployment are to come under op con ZAMBATT for deployment of units from the assembly are to the FUP.

c. Services

- (1) BRSC to deliver qty 2000 garbage bags to GHA Sup Pl at Butare at the rate of 100 bags per coy.
- (2) All contingents are to back load their garbage to GHA Sup Pl at Butare.
- (3) BRSC to collect for disposal, all garbage from GHA Sup Pl on a daily basis and at the end of the operation.

d. Maintenance

- (1) All units to provide first line repairs.
- (2) Second line repairs to be provided by BRSC at Butare.
- (3) BRSC to provide MRT at Butare.
- (4) BRSC to provide first and second line recovery.
- (5) Requests for recovery and second line repairs are to be directed to the G4 staff at op TAC HQ.

5. MEDICAL EVACUATION AND HOSPITALIZATION

- a. Medical Support. Companies are to deploy with organic level one health including Coy Aid Posts (CAP). AS MSF is to provide a Casualty Collecting Post (CCP) capable of limited level one and a level two capability of two resuscitation teams and a 10 bed holding facility. The CCP is also to provide three ambulances and crews and AME teams as required. The AS MSF will continue to provide level three support in Kigali. One MO to be deployed to sp detainee holding area.

b. Casualty Evacuation

- (1) Casevac is to be conducted using road and AME assets. Units are responsible for evacuation with their unit area of responsibility. The normal means from CAP to CCP is to be by road. AME is to be normal means of evacuation from KIBEHO to level three facility.
- (2) Road. Three ambulances and crews are to be available for road evacuation and are to be positioned at the CCP. Sub-units requesting evacuation to the CCP are to initiate the request using the Casevac Request format transmitted on the OP OVERTURE command net. Road evac rearward of the CCP will be directed by Med Br, HQ UNAMIR.
- (3) Air. Dedicated AME is to be allocated under op con HQ UNAMIR. This ac is to be pre-positioned at KIBEHO during daylight hours and will be re-positioned at KIGALI during hours of darkness. AS MSF in consultation with Air Ops are to ensure this ac is equipped for AME prior to H hour. Requests for AME are to be transmitted on the UNAMIR Command net to HQ UNAMIR using the Casevac Request format. Casualty regulation rearward of KIBEHO is to remain the responsibility of Medical Branch, HQ UNAMIR.

c. Holding Policy. Holding policy for casualties is as follows:

- |     |             |   |          |
|-----|-------------|---|----------|
| (1) | CAP         | - | nil.     |
| (2) | CCP         | - | 24 hrs.  |
| (3) | Level Three | - | 28 days. |

d. Health

- (1) All units are to be responsible for organic field sanitation and hygiene throughout the Op. Units are to deploy with sufficient health stores for this purpose. Given the high concentration of personnel during the op, unit commanders are to ensure that the highest standards of field hygiene are maintained.
- (2) Queries on appropriate health measure are to be directed to Med BR and HQ UNAMIR.

e. Dental. Dental support will not be provided at Level ONE and Level Two facilities. Casualties requiring dental treatment will be evacuated to AS MSF Kigali.

UN SECRET

- f. Medical Resupply. CAP and CCP are to deploy with 9 days Class 7 (medical) supplies. Requests for resupply are to be staffed to G4 Med at HQ UNAMIR, through TAC HQ using normal message demand procedures.
- g. Health Report CAP are to provide reports to their unit HQ as required. CCP is to provide a daily medical SITREP for the duration of the Operation to Med Branch as per UNAMIR Medical Branch SOP. They are also to provide the AS MSF with medical statistics for weekly reports as required. All personnel elements are to be aware of Casualty Evacuation request formats prior to deployment.

6. PERSONNEL

- a. Units are to fwd nominal roll of all personnel taking part in the operation to Tac HQ (G1), copy to Force HQ (CMPO) by 1800 hrs D-1
- b. Personnel are to wear ID tags (if avail) and UN ID cards for immediate identification.
- c. NOTICAS. Any occurrence of death or serious injury is to be reported to the KIBEHO HQ immediately. As soon as possible thereafter, as much of the following information as possible in respect of the casualty is to be passed to the HQ:
  - (1) UN ID CARD number.
  - (2) Service number.
  - (3) Rank.
  - (4) Name.
  - (5) Sex.
  - (6) Contingent.
  - (7) Status (MILOB or contingent).
  - (8) Nature of casualty (death or serious injury).
  - (9) Cause of casualty.
- d. Detainees. The correct handling of detainees is a critical component of Op OVERTURE and is, therefore, covered in the OpO. The following stores are required:

- (1) Polaroid cameras. 4 cameras (with film) have been issued for the authentication of evidence, to document finds and to ensure that any damage caused in the searching of dwellings and vehicles is accurately and fully recorded.
- (2) Bags for the Collection and Handling of Evidence. Any evidence and personal property collected will need to be safeguarded and transferred to the MP Detainee Processing Centre (DPC). It is to be placed in bags and taken by the soldier who collects it to the DPC where it will be documented and labelled by MP personnel. There is a requirement, therefore, for 2,000 heavy duty plastic bags (or sandbags if none better are available) and luggage labels:
  - (a) Bags. Bags are to be issued to:
    - (i) Infantry coys: 200 to each.
    - (ii) The MP Coy: the remainder, both for the processing of evidence and to act as a reserve for redistribution to infantry coys.
- (4) Labels. Labels are to be issued to the Force MP Coy.
- e. Paper proforma. Locally produced proforma - examples of which are included with the OPO - will be needed for the documentation of searches and detainees; the requirement is:
  - (1) Search Proforma: 200 to each infantry coy.
  - (2) Detainee Proforma: 1,000 to the Force MP Coy.
  - (3) CCO is requested to provide, a photocopier and 4 reams of paper to the Force MP Coy for the local production of additional forms should the need arise.
- f. (1) Loud Hailer. A loud hailer (with batteries if necessary) is needed by the Force MP Coy.
- (2) Eating and drinking utensils. Eating and drinking utensils are required for the provision of meals and drinks to detainees; 50 sets are required.

UN SECRET

8. Engrs

- a. Erection of wire and tentage. Engr sp is to be provided from NICOY is to establish the MP DPC - specifically, the erection of tentage and concertina wire. NICOY and the CO of the Force MP Coy are to liaise as necessary to ensure that it is positioned as required.
- b. Route Maintenance. Bad weather may give rise to problems with the 2 x main routes, in particular. The ability to place fascines may be required, should any minor bridges be washed away.
- c. Generator and Lighting. CCO is requested to provide a generator and lighting for the DPC as it will need to be lit at night. CCO and CO of the Force MP Coy are to liaise as necessary.


9. COMMAND AND SIGNAL

- a. Location of HQ.
  - (1) TAC HQ KIBEHO, to incl GI/G4 rep.
  - (2) Alternate HQ - TAC HQ Butare.
  - (3) MILOB HQ Det co-loc with TAC HQ.
- b. ZAMBATT is to provide personnel for operation of TAC HQ G4 cell.
- c. TAC HQ Butare is to provide G4 personnel for SUP and MAINT for operation of TAC HQ G4 for the duration of op.
- d. 15 X ZAMBATT mdm veh under op con of operation TAC HQ.
- e. Unit first line veh used to deploy unit elements to assembly area Butare to come under op con of operation TAC HQ for deployment of troops from assembly area to FUP.
- f. Electronic Silence. As per OPO.
- g. Code Words. As per OPO.

UN SECRET

10. Ack Instrs: Ack.

HK ANYIDOHO  
Brig Gen  
FC



K P O'KELLY  
Col  
DCOS SP

Authentication:

Distribution:

External:

Action:

Copy No

GHANBATT  
ETHIOBATT  
FRAFBATT  
ZAMBATT  
TUNBATT  
NICOY  
INDBATT  
MILOB GP HQ  
AUSMED  
CANSIG  
3CSG  
FMO  
MP COY  
G3 OPS  
TAC HQ BUTARE  
GHA SUP PL  
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