

UNAWDR

DAILY SITUATION REPORTS

7-25 OCT 1994

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# DRAFT

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-  
MIR NO:-  
MISC NO:-

October 25, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
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<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT MALCOY NIGCOY AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNREO (UNAMIR LO) HUMAN RIGHTS UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ SECT 5 HQ G1 G4	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 24 OCT 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: TWELVE	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.



FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 24 OCT 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH:

A. THERE ARE RUMOURS OF CONTINUING VIOLENCE AROUND CAMPS IN SECTOR 4A.

B. FROM KITABI INFORMATION REVEALED THAT 3 PERSONS WERE INJURED AT RUNYINA GR 4807. TWO OF THEM SUSTAINED MACHETE WOUNDS AND ONE BY GUN SHOT. MSF FROM KIBEHO ALSO REPORTED HEARING GUN SHOTS AND GREN BLASTS DURING THE NIGHT OF 23/24 OCT 94.

C. LOCALS AT KADABO GR 5749 REPORTED THAT FEW PEOPLE SUSPECTED TO BE INTERAHAMWE FROM GIKONGORO RAIDED THE VILLAGE ON 23/24 OCT NIGHT AND KILLED AN INFANT AND INJURED ONE OLD LADY. THE INJURED WOMAN WAS ADMITTED IN THE HOSP.

D. THE MALAWIAN SOLDIER WHO WAS REPORTED MISSING IN YESTERDAYS SITREP, ON INVESTIGATION, IT WAS FOUND THAT, THE SAID SOLDIER WAS LOCATED AT KIGEME GR 6994 ON 24 OCT 94 BY CIVILIANS AT THE BORDER CROSSING POINT AND HANDED HIM OVER TO THE RPA.

E. INVESTIGATION OF THE DEATH OF MR JEAN CLAUDE AT RUYENZI GR 8723 CONTINUING. TWO WITNESSES HAD BEEN FOUND.

F. INFLOW OF DPs INTO RWANDA CONTINUES THROUGH VARIOUS CHECK POINTS.

E. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	I. UGANDA	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
	II. TANZANIA	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	94	UNKNOWN
	II. BURUNDI	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN



(D) SECTOR 4

I.	BURUNDI	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
II.	ZAIRE	465	UNKNOWN

(E) SECTOR 5

I.	ZAIRE	777	UNKNOWN
II.	UGANDA	28	UNKNOWN

(F) <u>TOTAL</u>	1,364	0
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(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SRSG MET MR. HUMMEL, THE AMBASSADOR OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY, TO DISCUSS FUNDING FOR RWANDA'S DEVELOPMENT.

B. ON THE OCCASION OF UNITED NATIONS DAY, THE SRSG DELIVERED THE SPEECH OF THE SECRETARY-GENERAL TO ALL UNAMIR PERSONNEL.

C. HE THEN MET MR. URASA OF UNHCR TO DISCUSS COORDINATION BETWEEN UNAMIR AND UNHCR.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA THE RPA CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MOUNT ROAD BLOCKS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

(1) RPA TROOPS MOVEMENT WAS OBSERVED IN AND AROUND KIBUYE DURING THE LAST TWO DAYS. IT WAS LEARNT THAT THEY WERE CHANGING THEIR TROOPS.

(2) AT RUSHUBI GR 6141 THREE RPA SOLDIERS ATTACKED LOCALS AND BEAT THEM UP. TWO WOMEN WERE IN CRITICAL CONDITION AND THEY WERE EVACUATED TO THE MSF HOSP IN RUKONDO FOR MEDICAL TREATMENT.

(3) AT GAHUNGA GR 5763 AT ABOUT 231100B OCT TWO RPA SOLDIERS ALONG WITH ONE CIVILIAN HARASSED AND BEAT UP SOME LOCALS. THEY ALSO TOOK AWAY 7 COWS BELONGING TO THE LOCALS.

B. RGF NTR.

C. MILITIA NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ.



(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. STAFF BRIEF WAS HELD AT 0800 HRS. BANGLADESH ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF LEFT RWANDA AFTER TWO DAYS WORKING VISIT TO UNAMIR.

(2). UNAMIR PERSONNEL CELEBRATED THE UNITED NATIONS DAY. SRSG, FC AND CAO ADDRESSED ALL UNAMIR MIL AND CIV PERSONNEL ON THE OCCASION.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CONDUCTED PTLs WITHIN BYUMBA AND KIBUNGO TOWNS. PTLs ALSO CARRIED OUT TO NYAMIYGA GR 174153, RUTARE GR 206015 AND GITI GR 247024. CO NICOY VISITED SECTOR 2 HQ LOCATION AT KIBUNGO AND WAS BRIEFED BY DET COMD. HE THEN LED A PTL TEAM TO RUSUMO AREA. IN NYAMIYAGA UNION DE SECTUER MET TO DISCUSS PROBLEMS AFFECTING THE LOCALS. THE PROBLEMS DISCUSSED WERE LACK OF FOOD AND THE NEED FOR CHILDREN TO BE SENT TO SCHOOL. THERE ARE NO DRUGS IN RUTARE TO PREVENT SICKNESS LIKE MALARIA, DYSENTERY, GASTRIC COMPLICATIONS, VENEREAL DISEASES AND EYE PROBLEMS. LOCAL CENSUS IS IN PROGRESS IN GEN AREA TO ASCERTAIN THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE THAT SURVIVED THE WAR. NICOY MED CLINIC TREATED 98 LOCALS. UNHCR VEHS CARRIED REFUGEES FROM TANZANIA BORDER TO KIGALI.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL NICOY). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS WITHIN AO. OC MALICOY ALONG WITH MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT A RECCE AT MASANGO GR 6254 AND NTONGWE GR 9056 FOR FUTURE DEPLOYMENT OF MALICOY IN THE AREA. THEY FOUND SUITABLE ACCOMMODATION IN BOTH LOCATIONS. THE MALAWI SOLDIER WHO WAS MISSING SINCE 20 OCT HAS RETURNED TO HIS COY IN BUTARE ON 24 OCT 94.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT).

(1) CONTINUED DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS WITHIN AOR. OBSERVED BUKINANYANA GR 4989 AND UWINDAVA GR 4888 BORDER CROSSINGS WITH BURUNDI. LOCALS AT BOTH SIDES WERE SEEN ENGAGED IN SERIOUS FARMING ACTIVITIES. MOST OF THE DPs IN GENERAL AREA CYANIKA GR 5530 ARE MOVING BACK TO THEIR HOMES.

(2) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE GUARDS AT CENTRE DE SANTE AND AICF WAREHOUSE AT CYANIKA GR 5530. CONTINUED TO MAN PERMANENT CHECK POINTS AT GIKONGORO, RURAMBA, RWAMUKO AND KITABI. ALSO DETAILED STANDING PTL AT REMERA BORDER POST GR 4192.

(3) DEPLOYMENT OF 1 X MECH SECTION EACH AT MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES CONTINUED. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR ICRC RELIEF DISTRIBUTION TO LOCALS AT RUNYOMBYI GR 4893 AND FOR SOLIDARITY TO DISTRIBUTE BLANKETS AT



MUSEBEYA GR 3933.

(4) GHANBATT TROOPS ASSISTED A 57 YR OLD MAN TO RECOVER HIS 4 BAGS OF SORGHUM, 3 BAGS OF BEANS AND 2 SHEEP WHICH HE LOST DURING AN ATTACK BY UNIDENTIFIED BANDITS ARMED WITH GRENS AT COKO GR 5499.

(5) FOLLOWING UNEXPLODED DEVICES WERE FOUND AND WERE DETONATED BY GHANBATT EOD.

- (A) 23 X ANTI RIOT GREN.
- (B) 2 X TRIP FLARE.
- (C) 19 X TEAR GAS SHELL.
- (D) 12 X RPG STICK GRENS.
- (E) 1 X RIFLE GREN.
- (F) 12 X FRAG GRENS HE.
- (G) 1 X ANTI PERSONAL MINE.

(6) AT REMERA BORDER POST 29 MEN, 20 WOMEN AND 15 CHILDREN WERE SEEN CROSSING INTO BURUNDI TO PURCHASED COMMODITIES AND ENTERED BACK INTO RWANDA.

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFBATT). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS WITHIN AO. CARRIED OUT PTLs TO RUKABANO GR 4267, NDABA GR 4267, MUBUGA 2364 AND GISHWITA GR 2161. ADRA DISTRIBUTED SEEDS AT URUSHISHI GR 2657.

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS WITHIN AOR. MOBILE AND FOOT PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT IN THE FOLLOWING AREAS; CYANGUGU GR 7724, CYIMBOGO GR 7619, UVIRA GR 9801, GAKINIST GR 8727, KANYOGO GR 7827, SHANGI GR 8934, NYARUHASHI GR 8522, KARENGARA GR 9221, NYAKABUYE GR 9016, GAMBENERO GR 9398, SHAGASHA GR 8026, KILIMBI GR 1049, KIRAMBO GR 0444, GASHINE GR 0833, NYAGATARE GR 8024, NTENDZE GR 9381, GISAKURA GR 9826 AND KITABI GR 3520.

(2) DEPLOYED 1 X MECH SQUAD AT ICRC STOCK GR 7826, 2 X MECH SQUADS AT STADIUM STOCK GR 7224, 2 X MECH SQUADS FOR MDM HOSPITAL IN KAMEMBE GR 7826, 1 X MECH SQUAD FOR KAMEMBE AIRPORT GR 7827.

(3) PROVIDED GUARD FOR UNREO AND CLOSE OBSERVATION FOR HSF, MSF UNHCR OFFICES AND RESIDENCES. 69 REFUGEES WERE REPATRIATED TO RWANDA FROM ZAIRE VIA RUSIZI AND BUGARAMA.

H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT). TROOPS CONTINUED TO CONDUCT



PATROLS WITHIN AO. THE PREFECT OF GISENYI ACCOMPANIED BY MR. JAN KARLSON THE FIELD SERVICE ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER AND A MILOB TEAM VISITED TUNBATT HQ.

I. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS AND SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(1) BORDERS.

(A) 94 DPs ENTERED RWANDA THROUGH RUSUMO BORDER. IN SECTOR 2.

(B) BOTH GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDERS WERE OPENED FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(C) 28 DPs ENTERED RWANDA VIA CYANIKA CHECK POINT WHILE 745 OTHERS ENTERED THROUGH BORDER POSTS 1, 2, 3 AND 4 AT GISENYI.

(D) 32 DPs CROSSED THE BORDER FROM ZAIRE TO RWANDA AT RUSIZI.

(2) MILOB GP HQ PLANNING, COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOB SECTORS ACTIVITIES CARRIED OUT OVER THE PERIOD. ASSISTANCE WAS ALSO GIVEN TO UNREO AND NGOS. CGS OF BANGLADESH ARMY ALONG WITH HIS ENTOURAGE VISITED MILOB GP HQ ON 24 OCT 94. HE SPENT SOME TIME IN HQ AND ATTENDED A BRIEFING BY A/CMO.

(3) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM AND MILOBS TEAMS PATROLLED RUKOMO, GATUNA AND NYACONGA. DENSE TRAFFIC WAS OBSERVED AT GATUNA BORDER. MOST OF THEM WERE RELIEF AID AND COMMERCIAL VEHS. THE MILOB TEAM WAS NOT PERMITTED TO STAY LONGER AT GATUNA BORDER AS THE BORDER AUTHORITIES WERE DEMANDING A LETTER FROM THE GOVERNMENT FOR MONITORING IN THE AREA BY MILOBS.

(4) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO TANZANIA BORDER SECURITY SITUATION FOUND TO BE NORMAL.

(5) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA. LOCALS AT KADABO GR 5749 REPORTED THAT FEW PEOPLE SUSPECTED TO BE INTERAHAMWE FROM GIKONGORO RAIDED THE VILLAGE ON 23/24 OCT NIGHT AND KILLED AN INFANT WHILE INJURED ONE OLD LADY. THE INJURED WOMAN WAS ADMITTED IN THE HOSP. INVESTIGATIONS UNDERWAY.

(6) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT IN SECTOR AND FOUND SECURITY SITUATION CALM.

(7) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. AREA OF OPERATION WAS REPORTED CALM. MILOB CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO GISHITA GR



2162, GISOVU GR 2953 AND RUGOTE GR 3087. DPs FROM GISOVU CAMP HAD ALREADY VACATED THE CAMP. DUE TO SHORTAGE OF TEACHERS, SCHOOLS OF GISOVU WERE STILL NOT OPENED. ADRA AND CARITAS (NGOs) DISTRIBUTED FOOD TO THE LOCALS AT RISISI GR 2657 AND DPs AT KIZUYE RESPECTIVELY.

(8) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT AT RUSIZI GR 7624, MUGERERO GR 8625, KAKABAGA GR 8932, MURAMBI GR 8425 AND BASMANGA GR 8625, SECURITY WITHIN AREA WAS NORMAL. MILOB TEAM ESCORTED BROWN AND ROOT TRUCK CONVOY FROM KITABI TO CYANGUGU.

(9) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. WFP TRUCK HAD AN ACCIDENT NEAR MARERU ON RUHENGARI - GISENYI ROAD. THE VEH WAS CARRYING BEANS. THE DRIVER WAS BADLY INURED. HE WAS ADMITTED TO RUHENGARI HOSP. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT AT NYUNDO GR 248117, RUHENGARI, CYANIKA GR 7152 AND DIFFERENT BORDER POSTS. GEN SITUATION FOUND NORMAL. SECTOR COMD HELD A MEETING WITH RPA BDE COMD AND DISCUSSED ON VARIOUS ISSUES CONCERNING HUMANITARIAN AND SECURITY PROBLEMS OF THE SECTOR.

(10) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI. THE SITUATION IN KIGALI AND ITS SUBURBS REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. 2 X MILOB TEAM WENT FOR RECCE/PTL MISSION TO GICOMERA AREA. DURING THE PTLs THEY WENT THROUGH ROAD JUNCTION GR 087978, SHA GR 118978, NDUBA GR 124948, BUMBOGO GR 160916, GIKOMERO GR 170948 AND RUBUNGO GR 190853. AFTER THE ROAD JUNCTION, THE CONDITION OF THE ROAD WAS FOUND ~~N~~BAD DUE TO TERRAIN CONDITION AND RAIN. THE PEOPLE ALONG THE COVERED ROUTE SEEMED TO BE SCARED. THERE WAS NO REFUGEE CAMP IN THOSE AREAS. ON DISCUSSION WITH THE GIKOMERO ADMINISTRATION, MILOBs WERE INFORMED THAT THE GEN SIT OF THAT AREA WAS CALM BUT ITS MAIN PROBLEM WAS SHORTAGE OF FOOD. NO NGO ACTIVITIES WERE OBSERVED. FOOD AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES WERE NEEDED IN THE AREA. ONE MILOB TEAM ESCORTED A CONVOY OF BROWN AND ROOT TRUCKS WITH FOOD AND RATION TO KITABI FROM KIGALI.

J. AUSMED.

(1) THE AUSMED SPT FORCE PROVIDED MED SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA. CHK TREATED 52 OUT-PATIENTS AND HOLDING 13 IN-PATIENTS.

(2) TROOPS OF THE TSG AT BUTARE TREATED 397 MEDICAL PATIENTS AND 14 DENTAL PATIENTS. CLINICS WERE CONDUCTED AT KIBEHO AND SAVE. ELM OF TSG ATTENDED THE SCENE OF AN ACCIDENT BETWEEN AN OP HOMEWARD BUS AND A CIV MINI-BUS. THREE PRI-1 AND THREE PRI-2 CAS WERE EVAC TO BUTARE HOSP. ONE PRI-1 A WOMAN WAS EVAC BY ROAD TO CHK FOR VENTILATION AND FURTHER TREATMENT.



(3) SURGERY CONDUCTED AT BUTARE HOSP IN CONJUNCTION WITH LOCAL STAFF. TSG WILL MAN WARD AT BUTARE HOSP UNTIL 251000B OCT AS LOCAL STAFF UNAVAILABLE TO CARE FOR CAS FROM ACCIDENT. DUE TO THE ONLY ONE CLINIC WILL BE CONDUCTED AT KIBEHO TOMORROW.

(4) DENT TEAM WITH FRAFBATT TREATED 10 DENTAL PATIENTS. PREV MED ELM WITH FRAFBATT TESTED WATER FROM WATER TREATMENT PLANT AND SPRAYED KITCHEN AND ACCN BLOCKS.

(5) RIFLE COY CONDUCTED SECURITY OPS AT THE MIL BKS, BELGIAN VILLAGE AND KING FAISAL HOSPITAL. ALSO PROVIDED FORCE RRF.

K. BRITCON. THE CYCLIST WHO WAS HIT BY A BRITCON VEH ON 14 OCT 94 DIED TODAY.

(1) 63 AB CS SQN RLC. 20 TONS OF SEED WERE LOADED TODAY FOR DISTRIBUTION IN THE KIBUYE PREFECTURE FOR THE NGO, SWISS DISASTER RELIEF ORGANISATION ON 25 OCT 94.

(2) 82 AB GS SQN RLC. NTR.

(3) 9 PARA SQN RE.

(A) IN BYUMBA, MUKONO CLINIC TASK CONTINUES. 25% OF THE GLAZING IS COMPLETE AND WORK IS ONGOING ON THE ELECTRICITY. WORK AT THE AMREF BYUMBA CLINIC CONTINUES WITH THE FITTING OF A DOOR FRAME AND A FURTHER 5 COURSE OF BRICKS ON THE GENERATOR HOUSE.

(B) IN KIGALI AND KITABI, REGLAZING CONTINUES IN THE STADIUM AND 1 X SECT AT CAMP 204 WITH MEDICES. PRODUCTION OF RO WATER AND MAINTENANCE OF THE FORCE RESERVE CONTINUES.

(C) WORK HAS NOW STARTED ON CULVERT REPAIR AT RUNDA GR 004827. THE ACCESS TRACK AND CAR PARK AT MSF (KIGALI) IS BEING REPAIRED AND UPGRADED.

(3) 23 PFA. CAMPS VISITED INCLUDE, 4A/18, 4A/35, 4A/08 AND 4A/11 WITH THE SURGICAL TEAM WORKING AT KIGEME. IN ADDITION TO THIS, SUPPORT IS ALSO GIVEN TO THE MSF HOSPITAL IN KIGALI WHERE 8 OPERATIONS WERE PERFORMED TODAY WITH ASSISTANCE FROM BRITCON SURGEONS.

(4) ENGINEERS. EOD DET DEPLOYED TO KITABI FOR NGO MINE AWARENESS LECTURES. NO EOD ACTION TOOK PLACE TODAY.

(5) 10 AB WKSP REME. IN THE PAST 24 HRS, 10 JOBS WERE COMPLETED WITH 70 JOBS IN HAND. 39 MORE VEHS ARE AWAITING SPARES FOR REPAIRS.



L. 1 CDHSR.

(1) SIGNALS SON. REPEATERS PREVIOUSLY DEPLOYED AT MUHE GR 740628 HAVE BEEN REMOVED AND WILL BE INSTALLED ON MT KARONGI ON 26 OCT 94. THE DELIVERY OF SOLAR PANELS TO TUNBATT WAS COMPLETED TODAY AND THEY WILL BE INSTALLED LATER THIS WEEK.

(2) 3 CSG. THE FIRST DELIVERY OF FUEL WAS RECEIVED TODAY (73,501 LITRES) AND 68,989 LITRES WERE ISSUED. SIX SEA CONTAINERS OF WATER (201,096 LITRES) WERE RECEIVED FOR THE FORCE AND WILL REQ THREE DAYS TO OFF LOAD.

(3) MEDICAL. MED PL PERS WILL TRAVEL TO KIBUNGO ON 25 OCT 94 TO PROVIDE AND ASSIST THE LOCAL MEDICAL STAFF.

(4) MBRS OF I CDHSR WILL GO TO THE ORPHANAGE IN GITARAMA TOMORROW TO DELIVER FOUR TRUCK LOADS OF CLOTHING AND FOOD AND TO PROVIDE GEN ASSISTANCE.

M. AIR OPS. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO CONTROL FLIGHTS AT KIA. A TOTAL OF 18 ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE ACCOUNTED FOR DURING PERIOD.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED WITH GENDARMERIE TRAINING.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A.	WATER	-	27 DAYS.
B.	RATIONS	-	20 DAYS.
C.	FUEL	-	06 DAYS.
D.	MOGAS	-	08 DAYS.
E.	JET FUEL	-	04 DAYS.
F.	LPG	-	03 DAYS.
G.	KEROSENE	-	36 DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. IN PATIENTS. 13.

C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 65.



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D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. NIL.

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File: SITREP

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-  
MIR NO:-  
MISC NO:-

October 24, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR KIGALI RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT MALCOY NIGCOY AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNREO (UNAMIR LO) HUMAN RIGHTS UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ SECT 5 HQ G1 G4	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 23 OCT 94	
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DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.



FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 23 OCT 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH:

A. IN SECTOR 4A GIKONGORO, THE PREFECT OF THE AREA HELD A FORUM WITH DISPLACED PERSONS (DPs) AT KIBEHO GR 5007 AND ADVISED DPs OF THE NEED TO RETURN HOME AND ABOUT THEIR BEHAVIOUR DURING RELIEF DISTRIBUTION.

B. IN SECTOR 3, 7 RPA SOLDIERS ON PTL AT RURUMBA GR 4726 WERE ATTACKED BY LOCALS ARMED WITH MACHETES, SPEARS AND OTHER LOCAL WPNS. THE SOLDIERS WERE RESCUED BY GHANBATT TPS IN AN APC WHO LATER CONVEYED THEM TO THEIR BASE AT KIVU GR 8310. A SISTER AND A CHILD OF ONE OF THE SOLDIERS WHO WERE ALSO THREATENED BY THE LOCALS WERE ESCORTED TO BUTARE.

C. IN SECTOR 3, REPORTS INDICATED AN INFLOW OF DPs INTO BUTARE FROM SURROUNDING AREA OF RUNYINYA COMMUNE GR 6012, DUE TO INSECURITY IN THE AREA FOLLOWING THE RECENT KILLING OF THE TEN PEOPLE.

D. ONE PRIVATE SOLDIER OF MALAWI COY WHO WAS REPORTED MISSING WAS LATER FOUND TO HAVE BEEN ARRESTED BY THE RPA THE SOLDIER WAS LATER RELEASED AFTER CONSULTATION WITH THE RPA LO. THE MATTER IS BEING INVESTIGATED.

E. AT GATUNA AND GAKITUMBA BORDER POSTS RWANDESE IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS INFORMED MILOBS IN THE AREA THAT THEY REQUIRE A LETTER FROM RPA LO IN KIGALI PERMITTING THEM TO CONDUCT BORDER MONITORING DUTIES.

E. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	I. UGANDA	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
	II. TANZANIA	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	132	UNKNOWN
	II. BURUNDI	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		



I.	BURUNDI	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
II.	ZAIRE	69	UNKNOWN
(E) <u>SECTOR 5</u>			
I.	ZAIRE	377	UNKNOWN
II.	UGANDA	2	UNKNOWN
(F) <u>TOTAL</u>		580	0

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. THE SRSG TRAVELLED TO SECTOR 2 TO MEET WITH LOCAL OFFICIALS AND RECENTLY DEPLOYED MILOBS AND TO INSPECT THE MASS GRAVES RECENTLY DISCOVERED BY THE CANADIAN CONTINGENT.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA THE RPA CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MOUNT ROAD BLOCKS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

(1) IN KIGALI CITY AT AN INTERSECTION ON THE WAY TO THE AIRPORT, RPA SQUAD WITH ONE OFFICER THREATENED TO BEAT AND POINTED WPNS AT CANCON CPL. NO CLEAR REASON WAS GIVEN FOR SUCH AN ACTION.

(2) IN SECTOR 4A, RPA KILLED A 16 YR OLD BOY WHO ALLEGEDLY WAS RUNNING AWAY AFTER HE HAD BEEN TOLD BY RPA SOLDIERS TO STOP.

B. RGF NTR.

C. MILITIA GENDARMERIE WENT TO TSG BUTARE AND ARRESTED A RWANDESE WHO WAS VISITING A PATIENT WHO WAS RECEIVING MED TREATMENT FROM MACHETE WOUNDS. GENDARMERIE CLAIMED THAT CIVILIAN WAS INVOLVED IN THE INCIDENT AT GASASA GR 5512 ON FRIDAY 21 OCT 94. MILOBS ARE FOLLOWING UP THE MATTER.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. BANGLADESH ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF ARRIVED IN KIGALI AND PAID A WORKING VISIT TO SECTOR 5, GISENYI WHERE HE WAS BRIEFED BY THE SECTOR COMMANDER.

(2) IN SECTOR 3, TAC HQ LIAISED WITH RPA BDE COMD ON DEPLOYMENT OF A PLATOON FROM MALAWI COY AT KANYARU HAUT. RPA BDE COMD ACCEPTED THE PLAN BUT REQUESTED THAT A MEETING BE HELD TO DISCUSS THE MODALITIES OF BORDER MONITORING BY THE PLATOON.



B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CONDUCTED PTLs WITHIN BYUMBA AND KIBUNGO TOWNS. MILITARY EQPT FOR NICOY ARRIVED KIA AT 231800B OCT 94. PROVIDED MED ASSISTANCE TO 3 LOCALS.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL NICOY). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS WITHIN AO. ONE PRIVATE SOLDIER WHO WAS REPORTEDLY UNDER ARREST BY RPA WAS RELEASED AND THE MATTER IS BEING INVESTIGATED.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT).

(1) CONTINUED DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS IN AO. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR FORUM OF PREFECT OF GIKONGORO WITH THE DPs AT KIBEHO. STANDING PTL WAS DEPLOYED AT REMERA GR 4192, BORDER POST WITH BURUNDI FROM 230900B - 231500B OCT 94 AND OBSERVED THAT LOCALS GO TO BURUNDI TO PURCHASE NECESSITIES LIKE SALT SUGAR FISH AND DRINKS.

(2) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE GUARDS AT CENTRE DE SANTE AND AICF WAREHOUSE AT CYANIKA GR 5530. CONTINUED TO MAN PERMANENT CHECK POINTS AT GIKONGORO, RURAMBA, RWAMUKO AND KITABI. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR ICRC RELIEF DISTRIBUTION TO LOCALS AT RUNYOMBYI GR 4893.

(3) ORGANISED FORUM AT QUARAMNA TO ADVISE LOCALS TO REFRAIN FROM HOSTILE ACTION AGAINST RPA AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE SOCIETY IN THE INTEREST OF NATIONAL RECONCILIATION. AT MUNYANGALI GR 4390 A PTL WAS INFORMED BY LOCALS THAT UNIDENTIFIED PERS LOBBED A GREN INTO A ROOM OF A LOCAL BUT THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES.

(4) ESCORTED 7 RPA SOLDIERS, A SISTER AND A CHILD OF ONE OF RPA SOLDIERS ON PATROL WHO WERE THREATENED BY LOCALS TO THEIR BASE AT KIVU GR 8310 AND TO BUTARE RESPECTIVELY.

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFBATT). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS WITHIN AO. DPs AT RUGABANO GR 4366 HAVE BEGAN TO LEAVE THE DP CAMP FOR THEIR HOME COMMUNES ON FOOT.

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS IN THE FOLLOWING AREAS; CYIMBOGO GR 7619, UVIRA GR 9801, SHARA GR 9011, GAMBENERO GR 9398, MASHESHA GR 8913, NYAKABUYE GR 9016, KIBIGO GR 9532, KILIMBI GR 1049, GISUMA GR 8526, KAMEMBE GR 7826, CYANGUGU GR 7724, MURURU GR 7521, NYARUSHAIHI GR 8522, KARENGARA GR 9221, GISAKURA GR 9826 AND KITABI GR 3520.

(2) DEPLOYED 1 X MECH SQUAD AT ICRT ST  
X MECH SQUADS AT STADIUM STICK



SQUADS FOR MDM HOSPITAL IN KAMEMBE GR 7826, 1 X MECH SQUAD FOR KAMEMBE AIRPORT GR 7827. CARRIED AN ICRC WATCHMAN ON A STRETCHER TO KAMENBE HOSP

(3) PROVIDED GUARD FOR UNREO AND CLOSE OBSERVATION FOR HSF, MSF UNHCR OFFICES AND RESIDENCES. 69 REFUGEES WERE REPATRIATED TO RWANDA FROM ZAIRE VIA RUSIZI AND BUGARAMA. BN FOOTBALL TEAM HELD A FRIENDLY MATCH AGAINST A LOCAL TEAM AT GISUMA GR 8526.

H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT). TROOPS CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS WITHIN AO.

I. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS AND SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM FOR THE PERIOD.

(1) BORDERS.

(A) BOTH GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDERS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD. RWANDESE IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS AT GATUNA INFORMED MILOBS THAT THEY NEED A LETTER FROM RPA LIAISON OFFICE IN KIGALI PERMITTING MILOBS TO CARRY OUT BORDER MONITORING DUTIES.

(B) 132 RETURNEES ENTERED RWANDA VIA RUSUMO BORDER POST IN SECTOR 2.

(C) 377 RETURNEES ENTERED RWANDA VIA GISENYI BORDER POSTS 1, 2, 3 AND 4 WHILE 2 ENTERED VIA CYANIKA. THE SITUATION AT THE BORDER POSTS WAS REPORTED CALM.

(D) 68 RETURNEES FROM ZAIRE ENTERED RWANDA AT BUGARAMA DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOB GP HQ PLANNING, COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOB SECTORS ACTIVITIES CARRIED OUT OVER THE PERIOD. ASSISTANCE WAS ALSO GIVEN TO UNREO AND NGOS.

(3) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM AND MILOBS TEAMS PATROLLED BYUMBA, RUKOMO AND GATUNA AREAS AND MONITORED ACTIVITIES AT THE GATUNA BORDER POST.

(4) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. MILOBS PATROLLED AND MONITORED ACTIVITIES ALONG THE RWANDA-TANZANIA BORDER. MILOBS ESCORTED IMC OFFICIALS TO A MASSACRE SITE AT NYARUBUYE.

(5) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA. MILOBS MET RPA BDE COMD AT BUTARE TO DISCUSS PROPOSALS FOR DEPLOYMENT OF UNAMIR UNITS IN SECTORS 3 AND 4 AND DISCUSSED OTHER SECURITY RELATED ISSUES.

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(6) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS AND CARRIED OUT MONITORING DUTIES WITHIN THE AO.

(7) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. AREA OF OPERATION WAS REPORTED CALM. MILOB CARRIED OUT PATROLS AND MONITORING DUTIES WITHIN THE SECTOR.

(8) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. MILOBS PATROLLED BUGARAMA TOWNSHIP, ZAIRE AND BURUNDI BORDER AREAS THE AREA WAS REPORTED CALM.

(9) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. MILOBS PATROLLED GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS AND LIAISED WITH BORDER OFFICIALS. MILOBS ALSO PATROLLED NYUNDO GR 248117, RUHENGIRI, CYANIKA GR 7152.

(10) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI. THE SITUATION IN KIGALI AND ITS SUBURBS REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. RPA CONTINUED TO CONDUCT ROUTINE FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS. MILOBS ESCORTED CONVOY OF UNHCR TRUCKS WITH A TOTAL OF 437 DPs FROM KIGALI TO NYAMATA AND NGENDA. THEY ALSO ESCORTED 220 DPs TO KIGALI ON THEIR RETURN JOURNEY.

J. AUSMED. THE AUSMED SPT FORCE PROVIDED MED SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA. CHK TREATED 13 OUT-PATIENTS AND HOLDING 12 IN-PATIENTS. NO CLINICS WERE CONDUCTED. RESUP/ROTATION OF RFL PL AND AMBULANCE CREW CONDUCTED. RIFLE COY CONDUCTED SECURITY OPS AT THE MIL BKS, BELGIAN VILLAGE AND KING FAISAL HOSPITAL. ALSO PROVIDED FORCE RRF.

K. BRITCON.

(1) 63 AB CS SQN RLC. COMMAND AND CONTROL ELEMENTS FOR OP HOMEWARD SOUTH DEPLOYED IN BUTARE TODAY IN PREPARATION FOR THE OP TO COMMENCE ON 25 OCT 94, 24 OCT IS A ZAMBIAN NATIONAL DAY AND SO THERE WILL BE NO MOVEMENT OF DPs DURING THE PERIOD. SERVICING VEHS.

(2) 82 AB GS SQN RLC. NTR.

(3) 9 PARA SQN RE. THE DAY HAS BEEN SPENT SERVICING AND MAINTAINING EQUIPMENT IN ALL 3 ENGR LOCATIONS. WITHIN KIGALI, PREPARATORY WORK CONTINUES FOR THE REPAIR OF THE BAILEY BRIDGE AT KANZENE GR 0972.

(3) 23 PFA. WORK CONTINUES AS PART OF THE BRITCON DISENGAGEMENT PLAN TO HANDOVER THE TASKS CURRENTLY PERFORMED BY 23 PFA TO NGOS WITHIN SECTORS 4A AND 4B. WORK THROUGHOUT THE REST OF THE WEEK. WARD ROUNDS CONTINUED AT THE KIGEME HOSP AND ALL REMAINING SECTIONS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE SERVICING OF VEHS AND EQUIPMENT MAINT. MED ASSISTANCE CONTINUES TO BE PROVIDED AT THE MSF HOSP IN KIGALI.

(4) ENGINEERS. THE EOD TEAM 82 TASKS AND 47 TASKS



ARE STILL OUTSTANDING.

(5) 10 AB WKSP REME. IN THE PAST 24 HRS, 64 JOBS WERE COMPLETED, 36 JOBS AT HAND AND 36 VEHS AWAITING SPARES.

L. 1 CDHSR. THERE APPEARS TO BE AN INCREASED EFFORT TO ANTAGONIZE CONTINGENT PERS BY THE RPA. AN UNPROVOKED ASSAULT ON A CDN SOLDIER WAS REPORTED TO UNAMIR HQ THIS AFTERNOON. 3 CSG RECEIVED 3 TANKERS OF DIESEL TOTALLING 122,256 LITRES EXPECT ANOTHER 200,000 LITRES EARLY THIS COMING WEEK. RWANDAN CUSTOMS IS NOW CHARGING A 1 PERCENT DUTY ON MATERIAL IMPORTED INTO THE COUNTRY. UNAMIR IS PRESENTLY EXEMPTED.

M. AIR OPS. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO CONTROL FLIGHTS AT KIA. A TOTAL OF 15 ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE ACCOUNTED FOR DURING PERIOD.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED WITH GENDARMERIE TRAINING.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. ROUTINE IOM/UNHCR CONVOYS OF DPs FROM KIGALI TO NGENDA AND NYAMATA WERE CONDUCTED UNDER ESCORT OF MILOBS. ESCORT OF DPs TO KIBUNGO WAS NOT DONE AS THE MILOB ESCORT COULD NOT BE PROVIDED DUE TO LACK OF FUEL. BRITCON COMPLETED THE DELIVERY OF SEEDS FOR TROCARE TO GIKONGORO. BRITCON WILL ASSIST SWEDISH DISASTER RELIEF IN TRANSPORTING SEEDS TO KIBUYE STARTING FROM 24 OCT 94.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A.	WATER	-	21 DAYS.
B.	RATIONS	-	19 DAYS.
C.	FUEL	-	04 DAYS.
D.	MOGAS	-	09 DAYS.
E.	JET FUEL	-	05 DAYS.
F.	LPG	-	04 DAYS.
G.	KEROSENE	-	37 DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. IN PATIENTS. 12.

C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 65.

D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. NIL.



UNAMIR

ANNEX A

DAILY CONTINGENT STATE

DATE: 23-Oct-94

CONTINGENT	LOCATION																	TOTAL	REMARKS
	KIG	BUT	GIK	GIT	RUH	GIS	KIB	CYA	KIBG	BYU	GOM	MOMB	NAI	LEAVE	EBB	KITA	SICK		
AUSMED	231	71																302	
CANSIGS	257	19	5	5		5	18		4					4				375	
BRITCON (LOG)	264					12									12	237		373	
ETHIOBATT	7							70										77	
GHANBATT	117	24	575															816	
INDBATT																			
MALAWICOY		100																100	
MALICOY				200														200	
NICOY										10								10	
TUNBATT					826													826	
ZAMBATT	95																	95	
FRAFATT																		0	
CHAD							130											130	
CONGO							40											40	
GUINEA-BISSAU							35											35	
NIGER							43											43	
SENEGAL							241											241	
																		0	
																		0	
TOTAL	975	286	680	205	826	17	505	797	4	377	0	6	2	47	12	237	4	4982	



UNAMIR

ANNEX B

## STAFF OFFICERS AND MILOBS DAILY STATE

DATE: 23-Oct-94

SER	COUNTRY	STAFF						MILOBS													LEAVE	SICK	TOTAL	REMARKS					
		LOCATION			LEAVE	TOTAL	CIVPOL	LOCATION																					
		KIQ	NAI	BUT				KIQ	BUT	GIK	GIT	KAB	QIS	CYA	KISQ	BYU	KIS	QQM	NAI										
1	AUSTRALIA	8			1	9																					0		
2	AUSTRIA					0			4		2	2			3	1	1	1	1						1			16	
3	BANGLADESH	1				1			16		2	3			4	2	2	2	2					4	13			48	
4	BRITAIN	7				7																						0	
5	CANADA	2				2			10	4	1				2				1						3			21	
6	DJIBOUTI						15																						
7	ETHIOPIA	4				4																						0	
8	FIJI					0																						0	
9	GHANA	11		3		14	10	18		5	6			3	4	2	6	6			1			5				56	
10	GUINEA					0	0	3		2	2			2	2	2		2										15	
11	GUINEA-BISSAU					0	20								2	1							1					4	
12	JORDAN					0	5																						
12	KENYA					0		1		2					2	1												6	
13	MALAWI	4				4		3			2						2	1						2				10	
14	MALI					0	10	7		2	5			3	2	1	4	3						2				29	
15	NIGERIA	1				1	10	6			1			1	1	1	2	1						3				16	
16	POLAND					0		1	1		1																	3	
17	RUSSIA					0		6						1		1	1	1						5				15	
18	SENEGAL					0																						0	
19	SLOVAKIA					0		2		1	2													2				7	
20	TUNISIA	7				7		2		2	2			2			2											10	
21	URUGUAY					0		3		4	2			3	2	1	2							10				27	
22	ZAMBIA	5				5		2			2			2			2	2										10	
23	ZIMBABWE					0		4		2	4			3	3	2	3	3						2				26	
TOTAL		50	0	3	1	54	70	98	5	25	34	0	29	21	15	27	23	0	5	49								319	



AL: SITREP

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-  
MIR NO:-  
MISC NO:-

October 23, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT MALCOY NIGCOY AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNREO (UNAMIR LO) HUMAN RIGHTS UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ SECT 5 HQ G1 G4	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 22 OCT 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: NINE	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.



FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 22 OCT 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH:

A. SECTOR 5 MILOB HAVE LIAISED WITH ZAIRIAN OFFICIALS ON BORDER CROSSING BY UNAMIR PERSONNEL. THE RESTRICTION TO CROSS INTO ZAIRE WAS GIVEN FROM KINSHASA SUPPOSEDLY TO PREVENT POSSIBLE HOSTILITIES BETWEEN UNAMIR PERSONNEL AND RWANDESE REFUGEES. THE ZAIRIAN SIDE HOWEVER HAS STATED THAT UNAMIR PERSONNEL ARE ALLOWED TO CROSS INTO ZAIRE IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES.

B. MILOBS REPORTED THAT RPA WERE SEEN ESCORTING 3 PRISONERS WHO THEY CLAIMED WERE MEMBERS OF THE INTERAHAMWE AND HAD KILLED A MAN AT GR 392910. RPA ESCORTS LED MILOBS TO THE REPORTED KILLING SITE WHERE A DEAD BODY WAS FOUND. THE DECEASED IDENTIFIED AS MR JEAN NTAMUKENUMWE WAS HACKED TO DEATH WITH MACHETE.

C. IN SECTOR 3, MILOBS REPORTED THAT MURDER, BANDITRY AND GRENADE EXPLOSIONS ARE ON THE INCREASE IN SOME PARTS OF THE SECTOR.

D. BRITCON REPORTED A SIGNIFICANT INCIDENT INVOLVING 2 BRITCON SOLDIERS AND AN RPA CONVOY AT GR 445218 ON 211300B OCT 94. THE INCIDENT OCCURRED WHEN THE BRITCON VEH TRAVELLING BACK TO GISENYI FROM RUHENGARI HAVING DROPPED OFF REFUGEES WAS FORCED TO PULL OVER BY RPA CONVOY EVEN THOUGH THE BRITCON VEH HAD RIGHT OF WAY AT A JUNCTION. THE RPA JOINED THE MAIN ROAD FROM A SOUTH WESTERLY DIRECTION. AN RPA OFFICER THEN HARASSED THE DRIVER OF THE BRITCON VEH AND THREATENED HIS LIFE BEFORE DRIVING OFF AFTER ABOUT FIVE MINUTES. DURING THIS TIME THERE WAS A 12.7 ANTI AIRCRAFT GUN AND A RPG7 POINTED AT THE VEH WHICH WAS SURROUNDED BY APPROX 50 RPA SOLDIERS. THE HARASSMENT OF BRITCON PERS IN THESE AREAS BY RPA SOLDIERS IS BECOMING COMMON.

E. MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES:

(1) AS RECORDED BY IMMIGRATION OFFERS AND REPORTED BY MILOBS:

CROSSING POINT	INTO RWANDA	OUT OF RWANDA
SECTOR 1	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 2	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 3	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4A	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4B	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4C	46	01
SECTOR 5	691	UNKNOWN



(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. THE SRSG PAID A WORKING VISIT TO SECTORS 2A AND 2B AND HE ADDRESSED SOME OF THE OFFRS AND MEN OF THE SECTOR.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA THE RPA CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MOUNT ROAD BLOCKS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

(1) IN SECTOR 4A, RPA HAS CONFIRMED THE NAMES OF 7 LOCALS SUSPECTED TO HAVE BUTCHERED TO DEATH 10 LOCALS AND WOUNDING 2 OTHERS AT GASASA GR 5512. GHANBATT TROOPS ASSISTING INVESTIGATION AND SEARCH FOR SUSPECTS. TWO LOCALS NTAWUYILIGA ANASTASE AND NTEZIRYAYO AMONI REPORTED ARRESTED AT NKANDA MARKET GR 4393 AT ABOUT 221630B OCT 94. MENTIONED PERSONS ARRESTED ON ALLEGATION OF PARTICIPATION IN GENOCIDE IN THE BUGESERA REGION.

(2) IN SECTOR 4B, RPA WERE OBSERVED TRAINING YOUNG RECRUITS AT KIBUYE. THEY MAINTAINED PRESENCE IN AND AROUND NDABA, BIRAMBO AND RUGABANO DP CAMPS.

(3) IN SECTOR 3B, MILOB REPORTED THAT LOCAL RPA COMD AT MASANGO GR 6254 AND NTONGWE GR 9056 HAD GIVEN CONSENT TO DEPLOYMENT OF MALICOY IN SECTOR.

B. RGF NTR.

C. MILITIA NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. STAFF BRIEF WAS HELD AT 0800 HRS. FC PAID A WORKING VISIT TO SECTOR 1, BYUMBA PREFECTURE.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). SENT PATROLS TO GATUNA GR 028407. RMO PROVIDED MED ASSISTANCE TO 20 LOCALS.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL NICOY ). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN AO.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT).

(1) CONTINUED DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS IN AO. PATROLS TASKED TO DOMINATE AO, INSTIL CONFIDENCE AND PROVIDE SECURITY FOR LOCALS, CONDUCT INVESTIGATIONS AND SHOW UNAMIR PRESENCE.



(2) ESCORTED SRSG ON WORKING VISIT TO MUYILINGA BORDER POST IN SE RWANDA. CONTINUED PROVISION OF GUARDS AT CENTRE DE SANTE AND AICF WAREHOUSE AT CYANIKA GR 5530.

(3) DEPLOYMENT OF 1 X MECHANISED SECTION EACH AT THE MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES CONTINUED. MANNING PERMANENT CHECK POINTS AT GIKONGORO, RURAMA, RWAMUKO AND KITABI.

(4) PROVIDED SECURITY FOR OXFAM AND SOLIDARITE TO DISTRIBUTE FOOD AND SEEDS TO LOCALS AT RUNYOMBYI GR 4893 AND MUSEBEYA GR 3933 RESPECTIVELY.

(5) A LOCAL WITH MACHETE WOUNDS ON FOREHEAD, ALLEGEDLY INFLICTED BY HIS NEIGHBOUR AT MATA GR 5115, WAS MEDEVAC TO KIGEME HOSP BY OWN TROOPS. SEARCH IN PROGRESS TO ARREST THE CULPRIT.

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFBATT). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND CHECK POINTS. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE FOLLOWING AREAS, KIBUYE GR 2772 TO GISOUYI GR 2749, MUBUGA GR 2364 TO KIBUYE GR 2723, MABABANZA GR 3473 TO NDABA GR 4272. FIFTY-EIGHT LOCALS RECEIVED MEDICAL CARE.

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE FOLLOWING AREAS; CYANGUGU GR 7724, MURURU GR 7521, CYIMBUGO GR 7619, RUSIZI-1 GR 7624, RUSIZI-2 GR 7422, NYARUSHASHI GR 8522, NYAGATARE GR 8024, GISUMA GR 8526, KAMEMBE GR 7826, GISAKURA GR 9829, GAFUNZO GR 8935, KIRAMBO GR 0444, NYAMASHEKE GR 9841, GATARE GR 1245 AND KILIMBI GR 1049.

(2) DEPLOYED 1 X MECH SQUAD FOR ICRC STOCK GR 7826, 2 X MECH SQUADS FOR STADIUM STOCK GR 7224, 2 X MECH SQUADS FOR MDM HOSPITAL IN KAMEMBE GR 7826, 1 X MECH SQUAD FOR KAMEMBE AIRPORT GR 7827. PROVIDED GUARD FOR UNREO GR 7727 AND CLOSE OBSERVATION FOR UNHCR, HSF, MSF OFFICES AND RESIDENCES.

(3) ESCORTED UNHCR CONVOY OF 181 REFUGEES PROCEEDING TO BUTARE FROM CYANGUGU GR 7724 UP TO KITABI GR 3520. 140 REFUGEES FROM BUGARAMA ARRIVED AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP GR 8024.

H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN AO.

I. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS AND SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM FOR THE PERIOD.

(1) BORDERS.

(A) BOTH GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDERS WERE OPEN



TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD. HOWEVER THE GATUNA BORDER WAS CLOSED FROM 211800B TO 220600B OCT 94.

(b) THE ZAIRE/RWANDA BORDER POST IN SECTOR 5 REMAINED RESTRICTED TO UNAMIR PERS BUT RETURNEES WERE ALLOWED PASSAGE. 691 RETURNEES ENTERED RWANDA VIA BORDER POSTS 1, 2, 3 AND 4.

(2) MILOB GP HQ PLANNING, COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOB ACTIVITIES CARRIED OUT DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. THE SECTOR WAS CALM. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED WITHIN THE SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD. SECTOR PATROLS WERE INFO AT CYONGO GR 943209 BY LOCALS OF DISCOVERY OF ASSORTED BOMBS AND OTHER AMMO IN A FARM. THE LOCALS COLLECTED SOME OF THE BOMBS AND TOOK THEM TO THE COMMUNE OFFICE. IT IS SUSPECTED THAT THERE WERE MORE BOMBS IN THE AREA.

(4) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED TOWARDS TANZANIA AND BURUNDI BORDER AREAS. THE SITUATION IN THESE AREAS WAS REPORTED CALM. THE SRSG PAID A WORKING VISIT TO SECTOR 2 AREA AND WAS CONDUCTED ROUND BY THE SECTOR COMD.

(5) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA. THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. MILOBS CARRIED OUT RECCE OF ROADS AND BRIDGES IN THE NTONGWE AND MASANGO AREAS.

(6) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS AND CARRIED OUT SECTOR ADMIN ACTIVITIES.

(7) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. MILOB PATROLS COVERED KIBUYE, MABANZA GR 3873, NDABA GR 4173, KIVUMU GR 5573, RUTONDE GR 5580, MUSHUBATI GR 3278, RUTSIRO GR 3182, KAGANO GR 3585 AND RUSHESHI GR 3885. NDABA REFUGEE CAMP WAS FOUND DESERTED.

(8) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE GENERAL AREAS OF BUGARAMA. MILOBS ACCOMPANIED 2 RPA OFFICERS TO NYAKABUYE TO RETRIEVE 8 RADIO CASSETTE PLAYERS AND CLOTHING CONFISCATED FROM LOCALS OF GIKUNDAMURA BY RPA. THE ITEMS WERE HANDED OVER TO THE HEAD OF THE VILLAGE.

(9) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM. MILOB PATROLS COVERED GISENYI AND BORDER POST, NYONDO GR 248117, RUHENGIERI, CYANIKA GR 7152, NYARUTOVU GR 7718, TARE GR 9109, SHIRONGI GR 9804 AND GIFUMBA GR 528435.

(10) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI. THE SITUATION IN KIGALI AND ITS SUBURBS REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. RPA



INTENSIFIED THEIR PATROLS AND SNAP ROAD BLOCKS ESPECIALLY AT NIGHT DURING THE PERIOD. MILOBS ESCORTED A UNHCR CONVOY OF 7 VEHICLES WITH 366 DISPLACED PERSONS TO NYAMATA GR 103616, NGENDA GR 0645 AND KIBUNGO.

J. AUSMED. THE AUSMED SPT FORCE PROVIDED MED SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA. CHK TREATED 22 PATIENTS AND 2 DENTAL PATIENTS. CURRENTLY HOLDING 10 IN PATIENTS. TSG BUTARE TREATED 308 MEDICAL PATIENTS. KIBEHO CLINICS CONDUCTED. EVAC CREW DISPATCHED FOR TWO CIV CAS LAST NIGHT DISCOVERED 10 DEAD CIV, RECENTLY KILLED, BY ALLEGED INTERAHAMWE. CRITICAL INCIDENT DEBRIEFING CONDUCTED. OC MED INSPECTED BUTARE HOSPITAL X-RAY FACILITY AND ATTENDED MEETING WITH 23 PFA AND NGO IN KIBEHO CAMP. DISCUSSIONS CENTRED AROUND THE MED SPT TO THE CAMP WHEN 23 PFA DEPART ON 12 NOV 94. RIFLE COY CONDUCTED SECURITY OPS AT THE MIL BKS, BELGIAN VILLAGE AND KING FAISAL HOSPITAL. ALSO PROVIDED FORCE RRF. INJURED ENGR SGT STILL IN NAIROBI AWAITING FLIGHT VIA SOUTH AFRICA.

K. BRITCON.

(1) 63 AB CS SQN RLC. 20 TONS OF SEED WERE DELIVERED TO GIKONGORO FOR THE NGO, ADRA.

(2) 82 AB GS SQN RLC. NTR.

(3) 9 PARA SQN RE.

(A) 1 TP - BYUMBA, MUKONO CLINIC TASK CONTINUES, AND THE ROOF TO THE CESS PIT IS NOW COMPLETE. WORK AT THE AMREF CLINIC IN BYUMBA CONTINUES NOW THAT THE WEATHER HAS IMPROVED.

(B) 3 TP - KIGALI AND KITABI. WATER PURIFICATION WORK ON GOING AT RUNYOMBO. SECTION ON CULVERT REPAIR ON MSR TOWARDS KIBEHO CAMP.

(C) SP TP - UPGRADING AND REPAIR OF MSR AROUND KIGALI. DRAINAGE DITCHES AND LATRINES ARE STILL BEING WORKED ON AT THE SISTERS OF MERCY ORPHANAGE.

(3) 23 PFA. MED SECTIONS VISITED CAMPS 4A/11, 4A/08, 4A/17 AND CYANYINARANKONRA VILLAGE. THE CAMP 4A/17 IS NOW TOTALLY UNINHABITED. THE EH TEAM VISITED CAMP 4A/11 AND ATTENDED A MEETING ON WATER SANITATION AND SUPPLY IN GIKONGORO. THE FST WAS AT KIGEME HOSPITAL AND PERFORMED ONE SURGICAL PROCEDURE.

(4) ENGINEERS. EOD HAS SO FAR COMPLETED 82 TASKS AND 47 TASKS ARE STILL OUTSTANDING.

(5) 10 AB WKSP REME. IN THE PAST 24 HRS, 05 JOBS WERE COMPLETED, 64 JOBS AT HAND AND 36 VEHS AWAITING



SPARES.

L. 1 CDHSR. NTR.

M. AIR OPS. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO CONTROL FLIGHTS AT KIA.  
A TOTAL OF 40 ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE ACCOUNTED FOR  
DURING PERIOD.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED WITH GENDARMERIE TRAINING.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. ROUTINE IOM/UNHCR CONVOYS OF DPS  
FROM KIGALI TO NGENDA, NYAMATA AND KIBUNGO WERE CONDUCTED.  
BRITCON DELIVERED SEEDS FOR TROCARE. MILOBS ESCORTED ALL CONVOYS.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A.	WATER	-	15 DAYS.
B.	RATIONS	-	19 DAYS.
C.	FUEL	-	NIL.
D.	MOGAS	-	9 DAYS.
E.	JET FUEL	-	6.2 DAYS.
F.	LPG	-	6 DAYS.
G.	KEROSENE	-	37 DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A.	<u>FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT.</u>	ANNEXES A AND B.
B.	<u>IN PATIENTS.</u>	10.
C.	<u>UNAMIR CIV STAFF.</u>	65.
D.	<u>TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS.</u>	NIL.



UNAMIR

ANNEX A

DAILY CONTINGENT STATE

DATE: 22-Oct-94

CONTINGENT	LOCATION																		TOTAL	REMARKS
	KIG	BUT	GIK	GIT	RUH	GIS	KIB	CYA	KIBG	BYU	GOM	MOMB	NAI	LEAVE	EBB	KITA	SICK			
AUSMED	231	71															0	302		
CANSIGS	257	19	5	5		5	18	5	4	5	0	5	0	49				375		
BRITCON(LOG)	266	6				12				42					12	237		575		
ETHIOBATT	12							787									2	801		
GHANBATT	117	24	675										2				1	819		
INDBATT																		0		
MALAWICOY		166																166		
MALICOY				200														200		
NICOY										330								330		
TUNBATT					826													826		
ZAMBATT	99																2	101		
FRABATT																		0		
CHAD							130											130		
CONGO							40											40		
GUINEA-BISSAU							35											35		
NIGER							43											43		
SENEGAL							241											241		
																		0		
																		0		
TOTAL	982	266	680	205	826	17	505	792	4	377	0	6	2	47	12	237	4	4984		



UNAMIR

ANNEX B

## STAFF OFFICERS AND MILOBS DAILY STATE

DATE: 22-Oct-94

SER	COUNTRY	STAFF						MILOBS												LEAVE	SICK	TOTAL	REMARKS	
		LOCATION			LEAVE	TOTAL	CIVPOL	LOCATION																
		KIG	NAI	BUT				KIG	BUT	QIK	QIT	KAB	QIS	CYA	KIQ	BYU	KIB	QOM	NAI					
1	AUSTRALIA	8			1	9																		0
2	AUSTRIA					0		4		2	2		3	1	1	1	1			1				16
3	BANGLADESH	1				1		16		2	3		4	2	2	2	2		4	13				48
4	BRITAIN	7				7																		0
5	CANADA	2				2		10	4	1			2				1			3				21
6	DJIBOUTI						15																	
7	ETHIOPIA	4				4																		0
8	FIJI					0																		0
9	GHANA	11		3		14	10	18		5	6		3	4	2	6	6		1	5				56
10	GUINEA					0	0	3		2	2		2	2	2		2							15
11	GUINEA-BISSAU					0	20							2	1					1				4
12	JORDAN					0	5																	
12	KENYA					0		1		2				2	1									6
13	MALAWI	4				4		3			2					2	1			2				10
14	MALI					0	10	7		2	5		3	2	1	4	3			2				29
15	NIGERIA	1				1	10	7			1		1	1	1	2	1			2				16
16	POLAND					0		1	1		1													3
17	RUSSIA					0		6					1		1	1	1			5				15
18	SENEGAL					0																		0
19	SLOVAKIA					0		2		1	2									2				7
20	TUNISIA	7				7		2		2	2		2			2								10
21	URUGUAY					0		3		4	2		3	2	1	2				10				27
22	ZAMBIA	5				5		2			2		2			2	2							10
23	ZIMBABWE					0		4		2	4		3	3	2	3	3			2				26
	TOTAL	50	0	3	1	54	70	89	5	25	34	0	29	21	15	27	23	0	5	48				319



File: SITREP

UNITED NATIONS  
ASSISTANCE MISSION IN RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES  
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

File No 5000. (G3 PLANS)

SPS Political Adviser

Date: 22 Oct 94

Subject: Information on DP Camps

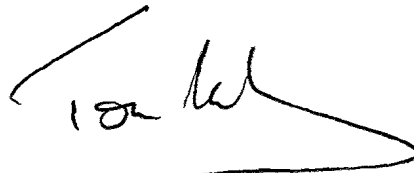
Information on DP Camps. It is attached in these two notes.

Discuss this, please get in touch with myself or Col Alan Brimelow.

ED.A

See  
24.10

③  
G.R.B.

  
T A P MULLARKEY  
Maj  
G3 Plans 3



DPs given until 25 Oct to vacate camp.

22 OCT 94

DETAILS ABOUT BIRAMBO DP CAMP (SECTOR 4B)

LOCATION: THE CAMP IS LOCATED NEAR A SCHOOL 'CERAI'  
GRID 475630

A PLATOON OF PARAST IS LOCATED 20 METERS  
FROM THE DP CAMP.

NUMBER OF DP: SO FAR 300 DPs ARE STILL REMAINING IN  
THE CAMP.

CONDITION OF THE CAMP: DPs ARE LIVING IN SHELTERS MADE  
UP OF TREES AND BRANCHES & LEAVES

NGOs: 3 NGOS WORKING IN THE CAMP ADRA, RED CROSS  
AND MSF.

FROM:

G2  
/



To: OLOS Ops

22 Oct 94

From: SO3 G2

Subject: RPA actions to clear DP Camps

1. On 20 Oct BRITCON reported that the RPA are conducting a coordinated campaign of direct action to move DPs from Sector 4 to their home areas. This has involved burning down or destroying temporary shelters and houses in the following areas.

- A. Shororo Camp area (GR 4594)
- B. Cyahinda Camp area (GR 5596)
- C. Gasasa area (GR 5699)
- D. Kamana area (GR 5196)

The information came from a source rated as B2. (usually reliable source)  
probably correct info

2. On 18 Oct 94 RPA troops cordoned off NDABA DP Camp (GR 4572) in order that the local RPA Bn Comd could address the camp population. The people refused to assemble and at 1150 hrs the RPA opened fire and wounded 4 people. The population of the camp was forced to flee and the camp was burned by the RPA who then stole any personal belongings left behind.



3. On 18 Oct 94, during a meeting between TAC HQ and the RPA, the RPA stated that they were concerned about the reluctance of the DPs to return home.

4. The interahamwe attack on the village of GASASA (GR 556125) on the night of 20 Oct 94 has been blamed, by the RPA on interahamwe operating from camps in the area (connect Para 1c.).

5. It is highly probable that the RPA are conducting a coordinated campaign to forcibly relocate the DPs. This campaign is, in all probability, directed by 2 main concerns:

a. The primary concern is the normalisation of the country and the wish to demonstrate to the outside world that the RPA is capable of effectively governing a country without prejudice (which the existence of the camps shows otherwise).

b. The secondary concern is to reduce the effectiveness of the interahamwe by denying them a large and anonymous operating base.

*S H Moorhouse*

S H MOORHOUSE

Capt

503 G2



CIV Spokeo

File: SITREP

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-  
MIR NO:-  
MISC NO:-

October 22, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT MALCOY NIGCOY AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNREO (UNAMIR LO) HUMAN RIGHTS UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ SECT 5 HQ G1 G4	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 21 OCT 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: TEN	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.



FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 21 OCT 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH:

A. RPA LO IN TAC HQ, REPORTED THAT 10 PEOPLE HAD BEEN KILLED AND TWO WOUNDED AT GASASA GR 556125 ON THE NIGHT OF 20 OCT 94. THE RPA BELIEVED THE ACT WAS PERPETRATED BY THE INTERAHAMWE. MILOB AND CIVPOL INVESTIGATING.

B. IN SECTOR 3, DUE TO INFO RECEIVED ON INTERAHAMWE ACTIVITIES. RPA HAS INCREASED ITS SECURITY ACTIVITIES IN THE GEN AREA OF BUTARE PREFECTURE.

C. IN SECTOR 4A, AFTER A MEETING HELD BETWEEN PREFECT OF GIKONGORO, NGOS REPS, UNREO AND MILOBS. IT WAS GENERALLY AGREED THAT THE USE OF FORCE TO MOVE DPs OF OUT CAMPS WILL NOT BE THE BEST WAY OF GETTING THE DPs TO LEAVE THE DISPLACED PERSONS CAMPS.

D. IN SECTOR 4B, KADUHA GR 4643, THE SUB PREFECT IS REPORTED TO HAVE DISAPPEARED THREE DAYS AFTER ATTENDING A MEETING WITH RPA SOLDIERS.

E. MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES:

(1) AS RECORDED BY IMMIGRATION OFFRS AND REPORTED BY MILOBS:

CROSSING POINT	INTO RWANDA	OUT OF RWANDA
SECTOR 1	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 2	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 3	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4A	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4B	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4C	492	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 5	345	UNKNOWN
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>0</b>

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. THE SRSG MET WITH MRS. LIZIN, DEPUTY PARLIAMENTARIAN, BELGIAN GOVERNMENT, AND TO DISCUSS MODALITIES FOR ASSISTANCE TO RWANDA. HE RECEIVED THE VISIT OF MR. PRONK, THE MINISTER FOR DEVELOPMENT AND COOPERATION OF THE NETHERLANDS, TO DISCUSS FUNDING FOR RENP PRIORITY PROJECTS. HE THEN MET WITH DEGNI SEGUI, THE SPECIAL RAPPORTEUR FOR HUMAN RIGHTS, TO DISCUSS THE STATUS AND PROGRESS OF HIS OPERATIONS.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA THE RPA CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MOUNT



ROAD BLOCKS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

(1) IN SECTOR 4B, RPA CONDUCTED A SEARCH FOR MR NTAKO BAZAGIRA (25 YRS OLD) ON THE NIGHT OF 18/19 OCT 94, HE IS SUSPECTED TO BE AN EX RGF SOLDIER AND IN POSSESSION OF A WEAPON AT INAIHOMBO GR 1554. FAILING TO FIND HIM THE RPA ARRESTED HIS BROTHER (MR NKATI RUIMANAHO) AND SHOT HIM IN THE LEG FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT THE WHEREABOUTS OF MR NTAKO.

(2) IN SECTOR 4C RPA CONDUCTED A CORDON AND SEARCH OPS IN REACTION TO BANDITRY ACTIVITIES IN THE AREA OF GIKANDAMAVURA GR 9307 AND NYABITA GR 9616. THE SEARCH WAS AIMED AT CONFISCATING WEAPONS AND MIL ITEMS ESPECIALLY GUNS, GRENS AND MIL UNIFORMS. 10 LOCALS WERE ARRESTED DURING THE SEARCH.

B. RGF NTR.

C. MILITIA IN SECTOR 3, MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE INTERAHAMWE ARE SUSPECTED TO HAVE MURDERED TEN (10 PEOPLE AND INJURING TWO (2) OTHERS AT GASASA GR 556125 ON 20 OCT 94

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. STAFF BRIEF WAS HELD AT 0800 HRS.

(1) DFC PAID A WORKING VISIT TO RILIMA GR 2461 IN SE RWANDA.

(2) OP HOMEWARD, 592 DPs WERE MOVED FROM DP CAMP IN KADUHA GR 4643 TO KIGALI USING ZAMBATT AND BRITCON VEHS. DPs WILL FINALLY BE MOVED TO NGENDA COMMUNE ON 22 OCT 94.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). SENT PATROLS TO GISHORO - BUHAMBE GR 055268, BASIZA GR 145268 AND CYONDO GR 143413. ICRC DISTRIBUTED RELIEF AIDS IN GISHORO - BUHAMBE. WORLD VISION DISTRIBUTED BLANKETS SOAP AND ROOFING SHEETS TO LOCALS IN BYUMBA. RMO PROVIDED MED ASSISTANCE TO 32 LOCALS.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL NICOY ). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN AO.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT).

(1) CONTINUED DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS IN AO. FOOT PATROL CONDUCTED FROM MUSEBEYA GR 4031. PATROLS TO PROVIDE SECURITY FOR LOCALS, INSTIL CONFIDENCE, TRACK



DOWN ACTS OF BANDITRY AND TO SHOW UNAMIR PRESENCE. CONTINUED PROVISION OF GUARDS AT CENTRE DE SANTE AND AICF WAREHOUSE AT CYANIKA GR 5630.

(2) DEPLOYMENT OF 1 X MECHANIZED SECTION EACH AT THE MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES. CONTINUED MANNING PERMANENT CHECK POINTS AT GIKONGORO, RURAMBA, RWAMIKO AND KITABI. TRANSPORTED A SICK ORPHAN FROM THE TERRE DES HOMMES ORPHANAGE AT KIGEME GR 4725 TO BUTARE HOSPITAL.

(3) A 35 YEAR OLD DISPLACED PERSON WAS RESCUED FROM NDAGO GR 5201. LOCAL WAS BEATEN AND STABBED AND LEFT ON THE ROAD HALF DEAD BY UNKNOWN BANDITS. HE WAS GIVEN FIRST AID TREATMENT AT PLATOON LOCATION AT KIBEHO GR 5007 AND LATER HANDED OVER TO GOAL FOR FURTHER MED TREATMENT.

(4) DFC PAID ROUTINE WORKING VISIT TO TROOPS DEPLOYED AT RILIMA GR 2461 IN SE RWANDA. CARITAS IN ADDITION TO THEIR MED ASSISTANCE TO LOCALS AT RWAMIKO GR 4913, DISTRIBUTED PLASTIC SHEETING WHILST ICRC REPLENISHED WATER AT THE WATER POINT IN SAME LOCATION.

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFBATT). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND CHECK POINTS. ICRC DISTRIBUTED FOOD AT RUGABANO GR 4267. UNIT MED TEAM CARRIED OUT SURGERY ON MR NKATI WHO WAS SHOT IN LEG BY RPA SOLDIERS IN INAIHOMBO GR 1554 BEFORE BEING SENT TO KIBUYE HOSP FOR FURTHER TREATMENT.

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs IN THE FOLLOWING AREAS; GISAKURA GR 9829, GAFUNZO GR 8935, KIRAMBO GR 0444, NYAMASHEKE GR 9841, KAMEMBE GR 7826, GISUMA GR 8526, NYARUSHASHI GR 8522, GISUMA GR 8526 AND NTENDZE GR 9381.

(2) DEPLOYED 1 X MECH SQUAD FOR ICRC STOCK GR 7826, 2 X MECH SQUADS FOR STADIUM STOCK GR 7224, 2 X MECH SQUADS FOR MDM HOSPITAL IN KAMEMBE GR 7826, 1 X MECH SQUAD FOR KAMEMBE AIRPORT GR 7827. PROVIDED GUARD FOR UNREO GR 7727 AND CLOSE OBSERVATION FOR UNHCR, HSF, MSF OFFICES AND RESIDENCES.

(3) ESCORTED UNHCR CONVOY OF 296 REFUGEES, 153 OF THEM PROCEEDING TO GIKONGORO AND THE REST TO BUTARE FROM MURURU DPs CAMP GR 7521 AND CYIMBOGO GR 7619 UP TO KITABI GR 3520. CO AND HIS DEPUTY VISITED KAMEMBE AND CYIMBOGO TO ASSESS SECURITY OF THE AREA. TRANSPORTED 10,000 KG FLOUR FROM GISUMA GR 8526 TO NYARUSHISHI FOR DISTRIBUTION TO THE LOCALS. CO HAD A MEETING WITH UNREO REP AND RPA. IT WAS AGREED AT THE MEETING THAT RETURNEES WILL BE MOVED DAILY EXCEPT ON SUNDAYS FROM THE SECTOR TO KIBUYE AND KIGALI.



H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT). TUNBATT COMD RECEIVED THE VISIT OF COLONEL MUNRO SAKAKIEDA, JAPANESE DEFENCE ATTACHE AND LATER HELD DISCUSSIONS ON DEPLOYMENT OF JAPANESE TROOPS IN GOMA. COOPERATION BETWEEN TUNBATT AND JAPANESE CONTINGENT IN GISENYI/GOMA AREA WAS DISCUSSED. MR. STAMLEY OLIVER AND MISS SILVER NOSSEREAU FROM UNAMIR PERSONNEL OFFICE VISITED TUNBATT HQ. ALSO MET WITH MRS GABI MURAVAKA (UNHCR) AND DISCUSSED MEDICAL AID DELIVERY FROM TUNISIAN GOVERNMENT TO RWANDESE CHILDREN.

I. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS AND SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM FOR THE PERIOD.

(1) BORDERS. GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDERS (RWANDA/UGANDA) WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD. HOWEVER THE GATUNA BORDER WAS LATER CLOSED FROM 201800B TO 210600B OCT 94.

(2) MILOB GP HQ OPS OFFICER FROM MILOB GP HQ WENT TO KIBUNGO FOR RECCE MISSION IN CONNECTION WITH SRSGs VISIT IN THE AREA ON 22 OCT 94.

(3) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT IN THE AREA OF GISHORO - BUHAMB GR 055268, BASIZA GR 145268 AND CYONDO GR 143413. ICRC DISTRIBUTED RELIEF AIDS IN GISHORO - BUHAMBE. WORLD VISION ALSO DISTRIBUTED BLANKETS, SOAP AND ROOFING SHEETS TO LOCALS IN BYUMBA. GEN SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE NORMAL IN SECTOR.

(4) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED TOWARDS TANZANIA AND BURUNDI BORDER AREAS.

(5) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA. CONDUCTED PATROLS IN GEN AREA. NEW SUB SECTOR COMD FOR SECT 3A TOGETHER WITH 3 CIVPOL HAD BEEN DEPLOYED IN THE AREA. ONE MILOB TEAM WENT TO INVESTIGATE A CASE OF MASSACRE OF 10 PEOPLE AND 2 INJURED BY INTERAHAMWE IN GASASA GR 556125, THE INJURED PERSONS ARE ON ADMISSION AT AUS MED POST. TWO OTHER MILOB TEAMS ALSO WENT TO KANYARU HAUT GR 8969 AND KIZI GR 6121 TO MONITOR SCREENING OF RETURNEES. RETURNEES THROUGH KIZI FROM 15 - 20 OCT 94 IS 3050 PEOPLE.

(6) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. CONDUCTED RECCE OF THE ROAD GIKONGORO - KIBEHO WITHIN THE PERIOD. SIT FOUND TO BE NORMAL. KADUHA SUB PREFECT HAD DISAPPEARED 2 DAYS AFTER ATTENDING A MEETING WITH PREFECT AND RPA SOLDIERS. AT A MEETING HELD WITH PREFECT, NGOS REPS, UNREO AND MILOBS ON 21 OCT 94, THE PREFECT MENTIONED THE NUMEROUS REASONS WHY THE DP CAMPS SHOULD BE EVACUATED BY THE DPs. HE WARNED THEM THAT THEY WILL HAVE TO GO FROM THE CAMPS ON THEIR OWN WITH ASSISTANCE OF UN AGENCIES/NGOs OR WITH RPA INVOLVEMENT. HE AGREED THAT THE USE OF FORCE ON DPs TO LEAVE THE CAMPS WILL NOT BE THE SOLUTION.



(7) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED FROM KIBUYE TO GISHYITA GR 2161 - RWAMATAMU GR 1656 - VIRO GR 1658 AND NYABINAGA GR 1356. ONE TEAM CONDUCTED FOOT PTLS IN KIBUYE TOWNSHIP. THE TEAM INTERVIEWED MR NKATI RUTIMANAHU WHO WAS SHOT IN THE LEG BY RPA FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT HIS BROTHER SUSPECTED TO BE EX RGF SOLDIER AT KIBUYE HOSP. KIBUYE ORPHANAGE IS STILL CARING FOR 257 ORPHANS, OTHER ORPHANAGES HAVE BEEN LOCATED AT MWENDO GR 4559 - 150 ORPHANS, AND RWAMATAMU GR 1656 WITH 6. WFP AND UNHCR REPS COMPLETED THEIR FEASIBILITY STUDIES TODAY AND DEPARTED THIS LOC FOR KIGALI. ICRC DISTRIBUTED FOOD TO THE LOCALS AT RUGABANO.

(8) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. CONDUCTED PTLS IN THE AREA OF MUGERERO GR 7817, NTENDENZI GR 3229, OBSERVED THE SECURITY SITUATION TO BE CALM. MILOB TEAM ESCORTED BROWN AND ROOTS CONVOY FROM KITABI TO CYANGUGU. 300 REFUGEES WERE EVACUATED FROM CYANGUGU TO BUTARE BY UNHCR. 273 REFUGEES ARE AWAITING FOR EVACUATION IN BUGARAMA CITY.

(9) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PTLS WITHIN THE GENERAL AREA OF SECTOR 5, SECURITY SIT WAS NORMAL. THE VISITING JAPANESE DEFENCE ATTACHE COLONEL MUNRO SAKAKIEDA HELD DISCUSSION WITH TUNBATT COMD ABOUT JAPANESE CONTINGENT DEPLOYED IN GOMA.

(10) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI. THE SITUATION IN KIGALI AND ITS SUBURBS REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. 281 DPS WERE EVACUATED BY MILOBS TO KIBUNGO, NYAMATA GR 103613 AND NGENDA GR 0645 FROM KIGALI WHILE 202 DPS WERE SENT TO DIFFERENT LOCATIONS IN KIGALI.

J. AUSMED. THE AUSMED SPT FORCE PROVIDED MED SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA. CHK TREATED 48 PATIENTS AND 21 DENTAL PATIENTS. CURRENTLY HOLDING 10 IN PATIENTS. TSG BUTARE TREATED 308 MEDICAL PATIENTS AND 9 DENTAL PATIENTS. KIBEHO AND SAVE CLINICS CONDUCTED OPS AND 3RD SECRETARY AS HIGH COMMISSIONER NAIROBI VISITED KIBEHO BEFORE RETURNING TO KIGALI. RIFLE COY CONDUCTED SECURITY OPS AT THE MIL BKS, BELGIAN VILLAGE AND KING FAISAL HOSPITAL. ALSO PROVIDED FORCE RRF. INJURED ENGR SGT REPATRIATED TO AUSTRALIA VIA NAIROBI. CURRENTLY IN NAIROBI AWAITING FLIGHT VIA SOUTH AFRICA.

K. BRITCON.

(1) 63 AB CS SON RLC. 529 RETURNEES WERE MOVED FROM KADUHA TO KIGALI AND 345 RETURNEES FROM GISENYI TO RUHengeri. 20 TONS OF SEED WERE LOADED IN KIGALI FOR DELIVERY TOMORROW TO GIKONGORO FOR THE NGO, ADRA.

(2) 82 AB GS SON RLC. NTR.

(3) 9 PARA SON RE.



(A) 1 TP - BYUMBA, MUKONO CLINIC TASK CONTINUES, INTERNAL PLUMBING STILL NEEDS TO BE FINISHED. AMREF TASKINGS AT BUNGWE, KIGOGO AND MUYANZA 100% COMPLETE. AMREF BYUMBA CLINIC 25% COMPLETE DUE TO LACK OF STORES AND BAD WEATHER.

(B) 3 TP - KIGALI AND KITABI. ELECTRICAL TASKING AT THE SISTERS OF MERCY ORPHANAGE, KIGALI. SECTION ON CULVERT REPAIR ON MSR TOWARDS KEBEHO CAMP.

(3) 23 PFA. MED SECTIONS VISITED CAMPS 4A/11, 4A/08, 4A/35 AND MJUGA VILLAGE. THE EH TEAM VISITED CAMP 4A/08 WHERE THEY HANDED THE SANITATION PLAN OVER TO OXFAM. THE FST WAS AT KIGEME HOSPITAL. THERE WERE 24 IN PATIENTS.

(4) ENGINEERS. EOD HAS SO FAR COMPLETED 80 TASKS AND 49 TASKS ARE STILL OUTSTANDING.

(5) 10 AB WKSP REME. IN THE PAST 24 HRS, 11 JOBS WERE COMPLETED, 70 JOBS AT HAND AND 42 VEHS AWAITING SPARES.

L. 1 CDHSR.

(1) SIGNALS SQN. ASSISTED FD SVCS TO DEPLOY MOTOROLA SYSTEMS. LMN TERMINATED THREE RWANDA TEL TELEPHONES LINES INTO HAC BLDG. ASSISTANCE TO RWANDA TEL IN EXTENDING COMMERCIAL NETWORK TO UN AGENCIES IN KIGALI CONTINUES.

(2) 3 CSG. THERE IS ONLY 11,600 LITRES OF DIESEL FUEL REMAINING AND RATIONING RESTRICTIONS ARE IN EFFECT.

(3) MEDICAL. THE MED SP TO THE CLINIC AT KIBUNGO (SECT 2B) WILL RESTART ON 22 OCT AND CONTINUE EVERY TUESDAY AND SATURDAY.

M. AIR OPS. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO CONTROL FLIGHTS AT KIA. A TOTAL OF 21 ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE ACCOUNTED FOR DURING PERIOD.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED WITH GENDARMERIE TRAINING.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

A. ROUTINE IOM/UNHCR TRANSPORT OF DPs WHICH INCLUDED TRANSPORT FROM KIGALI TO NGENDA, NYAMATA AND KIBUNGO. BRITCON COMPLETED THE DELIVERY OF SEEDS FOR ADRA TO GITWE. BRITCON VEHICLES ARE PRESENTLY ASSISTING WITH THE DELIVERY OF 58 TONS OF SEEDS TO CYANGUGU IN ASSISTANCE TO TROCAIRE.

B. UNAMIR PROVIDED TRANSPORT TO RWANDESE GOVERNMENT TO MOVE AID DONATED BY BURKINA FASO. MINIMAL ASSISTANCE WAS



EVIDENT FROM MINISTRY OFFICE. HAC ATTENDED MEETING CONCERNING DP MOVEMENT AS DIRECTED BY MR BAKER, HAC NEW YORK. HAC ALSO ATTENDED UNREO GENERAL MEETING.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A.	WATER	-	68 DAYS.
B.	RATIONS	-	93 DAYS.
C.	FUEL	-	11 DAYS.
D.	MOGAS	-	25 DAYS.
E.	JET FUEL	-	16 DAYS.
F.	LPG	-	664 KG.
G.	KEROSENE	-	74 DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A.	<u>FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT.</u>	ANNEXES A AND B.
B.	<u>IN PATIENTS.</u>	10.
C.	<u>UNAMIR CIV STAFF.</u>	65.
D.	<u>TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS.</u>	NIL.



UNAMIR

ANNEX A

## DAILY CONTINGENT STATE

DATE: 21-Oct-94

CONTINGENT	LOCATION																	TOTAL	REMARKS
	KIG	BUT	GIK	GIT	RUH	GIS	KIB	CYA	KIBG	BYU	GOM	MOMB	NAI	LEAVE	EBB	KITA	SICK		
AUSMED	233	69															1	303	
CANSIGS	257	19	4	5		5	16	4	4	5	0	6	1	47				373	
BRITCON(LOG)	270	6				12				43					7	237		575	
ETHIOBATT								800										800	
GHANBATT	117	24	675										2				1	819	
INDBATT																		0	
MALAWICOY		166																166	
MALICOY				200														200	
NICOY										330								330	
TUNBATT					826													826	
ZAMBATT	101																2	101	
FRFBATT																		0	
CHAD							130											130	
CONGO							40											40	
GUINEA-BISSAU							35											35	
NIGER							43											43	
SENEGAL							241											241	
																		0	
																		0	
TOTAL	978	284	679	205	826	17	505	804	4	378	0	6	3	47	7	237	4	4982	



UNAMIR

ANNEX B

## STAFF OFFICERS AND MILOBS DAILY STATE

DATE: 21-Oct-94

SER	COUNTRY	STAFF					MILOBS														LEAVE	SICK	TOTAL	REMARKS		
		LOCATION			TOTAL	CIVPOL	LOCATION																			
		KIQ	NAI	BUT			KIQ	BUT	QK	QIT	KAB	QIS	CYA	KIBQ	BYU	KIS	QOM	NAI								
1	AUSTRALIA	8			1	9																		0		
2	AUSTRIA					0		4		2	2			3	1	1	1	1			1			16		
3	BANGLADESH	1				1		16			2	3			4	2	2	2	2			4	13		48	
4	BRITAIN	7				7																		0		
5	CANADA	2				2		10	4	1				2					1			3			21	
6	DJIBOUTI						15																			
7	ETHIOPIA	4				4																		0		
8	FIJI					0																		0		
9	GHANA	11		3		14	10	18		5	6		3	4	2	6	6		1		5			56		
10	GUINEA					0	2	3		2	2		2	2	2		2							15		
11	GUINEA-BISSAU					0								2	1						1			4		
12	KENYA					0		1		2				2	1									6		
13	MALAWI	4				4		3			2					2	1				2			10		
14	MALI					0	10	7		2	5		3	2	1	4	3				2			29		
15	NIGERIA	1				1	10	7			1		1	1	1	2	1				2			16		
16	POLAND					0		1	1		1													3		
17	RUSSIA					0		6					1		1	1	1				5			15		
18	SENEGAL					0																		0		
19	SLOVAKIA					0		2		1	2										2			7		
20	TUNISIA	4				4		2		2	2		2			2								10		
21	URUGUAY					0		3		4	2		3	2	1	2					10			27		
22	ZAMBIA	5				5		2		2	2		2			2	2							10		
23	ZIMBABWE					0		4		2	4		3	3	2	3	3				2			26		
	TOTAL	47	0	3	1	51	47	89	5	25	34	0	29	21	15	27	23	0	5	48				319		



D R A F T

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
 OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-  
 MIR NO:-  
 MISC NO:-

October 21, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825/ NAI PLE RELAY MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) ✓ 4B } (N/SW) RPA placing GHANBATT 4A } increasing pressure ETHIOBATT (SW) } for displaced to move out FRAFBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT MALCOY NIGCOY AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNREO (UNAMIR LO) HUMAN RIGHTS UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ SECT 5 HQ G1 G4	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 20 OCT 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: TEN	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

Mr. Buo



FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 20 OCT 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH:

A. RPA HAVE GIVEN DPs IN BIRAMBO CAMP UP TO 25 OCT 94 TO VACATE THE CAMP OR FACE FORCEFUL EJECTION.

B. NGO FROM NIGERIA, AFRICAN REFUGEE INTERNATIONAL ARRIVED IN KIGALI AT 201700 HRS WITH RELIEF MATERIALS.

C. ETHIOBATT REPORTED RPA FOUND 4 LIGHT WEAPONS FROM UNDERGROUND AROUND MURURU DPs CAMP GR 7521.

D. MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES:

(1) AS RECORDED BY IMMIGRATION OFFERS AND REPORTED BY MILOBS:

CROSSING POINT	INTO RWANDA	OUT OF RWANDA
SECTOR 1	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 2	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 3	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4A	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4B	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4C	497	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 5	603	UNKNOWN
TOTAL	1100	0

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SRSG ATTENDED A CEREMONY AT WHICH A DELEGATION FROM BURKINA FASO HANDED OVER AID TO THE RWANDESE AUTHORITIES. HE THEN MET WITH A UNHCR DELEGATION LED BY MR McCALLIN, DEPUTY SPECIAL ENVOY, TO DISCUSS DEVELOPMENTS IN THE REFUGEE CAMP IN ZAIRE. THE SRSG HELD CONSULTATIONS WITH PRESIDENT BIZIMUNGU TO DISCUSS OVERALL SITUATION IN RWANDA.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA THE RPA CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MOUNT ROAD BLOCKS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

(1) IN SECTOR 4A, ABOUT A COMPANY PLUS RPA TPS PASSED THROUGH RWAMIKO GR 4913 IN THE DIRECTION OF GIKONGORO AND AT 2011005B OCT 94 ANOTHER COMPANY PLUS PASSED



THROUGH MENTIONED LOCATION TOWARDS KIBEHO GR 5007.

(2) IN SECTOR 4B RPA HAVE SET FIRE TO DPs DWELLINGS AT NDABA DP CAMP GR 4272 ON 20 OCT 94. THE CAMP WAS EMPTY.

(3) IN SECTOR 4C, ETHIOBATT REPORTED THAT RPA WERE MOVING INTO FORMER RGF MILITARY CAMP.

(4) IN BUGARAMA GR 8907 RPA HAS ARRESTED LOCAL ETHIOBATT INTERPRETER. REASONS NOT KNOWN.

ck.  
Legal: UNAMIR  
Local Employees  
(5) IN SECTOR 4C, MR FRANCOIS SENGAMUNGU DIRECTOR OF A SWISS PROJECT IN WISSOMU GR 2247 WAS ARRESTED IN THE NIGHT ON 19 OCT 94 AT HIS HOME AND THE MATTER WAS REPORTED BY HIS WIFE. NO REASONS FOR THE ARREST WAS GIVEN.

B. RGF NTR.

C. MILITIA NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. STAFF BRIEF WAS HELD AT 0800 HRS.

(1) FC VISITED BUTARE FROM 1000-15000 HRS, OCT 94. DURING HIS VISIT HE MET NGO IN BUTARE AND RPA BATTALION COMMANDER. HE ALSO VISITED PARISH STAFF AND THE SITE OF FATHER SIMAND'S GRAVE.

(2) A TOTAL OF 971 DPs WERE MOVED TO NGENDA IN SECTOR 2 FROM THE KIGALI WAY STATION

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CONDUCTED PATROLS TO KIBALI GR 065249 AND BWISIGE GR 197282. AT KIBALI VILLAGERS WERE HOLDING A LOCAL CENSUS CONDUCTED BY SOCIETY FOR POPULATION SECURITY. RMO PROVIDED MED ASSISTANCE TO 26 LOCALS.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL NICOY). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN AO. 1 SECTION WENT TO NYAKIZI GR 575968 TO CHECK ON GENERAL SITUATION AROUND THE AREA. THE PTL DISCOVERED 6 OLD MASS GRAVES WITH APPRX 20 BODIES IN EACH.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT). CONTINUED DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS IN AO. PATROLS TASKED TO PROVIDE SECURITY TO LOCALS, TO INSTIL CONFIDENCE, TRACK DOWN ACTS OF BANDITRY AND SHOW UNAMIR PRESENCE. CONTINUED PROVISION OF GUARDS AT CENTRE DE SANTE AND AICF WAREHOUSE AT CYANIKA GR 5630. MAINTAINED



DEPLOYMENT OF 1 X MECHANISED SECTION EACH AT MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES. CONTINUED TO MAN PERMANENT CHECK POINTS AT GIKONGORO, RURAMBA, RWAMIKO AND KITABI. PROVIDED SECURITY AT RELIEF DISTRIBUTION POINTS AT KAMANA GR 5197 AND MUNINI GR 4799 CAMP. PROVIDED SECURITY AT KIBEHO FOR CAMP LEADERS TO ORGANISE FORUM TO EDUCATE THE POPULATION ON THEIR BEHAVIOUR DURING RELIEF DISTRIBUTION. THE POPULATION PLEADED WITH UNAMIR TPS TO DISCUSS WITH ICRC CO-ORDINATOR TO RESUME RELIEF DISTRIBUTION.

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFATT). CONDUCTED CHECK POINTS AND PATROLS FROM KIBUYE GR 2772 TO BIRAMBO GR 4762, FROM GISOVU GR 2750 TO KIBUYE GR 2772, KIBUYE GR 2772 TO NYABINAGA GR 1351. RMO PROVIDED MED ASSISTANCE TO 59 LOCALS. 2 FRAFATT TRUCKS TRANSPORTED SEEDS TO GISOVU COMMUNE. 168 DPs WERE TRANSPORTED BY ZAMBATT TRUCKS FROM KIBUYE TO KIGALI.

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs TO THE FOLLOWING AREA, FROM UVIRA GR 8901 TO GAMBANERO GR 9298, NYAKABUYE GR 9116, FROM KIRAMBO GR 0444 TO KILIMBI GR 1049 AND KIRAMBO GR 0440 TO KIBINGO GR 9532. RWUMBA GR 9532 TO PINDUMA GR 1326. DEPLOYED 1 X MECH SQUAD AT MDM HOSPITAL IN KAMEMBE, 1 X MECH SQUAD AT ICRC STOCK AT GR 7826. 2 X MECH SQUADS AT STADIUM STOCK AT GR 7224. PROVIDED GUARD FOR UNREO AT GR 7727 AND CLOSE OBSERVATION FOR UNHCR, HSF, MSF OFFICES AND RESIDENCES. RMO PROVIDED MED ASSISTANCE TO 22 LOCALS. ESCORTED UNHCR CONVOY OF 265 RETURNEES FROM NYAGATARE TO KITABI.

H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT). NOT YET RECEIVED.

I. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS AND SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM FOR THE PERIOD.

(1) BORDERS

(A) BOTH GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD. HOWEVER THE GATUNA BORDER WAS CLOSED FROM 191800B TO 200600B OCT 94.

(B) SECTOR 2 MILOB PATROLS WERE DENIED ACCESS TO THE BURUNDI BORDER BY RPA DURING THE PERIOD.

(C) RPA DEPLOYED 2 PLATOONS IN BUGARAMA AREA AT THE BURUNDI BORDER. THEY ARRESTED ETHIOBATT INTERPRETER AT THE BURUNDI BORDER FOR UNKNOWN REASONS.

(D) 596 RETURNEES ENTERED RWANDA VIA GISENYI BORDER POST 1, 2, 3 AND 4 WHILE 7 ENTERED THROUGH CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(2) MILOB GP HQ PLANNING, COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBs ACTIVITIES WERE CARRIED OUT DURING THE PERIOD.



(3) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE GENERAL AREAS OF BYUMBA, KISARO, MYOVE, KINIHIRA, TUMBA AND RULINDO.

(4) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED TOWARDS TANZANIA AND BURUNDI BORDER AREAS. HOWEVER, RPA DENIED MILOB PATROLS PASSAGE TO THE BURUNDI BORDER AREA.

(5) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA. CONDUCTED PATROLS COVERING MUSANBIRA GR 8274, MUNGINA GR 9362 AND RUHANGO GR 7754. 6 MASS GRAVES EACH CONTAINING ABOUT 20 BODIES WERE DISCOVERED AT NYAKIZI GR 575968.

(6) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. MILOB RECEIVED AND BRIEFED THE FC DURING THE PERIOD. CONDUCTED RECCE OF THE ROAD GIKONGORO - KIBEHO AND ESCORTED HUMAN RIGHTS TEAMS TO CYANGUGU.

(7) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. CONDUCTED PTS TO BIRAMBO TO ASSESS THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE AREA. ESCORTED A CONVOY OF ZAMBATT TRUCKS WITH 168 DISPLACED PERS FROM KIBUYE TO KIGALI. MILOBS ESCORTED REPS OF UNHCR AND WFP TO CONDUCT A RECCE IN THE KIBUYE AREA.

(8) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. CONDUCTED PTLS ALONG THE BURUNDI AND ZAIRE BORDER AREAS AND OBSERVED THE SITUATION TO BE CALM.

(9) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. MILOBS CONDUCTED PTLS THE GENERAL AREAS OF GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS, RUHENGERI, CYANIKA GR 7152, NYARUTOVU GR 7718, TARE GR 9109, SHYORONGI GR 9894, NYABIKENKE GR 7392, RUTOBWE GR 7880 AND RUGOTE GR 3087.

(10) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI. THE SITUATION IN KIGALI AND ITS SUBURBS REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. MILOBS ESCORTED DISPLACED PERSONS FROM KIGALI TO KIBUNGO AND BYUMBA.

J. AUSMED. AUST MEMBER UNID M2407 SGT MCKEOWN TERRY WAS INJURED IN THE LEFT ARM, RIGHT THIGH AND MINOR FLASH BURNS IN THE FACE AS HE WAS RENDERING INOCCUOUS A FIFLE GRENADE WHEN PART OF THE FUSE ASSY DETONATED.

K. BRITCON.

(1) 63 AB CS SON RLC. OP HOMEWARD N AND S CONTINUED TODAY. 566 REFUGEES WERE COLLECTED FROM GISENYI TO RUHENGERI, AND 813 DPs WERE DELIVERED TO NGENDA IN SECTOR 2 FROM THE WAY STATION IN KIGALI. THE TASK TO MOVE BEANS TO GITARAMA FROM KIGALI FOR THE NGO ADRA CONTINUED TODAY AND A FURTHER 28 TONS WERE MOVED.

(2) 82 AB GS SON RLC. NTR.



(3) 9 PARA SQN RE.

(A) 1 TP - BYUMBA, KIGURU CLINIC, ESTABLISHED WATER AND REPAIRED GENERATOR. FURTHER ELECTRICAL AND CARPENTRY WORK COMPLETED AT MUKONO. THE GENERATOR FOR THE NGO MSF CLINIC AT BYUMBA WAS REPAIRED SO THAT MSF COULD PERFORM SURGICAL WORK.

(B) 3 TP - KIGALI. WORK AT TARE ORPHANAGE CONTINUED AND ESTIMATED AT 70% COMPLETE. FURTHER GRADING OF THE ROAD LEADING TO THE UNAMIR STAFF OFFICERS ACCOMMODATION CONTINUED. WORK CONTINUED ON THE DESIGN OF THE 500 MAN CAMP TO BE BUILT NEXT TO AMAHORO STADIUM. AT KIBEHO, ALL WATER PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION DUTIES HAVE BEEN HANDED OVER TO THE NGO PWSS. ALL BRITCON WATER PURIFICATION AND PUMPING EQUIPMENT THAT HAD BEEN USED IN KIBEHO HAD BEEN WITHDRAWN.

(3) 23 PFA. MED SECTION VISITED CAMPS 4A/08, 4A/11. EHT VISITED CAMP 4A/03 TO MONITOR THE CONDITION OF THE MASS GRAVES WITHIN THE CAMP. TWO SURGICAL PROCEDURES WERE PERFORMED AT THE KIGEME HOSPITAL. THERE WERE 21 IN PATIENTS.

(4) ENGINEERS. EOD HAS SO FAR COMPLETED 76 TASKS AND 49 TASKS ARE STILL OUTSTANDING.

(5) 10 AB WKSP REME. IN THE PAST 24 HRS, 09 JOBS WERE COMPLETED, 67 JOBS AT HAND AND 25 VEHS AWAITING SPARES.

L. 1 CDHSR.

(1) SIGNALS SQN - INSTALLATION/ISSUE OF MOTOROLA SYSTEM TO ESTB FORCE COMMAND NET CONTINUED. INSTALLATION OF THE REPEATER AT KARONGI (SECT 4B) WAS COMPLETED AND COMMS WERE ESTB ON THAT MEANS WITH ALL OUTSTATIONS ON FORCE COMMAND NET. BOTH NETS (TAC RAD AND MOTOROLA) WILL BE OPERATED SIMULTANEOUSLY UNTIL 1300 HRS 22 OCT 94, AT WHICH POINT TAC RAD WILL GO ON LISTENING WATCH.

(2) 3 CSG - A CF C-130 HERCULES AIRCRAFT WAS LOADED WITH 23,000 LBS FREIGHT AND DEPARTED KIGALI. CONVOY TO CYANGUGU/KIBUYE WERE COMPLETED. AS A RESULT OF THE RAINY SEASON ROAD CONDITIONS HAVE DEGENERATED AND CONVOYS WILL TAKE APPROX FOUR DAYS. DIESEL BOWSERS HAVE STILL NOT YET ARRIVED. RESULTING IN BRITCON BEING EXHAUSTED OF FUEL. REFUELLING TOOK PLACE AT 3 CSG'S LOC CAUSING A TREMENDOUS INFLUX OF VEHS. OVER 40,000 LITRES OF DIESEL WAS PUMPED.

(3) MEDICAL - MED PL PERS CONDUCTED LIAISON WITH LOCAL MED STAFF IN KIBUNGO, (SECT 2B) TO ASSESS PROVISION/CAPABILITY OF HEALTH CARE. MED PL WILL



RESUME THE PROVISION OF ASSISTANCE EACH TUESDAY AND SATURDAY.

M. AIR OPS. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO CONTROL FLIGHTS AT KIA. A TOTAL OF 29 ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE ACCOUNTED FOR DURING PERIOD.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED WITH GENDARMERIE TRAINING.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

A. BRITCON ASSISTANCE TO ADRA IN MOVING 60 TONS OF SEED TO GITWE CONTINUED. UNAMIR TRANSPORT ASSISTED THE RWANDESE GOVERNMENT IN TRANSPORTING HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE DELIVERED BY BURKINA FASO TO A GOVERNMENT WAREHOUSE OF THE MINISTER OF REHABILITATION. HAC RECEIVED THREE REQUESTS FOR UNAMIR TRANSPORT TO ASSIST WITH THE MOVEMENT OF SEEDS TO AREAS WITHIN RWANDA. TO DATE REQUESTS HAVE BEEN RECEIVED FROM TROCAIRE, SWISS DISASTER RELIEF AND ADRA INVOLVING A TOTAL OF SOME 120 TONS OF SEED. AT PRESENT SIX BRITCON VEHICLES ARE AVAILABLE FOR THE TASK.

*OK legal follow up* → B. MSF REPRESENTATIVE IN KIGALI APPROACHED HAC TO DETERMINE WHAT UNAMIR'S RESPONSE WOULD BE TO THE INCIDENT IN NDABA CAMP IN SECTOR 4B WHEREBY DPs WERE FIRED UPON BY RPA SOLDIERS AND SHELTERS WERE BURNED AND DPs FORCED OUT OF THE CAMP. THEY EXPRESSED THAT THIS CONSTITUTES A VIOLATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND SHOULD BE PROTESTED. THEY SUBSTANTIATED THE FRAFBATT REPORT AS THEY HAD AID WORKERS IN THE CAMP AT THE TIME OF THE INCIDENT. HAC ADVISED THEM THAT THEY SHOULD SEEK UPDATES FROM THEIR REPRESENTATIVES IN THE CAMP TO DETERMINE IF THE INCIDENT SHOULD BE RESOLVED AT THE SECTOR/NGO LEVEL AND ADVISE HAC OF ANY INFORMATION IN THIS REGARD. INCIDENT WAS REPORTED BY FRAFBATT ON DAILY SITREP FOR 18 OCT 94. A HUMANITARIAN DELEGATION FROM NIGERIA ARRIVED IN KIGALI TO DISCUSS DELIVERY OF HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO RWANDA.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A.	WATER	-	DAYS.
B.	RATIONS	-	DAYS.
C.	FUEL	-	DAYS.
D.	MOGAS	-	DAYS.
E.	JET FUEL	-	DAY.



F. LPG - DAYS.  
G. KEROSENE - DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.  
B. IN PATIENTS. 12  
C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 65.  
D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. NIL.



P.V. SPOKESMAN  
File: SITREP

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-  
MIR NO:-  
MISC NO:-

October 20, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825/ NAI PLE RELAY MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT MALCOY NIGCOY AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNREO (UNAMIR LO) HUMAN RIGHTS UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ SECT 5 HQ G1 G4	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 19 OCT 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: TEN	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.



FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 19 OCT 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH:

A. MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE BORDER POST BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI NEAR BUGARAMA CITY WAS CLOSED BY SOLDIERS FROM BURUNDI.

B. ETHIOBATT HAVE REPORTED THAT A REFUGEE FROM BURUNDI, NOW STAYING IN BUGERAMA, HAS CLAIMED THAT SOLDIERS IN BURUNDI ARE FIRING AGAINST OPPOSITION FORCES AND THAT HE SAW 2 BODIES AND 2 HOUSES DESTROYED.

C. BRITCON REPORTED THAT THE LARGER OF THE MASS GRAVES AT CYANIKA (GR 5630) IS AGAIN SUFFERING THE EFFECTS OF HEAVY RAIN. DECOMPOSING BODY MATERIAL AND CONTAMINATED CLOTHING HAVE BEEN BROUGHT TO THE SURFACE CAUSING A HEALTH RISK. LIAISON WITH BBGNU GOVT AND HUMAN RTS WILL CONTINUE TO TRY AND RESOLVE THE ELIMINATION OF THE RISK.

D. A CATHOLIC SISTER IN KARAMA (GR 6011) HAS REPORTED THAT THE BODIES OF 15,000 PEOPLE, KILLED IN APRIL, ARE STILL LYING UNBURIED IN THE AREA. SHE EXPRESSED CONCERN AT THE HEALTH HAZARD POSED BY THESE BODIES. THIS SITE HAS BEEN REPORTED PREVIOUSLY TO CONTAIN 20,000. A MILOB TEAM WILL VISIT THE AREA IN ORDER TO VERIFY CURRENT BURIAL STATE AND HEALTH CONDITION.

E. MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES:

(1) AS RECORDED BY IMMIGRATION OFFRS AND REPORTED BY MILOBS:

CROSSING POINT	INTO RWANDA	OUT OF RWANDA
SECTOR 1	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 2	347	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 3	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4A	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4B	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4C	81	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 5	1104	UNKNOWN
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1532</b>	<b>0</b>

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SRSG MET THE MINISTER OF FINANCE TO DISCUSS THE GOVERNMENT'S REHABILITATION PLAN. HE THEN MET THE MINISTER OF INFORMATION TO DISCUSS THE ROLE OF THE PRESS IN RWANDA.



HE RECEIVED MR McALLIN, THE UNHCR DEPUTY SPECIAL ENVOY, TO GET A BRIEFING ON UNHCR'S ACTIVITIES AND TO DISCUSS COORDINATION. HE HELD CONSULTATIONS WITH THE MINISTER OF THE INTERIOR, MR SENDASHONGA, TO DISCUSS THE REHABILITATION OF RWANDA'S LEGAL SYSTEM. HE THEN MET THE PRIME MINISTER TWAGIRAMUNGU TO DISCUSS THE OVERALL SITUATION IN RWANDA.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA THE RPA CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MOUNT ROAD BLOCKS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

(1) MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE RPA CONTINUED TO TRAIN NEW RECRUITS IN KIBUYE AND DEPLOYED TROOPS AROUND NDABA DP CAMP AFTER THE EXPULSION OF ALL DPS ON 18 OCT 94. IT IS REPORTED THAT THE RPA REMOVED ALL OF THE BELONGINGS ABANDONED BY THE DPS DURING THE EXPULSION.

(2) BRITCON REPORTED THAT DIFFICULTIES HAD BEEN EXPERIENCED WITH AN RPA CHECKPOINT IN KIGALI (GR 023847) WHEN THEY ATTEMPTED TO MOVE AN OP HOMEWARD CONVOY THROUGH. THE RPA SOLDIERS APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN DRINKING AND BEAT UP ONE OF THE REFUGEES. THE SITUATION WAS ONLY RESOLVED AFTER AN RPA OFFICER ARRIVED ON THE SCENE.

B. RGF NTR.

C. MILITIA NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. STAFF BRIEF WAS HELD AT 0800 HRS.

(1) FC MET WITH MINISTER OF INTERIOR TO COORD A VARIETY OF ISSUES.

(2) FC CONVENED SENIOR MILITARY STAFF MTG WITH SRSG IN ATTENDANCE.

(3) ROUTINE IOC/UNHCR MOVEMENT OF DPS CONTINUED. DPS WERE MOVED FROM KIGALI TO BUSEGERA, KUBUNGU AND BYUMBA. ALL THREE CONVOYS WERE ESCORTED BY UNAMIR MILOBS.

(4) OP HOMEWARD CONTINUED WITH BRITCON AND ZAMBATT VEH TRANSPORTING A TOTAL OF 793 DPS FROM CYANIKA AND KADUHA TO KIGALI FOR ON WARD MOVE TO NGENDA.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROL AND MAINTAIN SECURITY IN AOR. OWN PATROL WENT TO MUKARANGE AND CYUMBA. LOCALS WERE SEEN IN FESTIVE MOOD MARKING THE BEGINNING OF THE PLANTING SEASON. LOCALS IN CYUMBA CFM THAT RELIEF MATERIALS WERE BROUGHT TO THEM ONCE A MONTH BY NGOS. NGOS WERE PROVIDED WITH A STYRE TRUCK TO CONVEY RELIEF



MATERIALS FROM KIGALI TO GAHINI. PROVIDED MEDICAL ASSISTANCE TO 25 LOCALS. A TEAM OF CONTRACTORS FROM UNAMIR HQ VISITED NICOY PL LOC IN KIBUNGO TO FIX A WATER TANK.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL NICOY ). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY). CONDUCTED PATROL WITHIN AOR.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT DAY AND NIGHT PTLs IN AOR. CONTINUED TO PROVIDED GUARDS AT CENTRE DE SANTE, AICF AND WAREHOUSE AT CYANIKA GR 5630. DEPLOYMENT OF 1 X MECH SECTION EACH AT MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES CONTINUED. CHECK POINTS PERMANENTLY MANNED AT GIKONGORO GR 5127, RURAMA GR 4716, RWAMIKO GR 4913 AND KITABI GR 3520. CO WENT ON A WORKING VISIT TO TROOPS DEPLOYED IN RILIMA GR 2461. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR FEED THE CHILDREN TO DISTRIBUTE RELIEF ITEMS TO THE DISPLACED AT GATOVU GR 4033. TWO VICTIMS OF APC INCIDENT DISCHARGED FROM THE KIGEME HOSPITAL AND CONVEYED BACK TO KIBEHO BY OC D COY. WHO LATER TALKED TO CAMP LEADERS ON THE ATTITUDE AND BEHAVIOUR OF THE LOCALS DURING RELIEF DISTRIBUTION.

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AT KIBUYE GR 2772, KILIMBI GR 1049, RIGABANO GR 4267 AND KAUNGA GR 3859. ESTB CP IN THE VICINITY OF DISPLACED PERSONS CAMP AT NDABA GR 4572. 421 DISPLACED PERSONS WERE TRANSPORTED FROM KADUHA TO THEIR HOMES. TREATED 83 LOCALS.

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CONDUCTED PATROLS FROM GISHOMA GR 8211 TO UVIRA GR 8901, GOMBANERO GR 9298, SHRA GR 9211, NYAGATARE GR 8024, NYARUSHASHI GR 8522 AND GATUNZO GR 8935. FROM KAMEMBE GR 7725 TO MUTUYGO GR 7720, KISHOMA GR 8211, BUGARAMA GR 8907, MASHAKA GR 8913, KARENGEROGR 9321, SHAGASHA GR 8026, KIBINGO GR 9532, GISAKURA GR 9829, PJNDURA GR 1326 AND KITABI GR 3520. DEPLOYED 1 X MECH SQUAD FOR MDM HOSPITAL AT KEMEMBO GR 7827 AND 1 X MECH SQUAD FOR ICRC STOCK GR 7826 AND 2 X MECH SQUAD FOR STADIUM STOCK GR 7224. PROVIDED GUARD FOR 1 X UNREO GR 7727 AND CLOSE OBSERVATION FOR UNHCR, HSF, MSF OFFICERS AND RESIDENCES. CO VISITED KIRAMBO GR 0444 TO ASSESS SECURITY SITUATION. 81 REFUGEES WERE REPATRIATED FROM ZAIRE VIA RUSUZI. MED TEAM TREATED 11 RWANDAN PATIENTS.

H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT). ONE MILOB TEAM IS DEPLOYED TO TUNBATT HQ. THE TEAM WILL MAINTAIN PERMANENT LIAISON WITH TUNBATT AND MONITOR CYANIKA BORDER POST. CDN SIG DET COMPLETED MOVE TO TUNBATT HQ. PROVIDED SECURITY AT MILK FACTORY.

I. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS AND SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM FOR THE PERIOD.

(1) BORDERS

(A) BOTH GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER REMAINED



OPENED FOR ALL TRAFFIC. HOWEVER, GATUNA BORDER--  
WAS CLOSED AT NIGHT.

(B) 347 DPs ENTERED RWANDA FROM TANZANIA THROUGH  
RUSUMO CHECK POINT. SO FAR 3254 REFUGEES ENTERED  
RWANDA IN THE MONTH OF OCT 94.

(2) MILOB GP HQ PLANNING, COORDINATION AND  
MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES WERE CARRIED OUT  
DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT IN  
AND AROUND THE SECTOR. ONE NIGERIAN TRUCK WITH FOOD FOR  
DPs WAS ESCORTED FROM BYUMBA TO GAHINI VIA KIGALI.  
MILOB TEAM MONITORED THE DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD BY ICRC  
AT KISARO GR 5396. THEY DISTRIBUTED FOOD TO ABOUT  
10,000 PEOPLE.

(4) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. A HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM WAS  
ESCORTED BY MILOBS TO NYARUBUYE GR 8459 FROM KIBUNGO.  
MILOB TEAM ESCORTED ONE CIVIL ENGINEER TO DIFFERENT  
PLACES OF THE SECTOR. DURING PATROLS GEN SECURITY  
SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL. ON 16 OCT 94 MILOB TEAM  
ALONG WITH HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM WENT TO NYARUBUSE GR 8458  
ON A RECCE MISSION. THIS WELL KNOWN MASSACRE SITE HAS  
BEEN REPORTED PREVIOUSLY. THE TEAM OBSERVED APPROX 400  
SKELETONS NEAR A CHURCH GR 837588 WHILE ANOTHER GROUP  
OF 50 SKELETONS WERE SEEN IN A DISPENSARY AT GR  
844589. THE SKELETONS WERE LYING IN AND AROUND THE  
BUILDING. ON INQUIRY, IT WAS CONFIRMED THAT THE  
KILLINGS WERE CARRIED OUT BY GENDARMERIE, INTERHAMWE  
AND LOCAL HUTUS ON 15 APRIL 94. MILOBS COULD OBSERVE  
THAT SOME OF THE HOUSES WERE STILL MARKED WITH THE  
WORD HUTU. LOCALS INFORMED THAT THIS MARKING USED TO  
DIFFERENTIATE BETWEEN HUTU AND TUTSI FAMILIES. THE  
MILOB TEAM RECOVERED ONE ID CARD OF A TUTSI GIRL FROM  
THE CHURCH.

(5) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA.

(A) SECTOR COMD WENT TO INVESTIGATE THE MURDER  
OF CATHOLIC PRIEST CLAUDE SIMARD. 1 X MILOB TEAM  
ESCORTED ONE UN TANKER WITH 20,000 LTR OF WATER  
FROM BUTARE TO KITABI FOR DELIVER TO BRITCON.  
ANOTHER MILOB TEAM WENT TO BURUNDI BORDER FROM  
BUTARE TO OBSERVE THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THAT  
LOC. MILOB WENT TO MUYIZE COMMUNE TO MONITOR THE  
CONDITION OF THE RETURNEES. THE TEAM OBSERVED  
MOST OF THE RETURNEES WERE HAPPY AND STARTED  
BUSINESS AND FARMING. RETURNEES HOWEVER  
COMPLAINED REGARDING INSUFFICIENT FARMING  
EQUIPMENTS AND SEEDS TO PLANT.

(B) A CATHOLIC SISTER HOLANTA ROSTRZENSKA OF THE  
PETIE SERVANTE AT KARAMA GR 6011 REPORTED ABOUT  
15000 UNBURIED DEAD BODIES KILLED DURING APRIL



94. SHE CLAIMS THAT SOME OF THESE BODIES ARE STILL LYING IN THE OPEN, THUS CAUSING A HEALTH HAZZARD IN THAT AREA. 1 X MILOB TEAM WILL VISIT THE LOCATION TO CONFIRM THE PRESENT SITUATION.

(6) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. 343 DPs WERE EVACUATED FROM CYANIKA TO KIGALI. IT WAS MONITORED BY MILOBS. MILOB TEAM ASSISTED THE EVACUATION OF 421 DPs FROM KADUHA TO NGENDA.

(7) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. 195 DPs WERE ESCORTED BY MILOBS FROM RUTSIRO GR 8331 INTO SECTOR 4B. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT IN AND AROUND THE SECTOR. SITUATION FOUND NORMAL.

(8) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. SECTOR COMD MET THE DEPUTY COMD OF RPA AT CYANGUGU AND DISCUSSED ON VARIOUS PROBLEMS OF THE SECTOR. PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT AT BUGARAMA TOWN AND DIFFERENT BORDER POSTS. SITUATION OBSERVED NORMAL. MILOB TEAM ESCORTED REP OF BROWN AND ROOT FOR INSPECTION OF ROADS AT BUGARAMA TOWN. TEAM LEADER OF BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR MET THE BUGERMASTER OF GISHOMA AND DISCUSSED ON VARIOUS HUM MATTERS.

(9) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. ROUTINE PATROLS AND BORDER MONITORING ACTIVITIES CONDUCTED WITHIN AOR.

(10) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI. PTLs WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR. 1 X MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO KAGUGU GR 095887 AND RUBUNGO GR 193853. ON DISCUSSION THE COMMUNE LEADER OF RUBUNGO MR MOUSONERA INFORMED THE TEAM THAT THERE WERE 15,000 PEOPLE LIVING IN THAT AREA. THERE WAS NO REFUGEE CAMP IN THE COMMUNE. HOWEVER THERE IS ONE ORPHANAGE WITH 250 CHILDREN ARE RUNED BY LOCAL STAFF. THE TEAM OBSERVED THAT MOST OF THE SCHOOLS REOPENED AND DIFFERENT MARKETS FUNCTIONING NORMAL. ELECTRICITY AND WATER SUPPLY YET TO BE RESUMED. THE SECURITY SITUATION IS NOT SATISFACTORY AS SOME BANDITRY TOOK PLACE IN THAT COMMUNE. ONE OF THE NGO STAFF COMPLAINED THAT THERE ARE POOR COORDINATION AMONG THE NGOS WORKING IN THAT AREA. THE MILOB TEAM FAILED TO MEET THE COMMUNE LEADER AND OTHER OFFICIALS AT KAGUGU. LOCALS COMPLAINED THAT MOST OF THE TIME THE COMMUNE OFFICE REMAIN CLOSED. 210 DPs WERE ESCORTED BY MILOBS FROM KIGALI TO KIBUNGO. ANOTHER TEAM ESCORTED DPs TO NGENDA. 1 X MILOB TEAM ESCORTED 25 DPs FROM KIGALI TO BUGESERA AND ESCORTED BACK 50 DPs TO KIGALI.

J. AUSMED. THE AUSMED SUPPORT FORCE PROVIDED MED SUPPORT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA. CHK TREATED 44 PATIENTS AND 9 DENTAL PATIENTS, CURRENTLY HOLDING 12 IN PATIENTS. TSG BUTARE TREATED 432 MED PATIENTS AND 17 DENTAL PATIENTS. KIBEHO SAVE AND CARE CONDUCTED DENTAL CLINICS. RESUPPLY TO TSG WAS CONDUCTED. RIFLE COY



ELM CONDUCTED SECURITY OPS AT THE MIL BKS, BELGIAN VILLAGE AND KING FAISAL HOSP. ALSO PROVIDED FORCE RRF. PROPOSED ROTATION MANNING CONF CONDUCTED WITH COMASC.

K. BRITCON.

(1) 63 AB CS SQN RLC. OP HOMEWARD N AND S CONTINUED TODAY. 162 REFUGEES WERE COLLECTED FROM GISENYI AREA, AND 813 DPs WERE COLLECTED FROM CAMPS IN SECTOR 4 TODAY, DELIVERED TO THE WAY STATIONS IN BUTARE AND KIGALI AND WILL BE TRANSPORTED TO NGENDA IN SECTOR 2 TOMORROW. THE TASK TO MOVE BEANS TO GITARAMA FROM KIGALI, FOR THE NGO CONCERN RESTARTED TODAY AND A FURTHER 28 TONS WERE MOVED. 28 TONS OF AID WAS DELIVERED. 162 REFUGEES WERE MOVED FROM THE GISENYI AREA TO RUHengeri AND 813 FROM DPs CAMPS IN SECTOR 4.

(2) 82 AB GS SQN RLC. NTR.

(3) 9 PARA SQN RE.

(A) 1 TP - BYUMBA, RECCED CLINIC AT RUSHAKI THE NEAR GATUNA BRIDGE. LAID FOUNDATIONS FOR GENERATOR AT MAKONA AS WELL AS CONSTRUCTION OF ROOF OVER THE CESS PIT. THE REPAIR OF THE WATER PIPE AT THE KIGOGO CLINIC CONTINUED TODAY.

(B) 3 TP - KIGALI/KITABI. WORK AT TARE ORPHANAGE CONTINUES AND THE PLUMBING WORK ON THE TOILETTES ARE NOW COMPLETED. THE FUEL BUNDS HAVE NOW BEEN LINED WITH SAND TO PREVENT THE FUEL BLADDERS FROM BEING PUNCTURED AND ARE THEREFORE COMPLETE AND READY FOR USE.

(3) 23 PFA. MED SECTION VISITED CAMPS 4A/08, 4A/11 AND A MED TEAM CONDUCTED A RECCE OF CAMP 4A/21. EHT VISITED CAMP 4A/03 AND CONFIRMED THAT THE MASS GRAVES WITHIN THE CAMP ARE IN NEED OF ATTENTION IF THE HEALTH RISK IS TO BE AVOIDED.

(4) ENGINEERS. EOD CARRIED OUT A NUMBER OF UXO CLEARANCE TASKS, INCLUDING THE CLEARANCE OF MINES FROM A UNAMIR STAFF OFFR'S GARDEN. 76 TASKS COMPLETED.

(5) 10 AB WKSP REME. 12 JOBS COMPLETED IN LAST 24 HRS, 66 JOBS AT HAND AND 16 VEHS AWAITING SPARES.

L. 1 CDHSR. SP TO UNAMIR HQ AND TAC HQ CONTINUED. ASSISTANCE TO FD SVCS TO EQUIP TUNBATT WITH MOTOROLA COMMS. CONTINUED HUMAN ASSISTANCE TO RWANDA TEL TO EXTEND COMMERCIAL TEL NETWORK TO UN AGENCIES IN KIGALI. LINEMAN ARE ATTEMPTING TO ACTIVATE LOCALS AT LOG BASE AND FD SVCS. EMPHASIS IS ON REDEPLOYMENT OF 2 FD AMB TO CANADA WITH RECEIPT AND MOVEMENT OF EQUIPMENT AND STAGING OF PERS THROUGH THE STADIUM.



M. AIR OPS. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO CONTROL FLIGHTS AT KIA.  
A TOTAL OF 27 ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE ACCOUNTED FOR  
DURING PERIOD.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED WITH GENDARMERIE TRAINING.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. SIX TRUCKS FROM BRITCON AND TWO TRUCKS FROM BROWN AND ROOT CONTINUED WITH UNAMIR ASSISTANCE TO ADRA WITH THE TRANSPORT OF SEEDS AND HOES TO GITWE. HAC ACCOMPANIED HUMAN RIGHTS REPRESENTATIVE TO KIGALI POLICE STATION. THE REPRESENTATIVE WAS INVOLVED IN AN ACCIDENT WHERE A CHILD RECEIVED MINOR INJURIES. REPRESENTATIVE WAS RELEASED AFTER GIVING A STATEMENT. A DELEGATION ARRIVED FROM BUOKINA FASSO WITH AID FOR RWANDA. HAC WILL ARRANGE FOR DISTRIBUTION OF AID FOLLOWING DIRECTION FROM RWANDESE GOVERNMENT AND OFFICE OF SRSG.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A.	WATER	-	21	DAYS.
B.	RATIONS	-	19	DAYS.
C.	FUEL	-	06	DAYS.
D.	MOGAS	-	15	DAYS.
E.	JET FUEL	-	00	DAY.
F.	LPG	-	03	DAYS.
G.	KEROSENE	-	38	DAYS.

EVENTHOUGH JET FUEL IS EXPECTED TO BE DELIVERED TODAY (ABOUT 2 WKS OVERDUE) HELICOPTER ACTIVITY HAS BEEN MINIMIZED IN ORDER TO CONSERVE FUEL FOR PRIORITY MISSIONS, SAR AND CASEVAC EMERGENCIES.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A.	<u>FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT.</u>	ANNEXES A AND B.
B.	<u>IN PATIENTS.</u>	12
C.	<u>UNAMIR CIV STAFF.</u>	65.
D.	<u>TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS.</u>	NIL.



UNAMIR

ANNEX A

DAILY CONTINGENT STATE

DATE: 19-Oct-94

CONTINGENT	LOCATION																	TOTAL	REMARKS
	KIG	BUT	GIK	GIT	RUH	GIS	KIB	CYA	KIGB	MOM	BYU	GOM	NAI	EBB	KITA	SICK	LEAVE		
AUSMED	224	79														1		303	
CANSIGS	245	18	5	5		6	13	5		17	6						52	372	
BRITCON(LOG)	276	6				12					43			7	231			575	
ETHIOBATT								800										800	
GHANBATT	117	24	675										2			1		819	
INDBATT																		0	
MALAWICOY		166																166	
MALICOY				200														200	
NICOY											330							330	
TUNBATT					826													826	
ZAMBATT	101																	101	
FRAFBATT																		0	
CHAD							130											130	
CONGO							40											40	
GUINNEA-BISSAU							35											35	
NIGER							43											43	
SENEGAL							241											241	
																		0	
																		0	
TOTAL	963	293	680	205	826	18	502	805	0	17	379	0	2	7	231	2	52	4981	



UNAMIR

ANNEX B

## STAFF OFFICERS AND MILOBS DAILY STATE

DATE: 19-Oct-94

SER	COUNTRY	STAFF					MILOBS													LEAVE	TOTAL	REMARKS	
		LOCATION			LEAVE	TOTAL	CIVPOL	LOCATION															
		KKG	NAI	BUT				KKG	BUT	GIK	GIT	KAB	GIS	CYA	KIBQ	BYU	KIB	GOM	NAI				
1	AUSTRALIA	8			1	9																0	
2	AUSTRIA					0		4		2	2		3	1	1	1	1			1	16		
3	BANGLADESH	1				1		16		2	3		4	2	2	2	2		4	13	48		
4	BRITAIN	7				7															0		
5	CANADA	2				2		10	4	1			2				1			3	21		
6	DJIBOUTI						15																
7	ETHIOPIA	4				4															0		
8	FIJI					0															0		
9	GHANA	11		3		14	10	18		5	6		3	4	2	6	6		1	5	56		
10	GUINEA					0	2	3		2	2		2	2	2		2				15		
11	GUINEA-BISSAU					0								2	1					1	4		
12	KENYA					0		1		2				2	1						6		
13	MALAWI	1				1		3			2					2	1			2	10		
14	MALI					0	10	7		2	5		3	2	1	4	3			2	29		
15	NIGERIA	1				1	10	7			1		1	1	1	2	1			2	16		
16	POLAND					0		1	1		1										3		
17	RUSSIA					0		6					1		1	1	1			5	15		
18	SENEGAL					0															0		
19	SLOVAKIA					0		2		1	2									2	7		
20	TUNISIA	4				4		2		2	2		2			2					10		
21	URUGUAY					0		3		4	2		3	2	1	2				10	27		
22	ZAMBIA	5				5		2			2		2			2	2				10		
23	ZIMBABWE					0		4		2	4		3	3	2	3	3			2	26		
	TOTAL	44	0	3	1	48	47	89	5	25	34	0	29	21	15	27	23	0	5	48	319		



File: SITREP

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-  
MIR NO:-  
MISC NO:-

October 19, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825/ NAI PLE RELAY MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT MALCOY NIGCOY AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNREO (UNAMIR LO) HUMAN RIGHTS UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ SECT 5 HQ G1 G4	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 18 OCT 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: TEN	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.



# D R A F T

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-  
MIR NO:-  
MISC NO:-

October 19, 1994

<p>TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK</p> <p>INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK</p>	<p>FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA</p>
<p>FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053</p>	<p>FAX: (250) 84265</p>
<p><u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u></p> <p>UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668</p> <p>UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY</p> <p>ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825/ NAI PLE RELAY</p> <p>MILOB GP HQ</p> <p>TAC HQ (BUTARE) <i>432</i></p> <p>GHANBATT</p> <p>ETHIOBATT</p> <p>FRAFBATT</p> <p>ZAMBATT</p> <p>TUNBATT</p> <p>MALCOY</p> <p>NIGCOY</p> <p>AUSMED</p> <p>BRITCON</p> <p>CANSIGS</p> <p>1 CDHSR</p> <p>UNREO (UNAMIR LO)</p> <p>HUMAN RIGHTS</p> <p>UNHQ OR</p> <p>SECT 3 HQ</p> <p>SECT 5 HQ</p> <p>G1</p> <p>G4</p>	
<p>SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 18 OCT 94</p>	
<p>NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: TEN</p>	

*Contingency to country planning  
begin  
48 hr corp. keying  
maybe tomorrow  
cassie is in court  
material party belonging  
to B embassy - also  
documentation available  
from GHANBATT*

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

MS Scott



FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 18 OCT 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH:

A. THE RWANDA/BURUNDI BORDER IN SECTOR 4C WAS DESCRIBED AS CALM ON THE RWANDAN SIDE. FIRING WAS HEARD ON THE BURUNDIAN SIDE AND AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF BURUNDIAN SOLDIERS WERE SEEN DEPLOYED ON THEIR SIDE OF THE BORDER.

B. THE RPA ADVISED THAT THERE IS AN INCREASING SECURITY THREAT ALONG THE SOUTHERN BORDER WITH BURUNDI AND THAT RAIDS ARE BECOMING MORE COMMON. THE EXTENT OF THE RAIDS WAS NOT COMMENTED UPON.

C. AUTOMATIC GUN FIRE WAS HEARD TO THE E OF KIBUNGO BETWEEN 1500 AND 1600 HRS ON 18 OCT 94. MILOBS ARE INVESTIGATING THE INCIDENT.

D. A FRENCH CANADIAN CATHOLIC PRIEST WAS MURDERED IN HIS HOME IN RUYENZI (8132) ON THE NIGHT OF 17/18 OCT 94. THE PRIEST WAS REPORTED TO HAVE HAD HIS HANDS TIED BEHIND HIS BACK AND TO HAVE BEEN BEATEN WITH A HAMMER. MEDICINES, MONEY AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS WERE TAKEN BUT HIS CAR WAS NOT. MILOBS ARE INVESTIGATING THE INCIDENT.

E. MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES:

(1) AS RECORDED BY IMMIGRATION OFFERS AND REPORTED BY MILOBS:

CROSSING POINT	INTO RWANDA	OUT OF RWANDA
SECTOR 1	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 2	98	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 3	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4A	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4B	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4C	168	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 5	408	UNKNOWN
TOTAL	674	0

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SRSG CONVENED A MEETING OF UN AGENCY HEADS TO DISCUSS MODALITIES FOR FUNDING FOR PRIORITY PROJECTS IN RWANDA.



3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA THE RPA CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MOUNT ROAD BLOCKS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

(1) MILOBS REPORTED THAT RPA TROOPS CORDONED OFF NDABA DISPLACED PERSONS CAMP (GR 4572) IN ORDER TO KEEP THE PEOPLE IN PLACE FOR AN ADDRESS BY THE LOCAL RPA BN CMD. THE PEOPLE REFUSED TO ASSEMBLE AND AT 1150HRS RPA TROOPS OPENED FIRE, WOUNDING 4 PEOPLE. THE POPULATION OF THE CAMP WERE THEN FORCED TO LEAVE BY THE RPA AND THEY MOVED AWAY IN NW DIRECTION TOWARDS KIVUMU (GR 5673).

(2) GHANBATT REPORTED THAT A MAN WAS ARRESTED AND DETAINED FOR INTERROGATION BY THE RPA ON 17 OCT 94. THE ARREST TOOK PLACE IN KABOKOBA IN SECTOR 2 AND THE MAN'S CRIME WAS TO HAVE MADE AN OFFENSIVE STATEMENT TO AN RPA SOLDIER DURING AN ARGUMENT.

(3) DURING A MEETING BETWEEN THE RPA AND TAC HQ, THE RPA EXPRESSED CONCERN AT THE RELUCTANCE OF THE POPULATION OF DP CAMPS TO LEAVE AND RETURN HOME. TAC HQ EXPLAINED THAT THE PROBLEM WAS IN PART THE MAKING OF THE RPA AND THAT THEY HAD AN IMAGE PROBLEM WHICH THEY HAD TO ADDRESS.

(4) THE RPA CLAIMED THAT THEY HAVE INFORMANTS IN THE CAMPS WHO REPORT THAT NGOS ARE ASKING QUESTIONS BEYOND THEIR FIELD OF INTEREST. SPECIFICALLY, MEDICAL PEOPLE WERE INQUIRING ABOUT WHAT HAD HAPPENED IN THE CAMPS OVERNIGHT. THE RPA WERE ASSURED THAT THE NGOS WERE ACTING SOLELY FOR HUMANITARIAN REASONS.

(5) 22 RPA PRISONERS WERE BEING ESCORTED FROM GISOVU (GR 2952) TO KIBUYE (GR 2771) WHEN THE VEHICLE THEY WERE TRAVELLING IN BROKE DOWN. 18 PRISONERS ESCAPED AND 4 WERE SHOT WHILE TRYING TO ESCAPE.

B. RGF

(1) IN THE BUKAVU AREA THE RGF ARE REPORTED TO BE STILL RECRUITING YOUNG MEN FROM THE CAMPS AND ALSO TO BE CONDUCTING RECONNAISSANCE OF THE BORDER USING THE COVER OF BOYS COLLECTING WOOD.

C. MILITIA NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. STAFF BRIEF WAS HELD AT 0800 HRS.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROL AND MAINTAIN SECURITY IN AOR. PART OF MAIN BODY, 3 X 22 OFFR/SOLDIERS AND EQPT ARRIVED KIGALI AIRPORT AT 1500 HRS.



A PTL WENT TO MAJAMBI AND BUKOBA. PTL AT 1100 HRS OBSERVED OVER 100 YOUNG MEN AT MURAMBI BEING ADDRESSED BY RPA OFFERS. IT IS BELIEVED THAT THE YOUNG MEN WERE BEING RECRUTED INTO THE RPA.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL NICOY ). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY). CONDUCTED A PATROL WITHIN AOR.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT DAY AND NIGHT IN AOR. CONTINUED TO PROVIDED GUARDS AT CENTRE DE SANTE, AICF AND WAREHOUSE AT CYANIKA GR 5630. 3 LOCALS ARRESTED IN AO ON SUSPICION OF COMMITTING CRIME HANDED OVER TO THE OFFICE OF THE PROSECUTOR IN KIGALI. DEPLOYMENT OF 1 X MECH SECTION EACH AT MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES CONTINUED. CHECK POINTS PERMANENTLY MANNED AT GIKONGORO GR 5127, RURAMBA GR 4716, RWAMIKO GR 4913 AND KITABI GR 3520. CONTINUED. CONVEYED 10 DPs FROM RUNYOMBYI GR 4892 TO KIGALI. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR SAVE THE CHILDREN ORG AND ICRC TO DISTRIBUTE RELIEF ITEMS AND TREATED WATER TO LOCALS IN MUSEBEGA GR 3933 AND BOHORO GR 4621. WORLD FOOD INTERNATIONAL DISTR FOOD AID IN RIHIMA GR 2461.

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AT MABANZA GR 3473, NDABA GR 4572, GISOWE GR 2750 FUMBA GR 2254, KIBUYE GR 2771 AND RWAMATAMU GR 1656. RPA WERE SEEN DISMANTLING A DP CAMP AT NDABA CHECK PT. ABOUT 50 DPs DISMISSED BY THE RPA ARE NOW STAYING IN VICINITY OF CAMPS. MOST DPs TOOK THE DIRECTION OF KIVUMU GR 5673. MSF PROVIDED MED ASSISTANCE AT NDABA. A MEETING WAS HELD AT RUGAHANO GR 4268 BY MR ROTABAIR CHARLES IN ORDER TO CONVINCE DPs TO GO BACK HOME.

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CONDUCTED PATROLS FROM GIFUNZO GR 8935, TO GISAKURA GR 9829, NYARUSHAHI GR 8522 TO NYAKABUYE GR 9116, GISAKURA GR 9829 TO MTENDZE GR 9381 NYAMASHAKA GR 9841 TO GATARE GR 1345. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR ICRC FOOD DISTRIBUTION FOR 3,000 DPs AT GISUMA GR 8426. ESCORTED A UNHCR CONVOY OF REFUGEES PROCEEDING TO KIGALI FROM CYANGUGU UP TO KITABI GR 3520. DEPLOYED 1 X MECH SQUAD FOR MDM HOSPITAL AT KEMEMBO GR 7827 AND 1 X MECH SQUAD FOR ICRC STOCK GR 7226 AND 2 X MECH SQUAD FOR STADIUM STOCK GR 7224. PROVIDED GUARD FOR 1 X UNREO GR 7727 AND CLOSE OBSERVATION FOR UNHCR, HSF, MSF OFFICES AND RESIDENCES. TRANSPORTED 125 REFUGEES FROM BUGARAMA GR 8907 TO NYAGATARE GR 8024.

H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT). THE DEPLOYMENT OF TUNISIAN BN IN SECTOR 5 IS NOW COMPLETED, SITUATION IS CALM.

I. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS AND SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM FOR THE PERIOD.

(1) BORDERS

(A) BOTH GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA POST REMAINED



OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC. GATUNA WAS HOWEVER CLOSED DURING THE NIGHT.

(B) RWANDA - TANZANIA BORDER POST AT RUSUMO WAS OPENED TO PEDESTRIAN AND VEH TRAFFIC. 98 RETURNEES ENTERED RWANDA.

(C) RWANDA - BURUNDI BORDER POST IN SECT 4A WAS OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC. SIT ON RWANDA SIDE WAS CALM. FIRING WAS HEARD ON THE BURUNDI SIDE OF THE BORDER. AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF FULLY ARMED BURUNDI SOLDIERS WERE SEEN DEPLOYED ON BURUNDI SIDE OF THE BORDER.

(D) 395 RETURNEES ENTERED RWANDA VIA GISENYI BORDER POSTS 1,2, 3 AND 4 WHILE 13 ENTERED THROUGH CYANIKA.

(2) MILOB GP HQ PLANNING, COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES WERE CARRIED OUT DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. SECTOR REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. PTLs COVERED BYUMBA, MULINDI, CYONDO, MUHAMHO, KARAMA, TABAGWE AND NYAGATARE.

(4) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. MILOBS PATROLS COVERED BARE GR 5449. ZAZA GR 4862 AND TANZANIAN BORDER. PTLs DISCOVERED 2 X MASS GRAVES CONTAINING UNKNOWN NUMBER OF CORPSES AT BARE GR 546493. THE KILLING WERE REPORTED TO HAVE TAKEN PLACE ON 8 APRIL 94 AT ZAZA SCHOOL COMPOUND GR 482626. THERE WERE SKELETONS STILL LYING IN THE COMPOUND.

(5) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA. ROUTINE PTLs AND BORDER MONITORING ACTIVITIES CONDUCTED. PTLs COVERED RUHANGO GR 7654, MASANGO GR 6253, MUKINGI GR 7061 AND RUGENZI GR 8132. A MILITARY TEAM ESCORTED AN OFFICIAL OF BROWN AND ROOTS TO ASSESS THE STATE OF ROADS AND AIRSTRIP FROM GITARAMA TO BUTARE AND BURUNDI BORDER. MILOBS INVESTIGATING THE KILLING OF A CATHOLIC PRIEST FATHER CLAUDE WHO WAS KILLED IN HIS HOME BETWEEN 17 AND 18 OCT 94.

(6) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. MILOB PATROLLED GIKONGORO AT CYANGUGU ROAD AND PATROLLED RWANDA - BURUNDI BORDER AREA. SECTOR REPORTED CALM.

(7) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. MILOBS CONDUCTED FOOT PTLs IN KIBUYE AND MONITORED ACTIVITIES IN THE NDABA DPs CAMP.

(8) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. FOOT AND MOBILE PTLs CARRIED OUT TO MONITOR ACTIVITIES ON RWANDA - BURUNDI AND ZAIRE BORDER AREAS. PATROLS ALSO MONITORED DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD BY ICRC AT GISUMA GR 8426.



(9) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. PTLs COVERED GISENYI BORDER POSTS, NYONDO GR 248117, RUHENGERI AND CYANIKA GR 7252. MILOBS ESCORTED HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM TO THE MASS GRAVES AT NYONDO. MILOBS DISCOVERED A MASS GRAVE NEAR GISENYI STADIUM.

(10) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI. PTLs WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR. SOCIAL AND COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES WERE REPORTED ON THE INCREASE WITHIN KIGALI. MILOBS ESCORTED UNHCR CONVOY OF 66 RETURNEES FROM KIGALI TO KIHUNGO.

J. AUSMED. THE AUSMED SPT FORCE PROVIDED MED SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA. CHK TREATED 41 PATIENTS AND 9 DENTAL PATIENTS, CURRENTLY HOLDING 15 IN PATIENTS. TSG BUTARE TREATED 489 MED PATIENTS AND 13 DENTAL. KIBEHO AND CARE CLINIC WERE CONDUCTED. LIAISON WITH BUTARE HOSP WAS DONE AS THEIR THEATER IS NOW OPERATING FOR AT LEAST 4 HRS PER DAY. PREV MED AT BUTARE CLOSED TEMP URINAL AND ERECTED SEMI PERMANENT OIL URINAL. PREV MED AT KIBEHO LIASED WITH BRIT PREV MED AND SPRAYED CLINIC AREA AND CONDUCTED GENERAL SANITATION TASKS. RIFLE COY ELM CONDUCTED SECURITY OPS AT THE MIL BKS, BELGIAN VILLAGE AND KING FAISAL HOSP. THEY ARE ALSO PROVIDING FORCE RRF.

K. BRITCON. THE VISIT BY COMD 5 AB BDE IS PROGRESSING WELL AND IS PROVING TO BE EXTREMELY USEFUL. THE JAPANESE DA FROM CAIRO HAS REQUESTED A MEETING WITH COMBRITCON ON 20 OCT 94 IN THE STADIUM.

(1) 63 AB CS SON RLC. OP HOMEWARD N AND S CONTINUED TODAY. 506 REFUGEES WERE COLLECTED FROM GISENYI AREA TO RUHENGERI AND 745 DPs COLLECTED FROM CAMP IN SECTOR 4 WERE DELIVERED TO NGENDA FROM THE WAY STATION IN KIGALI. THE TASK TO MOVE BEANS TO GITARAMA FROM KIGALI FOR NGO CONCERN WAS COMPLETED TODAY. 21 TONS OF AID WAS DELIVERED.

(2) 82 AB GS SON RLC. NTR.

(3) 9 PARA SON RE.

(A) 1 TP - BYUMBA DUG OUT FOUNDATIONS FOR GENERATOR HOUSE AT BYUMBA CLINIC. AT MURONO CLINIC CONCRETED ELECTRICAL CABLES INTO GROUND DUCT AND RIGGED ELECTRICITY TO OPERATING ROOM. PLUMBING WORK AT KIGOGO NOW 50% COMPLETED.

(B) 3 TP - KIGALI/KITABI. WORK AT TARE ORPHANAGE IS ONGOING AND PLUMBING 50% COMPLETED. PLUMBING WORK IN AMAHORO STADIUM IS COMPLETED. SP FOR MED SECTION DEPLOYED IN SECTOR 4 CONTINUES.

(C) SP TP - KIGALI. WORKED ON FUEL BUNDS AT KIA. CARRIED OUT MAINTENANCE ON PLANT AND CONDUCTED A RECCE FOR A FITTER JOB AT THE SISTERS



OF MERCY ORPHANAGE.

(3) 23 PFA. MED SECTION VISITED CAMPS 4A/08, 4A/11 AND MED TEAM CONDUCTED A RECCE OF CAMP 4A/35. THE FIELD SURGICAL TEAM CARRIED OUT 3 SURGICAL PROCEDURES AT KIGEME HOSP. EHT VISITED CAMP 4A/35. AND THE GIKONGORO PUMPING STATION. THERE ARE 21 IN PATIENTS.

(4) ENGINEERS. EOD CARRIED OUT A NUMBER OF UXO CLEARANCE TASKS, INCLUDING THE CLEARANCE OF MINES FROM A UNAMIR STAFF OFFR'S GARDEN. 76 TASKS COMPLETED, 46 TASKS ARE OUTSTANDING.

(5) 10 AB WKSP REME. 5 JOBS COMPLETED IN LAST 24 HRS, 64 JOBS AT HAND AND 27 VEHs AWAITING SPARES.

L. 1 CDHSR. SP TO UNAMIR HQ AND TAC HQ CONTINUED. ASSISTANCE TO FD SVCS TO EQUIP TUNBATT WITH MOTOROLA COMMS. CONTINUED HUMAN ASSISTANCE TO RWANDA TEL TO EXTEND COMMERCIAL TEL NETWORK TO UN AGENCIES IN KIGALI. LINEMAN ARE ATTEMPTING TO ACTIVATE LOCALS AT LOG BASE AND FD SVCS. A REPEATER WAS INSTALLED AT BYUMBA SECTOR 1 TO PROVIDE COMMS THROUGHOUT SECTOR 1. ALL USERS IN SECTOR 1 WILL BE REQD TO GET THEIR MOTOROLA EQPT PROGRAMMED IN ORDER TO USE THE REPEATER. MOVE OF SIGS DET S DEF STORE AND NON ESSENTIAL STORES FROM GISENYI TO MOTURO CONTINUED TODAY. THE SIGS DET WILL BECOME OP IN NEW LOC ONCE TUNBATT ASSUMES COMMAND OF SECTOR 5. LIASON WAS CONDUCTED WITH MALICOY IN SECTOR 3B REGARDING THEIR COMMS REQ. THEY SHOULD START TO BE SATISFIED AROUND 26 OCT 94. SIX AC PALLETS OF TENTAGE WAS RECEIVED TODAY AND IT WILL BE R AND I BY 3CSG. THE LOADING OF "OP PASSAGE" EQPT ON AC PALLETS CONTINUED TODAY FOR IT DEPART ON 19 OCT 94. MED PL PERS WILL PROCEED TO KIBUNGO SECT 1 ON 19 OCT 94 TO LN WITH LOCAL MED STAFF AND DETERMINE SIT OF HEALTH CARE.

M. AIR OPS. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO CONTROL FLIGHTS AT KIA. A TOTAL OF \_\_\_\_\_ ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE ACCOUNTED FOR DURING PERIOD.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED WITH GENDARMERIE TRAINING.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. ROUTINE IOM/UNHCR TRANSPORT OF DPs WHICH INCLUDED TRANSPORT FROM BUTARE TO KIGALI, BUGESERA TO KIGALI AND RUHENGERI TO KIGALI. BRITCON CONTINUED WITH THE TRANSPORT OF DPs FROM GISENYI TO RUHENGERI. BROWN AND ROOTS CAN ONLY PROVIDE 2 X TRUCKS TO ASSIST ADRA WITH SEED DELIVERING. HAC LIAISED WITH BRITCON WHO WILL PROVIDE SIX TRUCKS. HAC ASSISTED WITH THE TRANSFER OF 3 CRIMINALS FROM SECTOR 4 TO THE MINISTER OF JUSTICE IN KIGALI. ICRC WAS IN ATTENDANCE. GENERAL MEETING WAS HELD AT UNREO. MR. BAKER OF HA NEW YORK ANNOUNCED THAT A WORKING GROUP WOULD BE FORMED AT UNREO TO STUDY THE PROBLEM OF INTERNALLY DISPLACED PERSONS.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:



A. WATER - 21 DAYS.  
B. RATIONS - 20 DAYS.  
C. FUEL - 06 DAYS.  
D. MOGAS - 15 DAYS.  
E. JET FUEL - 01 DAY.  
F. LPG - 04 DAYS.  
G. KEROSENE - 38 DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.  
B. IN PATIENTS. 15  
C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 65.  
D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. NIL.



Mr. Khan  
File: SITREP

**DRAFT**

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-  
MIR NO:-  
MISC NO:-

October 17, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
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SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 16 OCT 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: NINE	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.



FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 16 OCT 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH:

A. ETHIOBATT REPORTED THAT ON 13 OCT 94 THERE WAS A CONFLICT BETWEEN COMBINED FORCES OF INTERHAMWE AND BURUNDI HUTUS AGAINST THE BURUNDI GOVT FORCES IN RIGONBONA AND BUGINA CITIES OF BURUNDI. THEY ALSO FIRED SHOTS AGAINST BURUNDI BORDER TPS AT GAMBANIRU GR 9299 AND THEN ESCAPED. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED IN BOTH INCIDENTS.

B. MANY RETURNEES WERE SEEN MOVING ON FOOT WITH HEAD LOADS OF PERSONAL EFFECTS FROM NYARUSHISHI REFUGEE CAMP AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP GR 8124 TO THEIR HOMES IN VARIOUS COMMUNES. IT WAS REPORTED THAT THEY WERE ADVISED BY ICRC AND UNHCR OFFICIALS WORKING IN THE TWO CAMPS TO GO TO THEIR VILLAGES. ACCORDING TO THE OFFICIALS, THE VILLAGES WERE MORE SECURED.

C. MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES:

(1) AS RECORDED BY IMMIGRATION OFFERS AND REPORTED BY MILOBS:

CROSSING POINT	INTO RWANDA	OUT OF RWANDA
SECTOR 1	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 2	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 3	424	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4A	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4B	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4C	87	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 5	741	UNKNOWN
TOTAL	1,152	0

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NOT YET RECEIVED.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA THE RPA CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MOUNT ROAD BLOCKS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

(1) IN SECTOR 4A GIKONGORO, A LOCAL EMPLOYEE OF TERRE DES HOMMES REPORTED THAT SIX SOLDIERS AND A CIVILIAN FORCIBLY TOOK AWAY HIS MOTOR BIKE AND HITACHI SOUND SYSTEM. PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATIONS CONDUCTED BY GHANBATT REVEALED THAT ITEMS REPORTED STOLEN BY THE LOCAL. HOWEVER RPA COMD IN THE AREA PROMISED TO RETURN



THE ITEMS SHOULD INVESTIGATIONS PROVE OTHERWISE.

(2) IN SECTOR 4B, RPA OBSERVED TO HAVE DEPLOYED ONE COY IN AND AROUND BIRAMBO AFTER INCIDENT THAT OCCURRED IN THE AREA. PARA 1 SUB PARA A OF DAILY SITREP OF 16 OCT 94 REFERS. THE LOCAL RPA BN COMD MET WITH DPs IN BIRAMBO CAMP DEMANDING THEM TO LEAVE THE CAMP SOONEST.

(3) AT KIGEME GR 4725, 8 SOLDIERS AND 3 CIVILIANS WENT TO CYAFURWE GR 5217 AND ARRESTED 5 LOCALS. THEY FIRED A NUMBER OF SHOTS AND TOOK AWAY PROPERTY BELONGING TO THE LOCALS.

(4) A PATROL DETAILED IN KIGEME AREA FOR INVESTIGATIONS REPORTED THAT AN OLD LADY WAS TIED UP WHILE HER HUSBAND AND 2 SONS WERE TAKEN AWAY TOWARDS RPA CAMP AT RAMBA GR 5414 AT 160700 OCT 94. THE OLD LADY CONFIRMED THAT ONE OF HER SONS WAS AN RGF SOLDIERS BUT HAD NOT BEEN SEEN HIM SINCE THE WAR BEGUN.

B. RGF NTR.

C. MILITIA NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. STAFF BRIEF WAS CONDUCTED AT 0930 HRS. IN BUTARE AUSMED VEH COLLIDED WITH A MOTORCYCLIST AT ABOUT 1415 HRS. THE MOTORCYCLIST SUSTAINED A BROKEN LEG AND WAS IMMEDIATELY TAKEN TO A CIVILIAN HOSPITAL. THERE WERE NO INJURIES TO UNAMIR PERSONNEL.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CONTINUED TO PROVIDE SECURITY WITHIN THE SECTOR. ONE MECH PL DEPLOYED AT KIBUNGO AREA. TPS CONDUCTED A PTL TO MURAMBI. PART OF MAIN BODY COMPRISING 21 SOLDIERS AND SOME EQPT ARRIVED AT KIA AT 161500 OCT 94. 35 LOCALS RECEIVED MEDICAL ASSISTANCE. DISTRIBUTED WATER AT RWAMAGANA USING UNIT WATER TANKER.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL CANCON). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY). CONDUCTED A PATROL TO MUGUSA REFUGEE CAMP AT GR 8425 AND REPORTED THAT MANY REFUGEES HAD REGISTERED TO LEAVE FOR THEIR HOMES BUT THE PROBLEM WAS TPT. THE PATROL FURTHER REPORTED OF INCREASED CASES OF THEFT IN THE CAMP AMONGST THE REFUGEES THEMSELVES. TPS PROVIDED GUARD AT AN ACCIDENT SPOT INVOLVING WFP CONTRACTED CIVILIAN TRUCK CARRYING GRAINS WHICH OVERTURNED WITH ITS TRAILER 4 KM NORTH OF BUTARE.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT). CO MET RPA AT GIKONGORO AND DISCUSSED MOVEMENT OF



THAT APCs WILL NOT BE USED ON ASPHALT ROAD. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS BY BOTH DAY AND NIGHT. PATROLS WERE TASKED TO INVESTIGATE, INSTIL CONFIDENCE, SHOW UNAMIR PRESENCE AND CHECK ON ACTS OF BANDITRY. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE GUARD AT CENTRE DE SANTE, AICF, WAREHOUSE, AT CYANIKA GR 5630. MAINTAINED DEPLOYMENT OF 1 X MECH SECTION EACH AT MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES. MANNED PERMANENT CHECK POINTS AT GIKONGORO, RURAMA, RWAMIKO AND GITABI. AN UNIDENTIFIED GUNMAN SHOT AND KILLED A LOCAL AT SHORORO GR 4594 AT 160300 OCT 94. ACTION SUSPECTED TO HAVE BEEN DONE BY RPA HOWEVER RPA COMD AT NSHILI GR 3496 DENIED ANY KNOWLEDGE OF THE INCIDENT. LOCALS IN THE AREA WERE RELUCTANT TO ASSIST INVESTIGATIONS. A COMBINED TEAM OF OWN TROOPS AND LOCALS OF RILIMA PLAYED A FOOTBALL MATCH AGAINST LOCALS OF NYAMATA GR 1061.

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFBATT). CONDUCTED PATROLS AND MANNED CHECK POINTS WITHIN THE AO. FIRE STARTED IN DPs CAMP AT MUSANGE AT 160200 HRS. ONE MAN DIED IN THIS ACCIDENT.

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN THE AO. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE GUARD FOR UNREO AT GR 7227, ICRC STOCKS AT GR 7826, STADIUM STOCK AT GR 7224 AND MAINTAINED CLOSE OBSERVATION AT UNHCR, MSF, MDM OFFICES AND RESIDENCES. 87 REFUGEES WERE REPATRIATED FROM ZAIRE THROUGH RUSIZI AND BUGARAMA.

H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT). THE DEPLOYMENT OF TUNISIAN BN IN SECTOR 5 IS NOW COMPLETED.

I. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS AND OBSERVED THAT THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS CALM.

(1) BORDERS

(A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER (RWANDA-UGANDA) POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD. HOWEVER, GATUNA BORDER POST WAS CLOSED FROM 151800B OCT TO 160600B OCT 94.

(B) THE TANZANIA BORDER POST (RUSUMO) WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC AND THE AREA WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(C) 683 RETURNEES ENTERED RWANDA VIA GISENYI BORDER POSTS 1, 2 AND 4 WHILE 31 ENTERED THROUGH CYANIKA ON 15 OCT 94.

(2) MILOB GP HQ CONTINUED TO COORDINATE AND MONITOR MILOB ACTIVITIES AND PROVIDING ASSISTANCE TO NGOS AND UNREO.

(3) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. PTLs COVERED BYUMBA, GATUNA, AND NYACOMA AREAS AND REPORTED THE SIT WAS CALM.

(4) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. MILOBS ESCORTED UN HUMAN



RIGHTS TEAM TO A MASSACRE SITE AT NYARUBUJE GR 8459.

(5) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA. MILOBS CARRIED OUT PTLs, ESCORT AND MONITORING DUTIES WITHIN THE SECTOR. MILOBS ESCORTED HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM TO A MASS GRAVE SITE AT CYIMUVUZU - HAUT GR 8237.

(6) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. MILOB MONITORED ACTIVITIES ALONG THE RWANDA/BURUNDI BORDER AND REPORTED NORMAL ACTIVITIES IN THE AREA. MILOB TEAM RECEIVED AND ESCORTED HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM DURING THE PERIOD.

(7) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. MILOBS PATROLLED RUGABANO GR 6642, BIRAMBO GR 6347, MUBUGA GR 6324 AND MURAMBA GR 5620.

(8) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. MILOBS PATROLLED KAKABAGA GR 8118, NYARUSHISHI GR 8522 AND BASHANGA GR 8625.

(9) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS CARRIED OUT IN THE GENERAL AREAS OF GISENYI, RUHENGARI AND CYANIKA GR 7152 AND BORDER POSTS. MILOBS LIAISED WITH TUNBATT COY AND VISITED CATHEDRAL AT NYONDO GR 248117.

(10) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI. MILOBS ESCORTED A CONVOY OF UNHCR BUSES WITH 60 DISPLACED PERSONS TO BUGESERA DURING THE PERIOD.

J. AUSMED. THE AUSMED SPT FORCE PROVIDED MED SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA. AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 7 PATIENTS AND NO DENTAL PATIENTS. CHK IS CURRENTLY HOLDING 10 IN PATIENTS. TROOPS OF THE TSG AT BUTARE TREATED 2 MEDICAL PATIENTS AND NO DENTAL PATIENTS. NO CLINICS WERE CONDUCTED DUE TO RESUPPLY AND ROTATION OF PERS. RIFLE COY ELM CONDUCTED SECURITY OPS AT THE MIL BKS, BELGIAN VILLAGE, KING FAISAL HOSPITAL. RIFLE COY ELM PROVIDING FORCE RRF AND CONDUCTED REHEARSALS FOR DEPLOYMENTS THROUGHOUT KIGALI. A ROVER FROM TSB BUTARE WAS INVOLVED IN AN ACCIDENT WITH A CIVILIAN MOTORCYCLIST NEAR BUTARE. THE CIVILIAN SUSTAINED A BROKEN LEG AND WAS TAKEN TO HOSPITAL.

K. BRITCON.

(1) 63 AB CS SON RLC. REDEPLOYED TO BUTARE AND GISENYI READY TO RECOMMENCE OP HOMEWARD.

(2) 9 PARA SON RE. ALL TPS CARRIED OUT GENERAL MAINTENANCE OF VEHS AND EQPT. SECT DEPLOYED AT CAMP 4A/02, RUNYOMBI AND REPAIRED 2 CULVERTS. ROUTINE WORK CONTINUED WITH THE PRODUCTION OF REVERSE OSMOSIS (RO) WATER RESERVES.

(3) 23 PFA. PFA SURGEONS ASSISTED IN MSF HOSPITAL



IN KIGALI AND HAVE SEEN ABOUT 100 OUT PATIENTS AND CONDUCTED 13 OPERATIONS IN THE PAST 10 DAYS. SURGICAL TEAM DEPLOYED AT KIGEME HOSPITAL AND CONDUCTED OPERATIONS ON 3 VICTIMS OF MACHETE ATTACKS. THERE ARE 26 IN PATIENTS.

(4) ENGINEERS. EOD CONTINUED WITH THE COLLATION OF ALL EOD INCIDENTS AND STATISTICS FROM ACROSS RWANDA.

(5) 10 AB WKSP REME. CONTINUED TO PREPARE VEHS TO BE HANDED OVER TO MALI COY. 4 JOBS WERE COMPLETED DURING THE PERIOD, 66 JOBS IN HAND AND 16 VEHS AWAITING SPARES. THE INF PL DUTIES INCLUDED GUARD, CONVOY ESCORT AND SECURITY OF PFA MEDICAL SECTIONS.

L. 1 CDHSR. BOTH MED PL AND D AND S PL PERS CEASED THEIR RESPECTIVE OPS. SECTOR 2B - D AND S PL COMPLETED THEIR HANDOVER OF SECT 2B TO NICOY AT 1730 HRS 16 OCT 94. ALL D AND S PL PERS RETURNED TO THE AMAHORO STADIUM TO RESUME DEFENCE AND SECURE OPS. THE MED PL TASKING TO ASSIST BRITCON MED PERS INOCULATE DP IN SECTS 3 AND 4A CEASED TODAY AND RETURNED TO KIGALI.

M. AIR OPS. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO CONTROL FLIGHTS AT KIA. A TOTAL OF 18 ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE ACCOUNTED FOR DURING THE PERIOD.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED WITH GENDARMERIE TRAINING.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. OP HOMEWARD IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE IN KIGALI AREA WITH 1270 DPs 17/18 OCT 94. MILOBS ESCORT ACCOMPANIED UNHCR CONVOY OF DPs FROM KIGALI TO BUGESERA AREA.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A.	WATER	-	DAYS.
B.	RATIONS	-	DAYS.
C.	FUEL	-	DAYS.
D.	MOGAS	-	DAYS.
E.	JET FUEL	-	DAYS.
F.	LPG	-	DAYS.
G.	KEROSENE	-	DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. IN PATIENTS. 12.



- C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 65.
- D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. 1.



**D R A F T**

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-  
MIR NO:-  
MISC NO:-

October 15, 1994

<p>TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK</p> <p>INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK</p>	<p>FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA</p>
<p>FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053</p>	<p>FAX: (250) 84265</p>
<p><u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u></p> <p>UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668</p> <p>UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY</p> <p>ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825/ NAI PLE RELAY</p> <p>MILOB GP HQ</p> <p>TAC HQ (BUTARE)</p> <p>GHANBATT</p> <p>ETHIOBATT</p> <p>FRAFBATT</p> <p>ZAMBATT</p> <p>TUNBATT</p> <p>MALCOY</p> <p>NIGCOY</p> <p>AUSMED</p> <p>BRITCON</p> <p>CANSIGS</p> <p>1 CDHSR</p> <p>UNREO (UNAMIR LO)</p> <p>HUMAN RIGHTS</p> <p>UNHQ OR</p> <p>SECT 3 HQ</p> <p>SECT 5 HQ</p> <p>G1</p> <p>G4</p>	
<p>SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 14 OCT 94</p>	
<p>NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: TEN</p>	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

5433<sup>1</sup> TOTAL TROOP STRENGTH.

Mr. Bwo



B. IN PATIENTS. 12.  
C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 65.  
D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. 1.



File: SITREP

**D R A F T**

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-  
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October 14, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
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SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 13 OCT 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: TEN	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

M. Buo



FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 13 OCT 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH:

*50 G-2*  
*Burundi*  
A. MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE RWANDA/BURUNDI BORDER POST IN ~~SEKOU~~ SEKOU WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN ATTACKED BY A PLATOON STRENGTH GROUP OF BANDITS AT 130500B OCT 94. AT AROUND 131030B OCT 94, FURTHER FIRING WAS HEARD FROM THE SAME AREA AND IT WAS LEARNT THAT THERE HAD BEEN A REINFORCEMENT OF THE BORDER POST BY BURUNDIAN TROOPS. THE BORDER OPENED BRIEFLY AT 1530HRS TO ALLOW NGO TRUCKS TO CROSS.

B. THE RPA CLAIMED TO HAVE ARRESTED THE BANDITS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ATTACKS REPORTED YESTERDAY IN WHICH 3 PEOPLE WERE WOUNDED. MILOBS ARE SUSPICIOUS OF THIS CLAIM AND WILL CONTINUE THEIR INVESTIGATIONS. TAC HQ COMMENT THAT IT IS UNLIKELY THAT ARMED MEN IN UNIFORM WOULD CROSS THE BORDER INTO SECTOR 4C WHERE THERE IS SUCH A HIGH CONCENTRATION OF RPA.

*loc.*  
C. TAC HQ HAVE REPORTED THAT THE AREA BETWEEN NDORA (GR 8112) AND KIBAYI (8498) IS ALMOST TOTALLY DESERTED AND THAT MANY HOUSES HAVE BEEN DESTROYED. THE RPA IN THE AREA WOULD NOT ALLOW ANYONE FROM TAC HQ TO TALK TO ANY OF THE LOCALS AND TAC HQ COMMENTED THAT THE LOCALS SEEM VERY INTIMIDATED BY THE RPA. TAC HQ INTEND TO INCREASE PATROLS IN THE AREA.

D. AS REPORTED BY BRITCON IN YESTERDAY'S SITREP THE INCONVENIENCE EXPERIENCED BY PERS AT RPA CHECK POINT IN RUHENGARI HAS EVAPORATED. TODAY'S OPS IN THE AREA WERE UNHINDERED.

E. MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES:

(1) AS RECORDED BY IMMIGRATION OFFERS AND REPORTED BY MILOBS:

CROSSING POINT	INTO RWANDA	OUT OF RWANDA
SECTOR 1	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 2	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 3	509	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4A	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4B	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4C	275	10
SECTOR 5	1,158	UNKNOWN
TOTAL	1,942	10

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

*2*  
TOTAL UNAMIR TROOP STRENGTH: 5,388



2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SRSG ATTENDED THE MORNING PRESS BRIEFING TO INFORM THE PRESS OF HIS RECENT DISCUSSIONS WITH GEN KAGAME AND TO PRESENT THEM WITH A REVISED VERSION OF THE RWANDA EMERGENCY NORMALIZATION PLAN (RENP).

B. HE THEN MET WITH A UNICEF REPRESENTATIVE TO DISCUSS SECURITY MATTERS IN RWANDA.

C. THE SRSG RECEIVED THE VISIT OF MRS. MARY ROBINSON, THE PRESIDENT OF IRELAND AND LATER, ALONG WITH FORCE COMMANDER, PROVIDED HER AND HER DELEGATION WITH A FULL BRIEFING ON THE SITUATION IN RWANDA.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA THE RPA CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MOUNT ROAD BLOCKS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

G-2 { (1) TAC HQ DESCRIBED THEIR RELATIONS WITH THE LOCAL RPA AS CORDIAL. THE RPA APPEARED TO HAVE ACCEPTED THAT THEY NEED TO BE MORE ACCOUNTABLE AND THAT THE REQUIREMENT EXISTS TO INVESTIGATE INCIDENTS WHICH SUGGEST IMPROPRIETY ON THEIR PART.

(2) LOCALS IN THE AREA OF GIFUMBA (GR 5243) CLAIMED THAT THE RPA IS TAKING PEOPLE AWAY. MOST OF THOSE TAKEN ARE YOUNG MEN AND LOCALS HAVE ASSUMED THAT THEY ARE BEING FORCIBLY RECRUITED INTO THE ARMY. IT IS CLAIMED THAT MANY YOUNG PEOPLE IN THE AREA ARE LEAVING TO GO TO ZAIRE.

B. RGF NTR.

C. MILITIA NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. STAFF BRIEF WAS CONDUCTED AT 0800 HRS. ON OP HOMEWARD 376 DPs WERE MOVED FROM CYANIKA. 318 TO KIGALI AND 58 TO BUTARE.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS AND MAINTAINED SECURITY WITHIN AOR.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL CANCON). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MAINTAINING SECURITY WITHIN AREA OF OPERATION. CONTINUED TO ASSIST UNICEF PERSONNEL AS WELL AS THE SCHOOL INSPECTOR OF BUTARE PREFECTURE IN DISTRIBUTING OF SCHOOLS MATERIALS TO THE COMMUNES OF NDORA, MUGANZA, KIBAYI AND NYARUHENGIRI



E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT). CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT PTLS WITHIN THE AREA OF OPERATION. FOOT PTL WERE ALSO CARRIED OUT FROM MUSEBEYA GR 3933 TO NGANZO GR 3632. PROVIDED GUARDS AT CENTRE DE SANTE, AICF WAREHOUSE AT CYANIKA GR 5630. MAINT DEPLOYMENT OF 1 X MECH SECT EACH AT MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES. TPS IN SE RWANDA CONDUCTED PTL ALONG ROUTE RILIMA - KAMABUYE - GAKO - MBYOMYANGE. MANNING OF PERMANENT CHECK POINTS AT GIKONGORO GR 5127, RURAMBA GR 4716, RWAMIKO GR 4913 AND KITABI GR 3520 CONTINUED. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR ICRC RELIEF DISTR AT NDAGO GR 5201. TPS INITIATED COMMUNAL WORK TO DRAW STAGNANT WATER AND FORTIFY WOODEN BRIDGE AT SAME LOCATION. AT 130745B OCT 94 TPS HELD FORUM AT MATA GR 5115 TO EDUCATE LOCALS TO REFRAIN FROM PROVOCATIVE ACTS AGAINST RPA SOLDIERS AS WELL AS OTHER MEMBERS OF SOCIETY IN THE INTEREST OF PEACE AND NATIONAL RECONCILIATION. OP HOMEWARD CONTINUED WITH 58 AND 318 DPS EVACUATED FROM CAMP CYANIKA TO BUTARE AND KIGALI. RESPECTIVELY.

Op  
Homeward

Seeds &  
tools  
ADRA

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFATT). CONTINUED TO PROVIDE SECURITY AND CONDUCT PATROLS WITHIN AREA OF OPERATION. ASSISTED ADRA AND PAM TO DISTRIBUTE SEEDS AND TOOLS TO LOCALS IN GISHYITA AND MABANZA COMMUNES. ADRA PROVIDED MED CARE FOR REFUGEES AT NDAGA WHILE UNIT MED STAFF TREATED 61 PATIENTS DURING THE PERIOD.

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CONDUCTED PTLS WITHIN AREA OF OPERATION. ESCORTED UNHCR CONVOY OF 214 REFUGEES FROM CYANGUGU TO KITABI GR 3520. CO AND BN 2IC VISITED NYARUSHISHI GR 8522 AND GISUMA GR 8426 TO ASSESS SECURITY SITUATION IN THE AREA. PROVIDED 1 DAY RATION FOR 41 REFUGEES AT CYIMBOGO GR 7619. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE GUARDS FOR THE FOLLOWING NGO INSTALLATIONS; UNREO RESIDENCE GR 7227, ICRC STOCK GR 7826, STADIUM, MDM, UNHCR, MSF GR 7828 AND OTHER RESIDENTIAL AREAS. 218 REFUGEES WERE REPATRIATED FROM ZAIRE VIA RUSIZI AND BUGARAMA.

H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT). TOTAL STRENGTH OF TUNBATT TROOPS IN THEATRE IS 605 ALL RANKS. THE COMPANIES DEPLOYMENT ARE AS FOLLS, 1ST COY DEPLOYED IN NEMBA GR 76196, 2ND COY DEPLOYED IN MAYA GR 677411, 3RD COY DEPLOYED IN BUSOGO GR 506298 AND 4TH COY DEPLOYED IN GISENYI GR 178103.

I. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS AND OBSERVED THAT THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS CALM.

(1) BORDERS

(A) BOTH GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDERS WERE OPENED FOR ALL TRAFFIC. HOWEVER, GATUNA BORDER REMAINED CLOSED FROM 121800 TO 130600 HRS LOCAL TIME.

(B) RWANDA/TANZANIA BORDER REMAINED OPENED FOR ALL TRAFFIC.



(C) 509 REFUGEES ENTERED RWANDA THROUGH KANYARU IN SECTOR 3 ON 13 OCT 94.

(D) BURUNDI/RWANDA BORDER AT AKABUGA REMAINED CALM WITH LITTLE ACTIVITIES. 25 PERSONS ENTERED RWANDA THROUGH BORDER POST WHILE 10 OTHERS LEFT THE COUNTRY FOR BURUNDI ON 13 OCT 94.

(E) 991 REFUGEES ENTERED RWANDA THROUGH BORDER POST NO. 1, 2 AND 3 AT GISENYI ON 13 OCT 94.

(F) THE RWANDA/BURUNDI AT CYANGUGU OPENED AT 1530 HRS FOR A SHORT TIME TO ALLOW NGO TRUCKS TO CROSS. 32 REFUGEES ENTERED RWANDA FROM ZAIRE THROUGH UVIRA. THE REFUGEES COMPLAINED THAT THEY WERE ROBBED BY ZAIRIAN OFFICIALS.

(2) MILOB GP HQ CONTINUED TO COORDINATE AND MONITOR MILOBS ACTIVITIES AND ASSISTANCE TO NGOS AND UNREO. OPS OFFICER FROM THIS HQ ALONG WITH SECTOR 4A MILOBS WENT FOR AERIAL RECCE TO BORDER AREAS OF THE SECTOR. THE TEAM DID NOT FIND ANY FLOW OF DPs ALONG THE RWANDA/BURUNDI BORDER. THE TEAM MET THE BOURGMESTER AND THE HEADMASTER OF THE SCHOOL AT RUNYOMBI AND DISCUSSED MILOBS DEPLOYMENT IN THE AREA. BOTH OF THEM ASSURED THE TEAM OF ACCN FOR 02 MILOB TEAMS TO BE PROVIDED BY 18 OCT 94.

(3) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. PTLs WERE CARRIED OUT BY MILOBS TEAM AT RUKOMO GR 1035, RUTONGO GR 0594 AND MURAMBO GR 0502, GEN SITUATION NORMAL. AT RUTONGO HOSP MED STAFF CONFIRMED THAT TWO OF THEIR STAFF NAMED CYPRIAN AND BAPTISTA NGENDAHIMANA WERE STILL IN DETENTION. ACCORDING TO THEM, THESE PEOPLE WERE BEEN KEPT IN KIGALI PRISON AWAITING TRIAL FOR THEIR INVOLVEMENT IN KILLINGS DURING THE WAR.

(4) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. MILOBS TEAMS CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO THE GEN AREA OF KIBUNGO, ALONG THE TANZANIA BORDER, RUSUMO AND RUKIRA. SECURITY SITUATION WERE FOUND TO BE NORMAL. 50 REFUGEES WERE EVACUATED TO KANKOBWA GR 8860 BY UNHCR ON 13 OCT 94.

(5) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA. 1 X MILOB TEAM ESCORTED ECONOMAT FOOD TRUCK TO KIBUYE FROM 20 KM SHORT OF GITARAMA. A WATER TANKER (VEH) WAS ESCORTED FROM BUTARE TO KIGALI ON 13 OCT 94. MILOB TEAM DISCOVERED 27 HUMAN SKELETONS UNBURIED AROUND KABGAYI GR 7268. MILOBS OF THIS SECTOR ATTENDED CONFERENCE WITH THE PREFECT OF BUTARE AND OTHER NGOS AND DISCUSSED WAYS TO IMPROVE HUMANITARIAN OPERATIONS.

(6) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. ROUTINE PTLs WERE CARRIED OUT AT RWANDA/BURUNDI BORDER AND GENERAL AREA OF GIKONGORO. SITUATION FOUND NORMAL. STAFF OFFICERS OF UNAMIR HQ (PLANS) WERE ESCORTED FROM GIKONGORO TO



CYANGUGU. ONE MILOB TEAM WENT TO CYANIKA GR 5530 TO MONITOR THE EVACUATION OF REFUGEES IN COORDINATION WITH OP HOMEWARD. 318 PEOPLE WERE EVACUATED FROM CYANIKA TO KIGALI WHILE 58 OTHER WERE SENT TO BUTARE. AN NGO STAFF REPORTED THAT THEIR EMPLOYEE NAMED MR FRANCCOIS WAS ARRESTED AND PUT IN PRISON WHILE VISITING GITARAMA ON 01 OCT 94. AERIAL RECCE CARRIED OUT BY UN HELI TO KITABI, EASTERN EDGE OF NYUNGUE FOREST, BURUNDI/RWANDA BORDER, REMERA AND RUNYOMBYOI. OBSERVED THE FOLLOWING:

(A) THERE WERE CULTIVATION GOING ON IN THE FOREST.

(B) THERE WERE SOME MOTORABLE TRACKS ALONG THE FOREST WITH SOME LEADING INTO THE FOREST. BUT NO PEOPLE WERE OBSERVED ON THE ROADS.

(7) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. ONE MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT PTL IN AND AROUND KIBUYE TOWN TO ASSESS THE STATE OF DPs.

(8) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. PTLs WERE CARRIED OUT AT KARANGERA GR 9321, NYARUSHISHI, RWANDA/ZAIRE AND RWANDA/BURUNDI BORDER. HOWEVER THE TEAM WAS NOT ALLOWED BY RPA TO GO CLOSE TO BURUNDI BORDER DUE TO FIRING. IT IS REPORTED THAT SOME BANDITS OF ONE PL STRENGTH ATTACKED BURUNDI/RWANDA BORDER POST AT 0500 HRS ON 13 OCT 94. AT AROUND 1030 HRS AGAIN FIRING WAS HEARD FROM THE SAME AREA. ON INQUIRY IT WAS LEARNT THAT THERE WAS A REINFORCEMENT IN THE BORDER POST BY BURUNDI TROOPS. BUT IT WAS NOT CLEAR WHETHER THERE WAS CONTACT OR ARBITRARY FIRING. BORDER OPENED AT 1530 HRS BRIEFLY TO ALLOW CROSSING OF NGO TRUCKS.

(9) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. TWO MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT PTLs FROM GIFUMBA GR 528435 TO THE ZAIRIAN BORDER GR 540463. ACCORDING TO LOCAL RPA, THE DAILY INFLUX OF RETURNEES ALONG THIS ROUTE IS AROUND 10. TWO OTHER TEAMS PATROLLED THE AREA OF RUHENGARI, CYANIKA GR 7152, KIDAHU GR 7247, NYARUTOVU GR 7718, TARE GR 9109 BUTARO GR 8243, KIRAMBO GR 8335 AND AUSHOKA GR 7223. TEAMS LIAISED WITH RWANDA AND UGANDA IMMIGRATION OFFICERS. TWO MORE MASS GRAVES WERE DISCOVERED AT NYONDO GR 252116 PRIEST SCHOOL. THE PRIEST, MR JEAN KASHYENGO STATED THAT 25 STUDENTS AND 3 NUNS WERE KILLED IN THAT PLACE. 394 DPs WERE TRANSPORTED FROM GISENYI TO RUHENGARI.

(10) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI. GEN SIT IN KIGALI AND ITS SURROUNDS REMAINED CALM. FROM AN UNCONFIRMED SOURCE IT WAS LEARNT THAT PRESENT GOVT WAS TRYING TO RE-OPEN THE NATIONAL BANK SOON. MILOB TEAM ESCORTED NIGERIAN RECCE PARTY TO KIBUNGO ON 13 OCT 94.

J. AUSMED. AUSMED SUPPORT FORCE CONTINUED TO PROVIDE



MEDICAL SUPPORT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MEDICAL SUPPORT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA. AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 47 PATIENTS AND 9 DENTAL PATIENTS. CHK CURRENTLY HOLDING 13 IN PATIENTS. 565 MEDICAL PATIENTS AND 15 DENTAL PATIENTS WERE TREATED BY TROOPS OF THE TSG AT BUTARE. CLINICS AND INOCULATIONS WERE CONDUCTED AT KIBEHO CAMP. OVER 22,000 INOCULATIONS HAD BEEN CARRIED OUT AT KIBEHO OVER THE PERIOD. RIFLE COY ELM CONDUCTED SECURITY OPS AT THE MIL BKS, BELGIC VILLAGE AND KING FAISAL HOSP.

K. BRITCON. ODA APPROACHED 23 PFA AND REQUESTED A VISIT TO KITABI TO DISCUSS THE HAND OVER OF DP CAMPS TO NGO CURRENTLY OPERATING IN RWANDA.

(1) 63 AB CS SON RLC. BEANS MOVED TO GITARAMA TODAY WERE AGAIN FOR NGO CONCERN. TOTAL AID DELIVERED DURING THE PERIOD WAS 24 TONS. 720 REFUGEES RETURNED TO THE AREA WHILE 349 WERE MOVED FROM GISENYI TO RUHengeri AND 371 WERE ALSO MOVED FROM DP CAMPS WITHIN SECTOR 4 TO THE WAY STN IN BUTARE.

(2) ENGINEERS. CONTINUED TO WORK ON MUKONO CLINIC. IT IS BELIEVED THAT THE PROBLEM OF LEAKAGE IN THE WATER FEED PIPE HAS NOW BEEN RESOLVED AND THE HEADER TANK NOW FILLING UP. AT BUNGWE GR 1433, MINOR WORK TO THE CESSPIT COMPLETED. IN KIGALI THE PROBLEM OVER ACCESS TO THE AIRFD WAS OVERCOME AND WORK ON THE FUEL BUNDS CONTINUED TODAY. THE WORK AT THE SAMARITAN'S PURSE HOSP ALSO CONTINUES. A SECTION REMAINED DEPLOYED AT CAMP 4A/02 (RUNYOB) WITHIN 23 PFA AO AND CONTINUED TO PROVIDE DRINKING WATER WITHIN THE CAMP AND GEN MSF MAINTENANCE. UXOs DESTROYED ARE AS FOLS, 1 X TM AT MINE, 9 X GERMAN HAND THROWER INCENDIARIES AND 76 X HE GRENS

(3) MEDICAL. OP HEDGEHOG ON ITS LAST DAY OF TODAY VACCINATION 1,437 CHILDREN BETWEEN THE AGES OF 6 MONTHS AND 15 YEARS OLD. 27 PATIENTS ARE CURRENTLY ON ADMISSION.

(4) 10 AB WKSP REME. 32 JOBS WERE COMPLETED, 62 JOBS IN HAND AND 16 OTHER VEHS AWAITING SPARES.

L. 1 CDHSR. SIGS SP TO UNAMIR IN COMMS AND THIRD LINE SP CONTINUED. ASSISTANCE TO RWANDA TEL IN RESTORING TEL NETWORK IN KIGALI CONTINUED. RECCE AND LN WITH NICOY WAS CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 2B TO DETERMINE THE COMMS REQUIRED OF THE PL THAT WILL RELIEVE THE CANADIAN PL NEXT WEEK; BY USING CH 15, IT WILL BE POSSIBLE TO ESTB INTERNAL COMMS WITHIN THE NICOY PL. NICOY WILL BE ISSUED 10 HAND HELD MOTOROLA FOR THE DURATION OF THAT TASKING. TRANSITION TO MOTOROLA FOR THE FORCE COMD NET WAS INITIATED WITH THE FIRST BASE STN DEPL IN CANCON AND 15 MORE PREPARED FOR ISSUE/INSTALLATION OVER NEXT WEEK. RESUP RUN TO SECTOR 3 AND 4 CONTINUED.



M. AIR OPS. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO CONTROL FLIGHTS AT KIA. A TOTAL OF ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE ACCOUNTED FOR DURING THE PERIOD.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED WITH GENDARMERIE TRAINING.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. OP HOMEWARD CONTINUED WITH BRITCON AND UNHCR. HAC CONDUCTED RECCE ON WAY STATIONS FOR RETURNING DPs IN CONJUNCTION WITH UNHCR, WFP, IOM AND RWANDESE GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVES. PLACES VISITED INCLUDE KIBUNGO AND KIZIGURO ON THE ROAD NORTH OF KAYONZA. MEETING WITH SOUS PREFECT WAS HELD IN KIBUNGO AS WELL AS A VISIT TO THE TRANSIT CENTRE FOR RETURNEES IN KIBUNGO. TRANSIT CENTRE IS WORKING WELL UNDER DIRECTION OF GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVES BUT THE USE OF UNAMIR COMMS FACILITIES IN KIBUNGO WOULD FACILITATE OPERATION. RECCE IN KIZIGURO WAS TO FIND A SEMI PERMANENT TRANSIT CAMP FOR "OLD RETURNEES". A SUITABLE PLACE WAS FOUND. OPERATION WILL CONTINUED TOMORROW WITH RECCES OF KIGALI AREA AND BUTARE. MRS ROBINSON, THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF IRELAND HELD A MEETING WITH UN AND NGOS AT UNDP.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A.	WATER	-	DAYS.	
B.	RATIONS	-	DAYS.	
C.	FUEL	-	DAYS.	
D.	MOGAS	-	DAYS.	(SITREP NOT YET RECEIVED)
E.	JET FUEL	-	DAYS.	
F.	LPG	-	DAYS.	
G.	KEROSENE	-	DAYS.	

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A.	<u>FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT.</u>	ANNEXES A AND B.
B.	<u>IN PATIENTS.</u>	13.
C.	<u>UNAMIR CIV STAFF.</u>	65.
D.	<u>TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS.</u>	NIL.



**D R A F T**

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
 OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-  
 MIR NO:-  
 MISC NO:-

October 13, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
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SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 12 OCT 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: TEN	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.



FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 12 OCT 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH:

A. PEOPLE TRAVELLING TO MARKET IN RWANDA FROM BURUNDI NOT USING RPA CHECKPOINT AT AKABURA BORDER POST. THEY ARE USING FOOTPATHS TO AVOID THE CHECKPOINT BECAUSE OF WIDESPREAD EXTORTION OF MONEY AND PROPERTY THAT IS CARRIED OUT BY THE RPA.

B. LOCALS IN RUNYOMBI (GR 481927) HAVE REPORTED THAT PEOPLE FROM BURUNDI WERE VISITING DPs CAMPS IN THE AREA AND URGING THE POPULATION TO GO TO BURUNDI IN ORDER TO TRAIN TO FIGHT THE RPA.

C. A SUSPECTED MASS GRAVE HAS BEEN DISCOVERED IN A CAVE AT THE ICRC HQ IN RUHENGARI. LOCALS REPORTED THAT 16 BODIES WERE BURIED THERE IN AUG 94. INVESTIGATION UNDERWAY.

D. BRITCON HAS REPORTED THAT IT HAS EXPERIENCED CONSIDERABLE INCONVENIENCE AND INTIMIDATION IN TRANSITTING THE DOUBLE RPA CHECKPOINT IN RUHENGARI. VEHICLES ARE USUALLY HELD FOR UP TO 15 MINUTES. THIS CHECKPOINT HAS RESTRICTED BRITCON IN THE EXECUTION OF ITS MISSION.

E. SECTOR 2B REPORTED THAT THE AREA IS QUIET. MANY MORE PEOPLE HAVE RETURNED TO THE AREA AND BUSINESS AND MARKETS HAVE BEGUN AGAIN. THE RPA IN THE AREA ARE DESCRIBED AS HIGHLY COOPERATIVE AND NO PROBLEMS HAVE BEEN EXPERIENCED WITH THEM SINCE THE TEMPORARY HARDENING OF THEIR ATTITUDE TO UNAMIR ON 06 OCT 94.

F. MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES:

(1) AS RECORDED BY IMMIGRATION OFFERS AND REPORTED BY MILOBS:

CROSSING POINT	INTO RWANDA	OUT OF RWANDA
SECTOR 1	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 2	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 3	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4A.	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4B.	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4C.	306	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 5	1,447	UNKNOWN
TOTAL	1,753	0

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.



A. THE SRSG MET WITH MS. BARBARA JONES OF THE IRISH EMBASSY IN PREPARATION FOR THE VISIT OF THE PRESIDENT OF IRELAND.

B. HE THEN RECEIVED THE VISIT OF MR JIM BAKER, DIRECTOR OF DHA, NEW YORK TO DISCUSS CURRENT DEVELOPMENTS IN RWANDA.

C. THE SRSG HELD CONSULTATIONS WITH GEN KAGAME TO DISCUSS THE OVERALL SITUATION IN RWANDA, AS WELL AS COORDINATION BETWEEN UNAMIR AND THE GOVERNMENT.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA THE RPA CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MOUNT ROAD BLOCKS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

(1) CIVILIANS IN THE AREA OF GISORARA (492913) HAVE REPORTED THAT THE RPA COME INTO THEIR HOMES AT NIGHT AND STEAL ANIMALS AND EXTORT MONEY FROM THEM.

(2) MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE BURGERMEISTER OF BUGARAMA HAS BEEN ARRESTED BY THE RPA. IT IS BELIEVED THAT HE WAS ARRESTED FOR CRIMES COMMITTED DURING THE LAST WAR.

(3) LOCALS IN THE VILLAGES OF BISATE (GR 4639 , SHINGIRO (GR 4835), NYARUGINA (4938) AND MUHINGO (4733) HAVE REPORTED THAT RPA HAVE BEEN RAPING THE WOMEN OF THE AREA AND ARRESTING PEOPLE AT NIGHT. A LIST OF PEOPLE ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN TAKEN AWAY BY THE RPA HAS BEEN HANDED OVER TO MILOBS.

(4) THE RPA ARRESTED AND BEAT UP A NIGHT WATCHMAN FROM KIBUYE ON THE NIGHT OF 11 OCT 94. HE WAS ARRESTED ON SUSPICION OF INVOLVEMENT IN KILLINGS DURING THE WAR. HE WAS RELEASED AFTER 2 HRS AND RECEIVED MEDICAL CARE FROM FRAFFBATT.

(5) THE RPA 157 BN COMD TOLD GHANBATT NOT TO USE THEIR APCs FOR PTLs BECAUSE THEY ARE DAMAGING THE ROADS IN THE AREA.

B. RGF NTR.

C. MILITIA NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. STAFF BRIEF WAS CONDUCTED AT 0800 HRS. DFC STILL IN ZAIRE.

(1) VISITING MALAWIAN MILITARY DELEGATION RETURNED AFTER VISITING TROOPS IN GITARAMA AND BUTARE.

(2) OP HOMEWARD. 266 DPs MOVED FROM BUTARE TO NGENTI-PREFECTURE. THIS WAS A CONTINUATION OF THE LIST OF



STARTED ON 11 OCT 94 FROM CYANIKA.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS AND MAINTAINED SECURITY WITHIN AOR. NGOS DISTRIBUTED RELIEF MATERIALS IN BYUMBA.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL CANCON). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MAINTAINING SECURITY WITHIN AREA OF OPERATION. SUB-UNIT ASSISTED IN THE DISTRIBUTION OF SCHOOLS SUPPLIES IN NYAKIZU, GISHANVU AND RUNYINYA COMMUNES.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT). CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT PTLs WITHIN THE AREA OF OPERATION. FOOT PTL CONDUCTED FROM MUSEBEYA GR 3933 TO GAKEREKO GR 4031 AND BITABA GR 4030. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE GUARDS AT CENTRE DE SANTE, AICF WAREHOUSE AT CYANIKA GR 5630. MAINT DEPLOYMENT OF 1 X MECH SECT EACH AT MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES. CONTINUED TO MAN PERMANENT CHECK POINTS AT GIKONGORO GR 5127, RURAMBA GR 4716, RWAMIKO GR 4913 AND KITABI GR 3520. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR RELIEF DISTR AT BUSANZE GR 4491 AND NDAGO GR 5201 CAMPS. ASSISTED A WOMAN TO TRACE FAMILY AT KIBEHO. PREFECT OF GIKONGORO HELD MEETING WITH BOURGMESTERS AND DEPARTMENTAL HEADS AT GHANBATT HQ. GEN SECURITY AND RESUMPTION OF ACTIVITIES BY GOVT DEPTS WERE DISCUSSED. TPS AT KIBEHO INVESTIGATED AND NEGOTIATED FOR THE RELEASE OF 15 COWS FROM A LOCAL CARETAKER TO THE OWNER, AFTER 3 RPA SOLDIERS FROM BUTARE HAD FAILED TO RETRIEVE THE COWS FROM THE CARETAKER.

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFATT). CONTINUED TO PROVIDE SECURITY AND CONDUCT PATROLS WITHIN AREA OF OPERATION. A WATCHMAN IN KIBUYE WAS ARRESTED AND RELEASED LATER BY RPA TPS FOR BEING SUSPECTED TO HAVE TAKEN PART IN KILLINGS DURING THE WAR.

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs WITHIN AREA OF OPERATION. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE GUARDS FOR UNREO, ICRC STOCK GR 7826, STADIUM, HSF, UNHCR OFFICES AND RESIDENTIAL AREAS. 119 REFUGEES WERE REPATRIATED FROM ZAIRE THROUGH RUSIZI. ESCORTED UNHCR CONVOY WITH 124 DPs TO KITABI GR 3520. ONE MAN WAS ROBBED 39,000 FRANCS, A RADIO SET AND A SEWING MACHINE AT UMBANERO GR 9298 BY UNKNOWN BANDITS AROUND MIDNIGHT. UNIT MED STAFF TREATED 18 DENTAL PATIENTS IN CYANGUGU.

H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT). 293 DEPLOYED IN NUMBA AND BUSOGO. PART OF THE MAIN BODY OF TUNBATT TROOPS ARRIVED IN KIGALI TODAY.

I. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS AND OBSERVED THAT THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS CALM.

(1) BORDERS



(A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDERS (RWANDA-UGANDA) WERE OPENED FOR ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD. HOWEVER, UGANDA SIDE OF GATUNA BORDER WAS CLOSED FROM 111800B TO 120600B OCT 94.

(B) THE TANZANIA BORDER POST (RUSUMO) WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC AND THE AREA WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. FEW TRUCKS CROSSED THE BORDER INTO AND OUT OF RWANDA.

(C) THE SIT AT THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER IN SECTOR 4A WAS CALM. AKABUKA BORDER POST GR 499887 WAS OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD. PEOPLE WERE SEEN CROSSING FOR MARKET AT UWINDAVA GR 480876 (RWANDA SIDE) AND RETURNING TO BURUNDI. RETURNEES NOW USE FOOT PATH TO ENTER RWANDA TO AVOID THE RPA CHECK POINTS WHERE WIDESPREAD EXTORTION OF MONEY AND PROPERTY IS RAMPANT.

(D) 187 RETURNEES FROM ZAIRE ENTERED RWANDA THROUGH THE CYANGUGU BORDER CROSSING.

(E) 1,447 RETURNEES ENTERED RWANDA VIA GISENYI BORDER POST 1, 2 AND 3.

(2) MILOB GP HQ CONTINUED TO COORDINATE AND MONITOR MILOBS ACTIVITIES AND ASSISTANCE TO NGOS AND UNREO.

(3) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. PTLs WERE CARRIED OUT BY MILOB TEAM IN THE AREAS OF BYUMBA, KISARO AND TUMBA. 3 ANTI-TANK AND ONE ANTI PERS MINES LOCATED AT GR 942124 AND RPA HAVE REQUESTED ASSISTANCE TO BREACH THEM.

(4) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. ESCORTED 325 DPs IN UNHCR CONVOY FROM KIGALI TO RUHUMA IN BUGESERA PREFECTURE.

(5) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA. MONITORED SCHOOLS, REFUGEES INFLOW AND REFUGEE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR. CHECKED ON THE CONDITION OF SOME REFUGEES WHO RETURNED TO THEIR HOMES. MILOBS INSPECTED BROKEN PIPELINE IN GITARAMA TOWNSHIP AND FOUND BATTLE COMM TRENCHES ALONG THE PIPELINES. CORPSES WERE ALSO DISCOVERED IN THESE TRENCHES. MILOBS ARE INVESTIGATING THE HEALTH HAZARDS THESE APPARENT MASS GRAVES POSE TO THE LOCAL POPULATION. ESCORTED UNHCR OFFICIALS TO MYIRA GR 8640 TO ASSESS THE CONDITION OF PERS WHO RETURNED TO THEIR HOMES.

(6) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. SECTOR COMD ATTENDED OP HOMEWARD COORD MEETING AT BUTARE. MILOBS PATROLLED DPs CAMPS AND RECCE ROADS IN THE CENTRAL PART OF THE SECTOR. CONDUCTED PTLs TO KIBEHO GR 5007 AND AGO GR 5102 DPs CAMPS AND MONITORED THE BURUNDI-RWANDA BORDEF POSTS. CONDUCTED RECCE OF ROADS TO ASSESS ENGR WORK REQUIRED ON ROADS AND BRIDGES IN THE SECTOR.



(7) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. ESCORTED TWO USAID OFFICIALS UP TO SECTOR 4C BOUNDARY AND HANDED THEM OVER TO SECTOR 4C MILOBS WHO ESCORTED THEM TO CYANGUGU. MILOBS VISITED DPS CAMPS AT NYAMISHABA WHERE 500 PERS WANT TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES IN THE KIBUNGO AND OTHER PREFECTURES.

(8) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. MILOB TEAM ESCORTED A TEAM OF USAID OFFICIAL FROM KANYAKONDO GR 0947 TO CYANGUGU.

(9) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. PTLs WERE CARRIED OUT AT THE GEN AREAS OF KINIGI GR 5440, BISATE, SHINGIRO, NYARUGINA, MUHINGO, RUHENGIERI, NYARUTOVU GR 7718, TARE GR 9109, SYORONGI GR 9894, KANAMA GR 2913, KARAMBO GR 3309, KABAYA GR 5006 NGORORERO GR 6905 AND BULINGA GR 6779. PTLs LIAISED WITH LOCALS AND RPA LOCALS COMDS. MILOBS LED HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM TO THE MASS GRAVE SITE AT NYONDO GR 2511.

(10) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI. ONE MILOB TEAM ESCORTED STAFF OFFICERS FROM UNAMIR HQ (PLANS) TO GIKONGORO.

J. AUSMED. AUSMED SUPPORT FORCE CONTINUED TO PROVIDE MEDICAL SUPPORT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MEDICAL SUPPORT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA. AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 46 PATIENTS AND 6 DENTAL PATIENTS. CHK CURRENTLY HOLDING 10 IN PATIENTS. 431 MEDICAL PATIENTS AND 5 DENTAL PATIENTS WERE TREATED BY TROOPS OF THE TSG AT BUTARE. CLINICS AND INOCULATIONS WERE CARRIED OUT AT KIBEHO CAMP AND SAVE TOWNSHIP. RIFLE COY ELM CONDUCTED SECURITY OPS AT THE MIL BKS, BELGIC VILLAGE AND KING FAISAL HOSP.

K. BRITCON.

(1) 63 AB CS SON RLC. DELIVERED 25 TONS OF BEANS FROM KIGALI TO GITARAMA FOR NGO CONCERN. MOVED 337 DPS FROM GISENYI TO RUHENGIERI AND 266 DPS FROM SECTOR 4 TO WAY STN IN BUTARE.

(2) ENGINEERS. CONTINUED TO WORK ON MUKONO CLINIC. REROOFED THE CESSPIT AT BUNGWE GR 1433. WORK ON FUEL BUNDS WAS POSTPONED AFTER RPA GUARD AT KIA PREVENTED ENGRS TEAM TO ENTER. WORK AT SAMARITAN'S PURSE HOSP STARTED AND RECCES TO NEMBA GR 7620 AND TARE GR 8716 CONFIRMED MORE ENGR TASKS REQUIRES TO BEGIN NEXT WEEK. A HIGH PRESSURE PUMP HAS BEEN OBTAINED TO ASSIST CLEANING OF THE SISTERS OF MERCY ORPHANAGE. A SECTION REMAINED DEPLOYED AT CAMP 4A/02 (RUNYOB) WITHIN 23 PFA AO AND CONTINUED TO PROVIDE DRINKING WATER AND MAINTENANCE OF MSR. EOD CARRIED OUT RECCES AT UN ISO STORAGE YARD, UN STAFF OFFRS ACCN AND KIGALI TELEPHONE EXCHANGE. UXOs DESTROYED ARE AS FOLS, 3 60MM MORTAR, 1 X 82MM MORTAR, AND 1 X M26 RIFLE GREN.

(3) MEDICAL. OP HEDGEHOG ON ITS PENULTIMATE DAY AND SO FAR 538 PEOPLE HAVE BEEN VACCINATED.



PATIENTS ARE CURRENTLY ON ADMISSION.

(4) 10 AB WKSP REME. HANDED OVER 5 UNIMOGs AND 3 ISUZU TRUCKS TO MALAWICOY. 3 JOBS WERE COMPLETED, 65 JOBS IN HAND AND 7 OTHER VEHS AWAITING SPARES.

L. 1 CDHSR. SIGS SP TO UNAMIR IN COMMS AND THIRD LINE SP CONTINUED. ASSISTANCE TO RWANDA TEL IN RESTORING TEL NETWORK IN KIGALI CONTINUED, A TOTAL OF THREE LOCALS ARE NOW ACTIVATED AT MILOB HQ AND TWO WERE ACTIVATED AT BROWN AND ROOT. A 200 PR TEL CABLE INSTALLED INTO THE TEL SWITCH AT UNAMIR HQ IN PREPARATION FOR THE INSTALLATION OF A V-SAT TERMINAL. RESUP RUN TO SECTOR 3 AND 4 DEPARTED TODAY, THIS IS A TWO DAY RUN CONDUCTED IN COOPERATION WITH SP SQN. TPS IN SECTOR 2B PTL ACTIVITIES HAVE BEEN RESTRAINED AS A RESULT OF PTL VEH REQUIRING PARTS AND MAINT. MED PL PERS CONTINUED TO ASSIST BRITCON MED STAFF TO INOCULATE THOUSANDS OF DPs IN SECTOR 3A AND 4A. TO DATE OVER 100,000 DPs VACCINATED. MED PL PERS ALSO ATTENDED THE CLOSING OUT CEREMONY OF THE CDN FD HOSP IN SECTOR 5 AT MARERU. PADRE AND MAINT OFFICER RECEIVED A SHIPMENT OF CLOTHING AND MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS THAT WILL BE DONATED TO THE ORPHANAGE IN GITARAMA. ICRC VISITED PRISON AT KABARONGO AND OBSERVED THAT PRISONERS HAVE NOT BEEN ILL TREATED. THEY ARE HOWEVER AWAITING FOR TRANSPORT TO KIBUNGO PRISON.

M. AIR OPS. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO CONTROL FLIGHTS AT KIA. A TOTAL OF ~~29~~ ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE ACCOUNTED FOR DURING THE PERIOD.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED WITH GENDARMERIE TRAINING.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. FOLLOWING HAC AND UNHCR CLARIFICATION ON PROCEDURE OF MOVING DPs FROM SECTOR 4A TO BUGESERA SOUS-PREFECTURE, UNHCR/IOM CONVOY WITH APPROXIMATELY 150 DPs LEFT KIGALI THIS MORNING UNDER UNMO ESCORT TO BUGESERA WITHOUT ANY PROBLEMS.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A.	WATER	-	DAYS.	
B.	RATIONS	-	DAYS.	
C.	FUEL	-	DAYS.	
D.	MOGAS	-	DAYS.	(SITREP NOT YET RECEIVED)
E.	JET FUEL	-	DAYS.	
F.	LPG	-	DAYS.	
G.	KEROSENE	-	DAYS.	



9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. IN PATIENTS. 10.

C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 65.

D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. 1. (SECTOR 4B COMD AND TWO OTHER MILOBS PROCEEDING TO KIBUYE HAD AN ACCIDENT 35KM FROM KIGALI, TWO WERE SLIGHTLY INJURED, WERE TREATED AND DISCHARGED).



**DRAFT**

File: 117 RGP

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-  
MIR NO:-  
MISC NO:-

October 12, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
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SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 11 OCT 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: NINE	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

Mr. Buo



FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 11 OCT 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH RPA NEGATIVE ATTITUDE TOWARDS UNAMIR PERSONNEL HAMPERING UNAMIR ACTIVITIES.

A. GHANBATT REPORT THAT AT 100855B OCT 94 AN RPA PATROL CONSISTING OF 18 SOLDIERS ACCOMPANYING THE PREFECT OF GIKONGORO WAS ATTACKED BY A MOB IN NYANGE (GR 5007). THE PATROL WAS IN SINGLE FILE WITH 2 SOLDIERS PATROLLING FAR AHEAD OF THE REST. GHANBATT COMMENTED THAT THE LOCALS ATTACKED THE LEADING 2 MEN THINKING THAT THEY WERE ALONE. 8 WARNING SHOTS WERE FIRED AND NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.

B. SECTOR 4B REPORTED AN INCIDENT IN BIVUMU (GR 2954) ON 9 OCT 94 WHEREBY AN RPA PATROL WAS SURROUNDED BY VILLAGERS AND ASKED TO SURRENDER THEIR WEAPONS. 2 SOLDIERS COMPLIED BUT THE THIRD OPENED FIRE KILLING 1 VILLAGER. THE SOLDIER WAS KILLED BY VILLAGERS ARMED WITH MACHETES AND THE OTHER 2 SOLDIERS WERE WOUNDED. ON 10 OCT 94 THE RPA ARRESTED 18 PEOPLE FROM THE VILLAGE. SECTOR 4B WILL SEND MORE DETAILS WHEN THEY BECOME AVAILABLE.

C. A MILOB TEAM WENT TO INVESTIGATE THE MASSACRE OF A HUTU FAMILY OF 8 YESTERDAY. THE MASSACRE TOOK PLACE IN KIGEMBE (GR 7093) DURING THE NIGHT OF 8/9 OCT 94. IT IS ALLEGED THAT THE KILLERS WERE HUTUS WHO CAME OVER THE BORDER FROM BURUNDI.

D. ETHIOBATT REPORTED 2 ATTACKS BY BANDITS ON 10 OCT 94. AT 2300 HRS A GROUP OF BANDITS DRESSED IN MILITARY UNIFORMS SHOT AND WOUNDED A MAN AT MUBERA (GR 929709) BEFORE STEALING HIS HOUSEHOLD BELONGINGS. AT 2400 HRS ANOTHER GROUP OF BANDITS ATTACKED KARANGERA COMMUNE (GR 9321) WOUNDING 2 PEOPLE.

E. MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES:

(1) AS RECORDED BY IMMIGRATION OFFERS AND REPORTED BY MILOBS:

CROSSING POINT	INTO RWANDA	OUT OF RWANDA
SECTOR 1	50	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 2	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 3	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4A	3	7
SECTOR 4B	234	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4C	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 5	714	UNKNOWN
TOTAL	1,001	7

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.



2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SRSG MET WITH MR CLARENCE, CHIEF OF HUMAN RIGHTS OPERATIONS IN RWANDA, TO DISCUSS COORDINATION AND LOGISTICAL SUPPORT.

B. THE SRSG THEN MET COL SAKADIEDA OF THE JAPANESE EMBASSY IN CAIRO TO DISCUSS THE UPCOMING DEPLOYMENT OF THE JAPANESE CONTINGENT IN ZAIRE.

C. THE SRSG HELD CONSULTATIONS WITH THE HON. EMMANUEL GASANYA, CHEF DU CABINET, OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT, TO DISCUSS, AMONG OTHER ISSUES, THE VISIT OF THE PRESIDENT OF IRELAND.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA. CONTINUED TO PATROL AND MAN CHECK POINTS IN ALL PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.

(1) SECTOR 1 REPORTED THAT THE COMD OF THE RPA MILITARY HOSPITAL IN BYUMBA HAS THREATENED TO CLOSE DOWN THE WORLD VISION CENTRE IN BYUMBA. NO FURTHER DETAILS KNOWN AT THIS TIME.

(2) RPA CONDUCTED CORDON AND SEARCH OP AT GISENYI ON THE MORNING OF 11 OCT 94. THE SEARCH WAS TO FIND ANY UNAUTHORISED WEAPONS. THE OP WAS NOT WELL COORDINATED AND WAS SUSPENDED AFTER TWO HOURS. THIS OP DELAYED THE ACTIVITIES OF UNHCR IN THAT AREA.

B. RGF NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

C. MILITIA NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. STAFF BRIEF WAS CONDUCTED AT 0800 HRS. DFC VISITED MILOB GP HQ AND ADDRESSED SECTOR COMDS AND SENIOR STAFF OFFICERS OF THE HQ. LATER IN THE AFTERNOON DFC LEFT FOR ZAIRE. OP HOMEWARD MOVED 589 DISPLACED PERSONS (DPs) FROM CYANIKA WITH 250 OF THEM TO KIGALI AND THE REMAINDER TO BUTARE BY 20 UNAMIR TRUCKS.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS AND MAINTAIN SECURITY WITHIN AOR. ONE EXPLOSION WAS HEARD ABOUT 0935 HRS. THE CAUSE OF THE EXPLOSION COULD NOT BE ASCERTAINED. OWN PTL WENT TO NYAGATARE. RETURNEES WERE OBSERVED TO HAVE INCREASED IN THE AREA. AUTHORITY TO DEPLOY TPS AT NYARGATARE NOT YET GRANTED BY RPA.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL CANCON). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT DAY AND



NIGHT PATROLS WITHIN AREA OF OPERATION. MALAWI ARMY DELEGATION INCLUDING SENIOR STAFF OFFICERS VISITED TAC HQ BUTARE WHILE CONDUCTING VISIT TO MALAWI COY LOCATIONS.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT). CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT PTLS WITHIN THE AREA OF OPERATION. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE GUARDS AT CENTRE DE SANTE, AICF WAREHOUSE AT CYANIKA GR 5630. 1 X MECH SECT EACH AT MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES. MANNING PERMANENT CHECK POINTS AT GIKONGORO GR 5127, RURAMA GR 4716, RWAMIKO GR 4913 AND KITABI GR 3520 CONTINUED. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR RELIEF DISTR AT MUNINI GR 4800 AND KAMANA GR 5107. CO GHANBATT VISITED TPS LOCATED AT RELIMA GR 2461 IN SOUTH-EASTERN RWANDA. ABOUT 589 DPs PERS EVACUATED BY UNHCR VEHS FROM CYANIKA GR 5630 TO NGENDA SOUTH OF KIGALI. BRITISH AND AUSMED TEAMS CONTINUED TO OFFER MED ASSISTANCE TO THE DPs AT KIBEHO. ICRC REPLENISHED THE WATER POINT WHILST SAVE THE CHILDREN FUND DISTR CHILDREN FOOD TO NURSING MOTHERS.

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFBATT). CARRIED OUT MOBILE PTLS BOAKIRA, MABANZA AND RUTSIRO. ASSISTED IN THE TRANSPORTATION OF 350 DPs FROM KIBUYE TO GITARAMA. ALSO ASSISTED SWISS DISASTER RELIEF TO DISTRIBUTE SEEDS TO LOCALS AT KAYEMZI GR 3470. PROVIDED MED SUPPORT TO 134 PERSONS.

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR AND PROVIDED SECURITY FOR UNREO IN GR 7227, ICRC STORES IN GR 7826, STADIUM STOCK GR 7224. PROVIDED CLOSE OP FOR UNHCR, MSF, MDM OFFICES AND HOMES. CO ETHIOBATT HELD A MEETING WITH NGOS. CO ALSO VISITED NYARASHISHI GR 8522 AND GISUMA GR 8526 FOR SECURITY CHECK. MED TEAM TREATED 6 MALARIA AND DENTAL PATIENT IN CYANGUGU. ON 102300B OCT 94 A GROUP OF BANDITS DRESSED IN MILITARY CLOTHING AT MUBERA GR 929709 AND GIKUNDAMUVRA AREA SHOT AND WOUNDED ONE PERSON NAMED NYIONZERA JEAN DAMANCENE AND TOOK HIS HOUSEHOLD ITEMS. ESCORTED UNHCR CONVOY OF 257 RETURNEES FROM CYANGUGU TO KITABI GR 3520. TRANSPORTED 176 DPs FROM BUGARAMA GR 9002 TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT). 293 DEPLOYED IN NUMBA AND BUSOGO. ANOTHER BATCH OF TUNBATT TROOPS ARE EXPECTED TO ARRIVE IN KIGALI BY 120800 OCT 94.

I. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS.

(1) BORDERS

(A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDERS WERE OPENED FOR ALL TRAFFICS. APPROX 50 RETURNEES ENTERED THROUGH KIGITUMBA BORDER.

(B) 203 REFUGEES WERE CHECKED AT KIZI CHECK POINT WHO CAME FROM CYANIKA GR 96 ON 11 OCT 94.



(C) BURUNDI BORDER REMAINED OPENED FOR ALL PERSONNEL AT GIKONGORO. 07 PERSONS ~~CROSSED THE~~ BORDER FOR BURUNDI WHILE 03 OTHER ENTERED RWANDA.

(D) 696 DISPLACED PERSONS ENTERED RWANDA THROUGH BORDER POSTS NO. 1, 2 AND 3 AT GISENYI ON 11 OCT 94 WHILE 18 OTHERS ENTERED THROUGH CYANIKA ON THE SAME DAY.

(2) MILOB GP HQ CONTINUED TO COORDINATE AND MONITOR MILOBS ACTIVITIES AND ASSISTANCE TO NGOS AND UNREO. A TEAM FROM INFO CELL OF MILOB GP HQ VISITED KIBUYE TO MAKE ASSESSMENT ON HUMANITARIAN ISSUES.

(3) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. PTLs WERE CARRIED OUT BY MILOBS TEAM AT GATUNA AND GAHINI. GENERAL SITUATION FOUND NORMAL. PTL TEAM ESCORTED 5 REFUGEES FROM GATUNA TO GAHINI. RED CROSS DISTRIBUTED FOOD AT MULINDI FOR ABOUT 7,000 TO 9,000 PEOPLE ON 11 OCT 94. INFO RECEIVED FROM ADRA (NGO) THAT SO FAR APPROX 47,510 PERSONS HAD BEEN PROVIDED WITH FOOD FROM THEIR ORG AT NYAGATARE, NGARAMA AND KAGITUMBA.

(4) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. 2 X MILOB TEAM WENT TO KIGALI TO ESCORT DPs TO KIBUNGO PREFECTURE BUT DUE TO MISUNDERSTANDING BETWEEN UNHCR AND THE PREFECTURE OF KIGALI THE MISSION WAS DELAYED BY 24 HRS. ROUTINE PTLs WERE CARRIED OUT AND FOUND SECURITY SITUATION NORMAL IN AND AROUND THE SECTOR.

(5) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA. 1 X MILOBS TEAM WENT TO KIGEMBO GR 7093 TO INVESTIGATE THE ALLEGED KILLING OF COUNCILLOR AT KIGEMBE ALONG WITH HIS FAMILY. THIS INFO WAS GIVEN BY THE BOURGMESTERS RVHIGIRU. THE TEAM WAS SHOWN BOTH THE KILLING SPOT AND THE GRAVE YARD. ON INQUIRY IT WAS LEARNED THAT THE KILLING WAS CARRIED OUT BY HUTUS ON 8/9 OCT 94 NIGHT. IT WAS SUSPECTED THAT THEY CAME FROM BURUNDI. THE SAME TEAM ALSO VISITED ANOTHER HOUSE AT KIGEMBE GR 9369 WHERE 15 BANDITS ATTACKED THE HOUSE OF OPPOSITION LEADER. THEY KILLED THE FATHER AND INJURED THE BROTHER OF THE LEADER. MILOB TEAM ESCORTED 4 NUNS TO ZAIRE BORDER AT CYANGUGU FROM BUTARE ON 11 OCT 94. ONE UXB-BAZOOKA GREN TYPE 40MM RPG WAS FOUND AT BUTARE UNIVERSITY COMPLEX NEAR THE FIRST LIBRARY. THE MATTER HAD BEEN REPORTED TO TAC HQ BUTARE. MILOB TEAM ESCORTED MALAWI ARMY DELEGATION FROM GITARAMA TO BUTARE.

(6) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. MILOBS TEAM WENT TO CYANIKA CAMP TO ASSIST THE EVACUATION OF REFUGEES AS A PART OF OPS HOMEWARD. 589 DPs WERE EVACUATED FROM THIS CAMP TO NGENDA COMMUNE ON 11 OCT 94. MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT RECCE ON DIFFERENT BRIDGES AND ROADS IN THE SOUTHERN PARTS OF THE SECTOR. A CIVILIAN DOCTOR NAMED MR RWAYTTARE ETIEN WAS RELEASED ON 07 OCT 94 AT GIKONGORO. HE WAS ARRESTED BY RPA ON 27 JULY 94 AND



KEPT IN THE GIKONGORO PRISON.

(7) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. MILOB TEAM ESCORTED TWO US AID PERSONNEL FROM GISENYI TO KIBUYE. THESE PERSONNEL WOULD CARRY HUMANITARIAN ASSESSMENT AT RUSTIRO. 234 DPs WERE ESCORTED BY MILOBS FROM KIBUYE TO GITARAMA.

(8) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PTLs IN AOR. AREA REPORTED CALM.

(9) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. PTLs WERE CARRIED OUT AT RUSTIRO GR 3183, RWERERE GR 2722, MUTURA GR 3022 AND DIFFERENT BORDER POST. GEN SITUATION FOUND NORMAL. MILOB TEAM MET MR JEAN KASHYEN WHO INFORMED ABOUT THE MASS GRAVE AT PRIEST SCHOOL IN NYONDO GR 252116 AND CATHEDRAL GR 288117. ON INQUIRY DEAD BODIES WERE FOUND IN A SEPTIC TANK OF PRIEST SCHOOL. ACCORDING TO THE PRIEST 25 PERSONS WERE KILLED THERE ON 07 APR 94 BY 10 CIVILIANS USING MACHETES. MASS AND DEAD BODIES WERE ALSO FOUND AT CATHEDRAL. THE PRIEST INFORMED THAT APPROX 300 - 400 PERSONS WERE KILLED IN THAT LOCATION. 496 PERSONS WERE EVACUATED TO DIFFERENT PLACES OF RWANDA FROM GISENYI.

(10) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI. GENERAL SITUATION FOUND NORMAL IN KIGALI CITY.

J. AUSMED. THE AUSMED SP FORCE PROVIDED MED SP TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SP TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA. CHK TREATED 29 PATIENTS AND 6 DENTAL PATIENTS. CHK CURRENTLY HOLDING 10 IN PATIENTS. TROOPS OF THE TSG AT BUTARE TREATED 585 MED PATIENTS AND 8 DENTAL PATIENTS. CLINICS AND INOCULATIONS CONDUCTED AT KIBEHO CAMP. RIFLE COY ELM CONDUCTED SECURITY OPS AT THE MIL BKS, BELGIC VILLAGE AND KING FAISAL HOSP.

K. BRITCON.

(1) 63 AB CS SON RLC. A VERY SUCCESSFUL DAY FOR OP HOMEWARD WITH UNAMIR VEHs OPERATING OFF ROAD IN SECTOR 4 AND DELIVERING THE DPs TO THE UNHCR AT BUTARE. A TOTAL OF 1,027 REFUGEES RETURNED DURING THE PERIOD, 468 MOVED FROM GISENYI TO RUHENGERI AND 559 WERE MOVED FROM DP CAMPS WITHIN SECTOR 4 TO THE WAY STN IN BUTARE.

(2) ENGINEERS. MUKONO CLINIC TASK CONTINUES. THE DISPENSARY IS NOW COMPLETED THE TOTAL TASK IS NOW ESTIMATED AT 70% COMPLETE. THE GENERATOR FOR THE CLINIC IS TO BE COLLECTED FROM KIBALE TOMORROW. THE NGO AMREF HAVE PROVIDED \$4,000 FOR MATERIALS, TO BE COLLECTED 13 OCT 94, WHICH WILL BE USED FOR THEIR TASK SITES IN BUNGWE GR 1433. FUEL BUNDS ARE STILL BEING WORKED ON AT THE KIGALI AIRPORT. THE WORK CONTINUES WITHIN THE AUSMED PART OF THE KIGALI CENTRAL HOSP, FITTING DOORS AND MINOR BRICK WORK. A SECT

Op  
Homeward

airport  
fuel depots  
(transit)  
TCHC  
HOSP.

Op Homeward  
Op Hergehoj



REMAINS DEPLOYED IN CAMP 4A/02 RUNYOMBI AND CONTINUES TO PROVIDE DRINKABLE WATER WITHIN THE CAMP; SECT ALSO REPLACED A CULVERT EN ROUTE TO THE CAMP. BROWN AND ROOT ARE NOW PROVIDING KITABI WITH 20,000 LTRS OF WATER EVERY 48 HRS WHICH HAS GREATLY IMPROVED THE EFFECTIVENESS OF BRITCON'S ABILITY TO PRODUCE POTABLE WATER AT KITABI. BRITCON ASSETS ARE TO ASSIST THE NGO AMERICARE AT THEIR WAY STN 20KM SOUTH OF RUHENGRI. THE ASSISTANCE WILL INCLUDE PRODUCTION OF DRINKING WATER, DRAINAGE CONSTRUCTION AND GENERAL PLANT WORK. EOD TEAM RECCE AT BYUMBA LED TO THE DISCOVERY OF ONE TM 57 MINE, WHICH IT IS BELIEVED WAS LAID IN THE LAST FEW DAYS. UXOs DESTROYED DURING THE PERIOD ARE AS FOLS, 1 X 60MM MOR AND 1 X M26 RIFLE GREN AS AT DATE THE EOD HAS COMPLETED 67 TASKS AND WITH 48 OUTSTANDING TASK TO BE COMPLETED.

(3) MEDICAL. OP HEDGEHOG MOVE AWAY FROM THE CENTRE OF KIBEHO TODAY AND VACCINATIONS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE SATELLITES OF KIBEHO AND OTHER DP CAMPS WITHIN SECTOR 4A. 23 PFA ARE NOW COORDINATING THE HUMANITARIAN EFFORT WITHIN KIBEHO CAMP. THIS HAS INCLUDED THE FORMALISATION OF THE SANITATION AND WATER DISTRIBUTION PLANS WITHIN THE CAMP. CO 23 PFA LECTURED AUSMED ON "FUTURE BRITISH CONCEPTS ON FD SURGICAL TREATMENT" AT THEIR HOSP TODAY. DURING PERIOD 4,045 CAS WERE TREATED AND 19 WITH IN PATIENTS.

(4) 10 AB WKSP REME. PRINCIPLE TASKS INCLUDED SERVICING OF BRITCON LIGHT B VEHS AND THE EQUIPPING OF MALAWICOY. MALAWICOY ARE TO BE ISSUED 12 UNIMOGs AND 5 ISUZUS FROM WITHIN UNAMIR ASSETS WHICH ARE TO BE INSPECTED AT THE WKSP AND REPAIRED AS NECESSARY. DURING THE LAST 24 HRS 10 JOBS WERE COMPLETED, 66 JOBS IN HAND AND WITH 16 VEHS AWAITING SPARES FOR REPAIRS.

L. 1 CDHSR. SIGS SP TO UNAMIR IN COMMS AND THIRD LINE SP CONTINUED. ALSO CONTINUED TO ASSIST FD SVCS TO EQUIP TUNBATT WITH MOTOROLA SYSTEMS AND ALSO TO RWANDA TEL IN RESTORING TEL NETWORK IN KIGALI. NEW RPTR TO SP FRAFBATT WAS INSTALLED TODAY, IT REPLACES PREVIOUS RPTR THAT WAS PLAGUED WITH UN-RELIABILITY AND ALSO CORRECTS FREQ CONFLICT WITH CH 7 REPORTED IN PREVIOUS SITREPS.

M. AIR OPS. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO CONTROL FLIGHTS AT KIA. A TOTAL OF 23 ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE ACCOUNTED FOR DURING THE PERIOD.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED WITH GENDARMERIE TRAINING.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

A. HAC AND UNHCR CLARIFIED FUTURE PROCEDURE OF MOVING DPs FROM SECTOR 4A TO BUGESERA SOUS-PREFECTURE WITH PREFECT OF KIGALI. UNHCR HAS PLANNED THE ONWARD IPT OF APPROXIMATELY 400 DPs, WHO ARRIVED THE PREVIOUS DAYS, TO BUGESERA



PREFECTURE. MILOBS WILL PROVIDE ESCORT. ON 14 OCT 94 UNHCR AND MILOBS SECTOR 2 WILL MEET WITH BUGESERA PREFECT.

B. SWISS DISASTER RELIEF HAS REQUESTED TPT FOR DISTRIBUTION OF SEEDS FROM KIBUYE WAREHOUSE TO VARIOUS COMMUNES. AS UNAMIR HQ RESOURCES ARE OVERSTRETCHED HAC HAS REQUESTED ASSISTANCE OF FRAFBATT. SDR REP WILL LIAISE ACCORDINGLY WITH HUMANITARIAN OFFICER FRAFBATT.

C. APPROXIMATELY 150 REFUGEES FROM GIKONGORO ARRIVED TODAY WITH UNHCR IN UNAMIR TRUCKS. THEY WILL BE TRANSPORTED TO BUGESERA TOMORROW.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A.	WATER	-	DAYS.
B.	RATIONS	-	DAYS.
C.	FUEL	-	DAYS.
D.	MOGAS	-	DAYS.
E.	JET FUEL	-	DAYS.
F.	LPG	-	DAYS.
G.	KEROSENE	-	DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A.	<u>FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT.</u>	ANNEXES A AND B.
B.	<u>IN PATIENTS.</u>	10.
C.	<u>UNAMIR CIV STAFF.</u>	65.
D.	<u>TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS.</u>	NIL.



Fu: SITREP

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-  
MIR NO:-  
MISC NO:-

October 11, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR KIGALI RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
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SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 10 OCT 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: NINE	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.



FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 10 OCT 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH CONTINUED DENIAL BY RPA OF UNRESTRICTED MOVEMENT BY UNAMIR TROOPS IS FRUSTRATING OUR EFFORTS.

A. IN BUTARE A LOCAL RPA BN OFFICER REPORTED TO TAC HQ THAT EIGHT MEMBERS OF AN EXTENDED FAMILY WERE SLAUGHTERED IN AN ISOLATED HOUSE NEAR NYARUTEGA GR 6993 AT 090200B OCT 94. THE HEAD OF THE FAMILY WAS A MODERATE HUTU WHO HAD HELD A POSITION WITHIN THE COMMUNE. RPA CLAIM INTERAHAMWE ACTIVITIES SUSPECTED. INVESTIGATION ONGOING.

B. AT REMERA BORDER POST GR 419900, 14 BURUNDI SOLDIERS SHOWED UP IN TWO LAND ROVERS. THREE OF THEM WERE OFFICERS AND THE SENIOR OF THE GROUP WHO IS CO OF THIRD MILITARY AREA HAD A 3 HRS MEETING WITH RPA LOCAL COMD IN BORDER POST AT REMERA.

C. SEVERAL MASS GRAVES WERE DISCOVERED IN SECTOR 2B GR 635526. GRAVES IN CLOSE PROXIMITY TO EACH OTHER. AVERAGE SIZE, 5 X 4 METERS. EACH GRAVE CLAIMED BY LOCALS TO HOLD APPROX 100 - 150 PEOPLE. ATROCITIES ACCORDING TO SAME SOURCES WERE COMMITTED BY INTERAHAMWE AROUND 14 - 15 APR 94, LED BY A MILITIA MAN CALLED GATETE FROM MURAMBI IN THE BYUMBA AREA. HIS 2IC WAS A MAN CALLED NIVONSANTI. THE LOCAL VILLAGE LEADER AND ALL THOSE TALKED TO WERE ADAMANT THAT 10,000 PEOPLE WERE KILLED IN THE AREA. THE KILLERS ARE REPORTED TO BE IN THE BENACO CAMP.

D. A GHANBATT PTL FROM RELIMA WAS RESTRICTED BY RPA IN THEIR MOVEMENT.

E. MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES:

(1) AS RECORDED BY IMMIGRATION OFFERS AND REPORTED BY MILOBS:

CROSSING POINT	INTO RWANDA	OUT OF RWANDA
SECTOR 1	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 2	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 3	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4A	5	8
SECTOR 4B	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4C	157	0
SECTOR 5	645	0
TOTAL	807	8

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.



A. THE SRSG RECEIVED A COURTESY CALL FROM THE MALAWI ARMY DELEGATION TO WELCOME THEM TO UNAMIR.

B. THE SRSG MET WITH AMERICAN AMBASSADOR RAWSON TO DISCUSS THE OVERALL SITUATION IN RWANDA, ALONG WITH RECENT DEVELOPMENTS.

C. THE SRSG HELD A MEETING WITH UN AGENCIES AND NGO'S TO DISCUSS UNAMIR'S SECURITY PLAN AND SECURITY COORDINATION. HE ALSO DISCUSSED THE UPCOMING UNDP/WORLD BANK ROUND TABLE FOR RWANDA AND THE NEED FOR A COORDINATED EFFORT IN THIS REGARD.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA. CONTINUED TO PATROL AND MAN CHECK POINTS IN ALL PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.

(1) IN BYUMBA, NICOY MO WHILE ATTENDING TO PATIENTS AT WORLD VISION TREATMENT CENTRE, WAS CONFRONTED BY RPA DR CAPT MARK, RPA MEDICAL COORDINATOR FOR THE AREA ORDERED NICOY MO TO CEASE ATTENDING TO PATIENTS UNTIL APPROVAL IS GIVEN BY MINISTER OF HEALTH. NICOY MO HAD BEEN TREATING PATIENTS ON THE PROVISIONAL APPROVAL GIVEN BY MAJ BIRASA (1BN COMD OF RPA BYUMBA)

(2) RPA SOLDIERS AT REMERA BORDER POST HAVE GOOD RELATIONSHIP WITH BURUNDI SOLDIERS.

(3) AT REMERA BORDER POST, LOCAL RPA COMD HELD TALKS WITH FORMER CUSTOMS OFFICIALS AND AFTER THE TALKS, THE OFFICIALS WERE SCARED TO INTERACT WITH MILOB.

(4) A GHANBATT PTL FROM RELIMA WAS REFUSED ACCESS TO NYENOA BY RPA.

(5) FERRY RESUPPLY OP GISENYI - KIBUYE SCHEDULED FOR 11 OCT 94 WAS CANCELLED DUE TO PROBLEMS OF COORDINATION WITH RPA. PREFECT OF GISENYI GAVE OFFICIAL NOTICE TO CEASE FERRY OP. THIS WAS CONFIRMED BY RPA LO, WHO STATED THAT LOCAL BN COMD NOW REQUIRES AUTHORITY FROM HIS HIGHER COMD IN KIGALI BEFORE ALLOWING FURTHER FERRY OP.

B. RGF NTR.

C. MILITIA. INTERAHAMWE ACTIVITIES ARE STILL REPORTED IN SECTOR 2B. SO FAR, NO PTL HAS BEEN ABLE TO SUBSTANTIATE OR CONFIRM INTERAHAMWE PRESENCE IN AREA. CONTRARY TO REPORT IN SITREP OF 08 OCT, NO POSTERS OR LEAFLETS WERE FOUND TO SUGGEST DELIBERATE OR COORDINATED CAMPAIGN BY THE INTERAHAMWE. THE VILLAGERS CONCERN IS GENUINE, BUT BASED ON FEAR AND UNCERTAINTY.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES



A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. STAFF BRIEF WAS CONDUCTED AT 0800 HRS.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS IN AOR. ONE PTL WENT TO KITALI AND GATUNA. PTL OBSERVED GATUNA BORDER OPEN TO TRAFFIC DURING DAYLIGHT BUT CLOSED ON UGANDA SIDE FROM 1800 - 0600 HRS. OWN MED OFFICER (MO) WAS ORDERED BY RPA CAPT (DR) MARK TO CEASE ATTENDING TO PATIENTS AT WORLD VISION TREATMENT CENTRE UNTIL HE GETS APPROVAL FROM THE MINISTER OF HEALTH. NGOS WERE SEEN DISTRIBUTING FOOD ITEMS AT MULINDI TOWARDS GATUNA BORDER. DISPENSARIES AT KIVUYE GR 923354 AND GAKUBO GR 995324 LACK QUALIFIED PERS AND DRUGS.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL CANCON). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS IN AREA OF OPERATION. CONVEYED 83 DPs FROM KABGAYI TO KIBUYE. THE SAME VEHs PROCEEDED TO KIVUMU GR 5673 AND NYANGE 5572 AND CONVEYED 10 ORPHANS TO GITARAMA.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT). CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT PTLs WITHIN THE AREA OF OPERATION. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE GUARDS AT CENTRE DE SANTE, AICF WAREHOUSE AT CYANIKA GR 5630. 1 X MECH SECT EACH AT MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES. MANNING PERMANENT CHECK POINTS AT GIKONGORO GR 5127, RURAMA GR 4716, RWAMIKO GR 4913 AND KITABI GR 3520 CONTINUED. PTLs FROM RELIMA WERE REFUSED ENTRY TO NYENOA BY RPA. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR ICRC RELIEF DISTR AT KIBEHO GR 5007.

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFBATT). PTLs WERE SENT FROM KIBUYE TO MOMBASSA GR 3473, GISOVU GR 2749, AND FROM BIRAMBO TO DASENI GR 3859. CONVEYED 83 DPs BROUGHT TO KIBUYE BY MALAWI COY TO THEIR FINAL DESTINATION IN BIRAMBO. BEANS WERE DISTRIBUTED AT MOMBASSA GR 3473. ASSISTED IN THE DISTRIBUTION OF SOAP AND FOOD AT KADUHA. 300 PERS WERE TREATED BY A BRITCON MED TEAM AT KADUHA.

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. PROVIDED GUARDS AT THE RESIDENCES AND OFFICES FOR UNREO, UNHCR, ICRC STORES, STADIUM GR 7227 AND RUSIZI HOSP GR 7224.

H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT). 293 DEPLOYED IN NUMBA AND BUSOGO.

I. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS.

(1) MILOB GP HQ CONTINUED TO COORDINATE AND MONITOR MILOBS ACTIVITIES AND ASSISTANCE TO NGOS AND UNREO. HQ OPS STAFF CONDUCTED AN AIR RECCE IN SECTOR 2 (KIBUNGO/BUGESERA AREA).

(2) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. MILOB PTLs COVERED BYUMBA,



MYOVE, BUNGWE, GAKUBO GR 9932 AND GATUNA AREA. SECTOR REPORTED CALM.

(3) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. THE SECTOR BECAME OPERATIVE WITH EFFECT FROM 09 OCT 94. COMMS HAVE BEEN ESTB AND FUNCTIONING WELL. RECCE PTLs WERE SENT TO ASSESS THE GEN SIT WITHIN SECTOR. SIT WAS REPORTED CALM. FEW REFUGEES WERE AT TANZANIA SIDE OF RUSUMO BORDER. PEOPLE HAVE STARTED RETURNING TO THEIR HOMES BUT MOST HOUSES REMAINED UNOCCUPIED.

(4) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA. MILOBS ESCORTED 83 DPs FROM KABGAYI GR 7268 TO KIBUYE. TEAM ALSO LIFTED 10 ORPHANS FROM KIVUMU ORPHANAGE GR 5574 TO GITARAMA.

(5) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. MILOBS MONITORED ACTIVITIES AT REMERA BORDER POST. THEY ALSO MONITORED THE EVACUATION OF 202 DPs FROM CYANIKA CAMP. MILOB CARRIED OUT RECCE OF ROADS TO ASSESS ENGR WORK REQUIREMENT ON ROADS AND BRIDGES IN SECTOR 4A.

(6) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. PTLs COVERED GISENYI, BIRAMBO GR 4663 AND ROGABANDA GR 4366, NTR.

(7) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. MILOBS PTL BUGARAMA AREA. SECTOR REPORTED CALM.

(8) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. PTLs WERE CARRIED OUT IN THE GENERAL AREAS OF NKUMBA GR 6739, RUHOMBO GR 7734, BASE GR 8717, FOREST NATURELLE DE GISHWATI AND CYANIKA GR 7152. SECTOR REPORTED CALM.

(9) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI. SECTOR CALM ROUTINE PTLs CONDUCTED.

J. AUSMED. THE AUSMED SP FORCE PROVIDED MED SP TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SP TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA. CHK TREATED 33 PATIENTS AND 4 DENTAL PATIENTS. CHK CURRENTLY HOLDING 15 IN PATIENTS. TSG BUTARE TREATED 454 MED PATIENTS AND 25 DENTAL PATIENTS. CLINICS CONDUCTED AT SAVE AND KIBEHO CAMP. RIFLE COY ELM CONDUCTED SECURITY OPS AT THE MIL BKS, BELGIC VILLAGE AND KING FAISAL HOSP.

K. BRITCON. OP HOMEWARD RESUMED TODAY WITH BRITCON PROVIDING C2 ELMS.

(1) 63 AB CS SON RLC. 4 TONS OF CLOTHING DONATED BY FRIENDS AND FAMILIES OF BRITCON PERS WERE DELIVERED TO ORPHANAGE IN KIGEME. 338 REFUGEES WERE MOVED FROM GISENYI TO RUHENGIRI AND 202 MOVED FROM DP CAMPS WITHIN SECTOR 4.

(2) MEDICAL. THE DEMAND FOR PAEDIATRIC CANULAE HAS NOW BEEN SENT DIRECT TO UK. ITEMS CANNOT BE PROCURED THROUGH EITHER THE UN OR NGO STORES SYSTEMS. ITEMS VITAL FOR TREATMENT OF CHILDREN WITH CHRONIC



DEHYDRATION.

(3) 10 AB WKSP REME. NTR..

L. 1 CDHSR. SIGS SP TO UNAMIR CONTINUED. ALSO CONTINUED TO ASSIST FD SVCS TO EQUIP TUNBATT WITH MOTOROLA SYSTEMS. TPS IN SECTOR 2B PTL TO RUKIRA DISCOVERED MANY MASS GRAVES OF PEOPLE MASSACRED MONTHS AGO. FOUND POPULATION VERY WEARY OF OLD INTERAHAMWE ACTIVITIES AS REPORTED EARLIER. NO EVIDENCE WAS FOUND TO ASCERTAIN ALLEGATIONS OF INTERAHAMWE IN THE AREA. ELDERS HAVE REQUESTED UNAMIR ASSISTANCE TO TRANSPORT THEM TO REFUGEE CAMPS IN TANZANIA SO THEY CAN PERSUADE PEOPLE TO RETURN HOME AND BY SO DOING DEFEAT THE INTERAHAMWE.

M. AIR OPS. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO CONTROL FLIGHTS AT KIA. A TOTAL OF 17 ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE ACCOUNTED FOR DURING THE PERIOD.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED WITH GENDARMERIE TRAINING.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

A. HAC WAS PRESENT AT A MEETING CALLED BY THE MINISTRY OF REHABILITATION. ALSO PRESENT WERE, UNHCR, IOM, WFP/TCU AND RPA. THE CURRENT DPs/RECEPTION CENTRES SITUATION WAS EXAMINED AND IT WAS AGREED TO CONDUCT A JOINT UNHCR, IOM UNAMIR, RPA AND MINISTRY OF REHABILITATION RECCE ON THE 13 AND 14 OCT 94. THIS RECCE WILL FIND 3 NEW SITES FOR THE CREATION OF NEW RECEPTION CENTRES IN THE FOLLOWING AREAS, KIGALI (OUTSIDE OF THE CITY CENTRE), KIBUNGO AND KAGITUMBA. THE JOINT RECCE TEAM WILL ALSO VISIT BUTARE IN ORDER TO FIND A BETTER SITE FOR THE EXISTING RECEPTION CENTRE IN THAT AREA.

B. HAC BRIEFED NEWLY ARRIVED HUMAN RIGHT OFFICERS.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A.	WATER	-	12 DAYS.
B.	RATIONS	-	17 DAYS.
C.	FUEL	-	12 DAYS.
D.	MOGAS	-	12 DAYS.
E.	JET FUEL	-	06 DAYS.
F.	LPG	-	05 DAYS.
G.	KEROSENE	-	33 DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.



A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. IN PATIENTS. 15.

C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 65.

D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. NIL.



UNAMIR

ANNEX A

DAILY CONTINGENT STATE

DATE: 10-Oct-94

CONTINGENT	LOCATION																	TOTAL	REMARKS
	KIG	BUT	GIK	GIT	RUH	GIS	KIB	OYA	MOM	BYU	KISG	NAI	EBB	KITA	BUKV	LEAVE	BICK		
AUSMED	236	88																303	
GANDON	221	19	5	8		5	14	5	22	4	45	3	2			15		368	
ERITRAN (LOG)	272	1				7				235		5		56				576	
ETHIOBATT	2							797									1	800	
GHANBATT	119	22	876														2	819	
INDBATT																		0	
MALAWICOY		188																188	
MALICOY	13																	13	
NICOY										254								254	
TUNBATT	293																	293	
ZAMBATT	100																1	101	
FRAPBATT																		0	
OHAD							130											130	
CONGO							40											40	
GUINNEA-BISSAU							35											35	
NIGER							43											43	
SENEGAL							240										1	241	
																		0	
																		0	
TOTAL	1265	278	881	6	0	12	502	802	22	493	45	8	2	66		15	5	4180	



UNAMIR

ANNEX B

## STAFF OFFICERS AND MILOBS DAILY STATE

DATE: 10-Oct-94

SER	COUNTRY	STAFF					MLOBS														LEAVE	TOTAL	REMARKS	
		LOCATION			LEAVE	TOTAL	CIVPOL	LOCATION																
		KIG	NAI	BUT				KIG	BUT	QK	QIT	KAB	QK	CYA	KIBQ	BYU	KIB	QOM	NAI					
1	AUSTRALIA	8			1	9																	0	
2	AUSTRIA					0		4		2	2			8	1	1	1	1			1		16	
3	BANGLADESH	1				1		17		2	8			4	2	2	2	2		4	19		51	
4	BRITAIN	7				7																	0	
5	CANADA	2				2		10	4	1				2				1			3		21	
6	ETHIOPIA	4				4																	0	
7	FIJI					0														1			1	
8	GHANA	12		8		16	10	17		5	6			3	4	2	6	6		1	5		56	
9	GUINEA					0	2	3		2	2			2	2	2		2					15	
10	GUINEA-BISSAU					0									2	1					1		4	
11	KENYA					0		1		2					2	1							6	
12	MALAWI	1				1		3			2						2	1			2		10	
13	MALI					0	10	7		2	5			3	2	1	4	3			2		29	
14	NIGERIA	1				1	10	7			1			1	1	1	2	1			2		16	
15	POLAND					0		1	1		1												3	
16	RUSSIA					0		5						1		1	1	1			5		15	
17	SENEGAL					0																	0	
18	SLOVAKIA					0		2		1	2										2		7	
19	TUNISIA	4				4		2		2	2			2			2						10	
20	URUGUAY					0		3		4	2			3	2	1	2				10		27	
21	ZAMBIA	5				5		2			2			2			2	2					10	
22	ZIMBABWE					0		4		2	4			3	3	2	3	3			2		26	
																							0	
	TOTAL	45	0	8	1	49	32	89	5	25	34	0	29	21	15	27	23	0	6	48	322			



Civ Spokes  
File: SITREP

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-  
MIR NO:-  
MISC NO:-

October 10, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825/ NAI PLE RELAY MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT MALCOY NIGCOY AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNREO (UNAMIR LO) HUMAN RIGHTS UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ SECT 5 HQ G1 G4	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 09 OCT 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: NINE	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.



IS SUFFICIENT SEED READY FOR THE NEXT PLANTING SEASON.

(2) 9 PARA SON RE. EOD TEAM CARRIED OUT AND COMPLETED 64 TASKS DURING THE PERIOD AND WITH 42 OUTSTANDING TASKS TO PERFORM.

(3) MEDICAL. GEN MAINT PERFORMED ON VEHS MEDICAL EQUIP AND REPLENISHMENT OF MEDICAL STOCKS. MEDICAL SECTIONS DEPLOYED TO THE CAMPS ALONG THE BURUNDI BORDER READY TO START TREATMENT FROM TOMORROW.

(4) 10 AB WKSP REME. COMPLETED 1 JOB DURING THE LAST 24 HRS AND WITH 68 JOBS IN HAND. 22 VEHS ARE STILL AWAITING SPARES FOR REPAIRS.

L. 1 CDHSR. CONTINUED TO ASSIST FD SVCS TO EQUIP TUNBATT WITH MOTOROLA SYSTEMS. ASSISTANCE TO RWANDA TEL IN TRENCHING CABLE IN PROGRESS. TPS IN SECTOR 2B CONCENTRATED PTLS IN SOUTH WESTERN AND SOUTH EASTERN PART OF SECTOR. 3 CSG CONTINUED TO SUPPORT CDN FEED THE CHILDREN.

M. AIR OPS. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO CONTROL FLIGHTS AT KIA. A TOTAL OF 16 ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE ACCOUNTED FOR DURING THE PERIOD.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED WITH GENDARMERIE TRAINING.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. HAC LIAISED WITH SECTOR 5 AND SECTOR 1.

A. OUT OF 8 INJURED PERSONS BY EXPLOSIVES DURING THE PERIOD FROM 19 AUG TO 29 SEP ONLY ONE CASE WAS LIKELY CAUSED BY AN ANTI PERSONAL MINE. OTHER CASUALTIES WERE DUE TO GRENADE AND UXO EXPLOSION. HOWEVER EOD TEAM IN SECTOR 5 ARE VISITING SCHOOLS TO AND GIVE MINE AWARENESS LECTURES. ALSO UNMO IN SECTOR 5 ARE DISTRIBUTING MINE AWARENESS LEAFLETS TO NGOS FOR FURTHER DISTRIBUTION TO THE GENERAL PUBLIC. RPA IS RELUCTANT TO ASSIST IN THIS MINE AWARENESS PROGRAMME.

B. IN THE MORNING OF 08 OCT A CIVILIAN TRUCK HIT AN ANTI TANK MINE (FUSE TYPE MOST LIKELY MB 3-57) AT GR 705290, 5KM NORTH WEST OF BYUMBA ON THE ROAD LEADING TO NGONDORÉ. THE DRIVER WAS KILLED IN THE INCIDENT AND THREE PERSONS WERE SEVERELY INJURED. APPROX 2 METERS AWAY FROM THE CRATER WAS ANOTHER MARKED MINE (FUSE TYPE MB 3-57), WHICH WAS DISCOVERED SOME TIME AGO BY LOCALS DURING ROAD MAINTENANCE WORK. HAC ADVISED ICRC, A FREQUENT USER OF THIS ROAD, OF THIS INFORMATION. HAC CARRIED OUT INVESTIGATION AT THE LOC OF THE INCIDENT. FOLLOWING INFO WAS OBTAINED FROM MILOBS AND LOCAL POPULATION, THE MINES WERE ON THE CONFRONTATION LINE OF RPF AND RGF. BUT AS THE ROAD WAS HEAVILY USED SINCE AREA WAS RECAPTURED BY RPF THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE MINE HAD BEEN RECENTLY PLANTED CANNOT BE RULED OUT.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.



8. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:-----

- A. WATER - 05 DAYS.
- B. RATIONS - 18 DAYS.
- C. FUEL - 09 DAYS.
- D. MOGAS - 22 DAYS.
- E. JET FUEL - 07 DAYS.
- F. LPG - 06 DAYS.
- G. KEROSENE - 33 DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

- A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.
- B. IN PATIENTS. 13.
- C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 65.
- D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. NIL.



UNAMIR

ANNEX A

## DAILY CONTINGENT STATE

DATE: 09-Oct-94

CONTINGENT	LOCATION																	TOTAL	REMARKS
	KIG	BUT	GIK	GIT	RUH	GIB	KIB	CYA	MOM	BYU	KIBG	NAI	EBB	KITA	BUKV	LEAVE	SICK		
AUSMED	197	105															1	303	
CANCON	223	19	5	8		5	14	5	22	4	45	3	2			13		368	
BRITCON(LO)	263	8			3	18				49			1	237				677	
ETHIOBATT	4							792									4	800	
GHANBATT	119	22	876														2	819	
INDBATT																		0	
MALAWICOY		166																166	
MALICDY	1																	1	
NICDY										264								264	
TUNBATT	293																	293	
ZAMBATT	100																1	101	
FRAPBATT																		0	
CHAD							130											130	
CONGO							40											40	
GUINNEA-BISSAU							35											35	
NIGER							43											43	
SENEGAL							240										1	241	
																		0	
																		0	
TOTAL	1200	318	881	8	3	23	502	787	22	307	45	3	3	237		13	9	4189	



UNAMIR

ANNEX B

## STAFF OFFICERS AND MILOBS DAILY STATE

DATE: 09-Oct-94

SER	COUNTRY	STAFF					MILOBS															LEAVE	TOTAL	REMARKS																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
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		KIQ	NAI	BUT				KIQ	BUT	QK	QIT	KAS	QIS	CYA	KIBQ	BYU	KIS	QOM	NAI																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
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File: Spokes  
File: SITREP

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-  
MIR NO:-  
MISC NO:-

October 9, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
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<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825/ NAI PLE RELAY MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT MALCOY NIGCOY AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNREO (UNAMIR LO) HUMAN RIGHTS UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ SECT 5 HQ G1 G4	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 08 OCT 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: NINE	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.



FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 08 OCT 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH RPA ACTIVITY IN CERTAIN LOCATIONS IS CAUSING APPREHENSION:

A. RPA RESTRICTED PEOPLE FROM GETTING OUT OF THEIR HOMES IN BYUMBA, SECTOR 1 AS HOUSE TO HOUSE SEARCH WAS BEING CONDUCTED. THE SEARCH CAUSED SOME PANIC AND FEAR AMONGST SOME LOCAL.

B. MASS GRAVES CONTINUED TO BE DISCOVERED IN SECTOR 4B, NUMBERS ARE NOT CONFIRMED BUT ARE AS REPORTED BY LOCALS:

(1) MGOMA GR 212591 (TWO SITES) 2000 TO 3500 DEAD BODIES.

(2) MUBUGA HOSP GR 237648 ABOUT 100 DEAD BODIES.

(3) MUBAGA GR 338645 ABOUT 1000 BODIES BURIED IN 2 MASS GRAVES IN FRONT OF CHURCH.

C. MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES:

(1) AS RECORDED BY IMMIGRATION OFFERS AND REPORTED BY MILOBS:

CROSSING POINT	INTO RWANDA	OUT OF RWANDA
SECTOR 1	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 2	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 3	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4A	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4B	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4C	348	13
SECTOR 5	578	UNKNOWN
TOTAL	926	13

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NTR.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MAN CHECK POINTS IN ALL PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.

(1) TWO RPA SOLDIERS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN KILLED FOLLOWING A MINE INCIDENT NEAR BYUMBA ON FRIDAY 07 SEP 94.

(2) MOUNTED SIX CHECK POINTS BETWEEN BYUMBA AND MAIN ROUTE TO KIGALI. ABOUT 100-150 SOLDIERS HEAVILY ARMED



WITH GRENADES, MACHINE GUNS RPGs CONDUCTED SEARCHES IN HOUSES AND WENT AWAY WITH REFRIGERATORS, TV SETS, VIDEO SETS, MICROWAVE OVENS AND OTHER ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT.

(3) IN SECTOR 4A, A GROUP LED BY THE PREFECT OF GIKONGORO HELD A MEETING WITH CAMP LEADERS AT KIBEHO YESTERDAY. TOOK AWAY 4 GIRLS AGED BETWEEN 14-16 YRS FROM ORPHANAGE IN THE SAME LOCATION AFTER THE MEETING.

B. RGF NTR.

C. MILITIA 9 LOCALS FROM KIBEHO RETURNING TO BUTARE THROUGH THE BUSH WERE ATTACKED BY 3 BANDITS 1 KM FROM GR 5115 AT 080930 B OCT 94. 8 MEN ESCAPED UNHURT WHILE ONE MAN WAS CAPTURED.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. STAFF BRIEF WAS CONDUCTED AT 0800 HRS. DFC VISITED KARAMA GR 5531 AND GIKONGORO GR 5127. THE RECCE TEAM FROM MALI WAS BRIEFED AT TAC HQ IN BUTARE.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MAINTAIN SECURITY WITHIN AO. OBSERVED WFP FOOD CONVOY HEADING TOWARDS KIGALI FROM UGANDA AT 1300 HRS. ANOTHER FOOD CONVOY OF ICRC WAS SEEN PROCEEDING TO BYUMBA. IN KIBALI NGOS FAILED TO DISTRIBUTE FOOD TO DISPLACED PERSONS AS THE ICRC FOOD CONVOY PROCEEDING TO THE AREA WAS NOT ALLOWED INTO BYUMBA.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL CANCON). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY). CONTINUED TO PROVIDE SECURITY AT GITARAMA AND BUTARE. SENT A PATROL TO MUYAGA GR 9026, REPORTED SITUATION WAS NORMAL. SECTOR 3 HAC OFFICER ATTENDED A COORDINATING MEETING FOR NGOS OPERATING IN THE SECTOR.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT). CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT PTLs WITHIN THE AREA OF OPERATION. PROVIDED GUARDS AT CENTRE DE SANTE, AICF WAREHOUSE AT CYANIKA GR 5630. CONTINUED TO DEPLOY 1 X SEC MECH EACH AT MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES. CONTINUED TO MAN PERMANENT ROAD BLOCKS AT GIKONGORO GR 5127, RURAMA GR 4716, RWAMIKO GR 4913 AND KITABI GR 3520. A PATROL SENT TO BUSANZE GR 4491 OBSERVED SOME LOCALS RECONSTRUCTING DAMAGED BRIDGES. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR ICRC DISTRIBUTE RELIEF ITEMS AT GASARENDA GR 4122, RURAMA GR 4716 AND FOR SOLIDARITY AT MUSEBEYA COMMUNE GR 3933. WORLD VISION INTERNATIONAL CONTINUED THE DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD AND FARM MATERIALS TO LOCALS AT RILIMA GR 2461. ICRC DISTRIBUTED FOOD ITEMS TO THE DISPLACED PEOPLE AND SUPPLIED WATER TO AT RWAMIKO. GROUP LED BY PREFECT OF GIKONGORO HELD



A MEETING WITH CAMP LEADERS AT KIBEHO. THEY TOOK AWAY 4 GIRLS LESS THAN 16 YEARS OLD FROM ORPHANAGE IN SAME LOCATION AFTER THE MEETING.

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFATT). CONTINUED TO MAINTAIN SECURITY WITHIN THE AO. NUMBER OF DISPLACED PERSONS AT NDABA DP CAMP CONTINUED TO INCREASE. 7700 DPs ARE REPORTED TO BE IN THE CAMP. RPA, COL VISITED GISOVU TEA FACTORY GR 2749 IN ORDER TO CHECK SECURITY OF THE FACTORY.

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL PARTS OF THE SECTOR. MAINTENANCE PL MOVED FROM AIRPORT TO GASHIRABWOBA GR 8728. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR UNREO RESIDENCE, RUSUZI HOSPITAL GR 7724, FOOD AND MEDICINE STORE AT NYUKU GR 7727, RERE STADIUM GR 7826 AND PROVIDED CLOSE OBSERVATION AT MDM, MSF, DRC, UNHCR OFFICE AND RESIDENCE. ONE TRUCK ON RETURN TRIP AFTER ESCORT DUTIES COLLIDED WITH A CIVILIAN TRUCK. THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES REPORTED. RMO TREATED 13 LOCAL DENTAL PATIENTS. 396 REFUGEES REPATRIATED FROM ZAIRE TO RWANDA.

H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT NOT YET ARRIVED ). 293 CURRENTLY IN NUMBA AND BUSOGO PREPARING FOR DELOYMENT.

I. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS. DEPLOYMENT OF MILOBS IN SECTOR 2, KIBUNGO IS STILL IN PROGRESS.

(1) BORDERS.

(A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS (RWANDA - UGANDA) REMAINED OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(B) BURUNDI AND TANZANIA BORDERS WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(C) 30 RETURNEES ENTERED RWANDA THROUGH BORDER POST WHILE 548 ENTERED THROUGH POSTS 1, 2, 3 AND 4 NEAR GISENYI.

(D) 113 RETURNEES ENTERED RWANDA FROM ZAIRE THROUGH BUGARAMA WHILE 235 ENTERED THROUGH CYANGUGU.

(2) MILOB GP HQ CONTINUED TO COORDINATE AND MONITOR MILOB ACTIVITIES AND PROVIDE ASSISTANCE TO NGOS AND UNREO. CMO PAID A WORKING VISIT TO GISENYI.

(3) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA, MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO BYUMBA, MULINDI, NJAOGI, RUSHAKI, RUGARAMA, MUKARANGE AND FOUND THE SITUATION NORMAL. LOCALS DESERTED THEIR HOMES DUE TO RPA INTENSIFIED HOUSE TO HOUSE SEARCH IN THE AREA WHICH ALSO CREATED PANIC AMONGST THE LOCALS.

(4) IN SECTOR 2-KIGALI, UNMOS CONTINUED TO CONDUCT



ROUTINE PATROLS AND ESCORT DUTIES.

(5) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA, UNMO PATROLS COVERED KARURA GR 7968, BIBUNGO GR 9067 AND MUYAGA GR 9026. SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

(6) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO, UNMOS CARRIED PTLs ALONG RWANDA/BURUNDI BORDER IN THE GENERAL AREA OF KIRARANGOMBE GR 470898 BUKINANYANA GR 500896, AKABUGA GR 499887, REMERA 420897 AND MAWIGA GR 446898. PATROLS NOTED THAT MOST BRIDGES LINKING GIKONGORO - KADUHA - KIRAMBO NORTH OF THE SECTOR WERE IN BAD SHAPE.

(7) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE, FOOT PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED AND DISCOVERED TEN CORPSES ON HILL GR 2671 OVERLOOKING KIBUYE STADIUM. LOCALS WERE SCARED TO GIVE INFORMATION ABOUT MASS GRAVES IN KIBUYE. ONE PTL WENT TO RWAMATU GR 1556 AND SURROUNDING AREAS TO CONFIRM EXACT LOCATIONS OF THE FOLLOWING MASS GRAVES.

(A) MUBUGA CHURCH GR 238645 - 1000 CORPSES.

(B) MUBUGA HOSPITAL GR 137645 - 100

(C) MGOMA GR 212591 5000

(D) RWAMATU 20

LOCALS WERE RELUCTANT TO GIVE INFORMATION ABOUT THE KILLING INCIDENTS WHICH WERE REPORTED TO HAVE TAKEN PLACE IN APRIL 94.

(8) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU, PATROLS COVERED NYUNGWE FOREST AND ZAIRE/BURUNDI BORDER POST NEAR BUGARAMA. MORE RPA TPS WERE DEPLOYED IN CYANGUGU. 155 DPs WERE EVACUATED FROM CYANGUGU TO KIGALI.

(9) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI, PTLs WERE CONDUCTED TO GAHUNGA GR 6447, KININGI GR 5440, MUSANZE GR 5338, RUHENGARI, NYARUTOVU GR 7718 TARE GR 4109 AND SHYORONGI GR 9894.

J. AUSMED. THE AUSMED SPT FORCE PROVIDED MED SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA. AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 25 PATIENTS AND 2 DENTAL PATIENTS. CHK IS CURRENTLY HOLDING 11 IN PATIENTS. TROOPS OF THE TSG AT BUTARE TREATED 261 MEDICAL PATIENTS AND 22 DENTAL PATIENTS. CLINICS WERE CONDUCTED AT KIBEHO CAMP. RIFLE COY ELM CONDUCTED SECURITY OPS AT THE MIL BKS, BELGIAN VILLAGE AND KING FAISAL HOSPITAL.

K. BRITCON. THE PLAN TO VACCINATE CHILDREN AGAINST MENINGITIS, OP HEDGEHOG WENT ON WITH 4794 CHILDREN BEING VACCINATED.

(1) 63 AB CS SON RLC. LOADED 30 TONS OF MAIZE SEED



IN KIGALI TO BE MOVED TO MABANZA FOR THE SWISS DIASTER RELIEF ORGANISATION.

(2) 9 PARA SON RE.

(A) 1TP-BYUMBA, INTERNAL PLUMBING WORK AT MUKONO CLINIC HAVE BEEN POSTPONED UNTIL PROBLEMS OF THE WATER SOURCE ARE SOLVED.

(B) 3TP-STADIUM, CONDUCTED GENERAL IMPROVEMENTS OF FACILITIES. PRODUCTION OF RO WATER MAINTENANCE OF FORCE RESERVE.

(C) 3TP-GROUPING - KITABI, SECTIONS DEPLOYED AT CAMP 4A/02 AND 4A/14 AND CONTINUED TO PROVIDE DRINKING WATER TO DPs. MEDIUM WHEELED BROUGHT IN VIA MOMBASA ARRIVED IN KITABI. WORK WILL SOON START ON THE MASS GRAVES IN CYANIKA. MSR MAINTENANCE CONTINUED IN SECTOR 4A SOUTH OF THE MAIN MSR FROM BUTARE TO CYANGUGU.

(3) MEDICAL. OP HEDGEHOG VACCINATED 4794 CHILDREN AGAINST MENINGITIS IN KIBEHO. SECTIONS VISITED CAMPS 4A/08 AND 4A/11. WORK CONTINUED IN CYANIKA TO REDUCE HEALTH RISK POSED BY MASS GRAVE. THERE ARE 16 IN PATIENTS.

(4) 10 AB WKSP REME. THE PRELIMINARY RECCE OF THE VEH CSG HAS BEEN COMPLETED AND HAS IDENTIFIED SIX CIVILIAN BUSES/LANDCRUISERS, 12 MIL PATTERN VEHICLES AND 6 CIVILIAN ISUZU TRUCKS.

L. 1 CDHSR.

(1) ONE GRIZZLY (WITH CREW OF THREE) AND ONE SUP TECH REMAIN UNDER COMD OF D AND S PL. SP TO UNAMIR HQ AND TAC HQ CONTINUED. CDN SIGS LINEMEN INSTRUCTED RWANDA TEL ON OPERATING LINE LAYING TRENCHER AND ASSISTED WITH THE LAYING OF TELEPHONE CABLE. ASSIST TO FD SVCS TO EQUIP TUNBATT WITH MOTOROLA SYSTEMS CONTINUES.

(2) IN SECTOR 2B D AND S PL SHIFTED PTLs FROM THE NORTH DOWN INTO THE SE AND SW PORTIONS OF SECT 2B. 3 CSG-SP TO CDN FEED THE CHILDREN ORGANIZATION TASK COMMENCED AND CONSISTED ONE VEH AND PERS. MED PL PERS CONTINUED TO ASSIST BRITCON INOCULATE THOUSANDS OF REFUGEES IN SECT 4A. MED PL ALSO DEPLOYED IN KIBUNGO TO ASSIST THE LOC CIV HOSP TO TREAT LOCAL PATIENTS.

M. AIR OPS. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO CONTROL FLIGHTS ATB KIA. A TOTAL OF 25 ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE ACCOUNTED FOR DURING THE PERIOD.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED WITH GENDARMERIE TRAINING.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. ROUTINE IOM/UNHCR TRANSPORT.



DELIVERY OF SEEDS AND TOOLS TO KIBUYE PREFECTURE BY BRITCON AND ZAMBAT IS CONTINUING. A TOTAL OF 200 MT IS PLANNED TO BE DELIVERED UNTIL WED 12 OCT FOR ADRA AND SWISS DISASTER RELIEF. CHAO ATTENDED MILOB SECTOR COMMANDER'S MEETING IN GISENYI. AN INCREASE OF MINE VICTIMS IN SECTOR 5 HAS BEEN REPORTED. REASON OF THAT INCREASE IS UNCLEAR AS OF NOW. HAC IN CONJUNCTION WITH MILOBS SECTOR 5 CONDUCTING INVESTIGATION. NGOS REQUEST HAC TO INVESTIGATE THE POSSIBILITY OF USING GISENYI-KIBUYE BARGE AND FRAFBAT TRUCKS AS MEANS OF TRANSPORT FOR RELIEF GOODS. HAC IS INVESTIGATING.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A.	WATER	-	05	DAYS.
B.	RATIONS	-	18	DAYS.
C.	FUEL	-	08	DAYS.
D.	MOGAS	-	22	DAYS.
E.	JET FUEL	-	08	DAYS.
F.	LPG	-	05	DAYS.
G.	KEROSENE	-	33	DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A.	<u>FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT.</u>	ANNEXES A AND B.
B.	<u>IN PATIENTS.</u>	16.
C.	<u>UNAMIR CIV STAFF.</u>	65.
D.	<u>TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS.</u>	1.



UNAMIR

ANNEX A

DAILY CONTINGENT STATE

DATE: 08-Oct-94

CONTINGENT	LOCATION																	TOTAL	REMARKS
	KIG	BUT	GIK	GIT	RUH	GIS	KIB	CYA	MOM	BYU	KIBG	NAI	EBB	KITA	BUKV	LEAVE	SICK		
AUSMED	227	75															1	303	
CANCON	223	19	5	6		5	14	5	22	4	45	3	2			13		366	
BRITCON(LOG)	256	6			3	18				49			1	244				577	
ETHIOBATT	4							792									4	800	
GHANBATT	119	22	676														2	819	
INDBATT																		0	
MALAWICOY		166																166	
MALICOY	1																	1	
NICOY										254								254	
TUNBATT	293																	293	
ZAMBATT	100																1	101	
FRAFATT																		0	
CHAD							130											130	
CONGO							40											40	
GUINEA-BISSAU							35											35	
NIGER							43											43	
SENEGAL							240										1	241	
																		0	
																		0	
TOTAL	1223	288	681	6	3	23	502	797	22	307	45	3	3	244		13	9	4169	



UNAMIR

ANNEX B

## STAFF OFFICERS AND MILOBS DAILY STATE

DATE: 08-Oct-94

SER	COUNTRY	STAFF						MILOBS												LEAVE	TOTAL	REMARKS	
		LOCATION			LEAVE	TOTAL	CMPOL	LOCATION															
		KIG	NAI	BUT				KIG	BUT	GK	QIT	KAB	QIS	CYA	KISG	BYU	KIS	GOM	NAI				
1	AUSTRALIA	9				9																0	
2	AUSTRIA					0		4		2	2		3	1	1	1	1			1	16		
3	BANGLADESH	1				1		17		2	3		4	2	2	2	2		4	13	51		
4	BRITAIN	7				7															0		
5	CANADA	2				2		10	4	1			2				1			3	21		
6	ETHIOPIA	4				4															0		
7	FIJI					0													1		1		
8	GHANA	12		3		15	10	17		5	6		3	4	2	6	6		1	5	55		
9	GUINEA					0	2	3		2	2		2	2	2		2				15		
10	GUINEA-BISSAU					0								2	1					1	4		
11	KENYA					0		1		2				2	1						6		
12	MALAWI	1				1		3			2					2	1			2	10		
13	MALI					0	10	7		2	5		3	2	1	4	3			2	29		
14	NIGERIA	1				1	10	7			1		1	1	1	2	1			2	16		
15	POLAND					0		1	1		1										3		
16	RUSSIA					0		6					1		1	1	1			5	15		
17	SENEGAL					0															0		
18	SLOVAKIA					0		2		1	2									2	7		
19	TUNISIA	4				4		2		2	2		2			2					10		
20	URUGUAY					0		3		4	2		3	2	1	2				10	27		
21	ZAMBIA					0		2			2		2			2	2				10		
22	ZIMBABWE					0		4		2	4		3	3	2	3	3			2	26		
																					0		
	TOTAL	41	0	3	0	44	32	89	5	25	34	0	29	21	15	27	23	0	6	48	322		