

3UE FILE

LULUBOUKY AND PORT FRANSQU
INCOMING AND OUTGOING
CODE AND CUBAN CARGES, SOME CORRESPONDENCE / REPORTS
RE: PORT FRANSQU INCIDENT

14/05/1961 - 08/07/1961

EASE RETAIN
GINAL ORDER

SC

CC

screened 6/30/09 al

UN ARCHIVES

SERIES S-0789

BOX 14

FILE 1

ACC. Daq13/16.5.02.0

TRANSLATION

REPUBLIC OF CONGO
HEADQUARTERS
A N C

Leopoldville, 19 June 1961.

To : I Group Commander
9 Bn Gd Kasai Commander

info : ONU Chief of Staff

Subject: ONU arms and baggages.

I wish to inform you that I have just received a letter from the UN in Leopoldville asking me to intervene with the Military authorities at LULUABOURG with a view to recovering equipment that was lost during the Port-Francqui incidents.

It consists of:

pistols, light machine-guns, and submachine-guns.

Please find herewith enclosed a copy of a letter from ACOS for action.

Lt-Col

KIEMBE, M
Chief of Staff

*Seen by fc
26/6*

REPUBLIQUE . CONGO
QUARTIER GENERAL
DE L'ARMEE NATIONALE CONGOLAISE
ETAT-MAJOR
COMMANDEMENT

LEOPOLDVILLE, 1e

Jun 1961

N° 1033 19 JUIN 61 00872

Au Comd 1 Groupement
Au Comd 9 Bn Gd Kasai
,Info : Au Chef EM ONU-Léo.


O B J E T : Armes et bagages ONU

Je porte à votre connaissance que je viens de recevoir une lettre de l'organisation de Nations-Unies de Léopoldville, me demandant de bien vouloir intervenir auprès des autorités militaires de Luluabourg pour récupérer des objets égarés pendant des troubles de Port-Francqui.

Il s'agit de fusils mitrailleurs, pistolets, mitrailleuses légères etc ...

Vous trouverez ci-jointe la copie de la lettre du Chef d'Etat-Major de l'ONU dont je vous transmets pour l'exécution.

Pour le C en C


KIEMBE, M.
Lt-Col.
Chef - EM.

Port Kinshasa

Les attachés à l'ONU

Messieurs en 2/6/61

SM

31 mai 1961.

Mon Général,

J'ai l'honneur d'accuser réception de votre lettre du 8 mai relative aux événements survenus en avril à Port Francqui et de venir vous exprimer ici très sincèrement mes remerciements.

Je reste, en effet, très sensible au geste de sympathie que vous avez bien voulu me témoigner et au désir formulé de votre part qu'il existe une collaboration soutenue entre nous et les missions qu'il nous incombe d'accomplir respectivement.

Nous gardons l'espoir que vous voudrez bien vous charger de faire le nécessaire pour qu'une enquête approfondie soit menée afin de remettre les coupables entre les mains de la justice.

L'Armée Nationale Congolaise en prenant une part active dans cette affaire contribuerait considérablement à créer entre elle et l'Organisation des Nations Unies cette atmosphère de confiance réciproque essentielle à l'étroite collaboration dont nous avons tant besoin pour mener à bien mutuellement les missions qui nous ont été confiées.

Veillez agréer, Mon Général, l'assurance de ma très haute considération.

Sean Mac Eoin June 61

Lt-Général

(Sean Mac Eoin)

Commandant des Forces de l'ONU

Monsieur le Général J. MOBUTU
Commandant en Chef
Armée Nationale Congolaise
LEOPOLDVILLE

ORGANISATION DES NATIONS
UNIES AU CONGO



UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION
IN THE CONGO

INTER-OFFICE MEMORANDUM

709-A/ACG/HS

ONUC 3/12
2/6/61

Luluabourg, May 29, 1961

A: Dr. S. Linner, Acting Special Rep. to the S-G., Leopoldville

DE: A.C. Gilpin, Chief Civilian Officer, Luluabourg

OBJET:

Further to my cabled weekly report dated 27 May, I enclose copy of the statement which was broadcast by Radio Kasai at my request regarding the incident between ONU soldiers and South Kasai troops at Lac Mukamba.

I may add that we have since been approached by Col. Crèvecoeur of the South Kasai Army who stated that he has instructions from Mr. KALONJI to withdraw all South Kasai troops within the borders of the South Kasai State.

Yours sincerely,

A.C. Gilpin

702-A/ACG/HS

Monsieur le Directeur,
Radio Kasai,
Luluabourg.

Luluabourg, le 26 mai 1961

Monsieur le Directeur,

Le Représentant Civil de l'ONU, Monsieur GILPIN, a adressé le message suivant au Gouvernement du Sud-Kasai :

"1. Il y a eu un conflit aujourd'hui entre les soldats de l'ONU et les troupes du Sud Kasai à Lac Mukamba. Les soldats du Sud-Kasai ont tiré contre des travailleurs désarmés au champ d'aviation de l'ONU. Les soldats de l'ONU ont repoussé cette attaque, et il y a eu des blessés.

2. L'ONU a l'intention de recommencer l'approvisionnement de vivres pour les réfugiés Baluba aussitôt que possible; mais il faut avoir des conditions paisibles pour le permettre.

3. Nous avons des instructions d'éviter toute action concernant les frontières des Etats du Kasai avant la fin de la Conférence de Coquilhatville et avant que les décisions de cette conférence ne reçoivent l'accord du Parlement Congolais." 4

Monsieur GILPIN désire ajouter à l'intention des auditeurs de Radio Kasai que le Quartier Général de l'Organisation des Secours pour les Réfugiés est actuellement à Luluabourg sous la direction de Monsieur Henry Kaufman. L'ONU a l'intention de procurer des vivres aux réfugiés ayant un besoin urgent, et ce, dans n'importe quelle partie du Kasai.

Veillez agréer, Monsieur le Directeur, l'expression de mes remerciements les plus sincères.

cc:: Ghana Brigade

Mr. Henry Kaufman

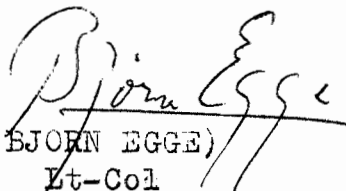
CONFIDENTIAL

MIL INFO 2/A/3
23 May 1961

FORCE COMMANDER

Court of Enquiry, Port Francqui

1. Military Information Branch is keeping records of all major incidents involving UN and ANC troops. The PORT FRANCCQUI incident on 27 April has not been sufficiently covered to give all the facts necessary for a review of the actual happenings.
2. It is suggested that a Court of Enquiry be held in order to establish all possible facts pertinent to the PORT FRANCCQUI incident. This will also be of importance to the next-of-kin of the deceased, as they must have a legal document equal to a certificate of death or assumption of death. The Court of Enquiry proceedings would serve as a useful basis for such documents.
3. It is suggested that the Chief of the Observer Group Col. MOLLERSVARD, be appointed President of the Court of Enquiry.


(BJORN EGGE)
Lt-Col

Chief of Military Information

cc. DCOS

1000 2000 0730

K A S A I

(Str & Disposns on 23 May 61)

LULUABOURG	Sigs Canadian	9
	ONUC Hospital Indian	62
	Transport Pl Pak	102
	BDE HQ + BDE Tps	272
	3 GHANA R less one coy	<u>425</u>
	TOTAL	970
MWEKA	Coy 2 GHANA R	150
LACMUKAMBA	4 GHANA R (less coy)	425
MWENA DITU	Coy (less pl)	120
KELE	Pl	30
LUPUTA	Recce Sqn (less Tp)	135
KASHIA	Troop	35
TSHIKAPA	Detachment Liberian FF	227
PORT FRANCOUI	Detachment Liberia FF	203

9.45 a.m.

Leo, 20 May 61

Telephone call from Col NDJOKO, Commander of the Garrison
at LULUABOURG, to Col KIEMBE

200 KALONDJIST SOLDIERS COMMANDED BY BELGIAN OFFICERS ARE
ARRESTING IN A BRUTAL MANNER THE CIVILIAN POPULATION (NOT
OF BALUBA ORIGIN) AT LUSAMBO WITH A VIEW TO SENDING THEM
TO BAKWANGA. WE DEMAND IMMEDIATE INTERVENTION OF UN.

file OK.

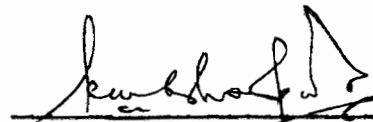
g. T. u

9.45 a.m.

Leopoldville
20 mai 1961

Texte du message téléphonique envoyé par le Commandant de garnison de Luluabourg (Colonel NDJOKO) le 20 mai 1961 au Colonel Kiembe, Chef D'Etat-Major de l'ANC.

"IL Y A 200 SOLDATS KALONDJISTES MENES PAR DES OFFICIERS BELGES QUI ARRESENT BRUTALEMENT LES CIVILS NON BALUBAS A LUSAMBO POUR LES ACHEMINER A BAKWANGA STOP DEMANDONS INTERVENTION IMMEDIATE DE L'ONUC STOP AND END"


MAJOR
(K.M. GHORPALE)
DCLO

ROUTING SLIP

TO

FC.

APPROVAL	NOTE AND RETURN
SEE ME, PLEASE	YOUR COMMENTS
YOUR SIGNATURE	YOUR INFORMATION
NOTE AND FILE	FOR ACTION

You may wish to
Raise the question
of Sgt Major's Report
on Port Langue
affair

DATE

FROM

JLB.

FROM:- COL C.F.O. BREESE

HQ GHANA Brigade,

LULUABOURG.

Ref: GA/66138/BDE/PF

14 May, 1961.

*Copy given
to force
of 15/5/61*

I have been informed by the Chief of Ghana Defence Staff that he intends to withdraw 2nd Bn The Ghana Regiment from the CONGO early in JUNE. This Battalion will NOT be replaced. NEW YORK has been informed of this decision.

The 2nd Bn Ghana Regiment is at present deployed with one company at MWEKA and the remainder of the battalion in LULUABOURG.

If the railway PORT FRANCOUI - LUPUTA is to continue functioning the company at MWEKA must be replaced. Also, in view of the fact that there are some 2000 ANC in this camp at LULUABOURG I consider that at least two companies are required here in order to protect the UNO installations in the city and to retain control of the airfield.

We are already too thin on the ground in KASAI and therefore unless 2nd Bn Ghana Regiment is replaced by another unit some part of our task here will suffer.

However, I know that you are short of Troops and I offer the following plan for re-deployment when the 2nd Bn goes:-

- (a) Liberians at TSHIKAPA are about 230 strong - they can detach two platoons (about 80 men) to occupy MWEKA.
- (b) Irish reinforcements to take over KASHIA - LUPUTA - MWENE-DITU.
- (c) 4th Bn The Ghana Regiment to establish one reinforced company at KELE.
- (d) 4th Bn The Ghana Regiment (less one reinforced company) to occupy LAC MUKAMBA.
- (e) 1 Recce Sqn from KASHIA/LUPUTA to LULUABOURG.

Train escorts, without which the railway will not function, to be provided:-

- (a) PORT FRANCOUI - LULU by Liberians at PORT FRANCOUI.
- (b) LULU - KELE by 4th Bn company at KELE.
- (c) KELE - KASHIA by Irish Group.

...../2

This would ensure that we kept the railway open and operating but we should not be strong enough anywhere to do much active patrolling to prevent inter-tribal strife. 4th Bn at LAC MUKAMBA would have sufficient troops to enable a check to be kept on KALONDJI expansion, provided we can give them plenty of air reconnaissance.

In LULUABOURG itself I would abandon the present IMMOKASAI headquarters building and move Brigade Headquarters and all adm units into the St LOUIS area evacuated by 2nd Bn. This would concentrate all UNO installations except the Indian Hospital and make it easier for the much reduced force here to protect itself.

This solution, although not by any means satisfactory, is workable and will, I think, enable us to continue to do some good in KASAI. However, it only meets the situation as long as only the 2nd⁶⁴ is withdrawn.

In his letter to me, the Chief of the Ghana Defence Staff says "As things stand at the moment, the intention is to leave a strong battalion group in the CONGO.....". This implies a reduction in the strength of 1 Recce Squadron and the withdrawal of at any rate some of our Brigade Headquarters and administrative services. When this happens only the provision of replacement troops could avert the complete collapse of the UNO effort in KASAI.

Stop

Lieutenant General SEAN MAC EGIN,
Commander, ONUC Forces,
LEOPOLDVILLE.

Vehs Stale - KABALO

15 May 61

	<u>Jeeps</u>	<u>RCL Jeeps</u>	<u>Pickup</u>	<u>3 ton</u>	<u>fly</u>
1 DOGRA	2	3	-	3	3
Engvs	1	-	1	2	1
MAHAR	3	3	-	-	3
Hy Row	3	-	6	4	2
sig	2	-	-	-	2
ADS	1	-	-	-	-
	<hr/> 12	<hr/> 3	<hr/> 7	<hr/> 6	<hr/> 15

King KABA ~~482~~ 4831

Left Camp Ben

Henry reported in Li
house. Taken up with
SOS/Bar/Financ
Have reported to Gordon
Kamen.

Pers

1 DOGNA	Bu HQ plus two Coy gps	gfs	Jco	OR
		11	16	453
Eugro	-	1	1	63
Hy Nor	-	2	-	50
MAWAR	-	-	1	35
ADS	-	1	-	31
sig det	-	-	-	13
ASC (comp PL det)	-	-	1	7
<hr/>				

Malayan Jet 26

Wingman Str

Avilla 600 Jet + 300 Police

Wingman 100

Wingman 100 - 120 ?

Wingman 1000

Evilla

2 1/2 Bns

Jet - 1 Bn

Wingman Jet 1000
Wingman

Wingman 120 + 200 Police

Wingman Str

Wingman Str

Wingman Str

Malayan Str 614

CONFIDENTIAL

UN Forces,
HQ 2 GHANA INF BDE
Luluabourg - KASAI
C O N G O

HQ UN FORCES IEO

BDE/2/5/1

12 MAY, 1961.

Subject: PORT-FRANCOUI INCIDENT

Ref your GLO 133 of 031451 Z May.

1. We do not consider that we shall obtain any useful report of events from the Administrator at PORT-FRANCOUI. A recent visit by a staff officer of this HQ showed that the Administrator was only too anxious to do nothing to prejudice his position in the eyes of the local ANC.
2. We attach a copy of the report written by the Minister of the Interior whose visit precipitated the incident. We have just ~~received~~ ^{seen} this report. With it we ~~enclose~~ ^{attach} a copy of the Chief UNO Civilian Officer's comments on the report which are pertinent.

Seen by HC
D/K.

H. H. L. Cartwright
Major
COL,
CCMD, GHANA BDE LULU,
(H.H.L. CARTWRIGHT)

CASUALTIES - PORT FRANCOUI

1.	<u>Known Dead</u> - Ghana Bde	
	(a) Port Francoqui	Pte NUNOO, AN OTHER
	(b) Ambush	Pte HEMOBA
2.	<u>Missing Presumed Dead</u>	
	(a) Ghana	Capt T RALPH (Br) Lt BROWN (Br) One Ghana soldier (7)
	(b) Swedes	4 Lt CW BOETTIGER WO LT LIDGREN
3.	<u>Missing</u>	
	(a) <u>Port Francoqui</u>	
	Ghana	38 ORs
	(b) Ambush	3
	TOTAL	41
4.	<u>Known Safe</u>	
	(a) Ghana Bde	2 Offrs 49 ORs
	(b) Swedes	1 OR

ROUTING SLIP

TO

	APPROVAL		NOTE AND RETURN
	SEE ME, PLEASE		YOUR COMMENTS
	YOUR SIGNATURE		YOUR INFORMATION
	NOTE AND FILE		FOR ACTION

Port Frangai
Sub-File

DATE	FROM
------	------

12 mai 1961

Excellence,

J'ai l'honneur de me référer à ma demande faite à M. C.V. Narasimhan, Sous-Secrétaire pour les Affaires politiques spéciales des Nations Unies, de vous remettre lundi 8 courant une lettre que vous adressait le Secrétaire général au sujet des incidents de Port-Francqui. Au cours des discussions qui s'ensuivirent, j'ai compris que M. Adoula a suggéré à M. Narasimhan qu'en principe il serait opportun que nous échangions les copies de nos rapports respectifs sur ces incidents afin d'aider à établir la réalité des faits. J'ai maintenant reçu trois copies des rapports préparés par les enquêteurs de l'ANC, qui m'ont été transmises par M. Poujoulat.

Je vous envoie ci-joint deux copies de notre rapport ainsi que des déclarations des trois témoins; d'autres témoignages seront transmis ultérieurement. Je m'excuse du retard apporté à leur envoi à cause du temps passé à les traduire en français.

Au nom du Secrétaire général, je vous prie de bien vouloir donner une réponse rapide à la lettre qu'il vous a adressée à ce sujet.

Agréez, Excellence, l'assurance de ma très haute considération.

Mekki Abbas
Représentant spécial par intérim
du Secrétaire général

Annexes

Son Excellence
Monsieur Joseph Kasa-Vubu
Président de la République du Congo
Léopoldville

DRAFT

LETTER FROM MR. ABBAS TO PRESIDENT KASA-VUBU

Mr. President,

I have the honor to refer to my regarding
~~At the request~~ Mr. C.V. Narasimhan, Under-Secretary for Special
Under Narasimhan, to deliver
Political Affairs, ~~delivered~~ to you on Monday, the 8th instant, the
letter from the Secretary-General ~~of 13th~~ on the subject of the incidents
in Port Francqui. In the course of the discussions that ensued, I
understand that Mr. Adoula suggested to Mr. Narasimhan that as a matter
of principle it would be advisable for us to exchange copies of our
respective reports on such incidents in order to help arrive at the true
I am now in receipt of three
facts. ~~I also understand that two~~ copies of the reports prepared by
which were
the investigators of the ANC ~~have been~~ handed over to Mr. Poujoulat.

.... I send herewith two copies of ~~the~~ report of ~~Major Bouffard as also~~
as well as statements of three witnesses; I regret the delay in sending them on account
of the time taken to translate them into French.

On behalf of the Secretary-General I now request that an early reply
may be given to his letter to you on this subject.

Accept, Sir,

ROUTING SLIP

TO

F.C.

APPROVAL		NOTE AND RETURN
SEE ME, PLEASE		YOUR COMMENTS
YOUR SIGNATURE		YOUR INFORMATION
NOTE AND FILE		FOR ACTION

Major Bonford, my
like to study this &
advise if we should
send any further communication
to Secretary General

J.A.

15/5

DATE

FROM

ROUTING SLIP

TO

Mr. Abbas

APPROVAL	NOTE AND RETURN
SEE ME, PLEASE	YOUR COMMENTS
YOUR SIGNATURE	YOUR INFORMATION
NOTE AND FILE	FOR ACTION

Attached is a report by the Kasai Minister of the Interior, Mr. Kengele, giving his version of the events at Port Francqui.

DATE

15/5/61

FROM

John R. Kelly

ORGANISATION DES NATIONS UNIES
AU CONGO



UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION
IN THE CONGO

BOITE POSTALE 7248
LEOPOLDVILLE
REPUBLIQUE DU CONGO
CABLE : ONUC. LEOPOLDVILLE

INTER - OFFICE MEMORANDUM

641-A/ACG/HS

C O N F I D E N T I A L

Luluabourg, May 11, 1961 196

A : Mr. J.D.R. Kelly, Assistant to the Special Representative, Leopoldville
De : Mr. A.C. Gilpin, Chief Civilian Officer, Luluabourg
Objet :

Dear Mr. Kelly,

I enclose copy of a report dated April 29 by the Minister of the Interior, Mr. A.KENGELE, regarding the events in Port-Francqui, together with an English translation. We received this only yesterday.

Our difficulty in establishing the facts about Port-Francqui is that no witnesses are prepared to come forward publicly as they fear reprisals by the ANC.

This is evident also in Mr. KENGELE's rather scanty report. There are, however, a few points in his report which make me think that perhaps he expects us to read between the lines. These are :

- i) The explicit reference to "jail" in the first paragraph of page 2 of the English translation.
- ii) The fact that both references to "first shots" having been fired by UN are based on hearsay from ANC soldiers.
- iii) The reference to some "wounded" in the second paragraph on page 2 which conflicts with the reference, in the same paragraph, to arms having been laid down without resistance.
- iv) The reference to "the murder" in the fourth paragraph on page 2 which does not seem to tie in with the rest of the report.

M. Akbar
For your information. JB 15

Yours sincerely,

A.C. Gilpin

RAPPORT DU MINISTRE DE L'INTERIEUR EN SON
VOYAGE OFFICIEL POUR PORT-FRANQUI

Transmis copie pour information à :

- Mm. - le Chef de l'Etat du Kasai Central
- le Ministre de la Justice
- le Représentant de l'ONU
- le Commandant de Moulet
- le Major MULAMBA
- Président de l'Assemblée Nationale

tous à Luluabourg.

L'an mil neuf cent soixante et un, le 26eme jour du mois d'avril vers deux heures de l'après-midi,

Nous, Athanase KENGLE, Ministre de l'Intérieur, avons pris place à bord d'un hélicoptère de l'ONU vers Port-Francqui, le voyage étant officiel, l'Administrateur de Port-Francqui fut averti, pareillement l'officier de l'ONU se trouvant à ce lieu.

Accompagné de MULAMBA Edmond, le C.D.D.A. du Kasai actuellement à Luluabourg, on arrive à la plaine d'aviation de Port-Francqui, et nous constatons la présence des officiers Onusiens et 5 militaires de l'Armée Nationale, ils nous ont salués avec beaucoup de discipline, un Officier de l'ONU nous prend dans un véhicule jusqu'à l'Hôtel Palme du lieu, l'Adjudant MUAMBA et quelques militaires de l'Armée Nationale viennent nous y chercher pour nous introduire dans leur camp, l'heure fixée pour revenir nous prendre était à 7 heures du soir, ils se sont rendus dans le camp nous préparer à loger.

Il est 7 heures, personne n'arrive, nous restons impatiemment à leur attente jusqu'à 10 heures 30 de la nuit; étant fatigués, nous nous sommes glissés au lit, à 11 heures de la nuit l'Adjudant MUAMBA accompagné de quelques militaires reviennent à notre recherche, comme il était fort tard, nous leur disons de rentrer et ils sont d'accord.

Le matin, 27 avril, l'Administrateur et une bande des Congolais viennent nous chercher de l'Hôtel au Territoire, le précité nous présente son personnel, nous entrons dans son Bureau, je lui demande ce qu'il avait comme panne et M. MULAMBA Edmond prend note de son dire en tant que Secrétaire-Particulier; quelques minutes après, un officier blanc de l'ONU engage une discussion avec un militaire de l'Armée Nationale, cela eut pour but que les soldats de l'Armée Nationale n'étaient pas contents de la présence des officiers blancs au Territoire: antécédent - ces derniers les chassaient de l'Hôtel, je suis sorti leur dire de rester calme et ils m'ont écouté; un autre officier arrive, et s'engage dans les mêmes circonstances de temps et de lieu une discussion avec les militaires de l'Armée Nationale, l'attitude de ces derniers à l'égard des autres n'allant pas mieux, je me suis retiré chez le Complice me reposer tout en donnant un mot d'ordres aux militaires de s'en aller tous.

Dix minutes après, je m'aperçois d'un coup de fusil à côté de l'Hôtel Palme, quand les soldats de l'Armée Nationale ont entendu cela, ils nous ont pris, moi et MULAMBA pour nous laisser dans le camp, et avec franche vérité pas au CACHOT, ils se sont dirigés vers le lieu d'où venait l'explosion et ce fut un officier blanc qui avait tiré sur un militaire de l'Armée Nationale et n'avait pas réussi.

./..

Pour ne pas prolonger de palabres, ceux de l'Armée Nationale demandent à leurs amis de ONU de déposer de armes, sans résister, ces derniers déposent ce qu'ils avaient, sur le champ les officiers de l'ONU sont arrêtés tous, excepté deux Docteurs; parmi ces arrêtés quelques uns étaient blessés et amenés à l'Hôpital pour le soin urgent.

Le 28 avril 1961 vers 10 heures de l'avant-midi en un coupe de fusil venant de la direction de Mweka et nous ne savions distinguer ce que ça était; un peu plus tard, des coups répétés partout, un soldat de l'Armée Nationale vient me dire que les troupes de l'ONU venant de Mweka avaient tiré sur eux, tué un sergent plus un caporal, ainsi ceux du côté opposé ont riposté à leur attaque.

Le Commandant de MOULET et Colonel de l'ONU arrivent, un sergent vient nous chercher, moi et MULAMBA C.D.D.A. du Kasai plus un officier blanc de l'ONU que j'avais écarté lors du meurtre et nous sommes allés au camp.

Arrivés, les soldats de l'Armée Nationale ne supportant pas la présence de cet officier blanc de l'ONU, nous flanquent au CACHOT pour 15 minutes, mais le Commandant de MOULET nous en fait sortir puis aller avec lui pour nous rendre compte de ce qu'il y a en exactement.

De mes propres yeux, j'avais vu quatre cadavres, les deux de l'Armée Nationale, 2 Ghanéens.

Après l'enquête faite, le Commandant de MOULET nous remet là que nous passions la nuit.

Le 29 avril 1961 un avion dit "AIR-BROUSSE" vient à 9 heures 30 minutes du matin nous prendre en destination de Luluabourg.

J'avoue sur l'honneur que j'ignore le nombre de Ghanéens tués.

Fait à Port-Francqui, le 29 avril 1961

LE MINISTRE DE L'INTERIEUR,

A. KENGELE

**MINISTER OF INTERIOR'S REPO.
ON HIS OFFICIAL TRIP TO PORT-FRANCQUI**

Copies to :

- Head of State of Central Kasai
- Minister of Justice
- ONU Representative
- Commandant de Moulet (Démolé)
- Major MULAMBA
- President of National Assembly

Luluabourg.

The 26th of April 1961 at 2.00 in the afternoon,

We Athanase KENGÉLE, Minister of Interior, have boarded a United Nations helicopter for Port-Francqui. The voyage being official, the Port-Francqui Administrator as well as the UN Officer there were informed.

Accompanied by MULAMBA Edmond, C.D. D.A. of Kasai, at present in Luluabourg, we arrived at the airfield of Port-Francqui where we noticed the presence of UN Officers and five soldiers of the National Army. They saluted us with much discipline and a UN Officer took us in a vehicle to Hôtel Palme. Adjutant MUAMBA and some soldiers of the National Army came to take us to their camp. The time fixed for this was 7.00 p.m. They went to their camp to prepare our lodging.

It was 7.00 p.m.; no-one came; we waited impatiently until 10.30 p.m. Being tired, we went to bed. At 11.00 p.m. Adjutant MUAMBA, accompanied by some soldiers, came to fetch us; but as it was late, we told them to go back and they agreed.

On the morning of April 27, the Administrator and a group of Congolese came to take us from the Hotel to the "Territoire". The above mentioned introduced us to his personnel. We entered his office and I asked him what was wrong. M. MULUMBA Edmond, as special secretary, took note of his remarks. A few minutes later, a white UN Officer engaged in a discussion with a soldier of the National Army; this concerned the fact that the ANC soldiers were not happy about the presence of white officers in the "Territoire". Previously, these latter used to drive them away from the Hotel. I came out and told them to be quiet and they listened to me. Another Officer came and engaged in a similar discussion with the ANC soldiers; the attitude of these latter to the others was no better. I retired to the Compolice to rest whilst giving order to all the soldiers to go away.

./..

Ten minutes later, I heard a shot from Hotel Palme. When the ANC soldiers heard that, they took me and MULAMBA to their camp and, to tell the truth, not to JAIL. They went to the spot from which the explosion came and it proved to be a white Officer who had shot at a ANC soldier but unsuccessfully.

To avoid lengthy discussions, those of the National Army asked their UN friends to drop their arms without resisting. These latter laid down their arms; on the spot all UN Officers were arrested except for two doctors. Among those arrested, some were wounded and taken to hospital for immediate care.

On April 28, 1961, about 10.00 a.m., a shot was heard from the direction of Mweka; we could not distinguish what it was. A little later, shots were repeated everywhere. A National Army soldier came to tell me that UN troops coming from Mweka had fired on them killing a sergeant and a corporal and that they had fired back.

Commandant de MOULET (Démolé) and a UN Colonel arrived. A sergeant came to take us, MULAMBA and me and a white UN Officer from whom I had been separated at the time of the murder, and we went to the camp.

When we arrived, the ANC soldiers, not being able to bear the presence of this white UN Officer, put us in JAIL for 15 minutes, but Commandant de MOULET (Démolé) let us out to go and see with him what had exactly happened.

With my own eyes, I saw four corpses; two of the ANC and two Ghanaians.

After investigation, Commandant de MOULET (Démolé) left us there to spend the night.

On April 29, 1961, an "AIR BROUSSE" plane came at 9.30 a.m. to take us to Luluabourg.

I swear on my honor that I do not know the number of Ghanaians killed.

Port-Francqui, April 29, 1961

Minister of Interior,

A. KENGELE

641-A/ACG/HS

C O N F I D E N T I A L

Luluabourg, May 11, 1961

Mr. J.D.R. Kelly, Assistant to the Special Representative, Leopoldville
Mr. A.C. Gilpin, Chief Civilian Officer, Luluabourg

Dear Mr. Kelly,

I enclose copy of a report dated April 29 by the Minister of the Interior, Mr. A.KENGELE, regarding the events in Port-Francqui, together with an English translation. We received this only yesterday.

Our difficulty in establishing the facts about Port-Francqui is that no witnesses are prepared to come forward publicly as they fear reprisals by the ANC.

This is evident also in Mr. KENGELE's rather scanty report. There are, however, a few points in his report which make me think that perhaps he expects us to read between the lines. These are :

- i) The explicit reference to "jail" in the first paragraph of page 2 of the English translation.
- ii) The fact that both references to "first shots" having been fired by UN are based on hearsay from ANC soldiers.
- iii) The reference to some "wounded" in the second paragraph on page 2 which conflicts with the reference, in the same paragraph, to arms having been laid down without resistance.
- iv) The reference to "the murder" in the fourth paragraph on page 2 which does not seem to tie in with the rest of the report.

Yours sincerely,

→ cc: Ghana Brigade

MINISTER OF INTERIOR'S REPORT
ON HIS OFFICIAL TRIP TO PORT-FRANQUI

Copies to :

- Head of State of Central Kasai
- Minister of Justice
- ONU Representative
- Commandant de Moulet (Démolé)
- Major MULAMBA
- President of National Assembly

Luluabourg.

The 26th of April 1961 at 2.00 in the afternoon,

We Athanase KENGELLE, Minister of Interior, have boarded a United Nations helicopter for Port-Francqui. The voyage being official, the Port-Francqui Administrator as well as the UN Officer there were informed.

Accompanied by MULAMBA Edmond, C.D. D.A. of Kasai, at present in Luluabourg, we arrived at the airfield of Port-Francqui where we noticed the presence of UN Officers and five soldiers of the National Army. They saluted us with much discipline and a UN Officer took us in a vehicle to Hôtel Palme. Adjutant MUAMBA and some soldiers of the National Army came to take us to their camp. The time fixed for this was 7.00 p.m. They went to their camp to prepare our lodging.

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Minister of Interior,

A. KENGELE

CONFIDENTIAL

641-A/AGG/HS

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Mr. A.C. Gilpin, Chief Civilian Officer, Luluabourg

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DEPARTMENT OF NATIONAL DEFENCE
REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

HEADQUARTERS
ARMEE NATIONALE CONGOLAISE
LEOPOLDVILLE, 8 May 1961

General S. Mac Eoin
Force Commander
United Nations

Sir:

On behalf of the Officers and men of the Armee Nationale Congolaise, I wish to tell the United Nations, whose high representative you are here in the Congo, of the grief we feel over the events which have occurred at Port Francqui.

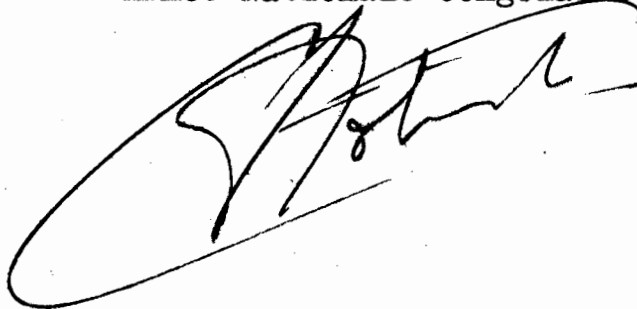
In spite of the noble grandeur of the United Nations, guardian of universal peace, the antagonism which has arisen between certain elements of the Congolese National Army and Ghanaian troops working for your organization has led to a fatal conflict. We still do not know the main reasons for this, but I can assure you that this antagonism is far from universal.

It is our wish that the United Nations may accomplish its mission in the Congo in the best possible way.

In order to avoid a recurrence of such incidents, and because we are working towards the same goal: peace in our country and peace in our hearts, it is our ardent wish that a lasting cooperation between the UN and ourselves may be brought about, based on equity and justice.

We ask you, Sir, to convey to the families of the soldiers who died at Port Francqui our sincerest condolences.

(J. MOBUTU)
General
Commandant en Chef
Armee Nationale Congolaise

A large, stylized handwritten signature in dark ink, likely belonging to J. Mobutu, is written over the typed name and title.

REPUBLIQUE DU CONGO
DEPARTEMENT DE LA DEFENSE NATIONALE
ARMEE NATIONALE

Au Commandant Suprême,
Forces des Nations Unies,
LEOPOLDVILLE.

Mon Général,

Au nom des officiers et hommes de l'Armée Nationale Congolaise, je tiens à informer l'Organisation des Nations Unies dont vous êtes, ici au Congo, le haut représentant, de l'affliction que nous ressentons suite aux événements qui viennent de survenir à PORT-FRANCQUI.

Malgré la Noble Grandeur de ce qu'est l'Organisation des Nations Unies, gardienne de la paix universelle, l'antagonisme né entre des éléments de l'Armée Nationale Congolaise et des troupes ghanéennes agissant au sein de votre organisation s'est soldé par un conflit meurtrier. Nous n'en connaissons pas encore les raisons majeures et je vous assure que cet antagonisme n'est nullement généralisé.

Nous désirons que l'Organisation des Nations Unies accomplisse au mieux sa mission au Congo.

Pour éviter le renouvellement de tels faits et parce que nous poursuivons un but identique, à savoir la Paix de notre Patrie et la Paix de nos Coeurs, nous souhaitons ardemment qu'il naisse entre Elle et Nous une collaboration permanente, équitable et juste.

Nous vous prions, mon Général, de transmettre aux familles des soldats morts à Port-Francqui nos très respectueuses condoléances.

(J. MOBUTU)
Général
Commandant en Chef
Armée Nationale Congolaise

REPORT BY OPS STAFF OFFICER
ACCOMPANYING FORCE COMMANDER ON
VISIT TO LULU AND BAKWANGA; 6 MAY 61

1. PORT FRANCQUI INCIDENT. Final summary of casualties GHANA Brigade.

a. Known safe	2 offrs	57 ORs	}	42
b. Missing	- offrs	34 ORs		
c. Known dead	- offrs	2 ORs		
d. Missing presumed dead	2 offrs	4 ORs		

2. GENERAL COMMENTS

- a. A civilian in PORT FRANCQUI reported seeing 16 or 17 soldiers being machine-gunned.
- b. There is an unconfirmed report that 4 Europeans and 26 African bodies were thrown into the river.
- c. At this stage Ghana Brigade assumes that all those unaccounted for have been murdered in cold blood.
- d. Search has been discontinued as far as Ghana troops are concerned. Liberian troops in PORT FRANCQUI will continue search and enquiries.

3. RE-DEPLOYMENT OF GHANA BRIGADE. It is intended to concentrate all forces in KASAI so as to reach the following final dispositions:

2 Ghana R (less one coy)	LULUABOURG
One coy 2 Ghana R	MWEKA
4 Ghana R (less one coy)	LAC MUKAMBA
One coy 4 Ghana R (less one pl)	MWENE-DITU
One platoon 4 Ghana R	KELE
LIBERIANS	TSHIKAPA
LIBERIAN Reinforcement	PORT FRANCQUI

4. PROGRESS IN RE-DEPLOYMENT

- a. By 6 May following posts had been evacuated:

PEBEANGU
DIMBELENGE
KABINDA
IODJA

b. Posts still occupied on 6 May 61:

LULUABOURG
BAKWANGA
MWEKA
LAC MUKAMBA
KELE
KASHIA
LUPUTA
MWENE DITU
BENE DIBELE

c. Liberians occupy the posts

PORT FRANQUI
TSHIKAPA

5. GENERAL COMMENTS

- a. Force Commander has requested that Ghana troops remain in LUPUTA/KASHIA until new troops can be provided for these places.
- b. MWENE-DITU, LUPUTA and KASHIA hold the demarcation line between the Baluba and KANIOKAS apart from being also on the railway. Certain guarantees have been given to the KANIOKAS hence the need to retain these posts if possible.

6. PRIORITY TASKS IN KASAI. The priority tasks which the Ghana Brigade has set itself in KASAI, and which they are confident they will be able to continue when re-deployed are as follows:

- a. Railway. Keeping the railway functioning is a major problem. Some stations are difficult to operate because of crowds of refugees. It is planned to have joint Liberian/ANC train guards from PORT FRANQUI to MWEKA and Ghana train guards from there on. At MWENE DITU LULUA train drivers etc change over to BALUBA. Ghana troops are therefore retained at these vital places.
- b. Roads. In order to get coffee and rice to LULUABOURG from LODJA, LUSAMBO and KABINDA the roads to these places must be kept open. It is considered that this will be possible by strong patrols from the strengthened post at LAC MUKAMBA. Similarly the road SOUTH to LUIZA, in order to get coffee up to LULU, must be kept open. Liberians will remain in TSHIKAPA so that the mines

there can continue to operate.

- c. Centres of Possible Tribal Conflict. Tribal conflict is likely at any time at DIMBELENCE, MWEKA and KAMPONDA. Two of these places are evacuated in the new deployment plan but are NOT far removed from greatly strengthened UN posts.
 - d. LODJA. The importance of LODJA is that it is on the road to STANLEYVILLE. It is to be suggested to the ANC that they establish a post in this town already evacuated by Ghana Brigade.
 - e. BAKWANGA. Apart from Ghana troops the following elements are also located in BAKWANGA:
 - (1) AUSTRIAN Hospital. The work of this hospital is coming to an end and they are already under orders to move.
 - (2) TEACHERS. There are 13 European teachers working in the town. Their contracts end next month.
 - (3) WHO. There are 3 or 4 doctors working in the area. It is considered that these could function from LAC MUKAMBA.
 - (4) FOOD RELIEF. It is proposed to sell the transport involved to the KALONJI government. Food would then be brought only to LAC MUKAMBA and handed over there to KALONJI authorities. On the other hand the FAO people may NOT leave BAKWANGA.
 - f. As can be seen the major change in the re-deployment is the evacuation of BAKWANGA. This town is considered militarily insecure. It is further considered that all the work previously done here can be done from the more secure post at LAC MUKAMBA. There is NO electricity at LAC MUKAMBA and almost all elements stationed there will be under canvas.
7. POLITICAL. The acting Brigade commander reports that the anti-Kalonji movement is gaining ground. There are NO ministers in the government and the situation is approaching chaos.

8. CONTAINMENT KALONJI FORCES. The final re-deployment, with the strong post at LAC MUKAMBA to the NORTH of KALONJIS STATE and with the three towns of MWENE-DITU, LUPUTA and KASHIA occupied to the SOUTH are considered to be sufficient to contain KALONJIS FORCES if they attempt to move SOUTH or NORTH.

K. O'Brien

Comdt

K. O'BRIEN

cc: Force Commander ✓
DCOS
COO
Mil Info
Logs
Pers (Mil)

PORT FRANCOU INCIDENT - SUMMARY OF EVENTS

27 Apr 61

1. Signal DTC 271210 from OC A Coy 2 GHANA R giving details trouble with ANC and stating "stood to" but sit "calm so far".
2. 272330 hrs 2 GHANA R received report from MWEKA that all UN troops PORT FRANCOU disarmed.
3. CO 2 GHANA R consulted Bde Comd who approved Pl 2 GHANA R at MWEKA with Recce Det MWEKA move to PORT FRANCOU to investigate, picking up Pl (less) at PEBEANGU. Comd also instructed further force of two pls from 2 GHANA R plus Bde HQ Def Pl under Capt 2 GHANA R move from LULU.

28 Apr 61

4. Force from LULU departed 0230 hrs.
5. MWEKA force ambushed approx 0800 hrs on arrival outskirts PORT FRANCOU. Casualties one dead three wounded. ANC cas thought at least two dead. Force withdrew to PEBEANGU.
6. Comdt DEMOLE ANC LULU left for PORT FRANCOU via Air Brousse followed by CO 2 GHANA R in Beaver.
7. CO 2 GHANA R found local ANC very agitated in spite of presence DEMOLE. He eventually secured release of 2/Lt SCOTT, Lt RICHARDS and Pte RENE LOUIS. Saw two GHANA OR dead. Was info Ghana tps had been disarmed on 27 Apr 61 and that there had been shooting in their camp area since brush with further UN force on MWEKA road. Was not allowed to see GHANA Camp area. Returned with impression grave cas to be expected as a result reprisal shootings.
8. Early afternoon intense ANC activity in LULU preceded by usual total exodus to African towns of all Congolese civilians. ANC set up barrier at all entrances to LULU and sent three extra platoons to cover airport, with mortars and anti-aircraft guns.
9. Evening conference with Maj MULUMBA ANC. He expressed regret Port FRANCOU incident and behaviour ANC LULU. Explained behaviour due entirely to fear of arrival UN reinforcements and consequent UN reprisals. ANC troops did not in fact behave badly during this period and did not enter town centre or African township except for infrequent well behaved patrols.
- 10; MULUMBA returned later in the evening with news some Ghanaian soldiers returned from bush in PORT FRANCOU and aval collection by air 29 Apr.

29 Apr 61

11. Force from LULU eventually reached PEBEANGU having been ambushed 282200 - 2300 at DOMIONGO by ANC presumably from MUSHENGU. Eight soldiers missing from this encounter.

12. Conference with ANC IJUI am. As a result agreed return all eqpt, stores, arms and vehs taken at PORT FRANCOUI. Asked PORT FRANCOUI be reoccupied by LIBERIANS as feared reprisals if reoccupied by GHANIANs. Extra troops removed from IJUI airport and road blocks raised. IJUI calm restored.

13. Comdt DEMOLE returned with news 25 GHANIANs now awaiting evac in PORT FRANCOUI.

14. DC3 departed with ANC Offr and Lt DONKOR 2 GHANA R with bugler. Returned with 10 soldiers and list of further 30 awaiting evac.

15. Comdt BADU rep of ANC Chief of Staff LEO and Maj BOUFFARD HQ ONUC arrived from Leo.

30 Apr 61

16. DC3 and OTTER brought out 30 GHANA ORs left from 30 Apr plus one extra who had arrived from bush.

17. Conf ANC 2000 hrs. Agreed joint visits 1 May 61 to DOMIONGO and BULONGO to ensure no interference move of PEBEANGO force to MWEKA. Hoped for further visit joint team to PORT FRANCOUI to arrange further search ground/air for still missing and return all arms vehs and eqpt.

1 May 61

18. Further 12 found; one transferred missing to dead list on definite info. Up to now 5 out of 8 missing from DOMIONGO ambush have been recovered (see serial 11).

2 May 61

19. KIEMBE arrives today (2 May). We hope to get a joint team of UN/ANC offr into PORT FRANCOUI today (incl KIEMBE) to arrange immediate return of vehs and eqpt. We will send drivers. We do NOT intend to vacate PEBEANGU until the staff is returned.

4 May 61
1200 hrs

CASUALTIES - PORT FRANCOU

As at 041000

	<u>Offrs</u>	<u>ORs</u>
1. <u>Ghana Bde</u>		
(a) Known Safe	2	56
(b) Missing	Nil	36
(c) Known Dead	Nil	2
(d) Missing Presumed Dead	2	4
2. <u>Swedes</u>		
(a) Known safe		1
(b) Missing presumed dead	1	1

CC. MR. ABBAS

P.F. 200

Conference - Gen Mac Eoin and Col Ankarrah, 0915 hrs,
M'Djili 4 May 61

1. Causes

Col Ankarrah stated following were the causes leading to the Port Francqui incident:

- (a) Minister told ANC he would have them disarmed with the help of the ONUC forces.
- (b) ONUC troops did not fire because they were in small scattered positions. Tried to regroup but too late.
- (c) Swedish officer hoisted flag on hotel and this annoyed the civilian population.
- (d) ONUC troops were too friendly with local ANC. The attack was made by reinforcements who came from Luluabourg, by some troops passing through from Leo, by the civil police and by the Jeunesse.

2. Casualties

33 still missing. One came from the bush last night and said he had been with seven others. So far 2 bodies only have been seen and identified. The Sgt who escaped saw the European officers being killed. He said that Capt Ralph had his fingers cut off before being shot. Col Ankarrah thinks that a total of 26 may have been killed. The remainder are still in the bush. Of wounded recovered so far all except three have been suffering from gunshot wounds; three only suffering from bullet wounds. Therefore Col Ankarrah thinks most of the shooting was done by civilians.

3. Liberian Reinforcements - going to Port Francqui today with Bde Major and ANC officer. Liberians will not live in the ANC Camp. They are taking over the Ghanaian accommodation but will maintain more concentrated dispositions. Col Ankarrah thinks joint patrolling with ANC is possible provided UN troops are in numerical superiority. The ANC in the area are hemp smokers and therefore cannot be relied upon.

4. Future Deployment of Ghanaian Bde

It is the intention to regroup in not less than coy strength. Strength of coys: 130. This in Col Ankarrah's opinion is sufficient to enable them to defend themselves. This will leave no troops in Bakwanga. Col Ankarrah thinks the onus for protection of food supply convey should rest on Kalondji when the convey comes into his own territory. In Col Ankarrah's opinion Bakwanga needs a full Bn.

5. Reason for not using force

Col Ankarrah's main reason for not using force was in order to allow the establishment of joint patrols to search for disarmed UN personnel who had hidden in the bush.

6. BBC Announcement

The BBC has announced that 26 bodies have been found in

the river. This is not so as the area has been searched and no bodies have so far been found. Col Ankarrah would be grateful if the Force Commander would make an official protest in this connection.

(T. O'Neill) Capt

Cdr. Casselley,

I cannot find Mr. Kelly's previous note of
5 May. Mr. Abbas thinks he has already referred it
to Force Commander.

Alice

ROUTING SLIP

TO

APPROVAL	NOTE AND RETURN
SEE ME, PLEASE	YOUR COMMENTS
YOUR SIGNATURE	YOUR INFORMATION
NOTE AND FILE	FOR ACTION

A.L.

Please send a
copy of this & Mr. Kelly's
previous note to the me
for the Bureau to the R.C.
for his Port Franqui incident
file.

15/5 A.A.L.

DATE

FROM

15 May

1

Mr. J. Kelly
Acting Special Representative

M.A.

Reference your memorandum to me of 8 May regarding the gentleman who had informed you of the report that a civilian Congolese Territorial Administrator at Port Francqui had told him that twenty bodies of U.N. murdered soldiers had been thrown into the river there.

I know from your conversation with me and from a previous note that your informants were Unilever officials. As I informed you earlier, it is not my intention to disclose to the Congolese authorities the fact that we have had such a report. The information will have to be disclosed to the court which will investigate the matter and punish the murderers, for which the Secretary-General has asked President Kasa-Vubu, when it begins to investigate the matter. The evidence which Unilever will give may be of great help to the court to identify the murderers and, therefore, it is our duty to inform the court of this and of its source. Your memorandum and this one will go in the Force Commander's Port Francqui files which will be used by the U.N. for helping the court.



BOITE POSTALE 7248
LEOPOLDVILLE
REPUBLIQUE DU CONGO
CABLE : ONUC. LEOPOLDVILLE

CONFIDENTIAL

INTER - OFFICE MEMORANDUM

8 May 1961

A : Mr. M. Abbas, Acting Special Representative
De : J. Kelly, Assistant to the Special Representative *JK*
Objet :

This morning, on your instructions, I telephoned to arrange a meeting between myself and the gentleman who had informed me of the report from the (Civilian) Congolese Territorial Administration at Port Francqui that twenty bodies of murdered UN soldiers had been thrown into the river there. The purpose of the meeting was to inform him of your wish to disclose to the Congolese authorities the fact that this report had been channelled to us through him. In view of the firm understanding between him and myself, his agreement has to be obtained before any such disclosure can be made.

2. His office told me that unfortunately he is in the country away from Leopoldville until the end of this week. More unfortunately still, he is head of his office here, and there is nobody there who could assume the responsibility of altering something he had already made very clear to us. Therefore, as it is quite impossible to break the assurance of non-disclosure which I made to him, we cannot inform the Congolese authorities without his prior agreement. When he returns at the end of the week I will take it up with him.

3. In passing on the report from Port Francqui, my informant had made it very clear that he was doing it privately and only to help the United Nations, and that his name and the name of his firm was to be kept out of the matter. I gave him the clear assurance, on my personal word and on that of the United Nations, that this would be so. It is not possible to break this promise without obtaining his prior consent.

4. In any case, such disclosure would not bring the dead back to life, if indeed the missing UN soldiers are dead: nor is it necessary for the prosecution of those responsible since the requisite evidence can be secured by other means.

C O P Y

TERMS OF REFERENCE

1. To investigate and report on the events, in chronological order, leading up to and on the killing of Ghanaian soldiers on the 26 April et seq 1961.
2. To investigate and report on the situation which obtained at Port-Francqui at the time of the incidents on 26 April et seq 1961, including full particulars on the UN detachment, Movement Control team and ANC.
3. To give complete particulars, including name, rank, army number and nationality of those whom the court establishes to be:
 - a. Dead
 - b. Missing, presumed dead
 - c. Missing
 - d. Wounded or injured.
4. The nature and extent of wounds or injuries inflicted upon individuals.
5. Particulars of casualties, if any, sustained by the ANC and/or Congolese civilians and the cause of such casualties.
6. To give details of the search carried out to-date in an effort to locate the missing personnel, and with what results, and to determine whether any further search is likely to result in locating any of the missing persons.
7. In the case of those considered to be either Missing, presumed dead, or Missing, to give details of the circumstances under which they were last seen and any other particulars which might assist in determining if they are likely to have survived.
8. To give particulars of damages or losses to UN equipment and stores and to buildings occupied by UN personnel giving details and approximate cost of such damage or loss.
9. To give particulars of unit or personal property damaged or lost during incident, with approximate cost of such damage or loss.
10. The Board shall make findings and give an opinion as to responsibility for the occurrence.

Draft

1.

ORGANISATION DES NATIONS UNIES
AU CONGO



UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION
IN THE CONGO

BOITE POSTALE 7248
LEOPOLDVILLE
REPUBLIQUE DU CONGO
CABLE : ONUC LEOPOLDVILLE

INTER - OFFICE MEMORANDUM

196

A :
De :
Objet :

24/4. Cable to UN representative Port Francqui ~~which was~~ in fact Boettiger and Ralph) ~~from~~ ONUC Leo M. Fournier telling that two ministers were to arrive on Wednesday and were to be protected by UN. ~~They~~ were to be lodged at Hotel des Palmes Port Francqui which was entirely taken over by UN. There lived 2/Lt Scott, 3 Swedes, one British doctor, one Polish doctor and about 20 Ghana ORS. No Congolese. All Luluapersonnel had left Sunday.

26/4. In the morning ANC put up roadblocks between Airfield and town and Ghana answered by setting up roadblocks between harbour and town. At around noon the two ministers arrived and were met at airfield by Capt Ralph and Lt Boettiger and an UN escort of 1 + 3. They were driven across airfield and bypassing the roadblocks they were taken to the hotel.

At about 1300 hrs a truckload of ANC commanded by an ANC-officer surrounded the hotel and wanted to speak to the ministers. After a chat in the lobby the ANC withdrew but doing so they caught sight of a BCK-flag hanging on a balcony and were very annoyed. ANC declared that they were to come back next day and take the hotel by force at 0900 hrs. The hotel was guarded by 3 UN-sentries.

The Swedes noticed that the tense rose in town and expected something to happen in the near future.

27/4. In the morning one ANC-officer and some men arrived at the hotel and wanted to talk to the ministers, who escorted by UN under Capt Ralph went to the Congolese Camp. UN-escort returned but Capt Ralph stayed on for a while with the ministers. After a while Capt Ralph returned in his own car his shirt having been damaged. Shortly afterwards the ministers were brought back by the ANC. At about noon the UN-soldiers took up positions in the hotel-building on the balcony around the groundfloor and first floor.

Assembled in the hotel were 3 British officers, 1 British and 1 Polish doctor, 3 Swedes and around 25 UN ORS.

X — — —
towards the Portugese bar. Half way and over the open grass the party was joined by W/O Liedgren guarded by a Congolese police ormgendarm. Liedgren was not tied together with the 4 others. Having passed the Portugese bar they stopped behind a roadblock and stood in order from left to right Liedgren, Aaberg, Ralph, Boettiger and Brown. Liedgren now was ordered to walk a small path leading into the bush. Just before he got out of sight he turned and seeing the police rifle in shooting position, Liedgren shouted "Don't shoot". After that Liedgren went out of sight and the police shot the first round and Liedgren yelled. At that moment Aaberg was ordered by his ANC-guard to loosen himself from the rope and to walk the same way as Liedgren. Aaberg, however, now observed that his ANC-soldier started to load his rifle, took his chance, and passing between his guard and Liedgren's police made for the nearby bush. At that moment Liedgren's police fired his second round after Liedgren. Capt Ralph now shouted to Aaberg " Good sergeant-major, run away." Aaberg ran for some 20 meters into the bush and threw himself on the ground. Some 5 shots now were fired after Aaberg and he heard some more shots being fired but not in his direction. When Aaberg heard voices nearing he went up and ran further into the bush.

177

PRIORITY

UC-163

CUL 025

SSS CUA

DE CUL 025/08

FM GHANA BDE LULU

TO HQ ONUC LEO

INFO ZEN LIST A AND B

BT

UNCLAS BDE 2845G

DAILY SITREP NO 231(.)

ONE (.) CHARLESVILLE(.) REPORTS OF TENSION BETWEEN BAKUBA AND BAL-
UBAS AND SOME LOOTING OF MISSION HHOSPITAL(.) MISSIONARIES REPORTED
REQUESTING PROTECTION(.) JOINT LIBERIAN AND ANC PTL INVESTIGATION .?)

TWO (.) NTR(.)

THREE (.) NTR(.)

FOUR (.) REF OUR SITREP NO.228(.) FOOD SHORTAGE IN BAKWANGA(.)

LETTER RECEIVED FROM KALONJI STATING THAT NO FOOD DISTRIBUTION VIA
LAC MUKANBA ALLOWED CMA ALL MUST GO BY MWENE DITU(.)

BT

CFN BDE 2845G ~~231~~ ~~228~~

08/2300 JUL CUL

ONUC HQ In	090801Z
Serial Number	3
For Action : C	M 4/1
As Info : C 1	
M 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 8, 10, 11	

RECEIVED
Z
REFER QUERIES
HQ ONUC
MESSAGE CENTRE

June
9/7

NNNN

RECEIVED

1961 JUL -8 PM 12:06

LULU

V1

64

059

CUL ^{UC} 016

PPP CUA

DE CUL 16/08

FM GHANA BDE LULU

TO HQ ONUC LEO

INFO ZEN/LIST A& B

0817062
79

C1 ✓

N4

N 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 8, 10, 11

BT

UNCLAS (.) BDE 2836G (.) DAILY SITREP NO 230 (.) ONE TO FOUR (.)
NOTHING TO REPORT (.)

BT

CFN 2836G 230

08/1050Z JUL CUL

RESTRICTED
PRIORITY

CANADIAN CIPHER

P 081310Z

FM ONUC LULU

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

R E S T R I C T E D 878-A TO LINNEN AND MACEON FROM CABALLERO.

REFERENCE CONVOCAATION PARLIAMENT HAVE ISSUED RADIO COMMUNIQUE INVITING NATIONAL DEPUTIES SENATORS TO REGISTER AS PER YOUR INSTRUCTIONS FOR OBTAINING THEIR TRANSPORTATION TO LEOPOLDVILLE. HITHERTO ONLY SEBASTIAN KAPONGO REPORTED ANNOUNCING DEPARTURE BY TODAY'S AIRCONGO FLIGHT UNDER OWN ARRANGEMENT. BRIGADIER OTU VISITED TSHIKAPA YESTERDAY INFORMED LOCAL AUTHORITIES AND REQUESTED NOTIFICATION TO PARLIAMENTARIANS RESIDING THAT AREA. HAVE TELEGRAPHED ABBE ATHANASE LODJA TO SAME EFFECT REQUESTING DETAILED INFORMATION MEASURES HE INTENDS TO TAKE TO GUARANTEE LANDINGS AND DEPARTURE UN PLANE IN CASE YOU MIGHT CONSIDER TO SEND ONE. RADIO CONTACT WITH LODJA WAS ESTABLISHED AND MY TELEGRAM TRANSMITTED. WILL TRANSMIT SIMILAR MESSAGE TO BAKWANGA. NUMBERS PARLIAMENTARIANS IN LULUABOURG GIVEN AS AROUND 10 IN LODJA REGION AS 3 TO 5. NO INFORMATION CONCERNING TSHIKAPA OR BAKWANGA

BT

Check Report

in Potomac needed.

22/08/AT/090200Z JULY 61

NO. [Signature]

RESTRICTED

RECEIVED
1961 JUL -8 5:12:08

W

W-2

UC 461

CUL 018

PPP CUA

DE CUL 18/08

FM GHANA BDE LULU

TO CHIEF MIL LEO

BT

UNCLAS (.) BDE 2838G (.) REF YOUR OPS 1142 OF
071420Z (.) TSHINSHANKU (.) ON MAP (.) 23 DEGREES 7 MINUTES EAST
6 DEGREES 15 MINUTES SOUTH (.)
MULAMBA KAKAPU (.) 3 KMS SOUTH ON DIBYA ROAD (.)
KABEA MILEMBA (.) 8 KMS SOUTH ON DIBAYAROAD (.)
PATO (.) 1 K NW ON TENDA ROAD (.)

BT

CFN 2838G 1142 071420Z 23 7 6 15 3 8 1 2

08/1130Z JUL CUL

081704Z
77

61 ✓ M4
H 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 8, 10, 11

NNNNUC 030
CUL 010
FFF CUA
DE CUL 010/07
FM GHANA BDE LULU
TO ONUC LEO
BT

UNCLAS BDE 2824G

FOR CHIEF MIL INFO . FORCES CONGOLAISE KASAI.

FIRST. LULU ANC.

ALPHA. APPROX 300 ANC LEFT LULU 05 JUL FOR LU-AMBO BY ROAD CONVOY.

BRAVO. MAJOR DIMOLE HAS TAKEN OVER COMMAND FROM COL NDJOKU WHO
DEPARTED FOR KATANGA.

CHARLIE. ABOUT 20 ANC FROM KABINDA WENT TO SENTERY WHERE THEY WERE
CAPTURED BY STAN ANC.

DELTA . NO OTHER CHANGES IN LOCATION.

SECOND. KALONJI TROOPS. ALL TROOP APPARENTLY WITHIN PRESENT KALONJI
BOARDERS HAVING BEEN WITHDRAWN FROM LUSAMBO AND TABACONGO. NO OTHER
CHANGES

THIRD. STANLEYVILLE ANC. 200-300 REPORTED TO BE IN SENTERY BUT HAVE
NOT MOVED FURTHER WEST INTO THE PROVINCE

BT

CFN 2824G 300 05 20 200-300

07/0835Z JUL CUL

1961 JUL -7 7 01 48

O.N.U.C.

071002Z

41

M6

M 1.3. H. 11

30

UC 003

CUL 002

SSS CUA

DE CUL 002/06

RECEIVED

FM GHANA BDE LULU

1961 JUL -6 AM 6:54

1961 JUL -6 AM 7:19 1961 JUL -6 AM 8:18
O.N.U.C. O.N.U.C.

TO HQ ONUC LEO

INFO GHANA LO LEO

ZEN/LIST 'A' & 'B'

LULU

12

BT

UNCLAS (.) BDE 2819G (.) DAILY SITREP NO. 228 (.)

ONE (.) NTR (.)

TWO (.) MWENE DITU (.) IRISH PTL TO TABACONGO RETURNED M DITU LAST
NIGHT (.) FRIENDLY RECEPTION ON ROUTE (.) NO INCIDENTS (.)

THREE (.) NTR (.)

FOUR (.) REPORTS FROM CIV SOURCES M DITU OF SERIOUS FOOD "SHORTAGE"
BAKWANGA (.) UNCONFIRMED REPORTS OF DISTURBANCES IN BAKWANGA FOR THIS
REASON (.)

BT

CFN 2810G 228

05/2057Z JUL CUL

060905Z
29

01-10

M4

CI

M 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 10, 11

194

RECEIVED

1961 JUL -6 PM 9:55

UC 176

CUL 037

SSS CUA

DE CUL 37/06

FM GHANA BDE LULU

TO HQ ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS BDE 2822G

DAILY SITREP NO 229 (.)

ONE (.) NOTHING TO REPORT(.)

TWO (.) BDE COMD RETURNED TO LULU FROM LEO TODAY AFTER TALKS WITH
FORCE COMMANDER(.)

THREE (.) NOTHING TO REPORT(.)

FOUR (.) REPORTS FROM KELE OF MUCH DISEASE IN LUBI AREA(.)

BT

CFN 2822G 229

06/2130Z JUL CUL

hmm

070625Z
8

MA

C1✓

M 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 8, 10, 11

NNNN

OV

8

UC 121

CUL 037

SSS CUA

DE CUL 037/04

FM GHANA BDE LULU

TO HQ ONUC LEO

INFO ZEN/LIST A & B

BT

UNCLAS BDE 2801G

DAILY SITREP NO 227

ONE . LULU. 200 ANC IN 12 TRUCKS LEFT LULU TODAY TO REINFORCE LUCAMBO.
29 KATANGA SOLDIERS ON DC 6 FLIGHT TO KATANGA WHICH REFUELLED AT AIR-
FIELD TODAY CMA NO INCIDENTS. KABINDA. REPORTS THAT KABINDA HAS BEEN
SURROUNDED BY STANLEYVILLE TROOPS ARE FALSE.

TWO . BDE COMD FLEW TO LEOPOLDVILLE TODAY FOR MEETING WITH FORCE
COMD.

THREE. NOTHING TO REPORT.

FOUR . NOTHING TO REPORT.

BT

CFH 2801G 227 200 12 29 6

04/2110Z JUL CUL

C 518 00 2

M4

CI
M4

8 11 11

NNNNN
UC 012

CUL 003

PP CUA

DE CULO3/04

FM GHANA BDE LULU

TO ONUC LEO

INFO MAJ HARRIS NIGERIAN LO

BT

UNCLAS (.) BDE 2788G (.) FOR LT COL OKI LEGAL ADVISER (.)
BIRIG OTU AND MAJ CARTWRIGHT ETA LEO 04/1500 HRS APPROX IN FORCE
COMDR CONVAIR (.) PSE ARRANGE ACCOMODATION FOR ONE
NIGHT (.)

BT

04/0640Z JUL CUL

040745Z

17

M 11

Mt, 3, 4, 7, 6

159
1961 JUL -4 AM 1:49

O. N. U. C.

NNNT

ROUTINE

UC 143

ICUL 033

FFF CUA

DE CUL 33/03

FM GHANA BDE LULU

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS BDE 2783G (.)

FOR MIL OPS (.) PSE SEND THREE ADDITIONAL COPIES OF MACEOIN/LINNER
CONFIDENTIAL LETTER OF JUN 22 "ASYLUM TO POLITICAL REFUGEES" (.)

BT

CFN 2783G 22

03/1455Z JUL CUL

ONUC HQ In	040618Z
Serial Number	6
For Action: C	
As Info: C 1 ✓	M H
M 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 10, 11	

RECEIVED	
1818	Z
REFER QUERIES	
HQ ONUC	
MESSAGE CENTRE	

UC 011

CUL 002

SSS CUA

DE CUL 02/04

FM GHANA BDE LULU

TO HQ ONUC LEO

INFO ZEN/ LIST A& B

BT

UNCLAS BDE 2786G

DAILY SITREP NO 226 (.)

ONE (.) NTR (.)

TWO (.) IRISH PTL LEFT MWENE DITU FOR TABACONGO (.) REPORTS GGOD
RECEPTION BY KALONJI TPS TUZULE (.)

THREE (.) NTR (.)

FOUR (.) KANIOKAS AT LUPUTA REPORTED FEARING KALONJI INVASION SINCE
KING KALONJI'S RECENT VISIT (.) LUPUTA BUROMASTER REPORTED LOCAL POLICE
CHIEF TO MINISTRY OF INTERIOR, BAKWANGA, FOR LACK OF CO-OPERATION
WITH UN (.)

BT

03/2310Z JUL CUL

040750Z

18

M4

C1

M1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 10, 11

Leopoldville

3 July 1961

OUTGOING CLEAR

ONUC

LULUABOURG

LU-158

GILPIN FROM KELLY

Your CIVPERS 853A.

Force Commander authorizes transport by UN aircraft of persons mentioned, from Luluabourg to Kindu. Please make the necessary arrangements.

cc : Lt.Col. Casseley

INDICATE
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	X	SSSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS	
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Priority Nations traffic
is strictly limited.

NR

Address (es)

ONUC LULUABOURG

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

Insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

FC 341

FOR OTU FROM MAC EOIN STOP ONE: WE WILL DISCUSS YOUR BDE 2741G
ON TUES 4 ~~XXXX~~ JULY STOP TWO: BDE 2667G STOP SEATS AVAILABLE
AS REQUESTED STOP AND END

LL
Insue heat C/L

Caseley

T. O. R.

BY :

T. O. D.

Drafted by :

Authorized : **Lt-Col Caseley**

Date 3 Jul 61 0900

UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIE

INDICATE
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SSSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorité Nations traffic
is strictly limited.

CODE

N R

Address(es)

GHANA BRIGADE LULUABOURG

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

OPS 1117 FROM ACOS STOP REFERENCE YOUR 2758G STOP FORCE COMMANDER
CONSIDERS THAT THE ONLY ACCEPTABLE SOLUTION TO THE PROBLEM IS TO ASK
THE USAF TO LIFT THE TROOPS TO AND FROM LEO BETWEEN 20 AND 24 JULY
STOP UN AIRCRAFT TO DO THE LIFT LULUABOURG/LEO BOTH WAYS STOP KAMINA
NOT ACCEPTABLE AS US AIRCRAFT HAVE A STANDARD 15 HOUR CREW REST IN
LEO AT ALL TIMES STOP PLEASE LET US HAVE SOONEST EXACT NUMBER OF TROOPS
CMA TONNAGE OF STORES AND TYPE OF VEHICLES IF ANY WHICH ARE REQUIRED TO
BE LIFTED STOP WEIGHT OF PERSONAL KIT WHICH NEED NOT BE INCLUDED IN
OVERALL TOTAL IS 88 POUNDS PER PERSON STOP AND END

CC: FORCE COMMANDER ✓
OPERATIONS
MOVEMENT CONTROL
LOGISTICS
PERSONNEL
AIR OPS

Imp. Sarfati 10063

T. O. R.

T. O. D.

BY :

Drafted by : Col JJ Quinn
Authorized : A/COS
Date : 3 JULY 61

UC 034
CUL 028
FFF CUA

Lulu

DE CUL 028/02

FROM"GHANA BDE LULU

TO ONUC LEO

UNCLAS BDE 2667G

FRO MOV (.) FORCE COMD HAS KINDLY AGREED TO PICK UP COMD AND BN ON TUE
4 JUL (.) GRATEFUL YOU INFO US SOONEST WHETHER SEATS AVAL FOR ALPHA (.)
ONE OFFICER (.) BRAVOE. CIVI ADM OFFICER WOOD WITH WIFE AND CHILD (.)
BT

CFN 2667G 4

02/1231Z JUL CUL

021434 Z

29

M-11

~~SECRET~~
M-1, 1, 3, 5, 13.

UC102

025

RR CUA

DE CUL 025/30

FROM HQ 1 GH INF BDE GP LULU

TO HQ ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS (.) BDE/PAY/8 (.) FOR BURNS (.) CURRENCY EXCHANGE (.)
REF ADM CURRICULAR 83 DTE 15 FEB AND 22 FEB AS REITERATED AND CONFIRMED
BY MA TO FORCE COMDS LETTER DTE 30 MAY TA GH BDE (.) GREATFUL ACERTAIN
REASONS FOR LEO'S DELAY IN AUTHORIZING LOCAL FINANCE OFFER TO RECEIVE
725700 FRANCS FROM FORCE PAYMASTER (.) AUTHY AWAITED SINCE 22 JUNE
(.) REASON ADVANCE LEO AUTHY NOT UNDERSTOOD (.) AMOUNT IS COVERED BY
EXCHANGE DOCUMENTATION AND REPRESENTS RESIDUAL FRANCS OF 2 GHANA
R AND INDIVS RHE IN JUNE (.)

BT

30/1345Z JUNE CUL

01 0630Z

9

M11

M1, 4

NON053

1961 JUL -1 PM12:40

O.N.U.C.

UC 053

CUL 010

RR CUA

DE CUL 010/01

FROM AGH BDE LULU

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS (.) BDE 2758 G(.) FOR GEN MACEOIN FROM ALEXANDER (.) FOL TEST OF MINDEF MSG G 14 AT 3 DEPLOYMENTS OF GHANA BDE IN KASAI (.) HITHERETO ALL ROUTINE RELEASED HAVE BEEN CARRIED OUT BY RAF AIRCRAFT FROM UK DIRECT FROM GHANA TO LULUABOURG (.) IT HAS BEEN THE POLICY TO RELIEVE UNITS AFTER SIX MONTHS SERVICE IN CONGO IT IS CONSIDERED VITAL THAT THIS POLICY IS MAINTAINED (.) ON 24 JULY 1961 1 INF BATTALION AND A RECCE SQN BECOMES DUE FOR RELIEF IN ACCORDANCE WITH PLAN WHICH HAS ALREADY BEEN COMMUNICATED TO YOU (.) THESE ARE DUE TO BE RELIEVED BY ANOTHER INFANTRY BN AND SOM RECCE GROUP (.) BDE HQ AND ADM DETACHMENT ARE DUE TO MOVE ON HANDOVER TO NIGERIAN BDE HQ (.) OWING TO OTHER COMMITMENTS THE RAF ARE UNABLE TO HELP THIS GROUP THE FOLLOWING ALTERNATIVES ARE SUGGESTED IN ORDER OF PRIORITY (.) FIRST (.) BUT YOU OBTAIN CLEARANCE FOR GHANA AIRWAYS

CFN ~~2758 8 14 3 24 1961~~ 1

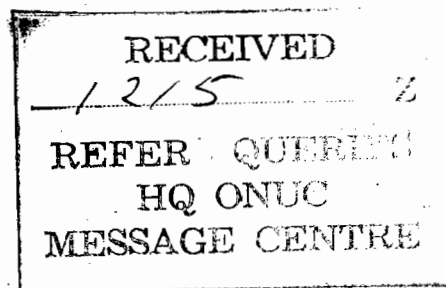
PAGE TWO DE CUL 010/01

ILLUYSHINS WITH RUSSIAN CREWS TO FLY INTO LULU DIRECT AND RETURN WITHOUT OVERNIGHT STOP (.) SECOND (.) THAT ILLUYSHINS FLY TO LEO AND TROOPS PRE MOVE LULU TO LEO AND LEO TO LULU BY UN AIRCRAFT (.) THIRD (.) THAT USAF ARE ASKED TO MOVE TROOPS LIFTING THEM PREFERABLY AT LULU OR ALTERNATIVELY AT KAMINA OR LEO (.) FOURTH (.) THAT GHANA GOVT CHARTER SUITABLE AIRCRAFT AND CLEARANCE IS OBTAINED BY YOU FOR OPERATION IN TO LULU (.)

UK GOVT THINK THEY MAY BE ABLE TO HELP IN FINDING AIRCRAFT FOR CHARTER
BUT COST MUST BE MET BY UN (.) FOR SECOND AND THIRD ALTERNATIVES SOME
STAGING FACILITIES WILL BE REQUIRED (.) NUMBERS TO BE MOVED ARE
GHANA TO LULU OF NINE HUNDRED (.) LULU TO GHANA SIX HUNDRED (.) REQUEST
REPLY SOONEST (.) UNQUOTE (.) BT

CFN PAGE TWO NIL

01/0805Z JUNE CUL



PRIORITY

1961 JUN 31 AM 6:50

O. N. U. C.

NNNNUC 004

ONUC HQ In

010740Z

Serial Number

22

For Action : C

As Info :

C 1 ✓

ACTION COPY

TO

File No.

☐ Action Completed

☐ Return to Registry Section

CUL 002

PP CUA

SDE CUL 02/1

M 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 10, 11

FM GHANA BDE LULU

TO HQ ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS BDE 2757G SITREP NO 224 (.) ONE (.) LULU (.) ALPHA (.) ANC
ESTIMATED ONE THOUSAND STRONG MARCHED PAST PRESIDENT MUKENGE
THIS MORNING IN COMBAT FORMATION (.) ONE COMPANY OF PARA
COMMANDOS INCLUDED (.) BRAVO (.) ARMS INCL 81 MM AND 60 MM
MORTAR CMA VEHICLE MOUNTED MEDIUM MACHINE GUNS CMA JEEP MOUNTED
RECOILESS ANTI TANK GUNS CMA TOWED ANTI TANK GUNS (.) TPT INCLUDED
HQ (.) ECHO (.) NTR (.) TWO (.) THREE (.) NTR (.) FOUR (.) LULU (.)
TOWN VERY QUITE. SENIOR MIL AND CIVIL OFFRS BUSY ALL DAY ATTENDING
OFFICIAL FUNCTIONS

BT

CFN BDE ~~2757~~ ~~224~~ ~~81~~ ~~60~~

30/2155Z JUN CUL

RECEIVED

0635

Z

REFER COUNCILS
HQ ONUC
MESSAGE CENTRE

UC 026

CUL 003

RR CUA

DE CUL 03/30

FROM WOOD AND HADDAD LULU

TO MR AHMED CHIEF ADM OFFR LEO

BT

AO 207 YOUR

301412Z

76

M9

M 1, 12, 13

LEOLU 61 PREIMO MOV CON AND CANADIAN SIGNALS RECEIVED NO EXTRA ALLOWANCE FOR PERIOD IN QUESTION (.) CANADIAN SIGNALS NOW EATING GHANA OFFRS MESS AND DO NOT DRAW FOOD ALLOWANCES (.) SECOND FINC M 277 IO TH MARCH RELATING TO PAKISTAN TRANSPORT AUTHORIZING PAYMENT EXTRAS ALLOWANCE HAS NEVER BEEN RECINDED (.) DURING APRIL PAKISTAN TPT PAID EXTRAS UN AND OUT OF LULU (.) DURING MAY PAID EXTRAS SOLEDEY OUTSIDE LULU (.) ORDNANCE PAID ALLOWANCES IN ACCORDANCE WITH MOV ORDER ISSUED IN LEO UNTIL 31 ST MAY (.) EXTRAS ALLOWANCE REFUED AS FROM BEGINNING JUNE (.) GREATLY OBLIGED IF MATTER CAN BE CONSOLIDATED AT THIS POINT ENABLING US CONCENTRATE ON EQUAL STATION ALLOWANCES OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL (.) SEPERATE CABLES DESPATCHED DEALING WITH QUALITY EXTRA IN KIND AND PRESENT SITUATION HOTEL LODGED SCANDINAVAN PERSONNEL (.)

BT

CFN 207 61 277 10 31

29/1400Z JUNE CUL

SECRET PRIORITY

CANADIAN CIPHER

P 301222Z

FM GHANA BDE LULU

TO ONUC LEO

BT

440
AC

Paraphrase NOT required,
No unclassified reply or
reference

S E C R E T BDE27550 FOR MACE01N LINNER FROM OTU, GILPIN. REPEAT
TO MIL OPS AND MIL INT.

YOUR SECRET OPS110. SITREP 311.

1. WE NOTE UNO ASSIGNED MOVE OF "SOLDIERS AND FAMILIES" FROM
KABALO TO SENTERY

2. IN VIEW SIT REPORTED IN OUR SECRET 834-A OF 23 JUN GRATEFUL
YOU INFORM US WHETHER STAN TPS AND IF SO YOUR INTENTION

BT

15/30/GM/302350Z JUN 61

SECRET

UC 004

CUL 007

RR CUA

DE CUL 07/30

FROM WOOD ADM OF LULU

TO MR AHMED CHIEF ADM OFFR LEO

BT

UNCLAS AO 208 YOUR LEO LU 62 (.) OC LIGHT AIRCRAFT LEO VISITED HERE TO DAY
AT REQUEST LOCAL SENIOR PILOT CMA WHO FOR PAST WEEK HAS REFUSED TO MOVE TO
VILLE PREPARED FOR LIGHT AIR CRAFT CREWS (.) FINALLY AGREED THEY MOVE IN THIS
SATURDAY (.) ENDLESS MINOR RECTIFICATIONS WERE REQUIRED BEFORE SENIOR PILOT
RELUCTANTLY CMA ON ORDERS CO CMA CONSENTED OCCUPY VILLE (.) NO MILITARY NOW
LEFT IN HOTELS (.) SUGGEST MAKES OFMOV ORDERS IN LEO SPECIFY TWELVE DOLLARS
PER DAY FOR LULU FOR TRANSIA MILITARY PERSONNEL (.) IN UNLIKELY CASE ONUG
ACCOMMODATION NOT BEING AVAILABLE SUGGEST ADM OFFR SHOULD CERTIFY TO M WHAT
EFFECT BEFORE HOTEL BILLS PAID AND THAT LULU INCURRED BILLS BE PAID ONLY IN
LULU AND NOT LEO (.) SUGGEST EXTRAS ALLOWANCE TERMINATION BE SUSPENDED UNTILL
YOU CAN INDICATE WHETHER LEO CAN ASSIST IN PROBLEMS RAISED IN MY AO 206 AND
GIVE RULING AS TO WHETHER INDIVIDUAL UNITS RESPONSIBLE FOR ADM DETAILS THEIR
USAGE OF WHAT FACILITIES AVAILABLE (.) SEE MY MEMO 14TH JUNE STOP AND END.

BT

CFN 208 61 14 206

29/1530Z JUNE CUL

LULU

30 1416Z

77

M5

M 1,9

UC 024

CUL 002

PP CUA

DE CUL 02/30

FROM GHANA BDE LULU

TO HQ ONUC LEO

INFO ZEN/LIES A (.) AND B

BT

UNCLAS (.) BDE 2748G DAILY SITREP NO 223 (.) ONE (.) KABINDA (.) ANC
LULU CONFIRM ARREST OF NINE MEN (.) KABINDA REPORTED QUIET YESTERDAY (.)
TWO (.) ALFA (.) RECCE TP RETURNED LULU 1600 HRS B (.) BRAVO (.) NTR
(.) CHARLIE (.) DC 3 CRASHED ON TAKE OFF FROM TSHIKAPA OWING TO
ENGINE FAILURE (.) NO INJURIES TO CREW (.) DELAY AND ECHO (.) NTR (.)
THREE (.) NTR (.) FOUR (.) LULU (.) MUCH PREPARATION FOR INDEPENDENCE
DAY CELEBRATIONS INCL ANC MARCH PAST (.) BDE COMD AND CHIEF CIVIL
OFFICER INVITED TO OFFICIAL FUNCTIONS (.)

BT

CFN 2748 223 1600E 3

30/0745Z JUNE CUL

30
JUN 30 PM 1:21

A.N.U.C.

30 13 302

66

M4

C1

0908

UC070

CUL 008

PPP CUA

DE CUL 08/28

FM GHANA BDE LULU

TO HQ ONUC LEO

INFO LIST 'A' AND 'B'

BT

UNCLAS (.) EDE 2736G (.)

DAILY SITREP NO. 222 (.) ONE TO FOUR (.) NTR

BT

CFN 2737G 222

28/2130Z JUN CUL

1961 JUN 28 04
O.N.U.C.

LULU

24 1 2 2

47

114

C1

M 1 2 3 5 6, 11, 11

11/2

UC072

CUL 009

RRR CUA

DE CUL 09/28

FM GHANA BDE LULU

TO HQ ONUC LEO

INFO LIST 'A' & 'B'

BT

UNCLAS . BDE 2722 G . DAILY SITREP NO 221 .

ONE . MISSIONARY WHO VISITED KABINDA YESTERDAY REPORTS STANLEYVILLE
ANC HAVR NOW LEFT SENTERY AND BELIEVED HEADING FOR KABALO AND MANONO
IN KATANGA .

TWO . RECCE PATROL VISITED LUEBO AND REPORT FOOD SITUATION DESPERATE
. BOTH BALUDAS ON NORTH SIDE LUEBO AND LULUAS ON SOUTH SIDE VERY
SHORT OF FOOD . DOCTOR WITH THE PATROL VISITED
HOSPITAL AND FOUND THAT MOST PATIENTS WERE CHILDREN SUFFERING FROM
STARVATION . FOOD RELIEF LULU STATE UNABLE TO HELP DUE TO LACK
OF TRANSPORT . THREE . NOTHING TO REPORT . FOUR NOTHING TO REPORT .

BT

CFN 2722G 221

28/0530Z JUN CUL

LULU

29 1130 Z
53

81

M4

C1

M 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 10, 11

INDICATE
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorité Nations traffic
is strictly limited.

NR

Address (es)

ONUC LULUABOURG

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

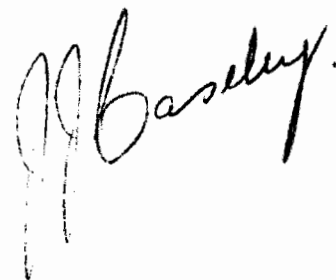
insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

FC 337

FOR OTU FROM MAC EOIN STOP WELCOME BACK STOP REGRET I WILL
NOT BE IN LEO ON MONDAY STOP WILL COLLECT YOU AT LULU ON
TUESDAY 4 JULY ON RETURN FROM AVILLE AND DISCUSS PROBLEMS
ON WEDNESDAY 5 JULY STOP ETA LULU LATER STOP AND END

Alga 5684 -- 100.000 - 26/10/60



T. O. R.

BY :

T. O. D.

Drafted by LtCol Caseley

Authorized :

Date

29 June 61 1715

SECRET

PRIORITY NATIONS

CANADIAN CARRIER

*Discuss
in Tue.*

P/N 291120Z

FM GHANA BDE LULU

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

SECRET. BDE 2741G. PERSONAL FOR MACEOIN FROM OTU. YOUR SECRET FC 334
ABOUT KABINDA.

1. LOCAL ANC HERE CONFIRM REPORTS 9 ANC ARRESTED BY STAN TPS.
AIR BROUSSE PILOTS VISITING THERE YESTERDAY REPORT TOWN NORMAL, NO
INDICATION TROUBLE AND ARE FLYING IN TODAY.
2. YOUR ORDER POSSIBLE DESPATCH COY GROUP FROM HERE NOT UNDER-
STOOD.
3. WE CAN ONLY REACH KABINDA VIA BAKWANGA OR KATANGA. FERRY AT
LUSAMBO UNCERTAIN, RD TO PANIA MUTOMBO JEEP ONLY, FERRY THERE NOT
WORKING. EVEN IN UNLIKELY EVENT KALONJI AGREEING LAISSER PASSER
ACROSS SUD KASAI HIS TROOPS WOULD PROBABLY OPPOSE THROUGH LACK OF COMMS
OR DISOBEDIENCE OF ORDERS. IF THIS OCCURED POSN OF COY GP UNTENABLE.
4. I HAVE 8 RIFLE COYS AND A RECCE SQN. I CANNOT REMOVE ANY FROM
PRESENT LOCS WITHOUT MAKING POSN PRECARIOUS AND VULNERABLE. DEPLOY-
MENT AS FOL: (A). PORT FRANCOIS 1 LIB COY. IF MOVED RLY WILL STOP
AND TRIBAL TROUBLE WILL START. (B). TSHIKAPA. 1 LIB COY. IF MOVED
TRIBAL TROUBLE LIKELY AND FUTURE OF NEW STATE UNITE KASAIENNE BE
PREJUDICED. (C). MWEKA AND ~~1~~KELE. 1 CHANIAN COY EACH. WITHDRAWL
FROM THESE TRIBAL ENGINE DRIVER EXCHANGE POINTS MEANS IMMEDIATE RAIL
STOPPAGE. (D). MWENE DITU/LUPUTA/KASHIA. 2 IRISH COYS FULLY COMMITED.
RAIL ESCORTS AND KALONJIST EXPANSION PREVENTION BALUBA KANIOKA STRIFE.
(E). LAC MUKAMBA. BN HQ 1 RIFLE COY. IF COY MOVES HQ MUST WITHDRAW TO
LULU AND AREA LEST LUNTU/KALONJI STRIFE. (F). LULU. 1 RIFLE COY IN
ACCN KEPT FOR NIGERIANS. RECCE SQN, ONLY FORCE FOR PROTECTION AIRFD
AND LOCAL OP TASKS. (G). WITHDRAWAL REPERCUSSIONS ABOVE ALL DISCUSSED
GILPIN AND AGREED.
5. IN VIEW ABOVE AND YOUR INTENTION TO USE COY FROM KAMINA STRONGLY
SUGGEST THAT COMPLETE TASK BE GIVEN TO SUITABLE FORCE FROM THERE UNDER
SINGLE CMD. HE WOULD HAVE TO MOVE VIA KATANGA IN ANY CASE.

21/29/1

SECRET

.... /2

SECRET

PAGE TWO SECRET BDE 27408.

6. GRATEFUL YOUR FURTHER INSTR AND PASSING OF PARA 4 ABOVE TO
MIL OPS AND MIL INT.

BT

21/29/ALP/290655Z JUN 61

SECRET

Strictly Confidential

F.C. to see. Can we rely
on this information?

J.A.
3/5

Mr. Abbas,

The information that the bodies of 20 UN soldiers
were thrown into the river at Port Francqui came directly
from the (civilian) Congolese Territorial Administration there.

John R. Kelly

T.D.R. Kelly
3 May 1961

Mr. Abbas

While it is difficult to rely completely on
this report I consider we cannot ignore it
and, in fact, I think we should pass it
on to the SG for what it is worth.

True
3/5

Information passed to SG By

A-1129 on 3/5/61
John

SECRET

Noted for
PRIORITY

CANADIAN CIPHER

Lulu
P 281430Z

FM ONUC LULU

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

S E C R E T 848A LINNER INFO MACEOIN FROM GILPIN

**RECEIVED VISIT TODAY FROM PENA SENGHA PRESIDENT NORTH SANKURU.
FOLLOWING POINTS DISCUSSED**

**PRIMO. HE ASKED UN TO TRANSPORT HIM AND ANC TO LODJA. I
EXPLAINED THIS IMPOSSIBLE AND IT THEN TRANSPIRED HE WAS REFERRING
TO THE SOME 150 PARACOMMANDOS NOW IN MILITARY CAMP HERE AND
MENTIONED IN OUR PREVIOUS SIGNALS. I QUESTIONED WHETHER THIS
ADVISABLE AFTER EXPERIENCE LUSAMBO AND HE REPLIED "ONE MUST SOME-
TIMES TURN TO THE DEVIL FOR HELP"**

**SECUNDO. HE URGED RETURN UN TROOPS TO LODJA AND I SAID THIS
WAS OUR TOP PRIORITY AS SOON AS TROOPS AVAILABLE**

**TERTIO. HE EXPRESSED VIEW THAT NORTH SANKURU HAS RECEIVED
VIRTUALLY NO AID FROM UN. THIS IS UNFORTUNATELY TRUE. I ASSURED
HIM HOWEVER THAT SO FAR AS UN CONCERNED THIS NOT DUE DISCRIMINATION
AGAINST BATATELAS AS LUMUMBISTS AS HE HAD HINTED**

*for
6
H
J*
**QUARTO. HE IS CONCERNED ABOUT TRANSPORTATION OF 4 DEPUTIES
AND 2 SENATORS FROM LODJA TO LEO FOR PARLIAMENT. WE CANNOT HELP
BECAUSE UN PILOTS WONT LAND WHERE NO UN TROOPS. PERHAPS CENTRAL
AUTHORITIES COULD INSTRUCT AIRCONGO FETCH THEM. ALTERNATIVELY
PERHAPS MICUTA SHOULD ARRANGE VIA STANLEYVILLE**

13/29/1

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE TWO 848A

1. IT MUST BE EMPHASIZED THAT LOCAL BATATELAS DO NOT RECOGNIZE PENA SENGHA AS LEADER APPARENTLY PREFERRING ABBE ATHANASE. PENA SENGHAS AMBITION TO REACH LODJA WITH PARACOMMANDOS THUS SEEMS PARTICULARLY DANGEROUS AND LIKELY PROVOKE TROUBLE WITH STANLEYVILLE AUTHORITIES. THIS UNDERLINES ESSENTIAL NEED REINSTALL UN TROOPS LODJA WITH ^{out} DELAY AS THEIR PRESENCE WOULD REMOVE EXCUSE BRING OTHER TROOPS FROM ANY OTHER SOURCE. ALSO AS PREVIOUSLY EMPHASIZED THEIR PRESENCE WOULD HAVE IMPORTANT EFFECTS REVIVE STAGNANT KASAI ECONOMY

2. PENA SENGHA CLAIMS ABBE ATHANASE HAS AGREED MEET HIM NEAR BENA DIBELE WHERE HE WISHES PROCEED WITH UN ESCORT. ONCE AGAIN WE CANNOT HELP FOR LACK TROOPS

13/29/2/PS

SECRET

SECRET

PRIORITY

CANADIAN CIPHER

✓ 4420
P 271558Z
FM ONUC LULU
TO ONUC LEO

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

BT

SECRET CIVPERS 847A LINNER MACEOIN TICKNER FROM GILPIN

" REFERENCE MICUTAS CIV745. YOU MAY WISH INFORM MICUTA THAT
" SITUATION LUSAMBO NOW REPORTED CALM. SINCE KALONJIST TROOPS AND
PARACOMMANDOS LEFT IT IS APPARENTLY BALUBAS IN LUSAMBO AREA WHO
ARE IN SOME DANGER FROM OTHER TRIBES. NORTH SANKURU DELEGATES
MIGHT BE ENCOURAGED PERSUADE THEIR COMPATRIOTS NOT ILL TREAT
BALUBAS. APART FROM THIS POSSIBLE PROVOCATION BELIEVE NO THREAT
AT PRESENT FROM BAKWANGA AND CERTAINLY NOT FROM LULUABOURG. "
BECAUSE OF TRIBAL COMPOSITION HOWEVER LUSAMBO WILL REMAIN DELICATE
SPOT AND AM HAPPY NOTE THAT NORTH SANKURU DELEGATES WISH UN TROOPS
STATIONED BOTH THERE AND LODJA. AS ALREADY EMPHASIZED THIS WOULD
ALSO HAVE STRONG SUPPORT KASAI GOVERNMENT "

BT

8/29/PS/290910Z JUN 61

4 30/6/61

SECRET

SECRET

PRIORITY

CANADIAN CIPHER

P 271558Z
FM ONUC LULU
TO ONUC LEO

✓ LULU
AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

BT

SECRET CIVPERS 847A LINNER MACEOIN TICKNER FROM GILPIN

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MIGHT BE ENCOURAGED PERSUADE THEIR COMPATRIOTS NOT ILL TREAT
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BECAUSE OF TRIBAL COMPOSITION HOWEVER LUSAMBO WILL REMAIN DELICATE
SPOT AND AM HAPPY NOTE THAT NORTH SANKURU DELEGATES WISH UN TROOPS
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ALSO HAVE STRONG SUPPORT KASAI GOVERNMENT "

BT

8/29/PS/290910Z JUN 61

4 30/6/61

SECRET

SECRET PRIORITY

CANADIAN CIPHER

P 271412Z

FM GHANA BDE LULU

TO ONUC LEO

BT

S E C R E T BDE2718G FOR MACEOIN FROM OTU

AC

Paraphrase NOT required,
No unclassified reply or
reference

1. WOULD LIKE TO VISIT YOU MON 3 JUL TO DISCUSS RELIEF HQ
GHANA BDE

2. WILL BRING MY BRIGADE MAJ TO DISCUSS RAILWAYS

3. WILL TRAVEL DC3 FROM HERE AND PLAN TO RETURN SAME DAY

4. PLEASE CONFIRM IF CONVENIENT

BT

7/29/PS/290900Z JUN 61

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE

To : GILPIN, MICHEL, LULUABOURG
From : LINNER, MACEOIN, LEOPOLDVILLE
Date : 27 June 1961
No. : LU- 134

REFERENCE MESSAGES CONCERNING MOVEMENTS STAN ANC LUNDULLA HAS ISSUED WRITTEN ORDERS TO HIS TROOPS AT SENTERY AND KABALO AND THESE ORDERS ARE BEING TAKEN BY ETHIOPIAN ARMY PLANE. HE IS ISSUING SIMILAR ORDERS TO TROOPS IN LUSAMBO AREA. WE ARE INCLINED TO VIEW THAT STAN ANC DOES NOT NECESSARILY FOLLOW INSTRUCTIONS FROM ITS HQ OWING TO BAD STAFF WORK. APPRECIATE DIFFICULTY THIS CAN CAUSE YOU AND ALSO UN IN KINDU. LUNDULLA HAS JUST ASKED FOR THREE ONUC STAFF OFFICERS TO BE ATTACHED HIS HEADQUARTERS. WE ARE APPOINTING TWO ETHIOPIANS AND ONE MALAY AND HOPE THIS WILL LEAD TO IMPROVEMENT.

cc. Gen. MacEoin

76

1961 JUN 27 PM 1:44

O.N.U.C.

UC 069

CUL 005

PP CUA

271348Z

67

DE CUL 05/27

FM GHANA BDE LULU

TO HQ ONUC LEO

M4

C1

M 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 10, 11

BT

UNCLAS BDE 27109. DAILY SITREP NO 220.

ONE. INFO RECEIVED FROM KABINDA THAT STRENGTH OF STAN AND INSETERY IS 200/250 AND THEIR DESTINATION IS KABLO IN KATANGA.

TWO. ALFA. RECCE PTL VISITED PEBEANGU TODAY AND REPORT ALL QUITE.

BRAVO. BRIGANIER OTU ASSUMED COMMAND OF GHANA BDE LULU ON THE DEPARTURE OF BRIGADIER MICHEL TO DAY FOR ACCRA.

THREE. NOTHING TO REPORT.

FOUR NOTHING TO REPORT.

BT

CFN ~~BDE 27109~~ 220 200/250

26/2100Z JUN CUL

She
27/1

1305

UC 001

CUL 20

PP CUA

DE CUL 20/25

FM GHANA EDE LULU

TOHQ ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS. EDE 2698G DAILY SITREP NO 219.0. LULU. ALUA. PARA COMMANDER FROM
CAMP LEMBA NOW IN LULU AND WAITING AIR LIFT TO LUSAMBO. EXACT STRENGTH
NOT KNOWN BUT BELIEVED TO BE LESS THAN A COY. BRAVO. INFO RECEIVED FROM
LULU SOURCE THAT LT COL NDJOKU IS TO ASSUME COMMAND OF ANC KATANGA
TWO ~~ONE~~

THREE .NTR

F DOUR. NO FURTHER NEWS RECEIVED ON SITUATION IN SENTERY.

BT

CFN B2698G 219

25/2130Z JUNE

JUN 25 PM 11:12
D.N.U.C.

260606Z
3

M4

C1
M 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 10, 11

NNNN

UC 50
CUL 006
!!!!

PRIORITY NATIONS CUA
DE CUL 006/26
FROM GHANA BDE LULU

90

LULU

ONUC HQ In	2611502
Serial Number	25
For Action : C	M
As Info : C	✓
MIL 3.4	

TO ONUC LEO
BT

UNCLAS (,) BDE 27005G YOUR CON FN FC 327 (.) FOR LINNER MACEOIN (.)
PSE SEE OUR SECRET 836 A OF 251055B TO MIL OPS
26/1125Z JUN CUL.

Info Rossburg
Info med 270435
M/b

SECRET

PRIORITY

P 250855Z

FM GHANA BDE LULU

TO ONUC LEO

BT

CANADIAN CIPHER

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

SECRET BDE 2693G FOR MIL OPS, MOV AND BURNS GLO.

OUR SECRET 836-A TO LINER AND MCEOIN.

1. REGRET OFFER TO SEND BRIGADE MAJOR TO DISCUSS RAILWAY 27 JUNE
NOT NOW POSSIBLE DUE CONF HERE THAT DAY WITH COMD NIGERIAN BDE AND STAFF

2. WILL SIG LATER DATE FOR VISIT

BT

9/25/AP/25133 4Z JUN 61....

Log 18
257601
A16

SECRET

SECRET

PRIORITY NATIONS

CANADIAN CIPHER

PN 250900Z

FM GHANA BDE LULU

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

SECRET BDE 2690G FOR MACEOIN, LINNER FROM MICHEL WOOD

1. WE HAVE SEEN PRESIDENT MUKENGE ON HIS INTENTION TO ARREST 2
MINISTERS KWETE MANA AND WOTO CLEMENT WHO ARRIVED TSHIKAPA BY AIR FROM
LEO. INFO ON THIS FIRST RECEIVED FROM LIBERIANS WHO HAD BEEN ASKED BY
LOCAL ADM TO ASSIST IN CARRYING OUT ORDER

2. WE SAW MUKENGE AS WE THOUGHT MEN WERE MINISTERS PRESIDENT
KAMANGAS SUITE. MUKENGE SAYS NOT AND STATES

ALFA. BOTH ARE NOTORIOUS TROUBLE MAKERS

BRAVO. KWETE MANA WHO WAS ADM PORT FRANQUI AT TIME OF INCIDENT WAS
PARTLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THAT TROUBLE. HE HAS JUST ESCAPED ARREST
THERE BY ANC

CHARLIE. WOTO WAS DIRECTOR PUBLIC WORKS TO MUKENGE AND FLED OVER
MATTER OF STOLEN VEHS

3. MUKENGE STATES ARREST AN ENTIRELY INTERNAL AFFAIR IN WHICH UNO
INTERVENTION LIKELY TO LEAD TO DETERIORATION PRESENT GOOD RELATIONS. MEN
WILL BE BROUGHT LULU FOR TRIAL

4. IN VIEW YOUR OPS 964 AND OPS 1029 GRATEFUL YOUR DIRECTION IF MEN
SEEK UNO PROTECTION AND ARE CONNECTED KAMANGA GOVT WE STRONGLY ADVISE THAT
THIS SHOULD NOT RPT NOT BE GIVEN

BT

6/25/AP/251052Z JUN 61....

SECRET

UC 050

CUL 006

*****PRIORITY NATIONS CUA

DE CUL 006/26

FROM GHANA BDE LULU

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS (.) BDE 2705G YOUR CON FN FC 327 (.) FOR LINNIE MARCELOIN (.)

PSE SEE OUR SECRET 836 A OF 251055B TO MILOPS (.)

BT

CFN BDE 2705G 327 826A 251055B

26/1125Z JUNE CUL

INCOMING TELEGRAM delivered to:		
Spec. Repr. SG	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Chief Gen. Serv.
Mil. Assist. SG		Publ. Info Off
Chief Civ. Ops		Civil Aviation
Chief Adm. Off		WHO
Chief Fld Adm		Acco
Chief Pers Off		Language Serv.
Chief Fin. Off		UN Food Relief
		ILO
		UNESCO
		Mail Operat.
		PX Officer
		FAO Repr.
		ITU Repr.
		WMO

ACTION COPY

TO M. / spec rep.

File No. _____

☐ Action Completed

Initials _____

Return to Registry Section

ONUC HQ In	<u>261150Z</u>
Serial Number	<u>25</u>
For Action : C	<u>M</u>
As Info : C	<u>M 1, 3, 4</u>

INDICATE
PRIORITY

S V C Service		F F F F Routine	S S S S Priority	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorité Nations traffic
is strictly limited.

N R

CANADIAN CIPHER

Address (es)

ONUC LULU

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

FC 327

ONUC LEO GILPIN MICHEL FROM ~~MA~~ LINNER MACEOIN STOP

REUR 836-A AGREE BRIGADE MAJOR COME TO LEO 27 JUN STOP

CC Dr Linner
Gen Mac Eoin
Ghana L O.

Al. Linner
25/1923E

W. Linner

T. O. R.

BY :

Drafted by :

Authorized :

T. O. D.

Date :

**SECRET
PRIORITY**

CANADIAN CIPHER

P 251610Z
FM ONUC LULU
TO ONUC LEO
BT

Le 24
AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

SECRET 839-A LINNER AND MACEOIN FROM MICHEL AND WOOD.

WHILE GENERAL SITUATION CONGO APPARENTLY IMPROVING WE ARE
UNHAPPY SEE CONFIRMATION OUR FORECASTS INCREASED TROUBLES AND THREATS
TROUBLE IN KASAI IN ABSENCE ARRIVAL SUBSTANTIAL RE-INFORCEMENT. IF UN
IS TO FULFIL ITS RESPONSIBILITIES AND PREVENT FURTHER WORSENING SITUATION
KASAI IT IS IMPORTANT THAT TROOPS BE STATIONED AT LODJA, LASAMBO,
KABINDA, LUIZA, AND LUEBO. HOPE YOU CAN SEE WAY PROVIDE THESE WITHIN
NEAR FUTURE

BT

1/26/AP/AT/- 260905Z JUN 61....

fc
Security
25/6
gg
SECRET

3

M

59

NNNNV

ACTION COPY
M/Spee Rep

1961 JUN 25 AM 9:19

O.N.U.C.

INCOMING TELETYPE	
Dep. SG	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Chief Gen. Serv.
Asst. SG	<input type="checkbox"/> Publ. Info Off.
Av. Ops	<input type="checkbox"/> Civil Aviation
Dep. Off	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> WHO
Adm.	<input type="checkbox"/> Econ.
Language Serv.	<input type="checkbox"/> Language Serv.
UN Good Relief	<input type="checkbox"/> UN Good Relief
Office	<input type="checkbox"/> Office
	<input type="checkbox"/> Ch. Comm. Off.

UC057

CUL 005

SSS CUA

DE CUE 05/24

P 240 8552

FROM GHANA BDE LULU

TO ONUCLEO

BT

ONUC HQ In	251010Z
Serial Number	42
For Action:	C2
As Info:	C
	M 8, 9

UNCLAS BDE 2678G FOR MACEOIN LINNER FROM MICHEL WOOD. REGRET TO INFORM
YOU GILPIN ADMITTED HOSPITAL YESTERDAY DIAGNOSIS TO FOLLOW
AFTER CHECK UP LASTING THREE OR FOUR DAYS WOOD ACTING TEMPORARILY.

BT

CFN BDE 2678

24 08558Z JUNCUL

1142

13
1951 JUN 22
O.N.U.C.

UC 013

CUL 002

PPP CUA

DE CUL 02/25

FM GHANA BDE LULU

TO HQ ONUC LEO

INFO LIST 'A' & 'B'

BT

UNCLAS BDE 2687 G DAILY SITREP NO 218 (.)

ONE (.) NOTHING TO REPORT (.)

TWO (.) LULU(.) BRIGADIER OTU RELIEF BDE COMD FOR BRIGADIER MICHEL
ARRIVED FROM GHANA TODAY (.)

THREE (.) NOTHING TO REPORT (.)

FOUR (.) LUPUTA (.) REPORTED LARGE NUMBERS UNEMPLOYED IN AREA AS WELL
AS SCARCITY OF FOOD

END

BT

CFN BDE 2687 G 218

23/0554Z JUN CUL

2507472
28

114

01 ✓

01 2 3 5 6 11

NNNN

UC 071

CUL 020

PP CUA

DE CUL 20/24

FM GHANA EDE LULU

TO HQ ONUC LOEO

BT

UNCLAS EDE 2082G DAILY SITREP NO 217 PD ONE PD SENTRY PD 200 STAN-
LEYVILLE TFS REPORTED TO HAVE ARRIVED AND SUSPENDED ALL PUBLIC SERV-
ICES CMA ARRESTED LOCAL OFFICIALS CMA DISARMED AND ARRESTED ANC AND
CUT COMES TO KABINDA PD TWO PD MWEKA PD RECCE TP REACHED MWEKA WITHOUT
INCIDENT PD ANC OFFR DID NOT ACCOMPANY PD WIL JOIN PTL MONDAY
PD LUBEFU PD AIR RECCE OF ROAD LUSAMBO -LUBEFU REVEALED ALL BRIDGES
EXCEPT BRIDGE OVER RIVER BOMBALE (15KMS EAST OF LUSAMBO) INTACT AND
LUBEFU FERRY WORKING PS THREE PD NOTHING TO REPORT PD FOUR NOTHING TO
REPORT PD

BT

CFN EDE 2082G 217 200 15

24/1510Z JUN CUL

CI
MI, 1, 5, 5 0, 10, 11

24 10 12 279
49

M4

SECRET
PRIORITY

CANADIAN CIPHER

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

P 230930Z

FM ONUC LULU

TO ONUC LEO

BT

↓
SECRET 834-A TO LINER AND MACEOIN FROM GILPIN AND MICHEL.
FURTHER OUR 827-A. VICE PRESIDENT LOMAMI INFORMS US THAT 200
STANLEYVILLE TROOPS HAVE ARRIVED SENTRY CLOSED ALL OFFICES
SUSPENDED ALL PUBLIC SERVICES ARRESTED PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND DISARMED
AND ARRESTED ANC. COMMUNICATIONS WITH KABLADA CUT. HE ASKS UN
SEND TROOPS TO INVESTIGATE BUT WE HAVE EXPLAINED THIS IMPOSSIBLE
WITH OUR PRESENT STRENGTH AND COMMITMENTS SUGGEST YOU ASK TICKNER
MAKE REPRESENTATIONS LUNDULA SECOND YOU SERIOUSLY CONSIDER SENDING
TROOPS FROM NORTH KATANGA TO INVESTIGATE PARTICULARLY AS EVEN
WITH REINFORCEMENTS HERE COMMUNICATIONS LULUABOURG SENTRY VIRTUALLY
IMPOSSIBLE

12/23/BM/232100Z

SECRET

1967 JUN 23 AM 7:02
D.N.U.C.

UC 0178

CUL 046

SSS CUA

DE CUL 046/22

FM GHANA IDE LULU

TO HQ ONUC LEO

INFO ZEN/LIST A & B

BT

UNCLAS EDE 26666

DAILY SITREP NO 216

ONE NTR

TWO LULU

ONE RECCE TROOP LEAVING LULU TOMORROW FOR MUEKA. MUEKA WILL BE USED
AS BASE FOR PATROLS TO PEDEANGU AND LUEBO. ANC OFFR WILL ACCOMPANY
PATROL.

THREE NTR

FOUR NTR

BT

CFM EDE ~~26666~~ 216

22/2045Z JUN CUL

3207212
11
M4
C1
11 2 3 5 6 10 11

FM GHANA BDE LULU

TO MOW EEE MOV CONTROL NDJILI

BT

UNCLAS BDE 2635G

CONGOLESE HELICOPTER MECHANIC SHANGO JEAN ~~WHIEE~~ WISHES TRAVEL BY

UN FLIGHT TO LEO FOR CONFERENCE WITH SIKORSKY REP MR FOX ABOUT
26 JUNE .

' EE SHANGO IS EMPLOYED BY UN . HAVE WE YOUR PERMISSION

BT

CFN BDE 2635 G 26

*Callahan
by NR* *to
De Beignin*

SECRET
PRIORITY NATIONS

CANADIAN CIPHER

P/N 221100Z

FM ONUC LULU

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

SECRET 827-A. LINNER AND MACEOIN FROM GILPIN AND MICHEL.

WE ARE RELIABLY INFORMED THAT BATATULA JEUNESSE LED BY FOUR STANLEYVILLE SOLDIERS HAVE PILLAGED BALUBA VILLAGES OF KAMBOA, TSHIKAMA AND SANGAI NEAR LUSAMBO LAST WEEKEND. SEVERAL VILLAGERS KILLED AND WOUNDED. SITUATION NOW RELATIVELY CALM BUT ON BASIS YOUR OPS 1064 WE ARE MAKING AIR RECONNAISSANCE TO CHECK ON RUMOURED PRESENCE STANLEY TROOPS NEAR LUSAMBO INCLUDING PANIA MUTOMBO. HUNDREDS BALUBAS REPORTED FLEEING FROM LUSAMBO AREA TO BAKWANGA

NEW PARA 1. IN VIEW THESE DEVELOPMENTS THERE IS SERIOUS DANGER KALONJI MAY RETURN HIS TROOPS TO LUSAMBO WITH RESULTANT THREAT CONFLICT ANC, STANLEYVILLE AND KALONJISTS, MAIN SUFFERERS PROBABLY BEING CIVILIANS. NDJOKU HAS CONSIDERABLE NUMBER ANC LUSAMBO AND HE HAS INSTRUCTED THEM PROTECT CIVILIANS INCLUDING ABOUT 75 EUROPEANS. HAVE ALSO ASKED NDJOKU REQUEST MOBUTU ASSURE KALONJI THAT SITUATION NOW UNDER CONTROL AND THAT ANC WILL PROTECT ALL CIVILIANS.

NEW PARA 2. WOULD SUGGEST YOU REQUEST TICKNER INFORM LUNDULLA OF THESE HAPPENINGS WHICH EVIDENTLY CAUSED BY SMALL NUMBER UNDISCIPLINED STANLEY TROOPS AND SUGGEST HE WITHDRAWS ALL HIS TROOPS AT LEAST TO LUBEFU. KALONJIS RECENT ALMOST IMPECCABLE BEHAVIOUR SHOULD BE STRESSED ALSO DANGER THAT THESE INCIDENTS MAY PROVOKE HIM INTO OLD BAD WAYS

BT

to STAN.

8/22/ALP/224355Z JUN 61

SECRET

UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

INDICATE
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorité Nations traffic
is strictly limited.

N R

CODE *SECRET*

Address(es)

ONUC LULUABOURG

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

FC 311 MICHEL AND GILPIN FROM LINNER AND MACROIN STOP
 WE SHOULD LIKE TO HAVE AT THE EARLIEST A COMPREHENSIVE REPORT
 ON THE PRESENT FUNCTIONING OF THE RAILWAY PORT FRANCOUL/LULUABOURG/
 KAMINA STOP THE MATTERS YOU RAISED WITH ME AT OUR RECENT MEETING IN
 KAMINA ARE RECEIVING ATTENTION AT THIS END PARTICULARLY THE PROBLEMS
 OF PROVIDING TRAIN CREWS AND DIESEL ENGINES STOP WE SHALL KEEP YOU
 INFORMED OF DEVELOPMENTS IN THIS CONNEXION STOP HAS THE TONNAGE
 BEING MOVED BY RAIL IN KASAI INCREASED TO AN APPRECIABLE EXTENT
 QUERY STOP NEW SUBJECT STOP WHAT IS THE PRESENT SITUATION AT LODJA
 QUERY STOP HAS ANY PROGRESS BEEN MADE CONCERNING THE MOVEMENT OF
 GRAIN SOUTHWARDS TO LULUABOURG QUERY STOP NEW SUBJECT STOP IT IS
 THE INTENTION TO REPLACE THE RED CROSS MEDICAL OFFICER AT PRESENT
 AT LUIZA BY A WHO MEDICAL OFFICER STOP WHAT ARE YOUR VIEWS ON THIS
 REPLACEMENT PARTICULARLY CONCERNING THE SECURITY OF THE NEW DOCTOR
 QUERY STOP AND END

CC: *Dr Linn* Mr. Rossborough

Mr. de Reynier

*file
22/6*

T. O. R.

T. O. D.

BY :

Drafted by : **Force Comdr**
 Authorized : **Force Comdr**
 Date : **22 June 1961**

UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

INDICATE
PRIORITY

SVC Service		FFFFF Routine		SSSSS Priority	X	PRIORITE NATIONS	
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Priorité Nations traffic
is strictly limited.

N R

CANADIAN CIPHER

Address(es)

ONUC LULUABOURG

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

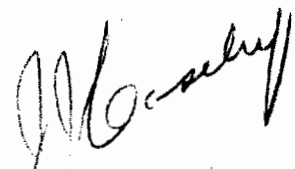
insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

FC 309

FOR MICHEL FROM MAC EOLN STOP YOUR BDE 2658G REFERS STOP
THIS IS A MATTER FOR YOUR OWN JUDGEMENT AND UNLESS THE
OPERATION CAN BE CARRIED OUT IN A SIMPLE MANNER IT
SHOULD NOT BE UNDERTAKEN WITH ANY RISK OF LOSS OF LIFE
~~XXXXXX~~ IF YOU CONSIDER IT NECESSARY TO EMPLOY A
STOP AND END
COMPANY STRENGTH PATROL TO LODGA FOR THIS MISSION IT SHOULD
NOT BE UNDERTAKEN STOP AND END

Imp. Sarfati 10085



T. O. R.

T. O. D.

BY :

Drafted by :

Authorized : LtCol Caseley

Date : 22 JUNE 61

SECRET
PRIORITY

CANADIAN CIPHER

P 221030Z

FM GHANA BDE LULU

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

S E C R E T BDE 2658G PERSONAL FOR FORCE COMD FROM MICHEL

1. AM INFORMED IN YOUR UNCLAS MOV 3065 OF 211623 THAT YOU
HAVE AGREED MY ASSISTANCE IN BRINGING FAMILY OF A KATAMBWE FROM
LODJA TO LULU. THIS TO BE DONE BY PATROL OR AIR

2. FEEL YOU MAY HAVE BEEN MISQUOTED AS I AM SURE YOU APPRECIATE
ALFA. MY PRESENT SITUATION WHICH DOES NOT JUSTIFY DESPATCH
NECESSARY COMPANY STR PATROL FOR 6 DAYS EXCEPT IN EXTREME URGENCY.

BRAVO. THE DANGER FACING UNO AIRCRAFT LANDING AT LODJO UNLESS
AIRFD SECURED BY UNO TPS

CHARLIE. THE DIFFICULTY OF JUSTIFYING POSSIBLE UN CASUALTIES
IN SUCH A MISSION

3. GRATEFUL YOUR FURTHER INSTRUCTIONS

BT

9/22/AT/221425Z JUNE 68

*This is a note
for you on judgement
unless coming out in
single name.*

SECRET

COPY

me

GHANA BRIGADE LULUABOURGH
MOVEMENT CONTROL LULUABOURGH

MOV 3065 STOP FORCE COMMANDER HAS AGREED THAT
COMD GHANA BRIGADE MAY ASSIST IN GETTING WIFE AND
ONE CHILD OF MR KATAMBWE CMA A HIGH OFFICIAL IN
THE MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE CMA LEO CMA FROM LODJA
TO LULUABOURGH BY EITHER A GROUND PATROL TO LODJA
OR DURING AN AIR RECCE OF THE LODJA AREA STOP END

CHIEF MOVEMENT CONTROL OFFICER

HQ ONUC (LOGS) 772-MOV.

cc: Mr. M. D. CHATURVEDI, Senior consultant for
Agriculture, ONUC, Leopoldville ref his
memorandum dated 20 Jun' 61.

Major:
SHAH DAD
C M C O
21 JUN' 61.

PRIORITY

NNNNNUC 170

CUL 32

SSS CUA

DE CUL 32/19

FM HQ GHANA BDE LULU

TO HQ ONUC LEO

INFO ZEN / LIST A & B

BT

UNCLAS BDE 2622 G . DAILY SITREP NO 213 .

FOR MIL OPS AND MIL INT .

MWEKA . ONE . ANC PTL WHICH LEFT MWEKA YESTERDAY (SEE SITREP 212)
ARRIVED AT MUSHENGE (25 MILES NORTH-WEST OF MWEKA) AND ATTEMPTED
ARREST KWETE-MANA PRESIDENT OF BAKUBA STATE . FIRST REPORTS REACHING
LULU SUGGESTED FIGHTING HAD BROKEN OUT BETWEEN ANC AND BAKUBA CIVILIANS
RESULTING IN DEATH OF SEVERAL ANC . ANC COL NDJOKU SENT COY STRONG
PTL FROM LULU TO MWEKA LAST NIGHT ON HEARING THIS NEWS . D/BDE COMB
VISITED MWEKA TODAY AND FOUND SITUATION HAD BEEN EXAGGERATED BY ANC
WIRELESS OPERATORS . KWETE-MANA WAS ARRESTED AND ESCAPED FROM ANC BY
CFN BDE 2622 & 213 212 25

ONUC HQ In	200612 2
Serial Number	12
For Action : C	M 4
As Info : C /	
	M 1 2 3 5 6 10 11

PAGE TWO CUL 32/19

CAR BUT NO BAKUBA/ANC FIGHTING FOLLOWED . IN BELIEF THAT HE WAS
HEADING FOR PORT FRANQUI ANC GAVE CHASE BUT CEASED BEFORE REACHING
PORT FRANQUI AND RETURNED MWEKA .

ANC COY FROM LULU ARRIVED MWEKA AND ARE NOW ENROUTE PORT FRANQUI
IN FURTHER ATTEMPT TO ARREST KWETE-MANA . SITUATION IN MWEKA CALM .
NO VIOLENT REACTION FROM BAKUBAS .

TWO . MWENE DITU . COY 4 GHANA BN EN ROUTE MWENE DITU/LULU HELD UP AT
KELE DUE TO TRAIN BREAKDOWNS . HOPED THAT THEY WILL BE ABLE TO CONTINUE
TO LULU TOMORROW .

THREE . NOTHING TO REPORT .

FOUR . LAC MUKAMBA . FAMINE RELIEF FOOD BEING DISTRIBUTED TO LUNTUS

IN AREA . FOOD STOCKS FOR BALUBAS PILING UP DUE TO KALONJI OFFRS

STATEMENT THAT THERE IS A SUD-KASAI ORDER FORBIDDING ENTRY OF ANY

REPEAT ANY UN SOLDIERS INTO SUD-KASAI

BT

CFN

19/2120Z JUN CUL

RECEIVED
2215 Z
INTELLIGENCE
HQ ONUC
MESSAGE CENTRE

NNNN

JUN 19 AM 9:05
DALUC

24

UC023

CUL008

FFF CUA

DE CUL 08/19

FM 1 INF GP

TO IRISH LO ONUC HQ LEO

INFO HQ GHANA BDE LULU

UNCLAS OPS 22

190902Z
13

M11

M1 ✓

ALPHA(.) ESSENTIAL THAT PRONTO SENT TO THIS GP IMMEDIATELY(.) ADVISE
IF COMING(.)

BRAVO(.) NO REPEAT NO REPLY TO MY OPS 20 RE INTERPRETERS(.) KAMINA
INSISTS THAT ONE OF MY INTERPRETERS RETURN SOONEST(.) ESSENTIAL TOTAL
SIX REPEAT SIX INTERPRETERS WITH GP(.)

CHARLIE(.) CANNOT UNDERSTAND WHAT REQUIREMENTS IN INTERPRETERS HAVE
NOT BEEN MET(.) GROUP CANNOT FUNCTION THIS AREA WITHOUT INTERPRETERS
BT

CFN 22 20

19/0817Z JUN CUL

190112

15
13 JUN 1968 11:33
O.N.U.C.

UC 068

MCUL 016

FFF CUA

DE CUL 16/19

FM GHANA BDE LULU

TO GHANA LO HQ ONUC LEO

NIGERIAN LO HQ ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS BDE 1159A

FOL MSG FROM DEFENCE ACCRA(.) QUOTE(.) FOR GHANA LO(.) FROM ALEXANDER
FOR FORCE COMD CMA BURNS AND NIGERIAN LO FOR GOULSON(.) THANK YOU FOR
YOUR VERY KIND MSG OF CONGRATULATIONS (.) UNQUOTE

BT

CFN 1159A ✓

19/1110Z JUN CUL

ONUC HQ In	191405Z
Serial Number	39
For Action : C	M 11 ✓
As Info : C	
M	

RECEIVED
1323
Z
RECEIVED
HQ ONUC
MESSAGE CENTRE

UC 070

CUL 018

SSS CUA

DE CUL 018/18

FM HQ GHANA BDE LULU

TO HQ ONUC LEO

INFO ZEN/LIST A & B

BT

UNCLAS BDE 26026

DAILY SITREP NO 212

MWENE-DITU. IRISH COY NOW LOCATED MWENE-DITU. COY OF 4 GHANA BN
LEAVING TODAY FOR LULU

PORT-FRANCQUI. OTRACO AGENT INFORMED UN TFS OF BARGE BEING STOPPED AT
BENE-DIBILI BY STAN SOLDIERS. CREWS WERE BEATEN AND MERCHANDISE STOLEN.
MWEKA. ANC INTEND SENDING PTL TO DEKESE LEAVING MWEKA 180830B.

ADM KEKESE WILL ACCOMPANY PTL.

BT

CFN BDE 26026 212 4 180830B

18/2010Z JUN CUL

UC014

CUL 002

FFF CUA

DE CUL 002/18

FM GHANA BDE LULU

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS BDE 2590 G.

FOR IRISH LO FROM COMD HQ I IRISH INF GP KASHAI. PSE SEND PRONTO FROM
LEO TO KASHAI TO DISCUSS COMMUNICATION PROBLEM. SUGGEST CAPT SLOAN.
PRONTO FOR G PERMANENTLY ESSENTIAL ALSO EXTRA SIGS PERSONNEL AS PER
GHANA BDE PRONTO'S RECOMMENDATION.

BT

CFN BDE 2590 G I

18/0730Z JUN CUL.

180950Z
34

M1. ✓

M11

UC 027

CUL 005

SSS CUA

BE CUL 005/18

FM HQ GHANA BDE LULU

TO HQ ONUC LEO

INFO ZEN / LIST A & B

BT

UNCLAS BDE 2589 G . DAILY SITREP NO 211 .

LULUABOURG . ONE BDE COMD AND DEPUTY BDE COMD RETURNED FROM CONFERENCE AT KAMINA 15 JUNE .

TWO . 2 GHANA BN NOW RETURNED TO GHANA . COY 2 GHANA BN STILL IN MWEKA . A REAR PARTY IN LULU . REMAINDER OF BN NOW RETURNED TO GHANA .

THREE . RECCE SQN NOW LOCATED LULU .

FOUR . LARGE DET OF ANC WERE FLOWN TO LUSAMBO YESTERDAY AND TODAY IN AIR CONGO DC 3 AC . WEAPONS INCLUDED 81 MM MORTAR AND APPROX 88 MM RECOILESS RIFLE .

MWENE DITU . MORE FAMINE RELIEF FOOD GIVEN TO REFUGEE COMMISSIONER

NCFN BDE 2589 G 211 15 2 2 3 81 88

ONUC HQ In	181020 Z-
Serial Number	39
For Action : C	M4
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M1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 10, 11	

PAGE TWO DE CUL 005/18

FOR DISTRIBUTION TO LUPUTA AND GANDAJIKA AREAS .

LAC MUKAMBA . A FURTHER ATTEMPT WAS MADE TO DISTRIBUTE FOOD TO BALUBAS IN LAC MUKAMBA AREA BUT WAS AGAIN THWARTED BY NEW ORDER FROM SUB-KASAI THAT NO UN SOLDIERS WOULD BE ALLOWED OVER BORDER .

MWEKA . APPROX 30 ANC ARRIVED FROM PORT FRANQUI 16 JUNE . RUMOURED THEY ARE STAYING TWO WEEKS . TOTAL ANC/POLICE STRENGTH MWEKA AREA NOW OVER 100

BT

CFN 30 16 100

18/0928Z JUN CUL

NNNN

1961 JUN 18 AM 2:35
D.N.U.C. 170

UC149

CUL 02

PP CUA

DE CUL 26/17

FM OC ONUC HOSPITAL LULU

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS MED 269

FOR SMSO LEO STOP REF YOUR MED 422 OF 17TH JUN 61 STOP

CONFIRMED STOP PATIENT IS FIT TO REPATRIATE WITH MEDICAL

ATTENDANT STOP ENDS

BT

CFN MED 269 422 17 61

17/1700Z JUNE CUL

140650Z
13

M8

M11

1712

SECRET
PRIORITY

CANADIAN CIPHER

P 170832Z

FM ONUC LULU

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

SECRET 803-A LINNER AND MCEOIN FROM GILPIN AND MICHEL.

LEARNED YESTERDAY THAT KASAI GOVERNMENT HAD SENT MINISTER NKENGELE POLICE INSPECTOR DETRE AND ANC OFFICER TOTSHIKAPA TO INVESTIGATE REPORTS THAT EUKAS PRESIDENT KAMANGA GREGOIRE WAS ACTING CONTRARY TO RESOLUTION 2 OF COQ CONFERENCE AND POSSIBLY TO ARREST HIM. IN LIGHT YOUR OPS 1029 AND AFTER CONSULTATION MUKENGE GILPIN AND MAJOR CARTWRIGHT VISITED TSHIKAPA AND HAD CONFERENCE WITH KAMANGA NKENGELE MISSION NATIONAL DEPUTY KASHALE GREGOIRE ADMINISTRATOR AND OTHERS. IT APPEARS

PRIMO KAMANGA DISPUTES MUKENGES CLAIM THAT TSHIKAPA IS "CONTESTED" AREA

SECUNDO HE HAS BEEN NEGOTIATING WITH FORMINIERE FOR USE EMPTY HOUSES
TERTIO HE HAS BEEN POLITICKING AROUND TSHIKAPA

QUARTO DURING TEMPORARY ABSENCE ADMINISTRATOR HE HAS PERSUADED ASSISTANT ADMINISTRATOR TO WAIVE REQUIREMENT OF LAISSEZ-PASSIRS INTRODUCED BY ADMINISTRATOR. ON OTHER HAND KASHALE IS KNOWN TROUBLE MAKER WHO IS PROBABLY MAKING MAXIMUM CAPITAL OF KAMANGAS INDISCRETIONS AND REPORTING THEM TO LULUABOURG. HAVE PERSUADED KAMANGA COME LULU-ABOURG TODAY AND ALSO WE HOPE KASHALE THOUGH HE SEEMED RELUCTANT AND MAY WRIGGLE OUT. WITH KAMANGAS ARRIVAL ALL KASAI PRESIDENTS EXCEPT KALONJI WILL BE IN LULUABOURG FOR CONSULTATIONS MUKENGE
BT

3/17/AT/171130Z JUN 61

SECRET

PRIORITY

UC208

CUL 42

SSS CUA

DE CUL 42/15

FM HQ GHANA BDE LULU

TO HQ ONUC LEO

GHANA LO ONUC LEO
INFO ZEN LIST A & B

BT

UNCLAS BDE 2559 G . DAILY SITREP NO 211 .

LULUABOURG .

ONE . BDE COMD AND DEPUTY BDE COMD LEFT LULU 14 JUN FOR CONFERENCE IN
KAMINA .

TWO . TWO BRITANNIAS RETURNED 208 MEN OF 2 GHANA BN TO GHANA 14
JUN . TWO MORE FLIGHTS EXPECTED TODAY .

MWENE DITU .

ONE CHIEF OF LUBI (30 MILES NORTH-WEST OF MWENE DITU) REPORTS THREE
BAKETES DECAPITATED BY AT TAMBACONGO BY BASAL AMPASU TRIBE . THIS
MAY BE BASAL AMPASU REVENGING DEATH OF THEIR CHIEF KILLED BY VPM SUD-
KASAI AS REVENGE FOR DEATH OF THEIR CHIEF BY SUD-KASAI LAST MARCH .

TWO . INCREASE OF SMALLPOX REPORTED IN MWENE DITU

BT

CFN BDE 2559 G 211 14 208 2 14 30

15/1940Z JUN CUL

ONUC HQ In	160601 Z
Serial Number	2
Ref Action: C	M 4
As Info: C	M 1 2 3 5 6 10 11

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MESSAGE CENTRE	

NNNN

JUN 15 11 7:12
O.N.U.C.

UC 009

CUL 002

SSS CUA

DE CUL 002/15

FM HQ GHANA BDE LULU

TO HQ ONUC LEO

INFO ZEN / LIST AA B

BT

UNCLAS BDE 254/C

DAILY SITREP NO 210 .

FOR MIL OPS AND MIL INT.

ONE. MWENE-DITU . LATEST STRENGHT REPORT OF TUZULE GARRISON (20 MILES NORTH-WEST OF MWENE-DITU IS COV HQ AND TWO PLATOONS OF KAL TPS . ALSO REPORTED THAT KAL TPS ARE DOING NIGHT PTLs IN AREA OF KELE. THERE IS A UN DET OF 2 PLS AT KELE.

TWO. LAC-MUKAMBA FOOD WAS DISTRIBUTED BY UN PTL TO LUNTU VILLAGES OF DIMBELENCE KAMBA KAKELE AND EAST TOWARDS BABADI. PTL UNABLE TO REACH BABADI DUE TO FERRY BEING SUNK BY KALONJISTS. MAIZE AND FLOUR ALSO ISSUED BY UN TPS IN MWENE-DITU AREA.

BT

CFN BDE 254/C 210 20 2

14/2130Z JUN CUL

12

150712Z

7

M4

C1

M 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 10, 11

7-10
SECRET

CANADIAN CIPHER

R 131605Z

FM GHANA BDE LULU

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

S E C R E T BDE 2526G FOR LINNER MACEOIN FROM GILPIN MICHEL. REUR
LUI41 THE MESSAGE INTERCEPTED BY KALONJI WAS SENT BY OUR COMD AT
LUPUTA. IT WAS NORMAL SITREP AND AS STATED CONTAINED INFO ON WHAT
KABAMBA HAD OPENLY TOLD KANIOKA. ALL ALLEGED STATEMENTS BY GILPIN
FALSE. UNDERSTAND FROM CHER GANDA WHO WAS AT COQ THAT KASA BUBU
PROMISED DISARMAMENT OF KALONJISTS TO KANIOKAS ON WHICH WE OF
COURSE HAD NO INFO OR COMMENT. SINCE KABAMBAS STATEMENTS WERE ALL
REPORTED AND UNCONFIRMED OUR COMD LUPUTA PERSONALLY ASSUMED IT
WAS NOT COMPROMISING

BT

20/13/DRH/132145Z JUN 61

SECRET

UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

INDICATE
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS	X
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JR / pr
 Priorité Nations traffic
 is strictly limited.

N R

CODE

MOST IMMEDIATE

Address(es)

O NUC ~~LEG~~ LULLABOURE

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

294
 FC/ 294 ONUC ~~LEG~~ FROM MAC BOIN FOR GILPIN STOP YOUR UNCLAS CIVILERS,
 778A REFERS STOP

PERMISSION NOT GIVEN TO TRANSPORT MINISTERS STOP AND END

cc: Mr. Kelly

Imp. Sarfat 10085

J. J. Caseley

Lt Col

T. O. R.

T. O. D.

BY :

Drafted by : J. J. Caseley

Authorized : Force Commander

Date : 12.6.61 2115hrs

INCOMING TELEGRAM		Delivered to:
Spec. Repr. 38	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Chief Gen. Serv.
Mil. Asst. SG	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Publ. Info Off
Chief Civ. Opn	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Civil Aviation
Chief Adm. Off	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	WHO
Chief Fld Adm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Acco
Chief Pers Off	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Language Serv.
Chief Fin. Off	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	UN Food Relief
Chief Proc Off	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Welfare Office
MILITARY recipients:		M: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

1961 JUN 12 BM 4:28
O.N.U.C.

132.
UNESCO
Mail Oper
PX Officer
FAO Repr.
ITU Repr.
WMO
Ch. Comm. C

ONUC HQ In 121630Z
 Serial Number 68
 For Action : C M ☒
 As Info : C
 M

ACTION COPY
 TO Spec Rep
 File No. Mr Kelly
☐ Action Completed
 Initials _____
 Return to Registry Section

UC12
 CUL 043
 *****PRIORITY NATIONS CUA
 DE CUL043/12
 FM GILPIN ONUC LIRU
 TO KELLY ONUC LEO
 BT

fc 294 reply

UNELAS CIVPERS 778-A
 KELLY FROM GILPIN STOP KANAI GOVERNMENT HAS ASKED US TRANSPORT
 THREE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT MINISTERS ELUNGA CIA NAKKA CIA BENICOTARD
 AND SECRETARIES TO AND FROM PORT FRANCHISE TOMORROW TUESDAY STOP
 GRATEFUL YOU CONFIRM IMMEDIATELY IF FORCE COMMANDER APPROVES STOP
 AND END

FC does NOT approve
 8700 12/6 ffb

BT
 CTH CIVPERS 778-A
 12/1955Z JRM CUL

PRIORITY

NNN

UC 036

UL 014

SSS CUA CUK

DE CUL 14/12

FM GHANA BDE LULU

TO ONUC LEO

2w NIGERIAN BDE KAMINA

BT

UNCLAS BDE 2499G FOR MIL OPS(.)

REUR OPS 981(.) FORCE COMMANDERS CONFERENCE(.) BRIG MICHEL AND COL

BREESE WILL JOIN FORCE COMMANDERS PLANE AT LULU FOR KAMINA ON 14 JUN

(.) PSE CONFIRM THAT THIS PLANE CAN BRING THEM BACK ON 15 JUN TO LULU

ONWAY BACK TO LEO(.) FOR KAMINA (.) PSE ARRANGE ACCOMMODATION NI 14/15

JUN FOR BRIG MICHEL AND COL BREESE

BT

CFN ~~2499 981 14 15 14/15~~

12/0800Z JUN CUL

676

1961 JUN 12 AM 10:01

O. N. U. C.

38

ONUC HQ In	12-1007 Z.
Serial Number	19.
For Action : C	M 4
As Info : C	
M 1 3 5 11.	

RECEIVED
0936 Z
REFER QUERIES
HQ ONUC
MESSAGE CENTRE

SECRET
ROUTINE

CANADIAN CIPHER

R 111605Z

FM ONUC LULU

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

SECRET 772A LINER AND MACHEDIN FROM MICHEL AND GIL .

**SITUATION ON LUSANGO STILL BE DEVILED BY PRESENCE KALONJIST
TROOPS. THEY HAVE INSTRUCTIONS FROM KALONJI RETURN TO BAKWANGA
BUT DARE NOT GO BY ROAD SUGGEST YOU MIGHT ASK KASA VUBU PRESS
KALONJI SEND DC3S SOONEST COLLECT THEM. THEIR REMOVAL SHOULD
PERMIT REOPENING ROAD TO KABINDA**

BT

8/11/64/111725Z JUN 61

Can 680

ur 1117

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE

TO : GILPIN MICHEL, LULUABOURG
FROM : LINNIE MACEOIN, LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 11 JUNE 1961
NO. : LU-141

KALONJI TRANSMITTED TO KASA-VUBU THE TEXT OF THE FOLLOWING MESSAGE ALLEGEDLY
ADDRESSED BY ONU LUPUTA TO ONU LAC MUNKAMBA, AND INTERCEPTED BY HIM QUOTE
PRIMO SITUATION CALME KANBAMBA A DIT AUX KANIOKA CE QUI SUIT A LES TROUPES
DE KALONJI SE RETIREDRONT DU TERRITOIRE DE MWENEDITU VERS LE TERRITOIRE DE
BAKWANGA TOUTES LES TROUPES DE KALONJI SERONT VOLONTAIREMENT DESARMEES
SOUS LA MENACE D'ETRE DESARMEE DE FORCE PAR L'ONU ET L'ANC MWENEDITU LUPUTA
ET GANDAJIKA SERONT DES ZONES NEUTRES TOUT CE QUI PRECEDE AURAIT ETE
APPROUVE PAR GILPIN DE LULUABOURG QUI A PROMIS LES KANIOKA DE COMMENCER LES
ACTIONS A ET B A PARTIR DU 7/6/61 LES KANIOKA NE SAVAIENT RIEN DE
CES DISPOSITIONS LES KANIOKA DISENT ENCORE QUE SI AUCUNE ACTION N'EST PRISE
AVANT LA FIN DE LA SEMAINE ILS PROTESTERONT A NOUVEAU GILPIN AURAIT EGALEMENT
DIT QUE PLUS AUCUN REFUGIE MULUBA VENANT DE KAMINA NE SERAIT AUTORISE A S'
INSTALLER DANS LA REGION DE MWENEDITU UNQUOTE ~~malheureusement~~
COULD WE HAVE YOUR COMMENTS AND WOULD YOU PLEASE TAKE NECESSARY ACTION TO
AVOID SENDING COMPROMISING MESSAGE BY UNSECURE MEANS.

CC : FORCE COMMANDER
CC : CHIEF MIL. INF.

1991 JUN 11 PM 9:50
D.N.U.C.

13 4

78

NMNN

UC07A

CUL 022

SSS CUA

DE CUL 022/11

FM HQ GHANA BDE LULU

TO HQ ONUC LEO

INFO ZEN/ LIST A & B

BT

UNCLAS BDE 2497G

DAILY SITREP NO 207.

ONE. PTL REACHED LUSAMBO YESTERDAY AND CROSSED FERRY AFTER SOME DISCUSSION WITH ANC. DEPUTY BDE COMD AND UN CIVIL OFFICER FLEW LUSAMBO SAME DAY. UNABLE SEE ADM WHO HAD GONE INTO HIDING ON ARRIVAL UN. ANC FRIENDLY AND CO- OPERATIVE. STATED ROAD TO KABINDA COULD BE REOPENED IF KAL TPS LEFT LUSAMBO. BARGE TRAFFIC FROM PORT-FRANCQUI STOPS LUSAMBO DUE CREWS FEAR OF TROUBLES PANIA-MUTOMBO. UNDERSTAND SITUATION PANIA-MUTOMBO NOW CALM AND BARGE TRAFFIC WILL SOON RESTART. PTL DID NOT PROCEED TO PANIA-MUTOMBO DUE REPORTS OF BAD ROAD CONDITIONS. NIGHT SPENT SOUTH LUSAMBO AND PTL RETURNING LAC MUKAMBA TODAY.

TWO. IRISH COV NOW IN PROCESS SETTLING IN AT KASHIA AND LUPUTA

BT

CFN BEE 2497G 207

11/2130Z JUN CUL

1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11.
4
M4
C1
M1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 10, 11

167

102015Z
80

M4

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M1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 10, 11

JUN 10 PM 8 06
D.N.U.C.

NNNNNUC 152

CUL034

SSS CUA

DE CUL 034/10

FM GHANA BDE LULU

TO HQ ONUC LEO

INFO LIST A & B

BT

UNCLAS 2483G

DAILY SITREP NO 200.

ONE. PTL TO LUSAMBO SPENT NIGHT 5 MILES SOUTH OF LUSAMBO. GOING WAS SLOW DUE TO NUMEROUS ANTI-KALONJI ROAD BLOCKS EN ROUTE. VILLAGERS FRIENDLY AND HELPED REMOVE ROAD BLOCKS. PTL EXPECT TO ENTER LUSAMBO THIS MORNING.

TWO. A COY 1 IRISH INF GROUP ARRIVED AND TOOK OVER LUPUTA/ KASHIA 9 JUN. RECCE SQN NOW EN ROUTE LULU.

THREE. 14 LULU ANC STATIONED DEKESE HAVE BEEN WITHDRAWN TO PORT-FRANCQUI. RUMOURED THAT STAN TPS ARE IN DEKESE BUT DENIED BY ANC COMD WHO SAYS STAN TPS MAY OCCUPY LOCATION IF LULU ANC LEAVE IT VACATED
BT

CFN 2483G 200 5 19 14

10/1515Z JUN CUL

1544

NNNN

UC 168

CUL037

SSS CUA

DE CUL 037/10

FM GHANA BDE LULU

TO ONCU LEO

BT

UNCLAS BDE 2485G

FOR OPS. YOUR RESTD OPS 994. FORCE COMDS VIEWS NOTED. WILL DISCUSS
AT MEETING ON WED. NO NEED TO DELAY MOVE OF 2 GHANA R

BT

CFN BDE 2485 994 2

10/1710Z JUN CUL

183

101808Z

74

M4

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1730

UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

INDICATE
PRIORITY

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| SVC
Service | FFFFF
Routine | SSSSS
Priority | X | PRIORITE
NATIONS |
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Priorité Nations traffic
is strictly limited.

N R

CODE

Address(es)

GHANA BDE LULUABOURG
NIGERIAN BN KAMINA
MALAYAN BDE BUKAVU

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

OPS 994 FORCE COMMANDER DOES NOT AGREE TO THE TRANSFER OF TWO NIGERIAN PLATOONS FROM BUKAVU TO LULUABOURG AT PRESENT STOP GHANA BDE HAVE ALREADY AGREED THAT THEY HAVE SUFFICIENT FORCE IN LULUABOURG TO COPE DURING THIS TRANSITION PERIOD STOP THE MATTER WILL BE FURTHER DISCUSSED AT THE FORCE COMMANDERS CONFERENCE IN KAMINA ON WEDNESDAY STOP WE NOTE THAT IT IS THE INTENTION TO REPATRIATE SECOND GHANA BN ON 12/13 JUNE STOP WE ARE NOT CLEAR IF SUFFICIENT IRISH TROOPS WILL BE IN THE MWENE DITU AREA BY THIS TIME STOP PLEASE CONFIRM STOP IF NOT MOVE OF SECOND GHANA BN WILL HAVE TO BE PUT BACK STOP AND END

CG: FORCE COMMANDER ✓
DCOS
MIL OPS
MIL INFO
GHANA LO
NIGERIAN LO
IRISH LO

T. O. R.

T. O. D.

BY :

Drafted by : Col JJ Quinn
Authorized : A/COS
Date : 10 JUNE 1961

1961 JUN -9 PM 12: 28
O. N. U. C.

NNNN

PRIORITY

VUC 106

CUL019

SSS CUA

DE CUL 019/09

FM GHANA BDE LULU

TO HQ ONUC LEO

INFO LO GHANA LEO

BT

UNCLAS BDE 2458G

DAILY SITREP NO 205.

ONE. PATROL TO LUSAMBO AND PANIA MUTOBO DEPARTED LAC MUKAMBA
090900B. OBJECT IS TO INVESTIGATE BARGE TRAFFIC HOLD UP AT BOTH
PLACES AND TO OPEN THE ROAD FOR FUTURE FOOD CONVOY TO KABINDA .
PATROL WILL BE PRECEDED BY LIGHT AIRCRAFT RECCE IN WIRELESS CONTACT.

TWO. PATROL TO TSHINZOBOI (15 MILES SOUTH-EAST MWENE-DPTU REPORT
FOOD SCARCE. INTEND SENDING UN FOOD WITHIN 10 DAYS.

THREE. PATROL ALONG TSHIKAPA/CHARLESVILLE ROAD ALSO REPORT
SCARCITY OF FOOD IN AREA.

FOUR. GENERAL ALEXANDER DEPARTED LULU FOR GHANA TODAY

BT

CFN BDE 2458G 205 090900B 15 10

09/1100Z JUN CUL

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| ONUC HQ In | 091242 Z |
| Serial Number | 60 |
| For Action : C | M 4 |
| As Info : C 1 | |
| | M 1 2 3 5 6 10 11. |

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| HQ ONUC |
| MESSAGE CENTRE |

115

NNNN

UC105

CUL 024

SSS CUA

DE CUL 024

FM GHANA BDE LULU

TO HQ ONUC LEO

INFO ZEN LIST 'A' & 'B'

LO GHANA LEO

BT

UNCLAS BDE 2450G

DAILY SITREP NO 204(.)

ONE(.) CAUSE OF BATTLE LAC MUKAMBA & JUN STILL NOT KNOWN(.)

AS EXPECTED LUNTUS BLAME KALONJI AND KALONJI BLAME LUNTUS(.)

TWO(.) FURTHER 500 EVACUEES ARRIVED LUPUTA FROM KAMINA YESTERDAY(.)

THREE (.) GENERAL ALEXANDER PRESENTED CONGO MEDALS TO 2 GHANA BN
YESTERDAY

FOUR (.) ANC MAJOR MULAMBA LEAVES LULU TODAY TO TAKE UP APPOINTMENT
IN MINISTRY OF DEFENCE LEOPOLDVILLE

BT

0FN 2450G 204 & 500 2

08/1235Z JUN CUL

08 1426 Z

63

M4

C1

M 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 10, 11 977

D.N.U.C.

JUN-8 FM 2 13

NRVY
UCO 0

CUL 011

SSS CUA

DE CUL 11/07

FM GHANA DDE LULU

TO HQ ONUC LEO

INFO LIST 'A' & B

BT

UNCLAS BDE2428G

DAILY SITREP NO 203C-1

ONE(.) SPORADIC FIGHTING BROKE OUT BETWEEN LUNTU TRIBEMEN AND KALONJI
TROOPS AT LAC MUKAMBA YESTERDAY(.) UN INTERVENTION STOPPED THE FIGHTING
ABOUT 1700D(.) CAUSE OF BATTLE NOT YET KNOWN(.) OC UN TROOPS LAC
MUKAMBA ATTEMPTING TO SEE KALONJI REP TODAY(.)

TWO(.) GENERAL ALEXANDER THE CDS GHANA ARMY ARRIVED LULU YESTERDAY

BT

CFN 2428G203C-1 1700

07/0915Z JUN CUL

DDI JUN-7 0710Z 31
O.N.U.C.

071043Z

26

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M1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 10, 11

UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

INDICATE
PRIORITY

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| SVC
Service | FFFFF
Routine | SSSSS
Priority | PRIORITE
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Priorité Nations traffic
is strictly limited.

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(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

NNNN

UC 168

OUL 42

SSSCUA

DE OUL 42/07

FM GHANA BDE OULU

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS BDE 2439 G.

YOUR OPS 964 FROM DCOS.

ONE. LIB TPS WARNED TO PROVIDE PROTECTION.

TWO. GRATEFUL SOME INDICATION OF WHERE HORNES ARE AS THIS MAY BE A
BIG COMMITMENT. OUR SMALLEST ESCORT IS ONE PLATOON.

BT

IX

07/1620Z JUN OUL.

| | |
|-------------------------|---------|
| ONUC HQ In | 071805Z |
| Serial Number | 74 |
| For Action : C | M4 |
| As Info : 01/ | |
| M 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 10, 11 | |

Insp. Serfati 10035

T. O. R.

Drafted by :

T. O. D.

BY :

Authorized :

Date :

UNITED NATIONS - NATIONS U N E S

INDICATE
PRIORITY

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Priorité Nations traffic
is strictly limited.

N R

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(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

PG/284 ONUC LEO FOR ALEXANDER FROM MAC BOIN STOP AGREE TO
OGRANS RELEASE AS COMPANY COMMANDER STOP ~~ADVANCE~~
BDE 2431 G REFERS STOP.

cc: Military Personnel
Ghana LO

Lt Col

T. O. R.

BY :

T. O. D.

Drafted by :

Authorized :

Date :

J.J. CASELEY
Force Commander
7.6.61 1700hrs

ROUTINE

NNNNNN

UC 73

CUL 14

FFF CUA

DE CUL 14/07

FM GHANA BDE LULU

TO ONUC LEO

INFO MIL INT

BT

UNCLAS BDE 2431 G . FOR MACEOIN FROM ALEXANDER . SUBJECT IS LIEUT
COLONEL OCRAN UNOC FIELD LIAISON WITH GHANA BRIGADE . WE HAVE
ALREADY AGREED THAT HE IS TO BE RELEASED FROM FIELD LIAISON DUTIES
ON 1 JULY . I WOULD BE VERY GRATEFUL IF YOU COULD PLEASE AUTHORISE
HIS RELEASE WITH EFFECT 12 JUNE FOR DUTY AS COMPANY COMMANDER IN
4 GHANA REGIMENT AT LAC MUKAMBA . BDE COMD CONFIDENT THAT HE CAN KEEP
YOUR INTELLIGENCE DEPARTMENT FULLY INFORMED WHEN OCRAN RELEASED .
GRATEFUL EARLY REPLY

BT

CFN BDE 2431 G 1 12 4

07/0945Z JUN CUL

1961 JUN -7 AM 11:17
O.N.U.C.

25

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|----------------|----------|
| ONUC HQ In | 07 1120Z |
| Serial Number | 34 |
| For Action : C | M 1 ✓ |
| As Info : C | |
| M 6, 9, 11 | |

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| REFER QUERIES |
| HQ ONUC |
| MESSAGE CENTRE |

JUN-6 PM 1:00
D.M.I.C.

732

RRRT

UCO 5

CUL 19

SSS CUA

DE CULO19/0

FM GHANA BDE LULU

TO HQ ONUC LED

INFO ZEN LIST A & B

BT

UNCLAS BDE 2412G

DAILY SITREP NO 202.

FOREIGNIERE DIAMOND COMPANY OF BAKWANGA GAVE GIFT OF TWO RAILWAY WAGGONS

OF FOOD TO EVACUEES IN MWENE-DITU. THIS IS NOT KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN
DONE BEFORE. NOTHING FURTHER TO REPORT

BT

CFN BDE 2412G LPU

06/1130Z JUN CUL

061308 L

49

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M1 2 3 5 6 7 11

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DE CSE

CUL 018

FFY CUA

DE CUL 18/0

FM HQ GHANA BDE LULU

TO HQ ONUC LEO

INFO ZEN DEFENCE ACCRA

ZEN G OPS LULU

ZEN FORCE PHR

BT

UNCLAS BDE 1053A(.) STR 289(.) STR RETURN AS AT 050'00 HRS . UNOC BDE
POSTED STR . GHANA BDE . SEVENTY SIX OFFRS ONE THOUSAND FIVE
HUNDRED AND SEVENTY ORS . FIGHTING STR . SEVENTY TWO OFFRS ONE THOUSAND
FOUR HUNDRED AND SEVENTY THREE ORS . AGA' FROM CONGO . ONE OFFR THIRTY
ORS . HOSPITAL . ONE OFFR TWENTY SEVEN ORS . LIBERIAN PORT FRANCOUI
ESH . POSTED STR . TWENTY EIGHT OFFRS FOUR HUNDRED AND FORTY EIGHT ORS
INDIANS . NO CHANGE . PAKISTANS . FIGHTING STR FOUR OFFRS EIGHT FIVE
ORS . UNOC BDE KASAI . FIGHTING STR . ONE HUNDRED AND TWELVE OFFRS
TWO THOUSAND AND SIXTY FIVE ORS

BT

CFM BDE 1053A 289 050'00

0/10302 JUN CUL

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06 JUN-8 PM 1:07

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PRIORITY

Action Completed

539

Return to Registry, action

UC 001

CUL002

SSS CUA

DE CUL002/04

FM HQ GHANA BDE LULU

TO ONUC LEO

INFO ZEN LIST C LESS SRLS 14 & 15

ZEN PAK TPT COV (2)

BT

UNCLAS BDE 2376G

DAILY SITREP NO 199.

ONE. UN PTL LEFT LAC-MUKAMBA 2 JUNE TO DELIVER FAMINE RELIEF FOOD TO BALUBAS IN AREA SOUTH-EAST OF LAC. PTL WAS MET NEAR VILLAGE OF CHA-CHA-CHA BY BERTIER (BELGIAN KAL OFFR). HE TOLD PTL HE HAD ORDERS FROM BAKWANGA THAT UN TPS WERE FORBIDDEN TO ENTER THE VILLAGE. OFFERED TO ESCORT FOOD TRUCKS HIMSELF BUT PTL COMD REFUSED HAND THEM OVER AND RETURNED TO LAC WITHOUT DELIVERING FOOD.

TWO. PTL ON ROUND TRIP (SEE SITREP 195) RETURNED LULU 031000B. ARMED BAND OF TRIBESMEN SEEN BY PTL IN AMBUSH POSN AT BAKWA-KASHI (4 DEGREES 55'S X 21 DEGREES 45'E) WERE DISARMED. THE AMBUSH WAS LAID TO CATCH LULUAS NOT UN PTL. PTL ALSO REPORT LUEBO MISSION NOT OCCUPIED BY JEUNESSE OR BAKUBAS (CONNECT SITREP 189)

THREE. PRISONERS CAPTURED AT KINDA AND JAILED MWEKA (SEE SITREP 198) RELEASED 2 JUNE BY ADM MWEKA WHO CLAIMS TRAIN DERAILMENT CAUSED BY LULUAS BUT RLY OFFICIAL MWEKA BLAMES BAKETES SINCE RLY HAS NOT PROVIDED THEM WITH WORK.

FOUR. REMAINDER OF PARA-COMMANDOES FROM LUSAMBO LEFT LULU BY AIR FOR LEO 2 JUNE.

FIVE. HEAVY FIRING HEARD NEAR LUPUTA 1 JUNE INVESTIGATED BY UN PTL WHO FOUND KAL TPS UNDERGOING TRAINING AND FIRING BLANKS.

SIX. BDE COMD LEFT LULU FOR KAMINA 2 JUNE FOR COMDS COFERENCE.

BT

CFN ~~BDE 2376G 199~~ 2 195 031000B 4 55'S 21 45'E 189 198 2 2 1 2

03/2230Z JUN CUL

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|----------------|-----------------|
| ONUC HQ In | 040600 2 |
| Serial Number | 1 |
| For Action : C | M 4 |
| As Info : C 1 | |
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| MESSAGE CENTRE |

NRVN

UC 005

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DE CUL 002/05

FM HQ GHANA BDE LULU

TO HQ ONUC LEO

INFO ZEN LIST C (LESS 14 & 15)

ZEN PAK TPT COV (2)

BT

UNCLAS BDE 23826

DAILY SITREP NO 200.

ONE. VEH WITH APPROX 25 ANC SEEN NEAR KINDA GOING TOWARDS MWENKA.

BELIEVED STOPPED AN MWENKA BUT NOT YET KNOWN IF AS RFT.

TWO. KWETE MANA PRESIDENT OF INTENDED SAKUBA TRIBE STATED

VISITED MWENKA 02JUN. UN TPS ANC AND POLICE PROVIDED GAURD OF HONOUR.

PRESIDENT DASHED TWO CRATE BEER TO UN TPS.

THREE. REPORTED THAT KAL GARRISON AT KATOBOK (25 MILES NORTH EAST OF LUPUTA) ABANDONED AND THEIR ROAD BLOCKS REMOVED.

FOUR. BDE COMD RETURNED LULU FROM KAMINA CONFERENCE 031 008

BT

CFN BDE 23826 200 25 2 25 031 008

04/1950Z JUN CUL

000641Z

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M1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 10, 11

UC 015

CUL 004

SSS CUA

DE CUL 4/4

FM ONUC HOSPITAL LULU

TO SENIOR MED STAFF OFFR HQ ONUC LEO

INFO ZEN/HQ GHANA BRIGADE LULU

BT

UNCLAS MED 258(.) CPL L. BISATOO OF ANC ADMITTED ON 3RD JUN 61

STOP PLACED ON SERIOUSLY ILL LIST AT 2200 HOURS ON 3RD JUN 61

STOP DIAGNOSIS STOP CEREBRAL CONCUSSION STOP AND END

BT

CFN ~~258/3/61 2200 3/61~~

04/08/57 JUN CUL

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| ONUC HQ In | 040947 |
| Serial Number | 20 |
| For Action : C | M 8 |
| As Info : C | |
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1961 JUN -4 AM 9:28
O. N. U. C.

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| REFER : QUERIES |
| HQ ONUC |
| MESSAGE CENTRE |

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UC180

CUL027

SSS CUA

DE CUL027/02

FM GHANA BDE LULU

TO ONUC LEO

INFO ZEN LIST C (LESS SRLS 14 & 15)

ZEN PAK TPT COV (2)

BT

UNCLAS BDE 2305G

DAILY SITREP NO 198.

- ONE. AIR RECCE TABACONGO REPORTED NO SOLDIERS OR TRANSPORT SEEN. WOULD APPEAR THAT KALONJI TROOPS HAVE WITHDRAWN AS PER PRESIDENT KALONJIS ORDERS.
- TWO. PRESIDENT NUKENGE ARRIVED LULU YESTERDAY AFTERNOON. USUAL PARADE OF ANC POLICE AND YOUTH ORGANISATIONS FOLLOWED.
- THREE. TRAIN DERAILED AT KINDA BY BAKETE TRIBESMEN. COMBINED UN/ANC ESCORT ARRESTED ALL MALES AT KINDA AND JAILED THEM IN MUEKA. REPAIRS EFFECTED AND TRAINS RUNNING AS NORMAL.
- FOUR. ANC PARA-COMMANDOES CONTINUE TO STAGE LULU EN ROUTE LUSAMBO TO LEO. TOTAL OF 118 LEFT LULU BY TWO FLIGHTS 1 JUNE. 10 ARRIVED LULU FROM LUSAMBO SAME DAY

BT

CPN BDE 2305G 198 118 1 10

02/1940Z JUN CUL

030600Z

195

14

C 1,
M 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 10, 11

101

2020

OUTGOING CODE

To : GILPIN, MICHEL, LULUABOURG
From : LINNER, ~~MACEOIN~~, LEOPOLDVILLE
Date : 2 June 1961
No. : LU- 32

YOUR 723 A.

YOU MAY DENY ALLEGATIONS OF UN ARMING LULUAS BUT YOU SHOULD NOT REPEAT NOT
CALL ANY MEETING WITH KALONJI CONCERNING RESUMPTION FOOD RELIEF. MATTER IS
BEING HANDLED WITH KASA-VUBU HERE. IF ANY QUESTION IS RAISED CONCERNING
DEPLOYMENT OF UN TROOPS THE ANSWER IS THAT IT IS A QUESTION TO BE DECIDED
BY THE UN COMMAND AND THAT THE UN HAS FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT THROUGHOUT THE
TERRITORY OF THE R PUBLIC OF THE CONGO.

INSTRUCTIONS ACTION COPY

CUL 022

SSS CUA

DE CUL022/02

FM GILPIN ONUC LULU

TO KELLY ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS CIPERS 729-A

KELLY FROM GILPIN STOP SCHLUNGS CMA LUXEMBOURG CONSUL AT ELISABETHVILLE CMA URGENTLY NEEDS TRANSPORT TO KATINA STOP AIRCONGO PLANE ON WHICH HE BOOKED WAS CANCELLED STOP COULD YOU PLEASE OBTAIN AUTHORIZATION FOR HIS TRAVEL TO ORROU SATURDAY BY UN SCHEDULED FLIGHT STOP APPRECIATE QUICK REPLY STOP AND END

BT

CFM CIPERS 729-A

02/14452 JUN CUL

121

12 JUN 72 1208

ANUC

Chief Pers. Officer

Chief Fin. Officer

Chief Proc. Officer

MILITARY RECEPTIONS

Delivered.

C1

Lt. Col. Caruley.

Please let me have the decision.

JK 2/6

PRIORITY

UC 023

1961 JUN -2 AM 7:47

O.N.U.C.

CUL 002

SSS CUA

DE CUL 02/02

FM GHANA BDE LULU

TO ONUC LEO

INFO LIST 'C' (LESS SRLS 14&15)

BT

UNLCAS BDE 2354G

DAILY SITREP NO 197(.)

ONE(.) FURTHER 70 PARA-COMMANDOES ARRIVED FROM LUSAMBO 31 MAY(.)

47 OF THE 86 WHO ARRIVED 30 MAY LEFT FOR LEO 31 ST(.) REPORTED THAT
 PARA-COMMANDOES ARE UNPOPULAR WITH LULU ANC WHO REFUSE TO HAVE THEM
 IN CAMP(.) THIS VERY LIKELY SINCE LARGE PROPORTION OF PARA-
 COMMANDOES ARE BALUBAS(.)

TWO(.) UN TRAIN ESCORT REPORTS 52 ANC GENDARMARIE FROM LULU ARRIVED
 KAKENGE BY TRAIN(.) MISSION POSSIBLE TO PROVIDE COMBINED UN/ ANC ESCORT
 THREE(.) UN PATROL ARRIVED LUEBO 310845B(.) RECEIVED FRIENDLY
 WELCOME(.) REPORT ANC STRENGTH AS 100 AND 76 UNARMED POLICE(.)
 FOUR(.) AIR RECCE OVER LODI FERRY 31 MAY REPORTED NO STAN TROOPS SEEN(.)
 CFN BDE 2354 197 70 31 47 86 30 31 52 310845 100 76 31

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| ONUC HQ In | 0208214Z |
| Serial Number | 23 |
| For Action : C | M4 |
| As Info : C 1 | |
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PAGE TWO CUL 002/02

FIVE(.) TWO IRISH OFFICERS NOW IN MWENE-DITU AND AWAITING ARRIVAL
 OF ADVANCE PARTY OF IRISH TROOPS(.) IRISH COL ODOANOVAN VISITED AND
 INTRODUCED TO LARGE CIVILIAN DEPUTATION AND LOCAL ADM(.) NO KAL TROOPS
 STATIONED NEAR KAKENGE DEPUTATION FM AREA APPROXIMATELY 50 KM RAILROAD

~~TURMED UP KATANGA POPULATION IN AREA APPREHENSIVE OF OWN BALUBA~~

JEUNESSE AND FEEL TROUBLE IS BREWING(.)

GENERAL BEHAVIOUR KAL TROOPS IMPROVED(.) ONLY THOSE ON DUTY CARRY
ARMS(.) FURTHER 362 REFUGEES ARRIVED MWENE-DITU FROM KATANGA(.) REFUGEES
BAGGAGE BEING SEARCHED BY POLICE AND KAL TROOPS(.) ONE BRAND NEW
RIFLE AND PISTOL FOUND SO FAR

BT

CFN 362

01/2200Z JUN CUL

RECEIVED

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REFER QUERIES
HQ ONUC
MESSAGE CENTRE

UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

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Routine | SSSSS
Priority | PRIORITE
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Priorité Nations traffic
is strictly limited.

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USE DOUBLE SPACING.

US 012

CUL 002

SSS CUA

DE CUL 002/01

IN GHANA BDE IULU

TO ONUC LEO

INFO ZEN/ PAK TPT CUY

BT

UNCLAS BDE 2341 G. DAILY SITREP NO 196.

ONE. PRESIDENT KIORJI WHO ARRIVED IN BAK 28 MAY VISITED OC UN TPS
LAC MUKAMBA YESTERDAY. SUBJECTS OF DISCUSSION INCLUDED LAC MUKAMBA
BATTLE 26 MAY RESOLUTIONS OF COQ CONFERENCE AND FAMINE RELIEF.
FULL DETAILS TO BE SENT BY LETTER.

TWO. CONCENTRATIONS OF STAN TPS AT LODI FERRY ON BAKURU RIVER
REPORTED BY ANC CUP NDJOKU. UN AG WILL DO RESCUE OF AREA TODAY.
WILL ALSO RESCUE BUNG DIBELA WHERE STAN TPS ARE ALREADY KNOWN TO BE
THREE. TOTAL OF 86 ANC PARA COMMANDEES ARRIVED FROM LUSAMBO BY AIR
CONVOY DO 3 FLIGHTS 30 MAY & TPS ACCOMMODATED AT LULU AND CAMP AWAITING

PAGE TWO CUL 002/01

TPT TO LEO.

FOUR. LUEBO PPL ARRIVED KAKESE (15 MILES SOUTH EAST OF LUEBO) AT
301715. NO INCIDENTS EN ROUTE.

FIVE. PRESIDENT MUKENGE EXPECTED TO ARRIVE LULU FROM COQ MORNING

1 JUN

T. O. R.

SIX. BDE CMC RETURNED LULU 301600B

Drafted by :

T. O. D.

BT

BY :

Authorized :

Date :

UNITED NATIONS - NATIONS UNIES

INDICATE
PRIORITY

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Priorité Nations traffic
is strictly limited.

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Address (es)

ONUG EVILLE
~~MONCEY~~

Info LULU

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USE DOUBLE SPACING

LEO

FC/260 STOP DR LINNER AND FORCE COMMANDERS PARTY STOP ETA EVILLE
 03 1525Z STOP TOTAL OF PARTY EXCLUDING DR LINNER AND FORCE
 COMMANDER CMA TWO FEMALE SECRETARIES CMA FOUR OFFICERS INCLUDING
 LTCOL ONEILL CMA SEVEN CIVILIAN MEMBERS STOP ARRANGE ACCOMMODATION
 STOP ETC ETD EVILLE FOR LULU 0630Z 4 MAY STOP ETA LULU 0920Z CMA ETD
 LULU 1430Z STOP AND END

cc: Dr. Linner
 Air Ops
 Mov Control

Alga 5684 - 100,000 - 26/10/60

T. O. R.

BY:

T. O. D.

Drafted by

Authorized

Date

J.J. CASELEY
Force Commander

31.5;61 1915 hrs.

Lt Colonel

UC 053

CUL 011

PRIORITY NATIONS CUA

DE CUL 11/31

FM GHANA BDE LULU

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS BDE 23296 FOR MARRIOTT(.) PRES MUKENGE DUE HERE 1000 HRS LOCAL
TIME TOMORROW(.) DO NOT WANT ARRIVAL FORCE COMD TO COINCIDE (.)
CLEAR THIS WITH HIM AND SUGGEST ARRIVAL 1200 H FOR LUNCH IF TIME
AVAL(.)

BT

~~CEN 23296 1000 1200~~

31/0945Z MAY CUL

MAY 31 AM 9:58

O.N.U.C.

310959

13

M 11

108

See 231/5
0956

UC 108

CUL 018

SSS CUA

DE CUL 18/31

FM DEF ACCRA

TO ZEN GHANA BDE LULU

GHANA LO LEO

INFO ZEN/G BRANCH

BT

UNCLAS 081(.) FROM ADC STOP KML CDS PROPOSED VISIT CONFIRMED ARRIVE AKA

6 JUN(.) WILL NOT STOP LEO UNLESS ASKED TO BY UNOC(.) PTY CONSISTS

CDS CMA ADC CMA ONE STAFF OFFR CMA ONE BATMAN

BT

CFN 081 6

31/1320Z MAY CUL

Lulu

117

115

M 1

11

103

NNN

1967 MAY 31 AM 6:54
O.N.U.C.

103

UC 023

CUL 007

SSS CUA

DE CUL 007/31

FM HQ GHANA BDE LULU

TO ONUC LEO

INFO ZEN / PAK TPT COY

BT

UNCLAS BDE 2322 G . DAILY SITREP NO 195 .

ONE . PATROL ON ROUND TRIP LULU LUEBO MWEKA DEMBA LULU DEPARTED
301000B . STRENGTH OF PATROL IS 2 PLATOONS PLUS SECTION MORTARS
. ANC OFFICER ACCOMPANYING PATROL .

TWO . FURTHER 20 ANC ARRIVED MWEKA NIGHT 27/28 MAY . NOT FROM MUSHENGE
GARRISON AS PREVIOUSLY BELIEVED . RECENT ANC TROOP MOVEMENTS
THROUGH MWEKA (SEE SITREP 192) HAVE BEEN LODI GARRISON WITHDRAWING
. STRENGTH MUSHENGE GARRISON APPROX 60 .

THREE . DEPUTY COMD VISITED MWENE DITU 29 MAY TO DISCUSS PLANS FOR
CHANGEOVER WITH IRISH REPLACEMENTS .

CFN BDE 2322 G 195 301000 2 20 27/28 192 60 29

| | |
|----------------|-------------------------|
| ONUC HQ In | 310600Z |
| Serial Number | 8 |
| For Action : C | M4 |
| As Info : C1 | M 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 10, 11 |

PAGE TWO CUL 007/31

FOUR . BDE COMD NOW VISITING LAC MUKAMBA . WILL MOVE ON TO MWENE DITU
AND LUPUTA TODAY .

FIVE . KAMPONDE PATROL RETURNED LULU 29 1415B

BT

CFN 29 1415B

30/2145Z MAY CUL

UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

INDICATE
PRIORITY

| | | | |
|----------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| SVC
Service | FFFFF
Routine | SSSSS
Priority | PRIORITE
NATIONS |
|----------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|

Priorité Nations traffic
is strictly limited.

N R

Address(es)

ONUC LULUABOURG

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

FC/ 266 STOP INFORM ODOOVAN OF 1 INF GROUP THAT FORCE COMMANDER'S
AIRCRAFT WILL TAKE HIM TO KAMINA 1 JUNE STOP TIME LATER. STOP AND END

| | |
|----------------|------|
| TIME HANDED IN | |
| 0955 | Z |
| MESSAGE CENTRE | |
| MR | OPR. |

Imp. Sarlat 10085

T. O. R.

T. O. D.

BY :

Drafted by **J.J. CASELEY Col**
Authorized **Force Commander**
Date **31.5.61 1035 hrs.**

RESTRICTED ROUTINE

CANADIAN CIPHER

R 301730Z
FM ONUC LULU
TO ONUC LEO
BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

R E S T R I C T E D 72SA LINNER AND MACKOIN FROM GILPIN AND MICHEL.
HAVE RECEIVED FOLLOWING REPLY FROM KALONJI TO WIRELESSED MESSAGE
REFERRED GILPINS 708A, C.

SECUNDO "VOUS REMERCIIONS VOTEL. SOMMES CEPENDANT SURPRIS VOTRE
PASSIVITE ET VOTRE SILENCE INCIDENTS ANTERIEURS AYANT CAUSE DOMMAGES
NOS POPULATIONS. CONCERNANT INTENTION ONU REPRENDRE APPROVISIONNEMENT
VOTRE DECISION UNILATERALE

PRIMO DEVACUER NOTRE ETAT SUITE INCIDENTS SURVENOUS HORS NOS
TERRITOIRES NOUS PASSANT DEVANT OPINION MONDIALE COMME RESPONSABLES

SECUNDO DE CONTRAINDRE NOMBREUX TECHNICIENS PROFESSEURS
UNESCO QUITTER BAKWANGA CAUSANT AINSI PREJUDICE INQUALIFIABLE NOS
POPULATIONS. REVENANT CAS LAC MUNKAMBA AIMERIONS ENTENTRE VOTRE
DEMENTI INFORMATIONS SELON LESQUELLES TROUPES ONU AVOIR FOURNI ARMES
AUTOMATIQUES BANDES ASSAILLANTES LULUA. DESAPPROUVONS ATTITUDE
EQUIVOQUE ET POLITIQUE DEUX POIDS DEUX MESURES. CONFIRMONS NOS
DECLARATIONS ANTERIEURES FAITES VOS PREDECESSEURS. SOMMES POUR
COLLABORATION MAIS UNIQUEMENT DANS FRANCHISE LOYAUTE ET OBJECTIVE
RECIPROQUES. APPROUVONS REPRISE OPERATIONS CIVILES ET DE RAVITAILLEMENT
MAIS NOUS OPPOBONS CATEGORIQUEMENT RETOUR TROUPES ONUC DANS NOTRE ETAT.
HAUTE CONSIDERATION. SM MULOPWE KALONJI DITUNGA". PROPOSE REPLY

PRIMO DENYING CATEGORICALLY CHARGE OF ARMING LULUAS

SECUNDO SUGGESTING MEETING NEXT WEEK DISCUSS RESUMPTION FOOD
RELIEF FOR REFUGEES. APPRECIATE YOUR COMMENTS ESPECIALLY WHETHER OUR
ATTITUDE SHOULD BE INFLEXABLE HIS LAST POINT

BT

6/31/AT/310930Z MAY 61

RESTRICTED

SECUNDO " THANKS FOR YOURS. ARE HOWEVER SURPRISED AT YOUR PASSIVE ATTITUDE AND AT YOUR SILENCE AFTER THE PASSED INCIDENTS WHICH CAUSED DAMAGE TO OUR POPULATIONS CONCERNING ONU'S INTENTION TO RESUME FOOD RELIEF

PRIMO TO HAVE HAD TO EVACUATE OUR STATE AFTER THE INCIDENTS THAT OCCURRED OUTSIDE OUR TERRITORY MAKES US LOOK RESPONSIBLE TO THE EYES OF THE WORLD OPINION

SECUNDO TO HAVE FORCED A LOT OF TECNICIANS AND A LOT OF UNESCO TEACHERS TO LEAVE BAKWANGA THUS CAUSING UNDESCRIBABLE PREJUDICE TO OUR POPULATIONS REVERTING TO CASE OF LAC MUNKAMBA WE WOULD LIKE TO HEAR YOUR DENIAL OF THE INFORMATION WE HAVE TO THE EFFECT THAT ONU TROOPS HAVE FURNISHED AUTOMATIC ARMS TO THE BELLIGERANT LULUAS. WE DISAPPROVE YOUR AMBIGUOUS ATTITUDE AND YOUR POLICY OF ONE LAW FOR ONES FRIENDS AND ONE LAW FOR THE FOE. WE CONFIRM THE STATEMENTS WE MADE BEFORE TO YOUR PREDECESSORS WE WANT TO COOPERATE BUT ONLY IN A LOYAL FRANCH WAY AND FOR RECIPROCAL AIMS. WE APPROVE RESUMPTION OF CIVILIAN ACTIVITIES AND FOOD SUPPLIES BUT WE ARE CATEGORICALLY AGAINST RETURN OF ONU TROOPS IN OUR STATE HIGH CONSIDERATION SM MULOPWE KALONJI DITUNGA

Done
31/5'

UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

INDICATE
PRIORITY

| | | | |
|----------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| SVC
Service | FFFFF
Routine | SSSSS
Priority | PRIORITE
NATIONS |
|----------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|

Priorité Nations traffic
is strictly limited.

N R

CODE

Address(es)

GHANA BRIGADE LULUABOURG

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

OPS 917 FROM ACOS STOP IN VIEW OF CREVECOEURS STATEMENT THAT
HE ISSUED ORDERS TO WITHDRAW HIS TROOPS WITHIN THE BORDERS OF
SUD KASAI IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT YOU KEEP US INFORMED THAT HE IS
IN FACT DOING SO STOP AND END

OO: MR LINNER
FORCE COMMANDER ✓
DEPUTY FORCE COMMANDER
MIL OPS
MIL INFO

Imp. Sarfati 10085

T. O. R.

T. O. D.

BY :

Drafted by : Col JJ Quinn
Authorized : A/COS
Date : 30 MAY 1961

UC 034

CUL 010

SSS CUA

DE CUL 010/29

FM GHANA BDE LULU

TO ONUC LEO

INFO ZEN / PAK TPT COY

BT

| | |
|----------------|------------------------|
| ONUC HQ In | 290925Z |
| Serial Number | 14 |
| For Action : C | M4 |
| As Info : C.1 | M1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 10, 11 |

UNCLAS BDE 2282 G . DAILY SITREP NO 194 .

ONE . KAL OFFICER CREAVECOEUR VISITED OC 4 GHANA BN LAC MUKAMBA 28 MAY . ARRANGED FUTURE LIAISON VISITS WITH UN TPS SINCE NORMAL COMMS BAK BROKEN DOWN . ALSO STATED 3 KAL SOLDIERS WOUNDED IN ADDITION TO 4 DEAD IN SMALL BATTLE 26 MAY . STATED BAKWANGA CALM AT PRESENT .

FINALLY ADDED THAT TELEGRAM FROM PRES KALONJI AT COQ ORDERS HIM TO WITHDRAW ALL MILITARY AND POLICE DETS WITHIN BORDERS SUD-KASAI . SAID THAT HE WAS COMPLYING .

TWO . MWENE-DITU ALL QUIET . OC UN TPS VISITED KAL CAMP . TPS NOT CARRYING ARMS . BEARING SALUTING AND GENERAL ATTITUDE IMPROVED AIRFIELD OPEN TO ALL UN TRAFFIC .

THREE . MORE FAMINE RELIEF FOOD ARRIVED FROM LULU FOR DISTRIBUTION MWENE-DITU

FOUR . RAIL TRAFFIC PORT FRANCOU /LUPUTA RUNNING TO SCHEDULE .

BT

CFN BDE 2282 G 194 4 28 3 4 26

29/0832Z MAY CUL

June
29/5

NNNN

1961 MAY 29 AM 6:15

O.N.U.C.

PRIORITY

2

LULU

UC 002

CUL 002

SSS CUA

DE CUL 002/29

FM HQ GHANA BDE LULU

TO ONUC LEO

INFO ZEN/PAK TPT COY(2)

BT

UNCLAS BDE 2277G

DAILY SITREP NO. 192(.)

ONE(.) FIRING BROKE OUT BETWEEN UN AND KAL TPS AT LAC MUKAMBA 26 MAY(.) APPROX 2 PL OF KAL TPS MADE AN UNPROVOKED ATTACK ON LUNTU VILLAGERS WORKING ON THE AIRSTRIP AT LAC MUK AND PROTECTED BY A GUARD OF 5 GHANA UN SOLDIERS(.) SOLDIERS RETURNED FIRE AND WERE REINFORCED BY TPS FROM THE BN STATIONED THERE(.) A SMALL BATTLE ENSUED RESULTING IN THE DEATH OF 4 KAL SOLDIERS AND THE CAPTURE OF 1 LMG AND 1 RIFLE(.) UN CIVIL REP SUCCEEDED IN WIRELESSING MESSAGE OF KAL ATTACK TO BAKWANGA AND WARNING THEM AGAINST FURTHER ATTACKS AND EXCURSIONS OUTSIDE SUD-KASAI(.)

TWO(.) D/BDE COMD UN PARTY FLEW KAMPONDE 26 MAY FOR INTENDED CONFERENCE BETWEEN LULUA ADM DIBAYA AND BAKETE CHIEF RAPHAEL LOUIS(.) NEITHER RAPHAEL NOR ADM TURNED UP(.) LOCAL CHIEF REPORTED THAT RAPHAEL WAS ABDUCTED BY KALONJISTS LAST MONDAY(.) BELIEVED RAPHAEL IS NOW PRISONER OF KAL OR IN PAY OF KAL(.) PARTY PROCEEDED TO TSHIMBULU AND MET DIBAYA ADM(.) BAKETE GRIEVANCES DISCUSSED BUT APPEAR TO HAVE NO FOUNDATION (.) BOTH BAKETES AND LULUAS ASKED FOR UN TPS BUT IT WAS ONLY POSSIBLE TO PROMISE THEM OCCASSIONAL PATROLS IN AREA(.)

THREE(.) APPROX 35 ANG ARRIVED MWEKA FROM MUSHENGE(.) BELIEVED

| | |
|-------------------------|---------|
| ONUC HQ In | 290600Z |
| Serial Number | 1 |
| For Action : C | M 4 |
| As Info : C / | |
| M 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 10, 11 | |

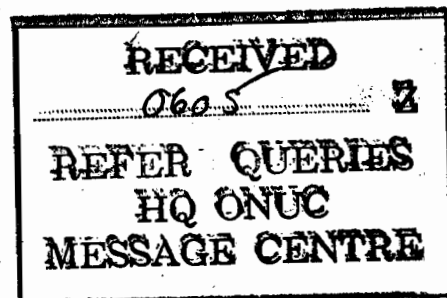
THESE ARE REMAINDER OF GARRISON AT MUSHENGE AND WILL MOVE ON TO LULU

(.)

BT

CFN 2277 19f 26 f p 4 A x 26 3p

28/2200Z MAY CUL



NNNN

UC 003

CUL 003

SSS CUA

DE CUL 003/29

FM HQ GHANA BDE LULUN

TO ONUC LEO

INFO ZEN PAK TPT COY (2)

BT

UNCLAS BDE 2279G

DAILY SITREP NO. 193(.)

ONE(.)REPORTED FROM MWENE-DITU THAT TWO KAL OFFICERS IN CHARGE KAL GARRISON HAD LEFT FOR BAK FOLLOWING AN ATTEMPT ON THEIR LIVES BY KAL TPS(.) MOST SENIOR KAL NCOS BELIEVED TO HAVE ACCOMPANIED THEM (.) KAL TPS OF STRENGTH ABOUT 159 OUT OF CONTROL(.) OWN TPS ALERTED AND READY FOR ANY ATTACK(.) FIRING AMONGST KAL TPS BROKE OUT EARLY EVENING BUT NOT AT OWN TPS(.) BELIEVED THIS INCIDENT HAS NO CONNECTION WITH LAC-MUKAMBA BATTLE(.) SITREP LATE EVENING FROM MWENE-DITU REPORTED ALL QUIET SO COY AT LULU STOOD DOWN(.) TWO(.) AS RESULT OF POSSIBLE TROUBLE IN MWENE-DITU KAMPONDE PTL ORDERED CFN (2) 2279G 193 150

LULU
/

| | |
|----------------|------------------------|
| ONUC HQ In | 290615Z |
| Serial Number | 2 |
| For Action : C | M4 |
| As Info : C1 | M1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 10, 11 |

TO STAY KAMPONDE FURTHER 24 HOURS(.) ALSO ONE COY FROM 2 GHANA
BN LULU STOOD TO AND READY TO MOVE AT 30 MINUTES NOTICE(.) PL AT KELE
AND RECCE DET LUPUTA AND KASHIA ALERTED THERE(.) AIR RECCE OF LAC
-MUKAMBA AREA 27 MAY REVEALED KAL
CAMP AT TSHONDO OF STRENGTH APPROX 2 COYS(.)
FOUR(.) 4 GHANA BN LAC-MUKABBA REPORTED CONCENTRATION OF KAL TPS
AT KANYINDA(5MILES WEST OF LAC)(.) TPS PROBABLY FROM TSHONDO(.)
RECCE DET NOW AT LAC WHICH WAS DESPATCHED THERE ON FIRST NEWS OF
ATTACK 26 MAY INTEND TO PTL AREA THIS MORNING(.)
FIVE(.) LOCAL INFORMATION FROM KAMPONDE SUGGESTS STRENGTH KAL TPS
TABACONGO ABOUT 60 (.) ALSO THAT LAST VISIT OF KAL TPS TO
KAMPONDE WAS MADE IN UN FOOD RELIEF TRUCK ORIGINALLY LEFT AT BAKW-
ANGA(.)
SIX(.) BDE COMD RETURNED LULU AFTER DISCUSSIONS WITH
FORCE COMD LEO(.)

BT

CFN 24 2 30 27 2 4 5 26 60

28/2200Z MAY CUL

Inc
29/5

641 C1

CONGO BELGE — BELGISCH-KONGO
SERVICE DES TÉLÉCOMMUNICATIONS
DIENST DER TELEVERBINDINGEN



| NUMERO
Nummer | ORIGINE
Oorsprong | MOTS
Woorden | DATE
Datum | HEURE
Uur | VIA
Via |
|------------------|----------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|------------|
| 328/0467 | BAKWA NGA | 117 | 27 | 1135 | |

Heure : 1430
Uur :

Indications de service
taxées
Betaalde dienstaanwij-
zigingen

TÉLÉGRAMME
Telegram

Explication des abrévia-
tions admises pour les in-
dications de service ta-
xées :
Verklaring van de afkor-
tingen toegelaten voor de
betaalde dienstaanwijz-
gingen :
RP = Réponse payée.
Antwoord betaald.
LT = Télégramme lettre.
Brieftelegram.
CR = Accusé de récep.
Kennissegeving van
ontvangst.
TC = Collationnement.
Te collationneren.

OFF TM4 CTA

REPRESENTANT ONU LEOPOLDVILLE

La Colonie n'est soumise à aucune responsabilité en raison de la correspondance privée par voie télégraphique.
De Kolonie is niet verantwoordelijk wat betreft de private correspondentie langs telegrafische weg.
(Ordonnance législative n° 254/Télc. du 23 août 1940.)
(Wetgevende ordonnantie nr. 254/Telev. van 23 augustus 1940.)

NO 357 PROTESTONS ENERGIQUEMENT CONTRE CONDUITE ONU GHANEENS
AU LAC MUNKAMBA STOP UNE PREMIERE INTERVENTIONS GHANEENNE EN FAVEUR
LUNTU ATTAQUANT NOTRE TERRITOIRE A DEJA ETE CONSTATE IL Y A
TROIS SEMAINES STOP DANS LA JOURNEE DU 26 NOUVELLE ATTAQUE
LUNTU APPUYE PAR GHANEENS A EU LIEU STOP NOUS AVONS PAR DEUXFOIS
ESSUYE TIR DE MORTIER SUR NOS POSITIONS A L INTERIEUR NOTRE
TERRITOIRE STOP PRECISONS UNE FOIS DE PLUS N AVONS AUCUNE INTENTION
AGRESSIVE STOP NE FAISONS QUE DEFENDRE L INTEGRITE DE NOTRE TERRITOIRE
STOP DEMANDONS ENQUETE AUTORITES MILITAIRES SUPERIEURES ONU FULLSTOP

MINISTRE PLENIPOTENTIAIRE N DE YA

TRANSLATION

NUMBER 328/0467 ORIGIN BAKWANGA WORDS

DATE 27 TIME 1135

CABLE

OFF TM4 CTA MUKAMBA GENERAL COMDT ONU GHANIAN FORCE LEO

No 357 WE PROTEST ENERGETICALLY AGAINST THE WAY THE GHANA TROOPS BEHAVE AT LAC MUKAMBA STOP ALREADY A FIRST INTERVENTION OF LUNTU GHANIANS ATTACKING OUR TERRITORY WAS ESTABLISHED THREE WEEKS AGO STOP ON THE 26TH DURING THE COURSE OF THE DAY A NEW LUNTU ATTACK SUPPORTED BY GHANIANS TOOK PLACE STOP OUR POSITIONS INSIDE OUR TERRITORY HAVE NOW SUFFERED TWICE MORTAR FIRING STOP LET IT BE CLEAR ONCE MORE WE DO NOT HAVE ANY AGGRESSIVE INTENTIONS STOP WE ARE ONLY DEFENDING THE INTEGRITY OF OUR TERRITORY STOP REQUESTING FULL ENQUIRY TO BE MADE BY ONU TOP MILITARY AUTHORITIES

J.T.-

Plenipotent Minister
BEYA

COPY

Numero 328/0467 Origine Bakwanga Mots 119 Date 27 Heure 1135

TELEGRAMME

OFF TM4 CTA MUNKAMBA GENERAL COMDT FORCE ONU GHANEENNES LEO

NO 357 PROTESTONS ENERGIQUEMENT CONTRE CONDUITE ONU GHANEENS AU LAC
MUNKAMBA STOP UNE PREMIERE INTERVENTIONS GHANEENS LUNTU ATTAQUONT
NOTRE TERRITOIRE A DEJA ETE CONSTATEE IL Y A TROIS SEMAINES STOP
DANS LA JOURNEE DU 26 NOUVELLE ATTAQUE LUNTU APPUYE PAR GHANEENS
A EU LIEU STOP AVONS PAR DEUX FOIS ESSUYE TIR DE MORTIER SUR NOS
POSITIONS A L INTERIEUR NOTRE TERRITOIRE STOP PRECISONS UNE FOIS
DE PLUS X N AVONS AUCUNE INTENTION AGRESSIVE STOP NE FAISONS
QUE DEFENDRE L'INTEGRITE DE NOTRE TERRITOIRE STOP DEMANDONS ENQUE TE
AUTORITES MILITAIRES SUPERIEURS ONU FULL STOP

MINISTRE PLENIPOTENTIAIRE BEYA

UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

INDICATE
PRIORITY

| | | | |
|----------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| SVC
Service | FFFFF
Routine | SSSSS
Priority | PRIORITE
NATIONS |
|----------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|

Priorité Nations traffic
is strictly limited.

N R

Address(es)

ONUC LULU

FROM
MUN

ONUC LEO
MUN

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

ONUC LEO
FC/254 STOP YOUR BDE 972A REFERS STOP AGREE TO CAPT MARRIOTTS RETURN
AND REPLACEMENT STOP BY AGREEMENT WITH MICHEL MARRIOTT IS TO RETURN
ON OR ABOUT 12 JUNE ~~XX~~ AFTER HANDOVER TO BURNS STOP AND END

0940

CC: GHANA LO

cc MIC PERS

J

FILE

Imp. Sarfati 10035

T. O. R.

T. O. D.

BY :

Drafted by :

Authorized

J.J. CASELEY Col

Force Commander

Date

27.5.61

ROUTINE

NNNN

UC 077

CUL 018

FFF CUA

DE CUL 018/26

FM HQ GHANA BDE LULU

TO GHANA LO HQ ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS BDE 972A PASS TO FORCE COMD MSG FROM DEFENCE ACCRA. QUOTE.
FROM ALEXANDER FOR MCOEIN. CAPT C R MARRIOTT GHANA ARMY AT PRESENT
GHANA BDE LO IN YOUR HQ IS URGENTLY REQUIRED FOR DUTY IN A
BATTALION IN GHANA DUE TO MOVE TO CONGO IN NEAR FUTURE. GRATEFUL IF YOU
COULD AGREE THAT HE IS RETURNED TO GHANA NOW AND THAT MAJOR B BURNS
GHANA ARMY LOANED TO YOU AS PERSONNEL OFFICER ACTS AS LO FOR A
PERIOD OF ONE MONTH UNTILL WE CAN PROVIDE ANOTHER LO FROM A
BATTALION AT PRESENT IN THE CONGO. UNQUOTE.

BT

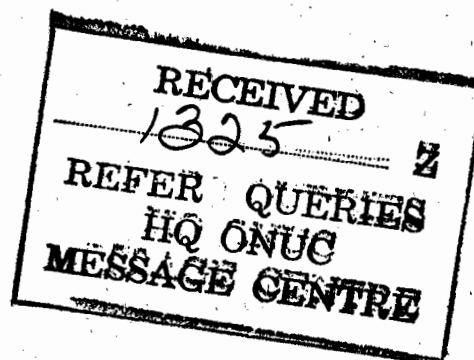
CFN 972A

26/1245Z MAY CUL

1961 MAY 26 PM 1:34
O.N.U.C.

2 gherid.

| | |
|----------------|----------------|
| ONUC HQ In | <u>26/359Z</u> |
| Serial Number | <u>65</u> |
| For Action : C | <u>M 11</u> |
| As Info : C | <u>M 11</u> ✓ |



NNNN

VVY

15

R D

27 05:48

RECEIVED
O.H.C.

UC 015

CUL 0023

PRIORITY NATIONS CUA

DE CUL 2/27

FM GHANA BDE LULU

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS BDE 2255G(.) FOR MICHEL FROM BREESE(.) ALL QUIET LAC MUKAMBA
LUNTU CIVIL LABOUR WORKING ON AIRSTRIP(.) NO REACTION ELSEWHERE
AS YET

BT

CFN BDE 2255G

27/0640Z MAY CUL

27 07 30 Z

14

M 4

C 1 ✓
M 1 2 3 4 5 6 10 11

0647

NMNN

101 MAY 27 07:00

O.N.U.C.

8

Incl
27/5

270625Z
11

M4

C1
M1 2 3 5 6 10 11

UC 007

CUL 31

SSS CUA

DE CUL 31/26

FM HQ GHANA BDE LULU

TO ONUC LEO

INFO ZEN / PAK TPT COY

BT

UNCLAS BDE 2250 G. DAILY SITREP NO 191 .

ONE . ONE COY KAL TPS ARRIVED LUPUTA 25 MAY FROM GANDAJIKA MAKING STRENGTH UP TO ONE COY AND TWO PLS .

TWO . MEETING HELD BDE HQ LULU YESTERDAY BETWEEN BDE UN CIVIL AND FOOD RELIEF REPS .

THREE . PTL SENT FROM MWEKA TO VILLAGES NORTH OF KINDA AFTER RECEIVING REPORTS FROM MWEKA ADM OF ARMED TRIBAL BANDS MOVING ABOUT IN AREA . PTL DISARMED 50 TRIBESMEN AT DAMBO (FIVE MILES NORTH OF KINDA)

FOUR . SOME CIVIL POLICE IN LULU NOW ARMED WITH RIFLES . SOURCE OF ARMS UNKNOWN . POLICE WERE DISARMED BY LULU ANC LAST FEBRUARY .

FIVE . PTL ARRIVED KAMPONDE 250815B . ROAD BLOCKS MET AT SEVERAL VILLAGES ON LULUA/BAKETE BORDER BUT VILLAGERS FRIENDLY .

SIX . BDE COMD DEPARTED LULU FOR CONFERENCE FORCE COMD LEO TODAY .

BT

CFN BDE 2250 G 191 25 50 250815Z

26/2015Z MAY CUL

0550

1961 MAY 26 07:03
O.N.U.C.

7

UC 005

CUL002

SSS CUA

DE CUL002/26

FM GHANA BDE LULU

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS 22346

MACEOIN FROM MICHEL. YOUR OPS 889 . WILL ARRIVE WITH OPRIEN AND
TOOBY ETA LEO 1130ZULU

BT

CFN ~~22346~~ 889 1130Z

25/2100Z MAY CUL

260733Z

26

M4

M 1, 11

0550

NNNN

1961 MAY 26 AM 7:03
O.N.U.C.

8

UC 006

CUL 003

SSS CUA

DE CUL 3/26

FM HQ GHANA BDE LULU

TO ONUC LEO

INFO ZEN/LIST C (LESS SRLS 14&15)

ZEN/PAK TPT COY(2)

260730Z
25
M4
C1
M 1,2,3,5,6,10,11

BT

UNCLAS BDE 2233G(.) DAILY SITREP NO 190(.)

ONE(.) BDE COMD AND PARTY FLEW LUIZA YESTERDAY(.) CONFERRED WITH
ADM ASST ADM AND ANC MAJ MULAMBA(.) LEARNED THAT BASAL AMPASU TRIBE
IN AREA HAVE GREAT ENEMITY TOWARDS BALUBAS AND BAKETES SINCE ARREST
AND DEATH OF MINGALA HUBERT BROTHER OF PRESENT LUIZA ADM BY KAL UPM
KATANGA PAUL LAST MARCH(.) ALSO BASAL AMPASUS FEAR KAL TPS MAY ENTER
LUIZA TERRITORY VIA BUMBA FERRY (6056'SX22033'E) AND ASKED UN TO
PROVIDE GUARD(.)

TWO(.) UN PTL DEPARTED LUIZA 24 MAY ARRIVED LULU 24 2330B(.)

THREE(.) STR OF KAL TPS MWENE-DITU INCREASED BY
ARRIVAL OF PL OF KAL COMMANDOES(.)

FOUR(.) 400 BALUBA REFUGEES

FAMILIES ARRIVED MWENE-DITU 24 MAY SO MAKING FOOD SHORTAGE WORSE(.)
RELIEF FOOD BEING SENT FROM LULU(.)

FIVE(.) PTL OF STR2 PLS DEPARTED LULU FOR KAMPONDE 250930B

BT

~~CEN 2233G 190 (6056'SX22033'E) 24 24 2330B 400 24 2 250930B~~

25/2550Z MAY CUL

0553

1961 MAY 25 01:50

O.N.U.C.

UC 027

CUL 003

SSS CUA

DE CUL 03/25

FM HQ GHANA BDE LULU

TO ONUC LEO

INFO ZEN / PAK TPT COY

BT

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M1 2 3 5 6 10 11 13.

UNCLAS BDE 2215G DAILY SITREP NO 188 (.)ONE(.)CONGOLESE BCK WORKERS
MWEKA CLAIM WORKERS ARRESTED AT KAKENGE AND TAKEN TO DEMBA JAIL ARE
STILL THERE AND REFUSE OPERATE TRAINS TILL WORKERS RELEASED(.) ALSO
CLAIM ONE CONGOLESE WORKER ESCAPED INTO BUSH KAKENGE(.)PTL FROM MWEKA
SEARCHED FOR AND FOUND HIM TSHINONGO(10KM EAST OF KAKENGE) (.)TWO(.)
MEETING HELD YESTERDAY BETWEEN ANC UN AND LULU GOVT.REPS(.)GOVT AND
ANC WANTED TO DISCUSS TRAIN SITUATION AS THEY NOW REALISE THE ECONOMIC
EFFECT OF IT'S NON-RUNNING (.)HOWEVER NO CONSTRUCTIVE SUGGESTIONS
WERE PUT FORWARD BY THEM(.)ALSO AT MEETING IT WAS LEARNT THAT CONGO
-LESE BCK WORKERS JAILED AT DEMBA HAVE BEEN KILLED(.) THREE(.)LIBERIANS
CFN BDE 2215 G 188 10

PAGE TWO CUL 03/25

PORT FRANQUI STATE 8500 LULUA REFUGEES AWAITING TRAIN FOR LULU(.)
REFUGEES HAVE BEEN TOLD NO TRAINS AVAILABLE FOR THEM OR MUST RETURN
TO HOMES(.)FOUR(.)PTL ENTERED LUIZA MORNING 23MAY PRECEDED BY BEAVER
AC RECCE OF ROAD AND TOWN(.)FIVE (.) KAL OFFRS CONFERRED WITH UN
OFFR MWENE-DITU 22MAY AND ASKED FOR FOOD SINCE THEY CLAIM THEIR TPS
HAVE HAD LITTLE FOOD FOR 24 HOURS(.)GENERAL FOOD SHORTAGE IN MWENE-
DITU AGGRAVATED BY ARRIVAL OF 400 BALUBAS REFUGEES FROM KATANGA
17 MAY AND FURTHER 400 EXPECTED 24 MAY(.)SIX(.)TRAIN FROM LULU WITH
FOOD FOR REFUGEES HAS BROKEN DOWN AT KAULU(.)ATTEMPTS BEING MADE
TO REPAIR IT(.)SEVEN(.)UN HELICOPTER DAMAGED ON LULU AIRFD 22 MAY
BY AIR CONGO DC 4 AS IT TAXIED ONTO APRON(.)AC WING CRASHED INTO
TAIL OF HELICOPTER(.) EIGHT(.) BRIGADIER MICHEL ARRIVED LULU 20
MAY AND ASSUMED COMMAND GHANA BDE (.) COL BREESE NOW DEPUTY COMMANDER(.)
NINE(.) BARGE ARRIVED PORT-FRANCQUI 22 MAY WITH 20 ANC(.) PORT -
FRANCQUI ANC CLAIM THEY ARE DESERTERS(.)

BT

CFN 8500 23 22 24 400 17 400 24 22 4 20 22 20

25/0430Z MAY CUL

0912

1961 MAY 25 AM 9:50

O. N. U. C.

UC 028

CUL 004

SSS CUA

DE CUL 004/25

FM HQ GHUNA BDE LULU

TO ONUC LEO

INFO ZEN / PAK TPT COY

BT

UNCLAS BDE 2216 G . DAILY SITREP NO 189 .

ONE . BAKETE CHIEF FROM KAMPONDE AND KAL OFFRS VISITED OC UN TPS
MWENE DITU YESTERDAY . BAKETE CHIEF CLAIMS HIS PEOPLE IN DANGER
FROM ATTACKING LULUAS AND WANTS EITHER UN OR KAL GARRISON STATIONED
KAMPONDE . KAL OFFRS GAVE ULTIMATUM THAT SUD-KASAI TPS WOULD OCCUPY
KAMPONDE IF UN DID NOT DO SO IMMEDIATELY AND ADDED COY
KAL TPS ALREADY ON WAY FROM TABACONGO . BDE COMD AND PARTY FLEW LULU
TO MWENE DITU SAME DAY AND PERSUADED KAL TPS TO WAIT TILL UN
INVESTIGATED AND MEETING OF KAMPONDE CHIEF AND LULUA ADM IN DIBAYA
ARRANGED TO SETTLE DIFFERENCES . PTL WILL LEAVE LULU FOR KAMPONDE
CFN BDE 2216 G 189

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31

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M 1. 2 3 5 6 10 11

PAGE TWO CUL 004/25

25 MAY AND MEETING BETWEEN KAMPONDE CHIEF AND DIBAYA ADM SCHEDULED FOR 26MAY .

TWO . RECCE BY BEAVER AC OF TABACONGO/KAMPONDE AREA MADE SAME DAY . NO KAL TPS SEEN EXCEPT FOR DET OF STR GREATER THAN 10 AT TABACONGO WHO FIRED AT AC . NO DAMAGE DONE .

THREE. OWN TPS LAC MUKAMBA REPORT LUNTU TRIBESMEN AND KAL TPS STILL ARMED BUT AREA QUIET .

FOUR . LUIZA PTL REPORT NO KALONDJISTS IN AREA . ONLY TPS PRESENT ARE FRIENDLY LULU ANC PTL WHICH LEFT LULU 20 MAY . PTL DELIVERED FOOD TO RED CROSS TEAM RECCED FERRIES AND CONFERRED WITH ADM AND ANC MAJ MULAMBA . BDE COMD AND PARTY INTENDS VISIT LUIZA 24 MAY .

FIVE . TRAIN HELD UP AT KAULU NOW REPAIRED AND CONTINUED TO MWENE DITU .

SIX . REPORT RECEIVED OF BAKUBA WAR PARTY OCCUPYING MISSION IN BALUBA SECTOR OF LUEBO .

SEVEN . IRISH OFFRS VISITED LULU 23 MAY FOR SECOND TIME . FLEW TO MWENE DITU TO RECCE POSITIONS AND SITUATION FOR FORTHCOMING IRISH REINFORCEMENTS

BT

CFN 25 26 10 20 24 23

25/0430Z MAY CUL

0936

UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

INDICATE
PRIORITY

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Service | FFFFF
Routine | SSSSS
Priority | PRIORITY
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Priorité Nations traffic
is strictly limited.

OUTGOING CLEAR

N R

Address(es)

GHANA BDE LULUABOURG

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

OPS 889 Michel from Mac Eoin. ~~XXXXX~~ Would like to discuss
problems in Kasai with you personally morning 26 May at Leo.
Please advise ETA.

cc.: Force Commander
A/COS
Mil. Ops. (2)

Imp. Sarfati 10085

T. O. R.

T. O. D.

BY :

Drafted by : *h. h. h. h. h.*
Authorized : Force Command
Date : 25 May 1961

UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

FILE
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Priorité Nations traffic
is strictly limited.

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CANADIAN CIPHER

Address(es)

ONUG IULJABOURG

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

PC 253

FOR MICHEL GILPIN FROM MAC EOIN STOP FURTHER TO OUR PC 248 STOP
I AM NOW SATISFIED THAT NO AGREEMENT HAS BEEN REACHED AT COQ
WHICH ~~XXXX~~ EXTENDS THE KALONJI FRONTIERS STOP THIS WILL ENABLE
YOU TO DEAL WITH THE INCURSIONS BEING MADE BY HIS TROOPS STOP
I SHALL LET YOU HAVE FURTHER INFORMATION AS IT BECOMES AVAILABLE
ON THE COQ CONFERENCE STOP AND END

See
24/5

Imp. Sarfati 10085

Given to Canadian Sign 18.00 h 24/5/61

T. O. R.

T. O. D.

BY :

Drafted by :

Authorized : Gen Mac Eoin

Date : 24 May 61

INDICATE
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Routine | SSSSS
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Priorité Nations traffic
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Address(es)

ONUC LULU

~~FROM ONUC LEO~~

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

FC 251 STOP FC 248 REFERS STOP COMMANDANT O'BRIEN AND PARTY FAILED TO LAND
AT LULU THIS DATE STOP ETD LEO 0800Z 25 MAY

cc. Mil Ops

1505' Z
AB
MR.

J.J. Gaskely

T. O. R.
T. O. D.

BY :

Drafted by : J.J. GASKELY Col
Authorized : S.MACHOIN Gen
Date : 24.5.61.

1961 MAY 23 PM 10:39
O.N.U.C.

PRIORITY

UC101

CUL 052

PP CUA

DE CUL 52/23

FM GHANA BDE LULU

TO ONUC LEO

BT

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| ONUC HQ In | 240615Z |
| Serial Number | 3 130 |
| For Action : C | M 4 |
| As Info : | C 1 /
M 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 10, 11 |

UNCLAS STOP BDE 2191G YOUR OPS 859 STOP ONE STOP HAVE IN CONJUNCTION
WITH BCK MAKE PROGRAMME OF STRONGLY ESCORTED
TRAINS PROVIDING SERVICE OF ONE TRAIN SOUTH PORT FRANQUI LUSUKA AND
ONE NORTH LUSUKU PORT FRANQUI EVERY TWO DAYS STOP TWO STOP PROGRAMME BE
VILLE E D

BY STOP ALFA STOP REFUGEES WHO HAVE REFUSED TO TRAVEL ON SPECIAL
TRAINS PROVIDED BECAUSE OF PRESENCE ANC AND LACK OF EUROPEAN ESCORTING
OFFRS STOP THIS NOW OVER COME AND NO MORE SPECIAL TRAINS BEING RUN
STOP BRAVO STOP TEMPORARY IMPRISONMENT OF EIGHT EUROPEAN BCK WORKERS
AND DISAPPEARANCE OF SEVEN CONGOLESE TRAIN CREW KIDNAPPED BY LOCALS
AT KAKENGE STOP THIS HAS LED TO REFUSAL OF CONGOLES TO DRIVE TRAINS
BETWEEN MWKA AND LULU STOP THREE STOP MEETING LAST NIGHT WITH VICE

PAGE TWO CUL 52/23

PRESIDEN

UC101

UC085

CUL033

FFF CUA

DE CUL033/23

FM GHANA BDE LULU

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS BDE 21866

YOUR OPS 855. REGRET UNABLE COMPLY. MECHANICS HAVE BEEN DISMANTLING
HELICOPTER ALL DAY. GUARD WITH DRAWING NOW. SITUATION MWENE DITU
TENSE OWING PRESENCE THERE OF NGALULA. CANNOT ACCEPT LEAVING PLATOON
ON ITS OWN IN BUSH ANY LONGER AND CANNOT INCREASE SIZE OF GUARD WITHOUT
DANGEROUSLY WEAKENING KITU GARRISON. DISMANTLING WILL CONTINUE
TOMORROW

BT

CFN BDE 21866 855

22/1733Z MAY CUL

NOTE

DELAYED DUE TO TECHNICAL DIFFICULTIES

231520Z

59

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UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIF

INDICATE
PRIORITY

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Service | FFFFF
Routine | SSSSS
Priority | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIORITE
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Priorité Nations traffic
is strictly limited.

OUTGOING CODE

N R

Address(es)

ONUC LULUABOURG

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

OPS 869 Michel Gilpin from Mac Eoin. Your 688A and 683A. We have no knowledge here of any boundary adjustments decided upon at Coq conference as reported by you. Kalonjist movements mentioned in your cables are therefore probably premature and arbitrary. Stand taken by you as stated in your 688A is correct, and we cannot permit Kalonjist incursions beyond the hitherto accepted boundaries. If it will be of any help, we accept Tshikapa being evacuated and UN troops there re-deployed.

Linnér, who is away at Coq, has been put in the picture and asked to take up the matter with Kasa-Vubu and Mobutu with a view to arresting the Kalonjist movements.

cc.: Mr. Linnér
Force Commander
A/COS
Mil. Ops.

Imp. Sarfati 10035

T. O. R.

T. O. D.

BY :

Drafted by : Lt. Col. Mitra
Authorized : Force Commander
Date : 23 May 1961

UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

INDICATE
PRIORITY

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Service | FFFFF
Routine | SSSSS
Priority | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIORITE
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Priorité Nations traffic
is strictly limited.

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CODE

Address(es)

ONUC LULUABOURG

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

Insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

FC 248 FOR MICHEL GILPIN FROM MACEOIN STOP THE DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD FROM LULUABOURG INTO KALONJI TERRITORY APPEARS TO HAVE BOGGED DOWN STOP A SERIOUS VIEW IS TAKEN AT UN HQ IN NEW YORK OF THIS AND WE HAVE BEEN REQUESTED TO DO EVERYTHING WITHIN OUR POWER TO GET THE FOOD CONVOYS MOVING AGAIN INTO KALONJI TERRITORY STOP IT HAS BEEN STRESSED THAT THESE CONVOYS SHOULD BE GIVEN MILITARY PROTECTION FROM LAC MUKAMBA TO SELECTED DISTRIBUTING POINTS STOP THIS WOULD INVOLVE A RATHER BIG COMMITMENT FOR YOUR BATTALION AT LAC MUKAMBA BUT I FEEL THAT WE HAVE GOT TO ACCEPT RESPONSIBILITY FOR PROVIDING THESE ESCORTS UP TO THE LIMIT OF OUR RESOURCES STOP I AM ACCORDINGLY SENDING YOU ONE OF MY STAFF OFFICERS COMMANDANT OBRIEN WHO WAS WITH ME ON THE OCCASION OF MY LAST VISIT TO YOU AND HAS SOME KNOWLEDGE OF THE PROBLEM AND TWO FOOD RELIEF OFFICIALS FROM THIS HEADQUARTERS TOMORROW TO HAVE A DETAILED DISCUSSION WITH YOU AND I WOULD SUGGEST WITH THOMPSON AT LAC MUKAMBA OF THE PROBLEMS AND DIFFICULTIES INVOLVED IN PROVIDING THESE ESCORTS STOP I FEEL SURE THAT A SOLUTION TO SOME DEGREE AT LEAST WOULD BE FOUND BY YOU DURING THE COURSE OF THESE DISCUSSIONS STOP I SHOULD ALSO LIKE YOU TO BRIEF OBRIEN ON THE SITUATION IN THE MWENE DITU AREA STOP IN THIS CONNEXION YOU SHOULD CONSIDER YOURSELF FREE TO MOVE THE TSHIKAPA LIBERIANS AS YOU THINK FIT TO STOP ANY ATTEMPT ON THE PART OF KALONJI TROOPS TO EXTEND THE PRESENT KALONJI ~~THE~~ BOUNDARIES STOP I HAVE ABSOLUTELY NO INFORMATION AS TO ANY ARRANGEMENT OR AGREEMENT REACHED AT COQUILHATVILLE WHICH GIVES KALONJI ANY EXTENSION OF TERRITORY STOP IF AND WHEN SUCH INFORMATION BECOMES AVAILABLE I SHALL LET YOU HAVE IT AT ONCE BUT IN THE MEANTIME YOU MUST ASSUME THAT THERE IS NO EXTENSION OF THE PRESENT KALONJI FRONTIER AS WE UNDERSTAND IT STOP AND END

Imp. Sarlati 10085

CC MR LINNER
MIL OPS

23/5/61
Sent to Gen Sgr 19.05

[Signature]

T. O. R.

T. O. D.

BY : *[Signature]*
23/5/61

Drafted by

Authorized

Date

Gen MacEoin

Gen MacEoin

23 MAY 1961

Substantive

OUTGOING CODE

TO : GILPIN, LULUABOURG
FROM : KELLY, LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 23 MAY 1961
NO : LU-

YOUR 851A AND 679A.

1. UNILEVER WILL CERTAINLY GIVE CANON EVERY ASSISTANCE AND WILL ALSO HELP HIM SECURE "PERMIS DE SEJOUR" FROM LEOPOLDVILLE SECURITY ADMINISTRATION.

2. FORCE COMMANDER APPROVES HIS TRAVEL TO LEOPOLDVILLE ON UN PLANE.

3. PLEASE GIVE US ADVANCE INFORMATION OF HIS ARRIVAL IN LEOPOLDVILLE.

cc : Lt.Col.JJ.CASSELEY

UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

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Service | FFFFF
Routine | SSSSS
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Priorité Nations traffic
is strictly limited.

OUTGOING CLEAR

Address(es)

GHANA BDE LULUABOURG

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

OPS 860 FROM DCOS. PLEASE LET US HAVE URGENTLY THE LATEST LOCATION STATEMENT OF YOUR BRIGADE GROUP SHOWING COMPOSITION AND STRENGTH AT EACH PLACE. THIS SHOULD INCLUDE FIGURES FOR THE GHANA CONTINGENT, THE LIBERIAN CONTINGENT AND THE PAKISTAN TRANSPORT COMPANY DETACHMENT. PLEASE ENSURE THAT THIS REACHES US BY 230800Z LATEST.

cc.: MA to Force Commander ✓
Mil. Ops.

Imp. Sarfati 10035

T. O. R.

T. O. D.

BY :

Drafted by : ~~lt. Col. Mitra~~
Authorized : ~~MA to FC~~
Date : 23 May 1961

**SECRET
PRIORITY**
CANADIAN CIPHER

P 231705Z
FM ONUC LULU
TO ONUC LEO

AC

Reply, if any, NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

BT

S E C R E T 691A LINNER AND MACEOIN FROM MICHEL AND GILPIN.

FURTHER OUR 688A. REF VISITED MWENE DITU THIS AFTERNOON AND
HAD CONFERENCE KALONJIST OFFICERS AND BAKETE CHIEF FROM KAMPONDE.
BAKETE CHIEF AFTER ATTENDING COQ CONFERENCE AND VISITING BAKWANGA
HAD ASKED UN OUR FAILING THAT KALONJIST PROTECTION IN KAMPONDE
AGAINST LULUA THREATS AND THEFTS. KALONJUST OFFICERS CLAIMED THEY
HAD INSTRUCTIONS FROM SOUTH KASAI GOVERNMENT ACT ON THESE DEMANDS.
WE PROMISED SEND PATROL AND INVESTIGATE LATTER WHICH SEEMED NEITHER
SERIOUS NOR RECENT. PERSUADED THEM DEFER ANY MOVEMENT KALONJIST
TROOPS AS THIS MIGHT PREJUDICE SUCCESS COQ CONFERENCE. BALUBA
OFFICERS REASONABLE BUT BELGIAN CAPTAIN LASIMONE DEFINITELY BAD
INFLUENCE AND EFFORTS SHOULD BE MADE REMOVE HIM SOONEST UNDER
SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION 21 FEBRUARY. AND END

BT

22/23/AT/240725Z MAY 61

SECRET

PRIORITY

CANADIAN C. 1

P 231130Z

FM ONUC LULU

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No need to send only or

S E C R E T 685A LINNER AND MCEOIN FROM GILPIN AND MICHEL.

WE MET TODAY WITH VICE-PRESIDENT MBOKANGA AND COLONEL NDJOKU, BELGIAN CHIEF POLICE INSPECTOR DETRI BELGIAN GENDARMERIE ADVISOR CREMER CHIEF OF POLICE AND OTHERS. WE RAISED QUESTION KAT^{LC}ANJIST MANOEUVERS MWENE DITU BUT LITTLE INTEREST EVOKED. BELIEVE ALL THESE GENTLEMEN BETTER INFORMED ON COQ DECISIONS THAN WE ARE.

PRIMO THEY RAISED QUESTION OF REPORTED KILLING OF 6 BAKUBA RAILWAY MECHANICS BY LULUAS AT DEMBA AFTER ABDUCTION FROM KAKENGE WHICH HAS RESULTED IN ALL RAILWQY DRIVERS REFUSING MAN TRAINS BETWEEN MWEKA AND KAKENGE. THEY ALSO REPORTED SUNDAY KILLINGS BY BALUBA JEUNESSE AND POLICE DESCRIBING THEMSELVES AS KALONJISTS IN MWEKA AREA. THEY REPORTED AVERAGE OF 10 KILLINGS PER DAY IN KASAI AND ANNOUNCED INTENTION AFTER DISCUSSION BY CONSEIL DES MINISTRES TUESDAY

SECRET

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SECRET

PAGE TWO SECRET 685A

OF REQUESTING PRESIDENT KAKENGE AND CENTRAL GOVERNMENT TO AGREE DECLARATION OF MARTIAL LAW (ETAT DE SIEGE) THROUGHTOUT KASAI WITH GENDARMERIE AND ANC DISARMING CIVILIANS AND EXECUTING SUMMARY JUSTICE. THEY CLAIMED CIVIL JUSTICE WOULD FUNCTION FOR ETHNIC REASONS. DETRI ACTED AS MAIN SPOKESMAN IN ALL THIS AND CONCLUDED BY ASKING UN COOPERATION IN APPLICATION MARTIAL LAW

WE EMPHASIZED FIRST PRIORITY IS GET TRAINS RUNNING AGAIN AND OFFERED GUARANTEE SAFETY BELGIAN BCK EMPLOYEES IF THEY WILL MAN TRAINS BETWEEN MWEKA AND KAKENGE. BELIEVE THIS CAN BE ARRANGED THROUGH AT PRESENT ONLY ONE QUALIFIED BELGIAN WHO WILL TEACH OTHERS

WE QUESTIONED ABILITY OF UNDISCIPLINED ANC APPLY MARTIAL LAW WITHOUT TYRANNISING CIVILIANS AND SAID THAT QUESTION OF UN COOPERATION MUST BE REFERRED TO ONUC HEADQUARTERS. IN FACT WE BELIEVE INTRODUCTION MARTIAL LAW WOULD BE DISASTROUS AND UN COOPERATION IS OUT OF THE QUESTION. IN ANY CASE VERY DOUBTFUL IF CONSEIL MINISTERS WHO ARE MOST DISTRUSTFUL ANC WILL AGREE DECLARATION MARTIAL LAW. MBOKANGA IS BAKUBA AND MOST MINISTERS ARE LULUAS.

SECUNDO THEY AGAIN ASKED UN HELP REGARDING TRANSPORTATION ESPECIALLY FOR PARA COMMANDOS FROM LUSAMBO REF YOUR FC232 AND OUR 650A AND YOUR FC253 REGARDING GENERAL QUESTION UN HELP TRANSPORT ANC MY VIEWS EXPRESSED OUR 650A STILL HOLD GOOD AND SUGGEST STRONGEST POSSIBLE PRESSURE BE BROUGHT ON KIEMBE AS SOONEST ON OUR PROPOSAL

BT

15/17/GM/232030Z MAY 61

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CUL 052

PP CUA

DE CUL 52/23

FM GHANA BDE LULU

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS STOP BDE 2191G YOUR OPS 859 STOP ONE STOP HAVE IN CONJUNCTION
WITH BCK MAKE PROGRAMME OF STRONGLY ESCORTED
TRAINS PROVIDING SERVICE OF ONE TRAIN SOUTH PORT FRANQUI LUSUKA AND
ONE NORTH LUSUKU PORT FRANQUI EVERY TWO DAYS STOP TWO STOP PROGRAMME
BEDEVILLE

BY STOP ALFA STOP REFUGEES WHO HAVE REFUSED TO TRAVEL ON SPECIAL
TRAINS PROVIDED BECAUSE OF PRESENCE ANC AND LACK OF EUROPEAN ESCORTING
OFFERS STOP THIS NOW OVER COME AND NO MORE SPECIAL TRAINS BEING RUN
STOP BRAVO STOP TEMPORARY IMPRISONMENT OF EIGHT EUROPEAN BCK WORKERS
AND DISAPPEARANCE OF SEVEN CONGOLESE TRAIN CREW KIDNAPPED BY LOCALS
AT KAKENGE STOP THIS HAS LED TO REFUSAL OF CONGOLES TO DRIVE TRAINS
BETWEEN MWIKA AND LULU STOP THREE STOP MEETING LAST NIGHT WITH VICE

PAGE ^{THREE} ~~TWO~~ CUL 52/23

PRESIDENT COMMA MANGER OF BCK COMMA COL NJOKU TO TRY TO GET TRAINS
HERUNNING AS LULU NOW SHORT OF ALL FUEL STOP BCK AGREEF TO TRY TO
PERSUADE EUROPEANS TO ACT AS CREW AND WE HOPE FOR TRAINS TO RUNIN
NEXT 24 HOURS STOP GOVT HAVE ASKED BCK TO FIND EUROPEAN DVRS FOR
PERMANENT EMPLOYMENT AND SO AVOID THE PRESENT HAZARD OF CHANGING
EVERY TRAIN CREW AT TRIBAL BOUNDARIES STOP THIS ADDED TO DIFFICULTIES
OVER WATER PUMPS .COMMA WOOD COLLECTING AND FRIGHTENED STATION STAFF
MAKES LIFE COMPLICATED STOP FOUR STOP TRAINS SOUTH OF LULU SHOULD
BE ABLE TO KEEP TO SCHEDULE BUT THE NEED IS FOR THROUGH TRAFFIC TO
PORT FRANQUI STOP FIVE STOP PRIORITIES ON TRAINS NOW THAT REFUGEES
HAVE GONE WILL BE ESSENTIAL ITEMS FOR MAINT OF PUBLIC UTILITIES
AND FOOD STOP SIX STOP SOME MOVE OF UN PERS AND STORES IS DONE AS RD
MOVE IS DIFFICULT ESPECIALLY TO SOUTH STOP WE ARE ALSO SENDING FOOD
RELIEF TO MWENE DIT U BY TRAIN STOP SEVEN STOP WE WOULD LIKE CHECK
ON LOADS TO MWENE DITU AREA FROM KAMINA STOP THERE HAS BEEN A NOTICIABLE

~~ON BOARD~~ INCREASE

IN VEHICLES AND WEAPONS IN AREA STOP EIGHT STOP YOU WILL KNOW THAT
THERE IS STILL NO FN MOV CON AT PORT FRANQUI STOP ALTHOUGH
URGENTLY REQUIRED WE STRONGLY ERCOMMEND THAT THIS SHOULD NOT REPEAT
NOT BE EUROPEAN

BT

CEN ~~BDE 2191-8 OPS 859~~

23/0917Z MAY CUL

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SSS CUA

DE CUL036/23

FM GHANA BDE LULU

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS BDE 2182G

DAILY SITREP NO 187.

- 23 1515Z
54
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M 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 10, 11
- ONE UN PATROL OF STRENGTH RECCE TROOP AND 2 PLATOONS LEFT LULU TODAY FOR LUIZA. PATROL WILL STAGE OVERNIGHT EN ROUTE AND ENTER LUIZA MORNING 23 MAY. PATROLS TASKS INCLUDE INVESTIGATION INTO PRESENT SITUATION LUIZA. DELIVERY OF FAMINE RELIEF FOOD AND RECCES OF FERRIES IN AREA. BEAVER AIRVRAFT WILL PROCEED PATROL AND REPORT CONDITIONS BY WIRELESS TO PATROL COMMANDER.
- TWO FORCE LANDED HELICOPTER NEAR MWENEKITU IS TO BE DISMANTLED AND ALL PORTABLE ITEMS SALVAGED. IMPOSSIBLE TO CHANGE ENGINE DUE TO POSITION OF HELICOPTER IN BUSH.
- THREE BELIEVED THAT KALONJI COMMANDER MWENE-DITU HELD O GROUP YESTERDAY. POSSIBLY IN PREPARATION FOR MOV TO LUPUTA AREA OR LUIZA. STRENGTH OF KALONJI TROOPS MWENE-DITU INCREASED YESTERDAY BY 2 PLATOONS WITH 3 INCH MORTAR SECTION UNDER COMMAND OF BELGIAN OFFICER. SIX NEW KALONJI LAND-ROVERS SEEN BY OWN TROOPS. FOUR ARE FITTED WITH TWIN MACHINE-GUNS ON CENTRAL MOUNT.
- FOUR KALONJI GARRISON MWENE-DITU PARADED YESTERDAY FOR CHURCH SERVICE (WHIT SUNDAY).
- FIVE AIR RECCE ON RAILWAY LINE REVEALED LOGS POSITIONED BESIDE TRACK 5 KMS NORTH-WEST MWENE-DITU . COULD BE USED TO BLOCK LINE.
- SIX REPORTED BY KALONJI OFFICER THAT TWO PLATOON KALONJI TROOPS NOW LOCATED LUSAMBO

BT

CFN BDE 2182 187 2 23 2 3 5

22/2210Z MAY CUL

NOTE

DELAYED DUE TO TECHNICAL DIFFICULTIES

RUSH

MAY 23 1971
D.N.U.C.

NNNN

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|----------------|----------|
| ONUC HQ In | 231137Z |
| Serial Number | 37 |
| For Action : C | M 1 ✓ |
| As Info : C | |
| M | 2 3 4 10 |

RUSH

UC 052

CUL018

PRIORITY NATIONS CUA

DE CUL 18/23

FM ONUC LULU

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS 688-A LINNER AND MACEOIN FROM MICHERLAND GILPIN APPRECIATE IMMEDIATE REPLY OUR 683-A STOP POSITION OUR CO MWENE DITU UNTENABLE WITHOUT INFORMATION APPARENTLY AVAILABLE KALONJISTS REGARDING NEW FRONTIERS STOP KALONJISTS TODAY INFORMED HIM THAT UNLESS WE SEND TROOPS KAMPENDE IMMEDIATELY THEY WILL OCCUPY IT AT 1300 HRS TO WITH RESULTANT BLOODSHED STOP PENDING YOUR REPLY WE HAVE INFORMED CO MWENE DITU STATE THAT ON CANNOT RECOGNIZE COQ DECISIONS UNTIL APPROVED BY CONGOLESE PARLIAMENT STOP WE CANNOT DO THIS STOP WE HAVE ASKED NDJOKU TELEGRAPH MUKENGE TO REQUEST KALONJI DEFER ANY ACTION AND APPRECIATE IF YOU WILL MAKE SIMILAR REPRESENTATIONS STOP END 120

BT

CFN 688 683-A 1300

23/10102 MAY CUL

SECRET

PRIORITY

CANADIAN CIPHER

P 221145Z

FM ONUC LULU

TO ONUC LEO

BT

SECRET CIVPERS 683A LINNER AND MACEOIN FROM BREESE AND GILPIN.

WE HAVE RECEIVED REPORT FROM MWENE DITU THAT KALONJISTS HAVE ISSUED 50 BIRETTAS TO CIVILIANS WHO NOW DOING GUARD DUTY UNDER MILITARY NCOS AT AIRSTRIIP AND RAILWAY STATION. CLAIMED THAT KALONJIST FORCE IS DUE MOVE AREA NORTH GADAJIKA BUT MAY BE BLIND. REPORT FROM KALONJIST OFFICER DWENE DITU IN FACT SUGGESTS THAT EARLY KALONJIST TROOP MOVEMENTS LUIZA LUEBO TSHIKAPA PORT FRANCOI ARE ENVISAGED ON BASIS REPORTED COQUILHATVILLE DECISIONS. THESE DECISIONS APPEAR COMMON KNOWLEDGE LUPUTA AND MWENE DITU ALTHOUGH WE TOTALLY UN-INFORMED. ESSENTIAL WE RECEIVE SOONEST YOUR LATEST NEWS AND ADVICE ON COQ DECISIONS TO GUIDE US IN OUR REACTIONS KALONJIST MOVEMENTS. ALSO ADVISABLE YOU INFORM MOBUTU OF APPARENT KALONJIST PLANS. AND END

BT

6/23/AT/231245Z MAY 61

SECRET

PRIORITY

RECEIVED
O.N.U.C.

1961 MAY 22

19:29

UG 119
20/

CUL 007

PP CUA

DE CUL 07/22

FM GHANA BDE LULU

TO ONUC LEO

ONFO LIST /C/ LESS SILS ZEN 14 15 PAK TPT COY/2EN

BT
UNCLAS STOP BDE 2174G DAILY SITREP NO 08 ONE STOP SITUATION MWEKA

UNSETTLED NIGHT 19/20 MAY DUE TO FEARS OF LOCAL POPULATION

OF AN INVASION BY LULU AS FROM INEME 20 MILES SOUTHEAST OF MWEKA

STOP FEARS SUBSIDED WHEN KNOWN THAT L ULU WERE HEADING TOWARDS

LUSHIKU STOP NO REPORTS YET OF ACTUAL LULU BAKUBA FIGHTING IN AREA

STOP TWO STOP STRENGTH APPROXIMATELY 40 UNDER COMMAND OF ANC MAJOR

MULAMBA STOP LHEVFORE DEPARTURE PATROL WAS INFORMED OF INEME A

PATROL TO LUZA DUE TO LEAVE 22. MAY STOP THREE STOP COMMANDER OF

UN PATROL TO LUIZA MADE MARTIAL RECCE OF ROUTE 20 MAY STOP FOUR

STOP PATROL NOT SENT TO DEMBA (SEE SITREP 185) ADMDEMBA BROUGHT

ARRESTED PERSONNEL LULU

BT

CFN ~~2174G 08 19/20 20 40 22 20 185~~

22/0910Z MAY CUL -

| | |
|---------------|-----------------------|
| ONUC HQ In | 221945Z |
| Serial Number | 7H |
| For Action: C | M 4 |
| As per | ✓ |
| M | 1. 2. 3. 5. 6. 10. 11 |

RECEIVED

19 15

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RECEIVED
MESSAGE CENTRE

NNNNN

UC130

CULO10

PP CUA

DE CUL 10/22

FM OC ONUC HOSPITAL LULU

TO SENIOR MEDICAL STAFF OFFICER HQ ONUC LEO

INFO/ZEN/COMDT LIBERIAN ARMY INF TSHAKAPPA

BT

UNCLAS MED 248 STOP PROGRESS REPORT OF SERIOUSLY ILL LIST CASE STOP

MAJOR WILES OF LIBERIAN ARMY STOP PROGRESSING SATISFACTORILY

STOP AND END

CFN MED 248

22/1120Z MAY CUL

| | |
|----------------|---------------|
| ONUC HQ In | 22 20 50 Z |
| Serial Number | 79 |
| For Action : C | M8 |
| As Info : C | ✓ |
| | M 1, 4, 9, 11 |

PRIORITY

NNNN

IC 185

CUL 031

SSS CUA

DE CUL 31/20

FM GHANA BDE LULU

TO ONUC LEO

INFO ZEN /LIST C (LESS SRLS 14& 15) PAK TPT COY (.)

BT

UNCLAS BDE 2157 G DAILY SITREP NO 185(.)

ONE (.) UN PTL SENT FROM MWEKA THIS MORNING TO KAKENGE WHERE IT WAS REPORTED THAT ANC WERE ATTEMPTING STEAL TRAIN TO TRAVEL LULU(.)

PTL MET FOUR BAKETE WAR PARTIES EN ROUTE BUT DISPERSED THEM WITHOUT USE OF FORCE (.) REPORTED THAT ANC HAVE ARRESTED SEVEN EUROPEANS AND 8 CONGOLESE AT KAKENGE AND JAILED THEM IN DEMBA (.) PTL SENT FROM LULU TO DEMBA TO EFFECT RELEASE (.)

TWO (.) FURTHER 10 ANC PASSED THROUGH MWEKA EN ROUTE LULU BY ROAD AND 2 ANC WERE BACKLOADED BY TRAIN TO LULU FROM MUSHENGE GARRISON (.)

THREE (.) UNCONFIRMED RUMOUR FROM KAL TPS MWENE-DITU AREA THAT KAL TPS BAK HAVE BEEN FIRING ON CIVILIANS (.)

FOUR (.) RUMOUR FROM KANIOKAS THAT KAL PTL HAS SET VUT FOR DIBAYA (.)

BT

CFN BDE ~~2157~~ G 185.8 ~~102~~

20/2045Z MAY CUL

1961 MAY 20 PM 9:58
DIN. M.C.

198

| | |
|-----------------------|---------|
| ONUC HQ In | 210630Z |
| Serial Number | 1 |
| For Action: C | M4 |
| As Info: C | |
| M4 2, 3, 5, 6, 10, 11 | |

| | |
|----------------|---|
| RECEIVED | Z |
| 2155 | |
| REFER, QUERIES | |
| HQ ONUC | |
| MESSAGE CENTRE | |

WNN

1981 MAY 20 AM 8:40

ON U.C.

| INCOMING TELEGRAM | | |
|----------------------|------------------|----------------|
| Spec. Repr. SG | Chief Gen. Serv. | ILO |
| Mil. Assist. SG | Publ. Info Off. | UNESCO |
| Chief Civ. Ops. | Civil Aviation | Mail Operat. |
| Chief Adm. Off. | WHO | PX Officer |
| Chief Fid. Adm. | Acco. | PAO Repr. |
| Chief Pers. Off. | Language Serv. | ITU Repr. |
| Chief Fin. Off. | UN Food Relief | WMO |
| Chief Proc. Off. | Welfare Office | Ch. Comm. Off. |
| MILITARY recipients: | | M: |

PRIORITY

DE 019

DE 002

SSS CUA

DE CUL 02/20

RE GHANA BDE LULU

TO ONUC LEO

INFO ZEN / PAK TPT COY

BT

| | |
|-------------------------|--------|
| ONUC HQ In | 200845 |
| Serial Number | 19 |
| For Action: C | M4 |
| As Info: C1 | |
| M 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 10, 11 | |

UNCLAS BDE 2148 G . DAILY SITREP NO 184 .

ONE .APPROX 25 ANC IN TWO TRUCKS PASSED THROUGH MWEKA YESTERDAY ENROUTE TO LULU . BELEIVED TO HAVE COME FROM MUSHENGE GARRISON .

UNCONFIRMED REPORT RECEIVED THAT WHOLE ANC GARRISON FROM MUSHENGE OF APPROX 140 ARE MOVING TOLULU . REASON GIVEN IS THAT PAY FOR TPS NOT RECEIVED .

TWO . UN HELICOPTER ENROUTE MWENE DITU TO LULU 18 MAY HADN ENGINE FAILURE IN FLIGHT . HELICOPTER WENT INTO AUTO ROTATION AND MADE SUCCESSFUL FORCED LANDING IN ELEPHANT GRASS 14 KM FROM MWENE DITU . CREW AND PASSENGERS SAFE . HELICOPTER NOW UNDER GHANA UN GUARD .

END BDE 2148 184 20 184 18 18

PAGE TWO CUL 02/20

THREE . DC 3 IARCRAFT OF SUD KASAI MADE ONE ROUND FLIGHT OF LAC MUKAMBA
YESTERDAY . PRESUMABLY TO RECCE NEW POSNS OF 4 GHANA BN .

FOUR . TSHIKAPA POLICE WHO WENT ON STRIKE 9 MAY (SEE SITREP 179)
NOW PAID AND NORMAL WORKING RESUMED .

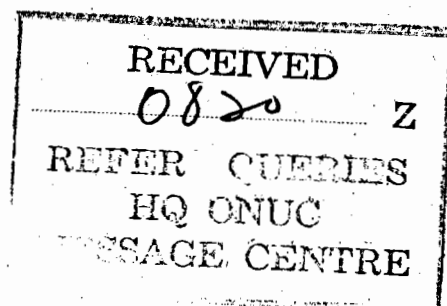
FIVE . LULU PROV GOVT CLAIMS REASON FOR INTENDED POLICE RFTS TSHIKAPA
(SEE SITERP 181) IS TO ENABLE POLICE SET UP POSTS ON ANGOLA BORDER.
OBJECT IS TO PREVENT DIAMOND SMUGGLING FROM TSHIKAPA MINES .

SIX . REPORTED ADM TSHIKAPA COLLECTING TAX OF CF 400 FROM ALL UNMARRIED
FEMALES .

BT

CFN DC 3 ~~181~~ 179 181 400

19/2020Z MAY CUL



191220Z

54

M 8

M 1,2,4,11,9

UC 059

CUL 014

SSS CUA

DE CUL014/I9

FM OC ONUC HOSPITAL LULU

TO SENIOR MEDICAL STAFF OFFICER HQ ONUC LEO

INFO ZEN COMDT LIBERIAN ARMY INF

BT

UNCLAS MED 247

PROGRESS REPORT OF SERIOUSLY ILL LIST CASE STOP MAJOR WILES
OF YOUR ARMY STOP PROGRESSING SATISFACTORILY STOP AND END

BT

CFN MED 247

I9/1015Z MAY CUL

UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIE

INDICATE
PRIORITY

| | | | |
|----------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| SVC
Service | FFFFF
Routine | SSSSS
Priority | PRIORITE
NATIONS |
|----------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|

Priorité Nations traffic
is strictly limited.

N R

CANADIAN CIPHER

Address(es)

ONUC LULUABOURG

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

FC 243

FROM ONUC LEO STOP YOUR CIV PERS 668A STOP NO SUCH
AGREEMENT EXISTS STOP NO PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED
FOR THE MOVEMENT OF ANC FOR SUCH PURPOSES STOP AND END

Despatched at 2050 hrs on 19/5

[Signature]

[Signature]

Imp. Sarfati 10035

T. O. R.

T. O. D.

BY :

Drafted by

Authorized LtCol Caseley

Date 19 May 61

Reply

SECRET

PRIORITY

P 191030Z

FM ONUC LULU

CANADIAN CIPHER

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

S E C R E T CIVPERS668A ABBAS AND MCEOIN FROM GILPIN AND BREESE.

COLONEL NDJOKU CLAIMS HE SAW AT COQUILHATVILLE AN AGREEMENT
BETWEEN KASAVUBU AND UNATIONS WHICH AUTHORIZES UNATIONS ASSIST AND
IN TRANSPORTATION CONGOLESE TROOPS. IN PARTICULAR HE WISHES OUR
HELP MOVE TROOPS BY ROAD TO LUIZA FOR DEFENCE AGAINST KALONJISTS.
OUR CLEAR UNDERSTANDING THIS NOT PERMITTED BUT PLEASE CONFIRM.
AND END

9/19/AT/191255Z MAY 61

SECRET

NNNN

1961 MAY 19 AM 11:28
O.N.U.C.

56

UC 057

CUL012

SSS CUA

IE CUL 012/19

FM HQ GHANA BDE LULU

TO UNOC LEO

BT

UNCLAS BDE 2140G

FOR MARRIOTT. PLEASE ARRANGE FOR BRIG MICHEL TO SEE FORCE COMD
OR COS OR DCOS WHEN PASSING THROUGH LEO TOMORROW ON AKA FLIGHT.

TPT TO AND FROM NDJILI REQUIRED . CONFIRM ARRANGEMENTS

BT

CFN BDE 2140G

19/1015Z MAY CUL

191136 Z
50

11.

M 1.10

ETA 1245.

1126

UC 012
CUL 032
SSS CUA
DE CULO32/18
FM GHANA BDE LULU
TO ONUC LEO

| | |
|----------------|--------------------|
| ONUC HQ In | 180728Z |
| Serial Number | 26 |
| For Action : C | M 4 |
| As Info : C | 1 |
| M | 1, 2, 5, 6, 10, 11 |

INFO ZEN/LIST C (LESS SRLS 14 &15)

PAK TPT COY

BT

UNCLAS BDE 2125

DAILY SITREP NO 183

ONE COMBINED UN/ANC ESCORTED TRAINS LEFT PORT-FRANCQUE 15 MAY TO PICK UP REFUGEES AT KABWE NOR LULU. BUT REFUGEES ON SEEING ANC REFUSED BOARD TRAIN AND TRAIN ARRIVED EMPTY AT LULU.

TWO FOUR OF THE ANC ESCORT LEFT TRAIN AT MWEKA AND DECIDED TO RETURN PORT-FRANCQUI. ATTEMPTED TO STEAL DRASINE TO DO THIS . ALL FOUR ARRESTED BY JOINT UN/ANC ACTION AND NOW IN CUSTODY ANC MWEKA.

THREE BCK OFFICIAL MWEKA REPORTS APPROX 4000 LULUA REFUGEES AWAITING EVACUATION FROM KABWE. TRAIN OF EIGHT COACHES SENT FROM LULU TODAY FOR THEM BUT REFUGEES REFUSED TO BOARD SINCE NOT ALL REFUGEES COULD TRAVEL. TOGETHER. SECOND LARGER TRAIN SENT BUT REFUGEES AGAIN REFUSED BOARD TRAIN BECAUSE OF NON-PRESENCE OF A WHITE OFFICER.

FOUR AT MEETING HELD 16 MAY BETWEEN PROV GOVT UN AND ANC REPS ANC ~~COL MDKPM~~ NDJOKO EXPRESSED GEN MOBUTU'S CONDOLENCES ON PORT-FRANCQUI INCIDENT.

FIVE JOINT UN/ANC PTL INTENDED FOR KAKENCE CANCELLED DUE TO REFUSAL OF ANC TO REDUCE STR OF THEIR PTL. ANC CARRIED OUT OWN PTL.

SIX 12 ANC ARRIVED MWEKA FROM LULU. STR ANC MWEKA NOW APPROX 62
BT

17/2222Z MAY CUL

1961 MAY 17 PM 4:03

D.N.U.C.

File 112

211,9

171610Z

88

118

111,9

UC105

CUL 19

SSS CUA

DE CUL 19/17

FM OC ONUC HOSPITAL LULU

TO S M S O HQ ONUC LEO

INFO ZEN / COMDT LIBERIAN ARMY TSHI KAPPA

BT

UNCLAS MED 244 . REF THIS OFFICE SIGNAL MED 242 OF 15TH MAY 61 STOP
MAJOR WILES OF LIBERIAN SRMY STOP PROGRESSING SATISFACTORLY STOP

BT

CFN MED 244 MED 242 15TH 61

17/1445Z MAY CUL

1545

150 MAY 17 11 13 11

O.N.U.C.

Lulu

41

UC 040

171224 Z

54

M 11

M 11

CUL 14

SSS CUA

FE CUL 14/17

FM GHANA BDE LULU

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS BDE 2117 G . FOR MARRIOTT FROM BREESE . CONNECT NY 2113G
OF 170930B . ARRIVING WITH COL GILMOUR LEO TONIGHT ON UNSCHED FLT
DCA DEP ETA LEO 1700Z . PLEASE MEET FIX ACCN CONFIRM MEETING WITH FORCE
CORD TOMORROW MORNING

BT

CFN BLE 2117 G 2113G 170930 B 1700Z TC A
QUXQPEWZ MAY CUL

NNNN

1961 MAY 17 AM 7:46
O. N. U. C.

9

FLASH

UC 007

CUL 006

5''''''PRIORITY NATIONS CUA
DE CUL 006/17
FM GHANA BDE LULU
TO ONUC LEO
INFO MARRIOTT GHANA LO LEO
BT

| | |
|-------------------|---------|
| ONUC HQ In | 1707502 |
| Serial Number | 23 |
| For Action : C | M1 |
| As Info : | C1 |
| M 2, 4, 9, 13, 11 | |

UNCLAS 2113 G (.) MACEOIN FROM BREESE (.) HAVE DISCUSSED PLAN FOR
THINNING OUT OF GHANA CONTINGENT WITH STAFF OFFICER FROM ACCRA (.)
BELIEVE WE CAN ARRIVE AT FORMULA ACCEPTABLE TO YOU (.) CAN YOU SEE ME
AND ACCRA STAFF OFFICER EITHER THIS AFTERNOON OR TOMORROW MORNING
TO DISCUSS THIS (.) REQUEST IMMEDIATE ANSWER AS WE MUST LEAVE HERE
1200B

BT

CFN 2113 G 1200B
17/ 0726Z MAY CUL

to Gilmore

| |
|----------------|
| RECEIVED |
| 0742 Z |
| REFER QUERIES |
| HQ ONUC |
| MESSAGE CENTRE |

UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

INDICATE
PRIORITY

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| SVC
Service | FFFFF
Routine | SSSSS
Priority | PRIORITE
NATIONS |
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Priorité Nations traffic
is strictly limited.

N R

FLASH

1961 MAY 17 AM 9:01

Address(es)

O.N.U.C.

ONUC LULUABOURG

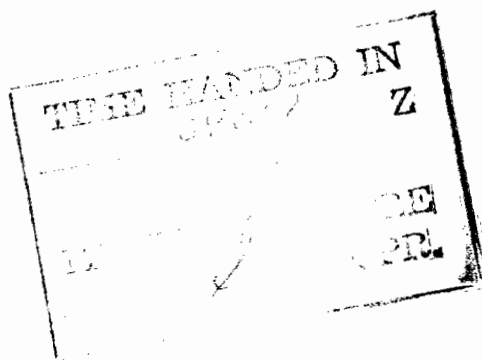
(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

FC 238

FOR BREESE FROM MAC EOIN STOP YOUR 2113G REFERS STOP
WILL SEE YOU MORNING 18 MAY AT LEO STOP AND END



E. O. R.

E. O. D.

BY :

Drafted by :

Authorized : LtCol Caseley

Date : 17 May 61

NNNNNUC036

CUL 012

SSS CUA

DE CUL 12/15

FM GHANA BDE LULU

TO UNOC LEO

INFO ZEN/LIST 'C' (LESS SRLS 14415) PAK TPT COY (2) C1

BT

UNCLAS BDE 2084G (.)

DAILY SITREP NO 182 (.)

ONE (.) LAST CONVOY FROM BAKWANGA LEAVES 0930 B FOR
LAC MUKAMBA (.) BEAVER AIRCRAFT IN RADIO CONTACT WITH CONVOY WILL
PRECEDE IT TO RECCE ROAD FOR BLOCKS AND AMBUSHES (.)
TWO (.) TRAIN FROM PORT FRANQUI DUE TO LEAVE TODAY WITH COMBINED
LIBERIAN/ANC ESCORT (.)

THREE (.) ANC COL NDJOKO RETURNED LULUABOURG FROM LEOPOLDVILLE
141200B (.) MET BY ANC GUARD OF HONOR

BT

CFN BBZ 2084 G 182 0930B 141200B

15/0935Z MAY CUL

MAY 15 PM 12:21
D.N.U.C.

151231Z

29

M4

M1. 2. 5. 6. 10. 11

1210

13 on file
SECRET
PRIORITY

CANADIAN CIPHER

*Major Broussard
to see K. G. M. B. E.
explain
17/5.*

P 151450Z

FM ONUC LULU

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

SECRET 650A FROM GILPIN AND BREESE YOUR FC32. GRATEFUL YOUR ACTION. OUR REACTION KIEMBES PROPOSALS ARE FOLLOWING

PRIMO CONSIDER ROAD MOVEMENT PARACOMMANDOES FROM LUSAMBO TO LULUABOURG UNDESIRABLE AND DANGEROUS SINCE THEY WOULD PASS THROUGH TROUBLED AND EXTREMELY HOSTILE LUNTU TERRITORY WHERE THEY HAVE ALREADY DONE MUCH HARM

SECUNDO WOULD STRONGLY DISCOURAGE USE UN AIRCRAFT. IN VIEW IRRESPONSIBLE BEHAVIOUR PARACOMMANDOES BELIEVE UNSAFE OUR PLANES LAND LUSAMBO EVEN WITH BADU AND ANC ON BOARD. IN ANY CASE PARACOMMANDOES WERE ORIGINALLY TAKEN LUSAMBO IN CHARTERED AIRCONGO PLANES AND WE SEE NO REASON WHY NOT RETURN SAME WAY.

ACCORDINGLY SUGGEST YOU PROPOSE KIEMBE

1. SEND BADU WITH SMALL ANC MISSION BY AIR BROUSSE TO LUSAMBO
2. SUBSEQUENTLY ARRANGE CHARTERED AIRCONGO DC3 AIRLIFT TO FETCH PARACOMMANDOES LUSAMBO LEOPOLDVILLE DIRECT. PLANE COULD REFUEL LULUABOURG ENROUTE TO LUSAMBO AND THUS AVOID EVEN TRANSIT STOP ON WAY BACK

HAVE NOT YET BEEN APPROACHED BY DEMOLE OR NDJOKU BUT HAVE DISCLOSED QUESTION WITH MULAMBA. HE IS IN AGREEMENT OUR SUGGESTIONS AND ESPECIALLY EMPHASIZES DANGER PROPOSED ROAD MOVEMENT LUSAMBO LULUABOURG. AND END

BT

20/15/JLP/160505Z MAY 61

SECRET

UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

INDICATE
PRIORITY

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|----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|
| SVC
Service | FFFF
Routine | SSSS
Priority | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | PRIORITE
NATIONS |
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Priorité Nations traffic
is strictly limited.

N R

CODE SECRET

Address(es)

ONUC LULUABOURG

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

FC 932. TEXTS OF DEMOLE AND KALALA MESSAGES WERE SHOWN TO KIEMBE STOP THE FALSITY OF ALLEGATIONS WERE POINTED OUT TO HIM STOP HE AGREED IN THE FIRST INSTANCE TO SEND A MESSAGE TO DEMOLE REQUESTING HIM TO CLARIFY SITUATION BY CONTACTING COMMANDER UN TROOPS IN LULUABOURG STOP IT COULD NOT BE ASCERTAINED IF MESSAGE WAS IN FACT SENT STOP THE MOVE OF PARACOMMANDOS FROM LUSAMBO TO LEOPOLDVILLE HAS BEEN DELAYED BECAUSE OF AIRLIFT DIFFICULTIES STOP KIEMBE HAS ASKED THAT TROOPS BE AIRLIFTED BY UN A/CS STOP HE HAS OFFERED TO SEND COMDT BAEU TO ASSIST IN ORGANIZING THIS MOVE STOP HE FEELS THAT TROOPS SHOULD BE MOVED FROM LUSAMBO TO LULUABOURG BY ROAD AND IMMEDIATELY AIRLIFTED TO LEOPOLDVILLE STOP THEY SHOULD NOT BE ALLOWED TO SPEND ANYTIME IN LULUABOURG STOP YOUR VIEWS ON THIS PROPOSED MOVE WOULD BE APPRECIATED STOP AND END

CC: MIL OPS

DCOS

1. I understand the latest in this is that the paracommandos in LUSAMBO (all Baluba) do not wish to leave the area, & hence the "cooked-up" telegrams.

2. We should not agree to UN a/c being used for the purpose as it will be construed as partiality towards the Baluba, & so Kalangi, by the UN who are anti-Baluba. The Kalangis & recently gave them a round thrashing!

T. O. R.

T. O. D.

BY :

Drafted by : Gen MacEoin
Authorized : Gen MacEoin
Date : 14/5/61

UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

INDICATE
PRIORITY

| | | | | |
|----------------|------------------|-------------------|---|---------------------|
| SVC
Service | FFFFF
Routine | SSSSS
Priority | X | PRIORITE
NATIONS |
|----------------|------------------|-------------------|---|---------------------|

Priorité Nations traffic
is strictly limited.

N R

CODE SECRET

Address(es)

ONUC LULUABOURG

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

FC 232. TEXTS OF DEMOLE AND KALALA MESSAGES WERE SHOWN TO KIEMBE
STOP THE FALSETY OF ALLEGATIONS WERE POINTED OUT TO HIM STOP HE AGREED
IN THE FIRST INSTANCE TO SEND A MESSAGE TO DEMOLE REQUESTING HIM TO
CLARIFY SITUATION BY CONTACTING COMMANDER UN TROOPS IN LULUABOURG STOP
IT COULD NOT BE ASCERTAINED IF MESSAGE WAS IN FACT SENT STOP THE MOVE
OF PARACOMMANDOS FROM LUSAMBO TO LEOPOLDVILLE HAS BEEN DELAYED BECAUSE
OF AIRLIFT DIFFICULTIES STOP KIEMBE HAS ASKED THAT TROOPS BE AIRLIFTED
BY UN A/CS STOP HE HAS OFFERED TO SEND COMDT BAEU TO ASSIST IN
ORGANIZING THIS MOVE STOP HE FEELS THAT TROOPS SHOULD BE MOVED FROM
LUSAMBO TO LULUABOURG BY ROAD AND IMMEDIATELY AIRLIFTED TO LEOPOLDVILLE
STOP THEY SHOULD NOT BE ALLOWED TO SPEND ANYTIME IN LULUABOURG STOP
YOUR VIEWS ON THIS PROPOSED MOVE WOULD BE APPRECIATED STOP AND END

CC: MIL OPS

See
14/5

T. O. R.

T. O. D.

BY :

Drafted by : Gen MacEoin
Authorized : Gen MacEoin
Date : 14/5/61

UC078

CUL 17

SSS CUA

DE CUL 17/14

FM GHANA BDE LULU

TO ONUC LEO

INFO ZEN /PAK TPT COY

BT

UNCLAS (.) BDE 2075 G (.) DAILY SITREP NO 181 (.)

MONE (.) ALL UN CIVILIANS AND AUSTRIAN MED TEAM NOW EVACUATED FROM
BAKWANGA TO LAC MUKAMBA PLUS ELEMENTS OF 4 GHANA BN (.)

TWO (.) REINFORCEMENT OF CIVIL POLICE EXPECTED TSHIKAPA (.)

BELIEVED TOTAL STRENGTH WILL BE APPROX 250

BT

CFN BDE 207 5G 181 4 250

14/1835Z MAY CUL

| | |
|-------------------------|---------|
| ONUC HQ In | 141935Z |
| Serial Number | 49 |
| For Action : C | |
| As Info : C1 | M4 |
| M 1, 2, 5, 6, 8, 10, 11 | |