

/ UNAMIR

HAC - DAILY INFOSUM

8-31 AUG 1995

PLEASE RETAIN
ORIGINAL ORDER

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EL/WG MAY 2009

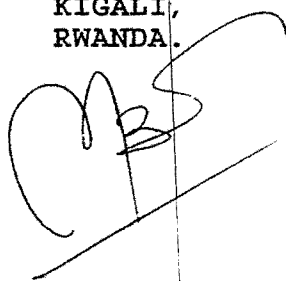
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31 AUG 1995

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| <p>TO: UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ MILOB ALL SECTORS GHANBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NICOY AUSMED UNAMIR MAIN FILE 95 CMSG FORCE ENGR COY CHAO FORCE MP COY DCOS SP HRL G3 PLANS G2 B&R UNDP SECUR FMO CMCO IOC AIROPS CMPO FPM FSO FORCE PAO G3 ENGRS UNV UNREO UNICEF</p> | <p>FROM: UNAMIR HQ OPS KIGALI, RWANDA.</p>  |
| <p>SUBJECT: DAILY INFOSUM FOR 30 AUG 95</p> | |
| <p>NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: FIVE</p> | |

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFOSUM MENTIONED ABOVE.

2. OVERVIEW. THE OVERALL MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS STABLE AND CONTINUES TO IMPROVE THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY, ALTHOUGH THE SECURITY SITUATION ALONG THE ZAIRIAN BORDER REMAINS TENSE. FORCED REPATRIATION OF REFUGEES OPPOSITE GOMA AND BUKAVU APPEARS TO BE TEMPORARILY HALTED, PENDING NEGOTIATIONS.

3. RPA.

(1) IN SECTOR 5B (GISENYI) SOME SMALL ARMS FIRING WAS HEARD ON 30 AUG 95 AT 1755 HR'S FROM THE DIRECTION OF THE MAIN BORDER CROSSING POINT IN GISENYI. SUBSEQUENT INVESTIGATION DID NOT REVEAL ANY UNUSUAL ACTIVITY.

(2) IN SECTOR 5A (RUHENGERI) ARMED RPA FROM KINIGI COMMUNE GR 5440 VISITED THE MSF CLINIC AFTER MIDNIGHT AND DEMANDED MEDICINES USING FORCE.

4. FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY.

(1) CIVPOL TEAM PATROL TO NYAMUTERA COMMUNE WAS INFORMED THAT ON 26 AUG 95 ONE LOCAL WAS SHOT AND WOUNDED IN HIS HOUSE BY TWO ARMED MEN, ONE DRESSED IN MILITARY UNIFORM AND THE OTHER IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES. THE WOUNDED WAS EVAC TO RUHENGERI HOSPITAL FOR TREATMENT. REASON FOR THE SHOOTING UNKNOWN. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(2) ON 29 AUG 95 AN UNIDENTIFIED NUMBER OF BANDITS ATTEMPTED TO STEAL FIVE COWS IN GISHOMA COMMUNE GISAGARA AREA GR 7812, IN SECTOR 4 BUT WERE FOILED BY RPA AN EXCHANGE OF FIRE ENSUED BUT NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED. THE BANDITS ESCAPED WITHOUT THE COWS.

(3) ON 29 AUG AT APPROX 2300 HRS A SIMILAR INCIDENT OCCURRED IN THE CYIMBOGO COMMUNE WHEN BANDITS ATTEMPTED TO STEAL CATTLE BUT WERE FOILED BY RPA.

5. REFUGEES/IDPs. NSTR.

6. POLITICAL. NSTR.

7. REGIONAL. NSTR.

8. MISC. NSTR.

9. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(2) 707 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP FROM GISENYI AND BUTARE. 289 IDPs WERE EVAC BY UNHCR TO GISENYI, BUTARE, KIBUNGO, BYUMBA, KANZENZE, NGENDA, GASHORA AND KIGALI. A TOTAL OF 692 IDPs STILL AWAITING EVAC FROM NDERA CAMP.

(3) INDBATT PROVIDED ESCORTS TO BROWN AND ROOTS WATER TANKER FOR NIGHT SHIFT DUTIES.

(4) DONATED TENTS AND FOODSTUFF TO SISTERS OF CHARITY ORPHANAGE (MOTHER TESESA'S GROUP) AT KIBUNGO. RMO CARRIED OUT MEDICAL CHECK UP OF ORPHANS AND DISTRIBUTED MEDICINES.

(5) INDBATT PROVIDED TWO TRUCKS TO MILOB HQ GITARAMA TO CARRY FIREWOOD FOR RPA FROM MUKINGO TO BIRAMRO.

(6) INDBATT MED STAFF TREATED 41 MED AND 07 DENTAL PATIENTS.

(7) MALICOY MED STAFF TREATED 11 LOCAL PATIENTS IN AOR.

B. SECTOR 2.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(2) GHANBATT MED STAFF TREATED 20 LOCALS IN AOR.

(3) GHANBATT MEDAL PARADE HELD ON 30 AUG 95 AT KIBUNGO (GR 5961).

(4) GHANBATT REPORTED THAT UN TEAM LED BY MR KARLOSON JAN ARRIVED GISHALI (GR 4785) BY HELI ON 30 AUG 95. THE TEAM INSPECTED PROPOSED POLICE TRG SITE AND STRUCTURE UNDER CONSTRUCTION FOR WATER AND ELECTRICITY.

C. SECTOR 3.

(1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) IN KARAMA COMMUNE 415 RETURNEES ARE BEING REGISTERED SO FAR OUT OF WHICH ONE PERSON VOLUNTARILY REPORTED THAT HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE FRGF AND WAS SUBSEQUENTLY ARRESTED. IN KINYAMAKARA COMMUNE 151 RETURNEES HAD COME TO THE COMMUNE AND GOT THEIR ORIGINAL HOUSES BACK AS THEY WERE LYING VACANT. THE BOURGEMESTER REQUESTED FOR THE RECONSTRUCTION OF A BUILDING WHICH WAS BEING USED FOR THE MASS EDUCATION PROGRAMME.

(3) MILOB PATROLS TO RUHASHYA GR 7026 AND NYANBISINBU GR 7138 REPORTED THAT 77 AND 92 RETURNEES RESPECTIVELY CAME FROM ZAIRE ON 30 AUG 95. A TEAM PATROL TO MUGUSA GR 8425 REPORTED THAT A TOTAL OF 113 RETURNEES CAME ON 28 AUG 95 TO THE COMMUNE. AT MARABA AND BUTARE WAY STATION IT WAS REPORTED THAT A TOTAL OF 119 RETURNEES CAME ON 28 AUG 95 TO THE COMMUNE. MILOB VISITED KIBAYI AND REPORTED THAT A TOTAL OF 126 RETURNEES CAME ON 28 AUG 95 TO THE COMMUNE FROM ZAIRE. NO MAJOR INFLUX IS EXPECTED FROM ZAIRE.

D. SECTOR 4.

(1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) MALAWICOY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE MED PERSONNEL AT GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL AND SOMETIMES NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

(4) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSING POINTS AS WELL AS IN OTHER PARTS OF THE SECTOR ON 30 AUG 95. 03 VOLUNTARY RETURNEES CAME INTO RWANDA THROUGH RUSUZI - 1 AND A TOTAL OF 550 REFUGEES LEFT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. AROUND 1000 REFUGEES WERE LEFT IN THE TRANSIT CAMP. THEY WILL BE CLEARED UP BY FRIDAY. OUT OF THE 550 RETURNEES, 405 WERE TRANSPORTED TO THE KIBUYE PREFECTURE AND 145 TRANSPORTED TO BUTARE BY UNHCR AND IOM TRUCKS.

E. SECTOR 5.

(1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) IN AN ORGANISED REPATRIATION 112 RETURNEES WERE TRANSPORTED BY UNHCR GOMA CAMPS TO RWANDESE BORDER. AN ADDITIONAL ONE PERSON ARRIVED SPONTANEOUSLY TALLING 113.

(3) NICOY ENGR TEAM RECOVERED AN ANTI PERSONNEL MINE FROM THE PREMISES OF GROUP SCOLAIRE SCH IN NYUNDO.

(4) ONE COMBINED MILOB AND WFP TEAM CONDUCTED A HELI PATROL TO RAMBA GR 4893. ON 27 AUG 95, ONE MAN AND HIS WIFE WERE KILLED IN KILIKWA GR 5394, REASON UNKNOWN. THE MAN WAS SHOT AND THE WOMAN STABBED TO DEATH. THE PERPETRATORS LEFT A MESSAGE IDENTIFYING THE NEXT TARGET. INFORMATION HAS BEEN PASSED TO GISENYI CIVPOL. RELEVANT AGENCIES ALSO BEEN INFORMED. MILOBS TEAM CONDUCTED PATROL IN VARIOUS COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.

F. FORCE SIG COY. PROVIDED ONE TRUCK TO ARDEC FOR TRANSPORTATION OF WOOD.

G. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) CONTINUED WORK ON STRENGTHENING OF OUTER FENCING IN ONTRACOM (DETENTION CENTRE IN KIGALI).

(2) CONTINUED WORK ON CREATING SANITARY FACILITIES IN REHABILITATION SCHOOL IN BUTARE.

H. NORMED. NSTR.

I. AIR OPS. THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS

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30 AUG 1995

FROM: UNAMIR HQ OPS
KIGALI,
RWANDA.

NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: SIX

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFOSUM MENTIONED ABOVE.

2. OVERVIEW. RPA FIREFIGHT IN GISENYI. FOUR MORE GOVERNMENT MINISTERS HAVE BEEN DISMISSED. ZAIRE SETS A DEADLINE FOR REFUGEE RETURN.

3. RPA. SECTOR 5: GISENYI: 28 ~2030B AUG: THERE WAS A BRIEF FIREFIGHT IN THE AREA OF GISENYI MARKET. INITIAL REPORTS CLAIM THAT UNIDENTIFIED PERSONS THREW A HAND GRENADE AT AN RPA PATROL. TWO SOLDIERS WERE WOUNDED AND AN EXCHANGE OF FIRE ENSUED. THE INCIDENT IS BEING INVESTIGATED.

4. FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY. NSTR.

5. REFUGEES/IDPs. NSTR.

6. POLITICAL.

7. REGIONAL. ZAIRE: AFTER MEETING WITH THE UN HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES (SADAKO OGATA) YESTERDAY (29 AUG) ZAIRE'S PRIME MINISTER (LEON KENDO WA DONDO) SHOWED FRUSTRATION AT THE UN'S INABILITY TO REPATRIATE THE REFUGEES AND ANNOUNCED THAT THEY WILL BE FORCED TO LEAVE IF THEY DO NOT GO VOLUNTARILY BY THE END OF THE YEAR. THE PRIME MINISTER SAID ZAIRE WOULD ESTABLISH MONTHLY QUOTAS FOR REPATRIATIONS, BUT DECLINED TO SAY WHAT THEY WOULD BE. COMMENT: ZAIRE'S COMMENT MAY INDICATE THEY ARE NOT PREPARED TO CONTINUE FORCED REPATRIATION FOR A WHILE, WHILE INTERNATIONAL ATTENTION TO UNHCR MAY EVOKE SOME POSITIVE RESULTS, ESPECIALLY TO DISMISS THE PREVAILING ATTITUDE OF THE PERMANENCE OF THESE CAMPS. THE UNHCR, ALONE, IS UNLIKELY TO BE ABLE TO COMPLETE VOLUNTARY REPATRIATIONS BY THE YEAR'S END DEADLINE, HOWEVER OTHER METHODS OF ENCOURAGEMENT FOR VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION WILL HELP, SUCH AS RWANDA'S INFORMATION CAMPAIGN TO DISPEL THE PREVALENT RUMOURS OF REPRISALS, KILLING AND TORTURE AND POSSIBLE ZAIRIAN INSISTENCE ON CESSATION OR DISMANTLING OF INFRASTRUCTURE PROJECTS WHICH TEND TO MAKE THE CAMPS MORE PERMANENT CITIES THAN TEMPORARY SHELTERS.

8. MISC.

9. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(2) 152 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP. 373 IDPs WERE EVAC BY UNHCR TO THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMUNES. A TOTAL OF 274 IDPs STILL AWAITING EVAC FROM NDERA CAMP.

(3) PROVIDED ESCORTS TO BROWN AND ROOTS WATER TANKER FOR NIGHT SHIFT DUTIES.

(4) PROVIDED FOUR TRUCKS TO RPA TO TRANSPORT FOOD FROM KIGALI TO BUTARE.

(5) HANDED OVER SECURITY DUTIES AT BMS/MAGERWA TO

GHANCOY.

(6) INDBATT MED STAFF TREATED 56 MED AND 09 DENTAL PATIENTS.

(7) MALICOY MED STAFF TREATED 42 LOCAL PATIENTS IN AOR.

(8) MILOBS PATROLS TO RUTOBWE (GR 7781) MET THE BOURGMESTRE ADDRESSING A GROUP OF 58 RETURNEES AND OTHER LOCALS. THE BOURGMESTRE WAS SAID TO HAVE STRESSED ON RECONCILIATION AND NEED FOR SUPPORT FOR THE RETURNEES FROM NGOS. A SECOND TEAM TO NYABIKENKE COMMUNE GR 7292 ASSISTED THE NEW SOUS-PREFECT IN KYUMBA IN MOVING HIS PROPERTIES TO HIS NEW LOCATION.

(6) ON 29 AUG 95 AT ABOUT 0730 HRS IN MUKINGI COMMUNE (GR 7160) A PICK-UP VEHICLE OF MEDECIN DU MONDE BASED IN CYANGUGU HIT AND KILLED A 17 YEAR OLD FEMALE LOCAL PEDESTRIAN. MILOBS ASSISTED THE NGO IN TRANSPORTING THE CORPSE FROM THE KABGAYI HOSPITAL TO MUKINGI COMMUNE FOR BURIAL. THE GITARAMA IPJ HOWEVER ADVISED THE NGO PERSONNEL NOT TO ATTEND THE BURIAL FOR FEAR OF REPRISALS BY LOCALS. ALL AREAS WERE CALM.

B. SECTOR 2.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR.

(2) GHANBATT MED STAFF TREATED 112 LOCALS IN AOR.

C. SECTOR 3.

(1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) MILOB PATROL TEAM TO NTYAZO LEARNT THAT A TOTAL OF 80 REFUGEES, 60 FROM ZAIRE AND 20 FROM BURUNDI ARRIVED IN THE COMMUNE ON 28 AUG 95. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS FOUND CALM.

D. SECTOR 4.

(1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND MONITORED THE BORDER SITUATION. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSING POINTS AS WELL AS IN OTHER PARTS OF THE SECTOR. MRS ROSELYNE MATTEUER, HEAD OF THE FEDERATION OF THE RED CROSS IN ZAIRE INFORMED MILOBS AT RUSIZI I THAT A DISINFORMATION CAMPAIGN HAS BEEN LAUNCHED BY FRGF INFORMING REFUGEES THAT THEY HAD BEEN IN CYANGUGU AND HAD OBSERVED RETURNEES BEING KILLED BY RPA SOLDIERS. IT WAS THEREFORE ARRANGED THAT AN INDEPENDENT TEAM FROM ZAIRE BE MADE TO VISIT THE BORDER AREA AT RUSIZI I IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS ON A FACT FINDING MISSION. ALL CROSSINGS

RECORDED ON 29 AUG 95 WERE VOLUNTARY.

E. SECTOR 5.

(1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) IN AN ORGANISED REPATRIATION 22 RETURNEES WERE TRANSPORTED BY UNHCR GOMA CAMPS TO RWANDESE BORDER. A TOTAL OF 151 PEOPLE WERE TRANSPORTED FROM TRANSIT CAMP TO THEIR VARIOUS COMMUNES.

(3) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN CYABINGO, GATONDE, NDUSU AND NYAMUTERA COMMUNES AND MILOBS LIAISED WITH IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS AT THE CYANIKA BORDER POST. ON 26 AUG AT KAGELI SECTEUR (GR 5320) IN NYAMUTERA COMMUNE, TWO ARMED MEN, ONE IN UNIFORM AND THE OTHER IN CIVIL DRESS ATTACKED A 20 YEAR OLD MAN IN HIS HOUSE AND SHOT HIM IN THE RIGHT LEG AS HE FLED. THE VICTIM MANAGED TO ESCAPE AND WAS SENT TO RUHENGERI HOSPITAL THE FOLLOWING DAY. THE SECTOR WAS FOUND CALM.

(4) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE AOR. PATROL TEAM TO KAYOVE (GR 2892) WERE INFORMED BY LOCALS THAT ON 24 AUG 95 THREE LOCALS WERE ABDUCTED INTO THE FOREST BY SIX ARMED MEN. THE HOSTAGES WHO MANAGED TO ESCAPE INFORMED RPA WHO CONDUCTED A SEARCH FOR THE ARMED MEN WITHOUT RESULT. ALSO AT NGAMA (GR 2498) THE TEAM WAS INFORMED THAT ON 24 AUG 95 THERE WAS A FIRE FIGHT BETWEEN RPA AND ONE SUSPECTED INTERHAMWE. THE INSURGENT WAS KILLED AND KILLED AND BURIED IN LOCATION. PATROL TEAM VISITED THE SITE AND FOUND TWO HAND GRENADES.

F. FORCE SIG COY. PROVIDED ONE TRUCK TO ARDEC FOR TRANSPORTATION OF WOOD.

G. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) CONTINUED WORK ON SANITARY FACILITIES IN REHABILITATION SCHOOL IN BUTARE.

(2) CARRIED OUT RECCE FOR DOZER WORK IN TRANSIT CAMP IN GISENYI.

H. NORMED. NSTR.

I. AIR OPS. THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL. A TOTAL OF 17 FLIGHTS WERE RECORDED.

J. UN MP COY. TWO TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS AND ONE ROBBERY CASES WERE RECORDED.

K. 95 CMSG. NSTR.

UN RESTRICTED

THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY INTO REASSUMING THE BURDEN OF CARE FOR REFUGEES IN THE COUNTRY.

MILITARY

6. (U) THE MOST SIGNIFICANT EVENT THIS WEEK HAS BEEN THE RESTRAINED REACTION BY THE RWANDAN MILITARY AND SECURITY SERVICES TO THE DRAMATIC SURGE IN RETURNEES. RWANDAN AUTHORITIES DETAINED SOME REFUGEES, INCLUDING PRISONERS TURNED OVER BY ZAIRE, AND A NUMBER OF ADMITTED FORMER GOVERNMENT SOLDIERS, BUT THE OVERALL FIGURE WAS A FRACTION OF THE REFUGEE INTAKE.

CONCLUSION

7. (U) THE REFUGEE CRISIS OF LAST WEEK DID NOT RESULT IN ANY SIGNIFICANT THREAT TO THE STABILITY OF THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT. THE TREATMENT OF REFUGEES AT THE BORDER AND IN THE TRANSIT CAMPS BY RWANDAN AUTHORITIES, PARTICULARLY THE ARMY, EXCEEDED EXPECTATIONS BY SOME, AND GARNERED PRAISE FROM SOME UN AGENCIES AND NGOS.

8. (UN R) COMMENT. A RESUMPTION OF FORCED REPATRIATION BY ZAIRE COULD RESULT IN AN UNCONTROLLED MASS EXODUS OF RWANDAN REFUGEES. THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT MAY REACT STRONGLY TO SUCH AN EVENT, FEARING THAT FORMER GOVERNMENT SOLDIERS WOULD SEIZE THE OPPORTUNITY TO INFILTRATE BACK INTO THE COUNTRY. MOREOVER, ZAIRE'S END-YEAR DEADLINE FOR REPATRIATING RWANDAN REFUGEES IS LIKELY ONLY ACHIEVABLE IF FORCED REPATRIATION WERE TO RESUME. A NEGOTIATED RETURN MAY BE DIFFICULT TO ACHIEVE, EVEN WITH THE AGREEMENT OF ALL PARTIES. ONCE REFUGEES ARE COMMITTED TO A REPATRIATION, THEY MAY UNDERTAKE TO RETURN SOONER RATHER THAN LATER, INCLUDING THOSE FROM TANZANIA AND BURUNDI, OVERWHELMING THE RESOURCES IN PLACE TO HANDLE THEM.

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29 AUG 1995

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| TO: UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ MILOB ALL SECTORS GHANBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NICOY AUSMED UNAMIR MAIN FILE 95 CMSG FORCE ENGR COY CHAO FORCE MP COY DCOS SP HRL G3 PLANS G2 B&R UNDP SECUR FMO CMCO IOC AIROPS CMPO FPM FSO FORCE PAO G3 ENGRS UNV UNREO UNICEF | FROM: UNAMIR HQ OPS KIGALI, RWANDA. |
| SUBJECT: DAILY INFOSUM FOR 28 AUG 95 | |
| NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: | |

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFOSUM MENTIONED ABOVE.

SPECTRUM OF POSSIBILITIES FROM ZAIRIAN INVOLMENT TO REDUCE AID TO THE CAMPS AND ENCOURAGE RWANDANS TO REPATRIATE, TO HUTU MILITIA CONDUCTING PUNITIVE OR DETERRENT ACTIONS AGAINST CONTINUED REPATRIATIONS. THE CAMPS ARE RIFE WITH STORIES OF TORTURE AND MUTILATION OF RETURNEES. THE PEOPLE ARE REBUILDING THEIR SHELTERS AND DO NOT APPEAR PREPARING TO RETURN TO RWANDA. THOSE WHO HAD FLED DURING THE FORCED REPATRIATIONS HAVE RETURNED. MEDIA REPORTERS HAVE CANCELLED PLANS TO LEAVE IN THE WAKE OF THE NEW MUNITIONS INCIDENTS, WHICH WILL WORK IN OUR FAVOUR FOR TIMELY REPORTING SOURCES AND ACT AS THE EYE OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY ON ZAIRE'S ACTONS OR EXCESSES.

8. MISC. NSTR.

9. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES. NSRT.

A. SECTOR 1

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(2) 361 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP. 453 IDPs WERE EVAC BY UNHCR TO THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMUNES. A TOTAL OF 495 IDPs STILL AWAITING EVAC FROM NDERA CAMP.

(3) INDBATT MED STAFF TREATED 73 MED AND 13 DENTAL PATIENTS.

(4) MILOB PATROL TO MUZAMBAZI COMMUNE AND THE BOURGEMESTRE REQUESTED THAT A WATER PUMP BE INSTALLED AT THE COMMUNE. ON 25 AUG 95 THERE WERE 45 REFUGEES WHO RETURNED FROM ZAIRE.

(5) THE SECTOR COMMANDER WILL VISIT THE GITARAMA PRISON WITH A REPRESENTATIVE FROM THE FC'S OFFICE TO FOLLOW UP ON DETENTION CONDITIONS.

(6) MILOB VISIT TO NTONGWE COMMUNE (9057) FOUND IT BUSY WITH THE ARRIVAL OF RETURNEES. THERE HAVE BEEN 107 RETURNEES SINCE 24 AUG 95 AND EVERYTHING IS RUNNING SMOOTHLY. THE IPJ SAID THAT THEY ARE COORDINATING THE RETURN OF SIX PRISONERS TO THEIR COMMUNES OF ORIGIN.

(7) A MILOB TEAM WAS TAKEN TO THE SCENE OF A SABOTAGE INCENDIARY EXPLOSION (A EUCALYPTUS FOREST).

(8) A MILOB TEAM VISITED GITARAMA PRISON AND DETERMINED THAT A PRISONER WAS SHOT AND KILLED WHILE TRYING TO ESCAPE. IT WAS DETERMINED BY THE MILOBS THAT REASONABLE ESCALATION OF FORCE WAS USED. ADDITIONALLY, THE PRISON EXTENSION SHOULD BE FINISHED BY MID-SEPTEMBER.

B. SECTOR 2.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.
- (2) GHANBATT MED STAFF TREATED 90 LOCALS IN AOR.

C. SECTOR 3.

- (1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED.
- (2) THE PREFECT HELD A MEETING AND OUTLINED THE THREE PRIORITIES FOR THE RETURNEES AS THEY RETURN TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES:

- (A) AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT TO AVOID A FAMINE SITUATION;
- (B) PROVISION OF HOUSING FOR THE RETURNEES; AND
- (C) PROVISION OF EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES.

(1) THE ISSUE OF AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT WAS ALSO DISCUSSED WITH THE DIRECTOR OF AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT WHO MENTIONED THAT HE WILL HAVE A DETAILED PLAN WITHIN THE WEEK.

(2) THERE HAVE BEEN A TOTAL OF 1577 RETURNEES TO THE PREFECTURE SINCE 24 AUG 95 WITH THE COMMUNES DETAILED AS FOLLOWS:

| | |
|-------------------|-----|
| (A) KARAMA - | 499 |
| (B) NYAMAGABE - | 326 |
| (C) RUKONDO - | 202 |
| (D) KINYAMAKARA - | 157 |
| (E) MUDOSOMWA - | 102 |
| (F) RWAMIKO - | 94 |
| (G) MUBUGA - | 59 |
| (H) KIVU - | 16 |
| (I) NDHILI - | 60 |
| (J) KARAMBO - | 11 |
| (K) MUKO - | 32 |
| (L) MUSANGE - | 12 |
| (M) MUSEBEYA - | 7 |

(3) MILOB TEAM PATROLLED TO RWAMILO COMMUNE (4914) AND CONFIRMED THAT SOME RETURNEES HAD LEFT FOR THEIR RESPECTIVE SECTORS AFTER COMPLETING THEIR REGISTRATION. THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES AT THE COMMUNES WERE NOT PREPARED OR FOREWARNED TO RECEIVE THESE RETURNEES.

(4) MILOB TEAM PATROLLED MUKO COMMUNE AND DETERMINED FROM THE BOURGEMESTRE THAT THERE WAS NO PROBLEM INTEGRATING THE RETURNEES ALTHOUGH HE WAS HAVING THE SAME REGISTRATION DIFFICULTIES AS ABOVE.

(3) MILOB TEAM VISITED MUYIRA COMMUNE (8639) AND REPORT THE INFLUX OF RETURNEES FROM BURUNDI (30) AND ZAIRE (160). IT IS LIKELY THAT THERE WILL BE AN INCREASE IN TENSION BETWEEN RETURNEES AND LOCALS WHO ARE OCCUPYING HOUSES.

(2) DETAILS OF THE ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES AT THE WAY STATION ARE AS FOLLOWS:

ARRIVAL FROM 24 - 27 AUG 95

| | | | | |
|-----|-----------|---|-----|---------------------|
| (A) | CYANGUGU | - | 425 | |
| (B) | GIKONGORO | - | 223 | |
| (C) | GITARAMA | - | 307 | |
| (D) | KIGALI | - | 155 | |
| (E) | KIBUYE | - | 32 | |
| (F) | BUTARE | - | 152 | (140 FROM ZAIRE) |
| (G) | KIBUNGO | - | 6 | |
| (H) | RUHENGARI | - | 2 | |
| (I) | MISC | - | 14 | (FEED THE CHILDREN) |

DEPARTURE ON 26 AUG 95

| | | | |
|-----|-----------|---|-----|
| (A) | GIKONGORO | - | 625 |
| (B) | GITARAMA | - | 228 |
| (C) | KIGALI | - | 107 |
| (D) | KIBUNGO | - | 3 |
| (E) | BYUMBA | - | 1 |

WAITING - 352

D. SECTOR 4.

(1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) MALAWICOY MED TEAM STILL ATTACHED TO GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL AND NYAGATARE REFUGEES TRANSIT CAMP TO EXAMINE AND TREAT LOCALS/REFUGEES.

(3) MILOBS CONTINUE TO MONITOR THE REFUGEE SITUATION AT THE BORDER CROSSINGS OF RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA AND BUGARAMA CITE. THE MILOB PATROLS ARE MONITORING ARRIVALS TO AND DEPARTURES FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

E. SECTOR 5.

(1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) NICOY REPORTED THAT IN AN ORGANISED REPATRIATION 120 PEOPLE WERE TRANSPORTED BY UNHCR FROM GOMA CAMPS TO RWANDESE BORDER. SPONTANEOUS BORDER CROSSING (RETURNEES) ON FOOT 29 PEOPLE AS AT LAST LIGHT. TOTAL RETURNEES FOR 28 AUG 95 STANDS 149 PEOPLE. THEY HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED TO NKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP.

(3) MILOB REPORTED THAT THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE

SECTOR IS RELATIVELY CALM BUT THE FEAR OF BEING ARRESTED IS STILL PREVAILING AMONG THE LOCALS WITHIN THE PREFECTURE.

(4) ONE MILOB TEAM WENT TO GISOVU COMMUNE AND DETERMINED THAT THERE HAVE BEEN 200 (1959-60) RETURNEES SINCE JUN 95. THE BOURGEMESTRE STATED THAT THERE WAS A SHORTAGE OF FOOD SHELTER AND ARABLE LAND FOR THESE PEOPLE. HE ALSO SUGGESTED THAT THESE RETURNEES BE RESETTLED IN RUTSIRO OR MABANZA COMMUNE. IT WAS ALSO REPORTED THAT THERE ARE SOME LOCALS WHO ARE CREATING DISTURBANCES IN THE COMMUNE AND THE BOURGEMESTRE IS TRYING TO ARREST THEM.

(5) A MILOB PATROL VISITED THE MURUNDI COMMUNE AND FOUND THAT ON 27 AUG 95 THE RPA ARRESTED TWO INDIVIDUALS, THERE ARE STILL OCCURRENCES OF BANDITRY AND THE ONLY DISPENSARY AVAILABLE IS SUFFERING FROM SERIOUS SHORTAGES LIKE A DOCTOR, AN AMBULANCE TO TRANSPORT SERIOUSLY SICK PEOPLE, BEDS AND LABORATORY EQUIPMENT.

(6) MILOB TEAM VISITED GISHYITA COMMUNE AND DETERMINED THAT THERE IS AN RPA PLATOON LOCATED IN THE AREA OF MPEMBE (1766). THE TEAM EVACUATED ONE WOMAN TO THE NGOMA HOSPITAL AND DONATED MONEY FOR HER TREATMENT.

F. FORCE SIG COY.

(1) RWANDATEL HAS SOUGHT ASSISTANCE TO ACTIVATE TELEPHONE LINES IN GISENYI. OUR TECHNICIANS HAVE ACTIVATED 11 CONNECTIONS FOR CIVIL AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITY SERVICES,

(2) RURAL SHOOTS CONNECTIONS TO FORCE ENGR COY HAVE BEEN REPAIRED.

(3) LOCAL LINES OF RWANDATEL IN KIGALI BEING ACTIVATED.

(4) REPAIR OF RWANDATEL TELE CONNECTION TO GISENYI.

G. FORCE ENGR COY. NSTR.

H. NORMED. NSTR.

I. AIR OPS. THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL. A TOTAL OF 18 FLIGHTS WERE RECORDED.

J. UN MP COY. NSTR.

K. 95 CMSG. NSTR.

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UNAMIR FORCE HQ

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-

MIR NO:-

MISC NO:-

28 AUG 1995

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|---|---|
| TO: UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ MILOB ALL SECTORS GHANBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NICOY AUSMED UNAMIR MAIN FILE 95 CMSG FORCE ENGR COY CHAO FORCE MP COY DCOS SP HRL G3 PLANS G2 B&R UNDP SECUR FMO CMCO IOC AIROPS CMPO FPM FSO FORCE PAO G3 ENGRS UNV UNREO UNICEF | FROM: UNAMIR HQ OPS KIGALI, RWANDA. <i>[Signature]</i> |
| SUBJECT: DAILY INFOSUM FOR 27 AUG 95 | |
| NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: FOUR_ | |

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFOSUM MENTIONED ABOVE.

2. OVERVIEW. THE OVERALL SITUATION REMAINED CALM OVER THE WEEK
END.
3. RPA. NSTR.
4. FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY. NSTR.
5. REFUGEES/IDPs. NSTR.
6. POLITICAL. NSTR.
7. REGIONAL. NSTR.
8. MISC. NSTR.
9. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.
 - A. SECTOR 1
 - (1) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.
 - (2) MILOB TEAM VISITED TABA COMMUNE (8883) AND
REPORTED THAT A PRIEST INTERVIEWED IN MUSENYI SECTOR
(9291) STATED THAT THE LOCALS FEAR THAT THE ARRIVAL OF
THE RETURNEES MIGHT BRING INSTABILITY.
 - B. SECTOR 2.
 - (1) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.
 - (2) 10 LOCALS TREATED AND DISCHARGED AT RAP BY
GHANBATT MEDICAL STAFF.
 - C. SECTOR 3.
 - (1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED.
 - (2) MILOB TEAM PATROLLED MUDOSOMWA (4222) AND
MUSEBEYA (4038) COMMUNES. TEAM REPORTED THE ARRIVAL OF
30 RETURNEES WHO ARE STILL STAYING IN THE COMMUNE HQ
AWAITING THE ARRIVAL OF THEIR SECTOR LEADERS TO ESCORT
THEM TO THEIR HOMES. THE RETURNEES COMPLAINED OF FOOD
SHORTAGE WHICH THE SECTOR HQs ARE DISCUSSING WITH
NGOS.
 - D. SECTOR 4.
 - (1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED.
 - (2) M 10735 PTE LUX BANDA FROM MALAWICOY WAS ADMITTED
IN NAIROBI HOSPITAL ON 25 AUG 95. HE EXPIRED ON 27 AUG
95 AT 1040 HRS IN NAIROBI HOSPITAL.
 - (3) MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE BORDER AT RUSISI I AND
UVIRA, ZAIRE, WERE OPENED ALL DAY. BUT NO CROSSING OF
REFUGEES FROM ZAIRE OCCURRED EXCEPT UVIRA WHERE A

TOTAL OF 29 REFUGEES CROSSED. ~~THEY ARE STILL AWAITING~~ AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE CURRENTLY NO REFUGEES WAITING AT RUSIZI 1 AND BUGARAMA CITY, EXCEPT 03 WHO ARE RECEIVING MEDICAL ATTENTION AT THE BUGARAMA HOSPITAL. A TOTAL OF 327 RETURNEES WERE ~~TRANSPORTED~~ FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO VARIOUS PREFECTURES ON 28 AUG 95.

E. SECTOR 5.

- (1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED.
- (2) 125 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO THEIR VARIOUS COMMUNES TOTAL NUMBER SO FAR TRANSPORTED TO THEIR COMMUNES STANDS AT ~~6,056~~.
- (3) A MILOB TEAM VISITED TEMPORARY TRANSIT CAMP OF UNHCR WHERE 83 RETURNEES FROM GISENYI ARE STAYING. DUE TO NON-AVAILABILITY OF TRANSPORT THEY COULD NOT GO TO THEIR HOME COMMUNE.
- (4) ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED GISENYI TOWN AND PROCEEDED TO THE BORDER POSTS, AND THEN TO THE TRANSIT CAMP WHERE 43 RETURNEES ARE AWAITING TRANSPORT TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

F. FORCE SIG COY. NSTR.

G. FORCE ENGR COY. NSTR.

H. NORMED. TREATED 22 MEDICAL AND 7 DENTAL PATIENTS.

I. AIR OPS. THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL. A TOTAL OF 18 FLIGHTS WERE RECORDED.

J. UN MP COY.

- (1) ON 25 AUG 95, TWO TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS WERE RECORDED INVOLVING:
 - A. UNAMIR VEH NO 4031. VEH WAS DAMAGED BEYOND REPAIRS AND 10 PASSENGERS WERE INJURED.
 - B. UNAMIR VEH NO 8. DRIVER SUSTAINED LEFT BROKEN LEG AND BRUISES ON FORE HEAD.
- (2) ON 26 AUG 95, FOLLOWING THEFT INCIDENTS OCCURRED.
 - (A) BASE RADIO ANTENNA STOLEN BY UNKNOWN PERSON.
 - (B) 1KM CARRIER QUAD CABLE WAS STOLEN BY UNKNOWN PERSON.
- (4) ON 26 AUG 95 THE FOLLOWING STOLEN ITEMS WERE RECOVERED. ONE SONY HANDY CAMERA RECORDER, TWO VCR VIDEO JVC PLAYER, ONE 35 MM MINOLTA CAMERA AND ONE MINOLTA LENS. THESE ITEMS WERE RECOVERED FROM A LOCAL.

(5) ONE 26 AUG 95, THREE BINOCULARS STOLEN WERE
RECOVERED AND SUSPECTS ARE KEPT AT UNAMIR MP COY FOR
FURTHER INVESTIGATIONS.

K. 95 CMSG. NSTR.

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UNAMIR FORCE HQ

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-

MIR NO:-

MISC NO:-

27 AUG 1995

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| <p>TO: UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ GHANBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NICOY AUSMED UNAMIR MAIN FILE 95 CMSG FORCE ENGR COY CHAO FORCE MP COY DCOS SP HRL G3 PLANS G2 B&R UNDP SECUR FMO CMCO IOC AIROPS CMPO FPM FSO FORCE PAO G3 ENGRS UNV UNREO UNICEF</p> | <p>FROM: UNAMIR HQ OPS KIGALI, RWANDA.</p>  |
| <p>SUBJECT: DAILY INFOSUM FOR 26 AUG 95</p> | |
| <p>NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: FOUR</p> | |

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFOSUM MENTIONED ABOVE.

2. OVERVIEW. AS PER OUR ASSESSMENT
3. RPA. NSTR.
4. FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY. NSTR.
5. REFUGEES/IDPs. NSTR.
6. POLITICAL. NSTR.
7. REGIONAL. NSTR.
8. MISC. NSTR.
9. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1

(1) INDBATT REPORTED THAT RPA CONDUCTED CORDON AND SEARCH IN REMERA AREA IN THE EARLY MORNING HOURS TODAY.

(2) INDBATT REPORTED THAT AT APPROX 252015 HRS SIX ARMED INTRUDERS BROKE INTO THE HOUSE OF MR ABDOULLAH, A BUSINESSMAN RESIDING NEAR CENTRE FOR ISLAMIC CULTURE, KIGALI. MR ABDOULLAH SUFFERED BULLET WOUNDS IN THE LEGS IN THE COURSE OF RESISTING THE BANDITS.

(3) INDBATT PROVIDED FOUR TRUCKS TO RPA FOR SHIFTING RATION FROM KIGALI TO BUTARE, ON A REQUEST FROM COMMANDING OFFICER OF RPA BATTALION AT BUTARE.

(4) INDBATT REPORTED THAT 576 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP. 509 IDPs DESPATCHED BY UNHCR TO THEIR RESPECTIVE HOME COMMUNES. A TOTAL NO OF 587 IDPs STILL AWAITING EVAC FROM NDERA CAMP.

(5) INDBATT MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 49 MEDICAL AND 7 DENTAL PATIENTS AT OWN CLINICS.

(6) MALI CONTINGENT MEDAL PARADE WAS CARRIED OUT TODAY 26 AUG 95.

(7) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN NYAMIRAMBO AND KANZENZE COMMUNE AND FOUND BOTH COMMUNES QUIET AND CALM. IN NYAMIRAMBO COMMUNE, MILOBS MET A REP FROM USA DEVELOPMENT AGENCY WHO WAS ON A FEASIBILITY STUDY ON HOW TO IMPROVE THE LIVING CONDITIONS AT KIGALI PRISON AND ALSO FOUND SON FRONTIER IMPROVING INSIDE OF THE PRISON.

B. SECTOR 2

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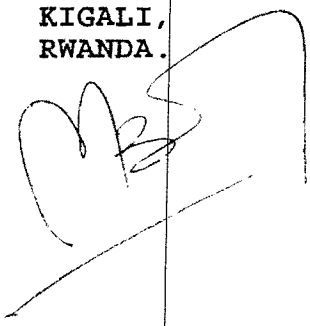
UNAMIR FORCE HQ

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-

MIR NO:-

MISC NO:-

26 AUG 1995

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| TO: UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ GHANBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NICOY AUSMED UNAMIR MAIN FILE 95 CMSG FORCE ENGR COY CHAO FORCE MP COY DCOS SP HRL G3 PLANS G2 B&R UNDP SECUR FMO CMCO IOC AIROPS CMPO FPM FSO FORCE PAO G3 ENGRS UNV UNREO UNICEF | FROM: UNAMIR HQ OPS KIGALI, RWANDA.  |
| SUBJECT: DAILY INFOSUM FOR 25 AUG 95 | |
| NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: Four | |

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFOSUM MENTIONED ABOVE.

2. OVERVIEW. ANOTHER "DEATH SQUAD" ATTEMPT IN BUGARAMA AREA. ONE UNIDENTIFIED AIRCRAFT OVER SECTOR 4. NO INDICATION IF ZAIRE WILL BEGIN FORCED REPATRIATION EFFORTS TODAY.

3. RPA. NSTR.

4. FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY.

SECTOR 4:

A. GISHOMA COMMUNE, BUGARAMA SUB-SECTEUR (8211) AN INCIDENT ON 23 AUG 95 HAS BEEN CLARIFIED. AT 2300B HE CONSEILLER OF MUKINBANGIRO SECTEUR (8612) (MR SEZIBERA ATHANASE) WAS ATTACKED BY UNKNOWN ASSAILANTS EMPLOYING GRENADES. THE CONSEILLER IS A HUTU IN THE BUGARAMA AREA. THE INCIDENT APPEARS TO BE POLITICALLY MOTIVATED AND IS CONSISTENT WITH OUR ASSESSED FRGF/INTERAHAMWE CAMPAIGN AGAINST MODERATE HUTU POLITICAL LEADERS IN THE BUGARAMA REGION.

B. 25 1230B A SINGLE ENGINE AIRCRAFT, POSSIBLY A R-235 GUERRIER WAS SIGHTED OVER KIRAMBO COMMUNE (0444) FLYING IN A SOUTH WEST TO NORTH EAST DIRECTION AT AN ALTITUDE OF 3,000 FEET AGL. COLOUR METALLIC WHITE GREY WITH NO VISIBLE MARKINGS OBSERVED.

5. REFUGEES/IDPs. NSTR.

6. POLITICAL. NSTR.

7. REGIONAL. ZAIRE/BURUNDI: UNHCR REPORTED THAT BURUNDI REFUGEES WERE STILL BEING EXPELLED TO BURUNDI FROM ZAIRE YESTERDAY

8. MISC. NSTR.

9. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1

(1) CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR.

(2) 715 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP FROM GISENYI, BUTARE AND KIBUNGO AND 417 IDPs WERE DESPATCHED BY UNHCR TO BUTARE, KIBUNGO, BYUMBA, GITARAMA, RUTUNGO AND KIGALI. A TOTAL OF 520 IDPs STILL AWAITING EVAC FROM NDERA CAMP.

(3) MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 48 MEDICAL AND DENTAL PATIENTS AT OWN CLINICS.

(4) MILOBS TEAM CONDUCTED PATROL AT GIKOMERO AND BICHUMBI COMMUNE. AT GIKOMERO COMMUNE THE DIRECTOR OF THE HEALTH CENTRE REQUESTED FOR WATER SUPPLY, TYPE WRITER AND AN AMBULANCE. AT BICHUMBI COMMUNE THE TEAM

COULD IDENTIFIED THE WATER PROBLEM DUE TO THE MATERIALS TO REPAIR THE WATER PIPE.

(5) MILOB HAVE CONFIRMED THE INFORMATION THAT AN UNEXPLODED DEVICE OF ARTILLERY / MORTAR TYPE IS HALF BURIED UNDER A DERELICT VEHICLE AT GR 985824 IN RUNDA SECTOR CLOSE TO THE RUNDA COMMUNE OFFICE. IT IS REQUESTED THAT SPECIALISTS BE DESPATCHED TO DEAL WITH THE MATTER.

B. SECTOR 2.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR.
- (2) 110 LOCALS TREATED AND DISCHARGED BY OWN MEDICAL. ADMISSION 2 .

C. SECTOR 3.

- (1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED.
- (2) ON 25 AUG 95, A TOTAL OF 191 RETURNEES FROM ZAIRE WAS RECORDED.THEY HAVE MOVED TO THEIR COMMUNES AS FOLLOWS;

| | | | | |
|-----|-------------------|---|----|------|
| (A) | NYAGABE GR 5427 | : | 39 | PERS |
| (B) | RUKONDO GR 5538 | : | 25 | " |
| (C) | KARAMA GR 6327 | : | 59 | " |
| (D) | MUDASOMWA GR 4222 | : | 45 | " |
| (E) | MUKO GR 3742 | : | 13 | " |
| (F) | MUSEBEYA GR 4038 | : | 09 | " |
| (H) | KARAMBO GR 4638 | : | 01 | " |

(2) ONE TEAM PATROLLED NYAMAGABE COMMUNE GR 5427 AND CONFIRMED THE ARRIVAL OF RETURNEES FROM ZAIRE AND ALSO THAT THEY HAVE BEEN PROVIDED FOOD BY UNHCR, CARITAS AND WORLD VISION FOR NEXT TWO WEEKS.

(3) ANOTHER TEAM ALONG WITH HUMANITARIAN OFFICER ATTENDED A MEETING AT THE UNHCR OFFICE TO WORK OUT THE MODALITIES FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF A CRISIS MANAGEMENT CELL AT THE PREFECTURAL LEVEL TO MONITOR THE ARRIVAL OF RETURNEES FROM ZAIRE. THE CELL IS TO COMPRISE OF REPRESENTATIVE OF UNHCR, HR, ICRC, REPRESENTATIVE OF THE MINISTRY OF REHABILITATION AND PREFECTURAL SECURITY SERVICE, RPA AND UNAMIR.

D. SECTOR 4.

- (1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED.

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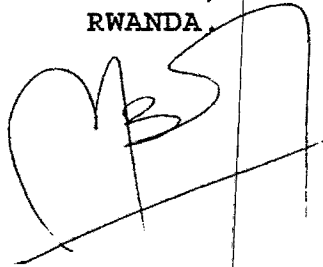
UNAMIR FORCE HQ

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-

MIR NO:-

MISC NO:-

25 AUG 1995

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| TO: UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ GHANBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NICOY AUSMED UNAMIR MAIN FILE 95 CMSG FORCE ENGR COY CHAO FORCE MP COY DCOS SP HRL G3 PLANS G2 B&R UNDP SECUR FMO CMCO IOC AIROPS CMPO FPM FSO FORCE PAO G3 ENGRS UNV UNREO UNICEF | FROM: UNAMIR HQ OPS KIGALI, RWANDA.  |
| SUBJECT: DAILY INFOSUM FOR 24 AUG 95 | |
| NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: FIVE | |

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFOSUM MENTIONED ABOVE.

2. OVERVIEW.

3. RPA. SECTOR 1: INCREASED RPA PRESENCE AND ARRESTS IN KAYENZI COMMUNE. WE ARE FOLLOWING THE SITUATION.

4. FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY. SECTOR 4: A LOCAL SUFFERED MULTIPLE GUNSHOT WOUNDS ALLEGEDLY FROM A BANDIT ROBBERY. HR ARE MONITORING.

5. REFUGEES/IDPs. NSTR.

6. POLITICAL. NSTR.

7. REGIONAL.

A. **ZAIRE:** THE EBOLA VIRUS EPIDEMIC IN KIKWIT IS OFFICIALLY OVER. YESTERDAY, THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION DECLARED THE EBOLA VIRUS EPIDEMIC TO HAVE RUN ITS COURSE. THE FIRST CASE WAS TRACKED BACK TO 6 JAN 95 WITH ITS PEAK IN APR-JUN. THE LAST CASE WAS REPORTED 24 JUN WITH THE PATIENT SURVIVING AND DISCHARGED 14 JUL. MORTALITY RATE WAS 77% (315 PEOPLE CONTRACTED THE VIRUS, 244 DIED). THE CDC (CENTRE FOR DISEASE CONTROL AND PREVENTION, ATLANTA GEORGIA USA) AND THE NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF VIROLOGY IN JOHANNESBURG, SOUTH AFRICA CONTINUE TO INVESTIGATE THE DISEASE.

B. YESTERDAY, ZAIRE CLAIMED THAT IT SUSPENDED ITS REPATRIATION PROGRAM, PROVIDED THAT UNHCR CAN REALISTICALLY BEGIN REPATRIATION TO A LEVEL ACCEPTABLE TO ZAIRE BY TOMORROW. THOSE RETURNEES NOT ALREADY PROCESSED INTO RWANDA WERE TRANSPORTED BACK TO THE REFUGEE CAMPS. BY USING AVAILABLE FORCES AGAINST AN EASY TARGET, ZAIRE'S DEMONSTRATION HAS SUCCEEDED IN DRAWING WORLD ATTENTION TO THE PROBLEMS THESE SUPPOSEDLY TEMPORARY CAMPS (WITH RUNNING WATER AND FOOD DISTRIBUTION) PRESENT TO ZAIRE AND REGIONAL SECURITY. IT ALSO SERVED TO SEND A CLEAR INDICATION TO THE REFUGEE POPULATION THAT THEIR STAY WAS NOT TO BE CONSIDERED PERMANENT. ZAIRE'S EFFORTS ONLY MOVED APPROXIMATELY .5 TO 1 PERCENT OF ITS REFUGEE POPULATION BACK TOWARDS THEIR HOME COUNTRIES. UNHCR SHOULD BE ABLE TO ACCOMPLISH RETURNEE FIGURES ACCEPTABLE TO ZAIRE IN THE SHORT TERM, BUT WILL RUN INTO PROBLEMS ONCE THE INITIAL "EASY TARGETS" HAVE ALL GONE, AFTER WHICH RESISTANCE WOULD HAVE TO BE MET WITH NEGOTIATION OR FORCE. THERE ARE INDICATIONS THAT ACCOMMODATION MAY HAVE BEEN ARRIVED AT WITH FRG ELEMENTS, ALTHOUGH FORCE MAY BE REQUIRED IN DEALING WITH IRREGULAR ELEMENTS NOT UNDER FRG CONTROL. CLEARING OF THE EASY TARGETS WOULD AT LEAST GET A LOT OF NON-COMBATANTS OUT OF THE LINE OF FIRE, IF IT COMES TO THAT.

8. MISC. NSTR.

9. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1

(1) CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR.

(2) 156 IDPs ARRIVED NDERA CAMP FROM GISENYI. 40 IDPs EVAC BY UNHCR TO KIGALI TOWN. A TOTAL OF 222 IDPs STILL AWAITING EVAC FROM NDERA CAMP.

(3) INDBATT MED STAFF 49 MED AND 2 DENTAL PATIENTS IN AOR.

(4) CONTINUED PROVIDING ESCORTS TO BROWN AND ROOTS WATER TANKER.

(5) MILOBS PATROLLED TO KAYENZI COMMUNE (GR 8389) REPORTED NUMEROUS ARRESTS OF LOCALS AT BITARE (GR 8383) AND MERENGA (GR 8191). LOCALS ALSO SAID RPA SOLDIERS STOLE MONEY FROM TWO SHOPS AT GUNPOINT AND ITEMS INCLUDING ONE MOTORCYCLE ON 21 AUG 95 FROM HOMES. THE DISMANTLING ORDER OF LDFS HAS BEEN COMPLIED WITH IN THE COMMUNE AND RPA SOLDIERS HAVE BEGAN EXTENSIVE NIGHT PATROLS.

B. SECTOR 2.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR.

(2) GHANBATT MED STAFF TREATED 120 LOCALS IN AOR.

(3) PATROLS IN TUMBA (GR 9614), RUTARE (GR 1808) AND GITI (GR 2303) COMMUNES IN SECTOR 2A, REVEALED THAT RUTARE COMMUNE AUTHORITIES HAVE ASKED EACH OF THE 8,000 FAMILIES IN THE COMMUNE TO CONTRIBUTE FRW 100 TOWARDS THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A COMMUNE PHARMACEUTICAL SHOP TO SUPPORT THE HEALTH CENTRE FOLLOWING REPORTS OF A LIKELY WITHDRAWAL OF ICRC FROM THE COMMUNE BY END OF SEPT 95. ALL AREAS PATROLLED WERE FOUND CALM.

C. SECTOR 3.

(1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) PATROLS IN SECTOR 3A REPORTED THAT IN INSHILI (GR 3996) AND RUKONDO (GR 5538) COMMUNES. ISOLATED CASES OF BANDITRY WERE OCCURRED AT NSHILI. ONE PERSON AND THREE OTHER WERE ARRESTED AT BUSANZE SECTEUR (GR 4512) IN NSHILI COMMUNE AND NYAGISOZI SECTEUR (GR 6138) IN RUKONDO COMMUNE RESPECTIVELY ON 22 AUG 95. A TOTAL OF 144 RETURNEES FROM ZAIRE ARRIVED IN THE SECTOR SINCE THE EXPULSION BEGAN. ALL HAVE SINCE BEEN MOVED TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

D. SECTOR 4.

(1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) MALAWICOY REPORTED THAT IT WAS DISCLOSED IN A MEETING OF NGOS, UN AGENCIES WHICH TOOK PLACE ON 24 AUG 95 THAT ZAIRIANS SOLDIERS ARE STEALING PROPERTY OF THE REFUGEES. ON 24 AUG 95, IT WAS RUMOURED THAT SOLDIERS WERE GOING TO CONTINUE WITH TWO CAMPS WHICH ARE SAID TO BE CAMPS OF FORMER RWANDESE RICH PEOPLE. EACH OF THE TWO CAMPS IS SAID TO HAVE ABOUT 5,000 REFUGEES BUT NAMES OF THE CAMPS WERE NOT DISCLOSED. FOLLOWING THIS INFORMATION PLANS WERE MADE TO OPEN UP NYARUSHISHI CAMP WHICH THEY BELIEVE ACCOMMODATE UP TO 24,000 RETURNEES ACCORDING TO UNHCR SOURCES.

(3) MILOBS WERE INFORMED BY UNHCR REP THAT 50 REFUGEES WHO WERE ATTEMPTING TO CROSS FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT KAGENGE SECTEUR (GR 7809) IN GISHOMA COMMUNE WERE PREVENTED FROM CROSSING THE USIZI RIVER BY ZAIRIAN SOLDIERS. MILOBS COULD NOT ASCERTAIN THE MOTIVE FOR THE ATTEMPTED CROSSING. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

E. SECTOR 5.

(1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) INDBATT VEHS WERE RELEASED TO GO BACK TO KIGALI 24 AUG 95.

(3) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN NYAMYUMBA AND KAYOVE COMMUNES AND MONITORED THE SITUATION AT THE BORDERS. THERE WERE A TOTAL OF 27 RETURNEES FROM ZAIRE. ALL WHOM WERE VOLUNTARY RETURNEES. ACCORDING TO MILOBS THE UNHCR CHIEF IN GOMA MET WITH THE CHIEF OF SECURITY ON 23 AUG 95 DURING WHICH IT WAS DECIDED TO SUSPEND FORCED REPATRIATION OF RWANDAN REFUGEES AND TO ENCOURAGE VOLUNTARY RETURNEE MOVEMENT. THE ZAIRIAN AUTHORITIES HOWEVER STATED THAT IF THE RETURNEES DO NOT RETURN VOLUNTARILY THEY WILL BE FORCED TO RESUME FORCED EXPULSION AT RATE OF 5,000 PER DAY. UNHCR WOULD LIKE TO HANDLE BETWEEN 3,000 - 4,000 PER DAY.

(4) MILOB PATROLS TO NWEDO, RWAMATAMU AND GISHTYA COMMUNES. AT MAHEMBE SECTEUR (GR 1854) THE LOCAL SCHOOL TEACHERS INFORMED MILOBS THAT ALL LOCALS HAD BEEN INSTRUCTED NOT TO GIVE INFORMATION TO UN PERSONNEL.

F. FORCE SIG COY. NSTR.

G. FORCE ENGR COY. NSTR.

H. AIR OPS. THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL. A TOTAL OF 16 (SIXTEEN) FLIGHTS WERE RECORDED ON 23 AUG 95.

I. UN MP COY. FOUR TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS INVOLVING UNAMIR VEHS WERE REPORTED THREE THEFT INCIDENTS IN UNAMIR COMPOUNDS WERE ALSO REPORTED AND INVESTIGATIONS BY UN MP IS IN PROGRESS,

J. 95 CMSG. NSTR.

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UNAMIR FORCE HQ

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-

MIR NO:-

MISC NO:-

24 AUG 1995

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| <p>TO: UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ GHANBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NICOY AUSMED UNAMIR MAIN FILE 95 CMSG FORCE ENGR COY CHAO FORCE MP COY DCOS SP HRL G3 PLANS G2 B&R UNDP SECUR FMO CMCO IOC AIROPS CMPO FPM FSO FORCE PAO G3 ENGRS UNV UNREO UNICEF</p> | <p>FROM: UNAMIR HQ OPS KIGALI, RWANDA.</p> <div style="text-align: center;"><i>[Signature]</i></div> |
| <p>SUBJECT: DAILY INFOSUM FOR 23 AUG 95</p> | |
| <p>NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: <u>FIVE</u></p> | |

- PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFOSUM MENTIONED ABOVE.

2. OVERVIEW. WITH THE EXCEPTION OF INFORMATION CONCERNING THE REPATRIATIONS OF REFUGEES FROM ZAIRE, NO REPORTS OF INCIDENTS OF CURRENT INTELLIGENCE VALUE. THE ASSESSMENTS ON THE RETURNEE SITUATION STILL STAND (AND ARE COMING TO PASS). THERE IS ONLY ONE THREAT TO COMMENT ON AND THAT IS A TENDENCY TO FOCUS ONLY ON THIS ONE ISSUE. ALTHOUGH THE SITUATION IS CURRENTLY UNDER CONTROL, RWANDA IS MORE VULNERABLE THAN IT WAS A WEEK AGO. WE'VE GOT A CONTACT HERE AND HERE WHICH MUST BE DEALT WITH, BUT WE'VE GOTTA WATCH OUR ARCS.

3. RPA. SECTOR 4: NSTR.

4. FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY. NSTR.

5. REFUGEES/IDPs. NSTR.

6. POLITICAL. NSTR.

7. REGIONAL.

A. ZAIRE: ASSOCIATED PRESS QUOTES UNHCR NAIROBI AS REPORTING MORE THAN 100,000 RWANDAN REFUGEES IN ZAIRE HAVE ALREADY FLED THEIR CAMPS TO AVOID REPATRIATION TO RWANDA AND BURUNDI. MOST OF THESE NUMBERS ARE REPORTED FROM CAMPS IN UVIRA, A REGION KNOWN TO HOUSE MANY OF THE IRREGULAR RWANDAN AND BURUNDIAN HUTU MILITIA, RESPONSIBLE FOR OPERATIONS INTO BURUNDI AND SOUTHERN RWANDA.

B. BURUNDI: THE SAME ARTICLE REPORTS UNHCR NAIROBI STATING APPROXIMATELY 2,000 RETURNEES FROM ZAIRE AT OR CROSSED INTO BURUNDI.

C. SECTOR 4/5/ZAIRE: RETURNEE FLOW HAS DECREASED AT GISENYI, CYANGUGU AND UVIRA. MILOBS WILL QUOTE DETAILS. THE SITUATION STILL APPEARS CONTROLLED.

8. MISC. NSTR.

9. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(2) INDBATT REPORTED THAT TWO TRUCKS WITH ESCORTS DESPATCHED TO NYUNDO TRANSPORTED 139 RETURNEES FROM GISENYI TO MUKAMIRA CAMP.

(2) 82 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP. 75 IDPs DESPATCHED BY UNHCR TO BUTARE AND KIGALI TOWN. A TOTAL NO OF 106 IDPs STILL AWAITING EVAC FROM NDERA CAMP.

(3) 21 FAMILIES RETURNED FROM ZAIRE AND ARE STAYING AT THE KIGALI COMMUNE OFFICE WITHOUT FOOD, WATER OR SHELTER. THE BOURGEMESTRE HAS REQUESTED POLYETHYLENE

SHEETING, FOOD AND SHELTER FOR THEM. THE BOURGEMESTRE EXPECTS 50 MORE FAMILIES FROM GISENYI ON 24 AUG 95. HOWEVER HE HAS NO WHERE TO ACCOMMODATE THEM.

(4) THE LOCALS OF MASSANGO COMMUNE (6254) COMPLAINED OF THE SHORTAGE OF FOOD, MEDICINE, ELECTRICITY AND POTABLE WATER. IN RUKIRA SECTOR, EIGHT LOCALS WERE ARRESTED ON 18 AUG 95 AND ACCUSED OF PARTICIPATING IN THE GENOCIDE; 2 WERE IDPs FROM KIBEHO CAMP.

(5) THE COMMUNE CACHOT HAS 175 INMATES (162 FOR GENOCIDE AND 13 COMMON CRIMINALS). THERE ARE 2 PRISONERS WHO ARE FROM OUTSIDE THE COMMUNE AND MILOBS ARE PURSUING THEIR TRANSFER.

(6) MILOB TEAM VISITED NYAMBUYE COMMUNE AND SPOKE WITH THE BOURGEMESTRE. HE CONFIRMED THAT THERE WAS A MURDER IN MBUYE SECTOR (8264) ON 21 AUG 95 AND THE KILLER WAS PRESENTLY IN THE COMMUNE CACHOT.

(7) MILOB TEAM VISITED MUGINA COMMUNE (9267) TO INVESTIGATE A KILLING CASE IN MBATI SECTOR (9468) WHICH OCCURRED ON 17 AUG 95. 4 PEOPLE CONFESSED TO THE KILLING: ALL OF WHOM ARE HELD IN MUGINA COMMUNE CACHOT.

B. SECTOR 2.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(2) FSA TEAM ACCOMPANIED BY GHANCOY LOG OFFR VISITED RUKIRA (GR 6556) TO INSPECT ACCN FACILITIES OF TPS.

C. SECTOR 3.

(1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) SOME REPORTS OF BANDITRY ARE BEING INVESTIGATED BY THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES.

D. SECTOR 4.

(1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) MALAWICOY PROVIDED THREE TRUCKS TO UNHCR TO ASSIST FERRYING RETURNEES FROM THE BORDER POST TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP FROM WHERE UNHCR VEHICLES TAKE THEM TO THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMUNES AND PREFECTURES.

(3) 1291 FORCED REFUGEES WERE RECORDED ON 23 AUG 95 AT RUSUZI 1 AND BUGARAMA. 3452 WERE DESPATCHED IN TRANSIT CAMPS, THIS FIGURE INCLUDES A BACKLOG OF REFUGEES (2161) WHO STAYED OVERNIGHT AT RUSUZI 1 NIGHT OF 22-23 AUG 95. 150 WERE DESPATCHED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO GIKONGORO BY UNHCR. AN UNKNOWN NUMBER TO BE CONFIRMED WAS ALSO SENT TO

BUTARE.

E. SECTOR 5.

(1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) NIBATT PROVIDED 5 TRUCKS IN ADDITION TO THE TRUCKS PROVIDED BY UNAMIR. THESE VEHICLES LIFTED 1738 RETURNEES TO MUKAMIRA CAMP. OUT OF THE MENTIONED FIGURE, 14 WERE FROM PRISON IN ZAIRE. 1224 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES (MOSTLY TO RUHENGERI AND KIGALI).

(3) THE COS, DCMO AND OTHER OFFICIALS VISITED THE BORDER POST AND THE REFUGEE TRANSIT CAMP AT MUKAMIRA.

(4) A GROUP OF 55 PRISONERS DEPORTED FROM THE GOMA PRISONS WERE MOVED TO THE TRANSIT CAMP BUT WERE NOT ALLOWED TO BE VISITED BY ANYONE. HUMAN RIGHTS ARE PURSUING.

(5) MILOB PATROL TO GISOVU COMMUNE REVEALED THAT THE BOURGEMESTRE HAD INSTRUCTED THAT NONE OF HIS STAFF WERE TO GIVE ANY INFORMATION TO MILOB PATROLS. HOWEVER, THE TEAM LEARNED THAT A GROUP OF LOCALS ARE HIDING IN THE AREA OF BUSH IN GITABURO SECTOR (2555) AND COME OUT OCCASIONALLY TO HARASS THE LOCAL POPULATION.

(7) MILOB TEAM LEARNED THAT ON 18 AUG 95 AT RUGABANU (4266), 3 RPA SOLDIERS WERE ARRESTED BY A NIGHT PATROL WHEN THEY WERE TRYING TO BREAK INTO AND ROB A HOUSE. THEY ARE PRESENTLY IN PRISON.

F. FORCE SIG COY.

(1) CONTINUED WIRING WORK FOR TELE EXTENSION LINES AT NEW UNAMIR HQ, TRAFFIPRO.

(2) PROVIDED TO TRUCKS TO NYUNDO FOR TRANSPORTATION OF REFUGEES.

G. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) CONTINUED WORK ON WATER SUPPLY TO MALI COY AT GIKONGORO.

(2) THREE VEHICLES USED FOR CARRYING REFUGEES FROM GISENYI TO TRANSIT CAMP.

(3) PROVIDED ONE VEHICLE TO BOURGEMESTRE KANOMBE COMMUNE FOR TRANSPORTING FOOD STUFF.

H. AIR OPS. THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINS NORMAL. A TOTAL OF 18 (EIGHTEEN) FLIGHTS WERE RECORDED ON 23 AUG 95.

I. UN MP COY. ONE TRAFFIC ACCIDENT INVOLVING UNAMIR
VEHICLE AND ONE PROPERTY THEFT CASE WERE
RECORDED.

J. 95 CMSG.

(1) PROVIDED TRUCKS TO TRANSPORT REFUGEES FROM
BORDERS IN SECTOR 4 AND 5 TO REFUGEE CAMPS.

(2) TRANSPORTED ONE 400 KVA GENERATOR FROM AUSMED TO
COMMS COMPOUND.

SEEN SLIP

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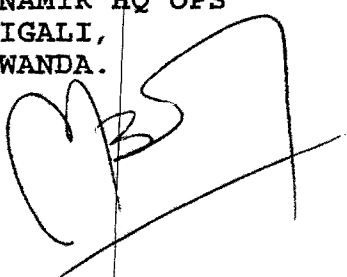
UNAMIR FORCE HQ

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-

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23 AUG 1995

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| TO: UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ GHANBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NICOY AUSMED UNAMIR MAIN FILE 95 CMSG FORCE ENGR COY CHAO FORCE MP COY DCOS SP HRL G3 PLANS G2 B&R UNDP SECUR FMO CMCO IOC AIROPS CMPO FPM FSO FORCE PAO G3 ENGRS UNV UNREO UNICEF | FROM: UNAMIR HQ OPS KIGALI, RWANDA.  |
| SUBJECT: DAILY INFOSUM FOR 22 AUG 95 | |
| NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: SEVEN | |

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFOSUM MENTIONED ABOVE.

2. OVERVIEW. RPA/LOCAL RELATIONS IN SECTOR 4 IS ENCOURAGING. ZAIRE CONTINUES TO ENFORCE REPATRIATION OF REFUGEES, RWANDA IS COPING. SUCCESSFUL CORDON AND SEARCH IN SECTOR 5.

3. RPA. SECTOR 4:

A. GISHOMA: A RECENT (DATE UNKNOWN) MEETING BETWEEN CONSEILLEURS, THEIR REPRESENTATIVES, THE BOURGEMESTRE AND RPA TO DISCUSS SECURITY MATTERS RESULTED IN:

(1) APPROVAL BY THE LOCAL RPA COMMANDER FOR JOINT LOCALS/RPA PATROLS; AND

(2) A PROMISE BY THE LOCAL RPA COMMANDER TO INVESTIGATE AND SEVERELY PUNISH MISCONDUCT BY HIS SOLDIERS. HE ASKED THAT SUCH INCIDENTS BE REPORTED IMMEDIATELY. A HEARTENING GESTURE, ALTHOUGH MANY LOCALS WILL PROBABLY REMAIN TIGHT LIPPED FEARING REPRISALS.

4. FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY.

A. SECTOR 4: HANIKA SECTEUR (0946) 22 1400B AUG: A LIKELY SINGLE ENGINE AIRCRAFT WAS HEARD FLYING OVER THIS AREA. DIRECTION, ALTITUDE AND IDENTIFICATION UNKNOWN.

B. SECTOR 5: NEMBA TOWN EVENING OF 21/22 AUG: RPA CONDUCTED A CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATION, RECOVERING WEAPONS, MILITARY UNIFORMS AND DRUGS. ONE PERSON ARRESTED IN THE OPERATION IS NOT KNOWN. MILOBS ARE MONITORING.

C. SECTOR 4/5/ZAIRE: RETURNEE FLOW HAS INCREASED AT GISENYI, CYANGUGU AND UVIRA. MILOBS WILL QUOTE DETAILS. THE SITUATION STILL APPEARS CONTROLLED. IT SHOULD BE REMEMBERED THAT WE ARE TALKING NUMBERS ABOUT 0.5 TO 1 PERCENT OF THE TOTAL REFUGEE POPULATION (WHICH HAVE CROSSED OR ARE WAITING TO DO SO (6 TIMES THAT AMOUNT ARE REPORTED HAVING TAKEN TO THE HILLS). THESE HAVE BEEN SOME OF THE EASIEST TARGETS, CLOSEST TO THE BORDERS AND WILLING TO LEAVE WITH LITTLE ENCOURAGEMENT. ZAIRIAN FORCES MAY SOON FACE VEHICLE AND FUEL SHORTAGES WHICH WOULD TEMPORARILY SLOW SOME OF THEIR REPATRIATION EFFORTS IN THE NEAR TERM, LATER ON THEY WILL FACE REFUGEES LESS WILLING TO RETURN. RETURNEES REACTING TO WORD OF MOUTH RUMOURS AND FEARS ARE LIKELY TO CONTINUE. AS FOR SECURITY, RPA STILL SEEMS TO BE MAINTAINING CONTROL AND RETURNEES APPEAR FOR THE MOST PART TO BE PEOPLE WHO DO NOT POSE A THREAT TO SECURITY. HOWEVER, PROBLEMS MAY OCCUR DURING REPATRIATION UNLESS ASSISTED WITH THE PROVISION OF BASIC NECESSITIES (SUCH AS FOOD AND MATERIALS) REQUIRED TO REINTEGRATE INTO THE COMMUNITIES. RPA ARE ON ALERT STATUS IN SECTOR 4 ANTICIPATING SPONTANEOUS RETURNEES FROM IJWI ISLAND.

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D. SO FAR THE RWANDAN AUTHORITIES HAVE BEEN ABLE TO PEACEFULLY CONTROL THE REPATRIATION. ALTHOUGH MILITARY

ACTIONS BY THE RETURNEES ARE UNLIKELY, PROBLEMS COULD ARISE, ESPECIALLY BANDITRY, IF ASSISTANCE IS NOT PROVIDED IN REINTEGRATING THE PEOPLE INTO THE COMMUNITIES. ZAIRE'S ACTIONS ARE SERVING TO REMOVE PART OF THE PROBLEM TO THEIR OWN SECURITY. IT IS UNCLEAR IF ZAIRIAN SOLDIERS HAVE TARGETED ANY BUT MUGUNGA CAMP (IT IS SUSPECTED THAT ZAIRIAN MILITARY IN BUKAVU ARE OPERATING AS IN THE NORTH, AND MAY HAVE ALREADY EVACUATED ONE SMALL CAMP) HOWEVER WORD OF MOUTH AND RUMOURS HAVE WORKED ON FEARS AND THUS IS ENCOURAGING OTHERS TO RETURN TO RWANDA. CHECKS OF RETURNEES SEEM CURSORY, BUT WILL STILL CREATE A BOTTLENECK AT THE BORDERS. REFUGEE POPULATIONS RIGHT ON THE FRONTIERS ARE LIKELY TO INCREASE AND AID IN THOSE LOCATIONS WILL ALSO BE NECESSARY. ZAIRE WILL NOT BE SUCCESSFUL IN REPATRIATING ALL THE REFUGEES AND THOSE WHICH REMAIN WILL BE THE ARMED ELEMENTS AND THOSE FEARING REPRISALS. WITH THESE CAMP DEPOPULATIONS, THE FRG OPERATING OUT OF BUKAVU, NAIROBI AND CAMEROON WILL LOOSE A SUBSTANTIAL PART OF THEIR POWER BASE. THE GREATEST CHANCE FOR CONTINUED PEACE IS TO REFOCUS AID EFFORTS FROM THE REFUGEE CAMPS AND INTO REINTEGRATING THE RETURNEES INTO RWANDAN SOCIETY.

E. THE UNITED NATIONS IS CALLING ON ZAIRE TO STOP THIS REPATRIATION. UN HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES, (SEDAKA ODAKA), IS TRAVELLING TO ZAIRE TO MEET WITH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS. SOME FORM OF ACCOMMODATION IS LIKELY, PROVIDED UNHCR DOES (IN REALITY) BEGIN TO ADDRESS THE PROBLEM OF THE REFUGEES ON ZAIRIAN SOIL (LARGEST REFUGEE POPULATION IN ONE COUNTRY IN THE WORLD). HOWEVER, IT IS PROBABLE THAT REGARDLESS THE AGREEMENT, ZAIRE WOULD PROBABLY CONTINUE TO ENCOURAGE THE MOVE OF EASY TARGETS IN KIVU NORTH; THE SOURCE OF THE GREATEST POLITICAL PRESSURE AGAINST THE REFUGEE PRESENCE.

5. REFUGEES/IDPs. NSTR.
6. POLITICAL. NSTR.
7. REGIONAL. NSTR.
8. MISC. NSTR.
9. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(2) INDBATT REPORTED THAT 113 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP FROM GISENYI. 117 IDPs DESPATCHED BY UNHCR TO KIGBUGO. A TOTAL OF 99 IDPs STILL AWAITING EVAC FORM NDERA CAMP.

(3) INDBATT REQUIRE TRENCH DIGGERS URGENTLY IN NDERA CAMP IN VIEW OF ANTICIPATED INFLUX OF REFUGEES. TRACK LEADING TO NDERA CAMP FROM THE MAIN ROAD ALSO REQUIRES

LEVELLING. ENGR SUPPORT HIGHLY REQUESTED.

(4) INDBATT DESPATCHED TWO TRUCKS TO NYUNDO TO TRANSPORT REFUGEES.

(5) INDBATT MED STAFF TREATED 51 MEDICAL AND 7 DENTAL PATIENTS.

(6) MALICOY PROVIDED ONE TRUCK TO THE RPA LOCAL COMD FOR TRANSPORTING FOOD FOR THEIR PLATOONS.

(7) MALICOY AND INDBATT ENGR WORKED ALL DAY TO PERFORM HELI PAD.

(8) MALICOY MED TEAM TREATED 04 LOCAL IN AOR.

(9) MILOB REPORTED THAT THE RPA HAS ESTABLISHED 03 CHECK POINTS IN NYAKABANDA COMMUNE AT NYABIMONI (6694), SHAKI (6490) AND KIVUMO (6587) SECTOR. THIS IS COMPATIBLE WITH THE ANNOUNCEMENT MADE BY LT-COL KAYONGA WHO HAD SAID THAT HE WAS GOING TO REINFORCE HIS OBSERVATION PLAN IN THE NORTHERN COMMUNES WHERE FRGF ACTIVITIES HAD BEEN REPORTED. SITUATION WAS CALM. THE BOURGEMESTRE AT KIGOMA COMMUNE CONFIRMED THAT THE ELECTROGAZ TRANSFORMER WAS SABOTAGED BY UNKNOWN PEOPLE.

B. SECTOR 2.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(2) GHANBATT COMD AND OFFRS CONDUCTED RECCE OF ACCN FACILITIES FOR COY AT TRANSIT CAMP.

(3) GHANBATT MED STAFF TREATED 110 LOCALS IN AOR.

C. SECTOR 3.

(1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR.

(2) MILOB TEAM CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROL TO KIVU (4210) AND RWAMIKO (5427) COMMUNES AND REPORTED THAT SITUATION WAS CALM. AT KIVU 02 PERSONS WERE ARRESTED, ONE OF THEM BELIEVED TO BE THE SON OF A BOURGEMESTRE IN NYABIMATA SECTOR. THEY WERE REPORTEDLY IDENTIFIED TO BE INVOLVED IN THE GENOCIDE.

(3) MILOB TEAM ACCOMPANIED FORCE ENGR COY REP TO INSPECT THE REHABILITATION CENTRE ON PROGRESS OF WORK. ANOTHER MILOB TEAM PATROLLED KANYARU-HAUT AND KANYARU-BAS BORDER POSTS IN THE KIGEMBE COMMUNE. MORE THAN 60 PEOPLE CROSSED OVER TO BURUNDI AND ABOUT 360 PERSONS INTO RWANDA ON 21 AUG 95. THESE ARE NOT REFUGEES.

D. SECTOR 4.

(1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) UNHCR REQUESTED BIG TRUCKS TO FERRY RETURNEES FROM BORDER POST RUSIZI 1 TO TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8024). THE OPS STARTED AT 1000 HRS 22 AUG 95.

(3) THE SITUATION WAS CALM BUT TENSED AT THE BORDER CROSSINGS DUE TO ACTIONS BY ZAIRIAN AUTHORITIES TO FORCE REFUGEES INTO RWANDA. A TOTAL OF 5193 HAS CROSSED AS AT 20 AUG 1830 HRS. RPA IS ON THE ALERT DUE TO EXPECTED ATTEMPTS BY FRGF TO CROSS FROM IJWI ISLAND.

E. SECTOR 5.

(1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) NICOY PROVIDED SY TO SRSG AND ENTOURAGE ON HIS VISIT TO THIS SECTOR. HE WAS RECEIVED BY CONTINGENT COMD, MILOBS SECTOR COM AND OTHER UN AGENCIES.

(3) NICOY PROVIDED SY TO MILOB ON HELI RECCE.

(4) NICOY MED TEAM ESTABLISHED A MOBILE CLINIC AT THE RWANDESE/ZAIRIAN BORDER, THEY ATTENDED TO SOME FEW RETURNEES.

(5) NICOY MED TEAM EVACUATED AN ACCIDENT VICTIM FROM GISENYI GENERAL HOSPITAL TO RUHENGERI GENERAL HOSPITAL.

(6) NICOY PROVIDED FIVE TRUCKS WHICH LIFTED 2.700 ORGANISED RETURNEES TO MUKAMIRA CAMP. THIS FIGURE INCLUDED THE 806 PEOPLE WHO ARRIVED 21 AUG 95 BUT SLEPT AT THE BORDER IN NO MANS LAND. AMONG THE TOTAL FIGURE, 55 WERE FROM PRISON ESCORTED BY ZAIRIAN SOLDIERS. MORE RETURNEES ARE EXPECTED 23 AUG 95.

(7) THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CHARACTERIZED WITH IN-FLUX OF REFUGEES FROM ZAIRE BUT CALM.

(8) THE BORDER OPENED THIS MORNING AT 0700 HRS. RETURNEES WHO SPENT THE NIGHT AT THE BORDER WERE TRANSPORTED AWAY AT ABOUT 1000 HRS. THERE WERE 793 AND WERE TRANSPORTED IN UNHCR AND NICOY VEHICLES TO NKAMIRA TRANSIT CAMP. AT 1330 HRS ON 22 AUG A TOTAL OF 678 RETURNEES HAD BEEN SENT TO THE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE WAS AN ESTIMATED 500 RETURNEES WAITING TO BE CLEARED. AS AT 1600 HRS A TOTAL OF 1043 REFUGEES HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED BY UNHCR, NICOY VEHICLES TO THE TRANSIT CAMP 3018 AT KIGALI. SOME 55 REFUGEES WHO HAVE COME FROM THE PRISONS IN GOMA HAVE BEEN TAKEN TO DETENTION CENTRE. THE SECTOR WAS VISITED BY THE SRSG, DFC AND OTHER VIPS.

(9) MILOBS TOGETHER WITH THE SECTOR COMD CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO MURUNDA (3089) WHERE THE MINE EXPLOSION TOOK PLACE. THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS CALM. ANOTHER MILOB TEAM CONDUCTED PATROLS TO RWABISINDU (3381). THE GENERAL SIT WAS CALM. IT WAS REPORTED ON THE 15 AUG 95 A GROUP OF BANDITS INVADED THE AREA FROM ZAIRE. FIVE OF THEM WERE ARMED AND THEY WENT AWAY WITH 02 COWS. ANOTHER MILOB TEAM WENT TO RUGARAGARA (3381) OF MABANZA COMMUNE. THE GENERAL SIT IS CALM. IT IS REPORTED THAT TWO SUSPECTS WERE ARRESTED WITH THE CHARGE OF LAYING MINES. THERE IS RESTRICTION ON MOVEMENT AFTER 2000 HRS TILL NEXT MORNING.

F. FORCE SIG COY.

(1) VSAT MODEM AT KIBUYE REPAIRED AND MADE FUNCTIONAL.

(2) 109 NEW TELE CONNECTION HAVE BEEN PROVIDED FROM TRAFFIPRO EXCHANGE TO NEW UNAMIR HQ LOC.

(3) PROVIDED TWO TRUCKS TO TRANSPORT REFUGEES FROM THE BORDER TO GISENYI.

G. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) CONTINUED WORK ON WATER SUPPLY TO MALICOY AT GIKONGORO. ALSO PREPARED HELIPAD NEAR MALICOY LOC.

(2) DUMPERS TRANSPORTED CONSTRUCTION MATERIAL FROM SHAGASHA TO GIKONGORO.

(3) CONTINUED WORK ON CREATING SANITARY FACILITIES IN A SCHOOL IN BUTARE.

(4) DEMINING TEAM CLEARED NOVICIAT AREA IN CYANGUGU.

(5) PROVIDED TWO DUMPERS TO BMS FOR TRANSPORTING STORES.

(6) DESPATCHED THREE VEHS TO NYUNDO FOR TRANSPORTING REFUGEES.

(7) PROVIDED ONE VEH TO BOURGMESTRE RUBINGO COMMUNE FOR TRANSPORTING FOOD ITEMS.

H. AUSMED. LEFT THE MISSION THIS MORNING 23 AUG 95.

I. AIR OPS. THE GENERAL SITUATION AT KIA REMAINS NORMAL. A TOTAL OF SEVENTEEN FLIGHTS WERE OBSERVED,

J. UN MP COY. NSTR.

K. 95 CMSG.

(1) DELIVERED 20,000L WATER TO KIBUNGO AND BARE FOR

GHANBATT, 10,000L WATER TO MILOBS IN GITARAMA, 12,800L DIESEL TO SS KIGALI, AND 58,000L TO LOGBASE.

(2) CONVOY OF SEVEN VEHS LEFT KIGALI FOR MALAWICOY TO ASSIST IN RETURN OF REFUGEES, THIS INCLUDED FIVE TCVS, ONE FUEL TRUCK AND ONE WATER TANKER.

(3) CONVOY OF EIGHT VEHS LEFT KIGALI FOR NICOY TO ASSIST IN RETURN OF REFUGEES.

(6) TRANSPORTED ONE 100KVA GENERATOR FROM AUSMED TO COMMS COMPOUND.

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UNAMIR FORCE HQ

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-

MIR NO:-

MISC NO:-

22 AUG 1995

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| TO: UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ GHANBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NICOY AUSMED UNAMIR MAIN FILE 95 CMSG FORCE ENGR COY CHAO FORCE MP COY DCOS SP HRL G3 PLANS G2 B&R UNDP SECUR FMO CMCO IOC AIROPS CMPO FPM FSO FORCE PAO G3 ENGRS UNV UNREO UNICEF | FROM: UNAMIR HQ OPS KIGALI, RWANDA. <i>[Signature]</i> |
| SUBJECT: DAILY INFOSUM FOR 21 AUG 95 | |
| NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: 51x | |

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFOSUM MENTIONED ABOVE.

2. OVERVIEW. ZAIRE CONTINUES TO ENFORCE REPATRIATION OF REFUGEES.

3. RPA. NSTR.

4. FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY. ZAIRE: MILOBS WILL BRIEF IN DETAIL THE REFUGEE SITUATION. ZAIRE APPEARS TO BE CAPITALIZING ON ITS THREAT TO FORCIBLY REPATRIATION IN THE CAMPS. THE CAMPS HAVE PRESENTED A THREAT TO ZAIRE FOR BOTH SECURITY AND SOVEREIGNTY REASONS. WITH THE SUSPENSION OF THE ARMS EMBARGO, THE PROSPECTS FOR A RETURN OF THE FRG TO RWANDA IN THE NEAR FUTURE ARE REMOTE, WHILE PROSPECTS OF INCREASING PROBLEMS FOR ZAIRE QUITE LIKELY. ZAIRE HAS BEGUN TO REPATRIATE WHAT APPEARS TO AN "EASY TARGET" AT A RATE WHICH DOES NOT YET SEEM TO BE IMPOSSIBLE FOR RWANDA TO HANDLE. SOURCES INDICATE THAT RPA MAY WELL HAVE BEEN FOREWARNED OF THE NUMBERS TO EXPECT AND THAT RWANDESE REACTION TO THE RETURNS APPEARS CONTROLLED. THE ZAIRIAN ACTION AT THE MUNGUNGA CAMP IS A GOOD EXAMPLE TO THE REFUGEE POPULATIONS THAT THEY CANNOT "SETTLE" IN THE CAMPS AND COULD ACT AS A MOTIVATOR TO GET PEOPLE TO BEGIN TO RETURN. (THERE WAS LITTLE INCENTIVE TO MOVE FROM A PLACE WHERE FREE FOOD AND WATER WERE PROVIDED, GUARANTEED). IT HAS YET TO BE SEEN WHETHER THIS ACTION IS A TOKEN DISPLAY OR A SYSTEMATIC CLEARANCE, CAMP BY CAMP. IF THE LATTER, UNLESS AN ACCOMMODATION HAD BEEN REACHED BETWEEN ZAIRE AND THE FRGF (AND THERE ARE INDICATORS TO SUGGEST THIS MAY HAVE HAPPENED), THE MILITARY CAMPS WILL PRESENT DIFFICULTIES. SOURCES INDICATE THE REPATRIATIONS CURRENTLY UNDERWAY WILL CONTINUE. THE GREATEST THREAT TO RWANDA'S SECURITY WILL COME FROM ITS ABILITY TO HANDLE THE VOLUME OF RETURNEES. A THREAT TO BOTH ITS TERRITORIAL DEFENCE AND POLITICAL COHESION.

5. REFUGEES/IDPs. NSTR.

6. POLITICAL. NSTR.

7. REGIONAL.

8. MISC. NSTR.

9. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES. NSTR.

A. SECTOR 1

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(2) INDBATT REPORTED THAT 11 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP FROM GASHORA. 21 IDPs DESPATCHED BY UNHCR TO BUTARE. A TOTAL OF 103 IDPs STILL AWAITING EVAC FORM NDERA CAMP.

(3) INDBATT MED STAFF TREATED 51 MEDICAL AND 7 DENTAL PATIENTS AT OWN CLINICS.

NINETY-FIVE REFUGEES HAD REPORTED AT RUSIZI ONE BORDER POST FROM ZAIRE. THESE REFUGEES WERE RECEIVED IN RWANDA BY THE RPA SOLDIERS AS THERE WERE NO ARRANGEMENTS MADE BY UNHCR IN ZAIRE. THE 195 REFUGEES HAVE BEEN ACCOMMODATED IN ONE OF THE BIG BUILDINGS NEXT TO ST FRANCIS BUILDING OPPOSITE HOTEL KIVU WAITING FOR FURTHER ACTION. THE POLITICAL COMMISSAR DECLINED TO COMMENT AS TO WHERE THE REFUGEES WOULD BE TAKEN TO FROM CYANGUGU.

(3) A FURTHER 195 REFUGEES HAD ALREADY BEEN REGISTERED AT NYAKATAME TRANSIT CAMP HAD COME FROM BUGARAMA.

(4) THEY ARE VERY BUSY PATROLLING ALONG THE BORDER 'ZAIRE AND MANNING CHECK POINTS FOLLOWING THE INFLUX OF REFUGEES FROM ZAIRE.

(5) ON 19 AUG 95, 42 REFUGEES WERE REPATRIATED AT RUSIZI 1. THEY WERE APPARENTLY VERY DIRTY AND WERE HAND CUFFED ONE TO ANOTHER. THE LAST MAN IN THE LINE IS SAID TO HAVE BEEN CHAINED IN THE LEGS AND HANDS. IT WAS OBVIOUS THAT THEY WERE COMING IN MORE AS PRISONERS THAN AS REFUGEES.

(6) MILOBS REPORTED THAT BY 1700 HRS, RPA AT RUSIZI I (GR 7624) HAD RECEIVED 261 REFUGEES WHO WERE FORCED OUT OF ZAIRE BY ZAIREAN FORCES. AS AT 1830 HRS, 460 REFUGEES HAD ASSEMBLED AT RUSIZI I WERE TO SPEND THE NIGHT UNDER RPA WATCH.

(7) UNHCR PROVIDED TWO TRUCKS AND ONE BUS TO TRANSPORT 200 REFUGEES WHO ARRIVED AT THE WEEKEND TO NYAGATARA TRANSIT CAMP. IT WAS REPORTED THAT SEVEN REFUGEES ESCAPED BACK TO ZAIRE DUE TO FEAR OF UNCERTAINTY OF THEIR SAFETY. BETWEEN 18 AND 21 AUG 95, TOTAL OF 200 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP OF WHICH 113 HAVE DEPARTED TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

E. SECTOR 5.

(1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) NUMBER OF RETURNEES IN ORGANISED REPATRIATION ON 22 AUG 95 IS 1173.

(3) ABOUT 800 RETURNEES ARE STILL WAITING IN NORMANS-LAND AS AT 1800 HRS ON 22 AUG 95. MORE ARE ON THEIR WAY TO THE RWANDESE/ZAIREAN BORDER THIS NIGHT.

(4) NICOY PROVIDED 3 TRUCKS, IN CONJUNCTION WITH UNHCR EVACUATED THE 1173 REFUGEES TO THE KIBALI TRANSIT CAMP SQ 3018 AS AT 1800 HRS.

(5) MANY MORE REFUGEES ARE EXPECTED TOMORROW THEREFORE, THE NEED FOR MORE VEHS FROM UNAMIR HQ CANNOT BE OVER EMPHASISED.

(6) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO MIKINGO AND KINIGI COMMUNES. 160 RETURNEES CAME FROM ZAIRE THROUGH GISENYI AT THE WEEKEND. THEY ARE IN NEED OF FOOD, WATER AND MATERIALS TO CONSTRUCT HOUSES BECAUSE THEIR HOUSES ARE OCCUPIED BY OTHERS.

(7) MILOBS CONFIRMED THE ARRIVAL OF FOUR BUSES AND TRUCKS AT GOMA BORDER POST CARRYING APPROX 250 RETURNEES FROM MUGANGA CAMP IN ZAIRE AT 210000 B AUG 95. AT 1630 HRS, 828 RETURNEES HAD ARRIVED AND WERE TRANSPORTED BY UNHCR AND NICOY TRUCKS TO KABALI TRANSIT CAMP (GR 3018). BY 1800 HRS, A TOTAL OF 1981 RETURNEES HAD ARRIVED AT THE TRANSIT CAMP COMPRISING 585 WOMEN, 971 CHILDREN AND 425 MALES. THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS RELATIVELY CALM.

(8) THE MILOBS, UNHCR AND NGO'S MONITORING THE SIT OF RETURNEES REPORTED THAT A TOTAL OF 181 ARRIVED ON 20 AUG 95. 127 RETURNEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO KABALI TRANSIT CAMP FROM WHICH 57 WERE SUSPECTED TO BE FRGF AND WERE TAKEN TO GYSENI DETENTION CENTRE. 13 CHILDREN WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN SEPARATED FROM THEIR PARENTS.

(9) NGO'S REPORTED TO MILOBS THAT ZAIREAN SOLDIERS AT THE MUGUNGA CAMP TOLD REFUGEES TO LEAVE THE CAMP AND STARTED FIRING IN THE AIR. THEY LOOTED AND BURNT THE 12 SHELTERS WHICH MADE SOME REFUGEES TO FLEE THE CAMP ON FOOT. SOME REFUGEES AFRAID OF RETURNING TO RWANDA FOR REASONS OF RETRIBUTION BY THE RPA ESCAPED THE ZAIREAN AUTHORITIES TO THE HINTERLAND. THE SOLDIERS ALSO SEPARATED MALES FROM CHILDREN AND THE FAMILIES LEADING TO CONSIDERABLE PROBLEM AT THE BORDER AND THE TRANSIT CAMP.

(10) MILOBS REPORTED THAT UN AGENCIES FACED THE FOLLOWING PROBLEMS IN REGISTERING THE RETURNEES;

(11) UNHCR IS SHORT OF VEHS TO TRANSPORT THE RETURNEES FROM THE BORDER TO THE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE IS THE REQUIREMENT OF ADDITIONAL VEHS TO SUPPLEMENT ON FOUR VEHS PROVIDED BY THE NI-COY.

(12) THE CONVOYS GOT DELAYED DUE TO LACK OF ESCORT BY THE RPA WHO DO HAVE SUFFICIENT VEHS TO PROVIDE ESCORT. THERE IS A REQUIREMENT TO SUPPLEMENT THEIR RESOURCES WITH FEW PICK-UPS.

(13) THE NI-COY HAVE ONLY TWO AMBULANCES AND FACING SHORTAGE OF MED PERS. IT IS REQUESTED THAT ONE MORE AMBULANCE FROM NORMED BE REQUISITIONED FOR THE EFFORT.

(14) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO
BWAKIRA, KIVUMUAND GISHWATI COMMUNES. MILOBS LEARNED
FROM THE LOCALS THAT RPA SOLDIERS HAD CONDUCTED A
SEARCH OF GISHWATI FOREST AND KILLED FEW
INDIVIDUALS.

- F. FORCE SIG COY. NSTR.
- G. FORCE ENGR COY. NSTR.
- H. AUSMED. NSTR.
- I. AIR OPS.
- J. UN MP COY. NSTR.
- K. 95 CMSG. NSTR.

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UNAMIR FORCE HQ

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-

MIR NO:-

MISC NO:-

21 AUG 1995

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| <p>TO: UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ GHANBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NICOY AUSMED UNAMIR MAIN FILE 95 CMSG FORCE ENGR COY CHAO FORCE MP COY DCOS SP HRL G3 PLANS G2 B&R UNDP SECUR FMO CMCO IOC AIROPS CMPO FPM FSO FORCE PAO G3 ENGRS VNV UNREO UNICEF</p> | <p>FROM: UNAMIR HQ OPS KIGALI, RWANDA.</p> <p><i>[Signature]</i></p> |
| <p>SUBJECT: DAILY INFOSUM FOR 19 AUG 95</p> | |
| <p>NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING : ONE: FIVE</p> | |

- PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFOSUM MENTIONED ABOVE.

2. OVERVIEW. MORE DETAILS ON THE MINE INCIDENT OF 17 AUG, POSSIBLE LINK TO CORDON AND SEARCH OF GISHWATI 16 AUG. BURUNDI TIGHTENS ITS BORDER WITH ZAIRE. ZAIRE PUSHES 200-300 UNDESIRABLES ACROSS BORDER.

3. RPA. NSTR

4. FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY.

A. SECTOR 4: ISHARA, NYAMASHEKE ROAD JUNCTION (008 417): 19 0400B AUG 95: AT APPROXIMATELY 0100B, THREE SUSPECTED BANDITS LANDED AT THE ISHARA PENINSULA. ON THEIR WAY TO THE MAIN ROAD, THEY WERE CHALLENGED BY AN RPA PATROL AT THE NYAMASHEKE ROAD JUNCTION. THE THREE ATTEMPTED TO RUN AWAY. ONE WAS SHOT DEAD, THE OTHER TWO MADE IT TO THEIR BOAT AND RETURNED TO IJWI ISLAND (9450). NOTHING WAS FOUND ON THE DEAD BODY, THE SUSPECTED BANDITS WERE NOT CARRYING WEAPONS AND THEIR PURPOSE IN COMING WAS NOT CLEAR. HOWEVER, AS THE INCIDENT TOOK PLACE AT NIGHT AND THE LOCATION BEING A FOREST, THE SUSPECTS WERE ASSUMED TO BE BANDITS BY RPA. THERE HAS BEEN NO LOCAL REACTION TO THE KILLED BANDIT SUSPECT.

B SECTOR 5: ON 20 AUG 95 YESTERDAY, MEMISA STAFF INFORMED MILOBS THAT THEY HAD CREDIBLE REASON TO BELIEVE THE MINE WAS DELIBERATELY INTENDED TO KILL MEMISA STAFF. MEMISA HAS EVACUATED THAT FACILITY.

5. REFUGEES/IDPs. NSTR.

6. POLITICAL. NSTR.

7. REGIONAL ZAIRE: ZAIRE APPEARS TO BE ATTEMPTING TO USE ITS THREAT TO "PUSH THE REFUGEES BACK INTO RWANDA" AS AN EXCUSE TO EVICT SOME UNDESIRABLE ELEMENTS FROM SOME CAMPS. ALTHOUGH NOT IN THE NUMBERS CLAIMED, THEY HAVE PUSHED ALMOST 2-300 PEOPLE ACROSS THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI 1 AND GISENYI. AT RUSIZI 1, 42 PEOPLE, MOSTLY YOUNG HUTU MEN, BOUND AND UNDER ARMED ESCORT, WERE BROUGHT TO THE BORDER POST. THEIR ZAIRIAN ESCORTS CLAIMED THEM TO BE THIEVES AND FORCED THEM ACROSS THE BORDER THEN LEFT DESPITE RPA PROTESTS OF DUE PROCESS. THESE RETURNEES WERE EVENTUALLY EVACUATED TO AN UNDISCLOSED LOCATION. AT GISENYI, APPROXIMATELY 150-200 RETURNEES SHOWED UP AT THE BORDER POST. THEY CLAIMED TO HAVE BEEN FORCIBLY EVICTED FROM THEIR CAMP IN ZAIRE. THE RPA BN COMD IN LOCATION COMMENTED THAT THIS WAS A NORMAL OCCURRENCE. IT WAS FOUND THAT SOME OF THE RETURNEES HAD BEEN INMATES OF THE GOMA PRISON. ZAIRE MAY ATTEMPT TO CONTINUE THIS PRACTICE IN ORDER TO REMOVE UNDESIRABLE ELEMENTS. THE MAGNITUDE IS UNLIKELY TO REACH THE THREATENED LEVEL IMPLIED PRIOR TO THE SUSPENSION OF THE ARMS EMBARGO, BUT IF THE EXPULSION OF UNDESIRABLE ELEMENTS CONTINUES, IT WILL FURTHER TAX RWANDA'S OWN SECURITY AND PRISON PROBLEMS.

8. MISC. NSTR.

9. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.
- (2) INDBATT PROVIDED TO BROWN AND ROOT WATER TANKER FOR NIGHT SHIFT DUTIES.
- (3) 46 LOCAL PATIENTS WERE TREATED AT THE MALICOY CAMP HOSPITAL.
- (4) PATROLS IN THE COMMUNE REPORT THE SITUATION AS CALM. IN KIYUMBA SUB PREFECTURE (7093) THE RPA PLATOON COMMANDER SAID THAT HE LOOKS AFTER THE WHOLE COMMUNE AND WAS OIC OF THE SUB PREFECTURE. THE CACHOT HOLDS 66 PRISONERS OF WHICH 2 ARE ONLY 14 YEARS OLD. THERE ARE 2 PRISONERS WHO ARE FROM KIGALI COMMUNE AND THE PLATOON COMMANDER WANTS THEM TRANSFERRED TO THEIR HOME COMMUNE.

B. SECTOR 2.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.
- (2) GHANBATT MED STAFF TREATED 25 LOCALS IN AOR.

C. SECTOR 3.

- (1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR.
- (2) ONE MILOB TEAM VISITED NYABISINDU COMMUNE AND ATTENDED REBURIAL CEREMONY. THERE WERE 4 GRAVES EACH WITH 1200 BODIES. THE WIFE OF THE RWANDESE PRESIDENT WAS ALSO IN ATTENDANCE.

D. SECTOR 4.

- (1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR.
- (2) PATROLS IN ALL THE THREE SUB SECTOR INCLUDING THE BORDER POSTS REPORTED THE SITUATION AS CALM.
- (3) ON 19 AUG 95 IN THE AFTERNOON A GROUP OF 42 RWANDAN REFUGEES ALLEGED TO BE THIEVES BY THE ZAIRIAN AUTHORITIES WERE FORCIBLY PUSHED INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI 1 GR 7624. THE REFUGEES WERE BROUGHT ALL TIED UP AND CHAINED BY THE ZAIRIAN SOLDIER ACCOMPANYING THEM. THEY WERE GENERALLY YOUNG MEN OF 20 - 30 YEARS OF AGE AND WERE MAINLY HUTUS. THEY WERE DISMOUNT AT THE GUN POINT AND WERE FORCED TO ENTER INTO RWANDA. RPA ON THE SPOT OBJECTED BUT FAILED TO DO ANYTHING AND REFUGEES WERE TAKEN INTO THE RWANDAN SIDE BY THE RPA. AN ATTEMPT BY UNHCR TO CONTACT THEM OR TO KNOW WHERE THEY WERE BEING TAKEN WERE WARDED OFF BY ANGRY RPA SOLDIERS, WHO TOLD THE UNHCR STAFF TO GO AWAY.

SUBSEQUENTLY THE RETURNEES WERE TAKEN AWAY BY THE RPA AT ABOUT 1830 HR'S TO AN UNKNOWN DESTINATION. ATTEMPTS TO KNOW THE WHERE ABOUT OF THE RETURNEES ON 20 AUG 95 BY OWN PATROLS AND OTHER AGENCIES HAVE ALSO PROVED FUTILE.

E. SECTOR 5.

(1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) NICOY MEDICAL CENTRE TREATED 66 LOCALS IN OWN LOC TODAY.

(3) AT ABOUT 1800 HRS ON 19 AUG MILOB CAME TO KNOW THAT A LARGE SCALE OF RETURNEES HAD TURNED UP AT THE BORDER POST NO-1. TWO TEAMS WERE SENT IMMEDIATELY AND IT WAS CONFIRMED THAT ABOUT 150 - 200 RETURNEES WERE AT THE BORDER POST. RETURNEES INFORMED MILOB THAT THEY WERE FORCIBLY EVICTED FROM THE MUGUMBA CAMP AT ZAIRE BY THE ZAIRIAN AUTHORITIES. THE RETURNEES WERE ALLOWED TO ENTER AT THE BORDER [POST BUT KEPT AT SECURITY HOUSE FOR THE NIGHT. THIS WAS INFORMED TO ALL CONCERN INCLUDING THE RPA BN COMMANDER WHO LATER SAID THAT THIS WAS A NORMAL OCCURRENCE. HOWEVER THE SECTOR MILOBS, HR TEAMS, UNHCR AND THE NGO'S WERE ACTIVATED ON 20 AUG 95 AT 0600 HR'S TO MONITOR THE SITUATION AT BOTH THE BORDER POSTS. IT WAS LEARNT THAT APPROX 180 RETURNEES WERE PRESENT AT BORDER POST NO - 1 (GR 159126) WAITING TO BE CLEARED HOWEVER ONLY 14 RETURNEES WERE FORMALLY REGISTERED AS AT 1500 HR'S. A TOTAL OF 127 RETURNEES WERE TRANSFERRED TO KABALE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 3018) THE ZAIRIAN AUTHORITY RELEASED TOTAL OF 37 PRISONERS FROM THE GOMA PRISON OUT OF WHICH 15 ARE UNDER 15 YEARS OF AGE AND 17 WERE BELIEVED TO BE MEMBERS OF FRGF. THERE LOCATION COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED BUT REPORT WILL FOLLOW ASP.

F. FORCE SIG COY. CONTINUED WIRING WORK FOR TELE EXTENSION LINES AT NEW UNAMIR HQ, TRAFFIPRO.

G. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) DUMPERS AT SHAGASHA CONTINUED TO FERRY CONSTRUCTION MATERIAL.

(2) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE TWO CONCRETE MIXER TO BMS FOR CONCRETING IN TRANSIT CAMP ANNEXE AND SHAGASHA.

H. AUSMED. NSTR.

I. AIR OPS. THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINED NORMAL. A TOTAL OF 11 FLIGHTS WERE OBSERVED.

J. UN MP COY. TWO TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS WERE REPORTED INVOLVING UNAMIR VEHICLES.

K. 95 CMSG. DELIVERED 20,000L WATER TO SHAGASHA FOR MALAWICOY.

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UNAMIR FORCE HQ

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-

MIR NO:-

MISC NO:-

20 AUG 1995

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| TO: UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ GHANBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NICOY AUSMED UNAMIR MAIN FILE 95 CMSG FORCE ENGR COY CHAO FORCE MP COY DCOS SP HRL G3 PLANS G2 B&R UNDP SECUR FMO CMCO IOC AIROPS CMPO FPM FSO FORCE PAO G3 ENGRS UNV UNREO UNICEF | FROM: UNAMIR HQ OPS KIGALI, RWANDA. <i>[Signature]</i> |
| SUBJECT: DAILY INFOSUM FOR 19 AUG 95 | |
| NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: Five | |

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFOSUM MENTIONED ABOVE.

2. **OVERVIEW.** MORE DETAILS ON THE MINE INCIDENT OF 17 AUG, POSSIBLE LINK TO CORDON AND SEARCH OF GISHWATI 16 AUG. BURUNDI TIGHTENS ITS BORDER WITH ZAIRE.

3. **RPA. SECTOR 4: ISHARA (0143):** 19 ~0400B AUG 95: RPA SHOT AND KILLED ONE MAN NEAR ISHARA AS HE WAS CROSSING LAKE KIVU BY BOAT FROM IJWI ISLAND. AN UNKNOWN NUMBER OF OTHERS IN THE BOAT MANAGED TO ESCAPE. THE MAN'S IDENTITY AND INTENTIONS ARE NOT KNOWN. INVESTIGATION CONTINUES.,

4. **FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY.**

A. SECTOR 5: MURUNDA (300888): 17 1545B AUG 95: FURTHER TO YESTERDAY'S REPORT OF MINE INCIDENT. THE FOLLOWING IS CONFIRMED: GRID 300888 17 1545B AUG: A MEMISA (NGO) SUZUKI CARRYING A WOMAN PATIENT (EIGHT MONTHS PREGNANT), MALE NURSE AND DRIVER HIT A SURFACE LAID ANTI-TANK MINE AT GRID 300888 ON THE DIRT ROAD LEADING FROM THE MURUNDA HOSPITAL (304894) TOWARDS GASIZA (2889). THIS ROAD IS A DIRT TRACK WHICH CONNECTS THE CELLULE OF MURUNDA AND THE HOSPITAL TO THE MAIN KAYOVE-KIBUYE ROAD. IT IS USED FREQUENTLY BY MEMISA STAFF, RARELY BY COMMUNE AUTHORITIES AND SELDOM BY THE RPA. THE MINE WAS SURFACE LAID (ALTHOUGH POSSIBLY CAMOUFLAGED) IN A WHEEL RUT CREATED BY OTHER TRAFFIC. AS THE ROAD HAD BEEN IN USE DURING THE DAY AND ON 17 AUG, SECTOR COMMANDER ASSESSES THIS TO BE A FRESHLY LAID MINE. SECTOR COMMANDER LINKS THIS TO AN INFILTRATION FROM ZAIRE ON 12 AUG. (PARA) ALL OCCUPANTS OF THE VEHICLE DIED OF THEIR INJURIES: THE NURSE IMMEDIATELY, THE DRIVER BEFORE MEDEVAC ARRIVED AND THE WOMAN EN-ROUTE TO KIGALI

B. NGABO SECTEUR (2498) 12 AUG: THE BOURGEMESTRE OF KAYOVE REPORTED AN ENCOUNTER BETWEEN RPA AND SOME INFILTRATORS WHO HAD CROSSED THE LAKE FROM ZAIRE. ONE OF THE INFILTRATORS WAS INJURED IN THE FIREFIGHT AND CAPTURED BY RPA. THE MAN DIED DURING INTERROGATION BUT GAVE INFORMATION TO THE EFFECT THAT APPROXIMATELY 30 HAD CROSSED AND TAKEN COVER IN THE FOREST. THIS WAS WHAT INITIATED THE CORDON AND SEARCH OF THE FOREST WHICH RESULTED IN THE RECOVERY OF ANTI-TANK AND ANTI-PERSONNEL MINES, GRENADES AND "CORDITE" (AS REPORTED). RPA REPORTEDLY ENGAGED THE INFILTRATORS IN A FIREFIGHT, THE LATTER DISENGAGING, LEAVING BEHIND THEIR EQUIPMENT. COMMENT: THE FOREST STILL LIKELY HIDES INFILTRATORS. ALTHOUGH THIS TEAM'S EQUIPMENT WAS LEFT BEHIND, IT SHOULD BE PRESUMED THAT OTHER TEAM, ORDNANCE AND EQUIPMENT ARE WITHIN THE FOREST.

5. **REFUGEES/IDPs.** NSTR.

6. **POLITICAL.** NSTR.

7. **REGIONAL. BURUNDI/ZAIRE:** BURUNDI HAS TIGHTENED ITS CONTROL OVER PEOPLE AND GOODS CROSSING THE BURUNDI/ZAIRE BORDER. THE CONTROLS ARE REPORTEDLY AIMED AT PREVENTING ARMED HUTU ELEMENTS FROM INFILTRATING BURUNDI. THE PRIME MINISTER OF BURUNDI (ANTOINE

NDUWAYO) ALSO REPORTED THAT QUOTE HATE BROADCASTS UNQUOTE (RADIO RUTOMORANGINGO) AKIN TO THAT OF RWANDA'S RADIO (ET TELEVISION LIBRE DES MILLE COLLINES) HAS BEEN BROADCASTING FROM UVIRA, ZAIRE SINCE AT LEAST 17 AUG.

8. MISC. NSTR.

9. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES. NSTR.

A. SECTOR 1

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(2) 50 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP FROM BUTARE. 93 IDPs EVAC BY UNHCR TO THEIR VARIOUS HOME COMMUNES. A TOTAL OF 113 IDPs STILL AWAITING EVAC FROM NDERA CAMP.

(3) INDBATT PROVIDED ONE TRUCK TO ARDEC AND TWO TRUCKS TO MILOBS HQ GITARAMA TO CARRIED FOOD FOR WFP.

(4) INDBATT GUARDS AT BBC REPORTED SOUND OF THREE SINGLE SHOTS HEARD FROM THE GENERAL DIRECTION OF PARLIAMENT BUILDING AT 191135 HRS.

(6) INDBATT MED STAFF TREATED 43 MEDICAL PATIENT AND 07 DENTAL PATIENTS IN AOR.

(6) MALICOY PROVIDED THREE TRUCKS WITH ESCORTS TO GIKONGORO PREFECT TO TRANSPORT PERSONNEL FOR EXTINGUISHING FOREST FIRE IN KITABI SECTOR BETWEEN GIKONGORO AND CYANGUGU.

B. SECTOR 2.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(2) GHANBATT MED STAFF TREATED 30 LOCALS IN AOR.

(3) MILOBS PATROLS TO MUHAZI COMMUNE (GR 4590) REPORTED THAT SOME LOCALS ARE MIGRATING TO TANZANIA DUE TO INSECURITY IN THE AREA. ALL AREAS PATROLLED WERE CALM.

C. SECTOR 3.

(1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR.

(2) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN RWAMIKO (GR 4914) AND MUBUGA (GR 5202) COMMUNES. AT RWAMIKO COMMUNE MILOBS CONFIRMED FROM THE DETENTION FACILITY THAT A TOTAL OF 120 PERSONS WERE ARRESTED BY RPA ON 17 AUG 95 FOR HAVING TAKEN PART IN THE GENOCIDE. ON THE DAY OF THE ARRESTS ALL LOCALS IN THE COMMUNE WERE ASKED TO ASSEMBLE AT THE COMMUNE OFFICE FOR A MEETING. WHILST WAITING FOR THE SUPPOSED MEETING SOME IDPS RECENTLY EVACUATED FROM THE MURAMBI CAMP WERE BROUGHT TO

IDENTIFY THOSE WHO WERE SUBSEQUENTLY ARRESTED. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

(3) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN MUYAGA, RUNYINYA AND MUGANZA COMMUNES. MILOBS PATROL TO MUYAGA COMMUNE ATTENDED A REBURIAL CEREMONY THERE. THE SITUATION IN ALL AREAS WAS CALM.

D. SECTOR 4. NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED.

E. SECTOR 5.

(1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) NIBATT REPORTED THAT IT WAS CONFIRMED TODAY THAT THREE PEOPLE DIED DURING THE EXPLOSION AT GISENYI PARK ON 18 AUG 95 AT 0400 HRS. IT IS SUSPECTED TO BE CARRIED OUT BY RPA UNDER COVER OF MILITIA. THIS WAS CONFIRMED BY CIVPOL AND HUMAN RIGHTS.

(3) ONE LOCAL BOY WAS WASHED ASHORE LAKE KIVU AT 1200 HRS.

(4) NICOY ENGR OFFR WAS IN MURUNDA (GR 3288) TO SEE THE MINE INCIDENT THAT OCCURRED ON 18 AUG 95 BY 1600 HRS KILLING 3 PEOPLE. IT WAS CONFIRMED THAT THE MINE WAS RECENTLY PLANTED.

(5) MILOBS HELI PATROL TO THE MINE INCIDENT SITE CONFIRMED THE MINE TO BE FRESHLY LAID AS THE ROAD HAD BEEN USED EARLIER IN THE DAY. ACCORDING TO THE BOURGMESTRE OF KAYOVE COMMUNE THERE HAD BEEN A FIRE FIGHT BETWEEN THE RPA AND INFILTRATORS ON 12 AUG 95 AT NGABO SECTEUR (GR 2498) RESULTING IN THE CAPTURE AND SUBSEQUENT DEATH OF ONE OF THE INFILTRATORS DURING INTERROGATION. A CORDON AND SEARCH MOUNTED BY THE RPA ON 16 AUG 95 TO LOCATE ABOUT 30 OF THE INFILTRATORS WHO HAD FLED INTO THE FOREST RESULTED IN THE DISCOVERY OF A QUANTITY OF A/PERS AND A/TANK MINES, GRENADES AND CORDITE WHEN THE INFILTRATORS RAN AWAY LEAVING THEIR PACKS BEHIND. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS RELATIVELY CALM.

F. FORCE SIG COY.

(1) VSAT MODEM AT SHAGASHA REPAIRED AND MADE FUNCTIONAL.

(2) PROVIDE ONE TRUCK FOR TRANSPORTATION OF WOOD FROM NYABITARE TO SHEL I ON REQUEST FROM ARDEC.

G. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) CONTINUED WORK ON CREATING SANITARY FACILITIES FOR GHANBATT IN KIBUNGO.

(2) COMPLETED WORK ON CREATING FACILITIES FOR SCHOOL IN BUTARE.

(3) CONTINUED WORKING ON WATER SUPPLY TO MALICOY IN GIKONGORO.

(4) DEPLOYED DOZER FOR IMPROVING APPROACH ROAD TO MILOB HQ IN GITARAMA.

(5) TWO DUMPERS TRANSPORTED CONSTRUCTION MATERIAL TO SHAGASHA.

(6) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE TWO CONCRETE MIXER TO BMS FOR CONCRETING AT TRANSIT CAMP ANNEXE AND AT SHAGASHA.

H. AUSMED.

(1) CUSTOMS/SECURITY CLEARANCE AND MOV OF VEH AND CONTAINERISED EQPT TO STAGING AREA CONTINUES. RIFLE COY PROVIDED SECURITY TO SECURE TEMPORARY STAGING AREA UNTIL 191300 AUG 95.

(2) AUSMED BRIEFED NORMED ON CASEVAC SOPs AND ASSISTED WITH THE ESTB OF THEIR CP.

I. AIR OPS. THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINED NORMAL. A TOTAL OF 18 FLIGHTS WERE OBSERVED.

J. UN MP COY. THREE TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS INVOLVING UNAMIR VEHICLES WERE REPORTED.

K. 95 CMSG.

(1) DELIVERED 20,000L WATER TO RUKIRA FOR GHANBATT.

(2) DELIVERED 20,000L WATER TO SHAGASHA FOR MALAWICOY.

(3) DELIVERED 10,000 WATER TO MILOBS IN BYUMBA.

(4) RECOVERED 15 TON TRUCK FOR RPA IN KIGALI.

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UNAMIR FORCE HQ

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-

MIR NO:-

MISC NO:-

19 AUG 1995

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| TO: UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ GHANBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NICOY AUSMED UNAMIR MAIN FILE 95 CMSG FORCE ENGR COY CHAO FORCE MP COY DCOS SP HRL G3 PLANS G2 B&R UNDP SECUR FMO CMCO IOC AIROPS CMPO FPM FSO FORCE PAO G3 ENGRS UNV UNREO UNICEF | FROM: UNAMIR HQ OPS KIGALI, RWANDA. |
| SUBJECT: DAILY INFOSUM FOR 18 AUG 95 | |
| NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: | |

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFOSUM MENTIONED ABOVE

2. OVERVIEW. INCREASED ARRESTS IN SECTOR 3. SUSPICIOUS RPA RAID IN GISENYI. NGO VEHICLE HIT MINE IN SECTOR 5. —

3. RPA.

A. SECTOR 3: MUBUGA (5202) AND RWAMIKO (4914): 17 AUG 95: RPA HAS REPORTEDLY CARRIED OUT A LARGE NUMBER OF ARRESTS IN MUBUGA AND RWAMIKO COMMUNES FOR REASONS UNKNOWN. INVESTIGATION CONTINUES.

B. SECTOR 5: GISENYI: 17 0300B AUG: AN RPA PATROL BROKE INTO A HOUSE REPORTEDLY ON SUSPICION THAT FRGF TROOPS WITHIN. ACCORDING TO THE RPA LO, THE PATROL HAD VISITED THE HOUSE 16 1900B AUG, THEN AGAIN AT 17 0300B AUG, DEMANDING TO SEARCH THE HOUSE AT THE LATTER TIME. RPA LO CLAIMS THE OCCUPANTS REFUSED ENTRY AND THREW A GRENADE, WHEREUPON THE RPA OPENED FIRE, KILLING THREE, ARRESTING ONE. NO WEAPONS WERE RECOVERED FROM THE HOUSE. RPA CLAIMS ONE FRGF MEMBER KILLED, ONE IN CUSTODY. VARIOUS REPORTS SUGGEST THAT THE RPA CLAIM IS NOT FACTUAL AND A GRENADE HAD EXPLODED AFTER SHOOTING HAD BEGUN. AN EYEWITNESS ACCOUNT SEEMS TO INDICATE AN EXECUTION AND ROBBERY. CIVPOL ARE PREPARED TO BRIEF DETAILS

4. FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY. SECTOR 5: ON THE MAIN ROAD BETWEEN KAYOVE AND KIBUYE, AN NGO VEHICLE (MEMISA) HIT A MINE KILLING ONE, POSSIBLY TWO PEOPLE INSTANTLY. A THIRD VICTIM WAS AIR EVAC AND DECLARED DOA IN KIGALI.

5. REFUGEES/IDPs. NSTR.

6. POLITICAL. SECTOR 3: MARABA COMMUNE: THE PREFET OF BUTARE ADDRESSED A GATHERING AT MARABA COMMUNE. A LARGE CROWD WAS SEEN AT THE COMMUNE HQ. NFI.

7. REGIONAL. NSTR.

8. MISC. NSTR.

9. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1

(1) CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR.

(2) MALICOY MED STAFF VISITED MURAMBI IDPs CAMP AND TREATED 10 LOCAL PATIENTS.

(3) INDBATT REPORTED THAT 37 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP FROM GISENYI. 12 IDPs DESPATCHED BY UNHCR TO BYUMBA. A TOTAL OF 156 IDPs STILL AWAITING EVAC FROM NDERA CAMP.

(3) MED STAFF TREATED 15 MEDICAL AND DENTAL PATIENTS AT OWN CLINICS

(4) MILOB TEAM CONDUCTED A ROUTINE PATROL IN GIKOMERO COMMUNE AND REPORTED THAT THE AREA CALM AND QUIET. THE PATROL RECEIVED REPORTS FROM LOCALS THAT THIS MORNING, BANDITS FROM KIGALI IN A VEHICLE TRIED TO ROB SOME LOCALS AT GASABO SECTOR IN GIKOMERO COMMUNE BUT ESCAPED WHEN NEIGHBORS CAME TO HELP.

(5) MILOB PATROLS IN THE COMMUNE REPORT THE SITUATION AS CALM. IN KIYUMBA SUB PREFECTURE (7093) THE RPA PLATOON COMMANDER SAID THAT HE LOOKS AFTER THE WHOLE COMMUNE AND WAS OIC OF THE SUB PREFECTURE. THE CACHOT HOLDS 66 PRISONERS OF WHICH 2 ARE ONLY 14 YEARS OLD. THERE ARE 2 PRISONERS WHO ARE FROM KIGALI COMMUNE AND THE PLATOON COMMANDER WANTS THEM TRANSFERRED TO THEIR HOME COMMUNE.

(6) MILOBS IN KABUYE SECTOR (6886) LOCALS REPORTED THAT THE AUTHORITIES ARE ENCOURAGING PEOPLE TO OCCUPY THE HOUSES BELONGING TO REFUGEES STILL IN ZAIRE.

(7) MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE BOURGEMESTRE OF TAMBWE COMMUNE (7653) HAS REQUESTED TRANSPORTATION OF FOOD AND LOGS. THE BOURGEMESTRE OF KIGOMA COMMUNE (7649) HAS REQUESTED INFORMATION ON BRIDGE REPAIRS FOLLOWING THE ENGINEER RECCE THAT TOOK PLACE EARLIER. HE WAS TOLD THAT THE PRIORITIES WERE BEING REVIEWED. IN BOTH COMMUNES PEOPLE PERFORM PATROLS AT NIGHT TO PROTECT THEMSELVES FROM ROBBERS.

B. SECTOR 2.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(2) GHANBATT MED STAFF TREATED 108 LOCALS AND DISCHARGED BY OWN MEDICS.

(3) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS THROUGHOUT THE AREA. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM. AFRICARE (NGO) IS REHABILITATING THE HEALTH CENTRE AT NASHO AND IS TREATING PATIENTS IN A MOBILE AMBULANCE FROM NASHO TO RURENGE. THE PREVALENT DISEASES ARE DYSENTERY AND MALARIA.

(4) MILOBS PATROL TO MUKARANGE SECTOR (5390) REPORTS THAT THE HEALTH CENTRE NEEDS REHABILITATION. THE ASSISTANT BOURGEMESTRE OF MUHAZI REPORTED THAT THERE ARE 500 ORPHANS BEING CARED FOR BY RELATIVES AND ARE IN NEED OF NGO SUPPORT.

C. SECTOR 3.

(1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR.

(2) MILOBS PATROL TO MUDASOMWA COMMUNE. ALL WERE INFORMED THAT SOME ARRESTS HAD TAKEN PLACE OVER THE LAST FEW DAYS BY THE RPA FOR UNDISCLOSED REASONS.

THIS DEVELOPMENT HAS HEIGHTENED THE FEAR BY THE MAJORITY OF THE LOCALS AS THEY DO NOT KNOW WHO WILL BE NEXT. THESE ARRESTS HAVE BEEN PROMINENT AT MUBUGA (5202) AND RWAMIKO (4914) COMMUNES.

(3) MILOB TEAM DELIVERED PLASTIC SHEETING TO MUYAGA COMMUNE (9026) FOR THE REBURIAL CEREMONY WHICH WILL TAKE PLACE 19 AUG 95. PRISONERS WERE ASSISTING IN THE PREPARATION FOR REBURIAL. APPROXIMATELY 5000 BODIES WILL BE REBURIED.

(4) MILOB TEAM OVERSAW THE ENGINEER TASKS AT THE BUTARE REHABILITATION CENTRE AND MARABA COMMUNE. THREE TRENCHES WERE COMPLETED.

D. SECTOR 4.

(1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) THE DFC ON 18 AUG 95 INSPECTED THE MALAWICOY, AFTER THE INSPECTION HE EMPHASIZED THE IMPORTANT THE SECURITY OF THE CAMP AND EQUIPMENT WHICH CONSTITUTES SECURITY OF ON FORCES.

E. SECTOR 5.

(1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) NIBATT REPORTED THAT FIRING AND EXPLOSION WAS REPORTED IN WHICH RPA LO EXPLAINED THAT RPA SOLDIERS SWEEPED THROUGH THE GISHWATI FOREST, KILLED AND ARRESTED SOME BANDITS.

(3) MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE BOURGEMESTRE OF BUTARO COMMUNE HAS AGAIN RAISE THE POINT ABOUT DE-MINING THAT COMMUNE. THE HAVE BEEN 4 PEOPLE KILLED DUE TO MINE INCIDENTS SINCE FEB 95 AND MANY ANIMALS. MINES PREVENT MUCH OF THE AREA FROM BEING CULTIVATED.

(4) MILOBS REPORTED THAT GIKORO SECTOR OF MUKINGO COMMUNE COMPLAINS ABOUT THE LACK OF HEALTH CENTRE AND PRIMARY SCHOOL. THE COUNCILLOR INFORMED MILOBS THAT THERE IS A DANGER OF FAMINE IN SEPTEMBER DUE TO THE LACK OF RAIN.

(5) MILOBS PATROL TO RAMBA COMMUNE (4893) AND REPORTED THAT THE BOURGEMESTRE SAID THAT THERE IS NO COOPERATION BETWEEN THE LOCAL POPULATION AND RPA. HE STATED THAT THERE WERE CASES WHERE THE RPA HAD REVERSED THE DECISIONS MADE BY THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES. THE RPA HAVE ALSO INDULGED IN TORTURING THE PRISONERS OF IN THE COMMUNE PRISON TO EXTRACT INFORMATION AND CONFESSIONS. AT THE MSF CLINIC THERE ARE REPORTS OF MALNUTRITION OF 30 - 40 CHILDREN.

6 MILOBS REPORTED THAT LATE THE AFTERNOON IN THE

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UNAMIR FORCE HQ
 OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
 MIR NO:-
 MISC NO:-

18 AUG 1995

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| TO: UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ GHANBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NICOY AUSMED UNAMIR MAIN FILE 95 CMSG FORCE ENGR COY CHAO FORCE MP COY DCOS SP HRL G3 PLANS G2 B&R UNDP SECUR FMO CMCO CMCO AIROPS CMPO FPM FSO FORCE PAO G3 ENGRS UNV UNREO UNICEF | FROM: UNAMIR HQ OPS KIGALI, RWANDA. <div style="text-align: center; font-size: 2em;"><i>[Signature]</i></div> |
| SUBJECT: DAILY INFOSUM FOR 17 AUG 95 | |
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- PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFOSUM MENTIONED ABOVE.

2. OVERVIEW. RPA CONDUCT CORDON AND SEARCH IN GISENYI. FRGF MAY BE INCREASING THEIR ATTENTIONS TO THE SOUTH.

3. RPA. SECTOR 5: GISENYI: MORNING OF 17 AUG: RPA IMPOSED A RESTRICTION ON COMMERCE AND MOVEMENT IN ORDER TO CONDUCT A CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATION. THE RPA STATE THEY WERE SEARCHING FOR WEAPONS. THE RESTRICTION WAS LIFTED BY 1130B. RESULTS OF OPERATION IS UNKNOWN.

4. FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY.

A. SECTOR 4: KAMEMBE SECTOR (7825): 17 0900B AUG: A TWIN ENGINE TURBO-PROP AIRCRAFT OVERFLEW KAMEMBE SECTEUR IN A NORTH TO SOUTH DIRECTION AT AN APPROXIMATE ALTITUDE OF 1,500 FEET AGL. THE AIRCRAFT WAS POSSIBLY A BN-2 ISLANDER.

B. SECTOR 5: 16 AUG: RPA REPORTED THAT IT CONDUCTED A SEARCH IN THE GENERAL AREA OF GISHWATI FOREST AND RECOVERED AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER OF GRENADES, ANTI-PERSONNEL AND ANTI-TANK MINES.

5. REFUGEES/IDPs. NSTR.

6. POLITICAL. NSTR.

7. REGIONAL. BURUNDI: WE ARE RECEIVING MORE INDICATORS TO SUGGEST THE FRGF MAY BE INCREASING ITS ATTENTION TO NORTHWESTERN BURUNDI. THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THAT REGION HAS BEEN DETERIORATING WITH ESCALATION IN THE FIGHTING BETWEEN BURUNDIAN ARMED FORCES AND BURUNDIAN HUTU GUERRILLAS (LEONARD NYANGOMA'S FDD: FRONT FOR THE DEFENCE OF DEMOCRACY). IT IS ASSESSED THAT RWANDAN HUTU MILITIA AND PROBABLY FRGF HAVE BEEN ASSISTING BURUNDIAN HUTU IN PAST AND PRESENT DESTABILIZATION OPERATIONS. IF THE HUTU GUERRILLAS GAIN CONTROL OVER THIS REGION, THEY WOULD LIKELY ASSIST FRGF TO INCREASE ITS THREAT OF SECTOR 4'S SOUTHERN FLANK.

8. MISC. NSTR.

9. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1

(1) INDBATT PROVIDED ESCORTS TO BROWN AND ROOT WATER TANKER FOR NIGHT DUTIES.

(2) INDBATT PROVIDED ONE TRUCK TO ARDEC (AGENCE RWANDAISE POUR LE DEVELOPPEMENT ET LA COOPERATION) FOR TRANSPORTATION OF WOOD FOR COOKING BRICKS TO RUNDA.

(3) INDBATT PROVIDED TWO TRUCKS TO MILOBS HQ GITARAMA TO CARRY FOOD FOR WEF FROM GITARAMA TO MURAMA AND GITARAMA TO MUGINA.

(4) INDEBATT MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 39 MEDICAL AND 6 DENTAL PATIENTS IN AOR.

(5) SIGCOY PROVIDED A TRUCK TO ARDEC FOR TRANSPORTATION OF WOOD.

(6) ONE MILOB TEAM CONDUCTED A ROUTINE PATROL IN KANOMBE COMMUNE AND REPORTED THE AREA CALM. THE PTL MET THE BOURGMESTRE OF KANOMBE COMMUNE WHO ADVISED TEAM TO CONTACT LT COL NZARRAMA OF RPA IN CONNECTION WITH THE CLEARING OF MINES AT MULINJA GR 1274. THE BOURGMESTRE ALSO INFORMED TEAM THAT THE AREA BEHIND THE COMMUNE OFFICE (861815) IS ALSO SUSPECTED OF MINES AND REQUESTED FOR ASSISTANCE FOR THE AREA TO CHECK THE AREA. IT WAS ALSO LEARNT THAT THE COMMUNE OFFICE HAS NO ELECTRICITY.

(7) ANOTHER TEAM PATROLLED KIGALI PREFECTURE AND MET THE DIRECTOR FOR URBAN DEVELOPMENT-MR PETER BUTERA- WHO EXPRESSED CONCERN ABOUT THE DUMPING OF EXPIRED FOOD ITEMS AND GARBAGES AT NYANZA BY UNAMIR WITHOUT PERMISSION. HE FURTHER COMPLAINED THAT LOCALS WITHIN THE AREA GO AND COLLECT THESE EXPIRED FOOD ITEMS

B. SECTOR 2.

(1) GHANBATT PROVIDED 4 X TCVS TO WORLD FOOD PROGRAMME FOR FOOD DELIVERIES TO RUKARA, RUSUMO AND KAYONZA COMMUNES.

(2) GHANBATT DONATED FOOD ITEMS TO KIBUNGO WATER PERS.

(3) 100 LOCALS TREATED BY GHANBATT MEDICAL TEAM IN AOR.

(4) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS TO GATORE (6548), KIREHE (7250), RUSUMO (7549), RUKIRA (6658), BIRENGA (5959), SAKE (4354), MUGESERA (4764) AND KIGERAMA (6170). SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM. THE BOURGEMESTRE OF BIRENGA INFORMED TEAM THAT THE ONLY PROBLEM IS LACK OF ACCOMMODATION FOR RETURNEES. TEAM ALSO REPORTED THAT A MEETING WAS HELD AT SAKE COMMUNE OFFICE ON HEALTH AND SANITATION. ABOUT 80 PEOPLE ATTENDED.

C. SECTOR 3.

(1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) MILOBS TEAM CONDUCTED PATROLS TO THE NYAMAGABE COMMUNE (5427) AND REPORTED THAT THE SITUATION WAS CALM. THE TEAM CONFIRMED THAT THE FIGURES OF IDPS SO FAR EVACUATED FROM MURAMBI (5125) IS NOW 354 FAMILIES WHICH IS APPROXIMATELY 1450 PERSONS. THE TEAM FURTHER CONFIRMED THAT 185 FAMILIES OF APPROXIMATELY 300

PERSONS WHO REFUSED TO BE EVACUATED ON THE ALLEGATION THAT THEIR HOME COMMUNES ARE NOT SAFE IS NOT TRUE. RATHER THE IDPS ARE FOUND TO BE COMFORTABLE IN SUPPLY, AND GOOD HEALTH CARE IN THE CAMP. THE TEAM LEARNT THAT THOSE EVACUATED WERE PROVIDED WITH FARMING IMPLEMENTS BY TROCAIRE.

D. SECTOR 4. NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED.

E. SECTOR 5.

(1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) NICOY WAS INFORMED BY THE RPA LO DURING BRIEFING THAT A SEARCH WAS CONDUCTED AROUND SOME PORTION OF GISHWATI FOREST, SOME HAND GRENADES, ATK MINES AND SOME ANTI PERS MINES WERE RECOVERED.

(3) NICOY REPORTED THAT RPA CONDUCTED CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATION IN GISENYI TODAY. SHOPS AND MARKET WERE CLOSED AND MOVE RESTRICTED UP TO 171130B AUG 95.

(4) NICOY MED STAFF WERE IN KOYOVE (SQ 2792) IDP CAMPS AND TREATED 71 LOCALS.

(5) MILOB TEAM PATROLLED KINYANZOUV (2318), MUTOVU (2829), RUGERERO (2214) SECTORS IN RWERERE (2722) AND RUBAVU (2213) COMMUNES. THE TEAM REPORTED THE ARREST OF A PERSON IN RUGERERO SUSPECTED TO BELONG TO FRGF. HE IS BE DETAINED IN A CAMP AT KAMANA (2712). THE TEAM ALSO VISITED THE SETTLEMENT CAMP AT GR 3025 AND THE BOURGEMESTRE OF THE COMMUNE. THE RETURNEES COMPLAINED OF SHORTAGE OF FOOD AND WATER. THE BOURGEMESTRE ALSO SAID THAT A NUMBER OF FRGF PERSONS ARE PRESENTLY IN HIS COMMUNE AND EFFORT ARE BEING MADE TO IDENTIFY AND ARREST THEM.

F. FORCE SIG COY.

(1) ALL WIRING AND TELE CONNECTIONS TO UNAMIR STAFF IN THEIR NEW OFFICE LOCATIONS HAS BEEN PROVIDED.

(2) USERS OF SUB SECTOR 3A HAVE BEEN REPROGRAMMED ON A NEW CHANNEL (CHANNEL 18) AND ITS REPEATER ACTIVATED FROM MOUNT HUYE.

(3) NEW TELE CONNECTION FOR DUTY ROOM NORMED (11731) HAS BEEN PROVIDED.

G. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) DEMINED THE AREA AROUND THE VEHICLE BLOWN UP BY ANTI TANK MINE IN MABANZA TO FACILITATE THE RECOVERY OF VEHICLE. EOD TEAM RECOVERED FIVE 60MM BOMBS FROM RUTSIRO COMMUNE.

(2) PROVIDED ONE DOZER AND THREE DUMPERS FOR DESTRUCTION OF EXPIRED GERMAN RATIONS.

H. AUSMED.

(1) TREATED 2 OUT-PATIENTS, AND CURRENTLY HOLDING NO IN-PATIENTS.

I. AIR OPS. THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINED NORMAL. A TOTAL OF 17 FLIGHTS WERE OBSERVED.

J. UN MP COY. IN BOULEVARD DE L'OU, KIGALI A WHITE TOYOTA PICK-UP, UNAMIR 712 KNOCKED DOWN A PEDESTRIAN MISS CHRISTINE. THE PEDESTRIAN HAD HER RIGHT LEG BROKEN.

K. 95 CMSG.

(1) DELIVERED 20,000L WATER TO NYUNDO.

(2) DELIVERED 10,000L WATER AND 2,000L DIESEL TO MILOBS IN BYUMBA.

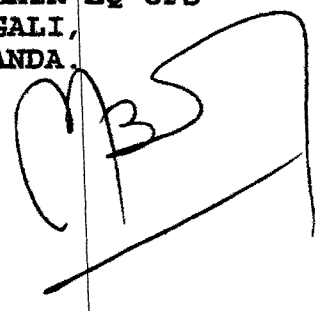
(3) DELIVERED 10,000L WATER TO MILOBS IN GITARAMA.

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MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

17 AUG 1995

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| <p>TO: UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ GHANBATT INDEATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NICOY AUSMED UNAMIR MAIN FILE 95 CMSG FORCE ENGR COY CHAO FORCE MP COY DCOS SP HRL G3 PLANS G2 B&R UNDP SECUR FMO CMCO IOC AIROPS CMPO FPM FSO FORCE PAO G3 ENGRS UNV UNREO UNICEF</p> | <p>FROM: UNAMIR HQ OPS KIGALI, RWANDA.</p>  |
| <p>SUBJECT: DAILY INFOSUM FOR 16 AUG 95</p> | |
| <p>NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS FIVE.</p> | |

- PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFOSUM MENTIONED ABOVE.

2. OVERVIEW. SOME CLARIFICATION ON DISSOLUTION OF LDFS. ONE OVERFLIGHT OF KAMEMBE. THE ARMS EMBARGO HAS BEEN SUSPENDED. PRESIDENT MUSEVENI LEFT YESTERDAY. ZAIRE ACCUSES RWANDA AND BURUNDI OF PREPARING TO ATTACK INTO ZAIRE.
3. RPA. REFERENCE THE PAST TWO DAYS' REPORTING ON THE DISSOLUTION OF LDF. FURTHER INVESTIGATION INDICATES THAT THE ORDER TO DISBAND CAME FROM THE MINISTER OF INTERIOR, VICE THE PRIME MINISTER AS PREVIOUSLY REPORTED. ACCORDING TO AN RPA BDE COMD AFFECTED, THIS LEAVES THE PREFECTS NO LATITUDE AS THE PREFECTURE IS WITHOUT GENDARME, COMMUNAL POLICE (ALTHOUGH RECRUITMENT HAS BEGUN) AND NOW LDF. THIS LEAVES THE RPA TO MAINTAIN LAW AND ORDER UNTIL COMMUNAL POLICE CAN BE CREATED.
4. FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY. SECTOR 4: KAMEMBE SECTOR (7825): 16 1030B AUG: A TWIN ENGINE TURBO-PROP AIRCRAFT OVERFLEW KAMEMBE SECTOR IN A NORTH TO SOUTH DIRECTION AT AN APPROXIMATE ALTITUDE OF 2,000 FEET. THE AIRCRAFT WAS POSSIBLY A BN-2 ISLANDER.
5. REFUGEES/IDPs. NTR.
6. POLITICAL.
 - A. ACCORDING TO OPEN SOURCE, YESTERDAY THE UN SECURITY COUNCIL SUSPENDED THE ARMS EMBARGO AGAINST RWANDA. THE RESOLUTION SUSPENDS THE ARMS EMBARGO UNTIL 01 SEPTEMBER 1996 WHEN IT WILL BE LIFTED COMPLETELY (UNLESS OTHERWISE DECIDED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL). RWANDA WILL HAVE TO REGISTER ARMS IMPORTS WITH A UN COMMITTEE IN AN EFFORT TO MONITOR WHETHER IMPORTS ARE IN EXCESS OF THAT REQUIRED FOR SOVEREIGN DEFENCE.
 - B. SECTOR 1: KIGALI, AMAHORO STADIUM: 16 0900-1030B AUG: UGANDAN PRESIDENT YOWERI MUSEVENI ADDRESSED A MASS RALLY, ATTENDED BY APPROXIMATELY 20,000 LOCALS, THE RWANDESE PRESIDENT, VICE PRESIDENT, PRIME MINISTER, TOP GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND FOREIGN DIPLOMATS. HE CRITICIZED ETHNIC AND OTHER BIASES AND SPOKE ABOUT AGRO-ECONOMIC RECOVERY, THE PROBLEMS OF REFUGEES AFRAID TO RETURN, AND THE REQUIREMENT FOR VIGILANCE AND GOOD SECURITY AGAINST THE THREAT FROM INVASION. HIS INTIMATIONS ON RWANDAN SECURITY CAME CLOSE, BUT DID NOT SAY, THAT UGANDA WOULD ASSIST IN THE SECURITY OF RWANDA IF NECESSARY. HE SAID PRETTY MUCH THE SAME THINGS IN A 20 MINUTE ADDRESS AT NYARABUYE (SECTOR 2: 8459) ATTENDED BY A CROWD OF APPROXIMATELY 4,000.
7. REGIONAL. ZAIRE: FURTHER TO YESTERDAY'S REPORTS OF CLAIMS OF A JOINT RWANDA/BURUNDI ATTACK ON CAMPS IN ZAIRE.

YESTERDAY MORNING AT 0815B, BBC REPORTED THE FOLLOWING: ZAIRE HAS ACCUSED RWANDA AND BURUNDI OF PREPARING TO LAUNCH A JOINT ATTACK ON HUTU REFUGEE CAMPS IN EASTERN ZAIRE. THE ZAIRIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID THE TWO COUNTRIES HAD MOBILIZED A COMBINED FORCE OF ABOUT 2,000 SOLDIERS TO ATTACK THE CAMPS WITH QUOTE ROCKET LAUNCHERS AND ARMoured CARS UNQUOTE. ZAIRE CLAIMS THE ATTACK TO BE IMMINENT. COMMENT: DURING THE LAST WEEK, NORTHERN BURUNDI SUSTAINED A NUMBER OF ATTACKS FROM FORCES PROBABLY BASED IN ZAIRE. IT IS ASSESSED THAT A LARGE AMOUNT OF FRGF FORCES HAVE BEEN REDEPLOYED FROM NORTH KIVU TO THE SOUTH, POSSIBLY TO REFOCUS EFFORTS ON THE HUTU DOMINATED NORTHERN BURUNDI THEN POSSIBLY SECTOR 4 OF RWANDA. ANY MILITARY DEPLOYMENTS BY BURUNDIAN FORCES IS PROBABLY AN ATTEMPT TO PREVENT ADDITIONAL CROSS BORDER OPERATIONS. BY LINKING RWANDA INTO THESE ACCUSATIONS FUTURE INTENT WAS PROBABLY AN ATTEMPT BY ZAIRE TO SWAY OR STAY THE UN SECURITY COUNCIL'S SUSPENSION OF THE ARMS EMBARGO AGAINST RWANDA; AN ACTION WHICH IS AT ODDS WITH ZAIRE'S INTERESTS.

8. MISC. NSTR.

9. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1

(1) MALICOY MED STAFF TREATED 14 LOCAL IN AOR.

(2) INDBATT MED STAFF TREATED 35 MED AND 7 DENTAL PATIENTS.

(3) 56 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP. 122 IDPs WERE EVAC BY UNHCR TO KIBUNGO AND BUTARE. A TOTAL OF 617 IDPs STILL AWAITING EVAC FROM NDERA CAMP.

(4) INDBATT PROVIDED ONE TRUCK TO ARDEC FOR TRANSPORTING WOOD FOR MAKING BRICKS.

(5) DETACHMENT OF SIX PERSONNEL WITH 2 TRUCKS DESPATCHED TO MILOB HQ GITARAMA. THE TRUCKS CARRIED FOOD FOR WFP.

(6) MILOBS VISITED BULINGA COMMUNE (GR 6679) AND REPORTED THAT ON 13 AUG 95, UN UNKNOWN NUMBER OF ARMED MEN LOOTED A LOCAL SHOP AFTER BEATING THE OWNER. TWENTY 7.62MM CASING WERE RETRIEVED FROM THE AREA AROUND THE HOUSE. RPA WAS INFORMED BUT DID NOT TAKE AN APPROPRIATE ACTION. LOCALS REVEALED THAT FIVE PEOPLE WERE ARRESTED BY RPA ON 10 AUG 95 FOR FAILING TO CAUGHT A MAN WITH A RADIO HANDSET (MOTOROLA TYPE)

(7) THE BOURGMESTRE OF THE SAME COMMUNE REVEALED THAT HIS RELATION WITH THE RPA WAS SOUR AND LOCAL TUTSI HAD BEEN INCITED TO DEMONSTRATE AGAINST HIM AND LABEL HIM AS INTERAHAMWE. HE ALSO REVEALED THAT THE IPJ (INSPECTEUR DE POLICE JUDICIAIRE) WAS REMOVED FOR

ARRESTING LOCALS WITHOUT INFORMING THE BOURGMESTRE.
CURFEW IS ALSO IN PLACE IN THE PREFECTURE.

(8) MILOB VISITED NTONGWE COMMUNE (GR 9057) AND
LEARNED THAT THE SECONDARY SCHOOL WHICH WAS OCCUPIED BY
MALI-COY HAD NOT BEEN PAID FOR SINCE FEBRUARY THIS
YEAR. THE FIELD OFFICER HAS BEEN BRIEFED AND THE
BOURGMESTRE IS HOLDING ON THE "SPRUNG SHELTER" UNTIL
HE IS PAID FOR THE RENT

B. SECTOR 2.

(1) OPS OFFER DONATED ABOUT 100 BOXES OF ASSORTED FOOD
ITEMS TO THE ORPHANAGE AT RWAMAGANA ON BEHALF OF
GHANBATT.

(2) MED STAFF TREATED 85 LOCALS IN AOR.

C. SECTOR 3.

(1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED NYAMAGABE COMMUNE (GR
5427) AND VISITED KIGEME (GR 4725) AND MURAMBI (GR
5125) IDP CAMPS. THE SITUATION IS CALM. THE
REPATRIATION EXERCISE FOR 250 IDPS REMAINING AT
MURAMBI CAMP WAS SCHEDULED TO COMMENCE TO-DAY BUT WAS
SUSPENDED DUE TO SUSPICION OF INSECURITY IN THE
COMMUNES WHERE THOSE IDPS BELONG TO. HOWEVER, THE
EXERCISE IS EXPECTED TO RESUME AS SOON AS THE MATTER
IS FINALIZED WITH THE AUTHORITIES CONCERNED.

D. SECTOR 4. NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED.

E. SECTOR 5.

(1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED CYABINGO AND GATONDE COMMUNE.
THE BOURGMESTRE OF CYABINGO WAS ARRESTED SOME DAYS AGO
AND PRESENTLY HE IS BEEN HELD IN RUHENGERI PRISON.

(3) MILOBS PATROLLED SATINSYI (GR 5800), NGORORERO
(GR 5995) AND KIBLIRA (GR 5785). THE SITUATION WAS
REPORTED CALM. HOWEVER LOCALS COMPLAINED OF SHORTAGE
OF FOOD IN THE AREA AND UNHCR WAS INFORMED.

(4) ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED KAYOVU (GR2792) AND
KINUNU (GR 2189) COMMUNES. THE PATROL VISITED THE SITE
OF A FIRING INCIDENT IN THE GIHWATI FOREST (GR 2797)
AND CONFIRMED THE SAME FROM THE LOCALS. A SECOND
INCIDENT OF SUSTAINED AUTO FIRING WAS HEARD BY THE
TEAM ON 16 AUG 95 AT 1100 HRS. THE TEAM ALSO VISITED
MINE EXPLOSION SITE IN RUTSIRO COMMUNE (GR 3183) OF
KIBUYE WHERE WAS REPORTED AN ELECTRICAL SABOTAGE OF 08
AUG 95 THE RETURNEES IN THE TWO SETTLEMENT OF GISHWATI

FOREST COMPLAINED OF FOOD SHORTAGE.

(5) ONE MILOB TEAM CONDUCTED HELI PATROL TO GISHWATI FOREST TO CONFIRM THE REPORTED FIRING ON THE RPA PATROL WHICH WAS CROSSING THE FOREST ON THE ROAD RUBAVU (GR 2313) TO KAYOVE (GR 2792). TRAFFIC WAS SUSPENDED FOR FEW HOURS UNTIL 1100 HRS. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED ON EITHER SIDES.

F. FORCE SIG COY. PROVIDED COMM SP TO NORWEGIAN MEDICAL COMPANY ON INDUCTION.

G. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ASSISTANCE TO MALAWI COY FOR ERECTION OF SECURITY FENCING AND SENTRY POSTS..

(2) CONTINUED WORK ON WATER SUPPLY TO MALI COY AT GIKONGORO.

(3) DESPATCHED A DETACHMENT WITH EXCAVATOR CUM DIGGER FOR MAKING SANITARY FACILITIES AT SCHOOL IN BUTARE FOR RPA.

(4) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE TWO CONCRETE MIXER TO BMS FOR CONCRETING IN TRANSIT CAMP ANNEX AND SHAGASHA.

(5) EOD TEAM RECOVERED A 81 MM BOMB FROM KIGALI.

(6) DEPLOYED MOTOR GRADER FOR IMPROVING ROAD TO BELGIUM VILLAGE.

H. AUSMED.

(1) TREATED 51 OUT-PATIENTS, AND CURRENTLY HOLDING 2 IN-PATIENTS.

(2) DUE TO DELAY IN THE ESTB OF NORMED AT TRAFIPRO, AUSMED NOW CLOSES 17 AUG 95. DISENGAGEMENT FROM CHK IS PLANNED TO BE COMPLETED BY 19 AUG 95.

I. AIR OPS. THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINED NORMAL. A TOTAL OF 17 FLIGHTS WERE OBSERVED.

J. UN MP COY. NSTR.

K. 95 CMSG.

(1) DELIVERED 6,000L DIESEL AND 20,000L WATER TO GIKONGORO FOR MALICOY.

(2) DELIVERED 5,000L DIESEL AND 20,000L WATER TO SHAGASHA FOR MALAWICOY.

(3) DELIVERED 6,000L DIESEL TO MILOBS IN BUTARE.

(4) DELIVERED 1,000L DIESEL AND 10,000L WATER TO
MILOBS IN CYANGUGU.

(5) TRANSPORTED BUILDING MATERIAL FROM GIKONGORO TO
KIBUNGO.

(6) RECOVERED MALICOY KITCHEN TRUCK TO TRAFIPRO.

UNAMIR INFOSUM
15 1800B - 17 0600B AUG 95

OVERVIEW

1. (UN-R)

RPA

2. (UN-R)

FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY

3. (UN-R)

POLITICAL

4. (UN-R)

REGIONAL

5. (UN-R)

14 AUG: 2X 8 YEAR OLD BOYS DIED AS A RESULT OF AN EXPLOSION OF SOME ORDNANCE DEVICE THAT WAS FOUND BY THE VICTIMS AND LATER TAMPERED WITH IT THEREBY RESULTING IN THEIR DEATH. THE BOYS CAME FROM MUYUMBA SECTOR OF KİYOMBE COMMUNE (0840). BOTH BOYS WERE IN THEIR SECOND YEARS IN PRIMARY EDUCATION.

SEEN SLIP

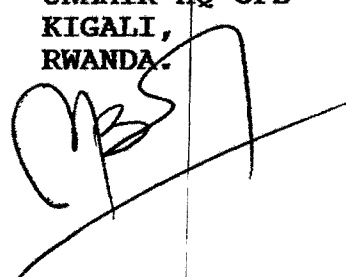
| DATE | APPT | SIG | REMARKS |
|------|-----------|--------|---------|
| | CHAO | 18/7/8 | |
| | DCHAO | | |
| 17/8 | OPS OFFR | 18/8 | Sean. |
| | DUTY OFFR | 19/8 | |
| | DUTY OFFR | | |
| | DUTY OFFR | | |
| 21/8 | CC | MD | |

2. OVERVIEW. CO
FORCES AND OVERVIEW

1. DEFENCE

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

16 AUG 1995

| | |
|--|---|
| <p>TO: UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ GHANBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NICOY AUSMED UNAMIR MAIN FILE 95 CMSG FORCE ENGR COY CHAO FORCE MP COY DCOS SP HRL G3 PLANS G2 B&R UNDP SECUR FMO CMCO IOC AIROPS CMPO FPM FSO FORCE PAO G3 ENGRS UNV UNREO UNICEF</p> | <p>FROM: UNAMIR HQ OPS KIGALI, RWANDA.</p>  |
| SUBJECT: DAILY INFOSUM FOR 15 AUG 95 | |
| NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS FIVE . SIX | |

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFOSUM MENTIONED ABOVE.

2. OVERVIEW. INDICATIONS THAT THE GOVERNMENT IS GETTING A GRIP ON LOCAL IRREGULAR DEFENCE FORCES. ONE BANDIT RAID IN SECTOR 4. PRESIDENT MUSEVENI OF UGANDA CONTINUES HIS RWANDA TOUR.

3. RPA. SECTOR 1: MILOBS REPORT THAT THE PRIME MINISTER WAS ANNOUNCED THE DISSOLUTION OF ALL LOCAL DEFENCE FORCES. MEMBERS OF THESE FORCES WILL BE REQUIRED TO HAND IN THEIR ID CARDS. COMMENT: THIS APPEARS A SIGNIFICANT STEP TOWARDS ESTABLISHING A CENTRALLY CONTROLLED POLICE/INTERNAL SECURITY APPARATUS. SUCH LOCAL DEFENCE FORCES ARE ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN SOME QUESTIONABLE INCIDENTS. THESE LOCAL DEFENCE FORCES ARE A DIFFERENT APPARATUS THAN THE NEWLY CREATED "NEIGHBOURHOOD WATCH" LOCAL PATROLLING PROGRAMME ESTABLISHED IN LATE MAY/EARLY JUNE.

4. FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY.

A. SECTOR 4: GISHOMA COMMUNE: KAGENGE CELLULE (7809): 12 ~2300B AUG: AN UNKNOWN NUMBER OF BANDITS ARMED WITH MACHETES AND SMALL ARMS RAIDED SEVERAL HOUSES IN THE KAGENGE CELLULE. CATTLE, MONEY AND CLOTHING WERE STOLEN. THE BANDITS ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE COME FROM ZAIRE.

B. 14 0930B AUG: KAMEMBE SECTEUR (7825): AN AIRCRAFT OVERFLEW THIS SECTEUR FROM NORTH TO SOUTH. THE AIRCRAFT WAS ABOVE CLOUD COVER AND COULD NOT BE IDENTIFIED.

5. REFUGEES/IDPs. NSTR.

6. POLITICAL. THE PRESIDENTS OF RWANDA AND UGANDA WILL VISIT GISENYI TODAY.

7. REGIONAL. NSTR.

8. MISC. NSTR.

9. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1

(1) INDBATT REPORTED THAT IN A MEDAL PARADE CEREMONY AT MIROPLAST STADIUM 238 PERSONNEL OF INDBATT RECEIVED MEDALS FROM THE FORCE COMMANDER. ALSO PRESENT ON THE OCCASION WERE US AMBASSADOR IN RWANDA, H.E. MR RAWSON, AND VARIOUS CIVIL AND MILITARY OFFICIALS FROM FORCE HQ. INDBATT ALSO DONATED BEDS, RATIONS AND FOODSTUFF CONTRIBUTED BY THE OFFICERS AND MEN TO MISSIONARIES OF CHARITY ORPHANAGE IN KIGALI.

(2) INDBATT MED STAFF TREATED 46 MEDICAL AND 9 DENTAL PATIENTS AT OWN CLINICS.

(3) MILOBS PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN GIKOMERO AND

SEEN SLIP

| DATE | APPT | SIG | REMARK |
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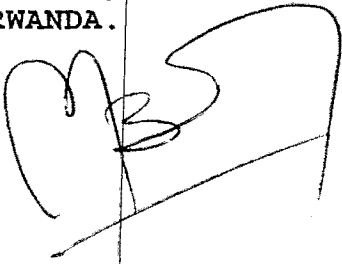
UNAMIR FORCE HQ

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-

MIR NO:-

MISC NO:-

14 AUG 1995

| | |
|--|--|
| TO: UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ GHANBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NICOY AUSMED UNAMIR MAIN FILE 95 CMSG FORCE ENGR COY CHAO FORCE MP COY DCOS SP HRL G3 PLANS G2 B&R UNDP SECUR FMO CMCO IOC AIROPS CMPO FPM FSO FORCE PAO G3 ENGRS UNV UNREO UNICEF | FROM: UNAMIR HQ OPS KIGALI, RWANDA.  |
| SUBJECT: DAILY INFOSUM FOR 13 AUG 95 | |
| NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: FOUR | |

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFOSUM MENTIONED ABOVE.

2. OVERVIEW. GENERAL SITUATION WAS CALM OVER THE WEEK END.
3. RPA. SECTOR 4: (CYANGUGU) AN RPA PLATOON IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE SECURITY OF THE KAMEMBE COMMUNE OFFICE (8031). THIS PLATOON CARRIES OUT NIGHT PATROL OF THE AREA WITH 5 - 6 SOLDIERS AT A TIME ALONG WITH LOCALS WHO HAD BEEN RECRUITED TO PATROL WITH THEM. THERE ARE SIMILAR COORDINATED PATROLS IN THE AREAS OF NKAGA (8132) AND CYUMUMBA (8333). IN THESE TWO SECTORS THERE IS A TOTAL OF 40 TO 50 RPA TROOPS DEPLOYED.
4. FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY.
 - A. SECTOR I: (GITARAMA) MILOBS REPORTED THAT A GRENADE EXPLOSION OCCURRED ON 10 AUG 95 IN FRONT OF THE "FLORIDA" RESTAURANT IN THE CENTRE OF GITARAMA. NO CASUALTY REPORTED. IT APPEARS THAT THE OWNER IS A HUTU AND THERE IS COMPETITION WITH ANOTHER CAFE CALLED "NECTAR" WHICH IS OWNED BY A TUTSI. INVESTIGATION ONGOING.
 - B. SECTOR 4: (CYANGUGU) REPORTS THAT A GROUP OF 3 BANDITS KILLED A WOMAN AND HER SON WITH A GRENADE IN NYAKABUYE SECTOR (8917). WHEN THE LOCALS RAISED AN ALARM THEY FLED. NO ITEMS WERE REPORTED STOLEN. THE BANDITS ARE SUSPECTED TO BE FROM WITHIN THE LOCALITY.
4. REFUGEES/IDPs. NSTR.
5. POLITICAL. NSTR.
6. REGIONAL. NSTR.
7. MISC. NSTR.
8. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.
 - A. SECTOR 1
 - (1) INDBATT GUARDS AT PRESIDENTIAL HANGER REPORTED THE SOUND OF 14 BLASTS HEARD FROM THE KIGALI INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT GENERAL AREA KANOMBE BETWEEN 131630 HRS TO 131800 HRS.
 - (2) INDBATT PATROLS CARRIED OUT FOR SECURITY OF OWS AT NDERA CAMP.
 - (3) INDBATT ESCORTS PROVIDED TO BROWN AND ROOT WATER TANKER FOR NIGHT SHIFT DUTIES.
 - (4) INDBATT DETACHMENT OF 6 PERSONNEL AT GITARAMA, WHICH WAS TRANSPORTING FOOD TO VARIOUS COMMUNES RETURNED BACK TO THE INDBATT HQ AT 130800 HRS.
 - (5) INDBATT MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 5 MEDICAL PATIENTS IN AOR.

(3) MILOB PATROL VISITED GIHEMBE SECTOR AND SPOKE WITH A LARGE NUMBER OF LOCALS WHO HAVE COMPLAINED ABOUT AN UNSTABLE SECURITY SITUATION. ARRESTS STILL CONTINUE AND THE NUMBER OF ACTS OF BANDITRY ARE ON THE RISE. THE LOCALS STILL COMPLAIN ABOUT THE SHORTAGES OF FOOD, WATER, DRUGS AND ELECTRICITY.

B. SECTOR 2.

- (1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED.
- (2) GHANBATT MED STAFF TREATED 15 LOCALS IN AOR.
- (3) MILOB PATROL REPORTED THAT THE AREA WAS CALM. THE TRANSIT CAMP AT NYAKARAMBI (7549) STILL CONTAINS APPROX 50 PEOPLE.

C. SECTOR 3.

- (1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED.
- (2) MILOB REPORTED THAT THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED TO BE CALM. THE VISIT TO THE IDP CAMP AT MURABI (5125) WAS ALSO CALM WITH THE PEOPLE ENGAGED IN ROUTINE ACTIVITY.
- (3) MILOBS SECTOR HQ IN CONJUNCTION WITH FSO (NGO) ORGANIZED TEAMS TO SECURE UNAMIR PROPERTY IN THREE SENBATT VACATED LOCATIONS. THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS ASSESSED AS CALM.

D. SECTOR 4.

- (1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED.
- (2) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THEIR AOR AND REPORTED THE GENERAL SITUATION AS CALM EXCEPT FOR NYAKABUYE COMMUNE WHERE TENSION EXISTED BECAUSE OF THE GRENADE INCIDENT.

E. SECTOR 5.

- (1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED. NSTR.
- (3) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROL TO NYANYUMBA (GR 2106) AND KANAMA (GR 2712) COMMUNES AND LEARNT OF A LOOTING INCIDENCE BY SEVEN MISCREANTS IN NYABISHONGO CELLULE (GR 2603) OF KANAMA COMMUNE. THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS ASSESSED AS CALM IN THE SECTOR.
- (4) MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE VICTIMS OF THE MINE EXPLOSION WERE EVACUATED BY HELICOPTER TO KIGALI HOSPITAL.
- (5) MILOBS SECTOR COMMANDER HAS SUSPENDED ROAD PATROLS TO RUTSIRO COMMUNE BECAUSE OF THE MINE

EXPLOSION. HE HAS REQUESTED HELICOPTER SUPPORT TO FLY TO THE MINE SITE TO INVESTIGATE FURTHER. HE REQUESTS MINE CLEARANCE SUPPORT TO CLEAR THE ROUTE.

F. FORCE SIG COY. CONTINUED WIRING WORK FOR TELE EXTENSION LINES AT NEW UNAMIR HQ TRAFFIPRO.

G. FORCE ENGR COY. NSTR.

H. AUSMED. TREATED 01 OUT-PATIENTS, AND CURRENTLY HOLDING 3 IN-PATIENTS.

I. AIR OPS. THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINED NORMAL. A TOTAL OF ELEVEN FLIGHTS WERE OBSERVED.

J. UN MP COY. CONTINUED NORMAL ROUTINE DUTIES IN THEIR AOR.

K. 95 CMSG.

(1) DELIVERED DAF TRUCK FOR BROWN AND ROOTS OUTSIDE KIGALI TOWARDS BUTARE.

(2) TRANSPORTED REMAINDER OF SENBATT TROOPS TO KIA.

(3) NORMED DIRECTOR OF MEDICINE MET AT AIRPORT AND TAKEN TO TRAFIPRO.

SEEN SLIP

| DATE | APPT | SIG | REMARKS |
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UNAMIR FORCE HQ

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-

MIR NO:-

MISC NO:-

13 AUG 1995

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| TO: UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ GHANBATT SENBATT ZAMBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NICOY AUSMED UNAMIR MAIN FILE 95 CMSG FORCE ENGR COY CHAO FORCE MP COY DCOS SP HRL G3 PLANS G2 B&R UNDP SECUR FMO CMCO IOC AIROPS CMPO FPM FSO FORCE PAO G3 ENGRS UNV UNREO | FROM: UNAMIR HQ OPS KIGALI, RWANDA. <i>L30LS</i> <i>[Signature]</i> |
| SUBJECT: DAILY INFOSUM FOR 12 AUG 95 | |
| NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: <i>5</i> | |

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFOSUM MENTIONED ABOVE.

1. OVERVIEW.

2. RPA. SECTOR 3: BUTARE, BUYE AREA: 12 1145B AUG: THREE UNARMED MEN DRESSED IN RPA UNIFORMS ATTEMPTED TO BREAK INTO A MILOBS RESIDENCE BUT FLED ON BEING CHALLENGED BY A LONE MILOB WHO HAD BEEN OFF DUTY IN THE HOUSE.

3. FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY.

A. SECTOR 3: BUTARE: MORNING OF 12 AUG: UPON REALIZING THAT THEY WERE UNGUARDED, LOCALS ATTEMPTED TO LOOT THE THREE VACATED SENNBATT LOCATIONS. UPON REALIZING THIS, MILOBS PORTED GUARDS. BEFORE THEIR ARRIVAL, HOWEVER, LOCALS HAD BEEN ABLE TO STEAL A FEW ITEMS SMALLER ITEMS SUCH AS JERRY CANS, CHAIRS, ETC. LOCALS THREW STONES AT THE MILOBS.

SECTOR 5:

B. GENERAL AREA OF BWIZA (3792): 12 ~0800B AUG: A MINISTRY OF REHABILITATION PICKUP TRUCK WAS RENDERED INOPERABLE BY A MINE. OF THE EIGHT PERSONNEL ABOARD (INCLUDING 3 RPA SOLDIERS), THREE WERE ADMITTED TO HOSPITAL FOR VARIOUS DEGREES OF INJURY. NO DEATHS WERE REPORTED. MR SINGIRANKABO GEAN (OF THE MINISTRY OF REHABILITATION AND IN CHARGE OF PROTECTION OF REPATRIATED AND IMMIGRANT PERSONS) REPORTED THE INCIDENT TO MILOBS AS WELL AS REQUESTED THE LOCAL RPA BATTALION TO INCREASE ITS PRESENCE IN THE AREA.

C. BASA SECTEUR (2414): 11 ~2300B AUG: A LOCAL REPORTED TO NICOY THAT MEMBERS OF HIS BROTHER'S FAMILY WERE KILLED BY A GROUP OF UNIFORMED ARMED MEN. ACCORDING TO THE LOCAL, HIS ATTENTION WAS DRAWN BY THE SOUND OF A GRENADE AND SMALL ARMS FIRE, UPON WHICH HE WITNESSED THREE ARMED SOLDIERS AND MANY PEOPLE WHO HAD SURROUNDED THE VICTIM'S HOUSE. NICOY VISITED THE SPOT AND FOUND FOUR DEAD, ONE WOUNDED.

4. REFUGEES/IDPs. NSTR.

5. POLITICAL. NSTR.

6. REGIONAL. NSTR.

7. MISC. NSTR.

8. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1.

(1) MALICOY REPORTED THAT 10 MEN WERE SENT TO BUTARE CHARGED TO SECURE HOTEL LOIRET THE TAC HQ UNTIL MONDAY 14 AUGUST AT 0800 HRS.

(2) MALICOY DENTIST TEAM TREATED IN MURAMBI IDPs 15 LOCALS PATIENTS.

(3) INDBATT REPORTED THAT RRF WAS CALLED FOR AT 221511 ON 11 AUG 95 AT MISSIONARIES OF CHARITY ORPHANAGE, KIGALI. INVESTIGATIONS REVEALED THAT AT ABOUT 2200 HRS AN INTRUDER JUMPED ACROSS THE FENCE INTO THE HOUSE COMPOUND AND WAS GIVING AN OKAY SIGNAL TO HIS COMPANIONS ACROSS THE FENCE WHEN THE DOG OF THE HOUSE ALARMED EVERYONE. CHILDREN OF THE ORPHANAGE STARTED SCREAMING FOR HELP AND THE OFFICIALS OF THE ORPHANAGE RANG UP INDBATT HQ. ON HEARING THE APPROACHING OF RRF PATROL THE INTRUDERS RAN AWAY. NO ITEMS WERE STOLEN AND THE SITUATION RETURNED TO NORMAL.

(4) INDBATT REPORTED THAT RRF WAS AGAIN CALLED FOR AT ABOUT 0400 HRS ON 12 AUG 95 AT GOAL OFFICE. FOUR ARMED PERSONNEL ENTERED THE HOUSE COMPOUND AT GOAL. OFFICE AND URGED THE OCCUPANTS TO OPEN THE GATE AS THEY HAD COME FOR THE SECURITY CHECK. THE OCCUPANTS DENIED THE SAME AND CALLED THE DUTY OFFICER FOR HELP. RRF REACHED THE LOCATION BUT THE INTRUDERS HAD ALREADY RUN AWAY. NO DAMAGE TO LIFE AND PROPERTY WAS DONE.

(5) INDBATT REPORTED THAT 68 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP. 33 IDPs DESPATCHED BY UNHCR TO THEIR RESPECTIVE HOME COMMUNES. A TOTAL NO OF 126 IDPs STILL AWAITING EVAC FROM NDERA CAMP.

(6) TWO TRUCKS PROVIDED TO MILOB HQ GITARAMA CARRIED FOOD FOR WFP FROM RUTOBWE TO MUGINA. THE TRUCKS MADE TWO TRIPS EACH FROM 0830 HRS TO 1545 HRS ON 12 AUG 95.
(6) MED STAFF TREATED 35 MEDICAL AND 13 DENTAL PATIENTS IN AOR.

(7) INDBATT MED STAFF TREATED 35 MEDICAL AND 13 DENTAL PATIENTS AT TRANSIT CAMP.

B. SECTOR 2.

(1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR .

(2) PROVIDED 1 X TCV TO ICRC TO CONVEY FUELWOOD FOR KIBUNGO PRISONS.

C. SECTOR 3. NORMAL DUTIES WERE PERFORMED IN AOR. NSTR.

D. SECTOR 4.

(1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE PERFORMED IN AOR.

(2) MED STAFF TREATED 13 LOCALS IN AOR.

E. SECTOR 5.

(1) AT ABOUT 12100B AUG 95 ONE MR SINARIGIZE APPOLINAIRE REPORTED AT NICOY THAT MEMBERS OF HIS BROTHERS FAMILY WERE KILLED BY GROUP OF ARMED MEN AT 111100B AUG 95.

(2) ACCORDING TO MR SINARIGIZE, HE HEARD THE SOUND OF GRENADE FIRING AND HE LOOKED TROUGH THE WINDOW AND SAW THREE SOLDIERS ARMED. HE ALSO NOTICED THAT MANY PEOPLE HAD SURROUNDED THE HOUSE AND THEY WERE ASKING THEM TO OPEN THE DOOR. HE RAN INTO THE BUSH SHOUTING FOR HELP BUT THE SOLDIERS CONTINUED FIRING AND KILLED THE ABOVE MENTIONED PEOPLE IN THE HOUSE. IN THE MORNING WE FOUND THE DEAD BODIES, AND ONE WOUNDED IS BEING HOSPITALISED.

(2) AT ABOUT 112300B AUG 95, THERE WAS CONTINUOUS RAPID FIRING AT BASA (SQ 24114) IN RUBAVU COMMUNE (SQ 2213). IT WAS LATER CONFIRMED THAT A GROUP OF ARMED MEN WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE SHOT OUT. AT THE END OF IT ALL, ONE MR SIMBAY OBEWE THEONESTE LOST HIS WIFE, THREE OF HIS CHILDREN AND LEAVING ONE SERIOUSLY WOUNDED AND IS BEING HOSPITALISED. THE ARMED GANG MADE AWAY WITH SOME UNCONFIRMED AMOUNT OF RWF. HUMAN RIGHTS WERE INFORMED AND ESCORT PROVIDED BY NICOY.

(3) NICOY MEDICAL TEAM WERE IN MRS ROSE CARR ORPHANAGE (SQ 3222) AND ATTENDED TO 16 ORPHANS.

(4) MILOBS WERE BRIEFED ABOUT A MINE EXPLOSION IN GENERAL AREA OF BWIZA (GR 3792) WHICH OCCURRED AROUND 0800 HRS BY MR SINGIRANKABO GEAN FROM MINISTRY OF REHABILITATION AT ABOUT 1430 HRS. A PICK-UP VEH FROM THE SAME MINISTRY HAD FIVE CIVILIANS AND THREE RPA SOLDIERS ON BOARD. BOTH LEGS FOR THE DRIVER WERE BROKEN, ONE MAN HAS LEG INJURIES AND THE ONLY WOMAN ON BOARD SUSTAINED EYE INJURIES. ALL CASUALTIES ARE ADMITTED IN KIBUYE HOSPITAL. THE VEH IS IMMOBILE AND STILL AT ACCIDENT SPOT. ON 13 AUG 95, A HELI PATROL WILL BE SENT TO THE SITE TO GATHER MORE INFORMATION.

F. FORCE SIG COY.

(1) MEDAL PARADE OF FORCE SIG COY WAS HELD AT LOG BASE.

(2) SIG COY PROVIDED 1 TRUCK FOR TRANSPORTATION OF WOOD FROM RUGALIKA TO NYAMAHURU ON THE REQUEST OF A LOCAL ORGANISATION ARDEC.

G. FORCE ENGR COY. COMMENCED ASSISTANCE TO MALAWI COY FOR ERECTION OF SECURITY FENCING AND SENTRY POSTS.

H. AUSMED. TREATED 4 OUT-PATIENTS, AND CURRENTLY HOLDING

3 IN-PATIENTS.



I. AIR OPS. THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINED NORMAL. A TOTAL OF ELEVEN FLIGHTS WERE OBSERVED.

J. UN MP COY.

(1) TWO TRAFFIC ACCIDENT WAS REPORTED.

(2) ESCORTED SENBATT TROOPS FROM THE ALM LOCATION TO KANOMBE INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT.

K. 95 CMSG NORMED CARGO SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE 140600 AUG 95.

SEEN SLIP

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UNAMIR FORCE HQ

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-

MIR NO:-

MISC NO:-

12 AUG 1995

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|---|--|
| TO: UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ GHANBATT CHAO DCHAO INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NICOY AUSMED UNAMIR MAIN FILE 95 CMSG FORCE ENGR COY CHAO FORCE MP COY DCOS SP HRL G3 PLANS G2 B&R UNDP SECUR FMO CMCO IOC AIROPS CMPO FPM FSO FORCE PAO G3 ENGRS UNV UNREO | FROM: UNAMIR HQ OPS KIGALI, RWANDA. G3 OPS <i>[Signature]</i> |
| SUBJECT: DAILY INFOSUM FOR 11 AUG 95 | |
| NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: FIVE | |

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFOSUM MENTIONED ABOVE.

1. OVERVIEW. MILOBS CONFIRM INCIDENT IN SECTOR 1.
2. RPA.
 - A. RPA CONDUCTED A CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATION NEAR SECT 1 MILOBS HQ IN KIGALI. THIS WAS IN RESPONSE TO GUNSHOTS THAT WERE FIRED THE PREVIOUS NIGHT (10 AUG 95). NO FURTHER INFORMATION AVAILABLE.
 - B. IN SECTOR 1 GITARAMA TWO FEMALE OFFICERS FROM HR WERE SUBJECTED TO A DETAILED SEARCH, INCLUDING THEIR DOCUMENTS, BY RPA SOLDIERS.
 - C. MILOBS RUHENGARI WERE INFORMED THAT RECENTLY 300 ANTI PERSONNEL MINES WERE DEMINED BY ONLY THREE RPA SOLDIERS, ALONG THE BORDER WITH UGANDA/ZAIRE IN VOLCANO MOUNTAIN AREA UNDER KINIGI AND NKUMBA COMMUNES. THIS WAS CONFIRMED BY THE RPA LO.
3. FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY.
 - A. CASES OF BANDITRY WERE REPORTED IN GIKONI SECTOR GR 5237, GIKONGORO, RESULTING IN THE LOSS OF COWS AND HOUSEHOLD ITEMS BY THE VICTIMS.
 - B. ON 10 AUG SIX BANDITS CARRIED OUT AN ARMED ROBBERY AT KIRANGA GR 7608, IN SECTOR 4, GISHOMA COMMUNE. THEY RAN AWAY WITH THREE COWS.
 - C. ON 9 AUG 95 AT ABOUT 2130 THERE WAS AN ATTEMPTED SABOTAGE ON AN ELECTRIC PYLON CLOSED TO THE COMMUNE OFFICE OF KIBILIRA GR 5785, IN SECTOR 5 GISENYI. MINOR DAMAGES WERE RECORDED.
4. REFUGEES/IDPs. NSTR.
5. POLITICAL.
 - A. IN ANNOUNCING THAT THE NON-ALIGNED MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL, AT THE INITIATIVE OF RWANDA AND SUPPORTED BY THE USA, HAD PROPOSED THE LIFTING OF THE UN ARMS EMBARGO ON RWANDA, RADIO RWANDA REPORTED THAT FRANCE AND THE UK WERE OPPOSED TO SUCH A MOVE.
 - B. THE DEPUTY PROSECUTOR OF THE INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL FOR RWANDA HAS ANNOUNCED THAT THE TRIBUNAL'S CHIEF PROSECUTOR AND PRESIDENT WOULD BE VISITING RWANDA AT THE END OF AUGUST TO HOLD TALKS WITH SENIOR GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.
 - C. RADIO RWANDA REPORTED THAT ON 7 AUG 95, THE COMMISSION ON REPATRIATION COMPOSED OF REPRESENTATIVES FROM THE GOVERNMENT OF RWANDA AND 2 TANZANIA, AND UNHCR, BEGAN A WORKING VISIT TO BURUNDI AND TANZANIA IN AN EFFORT TO URGE RWANDESE REFUGEES TO RETURN HOME.

6. REGIONAL. NSTR.

7. MISC. NSTR.

8. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. FC MET WITH TWO FRENCH JOURNALISTS TO DISCUSS THE GENERAL SITUATION IN RWANDA.

B. HE ALSO GAVE AN INTERVIEW OVER THE TELEPHONE WITH VOA - WASHINGTON ON THE ALLEGED BUILD UP OF TROOPS ON THE ZAIRIAN BORDER.

A. SECTOR 1.

(1) INDBATT REPORTED THAT SOME UNIDENTIFIED PERSONNEL TRIED TO ROB THE HOUSE OF WORLD CONCERN INTERNATIONAL NEAR HOTEL MERIDIEN. RRF WAS CALLED FOR AT 102030 HRS, BUT THE INTRUDERS FLED AWAY BEFORE RRF'S ARRIVAL ON THE SITE. NOTHING WAS STOLEN HOWEVER, OCCUPANTS OF THE HOUSE REPORTED SOUND OF SINGLE SHOT HEARD FROM THE OUTSIDE GATE.

(2) MILOBS AND 11 NGOS MET TO HAVE THE NEW MANDATE EXPLAINED, DISCUSS SECURITY PROBLEMS, RELATIONSHIP WITH RPA AND ACTIVITIES OF ALL PARTIES. MEETING WAS DEEMED A SUCCESS AND WILL BE HELD MONTHLY. THE REP FROM THE SALVATION ARMY REQUESTED THAT HIS RADIO BE PROGRAMMED TO THE INDBATT FREQ FOR SECURITY PURPOSES.

(2) THE BRIDGE AT GR 679460, CONNECTING MURAMA COMMUNE AND THE REMAINDER OF THE SECTOR, HAS BEEN DAMAGED AND REQUIRES REPAIR.

B. SECTOR 2. PTLS CONDUCTED IN AOR REPORTED CALM.

C. SECTOR 3.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM. MILOBS MONITORED THE EVAC OF IPDs FROM MURABI CAMP (5125) BACK TO THEIR COMMUNES. IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT THE REMAINING APPROX 300 PEOPLE WILL LEAVE FOR MATA SECTOR (8515). GIKONGI SECTOR IS REPORTING CASES OF BANDITRY AND STEALING OF COWS AND HOUSEHOLD ITEMS.

(2) ALL AREAS PATROLLED WERE FOUND TO BE CALM. SENBATT CEASED PROVIDING SECURITY ON THE SECTOR. THE LAST BATCH LEFT THIS MORNING FOR REPATRIATION. THAT HAS RESULTED IN APPREHENSIVENESS AMONG NGOS AND LOCALS WHO FEEL THAT THEY NEED THE PROTECTION OF FORMED TROOPS IN THE AREA.

D. SECTOR 4. NORMAL DUTIES WERE PERFORMED.

E. SECTOR 5.

(1) NICOY MEDICAL PERSONNEL WERE IN AUSMED TO SEE THE SOLDIER WHO WAS MISTAKENLY WOUNDED WHEN A FUZE EXPLODED DURING TRAINING/TEACHING LESSON.

(2) NICOY OPS ATTENDED NORMAL BRIEFING WITH MILOBS IN GISENYI. DURING THE BRIEFING IT WAS REVEALED THAT THOUSANDS OF REFUGEES WOULD COME IN BY AUG 15 95. NICOY TO PROVIDE SY AT MUTURA (GR 3222) FOR TUNBATT LOC, WHERE THE IDPs WOULD BE STATIONED AND AT THE POINT OF ENTRY TO GISENYI. NICOY WOULD IN ADDITION PROVIDE MEDICAL COVER IN CONJUNCTION WITH MSF.

(3) IN BUSUMBA SECTOR (2727) LOCALS REPORTED THAT SOME INFILTRATORS HAD COME TO BUSUMBA SECTOR ON 06 AUG WITH THE INTENT TO STEAL MONEY AND CATTLE. LOCALS TURNED BACK THE ATTEMPT WITHOUT HARM OR DAMAGE TO ANYONE. THE BOURGEMESTRE TOLD THE PATROL THAT THE RPA HAVE INCREASED THEIR PATROLS IN THE AREA AND THEY ARE ALSO USING LOCALS ON THEIR PATROLS. IN SOME CASES THE LOCALS HAVE BEEN GIVEN PERMISSION TO ARREST ANY PERSON WHOSE IDENTITY IS SUSPECT.

(4) IN MWENDO PRISON (4558) THERE ARE 27 PRISONERS INCLUDING 3 FEMALES. ACCORDING TO THE BOURGEMESTRE, 200 RETURNEES ARRIVED IN HIS COMMUNE FROM KEBEHO CAMP BUT HE WOULD NOT DISCUSS DETAILS. IN BWAKIRA PRISON (4691) THERE WERE 42 MALE PRISONERS. IN BOTH COMMUNES THE SITUATION APPEARS CALM HOWEVER THE LOCAL POPULATION APPEARED TO BE AFRAID TO SPEAK TO MILOBS. IN THE TOWNS AND VILLAGES WHERE THE MILOBS STOPPED, THE RPA AND LOCAL POLICE TURNED OUT AT THE VEHICLE.

F. FORCE SIG COY.

(1) CONTINUED WORK ON ERECTION OF SECURITY FENCING IN ONTRACOM.

(2) DESPATCHED A TEAM TO ASSIST MALAWICOY FOR ERECTION OF SECURITY FENCING AND SENTRY POSTS.

(3) PROVIDED ONE DUMPER TO BMS FOR SHIFTING OF STORES.

G. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) CONTINUED WIRING WORK FOR TELE EXTENSION LINES AT NEW UNAMIR HQ TRAFFIPRO.

(2) FAULTY FAX IN BYUMBA HAS BEEN MADE FUNCTIONAL.

(3) 86 NEW TELE CONNECTION HAVE BEEN PROVIDED FROM TRAFFIPRO EACH TILL DATE TO NEW UNAMIR HQ LOC.

- H. AUSMED. TREATED 49 OUT-PATIENTS, AND CURRENTLY HOLDING 4 IN-PATIENTS.
- I. AIR OPS. THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINED NORMAL. A TOTAL OF ELEVEN FLIGHTS WERE OBSERVED.
- J. UN MP COY. THERE WAS A TRAFFIC ACCIDENT INVOLVING UNAMIR VEHICLE. NO INJURY REPORTED
- K. 95 CMSG.
- (1) DELIVERED 20,000L WATER TO KIBUNGO, KYANZA AND GISHALI.
- (2) DELIVERED 20,000L WATER TO SHAGASHA.
- (3) 6,000L DIESEL TO GIKONGORO FOR MALAWICOY.

SEEN SLIP

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UNAMIR FORCE HQ

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-

MIR NO:-

MISC NO:-

11 AUG 1995

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| TO: UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ GHANBATT SENBATT ZAMBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NICOY AUSMED UNAMIR MAIN FILE 95 CMSG FORCE ENGR COY CHAO FORCE MP COY DCOS SP HRL G3 PLANS G2 B&R UNDP SECUR FMO CMCO IOC AIROPS CMPO FPM FSO FORCE PAO G3 ENGRS UNV UNREO | FROM: UNAMIR HQ OPS KIGALI, RWANDA. <i>G3 als</i> <i>[Signature]</i> |
| SUBJECT: DAILY INFOSUM FOR 10 AUG 95 | |
| NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: SIX | |

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFOSUM MENTIONED ABOVE.

2. OVERVIEW. MILOBS CONFIRM INCIDENT IN SECTOR 1
3. RPA. SECTOR 1: KAMAYANZA CELLULE (8277): THE INCIDENT REPORTED YESTERDAY OF UNIFORMED MEN KILLING A LOCAL MAN HAS BEEN CONFIRMED AS RPA (OCCURRING 07 2230B AUG, VICE 08 0400B). THE WIFE, HOWEVER, APPEARS TO HAVE SUFFERED A HEAD INJURY FROM THROWN STONES, NOT A MACHETE. LOCAL SYMPATHIES WERE CLEARLY AGAINST THE VICTIM, WHO WAS ALSO STONED BY CITIZENS AS HE TRIED TO ESCAPE. RPA CLAIMED THEY WERE THERE TO LEGALLY ARREST THE MAN.
3. FRGE/MILITIA/BANDITRY. NSTR.
4. REFUGEES/IDPs. NSTR.
5. POLITICAL. NSTR.
6. REGIONAL. NSTR.
7. MISC. NSTR.
8. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.
 - A. FC MET WITH DIRECTOR OF HUMAN RIGHTS WATCH AND THEY DISCUSSED THE JUDICIAL SYSTEM OF THE RWANDESE PRISONS.
 - B. HE ALSO MET WITH UNREO REPRESENTATIVES TO DISCUSS POSSIBLE ACTIONS NEEDED TO BE TAKEN TO IMPROVE THE CONDITIONS IN THE RWANDESE PRISONS.
 - A. SECTOR 1
 - (1) 75 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP FROM GISENYI. NO IDPs WERE EVACUATED BY UNHCR TODAY. A TOTAL OF 122 IDPs AWAITING EVAC FROM NDERA CAMP.
 - (2) INDBATT REPORTED THAT ON 10 AUG 95 SOUND OF SIX SINGLE SHOTS WAS HEARD FROM THE GENERAL DIRECTION OF PARLIAMENT BUILDING AT 0305 HRS 10 AUG 95, THREE BURSTS OF THREE ROUNDS EACH FROM THE GENERAL DIRECTION OF COMMUNICATION COMPOUND ON 0355 HRS, AND FOUR SINGLE SHOTS FROM THE GENERAL DIRECTION OF TRAFIPRO AT 0400 HRS.
 - (2) INDBATT PROVIDED ONE TRUCK TO ARDEC FOR TRANSPORTATION OF WOOD FOR MAKING BRICKS, AND TWO TRUCKS TO MILOB HQ GITARAMA FOR CARRYING FOOD FOR WFP FROM NTONGWE TO MUSAMBIRA AND MUSAMBIRA TO NTONGWE.
 - (3) INDBATT MED STAFF TREATED 6 MED PATIENTS AND 14 DENTAL PATIENTS IN AOR.
 - (4) MALICOY EVAC 45 IDPs FROM MURAMBI CAMP TO THEIR VARIOUS LOCALITIES IN KIBEHO.

(5) MALICOY MED STAFF TREATED 08 LOCALS IN AOR.

(6) A JOINT MILOB/CIVPOL TEAM VISITED MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE (GR 8274) AND GATHERED THAT RPA SOLDIERS WERE INVOLVED IN THE MURDER OF ONE MR JOHN TWAGIRAYEZU OF MUSAMBIRA SECTEUR (GR 8275). ACCORDING TO EYE WITNESS SIX RPA SOLDIERS, ONE COMMUNAL POLICE AND THREE CIVILIANS WENT TO THE VICTIM'S HOUSE AROUND 2200 HRS ON 7 AUG 95 AND CHASED HIM AND THE WIFE TO THE FATHER IN LAW'S HOUSE WHERE THE VICTIM WAS SHOT BY THE SOLDIERS WHILST THE CIVILIANS STONED HIM AT THE SAME TIME. FRW 55,000.00 WHICH WAS IN THE VICTIM'S POCKET WAS TAKEN BY THE SOLDIERS. THE WIFE WHO WAS ALSO HIT IN THE HEAD AND ARMS WITH ROCKS WAS SENT TO KABGAYI HOSPITAL BY MILOBS FOR TREATMENT. AN RPA SOLDIER AT THE COMMUNE OFFICE ADMITTED TO TEAM FOR HAVING TAKEN PART IN THE KILLING.

(7) A MILOBS HELI PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO NYAKABANDA (GR 6597) AND KAYENZI (GR 8389) COMMUNES WHERE THE SECTOR COMD MET WITH THE BOURGMESTRES. AT NYAKABANDA THE TEAM NOTICED A DISCREPANCY BETWEEN THE NUMBER OF ARRESTS AS REPORTED BY THE BOURGMESTRE AND THE NUMBER OF PRISONERS IN THE CACHOT. TEAM RECEIVED HOSTILE RECEPTION AT KAYENZI.

B. SECTOR 2.

(1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) GHANBATT PROVIDED 1 X TCV TO ICRC FOR CARTING OF FUELWOOD FOR KIBUNGO PRISONS.

(3) GHANBATT REPORTED THAT RECONSTRUCTION OF PERS LIVING QUARTERS BY BMS STARTED TODAY.

(4) MED STAFF TREATED 92 LOCALS IN AOR.

(5) MILOBS TEAM PATROLLED KABARONDO (GR 6278), RUKIRA (GR 6658) AND RUSUMO (GR 7549) COMMUNES AND LIAISED WITH THE RESPECTIVE BOURGMESTRES. THE BOURGMESTRE OF RUSUMO COMMUNE WAS EXPECTING ABOUT 30,000 RETURNEES FROM TANZANIA IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS FOLLOWING THE TRIPARTITE CONFERENCE HELD AT NGARA IN TANZANIA. FOOD AND WATER ARE REPORTEDLY IN SHORT SUPPLY IN ALL THREE COMMUNES.

C. SECTOR 3.

(1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) FIRST BATCH OF SENBATT TROOP ARRIVED TRANSIT CAMP, FOR REPATRIATION.

(3) MILOBS PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN MUKO (GR 3841), NSHILI AND NYAMAGABE (GR 5427) COMMUNES. ISOLATED

CASES OF STEALING AND BANDITRY WERE REPORTED IN NSHILI. MILOBS WERE ALSO INFORMED OF HARASSMENT AND SEIZURE OF GOODS (MAINLY TEA AND COFFEE) FROM LOCALS ON MARKET DAYS BY RPA AT GUNPOINT. THESE ITEMS ARE LATER SOLD TO OTHER BUYERS BY THE SOLDIERS. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

D. SECTOR 4.

- (1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED.
- (2) MALAWICOY REPORTED THAT COS AND DCOS\OPS VISITED THEIR LOC ON THE 10 AUG 95.
- (3) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AOR. AT RUKUNGULI SECTOR (GR 8414) THE COUNCELLOR INFORMED MILOBS THAT ABOUT 20 BANDITS ARMED WITH AK 47 RIFLES AND MACHETES AND SUSPECTED OF BEING LOCALS FROM GISHOMA COMMUNE ATTACKED SEVERAL HOUSES ON 6 AUG 95 AND STOLE SEVERAL ITEMS AND MONEY.

E. SECTOR 5.

- (1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED. NSTR.
- (2) NICOY REPORTED THAT CURRENTLY RUNNING REFRESHER COURSES IN ALL ASPECT OF MILITARY WITH MORE EMPHASIS ON DISCIPLINE AS A PEACE KEEPER, IS GOING ON.
- (3) ONE NIGERIAN SOLDIER FROM EOD TEAM WAS WOUNDED DURING A DEMONSTRATION/TRAINING SESSION WHEN A FUSE EXPLODED. HE SUSTAINED INJURIES ON HIS LEFT PALM AND CHEST. HE WAS EVAC TO AUSMED.
- (4) NICOY OPS OFFICER ATTENDED NORMAL MORNING BRIEFING WITH MILOBS, UNHCR, HUMAN RIGHTS, NGOS AND RPA LO.
- (5) NICOY PROVIDED TRUCK FOR TRANSPORTING 110 BAGS OF UNMIX, 8 CARTONS OF BISCUITS TO IDPs IN KAYOVE (GR 2792).
- (6) NICOY MED STAFF TREATED 222 LOCALS IN AOR.
- (7) MILOBS PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR. PATROL TEAM TO MUTURA COMMUNE (GR 3123) WERE NOT ALLOWED TO CROSS AN RPA CHECK POINT AT BUTAKA (GR 3129) UNDER THE PRETEXT THAT THE ROAD AHEAD HAD BEEN MINED BY INFILTRATORS. TEAM HOWEVER NOTICED OTHER VEHICLES USING THAT PART OF THE ROAD. MATTER TO BE RESOLVED WITH RPA LIAISON OFFICER.

F. FORCE SIG COY.

- (1) CONTINUED WIRING WORK FOR TELE EXTENSION LINES AT NEW UNAMIR HQ, TRAFFIPRO.

(2) FAULTY FAX IN BUTARE HAS BEEN REPAIRED.

(3) 84 NEW TELE CONNECTION HAVE BEEN PROVIDED FROM TRAFFIPRO EXCHANGE TO NEW UNAMIR HQ LOC.

(4) PROVIDED ONE TRUCK FOR TRANSPORTATION OF WOOD ON REQUEST FROM ARDEC.

G. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) CONTINUED ERECTION OF SECURITY FENCING IN ONTRACOM.

(2) COMPLETED MAKING FIRING RANGE AND APPROACH ROAD IN KIGALI FOR RPA.

(3) CONTINUED TO WORK ON WATER SUPPLY FOR MALICOY IN GIKONGORO.

(4) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CONCRETE MIXER TO BMS FOR CONCRETING IN TRANSIT CAMP ANNEXE AND IN SHAGASHA.

H. AUSMED.

(1) TREATED 56 OUT-PATIENTS, AND CURRENTLY HOLDING 5 IN-PATIENTS.

(2) PROVIDED AN AME TEAM TO ASSIST IN THE CASEVAC OF A WALKING PRIORITY 2 CAS WITH SHRAPNEL INJURY TO THE HAND FROM NICOY NYUNDO.

I. AIR OPS. THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINED NORMAL. A TOTAL OF THIRTEEN FLIGHTS WERE OBSERVED.

J. UN MP COY.

(1) CONTINUED NORMAL ROUTINE DUTIES IN THEIR AOR.

(2) ONE TRAFFIC ACCIDENT OCCURRED BETWEEN UNAMIR 1992 AND UNAMIR 1037, AS A RESULT ONE LOCAL SUSTAINED INJURIES.

(3) AN ATTEMPTED ROBBERY WAS REPORTED MR HOWARD BERRY OF WORLD CONCERN INTERNATIONAL. HOWEVER NOTHING WAS STOLEN.

K. 95 CMSG.

(1) DELIVERED 20,000L WATER TO NYUNDO FOR NICOY, 17,000L WATER TO SHAGASHA FOR MALAWICOY, 3,000L WATER TO KIBUYE FOR MILOBS, AND 2,000L DIESEL TO RUHENGARI FOR MILOBS.

(2) SUPPLY RUN TO KAMPALA.

(3) TRANSPORTED 119 PAX AND CARGO FROM BUTARE TO KIA.

(4) TRANSPORTED 500 BLOCKS FROM CONSTRUCTION YARD TO KIBUNGO.

(5) DIESEL DELIVERY OF 285,000L. RESTRICTIONS LIFTED AND ALL ISSUING FACILITIES OPEN.

SEEN SLIP

2. OVERVIEW
3. RPA. NST

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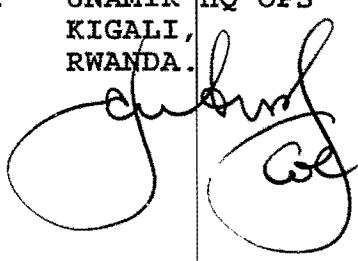
UNAMIR FORCE HQ

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-

MIR NO:-

MISC NO:-

10 AUG 1995

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|---|---|
| TO: UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ GHANBATT SENBATT ZAMBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NICOY AUSMED UNAMIR MAIN FILE 95 CMSG FORCE ENGR COY CHAO FORCE MP COY DCOS SP HRL G3 PLANS G2 B&R UNDP SECUR FMO CMCO IOC AIROPS CMPO FPM FSO FORCE PAO G3 ENGRS UNV | FROM: UNAMIR HQ OPS KIGALI, RWANDA.  |
| SUBJECT: DAILY INFOSUM FOR 09 AUG 95 | |
| NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: THREE | |

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFOSUM MENTIONED ABOVE.

2. OVERVIEW. TWO INCIDENTS IN SECTOR 5. POSSIBLY ANOTHER
ATTACK IN NORTHWEST BURUNDI.

3. RPA. NSTR.

3. FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY.

A. SECTOR 5: GIHANGO (3083) 07 2300B AUG: ACCORDING TO
THE PREFECT OF KIBUYE, A POWER FAILURE WHICH OCCURRED IN
KIBUYE ON THE NIGHT OF 07 AUG WAS CAUSED BY THE EXPLOSIVE
DESTRUCTION OF A POWER LINE PYLON NEAR THE VILLAGE OF
GIHANGO. RPA ARE INVESTIGATING THE INCIDENT. THE PREFECT
CLAIMED IT TO BE THE WORK OF INTERHAMWE FROM ZAIRE.

B. RUGARAGATA (3281): 08 1100B AUG: A 15 TON TRUCK
BELONGING TO CARITAS INITIATED A MINE ALONG THE ROAD
FROM RUTSIRO TO MABANZA. NO INJURIES REPORTED. THE
TRUCK LOST TWO RIGHT REAR WHEELS. THIS IS THE FIRST
INCIDENT OF THIS KIND IN THE AREA. REASONS AND PEOPLE
RESPONSIBLE ARE UNKNOWN AT THIS TIME.

4. REFUGEES/IDPs. NSTR.

5. POLITICAL.

A. THE RWANDESE PRESIDENT'S OFFICE ISSUED A COMMUNIQUE
YESTERDAY IN WHICH THE RWANDESE GOVERNMENT EXPRESSED ITS
CONCERN ON THE DISASTROUS SITUATION RESULTING FROM PRISON
OVERCROWDING IN RWANDA AND APPEALED TO THE INTERNATIONAL
COMMUNITY TO ASSIST RWANDA IN THE AREA OF JUSTICE.

B. RADIO RWANDA REPORTED THAT THE RWANDESE MINISTER OF
FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION, MR ANASTASE
GASANA, YESTERDAY MET WITH RWANDESE MILITARY OFFICERS
STUDYING IN BELGIUM DURING THE COURSE OF HIS OFFICIAL VISIT
TO THIS COUNTRY. MR GASANA REPORTEDLY STATED IN AN
INTERVIEW WITH RADIO RWANDA THAT THE RESERVATIONS EXPRESSED
BY MOST OF THE MILITARY OFFICERS TO HIS INVITATION FOR THEM
TO RETURN HOME WAS UNDOUBTEDLY DUE TO PROPAGANDA FROM
RWANDESE REFUGEE CAMPS.

6. REGIONAL. BURUNDI: ACCORDING TO PRESS, THERE MAY HAVE BEEN
ANOTHER ATTACK INTO NORTHWESTERN BURUNDI. THE REPORT CITES
APPROXIMATELY 58 PEOPLE KILLED ON MONDAY WHEN AN ARMED
RAIDING PARTY (OF APPROXIMATELY 100) FROM ZAIRE ATTACKED A
TUTSI IDP CAMP. IF TRUE, THIS WOULD MAKE THE FOURTH ATTACK
IN AS MANY DAYS AGAINST TUTSI POPULATIONS IN THE REGION.

7. MISC. NSTR.

2

8. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1

(1) INDBATT PROVIDED THREE TRUCKS FOR TRANSPORTATION OF WOOD FOR COOKING BRICKS AND FOOD ITEMS.

(2) 58 IDPS ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP FROM GISENYI AND RUHENGERI. 109 IDPS DESPATCHED BY UNHCR TO MURAMBI, GASHORA, KIBUNGO AND BUTARE. A TOTAL NO OF 166 IDPS STILL AWAITING ECAC FROM INDERA CAMP.

(3) MED STAFF TREATED 18 LOCALS IN AOR.

B. SECTOR 2.

(1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) MED STAFF TREATED 45 LOCALS IN AOR.

C. SECTOR 3. NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED. NSTR.

D. SECTOR 4. NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED. NSTR.

E. SECTOR 5. NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED. NSTR.

F. FORCE SIG COY.

(1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE COMM SP TO UNAMIR.

(2) CONTINUED WIRING WORK FOR TELE EXTENSION LINES AT NEW UNAMIR HQ, TRAFFIPRO.

(3) PROVIDED ONE TRUCK FOR TRANSPORTATION OF WOOD FROM NYARUBUYE TO KIBAYA, KIGESE TO RUNDA AND KIBAYA TO RUNDA ON THE REQUEST OF A LOCAL ORGANISATION ARDEC.

G. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) CONTINUED WORK ON ERRECTION OF SECURITY FENCING IN ONTRACOM ALSO CONTINUED TO USE ROAD ROLLER FOR COMPACTION.

(2) COMMENCED WORK ON ESTABLISHMENT OF WATER SUPPLY FOR MALI COY IN GIKONGORO.

(3) DESPATCHED DOZER TO BYUMBA FOR KAMING FIRING RANGE FOR RPA.

H. AUSMED.

(1) TREATED 49 OUT-PATIENTS, 17 DENTAL PATIENTS AND CURRENTLY HOLDING 8 IN-PATIENTS.

(2) RIFLE COY PROVIDED SECURITY AT HE MIL BKS AND CHK.

I. AIR OPS.

J. UN MP COY. CONTINUED NORMAL ROUTINE DUTIES IN THEIR
AOR. NSTR.

K. 95 CMSG.

(1) DELIVERED 20,000L WATER TPO KIBUNGO AND BARE
AND 10,000L WATER TO MASANGO AND RUHANGO. 15,000L
DIESEL NOT DELIVERED DUE TO DIESEL ISSUING
RESTRICTIONS.

(2) DIESEL RESTRICTIONS - SS KIGALI REOPENED 8 AUG,
HOWEVER ALL VEHS LESS PATROL VEHS AND 2ND LINE TASKED
SP VEHS WILL BE ISSUED ONLY 20L.

SEEN SLIP

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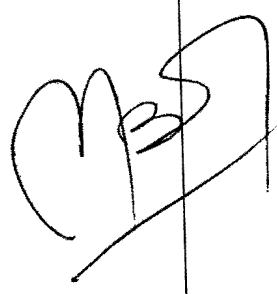
UNAMIR FORCE HQ

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-

MIR NO:-

MISC NO:-

08 AUG 1995

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|---|---|
| TO: UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ GHANBATT SENBATT ZAMBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NICOY AUSMED UNAMIR MAIN FILE 95 CMSG FORCE ENGR COY CHAO FORCE MP COY DCOS SP HRL G3 PLANS G2 B&R UNDP SECUR FMO CMCO IOC AIROPS CMPO FPM FSO FORCE PAO G3 ENGRS UNV | FROM: UNAMIR HQ OPS KIGALI, RWANDA.  |
| SUBJECT: DAILY INFOSUM FOR 07 AUG 95 | |
| NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: SEVEN | |

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFOSUM MENTIONED ABOVE.

2. OVERVIEW. TENSE BUT PROMISING RELATIONS BETWEEN RPA AND UNAMIR IN SECTOR 4. MORE INFORMATION ON THE 30 BANDITS IN MUTI CELL. RPA CLAIM 3 CROSS BORDER INCIDENTS IN PAST WEEK FROM ZAIRE. HUTUS ATTACK 3 TUTSI IDP CAMPS IN NORTHERN BURUNDI.

3. RPA. SECTOR 4: RELATIONS REMAIN TENSE BETWEEN LOCALS AUTHORITIES AND UNAMIR, HOWEVER A MEETING HELD SUNDAY BY THE RPA BATTALION COMMANDER WITH ALL CONCERNED OVER THE INCIDENT OF 4 AUG 95 MAY HAVE HELPED NORMALISE THE SITUATION. THE ACTUAL MEETING AND TONE IS AN INDICATOR OF THE POSITIVE ATTITUDE OF THE LOCAL RPA BATTALION COMD AND RELATIONS WITH SECTOR MILOBS.

3. FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY.

A. FURTHER INVESTIGATION INTO THE YESTERDAY'S REPORT OF 30 ARMED BANDITS IN MUTI CELL INDICATE THAT THEY HAD INITIALLY ATTEMPTED TO KILL THE CONSEILLER OF HUHERORO CELL (7910) BUT WERE COMPROMISED BY LOCALS. THE GROUP THEN MOVED TO MUTI CELL (788 136). SECTOR ASSESSES THE INCIDENT PROBABLY LINKED TO A CAMPAIGN OF KILLING POLITICAL AUTHORITIES SUPPORTING THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT OF RWANDA.

(B) RPA CLAIM THREE CROSS BORDER INCIDENTS BETWEEN FRGF AND RPA OVER THE PAST WEEK. THE FIRST TWO INCIDENTS BEING EXCHANGES OF FIRE ACROSS THE BORDER ON 4 AUG 95 ON THE RISIZI RIVER WEST OF GISHOMA AND 5 AUG 95 NORTH OF GISENYI. THERE ARE NO KNOWN CASUALTIES. THE THIRD ONE MORE SERIOUS INCIDENT BEING 6 AUG 95 WHERE RPA CLAIMED THAT ONE FRGF PLATOON CROSSED THE BORDER SOUTHWEST OF KARISIMBI VOLCANO. THEY WERE ENGAGED BY RPA, WHO KILLED 3 FRGF OUTRIGHT. THE FRGF PLATOON RECEIVED FIRE SUPPORT, PROBABLY MACHINE GUN, FROM THE ZAIRIAN SIDE OF THE BORDER. A CAPTURED FRGF SOLDIER STATED THAT THERE WERE THREE GROUPS WHICH HAD INFILTRATED THE BORDER. THE RPA ARE CONTINUING TO SEARCH FOR THE OTHER TWO GROUPS. ZAIRIAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES YESTERDAY WERE ATTEMPTING TO CONTACT RPA AUTHORITIES IN SECTOR TO PASS ASSURANCES THAT THEY WERE ATTEMPTING TO MANAGE THE PROBLEM. IT IS UNKNOWN IF THIS CONTACT WAS MADE. AN RPA SPOKESMAN STATED THAT THE RPA WILL NOT CROSS THE BORDER TO DEAL WITH FRGF AT THIS TIME, BUT DID NOT RULE OUT CROSSING THE BORDER IN A "HOT PURSUIT" OPERATION.

4. REFUGEES/IDPs.

5. POLITICAL. NSTR.

6. MISC. NSTR.

7. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1

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(1) INDBATT GUARDS AT PRESIDENTIAL HANGAR REPORTED THE SOUND OF 11 SHOTS FROM THE GENERAL DIRECTION OF

THE RUNWAY OF THE KIGALI INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT AT 0115 HRS ON 7 AUG 95.

(2) 3 OFFICERS AND 54 SOLDIERS OF MALAWICOY ARRIVED AT TRANSIT CAMP FROM CYANGUGU AND 2 OFFERS AND 58 SOLDIERS LEFT FOR THEIR COUNTRY.

(3) 39 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP FROM GISENYI. 92 IDPs WERE EVAC BY UNHCR TO NGENDA. A TOTAL OF 215 IDPs NOW AWAITING EVAC FROM NDERA CAMP.

(4) INDBATT PROVIDED ONE TRUCK TO ARDEC FOR MOVEMENT OF WOOD FOR MAKING BRICKS IN RUNDA.

(5) INDBATT PROVIDED TWO TRUCKS FOR CONVEYANCE OF FURNITURE AND FIREWOOD TO MURUMBA VILLAGE IN GITARAMA PREFECTURE ON DIRECTIONS OF MILOBS AT GITARAMA. THE TRUCKS WERE SENT BACK WITHOUT BEING USED AS FURNITURE TO BE TRANSPORTED WERE NOT AVAILABLE WITH THE VILLAGE AUTH.

(6) INDBATT MED STAFF TREATED 35 MEDICAL AND 11 DENTAL PATIENTS IN AOR.

(7) MALICOY PROVIDED ARMED ESCORT TO SUPPLY CONVOY FROM GIKONGORO TO BUTARE.

(8) MALICOY REPORTED THAT AT 1320 HRS, ONE SOLDIER FROM FORCE SIG COY WAS INJURED IN RECAST OF ANTENNA. HE SLID ON IRON SHEET AND FELL DOWN. HE IS BEING TREATED BY MED TEAM.

(9) THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD WAS ASSESSED AS TENSE. THE PREFECT OF GITARAMA VISITED THE SECTOR COMD TO EXPRESS HIS CONCERN ABOUT THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE SECTOR. HE LINKED THE CURRENT WAVE OF PROBLEMS TO THE ARRIVAL OF THE NEW RPA BN IN GITARAMA. OTHER POINTS RAISED BY THE PREFECT ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(A) HE RECOMMENDED THE INTRODUCTION INTO THE PREFECTURE OF A WELL-TRAINED GENDARMERIE GP TO CARRY OUT ARRESTS IN THE SECTOR. SOME OF THESE OFFICERS KNOWN AS 'OFFICERS DE POLICE JUDICAIRE' (OPJ) HAVE POWER OF ARREST.

(B) HE ALSO ANNOUNCED A SECURITY MEETING WITH ALL BOURGEMESTRES ON 11 AUG 95 TO REVIEW THE PRACTICE OF THE LAST FIVE MONTHS OF CONDUCTING NIGHT PATROLS BY CIVILIANS IN THE COMMUNES. HE EXPLAINED THAT THIS WAS A SELECTED GROUP OF ABOUT 5 MEN TRAINED BY THE RPA TO PATROL THE COMMUNE IN EACH AREA. THE GP DID NOT USUALLY CARRY WEAPONS BUT KEPT A FEW IN A CENTRAL POOL IN THE COMMUNE OFFICE. HE ADDED THAT TRAINING FOR COMMUNAL POLICE WOULD BEGIN IN THE PREFECTURE ON 12 AUG

95. THE PREFECT ALSO INFORMED THE SECTOR COMD ABOUT THE DEPLOYMENT OF 6 'INSPECTEUR DE POLICE JUDICIAIRE' INTO THE VARIOUS COMMUNES IN THE GITARAMA PREFECTURE.

(10) MILOB PATROLS TO THE GEIKO SECTOR (GR 7884) WERE INFORMED BY THE BOURGEMESTRE OF THE RECENT ARRIVAL IN THE SECTOR OF 2 RETURNEES FROM ZAIRE. THE RETURNEES WERE REPORTED TO HAVE INFORMED THE BOURGEMESTRE THAT MANY REFUGEES WANTED TO RETURN BUT WERE BEING IMPEDED. MILOBS TO MAKE SPECIAL EFFORTS TO INTERVIEW THE RETURNEES ON THE NATURE OF THE IMPEDIMENT.

(11) PATROLS TO THE MUSHUBATI COMMUNE (GR 6970) REPORTED THE PRESENCE OF 59 PRISONERS IN THE COMMUNE CACHOT. 3 OF THE PRISONERS WERE OBSERVED WITH BAD INJURIES TO THEIR THIGHS AND BUTTOCKS. THEY RELUCTANTLY ADMITTED THAT THEY HAD BEEN BEATEN BUT WERE UNABLE TO SAY MORE DUE TO THE PRESENCE OF AN RPA SOLDIER WHO WAS MONITORING THE MEETING. SECTOR HR TEAM INFORMED FOR FURTHER INVESTIGATIONS.

B. SECTOR 2.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(2) MED STAFF TREATED 90 LOCALS IN AOR.

(3) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AOR AND REPORTED THE SITUATION NORMAL.

C. SECTOR 3.

(1) NORMAL DUTIES WERE CONDUCTED IN AOR.

(2) MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD WAS REPORTED AS CALM. THE SECTOR HQ MOVED TO A NEW LOCATION AT GR 522274.

(3) MILOB TEAM DEPLOYED TO MONITOR THE CLOSURE OF THE MAINLY TUTSI MURAMBI CAMP (GR 516291) REPORTED THAT THE EXERCISE COULD NOT COME ON DUE TO THE FAILURE OF UNHCR AND IOM TO PROVIDE THE REQUIRED VEHICLES. THE CLOSURE OF THE CAMP IS ON THE INSISTENCE OF THE MINISTRY OF REHABILITATION. AN ESTIMATED 241 FAMILIES OF 1713 PERSONS ARE TO BE MOVED TO MUBUGA (GR 5202) AND NDAGO COMMUNES. THE NGO TROICARE HAS REQUESTED UNAMIR ASSISTANCE TO PROVIDE TRANSPORT TO MOVE THE IDPS.

D. SECTOR 4.

(1) CONDUCTED NORMAL DUTIES IN AOR.

(4) MALICOY CONTINUED TO SETTLE DOWN AFTER ROTATION. ALL OTHER TROOPS NOW IN LOCATION.

(3) MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE SITUATION IS STILL TENSE AFTER THE REPORTED SHOOTING INCIDENT OF 04 AUG 95. BOTH MALAWICOY AND RPA COMMANDERS ARE REPORTED TO BE MAKING EFFORTS TO CONTROL THEIR TROOPS.

(2) MILOBS CONDUCTED FURTHER INVESTIGATIONS INTO THE BANDIT ATTACK IN THE BUGARAMA SUB-SECTOR REPORTED ON 6 AUG 95. IT WAS REPORTED THAT ABOUT 30 BANDITS TRIED FIRST TO ASSASSINATE THE COUNSELLOR OF BUHERERO (GR 7910) BUT WERE PREVENTED BY THE LOCALS. THEY THEN MOVED TO THE MUTI CELL (GR 788136) WHERE THEY KILLED A 55-YEAR OLD LADY WHO WAS THE MOTHER OF ONE OF THE PREFECT'S EMPLOYEES. THE BANDITS ROBBED THE HOUSE OF MONEY AND HOUSEHOLD ITEMS. A LOCAL HAS BEEN ARRESTED BY THE RPA ON CHARGES OF BEING AN ACCOMPLICE TO THE CRIME BY PROVIDING INFO TO THE BANDITS. MILOB ASSESSES THAT THIS INCIDENT IS PART OF A CAMPAIGN OF TERROR BEING WAGED BY FRGF AGAINST POLITICAL AUTHORITIES WHO SUPPORT THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT.

E. SECTOR 5.

(1) PERFORMED NORMAL DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) NICOY TRANSPORTED 325 HOES AND UNIMIX 190 BAGS TO IDPs CAMP AT KAYOVE (GR 2792).

(3) NICOY OPS OFFICER ATTENDED MORNING BRIEFING ON MILOBS IN THE SECTOR TO KEEP ABREAST OF HAPPENINGS.

(4) NICOY PROVIDED ESCORTS TO MILOBS IN SECTOR 5C TO RUSEBEYA (GR 4283) IN ORDER TO INVESTIGATE RPA'S ALLEGED KILLING OF 13 CIVILIANS.

(5) NICOY SUPPLIED WATER TO INMATES IN GISENYI PRISON.

(6) NICOY HOSTED DR. ADLER, MILITARY ADVISER TO DPKO, HQ UN NY. HE WAS SHOWN ROUND ALL THE HOSPITALS IN GISENYI.

(7) NICOY MED STAFF TREATED 158 LOCALS IN AOR.

(8) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO THE NYARUTOVU COMMUNE. THE BOURGEMESTRE COMPLAINED ABOUT FREQUENT UNAMIR VISITS NOT RESOLVING ANY OF THE COMMUNE'S PROBLEMS. ONE LOCAL OF THE KINIGI COMMUNE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN KILLED BY HIS 3 OTHER BROTHERS IN A QUARREL. ONE OF THE BROTHERS HAS BEEN ARRESTED WHILE THE REMAINDER ARE ON THE RUN.

(9) MILOBS REPORTED THE WASHING ASHORE OF 3 CORPSES ALONG THE SHORES OF THE LAKE. THE CORPSES APPEARED TO BE ABOUT 2 WEEKS OLD AND APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN TORTURED.

(10) MILOBS PROVIDED ESCORTS FOR THE NIGERIAN MEDICAL TEAM TO KAYOVE (GR 2792). IT IS INTENDED TO OPEN THE CLINIC EVERY MONDAY AND EXTEND ITS ACTIVITIES TO THE OTHER CAMP AT GR (279962). ESCORTS WERE ALSO PROVIDED FOR THE MEDICAL OFFR TO DFKO ON A VISIT TO THE SECTOR.

(11) PATROLS TO THE BUTEMBO COMMUNE (GR 1144) WERE STOPPED BY THE COUNSELLOR AND ASKED TO PRODUCE A LETTER FROM THE BOURGEMESTRE BEFORE BEING ALLOWED TO PROCEED. THE SITUATION WAS RESOLVED AFTER THE MILOBS GAVE THEIR NAMES TO THE OFFICIAL. SECTOR COMD TO DISCUSS THE MATTER WITH APPROPRIATE LOCAL AUTHORITIES.

F. FORCE SIG COY.

(1) CONTINUED WIRING WORK FOR TELE EXTENSION LINES AT NEW UNAMIR HQ, TRAFFIPRO.

(2) REPAIRED FAULTY DUPLEX OF VSAT AT KIBUYE.

(3) REELED BACK FIELD CABLE FROM MILOB'S HQ GIKONGORO.

G. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) CONTINUED WORK ON ERECTION OF SECURITY FENCING IN ONTRACOM. ALSO CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ROAD ROLLER FOR COMPACTION.

(2) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CONCRETE MIXER TO BMS FOR CONCRETING IN TRANSIT CAMP ANNEXE.

(3) DESPATCHED A PARTY TO GIKONGORO FOR CONSTRUCTION WORK FOR MALICOY.

H. AUSMED.

(1) TREATED A TOTAL OF 74 OUT-PATIENTS AND CURRENTLY HOLDING 08 IN-PATIENTS.

I. AIR OPS. THE GENERAL SITUATION AT THE KIA REMAINED NORMAL. TOTAL OF NINETEEN LIGHTS WERE RECORDED.

J. UN MP COY. TWO TFC ACCIDENTS WERE RECORDED YESTERDAY, INVOLVING UNAMIR VEHICLES.

K. 95 CMSG.

(1) DELIVERED 20,000L WATER TO NYUNDO FOR NICOY.

(2) DELIVERED 10,000L WATER TO MILOBS IN BYUMBA AND GITARAMA.

(3) PERS ON TASKING FOR MOVE OF STORES BETWEEN GITARAMA, GIKONGORO AND BUTARE RETURNED TO TRAFIPRO.

(4) TRANSPORTED 2 X 60 PAX MALAWICOM SOLDIERS FROM SHAGASHA TO KIA.

(5) ADDITIONAL FUEL ISSUING RESTRICTIONS HAVE BEEN IMPOSED. AS KIGALI POL POINT CLOSED. ONLY PATROL AND TASKED SP VEHS WILL BE REFUELLED FROM TARAFIPRO. ALL CONTINGENT LOG OFFERS AND SECTOR MILOB HQ HAVE BEEN NOTIFIED.