

PLEASE RETAIN
ORIGINAL ORDER

UNCLASSIFIED
EL/WG JUNE 2009

UNARCHIVES

SERIES S-1062BOX 97FILE 5ACC. 1998/0283

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ

DATE: 19 APR 95

TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
HAC
SECTOR 3B KIBUYE

SITREP COVERING
PERIOD 181800 TO 191800B APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION.

A. SITUATION CONTINUES TO BE CALM DESPITE CONTINUING PROBLEMS WITH THE JUDICIAL SYSTEM, RPA HARRASSMENT AND UNJUSTIFIED ARRESTS. THERE IS ALSO GROWING EVIDENCE OF PUBLIC ANIMOSITY TOWARDS UNAMIR IN KIBUYE PREFECTURE. MILOBS ARE NOW BEING APPROACHED DIRECTLY BY CIVILIANS AND RPA OFFICERS WHO DEMAND TO KNOW WHAT THEY ARE DOING IN RWANDA AND WHO, HAVING NOT LISTENED TO THE ANSWERS, INSIST THAT THEY GO HOME. THE WORKING AND LIVING CONDITIONS IN KIBUYE SUB-SECTOR ARE BECOMING VERY WORRISOME.

B. IT SHOULD BE NOTED THAT SECTOR 3B DOES NOT HAVE ANY TCVS AVAILABLE TO ASSIST IN IDP MOVEMENT FROM ORCS TO HOME COMMUNES AS DIRECTED IN FRAG O 13 DUE TO MAINTENANCE PROBLEMS THAT HAVE BEEN REPORTED REGULARLY FOR MONTHS.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. PREFET OF GITARAMA HELD A SECURITY MEETING WITH ALL BOURGEMESTRES TODAY. AGENDA NOT KNOWN.3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. RPA. NTRB. RGF. NTRC. MILITIA. NTR4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.A. GITARAMA TEAM

1) MILOB PATROL TO TABA (8883) COMMUNE FOLLOWED UP YESTERDAYS ACCUSATION ON RADIO RWANDA CONCERNING FATHERS JOSE AMUNARCISSE AND LEONARD OF TABA AND RUNDA COMMUNES RESPECTIVELY. IT WOULD APPEAR THAT NIETHER PRIEST BELIEVES HIMSELF TO BE AT RISK AT THE MOMENT AS BOTH BELIEVE THAT THE PROBLEMS EMMANATE FROM AN INDIVIDUAL WHO IS NOW THE SUBJECT OF RWANDESE ADMINISTRATIVE ACTION. BOTH PRIESTS ASSERTED THAT THE LOCAL RPA HAVE ENCOURAGED THE NEGATIVE ATTITUDE THAT WAS EXPRESSED ON THE

RADIO BUT BOTH BELIEVE THE SITUATION IS STILL UNDER CONTROL. THE BOURGEMESTRE OF TABA VISITED THE HQ TO DISCUSS THIS ISSUE AND TO ADVISE THAT HE HAD DEPOSITED WITH THE PREFET A TESTIMONIAL FROM THE PEOPLE OF HIS COMMUNE SUPPORTING THE TWO PRIESTS AND REQUESTING THAT RADIO RWANDA CORRECT ITS ERROR. A COPY OF THIS WILL BE SOUGHT ASP.

ii) MILOB PATROL TO RUNDA (5882) HEALTH CENTER COLLECTED WRITTEN EVIDENCE OF A PARTICULARLY ODIIOUS HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATION BY THE LOCAL RPA. ON 4 APR, A 37 YEAR OLD HUTU WOMAN NAMED NYRABUSHISHI AGNES WAS BROUGHT INTO THE CENTER BY AN ICRC REP HAVING BEEN SEVERELY BEATEN WHILE IN RPA CUSTODY. SHE WAS FOUR MONTHS PREGNANT AND THE BEATING THREATENED HER PREGNANCY AND HER HEALTH. THOUGH THE HEALTH CENTER WORKERS ADVISED THE RPA THAT THE WOMAN NEEDED HOSPITAL CARE, SHE WAS FORCIBLY REMOVED ON 16 APR AND PLACED IN THE RUNDA HOLDING FACILITY. SHE HAS SINCE BEEN DENIED MEDICAL CARE COMPLETELY. THE RESPONSABLE HAS WRITTEN A LETTER SEEKING INTERVENTION FROM THE BOURGEMESTRE BUT THE CASE WILL BE TREATED AS AN EMERGENCY BY GITARAMA HUMAN RIGHTS AND FOLLOWED UP TOMORROW.

iii) MILOBS/HUMAN RIGHTS PATROL TO TAMBWE COMMUNE WAS DIVERTED BY SUCCESSIVE HUMANITARIAN EMERGENCIES. THE TEAM EVACUATED A SERIOUSLY ILL LOCAL PATIENT SUFFERING FROM MALARIA TO RUHANGO HOSPITAL AND THEN EVACUATED A WOMAN WHO HAD JUST ACCIDENTALLY ABORTED PREGNANCY TO KABGUYI HOSPITAL FOR EMERGENCY BLOOD TRANSFUSION. BOTH PATIENTS ARE RECOVERING.

iv) MILOBS PATROL TO KAYENZI COMMUNE (8389) LEARNED IN BITARE SECTOR THAT ARRESTS CONTINUE AND THAT REASONS ARE NOT ALWAYS GIVEN. THE NAMES OF FOUR RECENTLY ARRESTED PERSONS WERE GATHERED. LATER, THE SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNE STATED THAT THE RPA SELDOM INFORMED THEM OF WHOM THEY ARRESTED OR GAVE REASONS WHY. SHE WAS UNABLE TO PROVIDE ANY INFO ABOUT THE FOUR RECENTLY TAKEN.

B. KIBUYE TEAM

i) PATROL TO RUTONDE VILLAGE (5880) IN KIVUMU COMMUNE LEARNED THAT LOCALS ARE HARRASSED AFTER EVERY UNAMIR VISIT. LOCALS POINTED OUT THREE RPA DRESSED IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES WHO THEY CLAIMED WOULD APPROACH THEM AS SOON AS THE PATROL LEFT TO DEMAND A LIST OF QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS. LOCALS ALLEGE THAT THE RPA TRY TO CONVINCE THEM THAT UNAMIR IS NOT GOOD FOR RWANDA. ARRESTS ARE STILL COMMON IN THE AREA WITH THE NEW DEVELOPMENT THAT ARRESTEES ARE NOW BOUND AND DRAGGED THROUGH THE STREETS AS AN EXAMPLE OF WHAT WILL HAPPEN TO ANYONE IMPLICATED IN GENOCIDE.

ii) A PATROL TO KAVUMU SECTOR (3355) OF GISOVU COMMUNE LEARNED THAT THE RATE OF ARRESTS HAS NOT SLOWED DOWN AT ALL. FIVE WERE ARRESTED LAST WEEK. FEW DETAILS COULD BE GATHERED DUE TO RPA HARRASSMENT OF THE TEAM. THEY FOLLOWED THE TEAM

AND VERBALLY HARRASSED THE INTERPRETER.

iii) A PATROL TO BIRAMBO (4673) AND BWAKIRA (5052) VILLAGES IN BWAKIRA COMMUNE WERE TOLD THAT BANDITRY INCIDENTS COULD BE ATTRIBUTED TO RPA IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES. DESPITE THIS, THE SITUATION SEEMED RELATIVELY CALM. IN RUGABANO (4266) THE TEAM LEARNED THAT A MAN HAD BEEN SHOT ON HIS DOORSTEP WHEN HE ANSWERED AN RPA KNOCK WITH A MACHETE IN HIS HAND. THIS WILL BE INVESTIGATED FURTHER TOMORROW.

C. MALI COY

i) PATROL FROM NTONGWE THROUGH MUTINA (9064), SARUDUHA (9148), GAKO (8951), NIMIYONGA (9151) AND GITOVU (9451) OBSERVED POPULATION CALM DESPITE REPEATED NIGHT ARRESTS BY RPA BASED AT KIMIRAMA. IN SARUDUHA, THE PATROL OBSERVED EXTENSIVE DAMAGE TO CROPS RESULTING FROM RECENT HAIL STORM.

ii) PATROL FROM MASANGO THROUGH NYAKOGO (6255) MUYUNZWE (6260), NTONGWE (6165), CUKIRO (6066), KADUHA (6169), MWAKA (6569) AND MUSHUBATI (6871) FOUND THE SITUATION TO HAVE CALMED DOWN SOMEWHAT AFTER THE PUBLICITY EFFORT OF THE AUTHORITIES OVER THE PAST WEEKS. HOWEVER, NOW THAT THE PUBLICITY CAMPAIGN IS OVER, ARRESTS THAT HAD BEEN STOPPED DURING THE CAMPAIGN HAVE BEGUN AGAIN IN EARNEST. APPROX 20 PERSONS WERE ARRESTED IN MUYUNZWE IN RECENT DAYS.

iii) TWO PERSONS FROM KAMUHIRWA SECTOR OF MASSANGO COMMUNE SOUGHT ASYLUM WITH THE MASSANGO MALI PLATOON. THEIR CASES WILL BE TAKEN UP TOMORROW BY HUMAN RIGHTS AND CIVPOL.

iv) A PATROL FROM RUHANGO TO NYAKAREKARE (8264) WAS INFORMED THAT SECURITY IS COMING BACK SLOWLY TO THE AREA. MANY IDPS HAVE RETURNED AND BOTH CONCERN AND CARE INTERNATIONAL ARE ACTIVE IN THE AREA. SCHOOLS ARE FUNCTIONING AS WELL AS CAN BE EXPECTED AND, THOUGH THERE IS NO HEALTH CARE FACILITY, ALL CHILDREN HAVE BEEN VACCINATED AGAINST MEASLES.

D. MALAWICOY

i) PATROL TO GASHARU (2057) REPORTED SIT CALM BUT AREA IS SUFFERING FROM FOOD SHORTAGE AND LACK OF EDUCATIONAL MATERIALS.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) MALICOY TREATED 148 LOCAL PATIENTS DURING PAST WEEK.

ii) MALAWICOY TREATED 3 LOCAL PATIENTS TODAY.

iii) MALICOY HQ LOANED ONLY WORKING TCV TO PREFECTURE TO TRANSPORT PHARMACEUTICAL SUPPLIES.

iv) MALAWICOY VISITED ENFANTS DU MONDE ORPHANAGE IN KIBUYE, WELFARE GENERALLY GOOD.

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6. CIVIL AFFAIRS

i)

ii) PREFET OF KIBUYE HAS ASKED UNAMIR ASSISTANCE TO IMPROVE THE ROAD FROM GITARAMA TO KIBUYE. WHILE HE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THIS WOULD BE A LONG TERM PROJECT, HE ASKED THAT WE HAVE THE PORTION BETWEEN GITARAMA AND MUSHUBATI COMMUNE (7072) REPAIRED BY NEXT WEEK AS HE IS EXPECTING THE VISIT OF A DELEGATION OF MINISTERS.

7. LOGISTICS

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS

ON CHARGE	18
SERVICING/REPAIRS	12
SERVICEABLE	6 (PLUS 2 MOTORCYCLES)

MALICOY

ON CHARGE	26
UNDER REPAIR	13
SERVICEABLE	13

MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE	: 21
SERVICEABLE	: 06 TRUCKS
	01 LAND ROVERS
	02 4X4 RUNNER
NOT OPERATIONAL	: 12

B. STILL NO SIGN OF PROGRESS IN ESTABLISHING A TIRE REPAIR FACILITY IN KIBUYE OR OF THE WATER PUMP THAT THEY HAVE BEEN REQUESTING FOR SEVERAL WEEKS. PLEASE ADVISE.

8. MISC.PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS

POSTED	48
LEAVE /CTO	11
PRESENT	37

MALI COY

POSTED	198
ON LEAVE	0
PRESENT	198

MALAWICOY

PRESENT	183
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PC [Signature]
MAS
0850

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ
TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
HAC
SECTOR 3B KIBUYE

DATE: 20 APR 95

SITREP COVERING
PERIOD 191800 TO 201800B APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION.

A. THE CONTINUED ABUSE OF THE NOTION OF JUSTICE HAS NOW REACHED THE POINT WHERE NOBODY SEEMS SAFE FROM THE EFFECTS OF FALSE ACCUSATION. THE APPARENT AIR OF CALM IN MOST COMMUNES CAN BE INTERPRETED AS STUNNED SILENCE IN THE FACE OF A BARELY COVERT REIGN OF TERROR.

B. WHILE THE SITUATION IN GITARAMA PREFECTURE IS RELATIVELY CALM, THE TENSION IN KIBUYE PREFECTURE IS PALPABLE. HARRASSMENT AND DISRUPTION OF UNAMIR ACTIVITIES BY THE RPA CONTINUES TO RENDER THE WORKING AND LIVING CONDITIONS EXTREMELY DIFFICULT.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA.

i) THERE WERE NO RPA ROADBLOCKS IN GITARAMA TOWN LAST NIGHT; FIRST TIME IN 6 MONTHS. THE MILITARY CAMP PREVIOUSLY REPORTED AS A POSSIBLE COMMANDO TRAINING CAMP IS DESERTED. IT IS BELIEVED THE TROOPS THERE MOVED LAST NIGHT.

ii) RPA CONDUCTED A CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATION IN THE TOWN OF KIBUYE EARLY THIS MORNING. AN INCREP AND FOLLOW UP REPORT WERE SENT. THE RPA LO JUSTIFIED SEARCHING NGO AND UN AGENCY HOUSES WITH THE CLAIM THAT THE INT OFFR HAD LEARNED THAT SOME OF THESE AGENCIES WERE SMUGGLING IN WEAPONS. THEY SEARCHED THEM ALL SO AS NOT TO TIP OFF THOSE WHO WERE GUILTY. PREFET, SECURITY OFFR AND BN CDR WERE UNAVAILABLE FOR COMMENT ALL DAY. A MEETING WITH LOCAL CDR HAS BEEN ARRANGED FOR 1000 TOMORROW.

B. RGF. NTR

C. MILITIA. NTR

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. GITARAMA TEAM

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i) A COMBINED MILOB/HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM WENT TO TABA (8883) AND RUNDA (5882) COMMUNES TO FIND OUT WHY THE PROMISED RETRACTION OF ACCUSATIONS AGAINST TWO SPANISH PRIESTS TURNED INTO A SECOND ATTACK ON RADIO RWANDA THIS MORNING. FIRST, THERE ARE NOW THREE PRIEST INVOLVED: FATHERS LEONARD AND EMMANUEL IN RUNDA AND FATHER AMUNARCISSE IN TABA. IT WOULD APPEAR THAT THE BOURGEMESTRE OF TABA, WHO HAD INTENDED TO PRESENT FAVOURABLE TESTIMONIALS FROM THE PEOPLE WHO HAD BEEN HELPED BY THE PRIESTS IN QUESTION TO THE PREFECTURE SECURITY COUNCIL YESTERDAY, EITHER FAILED TO MAKE HIS POINT OR WAS OVER RULED. THE PRIESTS THIS MORNING STATED THAT THEY WERE CONVINCED THAT THE WHOLE PROBLEM WAS MOTIVATED BY THE MILITARY AND THAT THEY WOULD SOON BE ARRESTED. IT WOULD ALSO APPEAR THAT THE INDIVIDUAL WHO HAD BEEN ARRESTED BY THE BOURGEMESTRE FOR MAKING FALSE ACCUSATIONS HAS NOW BEEN ELECTED COUNSELLOR IN PLACE OF THE PERSON HE HAD ACCUSED. THE ELECTION WAS SUPERVISED BY THE BOURGEMESTRE. THE BOURGEMESTRE IS EITHER A VERY NIAIVE MAN WHO HAS BEEN SWAMPED BY EVENTS OR HE IS AN EXTREMELY TALENTED LIAR. FATHER LEONARD ASKED THAT HE BE GIVEN A PAPER OF SOME SORT STATING THAT, IN CASE OF ARREST UNAMIR/HUMAN RIGHTS MUST BE CONTACTED. IT IS OUR INTENTION TO REFUSE ON THE GROUNDS THAT IT WILL NOT HAVE ANY EFFECT ON THE RPA. RATHER, THE PRIESTS WILL BE VISITED DAILY AND THE POSSIBILITY OF PROVIDING GUARDS WILL BE DISCUSSED WITH THEM TOMORROW. THE BOURGEMESTRE SPOKE OF AN IMPENDING OFFICIAL ACCUSATION. THE SITUATION DOES NOT LOOK GOOD.

ii) A COMBINED MILOB/HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM INVESTIGATE YESTERDAY'S REPORT OR RPA HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSE IN RUNDA COMMUNE INVOLVING PREGNANT WOMAN. SHE HAD BEEN TRANSFERRED TO GITARAMA PRISON THIS MORNING AND THE HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM WAS DENIED ACCESS TO HER THOUGH THEY DID ALLOW THEM TO SEE HER FROM A DISTANCE. THIS IS VERY UNUSUAL AS HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS HAVE BEEN GIVEN FREE ACCESS TO THE OUTER BUILDING IN WHICH THE WOMEN ARE HELD UP UNTIL NOW. AN ATTEMPT WILL BE MADE TO GET THE ICRC TO FOLLOW UP ASAP.

iii) COMBINED HUMAN RIGHTS/MILOB TEAM ATTEMPTED TO FOLLOW UP HUMAN RIGHTS CASES WHO HAD FLED TO THIS HQ FROM TAMBWE (7653) AND RETURNED HOME LAST WEEK. NO ONE COULD BE FOUND. IN RUKO CELLULE, EACH NAME MENTIONNED BY THE TEAM RESULTED IN BLANK LOOKS FROM LOCALS AND ASSERTIONS THAT THE PERSON NAMED DID NOT BELONG IN THAT SECTOR. IT WOULD APPEAR THAT EITHER THE INDIVIDUALS GAVE US FALSE NAMES OR THAT SOMEONE HAS TAKEN THEM AND TOLD THE LOCALS TO BE SILENT. IT IS UNLIKELY THAT ALL GAVE FALSE NAMES SPONTANEOUSLY. IT IS ALSO STRANGE THAT ONLY PERSONS FROM THIS COMMUNE SHOULD HAVE GIVEN FALSE NAMES. WE HAVE TRACED MOST OF THOSE FROM OTHER COMMUNES.

iv) COMBINED HUMAN RIGHTS/MILOB TEAM WENT TO MURAMA (6749) AND MASSANGO (6254) TO DEAL WITH THE ISSUE OF TWO PERSONS WHO HAD TAKEN REFUGE WITH MALICOY ELEMENTS. THE

STORY IS VERY INVOLVED BUT IT WOULD APPEAR THAT ONE PERSON HAD BEEN ACCUSED OF EATING ANOTHER PERSON'S COW AND THE SECOND PERSON HAD BEEN ACCUSED OF GENOCIDE. BOTH WERE PURSUED BY A CIVILIAN PRESENTLY LIVING IN KIGALI WHO HAD BEEN GIVEN AN ARREST WARRANT BY THE BOURGEMESTRE AFTER HE CLAIMED TO HAVE IDENTIFIED A MURDERER. APPARENTLY, THE PERSON AGAINST WHOM THE WARRANT WAS SWORN OUT ESCAPED. THIS SO ANGERED THE CAPTOR THAT HE RETURNED AND PICKED UP TWO MORE PEOPLE USING THE WARRANT FOR THE ESCAPEE. A MORE COMPLETE REPORT WILL BE PREPARED ONCE WE UNDERSTAND WHAT IS GOING ON A LITTLE BETTER.

B. KIBUYE TEAM

i) A MILOB PATROL TO TOWN OF RUBEREZA (1258) WAS SHADOWED THROUGHOUT THEIR VISIT BY RPA AND COULD GATHER NO USEFUL INFO. THE BOURGEMESTRE ADVISED THEM THAT WHENEVER THEY WISHED TO VISIT THE COMMUNE THEY MUST CHECK IN TO GET AN RPA ESCORT.

ii) A MILOB PATROL TO RUGABANO (4266) TO INVESTIGATE RUMOURS OF A MURDER ALLEGED TO HAVE OCCURED ON 25 MAR FOUND THE FOLLOWING: A M. GATERA ILDEPHONSE, HUTU, 47, FATHER OF 8, WAS ACCUSED OF STEALING A COW AND SELLING THE MEAT. HE DENIED THE CHARGE BUT PAID ANYWAY TO AVOID ARREST. EARLY IN THE MORNING OF 25MAR, THE RPA KNOCKED ON HIS DOOR. HE PANICKED AND RAN OUT THE BACK INTO A WAITING AMBUSH. HE WAS WOUNDED BY A GUNSHOT. THE RPA THEN CARRIED HIM INTO HIS HOUSE WHERE THEY SLIT HIS THROAT. THERE WERE FOUR WITNESSES, ONE OF WHOM IS READY TO IDENTIFY THE SOLDIER WHO WIELDED THE KNIFE. WHEN THE SOUS-PREFET WAS INFORMED, HE CLAIMED THAT THERE WAS NO NEED OF A FORMAL INVESTIGATION SINCE THE MAN WAS A THIEF.

iii) A PATROL TO THE TOWN OF GITWA (2560) NOTICED THAT THERE WERE VERY FEW PEOPLE TO BE SEEN AND THOSE ALL TUTSI. NO WORK IN THE FIELDS AND NO PEOPLE ON THE ROADS.

C. MALI COY

i) A PATROL FROM NTONGWE TO NYABITARE (8556), NTANGAMO (8358) AND GAFUMBA (8459) FOUND THE AREA CALM BUT THAT PEOPLE FEARED ARREST TOO MUCH TO SPEAK TO UNAMIR. THE PEOPLE IN THIS AREA LACK FOOD, POTABLE WATER, MEDICAL AID AND FARMING TOOLS.

ii) A M. VINCENT, SOUGHT REFUGE WITH THE MALI PLATOON IN NTONGWE COMMUNE (9057) CLAIMING THAT HE HAD BEEN THREATENED WITH DEATH BY THE RPA. HE ASKED TO BE ESCORTED TO GOMA TO JOIN HIS PARENTS. THIS WILL BE PASSED TO HUMAN RIGHTS TOMORROW.

iii) A PATROL TO GIHUMA (7067) IN NYAMABUYE COMMUNE LEARNED THAT NO HUMANITARIAN AID HAS REACHED THE PEOPLE SINCE 16 FEB 95 WHEN CARE AND CONCERN CEASED OPERATING THERE.

D. MALAWICOY

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i) PATROL SENT TO MURUMBA (2056). SIT CALM BUT ACUTE SHORTAGE OF TEACHING MATERIALS IN THE LOCAL SCHOOL.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) MALICOY TREATED 148 LOCAL PATIENTS DURING PAST WEEK.

ii) MALAWICOY TREATED 3 LOCAL PATIENTS TODAY.

iii) MALICOY HQ LOANED ONLY WORKING TCV TO PREFECTURE TO TRANSPORT PHARMACEUTICAL SUPPLIES.

iv) MALAWICOY VISITED ENFANTS DU MONDE ORPHANAGE IN KIBUYE, WELFARE GENERALLY GOOD.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS

) NTR

7. LOGISTICS

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS

ON CHARGE	18
SERVICING/REPAIRS	11
SERVICEABLE	7 (PLUS 2 MOTORCYCLES)

MALICOY

ON CHARGE	26
UNDER REPAIR	13
SERVICEABLE	13

MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE	: 21
SERVICEABLE	: 06 TRUCKS
	01 LAND ROVERS
	02 4X4 RUNNER
NOT OPERATIONAL	: 12

B. STILL NO SIGN OF PROGRESS IN ESTABLISHING A TIRE REPAIR FACILITY IN KIBUYE OR OF THE WATER PUMP THAT THEY HAVE BEEN REQUESTING FOR SEVERAL WEEKS. PLEASE ADVISE.

C. WOULD APPRECIATE AN UPDATE ON THE PROBLEM OF SPARE PARTS FOR MALICOY'S BEDFORD FLEET. IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT PARTS ARE SCARCE BUT MALICOY NEEDS RESOURCES. IF THERE IS NO HOPE OF PARTS THEN IT IS TIME TO CONSIDER FINDING OTHER VEHICLES.

8. MISC.

PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS

POSTED	48
LEAVE /CTO	11
PRESENT	37

MALI COY	5
POSTED	198
ON LEAVE	0
PRESENT	198
MALAWICOY	
PRESENT	183

R. Cheneau
MAJ
0/50

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ
 TO : MILOB GP HQ
 FORCE HQ KIGALI
 HAC
 SECTOR 3B KIBUYE
 INFO: FORCE HQ LOG COORD CELL

SITREP COVERING
 PERIOD 201800 TO 211800Z APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. THE SECURITY SITUATION CONTINUES OUT OF CONTROL. THE READINESS OF NEIGHBOURS TO HAVE NEIGHBOURS INCARCERATED INCREASES DAILY IN THE VACUUM CREATED BY THE LACK OF A JUSTICE SYSTEM. CIVIL AUTHORITIES APPEAR TO HAVE LITTLE CONTROL OVER THE ARMED ELEMENTS OF THE COUNTRY. IN THE GENERAL ZEAL TO FIND AND ARREST ANYONE SUSPECTED OF GENOCIDE, MANY PEOPLE ARE ARRESTED. SINCE ACCUSATIONS DO NOT REQUIRE SUBSTANTIATION, ANYONE MAY MAKE AN ACCUSATION AND HAVE SOMEONE ARRESTED. THE YOUNG SOLDIERS WHO CARRY OUT MOST OF THE ARRESTS SEEM TO HAVE ALLOWED POWER TO GO TO THEIR HEADS. NO ONE IS SAFE.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. IRRELEVANT IN THIS CONTEXT.
3. FACIIONAL ACTIVITIES
 - A. REA.
 - i) ROADBLOCKS AND NORMAL TROOP ACTIVITIES HAVE RESUMED IN THE GITARAMA AREA.
 - B. RGE. NTR
 - C. MILITIA. NTR
4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.
 - A. GITARAMA TEAM
 - i) A COMBINED MILOB/HUMAN RIGHTS/MALICOY TEAM WENT TO TABA (8883) TO SPEAK WITH FATHER AMUNARCISSE ABOUT HIS PROSPECTS. IT WAS AGREED THAT HIS SECURITY IS AT RISK BECAUSE OF A DELIBERATE HATE CAMPAIGN THAT APPEARS TO ENJOY THE BACKING OF THE MILITARY. ALL CIVIL EFFORTS TO GET THE TRUTH TOLD HAVE FAILED AND HE IS NOW EXPOSED TO THE EFFECTS OF HATEFUL LIES FALLING ON UNEDUCATED EARS. HE THOUGHT THAT UNAMTR GUARDS MIGHT MAKE HIS SITUATION WORSE BUT AGREED THAT VISITS MIGHT HELP IF THEY ARE DISGUISED AS HUMANITARIAN VISITS. WE WILL DO

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OUR BEST WITH THE ONE TCV AVAILABLE TO US.

ii) A COMBINED MILOB/HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM TRYING TO FOLLOW UP IDPS WHO HAD SOUGHT REFUGE AT THIS HQ TWO WEEKS AGO. THE BOURGEMESTRE WAS ASKED TO GATHER THE PEOPLE TOGETHER IN THEIR HOME SECTORS NEXT WEEK SO THAT THEY COULD BE FOUND EASILY SINCE A PREVIOUS ATTEMPT TO MAKE DIRECT CONTACT FAILED COMPLETELY BECAUSE OF IDENTITY PROBLEMS. THE TEAM THEN VISITED THE COMMUNAL CACHOT WHERE THEY FOUND A WOMAN WHO HAD BEEN WITH THOSE GIVEN REFUGE. SHE HAD RETURNED TO THE COMMUNE ON THE ASSURANCE THAT SHE WOULD BE LEFT ALONE BY THE AUTHORITIES; THIS AGREEMENT WAS BROKERED BY UNAMIR AND HUMAN RIGHTS WITH THE RPA AND THE PREFET OF GITARAMA. THE LADY IN QUESTION WAS ESCORTED BACK TO HER HOME BY UNAMIR. ONE WONDERS WHAT IT WILL TAKE TO HAVE AN AGREEMENT RESPECTED. THE TEAM ALSO NOTED THAT THERE WERE 42 PRISONERS IN THE CACHOT AND THAT THE ICRC HAD VISITED.

iii) A COMBINED MILOB/HUMAN RIGHTS PATROL TO NTONGWE WAS REFUSED ACCESS TO THE COMMUNAL CACHOT BY THE RPA DESPITE HAVING THE PERMISSION OF THE BOURGEMESTRE AND LETTERS OF PERMISSION FROM THE PREFET AND THE MINISTER OF JUSTICE. THE SOLDIERS ON GUARD INSISTED ON SEEING LETTERS FROM THE VICE PRESIDENT, THE BDE CDR AND THE BN CDR.

iv) A CIVPOL PATROL TO GITARAMA AREA TO FOLLOW UP ON IDPS WHO HAD SOUGHT REFUGE HERE TWO WEEKS AGO PHYSICALLY IDENTIFIED THE MAJORITY OF THEM AND CONFIRMED THAT THERE HAD BEEN NO FURTHER HARRASSMENT.

v) TWO OF OUR INTERPRETERS HAVE BEGUN TO BE HARRASSED BY RPA ELEMENTS. SIT WILL BE MONITORED CLOSELY BUT WE ARE FAST RUNNING OUT OF OPTIONS FOR DEALING WITH THIS KIND OF THING. THE RPA REFUSES TO ACKNOWLEDGE THAT IT IS HAPPENING AND THE CIVIL AUTHORITY HAS NO POWER TO STOP THE SOLDIERS FROM DOING WHATEVER THEY WANT.

B. KIBUYE TEAM

i) SENT DIRECT DUE TO LOCAL TECHNICAL PROBLEM.

C. MALI COY

i) PATROLS HALTED FOR DAY BECAUSE OF ROAD CONDITIONS. ONE PATROL SENT TO VISIT THREATENED PRIEST IN TABA COMMUNE.

D. MALAWICOV

i) PATROL SENT TO KIGARAMA (1757)

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) MALICOV TREATED 43 LOCAL PATIENTS TODAY AND CONDUCTED MEDICAL ASSISTANCE VISIT TO ALL ORPHANAGES IN THE GITARAMA PREFECTURE.

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ii) MALAWICOY TREATED 3 LOCAL PATIENTS TODAY AND ASSISTED WFP TO TRANSPORT RELIEF SUPPLIES TO GISOVU (2952).

iii) SECT HQ COORDINATED RECOVERY OF VEH USED BY PREFET OF GITARAMA; BROWN AND ROOT EXPERTISE GREATLY APPRECIATED.

iv) RECEIVED VISIT FROM NEW DIRECTOR OF LWF TODAY.

v) RECEIVED DETAILED REPORT FROM MEDICINES DU MONDE CONCERNING THE DEPLORABLE CONDITIONS IN THE NEWLY ESTABLISHED ORPHANAGE IN NYANZA. COPY TO BE FORWARDED SEPARATELY.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS

) NTR

7. LOGISTICS

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS

ON CHARGE	18
SERVICING/REPAIRS	11
SERVICEABLE	7 (PLUS 2 MOTORCYCLES)

MALICOY

ON CHARGE	28
UNDER REPAIR	15
SERVICEABLE	13

MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE	: 21
SERVICEABLE	: 06 TRUCKS
	01 LAND ROVERS
	02 4X4 RUNNER
NOT OPERATIONAL	: 12

B. STILL NO SIGN OF PROGRESS IN ESTABLISHING A TIRE REPAIR FACILITY IN KIBUYE OR OF THE WATER PUMP THAT THEY HAVE BEEN REQUESTING FOR SEVERAL WEEKS. PLEASE ADVISE.

C. WOULD APPRECIATE AN UPDATE ON THE PROBLEM OF SPARE PARTS FOR MALICOY'S BEDFORD FLEET. IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT PARTS ARE SCARCE BUT MALICOY NEEDS RESOURCES. IF THERE IS NO HOPE OF PARTS THEN IT IS TIME TO CONSIDER FINDING OTHER VEHICLES.

8. MISC.

PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS

POSTED	48
LEAVE /CTO	11
PRESENT	37

MALI COY

11/01 '85 20:00

11235

GITARAMA

004

POSTED	4
ON LEAVE	198
PRESENT	0
	198
MALAWICOY	
PRESENT	183

PC/W
MAJ
0/50

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ

DATE: 22 APR 95

TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
HAC
SECTOR 3B KIBUYE

INFO: FORCE HQ LOG COORD CELL

SITREP COVERING
PERIOD 211800 TO 221800B APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. NO CHANGE.2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. RPA.

i) VISIT OF LOCAL BATTALION COMMANDER TO SECT HQ RESULTED IN DEAL THAT SHOULD ALLOW US FREE ACCESS TO COMMUNAL PRISONS THROUGHOUT THE PREFECTURE. IT REMAINS TO BE SEEN WHETHER IT IS HONOURED.

ii) RPA IN KIBUYE ACCUSED MALAWICOY OF HAVING DAMAGED ONE OF THEIR VEHICLES WHILE IT WAS PARKED OUTSIDE A BAR. CIVPOL INVESTIGATION REVEALED THAT BECAUSE OF THE DIFFERENT HEIGHTS OF THE VEHICLES IN QUESTION, IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE THAT THE DAMAGE COULD HAVE BEEN CAUSED BY MALAWICOY. THE ENSUING RPA ANGER WAS SMOOTHED OVER WHEN MILOBS OFFERED TO HAVE THE DAMAGE REPAIRED IN UNAMIR WORKSHOPS.

B. RGF. NTRC. MILITIA. NTR4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.A. GITARAMA TEAM

i) A MILOB TEAM WENT TO TABA (8883)

ii) MILOB PATROL TO NYABIKENKE COMMUNE (7292) FOUND SIT CALM BUT ABSENCE OF BOURGEMESTRE AND HEAVY RAINS HAMPERED THEIR ACTIVITY.

iii) MILOB PATROL TO MUKINGI COMMUNE (7160) FOUND THE BOURGEMESTRE OCCUPIED BUT WERE ABLE TO LEARN THAT THERE ARE 30 PRISONERS BEING HELD IN THE COMMUNAL CACHOT.

iv) ASSISTED KIBEHO OPERATION WITH COMMS RELAYS THROUGHOUT THE

2

DAY.

B. KIBUYE TEAM

i) PATROLS TO BWIZA (3693) AND NYAMATSINDE (1549) FOUND THE SIT RELATIVELY CALM THOUGH ARRESTS CONTINUE. BOTH AREAS ARE SHORT OF FOOD AND NYAMATSINDE HAS NO CLEAN WATER SUPPLY.

ii) MILOB PATROL TO NYABUYE (3567) FOUND ONLY WOMEN IN THE TOWN; THEY WERE VERY NERVOUS. AT KIRAMBO (3565) THERE WERE 10 ARRESTS ON 18 APR INCLUDING THE HEAD SCHOOL TEACHER AND TWO NURSES FROM THE LOCAL CLINIC. THE TEAM ALSO LEARNED THAT ONE OF THEIR INFORMANTS IN A MURDER CASE IN KAYENZI (3470) HAS BEEN ARRESTED BY RPA. IT WAS ALLEGED THAT WOMEN ARE MOLESTED BY RPA ON A DAILY BASIS IN THIS AREA. THE MSF CLINIC IN KAYENZI TREATED 6 PERSONS RECENTLY WHO CLAIMED TO HAVE BEEN BEATEN BY THE RPA.

C. MALICOY

i) PATROLS SENT TO RARUTSINO (6555) AND KIRULI (7149) REPORT SIT CALM. ADVENTISTE TERRITORY WITH MANY PEOPLE OBSERVED ATTENDING RELIGIOUS CEREMONIES.

D. MALAWICOY

i) PATROL SENT TO GISHYITA (2052); SIT CALM BUT ACUTE SHOTAGE OF FOOD.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) MALICOY ASSISTED THE ORPHANAGE OF CYEZA TO COLLECT FIRE WOOD.

ii) MALAWICOY TREATED 11 LOCAL PATIENTS TODAY.

iii) HUMANITARIAN OFFR DELIVERED CEMENT TO COMMUNE OF MUKINGI (7160) TO BE USED IN CONSTRUCTION OF MONUMENT.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS

) THE BOURGEMESTRE OF KIBUYE AND TWO RPA OFFICERS WERE SERIOUSLY INJURED IN A ROAD ACCIDENT YESTERDAY. THE BOURGEMESTRE IS IN KIBUYE HOSPITAL AND THE OTHERS ARE IN THE CLINIC IN NYABINAGA (1351).

7. LOGISTICS

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS

ON CHARGE	18
SERVICING/REPAIRS	10
SERVICEABLE	8 (PLUS 2 MOTORCYCLES)

MALICOY

ON CHARGE	28
UNDER REPAIR	15
SERVICEABLE	13

3

MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE : 21
SERVICEABLE : 06 TRUCKS
01 LAND ROVERS
02 4X4 RUNNER

NOT OPERATIONAL : 12

B. CALLBACK ON OUR LOG PROBLEMS RECEIVED TODAY MUCH APPRECIATED; SHOULD HAVE OUR TIRE REPAIR QUOTES IN SHORTLY AND WILL LOOK FOR GRAVITY ASSISTED SOLUTION TO WATER PROBLEM.

8. MISC.PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS

POSTED 48
LEAVE /CTO 11
PRESENT 37

MALI COY

POSTED 198
ON LEAVE 0
PRESENT 198

MALAWICOY

PRESENT 183

KA
MAI
0/57

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ

DATE: 23 APR 95

TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
HAC
SECTOR 3B KIBUYE

INFO: FORCE HQ LOG COORD CRT.

SITREP COVERING
PERIOD 221800 TO 231800B APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. INSPITE OF THE TENSE SIT PREVAILING IN BUTARE, KIBEHO AND RUNYINYA CAMPS THE SIT IN GITARAMA AND KIBUYE IS CALM BUT TENSE WITH NORMAL ACTIVITIES CONTINUING.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
 - A. RPA. MOVE OF RPA SOLDIERS FROM GITARAMA IN TRUCKS TO KIGALI OBSERVED. PATROLLING INTENSIFIED IN THE TOWN.
 - B. RGF. NTR
 - C. MILITIA. NTR
4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.
 - A. GITARAMA TEAM
PRESENTLY 3 MILOBS TEAMS AND OPS OFFR MOVED THIS MORNING TO BUTARE TO ASSIST SECT 4B IN MONITORING THE SIT. THE TEAMS ARE SELF CONTAINED FOR OVERNIGHT STAY.
 - B. KIBUYE TEAM
VEHS AND MILOBS WERE KEPT CLOSE TO SECT HQ. SOME SPORADIC GUNFIRE CAUSED THE PATROLS TO STICK WITHIN THE TOWN. RPA DOES NOT SEEM PERTURBED BY KIBEHO EVENTS. ON THE CONTRARY THEY ATTENDED A LARGE PARTY LAST NIGHT. FIVE WOMEN CLEANERS EMPLOYED BY UNAMIR HAVE BEEN ARRESTED. CHARGES STILL UNCLEAR.
 - C. MALI COY
MALICOY COY CDR TOOK ALONG WITH HIM A PLATOON AND AMBULANCE WITH DOCTOR TO BUTARE TO ASSIST IN THE OPERATION. THE MALICOY PLS AT NTONGWE AND MASANGO WERE ON STAND TO TO MOVE TO REINFORCE THE MALI PL AT BUTARE ON ORDERS.
 - D. MALAWICOY
CONTINUES PROVIDING SECURITY IN AOR AND TRANSPORTING CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS FOR THEIR NEW CAMP.
5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES
 - ii) MALAWICOY TREATED 7 LOCAL PATIENTS TODAY.

2

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS

) THE GITARAMA PREFET REQUESTED TRANSPORT FOR HIMSELF TO BE CONVEYED TO KIGALI TO ATTEND A MEETING TO BE HELD IN THE LIGHT OF THE RECENT HAPPENINGS.

7. LOGISTICS

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS

ON CHARGE	18
SERVICING/REPAIRS	10
SERVICEABLE	8 (PLUS 2 MOTORCYCLES)

MALICOY

ON CHARGE	28
UNDER REPAIR	15
SERVICEABLE	13

MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE	: 21
SERVICEABLE	: 06 TRUCKS
	01 LAND ROVERS
	02 4X4 RUNNER

NOT OPERATIONAL : 12

B. CALLBACK ON OUR LOG PROBLEMS RECEIVED TODAY MUCH APPRECIATED; SHOULD HAVE OUR TIRE REPAIR QUOTES IN SHORTLY AND WILL LOOK FOR GRAVITY ASSISTED SOLUTION TO WATER PROBLEM.

8. MISC.PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS

POSTED	48
LEAVE /CTO	11
PRESENT	37

MALI COY

POSTED	198
ON LEAVE	0
PRESENT	198

MALAWICOY

PRESENT	183
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FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ

DATE: 24 APR 95

TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
HAC
SECTOR 3B KIBUYE

INFO: FORCE HQ LOG COORD CELL

SITREP COVERING
PERIOD 231800 TO 241800B APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. NO CHANGE. RETURNING IDPS RECEIVE DIFFERENT TREATMENT DEPENDING ON THEIR DESTINATION. FOR THE MOST PART, THEY ARE BEING SCREENED WITHOUT INCIDENT AND REABSORBED INTO THEIR COMMUNES. COMMUNAL CACHOTS ARE OVERFLOWING IN MOST OF THE PREFECTURE AND THE GITARAMA PRISON POPULATION CONTINUES TO INCREASE (6960 AS OF TODAY).
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES SHORTLY AFTER THE MOB ATTACK ON IDPS IN THE AREA OF TUMBA (7110) YESTERDAY, THE LOCAL MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT APPEARED ON THE SCENE TO GIVE INSTRUCTIONS TO THE MILOB ON SITE PERTAINING TO THE CORRECT METHOD OF ESCORTING CONVOYS. WHEN ASKED IF HE COULD PERHAPS TRY TO CALM THE PEOPLE, HE CLAIMED THAT HE COULD DO NOTHING AS IT WAS A MILITARY MATTER. SHORTLY AFTER HE LEFT, THE IDPS AND THE AD HOC CONVOY THAT CAME TO THEIR RESCUE WERE AGAIN ATTACKED WITH BRICKS AND CLUBS. [POLITICAL LEADERSHIP AT ITS FINEST.]
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
 - A. RPA. DISCUSSION WITH LOCAL BATTALION COMMANDER INDICATED THAT THE LOCAL RPA STRATEGY FOR MAINTAINING CALM WILL BE TO DELAY ARRESTS UNTIL THERE IS MORE PRISON SPACE AVAILABLE.
 - B. RGF. NTR
 - C. MILITIA. NTR
4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.
 - A. GITARAMA TEAM
 - i) CIVPOL PATROL TO COMMUNES OF MUKINGI (7160), TAMBWE (7653), KIGOMA (7649), AND NTONGWE (9057) . IN MUKINGI, ONLY 6 IDPS ARRIVED, ALL VISIBLY FRIGHTENED, AWAITING SCREENING. 23 PRISONERS IN COMMUNAL CELL. IN TAMBWE, 139 IDPS FROM KIBEHO AWAITING SCREENING, NO INCIDENTS; 55 GENOCIDE SUSPECTS IN THE COMMUNAL CELL, 3 UNDER 14. IN KIGOMA, 180 IDPS AWAITING SCREENING, MEN SEPARATED FROM FAMILIES. AT NTONGWE, 50 IDPS RETURNED YESTERDAY AND HAVE ALREADY REGAINED THEIR

2

HOME CELLULES. IT SHOULD BE NOTED THAT THERE ARE NO FOOD SUPPLIES AVAILABLE TO THESE IDPS. THEY ARRIVE EMPTY HANDED AND HAVE MISSED THE PLANTING SEASON. THEY WILL HAVE NO FOOD OF THEIR OWN FOR APPROX 6 MONTHS BECAUSE CROP CYCLE.

ii) PATROL IN NAYAMABUYE COMMUNE FOUND LIFE NORMAL. THE LOCALS WERE QUITE WILLING TO DISCUSS THE EVENTS IN KIBEHO AND SEEMED REASONABLE IN DISCUSSION. THE MOOD IS QUITE DIFFERENT FROM THAT OF BUTARE.

iii) UNAMIR LOCAL INTERPRETER, ALEXIS, WAS TAKEN BY THE RPA SECURITY OFFICER FOR QUESTIONING IN A CIVIL CASE. THEY HAD GROUNDS (VERIFIED FROM OTHER SOURCES) AND WERE COURTEOUS ENOUGH TO COME TO ADVISE OF THEIR INTENTIONS. THE ARRESTING OFFICER AGREED TO RETURN TO ADVISE OF FOLLOW UP.

iv) THREE TEAMS STILL ON STATION WITH SECTOR 4B.

B.KIBUYE TEAM

i) MILOB PATROL TO CYMATARE (5163) AND BIRAMBO (4673) WERE INFORMED OF ONLY ONE ARREST FOR GENOCIDE LAST WEEK AND ONE SEVERE BEATING BY RPA. THE BEATING OCCURRED DURING LAST WEEKS SEARCH OPERATION. NOTHING HAD BEEN FOUND IN THE VICTIM'S HOUSE.

ii) MILOB PATROL TO MABANZA (3473) FOUND SIT CALM.

C.MALI COY

i) THE GUARD COMMANDER OF THE PLATOON GUARDING THE STADIUM IN BUTARE YESTERDAY NOTICED A PATTERN IN THE SCREENING BY THE RPA; THEY REMOVED ANYONE WHO LOOKED HEALTHY OR IN ANY WAY DIFFERENT FROM THE AVERAGE IDP. THERE WERE SPORADIC SHOTS FIRED INSIDE THE STADIUM THROUGHOUT THE NIGHT. PLATOON WAS RELIEVED BY GHANABATT ELEMENTS AT 1030 HRS.

ii) PATROLS TO KIVUMU (5573), KAKIRENZI (9062) AND MUMBA (7968) FOUND THE SIT GENERALLY CALM WITH IDPS TRICKLING IN FROM KIBEHO WITHOUT INCIDENT SO FAR. IN KAKIRENZI, LOCALS EXPRESSED DEEP DISTRESS AT THE NEWS FROM KIBEHO. IN MUMBA, MANY ORPHANS HAVE BEEN TAKEN IN BY VOLUNTEERS.

D.MALAWICOY

i) PATROL TO NYAKABUYE (1863) FOUND SIT CALM.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) MALAWICOY TREATED 7 LOCAL PATIENTS TODAY.

ii) MALICOY TREATED 36 LOCAL PATIENTS TODAY.

iii) KIBUYE SECTOR HUM O CONDUCTED FOOT PATROL TO KIBUYE HOSPITAL, ORPHANAGE AND FOOD FOR WORK SITES. BOURGEMESTRE OF RWAMATAMU RECOVERING FROM ACCIDENT. MEASLES EPIDEMIC NOW

3

UNDER CONTROL. ORPHANAGE POPULATION REDUCED TO 156 AS RESULT OF SEVERAL SUCCESSFUL SEARCHES FOR NATURAL PARENTS.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS A DELEGATION FROM THE PREFECTURE WAS TRANSPORTED TO KIGALI TO ATTEND A CONFERENCE ON THE SECURITY MEASURES TO BE ADOPTED FOR THE RETURNING IDPS FROM KIBEHO. IT SHOULD BE NOTED THAT THE RELATIVE CALM IN THIS PREFECTURE OWES A LOT TO THE DETERMINED EFFORT BY THE PREFET AND MOST BOURGEMESTRES TO CALM THE PEOPLE THROUGH A SERIES OF PUBLIC MEETINGS. TOMORROW, TRANSPORT WILL BE PROVIDED TO THE PROCURER TO CONDUCT SEVERAL URGENT INVESTIGATIONS IN THE MASSANGO AREA.

7. LOGISTICS

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS

ON CHARGE	18
SERVICING/REPAIRS	12
SERVICEABLE	6 (PLUS 2 MOTORCYCLES)

MALICOY

ON CHARGE	28
UNDER REPAIR	15
SERVICEABLE	13

MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE	: 21
SERVICEABLE	: 06 TRUCKS
	01 LAND ROVERS
	02 4X4 RUNNER

NOT OPERATIONAL : 12

B. THIS SECTOR CONTINUES TO BE CRITICALLY SHORT OF TRANSPORT. THOUGH WE SHOULD HAVE BEEN ABLE TO GENERATE 6 MILOBS TEAMS FOR THE KIBEHO OPERATION, WE HAVE BEEN ABLE TO PRODUCE ONLY 3. WE HAVE THE OFFICERS BUT NOT THE PATROL VEHICLES. CAN ANYTHING BE DONE TO PUSH SOME OF THE TEN MILOBS VEHICLES THAT ARE OFF THE ROAD THROUGH MAINTENANCE FASTER? (IT IS ACCEPTED THAT POOR DRIVING MAY HAVE PUT MOST OF THEM THERE BUT THAT IS THE COST OF DOING BUSINESS ON THIS TYPE OF OP.) BROWN AND ROOT RECOVERY REQUESTED FOR VEHS 1082 AND 1084; NO CONFIRMATION OF PICKUP RECEIVED.

8. MISC.

PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS

POSTED	48
LEAVE /CTO	12
PRESENT	36

MALI COY	4
POSTED	198
ON LEAVE	0
PRESENT	198
MALAWICOY	
PRESENT	183

PC Change
MAY
0 P 5 1

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ

DATE: 25 APR 95

TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
HAC
SECTOR 3B KIBUYE

INFO: FORCE HQ LOG COORD CELL

SITREP COVERING
PERIOD 241800 TO 251800B APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. NO CHANGE EXCEPT MANY ROADS ARE NOW IMPASSABLE DUE TO HEAVY RAINFALL.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES NTR
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
 - A. RPA. NTR
 - B. RGE. NTR
 - C. MILITIA. NTR
4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.
 - A. GITARAMA TEAM
 - i) CIVPOL TEAM ESCORTED THE PROSECUTOR OF GITARAMA PREFECTURE TO CONDUCT INVESTIGATIONS IN THE TABA (8883) AND RUNDA (5882) COMMUNES. THE AIM OF THE INVESTIGATION WAS TO ESTABLISH THE TRUTH OF ALLEGATIONS AGAINST 3 SPANISH PRIESTS WHO WERE THE OBJECT OF ACCUSATIONS ON RWANDAN RADIO LAST WEEK. THIS INITIATIVE IS VERY PROMISING AS THE PROSECUTOR SEEMS INTENT ON PROVING INNOCENCE. INVESTIGATION CONTINUES.
 - ii) MILOB ESCORT PROVIDED TO HUMAN RIGHTS TO CONDUCT JUDICIAL REHABILITATION WORK IN MUSAMBIRA AND MURAMA COMMUNES.
 - iii) HELICOPTER RECONNAISSANCE OF SOUTHERN AREA OF GITARAMA PREFECTURE CONFIRMED MANY AREAS OFF THE MAIN ROADS ARE DESERTED; PARTICULARLY IN NTONGWE COMMUNE.
 - iv) THREE TEAMS STILL ON STATION WITH SECTOR 4B.
 - B. KIBUYE TEAM
 - i) A MILOB PATROL TO KIVUMU (5573) REPORTED SIT CALM THOUGH THERE WERE SOME UNCONFIRMED REPORTS OF BANDITRY AND SEVERAL ARRESTS IN RECENT DAYS.

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ii) MILOB PATROL TO RUGANDA (4353) REPORTED SIT CALM BUT ROADS NEARLY IMPASSABLE DUE TO RAIN.

C. MALI COY

i) GITARAMA TEAM SECURED AN INDBATT VEH THAT BROKE DOWN IN OUR SECTOR LAST NIGHT. PROMPT RECOVERY WAS MUCH APPRECIATED.

ii) PATROL TO KIDATURWA (8451) FOUND AREA COMPLETELY EMPTY. POPULATION IN ADJACENT AREAS WOULD NOT MAKE SPEAK WITH UNAMIR. THIS WILL BE FOLLOWED UP ONCE RESOURCES BECOME AVAILABLE.

iii) APPROX 200 IDPS PER DAY HAVE BEEN REGISTERED AT THE MASSANGO COMMUNE OVER THE PAST FEW DAYS.

iv) OTHER PATROLS CURTAILED DUE TO POOR ROAD CONDITIONS.

D. MALAWICOY

i) PATROL TO KORORO (2166) REPORTS SIT CALM.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) MALAWICOY TREATED 7 LOCAL PATIENTS TODAY.

ii) MALICOY TREATED 36 LOCAL PATIENTS TODAY.

iii) MALAWICOY PROVIDED TPT TO 7 IDPS FROM RUHENGARI AND GISENYI TO KIBUYE.

iv) HEALTH CENTRES IN KIBUYE AND RUGANDA WERE VISITED. THE KIBUYE CENTER IS STAFFED WITH STUDENTS WHO WILL RETURN TO THEIR STUDIES ONCE THE UNIVERSITY OPENS. RUGANDA CENTER REPORTS SHORTAGE OF MEDICINES AND HOSPITAL EQUIPMENT.

v) IDPS CONTINUE TO ARRIVE IN SIGNIFICANT NUMBERS ACROSS THE PREFECTURE. THERE IS NOTHING IN PLACE IN MOST COMMUNES TO HELP THEM RESETTLE. AN ATTEMPT WILL BE MADE TOMORROW TO DEVELOP A PLAN TO DEAL WITH THE PROBLEM.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS NTR

7. LOGISTICS

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS

ON CHARGE	18
SERVICING/REPAIRS	12
SERVICEABLE	6 (PLUS 2 MOTORCYCLES)

MALICOY

ON CHARGE	28
UNDER REPAIR	15
SERVICEABLE	13

3

MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE : 21
 SERVICEABLE : 06 TRUCKS
 01 LAND ROVERS
 02 4X4 RUNNER

NOT OPERATIONAL : 12

8. MISC.

PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS

POSTED 48
 LEAVE /CTO 12
 PRESENT 36

MALI COY

POSTED 198
 ON LEAVE 0
 PRESENT 198

MALAWICOY

PRESENT 183

*NCB
 MAT
 o/s o*

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ

DATE: 26 APR 95

TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
HAC
SECTOR 3B KIBUYE

INFO: FORCE HQ G4 COORD (MILITARY)

SITREP COVERING
PERIOD 251800 TO 261800B APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. SOME COMMUNES ARE RECEIVING LARGE NUMBERS OF IDPS BUT IT CANNOT BE CONFIRMED AT THIS TIME THAT THE IDPS ARE RECEIVING THE HUMANITARIAN SUPPORT THEY NEED. SECURITY SIT REMAINS UNCHANGED.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES
 - i) PRESIDENT OF RWANDA ATTENDED A REBURIAL CEREMONY IN KIBUYE TODAY. FOLLOWING THE CEREMONY, A PUBLIC MEETING WAS HELD AT WHICH PROBLEMS WERE AIRED, DISCUSSED AND, WHERE POSSIBLE, SOLVED IMMEDIATELY. IN HIS SPEECH, THE PRESIDENT COMMENDED UNAMIR FOR THEIR WORK IN RESETTLING IDPS.
 - ii PREFET OF GITARAMA HELD HIS MONTHLY MEETING WITH BOURGEMESTRES TODAY. IDPS PROBLEMS WERE DISCUSSED BUT NO INFO IS AVAILABLE PERTAINING TO THE CONTENT OF THE DISCUSSIONS.
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
 - A. RPA. NTR
 - B. RGF. NTR
 - C. MILITIA. NTR
4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.
 - A. GITARAMA TEAM
 - i) CIVPOL TEAM ESCORTED THE PROSECUTOR OF GITARAMA PREFECTURE TO FOLLOW UP INVESTIGATIONS BEGUN YESTERDAY TO ESTABLISH THE TRUTH OF ALLEGATIONS AGAINST 3 SPANISH PRIESTS WHO WERE THE OBJECT OF ACCUSATIONS ON RWANDAN RADIO LAST WEEK. INVESTIGATION INCOMPLETE BUT EARLY INDICATIONS ARE PROMISING.
 - ii) MILOB/CIVPOL PATROL THROUGH THE BACK TRAILS OF MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE (8273) FOUND SEVERAL SMALL VILLAGES NEWLY DESERTED. THE COMMUNE SECURITY OFFICER SUDDENLY FOUND THAT HE COULD SPEAK NEITHER ENGLISH NOR FRENCH WHEN ASKED IF THE PATROL COULD VISIT THE COMMUNAL CACHOT.

2

iii) MILOB PROVIDED EMERGENCY FIRST AID AND COORDINATED EVACUATION AND INVESTIGATION OF AN ACCIDENT IN GITARAMA. A CIVILIAN VEHICLE DRIVEN BY A LOCAL EMPLOYEE OF THE CATHOLIC RELIEF SERVICES STRUCK AND KILLED AN OFF DUTY RPA SOLDIER WHO HAD BEEN LEANING IN THE WINDOW OF AN RPA VEHICLE TALKING TO OTHER SOLDIERS. THE ACCIDENT IS BELIEVED TO BE RESULT OF ESCESSIVE SPEED. THE DRIVER OF THE VEHICLE WAS BEATEN ON THE SCENE OF THE ACCIDENT AND HOSPITALIZED. HE HAS SINCE DISAPPEARED; TO THE CHAGRIN OF THE LOCAL RPA.

iv) THREE TEAMS STILL ON STATION WITH SECTOR 4B. NO OTHER TRANSPORT RESOURCES FOR PATROLS IN THIS SECTOR.

B. KIBUYE TEAM

i) SUB-SECTOR CDR AND TWO MILOB TEAMS ATTENDED REBURIAL CEREMONY IN KIBUYE.

ii) MILOB PATROL TO MUHAVU (1056) REPORTED SIT CALM THOUGH THERE HAVE BEEN TWO INCIDENTS OF NIGHT INCURSIONS FROM IJWE ISLAND IN THE LAST WEEK; NO INJURIES. ONLY TWO ARRESTS IN THE PAST TWO WEEKS. COUNSELLOR REPORTS FOOD SHORTAGES; CARITAS LAST DISTRIBUTED FOOD IN FEBRUARY.

iii) MILOB PATROL TO MBOGO (4067) REPORTED SIT CALM WITH FEW RECENT ARRESTS. NO HOSPITAL FACILITIES IN THIS AREA.

C. MALI COY

i) A PATROL TO GITWE (9555) FOUND THE SIT CALM. ON THEIR RETURN TO NTONGWE COMMUNE, THEY FOUND THE ARRIVAL OF MASS OF IDPS HAD OVER LOADED THE CAPACITY TO RECEIVE THEM. THERE IS A PRESSING NEED FOR FOOD AND WATER, LWF, WHO IS ACTIVE IN THIS AREA IS AWARE AND IS DOING ALL IT CAN.

ii) THE MASANGO PLATOON ABANDONED ITS PATROL PLANNED FOR TODAY TO FIND A MISSING INDBAT VEHICLE. WHEN FOUND (1430), THE VEHICLE WAS PUT ON THE RIGHT ROAD. IDPS HAD ALREADY WALKED HOME.

D. MALAWICOY

i) ATTENDED REBURIAL CEREMONY IN KIBUYE.

ii) PATROL SENT TO KIVUMU HAD TO ABORT BECAUSE OF ROAD CONDITIONS.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) MALICOY TREATED 36 LOCAL PATIENTS AGAIN TODAY AS WELL AS CARRYING OUT WEEKLY MEDICAL VISIT TO THE NYANZA ORPHANAGE.

ii) 80 IDPS RETURNED TO KIBUYE PREFECTURE FROM BUTARE AREA TODAY. NO FIGURES AVAILABLE FOR GITARAMA.

3

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS CIVIL JUSTICE SYSTEM APPEARS TO BE PUSHING AHEAD WITH THE TASK OF PREPARING CASES FOR TRIAL DESPITE LACK OF ADMINISTRATIVE AND LOGISTIC SUPPORT. IT WAS QUITE DISAPPOINTING TO HAVE A REQUEST FOR A TYPEWRITER RIBBON MADE ON THEIR BEHALF REFUSED BY UNAMIR SUPPLY SECTION.

7. LOGISTICS

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS

ON CHARGE	18
SERVICING/REPAIRS	11
SERVICEABLE	6 (PLUS 2 MOTORCYCLES)
MISSING	1 (4 RUNNER NO 1004; LAST SEEN IN KIGALI MONDAY DRIVEN BY UNIDENTIFIED MILOB)

MALICOY

ON CHARGE	28
UNDER REPAIR	15
SERVICEABLE	13

MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE	: 21
SERVICEABLE	: 06 TRUCKS
	01 LAND ROVERS
	02 4X4 RUNNER

NOT OPERATIONAL : 12

8. MISC.PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS

POSTED	48
LEAVE /CTO	12
PRESENT	36

MALI COY

POSTED	198
ON LEAVE	0
PRESENT	198

MALAWICOY

PRESENT	183
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PC broadcast
MAJ
26/4
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FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ
TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
HAC
SECTOR 3B KIBUYE

DATE: 27 APR 95

INFO: FORCE HQ G4 COORD (MILITARY)

SITREP COVERING
PERIOD 261800 TO 271800B APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. THE SITUATION APPEARS CALM; BUT NO PATROLS TODAY IN GITARAMA PREFECTURE DUE TO LACK OF VEHICLE RESOURCES.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES NTR
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
 - A. RPA. NTR
 - B. RGF. NTR
 - C. MILITIA. NTR
4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.
 - A. GITARAMA TEAM
 - i) CIVPOL ESCORT CANCELLED TODAY DUE TO VEH PROBLEMS. THE CIVPOL COMMISSIONER WHO ACCOMPANIED THE PROSECUTOR ON HIS INVESTIGATION OF THE ALLEGATIONS AGAINST THE SPANISH PRIESTS REPORTED TODAY THAT IT APPEARS THAT THE OVER WHELMING EVIDENCE OF HIS INNOCENCE APPEARED TO CUT NO ICE WITH THE RPA; THEY HAD HAD THE AUDACITY TO SPEAK OUT AGAINST RPA BRUTALITY. THE FINAL OUTCOME OF THIS CASE WILL SPEAK VOLUMES ABOUT WHO IS REALLY IN POWER IN RWANDA.
 - ii) THREE TEAMS STILL ON STATION WITH SECTOR 4B. NO OTHER TRANSPORT RESOURCES FOR PATROLS IN THIS SECTOR.
 - B. KIBUYE TEAM
 - i) MILOB PATROL TO RUTSIRO (3183) FOUND SIT CALM BUT TEACHERS NERVOUS IN THE WAKE OF THE ARREST OF FIVE TEACHERS LAST WEEK. THE REASON FOR THE ARRESTS IS NOT KNOWN.
 - ii) MILOB PATROL TO MWENDO (4558) FOUND SIT CALM. TEACHERS ARE NERVOUS THERE AS WELL; ONE ARRESTED LAST WEEK. TEACHERS SALARIES NOT RECEIVED AND SCHOOL SUPPLIES NOT ADEQUATE.
 - C. MALI COY

i) A PATROL TO MURUNDI (5366) REPORTS OUTBREAK OF MEASLES; THE KIRINDI HOSPITAL HAS VACCINATION PLAN IN HAND.

ii) PATROL TO RUHANGO LEARNED THAT 949 IDPS HAVE BEEN REGISTERED SINCE THE OPERATION TO CLOSE KIBEHO BEGAN; 271 MEN, 228 WOMEN AND 450 CHILDREN. ACCORDING TO THE BOURGEMESTRE, ONLY THE WOMEN AND CHILDREN HAVE GONE BACK TO THEIR HOMES WHILE THE MEN REMAIN AT THE COMMUNE PENDING A PUBLICITY CAMPAIGN AIME AT PREVENTING ACTS OF VENGEANCE. ICRC HAS ALREADY BEGUN TO LOOK AFTER THE FOOD REQUIREMENTS OF THE MEN.

D.MALAWICOY

i) PATROL SENT TO FUMBA (2254) FOUND SIT CALM BUT MANY HOUSES STILL VACANT.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) MALICOY PROVIDED TRUCK TO COMMUNE OF NYAKABANDA TO TRANSPORT ROOFING MATERIALS.

ii) MALICOY TRANSPORTED 50 IDPS TO THEIR HOMES IN THE NTONGWE AREA.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS NTR

7. LOGISTICS

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS

ON CHARGE	18
SERVICING/REPAIRS	11
SERVICEABLE	7 (PLUS 2 MOTORCYCLES)

MALICOY

ON CHARGE	28
UNDER REPAIR	15
SERVICEABLE	13

MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE	: 21
SERVICEABLE	: 06 TRUCKS
	01 LAND ROVERS
	02 4X4 RUNNER

NOT OPERATIONAL : 12

8. MISC.

PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS

POSTED	48
LEAVE /CTO	12
PRESENT	36

'85 20:10 11235

GITARAMA

003

MALI COY	3
POSTED	198
ON LEAVE	0
PRESENT	198
MALAWICOY	
PRESENT	183

PA
MAT
OPS