

OUTGOING CLEAR

MOST IMMEDIATE

Caballero
To: ~~XXXXX~~ Luluabourg
From: Linner, Léopoldville
Date: 13 July 1961
No. : LU 163

1. Following announcement from Sec Gen was given to the Press last evening:

Quote Au moment où de toutes les parties du Congo les Sénateurs et les Députés commencent à arriver à Léopoldville en vue de la session parlementaire qui s'ouvrira le samedi 15 juillet, je me dois de rappeler qu'au nom des Nations Unies j'ai donné à l'ensemble des membres du Parlement toutes les assurances qu'il est humainement possible de donner, compte tenu des moyens à notre disposition et de la mission de l'ONU au Congo, en ce qui concerne leur sécurité et leur protection personnelle.

Toutes les précautions possibles ont déjà été prises en vue de protéger les Parlementaires tant à leur arrivée dans la capitale que durant la session du Parlement. Je souhaite aux Sénateurs et aux Députés tout le succès possible dans leurs travaux en cours des jours décisifs qui les attendent. Pour le peuple congolais, je forme le vœu que les délibérations de ses leaders lui soient une cause de satisfaction. J'espère vivement que les Sénateurs et les Députés sauront mettre de côté toutes les considérations d'intérêt personnel et d'avantages politiques immédiats et agiront en hommes d'Etat soucieux de l'intérêt du peuple congolais et du bon renom de leur pays. Unquote

2. This text is to be given the widest possible publication.

OUTGOING CLEAR

MOST IMMEDIATE

ONUC LEOPOLDVILLE
11 JULY 1961

ONUC LULUABOURG

1961 JUL 11 PM 3:42

O.N.U.C.

C1

LU-162

CABALLERO FROM LINNER X

~~FROM GARDINER~~ PLEASE INFORM NATIONAL SENATORS AND DEPUTIES THAT A UN PLANE
WILL BE AVAILABLE FOR THEIR TRANSPORT TO LEOPOLDVILLE ON FRIDAY 14TH JULY STOP
ON THEIR ARRIVAL THEY WILL BE TAKEN DIRECTLY TO LOVANUM UNIVERSITY STOP
PLEASE ARRANGE FOR THOSE IN OUTLYING AREAS TO BE PICKED UP BY HELICOPTER AND
ASSEMBLED IN LULUABOURG STOP TO FINALIZE ARRANGEMENTS KINDLY INDICATE NUMBERS
INVOLVED AND TIME ALSO FOR TRAVEL OF SENATORS AND DEPUTIES FROM BAKWANGA STOP

CONFIRMATION COPY
OF MESSAGE DISPATCHED

RECEIVED
1961 JUL 11 PM 3:48

Distribution: Linner

Gen MacBain
Col Cassley
Maj Khalig
Poujoulat

OUTGOING CODE

SECRET

TO: CABALLERO, LULUABOURG
FROM: LINNER/REYNIER, LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE: 11 JULY, 1961
NO: LU- 161

INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM CRUISE O'BRIEN SAYS

BCK PREPARING LIST OF THIRTY LABOURERS BAKETE ETHNICAL
DUE TO BE TRANSPORTED FROM EVILLE TO LULUABOURG. BCK
EXPECT TO BE ABLE TO SUPPLY LIST BEFORE 15 JULY. THANKFUL
YOUR COMMENTS.

Leopoldville

3 July 1961

Jah R. Kelly

OUTGOING CLEAR

ONUC

LULUABOURG

LU-159

GILPIN FROM KELLY

Your CIVPERS 853A.

Force Commander authorizes transport by UN aircraft of persons mentioned, from Luluabourg to Kindu. Please make the necessary arrangements.

cc : Lt.Col. Casseley

LEOPOLDVILLE
3 July 1961

OUTGOING CLEAR

ONUC
LULUABOURG

LU-158 GILPIN FROM LINNER

GREATLY RELIEVED RECEIVE YOUR 89DA. WELCOME TO LED AT YOUR
CONVENIENCE.

UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNI

INDICATE
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFF Routine	SSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorité Nations traffic
is strictly limited.

N R

Address(es)

ONUC
LULUABOURG

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

LU-156

For WOOD from LINNER, REYNIER

Reur AO 202. Can you attend a proposed meeting Leo
Wednesday ⁵4 July to discuss questions BCK railway.

Imp. Sarfati 10085

T. O. R.

T. O. D.

BY :

Drafted by : S. Linner

Authorized :

Date : 1 July 1961

LEOPOLDVILLE
1 JULY 1961

OUTGOING CLEAR

ONUC
LULUABOURG

CIPHERS 844A

RU-155 GILPIN FROM LINNER

WORRIED OVER YOUR HEALTH. PLEASE TELL ME HOW YOU FEEL. TAKE GOOD
CARE OF YOURSELF. BEST WISHES.

INDICATE
PRIORITYSVC
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RoutineSSSSS
PriorityPRIORITE
NATIONSPriorité Nations traffic
is strictly limited.

CODE

N R

Address(es)

KAMINA BASE
GHANA BRIGADE LULUABOURG

INFO ONUC ALBERTVILLE

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

PC 2347 ONUC LEO HAS INFORMATION THAT KABINDA IS SURROUNDED BY AT LEAST ONE COMPANY GROUP OF GIZENGA TROOPS STOP ALSO THAT KABONGO ROAD IS CUT APPROXIMATELY 70 KMS FROM THAT TOWN STOP LEO ANC IN KABINDA ARE TRYING TO ESCAPE ONE BY ONE STOP EXPECTED THAT IN TWO DAYS NO LEO ANC WILL BE LEFT IN KABINDA STOP ONUC LEO IN CONTACT WITH LUNDULA TO TRY TO AVERT FURTHER MOVES STOP IF UNSUCCESSFUL COMMA PROPOSE TO COUNTER THESE MOVES BY HAVING LULUABOURG HEADQUARTERS DISPATCH AT LEAST COMPANY GROUP TO KABINDA AND KAMINA BASE DISPATCH SIMILAR FORCE TO KABONGO STOP KAMINA BASE AND LULUABOURG WILL MAKE NECESSARY PREPARATIONS AND AWAIT CONFIRMATION STOP AND EED

CC: BR LINNER
FORCE COMMANDER
ACOS
MIL OPS
MIL INFO

Imp. Serfati 10085

T. O. R.

BY :

T. O. D.

Drafted by : LtCol Poulin
Authorized : COO
Date : 28 JUNE 1961

OUTGOING CODE

To : GILPIN, MICHEL, LULUABOURG
From : LINNER, MACBOIN, LEOPOLDVILLE
Date : 27 June 1961
No. : LU- 154

LULU 834-A
STAN CIV-738

REFERENCE MESSAGES CONCERNING MOVEMENTS STAN ANC LUNDULLA HAS ISSUED WRITTEN ORDERS TO HIS TROOPS AT SENTERY AND KABALO AND THESE ORDERS ARE BEING TAKEN BY ETHIOPIAN ARMY PLANE. HE IS ISSUING SIMILAR ORDERS TO TROOPS IN LUSAMBO AREA. WE ARE INCLINED TO VIEW THAT STAN ANC DOES NOT NECESSARILY FOLLOW INSTRUCTIONS FROM ITS HQ OWING TO BAD STAFF WORK. APPRECIATE DIFFICULTY THIS CAN CAUSE YOU AND ALSO UN IN KINDU. LUNDULLA HAS JUST ASKED FOR THREE ONUC STAFF OFFICERS TO BE ATTACHED HIS HEADQUARTERS. WE ARE APPOINTING TWO ETHIOPIANS AND ONE MALAY AND HOPE THIS WILL LEAD TO IMPROVEMENT.

cc. Gen. MacBoin

OUTGOING CODE

To : MICHEL, WOOD, LULUABOURG

From : LINNER, LEOPOLDVILLE

Date : 27 June 1961

No. : LU-153

REFERENCE YOUR BDE 2690G. WE DO NOT ADVISE GIVING UN PROTECTION TO MEN WANTED IN ORDINARY COURSE OF LAW AND JUSTICE. OUR PROTECTION SHOULD BE LIMITED TO ATTACKS ON PERSONS WHERE REASONABLE HUMANITARIAN GROUNDS FOR OUR PROTECTION ARE CLEARLY INVOLVED. WE CAN OF COURSE PROTEST INFORMALLY AGAINST OBVIOUS MISCARRIAGE OF JUSTICE.

OUTGOING CODE

SECRET

TO: WOOD, LULUABOURG
FROM: KELLY, REYNIER, LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE: 27 June, 1961
NO: LU: 152

J. de Reynier

RE YOUR 841-A. IS KAMANGA SUITE COMING
TO LEOPOLDVILLE OR WHERE WILL THEY STAY?

Jak H. Kelly

OUTGOING CODE

TO : GILPIN, LULUABOURG
FROM: KELLY, LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE: 26 JUNE 1961
NO : LU-47

Your 820-A and 825A.

Force Commander approves of Père Van Neinhaerghe being transported by UN aircraft as suggested by you. Please make necessary arrangements.

OUTGOING CODE

ROUTINE

To : Mr. Gilpin, Luluabourg,
From : Poujoulat, Léo.
Date : 23 June 1961
No. : LU-150

Re your 820-A to Kelly UN will assume transportation of all deputies to Parliament provided so requested to UN in writing. Once this first condition is fulfilled and as soon as Kasavubu has made public announcement with regards fixed date for this reunion, we shall undertake this transportation. Will naturally advise you.

UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

INDICATE
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorité Nations traffic
is strictly limited.

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CODE AND SECRET.

Address(es)

ONUC LULUABOURG

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

FC 311 MICHEL AND GILPIN FROM LINNER AND MACEOIN STOP
 WE SHOULD LIKE TO HAVE AT THE EARLIEST A COMPREHENSIVE REPORT
 ON THE PRESENT FUNCTIONING OF THE RAILWAY PORT FRANQUI/LULUABOURG/
 KAMINA STOP THE MATTERS YOU RAISED WITH ME AT OUR RECENT MEETING IN
 KAMINA ARE RECEIVING ATTENTION AT THIS END PARTICULARLY THE PROBLEMS
 OF PROVIDING TRAIN CREWS AND DIESEL ENGINES STOP WE SHALL KEEP YOU
 INFORMED OF DEVELOPMENTS IN THIS CONNEXION STOP HAS THE TONNAGE
 BEING MOVED BY RAIL IN KASAI INCREASED TO AN APPRECIABLE EXTENT
 QUERY STOP NEW SUBJECT STOP WHAT IS THE PRESENT SITUATION AT LODJA
 QUERY STOP HAS ANY PROGRESS BEEN MADE CONCERNING THE MOVEMENT OF
 GRAIN SOUTHWARDS TO LULUABOURG QUERY STOP NEW SUBJECT STOP IT IS
 THE INTENTION TO REPLACE THE RED CROSS MEDICAL OFFICER AT PRESENT
 AT LUIZA BY A WHO MEDICAL OFFICER STOP WHAT ARE YOUR VIEWS ON THIS
 REPLACEMENT PARTICULARLY CONCERNING THE SECURITY OF THE NEW DOCTOR
 QUERY STOP AND END

CC: Mr. Rossborough

Mr. de Reynier

June
22/6

T. O. R.

T. O. D.

BY :

Drafted by : Force Comdr

Authorized : Force Comdr

Date : 22 June 1961

LEOPOLDVILLE
22 JUNE 1961

OUTGOING CLEAR

IMMEDIATE

To : OMBIEN MOKEDI, E'VILLE - EV 252
MICUTA GARDINER, STANLEYVILLE - SV 396
GILPIN, LULUABOURG - LU 149
ENGLUND, COQUILHATVILLE - CV-142
CUPCRUS, BUKAVU - BU 258

FROM LINDER

TODAY AT 4 P.M. TSHOMBE HELD PRESS CONFERENCE IN ILEO'S RESIDENCE IN PRESENCE OF CABINET MINISTERS CENTRAL GOVERNMENT AND WITH GENERAL MOBUTU SITTING NEXT TO HIM. TSHOMBE DECLARED HE HAD BEEN FREED TODAY AFTER DETENTION TWO MONTHS AND INTENDED IMMEDIATE RETURN ELISABETHVILLE. ADDED CONGO CRISIS OVER THANKS TO CLEAR UNDERSTANDING CONGOLESE PROBLEMS BY GREAT MAN MOBUTU. ADDED AS CHIEF OF STATE KATANGA WAS PREPARED COOPERATE FULLY WITH CONGOLESE LEADERS AND FELT CERTAIN ALL WOULD WORK JOINTLY FOR MAKING GREAT LAND OUT OF CONGO. TSHOMBE STATED DUE TECHNICAL PROBLEMS IMPOSSIBLE LEAVE TODAY PROBABLY DEPART TOMORROW. ADDED HE WOULD HOLD HIMSELF AVAILABLE FOR TALKS WITH KASA-VUBU CENTRAL GOVERNMENT AND BE AVAILABLE PARLIAMENTARY RECONVENING IF MET SUNDAY. ADDED DOUBTED PLANS COULD POSSIBLY BE COMPLETED BY SUNDAY FOR SUCH MEETING. TSHOMBE ALSO DECLARED HE NOT YET CONSULTED ON HIS PARTICIPATION IN FORMATION NEW CENTRAL GOVERNMENT. ADDED DECISION ONLY HIS AS CHIEF KATANGA STATE. ALSO ADDED WISH TO COOPERATE WITH ALL CONGOLESE BROTHERS. TSHOMBE STATED HIS RELEASE "SINE QUA NON" KATANGA PARTICIPATION RECONVENING PARLIAMENT AND PROCEEDED EXONERATE FULLY CENTRAL GOVERNMENT FOR HIS ARREST.

GENERAL MOBUTU CONFIRMED LIBERATION OF TSHOMBE AS OF NOON TODAY LED TIME AND LISTENED TO TSHOMBE SMILING AS TSHOMBE STATED HE WILL NO LONGER NEED UNEMPLOYED UNITED NATIONS STAFF WHO COME CONGO TO FIND WORK. TSHOMBE ADDED HE HAD DISCUSSED WITH KALONJI THIS POINT AND KALONJI AGREED WITH HIM. TSHOMBE ADDED WE DON'T NEED U.N. OR SUCH AS GARDINER AND THOSE OF OTHER NATIONALITIES WHO NEX IN CONGOLESE AFFAIRS.

MOBUTU ANNOUNCED COLONEL NOJOKU OF A.N.C. COMMANDANT IN LULUABOURG WOULD COME TO LED TODAY TO TRAVEL WITH TSHUMBE TO KATANGA AS WOULD FOUR OTHER SENIOR OFFICERS A.N.C. WHO WOULD BE TAKING OVER FULL COMMAND OF KATANGESE ARMED FORCES.

TSHUMBE ALSO ADDED PRIOR TO FINALIZING PRESS CONFERENCE THAT HE HAD REACHED TOTAL MILITARY AGREEMENT WITH MOBUTU AND THAT MOBUTU WOULD BE THE SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALL ARMED FORCES IN THE WHOLE OF THE CONGO. ENDA

Jal H. Kea

Leopoldville
20 June 1961

OUTGOING CLEAR

ONUC
LULUABOURG

LU 148

GILPIN FROM KELLY

We have been approached on behalf of Père Van Meirhaeghe who is unable, owing to conditions of insecurity, to go from Luluabourg to Kaniama. I have explained it is not possible to transport him by UN aircraft. However, it has been suggested that he accompany any military patrols going to ~~Meeni~~ Ditu and thereafter to Katanga frontier or even up to Kaniama. Grateful if you would investigate possibilities.

Leopoldville

20 June 1961

OUTGOING CLEAR

ONUC

LULUABOURG

LU-147

GILPIN FROM KELLY

Further to my LU-140.

Would be grateful if you would inquire through governmental, military, missionary etc... channels if any refugees have entered Kasai from Angola, and let me know.

INDICATE
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorité Nations traffic
is strictly limited.

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Address(es)

ONUG

LULUABOURG

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

LU- 146

GILPIN FROM KANAKARATNE

HAVE RECEIVED MESSAGE DATED 18 JUNE, FROM OTRACO LULUABOURG,
THROUGH PUBLIC TELEX, FOR TRANSMISSION TO VARIOUS CENTRAL MINISTERS
ETC, REGRET UNABLE COMPLY WITH REQUEST AS THE MESSAGE WAS OF A PURELY
DOMESTIC CHARACTER AND NOT ROUTED THROUGH UN CHANNELS. KINDLY INFORM
OTRACO ACCORDINGLY.

Imp. Sarfai 10035

T. O. R.

T. O. D.

BY :

Drafted by : B.A.Raja

Authorized : Kanakaradne

Date : June 19, 1961

OUTGOING CLEAR

ONUC
LEOPOLDVILLE
19 June, 1961

ONUC
LULUABOURG

LU- 145 GILPIN from LINNER/de REYNIER

Grateful any information concerning KAMANGA,
President of Kasai Unity, capital TSHIKAPA. Rumour he
arrested by army and confined in Luluabourg.

*See copy Luluabourg
comes file with notes*

OUTGOING CODE

To : GILPIN, LULUABOURG
From / LINNER, LEOPOLDVILLE
Date : 17 JUNE 1961
No : LU-144

PRIORITY

REF YOUR 804-A SUGGEST YOU CALL NDJOKUS ATTENTION TO
PRESENCE OF KALONJI SOLDIERS IN LUSAMBO AND INFORM US OF HIS
REACTION AND WHAT HE PROPOSES TO DO IN THE MATTER. WE SHALL THEN
BE IN A POSITION TO EXAMINE POSSIBLE LINES OF APPROACH.

OUTGOING CODE

TO	:	BRZAK, RAJA, ALBERTVILLE	AV-58
		AZZAM, RICH, COQUILHATVILLE	CV-140
		O'BRIEN, IYASSU, ELISABETHVILLE	EV-243
		GILPIN, MICHEL, LULUABOURG	LU-143
		TICKNER, YESHORE, STANLEYVILLE	SV-378
FROM	:	LINNER, MACEGIN, LEOPOLVILLE	
DATE	:	17 June 1961	

1. RECENTLY AN AGREEMENT DRAWN UP AS A LOCAL ARRANGEMENT FOR REGULATING MOVEMENT OF ONUC PERSONNEL AND SUPPLIES WAS CONCLUDED AND SIGNED WITH AUTHORITIES OUTSIDE OF THE CONGO WITHOUT PRIOR REFERENCE TO ONUC HEADQUARTERS. THIS HAS RESULTED IN THE AGREEMENT BEING INCONSISTENT WITH THE CONVENTION ON THE PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES OF THE UNITED NATIONS.
2. THE SECRETARY-GENERAL HAS INSTRUCTED THAT NO LOCAL ARRANGEMENTS WITH AUTHORITIES OUTSIDE OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO BE SIGNED BY ONUC MILITARY OR CIVILIAN STAFF WITHOUT FIRST CONSULTING ONUC HEADQUARTERS. THIS MAY PLEASE BE BROUGHT TO THE NOTICE OF ALL CONCERNED.

OUTGOING CODE

To : GILPIN, LULUABOURG
From : LINNER, LEOPOLDVILLE
Date : 15 June 1961
No. : LU-- 142

1. FOR YOUR INFORMATION (AND POSSIBLY AMUSEMENT), YESTERDAY'S COURRIER D'AFRIQUE REPORTED THAT KALONJI PROTESTED TO ILEO AGAINST THE ARRIVAL AT LUSAMBO OF A COMPANY "DE SOLDATS N'APPARTENANT PAS A L'ANG NI AU CONTINGENT GHANEEN, MAIS VETUS DE L'UNIFORME DE L'ARMEE GHANEENNE" IN COMPANY OF THE VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE NORTH KASAI STATE MR. BOKANGA. KALONJI CLAIMS THAT THESE TROOPS, HAVE DISARMED THE KALONJISTS, AND HAVE ARRESTED AND TAKEN TO LULUABOURG MAJOR MUKINDA, LEAVING BEHIND AT LUSAMBO A SMALL GARRISON.
2. WE ARE TRYING TO PRESS ~~OUR~~ AUTHORITIES HERE TO GET KALONJI TO TAKE HIS TROOPS OUT OF LUSAMBO AS SOON AS POSSIBLE, BUT ARE RATHER DOUBTFUL ABOUT THE EFFECT OF SUCH INTERVENTIONS. COULD YOU PLEASE DISCUSS WITH MICHEL WHAT ACTION ON OUR PART COULD BE TAKEN TO NEUTRALIZE THE KALONJISTS AT LUSAMBO AND TO ENABLE US TO REOPEN COMMUNICATIONS, AND REPORT BACK YOUR SUGGESTIONS.
3. FROM THE INFORMATION OBTAINED BY THE FOOD RELIEF SECTION UN ESCORTED CONVOYS WERE OFFERRED BY NGALJILA GUARANTEES OF SAFE PASSAGE THROUGH SOUTH KASAI TO DELIVER FOOD AND RELIEF SUPPLIES TO KABINDA. CAN YOU CONFIRM THIS INFORMATION ?
4. YOUR BDE 2526G ACKNOWLEDGED WITH THANKS.

UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNITED

INDICATE
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS	X
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Priorité Nations traffic
is strictly limited.IN CODE - SECRET

N R

Address(es)

803-A

GHANA BRIGADE LULUABOURG

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

YOUR SIG 2550G OF 15 JUNE STOP

OPS 1029 STOP/FROM DCOS STOP IN CASE REQUISITION OF FORMINIERE
 HOUSES IS CONSIDERED ILLEGAL AND LIKELY TO CAUSE TROUBLE CMA WARN
 KAMANGA THAT UN PROTECTION WILL BE WITHDRAWN STOP AND END

Imp. Sarfati 10085

T. O. R.

T. O. D.

BY :

Drafted by : MAJ AZIM

Authorized : A/COS

Date : 15 JUN 61

UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIS

INDICATE
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS	
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O NUC LEO LULUABOURG

JK

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

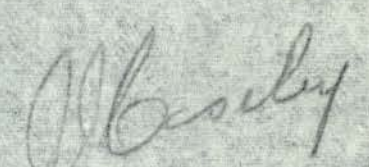
insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

FC/ 294 ONUC LEO FROM MAC EGIN FOR GILPIN STOP YOUR UNCLASS CIV PERS
778A REFERS STOP

PERMISSION NOT GIVEN TO TRANSPORT MINISTERS STOP AND END

cc: Mr. Kelly ✓


Lt Col

T. O. R.

BY :

Drafted by : J. J. Caseley

Authorized : Force Commander

Date : 12.6.61 2115hrs

T. O. D.

OUTGOING CODE

TO : GILPIN MICHEL, LULUABOURG
FROM : LINNER MACSOIN, LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 11 JUNE 1961
NO. : LU-141

P.T.T.
No 881
8 JUNE '61

KALONJI TRANSMITTED TO KASA-VUBU THE TEXT OF THE FOLLOWING MESSAGE ALLEGEDLY
ADDRESSED BY ONU LUPUTA TO ONU LAC MUNKAMBA, AND INTERCEPTED BY HIM QUOTE
PRIMO SITUATION CALME KANBAMBA A DIT AUX KANIOKA CE QUI SUIIT A LES TROUPES
DE KALONJI SE RETIRONT DU TERRITOIRE DE MWENEDITU VERS LE TERRITOIRE DE
BAKWANGA TOUTES LES TROUPES DE KALONJI SERONT VOLONTAIREMENT DESARMEES
SOUS LA MENACE D'ETRE DESARMEES DE FORCE PAR L'ONU ET L'ANC MWENEDITU LUPUTA
ET GANDAJIKA SERONT DES ZONES NEUTRES TOUT CE QUI PRECEDE AURAIT ETE
APPROUVE PAR GILPIN DE LULUABOURG QUI A PROMIS LES KANIOKA DE COMMENCER LES
ACTIONS A ET B A PARTIR DU 7/6/61 LES KANIOKA NE SAVAIENT RIEN DE
CES DISPOSITIONS LES KANIOKA DISENT ENCORE QUE SI AUCUNE ACTION N'EST PRISE
AVANT LA FIN DE LA SEMAINE ILS PROTESTERONT A NOUVEAU GILPIN AURAIT EGALEMENT
DIT QUE PLUS AUCUN REFUGIE MULUBA VENANT DE KAMINA NE SERAIT AUTORISE A S'
INSTALLER DANS LA REGION DE MWENEDITU UNQUOTE ~~mais il y a des risques~~
COULD WE HAVE YOUR COMMENTS AND WOULD YOU PLEASE TAKE NECESSARY ACTION TO
AVOID SENDING COMPROMISING MESSAGE BY UNSECURE MEANS.

CC : FORCE COMMANDER
CC : CHIEF MIL. INF.

Leopoldville

11 June 1961

OUTGOING CLEAR

ONUC

LULUABOURG

LU- 140

GILPIN FROM KELLY

Would be grateful if you would inquire through governmental, military, missionary etc... channels if any refugees have entered Kasai from Angola, and let me know.

Leopoldville

10 June 1961

OUTGOING CLEAR

John R. Kelly

ONUC

LULUABOURG

LU-138 GILPIN FROM KELLY

ONUC

KAMINA

KA-74 CAPRARIO FROM KELLY

Your CIVPERS 770-A.

Landing at Kamina base is approved by Force Commander provided that Luluabourg give ample warning to Kamina of ETA and details of passengers and cargo, if any.

Leopoldville

9 June 1961

John A. Kelly

OUTGOING CLEAR

ONUC

LULUABOURG

LU-138

GILPIN FROM KELLY

1) Kabangi, Minister of the plan and of coordination has requested UN to assist the return to Kamina of Basonge presently living in Lulua bourg. It appears Mukenge has agreed to the proposal.

2) Please find out the facts, numbers involved etc... and report.

Leopoldville

9 June 1961

John H. Kelly

OUTGOING CLEAR

ONUC

LULUABOURG

LU-137

GILPIN FROM KELLY

Your CIVPERS 765A.

Regret your cable incomprehensible. Please
expand and explain precise query.

Leopoldville

8 June 1961

John A. Kelly

OUTGOING CLEAR

ONUC

LULUABOURG

*LV mine file
memo 7/6
Van der Oord*

LU-136

GILPIN FROM KELLY

Your Civ Pers 750-A.

Force Commander to-day approved airlift of spare
parts as requested.

cc : Mr. Van Der Oord W.J.

OUTGOING CODE

To : GILPIN, LULUABOURG
From : LINNER, LEOPOLDVILLE
Date : 7 June 1961
No. : LU- 135

REYOUR 737 A.

1. IN VIEW OF THE RAPIDLY DETERIORATING ECONOMIC SITUATION OF THE LOMAMI AREA AND THE INTEREST SHOWN BY CENTRAL GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS IN THIS MATTER, WE WOULD LIKE TO ASSIGN HIGH PRIORITY TO THE REOPENING OF ROAD COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN LULUABOURG AND KABINDA. PLEASE DISCUSS THIS WITH YOUR MILITARY COLLEAGUES AND REPORT WHAT NEEDS TO BE DONE.
2. PHOTOCOPY OF THE COQUILHATVILLE RESOLUTIONS WILL BE SENT BY NEXT POUCH. OUR POSITION, SUBJECT TO THE OVERRIDING PRINCIPLE OF NON-INTERFERENCE IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS, SHOULD BE THAT THE EXISTING ADMINISTRATIVE MACHINERY, AS LONG AS IT KEEPS ON FUNCTIONING, SHOULD NOT BE INTERFERRED WITH. WE WILL DRAW ADOULA'S ATTENTION TO PARAGRAPH C.2 OF YOUR 737 AND ASK FOR CLARIFICATION OF CONGOLESE INTENTIONS.

Leopoldville

2 June 1961

John R. Kelly

OUTGOING CLEAR

ONUC

LULUABOURG

LU-134

GILPIN FROM KELLY

Your CIVPERS 729-A.

Authorization can be given for non-UN personnel to travel on UN airlift only when on UN business. Force Commander therefore regrets authorization can not repeat not be given to Luxembourg Consul.

OUTGOING CODE

IMMEDIATE

To : GILPIN, LULUABOURG
From : LINNER, LEOPOLDOVILLE
Date : 2 June 1961
No : LU-133

REGRET TO INFORM YOU THAT I AM UNABLE COME LULUABOURG
SUNDAY 4 JUNE.

OUTGOING CODE

To : GILPIN, MICHEL, LULUABOURG
From : LINNER, MACEOIN, LEOPOLDVILLE
Date : 2 June 1961
No. : LU-132

YOUR 723 A.

YOU MAY DENY ALLEGATIONS OF UN ARMING LULUAS BUT YOU SHOULD NOT REPEAT NOT
CALL ANY MEETING WITH KALONJI CONCERNING RESUMPTION FOOD RELIEF. MATTER IS
BEING HANDLED WITH KASA-VUBU HERE. IF ANY QUESTION IS RAISED CONCERNING
DEPLOYMENT OF UN TROOPS THE ANSWER IS THAT IT IS A QUESTION TO BE DECIDED
BY THE UN COMMAND AND THAT THE UN HAS FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT THROUGHOUT THE
TERRITORY OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO.

cc. GEN. MACEOIN

Leopoldville

1 June 1961

OUTGOING CLEAR

ONUC

LULUABOURG

LU-13)

GILPIN FROM KELLY

Your CivPers 705.

Before approaching the question of principle whether we airlift for Kasai Government or not, please inform us of quantities of spare parts required, also when these spare parts are required in Luluabourg.

cc : Air Commodore CHAPMAN

Leopoldville

25 May 1961

OUTGOING CLEAR

ONUC

LULUABOURG

LU-123 GILPIN FROM KELLY

ONUC

ELISABETHVILLE

EV-214 DUMONTET FROM KELLY

1. Reference letter of 18 May from Kapongo, President of Kasai Assembly with copy to you concerning persons of Kasai origin residing in Katanga.

2. Please inform Kapongo on our behalf that ONUC is endeavouring to maintain law and order all over the Congo including both Katanga and Kasai. The recent events, particularly those in Kasai, have forced ONUC to concentrate its forces everywhere and it is not possible, for lack of transport etc.. to carry out the suggested vast operation of collecting and repatriating the Kasaiens dispersed all over Katanga. ONUC will however bring to the notice of the authorities in Katanga the urgent necessity for preventing molestations and arbitrary arrests of all persons there.

John R. Kelly

OUTGOING CODE

TO : GILPIN, LULUABOURG
FROM : KELLY, LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 23 MAY 1961
NO : LU-128

YOUR 651A AND 679A.

1. UNILEVER WILL CERTAINLY GIVE CANON EVERY ASSISTANCE AND WILL ALSO HELP HIM SECURE "PERMIS DE SEJOUR" FROM LEOPOLDVILLE SECURITY ADMINISTRATION.
2. FORCE COMMANDER APPROVES HIS TRAVEL TO LEOPOLDVILLE ON UN PLANE.
3. PLEASE GIVE US ADVANCE INFORMATION OF HIS ARRIVAL IN LEOPOLDVILLE.

cc : Lt.Col.JJ.CASSELEY

OUTGOING CODE

TO : GILPIN, LULUABOURG
FROM : LINNER, LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 21 MAY 1961
NO : LU-127

THANKS YOUR CIVPERS-680A. WOULD YOU KINDLY ELABORATE WHAT
YOU MEAN BY QUOTE ECONOMIC EFFECT FOR KASAI WILL BE CATASTROPHIC UNLESS
TRADE RELATIONS WITH SANKURU UNQUOTE.

OUTGOING CODE

TO : GILPIN, LULUABOURG
FROM : LINNER, LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 20 MAY 1961
NO : LU- 126

REYOUR 663A.

1. NO HARD AND FAST DEFINITION OF THE TERM "CONSEILLERS POLITIQUES" WAS MADE. GENERALLY, THE FOLLOWING ARE CONSIDERED, IN THE LIGHT OF THE 17 APRIL AGREEMENT AS INCLUDED INTO THAT CATEGORY :

a) ALL PERSONNEL DIRECTLY ADVISING CABINET OFFICIALS, SUCH AS "CHEFS DE CABINET", PERSONAL ASSISTANTS, ETC...

b) OTHER OFFICIALS WHO ARE IN POSITIONS WHERE THEY CAN INFLUENCE POLICY OF GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS, IN PARTICULAR THOSE CONCERNED WITH MILITARY MATTERS, INTERNAL SECURITY AND POLICE, JUSTICE, TRADE AND COMMUNICATIONS.

c) ALL FOREIGN PERSONNEL NOT RECRUITED THROUGH THE UN, WHO WERE APPOINTED WITHOUT THE APPROVAL OF THE CHIEF OF STATE OR WHOM THE CHIEF OF STATE DECIDES TO RECALL.

2. ANNEXES TO S/4752 WILL BE IN NEXT POUCH.

3. Mr. ABBAS RETURNED TODAY TO HIS REGULAR ASSIGNMENT. I HAVE TAKEN OVER TEMPORARILY AS OFFICER IN CHARGE. ROSSBOROUGH ACTS AS CHIEF CIVILIAN OPERATIONS.

OUTGOING CODE

TO : GILPIN, LULUABOURG
FROM : KELLY, LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 17 MAY 1961
NO : LU- 124

Further to my LU-122.

1. WHO anxious to have the ambulances sent to Luluabourg as soon as possible and prepared to send them by OTRAGO. Arrangements could be made for them, accompanied by engineer Mathieu of T.P.M., Luluabourg, to leave Leopoldville by barge next week.
2. However, it is feared the Ambulances might be commandeered by the ANC at Port-Francqui.
3. Please advise therefore if Liberians are in a position to ensure that the ambulances and Mathieu pass safely through Port-Francqui, and without causing tension with ANC there.

cc : Dr. Meilland (WHO)

OUTGOING CLEAR

1961 MAY 16 PM 3:48

O.N.U.C.

LEOPOLDVILLE
16 May 1961

ONUC
LULUABOURG

LU- 123 For GILPIN from KELLY

International Red Cross inquires what arrangements exist for the two Red Cross doctors remaining at Luiza to get supplies, communications, if necessary, evacuation, etc. Would be grateful if you could inform me.

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MESSAGE CENTRE	OPR

CONFIRMATION COPY
OF MESSAGE DISPATCHED

Leopoldville
12 May 1961

OUTGOING CLEAR

ONUC
LULUABOURG

LU- 122 GILPIN FROM KELLY

Your Civ Pers 627-A.

Demands on the air transportation are such that it would be a very long time before air lifting of these ambulances could be undertaken. Port Francqui logjam will probably be broken before air transport would be available. Kasai Government should therefore concentrate on unjamming Port Francqui to get their ambulances by normal means.

cc : Dr. Weilland

OUTGOING CODE

TO : GHANA BRIGADE LULUABOURG
INFO : GILPIN, LULUABOURG
FROM : ABBAS, LEOPOLVILLE
DATE : 12 MAY 1961
No : LU-121

VERY MUCH REGRET DELAY IN ANSWERING YOUR SECRET BDE2025G
AND YOUR BDE2038G. I AM TODAY DISPATCHING TWO COPIES OF OUR REPORT
ON PORT FRANQUI INCIDENT TO PRESIDENT KASAVUBU. THE PRESIDENT SENT
ME TWO COPIES OF THE REPORT OF ANC INVESTIGATORS.

Leopoldville
10 May 1961

OUTGOING CLEAR

ONUC
LULUABOURG

LU-120 GILPIN AND BREESE FROM KELLY

Further to my LU-119.

U.K. Embassy has received Moyse's letter of 2
May and asks if you have been able to contact the Westcott
Mission in Lusambo and Inkongo.

H.A.

OUTGOING CODED CABLE

TO : ONUC Luluabourg
FROM : ONUC LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 9 MAY 1961
N° : RR-049

Gilpin from Grün. Special Representative of the Secretary General has ordered the withdrawal of ONUC civilian personnel from South Kasai. Political developments centred around Albert Kalonji in immediate future are expected to cause violent reactions among forces and people in South Kasai, endangering lives of ONUC personnel. Duncan Smith now Bakwanga organizing evacuation which must be accomplished in complete secrecy. Shall appreciate your giving all possible assistance while preserving secrecy of evacuation operation. Please instruct all concerned without revealing true reason that no further convoys are to leave for Bakwanga until further instructions received from here.

Authorized; Mr. Grün

cc: Mr. Abbas

OUTGOING CLEAR

LEOPOLEVILLE

3 May 1961

ONUC

LULUABOURG

LU- 119 For GILPIN and ANKRAH from KELLY

1. Chargé d'Affaires of UK Embassy would be grateful if you could pass following message to Moyes of Westcott Mission, Lusambo:

" From the information available here I think that you would be well advised to withdraw without delay with all the other members of the Westcott Mission to Luluabourg, at least for the time being.

A message from the Home Representative to you stating that he felt strongly that all of your people at Lusambo and Inkongo should leave without delay was relayed to you in a letter from Mr. Scott, who is now in London, but may not have got through. "

2. I trust it will be possible for you to bring out the Lusambo evacuees before regrouping of forces takes place.

OUTGOING CLEAR

LEOPOLDVILLE

1 May 1961

ONUG

LULUABOURG

LU- 118 FOR GILPIN and ANKRAH from KELLY

see "Congo - Political
Parties" file

1. The Mouvement Populaire Congolais in Leopoldville has received a cable from Territoire Dimbelenge which states Kalonjists have attacked civilian population there killing many and burning villages. MPC requests UN to intervene to stop further killings and to send Red Cross team to Dimbelenge to bury the dead and relieve the survivors.
2. Would be grateful for any information you may have on situation in Dimbelenge area soonest.

Leopoldville
25 April 1961

OUTGOING CLEAR

ONUC
LULUABOURG

LU-117

GILPIN FROM KELLY

Your CIVPERS 577-A.

Force Commander does not repeat not approve air transport
for the movement requested.

OUTGOING CODE

TO : GILPIN, LULUABOURG
FROM : KELLY, LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 20 APRIL 1961
NO : LU-116

Your 551A. No trace of Brigade Commander's memorandum
can be found here. Please send a copy.

OUTGOING CLEAR

LEOPOLDVILLE
18 April 1961

ONUC
LULUABOURG

*See Lulu
wire file -
cable 18/4*

LU-115 GILPIN from KELLY

Anamongo report that Kalonjist troops in Lusambo have started new deportations to Bakwanga, and request UN intervention to secure the release of Alphonse Lushima, "contre-maitre administration", Jean Lohata, a businessman, and forty other persons deported to Bakwanga. Would be grateful if you would investigate and, if necessary, use your good offices to secure the release and return to Lusambo of deported persons.

OUTGOING CLEAR

LEOPOLDVILLE
18 April 1961

ONUC
LULUABOURG

C/POC 1140/1/2

LU- 114 GILPIN from KELLY

Léonard MUKINDJI of Banque Centrale Léopoldville requests information concerning his wife TSHALA MUALUKE and three children, all residing at 27, rue de Kabinda, at Lusambo. Would be grateful any information regarding this family.

OUTGOING CODE

TO : GILPIN, LULUABOURG
FROM : MARTIN, LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 14 APRIL 1961
NO : LU- 113

French Embassy requests UN good offices for the release of the following persons reported arrested in Bakwanga on 8 April upon slanderous denunciation :

1. Mr. Mamadou Diongue, born on 21 June 1924 in Dakar, holder of French passport No.469 issued on 20 December 1956 by the French Consulate in Leopoldville.
2. Mr. and Mrs. ADAMA.
3. Mr. Sickh Thiam.

Please do what you can and keep us informed.

OUTGOING CLEAR

LEOPOLDVILLE
7 April 1961

ONUC
LULUABOURG

Secret 500-14

LU- 112

GILPIN and ANKARRAH from ABBAS

CIV-400 (Stan)

Your EDE 1593 G.

1. Please take immediate steps to negotiate with Kalonji for release of persons arrested at Lusambo and taken to Bakwanga. You will recall reputation of Bakwanga since executions there of Finant, etc., which is likely to cause grave anxiety to relatives of arrested persons, as well as in Stanleyville.
2. You are reminded the Field Offices should not report to other Field Offices their replies to queries from Leopoldville, especially when, as in this case, there are political implications.

UNITED NATIONS - NATIONS UNIES

INDICATE
PRIORITY

S V C Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorité Nations traffic
is strictly limited.

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Address (es)

ONUC
LULUABOURG

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

LU- ||| FOR GILPIN FROM KELLY

Your 503-A. Cannot trace your 475-A. Would be grateful if
you would send us text again.

Alga 5684 - 100,000 - 10/60

T. O. R.

BY :

T. O. D.

Drafted by : J.D.R. Kelly
 Authorized : *John R. Kelly*
 Date : 7 April 1961

INDICATE
PRIORITY

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Priorité Nations traffic
is strictly limited.

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Address (es)

ONUC
LULUABOURG

4 April 1961

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

LU-111

RESTRICTED FROM ABBAS LINNER GRUN ~~XXXX~~ TO GILPIN STOP
 YOUR 484-A STOP THE POLITICAL IMPLICATIONS OF THE PRESENT
 CONCENTRATION OF INTERNATIONAL CHARITY ON THE BALUBAS ARE
 FULLY APPRECIATED STOP HOWEVER FUNDS PRIVATELY CONTRIBUTED
 FOR RELIEF CANNOT BE USED FOR POLITICAL PURPOSES STOP FOR THE
 SAME REASON SUPPLIES WHICH ARE DONATED FOR RELIEF PURPOSES
 CMA AS ARE MOST OF THE RELIEF SUPPLIES NOW STOCKED IN
 LULUABOURG CMA CANNOT AND MAY NOT BE USED BY PROVINCIAL
 CIVILIAN OFFICERS AT THEIR DISCRETION TO EASE POLITICAL
 TENSIONS STOP WHERE GROUPS OF PEOPLE ARE SUFFERING REAL
 STARVATION FROM LACK OF BOTH FOOD AND MONEY CMA GRUN CMA
 AS CHIEF REFUGEE RELIEF COORDINATOR CMA CAN AND WILL PROVIDE
 RELIEF SUPPLIES FOR FREE DISTRIBUTION ~~XXXX~~ STOP THIS WILL BE
 DONE CMA HOWEVER CMA ONLY ON GRUN'S AUTHORITY WHICH WILL BE
 BASED STRICTLY ON RELIABLE ESTIMATES BY COMPETENT OBSERVERS
 OF THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE GENUINELY IN NEED CMA AND ONLY IN
 THOSE CASES WHERE ONUC CAN BOTH ENSURE DELIVERY OF RELIEF
 SUPPLIES TO THE SUFFERERS AND CONTROL THEIR EQUITABLE AND

T. O. R.

BY :

Drafted by : F.W. Tooby

Authorized : S. Linner

T. O. D.

Date :

INDICATE
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is strictly limited.

NR

Address (es)

PAGE 2

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

FREE DISTRIBUTION STOP CERTAIN OF THE FOOD SUPPLIES IN ONUG
 STOCKS ^{MIGHT} ~~BE~~ BE RESOLD COMMERCIALY TO REPLACE SHORTAGES
 IN MARKETS IN SUCH PLACES AS LULUABOURG STOP THIS POSSIBILITY
 IS NOW UNDER STUDY HERE AND YOU WILL BE ADVISED IN AYE
 FEW DAYS

T. O. R.

BY :

Drafted by :

Authorized :

T. O. D.

Date :

OUTGOING CLEAR

LEOPOLDVILLE
6 April 1961

ONUC
LULUABOURG

LU- 110 GILPIN and ANKARRAH from KELLY

Counsellor of UK Embassy Nigel ^cJaydon arriving Luluabourg
by Air Congo Friday morning 7 April for short visit.

OUTGOING CLEAR

LEOPOLDVILLE
4 April 1961

ONUG
LULUABOURG

LU- 109 GILBIN from KELLY

A-915

1556-G 7/4
from LV replies

1. Colonel Crèvecoeur recently spoke to de Freux of International Red Cross concerning a Kalonjist officer named Commandant Deyounes, said to be a Canadian. Deyounes has been missing since being ambushed at Kaulu on 24 March, and Red Cross was asked to assist in finding him as Crèvecoeur thinks he may be a prisoner in Lulusbourg.
2. We would be grateful for any information you may have on previous history of Deyounes, his activities in the Kalonji army and his present ~~whereabouts~~ whereabouts.

cc. Lt.-Col. Bjorne Egge

OUTGOING CLEAR

ONUC

LULUABOURG

LU- 108

GILPIN FROM KELLY

1. Your 449/A. Portuguese Embassy has requested authority from Lisbon to pay repatriation costs of the Portuguese refugees and hopes to be able to contact Sabena in the next few days.
2. Portuguese Embassy informs us that 5 Portuguese are reported to be in prison or otherwise unable to leave the town of Lubefu, and requests UN assistance.

OUTGOING CODE

TO : GILPIN, LULUABOURG
FROM : ABBAS, LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 27 MARCH 1961
No : LU-107

Reur 445 A - 446 A

1. We should maintain principle that UN cannot act as post office, in particular on internal political matters where mere fact of transmitting message can be misinterpreted as UN involvement. Please explain this to Mr. Kamenga and suggest that he hands ^{his} cable to the President and all other documents through normal facilities.
2. Dealings with established de facto authorities should be strictly limited to contacts necessary for execution of UN tasks. If they wield effective authority, their cooperation may be sought if essential in handling UN affairs but any action that could imply recognition of their constitutional status, or which might create difficulties for us with the President should be scrupulously avoided. Declarations of formation of new states and similar documents addressed to you may be accepted and transmitted for information to Special Representative, without any commitment.
3. We cannot accept requests for large-scale movements of population unless there is danger ^{to life} of ~~genocide~~ and we are unable to prevent this or to establish a protected area for threatened minorities. In any event such requests should come from the people directly concerned or as a result of our own on-the-spot observations rather than from third persons whose motives may be questionable.

LEOPOLDVILLE
27 March 1961

OUTGOING CLEAR

FLASH

ONUC
LULUABOURG

IU-106 GILPIN FROM ABBAS FOLLOWING FROM SECGEN FOR NWOKEDI GARDINER CLN

QUOTE Following cable 5 received from Sahbani. Hammarskjold de Sahbani. Situation des militaires de nationalité belge en service au Congo le 24 mars:

A. Officiers et sous-officiers de l'ancienne force publique:

193 unités se répartissant en: Katanga 170 dont trois aumôniers, deux lieutenants-colonels, un major, dix-neuf commandants, treize capitaines, vingt-six lieutenants, douze sous-lieutenants, quatre-vingt-dix sous-officiers et soldats.

Léo, Thysville, etc.: quinze dont un colonel, deux majors, un commandant, un capitaine, deux sous-lieutenants, huit techniciens.

Sud-Kasai: douze dont un aumônier, deux majors, deux commandants, quatre capitaines, un lieutenant, deux techniciens.

B. Officiers et sous-officiers relevant de l'armée métropolitaine: zéro unité.

Par décision prise à la suite de la résolution du Conseil de sécurité du 21 février, le Ministre des Affaires africaines a mis fin au contrat de ces militaires. Ils sont revenus au cours des dernières semaines.

C. Mercenaires: Nous ignorons totalement leur nombre; vingt-six sont connus des services belges.

Entre le 21 février et le 24 mars: trente et une unités sont rentrées en Europe (dont neuf ce jour). Ces trente et une

personnes se répartissent en: un lieutenant-colonel, trois majors, cinq commandants, six capitaines, trois lieutenants, treize sous-officiers.

Entre le 24 mars et le 15 avril: vingt-deux autres militaires rentreront du Congo en Belgique.

D'autre part il faut signaler qu'entre le 1er janvier et le 20 février, quarante militaires belges sont rentrés du Congo. UNQUOTE

UNITED NATIONS - NATIONS UNIES

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Sent

N R

Address (es)

ONUC

LULUABOURG

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

LU-104 FOR GILPIN FROM KELLY

Your 442-A

Regret it is contrary to policy to fly non-UN personnel on UN flights when commercial aircraft are available. The refugees should therefore come to Leopoldville by Air Congo and not by UN aircraft.

Align 5684 - 180,000 - 10/60

T. O. R.

BY :

Drafted by : J.D.R. Kelly

Authorized :

T. O. D.

Date : 25 March 1961

OUTGOING CODE

To : Gilpin, LULUABOURG

From : ABBAS, LEOPOLVILLE

S.A.

Date : 25 March 1961

No : LU-103

Reur 444-A. I hope you will get confirmation from Kalonji and send it immediately. Although you can help the mission with your advice because of your knowledge of the area and of the people, you will not be required to attend meetings with them or to accompany them.

OUTGOING CLEAR

LEOPOLDVILLE
25 March 1961

ONUC
LULUABOURG

LU- 10 2 GILPIN FROM KELLY

C/POL/130
GVTS/VK

Your 434-A. Your information gratefully received by UK Embassy
which hopes you can send a patrol for these missionaries as soon as
possible.

OUTGOING CODE

TO : GILPIN, LULUABOURG LU- 101 ✓
DURAN, STANLEYVILLE SV- 281
DUMONTET, ELISABETHVILLE EV- 159
FROM : ABBAS, LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 23 MARCH 1961

1. Owing absence from Elisabethville of President Tshombe, Secretariat Delegation on implementation of Security Council Resolution now proposes to fly to BAKWANGA from Leo Sunday 26th, STANLEYVILLE afternoon 27th, return to Leopoldville 28th. Eville visit to be arranged later depending on return of Tshombe. Arrangements for Bakwanga and Stanleyville remain as previously requested. ONUC Luluabourg please confirm that Kalonji agrees.
2. Party will consist of seven namely NWOKEDI, GARDINER, KHIARI, a Rep. of Force Commander, MILLER as political officer, KAUFMANN as interpreter, Miss PROVENZANO as Secretary. Please arrange and confirm accommodation and transport for party plus crew of Convair. Will signal ETA later. End.

LEOPOLDVILLE
23 MARCH 1961

John R. Kelly

OUTGOING CLEAR

ONUC
LULUABOURG

LU-600 GILPIN FROM KELLY

Further to paragraph 1 of my LU-97.

1. British Embassy informs us that Westcott mission at Bena-Tshadi has been evacuated. However, for six weeks no news has been received of missions at Inkongo (Mr and Mrs Simpson and Miss Isaac), Lusambo (Mr and Mrs Moyse and Miss Flett) and Mitombe (Mr and Mrs Nixon).
2. Would be grateful for any news your patrols can acquire on these people.

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

TO: GILPIN, LULUABOURG
FROM: MARTIN, LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE: 23 March, 1961
NO: LU- 99

Your 419-A. Parcel in question is that mentioned in my LU-85 of 10 March to Veillet-Lavallee. Since then Sabena report of non-delivery and letter from Unité médicale suisse asking us to act on their behalf have been mailed and you should by now have received them. In any case, please make every effort to retrieve parcel and turn it over to ONUC Movement Control for forwarding to Leo. Flash result as matter is important.

Goldville
23 March 1961

OUTGOING CLEAR

ONUG

LULUABOURG

LU-98

VEILLET-LAVALLEE FROM ABBAS

Your Unclas 414-A

Following French text of message to Kalonji : "A la demande du Secrétaire général, son Représentant spécial par interim au Congo m'a prié de vous faire connaître les observations du Secrétaire général s'agissant de l'application du paragraphe B2 de la Résolution adoptée par le Conseil de sécurité le 21 février 1961 et dont la teneur a été communiquée par le Secrétaire général au Président de la République du Congo le 27 février 1961.

Les dispositions du paragraphe B-2 de la Résolution qui demandent instamment que les unités et le personnel armé congolais soient réorganisés et soumis à une discipline et à un contrôle et que des dispositions soient prises sur des bases impartiales et équitables à cette fin et en vue d'éliminer toute possibilité d'ingérence de ces unités et de ce personnel dans la vie politique du Congo, constituent évidemment le corollaire logique des dispositions du paragraphe A-1 de cette Résolution qui précisent qu'il appartient à l'ONU d'empêcher le déclenchement d'une guerre civile au Congo. La sécurité intérieure d'un Etat, aussi bien que sa sécurité extérieure, interdisent à mon sens que ses forces de sécurité se conduisent comme les agents principaux de la vie politique du pays. Elles interdisent encore plus formellement une situation où des unités armées agissant de leur propre initiative, comme le fait s'est trop souvent produit au cours des six derniers mois. Vous connaissez bien, j'en suis sûr, les opinions divergentes qui ont été émises au conseil et selon lesquelles il y aurait lieu de considérer comme seules forces légales les unités qui relèvent de telle ou telle des autorités existant actuellement au Congo. Pour

l'Organisation des Nations Unies, sa tâche découle naturellement de la seule résolution; je suis personnellement convaincu, comme je l'ai déclaré au Conseil de Sécurité, qu'aucune conciliation politique n'est possible si l'on n'élimine pas, de la vie politique, les unités armées. Je me permets d'ajouter que seuls ceux qui souhaitent au Congo une solution militaire - position intenable à mon sens - et qui veulent par suite imposer au peuple, par la force, leur propre volonté, se déclareront opposés à cette disposition de la Résolution. Je suis personnellement persuadé que vous ne manquerez pas de donner votre appui à l'Organisation des Nations Unies, qui pourra ainsi jeter les bases d'une Armée congolaise dont la mission, comme dans les autres pays démocratiques, sera de servir le pays et non telle ou telle de ses divisions politiques ou géographiques. "

OUTGOING CLEAR

LEOPOLDVILLE
22 March 1961

ONUC
LULUABOURG

LU-97 GILPIN FROM KELLY

1. British Embassy requests information regarding Westcott mission at Inkongo, Lusambo, Mitombe and Bena-Tshadi. Will be grateful for any information you can provide on these missions.
2. Your 415-A. Have forwarded copies of the lists of repatriating priests and nuns to French Embassy and to Apostolic delegate for action.

LEOPOLDVILLE
20 March 1961

OUTGOING CLEAR

IMMEDIATE

ONUC
LULUABOURG

LU-96 VEILLET-LAVALLEE FROM ABBAS Please pass following message to Kalonji
QUOTE Upon instructions of the Secretary-General, his Acting Special
Representative asked me to inform you of the Secretary-General's views concerning
the implementation of paragraph B-2 of the resolution adopted by the Security
Council on 21 February 1961, the substance of which was communicated on 27
February 1961 by the Secretary-General to the President of the Republic of the
Congo.

The provision of B-2 of the resolution which urges that Congolese armed
units and personnel should be reorganized and brought under discipline and
control, and arrangements be made on impartial and equitable bases to that end
and with a view to the elimination of any possibility of interference by such
units and personnel in the political life of the Congo, is, of course, a logical
corollary to the provisions of paragraph A-1 of that resolution concerning UN's
responsibility in preventing the occurrence of a civil war in the Congo. It is
in my opinion intolerable for the internal, as well as external, security of any
State to have its security forces act as the chief agents in the political life
of the country; even more intolerable is a situation in which armed units act
on their own initiative, as has only too frequently occurred in the last six
months or so. I am sure that you are aware of the opposing views in the
Council according to which the military units owing allegiance to one or the
other of the authorities now functioning in the Congo should be considered as
having solely a legal status. For the United Nations, the task is of course
described by the resolution alone. I am personally convinced, as I have
stated in the Security Council, that no political conciliation is possible
without the elimination of armed units from the political life. I may add
that only those which would hope for a military solution in the Congo - in my
view an indefensible stand - and consequently wish to impress their own will
on the people by force are likely to express themselves in opposition to this
provision of the resolution. I trust that the United Nations can count on your
support and thus lay the foundation for a Congo army which, like that of other
democratic countries, serves the country and no political or geographical sections
thereof. UNQUOTE

P.L.

OUTGOING CODE

To : VEILLET-LAVALLEE, LULUABOURG

From : ABBAS, LEOPOLDVILLE

Date : 18 March 1961

No : LU-95

Delighted to hear about the gestures made to you and the nice words said about the UN on the day of celebrations. Delay of reply to your 345-A very much regretted. Answer to your last query negative.

LEOPOLDVILLE
13 March 1961

OUTGOING CLEAR

IMMEDIATE

1961 MAR 18 PM 8:26

ONOC LULUABOURG

O.N.U.C.

LU-94 VEILLET-LAVALLEE FROM ABBAS

Following is copy of a letter from the Secretary-General to President Kasa-Vubu which I transmitted to the President yesterday 17 March CLN

QUOTE

(letter attached)

UNQUOTE

Please send copy to Mr. Kalonji.

For your information, a delegation sent by the Secretary-General from New York consisting of two members, namely, Mr. F.C. Nwokedi and Mr. R. Gardiner will arrive in Leopoldville on 22 March. After preliminary discussions with President Kasa-Vubu, the Secretary-General would like the delegation to visit the provinces.

The delegation, accompanied by Mr. Khiari who has been assigned by the Secretary-General to assist in the implementation of the resolution, will arrive at Bakwanga on 26 March from Elisabethville. Please arrange for them a courtesy call on Mr. Kalonji on the same day. Please also arrange for them a meeting with Mr. Kalonji early in the morning of 27th. In the afternoon of the same day the delegation will proceed to Stanleyville. Please confirm soonest that you have made firm arrangements with Mr. Kalonji.

TE 18/2034 HC OF MESSAGE R.

21
CONFIRMATION COPY
OF MESSAGE DISPATCHED

OUTGOING CODE

To : VEILLET-LAVALLEE, LULUABOURG

From : ABBAS, LEOPOLDVILLE

Date : 18 March 1961

No : LU-93

Your 389-A. Assignment Soulier approved and he will
proceed soonest.

OUTGOING CODE MESSAGE

TO : Ankarah, Veillet, Lavallee
FROM : Mac Eoin
DATE : 16 Mar 61
NUMBER : FC 113

M.A.

Your unclass Bde 1135C. Prisoners cannot be sent to Leo yet. I am investigating possibility of exchange of prisoners.

cc: Abbas ✓

Room 451
Ext. 160

Leopoldville

16 March 1961

OUTGOING CLEAR

ONUC

LULUABOURG

LU-82

VEILLET-LAVALLÉE FROM KELLY

1. Greek Consul General requests information concerning Jean Provataris, Manager of "Soplataris" plantation at Lomami, North West of Lomela. He also requests information concerning Deputy Manager Tavares (Portuguese). Nothing has been heard of them for over a month.

2. However, it is known that the plantation does not now have cash to pay the workers and that serious trouble would arise in the area if they are not paid. If you should be able to send a patrol to Lomami, the firm would appreciate it if the patrol could take with it the funds to pay the workers there. You may be approached by their Luluabourg agent, Silva of Vahe, Nogueira & Cie in this connection, and, if the patrol is in a position to escort the funds to Lomami, we would be in favour.

Leopoldville
16 March 1961

OUTGOING CLEAR

ONUC
LULUABOURG

LU- 91 VEILLET-LAVALLÉE FROM KELLY

Your 383-A and BDE 1136-G

1. Hitherto whenever Red Cross personnel have been ill-treated in any way, we have lodged a formal protest with the authorities responsible for the area of such incidents. Please send us as soon as possible a report on the Luiza incident, giving all the facts, with a view to enabling us to prepare such a protest.

2. International Red Cross asks us for information on situation and present whereabouts of Schneideman of New Zealand Red Cross

Leopoldville

15 March 1961

OUTGOING CLEAR

ONUC

LULUABOURG

LU-80

VEILLET-LAVALLEE FROM KELLY

Your 372-A.

Please inform us of total number of priests and sisters concerned also their nationalities and the religious orders to which they belong. This information is necessary before we can approach French Embassy and Apostolic Delegate in order to secure repatriation of the priests and nuns.

Leopoldville
14 MARCH 1961

OUTGOING CLEAR

SV-261

ONUC

LULUABOURG

LAVALLEE

LU-29

VEILLET-/

FROM KELLY

1. We have been asked for information regarding three Portuguese nationals who have been missing since 15 February. They are Mr. Lovrenco Martins Naialemos of Ikela, Mr. Oliveira of village Yelokoto near Ikela, Mr. Antonio Martins Damaia Lemos of Lemela.
2. It has been suggested that when the Stanleyville ANC withdrew from Kasai, they may have taken the three Portuguese with them to Orientale. Alternatively, the three Portuguese may have fled in front of the invading Stanleyville ANC and be now somewhere in Kasai.
3. We would be grateful to receive any information regarding these persons.

Send reply to

Mr. Antonio MENDES

Restaurant LA PAILLOTE

Leopoldville

OUTGOING CLEAR

LEOPOLDVILLE
13 March 1961

ONUC
LULUABOURG

LU- 88 VEILLET-LAVALLEE from KELLY

1. Fédération des Entreprises congolaises informs us a Belgian, De Beule, a Portuguese, Rebocho and two missionary priests left Bena-Dibele by car on 20 February proceeding towards either Lodja or Kole. Since 20 February no word has been heard of this group.
2. We would be grateful to receive any information concerning them.

MERCANTILE MARINE ENGINEERING.

B.P. 1998

LEOPOLDVILLE

Monsieur DE BEULE FERDINAND.

Agent de la Société Mercantile Marine Engineering.

B.P. 1998 à LEOPOLDVILLE. Tel : 7361.

Nationalité : Belge.

Adresse télégraphique de la Société : SHAFING Léopoldville.

Monsieur DE BEULE est parti en voiture le 20 février 1961 de BENA-DIBELE (à 300km au nord de Luluabourg) dans la direction opposée à Luluabourg. Il était accompagné d'un Portugais, Monsieur REBOCHO, et de deux Pères Missionnaires de la Mission Catholique de BENA - DIBELE. Ils ont quitté BENA - DIBELE sur ordre du Chef de Poste. Il pourrait se trouver à LODJA ou KOLE. La destination exacte est toutefois inconnue.

Sommes sans nouvelles de lui depuis le 20 février 1961.

OUTGOING CLEAR - FLASH .

TO : LULUABOURG
FROM : LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 11 MARCH 1961

LU - 87 . VEILET LAVALLE FROM ABBAS . REUR BDE 1028G .

1. AS YOU KNOW UN NETWORK CANNOT BE USED FOR TRANSMITTING
MESSAGES OTHER THAN UN OFFICIAL BUSINESS . NO UN TELECOMMUNICATION
FACILITIES AVAILABLE TO TANANARIVE IN ANY EVENT .
2. OUR ATTEMPTS TO COMMUNICATE MESSAGES TO GOVERNMENTAL AUTHORITIES
HERE FOR RETRANSMITTAL UNSUCCESSFUL SO FAR . SUGGEST YOU
ADVISE ORIGINATORS OF MESSAGES TO REPEAT THEM THROUGH REGULAR
COMMERCIAL CHANNELS

Leopoldville

11 March 1961

OUTGOING CLEAR

ONUC

LULUABOURG

LU- 86

VEILLET-LAVALLEE FROM ABBAS

Text which should have been repeated to you in LU-83 is following : "SV-254 DURAN FROM MARTIN. Your CIV-281. We are informed that Joseph Kabasole is not in jail or deportation but working for the Ministry of Information in Leo in the Cultural Affairs Section.

OUTGOING CLEAR

LEOPOLDVILLE
10 March 1961

FLASH

ONUC
LULUABOURG

LU- 95 VEILLET-LAVALLEE from MARTIN

Unité médicale suisse nous prie retirer pour leur compte à Air Congo Luluabourg une caisse médicaments envoyée le 24 novembre 1960 sous le numéro 082 tiret 3104821 à Madame OPONGO Pauline qui depuis a quitté Luluabourg. Si possible retirez cette caisse immédiatement et remettez-la à ONUC Movement Control qui la chargera sur avion rentrant ce soir à Léo. Sinon vous enverrai avec lettre Unité Médicale suisse le rapport daté 4 février 1961 et signé par M. Bwabwa Simon Service Fret-Air Congo, Luluabourg signalant que le colis est en souffrance.

ROUTING SLIP

TO

APPROVAL	NOTE AND RETURN
SEE ME, PLEASE	YOUR COMMENTS
YOUR SIGNATURE	YOUR INFORMATION
NOTE AND FILE	FOR ACTION

Mr. Kelly LV-86

Please advise if it
you who drafted the attached
cable to Kitman & repeated
it to Lulu. Also please
draft reply if necessary

DATE

11/3

FROM

H.A.

OUTGOING CODE

TO : KACHAAT, KITONA, HEPEAT TO VEILLET-LAVALLER

FROM : DAYAL, LEOP

DATE : 8 MARCH 1961

NO : KI- 32

Substantive
LV-83

Your Kitlee 232. Dr. Hamaoui should be dealt with according to our general policy of granting protection to any person as long as he or she is genuinely afraid of an imminent danger against own life or liberty. Dr. Bellerive will see Minister Vangu and ask him to use whatever influence and authority he has to ask that protection be given to Dr. HAMAQUI in Moanda.

cc : Dr. Bellerive OWS.

Ex. C. 14
OUTGOING CODE

To : VEILLET-LAVALLEE, MICHEL, LULUABOURG
From : DAYAL, LEOPOLDVILLE
Date : 7 March 1961
No : LU-82

We were worried at your reports of the despatch to Leo of captured ANC and civilians of a political persuasion other than that of Leo authorities, bearing in mind the tragic results of earlier deportations. Under what circumstances were such deportations to an uncertain fate permitted?

INDICATE
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFF Routine	SSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorité Nations traffic
is strictly limited.

N R

C L E A R

Address (es)

ONUC

LULUABOURG

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

LU-8/ MICHEL
VEILLET LAVALLEE FROM DAYAL

Thank you for your letter of 3 March. Everybody here is proud
of the good work you (have all) done during the last fortnight.

Your 325 A. We cannot give any UN transport to Coq to your
Bakongo and Bangola refugees.

T. O. R.

BY:

Drafted by :

Authorized : J.-P. Martin

Date :

7 3 61