

ADR

DAILY AND WEEKLY SITUATION REPORTS

7 FEB - 8 OCT 1994

PLEASE RETAIN
ORIGINAL ORDER

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Civ Spokes
File: SITREP

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

October 8, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
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<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825/ NAI PLE RELAY MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT MALCOY NIGCOY AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNREO (UNAMIR LO) HUMAN RIGHTS UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ SECT 5 HQ G1 G4	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 07 OCT 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: TEN	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 07 OCT 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH:

A. THE PRESIDENT OF RWANDA APPEALED TO UN FOR A TRIBUNAL FOR THOSE WHO COMMITTED GENOCIDE IN RWANDA DURING THE WAR.

B. MILOBS REPORT THAT THE SCHOOLS IN NSHILI (GR 346965) WERE NOT OPEN YESTERDAY. LOCALS CLAIM THAT THE REASONS FOR THE SCHOOLS NOT BEING OPEN ARE A FEAR OF THE RPA AND THE FACT THAT MOST OF THE CHILDREN HAVE MOVED TO OTHER AREAS WHERE THEY CAN GET MORE FOOD.

C. IN NYUNDO (GR 248117) A PRIEST HAS STATED THAT 25 BODIES HAD BEEN DUMPED IN A SEPTIC TANK IN THE AREA OF THE CHURCH. MILOBS WENT TO CHECK THE CLAIMS BUT WERE UNABLE TO FIND THE PRIEST OR CONFIRM THE REPORT.

D. SECTOR 3 REPORTED ANOTHER 2 MASS GRAVES. ONE IS IN A WELL IN RUGANDO (GR 797486) AND CONTAINS ABOUT 20 BODIES AND THE OTHER IS IN SABUNGE (GR 796486) AND CONTAINS ABOUT 60 BODIES. LOCALS CLAIM THAT INTERAHAMWE ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR BOTH MASSACRES.

E. MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES:

(1) AS RECORDED BY IMMIGRATION OFFERS AND REPORTED BY MILOBS:

CROSSING POINT	INTO RWANDA	OUT OF RWANDA
SECTOR 1	NIL	NIL
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TOTAL	897	13

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. THE SRSG MET WITH MR RHAZAOU, THE UNDP RESIDENT REPRESENTATIVE IN RWANDA, TO DISCUSS MODALITIES FOR INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO THE RWANDA GOVERNMENT. HE HELD DISCUSSIONS WITH MR KAMABAY, ACTING RESIDENT REPRESENTATIVE FOR WHO, TO DISCUSS COORDINATION OF ACTIVITIES BETWEEN UNAMIR AND WHO IN RWANDA. HE ALSO HELD A MEETING WITH AN IRISH DELEGATION HEADED BY H.E. RONAN MURPHY, THE UNDER SECRETARY IN THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS IN PREPARATION FOR THE UPCOMING VISIT OF THE PRESIDENT OF IRELAND. THE SRSG MET MR CLARENCE, THE CHIEF OF HUMAN RIGHTS OPERATIONS IN RWANDA, WHO BRIEFED HIM ABOUT THE

CURRENT ACTIVITIES AND DEPLOYMENT OF HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS.

3. FACIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS AND MAN CHECK PTS IN ALL PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.

(1) COO FROM TAC HQ MET WITH LOCAL RPA BDE COMD IN THE AREA. 3 POINTS WERE RAISED; THE PROBLEMS REGARDING FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT WERE DUE TO THE RPA OCCUPYING A NUMBER OF "MOBILE LOCATIONS" IN ORDER NOT TO STAY IN THE SAME PLACE TOO LONG, THIS RESULTED IN THE CHANGING POSITION OF ROADBLOCKS. THE RPA BDE COMD ALSO SAID THAT HE FELT THAT THE NGOS WERE PASSING BOGUS INFORMATION AND RUMOUR MONGERING. THIS IS COUNTERPRODUCTIVE AND SHOULD STOP. HE ALSO SAID THAT UNAMIR SHOULD TAKE A STRONGER HAND IN TRYING TO CONTROL THE NGOS. IT WAS EXPLAINED TO HIM THAT NGOS ARE INDEPENDANT AGENCIES ALTHOUGH UNREO ATTEMPTS TO COORDINATE THEIR EFFORTS.

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B. RGF NTR.

C. MILITIA

(1) LOCALS IN SECTOR 5 HAVE REPORTED THE POSSIBILITY THAT INTERAHAMWE HAVE INFILTRATED ILE WAMU (GR 9109) IN LAKE KIVU.

(2) PEOPLE IN THE NW OF SECTOR 2B HAVE REPORTED THE CONTINUED PRESENCE OF INTERAHAMWE IN THE AREA. SOME ARE REPORTED TO BE LIVING IN THEIR VILLAGES AND OTHERS LIVING IN THE HILLS IN THE AREA (GR 5188). SOME VILLAGERS ARE AFRAID TO TRAVEL BECAUSE THEY FEAR ATTACKS BY INTERAHAMWE WHO ARE ARMED WITH MACHETES, SPEARS, BOWS AND ARROWS AND SMALL ARMS.

(3) INTERAHAMWE IN THE NW OF SECTOR 2B ARE REPORTED TO HAVE DISTRIBUTED POSTERS AND LEAFLETS SAYING THAT THE KILLINGS WILL BEGIN AGAIN SOON. THE TRACKS IN THE AREA ARE DIFFICULT TO NAVIGATE AND IT IS FELT THAT THIS IS HAMPERING RPA ATTEMPTS TO PATROL THE AREA AND ASSISTING INTERAHAMWE TO HIDE.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. STAFF BRIEF WAS HELD AT 0800 HRS.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CONTINUED TO PTL AND MAINTAIN SECURITY WITHIN AOR. HEAVY EXPLOSION SOUND HEARD AT ABOUT

070930B OCT 94 UNABLE TO DETERMINE CAUSE OF EXPLOSION. ARRIVAL OF OUR TROOPS/EQPT HAS BEEN DELAYED. OWN TROOPS WORSHIPPED WITH LOCALS AT BYUMBA CENTRAL MOSQUE.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL CANCON). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MAN CHECK PTS IN SECTOR. THE MALI CONTINGENT COMD WAS BRIEFED BY SECTOR COMD ON THE DUTIES OF UNAMIR IN RWANDA. HE ALSO BRIEFED HIM ON THE PRESENT SECURITY SITUATION. HE SHOULD RETURN TO KIGALI ON THE 08 OCT 94

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT). CONTINUED DAY AND NIGHT PTL AND MAN CHECK PTS CONDUCTED IN AOR. BN 2IC IN CONJUNCTION WITH MILOBS HAD DISCUSSION ON SECURITY SIT IN AO WITH RPA BN COMD AT THE GENDARMERIE CAMP IN GIKONGORO. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE GUARD AT THE CENTRE DE SANTE AND AICF WAREHOUSE AT CYANIKA GR 5630. ACTS OF BANDITRY AND ASSAULT ARE REPORTED AND SUSPECTS DETAINED. MAINTAINED DEPLOYMENT OF 1 X MECH SECT EACH AT MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR ICRC RELIEF DISTRIBUTION AT NDAGO GR 4402 AND MUNINI GR 4800. HELD A FORUM AT DP CAMP AT SHORORO GR 4559 TO CONVINCE DPs TO RETURN TO THEIR HOME OF ORIGIN. WORLD VISION INTERNATIONAL DISTRIBUTED FOOD AND FARM EQPTS TO LOCALS AT RELIMA GR 2961.

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFBATT). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MAN CHECK POINT IN AOR. THE NUMBER OF DPs AT RUGANO HAS RISEN FROM 6000 TO 7613.

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CONTINUED STATIC DUTIES AND PTLs CARRIED OUT IN AOR. THE CO AND 2IC TRAVELLED FROM CYANGUGU TO GISAKURO AND NYAROSHAHI TO ASSESS SECURITY SITUATION IN THE MENTIONED AREAS. MED TEAM TREATED 13 RWANDANS DENTAL PATIENTS. PROVIDED SECURITY TO FOOD AND MEDICINE STORE IN CYANGUGU STADIUM GR 7225. UNREO RESIDENCE GR 7726, ICRC STORE GR 7826 RUSEZI HOSP GR 7724 AND CLOSE OBSERVATION FOR MDM, MSF, IRC, UNHCR OFFICES AND RESIDENCES.

H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT NOT YET ARRIVED). 293 HAVE PRESENTLY ARRIVED IN KIGALI BUT NOT YET DEPLOYED.

I. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS.

(1) BORDERS. ALL BORDERS WERE OPENED TO TRAFFIC AND PEOPLE WERE CROSSING INTO RWANDA.

(2) MILOB GP HQ CMO LEFT KIGALI FOR NAIROBI AFTER COMPLETING HIS TOUR OF DUTY IN UNAMIR ON 07 OCT 94.

(3) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA, PTLs WERE CONDUCTED AND SECURITY SITUATION FOUND NORMAL. MOST PRIMARY SCHOOLS HAVE REOPENED AND A GOOD NUMBER OF CHILDREN ARE

ATTENDING CLASSSES.

(4) IN SECTOR 2-KIGALI, MILOB TEAM ESCORTED MALI RECCE TEAM TO GITARAMA. ROUTINE PTLs CONDUCTED GEN SIT, NORMAL.

(5) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA, MILOBS TEAM WENT ON A RECCE MISSION TO KARAM GR 7647, BUSARO GR 797486 AND RUGANDO GR 797486. THE TEAM DISCOVERED A MASS GRAVE AT SABUNGE GR 796486. CONTAINING APPROX 60 PERS WHO WERE PRESUMABLY KILLED AND BURRIED BY INTERHAMWE. LOCALS AT RUGANDO REPORTED THAT APPROX 20 PERS WERE KILLED BY INTERHAMWE AND DUMPED IN A WELL.

(6) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO, CONDUCTED PTL IN SECTOR SITUATION FOUND NORMAL. THE PREFECT OF GIKONGORO AND THE RPA BN COMD WENT TO TALK WITH DPs AT THE KIBEHO CAMP. RPA COMD INVITED OPS OFFR OF THE SECTOR FOR A MEETING WHERE HE CALLED FOR COOPERATION AND ASSISTANCE WITH UNAMIR TO ENSURE PEACE IN THE PREFECTURE. HE ALSO PROMISED TO DO A WEEKLY COORDINATION CONFERENCE WITH SECT COMD. ONE TEAM WENT TO BUSANSE AND SHORORO CAMPS AND FOUND 4500 AND 1000 PERS RESPECTIVELY. AT NSHILI GR 346965, IT WAS OBSERVED THAT THE SCHOOLS WERE NOT OPENED. ON INQUIRY IT WAS LEARNED THAT PEOPLE WERE SCARED OF RPA PRESENCE AND THAT FOOD HAD SO FAR NOT BEEN SUPPLIED IN THAT AREA. MOST OF THE CHILDREN HAD GONE TO CAMPS FOR FOOD. BANDITS TRYING TO ATTACK AND ROB A HOUSE AT KAMWAMLI GR 6363, ENDED WITH ONE BANDIT DYING WHEN A GRENADE EXPLODED IN HIS HAND. THE OTHERS FLED THE SCENE.

(7) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE, A TEAM PATROLED TO MUKUNGU GR 3655 AND RUYAHANO GR 4366 AT RUGAHANO THE NUMBER OF DPs INCREASED FROM 6000 TO 7613.

(8) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU, ONE PTL WENT TO KIRAMBO GR 4404 AND NYAMASHEKE GR 4198. A TOTAL OF 1156 PERS IN KIRAMBO AND 250 PERS FROM NYAMASHEKE WERE WAITING FOR EVACUATION. ONE WOMAN HANDED OVER A GRENADE WHICH SHE CLAIMED SHE HAD FOUND ON THE GROUND IN NYAMASHEKE CAMP. 50 DPs WERE EVACUATED FROM BUGARAMA TO CYANGUGU.

(9) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI, CARRIED OUT PTLs IN SECTOR. SITUATION FOUND NORMAL. ONE PRIEST INFORMED THAT 25 DEAD BODIES WERE DUMPED IN A SEPTIC TANK AT NYUNDO GR 248117 CHURCH AREA. SINCE THERE WAS NOBODY AT THE CHURCH, MILOB COULD NOT LOCATE THE PLACE, INVESTIGATION ONGOING. IT HAS BEEN REPORTED BY LOCALS THAT SOME INTERHAMWE MIGHT HAVE INFILTRATED ONTO ILE WAMU GR 9106 IN LAKE KIVU. 330 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED FROM GISENYI TO RUHENGARI.

J. AUSMED. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE MED SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO RWANDANS. AUST FORCES AT CHK

TREATED 38 PATIENTS AND 04 DENTAL PATIENTS. CHK IS CURRENTLY HOLDING 12 IN-PATIENTS. TROOPS OF THE TSG AT BUTARE TREATED 536 MEDICAL PATIENTS AND 27 DENTAL PATIENTS. CLINICS WERE CONDUCTED AT SAVE TOWNSHIP AND KIBEHO CAMP. RIFLE COY ELM CONDUCTED SECURITY OPS AT THE MIL BKS, BELGIAN VILLAGE AND KING FAISAL HOSPITAL. OC MED COY, PADRE AND A SURGEON TO VISIT KIBEHO AND TSG BUTARE WILL RETURN ON SUN 09 OCT 94.

K. BRITCON. OP HEDGEHOG PLANNED TO VACCINATE CHILDREN AGAINST MENINGITIS IS ONGOING WITH APPROX 4500 CHILDREN AGED BETWEEN 6 MONTHS AND 15 YEARS BEING VACCINATED DAILY. ALL BRITCON VEHICLES ON OP HOMEWARD WERE REPATRIATED TO KIGALI FOR MAINTENANCE. OP WILL RESUME MONDAY WITH VEH FROM ZAMBATT AND THE COMD AND CTL ELEMENT AT BUTARE WILL BE PROVIDED BY BRITCON.

(1) 63 AB CS SON RLC. DELIVERED 27 TONS OF MAIZE SEED FROM KIGALI TO MABANZA FOR SDRO. THIS TASK WILL BE ONGOING UNTIL TUESDAY AND A TOTAL OF 84 TONS OF AID WILL BE DELIVERED. 330 REFUGEES WERE RETURNED FROM GISENYI TO RUHengeri.

(2) 9 PARA SON RE.

(A) 1TP-BYUMBA, ELECTRICAL WORK CONTINUED AT MUKONO CLINIC AND IS NOW 60% COMPLETED. THE GENERATOR PURCHASED WITH MONEY FROM GOAL IS FAULTY AND HAS BEEN SENT TO UGANDA. IF FIXED, IT WILL BE CONNECTED WEDNESDAY. ALL RETAINING WING WALL COMPLETED ON ORIGINAL CULVERT SITES. AT MYUNZA WE REPAIRED A GENERATOR AND COMPLETED A PLUMBING TASK.

(B) 3TP-STADIUM, GENERAL IMPROVEMENTS TO FACILITIES. PRODUCTION OF RO WATER - MAINTENANCE OF FORCE RESERVE. WORK AT AUSCON FD HOSP AND THE SISTERS OF MERCY ORPHANAGE NEARING COMPLETION.

(C) 3TP-KITABI GROUPING - KITABI, SECTIONS DEPLOYED AT CAMP 4A/02 AND 4A/14 CONTINUE TO PROVIDE DRINKING WATER. THIS ASSISTS IN THE REDUCTION OF NUMBER OF DYSENTERY CASES. MSR MAINTENANCE CONTINUE IN SECT 4A SOUTH OF THE MSR FROM BUTARE TO CYANGUGU.

(3) 23 PFA. VACCINATED 5297 CHILDREN AGAINST MENINGITIS AS PART OF OP HEDGEHOG. FORCE HEALTH OFFICER VISITED MASS GRAVES AT CAMP 4A/03. FST CARRIED OUT 3 SURGICAL PROCEDURES. IN THE LAST 24 HRS TREATED 1945 PERS HOLDING 11 IN PATIENTS.

(4) 10AB WKSP REME. A 4 MAN TEAM WILL VISIT 3 CSG IN KIGALI TO INSPECT 22 VEH TO ASSIST REPAIR TASK ORDERED BY UNAMIR HQ. IT IS ESTIMATED THAT THIS TASK WILL LAST FOR 3 WEEKS. 15 JOBS COMPLETED IN LAST 24

HRS. 19 JOBS AT HAND AND 37 VEH AWAITING PARTS.

L. 1 CDHSR. CONTINUED SP TO UNAMIR HQ AND TAC HQ. ASSISTED FD SVCS TO EQPT TUNBATT WITH MOTOROLAS SYSTEM. CONTINUED TO SP RWANDA TEL IN ESTB LOC COMMS. IN SECTOR 2B D AND S PL CONTINUED TO PTL SECTION WITH EMPHASIS IN THE NW. LOCALS ALLEGED THAT INTERHAMWE WHERE APPARENTLY LIVING IN THE HILLS GR 5188 HAS PLACED POSTERS AND DISPERSED LEAFLETS IN LOCAL TOWN CLAIMING THEY WILL BEGIN THE KILLINGS AGAIN. 3CSG CONTINUED THEIR LPG RESUP RUN TO KAMPALA, UGANDA. MED PL CONTINUED TO ASSIST IN THE INOCULATION OF THOUSAND OF DPs IN SECT 3.

M. AIR OPS. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO ASSIST CONTROL OF FLIGHTS AT KIA. A TOTAL OF 15 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED WITH GENDARMERIE TRAINING.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. DELIVERY OF SEEDS AND TOOLS IS STILL GOING ON. HAC FEELS THAT NGO TRANSPORT CAPACITY MIGHT NOT BE SUFFICIENT TO MEET THE TOTAL NEED PRIOR TO DEADLINE OF 15 OCT. HOWEVER UNAMIR IS PRESENTLY ARRANGING TRANSPORT OF 210 TONS OF SEEDS AND TOOLS INTO KIBUYE PREFECTURE ON 8/9 OCT. HAC INVESTIGATED RUMOUR OF A FAMILY SUFFERING OF CHOLERA BEING TREATED IN CHK. THIS FAMILY WAS ALLEGEDLY BROUGHT TO KIGALI WITH A UNAMIR TRANSPORT YESTERDAY NIGHT. INVESTIGATION REVEALED THAT ONE PERSON WHO ARRIVED ON 05 OCT 94 FROM KIBUYE DIED OF CHOLERA AND PRESENTLY TWO PATIENTS (MOTHER AND CHILD) ARE BEING TREATED FOR SUSPECTED CHOLERA. MODE OF TRANSPORT TO KIGALI COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS. IN CONJUNCTION WITH BARGE OPERATIONS TO RESUPPLY FRAFBATT ON 04 OCT 94, A TOTAL OF 205 DISPLACED PERSONS WERE REPATRIATED TO KIBUYE. REPATRIATION WAS COORDINATED BY UNHCR AND ASSISTED BY SECTOR 5 MILOBS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A.	WATER	-	01	DAYS.
B.	RATIONS	-	18	DAYS.
C.	FUEL	-	06	DAYS.
D.	MOGAS	-	23	DAYS.
E.	JET FUEL	-	04	DAYS.
F.	LPG	-	05	DAYS.
G.	KEROSENE	-	33	DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

- B. IN PATIENTS. 08.
- C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 65.
- D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. 1

UNAMIR

ANNEX A

DAILY CONTINGENT STATE

DATE: 07-Oct-94

CONTINGENT	LOCATION																	TOTAL		REMARKS
	KIG	BUT	GIK	QIT	RUH	GIB	KIB	CYA	MOM	BYU	KIBQ	NAI	EBB	KITA	BUKV	LEAVE	SICK			
AUSMED	230	73																303		
CANCON	222	19	5	6		5	13	6	22		45	3	2		4	13		368		
BRITCON(LOG)	247	5				7				49			1	269				578		
ETHIOBATT								800										800		
GHANBATT	119	22	676														2	819		
INDBATT																		0		
MALAWICOY		186																186		
MALICOY	1																	1		
NICOY										254								254		
TUNBATT	293																	293		
ZAMBATT	100																1	101		
FRAPBATT																		0		
CHAD							130											130		
CONGO							40											40		
GUINNEA-BISSAU							35											35		
NIGER							43											43		
SENEGAL							240										1	241		
																		0		
																		0		
TOTAL	1212	285	682	6	0	0	12	501	806	22	303	45	3	3	269		13	4	4170	

STAFF OFFICERS AND MILOBS DAILY STATE

DATE: 07-Oct-84

SER	COUNTRY	STAFF			TOTAL	MILOBS															LEAVE	TOTAL	REMARKS
		LOCATION				LOCATION																	
		KIG	NAI	BUT		KIG	BUT	GIK	GIT	RUH	GIB	CYA	KIBG	BYU	KIB	GOM	NAI						
1	AUSTRALIA	9		1	10														0				
2	AUSTRIA				0	4		1	3		4			2	2				16				
3	BANGLADESH	1			1	16		3	4		4	2		3	2		4	13	61				
4	BRITAIN	6			6														0				
5	CANADA	2			2	8	4	2			2				1			4	21				
6	ETHIOPIA	4			4														0				
7	FIJI				0	1													1				
8	GHANA	12		3	16	17		5	6		3	6		9	6		2	2	66				
9	GUINEA				0	4		2	2		2	3			2				16				
10	GUINEA-BISSA				0	2					2								4				
11	KENYA				0	1		2			1						2	2	6				
12	MALAWI	1			1	3			3					2	1		1		10				
13	MALI				0	6		3	6		3	2		4	3			3	28				
14	NIGERIA	1			1	4			1		2	1		1				7	16				
15	POLAND				0	1			1					1					9				
16	RUSSIA				0	8					3			1	2			1	16				
17	SENEGAL				0														0				
18	SLOVAKIA				0	3		2	2										7				
19	TUNISIA	4			4	2		2	2		2			2					10				
20	URUGUAY				0	6		3	5		5	3		3				2	27				
21	ZAMBIA				0	2			2		2			2	2				10				
22	ZIMBABWE				0	4			2	4		3	4	3	4			2	26				
	TOTAL	40	0	4	0	44	82	4	27	40	0	36	23	0	33	26	0	7	322				

DRAFT

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(2) LOCALS IN KIVUHU (SECTOR 5) HAVE SHOWN MILOBS SOME PLACES IN THE HOSPITAL WHERE THEY CLAIM THAT THE RPA HAD DUMPED BODIES. MILOBS ARE CARRYING OUT AN INVESTIGATION AND REPORTS WILL FOLLOW.

B. RGF NTR.

C. MILITIA

(1) LOCALS IN THE SECTOR 5 HAVE REPORTED THE POSSIBILITY THAT INTERAHAMWE HAVE INFILTRATED ILE WAMU (GR 9109) IN LAKE KIVU.

(2) PEOPLE IN THE NW OF SECTOR 2B HAVE REPORTED THE CONTINUED PRESENCE OF INTERAHAMWE IN THE AREA. SOME ARE REPORTED TO BE LIVING IN THEIR VILLAGES AND OTHERS LIVING IN THE HILLS IN THE AREA (GR 5188). SOME VILLAGERS ARE AFRAID TO TRAVEL BECAUSE THEY FEAR ATTACKS BY INTERAHAMWE WHO ARE ARMED WITH MACHETES, SPEARS, BOWS AND ARROWS AND SMALL ARMS.

(3) INTERAHAMWE IN THE NW OF SECTOR 2B ARE REPORTED TO HAVE DISTRIBUTED POSTERS AND LEAFLETS SAYING THAT THE KILLINGS WILL BEGIN AGAIN SOON. THE TRACKS IN THE

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AREA ARE DIFFICULT TO NAVIGATE AND IT IS FELT THAT THIS IS HAMPERING RPA ATTEMPTS TO PATROL THE AREA AND ASSISTING INTERAHAMWE TO HIDE.

(1) IN SECTOR 4A AT 071335B OCT 94 ABOUT 25 RPA IN 1 X LANDCRUISER, 1 X TOYOTA PICKUP AND 1 X MITSUBISHI PICKUP VISITED KIGEME HOSP AND DEPARTED AT 071420B OCT 94 IN DIRECTION RWAMIKO GR 4913.

B. RGF NTR.

C. MILITIA

(1) LOCALS IN NW SECT 2B ALLEDGED THAT SOME INTERHAMWE WHO ARE APPARENTLY LIVING IN THE HILLS GR 5188 HAS PLACED POSTERS AND DISPERSED LEAFLETS IN THE LOCAL TOWNS CLAIMING THEY WILL BEGIN THE KILLINGS AGAIN.

(2) IN VILLAGE GR 493893 LOCALS REPORT 6-10 INTERHAMWE LIVING IN THE VILLAGE. ALSO INFORMED THAT LARGE NUMBER OF THEM LIVING IN THE HILLS GR 5188. THEY ARE ARMED WITH MACHETTEES, SPEARS, ARROWS AND SMALL ARMS.

(3) IN THE NORTH PORTION OF SECT 2B IN AREA BOUNDED BY RWAMAGANA - MSR - KAYONZA - KABARONDO AND GR 4879 APPEARS TO BE AN AREA OF CONTINUED INTERHAMWE INFLUENCE AND ACTIVITY.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. STAFF BRIEF WAS HELD AT 0800 HRS.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CONTINUED TO PTL AND MAINTAIN SECURITY WITHIN AOR. HEAVY EXPLOSION SOUND HEARD AT ABOUT 070930B OCT 94 UNABLE TO DETERMINE CAUSE OF EXPLOSION. ARRIVAL OF OUR TROOPS/EQPT HAS BEEN DELAYED. OWN TROOPS WORSHIPPED WITH LOCALS AT BYUMBA CENTRAL MOSQUE.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL CANCON). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MAN CHECK PTS IN SECTOR. THE MALI CONTINGENT COMD WAS BRIEFED BY SECTOR COMD ON THE DUTIES OF UNAMIR IN RWANDA. HE ALSO BRIEFED HIM ON THE PRESENT SECURITY SITUATION. HE SHOULD RETURN TO KIGALI ON THE 08 OCT 94.

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E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT). CONTINUED DAY AND NIGHT PTL AND MAN CHECK PTS CONDUCTED IN AOR. BN 2IC IN CONJUNCTION WITH MILOBS HAD DISCUSSION ON SECURITY SIT IN AO WITH RPA BN COMD AT THE GENDARMERIE CAMP IN GIKONGORO. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE GUARD AT THE CENTRE DE SANTE AND AICF WAREHOUSE AT CYANIKA GR 5630. ACTS OF BANDITRY AND ASSAULT ARE REPORTED AND SUSPECTS DETAINED. MAINTAINED DEPLOYMENT OF 1 X MECH SECT EACH AT MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR ICRC RELIEF DISTRIBUTION AT NDAGO GR 4402 AND MUNINI GR 4800. HELD A FORUM AT DP CAMP AT SHORORO GR 4559 TO CONVINCE DPs TO RETURN TO THEIR HOME OF ORIGIN. WORLD VISION INTERNATIONAL DISTRIBUTED FOOD AND FARM EQPTS TO LOCALS AT RELIMA GR 2961.

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFBATT). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MAN CHECK POINT IN AOR. THE NUMBER OF DPs AT RUGANO HAS RISEN FROM 6000 TO 7613.

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CONTINUE STATIC DUTIES AND PTLs CARRIED OUT IN AOR. THE CO AND 2IC TRAVELLED FROM CYANGUGU TO GISAKURO AND NYAROSHAHI TO ASSESS SECURITY SITUATION IN THE MENTIONED AREAS. MED TEAM TREATED 13 RWANDANS DENTAL PATIENTS. PROVIDED SECURITY TO FOOD AND MEDICINE STORE IN CYANGUGU STADIUM GR 7225. UNREO RESIDENCE GR 7726, ICRC STORE GR 7826 RUSEZI HOSP GR 7724 AND CLOSE OBSERVATION FOR MDM, MSF, IRC, UNHCR OFFICES AND RESIDENCES.

H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT NOT YET ARRIVED). 293 HAVE PRESENTLY ARRIVED IN KIGALI BUT NOT YET DEPLOYED.

I. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS.

(1) BORDERS. ALL BORDERS WERE OPENED TO TRAFFIC AND PEOPLE WERE CROSSING INTO RWANDA.

(2) MILOB GP HQ CMO LEFT KIGALI FOR NAIROBI AFTER COMPLETING HIS TOUR OF DUTY IN UNAMIR ON 07 OCT 94.

(3) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA, PTLs WERE CONDUCTED AND SECURITY SITUATION FOUND NORMAL. MOST PRIMARY SCHOOLS HAVE REOPENED AND A GOOD NUMBER OF CHILDREN ARE ATTENDING CLASSES.

(4) IN SECTOR 2-KIGALI, MILOB TEAM ESCORTED MALI RECCE TEAM TO GITARAMA. ROUTINE PTLs CONDUCTED GEN SIT, NORMAL.

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(5) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA, MILOBS TEAM WENT ON A RECCE MISSION TO KARAM GR 7647, BUSARO GR 797486 AND RUGANDO GR 797486. THE TEAM DISCOVERED A MASS GRAVE AT SABUNGE GR 796486. CONTAINING APPROX 60 PERS WHO WERE PRESUMABLY KILLED AND BURIED BY INTERHAMWE. LOCALS AT RUGANDO REPORTED THAT APPROX 20 PERS WERE KILLED BY INTERHAMWE AND DUMPED IN A WELL.

(6) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO, CONDUCTED PTL IN SECTOR SITUATION FOUND NARMAL. THE PREFECT OF GIKONGORO AND THE RPA BN COMD WENT TO TALK WITH DPs AT THE KIBEHO CAMP. RPA COMD INVITED OPS OFFR OF THE SECTOR FOR A MEETING WHERE HE CALLED FOR COOPERATION AND ASSISTANCE WITH UNAMIR TO ENSURE PEACE IN THE PREFECTURE. HE ALSO PROMISED TO DO A WEEKLY COORDINATION CONFERENCE WITH SECT COMD. ONE TEAM WENT TO BUSANSE AND SHORORO CAMPS AND FOUND 4500 AND 1000 PERS RESPECTIVELY. AT NSHILI GR 346965, IT WAS OBSERVED THAT THE SCHOOLS WERE NOT OPENED. ON INQUIRY IT WAS LEARNT THAT PEOPLE WERE SCARED OF RPA PRESENCE AND THAT FOOD HAD SO FAR NOT BEEN SUPPLIED IN THAT AREA. MOST OF THE CHILDREN HAD GONE TO CAMPS FOR FOOD. BANDITS TRYING TO ATTACK AND ROB A HOUSE AT KAMWAMLI GR 6363, ENDED WITH ONE BANDIT DYING WHEN A GRENADE EXPLODED IN HIS HAND. THE OTHERS FLED THE SCENE.

(7) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE, A TEAM PATROLED TO MUKUNGU GR 3655 AND RUYAHANO GR 4366 AT RUGAHANO THE NUMBER OF DPs INCREASED FROM 6000 TO 7613.

(8) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU, ONE PTL WENT TO KIRAMBO GR 4404 AND NYAMASHEKE GR 4198. A TOTAL OF 1156 PERS IN KIRAMBO AND 250 PERS FROM NYAMASHEKE WERE WAITING FOR EVACUATION. ONE WOMAN HANDED OVER A GRENADE WHICH SHE CLAIMED SHE HAD FOUND ON THE GROUND IN NYAMASHEKE CAMP. 50 DPs WERE EVACUATED FROM BUGARAMA TO CYANGUGU.

(9) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI, CARRIED OUT PTLs IN SECTOR SITUATION FOUND NORMAL. ONE PRIEST INFORMED THAT 25 DEAD BODIES WERE DUMPED IN A SEPTIC TANK AT NYUNDO GR 248117 CHURCH AREA. SINCE THERE WAS NOBODY AT THE CHURCH, MILOB COULD NOT LOCATE THE PLACE, INVESTIGATION ONGOING. IT HAS BEEN REPORTED BY LOCALS THAT SOME INTERHAMWE MIGHT HAVE INFILTRATED INTO ILE WAMU GR 9106 IN LAKE KIVU. 330 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED FROM GISENYI TO RUHengeri.

J. AUSMED. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE MED SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO RWANDANS. AUST FORCES AT CHK

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TREATED 38 PATIENTS AND 04 DENTAL PATIENTS. CHK IS CURRENTLY HOLDING 12 IN-PATIENTS. TROOPS OF THE TSG AT BUTARE TREATED 536 MEDICAL PATIENTS AND 27 DENTAL PATIENTS. CLINICS WERE CONDUCTED AT SAVE TOWNSHIP AND KIBEHO CAMP. RIFLE COY ELM CONDUCTED SECURITY OPS AT THE MIL BKS, BELGIAN VILLAGE AND KING FAISAL HOSPITAL. OC MED COY, PADRE AND A SURGEON TO VISIT KIBEHO AND TSG BUTARE WILL RETURN ON SUN 09 OCT 94.

K. BRITCON. OP HEDGEHOG PLANNED TO VACCINATE CHILDREN AGAINST MENINGITIS IS ONGOING WITH APPROX 4500 CHILDREN AGED BETWEEN 6 MONTHS AND 15 YEARS BEING VACCINATED DAILY. ALL BRITCON VEHICLES ON OP HOMEWARD WERE REPATRIATED TO KIGALI FOR MAINTENANCE. OP WILL RESUME MONDAY WITH VEH FROM ZAMBATT AND THE COMD AND CTL ELEMENT AT BUTARE WILL BE PROVIDED BY BRITCON.

(1) 63 AB CS SON RLC. DELIVERED 27 TONS OF MAIZE SEED FROM KIGALI TO MABANZA FOR SDRO. THIS TASK WILL BE ONGOING UNTIL TUESDAY AND A TOTAL OF 84 TONS OF AID WILL BE DELIVERED. 330 REFUGEES WERE RETURNED FROM GISENYI TO RUHENGARI.

(2) 9 PARA SON RE.

(A) 1TP-BYUMBA, ELECTRICAL WORK CONTINUED AT MUKONO CLINIC AND IS NOW 60% COMPLETED. THE GENERATOR PURCHASED WITH MONEY FROM GOAL IS FAULTY AND HAS BEEN SENT TO UGANDA. IF FIXED, IT WILL BE CONNECTED WEDNESDAY. ALL RETAINING WING WALL COMPLETED ON ORIGINAL CULVERT SITES. AT MYUNZA WE REPAIRED A GENERATOR AND COMPLETED A PLUMBING TASK.

(B) 3TP-STADIUM, GENERAL IMPROVEMENTS TO FACILITIES. PRODUCTION OF RO WATER - MAINTENANCE OF FORCE RESERVE. WORK AT AUSCON FD HOSP AND THE SISTERS OF MERCY ORPHANAGE NEARING COMPLETION.

(C) 3TP-KITABI GROUPING - KITABI, SECTIONS DEPLOYED AT CAMP 4A/02 AND 4A/14 CONTINUE TO PROVIDE DRINKING WATER. THIS ASSIST IN THE REDUCTION OF NUMBER OF DYSENTERY CASES. MSR MAINTENANCE CONTINUE IN SECT 4A SOUTH OF THE MSR FROM BUTARE TO CYANGUGU.

(3) 23 PFA. VACCINATED 5297 CHILDREN AGAINST MENINGITIS AS PART OF OP HEDGEHOG. FORCE HEALTH OFFICER VISITED MASS GRAVES AT CAMP 4A/03. FST CARRIED OUT 3 SURGICAL PROCEDURES. IN THE LAST 24 HRS TREATED 1945 PERS HOLDING 11 IN PATIENTS.

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(4) 10AB WKSP REME. A 4 MAN TEAM WILL VISIT 3 CSG IN KIGALI TO INSPECT 22 VEH TO ASSIST REPAIR TASK ORDERED BY UNAMIR HQ. IT IS ESTIMATED THAT THIS TASK WILL LAST FOR 3 WEEKS. 15 JOBS COMPLETED IN LAST 24 HRS. 19 JOBS AT HAND AND 37 VEH AWAITING PARTS.

L. 1 CDHSR. CONTINUED SP TO UNAMIR HQ AND TAC HQ. ASSISTED FD SVCS TO EQPT TUNBATT WITH MOTOROLAS SYSTEM. CONTINUED TO SP RWANDA TEL IN ESTB LOC COMMS. IN SECTOR 2B D AND S PL CONTINUED TO PTL SECTION WITH EMPHASIS IN THE NW. LOCALS ALLEGED THAT INTERHAMWE WHERE APPARENTLY LIVING IN THE HILLS GR 5188 HAS PLACED POSTERS AND DISPERSED LEAFLETS IN LOCAL TOWN CLAIMING THEY WILL BEGIN THE KILLINGS AGAIN. 3CSG CONTINUED THEIR LPG RESUP RUN TO KAMPALA, UGANDA. MED PL CONTINUED TO ASSIST IN THE INOCULATION OF THOUSAND OF REFUGEES IN SECT 3.

M. AIR OPS. NOT YET RECEIVED.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED WITH GENDARMERIE TRAINING.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. DELIVERY OF SEEDS AND TOOLS IS STILL GOING ON. HAC FEELS THAT TRANSPORT CAPACITY MIGHT NOT BE SUFFICIENT TO MEET THE TOTAL NEEDS IN TIME (IF DEADLINE REMAINS 15 OCT). HOWEVER UNAMIR TRANSPORT DESK IS PRESENTLY ARRANGING TRANSPORT OF 210 TONS OF SEEDS AND TOOLS INTO KIBUYE PREFECTURE. HAC INVESTIGATED RUMOR OF A FAMILY SUFFERING OF CHOLERA BEING TREATED IN CHK. THIS FAMILY WAS ALLEGEDLY BROUGHT TO KIGALI WITH A UNAMIR TRANSPORT YESTERDAY NIGHT. INVESTIGATION REVEALED THAT ONE PERSON WHO ARRIVED ON 05 OCT 94 FROM KIBUYE DIED OF CHOLERA AND PRESENTLY TWO PATIENTS (MOTHER AND CHILD) ARE BEING TREATED FOR SUSPECTED CHOLERA. MODE OF TRANSPORT TO KIGALI COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS. IN CONJUNCTION WITH BARGE OPERATIONS TO RESUPPLY FRAFBATT ON 04 OCT 94, A TOTAL OF 205 DISPLACED PERSONS WERE REPATRIATED TO KIBUYE. REPATRIATION WAS COORDINATED BY UNHCR AND ASSISTED BY SECTOR 5 MILOBS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A.	WATER	-	DAYS.
B.	RATIONS	-	DAYS.
C.	FUEL	-	DAYS.
D.	MOGAS	-	DAYS.
E.	JET FUEL	-	DAYS.

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- F. LPG - DAYS.
- G. KEROSENE - DAYS.

9. **MISCELLANEOUS.**

- A. **FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT.** ANNEXES A AND B.
- B. **IN PATIENTS.** 08.
- C. **UNAMIR CIV STAFF.** 65.
- D. **TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS.** 1

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

Civ Spokes
File: SITREP

October 7, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
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<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825/ NAI PLE RELAY MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT MALCOY NIGCOY AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNREO (UNAMIR LO) HUMAN RIGHTS UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ SECT 5 HQ G1 G4	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 06 OCT 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: TEN	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 06 OCT 94

1. GEN SITUATION. RPA ACTIVITY THROUGHOUT RWANDA IS INDICATING A HARDENING ATTITUDE TOWARDS UNAMIR TROOPS.

A. THE PREFECT OF GISENYI AND THE LOCAL RPA COMD INSIST THAT THEY WANT A LETTER OF AUTHORISATION FROM THE MINISTER OF DEFENCE ALLOWING THE CONTINUATION OF THE BARGE OPERATION IN GISENYI.

B. SECTOR 2B REPORTED THE DISCOVERY OF ANOTHER MASS GRAVE IN BARE. LOCALS CLAIM THAT APPROX 500 PEOPLE ARE BURIED THERE AFTER HAVING BEEN KILLED BY INTERAHAMWE IN MAY 94.

C. PATROLS IN SECTOR 2B HAVE REPORTED A CHANGE IN ATTITUDE OF THE RPA. THEY HAVE BECOME LESS COOPERATIVE AND MORE UNFRIENDLY TOWARDS UNAMIR TROOPS.

D. A BUSINESS MAN AND HIS SON WERE ATTACKED BY ARMED ASSAILANTS WEARING MILITARY UNIFORM IN GIKONGORO AT 052100 OCT 94. 20,000 FRW AND SOME POSSESSIONS WERE STOLEN FROM THEIR HOUSE. THE 2 MEN ARE BOTH IN HOSPITAL IN KIGEME (GR 4726) WITH MACHETE WOUNDS.

E. MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES:

(1) AS RECORDED BY IMMIGRATION OFFERS AND REPORTED BY MILOBS:

CROSSING POINT	INTO RWANDA	OUT OF RWANDA
SECTOR 1	73	NIL
SECTOR 2	67	NIL
SECTOR 3	29	15
SECTOR 4A	NIL	NIL
SECTOR 4B	NIL	NIL
SECTOR 4C	152	54
SECTOR 5	268	NIL
TOTAL	589	69

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. THE SRSG MET WITH THE PRESS TO REVIEW CURRENT DEVELOPMENTS IN RWANDA. HE THEN MET WITH A REPRESENTATIVE OF WFP TO DISCUSS THE COORDINATION OF UN EFFORTS AND HE ALSO HELD A MEETING WITH THE MINISTER OF INTERIOR, MR SENDASHONGA TO DISCUSS THE SITUATION IN SECTOR 4.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS AND MAN CHECK PTS IN ALL PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.

(1) IN SECTOR 1 MILOBS REPORT THAT A CIVILIAN WORKER IN THE MURAMBI DISPENSARY WAS ARRESTED BY THE RPA ON SUSPICION OF BEING A FORMER MEMBER OF THE MILITIA. THIS ARREST FOLLOWS THE ARREST OF ANOTHER 2 MEN FROM THE RUKOMO HOSPITAL ON 05 OCT 94. THE WHEREABOUTS OF THE 3 MEN NOT KNOWN. MILOBS REPORTED THAT LOCALS IN THE AREA ARE AFRAID OF THE RPA BECAUSE THEY DO NOT KNOW WHO WILL BE ARRESTED NEXT.

(2) THE RPA BN COMD IN KIBUYE ADDRESSED A MEETING OF LOCALS IN THE KIBUYE STADIUM TO EDUCATE THEM ON CRIME REPORTING. A FEW PEOPLE WHO HAD BEEN ARRESTED AND RELEASED BY THE RPA WERE SHOWN TO THE CROWD.

(3) MILOBS HAVE REPORTED THAT THE RPA BN 2IC IN CYANGUGU HAS SAID THAT IF THE FC OR ANY UNAMIR REP WANTS TO MEET RPA COMDS IN THE AREA DURING VISITS, THEY MUST FIRST INFORM RPA HQ IN KIGALI.

(4) IN SHYINGIRO (GR 4735) LOCAL PEOPLE TOLD MILOBS THAT THE RPA HAD ARRESTED 23 PEOPLE ON 30 SEP 94. THEIR WHEREABOUTS ARE NOT KNOWN.

(5) MILOBS VISITED KAMWAMBI (GR 6630) WHERE THE RPA HAD NOT BEEN ALLOWING LOCALS FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT IN THE AREA. THE RPA HAVE DECIDED TO PREVENT PEOPLE RETURNING FROM THEIR COMMUNES AT NIGHT TO THE DISPLACED PERSONS CAMPS THAT THEY HAD RECENTLY LEFT.

B. RGF NTR.

C. MILITIA

(1) MILOBS REPORTED THAT 4 PEOPLE WERE KILLED BY INTERAHAMWE 10 KMS WEST OF MASANGO (GR 6155) ON 03 OCT 94. 2 RPA SOLDIERS WERE ALSO REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN KILLED BY INTERAHAMWE IN THE SAME AREA ON 04 OCT 94.

(2) SEVERAL VILLAGES IN THE NW OF SECTOR 2B HAVE REPORTED RECENT INTERAHAMWE ACTIVITY. OPS IN THIS PART OF THE SECTOR WILL CONTINUE IN ORDER THAT THE REPORTS OF INTERAHAMWE SIGHTINGS CAN BE INVESTIGATED.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. STAFF BRIEF WAS CONDUCTED AT 0800 HRS. SRSG MET WITH THE PRESS TO REVIEW CURRENT DEVELOPMENTS IN RWANDA. HE MET WITH A REPRESENTATIVE OF WFP. HE ALSO HELD A MEETING WITH THE MINISTER OF INTERIOR, MR SENDASHONGA.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MAINTAIN SECURITY WITHIN AOR.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL CANCON). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND ROAD BLOCKS WITHIN AREA OF OPERATION. ASSISTED IN THE DISTRIBUTION OF SCHOOL SUPPLIES IN NYABISHINDU, MUNYIRA, MUGUSA AND MUYAGA COMUNES. A TEAM FROM TAC HQ ATTEMPTED TO VISIT BORDER SOUTH OF BUTARE. THEY WERE REFUSED ACCESS TO THE AREA AT GR 6505. NO EXPLANATION WAS GIVEN AS TO WHY PASSAGE WAS REFUSED.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT). CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS IN THE AO. TPS IN SE RWANDA ALSO CONDUCTED PATROL ALONG ROUTE GAKO - MAYANGE - NYAMATA - RELIMA. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE GUARDS AT THE CENTRE DE SANTE AND AICF WAREHOUSE AT CYANIKA GR 5630. MAINTAINED DEPLOYMENT OF 1 X MECHANIZED SECT EACH AT MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES. CONTINUED TO MAN PERMANENT CHECK POINTS AT RWAMIKO GR 4913, RURAMBA GR 4716, GIKONGORO GR 5127 AND KITABI GR 3520. SOME ARMED ELEMENTS ATTACKED THE HOUSE OF MR NZABONIMANA INNOCENT IN GIKONGORO. ASSAILANTS ESCAPED FROM THE LOCATION BEFORE ARRIVAL OF THE PATROL TEAM. LOCALS COULD NOT IDENTIFY THE ASSAILANTS BUT ATTACK SUSPECTED TO BE POLITICALLY MOTIVATED. INVESTIGATION ON GOING. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR ICRC RELIEF DISTRIBUTION AT BUZANSE GR 4491. ALSO ASSISTED FEED THE CHILDREN ORG TO DISTRIBUTE RELIEF ITEMS AT BUHORO CAMP GR 4621. DISTRIBUTED COMPO RATION TO LOCALS AT NGOMA GR 5832, MUBUGA GR 6131 AND MBOGO GR 6129. FOLLOWING REPORTS, A VERIFICATION TEAM HAS CONFIRMED THAT A BUSINESSMAN AND HIS SON WERE ATTACKED AT ABOUT 052100B OCT 94 IN A SUBURB OF GIKONGORO GR 5127. MENTIONED PERS SUSTAINED MATCHETE WOUNDS AND UNDER ADMISSION AT KIGEME HOSP GR 4726. THE ATTACKERS COLLECTED 20,000 RWANDESE FRANCS AND OTHER ITEMS FROM HOUSE OF VICTIM. INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM LOCALS INDICATED THAT ASSAILANTS WERE ARMED AND IN MIL UNIFORM. UNHCR EVACUATED 61 AND 62 DISPLACED PERSONS FROM KIBEHO GR 5007 TO BUTARE RESPECTIVELY.

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFATT). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MAN CHECK POINT IN AOR. CARE DISTRIBUTED FOOD AT MUSANGE AND MUKO TO LOCALS DURING THE PERIOD.

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CONDUCTED PATROLS IN AO. CO VISITED BUGARAMA AND SHARA CEMENT FACTORY AND BN 2IC VISITED CYANGUGU, KAMEMBE AND GISAKURA. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE SECURITY GUARDS TO THE FOLLOWING NGOS INSTALLATIONS, FOOD AND MEDICINE STORES AT CYANGUGU STADIUM GR 7725, UNREO RESIDENCE GR 7726, RUSUZI HOSPITAL GR 7724, ICRC STORE GR 7826 AND CLOSE OBSERVATION FOR MDM, MSF, IRC, UNHCR OFFICES AND RESIDENCES. OWN MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 17 LOCAL DENTAL PATIENTS.

H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT NOT YET ARRIVED). NO YET DEPLOYED. SEE MILOB REPORT.

I. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS.

(1) BORDERS. BOTH GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS

WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC. THE BURUNDI BORDER IN SECTOR 2 WAS OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC. 32 PERSONS ENTERED RWANDA WHILE 17 LEFT THROUGH THE SAME BORDER POST. 73 PERSONS WERE LIFTED FROM THE TANZANIAN BORDER INTO RWANDA. AT BUGARAMA BORDER POST IN SECTOR 4C, ZAIRIAN SOLDIERS WE OBSERVED COLLECTING MONEY FROM RETURNEES ENTERING RWANDA. 40 RETURNEES ENTERED RWANDA AT THIS BORDER POST. 37 RETURNEES ENTERED RWANDA THROUGH CYANIKA BORDER POST WHILST 268 ENTERED VIA BORDER POSTS 1, 2, 3 AND 4, NEAR GISENYI.

(2) MILOB GP HQ CONTINUED TO COORDINATE MILOB ACTIVITIES AND PROVIDE ASSISTANCE TO NGOS AND UNREO. FC PAID A WORKING VISIT TO MILOB GP HQ DURING THE PERIOD. DCMO VISITED KABALE.

(3) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA, PTLs SENT OUT TO BYUMBA, NYSHONGA, RUKOMO, MUGABANZI AND RUTONGO. AT MYUZO AND TYAMBA AREA IT WAS REPORTED THAT SOME SCHOOL CHILDREN WERE KILLED BY LAND MINE WHILE OTHERS SUSTAINED SERIOUS INJURIES LAST MONTH. FURTHER INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(4) IN SECTOR 2-KIGALI, INCREASED COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES AND INFLUX OF RETURNEES NOTICED WITHIN THE CAPITAL. ONE MILOB TEAM ESCORTED RATION CONVOY TO CYANGUGU.

(5) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA, PATROLS MONITORED PROGRESS ON SCHOOL ENROLMENT IN THE AREAS. FOOD SIT AND GENERAL SECURITY SIT IN DISPLACED PERS CAMPS AS FOLLOWS:

(A) MUKINGI - 600 DISPLACED PERS IN CAMP.

(B) BIMANA - 1138 STUDENTS, 23 TEACHERS.

(C) RUTAGARA - 15 DISPLACED PERS.

(D) MASANGO - 3000 DISPLACED PERS, POOR SECURITY SIT.

(E) KITWE - 200 DISPLACED PERS.

) MURAMA - 4000 DISPLACED PERS, OFTEN HARASSED AND ROBBED BY INTERHAMWE.

MILOB TRIED OUT PTLs TO NYARUHENGARI AND FOUND ABOUT 12 PRISONERS WHOSE IDENTIFY COULD NOT BE ESTABLISHED. COMMUNE LEADER TOLD MILOBS THAT 15,000 PEOPLE IN THE AREA URGENTLY NEED SEEDS AND FARMING IMPLEMENTS. AT MUSHABATI GR 6871 ABOUT 161 RETURNEES EVACUATED FROM BUGESERA FOUND THEIR HOMES DESTROYED.

(6) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO, RPA LOCAL CMD VISITED SECTOR CMD FOR A MEETING DURING THE PERIOD. MILOBS MONITORED MOVEMENT OF 103 DISPLACED PERSONS FROM

KIBEHO TO BUTARE. MILOB INVESTIGATED RPA ACTIVITIES AT KAMWAMBI NEAR MUWOGO RIVER GR 6630 WHERE IT APPEARED RPA WERE NOT ALLOWING FREE PASSAGE THROUGH THE RIVER AREA FOR THE PAST 2 DAYS. THE REASON BEING THAT RPA DECIDED TO PREVENT PEOPLE RETURNING FROM THEIR COMMUNES AT NIGHT TO THE DISPLACED PERSONS CAMPS THEY LEFT RECENTLY.

(7) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE, SECTOR PATROLS COVERED KIBUYE, MBANZA AND MUSHABATI GR 3278 AREAS. PATROLS REPORTED ROAD BETWEEN MABANZA AND MUSHABATI TO BE IN VERY BAD STATE. MILOBS IN SECTOR MONITORED THE MEETING OF RPA COMD AND LOCALS AT THE KIBUYE STADIUM. ONE MILOB TEAM ESCORTED 2 NUNS TO KIGALI.

(8) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU, SECTOR PATROLS COVERED PANDORA JUNCTION GR 142272, GAFUNZO GR 3540 AND KABIGUZI GR 4591.

(9) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI, PTLs CARRIED OUT IN THE GENERAL AREA OF GISENYI, RUHENGARI, CYANIKA GR 7152, NYARUTOVU GR 7718, TARE GR 9109, SHYORONGI GR 9894, RWERERE GR 2822, KABATUA GR 3327, BIHINGA GR 3924 AND THE SOUTHERN BOUNDARY OF FOREST MATUREL OF GISHWATI.

J. AUSMED. THE AUSMED MED SPT FORCE PROVIDED MED SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA. AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 50 PATIENTS AND 06 DENTAL PATIENTS. CHK IS CURRENTLY HOLDING 10 IN-PATIENTS. TROOPS OF THE TSG AT BUTARE TREATED 591 MEDICAL PATIENTS, NO DENTAL PATIENTS WERE TREATED. CLINICS WERE CONDUCTED AT KIBEHO AND APPROX 700 CHILDREN WERE INOCULATED. OC MED COY, PADRE AND A SURGEON TO VISIT TSG BUTARE. RIFLE COY ELEMENTS CARRIED OUT SECURITY DUTIES AT MILITARY ACADEMY (BKS), BELGIAN VILLAGE AND KING FAISAL HOSPITAL.

K. BRITCON. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CBT SP AND CBT SVC SP TO UNAMIR.

(1) 63 AB CS SON RLC. 99 REFUGEES MOVED FROM GISENYI TO BIGOGUE AND 86 MOVED FROM BIGOGUE TO MYKAMIRA AND 51 MOVED FROM KIBEHO TO BUTARE AND 62 MOVED FROM KIBEHO TO KIGALI.

(2) 9 PARA SON RE.

) 1TP-BYUMBA, MUKONO CLINIC TASK CONTINUES. INTERNAL PLUMBING TASKS ON HOLD UNTIL WATER SOURCE PROBLEM SOLVED. FURTHER CULVERT PLACED ON ROUTE TO CLINIC, AND WINGWALLS COMPLETED ON ONE PLACED YESTERDAY. MANYGIRO TASKS COMPLETED BUT NO WATER REACHING RIDGE LINE. WATER PLUMBING TASK FOR AMREF AT GESHENKE (KIGOGO CLINIC) GR 010242 BLK STARTED BUT THERE STILL MORE WORK TO DO.

(B) 3TP-STADIUM, GENERAL IMPROVEMENTS TO

FACILITIES. PRODUCTION OF RO WATER - MAINTENANCE OF FORCE RESERVE. ROOFING AND PLASTERING TASK IN SUPPORT OF THE AUSTRALIANS AT KIGALI CENTRAL HOSPITAL CONTINUES. SUPPORT TO NGOS AT KIGALI CENTRAL HOSPITAL.

(C) 3TP-KITABI GROUPING - KITABI, 1 SECT (+) DEPLOYING SWPU AT CAMP 204, AS ICRC WP NOT WORKING. 1 SECT BUILDING 2 X 45000 LT WATER TANK AT KIBEHO, CAMP 209. 1 SECT SUPPORT TO MED CLINIC AT GIKONGORO. 1 SECT REPLACEMENT ON ROUTE TO KITABI.

(3) ENGR. SP TP-KIGALI, LOW LOADER WITH MEDIUM WHEELED TRACTOR AND ROLLER DUE TO ARRIVE AT ANY TIME. MEDIUM DUMPER HAS ARRIVED. ONCE "IN" INSPECTED THEY WILL DEPLOY TO MASS GRAVE SITE CYANIKA. LIAISON WITH HQ UNAMIR OVER PLANT HIRE FROM ASTALDI MAKING SOME HEADWAY, \$9500US WORK ORDER ISSUED BY UNAMIR. PROPOSED COLLECTION OF DUMPER TRUCK FROM ASTALDI DELAYED UNTIL TOMORROW DUE TO THE MACHINE BEING UNROADWORTHY. LOWLOADER ALSO TO BE COLLECTED TO DEPLOY ON RECOVERY OF COLAS GRADER. 10 AB WKSP HAVE SUPPLIED STARTER MOTOR TO AID IN RECOVER. HIRE OF GRADER FROM IVECO TO WORK ON ROAD TO BELGIUM VILLAGE IS STILL ON GOING. TOTAL EOD STATS ARE:

(A) 61 TASKS COMPLETED.

(B) 42 TASKS OUTSTANDING.

(4) WORKSHOPS. DURING THE LAST 24 HRS 2 JOBS WERE COMPLETED, 67 JOBS AT HAND AND 38 VEHS AWAITING SPARE PARTS.

(5) MEDICAL. OP HEDGEHOG VACCINATED 5297 CHILDREN AGAINST MENINGITIS. SECTION VISITED CAMPS 4A/08 AND 4A/11. EHO ESCORTED THE FORCE HEALTH OFFICER TO THE MASS GRAVES AT CAMP 4A/03. FST CARRIED OUT 4 SURGICAL PROCEDURES. THERE ARE 13 IN-PATIENTS.

L. 1 CDHSR. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE FORCE WIDE COMMS, MONITORING WITHIN SECTOR 2B AND LOG SP TO UNAMIR.

(1) THREE MOTOROLA BASE STNS WITH SOLAR PANELS WERE DELIVERED TO FRAFBATT. ASSISTANCE TO FD SVC TO EQUIP TUNBAT. WITH MOTOROLA SYSTEMS CONTINUES.

(2) EXTENSIVE PTLs WERE CARRIED OUT IN THE NORTHERN PART OF SECTOR 2B. PTL TEAM ENCOUNTERED SEVEN RPA CHECKS PTS IN AREA WITHOUT ANY DIFFICULTIES. AREA REMAINS THINLY POPULATED WITH ESTIMATE OF ONLY 30 TO 40 PERCENT HAVING RETURNED.

(3) 3 - CSG PROVIDED A CONVOY TO KAMPALA TO PICK UP LPG. CONTINUING WORK ON CLEAN UP OF LARGE WAREHOUSE

WHICH WILL BECOME UNAMIR LOG BASE. COMMENCED MOVEMENT OF TUNISIAN TROOPS INTO THEIR AREA OF OPERATION AS THEY ARRIVE KIGALI.

(4) MEDICAL PL CARRIED OUT A JOINT TASK WITH AUSCON IN THE IMMUNIZATION PROGRAME FOR 60,000 RWANDANS.

M. AIR OPS. UNAMIR STAFF CONTINUED TO ASSIST CONTROL OF FLIGHTS AT KIA. A TOTAL OF 24 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED WITH GENDARMERIE TRAINING.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. DELIVERY OF SEEDS AND TOOLS IS STILL GOING ON. UNAMIR TRANSPORT DESK IS PRESENTLY ARRANGING TRANSPORT OF 210 TONS OF SEEDS AND TOOLS INTO KIBUYE PREFECTURE.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A.	WATER	-	03 DAYS.
B.	RATIONS	-	18 DAYS.
C.	FUEL	-	07 DAYS.
D.	MOGAS	-	23 DAYS.
E.	JET FUEL	-	05 DAYS.
F.	LPG	-	05 DAYS.
G.	KEROSENE	-	34 DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A.	<u>FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT.</u>	ANNEXES A AND B.
B.	<u>IN PATIENTS.</u>	10.
C.	<u>UNAMIR CIV STAFF.</u>	65.
D.	<u>TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS.</u>	NIL

DAILY CONTINGENT STATE

DATE: 06-Oct-94

CONTINGENT	LOCATION																TOTAL	REMARKS
	KIG	BUT	GIK	GIT	RUH	GIS	KIB	CYA	MOMB	BYU	KIBG	NAI	EBB	KITAB	LEAVE	SICK		
AUSMED	230	73															303	
CANCON	217	21	5	6		4	13	9	28		47	3			13		366	
BRITCON(LOC)	253	11			17	8				58		13		220			580	
ETHIOBATT								798								2	800	
GHANBATT	119	22	676													2	819	
JNDBATT																1	0	
MALAWICOY		166															166	
MALICOY																	0	
CANCOY										254							254	
TUNBATT	26																26	
ZAMBATT	100															1	101	
FRAFBATT																	0	
CHAD							130										130	
CONGO							40										40	
GUINEA-BISSAU							35										35	
NIGER							43										43	
SENEGAL							240									1	241	
																	0	
TOTAL	945	293	681	6	17	12	501	807	28	312	47	16	0	220	13	6	3904	

STAFF OFFICERS AND MILOBS DAILY STATE

DATE: 06-Oct-94

SER	COUNTRY	STAFF				TOTAL	MILOBS												LEAVE	TOTAL	REMARKS
		LOCATION					LOCATION														
		KIG	NAI	BUT			KIG	BUT	GIK	GIT	RUH	GIS	CYA	KIBG	BYU	KIB	GOM	NAI			
1	AUSTRALIA	9		1	10													0			
2	AUSTRIA				0	4		1	3		4			2	2			16			
3	BANGLADESH	1			1	16		3	4		4	2		3	2		4	51			
4	BRITAIN	6			6													0			
5	CANADA	2			2	8	4	2			2				1			21			
6	ETHIOPIA	4			4													0			
7	FIJI				0	1												1			
8	GHANA	12		3	15	17		5	6		3	5		9	6		2	55			
9	GUINEA				0	4		2	2		2	3			2			15			
10	GUINEA-BISSA				0	2						2						4			
11	KENYA				0	1		2				1						6			
12	MALAWI	1			1	3			3					2	1		1	10			
13	MALI				0	6		3	5		3	2		4	3			29			
14	NIGERIA	1			1	4			1		2	1		1				16			
15	POLAND				0	1			1					1				3			
16	RUSSIA				0	8					3			1	2			15			
17	SENEGAL				0													0			
18	SLOVAKIA				0	3		2	2									7			
19	TUNISIA	4			4	2		2	2		2			2				10			
20	URUGUAY				0	6		3	5		5	3		3			2	27			
21	ZAMBIA				0	2			2		2			2	2			10			
22	ZIMBABWE				0	4		2	4		3	4		3	4		2	26			
	TOTAL	40	0	4	44	92	4	27	40	0	35	23	0	33	25	0	7	322			

File: SITREP

CIV Spokes

File: Military
Rules of
Engagement

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

October 6, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825/ NAI PLE RELAY MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT MALCOY NIGCOY AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNREO (UNAMIR LO) HUMAN RIGHTS UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ SECT 5 HQ G1 G4	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 05 OCT 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: TEN	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 05 OCT 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH:

A. IN BUTARE UNHCR REP RECOVERED A GRENADE IN A STREET AND HANDED IT OVER AT UNAMIR TAC IN THE SAME LOCATION.

B. SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT FROM THE MINISTRY OF DEFENCE OVER RADIO RWANDA ADVISED PEOPLE IN KIGALI TO CONTACT 402 BDE HQ ON TEL NOS 75117 OR 75087 IN CASE OF ANY SECURITY PROBLEM.

C. MILOBS ON PATROL IN KIBUYE YESTERDAY WERE SHOWN A TOTAL OF NINE ALLEGED MASS GRAVE SITES AROUND THE TOWN. THE TOTAL NUMBER OF BODIES CONTAINED IN THESE SITES IS NOT KNOWN BUT LOCALS CLAIM THAT THE LARGEST CONTAINS 7000 BODIES.

D. A MILOB TEAM FOUND A MASS GRAVE IN PEPINIERE (GR 8338) YESTERDAY. IT IS CLAIMED THAT 1000 BODIES ARE BURIED THERE. THE KILLINGS PROBABLY TOOK PLACE BETWEEN APRIL-JUNE 94.

E. MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES:

(1) OBSERVED BY MILOBS:

CROSSING POINT	INTO RWANDA	OUT OF RWANDA
SECTOR 1	NIL	NIL
SECTOR 2	67	NIL
SECTOR 3	29	15
SECTOR 4A	NIL	NIL
SECTOR 4B	NIL	NIL
SECTOR 4C	282	3
SECTOR 5	746	NIL
TOTAL	1124	18

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. THE SRSG MET WITH AN AMERICAN DELEGATION LED BY MS. LAURA SHESTACK, US POLITICAL ADVISOR, TO GIVE THEM A FULL BRIEFING ON THE SITUATION IN RWANDA AND TO DISCUSS THE VIEW OF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT. HE THEN MET WITH MR CLARENCE, HUMAN RIGHTS CHIEF OF OPERATIONS, TO GET AN UPDATE ON THE STATUS OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS OPERATION.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS AND MAN CHECK PTS IN ALL PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.

(1) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA, RPA COMMANDER VISITED NICOY

LOC AND ASSERTED THAT MANNING OF ROAD BLOCKS IS THE DUTY OF RPA AND HE REFUSED DEPLOYMENT OF NICOY TPS.

(2) IN GIKONGORO, ABOUT A SECTION OF RPA TPS PASSED THROUGH KIGEME GR 4725 IN A PICK-UP DRIVING TOWARDS RWAMAKO COMMUNE GR 4913.

(3) IN SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO, 19 YEAR OLD BOY WAS ARRESTED BY RPA ON 27 AUG 94 FROM KIVU. MOTHER OF THE BOY BELIEVES THE BOY IS DETAINED IN KIGALI PRISON.

(4) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE, ONE LOCAL DOCTOR WAS ARRESTED BY RPA ON THE NIGHT OF 4/5 OCT 94 FOR TREATING A WOUNDED PERSON WHO WAS SHOT BY RPA. 3 SECTIONS OF RPA WERE DEPLOYED IN COMMUNAL OFFICE GR 408052 AT KIVU. APP 220 SOLDIERS OF RPA HAVE BEEN DEPLOYED IN THE SOUTHERN PART OF THE SECTOR. NO CONFIRMATION HAS BEEN OBTAINED FROM RPA ABOUT THE ARREST OF TWO LOCALS FROM KIBUYE ON 04 SEP 94.

(5) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU, THE NUMBER OF RPA SOLDIERS IS REPORTEDLY INCREASING EVERYDAY. RPA CONTINUED TO OCCUPY HOUSES WHICH THEY TOOK BY FORCE.

B. RGF NTR.

C. MILITIA NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. STAFF BRIEF WAS CONDUCTED AT 0800 HRS. SRSG MET WITH MS LAURA SHESTACK, US POLITICAL ADVISOR. HE ALSO MET WITH MR CLARENCE, HUMAN RIGHTS CHIEF OF OPERATIONS.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). RPA COMD IN BYUMBA VISITED NICOY LOCATION AND ASSERTED THAT CONDUCT OF ROAD BLOCKS IS THE DUTY OF RPA. RMO GIVEN PROVISIONAL APPROVAL TO RENDER MED ASSISTANCE. NGOS DISTRIBUTED RELIEF MATERIAL AT BYUMBA. PART OF AMIN BODY AND EQPT ARRIVED KIA AT 051700B OCT 94.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL CANCON). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND ROAD BLOCKS WITHIN AO.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT). CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS IN THE AO. CO VISITED NEW LOCATION AT RILIMA GR 2561 IN SE-RWANDA. A PATROL PROVIDED SECURITY OF SHORORO CAMP GR 4594 WHILE REPS OF THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE ORGANISED A CLINIC FOR THE DISPLACED. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE GUARDS AT THE CENTRE DE SANTE, AICF WAREHOUSE AT CYANIKA GR 5630. MAINTAINED SECURITY AT KITABI AND MATA TEA FACTORIES WITH 1 SECT MECH AT EACH LOCATION. PERMANENT CHECK POINTS MANNED AT GIKONGORO GR 5127, RURAMA GR 3717,

RWAMIKO GR 4913 AND KITABI 3520. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR ICRC RELIEF DISTRIBUTION AT KIBEHO GR 5007 AND FOOD FOR THE CHILDREN ORGANISATION AT BUHORO GR 4621. BN 2IC VISITED KARAMA GR 5531 AND RUKONDO GR 5538. OPS OFFICER VISITED PL LOC AT KITABI GR 3520 AND THE TEA FACTORY. NGOS IN THE AREA HELD A WEEKLY GENERAL MEETING AT GIKONGORO.

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFBATT). CONDUCTED PATROLS AND MANNED CHECK POINTS. LOCALS MAINLY DISPLACED PERSONS ARE REPORTED WORRIED AND DPs IN REFUGEE CAMPS CONTINUED TO INCREASE. MANY ARE AFRAID OF BEING KILLED WHEN THEY RETURN TO THEIR AREAS. 218 LOCALS PROVIDED MEDICAL ASSISTANCE BY UNIT MED STAFF.

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CONDUCTED PATROLS IN AO. BN COMD ATTENDED A MEETING WITH NGOS AND RPA REPS TO COORDINATE THEIR WORK. CO AND DCO VISITED CYIMBOGO REFUGEE CAMP TO ASSESS SECURITY SITUATION. 282 REFUGEES REPATRIATED FROM ZAIRE VIA RUSUZI AND BUGARAMA WHILE 3 REFUGEES LEFT FOR ZAIRE. ICRC AND UNHCR STAFF SPENT THE PERIOD REGISTERING RETURNEES IN NYARUSHISHI DP CAMP.

H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT NOT YET ARRIVED). NOT YET DEPLOYED. SEE MILOB REPORT.

I. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS.

(1) BORDERS. BOTH GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO TRAFFIC. 29 PEOPLE ENTERED RWANDA FROM BURUNDI WHILE 15 LEFT RWANDA FOR BURUNDI. 67 PEOPLE WERE TRANSPORTED FROM TANZANIAN BORDER TO RUSUMO. 35 REFUGEES ENTERED RWANDA THROUGH CYANIKA BORDER POST WHILE 711 ENTERED THROUGH BORDER POST NO. 1, 2 AND 3 AT GISENYI. BURUNDI BORDER FORCE PERSONNEL HELD DISCUSSIONS WITH RPA AT GR 499887. ABOUT 100 PERS RETURNED TO BURUNDI AFTER MARKET.

(2) MILOB GP HQ CONTINUED TO COORDINATE MILOB ACTIVITIES AND PROVIDE ASSISTANCE TO NGOS AND UNREO.

(3) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA, PTLs SENT OUT TO RUTARE, MURAMBI, UIZIGUR AND GAHINI. REPORTED THAT DRUGS WERE SUPPLIED TO DISPENSARY AT RUTARE. SMARITANS PURSE CRS (NGO) DISTRIBUTED FOOD AND MEDICINE AT GAHINI GR 5396 HOSPITAL.

(4) IN SECTOR 2-KIGALI, UNMO TEAMS ESCORTED UNHCR PERS TO RILIMA GR 6125. OBSERVED THAT MANY PEOPLE HAVE SHIFTED INTO THIS AREA FROM BURUNDI.

(5) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA, UNMO TEAMS OBSERVED THAT ALL THREE ORPHANAGES IN THE SECTOR ARE IN URGENT NEED OF BLANKETS AND BEDS.

(6) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO, PREFECT OF GIKONGORO MET SECTOR COMMANDER WHEN HE VISITED SECTOR HQ. ONE TEAM

WENT TO KIZI TO INVESTIGATE THE KIDNAPPING OF A 19 YEAR OLD BOY BY RPA ON 27 AUG 94 FROM HUYE. CONDUCTED PATROLS TO MUGANZA AND KIVU CAMPS.

(7) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE, PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED TO MABANZA GR 3473, NDABA GR 4173, RUGHBAND GR 4366 AND BIRAMBO GR 4663. THE PTL LEARNED THAT AT BIRAMBO DPs BOYCOTTED YESTERDAYS MEETING ORGANISED BY THE KIBUYE PREFECT. IT FURTHER LEARNED THAT A LOCAL DOCTOR WAS ARRESTED ON 04 OCT 94 AFTER HE HAD TREATED A WOUNDED MAN ALLEGEDLY SHOT BY RPA. ANOTHER TEAM PATROLLED IN KIBUYE AND WAS SHOWN MASSGRAVES AS FOLLOWS:

(A) KIBUYE STADIUM GR 273718, WITH ABOUT 1000 BODIES BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN BURIED.

(B) TWO MASS GRAVES AT LAKESHORE, ESTUARY GR 286708 AND NEAR ETOL GR 278713 AND 278710. EXACT NUMBER OF BODIES BURIED NOT KNOWN.

(C) TWO MASS GRAVES IN FRONT OF KIBUYE CHURCH GR 284717 WITH ABOUT 7000 BODIES. ANOTHER MASSGRAVE BY THE LAKE SIDE GR 266723 WITH ABOUT 50-100 BODIES. ALL THE MASS GRAVES ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE TAKEN PLACE BETWEEN APRIL-JUNE 94.

ANOTHER TEAM ESCORTED TWO NUNS TO RWAMATU TO CONTINUE ASSESSMENT OF THE STATE OF THE MISSION SCHOOL.

(8) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU, CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS AND OBSERVED FOOD DISTRIBUTION AT BUGARAMA BY UNREO.

(9) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI, PTLs WERE CONDUCTED TO RUHENGIERI, CYANIKA, KIDAHO BUTARO, KIRAMBO, BUSHOKA, NYARUTOVU TARE, MUSANZU AND DIFFERENT BORDER POSTS. MILOBS MET WITH MINISTER OF ENVIRONMENT AT GISENYI WHO ADVISED THAT UNAMIR PERS WILL SOON HAVE ACCESS TO THE VOLCANO NATIONAL PARK. 209 DPs WERE TRANSPORTED FROM GISENYI TO RUHENGIERI. UNMOs LEARNED OF A RIOT THAT OCCURRED IN GOMA, ZAIRE BETWEEN CIVILIANS AND SOLDIERS FOLLOWING THE DEATH OF ONE CIVILIAN KILLED BY A ZAIRIAN SOLDIER.

J. AUSMED. THE AUSMED MED SPT FORCE PROVIDED MED SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA. AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 39 PATIENTS AND 06 DENTAL PATIENTS. CHK IS CURRENTLY HOLDING 11 IN-PATIENTS. CHK TREATED LOCAL VICTIM OF MACHETTE ATTACK. TROOPS OF THE TSG AT BUTARE TREATED 510 MEDICAL PATIENTS, 22 DENTAL PATIENTS AND CONDUCTED CLINICS AT KIBEHO AND SAVE AND MENINGITIS IMMUNIZATION. RIFLE COY UNIT CONDUCTED SECURITY DUTIES AT MILITARY ACADEMY (BKS), BELGIAN VILLAGE AND KING FAISAL HOSPITAL.

K. BRITCON. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CBT SP AND CBT SVC SP TO UNAMIR.

(1) 63 AB CS SON RLC. ONE 4 TON LOAD OF AID MOVED FOR HUNGER ASSISTANCE. 209 REFUGEES MOVED FROM GISENYI TO RUHengeri AND 131 MOVED FROM BUTARE TO KIGALI. TOTAL AID DELIVERED AMOUNTING TO 4 TONS.

(2) 9 PARA SON RE.

(A) 1TP-BYUMBA, CONTINUED WITH TASKS AT MUKONO CLINIC. REMAINING WORK IS TO CONNECT THE SOURCE TO RESERVOIR TANK. MANAYGRO WATER PUMP NOW PUMPING WATER HOWEVER PUMP REQUIRES LEAK TESTING.

(B) 2TP-STADIUM, PRODUCTION OF RO WATER FOR MAINTENANCE OF FORCE RESERVE.

(C) 3TP-KITABI, 1 SECT (+) DEPLOYING SWPU AT CAMP 204 UP TO THURSDAY AS ICRC WP IS NOT WORKING. 1 SECT (+) SANITATION AND BUILDING WATER TANK AT KIBEHO CAMP 209. 1 SECT SPT TO MED CLINIC AT GIKONGORO AT SCHOOL. ONE PLANT FOR UPGRADE OF TRACK IN GIKONGORO TO SCHOOL AND ORPHANAGE. CULVERT REPLACEMENT ON MSR TO KIBEHO.

(3) ENGR. SP TP-KIGALI, BURIED 6 SKELETONS AT ONE OF THE OPHANAGES IN KIGALI. 2 MEN ON OP HEDGEHOG IN SPT 23 PFA. SECTIONS VISITED CAMPS 4A/35, 4A/08 AND 4A/11 AND REHEARSED FOR OP HEDGEHOG, VACCINATING 1294 PERS. PLAN TO CONSTRUCT LOADING RAMPS FOR M113S AROUND THE COUNTRY ON GOING. NO LOW LOADER TO MOVE D6 C DOZER TO CONTINUE WORK ON TIP SITE. \$ 7000 US WORK ORDER ISSUED BY UNAMIR RESULTING IN COLLECTION OF DUMPER TRUCK FROM COLAS. ITEMS OF UXO DISPOSED:

(A) 2 X CS GRENADES.

(B) 76 X (FRAG) GRENADES.

(C) 3 X 66 MM MORTARS.

(4) WORKSHOPS. DURING THE LAST 24 HRS, 12 JOBS COMPLETED, 64 JOBS AT HAND AND 27 VEHS AWAITING PARTS.

(5) MEDICAL. NGO EQUILIBRE TOOK OVER MEDICAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR CAMP 4A/35. EH DET VISITED KIGEME ORPHANAGE AND CARRIED OUT A WATER RECCE AT CANOS 4A/01 AND 4A/05. FST SENT THREE FRACTURES AT KIGEME HOSPITAL. SECTIONS VISITED CAMPS 4A/35, 4A/08 AND 4A/11 AND REHEARSED FOR OP HEDGEHOG VACCINATING 1294. THERE ARE 12 IN-PATIENTS.

L. 1 CDHSR.

(1) ONE GRIZZLY (WITH CREW OF THREE) REMAINS UNDER

COMD D AND S PL AS WELL AS ONE SUPPLY TECH REMAINS UNDER COMMAND RHQ IN SECTOR 2B.

(2) SP TO UNAMIR HQ AND TAC HQ CONTINUED.

(3) MILOB SECTOR 5 RPTR (CH 10) WAS UPGRADED WITH ADDITIONAL SOLAR PANELS, IT IS NOW WORKING RELIABLY AND ITS FULL RANGE HAS BEEN RESTORED.

(4) ASSISTANCE TO FD SVCS TO EQUIP TUNBATT WITH MOTOROLA SYSTEM CONTINUED.

(5) SECTOR 2B - D AND S PL CONTINUE DAY PATROLS THROUGHOUT THE NORTH - WEST AND SOUTH - EAST PORTION OF THE SECTOR.

(6) MEDICAL - MEDICAL PL CONTINUED TO ASSIST AUSMED PERS INOCULATE DPs IN SECT 3 SOUTH OF BUTARE.

M. AIR OPS. UNAMIR STAFF CONTINUED TO ASSIST CONTROL OF FLIGHTS AT KIA. A TOTAL OF 22 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED WITH GENDERMARIE TRAINING.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. HAC ATTENDED MEETING WITH MINISTER OF REHABILITATION, UNHCR, IOM, WFP AND UNREO. TOPICS DISCUSSED WERE; IMPROVEMENT OF REGISTRATION AND SCREENING PROCEDURES FOR RETURNEE CONVOYS, ESTABLISHMENT OF TRANSIT/RELOCATION CAMPS, ALLOCATION OF RESETTLEMENT SITES AND THE COORDINATION OF RESETTLEMENT EFFORTS. THE MINISTER OF REHABILITATION ALSO STATED THAT KIGALI HAS NO MORE CAPACITY AS TRANSIT AND RELOCATION AREA. HAC COORDINATED TRANSPORT FOR 90 TONS OF SWISS DISASTER RELIEF SEEDS AND TOOLS FOR DISTRIBUTION IN KIBUYE PREFECTURE. TRANSPORTATION WILL TAKE PLACE 7, 8 AND 9 OCT 94. 131 DISPLACED PERSONS WERE MOVED FROM BUTARE TO KIGALI BY BRITCON DURING OP HOMEWARD.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A.	WATER	-	04	DAYS.
B.	RATIONS	-	19	DAYS.
C.	FUEL	-	09	DAYS.
D.	MOGAS	-	23	DAYS.
E.	JET FUEL	-	06	DAYS.
F.	LPG	-	04	DAYS.
G.	KEROSENE	-	34	DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

- A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.
- B. IN PATIENTS. 11.
- C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 65.
- D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. NIL

UNAMIR

ANNEX A

DAILY CONTINGENT STATE

DATE: 05-Oct-94

CONTINGENT		LOCATION														TOTAL	REMARKS
	KIG	BUT	GIK	GIT	RUH	GIS	KIB	CYA	MOMB	BYU	KIBQ	NAI	EBB	KITAB	LEAVE	SICK	
KUSMED	222	81															303
CANCON	217	21	5	6		4	13	9	28		47	3			13		366
BRITCON(LOG)	253	11			17	8				58		8	5	220			580
ETHIOBATT								798								2	800
GHANBATT	119	22	676													2	819
INDBATT																	0
MALAWICOY		166															166
MALICOY																	0
NICOY										244							244
TUNBATT	26																26
ZAMBATT	100															1	101
FRAFATT																	0
CHAD							130										130
CONGO							40										40
GUINEA-BISSAU							35										35
NIGER							43										43
SENEGAL							240									1	241
																	0
																	0
TOTAL	937	301	681	6	17	12	501	807	28	302	47	11	5	220	13	6	3894

STAFF OFFICERS AND MILOES DAILY STATE

DATE: 06-Oct-84

SER	COUNTRY	STAFF			LEAVE TOTAL	MILOPS												LEAVE		TOTAL	REMARKS
		LOCATION				KIG	BUT	GIK	GIT	KAB	IGIS	CYA	KIRQ	BYU	KIB	GOM	NAI				
		KIG	NAI	BUT																	
1	AUSTRALIA	9			8														0		
2	AUSTRIA				0	4		2	1			3	1	1	1	1			2	18	
3	BANGLADESH	1				17		2	3			4	2	2	2	2		1	18	51	
4	BRITAIN	7			7															0	
5	CANADA	2			2	8	4	1				2				1			6	21	
6	ETHIOPIA	4			4															0	
7	FIJI				0	1														1	
8	GHANA	12		3	15	20		5	6			3	5	2	6	6		1	1	55	
9	GUINEA				0	3		2	2			2	2	1		2			1	15	
10	GUINEA-BISSA				0								2	2						4	
11	KENYA				0	1		2					2	1						6	
12	MALAWI	1			1	3			2						2	1			2	10	
13	MALI				0	6		2	5			3	2	1	4	3			3	28	
14	NIGERIA	1			1	7				1		1	1	1	2	1			2	18	
15	POLAND				0	1		1												3	
16	RUSSIA				0	8						2		1	1	1			4	15	
17	SENEGAL				0															0	
18	SLOVAKIA				0	3		1	2									1		7	
19	TUNISIA	4			4	2		2	2			2			2				10		
20	URUGUAY				0	3		4	2			3	2	1	2			10		27	
21	ZAMBIA				0	2						2	2		2	2			2	10	
22	ZIMBABWE				0	4		2	4			3	3	2	3	3			2	28	
	TOTAL	41	0	3	0	44	91	5	25	33	0	30	22	15	27	23	0	2	49	322	

CW Spokes
FW: SITREP

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

October 5, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825/ NAI PLE RELAY MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT MALCOY NIGCOY AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNREO (UNAMIR LO) HUMAN RIGHTS UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ SECT 5 HQ G1 G4	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 04 OCT 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: NINE	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 04 OCT 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH:

A. BORDER CROSSING TO ZAIRE THROUGH GOMA REMAINS CLOSED TO UNAMIR.

B. MR NICHOLAS HARMAN HAS CLARIFIED THE REPORTS ON THE HOSTILE RADIO STATION. THE RECENT REPORT ON FREQUENCIES HAS FACILITATED THE CLARIFICATION. IT IS RADIO AGATASHYA, BROADCASTING FROM BUKAVU ON 92.0 FM AND ON 6120 KHZ (49 BAND) ON SHORT WAVE. HE FURTHER REPORTED THAT RADIO AGATASHYA IS OPERATED BY REPORTERS SANS FRONTIERES (SUISSE), WITH FUNDING ARRANGED THROUGH THE SWISS GOVERNMENT AND WITH SUPPORT FROM UNHCR, UNICEF AND THE ICRC. IT IS IMPARTIAL AND THE BROADCASTS ARE NEITHER HOSTILE NOR CLANDESTINE. THEY ARE ALSO NEGOTIATING WITH RWANDESE GOVERNMENT FOR ANOTHER BROADCASTING FREQUENCY FOR KIGALI AREA.

C. THE EOD ASSESSMENT OF THE MINES WHICH EXPLODED IN KIGALI ON 3 OCT 94 WOUNDING ONE WOMAN AND BLASTING ONE VEH, IS THAT THEY WERE NEWLY LAID.

D. THE 1300 RETURNEES WHO WERE HELD AT KIZI ON MONDAY EVENING AT KIZI RPA CHECK POINT WERE CLEARED AND CONVEYED TO KIGALI YESTERDAY.

E. MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES:

(1) OBSERVED:

CROSSING POINT	INTO RWANDA	OUT OF RWANDA
SECTOR 1	NIL	NIL
SECTOR 2	18	27
SECTOR 3	NIL	NIL
SECTOR 4A	NIL	NIL
SECTOR 4B	52	NIL
SECTOR 4C	276	61
SECTOR 5	517	NIL
TOTAL	863	88

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. THE SRSG MET WITH A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE UNHCR TO DISCUSS COORDINATION EFFORTS. HE THEN MET WITH MR. FELLI, THE OAU REPRESENTATIVE TO RWANDA, TO DISCUSS OAU'S ASSESSMENT OF AND ROLE IN THE SITUATION IN RWANDA.

3. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.**

A. **RPA.** CONTINUED TO CONDUCT DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS AND MAN CHECK PTS IN ALL PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.

(1) IN SECTOR 1, COMD NICOY MET WITH RPA COMD OVER DEPLOYMENT OF HIS TROOPS TO ESTABLISH A CHECK POINT NEAR UGANDA/RWANDA BORDER IN THE AREA OF GATUNA. RPA COMD INSISTED ON WRITTEN AUTHORITY FROM MINISTER OF DEFENCE.

(2) IN SECTOR 2, RPA HAVE DENIED ACCESS TO ROAD TO RWINRAVU GR 665828 WHERE OUR PTL WANTED TO INVESTIGATE REPORTS OF INTERHAMWE ACTIVITIES REPORTED BY MR JOHN HARWICK FROM THE SASO ORG. LOCALS ALSO REPORTED, A LENGTHY FIRE FIGHT IN THE AREA OF GR 5686 ON 26 SEP 94. PTL WAS NOT ABLE TO SUBSTANTIATE REPORT. FROM TALKING TO LOCAL PREFECT IT IS KNOWN THAT RPA ARE CONCERNED ABOUT THE PARK TO BE AN INFILTRATION ROUTE.

(3) AN INCIDENT OCCURRED AT CHK AT 1300 HR WHERE A LOCAL CHASED BY RPA SOLDIERS, SOUGHT SANCTUARY WITHIN THE CHK PERIMETER. RPA CLAIMED THE LOCAL WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR MURDERS AND WANTED TO ARREST HIM. THE LOCAL WAS HANDED OVER TO KIGALI PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE BY OUR LEGAL OFFICER IN THE PRESENCE OF A REP FROM ICRC.

(4) RPA REPORTED TO HAVE TAKEN TWO PATIENTS AND THEIR NURSES FROM THE DYSENTERY DEPARTMENT OF GITARE HEALTH CENTER. RPA SAID THESE PEOPLE SHOULD NOT STAY IN GITARE AND HAD TO BE TAKEN TO BYUMBA. PATIENTS NAMES ARE "UNWIHANDUZAGUMU MALE 10 YEARS OLD" AND BIANGARE, MALE 51 YEARS OLD DYSENTERY PATIENT. NAMES OF THE TWO NURSES ARE UNKNOWN.

(5) RPA WAS REPORTED TO HAVE CLOSED THE BRIDGE OVER MBUGO RIVER NEAR KAMWAMBI GR 662302, DUE TO SHOOTING AND GRENADE THROWING IN THE VICINITY OF BRIDGE.

B. **RGF** NTR.

C. **MILITIA** SUSPECTED INTERHAMWE ACTIVITY IN THE NORTHERN SECTION OF SECTOR 2B.

4. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

A. **FORCE HQ.** NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. STAFF BRIEF WAS CONDUCTED AT 0800 HRS. FC VISITED MILOB GP HQ.

B. **SECTOR 1 (NICOY).** LARGE CONVOYS OF WFP TRUCKS WERE OBSERVED AT RUKONO JUNCTION AT ABOUT 1400 HRS HEADING FOR UGANDAN BORDER.

C. **SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL CANCON).** REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY). 3 MEMBERS OF US AID VISITED HQ AT 1000 HRS. THEY WERE BRIEFED ON ACTIVITIES OF MILOBS IN SECTOR. THEY ALSO VISITED THE MASS GRAVES IN GEN AREA OF KABGYI GR 7268. TWO MEMBERS OF ICRC WERE BRIEFED ON CONDITIONS OF ROADS AND BRIDGES IN THE SECTOR. THEY ARE PLANNING RESUPPLY TO LOCALS. 5 OFFICIALS OF INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE MED TEAM ARE LOCATED IN RUNYOMHYI GR 4893 TO SPEND 4 X DAYS IN ORDER TO ADMIN BUSANZE GR 4491 AND SHARRO GR 4595 CAMPS.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT). CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS IN AOR. FOOT PTL WAS CONDUCTED FROM MUSEBEYA GR 3933 TO BITABO GR 4030. TWO BANDITS ARRESTED IN AREA OF RWANIKO GR 4913 FOR THREATENING A CROWD WITH A GRENADE AND TRYING TO DISRUPT RELIEF AND DISTRIBUTION. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE GUARDS AT CENTRE DE SANTE AND AICF WAREHOUSE AT CYANIKA GR 5630. DEPLOYMENT OF 1 X MECH SECT EACH AT MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES MAINTAINED. CONTINUED TO MAN PERMANENT CHECK PTS AT GIKONGORO GR 5127, RWAMIKO GR 4913, RURAMBA GR 4714 AND KITABI GR 3520. 169 DPs WERE GIVEN MEDICAL TREATMENT AT MURAMBI GR 5128. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR ICRC RELIEF DISTRIBUTION AT NDAGO GR 4402. FRENCH TV CREW VISITED LOC TO COVER OP.

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFBATT). CONDUCTED PATROLS AND MANNED CHECK POINTS WITHIN AREA OF OPERATION. PREFECT OF KIBUYE VISITED RUGAHNO AND BIRAMBO. PEOPLE WERE GIVEN ANTI-ROUGEOLE SHOTS BY SAVE THE CHILDREN AT MUKO.

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CONDUCTED PATROL MISSIONS IN AOR. BN MEDICAL TEAM HELPED 17 LOCALS WHO HAD DENTAL PROBLEMS. APPROX 133 REFUGEES RETURNED TO THEIR PREVIOUS VILLAGE BY BRITCON.

H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT NOT YET ARRIVED). NO YET DEPLOYED. SEE MILOB REPORT.

I. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS.

(1) BORDERS. GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER CROSSING PTS (RWANDA/UGANDA) WERE OPENED TO ALL TFC DURING PERIOD. GAKITUMBA BORDER PT WAS USED BY UNHCR TO CONVEY RETURNEES TO RWANDA. 56 PERS WERE LIFTED FROM THE TANZANIAN BORDER BY UNICEF TRUCKS INTO RWANDA. THE AKABUGA BORDER PT GR 499887 (RWANDA/BURUNDI) WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC BUT NO MOVEMENT WAS REGISTERED.

(2) MILOB GP HQ

(A) COORD AND MONITORING OF MILOB ACTIVITIES AND ASSISTANCE TO NGOS AND UNREO CONTINUED.

(B) FC PAID VISIT TO MILOB GP HQ.

(C) THE DCMO PAID WORKING VISIT TO KABALE.

(3) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA, PTLs SENT TO BYUMBA, NYAGAHANGA AND GABIRO AREA. MILOBS WILL BE DEPLOYED AT NYAGATARE WHEN CLEARANCE IS GIVEN BY RPA HIGH COMMAND.

(4) IN SECTOR 2-KIGALI, PTLs CARRIED OUT AROUND KIBUNGO AREA BY TWO TEAMS. TWO TEAMS WENT TO KABALE TO ESCORT 6 VEHICLES TO KIGALI.

(5) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA, MILOB PTL MONITORED SCREENING AND REGISTRATION OF DPs AT KIZI GR 6120. AFTER REGISTRATION, 9 TRUCKS CONVEYED THEM TO KIGALI. 3 MEMBERS US AID DEL WERE BRIEFED ON ACTIVITIES IN SECTOR. THEY ALSO VISITED MASS GRAVES IN KABGAYI. TWO ICRC PERS WERE BRIEFED ON STATE OF ROADS AND BRIDGES IN SECTOR.

(6) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO, SECTOR HUMAN TEAM VISITED DPs CAMPS AT KIZI, MBUGO AND MARABA. THEY OBSERVED THAT THOSE WHO LEFT THE CAMPS FOR THEIR HOMES HAVE RETURNED. THE REASON GIVEN FOR THEIR RETURN IS THE INSECURITY IN THEIR VILLAGES, IN THE BUTARE PREFECTURE. SOME OF THEM OFFERED TO LEAD INVESTIGATORS TO THE AREA WHERE APPROX 300 OF THEIR COLLEAGUES HAVE BEEN BEATEN AND KILLED. FOUR HOUSES IN SAME AREA ALSO REPORTED BURNT WITH OCCUPANTS STILL INSIDE. SOME OF THE VICTIMS HAD VISIBLE MARKS ON THEIR BODIES. LOCALS TOLD MILOBS THAT THE KILLINGS TOOK PLACE IN THE AREA OF SHYANDA, MBAZI, NTAZO, MUGUSA AND MUYERA IN THE BUTARE PREFECTURES.

(7) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE, PTLs COVERED AREA OF KIBUYE, GISHITO GR 2162, RWAMATAMU GR 1556, VIRO GR 1658 AND MULUGA GR 2364. PTL FOUND MANY PRIMARY SCHOOLS OPENED, BUT HOSPITALS ARE YET TO OPEN. PTLs WERE SHOWN MASS GRAVES, ONE AT VIRO AND FOUR AT MULUGA. ALL MASSACRES WERE REPORTED TO HAVE TAKEN PLACE BETWEEN APRIL AND JULY 94.

(8) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU, TEAMS PTLs THE ZAIRIAN AND BURUNDI BORDER. PTL COVERED AREA UVIRA GR 2301 TO GOMBANIRO GR 2798.

(9) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI, PTLs CARRIED OUT IN GENERAL AREA OF GISENYI, RUHengeri, CYANIKA GR 7152, NYARUTOVU GR 7718, TARE GR 9109 AND SHYARONGI GR 9894. GOMA BORDER CROSSING REMAINS CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS. 302 DPs ARE AWAITING EVAC TO KIBUYE.

J. AUSMED. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE MED SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO RWANDESE. CHK TREATED 43 PATIENTS AND 7 DENTAL PATIENTS, CURRENTLY HOLDING 12 IN PATIENTS. TSG BUTARE TREATED 780 MEDICAL PATIENTS, 6 DENTAL PATIENTS AND CONDUCTED CLINICS AT KIHEHO AND RARANZIGE. RIFLE COY ELM CONTINUED SECURITY OPS AT THE MIL BKS, BELGIAN VILLAGE AND KING FAISAL HOSPITAL. OUR LEGAL OFFR HANDED OVER TO KIGALI PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE AN ALLEGED

MURDERER WHO HAD SOUGHT SANCTUARY AT CHK AFTER BEING PURSUED BY RPA.

K. BRITCON. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CBT SP AND CBL SVC SP TO UNAMIR.

(1) 63 AB CS SON RLC. OPERATION TO MOVE DPs FROM GISENYI TO RUHengeri CONTINUED. SQN PROVIDED C2 FACILITIES FOR 3 CONVOYS ON OP HOMEWARD. 157 REFUGEES WERE RETURNED FROM GISENYI TO RUHengeri AND 617 FROM SECTOR 4 FOR A TOTAL OF 771.

(2) 9 PARA SON RE. MURONO CLINIC TASK CONTINUE. PIPELINE SHOULD BE CONNECTED TOMORROW. INTERNAL ELECTRICITY WORK CONTINUE, MORE STORES ARE REQUIRED. AMREF RECCE HAS PRODUCED 3 NEW JOBS. CULVERTS HAVE BEEN REPLACED ON THE MUKONO APPROACH ROAD. WORKS CONTINUED IN STADIUM INCLUDING PRODUCTION OF RO WATER. ROOFING AND PLASTERING WORK CONTINUED IN SP OF AUS CHK. ONE SECTION DEPLOYING SWPU AT CAMP 204 UNTIL THU AS ICRC WP NOT WORKING. 1 SECTION WORKING ON SANITATION AND BUILDING WATER TANK AT KIBEHO. 2 X SECTIONS AT MED CLINIC IN CIKONGORO BUILDING A BRICK INCINERATOR. EOD DISPOSED OF 1 X RPG RD, 2 X M26 RIFLE GRENADES, 1 X 60 MM MORTAR AND 1 X 105 MM HE SHELL.

(3) WORKSHOPS. 24 JOBS COMPLETED LAST 24 HRS. 46 JOBS AT HAND AND 10 VEH AWAITING PARTS.

(4) MEDICAL. CO ATTENDED FMO'S CONFERENCE AND BRIEFED NGO'S. TWO SURGICAL PROCEDURES CARRIED OUT AT KIGEME. REHEARSALS FOR MENINGITIS VACCINATION PROGRAMME WILL TAKE PLACE TODAY. TREATED 3066 PATIENTS IN LAST 24 HRS, TWO DIED AND PRESENTLY HOLDING 14 IN PATIENTS.

L. 1 CDHSR. ALL SYSTEMS IN ALL SECTORS ARE OPERATIONAL. OUR MEDICAL PL WAS DEPLOYED TO KIBUNGO TO ASSIST LOCAL HOSP. D&S PL IN SECT 2B CONTINUED PTL IN AOR. EMPHASIS WAS ON SOUTH EAST AND NORTH WEST CORNERS OF SECTOR. INVESTIGATED REPORTS OF INTERHAMWE ACTIVITIES IN AREA OF GR 5686 WHEN FIRE FIGHT WAS REPORTED BY LOCALS. OP AT BUKOBE BRIDGE HAD NOTHING TO REPORT DUE TO HEAVY FOG IN THE VALLEY AND RIVER. SIG SQN CONTINUED TO HOST FORCE SIGS CONF AT AMAHORO STADIUM.

M. AIR OPS. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO ASSIST CONTROL OF FLIGHTS AT KIA. A TOTAL OF 20 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED TRAINING FOR THE GENDARMARIE.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. ROUTINE IOM/UNHCR TRANSPORT. HAC VISITED KIGALI ENGLISH SCHOOL ORPHANAGE AND COORDINATED ASSISTANCE WITH UNICEF. HAC COORDINATED TRANSPORT FOR SDR. 60 TONS OF SEEDS AND TOOLS FOR KIBUYE PREFECTURE.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. WIFE OF MR RWABAGINA BONIFACE ALLEGED THAT HER HUSBAND WAS ARRESTED IN SEP AND HAS NOT BEEN SEEN SINCE. SHE REQUEST ASSISTANCE TO TRACE HUSBAND. ANNUNCIATE MOKANGAYE ALSO REPORTED THAT HER HUSBAND HAS BEEN ARRESTED BY RPA. TWO WEEKS AGO AND HAS NOT BEEN SEEN SINCE. SHE ALSO REQUEST ASSISTANCE IN LOCATING HUSBAND.

8. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A.	WATER	-	06	DAYS.
B.	RATIONS	-	19	DAYS.
C.	FUEL	-	10	DAYS.
D.	MOGAS	-	25	DAYS.
E.	JET FUEL	-	07	DAYS.
F.	LPG	-	06	DAYS.
G.	KEROSENE	-	37	DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A.	<u>FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT.</u>	ANNEXES A AND B.
B.	<u>IN PATIENTS.</u>	08.
C.	<u>UNAMIR CIV STAFF.</u>	65.
D.	<u>TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS.</u>	NIL

STAFF OFFICERS AND MILOBS DAILY STATE

DATE: 04-Oct-94

SER	COUNTRY	STAFF			MILOBS											LEAVE	TOTAL	REMARKS	
		LOCATION			KIG	BUT	GIK	GIT	KAB	GIS	CYA	KIBG	BYU	KIB	GOM				NAI
		KIG	NAI	BUT															
1	AUSTRALIA	9			9													0	
2	AUSTRIA				0	4		1	3					2	2			16	
3	BANGLADESH	1			1	16		3	4	3	4	2		3	2		4	54	
4	BRITAIN	6			6													0	
5	CANADA	2			2	8	4	2				2			1			21	
6	ETHIOPIA	4			4													0	
7	FIJI				0	1												1	
8	GHANA	12		3	15	17		5	6			3	5	9	6		2	55	
9	GUINEA				0	4		2	2			2	3		2			15	
10	GUINEA-BISSA				0	2							2					4	
11	KENYA				0	1		2					1				2	6	
12	MALAWI	1			1	3			3					2	1		1	10	
13	MALI				0	6		3	5			3	2	4	3			29	
14	NIGERIA	1			1	4			1			2	1	1			7	16	
15	POLAND				0	1			1					1				3	
16	RUSSIA				0	8						3			1	2		15	
17	SENEGAL				0													0	
18	SLOVAKIA				0	3		2	2									7	
19	TUNISIA	4			4	2		2	2			2		2				10	
20	URUGUAY				0	6		3	5			5	3		3		2	27	
21	ZAMBIA				0	2			2			2		2	2			10	
22	ZIMBABWE				0	4		2	4			3	4		3	4	2	26	
	TOTAL	40	0	3	43	92	4	27	40	3	35	23	0	33	25	0	7	325	

UNAMIR

ANNEX A

DAILY CONTINGENT STATE

DATE: 04-Oct-94

CONTINGENT	LOCATION																TOTAL	REMARKS
	KIG	BUT	GIK	GIT	RUH	GIB	KIB	CYA	MOMB	BYU	KIBG	NAI	EBB	KITAB	LEAVE	SICK		
AUSMED	231	72															303	
CANCON	223	22	4	6		4	12	4	29	5	46	2			9		366	
BRITCON(LOG)	275					13				50		8		233			589	
ETHIOBATT								796								4	800	
GHANBATT	119	24	673													2	818	
INDBATT																	0	
MALAWICOY		166															166	
MALICOY																	0	
NICOY										244							244	
TUNBATT	26																26	
ZAMBATT	99														2		101	
FRABATT																	0	
CHAD							130										130	
CONGO							40										40	
GUINNEA-BISSAU							35										35	
NIGER							43										43	
SENEGAL							240								1		241	
																	0	
																	0	
TOTAL	973	284	677	6	0	17	500	4	29	299	46	10	0	233	9	9	3902	

Mr. Summy Kum Buo

file: SITREP
Pls. copy to PADS
ifn

COMMCEN NYK PLS RELAY UNOMUR.

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

September 30, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
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SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 290600B TO 300600B SEP 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: NINE	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 290600B TO 300600B SEP 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH:

A. MOVEMENT OF DISPLACED PEOPLE (DPs) FROM SECTOR 4 CONTINUE TO STALL AND THE SITUATION IS BECOMING MORE TENSE WITH ANTI-RPA PROPAGANDA EMANATING FROM RADIO BROADCASTS AND RUMOURS GROWING IN CAMPS.

B. UNHCR VEHICLES HAVE RECENTLY BEEN A VICTIM OF HARASSMENT ACTION AT RPA CHECK POINTS IN SECTOR 4.

C. RPA ACTIVITIES IN SECTOR 4 CONTINUE TO INCREASE AND MANY DPs CONTINUE TO BELIEVE THEY WILL NOT BE SECURE IF THEY MOVE OUT OF THEIR CAMPS.

D. THE BOURGMESTERS IN SECTOR 4A ARE APPREHENSIVE OF RPA ARRESTS OF OTHER BOURGMESTERS. IT IS BECOMING DIFFICULT TO FIND THEM WHEN NEEDED.

E. SCHOOLS CONTINUE TO OPEN IN KIGALI AND MANY PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.

F MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES:

(1) OBSERVED:

CROSSING POINT	INTO RWANDA	OUT OF RWANDA
SECTOR 1		
SECTOR 2		
SECTOR 3	236	NIL.
SECTOR 4A		
SECTOR 4B		
SECTOR 4C	199	NIL
SECTOR 5	524	NIL.
TOTAL		

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES:

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. THE GOVERNMENT CONTINUE TO OPEN SCHOOLS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY (KIGALI, RUHENGERI) WITH THE

SUPPORT OF UNICEF. UNAMIR HAS ALSO PROVIDED ASSISTANCE TO THE MINISTER OF EDUCATION IN THIS REGARD.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA. CONTINUED TO MAN ROAD BLOCKS AND CHECK POINTS IN KIGALI AND IN MANY PARTS OF THE COUNTRY. CONDUCTED PATROLS ALONG RWANDA-ZAIRE AND BURUNDI BORDERS.

(1) RPA GDS AT KIGEME GR 7093 STOPPED MILOB TEAM FROM BUTARE ON ITS WAY TO KANYARU-BAS AND INDICATED THAT THERE IS A MILITARY CAMP ON THE WAY WHICH IS OUT OF BOUNDS TO UNAUTHORISED PERSONNEL.

(2) AT 291940 HRS RPA COY COMD IN SECTOR 4C WAS REFUSED TO CONDUCT SEARCH IN CAMP FOR DPs AT RUGABIRO GR 4268. DPs WHO REFUSED THE SEARCH WERE ARMED WITH MATCHETES.

(3) A PASTOR NAMED BEA AND TWO OTHER MEN WERE ARRESTED AND WILL BE TRANSPORTED TO KIBUYE. ACCORDING TO BOURGMESTER OF GISOVU THE PASTOR WAS HIDING IN NYUNGWE FOREST AT GR 2345.

(4) MR GARY BENNET OF BAPTIST MISSION IN KIGALI REPORTED THAT HIS NIGHT GUARD WAS TAKEN AWAY FROM HIS HOME BY RPA ON NIGHT OF 5 SEP 94. HIS FAMILY HAS NOT SEEN HIM SINCE.

(5) AN RPA SOLDIER WAS INJURED IN THE LOWER RIGHT LEG AT 292120B SEP 94 BY A BLAST SUSPECTED TO HAVE BEEN CAUSED BY A BOOBY-TRAP. HE HAS SINCE BEEN AMPUTATED ABOVE THE KNEE AT KIBUNGO IMC HOSP.

(6) A SECTION OF RPA IN MUGANZA (GR 4305) WERE FORCED TO FIRE WARNING SHOTS TO EXTRICATE THEMSELVES FROM A CROWD WHEN THEY ATTEMPTED TO ARREST A FORMER RGF SOLDIER. 1 WOMAN WAS INJURED IN THE SHOULDER AND THE FORMER SOLDIER ESCAPED.

(7) 3 PEOPLE WERE ARRESTED BY RPA ON 16 SEP 94. VEH IS NOW BEING USED BY RPA IN CYANGUGU GEN AREA. THE WHEREABOUTS OF THE ARRESTED PERS IS UNKNOWN.

(8) A UNHCR CONVOY TRAVELLING FROM CYANGUGU TO BUTARE WAS STOPPED BY AN RPA CHECKPOINT IN THE VICINITY OF GR 4725. THE RPA AT THE CHECKPOINT STATED THAT THEY HAD SPECIFIC INSTRUCTIONS TO SEARCH UNHCR VEHICLES. A THOROUGH SEARCH WAS CARRIED OUT AND THE CONVOY WAS ALLOWED TO PROCEED.

(9) RPA GUARDS AT THE MSF HOSPITAL IN BUTARE REFUSED ACCESS TO TAC HQ PERSONNEL ON 2 OCCASIONS YESTERDAY. TAC HQ WILL ATTEMPT TO CLARIFY THE REASONS FOR THE REFUSAL OF ACCESS.

B. RGF. IT HAS BEEN REPORTED THAT THE RGF TROOPS FORMERLY IN THE GOMA AREA HAVE NOW MOVED TO BUKAVU. IT HAS NOT YET BEEN POSSIBLE TO VERIFY THIS REPORT. EFFORTS TO DO SO ARE CONTINUING.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. STAFF BRIEF WAS CONDUCTED AT 0800 HRS.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS ALONG THE AREA RUTARE, NYAWSENGE, RWANKUBA, MURAMBI, KIZIGURO. SCHOOLS CONTINUED TO OPEN FOR CLASSES. DISPENSARY IN RUTARE IS REPORTED TO HAVE RUN OUT OF DRUGS AND THERE IS A SHORTAGE OF WATER IN THE AREA. 60 TROOPS ARRIVED AT KIA AT 291600B SEP 94. ICRC DISTRIBUTED FOOD AT RUSHAKI WHILE CRS DISTRIBUTED FOOD IN RUTARE.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBAT AND ONE PL CANCON). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY). PROVIDED TRUCKS AND ESCORTED 30 AND 40 DPS FROM GITARAMA TO MASANGO GR 6154 AND KIBUYE RESPECTIVELY. CONTINUED TO MAN ROAD BLOCKS AND CONDUCT PATROLS IN AREA OF OPERATION.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT). CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS.

(1) SIX CRIMINALS SUSPECTED OF MURDER AND OTHER ACTS OF BANDITRY WERE ARRESTED AND HANDED OVER TO THE PREFECT OF GIKONGORO.

(2) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE GUARDS AT CENTRE DE SANTE, AICF WAREHOUSE AND RELIEF DISTRIBUTION CENTRE AT CYANIKA, KAMANA GR 5197 AND NDAGO GR 4402. MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES CONTINUED TO BE GUARDED BY 1 X MECH SECTION EACH. CONTINUED TO MAN PERMANENT ROAD BLOCKS AT GIKONGORO, RURAMA, RWAMIKO AND KITABI.

(3) BN 2IC PAID A WORKING VISIT TO NEW PLATOON LOCATION AT RILIMA GR 2561 IN SOUTH EASTERN RWANDA.

(4) 116 DPS GIVEN TREATMENT BY UNIT MEDICAL STAFF AT MURAMBI GR 5128. A SECTION OF RPA FIRED SHOTS IN THE AIR TO EXTRICATE THEMSELVES AFTER THEY HAD FAILED TO ARREST A FORMER RGF SOLDIER. THE SOLDIER HAD ESCAPED AFTER AGREEING THAT HE WOULD JOIN RPA.

(5) AT MUTOVU GR 4103 A MAN SUSTAINED INJURIES AFTER A GREN WAS LOBBED INTO HIS HOUSE BY AN UNIDENTIFIED PERSON. THE VICTIM HAS SINCE BEEN SENT TO KIGEME HOSP.

(6) MANY LOCALS HAVE LEFT MUGANZA CAMP GR 4305 AND GONE TO MUNINI GR 4799 AND BURUNDI AS A RESULT OF RPA ACTIVITIES IN THAT AREA. WORLD VISION INTERNATIONAL CONTINUED TO STOCK PILE FOOD AID AT KILIMA GR 2561.

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFBATT). CONDUCTED PATROLS AND ROAD BLOCKS WITHIN AO. MINISTER OF EDUCATION OF BBGNU ARRIVED AT KIBUYE FOR THE BEGINNING OF THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL YEAR. HE ALSO VISITED GISHYITA GR 8161. DPs ARMED WITH MATCHETES AT RUGABIRO CAMP GR 4268 REFUSED RPA TO CONDUCT A SEARCH IN THEIR CAMP.

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS. 1 X GREN WAS RECOVERED IN A FIELD NEAR STADIUM, AT GR 7725. ONE IOM VEH WITH 33 REFUGEES WAS INVOLVED IN AN ACCIDENT AT BUNAZI GR 8728 RESULTING IN 20 REFUGEES BEING INJURED, TWO OF WHICH WERE SERIOUS CASES. THEY WERE EVACUATED TO KAMEMBE HOSP. PROVIDED SECURITY TO GUARD ACCIDENT VEH. TRANSPORTED 256 REFUGEES FROM BUGARAMA TO A NEW TRANSIT CAMP AT NYGATARA. UNIT MED STAFF TREATED 14 RWANDESE DENTAL PATIENTS. SOUND OF SHOTS WERE HEARD IN BUKAVU IN ZAIRE.

H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT NOT YET ARRIVED). SEE MILOB REPORT.

I. MILOB GP. PREFECTS OF RUHENGARI AND GISENYI, LOCAL AUTHORITIES AND RPA REPRESENTATIVES TOOK PART IN CELEBRATIONS TO MARK THE OPENING OF A BREWERY NEAR GISENYI. (DETAILED SITREP FROM MILOB GP HQ NOT YET SUBMITTED).

J. AUSMED. NOT YET SUBMITTED.

K. BRITCON.

(1) BRITCON LAND ROVER TRAVELLING FROM BYUMBA TO KIGALI HIT A YOUNG GIRL WHO HAD RUN IN FRONT OF THE VEH AT GR 712858. SHE WAS TAKEN TO KING FAISAL HOSP AND INITIAL EXAMINATIONS SHOWED THAT SHE HAD MINOR HEAD INJURIES. FORMAL ACTION HAS BEEN INITIATED AND BRITCON RMP ARE TO INVESTIGATE THE INCIDENT.

(2) ENGINEERS. THE NEW WATER PIPE IS 100M CLOSER TO THE CLINIC AT MUKONO AND TO BE COMPLETED. NINTH CULVERT WAS COMPLETED WITH A FURTHER 3 WING WALLS WITHIN THE CLINIC. PURCHASED ELECTRICAL AND PLUMBING STORES WITH FUNDS PROVIDED BY GOAL. GLAZING WORK CONTINUED AT SISTERS OF MERCY ORPHANAGE. PLASTERING AND ROOFING TASKS AT AUSCON FD HOSP WERE CONDUCTED. CONTINUED ROUTINE TASKS IN 23 PFA AREA OF OPERATION WITH ONE SECTION ON ROUTE MAINTENANCE. OTHER SECTIONS RUNNING STANDARD WATER PURIFICATION UNITS AT KIBEHO AND CAMP 204. ANOTHER SECTION ON FENCING DUTIES AT CYANIKA AND PLANT WORKING ON M113 LOADING RAMPS FOR GHANBATT. BRITCON RECCED THE MSR GITARAMA TO KIBUYE AND ASSESSED THAT THE TASK IS BEYOND CAPABILITIES OF

BRITCON DUE TO LACK OF HEAVY PLANTS. EOD TEAM MOVED TO GISENYI TO START CLEARANCE OF UXOs FROM PROPOSED TUNBATT MAB.

(3) WORKSHOPS. BRITCON TO START THE HAND OVER OF WKSP RESPONSIBILITIES PRIOR TO 17 NOV 94 FROM 1 NOV 94. DURING THE PERIOD OC WKSP WILL CONDUCT ADVISORY VISITS TO UNAMIR CONTINGENTS. DURING THE LAST 24 HRS WKSP COMPLETED 10 JOBS, 61 OTHER JOBS IN HAND AND 16 VEHS AWAITING SPARES FOR REPAIRS.

(4) MEDICAL. A WOMAN ACCIDENTALLY SHOT BY RPA RECEIVED TREATMENT FROM 23 PFA. SURGEON EXPECTS WOMAN TO MAKE FULL RECOVERY. VISITED CAMPS 4A/21, 4A/08, 4A/11 AND 4A/35. AUSMED CONTINUED TO WORK ALONGSIDE 23 PFA IN KIBEHO AND TREATED 3,426 CAS CASES DURING THE PERIOD.

L. 1 CDHSR. ALL SYSTEMS AT ALL SECT HQ ARE OPERATIONAL. ONE GRIZZLY (WITH CREW OF THREE) REMAINED UNDER COMMAND OF D & S PLATOON AS WELL AS ONE SUPPLY TECH REMAINS UNDER COMMAND OF RHQ IN SECTOR 2B. CONTINUED TO SUPPORT UNAMIR HQ AND TAC HQ. CONTINUED TO ERECT MICRO-WAVE ANTENNA AND TOWER AT UNAMIR HQ AS PART OF ASSISTANCE TO FIELD SERVICE IN ESTABLISHMENT OF UNAMIR'S RURAL TEL NETWORK.

M. AIR OPS. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO ASSIST CONTROL OF AIR CRAFTS AT KIA. A TOTAL OF 25 AIRCRAFTS LANDED AND DEPARTED KIA DURING THE PERIOD.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED TRAINING FOR THE GERNDARMARIE.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NOT YET SUBMITTED.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A.	RATIONS	-	23 DAYS.
B.	WATER	-	7 DAYS.
C.	FUEL	-	12 DAYS.
D.	MOGAS	-	27 DAYS.
E.	JET FUEL	-	12 DAYS.
F.	LPG	-	4 DAYS.
G.	KEROSENE	-	51 DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B. NOT YET SUBMITTED.

- B. IN PATIENTS. 13.
C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 65.
D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. 1.

File: SITREPs

COM MOSRSG PADS

VR

COMMCEN NYK PLS RELAY UNOMUR.

Mr. Summy K. Buo

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

29 SEPTEMBER, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
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SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP 280600 SEP TO 290600 SEP 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: EIGHT.	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP COVERING THE PERIOD 280600B TO 290600B SEP 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH DISPLACED PERSONS (DPs) IN SECTOR 4A APPEAR TO BE APPREHENSIVE ABOUT RETURNING TO THEIR HOMES DUE TO RUMOURS CIRCULATING WITHIN CAMPS AND RADIO BROADCASTS POSSIBLY EMANATING FROM BURUNDI ASKING DPs NOT TO GO BACK HOME. APPREHENSION CONFIRMED BY UNHCR BURUNDI THAT ABOUT 1,800 PEOPLE HAVE CROSSED INTO BURUNDI FROM GITARAMA AND BUTARE SINCE LAST FEW DAYS. NO REASONS FOR MIGRATION HAVE BEEN DETERMINED. HOWEVER SENSE OF UNEASE WITH THE RPA AND THEIR ABILITY TO PROVIDE SECURITY APPEARS TO BE THE MAIN ISSUES. INFORMATION RECEIVED INDICATE THAT BOURGMESTERS IN SECTOR 4A ARE GETTING SCARED FOLLOWING THE ARREST OF THE BOURGMESTERS OF RWAMIKO GR 497128 AND NSHILI GR 396965. THESE BOURGMESTERS ASSIST IN THE DAILY ADMINISTRATION OF THE AREAS AND RPA MUST BE CAREFUL NOT TO BREAKDOWN THE LOCAL ADMINISTRATION IN THE AREA. OP HOMEWARD LOST MOMENTUM COMPLETELY AS A RESULT OF RUMOURS OF RPA ACTIVITIES OUTSIDE AND INSIDE THE SECTOR. THE OPERATION WAS SUSPENDED ON 28 SEP 94 AS SURVEY ON 27 SEP 94 IN ONE SELECTED CAMP TO DETERMINE PEOPLE WISHING TO BE MOVED DID NOT SHOW A POSSITIVE RESULT. HOWEVER THE OPERATION MAY RESUME ON A SMALLER SCALE ON 29 SEP 94 WITH THE HELP OF UNHCR. MASS GRAVE LOCATED AT PREMISES OF CATHOLIC CHURCH AT CYANIKA GR 5629 WAS COVERED AND THE AREA FUMIGATED BY BRITISH ENGR TEAM AND SOME MED STAFF.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS WERE DEPLOYED TODAY IN KIBUNGO, GITARAMA AND BUTARE. THE UNAMIR PROVIDED THEM WITH LOGISTICAL SUPPORT, AND MILITARY OBSERVERS IN THE FIELD WILL PROVIDE THEM WITH THE ASSISTANCE AS REQUIRED.

B. THE UNHCR RESIDENT REPRESENTATIVE AND THE UNHCR DEPUTY SPECIAL ENVOY HAD DISCUSSION WITH UNAMIR SENIOR OFFICIALS, INCLUDING EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, ON MODALITIES FOR INCREASED COOPERATION AND EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION BETWEEN UNAMIR AND UNHCR.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS AND SNAP ROAD BLOCKS IN KIGALI AND ALL THE SECTORS. RPA TPS IN SECTOR 2A WANT CLEARANCE FROM HIGH COMMAND BEFORE UNAMIR TPS WILL BE GRANTED FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT IN THE SUB SECTOR. RPA ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTOR 4C WAS REPORTED TO BE ON THE INCREASE. THESE ACTIVITIES INCLUDE INDISCRIMINATE SEARCH AND ARRESTS, SEIZURE OF PROPERTY, INTIMIDATION AND HARASSMENT OF THE LOCAL POPULATION. THE LOCALS ARE SCARED OF THE MYSTERIOUS DISAPPEARANCE OF PROMINENT MEMBERS OF THEIR COMMUNITIES. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL ACTIVITIES HAVE ALSO BEEN DISRUPTED BY RPA ACTIONS IN SOME AREAS. RPA BN COMD LT

COL TURAGARA ADDRESSED ABOUT 6,000 PERS AT THE KIBUYE STADIUM. HE EXPLAINED GOVT POLICY AND USED THE OCCASION TO INSTILL CONFIDENCE IN THE POPULATION. TWO RPA SOLDIERS WHO WERE FOUND GUILTY OF EXTORTING MONEY FROM PEOPLE AS WELL AS BEATING LOCALS WERE PUBLICLY FLOGGED IN THE KIBUYE STADIUM TO SERVE AS A DETERRENCE TO OTHERS.

B. RGF. NTR.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. CONDUCTED NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES. STAFF BRIEF WAS HELD AT 0800 HRS. FC PAID A VISIT TO SECTOR 2A.

B. GHANBATT. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS IN AOR. SNAP ROAD BLOCKS MOUNTED ON ROAD CYANIKA GR 5629 AND TABA GR 4541. PROVIDED GUARDS AT CENTRE DE SANTE, AICF WAREHOUSE AND AT RELIEF DISTRIBUTION CENTRE AT CYANIKA GR 5630. ONE MECHANIZED SECTION EACH CONTINUED TO PROVIDE SECURITY AT MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES. CONTINUED TO MAN PERMANENT ROAD BLOCKS AT GIKONGORO GR 5127, RURAMA GR 3717, RWAMIKO GR 4913 AND KITABI GR 3520. MEDICAL TREATMENT WERE GIVEN TO 148 DPs AT MURAMBI GR 5128. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR ICRC RELIEF DISTRIBUTION AT KIBEHO GR 5007, NDAGO GR 4402 AND BUSANZE CAMP GR 4491. UNHCR TRANSFERRED 114 DPs FROM KIRAMBI GR 6233 TO CYANIKA CAMP.

C. MILOB GP. COORDINATION, MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES AND ASSISTANCE TO NGOS AND UNREO WERE CARRIED OUT. ROUTINE PTLs AND ESCORT DUTIES WERE ALSO CARRIED OUT IN ALL SECTORS. MILOB PTLs MONITORED RPA MEETING WITH LOCALS AT KIBUYE STADIUM. MILOBS SECTOR COMD OF SECTOR 4A AND THE HAT ATTENDED THE REGULAR WEEKLY MEETING WITH NGOS WORKING IN THE SECTOR. DPs AT MUGANZA GR 4303, GISORORO GR 4816, KIVU GR 4410 MURAMBI 4408 LEAVING IN SCHOOLS HAVE BEEN MOVED TO MUNINI CAMP GR 478998. MILOB SECTOR 5 CONTACTED THE SECURITY DIRECTOR OF THE ADVENTIST UNIVERSITY MUTURA GR 3022 AND RECEIVED PERMISSION FOR TUNBATT TO DEPLOY ONE COMPANY WITHIN THE UNIVERSITY CAMPUS. TWO MILOB TEAMS IN SECTOR 5 CARRIED OUT RECCE/INVESTIGATION IN THE AREA OF NYAMYUMBA GR 2000 AND KIMUVU GR 2303 FOR CHECKING THE ROADS FOR A POSSIBLE EVACUATION IN THIS DIRECTION AND INVESTIGATED REPORTS ABOUT KILLINGS IN THAT AREAS. ICRC WILL DISTRIBUTE FOOD IN NKUMBA AREA ON 30 SEP 94. A TOTAL OF 48 RETURNEES ENTERED RWANDA VIA CYANIKA, ANOTHER 539 RETURNEES ENTERED RWANDA VIA BORDER POSTS 1, 2, 3 AND AROUND GISENYI. ONE MILOB TEAM CONTACTED THE BOURGMESTER AT MUYRA GR 8639 AND MANAGED TO SPEAK TO SOME OF THE RETURNEES THAT HAD BEEN DROPPED OFF DURING OP HOMEWARD. THEY SEEMED TO HAVE INTEGRATED WELL. HOWEVER THERE IS A NEED FOR HUMANITARIAN AID. REPORTS REVEALED THAT CIVS WORKING WITH NGOS AND OTHER AGENCIES REFUSE TO WORK FOR FEAR OF RPA HARASSMENT AND POSSIBLE ARREST IN SOME AREAS.

D. BRITCON. ON OP HOMEWARD NO DPs WERE MOVED TODAY AND THE OP WAS CANCELLED ON THE ORDERS OF COMBRITCON. THE PLAN TO TRANSPORT DPs OUT OF SECTOR 4 NEEDS TO BE TIGHTENED SO THAT TRANSPORT ASSETS CAN BE CALLED FORWARD AS AND WHEN THERE ARE OBVIOUS SIGNS THAT THE DPs WISH TO MOVE. FURTHER 80M (TOTAL NOW 240M OUT OF 400M REQUIRED) OF WATER PIPE LAID AT THE MUKONO CLINIC AND ANOTHER (TOTAL NOW 8) CULVERT REPLACED ENROUTE TO THE CLINIC AND 4 WING WALLS REPAIRED WITHIN THE CLINIC. FURTHER \$4,000 ALLOCATED TO BRITCON BY THE NGO GOAL FOR TASKS IN THE BYUMBA AREA. ENGR DUTIES IN SUPPORT OF 23 PFA GP CONTINUE. MAIN PLANT EFFORT STILL INVOLVES BACKFILLING, LIMING AND FENCING OFF OF MASS GRAVES IN CAMP 4A/03. CONCRETE BASE FOR ODA GENERATOR CURING AND GLAZING WORK CONTINUES. ROOF REPAIRS AT THE AUSCON HOSP CONTINUED. CURRENTLY AWAITING MASTIC TO FINISH TASK. THE WKSP COMPLETED 10 JOBS, 64 OTHER JOBS AT HAND AND 11 VEHs AWAITING SPARES DURING THE LAST 24 HRS. RECCE OF POTENTIAL TUNBATT LOC AT GISENYI IDENTIFIED THE FOL UXOs FOR DISPOSAL PRIOR TO THEIR OCCUPATION OF THE SITE, 100 MOR VARIOUS, 40 SHELL VARIOUS AND 50,000 SAA. CANCON SUPPLIED 50 LBS OF C4 TO ASSIST WITH EOD AND THE FOL UXOs WERE RECOVERED FOR SUBSEQUENT DEMOLITION, 1 X TS50 AP MINE, 1 X M26 RIFLE GREN AND 1 X HE GREN. SURGICAL TEAM AT KIGEME PERFORMED 2 SURGICAL PROCEDURES TODAY. B AND W SECTIONS REMAIN RUNYOMBI OVERNIGHT WITH GHANBATT. SUPERFICIAL LEVELLING OF THE SITES OF THE MASS GRAVES REVEALED MORE HUMAN REMAINS THAT PREVIOUSLY ESTIMATED. THE MAJOR PROBLEMS FACING 23 PFA GP IS THE LACK OF TOPSOIL COUPLED WITH THE LACK OF LIME TO MAKE THE GRAVES SAFE. BRITCON HAS PLACED DEMANDS FOR ADDITIONAL RESOURCES TO UNAMIR BECAUSE, ALTHOUGH THE AREA HAS BEEN WIRED OFF AND ACCESS DENIED TO DPs, ADDITIONAL WORK IS REQUIRED TO PREVENT GRAVE FROM BECOMING A HEALTH RISK; ACTION TAKEN SO FAR IS SUPERFICIAL AND COSMETIC. CAMP 4A/35 WAS HANDED OVER TO THE NGO MERLIN. A SECTION FROM AUSMED IN BUTARE HAS BEEN WORKING ALONGSIDE BRITCON IN KIBEHO ALONG WITH THE NGO AUSTRALIAN CARE. THE AIM OF THIS IS TO ENSURE THAT THERE IS A GRADUAL HANDOVER/TAKEOVER OF THE CAMP SO THAT THERE IS NO VACUUM WHEN BRITCON LEAVES THEATRE.

E. CAN SIGS. ONE GRIZZLY (WITH CREW OF THREE) REMAINS UNDER COMD D & S PLATOON AS WELL AS ONE SUPPLY TECH REMAINS UNDER COMD RHQ IN SECTOR 2B. SUPPORT TO UNAMIR HQ AND TAC HQ CONTINUED. CONTINUED ERECTING MICRO-WAVE ANTENNA AT UNAMIR HQ AS PART OF ASSISTANCE TO FD SVCS IN ESTB UNAMIR'S RURAL TEL NET-WORK. DEPL OF RPTR IN SECTOR 2 (KIBUNGO GR 2660) WAS POSTPONED AS RPA ESCORT DID NOT HAVE ACCESS TO THE RWANDA TEL FACILITY THAT ARE PLANNING TO USE TO MOUNT ANTENNA AND HOUSE EQPT. MAJ CAMILLE (RPA SIGS) WILL LN WITH RWANDA TEL AND WILL PROVIDE ESCORT FOR THE TRIP. IN THE MEANTIME, INSTALL THE RPTR TO SP SECTOR 2 ON MT JARI GR 6791 TO PROVIDE AN INITIAL CAPABILITY AND "OCCUPY THE GRD". TEN NEWLY PROGRAMMED MOTOROLA BASE STN ARE BEING PREPARED TO REPLACE THE ONES PREVIOUSLY ISSUED TO FRAFBATT AND WHICH FREQ PAIR IS INTERFERING WITH CH 7. THESE NEW BASE STNS WILL BE ISSUED TO FRAFBATT SIG O ON TUE 04 OCT 94 AND WILL

INCLUDE BOTH CURRENT FRAFBATT FREQ PAIR AND A NEW PAIR WHICH WILL BE ACTIVATED ON 141200B OCT 94 (BY REPLACING THEIR RPTR). MEANWHILE, FRAFBATT SIG O WILL BE RESPONSIBLE TO ISSUE THE NEW EQPT TO HIS DET AND RETURN THE CURRENT ONES TO OUR DET IN KIBUYE GR 6271. THIS WILL SOLVE THE INTERFERENCE PROBLEM CURRENTLY EXPERIENCED ON CH 7 AND REPORTED IN PREVIOUS SITREPS.

F. AUSMED. NOT SUBMITTED YET.

G. ETHIOBATT. CARRIED OUT PATROLLING FROM KAMEMBE GR 7825 TO GISUMA GR 8426, NYARUSHISHI GR 8522, BUGUMYA GR 9026, BUGARAMA GR 9002, MASHASHA GR 8913, SHARA GR 9111, GISHOMA GR 8211, BUSAKURA GR 9829, KITABI GR 3520, NYAMASKHAKE GR 9240 AND KIRAMBO GR 0344. PTL FOUND 73 ROUNDS OF AMMO AND 1 MAGAZINE FROM A FARMER. TOTAL 1,038 REFUGEES WERE REPATRIATED FROM ZAIRE VIA BUGARAMA AND RUSIZI WITH 4 VEHS. FOOD WERE DISTRIBUTED TO 103 DWELLERS AT KIRAMBO. MED TEAM TREATED 13 DENTAL PATIENTS.

H. MALAWIAN COY. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PTLs AND MAN ROAD BLOCKS IN AREA OF OPERATION. MALAWI SECURITY SECTION WENT TO NTYAZO GR 8631 TO FOLLOW UP THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THAT COMMUNE.

I. FRAFBATT. CONTINUED TO MAN CHECK POINTS AND ROAD BLOCKS. A MEETING WAS HELD AT THE STADIUM OF KIBUYE BY THE RPA BN COMMANDER. HE ASKED THE POPULATION TO HAVE MORE TRUST IN THE NEW GOVT. TWO NEW MASS GRAVES WERE FOUND AT RWAMATAMU GR 1557. ACCORDING TO LOCAL PEOPLE APPROX 2,500 PEOPLE WERE BURIED THERE.

J. NICOY. RMO AWAITING APPROVAL FROM MINISTRY OF HEALTH TO PROVIDE TREATMENT AND RENDER MED SERVICES TO THOSE WHO VISIT CAMP. ANOTHER BATCH OF 3 OFFICERS AND 58 SOLDIERS HAVE ARRIVED KIGALI AIRPORT ON 281800B SEP 94.

K. AIR OPS. A TOTAL OF 18 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA DURING THE PERIOD.

5. UNCIVPOL. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT TRAINING OF THE GENDARMERIE.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NOT SUBMITTED YET.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A.	RATION	-	21 DAYS.
B.	WATER	-	3 DAYS.
C.	FUEL	-	15 DAYS.
D.	MOGAS	-	42 DAYS.

- E. JET FUEL - 14 DAYS.
- F. LPG - 6 DAYS.
- G. KEROSENE - 51 DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

- A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ATTACHED AS ANNEXES A AND B.
- B. IN PATIENTS. 13.
- C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 65.
- D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENT. NIL.

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POLITICAL ACTIVITIES**1 - 7 November 1994**

On 1 November, the SRSB visited refugee camps in Ngara, Tanzania. He met with officials from various UN agencies and NGOs operating in the camps in an effort to assess the situation. Upon his return to Kigali, he held meetings with Mr. Urasa, Mr. Van Hovell and Mr. McCallin from UNHCR to exchange views on the current refugee situation.

On 2 November, the SRSB met the three members of the Commission of Experts for the investigation of human rights in Rwanda. He informed them of discussions regarding the proposed International Tribunal for Rwanda, and conveyed his impressions from his recent visit to refugee camps in Ngara. In a subsequent meeting with the Prime Minister of Rwanda, Mr. Twagiramungu, the Special Representative discussed the return of refugees, emergency aid and the International Tribunal. He also held a meeting with the Minister of Justice, Mr. Nkubito, for purposes of discussing the International Tribunal and the forthcoming visit of the Under-Secretary General for Legal Affairs, Mr. Hans Corell. On the same day, the SRSB met with the Ambassador of Germany to Rwanda, Mr. Hummel, to discuss the SRSB's planned visit to Germany. The SRSB also met with on 2 November with Mr. Clarence, Chief of Operations in Rwanda for Human Rights, to discuss human rights issues in the country and the work of UN Human Rights monitors.

On 3 November, the SRSB left Kigali for Europe where he would meet with the Secretary-General of the United Nations to consider in particular the security situation in Rwandese refugee camps. He would also visit London, Bonn, Brussels and Paris for meetings with senior officials on the need for emergency and reconstruction aid to enable Rwanda to stand on its feet.

Mr. Corell, the Under-Secretary-General and Legal Counsel, arrived in Kigali on 4 November on a technical mission to explain issues relating to the proposed International Tribunal, in particular its functioning and constitution. After meetings with the President, the Vice-President and Minister of Defence, the Prime Minister, the Minister of Justice and other senior Rwandese officials, he left Kigali on 5 November for Europe to report to the Secretary-General on his mission.

On 4 November, 99 cadets and 3 officers officially graduated from an intensive two-month gendarmerie training course organized by UNAMIR's CIVPOL at the request of the Government. At the graduation ceremony, the Vice-President and Minister of Defence, Maj. Gen. Paul Kagame, expressed his Government's "sincere gratitude" to UNAMIR for helping to stabilize the situation in Rwanda by participating in the training of the gendarmes needed for assuring internal security.

On 7 November, the Force Commander and Acting Head of Mission in the absence of the SRSB, met at UNAMIR Headquarters with the outgoing "Préfet" of Kibuye in Sector 4. They discussed the positive and constructive relationship between the Government and UNAMIR in the Kibuye Préfecture.

POLITICAL

The main political events continued to focus on efforts to install the transitional institutions. The SRSG intensified his contacts and consultations to this end with the various political leaders as well as with members of the diplomatic corps, including in particular the representative of the Facilitator and the observer states to the Rwandese peace process.

During the period under review, there were two unsuccessful attempts to set up the institutions, on 25 and 28 March. Both efforts failed when agreement could not be reached on the request by CDR to be included in the institutions. It is to be noted that CDR, which had previously opposed the Arusha Peace Agreement, has subsequently stated its support for that Agreement and applied for inclusion in the institutions envisaged under the Agreement.

On 28 March, the SRSG signed a joint statement with the representative of the Facilitator, the Ambassadors of the observer states (Belgium, France, Germany and United States, Burundi, Uganda, Zaire) and the Dean of the Diplomatic Corps, in which they appealed to Rwandese political leaders to reach a compromise which, inter alia, would allow CDR to participate in the transitional institutions, and thus allow those institutions to be set up without further conditions.

Also during the period under review, the SRSG received at UNAMIR headquarters the Deputy United States Assistant Secretary of State for African Affairs who, accompanied by the Director of the Central African Office in the State Department, was on an official visit to Rwanda.

POLITICAL

During the period under review, attention remained focussed on ongoing efforts to break the persistent political impasse holding up progress on the implementation of the Arusha Peace Agreement starting, in particular, with the installation of the Broad-Based Transitional Government and the Transitional National Assembly.

Visits were undertaken by President Habyarimana to Kampala (Uganda) and Dar-Es-Salam (Tanzania) to discuss with those leaders modalities for resolving the political impasse that is preventing the installation of the transitional institutions. Following these visits, the Foreign Minister of Tanzania arrived in Kigali over the week-end for further discussions with Rwandese political leaders including RPF officials. The Minister held discussions with the SRSG on 15 March.

The SRSG, along with the Tanzanian Ambassador in Kigali, representing the Facilitator, met with President Habyarimana on 11 March. The Belgium Defence Minister, Mr. Leo Delcroix, who was also visiting Kigali, had discussions with the President, urging him to promptly find a solution to the political impasse.

A group of members of the diplomatic corps in Kigali, including also the representative of the OAU Secretary-General and a UNAMIR political adviser, visited Mulindi on 9 March, for discussions with RPF officials.

POLITICAL

During the period under review, UNAMIR again focussed its political activities on efforts to unblock the impasse holding up the installation of the Broad-Based Transitional Government and the Transitional National Assembly.

The SRSG visited Mulindi on 1 March for discussions with the FPR leadership, in particular with its chairman Col. Alexis Kanyarengwe. During the meeting, the SRSG sought to ascertain the FPR's perspectives on recent political developments in the country and to examine its views on the proposed formulas agreed on 27 February by the five political parties represented in the Government aimed at resolving the internal problems within the PL and MDR. It is to be noted that on 28 February, the FPR had issued a press release in which it rejected the proposed solutions. The SRSG urged the FPR to continue to pursue dialogue with the other political forces in order to reach an acceptable compromise which would enable the installation of the transitional institutions to take place at the earliest opportunity. He stressed the need for a peaceful approach and to avert the resumption of war.

On 2 March, the SRSG met with the Ambassadors of Belgium, France, Germany and the United States to review and assess the overall situation in Rwanda and to consider what could be done to overcome persistent obstacles and to help advance the peace process. The need to prevent the resumption of hostilities and to encourage continuing dialogue among the various political forces was underlined in the course of the meeting. The Ambassadors, whose countries constitute the main aid donors to Rwanda and three of which (Belgium, France and the United States) are among the observers to the peace process, reaffirmed their support for the SRSG's efforts to break the stalemate and move the process forward.

The SRSG continued his consultations on 3 March with a meeting with President Habyarimana and on 4 March, with a meeting with the Prime Minister Designate. He also had discussions in Kigali with other Rwandese political leaders during the period, including the Director of the President's Cabinet as well as the First Vice-President of FPR.

On 7 March, President Habyariman paid a one-day official working visit to Uganda during which he met with President Museveni. In a communiqué issued at the end of the visit, the two leaders pointed out that they had held fruitful discussions on matters of a bilateral and regional nature. The two Heads of State expressed appreciation to the United Nations for its assistance in the implementation of the Arusha Peace Agreement and renewed their call on the international community to continue to lend both moral and material assistance to facilitate the implementation of the Agreement. President Museveni on his part reiterated his commitment to assist where possible.

POLITICAL

DURING THE PERIOD UNDER REVIEW, UNAMIR CONTINUED TO FOCUS ITS MAIN POLITICAL ATTENTION ON EFFORTS TO INSTALL THE TRANSITIONAL INSTITUTIONS. TO THIS END, THE SRSG UNDERTOOK SEVERAL CONSULTATIONS WITH RWANDESE POLITICAL LEADERS AND MEMBERS OF THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS, INCLUDING THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE OAU AND THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE FACILITATOR. THE SRSG ALSO MET ON 19 AND 23 FEBRUARY WITH THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC, MAJOR-GENERAL JUVENAL HABYARIMANA. ALSO ON 19 FEBRUARY, THE SRSG RECEIVED FOR A COURTESY VISIT AT UNAMIR HEADQUARTERS, THE DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER AND MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS OF BELGIUM, MR. WILLY CLAES WHO, ACCOMPANIED BY BELGIUM'S SECRETARY OF STATE FOR COOPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT, WERE ON OFFICIAL VISIT TO RWANDA.

ON 21 FEBRUARY, THE SRSG RECEIVED AT HIS RESIDENCE, AT 19H00, THE PRIME MINISTER DESIGNATE, THE PRESIDENT AND SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE PSD AND THE VICE PRESIDENT OF THE PL. THE PRIME MINISTER DESIGNATE EXPLAINED THAT HE HAD REQUESTED THE MEETING IN THE HOPE OF GETTING ALL THE POLITICAL LEADERS TOGETHER TO UPDATE THE SRSG ON THEIR CONTINUING EFFORTS TO INSTALL THE INSTITUTIONS, HOPEFULLY ON 22 FEBRUARY, AND ALSO TO COMMEND AND THANK THE SRSG PERSONALLY AND UNAMIR AS A WHOLE FOR THEIR IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION TO THE PEACE

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PROCESS. IN THIS CONNECTION, THE PRIME MINISTER DESIGNATE PRESENTED TO THE SRSG A "NOTE VERBALE" FROM THE VARIOUS POLITICAL PARTIES CONVEYING THEIR COLLECTIVE GRATITUDE.

LATER IN THE EVENING ON 21 FEBRUARY, THE SECRETARY-GENERAL OF PSD AND MINISTER OF PUBLIC WORKS AND ENERGY, MR. FELICIEN GATABAZI, WAS ASSASSINATED IN KIGALI BY UNKNOWN PERSONS AS HE RETURNED HOME. THE FOLLOWING DAY, IN THE SOUTHERN CITY OF BUTARE, THE PRESIDENT OF CDR, MR. MARTIN BUCHYANA, WAS ASSASSINATED IN WHAT WAS SEEN AS A REVENGE MURDER FOR THE KILLING OF MINISTER GATABAZI, A NATIVE OF BUTARE. THESE KILLINGS PROVOKED AND/OR EXACERBATED TENSIONS IN KIGALI AND ELSEWHERE IN THE COUNTRY, AND THE GOVERNMENT RESPONDED BY IMPOSING A CURFEW IN KIGALI AND BUTARE. IN CONDEMNING THE MURDERS, THE SRSG UNDERLINED THAT SUCH REPREHENSIBLE ACTS ONLY CONTRIBUTED TO COMPLICATING EFFORTS TO RESOLVE RWANDA'S PROBLEMS PEACEFULLY.

FOLLOWING A CABINET MEETING LATER IN THE EVENING ON 22 FEBRUARY, IT WAS ANNOUNCED OVER THE NATIONAL RADIO THAT THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC WOULD, ON 23 FEBRUARY AT 10H00, PRESIDE OVER A CEREMONY TO INSTALL THE TRANSITIONAL INSTITUTIONS. HOWEVER, EARLY ON 23 FEBRUARY, THE FPR IN A PRESS RELEASE STATED THAT IT WOULD NOT ATTEND THE CEREMONY AS IT OBJECTED TO WHAT THE FPR SAID WAS THE

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PRESIDENT'S ATTEMPT TO UNILATERALLY IMPOSE A SOLUTION TO THE INTERNAL PROBLEMS WITHIN THE PL AND MDR POLITICAL PARTIES. THE CEREMONY, WHICH WAS SUBSEQUENTLY RESCHEDULED FOR 14H00 ON THE SAME DAY, 23 FEBRUARY, OPENED IN THE PRESENCE OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC AND A NUMBER OF OTHER OFFICIALS AND POLITICAL LEADERS, INCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS, THE SRSG AND THE OAU REPRESENTATIVE, WHO HAD ALSO RECEIVED INVITATIONS FROM THE PRESIDENCY. APART FROM THE FPR, PSD, PL AND MDR, AS WELL AS THE PRIME MINISTER AND THE PRIME MINISTER DESIGNATE ALSO BOYCOTTED THE CEREMONY. CONSEQUENTLY, THE TRANSITIONAL INSTITUTIONS WERE NOT INSTALLED ON 23 FEBRUARY.

SITRER
16/2/94

2. P O L I T I C A L

THE MAIN POLITICAL FOCUS DURING THE REPORTING PERIOD REMAINED THE SRSG'S INTENSIFIED EFFORTS TO UNBLOCK THE IMPASSE HOLDING UP THE INSTALLATION OF THE TRANSITIONAL INSTITUTIONS AND THUS IMPEDING THE PEACE PROCESS AS A WHOLE. IN THIS CONNECTION, THE SRSG HELD SEVERAL MEETINGS AND CARRIED OUT NUMEROUS CONSULTATIONS WITH VARIOUS RWANDESE POLITICAL LEADERS AND REPRESENTATIVES OF CIVIL ASSOCIATIONS AS WELL AS WITH MEMBERS OF THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS.

IMPORTANT PROGRESS WAS REALIZED AS A RESULT OF THE SRSG'S EFFORTS AND ALL ATTEMPTS ARE BEING MADE TO BUILD ON THE ACHIEVEMENTS MADE IN ORDER TO REACH A SOLUTION TO THE CONTINUING IMPASSE.

SIGNIFICANTLY, ALSO, IN A DEVELOPMENT ENCOURAGED BY THE SRSG, THE VARIOUS POLITICAL PARTIES AND LEADERS ALSO INTENSIFIED CONTACTS AND DIALOGUE BETWEEN AND AMONG THEMSELVES IN THE QUEST FOR A RESOLUTION OF THE COUNTRY'S POLITICAL STALEMATE.

SITREP → 7/2/94
given to Maj. MAGGEE
on 8/2/94

During the period on the review, the political impasse that has prevented the installation of the transitional institutions envisaged in the Peace Agreement continued. Intensive efforts were carried out with a view to breaking the stalemate. In this connection, the SRSB undertook increasingly intensive consultations and other contacts with the various political forces in the country, as well as with members of the diplomatic community based in Kigali.

The highlight of the SRSB's political efforts during the period was the convening, on 7 February, at UNAMIR headquarters, of a meeting presided over by him and attended by senior officials of the various political parties, the current Prime Minister and the Prime Minister Designate, the Director of Cabinet at the Presidency and the Ambassador of Tanzania in Rwanda, representing the Facilitator. In the course of the meeting which lasted over eight hours, participants reaffirmed the need for early and full implementation of the Peace Agreement, including in particular the installation of the transitional institutions. They agreed to continue dialogue and to meet again at UNAMIR headquarters on 10 February to pursue efforts to break the impasse holding up the installation of these institutions.

On 2 February, the SRSB met at UNAMIR headquarters with the United States Assistant Secretary of State for International Organizations, Mr. Douglas Bennett, who was on an official visit to Rwanda. In the course of their discussions, they exchanged views on the effective ways and means of promoting the peace process and in particular they stressed the importance of the earliest possible installation of the transitional institutions provided for in the Arusha Peace Agreement.

UNAMIR also continued to participate in efforts to address the increasingly critical humanitarian situation. In this connection, in particular, UNAMIR took part, together with the ICRC, UNHCR, OAU, the Government and the FPR, in a meeting on 31 January, at the Prime Minister's office, to consider specifically the question of returnees.