

UNAMIR

SECTOR 3 , GITARAMA

23 MAR - 30 APR 1995

DAILY INFO SUM

UNCLASSIFIED
EL/WG JUNE 2009

PLEASE RETAIN
ORIGINAL ORDER

UNARCHIVES

SERIES S-1062

BOX 92

FILE 1

ACC. 1998/0283

AFPT	MON	DATE
SEC COMD		
OPS OFFR	PCR	2/5
HAT		
PERS/LOG		
DUTY OFFR	Sub	2/5
S/TEAM LDR		

UNAMIR FORCE HQ

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-

MIR NO:-

MISC NO:-

APR 30, 1995

<p>TO: UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT SENBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NIBATT AUSMED UNAMIR MAIN FILE 95 FLSC FORCE ENGR COY CHAO SECT 3 HQ FORCE MP COY DCOS SP HRL G3 PLANS G2 B&R UNDP SECUR FMO CMCO IOC</p>	<p>FROM: UNAMIR HQ OPS KIGALI, RWANDA.</p> <p><i>[Signature]</i> DCOS Ops</p>
<p>SUBJECT: DAILY INFOSUM FOR 29 APR 95</p>	
<p>NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: <i>NINE</i></p>	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFOSUM MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS

1. OVERVIEW. UNCHALLENGED RPA REMOVAL OF BODIES FROM KIBEHO DURING THE HOURS OF DARKNESS COULD RESULT IN DAMAGE TO UNAMIR CREDIBILITY. BANDITRY CONTINUES FROM IJWE ISLAND, ZAIRE. MOST IDPS ARE RESETTLING PEACEFULLY, HOWEVER SOME ARE FACING ARREST OR HOSTILITY IN SOME AREAS.

2. RPA.

A. IN SECTOR 1. RPA AT ROADBLOCKS NOW INSISTING ON SEARCHING UNAMIR VEHICLES INCLUDING PERSONAL EFFECTS.

B. IN SECTOR 3.

(1) MUSEYNI COMMUNE, SERIRECHIKA SECTOR, GISHITA ON 28 APRIL, APPROXIMATELY 40 PEOPLE REPORTEDLY KILLED BY THE RPA. REPORTEDLY, THESE PEOPLE, SOME WHO MAY HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN THE GENOCIDE, WERE FLEEING TO ZAIRE TO JOIN THEIR FAMILIES. IF INVOLVED, THE RPA LIKELY CAMP FROM NEARBY CAMP AT RWARAMBA (2063) ON SHORES OF LAKE KIVU. CIVILIANS WERE PREVENTED ACCESS TO THE AREA BY THE BOURGEMESTRE. MILOBS ARE INVESTIGATING.

(2) IN KIBUYE (275724), RPA TOOK A WFP VEHICLE AT GUNPOINT. INTERESTINGLY, RPA ACCEPTED THEIR LIABILITY IN THE MATTER. HOWEVER THE VEHICLE MAY ALREADY HAVE BEEN STRIPPED FOR SPARE PARTS.

(3) IN GITERAMA ON 29 APR, RPA GARAGE NEAR SECTOR HQ: RPA ASSEMBLED TO VOICE THEIR DISPLEASURE IN NOT BEING PAID. THE MEETING ENDED PEACEFULLY AFTER OFFICERS SPOKE TO THEM. COMMENT: LACK OF PAY AND THE ABILITY TO ROB WITH APPARENT IMPUNITY MAY ENCOURAGE MORE RPA MEMBERS TO CONDUCT ARMED ROBBERIES, ESPECIALLY OF UN/NGO FOREIGN NATIONALS WHO THEY BELIEVE TO BE RICH AND EASY TARGETS.

C. IN SECTOR 4A. RPA CONTINUE TO EXHUME AND EVACUATE BODIES FROM KIBEHO. UNAMIR PERSONNEL ARE PROHIBITED FROM AREAS WHERE THIS IS GOING ON. COMMENT: UNLESS THERE IS VIDEO EVIDENCE, WHEN THE INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION BEGINS ITS INVESTIGATION, THE RPA WILL BE ABLE TO MAINTAIN ITS PLAUSIBLE DENIABILITY IN THE EYES OF THE INTERNATIONAL (MEDIA) COMMUNITY THAT ONLY APPROXIMATELY 300 PEOPLE DIED. UNLESS UNAMIR CAN PROVIDE VIDEO FOOTAGE OR INDEPENDENT WITNESSES TO THE WORLD MEDIA, OUR CLAIMS OF HIGH MORTALITY DURING THE 22 APR INCIDENT WILL ONLY AMOUNT TO AN "OUR WORD AGAINST THEIRS" ARGUMENT AND WE ARE LIKELY TO COME UNDER INCREASED CRITICISM WITH THE RESULTANT DAMAGE TO OUR CREDIBILITY. UNITS SHOULD FOCUS THEIR EFFORT IN DETERMINING THE LOCATION THE BODIES ARE BEING DUMPED.

3. FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY.

A. IN SECTOR 4C.

(1) AT ISHARA PENINSULA (GR 0144) BETWEEN 282000 -

290200B APR 95, EXCHANGES OF FIRE WERE HEARD WITH
LOCALS CLAIMING BANDITS WERE KILLED AND INJURED DURING
SKIRMISHES WITH THE RPA.

(2) ON 28 APR 95 AT 1830 HRS, A BOAT WAS
OBSERVED APPROACHING GAFUNZO PENINSULA (GR 9444)
FROM IJWE ISLAND. ONE HOUR LATER, TRACER BULLETS
WERE OBSERVED FROM THE BOAT IN THE DIRECTION OF
IJWE ISLAND. A MOTORBOAT FROM GAFUNZO PENINSULA
(SUSPECTED TO BE RPA) ENGAGED THE BOAT WITH
AUTOMATIC FIRE. FOUR OF THE BANDITS WERE KILLED.
(NFI)

4. REFUGEES/IDPS. MANY RETURNING IDPS ARE IN NEED OF FOOD,
CLOTHING MEDICINE AND FARM EQUIPMENT. WITHOUT IMMEDIATE HELP, IT
IS PROBABLE THAT SOME WILL TURN TO BANDITRY. DESPITE LOCAL
GOVERNMENTAL CALLS FOR RESTRAINT, RETURNEES FACE ARBITRARY
ARRESTS FOR SUSPECTED GENOCIDE INVOLVEMENT.

5. REGIONAL. NSTR.

6. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) CO NIBATT ATTENDED A PARTY ORGANISED BY THE
MINISTER FOR COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND FAMILIES, MISS
ALUZIA FOR FEMALE RETURNEES FROM OUTSIDE RWANDA.

(3) NIBATT PROVIDED TPT TO CONVEY THE BOURGEMESTRE OF
BOUYOGA FROM BYUMBA TO HIS COMMUNE.

(4) NIBATT REPORTED THAT AN UNEXPLODED BOMB WAS
DISCOVERED BY A PTL AT NYARUBARE, NEAR KAZAZA GR. ALSO
DISCOVERED A HAND GRENADE WITHIN BYUMBA CAMP. EOD TEAM
TASKED TO TAKE DISPOSAL ACTION ON BOTH UXOs.

(5) UNCONFIRMED REPORT HAD IT THAT 50 RETURNEES FROM
KIGALI SENT TO NGARAMA COMMUNE WERE SENT BACK TO
KIGALI. NIBATT PL POST AT NGARAMA INVESTIGATING.

(6) MILOBS AND NIBATT CONDUCTED A JOINT PATROL TO
IDENTIFY MINED AREAS. THE PATROL LOCATED AN UNEXPLODED
MORTAR BOMB AT GR 345677.

(7) SECTOR MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE PREFECT ORGANIZED
A GET TOGETHER OF RETURNEE LADIES AT THE CENTRAL HALL
OF THE PREFECTURE. THE FUNCTION WAS PRESIDED OVER BY
MS NYUMBA ALUZIA MINISTER FOR DEVELOPMENT AND
FAMILIES. REPS FROM MILOBS AND NIBATT ATTENDED. IN HER
ADDRESS THE MINISTER TOLD THE GATHERING TO WORK
TOWARDS PEACE AND HARMONY AND TO FORM SUCH COMMITTEES
IN EACH COMMUNE.

B. SECTOR 2.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) GHANBATT FMO AND STAFF OF AUSMED PAID A WORKING VISIT TO GHANBATT HQ AND AWARDED SPECIAL UNAMIR MEDICAL CERTIFICATES TO GHANBATT MEDICAL STAFF.
- (3) MILOBS PTL TO MUGESERA REPORTED THAT ALL IDPS WHO ARRIVED IN THE AREA HAVE LEFT FOR THEIR HOMES.
- (4) ONE MILOB TEAM MONITORED ACTIVITIES IN THE ASPEK AND NYAKIRAMBI TRANSIT CAMPS WHERE IDPS AND OLD CASE LOAD RETURNEES FROM TANZANIA WERE HELD. THE SITUATION IN THE CAMP WAS REPORTED TO BE CALM. AT THE ASPEK CAMP, 19 IDPS LEFT FOR THE RUSUMO COMMUNE.
- (5) MILOBS REPORTED THAT 2,900 IDPS WERE REGISTERED TODAY AT THE NGENDA TRANSIT CAMP AND 250 SUSPECTS WERE DETAINED.

C. SECTOR 3 (KIBUYE AND GITARAMA)

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) DEPLOYED MALAWICOY PL TO MABANZA GR 343742.
- (3) MALAWICOY REPORTED THAT EXHUMATION OF MASS GRAVES IS CURRENTLY UNDER WAY AT MUBUGA AND MUGONERO AND RE-BURIAL CEREMONY IS SCHEDULED FOR 7 MAY 95 IN BOTH COMMUNES.
- (4) MALAWICOY HELD A MEETING WITH NGOS IN THE SECTOR TO REVIEW THE CURRENT SY SITUATION.
- (5) MILOB PATROL TO MASANGO AND MURAMA COMMUNE REPORTED THAT 600 AND 3000 RETURNEES WERE REGISTERED RESPECTIVELY IN THE TWO COMMUNES.
- (6) MILOBS REPORTED THAT PRISON AUTHORITIES IN GITARAMA ARE STILL ANXIOUS TO CARRY ON THE PREVIOUS PLAN TO MOVE PRISONERS. THEY NOW CLAIM TO HAVE RECEIVED DIRECTION FROM THE MINISTRY OF JUSTICE TO BEGIN THE MOVE AS SOON AS TRANSPORT ARE AVAILABLE.
- (7) MILOB PATROL TO MABANZA GR 3473 FOUND THE SITUATION TENSE DUE TO THE RECENT ARREST OF A SECONDARY SCHOOL INSPECTOR, AN AGRONOMIST, THE PRESIDENT OF THE FARMERS ASSOCIATION OF RWANDA AND A NURSE WORKING FOR MSF.
- (8) MILOB SECTOR HQ HELD A MEETING WITH ALL NGOS TO DISCUSS SECURITY AND TO WORK OUT EMERGENCY MEASURES TO DEAL WITH THEFT AND THREAT.

D. SECTOR 4A.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) ZAMBATT REPORTED THAT THE RWANDESE MINISTER OF INTERIOR VISITED KIBEHO TO PERSUADE THE IDPs STILL HOLED UP IN THE MSF BUILDING TO GO TO THEIR COMMUNES.
- (3) HANDING AND TAKING OVER BETWEEN ZAMBATT 1 AND 2 CURRENTLY IN PROGRESS.
- (4) ZAMBATT TROOPS MOVED 68 IDPS FROM KIBEHO TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.
- (5) MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE MINISTER OF INTERIOR VISITED KIBEHO CAMP. IT WAS REPORTED THAT AT 1245 HRS A TOTAL OF 68 IDPS DECIDED TO LEAVE THE CAMP FOR THEIR HOME COMMUNE. THE IDPS WERE SEEN ON FOOT, GOING IN THE GENERAL DIRECTION OF RWAMIKO GR 4914. TEAMS ALSO REPORTED THAT RPA DENIED THEM ACCESS AT THEIR CHECKPOINT NEAR THE CAMP. THEY WERE ALLOWED ACCESS THROUGH THE CHECK POINT ONLY WHEN THE LOCAL RPA CO DETAILED AN RPA CAPT TO ESCORT THEM THROUGH THE CHECKPOINT.
- (6) MILOBS PTL TO KINYAMAKABA GR 6026 AND KARAMA GR 6327 REPORTED THAT THE BOURGEMESTRES OF BOTH THE COMMUNES CONFIRMED THAT THEY WERE READY TO RECEIVE IDPS. THEY ALSO MENTIONED THAT THERE WILL BE NO PROBLEMS OF ACCOMMODATION FOR THE IDPS. BOURGEMASTRE AT KARAMA CONFIRMED OFFICIALLY THAT NO RETURNEES HAVE ARRIVED IN HIS COMMUNE.

E. SECTOR 4B.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) SENBATT TROOPS PROVIDED ESCORT FOR SOLIDARITY CONVOY FROM GIKONGORO TO BUTARE.
- (3) SECTOR MILOBS MONITORED THE RESETTLEMENT OF IDPS IN THE SECTOR:
 - (A) IN RUNYINYA GR 6012, SITUATION REPORTED CALM. 250 IDPS IN THE COMMUNE PRISON AND 10925 RETURNEES REGISTERED. BOURGMASTER TOLD THE TEAM THAT THE RETURNEES ARE CURRENTLY REHABILITATING THEIR HOMES.
 - (B) AT GISHAMVU GR 6505, SITUATION REPORTED NORMAL WITH 8,179 RETURNEES REGISTERED AND 120 IN COMMUNE PRISON. THE BOURGMASTER INFORMED THE TEAM THAT TRIAL OF ALLEGED PERPETRATORS OF THE GENOCIDE WILL START ON 01 MAY 95.
 - (C) 105 IDPS WERE TRANSPORTED FROM BUTARE TO HUYE GR 6714 BY UNHCR.

(D) AT NYAKIZU GR 5696, THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL WITH 18,691 IDPS REGISTERED ON 29 APR 95 AND 106 HELD PRISONER. 65 SUSPECTS WERE ACQUITTED BY THE BOURGMASER 28 CONVICTED AND 10 PENDING.

(E) AT SHYANDA GR 7718, TEAM WAS INFORMED BY THE LOCALS THAT SEVERAL ARRESTS HAVE BEEN MADE BY THE RPA OUT OF WHICH ONLY 03 IDPS WERE RELEASED.

(F) AT MUYANGA GR 9026 THE ASSISTANT BOURGMASER TOLD THE TEAM THAT 349 IDPS HAVE SO FAR BEEN REGISTERED IN THE COMMUNE. SOME OF THE IDPS GO STRAIGHT TO THEIR HOMES WITHOUT REGISTRATION. THERE WERE NO PRISONERS IN THE COMMUNE PRISON. FOOD AID REQUIRED IN THE COMMUNE. HAC INFORMED.

(G) AT MUGUSA GR 8425, 1684 IDPS ARRIVED AT THE COMMUNE. 100 ARRIVED ON FOOT AND 150 ARE DETAINED IN THE COMMUNE PRISON.

(H) AT RUHASHYA GR 6926, 1347 IDPS WERE REGISTERED TODAY. 53 WERE ARRESTED. THERE ARE 223 PRISONERS HELD AT COMMUNE PRISON. LOCALS ARE REPORTED VERY HOSTILE TOWARDS IDPS ACCUSING THEM OF BEING CRIMINALS. ONE IDPS WAS KILLED BY LOCAL AND NO ARREST HAS BEEN MADE BY THE AUTHORITIES.

(I) AT MUGUSA (GR 8426) 1500 RETURNEES WERE REGISTERED. THE COMMUNE PRISON HAD 170 PRISONERS OUT OF WHICH 30 WERE RETURNEES.

(J) AT MUYAGA COMMUNE (GR 9026) 500 IDPS WERE REGISTERED. 10 IDPS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED BY THE RPA. THE TEAM COULD NOT GET INFO ABOUT BORDER CROSSINGS AT KABUMWE SECTOR (GR 9326) ON ILLEGAL BORDER CROSSINGS DUE TO THE PRESENCE OF RPA TROOPS.

(K) AT MUGANZA (GR 8407). THE BOURGMASER HAS ASKED UNAMIR TO ASSIST WITH VEHICLE TO TOUR THE SECTOR ON 01 MAY 95. MILOBS ALSO REPORTED WARM RECEPTION OF IDPS TO THE AREA. FOOD, CLOTHING, AGRICULTURAL TOOLS AND SEEDS WERE REQUESTED. HAC INFORMED.

(L) AT NDORA (GR 8112), 339 IDPS WERE REGISTERED AND COMMUNE AUTHORITIES REQUESTED FOOD AID. HAC INFO.

(M) AT NGOMA (GR 9637), 1146 IDPS WERE REGISTERED. IDPS HAVE REQUESTED ITEMS SUCH AS CLOTHING, FARMING TOOLS, SEEDS AND MEDICINE. HAC INFORMED.

(N) AT NTYAZO (GR 8631) 2048 IDPS WERE

REGISTERED WITH 89 IDPS DETAINED BY RPA INCLUDING 7 WOMEN AND A 13 YEAR OLD BOY.

(O) AT MUYIRA (GR 8639), 2137 IDPS WERE REGISTERED, WITH 154 ARRESTED BY RPA. 22 OF THOSE DETAINED ARE TO BE EVAC TO KIGALI. URGENT REQUIREMENTS OF IDPS WERE FOOD, WATER, ACCOMMODATION, MEDICINE, TOOLS AND SEEDS. HAC INFORMED.

(P) AT GISHAMVU COMMUNE (GR 6505), NYAKIZU (GR 5696) AND RUNYINYA (GR 6012) MILOBS REPORTED A CLIMATE OF INSECURITY IN THE AREA DUE TO ARBITRARY ARRESTS OF RETURNEES BY THE RPA. AT RUNYINYA IT WAS REPORTED THAT BURGOMASTER HAS STARTED TRIALS OF DETAINED IDPS.

(4) SECTOR MILOB REPORTED THAT RWANDESE MINISTER OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS VISITED KIBEHO CAMP WITH THE PRESS.

(5) SENBATT MED STAFF TREATED 217 LOCALS.

F. SECTOR 4C.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) ETHIOBATT REPORTED THAT THERE WAS EARTH TREMOR AROUND GISUMA AND KAMEMBE AT 291355B APR 95. NO DAMAGE WAS REPORTED.

(3) ETHIOBATT DONATED BED SHEETS TO CHILDREN OF THE REFUGEES WHO HAD RETURNED FROM ZAIRE.

(4) MILOBS PATROLS TO BUGARAMA AND RUSAYO GR 8212 REPORTED THAT AT RUSAYO ORPHANAGE A REQUEST FOR A GENERATOR WAS MADE THROUGH MILOB TEAM. ALSO PATROLLED THE BURUNDI AND ZAIRE BORDERS.

G. SECTOR 5

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) MILOBS PATROLLED THE BORDER AREAS INCL RWERERE GR 2722, AND MUTOVU GR 2929 TO VERIFY A REPORT FROM GOMA THAT MORTARS WERE FIRED INTO THE KIMUMBA CAMP FROM THE RWANDESE SIDE OF THE BORDER. THE PATROL ALSO REPORTED THAT UNIFORMED SOLDIERS, PROBABLY FRGF, ROUTINELY ENGAGED THE RPA IN THIS AREA. THE RPA HAS INCREASED ITS PATROLS IN THE AREA.

(3) SECTOR MILOBS REPORTED THAT ON 26 APR 95 THERE WAS AN EXCHANGE OF FIRE BETWEEN INFILTRATORS AND THE RPA AT THE AREA OF RWERERE BORDER POST. ONE OF THE INFILTRATORS WAS KILLED AND UNKNOWN NUMBER INJURED. WHILE WITHDRAWING THE INFILTRATORS REPORTEDLY THREW GRENADES INTO THE TENTS OF THE LEOPARD BATTALION, A

ZAIRIAN FORCE EMPLOYED BY UNHCR IN THE VICINITY OF THE KIBUMBA CAMP ON RWANDESE SIDE. THE INCIDENT WAS DISCUSSED BY THE RPA AND REPRESENTATIVES OF ZAIRIAN ARMY ON 27 APRIL.

(4) TUNBATT MED STAFF TREATED 100 LOCALS IN AOR.

H. SECTOR 6

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) INDBATT PATROLLED AND CONTINUED OVERNIGHT GUARD AT NDERA CAMP.

(3) INDBATT REPORTED THAT 125 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP. 2368 IDPs EVAC BY UNHCR TO THEIR RESPECTIVE HOME COMMUNES. APPROX 3000 IDPs AT THE CAMP.

(4) MILOBS PTL KICUKIRO AND RUBONGO COMMUNE. PATROLS ALSO COVERED THE NDERA TRANSIT CAMP, WHERE THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL. 24 RETURNEES WERE REPORTED ON 28 APR 95.

(5) INDBATT MED STAFF TREATED 16 UNAMIR CIVILIAN STAFF.

I. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.

(2) DOZER REPORTED BACK AFTER COMPLETING REPAIR OF ROAD KIBUYE-CYANGUGU.

(3) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE TRUCKS TO TAC HQ BUTARE, FOR HUMANITARIAN TASKS.

(4) CARRIED OUT RECCE FOR REPAIR OF BRIDGE NEAR NYAMATA.

(5) PROVIDED 3 DUMPERS TO B & R FOR CONVEYANCE OF CONSTRUCTION MATERIAL.

J. AUSMED.

(1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 70 OUT-PATIENTS AND 11 DENTAL PATIENTS. CHK CURRENTLY HOLDING 19 IN-PATIENTS.

(3) AUSMED CCP RE-ESTB IN KIBEHO. ZAMBATT AND MILOBS NEGOTIATED WITH RPA IN ORDER TO ALLOW AUSMED ELM TO COLLECT CAS FROM WITHIN THE COMPOUND. NEGOTIATED CONDITIONS WERE THAT INJURED PERS WERE TO BE TREATED ONLY AFTER REMOVAL FROM COMPOUND. THEY WOULD THEN NOT

BE ALLOWED TO RE-ENTER THE COMPOUND. THE ATTEMPT TO COLLECT CAS TODAY WAS UNSUCCESSFUL DESPITE NEGOTIATIONS.

(4) ZAMBATT REPORTED THAT PRIOR TO 0830 HRS, 19 IDPs LEFT THE COMPOUND. A TOTAL 68 IDPs LEFT THE CAMP BY 1200HRS. ONE OF THESE IDPS REQ TREATMENT AT CCP TODAY. PERSONS WAS PRI 3 CAS.

(5) A VEH APPROACHED AUSMED MIL ACADEMY BKS FRONT GATE FROM THE SOUTH. CAR HAD THREE OCCUPANTS, TWO IN CIV CLOTHES, ONE IN RPA UNIFORM CARRYING ARM AND MOTOROLA. MEMBER IN UNIFORM ALIGHTED AND STOOD GUARD WHILE ONE IN PAX SEAT ASKED TO ENTER COMPOUND ON BASIS THEY WERE FROM MINISTRY OF DEFENCE. WHEN GUARD SOUGHT CLARIFICATION AND IDENTIFICATION, A UNIFORMED PERS ENTERED VEH AGAIN AND THE CAR DROVE OFF. AS CAR DROVE OFF, OCCUPANTS APPEARED TO BE STUDYING COMPOUND WITH HEAD OUT OF WINDOW.

(6) RIFLE COY ELM PROVIDED SECURITY AT THE MIL BKS AND CHK.

K. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD. A TOTAL OF 22 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA.

L. UN MP COY.

(1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL AND TO THE NIBATT SOLDIER SUSPECTED OF MURDER.

(2) ONE MINOR TFC ACCIDENT INVOLVING UNAMIR 1050 WAS REPORTED. NO CAS WAS REPORTED.

M. 95 FLSG.

(1) DELIVERED 3,000L OF GASOLINE TO MALICOY.

(2) PROVIDED TPT AND RATION SP DURING ZAMBATT ROTATION.

(3) A WATER BLADDER WAS REPAIRED IN KIBUNGO.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO PROVIDE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO IDPs FORCIBLY EJECTED FROM DPCs IN SECTOR 4A.

APPT	SIGN	DATE
SEC COMD		
OPS OFFR	10h	2/5
HAT		
PERS/LOG		
DUTY OFFR	2/5	9/5
S/TEAM LDR		

UNAMIR FORCE HQ

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-

MIR NO:-

MISC NO:-

APR 29, 1995

<p>TO: UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT SENBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NIBATT AUSMED UNAMIR MAIN FILE 95 FLSG FORCE ENGR COY CHAO SECT 3 HQ FORCE MP COY DCOS SP HRL G3 PLANS G2 B&R UNDP SECUR FMO CMCO IOC</p>	<p>FROM: UNAMIR HQ OPS KIGALI, RWANDA.</p>
<p>SUBJECT: DAILY INFOSUM FOR 28 APR 95</p>	
<p>NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: TEN</p>	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFOSUM MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS

1. OVERVIEW: RPA/MILITIA DENY ACCESS IN SAKA AREA. SECTOR 4C STILL EXPERIENCING ACTS OF BANDITRY. IDPs STILL HOLED UP IN KIBEHO CAMP.

2. RPA.

A. SECTOR 1. 28 APR 95, RUKOMO JUNCTION GR 1121, A JOINT RPA/GENDARMERIE CHECKPOINT INSISTED ON SEARCHING A UNAMIR PATROL VEHICLE. DESPITE PROTESTS, THE VEHICLE WAS NOT PERMITTED TO CONTINUE ON ITS MISSION UNTIL AFTER A SEARCH. THIS SAME CHECKPOINT INSISTED ON CHECKING THE PASSPORTS OF ANOTHER MILOB PATROL.

B. SECTOR 2.

(1) NYARUBUYE. RPA HAVE CLOSED THEIR TRAINING CAMP AT NYARUBUYE, HOWEVER TWO PLATOONS OF RPA REMAIN IN LOCATION.

(2) MUGESERA. 28 APR 95, RPA AND LOCAL MILITIA PREVENTED MILOBS, AT GUNPOINT, FROM MOVING BEYOND THE CHECKPOINT MOUNTED NEAR THE COMMUNE OFFICE. COMMENT. THIS IS IN THE SAME REGION WHERE LOCAL MILITIA HAVE DENIED UNAMIR ACCESS TO CERTAIN AREAS IN THE RECENT PAST.

C. SECTOR 4A. IN KIBEHO, ON 27 APR 95, BETWEEN THE HOURS OF 1900-2300, RPA WERE SEEN EXHUMING AND CARRYING AWAY DEAD BODIES ALONG THE KIBEHO-BUTARE ROAD. WITNESSES COUNTED SIXTEEN BODIES AT THIS INCIDENT. MILOBS CONFIRMED FRESHLY TURNED SOIL WHERE THESE BODIES MAY HAVE BEEN EXHUMED FROM. COMMENT. THE MOVEMENT OF SIXTEEN BODIES WOULD HAVE LITTLE EFFECT ON THE FINAL COUNTS WHICH WOULD BE DISCOVERED DURING THE COURSE OF INVESTIGATION. HOWEVER, PRIOR TO THE INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION'S INVESTIGATION BEGINNING FIVE DAYS FROM NOW, AN OPERATION TO REMOVE A SUBSTANTIAL AMOUNT OF BODIES DURING THE HOURS OF DARKNESS IS POSSIBLE AND CANNOT BE RULED OUT. THIS WOULD BE POSSIBLE BY USING A KIND OF AMBULANCE SHUTTLE SYSTEM, WHEREBY INDIVIDUALS OR GROUPS ARE TASKED TO REMOVE SO MANY BODIES TO A COLLECTION POINT WHERE A WORK PARTY LOADS A VEHICLE; THE VEHICLE TRAVELS TO A GIVEN DUMP SITE, AND RETURNS. TO BE MORE EFFICIENT, MORE THAN ONE VEHICLE ON THE ROUTE WOULD BE USED IN THIS TYPE OF OPERATION (ONE LOADING, ONE MOVING, ONE OFF-LOADING, ONE RETURNING EMPTY). IF THIS ACTIVITY IS GOING ON, IT COULD EASILY HAVE BEEN GOING ON SINCE SUNDAY. EVEN IF ONLY ONE COMPANY OF MEN WERE EMPLOYED AND GIVEN THE TASK OF COLLECTING MERELY FIVE BODIES PER NIGHT PER MAN, THIS COULD AMOUNT TO APPROXIMATELY 500 BODIES REMOVED PER NIGHT. INDICATORS TO WATCH FOR: INCREASED NUMBER OF RPA NOT INVOLVED IN THE CORDON ACTIVITY, EXHUMED BODIES COLLECTED AT ONE SITE AND GONE THE NEXT DAY, FRESHLY TURNED SOIL OVERNIGHT, RPA DENIAL OF ACCESS TO CERTAIN AREAS, CONTINUOUS VEHICLE TRAFFIC DURING THE NIGHT,

BODIES SHOWING UP IN MAJOR RIVERS AND FRESH BODY DUMPS.

3. FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY.

A. SECTOR 4C. RAMBIRA GR 0145. LOCAL REPORTS LANDING OF SIX BOATS DURING WHICH AN EXCHANGE OF FIRE OCCURRED BETWEEN UNKNOWN ELEMENTS. NFI DUE TO LACK OF INTERPRETER.

4. REFUGEES/IDPS. SECTOR 4A. KIBEHO: 28 APR 95, 24 IDPs REMAINING IN THE COMPOUND AGREED TO RETURN TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES; THEY WERE SCREENED BY RPA AND RELEASED.

5. REGIONAL. NSTR.

6. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) CO NIBATT AND MILOB SECTOR COMD MET WITH WFP COORDINATOR AND ARRANGED FOR FOOD DISTRIBUTION TO IDPs CURRENTLY RETURNING TO THE SECTOR FROM THE IDP CAMPS.

(3) NIBATT REPORTED THAT IN NYAGATARE COMMUNE MANY SCHOOLS HAVE RE-OPENED.

(4) IN MUHURA A NURSING SISTER REPORTED TO NIBATT THAT 100 MALNOURISHED CHILDREN WERE FED 3 TIMES A WEEK WHILE 520 GOT MEDICAL TREATMENT ONCE A MONTH AT THE MEDICAL CENTRE.

(5) NIBATT MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 80 LOCALS IN AOR.

(6) MILOBS USED NIBATT TRUCK TO SHIFT FOODSTUFFS FROM WFP STOREHOUSE TO A TEMPORARY CAMP FOR THE RETURNEES AT NYAGATARE.

B. SECTOR 2.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) GHANBATT REPORTED THAT 367 IDPs WERE CONVEYED BY IOM AND UNHCR VEHs FROM GIKONGORO TO SAKE ORC.

(3) GHANBATT REPORTED THAT A TOTAL OF 2,189 IDPs FROM NDERA ARRIVED AT NGENDA COMMUNE ON 27 AND 28 APR 95.

(4) GHANBATT PROVIDED SY FOR DISTRIBUTION OF BLANKETS, MATS AND OTHER RELIEF ITEMS TO IDPs AT BARE GR 5347 BY UNHCR.

(5) GHANBATT TPS ESCORTED 3 UNHRFO PERS, THE ASST BOURGMESTRE OF MUHAZI, THE MUHAZI COMMUNE

INVESTIGATOR AND A REP FROM THE RWAMAGANA SOUS PREFECT'S OFFICE TO GATI TO EDUCATE LOCALS ON THE ACTIVITIES OF HR AND UNAMIR.

(6) AT BARE (GR 5448) THE MILOBS OBSERVED IRC DISTRIBUTING RELIEF ITEMS TO 65 IDPS AWAITING EVAC TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES. AT GAHARA (GR 5442) A NUMBER OF PRISONERS WERE SEEN IN THE COMMUNE CELL. THE MILOB PTL WAS HOWEVER UNABLE TO GET THE NUMBER OF INMATES AND THE REASONS FOR THEIR DETENTION.

(7) MILOBS PATROLLED NYABITARE AND NYARUBUYE. AT NYARUBUYE THE RPA CONFIRMED THE ARREST OF 5 PERS LAST WEEK ACCUSED OF GENOCIDE. THE ARRESTED PERS WERE HELD AT THE NYARUBUYE CAMP. AT KANKUBWA GR 8860 17 RETURNEES FROM TANZANIA WERE REPORTED TO HAVE ARRIVED IN THE AREA SINCE 26 APR 95.

(8) MILOBS REPORTED THAT 609 IDPS FROM ASPEK CAMP WERE TRANSPORTED TO SAKA (GR 4354), KIGERAMA (GR 6170), RUKIRA (GR 6658), MUGESERA (GR 4764) AND MURAMBI. A TOTAL OF 1891 IDPS ARRIVED AT ASPEK CAMP ON 28 APR 95.

(9) MILOBS REPORTED THAT 450 IDPS AT NYAKIRAMBI TRANSIT CAMP ARE AWAITING TRANSPORTATION TO THEIR COMMUNES. HAC INFORMED.

(10) MILOBS REPORTED THAT AT NGENDA TRANSIT CAMP GR 0644, 1500 IDPS WERE REGISTERED. 160 SUSPECTS WERE DETAINED AND THE REMAINDER LEFT FOR THEIR COMMUNES AFTER RECEIVING 7 DAYS RATION. THE SIT WAS REPORTED CALM.

(11) MILOBS REPORTED THAT AT GASHORA TRANSIT CAMP (GR 2655), 251 IDPS WERE REPORTED STILL IN THE CAMP. RPA IS PROVIDING SECURITY IN THE CAMP AND ICRC HAS DISTRIBUTED 2 WEEKS' FOOD TO THE IDPS.

(12) MILOBS REPORTED THAT AT NYAMATA TRANSIT CAMP 52 IDPS ARRIVED FROM NDERA. THEY WERE SCREENED AND SEARCHED BY THE RPA.

C. SECTOR 3 (KIBUYE AND GITARAMA)

(1) CONDUCTED PTLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) MALAWICOY PTL TO NYATUNYINYA GR 1858 REPORTED THAT THE PRIMARY SCHOOL IN THE AREA LACKED SCHOOL MATERIALS.

(3) MALAWICOY MED STAFF TREATED 5 LOCALS IN AOR.

(4) COMBINED MILOB/HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM HAD AN AERIAL RECCE OF MASANGO, MURAMA, KIGOMA AND NTOGWE COMMUNES. NO IDP CAMPS OR LARGE CONGREGATIONS OF

PEOPLE WERE OBSERVED. BETWEEN 22 -27 APR, 767
RETURNEES HAVE BEEN RECEIVED IN NTONGWE COMMUNE.

D. SECTOR 4A.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) ZAMBATT PROVIDED TPT AND ESCORT FOR THE PROSECUTOR OF GIKONGORO TO MUNINI AND BACK.
- (3) ZAMBATT HANDED OVER A TOTAL OF 16 UNACCOMPANIED CHILDREN AND 5 INJURED PEOPLE TO SOLIDARITES ASSOCIATION HUMANITAIRE AT KIGEME, NYAMIGINA, GISUNZU AND BUHORO CAMPS.
- (4) THE SECOND GROUP OF 86 TROOPS OF ZAMBATT 1 LEFT FOR ZAMBIA YESTERDAY AND A CORRESPONDING SECOND ROTATION OF 88 HAVE ARRIVED AT KIGALI FROM ZAMBIA.
- (5) ZAMBATT REPORTED THAT 24 IDPS WERE MOVED FROM KIBEHO TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.
- (6) THE TEAMS DEPLOYED AT KIBEHO REPORTED THE SITUATION CALM. TEAM ALSO REPORTED THAT ON 28 APR 95 BY 1200 HRS A NUMBER OF IDPS AGREED TO LEAVE THE BUILDING COMPLEX FOR THEIR HOME COMMUNES. 17 OF THEM WENT TO MUBAGA COMMUNE AND 7 TO RWAMIKO.
- (7) MILOBS PATROLLED NYAMAGBE COMMUNE AND REPORTED THAT 147 RETURNEES REGISTERED THERE. THEY WERE IN NEED OF HUMANITARIAN AID. HAC INFORMED.
- (8) A MILOB TEAM PATROLLED RUKONDO COMMUNE AND REPORTED THAT 16 IDPS HAVE RETURNED TO THE COMMUNE. THE TEAM TALKED TO THE BURGEMESTRE, WHO INFORMED THAT ALL THE IDPS HAVE RETURNED TO THEIR OLD HOMES. HE ALSO CONFIRMED THAT 11 IDPS WERE ISSUED WITH COOKING UTENSILS AT BUTARE AND THERE WAS NO THREAT TO IDPS IN THE COMMUNE. REACTION OF LOCALS WAS QUITE CORDIAL.

E. SECTOR 4B.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) SENBATT PROVIDED TRANSPORT FOR THE BOURGEMESTRE OF KIGEMBE TO VISIT MURANA.
- (3) SENBATT MED STAFF TREATED 264 LOCALS.
- (4) THE MILOBS MONITORED THE RESETTLEMENT OF IDPS IN AOR AND REPORTED:
 - (A) AT NYABISINDU (GR 7138) THE NUMBER OF RETURNEES WAS 1651. THE MILOBS WERE DENIED ACCESS TO THE NYAZA PRISON BY RPA ELMS WHO ARE

GUARDING IT. HOWEVER TEAM GOT FIRST HAND INFORMATION FROM LOCALS THAT APPROXIMATELY 650 INMATES ARE HELD THERE.

(B) AT RUSATIRA (GR 6097), 4 IDPS WERE KILLED BY HOSTILE LOCALS WHILE 10 WERE HOSPITALIZED FROM INJURIES SUSTAINED DURING SUCH ASSAULTS AND 10 OTHER IDPS WERE DETAINED BY RPA AT COMMUNE PRISON. THE FIGURE OF RETURNEES WAS 2500.

(C) AT RUHASHYA COMMUNE (GR 6926), 1 IDP WAS KILLED BY HOSTILE LOCALS, 50 ARRESTED BY RPA BRINGING THE FIGURE OF PRISONERS AT THE COMMUNE CELL TO 165. 1347 IDP RETURNEES WERE REPORTED. THIS COMMUNE IS EXPERIENCING SHORTAGE OF LACK OF FOOD, WATER AND MEDICINE. HAC INFORMED.

(D) AT HUYE COMMUNE (GR 6711), 3046 RETURNEES WERE REGISTERED AND REQUIRE FOOD FROM HUMANITARIAN ORGANIZATIONS. HAC INFORMED.

(E) AT MARABA COMMUNE (GR 8631), COMMUNE AUTHORITIES COMPLAINED OF LACK OF HUMANITARIAN AID TO ASSIST TO RESETTLE 818 IDPS. 244 RETURNEES HAD BEEN DETAINED BY RPA INCLUDING 8 WOMEN AND 8 CHILDREN. HAC AND HR INFORMED.

(F) AT MBAZI COMMUNE (GR 7117) AT GIHINDANUYAGE SECTOR (GR 6818), 20 IDPS WERE ARRESTED BY RPA FOR ALLEGED PARTICIPATION IN THE GENOCIDE. 1221 IDPS IN NEED OF HUMANITARIAN AID WERE REGISTERED IN THE COMMUNE. HAC INFORMED.

(G) AT SHYANDA COMMUNE (GR 7418), 700 IDPS WERE REGISTERED AND 150 IDPS WERE ARRESTED BY RPA.

(H) AT MUGUSA (GR 8425) 1500 RETURNEES REGISTERED. COMMUNE PRISON CONTAINED 170 DETAINED PERS, OUT OF WHICH 30 WERE IDPS.

(I) AT MUYAGA COMMUNE (GR 9026), 500 IDPS REGISTERED, WITH 10 IDPS ARRESTED BY RPA. TEAM COULD NOT GET DATA AT KABUMWE SECTOR (GR 9326) ON ILLEGAL BORDER CROSSINGS DUE TO PRESENCE OF RPA OF APPROX COMPANY STRENGTH.

(J) AT MUGANZA (GR 8407), IDPS REGISTERED CAME IN FROM BURUNDI. THE BURGEMESTRE ASKED UNAMIR TO ASSIST WITH VEHICLES TO TOUR THE SECTOR ON 01 MAY 95. HE SAID IDPS NEEDED FOOD, CLOTHES, AGRICULTURAL TOOLS AND SEEDS. HAC INFORMED.

(K) AT NDORA (GR 8112), 339 IDPS REGISTERED

AND COMMUNE AUTHORITIES REQUESTED FOOD AS PRIORITY ASSISTANCE. HAC INFORMED.

(L) AT NGOMA (GR 9637), 1146 IDPS WERE REGISTERED AND THEY REQUESTED FOR CLOTHES, TOOLS, SEEDS AND MEDICINE. HAC INFORMED.

(M) AT NTYAZO (GR 8631), 2048 IDPS WERE REGISTERED WITH 89 IDPS DETAINED BY RPA INCLUDING 7 WOMEN AND A 13-YEAR-OLD BOY.

(N) AT MUYIRA (GR 8639), 2137 IDPS REGISTERED WITH 154 ARRESTED BY RPA OUT OF WHICH 22 WERE TO BE TAKEN TO KIGALI. URGENT REQUIREMENTS OF IDPS WERE FOOD, WATER, ACCOMMODATION, MEDICINE, TOOLS AND SEEDS. HAC INFORMED.

(O) AT GISHAMVU COMMUNE (GR 6505), NYAKIZU (GR 5696) AND RUNYINYA (GR 6012) MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE RETURNEES EXPRESSED FEAR OF LACK OF SECURITY AS RPA WERE ARRESTING IDPS AT RANDOM. AT RUNYINYA IT WAS REPORTED THAT BOURGEMESTRE HAD STARTED TRIALS OF DETAINED IDPS. LOCALS WERE REPORTED HOSTILE TO IDPS IN ALL THREE AREAS.

F. SECTOR 4C.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) EHTIOBATT TPS ESCORTED A B & R CONVOY FROM CYANGUGU TO KITABI GR 3520.

(3) ONE B & R TRUCK, UNAMIR 3838 WHILE IN A CONVOY COLLIDED WITH AN RPA VEH NO APR 012P ON 27 APR 95 BETWEEN GISUMA AND NYAGATARE. THE CONVOY WAS MOVING TOWARDS CYANGUGU. THE RPA VEH WAS DAMAGED. NO CAS WAS HOWEVER REPORTED. ETHIOBATT PROVIDED AN OVERNIGHT SECURITY GUARD FOR THE B & R TRUCK.

(4) MILOB PATROLS WERE ALSO CARRIED OUT TO KITABI (GR 3521), BUTARE (GR 9615) AND MASHESHA (GR 8913). THE SIT WAS REPORTED CALM.

G. SECTOR 5

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) A LOCAL REQUESTED TUNBATT AT MEMBA GR 7619 FOR PROTECTION. HE WAS BEING PURSUED BY A GENDARME AND THE BOURGEMESTRE. UN MP AND HR INFORMED. THE LOCAL HAS BEEN HANDED OVER TO THE PROSECUTOR.

(3) TUNBATT MED STAFF TREATED 25 LOCALS IN AOR.

(4) THE MILOBS PATROLLED KINIGI (GR 5340), GIFUMBA

(GR 5243). THEY OBSERVED LARGE DEPLOYMENT OF RPA IN THAT AREA. RUMOURS ABOUT IMMINENT ATTACK PERSIST IN KINIGI AREA. THE BOURGEMESTRE AND LOCAL RPA AUTHORITIES WERE TRYING TO EDUCATE THE POPULATION TO DISREGARD THIS RUMOUR. THE MILOBS ARE NOT PERMITTED INTO THE AREA WITHOUT PRIOR PERMISSION FROM RUHENGIERI RPA BATT COMD.

(5) COMBINED MILOB/UNHCR TEAM ESCORTED FORCE ENGINEER PARTY ON A RECCE OF THE COLLEGE RECEPTION CENTRE. THEY RECCE THE SITE FOR THE DIGGING SANITATION PITS.

H. SECTOR 6

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) INDBATT PROVIDED ONE TRUCK TO KIGALI CENTRAL PRISON FOR LOGISTIC PURPOSES.

(3) INDBATT REPORTED THAT 24 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP FROM RUHENGIERI. 1753 IDPs EVAC BY UNHCR TO THEIR RESPECTIVE HOME COMMUNES.

(4) INDBATT EVAC A PATIENT FROM NDERA CAMP TO KING FAISAL HOSPITAL IN KIGALI.

(5) INDBATT MED STAFF TREATED 26 UNAMIR CIVILIAN STAFF.

(6) MILOBS PATROLLED GIKOMERO, RUBUNGO AND KANOMBE COMMUNES. PATROLS ALSO COVERED THE NDERA TRANSIT CAMP. IN RUBUNGO COMMUNE THE MILOBS MET RPA BDE COMD AND A MAJOR WHO WENT TO THE COMMUNE OFFICE TO CHECK ON FIGURES OF RETURNEES THAT CAME FROM NDERA TRANSIT CAMP.

I. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.

(2) COMPLETED TASK ON THE ROAD KIBUYE TO CYANGUGU AND DOZER RETURNED TO KIGALI.

(3) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE TRUCKS TO TAC HQ BUTARE FOR HUMANITARIAN TASK.

(4) EOD TEAM SENT TO BUMBOGO GR 8191 IN SECTOR 6.

(5) CARRIED OUT RECCE FOR MAINTENANCE OF ROAD KYANZA IN SECTOR 1.

(6) ALSO CARRIED OUT RECCE FOR HUMANITARIAN AID REQUESTED BY MILOBS IN SECTOR 5.

J. AUSMED.

(1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 62 OUT-PATIENTS AND 14 DENTAL PATIENTS. CHK CURRENTLY HOLDING 17 IN-PATIENTS.

(3) LEGAL OFFR WITH INF ESCORT AND COMMS SPT DEPLOYED BY RD TO BUTARE TO PROVIDE SPT TO UNAMIR AND UN AGENCIES IN SECTOR 4A AND 4B. LEGAL OFFR ASSISTED UNHCR IN MONITORING PRISONERS' TRANSFER AT HARABA COMMUNE.

(4) AUSMED CCP RE-ESTB IN KIBEHO IN AM. FMO VISITED CCP IN PM. NO PERS WERE TREATED TODAY.

(5) SECURITY ELM AT CHK MIL WING REPORTED SEEING AN RPA SOLDIER WEARING A COMPLETE AUSTRALIAN CAMOUFLAGE UNIFORM.

(6) RIFLE COY ELM PROVIDED SECURITY AT THE MIL BKS AND CHK.

K. AIR OPS.

(1) NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD. A TOTAL OF 19 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA.

(2) THERE WAS A BRIEF STOPPAGE OF UNAMIR HELICOPTER FLIGHTS DUE TO REFUSAL BY RPA KIA SY AUTHORITIES. HOWEVER THE AIR OPS CELL, KIA RESOLVED THE ISSUE ALONG WITH G3 AIR. CERTAIN DEFINED FORMALITIES WERE AGREED ON FOR DAILY FLIGHTS.

L. UN MP COY.

(1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL AND TO THE NIBATT SOLDIER SUSPECTED OF MURDER.

(2) TWO TFC VIOLATIONS WERE REPORTED DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) INVESTIGATED THE FOLLOWING INCIDENTS:

(A) ACCIDENT INVOLVING UNAMIR VEH UNAMIR 3538 AND RPA VEH AT QUARTER MATHEUS TOWN, KIGALI. REAR BUMPER OF THE RPA VEH WAS DENTED.

(B) THEFT OF WFP VEH NO UNWFP 8P BY RPA SOLDIERS AT KIBEHO. SECTOR 3 OPS OFFR NEGOTIATING WITH RPA LOCAL COMD FOR THE RELEASE OF THE VEH.

(4) A GREEN TOYOTA LAND CRUISER, SUSPECTED TO BE A

UNAMIR VEH WITH NUMBER APR 002 B AND CURRENTLY USED
BY THE RPA WAS SEEN AROUND CHEZ LANDO AT APPROX
1750HRS. PTL TEAM DID NOT CONFRONT THE OCCUPANTS.

M. 95 FLSG.

(1) NORMAL RESUPPLY RUN TO ETHIOBATT RETURNED
TODAY.

(2) PROVIDED TPT AND RATION SP DURING ZAMBATT
ROTATION.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO PROVIDE
HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO IDPs FORCIBLY EJECTED FROM DPCs IN
SECTOR 4A.

APPT	SIGN	DATE
SEC COMD		
OPS OFFR	106	2/5
HAT		
PERS/LOG		
DUTY OFFR	2/5	
S/TEAM LDR		

UNAMIR FORCE HQ

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO: -

MIR NO: -

MISC NO: -

APR 25, 1995

<p>TO: UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ [REDACTED] TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT SENBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NIBATT AUSMED UNAMIR MAIN FILE 95 FLSG FORCE ENGR COY CHAO SECT 3 HQ FORCE MP COY DCOS SP HRL G3 PLANS G2 B&R UNDP SECUR FMO CMCO IOC</p>	<p>FROM: UNAMIR HQ OPS KIGALI, RWANDA. [Signature] DCOS Ops</p>
<p>SUBJECT: DAILY INFOSUM FOR 24 APR 95</p>	
<p>NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: EIGHT</p>	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFOSUM MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS

1. OVERVIEW. NO CHANGE.
2. RPA.
 - A. SECTOR 3: GITERAMA:
 - (1) INTERESTING DISCUSSION WITH LOCAL BATTALION COMMANDER INDICATED THAT LOCAL RPA STRATEGY FOR MAINTAINING CALM WILL BE TO DELAY ARRESTS UNTIL THERE IS MORE PRISON SPACE.
 - (2) UNAMIR TRANSLATOR WAS ARRESTED. SECTOR SATISFIED THAT GROUNDS DID EXIST AND THAT RPA WERE QUITE REASONABLE ABOUT THE WHOLE ISSUE, BY ADVISING UNAMIR OF THEIR INTENTIONS AND AGREEING TO RETURN TO ADVISE OF FOLLOW UP.
 - B. SECTOR 6: KIGALI: 232000B 2 MEN IN RPA UNIFORM AND 4 IN SUITS ROBBED A REPRESENTATIVE OF GERMAN DEVELOPMENT TECHNICAL COOPERATION (GTZ) AT HIS RESIDENCE IN KIGALI.
3. FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY. NSTR.
4. REFUGEES/IDPS.
 - A. BUTARE: THE (MALI) GUARD COMMANDER OF THE PLATOON GUARDING THE STADIUM IDENTIFIED A PATTERN IN RPA SCREENING AND ARRESTS YESTERDAY; RPA WOULD REMOVE ANYONE WHO LOOKED HEALTHY OR IN ANY WAY DIFFERENT FROM THE AVERAGE IDP. RPA IS ALSO ALLOWING SOME LOCALS INTO THE STADIUM TO IDENTIFY SUSPECTS IN THE GENOCIDE. REPORT SPORADIC SHOTS BEING FIRED INSIDE THE STADIUM THROUGHOUT THE NIGHT WERE EXPLAINED AS BEING WARNING SHOTS. AS OF LAST NIGHT, THE HUYE STADIUM POPULATION WAS DOWN TO 1,500 IDPS WHILE THE BUTARE RECEPTION CENTRE HAD A CONCENTRATION OF ABOUT 3,000.
 - B. KIBEHO IDPC: FOLLOWING RPA DEMANDS AND ASSURANCES, APPROXIMATELY 250-300 DPS LEFT THE BUILDING COMPLEX YESTERDAY, LEAVING BETWEEN 100-200 DPS WHO STILL REFUSE TO LEAVE. COMMENT: THOSE REMAINING ARE BELIEVED HARDLINERS POSSIBLY INVOLVED IN THE GENOCIDE AND PROBABLY INVOLVED IN ANTI-GOVERNMENT ACTIVITIES. MILOBS ON THE GROUND DO NOT BELIEVE THE RPA IS PREPARED TO ATTACK THESE LAST HOLD-OUTS IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE, HOWEVER IT IS UNLIKELY THEY WILL ALLOW THE STANDOFF TO CONTINUE INDEFINITELY.
 - C. KAMANA IDPC: KAMANA CAMP IS NOW CLOSED. A REPORTED ESTIMATED 35,000 IDPS MOVED ON FOOT (WITHOUT RPA ESCORT) TO NYAKIZU, NSHILI, KIVU AND MUBUGA COMMUNES. SOME FRGF SOLDIERS HAVE BEEN DISCOVERED

DURING SCREENING AND IN RPA CUSTODY. NO REPORTED BEATINGS OF THE RETURNING IDPS, EXCEPT AS THEY PASSED THROUGH NYAKIZU (NO RPA ESCORT). COMMENT: KAMANA CAMP, WHICH HAD A POPULATION OF APPROXIMATELY 40,000, WAS AN INTERMEDIARY CAMP BETWEEN KIBEHO AND BURUNDI. IT WAS EXPECTED THAT THE FRGF/MILITIA POPULATION WITHIN THIS CAMP WOULD HAVE BEEN LARGER, HOWEVER, MANY MAY HAVE EVACUATED WHEN IT WAS BELIEVED KAMANA WAS TO BE CLEARED AND CLOSED. COMMENT: RETURNEES TO HOME CELLULES MAY FACE HARDSHIP AS FOOD SUPPLIES DO NOT APPEAR TO BE PROVIDED TO THEM AND THAT PLANTING SEASON HAS BEEN MISSED.

5. REGIONAL. NSTR.

6. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) NIBATT MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 114 LOCALS IN AOR.
- (3) FC VISITED NIBATT AND MILOB LOCS.

B. SECTOR 2.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) ONE PL OF GHANBATT SOLDIERS PROVIDING SY FOR IDPS AT BUTARE STADIUM AND IDP RECEPTION CENTRE.
- (3) 220 IDPS WERE RECEIVED AT NGENDA BY GHANBATT. 65 DPs FROM TANZANIA WERE EVAC TO BARE MARKET BY IOM.
- (4) GHANBATT PROVIDED SY FOR THE DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD ITEMS, WATER, BUCKETS, COOKING UTENSILS AND BLANKETS TO IDPS AT GASHORA AND NGENDA BY UNHCR.
- (5) RPA REFUSED GHANBATT PROVISION OF SY FOR IDPS AT NGENDA BUT WERE ALLOWED TO MONITOR SIT IN THE AREA.
- (6) MILOB TEAM OBSERVED A NEW RPA COMPANY LOCATION IN THE AREA OF NYABUTARE GR 8854.
- (7) SECTOR MILOBS REPORTED THAT 927 IDPS ARRIVED NGENDA GR 0644 AND 454 AT GASHORA GR 2655 ON 23 APR 95. THEY WERE NOT PROVIDED ANY FOOD AND WATER IN BOTH LOCATIONS. 68 OUT OF 650 UNHCR ORGANIZED RETURNEES WHO ARRIVED IN THE SECTOR FROM TANZANIA ON 22 APR 95 WERE SENT TO RUKARA TRANSIT CAMP GR 6658. BAMBINI (ITALIAN NGO) DISTRIBUTED BEANS AT RUKARA COMMUNE AND THE NGO, EGLISE PENTECOSTAL DISTRIBUTED

RICE 1.5 KM SOUTH OF RUKARA.

C. SECTOR 3 (KIBUYE AND GITARAMA)

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) MALAWICOY MED STAFF TREATED 07 LOCALS IN AOR.
- (3) MILOB PATROL TO CYMATARE GR 5163 AND BIRAMBO GR 4673 WERE INFORMED THAT ONE LOCAL HAD BEEN ARRESTED. HE IS ALLEGED TO HAVE TAKEN PART IN THE GENOCIDE.

D. SECTOR 4A.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) AT KAMANA DURING SCREENING AND REPATRIATION EXERCISE, 4 FRGF SOLDIERS WHO TRIED TO ESCAPE WERE IDENTIFIED AND CAUGHT BY RPA. TWO RPA SNR OFFICERS AND PREFECT OF GIKONGORO VISITED KAMANA DPC.
- (3) ZAMBATT PROVIDED SY AND ESCORT DURING THE EVAC OF INJURED IDPs AND UNACCOMPANIED CHILDREN FROM KIBEHO TO BUTARE BY SOLIDARITE.
- (4) ZAMBATT ALSO PROVIDED TRANSPORT FOR REPATRIATION OF IDPs FROM NYAKIZU.
- (5) KAMANA CAMP IS NOW EMPTY, ALL IDPs NUMBERING APPROX 35,000 MOVED ON FOOT TO NYAKIZU, NSHILI, KIVU AND MUBUGA COMMUNES. THERE ARE STILL 38 REFUGEES FROM BURUNDI WAITING TO BE TPT TO KIGEME REFUGEE CAMP. AT KIBEHO SOME OF THE IDPs WHO REFUSED TO RETURN TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES ARE STILL IN THE MSF BUILDING COMPLEX.
- (6) ZAMBATT HAS HANDED OVER 94 UNACCOMPANIED CHILDREN PICKED AT RWAMIKO TO SOLIDARITE ASSOCIATION ~~BOUNTAIRE~~. ZAMBATT STILL HOLDING SOME UNACCOMPANIED CHILDREN AT KAMANA. ARRANGEMENTS UNDERWAY TO HANDOVER THE CHILDREN TO HUMANITARIAN ORGANISATIONS FOR THEIR CARE.
- (7) ZAMBATT MED STAFF TREATED 39 CAS FROM KIBEHO DPC.
- (8) MILOBS CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. THE SITUATION IN CAMPS IS AS FOLLOWS:
 - (A). KIBEHO. DFC/CMO AND DCOS OPS VISITED KIBEHO. EFFORTS WERE MADE BY UNAMIR OFFICIALS TO PERSUADE SEVERAL HUNDREDS OF DPS WHO HAD REFUSED TO LEAVE THE MSF BUILDING COMPLEX TO COME OUT AND BE ESCORTED OUT OF THE CAMP. AT ABOUT 1250 HRS BETWEEN 250-300 IDPS LEFT

VOLUNTARILY FOR THEIR COMMUNES. THERE ARE IDPS IN THE BUILDING WHOM ARE PROBABLY HARDCORE. THEY CLAIM THEY WERE AFRAID AND DID NOT KNOW WHAT WOULD HAPPEN TO THEM IN THEIR OWN COMMUNES. THE RPA HAS HOWEVER REDUCED ITS STRENGTH AT THE SOUTHERN ENTRANCE OF THE BUILDING AND THE ANTI-TANK WEAPON POSITIONED THERE IN THE MORNING HAS NOW BEEN REMOVED. MILOB TEAMS IN THE CAMP HAVE MENTIONED THAT RPA ARE NOT LIKELY TO CONDUCT ANY OPERATION TO CLEAR THE BUILDING COMPLEX.

(B). KAMANA. TEAM REPORTED THE SITUATION CALM AND IDPS UNDERWENT REGISTRATION AND SCREENING. A LARGE COLUMN OF FOOT CONVOY OF IDPS LEFT KAMANA TO VARIOUS HOME COMMUNES. FOLLOWING IS IDPS MOVEMENTS TO THE COMMUNES, NYAKIZU - 10,568, NGENDA - 6,600 AND GASHORA 5,800. A TOTAL OF 17,154 IDPS WERE FOR KIGALI, KIBUNGO, BUTARE AND GITARAMA.

(9) MILOB TEAM VISITED NDAGO AND MUNINI CAMPS AND REPORTED THAT THEY WERE DESERTED.

E. SECTOR 4B.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) SENBATT PROVIDED MEDICAL ASSISTANCE TO IDPS IN KIGEMBE AND RUNYINYA COMMUNES.
- (3) SENBATT ASSISTED IN TRANSPORTING IDPS FROM KIGEMBE TO GISHAMVU COMMUNES.
- (4) SENBATT MED STAFF TREATED 155 LOCALS INCLUDING 2 MEDEVAC TO BUTARE HOSP.
- (5) AT RUNYINYA MILOB TEAM REPORTED THAT 250 IDPS INCLUDING TWO WOMEN HELD BY RPA ON SUSPICION OF HAVING PARTICIPATED IN GENOCIDE HAVE BEEN DENIED FOOD. ONE OF THOSE HELD WAS FOUND DEAD PRESUMABLY AFTER SEVERE BEATING.
- (6) 188 IDPS HAVE BEEN RECEIVED AT NYARUHENGARI BUT THEY ARE CURRENTLY FACING FOOD AND HOUSING PROBLEMS.
- (7) THERE ARE 12,000 IDPS AT NYAKIZU AWAITING TRANSPORT TO MOVE THEM TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

F. SECTOR 4C.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) ETHIOBATT TROOPS IN CYANGUGU ASSISTED LOCALS WORKING ON THEIR FARMS.

(3) ETHIOBATT PROVIDED ESCORT TO A UNHCR CONVOY OF 32 ORPHANS PROCEEDING TO BUTARE FROM NYAGATARE TO KITABI GR 3520.

(4) ETHIOBATT BN COMD VISITED GIKONGORO AND MET WITH BN COMD ZAMBATT TO DISCUSS THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE PREFECTURE.

G. SECTOR 5

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) TUNBATT MED STAFF TREATED 64 LOCALS IN AOR.

(3) MILOB TEAM WITH RPA LO CONFERRED WITH PREFECT AND COMD OF GENDARMERIE ABOUT ALTERNATE LANDING SITE FOR UNAMIR HELICOPTERS. NO RESULTS WERE REPORTED.

(4) MILOBS PTL TO BUTARO GR 8243, CYERU GR 8035, NYMUGALI GR 8722 REPORTED THAT THE BOURGEMASTRE AND LOCALS STILL EXPRESS CONCERN ABOUT SUSPECTED MINE AREAS AND APPEALED TO UNAMIR TO CLEAR THEM. EOD TEAM INFORMED.

H. SECTOR 6

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) INDBATT PROVIDED ONE TCV TO KIGALI CENTRAL PRISON FOR ADMINISTRATIVE DUTIES.

(3) 2,600 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP FROM BUTARE AND 240 IDPs EVAC BY UNHCR TO THEIR RESPECTIVE HOME COMMUNES.

(4) INDBATT VEHS TRANSPORTED APPROX 500 IDPs FROM NYAKIZU TO NDERA CAMP.

(5) INDBATT MED STAFF TREATED 16 UNAMIR CIVILIAN STAFF AT OWN CLINICS

(6) SECTOR MILOBS REPORTED THAT A CROWD WAS OBSERVED AT KIGALI URBAN PREFECTURE OFFICE. IT WAS LATER FOUND THAT THE PEOPLE WERE MOSTLY FROM ZAIRE AND THEIR TRAVEL DOCUMENTS WERE BEING CHECKED BY THE IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES.

(7) SECTOR MILOB VISITED NDERA TRANSIT CAMP GR 187843 AND REPORTED THAT SINCE FRIDAY THE CAMP HELD ABOUT 2000 REFUGEES, MANY OF THEM WERE KIDS. THE CAMP LACKED TENTS, MILK, TRANSPORT, KITCHEN UTENSILS. IT WAS EXPECTED THAT UP TO 30,000 REFUGEES WOULD ARRIVE NEXT WEEK TO THAT CAMP.

I. FORCE ENGR COY.

- (1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.
- (2) CONTINUED TO DEPLOY TWO DOZERS AND 6 DUMPERS FOR IMPROVEMENT OF ROAD FROM BUTARE TO KIBEHO.
- (3) COMPLETED DEMINING OF AN AREA IN NDERA CAMP.
- (4) PROVIDED FIVE TRUCKS FOR CARRIAGE OF HUMANITARIAN STORES FROM KIGALI TO BUTARE.
- (5) PLACED TRENCH DIGGER AT BUTARE FOR DIGGING TASK AT KIBEHO.

J. AUSMED.

- (1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.
- (2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 57 OUT-PATIENTS AND 12 DENTAL PATIENTS. CHK CURRENTLY HOLDING 20 IN-PATIENTS.
- (3) FOLLOWING NEGOTIATED STAY OF RPA ACTION, ZAMBATT TPS MOV 200+ IDPs FROM MSF COMPOUND TO BE PROCESSED BY RPA CHECKPOINT. AUSMED ELM REPORTED AT 24140B APR 95 THAT RPA WOULD EXTEND STAY OF ACTION FOR AS LONG AS IDPs CONTINUED TO LEAVE THE COMPOUND. AUSMED ELM ESTIMATED 200-300 IDPs REMAINING IN COMPOUND AS AT 241300B APR 95. THESE IDPs REFUSED TO LEAVE.
- (4) ALL CAS WILLING TO LEAVE THE COMPOUND HAVE BEEN EVAC BY AUSMED APPROX 30 CAS WERE EVAC FROM COMPOUND TO THE CCP. THOSE CAS WERE TREATED BEFORE MOV BY VEH TO BUTARE. THERE IS NO REQ FOR AME AT THIS STAGE.
- (5) AUSMED ELM MOV FROM COMPOUND TO CCP LOC IN ZAMBATT COMPOUND. ELM READY TO PROV MED SPT SHOULD ANY ACTION AGAINST THE REMAINING IDPs OCCUR.
- (6) AUSMED PROV TWO MDM VEH TO ASSIST IN MOV OF IDPs. VEHS PROV TPT IDPs FROM KIBEHO TO DIFFERENT HOME COMMUNES AND TO MAIN REGISTRY AT BUTARE. UP TO 150 PERS WERE MOV PER TRUCK LOAD.
- (7) RIFLE COY ELM PROVIDED SECURITY AT THE MIL BKS AND CHK.

K. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD. A TOTAL OF 21 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA.

L. UN MP COY.

- (1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL AND TO THE NIBATT

SOLDIER SUSPECTED OF MURDER.

(2) THERE WAS A TRAFFIC ACCIDENT INVOLVING A UNAMIR VEH AND A CYCLIST ON KIGALI - BYUMBA ROAD. THE RPA HAS IMPOUNDED THE UNAMIR VEH. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(3) PTLs CONDUCTED IN AND AROUND KIGALI TOWN.

M. 95 FLSC.

(1) 2 TRACTOR-TRAILER LOADS WERE SENT TO TAC HQ BUTARE CARRYING SUPPLIES FOR UNREO.

(2) 5 X TCV, 1 X BUS, 4 X WATER TRUCKS, 1 X DIESEL TANKER, 2 X SEA CONTAINER WERE SENT TO TAC HQ BUTARE IN SP OF OPS THERE. IDPs WERE CONVEYED AND WATER DELIVERED TO THEM.

(3) ONE RECOVERY VEH CONTINUED ITS FORWARD RECOVERY MISSION IN THE BUTARE AND KIBEHO AREA.

(4) A ENGR LOWBED WAS RECOVERED FROM BUTARE TO KIGALI.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO PROVIDE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO IDPs FORCIBLY REMOVED FROM DPCs IN SECTOR 4A. 32 TRUCKS FROM FIRST LINE RESOURCES OF UNAMIR CONTINGENTS HAVE SO FAR BEEN DEPLOYED TO SECTORS 4A AND 4B TO TRANSPORT IDPs AND CAS, TO HOME COMMUNES AND MEDICAL FACILITIES RESPECTIVELY. PROVIDED MEDICAL ASSISTANCE TO THOUSANDS OF IDPs. THE BUTARE KIBEHO ROAD HAS BEEN RESURFACED BY THE FORCE ENGR COY TO FACILITATE THE EVAC OF IDPs FROM CLOSED CAMPS IN SECTOR 4A. RELIEF SUPPLIES LIKE BLANKETS AND WATER JERRICANS WERE TRANSPORTED BY UNAMIR VEHs FOR DISTRIBUTION TO IDPs. FOUR UNAMIR WATER TANKERS ARE CURRENTLY DEPLOYED TO BUTARE TO PROVIDE WATER TO IDPs EN ROUTE TO THEIR RESPECTIVE HOME COMMUNES.

SEC COMD		
OPS OFFR	<i>The</i>	<i>2/5</i>
HAT		
PERSLOG	<i>File</i>	<i>2/5</i>
DUTY OFFR		
S/TEAM LDR		

UNAMIR FORCE HQ

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-

MIR NO:-

MISC NO:-

APR 24, 1995

<p>TO: UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT SENBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NIBATT AUSMED UNAMIR MAIN FILE 95 FLSG FORCE ENGR COY CHAO SECT 3 HQ FORCE MP COY DCOS SP HRL G3 PLANS G2 B&R UNDP SECUR FMO CMCO IOC</p>	<p>FROM: UNAMIR HQ OPS KIGALI, RWANDA. <i>G3 OPS</i></p>
<p>SUBJECT: DAILY INFOSUM FOR 23 APR 95</p>	
<p>NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: EIGHT</p>	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFOSUM MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS

1. OVERVIEW. THE CLOSURE OF IDPCS CONTINUES. WORLD ATTENTION HAS FOCUSED ON THE KIBEHO INCIDENT OF 22 APR IN WHICH AN ESTIMATED 2-4,000 DIED. A SIGNIFICANT INTERNAL SECURITY SITUATION WITHIN THE REGION HAS NOT MATERIALIZED, WITH RPA APPEARING TO RELY ON EXISTING INTERNAL SECURITY MEASURES TO DEAL WITH THOSE AT LARGE.
2. RPA. IN SECTOR 3, GITARAMA MILOBS INVESTIGATING REPORTS OF AN RPA MOVE TO KIGALI, STRENGTH AND INTENTIONS UNKNOWN. COMMENT: POSSIBLE REINFORCEMENT OF INTERNAL SECURITY APPARATUS AS CONTINGENCY AGAINST POSSIBLE BACKLASH AGAINST CURRENT DEVELOPMENTS.
3. FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY.
 - A. SECTOR 4C
 - (1) NYAMASHEKE (9841). AT 230230B APR 95, 10 BANDITS (4 ARMED) FROM ZAIRE THREW A GRENADE AND FIRED ROUNDS, INJURING ONE CHILD. BANDITS ESCAPED WITH HOUSEHOLD GOODS AND 50 KG OF COFFEE.
 - (2) ISHARA PENINSULA (0044): 23 APR (TIME UNKNOWN), SOME ARMED ELEMENTS STOLE COFFEE AND A GOAT, THEN INVOLVED IN FIRE FIGHT WITH RPA. SUCCESSFULLY ESCAPED.
4. REFUGEES/IDPS.
 - A. SECTOR 4A. THE POSSIBLE SECURITY THREAT WHICH COULD HAVE DEVELOPED WITH IDPS AT LARGE FROM KIBEHO DOES NOT APPEAR TO HAVE MATERIALIZED. RPA DO NOT APPEAR OVERLY CONCERNED AND STATE THAT THEY ARE CONFIDENT THAT THE EXISTING INTERNAL SECURITY MEASURES ARE SUFFICIENT TO IDENTIFY AND ARREST THOSE GUILTY OF CRIMES (THERE ARE LIKELY TO BE MORE DENUNCIATIONS THAN ACTUAL GUILTY PARTIES). THOSE SEEKING TO EVADE CAPTURE ARE UNLIKELY TO BE ABLE TO PENETRATE THE SOUTHERN BORDER AS IT IS EXPECTED THAT THE RPA HAS ESTABLISHED AMBUSH POSITIONS ALONG ALL ROUTES INTO BURUNDI. THE EFFECT OF IDPS IN HIDING WILL LIKELY INCREASE THE INCIDENTS OF BANDITRY AS THOSE EVADING CAPTURE WOULD ATTEMPT TO LIVE OFF THE LAND. IDPS HAVE NOT BEEN WELL RECEIVED BY LOCALS, WHO HAVE STONED AND WHIPPED RETURNEES AND EVEN TURNED THEM AWAY FROM AT LEAST ONE COMMUNE. THERE ARE EVEN REPORTS TO SUGGEST THAT IDPS RETURNING TO BUTARE AREA ARE BEING DENOUNCED BY RESIDENTS AND SUMMARILY KILLED. THIS IS BEING INVESTIGATED. AS OF 240600B APR 95, THE SITUATIONS IN THE CAMPS ARE AS FOLLOWS:
 - (1) IN KIBEHO IDPC, REVISED ESTIMATE OF DEAD FROM SATURDAY'S BREAKOUT ATTEMPT MORE CLOSELY APPROXIMATES 2,000, WITH 650 WOUNDED AND 300 ORPHANS. RPA REMAIN IN BATTALION STRENGTH.

ONLY AN ESTIMATED THREE HUNDRED IDPS APPEAR UNWILLING TO LEAVE THE CAMP. MANY OF THESE APPEAR TO BE HARDLINE MILITANT ELEMENTS POSSIBLY ARMED. THESE IDPS HAVE TAKEN POSITION IN THE BUILDING COMPLEX HOUSING THE KIBEHO CAMP CHIEF & MSF OFFICES NEAR THE ZAMBATT POSITION. IT IS KNOWN THAT THERE IS AT LEAST ONE FIREARM WITHIN THE BUILDING. RPA HAS GIVEN UP TO 1200 HRS FOR THE IDPS TO LEAVE THE BUILDING AND BE SCREENED OR BE SWEEPED OUT. THERE ARE REPORTS OF FIGHTING AMONGST THE IDPS IN THIS COMPLEX. ZAMBATT REPORTED SUSTAINED AUTOMATIC FIRING ON THE KIBEHO-BUTARE ROAD LAST NIGHT AT 2300 HRS. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(2) IN KAMANA (ORIGINAL POPULATION ESTIMATE: 40,000), THE CURRENT SITUATION IS CALM, BUT TENSE. NO ONE HAS BEEN ALLOWED TO LEAVE, NO SCREENING BY RPA HAS OCCURRED. ICRC DISTRIBUTED 24 HOURS' FOOD YESTERDAY. RPA HAVE DUG APPROX 20 FIRE TRENCHES NEAR ZAMBATT POSITION, CLAIMING TO PREVENT IDPS FROM RUNNING AWAY. RPA REPORTED STEALING 50 CATTLE FROM LOCALS.

(3) NDAGO IDPC IS CLOSED. COY OF RPA STILL IN LOCATION.

(4) MUNINI IDPC IS CLOSED AND NO RPA TROOPS IN LOCATION. 9,000 IDPS WERE SEEN LEAVING BY FOOT. FURTHER 1500 SEEN MOVING ON FOOT TO NYAKIZU. CAMP HAD HELD 16,000. REMAINDER HAD PROBABLY LEFT EARLIER.

(5) IN NYAMIGINA IDPC, SOME 900 IDPS OBSERVED DEPARTING FROM THIS CAMP. NO RPA IN OR AROUND THE CAMP. IDPS ARE LEAVING VOLUNTARILY.

B. SECTOR 4B.

(1) IN BUTARE, AN ESTIMATED 17,000 IDPS FROM KIBEHO CAMP ARE CURRENTLY HOUSED IN HUYE STADIUM AWAITING TRANSPORT TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES. RPA ARE WARY THAT THIS FACILITY NOT BECOME ANOTHER TRANSIT CAMP. RPA HAVE BEEN IDENTIFYING AND PICKING PEOPLE OUT OF THIS CROWD AND TAKING THEM TO THEIR BARRACKS. HUMAN RIGHTS INFORMED.

(2) IN BUTARE, THERE ARE REPORTS THAT A CLEARING POST HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED IN BUTARE TOWN.

(3) IN NGOMA COMMUNE (9637), PEOPLE OF THIS COMMUNE ARE REPORTED TO BE REFUSING TO ACCEPT DPS BEING TAKEN THERE AND TRUCKS HAVE REPORTED BACK TO BUTARE.

5. REGIONAL _NTR

6 OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) AT NGARAMA NO 2 PL COMD MET WITH THE LOCAL RPA COMD AND COMMUNE LEADER TO DISCUSS PEACEFUL CO-EXISTENCE BETWEEN RPA, UNAMIR AND THE LOCALS.
- (3) DESPATCHED 2 MILOB TEAMS TO BUTARE TO ASSIST IN ONGOING OPS IN THE SECTOR.
- (4) NIBATT MED STAFF TREATED 10 LOCALS IN AOR.

B. SECTOR 2.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) ONE PL OF GHANBATT SOLDIERS LEFT BN HQ KIBUNGO FOR BUTARE TO REINFORCE UNAMIR TROOPS IN SECTOR 4B.
- (3) DEPLOYED 2 MILOB TEAMS TO SECTOR 4B TO MONITOR MOVEMENT AND EVAC OF IDPs TO HOME COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR..

C. SECTOR 3 (KIBUYE AND GITARAMA)

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) DEPLOYED 3 MILOB TEAMS TO SECTOR 4B TO MONITOR THE SITUATION IN THAT SECTOR.
- (3) MILOBS REPORTED HEARING SOME SPORADIC GUNFIRE IN THE GITARAMA TOWN DURING THE PERIOD. INVESTIGATIONS IN PROGRESS.
- (4) MALAWICOY MED STAFF TREATED 10 LOCALS IN AOR.

D. SECTOR 4A.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR AND OBSERVED THE SY SITUATION IN THE SECTOR CALM EXCEPT IN THE DPCS AT KIBEHO, NDAGO, MUNINI AND KAMANA WHICH ARE TENSE DUE TO THE FORCED CLOSURE OF THE CAMPS BY RPA TROOPS. THE SITUATION BY CAMPS IS AS FOLLOWS:

(A) KIBEHO. SPORADIC FIRING WAS HEARD EARLY IN THE MORNING AROUND THE CAMP. INITIALLY NGOS WERE REFUSED ENTRY, BUT LATER ALLOWED TO ENTER THE CAMP AFTER NEGOTIATION WITH THE LOCAL RPA COMDS. BOTH THE FC AND PRESIDENT OF RWANDA

VISITED THE CAMP AND HAD DISCUSSIONS WITH UNAMIR PERSONNEL DEPLOYED IN THE CAMP. 384 ORPHANS WERE EVACUATED BY THE ICRC. 150 MEN WERE ALSO ROUNDED BY THE RPA ON ALLEGATIONS OF PARTICIPATION IN THE GENOCIDE. THEY WERE USED FOR CLEARING REFUSE AROUND THE CAMP. AT THE TIME OF SUBMISSION OF THIS REPORT THE CAMPS IS COMPLETELY CLEARED OF IDPS EXCEPT THE SMALL GROUP OCCUPYING THE MSF COMPLEX. MILOBS STILL STATIONED AT THE CAMP TO MONITOR THE SITUATION.

(B) KAMANA. THERE WAS NEITHER REGISTRATION NOR SCREENING OF IDPS IN THE CAMP DURING THE PERIOD. SEE PARA 4A.

(C) MUNINI. MUNINI CAMP WAS REPORTED CLOSED. RPA TROOPS REPORTED TO HAVE PREVENTED THE IDPS FROM TAKING THEIR PERSONAL BELONGINGS WITH THEM. NO FIRING WAS HEARD FROM THE CAMP.

(D) NDAGO. IDPS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE VACATED THE CAMP COMPLETELY. 75 ORPHANS LEFT BEHIND WERE EVACUATED BY THE NGO SAVE THE CHILDREN. IDPS WERE PREVENTED FROM CARRYING THEIR PERSONAL POSSESSIONS. RPA TROOPS WERE OBSERVED SEARCHING THE ITEMS LEFT BEHIND BY THE IDPS.

(E) NYAMIGINA. SEE PARA 4A

(2) ZAMBATT TPS IN KIBEHO CONTINUED ATTENDING TO THE WOUNDED AND BURYING THE DEAD AND TRANSPORTED IDP CAS FROM RURAMBA TO KIGEME HOSPITAL.

(3) ZAMBATT YESTERDAY HANDED OVER 113 UNACCOMPANIED CHILDREN FROM KIBEHO AND NDAGO TO SOLIDARITE.

(4) ZAMBATT TPS PROVIDED SECURITY DURING THE DISTRIBUTION OF ONE DAY RATION BY ICRC IN KAMANA CAMP.

(5) ZAMBATT REPORTED THAT RURAMBA, BUHORO, MUNINI CAMPS ARE EMPTY. AT KAMANA 6 IDPS DIED FROM HUNGER AND 4 OTHERS SHOT DEAD WHEN THEY TRIED TO BREAK THROUGH AN RPA CORDON IN THE CAMP.

(6) THE PRESIDENT OF RWANDA VISITED KIBEHO DPC. HE TALKED TO THE PRESS.

(8) ZAMBATT REPORTED THAT A LOCAL WORKING AS A COMM OFFR WITH UNICEF GIKONGORO REPORTED TO TAC HQ THAT RPA SEIZED FROM HIM AT GUN POINT A 16 CHANNEL MOTOROLA WHEN HE WAS COMING FROM KIBEHO. THEY ALLEGED HE WAS COMMUNICATING WITH FRGF AND THREATENED THAT THEY WILL ARREST HIM SOON.

E. SECTOR 4B.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR AND OBSERVED THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR TENSE. IDPS EVACUATED FROM THE KIBEHO CAMP WERE STONED BY THE LOCALS OF THE COMMUNES ON ARRIVAL.

(2) SENBATT TPS ASSISTED IN TRANSPORTING IDPS FROM KIGEMBE AND RUNYINYA COMMUNES TO NGOMA.

(3) MILOBS MONITORED THE ACTIVITIES CONNECTED WITH 5,000 IDPS WHO WERE EVACUATED TO BUTARE FROM KIBEHO. RPA TROOPS SCREENED THE IDPS ON ARRIVAL. THE PROCESS WAS HOWEVER SLOW DUE TO THEIR LARGE NUMBER AND THE POOR RECEPTION GIVEN BY THE LOCALS IN THE BUTARE AREA. SOME OF THE IDPS AT THE HUYE STADIUM WERE IDENTIFIED BY LOCALS TO THE RPA AS PERPETRATORS OF THE GENOCIDE AND WERE SUBSEQUENTLY ARRESTED BY RPA. THE EXACT FIGURES OF THOSE ARRESTED IS YET TO BE CONFIRMED.

(4) SENBATT MED STAFF TREATED 50 LOCALS.

F. SECTOR 4C. CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR AND OBSERVED THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR UNSTABLE BUT CALM. MILOBS REPORTED A SHOOTING INCIDENT AT ISHARA PENINSULA GR 0044 AT 0230 HRS IN THE NIGHT OF 22/23 APR 95. DETAILS BEING OBTAINED.

G. SECTOR 5 CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. NSTR.

H. SECTOR 6

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) INDBATT REPORTED THAT TWO SEPARATE INCIDENTS OF FIRING WERE REPORTED BY OWN GUARDS. AT 230430B TWO ROUNDS WERE FIRED NEAR INDBATT WKSP LOCATION IN THE DIRECTION OF MARKET AND AT 231820B FOUR ROUNDS WERE FIRED BY UNKNOWN PERSONS NEAR TRAFIPRO.

(3) AT 231240B RRF WAS DEPLOYED TO MP COY LOCATION AS RPA WAS INSISTING THAT FOUR INTRUDERS ARRESTED BY UN MP TROOPS AND BELIEVED TO BE RPA, SHOULD BE HANDED OVER TO THE RPA. THE SITUATION WAS STABILISED ON ARRIVAL OF THE RRF. THE RRF RETURNED TO BASE AT 1530HRS.

(4) INDBATT REPORTED THAT 3,500 IDPS FROM BUTARE WERE RECEIVED AT NDERA OWS AT 1830 HRS.

(5) INDBATT ASSISTED IN THE EVAC 84 CASUALTIES FROM KIBEHO IDP CAMP TO BUTARE. ALSO TRANSPORTED 320 IDPS FROM RUNYINYA TO MURAMA AND TAMVAY.

I. FORCE ENGR COY.

- (1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.
- (2) TWO DOZERS AND 6 DUMPERS CONTINUED WORK ON THE IMPROVEMENT OF ROAD FROM BUTARE TO KIBEHO.
- (3) DESPATCHED ONE TRENCH DIGGER TO BUTARE FOR ASSISTING IN BURIAL OF CASUALTIES IN KIBEHO CAMP.
- (4) TRANSPORTED ONE GHANBATT APC FROM KIGALI TO BUTARE.

J. AUSMED.

- (1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.
- (2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 51 OUT-PATIENTS AND CURRENTLY HOLDING 21 IN-PATIENTS.
- (3) TWO CCPs CONTINUED TO PROV MED CLASSIFICATION, TREATMENT AND CASEVAC SPT AT KIBEHO.
- (4) AUSMED PROV TWO MDM VEH TO TAC HQ BUTARE TO ASSIST IN MOV IDPs.
- (5) CO AND KEY STAFF VISITED KIBEHO AND ASSESSED THE SITUATION FIRST HAND.
- (6) A RECON OF KIGALI - BYUMBA - KAMPALA ROUTE COMMENCED 23 APR 95.
- (7) LAND COMMANDER AUSTRALIA ARMY, MAJ GEN PM ARNISON ARRIVES IN KIGALI ON A THREE DAY VISIT.
- (8) RIFLE COY ELM PROVIDED SECURITY AT THE MIL BKS AND CHK.

K. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD. A TOTAL OF 19 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA.

L. UN MP COY.

- (1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL AND TO THE NIBATT SOLDIER SUSPECTED OF MURDER.
- (2) UNAMIR MP COY ARRESTED THREE RPA SOLDIERS AND ONE CIVILIAN LOCAL WHO ATTEMPTED TO ROB A UNAMIR STAFF OF HIS PERSONAL BELONGINGS AT HIS RESIDENCE, NEAR MERIDIEN HOTEL. THE RPA SOLDIERS WERE ARMED WITH AK 47 RIFLES. LATER A VEH LOADED WITH RPA SOLDIERS FORCED THEIR WAY TO THE MP COY AND DEMANDED THE RELEASE OF THEIR COLLEAGUES. INDBATT PROVIDED RRP AND SITUATION WAS BROUGHT UNDER CONTROL. THE RPA SOLDIERS WERE RELEASED ON ORDERS OF THE CO MP COY.

THE PERSONAL EFFECTS STOLEN BY THE RPA SOLDIERS WERE
HANDLED TO THE GENDARMES FOR FURTHER INVESTIGATION.

M. 95 FLSG.

(1) THE RECOVERY OF THE ENGR VEH IN SECTOR 4B WAS
COMPLETED TODAY. IT IS NOW IN KIGALI.

(2) 5 X TCV, 1 X BUS, 4 X WATER TRUCKS, 1 X DIESEL
TANKER, 2 X SEA CONTAINER WERE SENT TO TAC HQ BUTARE
IN SP OF OPS THERE. THE VEHS CARRIED APPROX 8000
WATER J/C FOR UNREO AND MEDICINE FOR UNICEF.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL.

A. UNAMIR AND IOM VEHS ASSISTED IN THE EVAC OF IDPS
FROM KIBEHO TO VARIOUS COMMUNES.

B. MEDICAL. FORCE MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 139 LOCALS
THROUGHOUT RWANDA BY PROVIDING PRIMARY HEALTH CARE.

APPT	SIGN	DATE
SEC COMD		
OPS OFFR	PVO	2/5
HAT		
PERSALOG		
DUTY OFFR	2/5	2/5
STEAMDR		

UNAMIR FORCE HQ

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-

MIR NO:-

MISC NO:-

APR 23, 1995

<p>TO: UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT SENBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NIBATT AUSMED UNAMIR MAIN FILE 95 FLSG FORCE ENGR COY CHAO SECT 3 HQ FORCE MP COY DCOS SP HRL G3 PLANS G2 B&R UNDP SECUR FMO CMCO IOC</p>	<p>FROM: UNAMIR HQ OPS KIGALI, RWANDA</p> <p><i>[Signature]</i> Col DCOS OPS</p>
<p>SUBJECT: DAILY INFOSUM FOR 22 APR 95</p>	
<p>NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: SEVEN</p>	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFOSUM MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS

1. OVERVIEW. THE SITUATION HAS STABILIZED IN KIBEHO CAMP AFTER MOST OF THE POPULATION HAD BROKEN THROUGH THE RPA CORDON. INITIAL ESTIMATES INDICATE APPROXIMATELY 7,000 KILLED.

2. RPA. SEE PARA 4.

3. FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY. TWO SHOOTING INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED IN SECTOR 4C AT ISHARA PENINSULA (0044), AT 212230B AND AT KAVUNE (9840) 220250B. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

4. REFUGEES/IDPS.

A. SECTOR 4A.

(1) KIBEHO AT ABOUT APPROXIMATELY 221200B APR 95, FIRING BROKE OUT THE KIBEHO IDP CAMP WHEN THE RPA ENGAGED AND PURSUED A GROUP OF AN ESTIMATED 5,000 IDPS ATTEMPTING TO BREAK THE CORDON EN MASSE. FIRING IS REPORTED FROM BOTH SIDES. THE LOCATION APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN IN THE (WESTERN?) AREA OF THE CLEARING STATION. INITIAL CASUALTY ESTIMATES COULD REACH THE 2,000 MARK. NO UNAMIR SOURCES WILL BE AVAILABLE TO REPORT UNTIL DAYLIGHT HOURS 23 APRIL. COMMENTS:

(A) THE RPA OPERATION TO CLOSE THE CAMP APPEARED TO HAVE HAD GOOD PROSPECTS FOR SUCCESS IN REPATRIATING MANY PEOPLE NOT INVOLVED IN THE GENOCIDE OR ANTI-GOVERNMENT ACTIVITIES. THE RESULT WOULD BE A DE-FACTO PRISON CAMP FOR THOSE REMAINING; RPA INTENTIONS AFTER THAT IS UNKNOWN, BUT LIKELY DETRIMENTAL TO THE INTERESTS OF THOSE REMAINING. AN ATTEMPTED BREAK-OUT BY THESE ELEMENTS WAS EXPECTED. THE ESCAPE OF ARMED IDPS WOULD HAVE A DETRIMENTAL EFFECT ON THE INTERNAL SECURITY OF THE REGION, AND THIS IS LIKELY TO INCREASE RPA ACTIVITIES IN THE AREA AND INCREASING THE POSSIBILITY OF INNOCENT LOCALS BEING CAUGHT IN THE MIDDLE OR ENGAGED BY MISTAKE.

(B) THIS WAS THE SECOND SIGNIFICANT BREAK-OUT ATTEMPT THAT DAY. THE FIRST OCCURRING BETWEEN 1100B TO 1440B, RESULTING IN APPROXIMATELY 130 IDP DEAD. A SUSPECTED 100 IDPS BROKE THROUGH THE CORDON BUT WERE STILL BEING ENGAGED BY RPA.

(C) THERE IS A VERY REAL FEAR AMONGST THE IDPS THAT THEY WILL BE KILLED BY THE RPA. THERE IS A REPORT THAT THE FIRST EXODUS MAY HAVE BEEN A SPONTANEOUS STAMPEDE, TRIGGERED BY A SUDDEN RAINSTORM AND EXACERBATED BY FEARS, RUMOURS AND THE SIGHT OF RUNNING PEOPLE.

(D) THE SECOND (1710B) INCIDENT IS PROBABLY SIMILAR AS PEOPLE ATTEMPTED TO GET CLEAR OF THE CAMP THROUGH THE SCREENING STATION. HOWEVER, GIVEN THE INDICATORS THAT FIREARMS WERE PRESENT AMONGST THESE IDPS, IT IS POSSIBLE THAT BANDITS/FRGF/MILITIA INSTIGATED THE STAMPEDE IN AN ATTEMPT TO BREAK THE CORDON.

(E) INCREASED PRESENCE OF RPA ON THE BORDERS SHOULD HELP DEFEND AGAINST REINFORCEMENT OR RELIEF FROM ARMED GROUPS OUTSIDE RWANDA TO THE NORTH AND SOUTH.

B. KIBEHO AREA. HUMAN RIGHTS CONFIRMS THAT AT AROUND 221830B, 1,500 IDPS MOVING ON FOOT TO RUNYINYA WERE BEING ATTACKED BY CIVILIANS ALONG THE ROUTE.

COMMENT: THESE ARE PROBABLY SCREENED IDPS ENROUTE TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES. THE ATTACKS BY LOCALS IS PROBABLY RELATED TO NEWS OF THE PROBLEMS AT KIBEHO CAMP. USUALLY THESE MOVEMENTS ARE ESCORTED BY RPA WHO MAY HAVE THE EFFECT OF DETERRING ESCALATION OF THE VIOLENCE AGAINST THESE RETURNING IDPS.

C. KIBEHO. AT 222116B, AN UNCONFIRMED REPORT STATED THAT APPROXIMATELY 1,000 IDPS REMAIN IN THE KIBEHO CAMP.

COMMENT: IF TRUE, THEN THE RPA CORDON HAS FAILED. THE INTERNAL SECURITY PROBLEM OF TENS OF THOUSANDS UNSCREENED IDPS IN THE REGION WILL LIKELY BECOME BLOODY AS RPA ATTEMPT TO ORGANIZE THEMSELVES AND REGAIN CONTROL OF THE SITUATION. IT IS UNLIKELY THAT MINIMUM FORCE WILL BE USED AND INSTANCES OF INDISCRIMINATE FIRE ARE EXPECTED.

D. KIBEHO: 230730B: REPORTS THAT KIBEHO CAMP POPULATION IS WOUNDED PLUS APPROXIMATELY 7,000 IDP AT A BUILDING IN THE VICINITY OF MSF HOSPITAL, CORDONED BY RPA. COMMENT: THE CAMP IS NOW EFFECTIVELY CLOSED AS AN IDPC. THE INTERNAL SECURITY PROBLEM CREATED BY THE ESCAPE OF TENS OF THOUSANDS OF IDP DOES NOT SEEM TO CONCERN RPA REPS AT THIS HQ, WHO CLAIM THAT IDPS WILL EVENTUALLY BE ARRESTED AND THAT THOSE ATTEMPTING TO REACH THE BORDER "WILL BE STOPPED" (AMBUSH POSITIONS ARE PROBABLY ESTABLISHED ALONG ROUTES LEADING TO BURUNDI).

5. REGIONAL. _NTR

6. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) NIBATT MED STAFF TREATED 85 LOCALS IN AOR.

B. SECTOR 2.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) 128 DPs FROM UGANDA WERE RECEIVED BY GHANBATT TPS AT KANZENZE COMMUNE. THEY WERE REGISTERED AND CONVEYED IN GHANBATT VEHs TO THEIR VARIOUS HOMES.

C. SECTOR 3 (KIBUYE AND GITARAMA)

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) MALAWICOY PTL TO GISHYITA GR 2052 REPORTED THAT THERE WAS AN ACUTE SHORTAGE OF FOOD SUPPLIES IN THE AREA.

(3) MALAWICOY MED STAFF TREATED 11 LOCALS IN AOR.

(4) MILOBS PATROLLED TABA 8883, NYABIKENKE 7292 AND MUKINGI 7160 COMMUNES. AT MUKINGI COMMUNE, THEY WERE INFORMED BY THE BOURGMESTRE THAT SOME LOCALS WERE BEING HELD IN THE COMMUNAL PRISON.

(C) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED FROM KIBUYE TO BWIZA 3693, NYAMATSINDE 1549, NYABUYE 3567 AND KIRAMBO 3565. MILOBS WERE INFORMED OF SEVERAL ARRESTS IN THOSE AREAS RECENTLY.

D. SECTOR 4A.

(1) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM EXCEPT IN THE IDP CAMPS. TENSION, KILLINGS AND ALLEGED SUICIDE WERE REPORTED IN KIBEHO CAMP. MILOBS WERE DENIED ENTRY BY RPA INTO THE KIBEHO CAMP THROUGH NYAMIGINA-RWAMIKO ROUTE. THEY WERE STOPPED AT THE RPA CHECK-POINT AT THE ENTRANCE TO THE CAMP WITH RPA TROOPS BRANDISHING THEIR WEAPONS AT THEM. CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) ZAMBATT PTL OBSERVED THAT RURAMBA DPC ALMOST EMPTY. MOST OF THE IDPs IN VIEW OF THE SITUATION IN KIBEHO HAVE LEFT THE CAMP FOR SAFER PLACES IN THE COMMUNES.

(3) CARITAS PROVIDED MED FACILITIES AT KIGEME, BUHORO, GISUNZU AND NYAMIGINA WHILE GOAL PROVIDED SAME AT RURAMBA.

(4) A SERIOUS OUTBREAK OF DIARRHOEA REPORTED AMONG IDPS AT KAMANA CAMP.

(C) MILOB PATROLS REPORTED COLUMNS OF IDPS ON FOOT LEAVING KIBEHO CAMP.

E. SECTOR 4B.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) SENBATT ESCORTED A WATER CONVOY FROM BUTARE TO KIBEHO CAMP.

(3) SENBATT MED STAFF TREATED 48 LOCALS.

(4) MILOBS FOLLOWED IDPS THROUGHOUT THE NIGHT FROM KIBEHO AND NDAGO CAMPS TO BUTARE. TWO CASUALTIES WERE SENT TO THE UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL BUT WERE DENIED TREATMENT. THEY WERE LATER SENT TO MSF HOSPITAL.

(5) MILOBS ALSO WITNESSED THE REGISTRATION OF 3,000 IDPS AT GISHAMVU 6505 AFTER WHICH THEY WERE DESPATCHED TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

F. SECTOR 4C

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED UNSTABLE BUT CALM. TWO SHOOTING INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED AT ISHARA PENINSULA 0044 AT 2230 HRS AND 0250 HRS IN THE NIGHT OF 21/22 APR 95. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

G. SECTOR 5

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) TUNBATT DISPATCHED ONE VEH TO RUHengeri JAIL TO MOVE PRISONERS FROM RUHANGO GR 6707 TO RUHengeri. A JOINT MILOB/HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM ESCORTED THE PRISONERS.

(3) A TEAM WAS SENT BY TUNBATT TO GISENYI TO INSTALL RADIO STATION IN AID OF WFP.

(4) TUNBATT ESCORTED A CANADIAN TEAM FROM BUSOGO TO MUTURA.

(5) TUNBATT MED STAFF TREATED 250 LOCALS IN AOR.

(6) MILOBS ALONG WITH RPA LIAISON OFFICER CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO KINIGI 5440 TO CHECK ON THE BORDER SITUATION WHICH WAS REPORTED TENSE. SITUATION WAS HOWEVER CALM.

H. SECTOR 6

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) THREE SEPARATE INCIDENTS OF FIRING WERE REPORTED BY INDBATT GUARDS AS FOLLOWS.

(A) AT 212010B A SHOT WAS HEARD IN THE DIRECTION OF HOTEL MERIDIEN.

(B) AT 212040B FIVE ROUNDS WERE FIRED IN THE DIRECTION OF MILOB GP HQ.

(C) AT 212230B A SHOT WAS HEARD NEAR MILOBS RESIDENCE.

PATROLS DESPATCHED TO THE MENTIONED AREAS DID NOT FIND ANY UNUSUAL ACTIVITY. ROUNDS WERE PROBABLY FIRED IN THE AIR.

(3) 811 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP FROM RUHENGARI AND BUTARE. 62 IDPs EVAC BY UNHCR TO KIGALI.

(3) INDBATT MED STAFF TREATED 11 UNAMIR CIVILIAN STAFF IN AOR.

I. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.

(2) CONTINUED TO REPAIR ROAD FROM BUTARE TO KIBEHO CAMP.

(3) CONTINUED REPAIR OF BRIDGE AT MATA ON ROAD GIKONGORO-KIBEHO.

(4) TRANSPORTED ONE APC FROM KIBUNGO TO KIGALI.

(5) CONTINUED MODIFICATION TO BUILDING FOR FORCE SIGNAL COY AT LOG BASE.

(6) DESPATCHED SIX DUMPERS LOADED WITH AGGREGATE FOR IMPROVEMENT OF ROAD BUTARE-KIBEHO.

J. AUSMED.

(1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 30 OUT-PATIENTS AND CURRENTLY HOLDING 15 IN-PATIENTS.

(3) SIX PATIENTS WERE AME TO AUSMED FROM KIBEHO CAMP.

(4) A CCP CONTINUED TO PROVIDE MED SPT DAILY AT KIBEHO.

(5) PR SECT CONTINUED TO DEPLOY TO SECTOR 4A TO PROVIDE PR COVERAGE OF UNAMIR SPT TO IDP CAMP CLOSURES.

(6) RIFLE COY ELM PROVIDED SECURITY AT THE MIL BKS AND CHK.

K. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE

IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD. A TOTAL OF 18 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA.

L. UN MP COY.

(1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL AND TO THE NIBATT SOLDIER SUSPECTED OF MURDER.

(2) AT ABOUT 221400B APR 95, SOME RPA SOLDIERS WERE REPORTED TRYING TO FORCE THEIR WAY INTO HOTEL CHEZ LANDO. THE TIMELY ARRIVAL AT THE SCENE BY THE CHIEF ADMIN OFFR OF UNAMIR SAVED THE SITUATION.

(3) INVESTIGATED THE FOLLOWING:

(A) ACCIDENT INVOLVING UNAMIR 817 AND A CIVILIAN VEH AT THE JUNCTION OF UNICEF AND CHEZ LANDO.

(B) ACCIDENT INVOLVING UNAMIR 40 AND A MITSUBISHI LANCER CIVILIAN VEH.

(C) ACCIDENT INVOLVING UNAMIR 1924 HR ALONG KIGALI-RUHENGERI ROAD.

(4) UNAMIR 240 WAS REPORTED IMPOUNDED BY RPA AT A CHECKPOINT IN KIGALI FOR UNKNOWN REASONS. THE VEH HAS HOWEVER BEEN RELEASED TO THE UN MP COY.

M. 95 FLSG. NTR.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL.

A. QUITE A LARGE NUMBER OF IDPs FROM KIBEHO DP CAMP MADE IT TO RUNYINYA AND WERE 'TRUCKED' TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES. USING UNAMIR AND IOM VEHICLES. THE EXACT NUMBER OF IDPs MOVED IS YET TO BE DETERMINED. KIBEHO CAMP POPULATION IS NOW ESTIMATED TO BE NOT MORE THAN 1,500 IDPs.

B. MEDICAL. SECTOR 1: BWISIGE: A NIBATT PATROL REPORTS THE OUTBREAK OF CHOLERA AND MALARIA. (NFI)

1. OVERVIEW.

A. ONE MINE, ONE BANDITRY AND ONE POSSIBLE FRGF/MILITIA INCIDENT REPORTED. RPA CONTINUES CLOSURE OF IDP CAMPS.

B. SECTOR 4B. AT BUTARE, AT 20 1045B APR 95, FURTHER TO THE DEMONSTRATION WHICH TOOK PLACE IN BUTARE THURSDAY, TWO BROWN AND ROOT VEHICLES ESCORTED BY AN FLSC VEH RETURNING FROM CYANGUGU DROVE THROUGH THE ON-GOING RALLY. THE VEHICLES WERE ROCKED AND A MORE AGGRESSIVE INDIVIDUAL ATTEMPTED TO PULL ONE OF THE SOLDIERS FROM HIS VEHICLE. THE AGGRESSOR WAS PREVENTED FROM DOING SO BY THE APPLICATION OF MINIMUM FORCE NECESSARY. GENDARMERIE PRESENT QUICKLY TOOK STEPS TO PUSH BACK THE CROWD AND THE CONVOY WAS ALLOWED TO PROCEED. COMMENT. THIS DEMONSTRATION WAS FORECAST THE NIGHT BEFORE BUT NOT DISSEMINATED UNTIL THE NEXT MORNING. THE CONVOY HAD DEPARTED BEFORE THAT TIME. THIS IS A GOOD EXAMPLE OF THE DISSEMINATION PROBLEM WHICH WILL BE ADDRESSED AT THE G2 WORKING GROUP NEXT WEEK.

2. RPA

A. SECTOR 1. MUVUMBA COMMUNE, 211100B APR 95, TWO MINES WERE DETONATED BY CATTLE. COMMENT. MINES ARE SUSPECTED AS RPA PROTECTIVE MINES AGAINST FRGF OR MILITIA ACTY.

B. SECTOR 3. TABA COMMUNE (8883), A JOINT MILOB/HUMAN RIGHTS/MALICOY TEAM SPOKE WITH FATHER AMUNARCISSE AND CONFIRMED THE EXISTENCE OF A DELIBERATE HATE CAMPAIGN WHICH MAY BE BACKED BY THE MILITARY. ALL EFFORTS TO GET THE TRUTH TOLD APPEAR TO HAVE FAILED AND HIS SECURITY APPEARS TO BE AT RISK. NO UNAMIR GUARDS WILL BE POSTED AS THE PRIEST BELIEVED IT MAY EXACERBATE THE SITUATION. HOWEVER, SECTOR MILOBS WILL VISIT HIM ON A DAILY BASIS.

3. FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY.

A. SECTOR 4B. BIMBA(7498), AT 202300B APR 95, BANDITS ATTACKED LOCALS WITH MACHETES INJURING FIVE.

B. SECTOR 4C. NYAMASHEKE, AT 202200B APR 95, RPA EXCHANGED FIRE WITH UNKNOWN ARMED ELEMENTS IN UNIFORM.

4. REFUGEES/IDPS. IN SECTOR 4A, RPA CAMP CLOSURE CONTINUES. INCIDENTS OF SHOOTING HAVE OCCURRED, AT KIBEHO WHERE FIVE WERE INJURED, MOTIVE UNKNOWN AND AT KAMANA, WHERE TWO PEOPLE WERE KILLED, TWO ARRESTED AFTER ATTEMPTING TO BYPASS A ROADBLOCK. THE DEATH TOLL FROM YESTERDAY'S REPORT OF A SHOOTING IS UP FROM 13 TO 18, WHICH INCLUDES TWO WHO WERE TRAMPLED TO DEATH. LOOTING HAS OCCURRED, WITH SOLDIERS ALREADY ATTEMPTING TO SELL STOLEN ITEMS. DUE TO POOR ROAD CONDITIONS, UNAMIR, UN AGENCIES AND NGOS COULD NOT GET TO KIBEHO CAMP. RPA CONTINUED WITH DOCUMENTATION OF IDPS AND, IN THE ABSENCE OF MOTOR TRANSPORT,

SCREENED IDPS HAVE STARTED WALKING TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES. AN ESTIMATED TOTAL OF 6,200 IDPS WERE ESCORTED BY RPA TO RUNYINYA ON FOOT. AFTER 1500HRS, 6 IOM TRUCKS WERE ABLE TO GET TO THE CAMP AND TRANSPORTED APPROXIMATELY 600 IDPS TO BUTARE.

COMMENT. RPA HAVE SEIZED AND MAINTAINED THE INITIATIVE IN THE CLOSURE OF THE CAMPS. THEY CAN EXPECT SOME SUCCESS IN ADDRESSING THIS SECURITY ISSUE AND ARE UNLIKELY TO ALLOW ANY DELAYS IN CLEARING THE CAMPS. THEY ARE LIKELY TO END UP WITH A DEFACTO PRISON CAMP FOR THOSE NOT REPATRIATED, WHICH THEY WILL DEAL WITH AT A LATER STAGE.

5. REGIONAL. _NTR

6 OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) A BOMB EXPLODED AT NIBATT PLATOON LOC AT NYAGATARE. NO CAS REPORTED.
- (3) RPA 105 BN 2I/C AND PREFECT OF BYUMBA VISITED NIBATT BN HQ LOC.
- (4) 352 RETURNEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM UGANDA.
- (5) NIBATT MED STAFF TREATED 62 LOCALS IN AOR.

B. SECTOR 2.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) AT ABOUT 210750B APR 95, A LOCAL FROM MATONGO GR 4946 REPORTED TO GHANBATT OF THE ARREST OF HIS 3 BROTHERS BY THE LOCAL CHIEF POLICE AT 201200B APR 95. THE BROTHERS HAVE BEEN SENT TO KIBUNGO CENTRAL PRISON. REASONS FOR THE ARREST UNKNOWN. THE COMPLAINANT ALSO SOUGHT REFUGEE AT COY HQ AT BARE, FOR FEAR OF BEING ARRESTED. MILOBS AND HR INFORMED. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.
- (3) GHANBATT PTL BASE IN MULINDI GR 7667 REPORTED THAT AT ABOUT 210845B APR 95, A LOCAL (HUTU) AGED 42 YRS FROM RUSEKI GR 8063 REPORTED THAT RPA TROOPS FROM MULINDI GR 7667 WANTED TO ARREST HIM. HE CLAIMED RPA ALLEGED THAT HE IS A HUTU EXTREMIST. HE FURTHER ALLEGED THAT 13 HUTUS WERE ARRESTED IN MAR 95 FOR THE SAME REASON. MILOBS AND HR INFORMED. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.
- (4) 14 IDPS WHO EARLIER ATTEMPTED TO CROSS THE BORDER TO BURUNDI LEFT SAKE ORC FOR THEIR HOME COMMUNES.
- (5) MILOBS SENT PATROLS TO GISHALI GR 4788 AND GATI

GR 4788 TO INVESTIGATE THE SECURITY SITUATION. AT GISHALI, THE GHANBATT PLATOON COMMANDER AND THE BOURGMESTRE OF RUTONDE, TOOK A LOCAL WHO HAD SOUGHT REFUGE AT GHANBATT LOC AT GISHALI WITH HER SIX CHILDREN BACK TO GATI GR 4932. HOWEVER, ONE OF THE CHILDREN HAS REFUSED TO GO BACK AND IS STILL UNDER GHANBATT PROTECTION.

C. SECTOR 3 (KIBUYE AND GITARAMA)

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) MALAWICOY RECEIVED THE VISIT OF THE DFC AT COY HQ. HE CONVEYED A MESSAGE OF SYMPATHY OVER THE DEATH OF THE MALAWI ARMY COMMANDER.
- (3) MALAWICOY PROVIDED VEHs TO WFP TO TRANSPORT RELIEF MATERIALS FROM KIBUYE TO GISOVU GR 2952. ALSO PROVIDED SY DURING THE DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD BY THE WORLD FOOD PROGRAMME IN KIBUYE.
- (4) MALAWICOY MED STAFF TREATED 3 LOCALS IN AOR.
- (5) MALICOY PTL TO TABA COMMUNE VISITED THE TWO SPANISH PRIESTS WHOSE LIFE HAD BEEN THREATENED BY THE RPA.
- (6) MALICOY MED STAFF TREATED 43 LOCALS IN AOR. ALSO VISITED ALL ORPHANAGES IN GITARAMA PREFECTURE.
- (7) MILOBS REPORTED THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE SECTOR STILL UNCERTAIN DUE TO ARRESTS BY THE RPA.
- (8) COMBINED MILOB/HUMAN RIGHT TEAM MADE A FOLLOW UP OF IDPS WHO HAD SOUGHT REFUGE AT SECTOR 3 HQ TWO WEEKS AGO. THE BOURGMESTRE WAS ASKED TO GATHER THE PEOPLE TOGETHER IN THEIR HOME SECTORS NEXT WEEK SO THAT THEY COULD BE REACHED EASILY. THE TEAM THEN VISITED THE COMMUNAL PRISON, WHERE THERE WERE 42 PRISONERS.
- (9) A COMBINED MILOB/HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM TO NTONGWE WAS REFUSED ACCESS TO THE COMMUNAL PRISON BY THE RPA.

D. SECTOR 4A.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) ZAMBATT PROVIDED SY FOR MOV OF IDPs FROM KIBEHO.
- (3) ZAMBATT ALSO PROVIDED TROOPS TO GUARD TONS OF FOOD-AID BELONGING TO CARITAS GOAL.
- (4) ZAMBATT RENDERED MED SUPPORT TO LOCALS IN

RURAMBA AND KIGEMBE BY CARITAS.

(5) ZAMBATT MED STAFF TREATED 47 IDPs IN AOR.

(6) MILOBS REPORTED THAT ANOTHER INCIDENT TOOK PLACE LAST NIGHT AT KIBEHO IDP'S CAMP WHERE 3 IDPS MACHETED 2 OTHERS TO DEATH. REASONS COULD NOT BE ESTABLISHED. HOWEVER THE CULPRITS ARE WITH THE ZAMBATT PLATOON LOCATION FOR QUESTIONING.

(7) MILOBS REPORTED THAT A LARGE NUMBER OF IDP'S FROM NDAGO DP CAMP HAVE LEFT THE CAMP ON FOOT FOR OTHER CAMPS.

(8) AT ABOUT 1730 HRS ON 21 APR 95, IT WAS REPORTED THAT RPA AGAIN OPENED FIRE ON IDP'S AT KIBEHO KILLING ONE ON THE SPOT AND INJURED FIVE OTHERS. VICTIMS HAVE BEEN BROUGHT TO BUTARE FOR MEDICAL ATTENTION.

E. SECTOR 4B.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) SENBATT PROVIDED SY FOR THE TRANSFER OF 35 PRISONERS FROM KIGEMBE TO BUTARE PRISON.

(3) SENBATT TRANSPORTED 65 REFUGEES FROM KIGEMBE TO NGOMA SECTOR. ALSO EVAC TWO LOCALS WHO SUSTAINED INJURIES AS A RESULT OF BANDIT ATTACK FROM KIGEMBE TO BUTARE HOSPITAL.

(4) A TOTAL OF 1,500 IDPs ARRIVED AT GISHAMVU COMMUNE FROM KIBEHO CAMP TODAY.

(5) SENBATT MED STAFF TREATED 55 LOCALS IN AOR INCLUDING 5 CIVILIANS WHO WERE WOUNDED IN BIMBA SECTOR GR 7493 DURING A BANDIT ATTACK IN THE AREA.

(6) MILOB TEAM TO KIBEHO IDP CAMP ON 20 APR REPORTED THAT 20 IDPS INCLUDING ONE WOMAN HAVE BEEN DETAINED BY RPA IN THREE HUTS FOR UNKNOWN REASON. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

F. SECTOR 4C

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) AT ABOUT 202200B APR 95, RPA EXCHANGED FIRE WITH UNKNOWN ARMED ELEMENTS AROUND NYAMASHEKE GR 9841. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(3) ETHIOBATT ESCORTED A UNHCR CONVOY OF 100 IDPS PROCEEDING TO BUTARE FROM NYAGATARE TO KITABI GR 3520.

(4) A TOTAL OF 830 ETHIOBATT-2 TROOPS HAVE ARRIVED IN AOR AS AT 21 APR 95.

G. SECTOR 5

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) TUNBATT DISPATCHED 3 VEHS TO TAC HQ TO SUPPORT EVAC OF IDPs FROM KIBEHO.

(3) TUNBATT RECEIVED THE VISIT OF COMDT OF GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL AT BN LOC AT BUSOGO ON 20 APR 95. TO SHOW HIS APPRECIATION FOR THE ASSISTANCE PROVIDED BY TUNBATT TO THE SCHOOL.

(4) A GROUP OF AUSMED TROOPS VISITED CAMPS AT KABALI AND BUSOGO.

(5) TUNBATT MED STAFF TREATED 104 LOCALS IN AOR.

(6) MILOB PATROL TO RWERERE GR 2723 AND MUTURA GR 3023 REPORTED THE KILLING OF ONE LOCAL AT KIBAVU COMMERCIAL CENTRE, IN MUTURA COMMUNE, ON 19 APRIL. THE MAN SUPPOSEDLY WAS KILLED DURING A BRAWL WITH AN RPA SOLDIER.

(C) SECTOR MILOB REPORTED THAT AT AROUND 211500 HRS A GROUP OF YOUTHS TRIED TO LOOT CIVILIAN TRUCKS IN FRONT OF GISENYI PREFECTURE OFFICE. THE GENDARMERIE DEPLOYED.

H. SECTOR 6

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) 267 IDPs ARRIVED NDERA CAMP FROM RUHENGARI, BUTARE AND KIBUNGO WHILE 87 IDPs WERE EVAC BY UNHCR TO KIBUNGO, RUHENGARI AND KIGALI CITY.

(3) INDBATT MED STAFF TREATED 28 UNAMIR CIVILIAN STAFF IN AOR.

I. FORCE ENGR COY. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.

J. AUSMED.

(1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 79 OUT-PATIENTS AND CURRENTLY HOLDING 12 IN-PATIENTS.

(3) PR ELM RETURNED FROM SECTOR 4A AFTER PROV PR CON OF UNAMIR SPT TO IDPC CLOSURES.

(4) A CCP MED SPT BASED OUT OF MURAMBI AND DELIVERED DAILY AT KIBEHO. 60 IDPs WERE TREATED IN KIBEHO CAMP. AT APPROX 211610B APR 95 IT APPEARED THAT RPA ELM FIRED INTO THE CROWD. REASONS FOR FIRING UNKNOWN. IDPs WOUNDED DURING THE FIRING EVAC TO BUTARE HOSP.

(5) PR SECT CONTINUED TO DEPLOY TO SECTOR 4A TO PROVIDE PR COVERAGE OF UNAMIR SPT TO IDP CAMP CLOSURES.

(6) RIFLE COY ELM PROVIDED SECURITY AT THE MIL BKS AND CHK.

K. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD. A TOTAL OF 29 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA.

L. UN MP COY.

(1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL AND TO THE NIBATT SOLDIER SUSPECTED OF MURDER.

(2) UNAMIR MP COY INVESTIGATED THE FOLLOWING:

(A) THEFT OF SPARE TYRE AND FIRE EXTINGUISHER OF UNAMIR VEH 608 BY UNKNOWN PERSONS. THE VEH WAS PARKED AT MERIDIEN HOTEL WHEN THE INCIDENT OCCURRED. WINDOWS OF THE VEHS WERE DAMAGED. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(B) ACCIDENT INVOLVING UNAMIR VEH NO 22 AND ANOTHER VEH. THE ACCIDENT OCCURRED WHEN THE OTHER REVERSED AND HIT UNAMIR 22. NO CAS WERE REPORTED.

(C) ACCIDENT INVOLVING UNAMIR VEH NO 4070 AND ANOTHER AT BLUD DE L'OUA, KIGALI. THE ACCIDENT OCCURRED WHEN THE UNAMIR 4070 WAS PARKED AND ANOTHER VEH STRUCK IT FROM BEHIND. NO CAS WERE REPORTED. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(D) ACCIDENT INVOLVING UN VEH NO UN WFP 21 BELONGING TO WORLD FOOD PROGRAMME AND ANOTHER VEH AT BLUD UMUGANDA, KIGALI. THE ACCIDENT OCCURRED AS A RESULT OF OVER SPEEDING AND CARELESS DRIVING BY BOTH VEHS. VEHS BADLY DAMAGED. INVESTIGATION CONTINUES.

(E) ACCIDENT INVOLVING UNAMIR VEH NO 1963HR AT MASANGO 40KM FROM GITARAMA. THE ACCIDENT OCCURRED WHEN ANOTHER CROSSED UNAMIR VEH NO 1963HR. MINOR INJURES WERE SUSTAINED. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

APPT	SIGN	DATE
SEC COMD		
OPS OFFR	<i>PO</i>	<i>2/5</i>
HAT		
PERS/LOG		
DUTY OFFR	<i>Sub</i>	<i>7/5</i>
S/TEAMLDR		

UNAMIR FORCE HQ

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-

MIR NO:-

MISC NO:-

APR 21, 1995

<p>TO: UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT SENBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NIBATT AUSMED UNAMIR MAIN FILE 95 FLSG FORCE ENGR COY CHAO SECT 3 HQ FORCE MP COY DCOS SP HRL G3 PLANS G2 B&R UNDP SECUR FMO CMCO</p>	<p>FROM: UNAMIR HQ OPS KIGALI, RWANDA. <i>G3 OPS</i></p>
<p>SUBJECT: DAILY INFOSUM FOR 20 APR 95</p>	
<p>NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: NINE .</p>	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFOSUM MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS

1. OVERVIEW.

A. RPA SECURITY MEASURES APPEAR TO HAVE TIGHTENED IN THIS POST-ANNIVERSARY PERIOD.

B. DEMONSTRATIONS IN SECTOR 4B, BUTARE ON 20 APR 95, THE ANTICIPATED ANTI-UNAMIR DEMONSTRATION DID OCCUR, STARTING AT THE GATES OF THE UNIVERSITY, TO UNHCR THEN ARRIVED AT TAC HQ APPROXIMATELY 1025B. AN ESTIMATED 3,000 PEOPLE PARTICIPATED. RPA PLATOONS ASSISTED IN CROWD CONTROL. THE DEMONSTRATION WAS PEACEFUL. SOME OF THE PLACARDS BORE THE FOLLOWING INSCRIPTIONS:

- (1) UNAMIR - INTERHAMWE.
- (2) WE ASK THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY NOT TO BLUFF US ABOUT INSECURITY IN ORDER TO BELITTLE THE GENOCIDE. IN RWANDA, WE ARE FED UP WITH EXTERNAL FORCES.
- (3) NGO = SLAVERY, TREASON, STOP JOKING!
- (4) UNAMIR = UNDESIRE IN RWANDA!
- (5) MILITARY FOREIGN INTERVENTION NEVER SETTLED NATIONAL PROBLEMS.
- (6) BOUTROS LET TRUTH SPEAK! LET US BUILD OUR RWANDA.
- (7) OUR COUNTRY IS NEITHER A SEXUAL EXPERIMENT PLACE NOR CINEMA PLACE WHERE EVERYONE IS PLAYING A ROLE AND DISAPPEARS.
- (8) UNAMIR MISSION HAS TO BE REVIEWED.
- (9) BOUTROS, BRING BACK HOME YOUR UNAMIR, YOUR USELESS UNAMIR.
- (10) WE CAN SETTLE OUR PROBLEMS BUT NOT BOUTROS.
- (11) IF UNAMIR BUDGET WERE FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF RWANDA!
- (12) NGO: FOR COVER, THREE KG OF BEANS AND A CUP OF OIL, YOU HAVE TO SAY AGAIN "THANKS"? WE SAY "NO".
- (13) HUMANITARIAN HELP WITHOUT DIGNITY IS SHAME.
- (14) UNAMIR STOP SCARING THE MASSES WITH RUMOUR MONGERING.

2. RPA

A. SECTOR 3. RPA SECURITY MEASURES IN CERTAIN AREAS APPEARS MORE REPRESSIVE.

(1) IN KIBUYE, MILOB PTLS MUST HAVE AN RPA ESCORT WHICH EFFECTIVELY PREVENTS LOCALS FROM SPEAKING FREELY, IF AT ALL. AS FOR YESTERDAY MORNING'S CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATION, IT IS CONFIRMED THAT ALL RESIDENCES WERE SEARCHED. TROOPS CONDUCTING THE SEARCH WERE PROFESSIONAL AND NON-CONFRONTATIONAL. ACCORDING TO THE RPA LO, THEIR INTELLIGENCE OFFICER HAD LEARNED THAT SOME OF THE UN AGENCIES/NGOs MAY HAVE BEEN SMUGGLING WEAPONS. RPA SEARCHED ALL AGENCIES SO AS NOT TO TIP OFF THOSE WHO WERE GUILTY. COMMENT: MILOBS SUGGEST THAT THE SEARCH MAY BE PART OF THE SECURITY MEASURES PREPARATORY TO THE IMMINENT VISIT BY THE PRESIDENT, AND THAT IT WAS MISCOMMUNICATION WHICH CAUSED ALL HOUSES TO BE SEARCHED WITHOUT DISTINCTION.

(2) IN TABA (8883) AND RUNDA COMMUNES, TWO PRIESTS IN TABA AND ONE IN RUNDA HAVE BEEN THE TARGET OF ATTACK BY RADIO RWANDA, CLAIMING, AMONGST OTHER THINGS, INVOLVEMENT IN THE GENOCIDE. AN EXPECTED RETRACTION OF THE ALLEGATIONS YESTERDAY TURNED INTO A SECOND ATTACK AGAINST THE PRIESTS. FURTHERMORE, THE MAN ARRESTED FOR MAKING FALSE ACCUSATIONS (WHICH IMPLICATED ONE OF THE PRIESTS) HAS NOT ONLY BEEN RELEASED, BUT ALSO ELECTED CONSEILLER REPLACING THE MAN HE ACCUSED. THE BOURGEMESTRE WHO CLAIMED THAT HE HAD BEEN ADVANCING ARGUMENTS IN FAVOUR OF THE PRIESTS HAS APPARENTLY HAD NO EFFECT. THE PRIESTS BELIEVE THE PROBLEM IS BEING CREATED BY THE MILITARY AND THEY FEAR IMMINENT ARREST. MILOBS INTEND TO VISIT THE PRIESTS DAILY AND WILL DISCUSS THEIR SECURITY TODAY.

B. SECTOR 4A, KIBEHO DPC

(1) AT 201250B APR 95, IDPS STONED RPA. RPA REACTED BY FIRING WARNING SHOTS. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.

(2) AT ABOUT 201800B APR 95, AN UNKNOWN NUMBER OF RPA SOLDIERS FIRED ON IDPS, KILLING 13, WOUNDING 24. RPA CLAIM THAT AN IDP HAD ATTEMPTED TO WRESTLE THE FIREARM FROM A SOLDIER. THE INJURED WERE BEING ATTENDED TO BY UNAMIR PERSONNEL.

C. SECTOR 4C. IN NYABISHUNGU MILOBS DISCOVERED MORE INDICATORS OF RPA REPRESSIVE MEASURES. LOCALS REPORT THAT RPA THREW GRENADES INTO HOUSES AND FIRED SMALL ARMS THROUGH THE WINDOWS. MILOBS FOUND ONE UNEXPLODED GRENADE BY ONE HOUSE AND AT TWO OTHER HOUSES, EMPTY CASINGS, BULLET AND SCHRAPNEL SCORING ON THE ROOFS AND WALLS WERE

DISCOVERED.

3. FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY. NTR.
4. REFUGEES/IDPS. SEE PARA 2B.
5. REGIONAL. NTR
6. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) NIBATT MED STAFF TREATED 90 LOCALS IN AOR.

B. SECTOR 2.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) GHANBATT PTL BASE AT RWANTERU GR 7848 REPORTED THAT AN ARTICULATED TRUCK WAS INVOLVED IN AN ACCIDENT ON KINUNGO - RUSUMO ROAD. VEH CARRYING 1,100 BAGS OF MAIZE BELONGING TO WORLD FOOD PROGRAMME FROM TANZANIA TO KIGALI. OWN TPS PROVIDED SY AT SCENE FROM 1410 HRS TO 1647 HRS WHEN ANOTHER VEHICLE ARRIVED AND CONVEYED ITEMS TO KIGALI.
- (3) GHANBATT REPORTED THAT 14 LOCALS, COMPRISING FIVE WOMEN AND NINE CHILDREN FROM MUGESERA COMMUNE, WHO ATTEMPTED TO CROSS THE BORDER TO BURUNDI WERE RETURNED AT THE BORDER BY RPA AND BROUGHT TO SAKA ORC GR 4454. LOCALS CURRENTLY UNDER GHANBATT PROTECTION AT SAKA AND AWAITING CLEARANCE FROM COMMUNE OFFICE BEFORE LEAVING FOR THEIR HOME COMMUNE.
- (4) GHANBATT PRESENTED INMATES OF NYAMATA ORPHANAGE WITH THE FOLLOWING ITEMS.
 - (A) TWO BALES OF BLANKET.
 - (B) TWO SACKS OF SECOND-HAND CLOTHING.
 - (C) FOUR BOXES OF BISCUITS.
 - (D) 12 TINS OF BEVERAGES.
 - (E) TWO BAGS OF RICE.

ITEMS WERE RECEIVED ON BEHALF OF THE ORPHANAGE BY THE ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF THE ORPHANAGE.

- (5) REPAIRS ON GHANBATT 'D' COY APCs CONTINUED.
- (6) GHANBATT TPS FROM GISHALI GR 4788 ESCORTED

THREE HUMAN RIGHTS PERS, SOUS PREFECT OF RWAMAGANA
AND BOURGMESTRE TO GATI.

C. SECTOR 3 (KIBUYE AND GITARAMA)

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) MALAWICOY PTL TO MURAMBA GR 2056 REPORTED THAT THE AREA HAS AN ACUTE SHORTAGE OF LEARNING MATERIALS FOR THE SCHOOL.
- (3) MALAWICOY PROVIDED TPT TO EVACUATE A MATERNITY CASE FROM MUBUNGA TO KIBUYE HOSPITAL.
- (4) MALICOY CONDUCTED PTL FROM NTONGWE TO NYABITARE GR 8556, NTANGAMO GR 8358 AND GAFUMBA GR 8459. THE AREAS VISITED WERE CALM. THE LOCALS HOWEVER REFUSED TO SPEAK TO UN TROOPS FOR FEAR OF ARREST. THE INHABITANTS LACK FOOD, POTABLE WATER, MEDICAL AID AND FARMING TOOLS.
- (5) A LOCAL MALE SOUGHT REFUGE WITH THE MALICOY PL IN NTONGWE COMMUNE GR 9057 CLAIMING THAT HE HAD BEEN THREATENED BY THE RPA. HE ASKED TO BE ESCORTED TO GOMA TO JOIN HIS PARENTS. HUMAN RIGHTS INFORMED.
- (6) MALICOY PTL TO GIHUMA GR 7067 IN NYAMABUYE COMMUNE WAS INFORMED THAT NO HUMANITARIAN AID HAS REACHED THE PEOPLE OF THE AREA SINCE 16 FEB 95 WHEN CARE AND CONCERNED CEASED OPERATING THERE.
- (7) COMBINED MILOB/HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM ATTEMPTED TO INVESTIGATE CASES OF INDIVIDUALS WHO HAD FLED TO GITARAMA HQ FROM TAMBWE GR 7653 AND HAD RETURNED HOME LAST WEEK. THE TEAM FAILED TO INVESTIGATE THE CASES BECAUSE THE NAMES GIVEN BY INDIVIDUALS WERE FALSE AS NOBODY COULD BE FOUND.
- (8) MILOB PTL TO RUBEREZA GR 1258 WAS SHADOWED BY RPA. THE BURGOMASTER ADVISED KIBUYE MILOBS THAT WHENEVER THEY WISHED TO VISIT THE COMMUNE THEY MUST CHECK IN TO GET AN RPA ESCORT.
- (9) KIBUYE MILOB TEAM WENT TO RUGABANO (GR 4266) TO INVESTIGATE A MURDER WHICH OCCURRED ON 25 MARCH 95. THE TEAM REPORTED THAT EARLY IN THE MORNING OF 25 MARCH 95, THE RPA WENT TO THE HOUSE OF A HUTU MALE, AGED 47, WHO PANICKED AND RAN OUT TO THE BUSH. HE WAS WOUNDED BY A GUNSHOT AND CARRIED BACK TO THE HOUSE BY RPA WHERE THEY SLIT HIS THROAT. THERE WERE FOUR WITNESSES, ONE OF THEM WAS READY TO IDENTIFY THE SOLDIER WHO WIELDED THE KNIFE. THE SOUS-PREFECT WHO WAS INFORMED ABOUT THIS CLAIMED THAT THERE WAS NO NEED OF A FORMAL INVESTIGATION SINCE THE MAN WAS A THIEF.

(10) A MILOB PATROL FROM KIBUYE TO GITWA GR 2560 OBSERVED THAT THERE WAS VERY LITTLE ACTIVITY IN THE AREAS PATROLLED.

(12) MALAWICOY MED STAFF TREATED 4 LOCALS IN AOR.

D. SECTOR 4A.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR AND OBSERVED SITUATION IN THE SECTOR CALM EXCEPT IN THE KIBEHO AND NDAGO CAMPS WHERE THERE WAS TENSION DUE TO THE ONGOING FORCED CLOSURE OF THE CAMPS BY RPA TROOPS.

(2) ZAMBATT PROVIDED SY FOR MOV OF IDPs FROM KIBEHO.

(3) ZAMBATT REPORTED THAT IDPs OF MUNINI FACING WATER SHORTAGE. SCHOOLS IN MUNINI HAVE BEEN CLOSED. INFO CAMPAIGN HAS NOT BEEN CARRIED OUT DUE TO ONGOING REPATRIATION OF IDPs.

(4) ZAMBATT MED STAFF TREATED 150 LOCALS IN AOR. UNICEF AND RED CROSS CONTINUED SUPPLYING WATER AND GIVING FIRST AID TO IDPs IN KIBEHO DPC.

(5) MILOB PATROLLED RUNYOMBYI GR 484927, MUNINI GR 4899, BUTARE GR 7111 AND KAMANA GR 5196. PTLs REPORTED SHORTAGE OF WATER AND FOOD AND OF LOW SANITATION LEVEL IN THE MENTIONED AREAS.

(6) MILOB PATROLLED GIKONGORO GR 5127, NYAMIGINA GR 4523, RWAMIKO GR 4914 AND KIBEHO GR 5107 AND REPORTED THAT A TOTAL OF 3960 IDPs WERE EVACUATED AFTER REGISTRATION WITH RPA.

E. SECTOR 4B.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) SENBATT REPORTED THAT DEMONSTRATION AGAINST UNAMIR PRESENCE IN BUTARE CARRIED OUT.

(3) ONE SENBATT SOLDIER MEDEVAC TO AUSMED.

(4) MILOB TEAMS MONITORED EVACUATION OF DPS FROM KIBEHO AND NDAGO CAMPS AND ESCORTED IDP CONVOYS OF 29 TRUCKS TO RUNYINYA GR 6012, 12 TRUCKS TO HUYE GR 6714 AND 2 TRUCKS TO GISHAMVU GR 6505.

(5) MILOB PATROLLED NGOMA GR 9637 AFTER ANTI-UNAMIR DEMONSTRATION AND REPORTED SITUATION CALM.

(6) SENBATT MED STAFF TREATED 124 LOCALS IN AOR.

F. SECTOR 4C

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) 168 TROOPS OF ETHIOBATT 2 ARRIVED CYANGUGU ON 20 APR 95.

G. SECTOR 5

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) THERE WAS A SECTOR COMMANDERS' CONFERENCE AT GISENYI MILOB SECTOR HQ.
- (3) TUNBATT MED STAFF TREATED 216 LOCALS IN AOR.

H. SECTOR 6

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) AT A MEETING WITH THE DIRECTOR OF KIGALI PRISON AND CIVPOL OFFICERS, THE DIRECTOR REQUESTED INDBATT TO ASSIST WITH TRANSPORT TO BRING IN FIREWOOD FOR COOKING FOOD FOR THE PRISONERS. INDBATT HAS AGREED TO PROVIDE TRANSPORT TWICE A WEEK.
- (3) INDBATT REPORTED THAT 99 ETHIOBATT SOLDIERS ARRIVED AT TRANSIT CAMP FROM ETHIOBATT.
- (4) INDBATT REPORTED THAT 207 IDPs ARRIVED NDERA CAMP FROM RUHengeri, BUTARE AND KIBUNGO WHILE 230 IDPs WERE EVAC BY UNHCR TO BUTARE, KIBUNGO, RUHengeri AND KIGALI CITY.
- (5) ABOUT 1,122 IDPs WERE TRANSPORTED BY INDBATT VEHICLES TO RUNYINYA GR 6012 AND HUYE GR 6814.
- (6) INDBATT PROVIDED THREE VEHICLES TO MOVE 41 ORPHANS AND THEIR BELONGINGS FROM NYAMIRAMBO ORPHANAGE TO RUGARAMA ORPHANAGE.
- (7) INDBATT MED STAFF TREATED 26 LOCAL IN AOR.

I. FORCE ENGR COY.

- (1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.
- (2) DESPATCHED TWO DOZERS TO BUTARE FOR REPAIR OF ROAD FROM BUTARE TO KIBEHO.
- (3) CARRIED OUT RECCE OF SINDA PRISON IN RWAMAGANA.
- (4) CONTINUED WORK ON THE MODIFICATION OF ACCOMMODATION FOR FORCE SIG COY AT LOG BASE.

J. AUSMED.

- (1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN

MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 68 OUT-PATIENTS AND CURRENTLY HOLDING 13 IN-PATIENTS.

(3) A CCP MED SPT BASED OUT OF MURAMBI AND DELIVERED DAILY AT KIBEHO . 20 IDPs WERE TREATED IN KIBEHO CAMP. A MOTHER PREGNANT WITH TWINS WAS EVAC TO AUSMED AFTER THE DELIVERY OF ONE BABY.

(4) PR SECT IS TO DEPLOY TO SECTOR 4A TO PROVIDE PR COVERAGE OF UNAMIR SPT TO IDP CAMP CLOSURES.

(5) ROAD BETWEEN KIBEHO IDP CAMP AND BUTARE IS CLOSED. IF RAIN PERSISTS, ROAD BETWEEN KIBEHO AND NYAMIGINA MAY BE CLOSED ALSO.

(6) RIFLE COY ELM PROVIDED SECURITY AT THE MIL BKS AND CHK.

K. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD. A TOTAL OF 21 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA.

L. UN MP COY.

(1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL AND TO THE NIBATT SOLDIER SUSPECTED OF MURDER.

(2) UNAMIR MP COY INVESTIGATED THE FOLLOWING:

(A) THEFT OF SPARE TYRE OF UNAMIR VEH 602 ASSIGNED TO LIAISON OFFICE AT UNAMIR HQ.

(B) A CASE OF A LOCAL WHO WAS SHOT AND WOUNDED BY RPA SOLDIER.

(C) ACCIDENT INVOLVING UNICEF VEH NO 072 AND A WHITE RNEU KLEBER CRANE WITH REGISTRATION NO 1417. THE OCCUPANT OF UNICEF VEH NO 072 WAS INJURED AND CONVEYED TO AUSMED.

(D) ACCIDENT INVOLVING UNAMIR VEH NO 963 HR BETWEEN MUGKINJA AND MUSANGO GR 6256. DETAILS NOT KNOWN. A PTL WILL BE DESPATCHED TO THE SCENE 21 APR 95.

M. 95 FLSG.

(1) CONTINUED TRANSPORT AND SUPPLY FOR ETHIOBATT'S ROTATION.

(2) SENT TPT/MAINT TEAM TO ETHIOBATT AND MALAWICOY LOCS TO SET UP FUEL TANKS.

(3) NORMAL RESUPPLY RUNS TO ETHIOBATT.

(4) DELIVERED 15,000L OF DIESEL TO ZAMBATT IN ANTICIPATION OF EVAC OF IDPs.

(5) RECOVERED A BEDFORD TRUCK FOR ZAMBATT.

(6) DELIVERED FUEL TO SECTOR 5.

(7) TPT BULLDOZER FOR INDBATT ENGRS TO BUTARE FOR REPAIR OF ROAD FOR IDP EVAC.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL.

A. 3960 IDPs WERE MOVED ON 20 APR 95 FROM KIBEHO. USING VEHS FROM INDBATT, ZAMBATT, GHANBATT, NIBATT AND IOM. THE TOTAL IDPs MOVED SINCE THE FORCIBLE CLOSURE OF KIBEHO IDPs CAMP IS 4910.

B. MEDICAL. FORCE MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 498 LOCALS THROUGHOUT RWANDA BY PROVIDING PRIMARY HEALTH CARE.

APPT	ASST	DATE
SEC COMD	<i>[Signature]</i>	29/4
OPS OFFR		
HAT		
PERSA/OG		
DUTY OFFR	<i>[Signature]</i>	28/4
S/TEAMLDR		

UNAMIR FORCE HQ

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-

MIR NO:-

MISC NO:-

APR 26, 1995

<p>TO: UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT SENBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NIBATT AUSMED UNAMIR MAIN FILE 95 FLSG FORCE ENGR COY CHAO SECT 3 HQ FORCE MP COY DCOS SP HRL G3 PLANS G2 B&R UNDP SECUR FMO CMCO IOC</p>	<p>FROM: UNAMIR HQ OPS KIGALI, RWANDA.</p> <p><i>[Signature]</i> DCOS ops</p>
<p>SUBJECT: DAILY INFOSUM FOR 25 APR 95</p>	
<p>NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: EIGHT</p>	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFOSUM MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS

1. OVERVIEW: NO CHANGE:

2. RPA. SECTOR 4A: KIBEHO: TWO ROADBLOCKS HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED; ONE ON THE ROAD FROM THE HELIPAD, THE OTHER JUST ENTERING THE CAMP FROM RWAMIKO. THE RPA ARE STILL SURROUNDING THE REMAINING IDPS, DENYING THEM FOOD AND WATER AND DEMANDING THAT THEY GIVE THEMSELVES UP PEACEFULLY. IT IS CLEAR THAT THE RPA COMPANY COMMANDER IS UNDER STRICT ORDERS NOT TO TAKE ACTION UNTIL AUTHORIZED BY HIS HIGHER HQ. THE IDPS HAVE BEEN DEMANDING SAFE PASSAGE TO ZAIRE. THERE ARE REPORTS OF SOME WOMEN AND CHILDREN STILL IN THE COMPOUND. COMMENT: IT IS PROBABLE THAT MANY OF THIS GROUP ARE FRGF/MILITIA AND/OR HAD PARTICIPATED IN THE GENOCIDE, THEREFORE NO AMOUNT OF ASSURANCES OF FAIR TREATMENT ARE LIKELY TO TEMPT THEM TO GIVE THEMSELVES UP TO THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT. THE GROUP IS PROBABLY ARMED AND, IN THE EVENT THAT THEIR DEMANDS ARE NOT MET, ARE LIKELY TO ATTEMPT EITHER A BREAKOUT OR EFFECT A HOSTAGE SCENARIO. IT IS UNLIKELY THAT THE RPA WOULD ENTER AND SWEEP THE COMPOUND. HOWEVER, IF GIVEN REASONABLE CAUSE, SUCH AS A SNIPING INCIDENT OR ESCAPE ATTEMPT, THE COMMANDER ON THE GROUND MAY BE AUTHORIZED TO FIRE. LIKE THE KILLINGS OF 22 APR, ONCE THE TROOPS ARE GIVEN AUTHORITY TO FIRE, EXTREME FORCE WOULD PROBABLY BE USED AT THE SOLDIER LEVEL.

3. FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY.

A. SECTOR 4C:

(1) GITAMBI (8714). AT 242100B APR 95 FIVE ARMED PERSONNEL DRESSED IN MILITARY UNIFORM ROBBED A LOCAL OF MONEY AND PROPERTY.

(2) NYAKABINGO (0242). BETWEEN THE HOURS OF 242200-250100 APR, A GROUP OF APPROXIMATELY 20 BANDITS DRESSED IN MILITARY UNIFORM ROBBED SIX HOMES OF LIVESTOCK AND GOODS. THEY HEADED FOR GASAYO (9941) WHERE BOATS WERE WAITING FOR THEM. A SMALL PATROL OF RPA AMBUSHED THE BANDIT REAR ELEMENT, KILLING ONE. THE REMAINING BANDITS ESCAPED BY BOAT TO ZAIRE.

(3) ISHARA PENINSULA (0044). AT 242300B APR 95, A GROUP OF BANDITS, PROBABLY FROM IJWI ISLAND, ROBBED A HOME OF HOUSEHOLD GOODS AND LIVESTOCK AND WITHDREW.

4. REFUGEES/IDPS.

A. SECTOR 1:

(1) BOURGEMESTRES ARE PREPARED TO ACCEPT RETURNEES, BUT ONLY AFTER ADDITIONAL SCREENING AT COMMUNE LEVEL.

(2) IT APPEARS THAT THE BIGGEST PROBLEM IN

REPATRIATING IDPS IS A SHORTAGE OF TRANSPORTATION.
A SMALL NUMBER OF IDPS HAVE DIED IN TRANSIT
REPORTEDLY DUE TO EXHAUSTION, SUFFOCATION, EXPOSURE

B. SECTOR 2:

(1) NGENDA (0644). ON 25 APR 1073 IDPS ARRIVED IN 8 TRUCKS BUT RPA WOULD NOT ALLOW IDPS TO DISEMBARK UNTIL AUTH GIVEN BY BOURGEMESTRE. THESE IDPS HAD BEEN ON THE TRUCKS FOR 5 DAYS AND LACK OF WATER AND SANITATION IN THESE CIRCUMSTANCES COULD CAUSE HEALTH PROBLEMS. COMMENT: WITH A TOTAL NUMBER OF 2,400 IDPS AT NGENDA CAMP, THESE TRUCKLOADS OF PEOPLE REPRESENT A SUBSTANTIAL INCREASE IN CAMP POPULATION. UNDERSTANDABLY, LOCAL AUTHORITIES WILL BE CONCERNED OVER THE ISSUE OF IDP CONTROL, AS WELL AS FEARS OF DE-FACTO ESTABLISHMENT OF IDP CAMPS AND THE LOCAL SECURITY PROBLEMS WHICH COULD ARISE. IT IS RECOMMENDED THAT SUCH MOVEMENTS BE THOROUGHLY COORDINATED AND AUTHORIZED WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES WELL BEFORE ARRIVAL.

C. SECTOR 3: HUYE (BUTARE) STADIUM IS NOW CLEAR OF ALL IDPS. HOWEVER THE BUTARE WAY-STATION (3653) STILL HAD 4,000 IDPS YET TO BE TRANSPORTED AS OF YESTERDAY AFTERNOON.

D. SECTOR 4A:

(1) NYAMIGINA IDPC: VACATED. STRUCTURES DEMOLISHED BY IDPS THEMSELVES.

(2) KIGEME (475257) BURUNDI REFUGEE CAMP: HAS 2,400 PEOPLE AND STILL UNDERGOING NEGOTIATIONS FOR REPATRIATION TO BURUNDI.

(3) MURAMBI IDPC (3538): TUTSI IDP CAMP HAS 1,385 PEOPLE. CAMP CHIEF IS WAITING FOR AN OFFICIAL ORDER TO CLOSE THE CAMP.

(4) NYAKIZU (5696: CLEAR OF ALL IDPS AS OF 1700 YESTERDAY;

(5) KAMANA (5197): CLOSED;

(6) MUNINI (4800): CLOSED;

(7) RUNYINYA (6012): UNKNOWN NUMBER;

(8) KIBEHO: (AS PER PARA 2)

(9) GISHAMVU (6505): UNKNOWN NUMBER.

5. REGIONAL. NSTR.

6 OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) NIBATT MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 70 LOCALS IN AOR.

B. SECTOR 2.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) GHANBATT REPORTED THAT TWO IDPs, DIED AT NGENDA COMMUNE OFFICE PREMISES. THE CAUSE OF DEATH SUSPECTED TO BE SUFFOCATION AND FATIGUE. THE BODIES HAVE BEEN BURIED.
- (3) GHANBATT REPORTED THAT 1073 IDPs ARRIVED AT NGENDA AND 1200 AT GASHORA COMMUNES FROM KIBEHO. 82 IDPs FROM GIKONGORO WERE EVACUATED TO SAKE BY IOM.
- (4) GHANBATT PROVIDED SY FOR THE DISTR OF FOOD, WATER AND BLANKETS TO IDPs IN NGENDA AND GASHORA COMMUNES BY IRC, ICRC AND UNHCR. ALSO PROVIDED SY AND ASSISTED THE UNHCR TO DISTRIBUTE FOOD TO THE IDPs IN BUTARE STADIUM.
- (5) GHANBATT REPORTED THAT MED TEAM FROM RED CROSS CONDUCTED MED SCREENING FOR IDPs AT NGENDA AND GASHORA COMMUNES.
- (6) GHANBATT REPORTED THAT RWANDA MIN OF INTERIOR VISITED NGENDA COMMUNE TO SEE PROGRESS OF REGISTRATION AND SCREENING OF IDPs.
- (7) MILOB PATROLLED THE ASPEK IDP TRANSIT CAMP IN KIBUNGO TO MONITOR ACTIVITIES WITHIN THE CAMP. IDPs WHO ARRIVED IN THE CAMP ON 24 AND 25 APR 95 WERE PROVIDED FOOD AND SHELTER. A TOTAL OF 732 IDPs ARRIVED AT THE CAMP ON 25 APR 95. 83 IDPs HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED TO THE SAKE COMMUNE GR 4354. MORE TPT RESOURCES REQUIRED TO MOVE IDPs FROM THIS CAMP TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES. THE ASPEK TRANSIT CAMP CAN ACCOMMODATE MAXIMUM OF 1000 IDPs. IF THE ISSUE OF TRANSPORTATION IS NOT SOLVED, THERE WILL BE CONGESTION AT THE CAMP BY 26 APR 95.
- (8) MILOB REPORTED THAT A TOTAL OF 1073 IDPs ARRIVED AT NGENDA GR 0644 ON 25 APR 95. THE RPA REFUSED THE IDPs TO DISEMBARK FROM THEIR TRUCKS UNTIL AUTHORITY WAS RECEIVED FROM THE BOURGMESTRE. THE IDPs HAVE BEEN IN TRANSIT FOR LAST 5 DAYS WITHOUT RESUPPLY OF FOOD AND WATER. IT IS FEARED THAT CASUALTIES MIGHT OCCUR AS A RESULT OF HUNGER, THIRST AND SANITATION. IDPs WERE ISSUED WITH DISCUITS BUT NO WATER. THEY WERE WITHOUT SHELTER AND AT THE MERCY OF A HEAVY DOWNPOUR AFTER NEGOTIATIONS THE IDPs WERE ALLOWED TO DISEMBARK AND ENTER THE

TRANSIT CAMP. A WOMAN AND A CHILD WHO ARRIVED ON 24 APR 95 DIED OUT OF HUNGER. THE TOTAL NUMBER OF IDPs IN NGENDA IS NOW 2400 AND THE NUMBER IN GASHORA GR 2655 IS 460. GASHORA CAMP HAS NO FOOD AND WATER. HAC INFORMED.

C. SECTOR 3 (KIBUYE AND GITARAMA)

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) MALAWI COY TRANSPORTED A TOTAL OF 7 IDPs FROM RUHENGARI AND GISENYI TO KIBUYE.
- (3) A WOMAN FROM GITETSI COMMUNE GR 2871 REPORTED TO MALAWICOY THAT SHE KNOWS THOSE WHO KILLED HER 10 YEAR OLD SON IN MAY 94. THE GENDARMERIE HAS BEEN INFORMED AND THE CASE IS UNDER INVESTIGATION.
- (4) MILOB PROVIDED ESCORT TO HR TEAM TO CONDUCT JUDICIAL REHABILITATION WORK IN MUSAMBIRA AND MURAMA COMMUNES.

D. SECTOR 4A.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) ZAMBATT HANDED OVER 39 UNACCOMPANIED CHILDREN, THREE OF WHOM WERE INJURED, TO SOLIDARITES ASSOCIATION HUMANITAIRE.
- (3) ZAMBATT TRANSPORTED 273 IDPs FROM RUNYOMBYI TO NYAKIZU FOR ONWARD MOVEMENT TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.
- (4) ZAMBATT REPORTED THAT HUMAN RIGHTS AND TWO ICRC REPS TALKED TO THE IDPs IN THE MSF BUILDING COMPLEX TO PERSUADE THEM TO RETURN HOME. SOME HAVE SHOWN WILLINGNESS TO DO SO ON 26 APR 95 ON CONDITION THAT THEY USE ICRC TRUCKS WITHOUT ANY MILITARY ESCORTS.
- (5) ZAMBATT REPORTED THAT A TEAM COMPRISING RPA AND UNAMIR PERSONNEL VISITED KIBEHO CAMP TO COMMENCE INVESTIGATIONS INTO THE MASSACRE AT KIBEHO.
- (6) MILOB REPORTED THAT THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM EXCEPT IN KIBEHO DPC WHICH IS STILL TENSE. THE SITUATION IN KIBEHO AND KAMANA CAMPS IS AS FOLLOWS:

I. KIBEHO. THE SITUATION AT KIBEHO CAMP STILL TENSE DUE TO THE REFUSAL OF SOME HARDCORE IDPs TO RETURN TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES. RPA COY COMMANDER INFORMED TEAMS THAT HE WAS WAITING FOR INSTRUCTIONS FROM HIS HIGHER HQ BEFORE HE COULD TAKE ANY ACTION. RPA NOT LIKELY TO CONDUCT ANY OPERATIONS TO CLEAR THE HARDCORE IDPs

WITHIN NEXT 24 HRS. AT AROUND 1900 HRS ICRC STAFF AT THE CAMP REPORTED THAT SOME OF THE IDPs HAVE AGREED TO LEAVE THE CAMP ON CONDITION THAT ONLY ICRC ESCORT THEM OUT OF THE CAMP.

II. KAMANA. TEAM REPORTED THE SITUATION CALM. TEAM REPORTED THAT 38 REFUGEES FROM BURUNDI AWAITING TRANSPORT TO BE EVACUATED TO BURUNDI. TEAM ALSO REPORTED THAT 4 PERSONS BELIEVED TO BE RGF WERE BEING HELD BY RPA.

(7) MILOB TEAM VISITED NDAGO AND MUNINI CAMPS AND REPORTED THAT THEY WERE DESERTED.

E. SECTOR 4B.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) SENBATT PROVIDED MED ASSISTANCE FOR IDPs IN KIGEMBE AND RUNYINIA COMMUNES. ALSO PROVIDED MED ASSISTANCE AT SOVU ORPHANAGE IN BUTARE.

(3) SENBATT MED STAFF TREATED 144 LOCALS AT BN HQ.

(4) MILOB PATROL TO NYAKIZU GR 5696 REPORTED THAT BY 1700 HRS OVER 14,000 IDPs HAD BEEN SCREENED BY THE RPA AND HAVE MOVED TO THEIR VARIOUS COMMUNES OR BUTARE TRANSIT AREAS.

(5) MILOB REPORTED THAT AT RUNYINYA GR 6012 157 DPS ARRIVED TODAY. RPA WAS REPORTED HOLDING 375 DPS INCLUDING TWO WOMAN PRISONERS.

(6) MILOB REPORTED THAT AT KIBEHO THE REMAINING IDPs ARE SEEKING POLITICAL ASYLUM TO ANY COUNTRY READY TO ACCEPT THEM THAN TO STAY AT RWANDA.

(7) MILOB REPORTED THAT AT BUTARE HUYE STADIUM ALL 816 DPS CLEARED AND SENT TO VARIOUS COMMUNES. HOWEVER AT THE BUTARE RECEPTION CENTRE 3653 DPS WERE CLEARED AND TRANSPORTED TO THEIR VARIOUS COMMUNES. 4,000 IDPs ARE YET TO BE MOVED. OPERATION CEASED AT 1600 HRS AND WILL RESUME TOMORROW.

(8) MILOB REPORTED THAT AT GISHAMVU GR 6505 190 IDP RETURNED TODAY AND WERE RECEIVED BY THE LOCALS. AT KIGAMBE GR 7093 A TOTAL OF 200 IDPs WERE TRANSPORTED TO THEIR VARIOUS COMMUNES.

F. SECTOR 4C. CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR. NSTR.

G. SECTOR 5

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) MR ANNABI HEDI THE DIRECTOR AFRICA BUREAU DEPARTMENT OF PEACE KEEPING OPERATIONS VISITED TUNBATT HQ. HE WAS BRIEFED ABOUT THE SITUATION IN SECTOR 5.

(3) TUNBATT MED STAFF TREATED 239 LOCALS IN AOR.

(4) MILOB PATROLS TO MURUNDA RECEIVED REPORTS OF RPA ARRESTS AND TORTURE IN THE AREA. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

H. SECTOR 6

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) INDBATT PROVIDED ONE TRUCK TO KIGALI CENTRAL PRISON TO TRANSPORT FIREWOOD FOR THE PRISON COOK HOUSE.

(3) INDBATT RRF CARRIED OUT PATROLLING OF KIGALI CITY.

(4) INDBATT REPORTED 2319 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP.

(5) INDBATT TRANSPORTED 143 IDPs FROM NYAKIZU TO BUTARE.

(6) MILOB PTLs TO KICUCIRO COMMUNE FOUND TWO UXOs AT GR 080802. AUSTRALIAN EOD TEAM WILL REMOVE THEM ON 26 APR 95.

I. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.

(2) COMPLETED REPAIR OF FOUR BRIDGES IN SECTOR 4B.

(3) DEPLOYED DEMINING TEAM IN NDERA CAMP AND CLEARED THE AREA FOR CAMPING OF IDPs.

(4) DEPLOYED EXCAVATOR CUM DIGGER FOR CREATING SANITARY FACILITIES AT NDERA CAMP.

(5) CONVEYED FOUR TRUCK LOADS OF STORES OF UNREO FROM KIGALI TO BUTARE.

J. AUSMED.

(1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 70 OUT-PATIENTS AND 9 DENTAL PATIENTS. CHK CURRENTLY HOLDING 13 IN-

PATIENTS.

(3) MINISTER FOR HEALTH, SRSG, FC, DFC, UNAMIR HQ PRINCIPAL STAFF OFFERS AND SOME CONTINGENT COMDs ATTENDED AN ANZAC DAY DAWN SERVICE AT MILITARY ACADEMY BARRACKS.

(4) LAND COMMANDER AUSTRALIA, MAJGEN P.M. ARNISON REMAINED IN KIGALI ON A THREE DAY VISIT. HE ATTENDED THE ANZAC DAY DAWN SERVICE AT AUSMED BEFORE MOV BY HELO TO VISIT AUSMED ELMS IN SECTOR 4A.

(5) RIFLE COY ELM PROVIDED SECURITY AT THE MIL BKS AND CHK.

K. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD. A TOTAL OF 20 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA.

L. UN MP COY.

(1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL AND TO THE NIBATT SOLDIER SUSPECTED OF MURDER.

(2) UNAMIR 1070 WAS INVOLVED IN AN ACCIDENT 20 KM WEST OF KITABI. THE VEH WAS EXCESSIVELY DAMAGED. NO CAS WAS REPORTED.

M. 95 FLSG.

(1) 5 X TCV, 1 X BUS ARE STILL IN BUTARE TRANSPORTING IDPs. DELIVERED 40,000L OF WATER TO THE TAC HQ FOR IDPs USE.

(2) ONE TRACTOR-TRAILER LOAD, 2 SEA CONTAINERS AND 4 ENGR VEHs WERE SENT TO TAC HQ BUTARE CARRYING JERRICANS AND MEDICALS STORES ON BEHALF OF UNREO.

(3) 1 X RECOVERY VEH CONTINUED ITS FORWARD RECOVERY MISSION IN THE BUTARE/KIBEHO AREA.

(4) A ENGR DOZER WAS MOVED FROM BUTARE TO KIBUYE TODAY FOR ROAD REPAIR. A FURTHER DOZER AND BACKHOE WERE BROUGHT BACK TO KIGALI.

(5) NORMAL RESUPPLY TO GHANBATT AND MALAWICOY WAS CARRIED OUT.

(6) A REFRIGERATOR CONTAINER WAS REPAIRED IN KIBUYE.

(7) AN APC WAS DELIVERED TO GHANBATT.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO PROVIDE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO IDPs FORCIBLY REMOVED FROM DPCs IN

SECTOR 4A. 5000 IDPs WERE EVAC TO THEIR RESPECTIVE HOME
COMMUNES ON 25 APR 95.

UNAMIR FORCE HQ

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-

MIR NO:-

MISC NO:-

APPT	SIGN	DATE
SEC COMO		
SEC DEPT		
CHAT		
PERS LOG		
DUTY OFFR	<i>Indira</i>	<i>29/04</i>
S/TEAM LDR		

APR 27, 1995

<p>TO: UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT SENBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NIBATT AUSMED UNAMIR MAIN FILE 95 FLSC FORCE ENGR COY CHAO SECT 3 HQ FORCE MP COY DCOS SP HRL G3 PLANS G2 B&R UNDP SECUR FMO CMCO IOC</p>	<p>FROM: UNAMIR HQ OPS KIGALI, RWANDA.</p> <p><i>Indira</i> <i>DCOS Ops</i></p>
<p>SUBJECT: DAILY INFOSUM FOR 26 APR 95</p>	
<p>NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: <i>EIGHT</i></p>	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFOSUM MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS

1. OVERVIEW: LARGE NUMBERS OF IDPS FROM KIBEHO CAMP CONTINUE TO ARRIVE IN THEIR RESPECTIVE HOME COMMUNES IN VARIOUS SECTORS.

2. RPA.

A. SECTOR 3B. IN BUTARE ONE IDP WAS FOUND BEATEN. HE CLAIMED TO HAVE BEEN BEATEN BY RPA SOLDIERS IN RUNYINYA. HE HAS BEEN SENT FOR MEDICAL CARE AND WILL REMAIN UNDER UNAMIR PROTECTION FOR THE TIME BEING.

B. SECTOR 4A. IN KIBEHO RPA MAINTAINED THEIR PRESENCE AND STILL REFUSE TO ALLOW FOOD AND WATER SUPPLIES INTO THE BUILDING WHERE HARD CORE IDPS REFUSE TO COME OUT.

3. FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY.

A. SECTOR 4C. IN MUHARI AREA (GR 7729) AT 242130B APR 95, AN UNIDENTIFIED PERSON FORCED OPEN A HOUSE OF A LOCAL. HE OPENED FIRE AND THREW 4 GRENADES, 2 GRENADES EXPLODED INJURING A 17 YEAR OLD GIRL. THE GIRL WAS EVACUATED TO THE HOSPITAL. UNEXPLODED GRENADES WERE RECOVERED BY RPA.

B. SECTOR 5. IN MUTURA COMMUNE (GR 3123) AT 230100B APRIL 95, THE ASSISTANT BOURGERMESTRE WAS KILLED BY A GROUP OF UNIDENTIFIED PERSONS WHO BROKE INTO HIS HOUSE AND SHOT HIM DEAD ALONG WITH ANOTHER PERSON. COMMENT: THOUGH THE MOTIVE OF THE KILLING IS NOT YET KNOWN IT IS BELIEVED THAT THE ASSAILANTS ARE INTERAHAMWE.

4. REFUGEES/IDPS.

A. WHILEST LARGE NUMBERS OF THE IDPS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE ARRIVED IN THEIR RESPECTIVE HOME COMMUNES, SOME ARE STILL IN TRANSIT CAMPS AND RECEPTION CENTERS.

B. IN KIBEHO, HARD CORE IDPS ARE STILL IN THE BUILDING REFUSING TO RETURN TO THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMUNES. A TOTAL OF 42 DEAD BODIES WERE REMOVED FROM THE BUILDING YESTERDAY AND WERE BURIED.

C. IN BUTARE, MOST OF THE IDPS RETURNED TO THEIR RESPECTIVE HOMES APART FROM THOSE WHO ARE SO SICK TO MOVE ARE REMAINING AT THE RECEPTION CENTER.

5. REGIONAL. NSTR.

6. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) CO NIBATT VISITED THE PREFECT OF BYUMBA TO DISCUSS RECEPTION OF IDPS IN SECTOR.

(3) NIBATT CONDUCTING INFO CAMPAIGN IN COMMUNES BEFORE TRANSPORTING RETURNEES TO THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMUNES.

(4) 54 REFUGEES HAVE ARRIVED IN BYUMBA. NIBATT PTLs TO GITIRGA AND NYAKAYA REPORTED THE SIT AS CALM.

(5) SECTOR COMMANDER AND COMMANDING OFFICER NIBATT VISITED THE PREFECT OF BYUMBA AND HELD DISCUSSIONS ON IDPS COMING INTO THE PREFECTURE FROM GIKONGORO.

(6) NIBATT MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 401 LOCALS IN AOR.

B. SECTOR 2.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) 60 DPs ARRIVED AT KANZENZE COMMUNES FROM UGANDA. THEY WERE REGISTERED AND CONVEYED IN GHANBATT VEHs TO THEIR VARIOUS HOMES.

(3) GHANBATT TPS PROVIDED SY AND HELPED UNHCR TO MAINTAIN ORDER AT THE UNHCR RECEPTION CENTRE IN BUTARE. THE DPs CURRENTLY HELD IN THE RECEPTION CENTRE ARE THOSE WHO WANT TO GO TO BURUNDI.

(4) AT NGENDA ORC, AFTER CONSULTATION WITH THE LOCAL RPA CO, GHANBATT TROOPS, NOW PROVIDING SY IN THE ORC IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE RPA.

(5) FOUR LOCALS REPORTED TO GHANBATT TPS AT RILIMA THAT AT ABOUT 260700B APR 95 ANOTHER LOCAL WAS ARRESTED AND HIS MOTOR BIKE COLLECTED FROM HIS HOUSE AT RWINUME GR 2463 BY THE RPA. MILOB AND HR INFORMED.

(6) MILOBS ALSO MONITORED THE SITUATION IN THE ASPEK AND NYAKIRAMBI TRANSIT CAMPS.

C. SECTOR 3 (KIBUYE AND GITARAMA)

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) MALAWICOY REPORTED THAT THE PRESIDENT OF RWANDA, MR BIZIMUNGU VISITED KIBUYE WHERE HE ATTENDED THE REBURIAL OF LAST YEAR'S VICTIMS OF GENOCIDE. IN HIS SPEECH HE REGRETTED THE MASSACRE WHICH CLAIMED THOUSANDS OF LIVES BOTH IN KIBUYE AND THE REST OF RWANDA. HE ALSO COMMENDED THE ROLE BEING PLAYED BY UNAMIR AND OTHER NGOS IN RESETTLING THE IDPs. THE FUNCTION TOOK PLACE AT GATWARO STADIUM IN KIBUYE GR 2772.

(3) MALAWICOY RECOVERED AND REPAIRED INDBATT VEH WHICH HAD A BREAKDOWN AT GR 510591. THE TRUCK WAS TRANSPORTING IDPs FROM BUTARE TO KIBUYE. ABOUT 70

IDPs HAVE RETURNED TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES IN KIBUYE PREFECTURE.

(4) THREE MILOB TEAMS REMAINED ATTACHED TO SECTOR 4B.

(5) MILOBS/CIVPOL CONDUCTED PATROLS IN MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE 8273 AND FOUND MANY SMALL VILLAGES RECENTLY DESERTED. THE COMMUNE SECURITY OFFICER SUDDENLY PRETENDED HE COULD NEITHER SPEAK FRENCH NOR ENGLISH WHEN MILOBS REQUESTED TO VISIT THE COMMUNE PRISON.

(6) SECTOR MILOBS ATTENDED REBURIAL CEREMONY IN KIBUYE.

(7) MILOBS PATROL TO MUHAVU 1056 AND MBOGO 4067 WAS INFORMED OF TWO ARMED ROBBERY INCIDENTS IN THE LAST TWO DAYS. NO CAS WERE REPORTED.

D. SECTOR 4A.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM EXCEPT IN KIBEHO DPC WHERE HARDCORE IDPs HAVE REFUSED TO LEAVE FOR THEIR HOME COMMUNES. 42 BODIES IN THE BUILDING WERE REMOVED BY ZAMBATT AND AUSMED FOR BURIAL. THE RWANDESE MINISTER OF STATE FOR INTERNAL AFFAIRS VISITED KIBEHO CAMP TO CONVINCE THE IDPs TO GO HOME. HE WAS NOT SUCCESSFUL.

(3) ZAMBATT PROVIDED ESCORT TO BUTARE FOR SOLIDARITIES TRUCKS CARRYING CHILDREN AND WOUNDED IDPs.

(4) ZAMBATT TROOPS AND AUSMED PERS BURIED 42 BODIES OF IDPs THAT WERE REMOVED FROM THE MSF BUILDING COMPLEX AT KIBEHO.

(5) ZAMBATT REPORTED RWANDAN GOVT OFFICIALS VISITED AND TALKED TO IDPs AT KIBEHO. TRIP WAS FRUITLESS AS IDPs CHANGED THEIR MINDS AND REFUSED TO MOVE.

(6) ZAMBATT ROTATION COMMENCES 27 APR 95. FIRST BATCH ALREADY IN KIGALI.

(8) ZAMBATT HANDED OVER 07 SUSPECTED CRIMINALS TO CIVPOL FOR FURTHER ACTION.

E. SECTOR 4B.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) SENBATT TPS ESCORTED MSF CONVOY FROM BUTARE TO NYANZA.

(3) ZAMBATT REPORTED THAT ONE VEH TRANSPORTING REFUGEES HAD AN ACCIDENT AT KIGEMBE SECTOR. 03 RPA ESCORTS DIED.

(4) SENBATT MED STAFF TREATED 297 LOCALS AT BN HQ.

(5) MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE EVACUATION OF IDPs FROM BUTARE TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES CONTINUED.

(6) MILOB INVESTIGATED THE ALLEGED HOLDING OF IDPs IN A BUILDING NEAR THE PREFECTURE OFFICE IN BUTARE. NO IDPs WERE FOUND BUT THERE WAS EVIDENCE THAT SOME PEOPLE WERE KEPT THERE.

(7) MILOB PATROLS TO NYAKIZU, GR 5996, RUSATIRA GR 6097, MARABA GR 8631 AND NDORA GR 8112, WERE INFORMED OF FOOD SHORTAGE IN THE MENTIONED AREAS. IN NYAKIZU 468 PERSONS WERE REPORTED BEING DETAINED FOR HAVING TAKEN PART IN THE GENOCIDE.

F. SECTOR 4C.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) ETHIOBATT REPORTED THAT SHOTS WERE FIRED IN THE AREA OF GAFUNZO GR 8935 BY ARMED ELEMENTS FROM ZAIRE.

(3) ETHIOBATT TRANSPORTED 18,000 LITRES OF WATER FROM ICRC WATER BASE IN CYANGUGU TO TRANSIT CAMP NYAGATARE AND ORPHANAGE NEAR KAMEMBE AIRPORT USING OWN WATER TANKER.

(4) MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED UNSTABLE BUT CALM. ABOUT 30 LOCALS, FOR SY REASONS ARE STILL SLEEPING NEAR MILOBS LOCATION AT NIGHT IN NYAMASHEKE. ON THE NIGHT OF 24 APR 95 THERE WAS AN ATTACK ON A HOUSE IN NYAMASHEKE, BY UNIDENTIFIED ELEMENTS. A 17-YEAR-OLD GIRL WAS INJURED. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(5) SECTOR COMMANDER, MILOBS AND CIVPOL VISITED BUGARAMA SUB-SECTOR AND MET WITH THE RPA REGIONAL COMMANDER AND THE RPA COMMANDER OF BUGARAMA CITY.

G. SECTOR 5

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) FC VISITED TUNBATT HQ, AND COV LOCATIONS AT NYUNDO AND GISENYI. ESCORT WAS PROVIDED FOR THE FC DURING THE VISIT.

(3) A JOINT MILOB/HUMAN RIGHTS/CIVPOL TEAM INVESTIGATED THE KILLING OF THE ASSISTANT BOURGEMESTRE OF MUTURA COMMUNE. THE DECEASED WAS A

HUTU WHO HAD RECENTLY RETURNED TO THIS AREA. HE WAS KILLED BY A GROUP OF UNIDENTIFIED PERSONS WHO BROKE INTO HIS HOUSE AT ABOUT 0100 HRS ON 23 APR 95. RPA REACHED HIS HOUSE 10 MINUTES AFTER THE SHOOTING AND DELIVERED FIRST AID. INTERAHAMWE INVOLVEMENT IS SUSPECTED.

(4) MILOBS ALSO VISITED THE NYUNDO ORPHANAGE AND GISENYI HOSPITAL. THEY FOLLOWED UP REQUESTS FOR FOOD AND DETERGENTS. THEY LIAISED WITH NGOS AND PROVIDED ITEMS TO THE ORPHANAGE.

(5) MILOBS PATROLLED BUTARO GR 8243, CYERU GR 8035 AND NYMUGALI GR 8722. THE BURGEMESTRE AND LOCALS STILL EXPRESS CONCERN ABOUT MINES IN THE AREAS AND ARE APPEALING TO UNAMIR TO CLEAR THEM.

(6) TUNBATT MED STAFF TREATED 161 LOCALS IN AOR.

H. SECTOR 6

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) INDBATT CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS AT OWS AT NDERA CAMP. PTL STAYED OVERNIGHT AT NDERA CAMP FOR ADDED SECURITY. 2468 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP. 1691 IDPs WERE EVAC BY UNHCR TO THEIR RESPECTIVE HOME COMMUNE.

(3) INDBATT RRF CARRIED OUT PATROL OF KIGALI CITY.

(4) MILOBS PATROLLED GIKOMERO, RUBONGO AND NYARUGENGE COMMUNES. THEY ALSO VISITED THE NDERA TRANSIT CAMP. THE CAMP HAD NOTICED A SHARP INCREASE OF RETURNEES IN THE LAST 24 HRS AND MORE WERE BEING EXPECTED. SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS CALM.

(5) INDBATT MED STAFF TREATED 15 LOCALS IN AOR.

I. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.

(2) PROVIDED FIVE TRUCKS TO TAC HQ BUTARE FOR HUMANITARIAN TASK.

(3) CONDUCTED LECTURE AND DEMONSTRATION FOR MINE AWARENESS FOR HUMAN RIGHTS. 25 PEOPLE ATTENDED.

(4) PROVIDED TRENCH DIGGER TO CONSTRUCT SANITARY FACILITIES IN NDERA CAMP.

(5) DESPATCHED A DOZER TO KIBUYE TO REPAIR ROAD KIBUYE-CYANGUGU.

(6) PROVIDED TWO DUMPERS TO BROWN AND ROOT FOR CARRYING OF GRAVEL AND SAND TO MALAWICOY LOCATION IN KIBUYE.

J. AUSMED.

(1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 57 OUT-PATIENTS AND 11 DENTAL PATIENTS. CHK CURRENTLY HOLDING 14 IN-PATIENTS.

(3) AUSMED CONTINUED TO PROV MED SPT AT KIBEHO.

(4) AUSMED PROVIDED ASSISTANCE IN CLEARING THE DEAD AND INJURED. AUSMED ASSISTED IN THE EXTRACTION OF 42 DEAD AND EIGHT INJURED. MOST DIED SOME TIME AGO FROM MACHETE WOUNDS AND A FEW FROM BALLISTIC WOUNDS. SMALL NUMBER MAINLY CHILDREN DIED FROM DISEASE OR DEHYDRATION.

(5) TWO P2 AND FIVE P3 CAS WERE MOV BY ROAD LATE AFTERNOON TO BUTARE BY AUSMED ROAD AMBULANCES.

(6) AUSMED PROVIDED TWO VEHS TO ASSIST IN MOV IDPs.

(7) RIFLE COY ELM PROVIDED SECURITY AT THE MIL BKS AND CHK.

K. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD. A TOTAL OF 29 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA.

L. UN MP COY.

(1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL AND TO THE NIBATT SOLDIER SUSPECTED OF MURDER.

(2) INVESTIGATING THE FOLLOWING INCIDENTS:

(A) AT 1715 HRS 26 APR 95, A LOCAL DRIVER SERVING AT UNAMIR HQ WHO WAS ASSIGNED UNAMIR 212 MITSUBUSHI MINIBUS TO ALIGHT STAFF AROUND KIA AIRPORT, REMERA AND GIKONDO HAS SINCE NOT RETURNED. ALL EFFORTS TO LOCATE HIM HAS PROVED FUTILE.

(B) AT 262230B APR 95 SIX ARMED MEN BELIEVED TO BE RPA ELMS, FOUR IN MILITARY FATIGUE AND TWO IN CIVIL CLOTHING AND ARMED WITH AK 47 ASSAULT RIFLES IN A UNAMIR VEH (REGN NO. UNKNOWN) FORCED THEIR WAY INTO THE APARTMENT OF 3 HR STAFF IN RUGENGE, KIGALI. THE ARMED

ROBBERS SUCCEEDED IN TAKING AWAY 2 X NISSAN PTL
VEHS, UNAMIR 1917 HR AND UNAMIR 1957 HR, TWO
MOTOROLA HANDSETS, TWO COMPUTERS, TWO WRIST
WATCHES AND SOME AMOUNT OF MONEY.

(C) MR RAMON DIET OF MEDECINS SANS FRONTIERS
WHO LEFT HIS HOME FOR WORK IN KIGALI AT 0930
HRS IN A TOYOTA PICK UP (NUMBER UNKNOWN) HAS
NOT RETURNED HOME. UN MP PATROL SENT TO LOOK
FOR HIM HAVE FAILED TO LOCATE HIS WHEREABOUTS.
REMERA GENDARMERIE INFORMED.

(D) 5 MEN IN CIVILIAN CLOTHING AND IN A WHITE
TOYOTA LAND CRUISER WITH REG NO. UNAMIR 1254,
ENTERED ZAMBIA HOUSE AT 2200 HRS. 3 OF THE MEN
WERE ARMED WITH AK47. EVEN THOUGH THE VEH HAD
UNAMIR REG NUMBER, IT HAD NO UN MARKINGS ON IT.
THE ARMED INTRUDERS ON SEEING THAT THE ZAMBIAN
OFFICERS WHO HAD COME OUT TO INVESTIGATE WERE
ARMED, THEY SPED AWAY IN THEIR VEH BELIEVED TO
BE A STOLEN UNAMIR VEH. IT IS ALSO BELIEVED
THAT THE INTRUDERS WERE ARMED ROBBERS.

M. 95 FLSG.

(1) HLWV FUEL WAS RELEASED TODAY AT 1600HRS.

(2) 5 X TCV, 1 X BUS ARE STILL IN BUTARE
TRANSPORTING IDPs. THEY MOVED 900 PERSONS ON 25 APR.
DELIVERED 40,000L OF WATER TO THE TAC HQ FOR IDP
USE.

(3) 1 X RECOVERY VEH CONTINUED ITS FORWARD RECOVERY
MISSION IN THE BUTARE/KIBEHO AREA.

(4) A DOZER AND BACKHOE WERE BROUGHT BACK TO
KIGALI.

(5) NORMAL RESUPPLIES TO SENBATT, MALICOY AND
ZAMBATT WERE CARRIED OUT.

(6) A REFRIGERATOR CONTAINER WAS REPAIRED IN
BUTARE.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO PROVIDE
HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO IDPs FORCIBLY EJECTED FROM DPCs IN
SECTOR 4A. 57,420 IDPs SO FAR EVAC TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

APPT	SIGN	DATE
SEC COMD		
OPS OFFR		
HAT		
PERS/LOG		
DUTY OFFR	<i>Subo</i>	<i>27/04</i>
S/TEAM LDR		

UNAMIR FORCE HQ

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-

MIR NO:-

MISC NO:-

APR 28, 1995

<p>TO: UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT SENBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NIBATT AUSMED UNAMIR MAIN FILE 95 FLSG FORCE ENGR COY CHAO SECT 3 HQ FORCE MP COY DCOS SP HRL G3 PLANS G2 B&R UNDP SECUR FMO CMCO IOC</p>	<p>FROM: <i>UNAMIR HQ OPS</i> <i>KIGALI</i> <i>RWANDA.</i> <i>G3 OPS</i></p>
<p>SUBJECT: DAILY INFOSUM FOR 27 APR 95</p>	
<p>NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: TEN</p>	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFOSUM MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS

Sitrep fill

1. OVERVIEW: NO CHANGE.

2. RPA.

A. SECTOR 3. 27 APR 95, REFERENCE THE SPANISH PRIESTS SITUATION IN GITARAMA, OVERWHELMING EVIDENCE OF THEIR INNOCENCE PRESENTED BY THE PROSECUTOR APPEARS TO HAVE HAD NO EFFECT ON RPA. APPARENTLY THE RPA ARE ANNOYED AT CRITICISM LEVELLED AGAINST THEM BY THESE PRIESTS. AS POINTED OUT BY SECTOR 3, THE FINAL OUTCOME OF THIS CASE WILL SPEAK VOLUMES ABOUT WHO IS REALLY IN POWER IN RWANDA.

B. SECTOR 5. REPORTS OF A LARGE DEPLOYMENT OF RPA TO KINIGI (5340) HAS BEEN CONFIRMED. RUMOURS OF AN IMMINENT ATTACK BY FRGF PERSIST IN THE AREA. COMMENT. THERE IS NO COLLATERAL TO INDICATE TRUTH OF THESE RUMOURS, HOWEVER THERE ARE TWO MILITARY CAMPS KNOWN AT NEARBY LOCATIONS IN ZAIRE JUST ACROSS THE BORDER. ELEMENTS OF THESE CAMPS REPORTEDLY INFILTRATE ON A REGULAR BASIS INTO AREAS WHERE THEIR FAMILIES LIVE. INITIAL REPORTS OF THE DEPLOYMENT CAME AROUND THE TIME OF 18 APR AND COULD BE LINKED TO THE IDP CAMP CLOSURE OPERATION IN AN EFFORT TO PREVENT ARMED ASSISTANCE TO THOSE TRAPPED IN THE CORDON IN KIBEHO.

3. FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY.

A. SECTOR 2. NYABITARE (8754), ON 27 APR 95, APPROXIMATELY 40 LOCALS ARMED WITH BOWS, SPEARS AND MACHETES WERE SEEN PATROLLING ALONG THE ROAD. THEY CLAIMED THAT THEY WERE BEING HARASSED BY BANDITS FROM TANZANIA AND THAT THE AIM OF THE PATROLS WAS TO PREVENT CATTLE THEFT WHICH IS RAMPANT IN THE AREA. COMMENT. CONSIDERING THE PROXIMITY TO THE NGARA REFUGEE CAMP IN TANZANIA, IT IS PROBABLE THAT THE LOCALS' CLAIMS ARE TRUE.

B. SECTOR 4C. NYAMASHEKE SUB-SECTOR, BANDITRY ACTIVITY HAS INCREASED AS BANDITS TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE RECENT MOONLESS NIGHTS TO CROSS THE LAKE.

(1) 262100B. KININI SECTOR, KARIBA (9535), AN UNKNOWN NUMBER OF BANDITS LANDED IN FOUR ROWBOATS, ROBBED SEVEN HOUSES OF VARIOUS ITEMS, INCLUDING FOODSTUFFS.

(2) 27 APR. A SECOND LANDING BY POSSIBLY THE SAME PEOPLE IN ONE LARGE BOAT WAS ATTEMPTED. THE BOAT WAS SPOTTED BY RPA PATROL BOAT, WHICH OPENED FIRE WITH MACHINE GUN AND GRENADES.

4. REFUGEES/IDPS.

A. THERE ARE REPORTS OF ARRESTS AND ATTACKS OF SOME RETURNEES (4 KILLED, 10 WOUNDED BY LOCAL MOB, 10 RETURNEES ARRESTED IN RUSATIRA), HOWEVER MOST APPEAR TO BE

RESETTLING WITHOUT INCIDENT. IN RUHANGO IN SECTOR 3, THERE ARE REPORTS OF AN INTERESTING REPATRIATION PLAN AT COMMUNE LEVEL. ACCORDING TO THE BOURGEMESTRE, OF THE IDPS WHO HAVE RETURNED TO THE COMMUNE, ONLY THE WOMEN AND CHILDREN HAVE GONE BACK TO THEIR HOMES. THE MEN REMAIN AT THE COMMUNE PENDING A PUBLICITY CAMPAIGN AIMED AT PREVENTING ACTS OF VENGEANCE.

B. SECTOR 4A. KIBEHO, 27 APR 95, AN ASSORTMENT OF NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL REPRESENTATION WAS PRESENT AT KIBEHO CAMP, INCLUDING THE PRESIDENT, SRSG, AMBASSADORS OF US, FRANCE, DENMARK AND OTHER DIPLOMATS. THE PRESIDENT ANNOUNCED THE APPOINTMENT OF AN INDEPENDENT COMMITTEE TO INVESTIGATE THE SO CALLED KIBEHO MASSACRES. SRSG PROMISED TO PROVIDE ASSISTANCE AND COOPERATION. THE REMAINING IDPS STILL REFUSE TO COME OUT OF THE BUILDING COMPLEX, CLAIMING THAT THEIR SECURITY AND SAFETY WOULD NOT BE GUARANTEED. AS OF 1800HRS YESTERDAY, NINE OF THE IDPS WERE ABLE TO LEAVE AND WERE REPATRIATED TO RWAMIKO AND BUTARE. COMMENT: IT IS ASSESSED THAT THE RPA IS UNLIKELY TO MOVE AGAINST THE IDP GROUP, PREFERRING TO ALLOW THEIR SIEGE TO WORK AGAINST THEM. IDPS WILL CONTINUE THEIR ATTEMPTS TO KEEP THEM FROM RPA CUSTODY, HOWEVER THEIR NEGOTIATING POSITION IS QUITE WEAK. THE EFFECTS OF FOOD AND WATER DEPRIVATION COULD FORCE THEM INTO EITHER A HOSTAGE SCENARIO OR AN ARMED BREAK-OUT ATTEMPT. A THIRD OPTION COULD BE TO EMPLOY INTERNATIONAL MEDIA IN AN ATTEMPT TO GARNER WORLD SUPPORT AND INTERNATIONAL INTERVENTION. THE REPORTED NUMBERS OF HOLD-OUTS HAS RANGED FROM 200 TO 2,500. IT IS REQUESTED THAT REPORTING AGENCIES CONFIRM CURRENT FIGURES TO THE BEST OF THEIR ABILITIES.

5. REGIONAL.

A. ZAIRE: YESTERDAY, A PARLIAMENTARY COMMISSION IN ZAIRE RECOMMENDED THAT RWANDAN REFUGEES AND IMMIGRANTS SHOULD BE SENT HOME, ARGUING THAT HUTU HARDLINERS HAVE TAKEN CONTROL OF REFUGEE AREAS AND OUSTED LOCAL ZAIRIANS. THE ISSUE IS NOW TO BE TAKEN TO ZAIRE'S NATIONAL ASSEMBLY FOR DEBATE. COMMENT. IT IS INTERESTING TO NOTE THAT THE MAJORITY OF THIS COMMISSION IS MADE UP OF MOBUTU SUPPORTERS. MOBUTU MAY WELL BE BOWING TO INTERNATIONAL PRESSURE AND THE UNWANTED ATTENTION IT COULD DRAW TO HIS INTERESTS IN SUDAN AND ANGOLA. IN ADDITION, THE PROSPECTS OF AN FRGF VICTORY, QUICK OR OTHERWISE, HAVE DIMINISHED WITH THE LOSS OF THE IDPS CAMPS. THERE IS NO PROFIT MAINTAINING SUPPORT FOR THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT IN EXILE AND THIS NATION WITHIN ZAIRE COULD POSE THE POSSIBILITY OF A SOVEREIGNTY PROBLEM. IT IS DOUBTFUL THE REFUGEE WILL BE REPATRIATED, AT LEAST IN THE NEAR FUTURE, BUT AT LEAST ZAIRE WILL BE SEEN AS OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZING AND CONDEMNING THE ACTIVITIES OF THE FRG (WHILE STILL COLLECTING MILLIONS OF DOLLARS FOR THE PROVISION OF SECURITY TO THE UNHCR CAMPS).

B. BURUNDI. BUJUMBURA; TROUBLE STILL PERCOLATING FROM THE HUTU DOMINATED SUBURB OF KAMENGE. ON TUESDAY, 12 PEOPLE, INCLUDING TWO SOLDIERS, WERE KILLED DURING A SEARCH FOR FIVE TUTSI YOUTHS KIDNAPPED FROM NEARBY CIBITOKI DISTRICT. COMMENT. KAMENGE DISTRICT WAS NOT CLEARED DURING THE CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATION LAST MONTH. IT IS KNOWN THAT THIS DISTRICT IS CONTROLLED THROUGH FEAR AND INTIMIDATION BY HUTU GANGS.

6 OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) NIBATT BN OPS OFFR AND MILOBS VISITED NGARAMA, GITUZA, MUHURA, RUTARE AND GITI COMMUNE TO DISCUSS POSSIBLE WAYS OF PROTECTING RETURNEES AGAINST ATTACKS BY OTHER LOCALS. THE BOURGEMESTRE OF THE AREA PROMISED TO ASSIST IN RECEIVING AND RESETTLING ALL RETURNEES TO THE MENTIONED AREAS.
- (3) A PLASTIC MINE WAS DETONATED BY A COW AT GR 295558. NO HUMAN CAS WERE REPORTED.
- (4) PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN MATIMBA AND GAKENKE HAVE RE-OPENED WITH ABOUT 650 PUPILS.
- (5) NIBATT PTL TO GIKOMA GR 4011 REPORTED THAT UNICEF OFFICIALS VACCINATED ABOUT 100 CHILDREN AGAINST POLIO, MEASLES, TB AND TETANUS.
- (6) 309 RETURNEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM UGANDA.
- (7) NIBATT MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 217 LOCALS IN AOR.
- (8) LOCAL AUTHORITIES AND NIBATT OFFRS ACCOMPANIED MILOBS TO INFORM BOURGEMESTRES IN THE VARIOUS COMMUNES OF THE IMMINENT ARRIVAL OF RETURNEES TO THEIR COMMUNES.

B. SECTOR 2.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) DFC PAID A WORKING VISIT TO GHANBATT HQ IN KIBUNGO.
- (3) GHANBATT PROVIDED OVERNIGHT SY TO TWO IOM VEHS CARRYING FOOD AID FOR DISTRIBUTION TO IDPs IN GASHORA COMMUNE.
- (4) 192 IDPs ARRIVED AT KANZENZE COMMUNES KIBEHO. ONE OF THEM WAS FOUND DEAD ON ARRIVAL. CAUSE OF DEATH NOT KNOWN. THE IDPs WERE CONVEYED IN GHANBATT VEHS TO THEIR VARIOUS HOMES.

(5) 327 IDPs WERE EVAC FROM GIKONGORO TO SAKE ORC BY IOM.

(6) GHANBATT PROVIDED SY DURING THE DISTRIBUTION OF COOKING UTENSILS, BUCKETS AND WATER CONTAINERS TO IDPs AT SAKE BY UNHCR AND IRC.

(7) GHANBATT ASSISTED THE LOCAL AUTHORITY AT RILIMA TO TRANSPORT FOODSTUFFS FROM NKANGA GR 3046 TO MBYO GR 1854 FOR DISTRIBUTION TO LOCALS.

(8) MILOBS PATROLS TO BARE (GR 5448) WERE INFORMED THAT 65 IDPS WHO ARRIVED FROM TANZANIA ON 24 APR 95 WERE STILL ENCAMPED IN THE MARKET PLACE IN THE TOWN AWAITING TRANSPORTATION TO THEIR VARIOUS COMMUNES. AT GAHARA (GR 5442), THE PATROL WAS INFORMED OF THE ARREST OF ALL MALE RETURNEES FROM THE KIBEHO CAMP OVER THE AGE OF 15 YRS. SECTOR HR INFORMED AND INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(9) MILOBS MONITORED THE SITUATION IN THE ASPEK AND NYAKIRAMBI TRANSIT CAMPS. IT WAS REPORTED THAT A TOTAL OF 369 RETURNEES FROM TANZANIA, BUTARE AND ZAIRE ARRIVED IN ASPEK CAMP ON 26 APR 95. 318 WERE EVACUATED FROM THE CAMP TO SAKE (GR 4354). THE SITUATION IN BOTH CAMPS WAS CALM.

(11) MILOBS REPORTED THE ARRIVAL OF 1,700 IDPS AT NAYAMATA FROM GIKONGORO. THE RETURNEES WERE REPORTED TO BE SHORT OF FOOD AND WATER.

(12) 212 SUSPECTS WERE RELEASED FROM THE GASHORA PRISON TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES PENDING FURTHER INVESTIGATIONS INTO THEIR CHARGES OF ALLEGED PARTICIPATION IN THE GENOCIDE.

C. SECTOR 3 (KIBUYE AND GITARAMA)

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) THREE MILOB TEAMS REMAINED ATTACHED TO SECTOR 4B.

(3) MILOBS PATROLS TO RUHANGO WERE INFORMED THAT 949 IDPS HAVE BEEN REGISTERED IN THE COMMUNE SINCE THE CLOSURE OF THE IDP CAMPS IN GIKONGORO. SO FAR ONLY WOMEN AND THE CHILDREN HAVE RETURNED TO THEIR HOMES. THE MEN HAVE REMAINED AT THE COMMUNE OFFICE PENDING AN INFO CAMPAIGN AGAINST VENGEANCE BY OTHER LOCALS. ICRC PROVIDING FOOD TO THE RETURNEES.

(4) MILOBS PATROLS TO THE RUTSIRO COMMUNE (GR 3183) REPORTED THAT TEACHERS IN THE COMMUNE WERE UNEASY DUE TO THE RECENT ARREST OF 5 OF THEIR COLLEAGUES FOR UNKNOWN REASONS. ONE TEACHER WAS REPORTED TO BE HELD IN MWENDO COMMUNE. HR INFORMED.

D. SECTOR 4A.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) 10 IDPs WERE REPATRIATED FROM KIBEHO DPC TO THEIR VARIOUS HOME COMMUNES. THESE IDPs WERE AMONG THOSE IDPs STILL HOLED UP IN THE MSF BUILDING AT THE KIBEHO CAMP.
- (3) THE PRESIDENT OF RWANDA VISITED KIBEHO DPC WHERE HE ANNOUNCED THAT A COMMISSION OF INQUIRY WOULD BE APPOINTED TO LOOK INTO THE KIBEHO MASSACRES OF DEFENCELESS IDPs. ALSO IN ATTENDANCE WERE THE MINISTER OF REHABILITATION AND AMBASSADORS ACCREDITED TO RWANDA. THE DELEGATION FURTHER TRIED TO CONVINCE THE IDPs TO RETURN TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES BUT IT WAS REPORTED THAT THE IDPs STILL INSIST THAT THEY WILL RATHER DIE IN THE CAMP THAN RETURN TO THEIR COMMUNES.
- (4) ZAMBATT TROOP ROTATION IN PROGRESS WITH 86 TPS DEPARTED FOR ZAMBIA WHILST 88 ARRIVED IN THE MISSION AREA.
- (5) ZAMBATT TRANSPORTED 8 SICK IDPs FROM NYANZA TO BUTARE HOSP FOR TREATMENT.
- (6) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM EXCEPT IN KIBEHO DPC WHERE SOME IDPs HAVE REFUSED TO LEAVE FOR THEIR HOME COMMUNES. MILOBS FROM THE SECTOR ARE STILL ON ATTACHMENT TO SECTOR 4B FOR DUTIES IN KIBEHO AND BUTARE. THE TEAM MONITORED AND ASSISTED IN THE ESCORT OF IDPs FROM THE SECTOR TO THEIR VARIOUS HOME COMMUNES.

E. SECTOR 4B.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) SENBATT ESCORTED SUPPLY CONVOY FROM BUTARE TO KITABI.
- (3) SENBATT ALSO PROVIDED VEH FOR THE BOURGEMESTRE TO VISIT KEGEMBE.
- (4) SENBATT PTL TO KIGEMBE OBSERVED 50 REFUGEES IN KIGEMBE COMMUNE PRISON. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.
- (5) SENBATT MED STAFF TREATED 156 LOCALS AT BN HQ.
- (6) MILOB PTLs TO MUGUSA GR 8452, MUYAGA GR 9026 AND SHYANDA GR 7718 REPORTED THAT ABOUT 1,500 IDPs HAVE RETURNED TO MUGUSA, 300 TO MOYAGA AND ABOUT 1,000 TO SHYANDA. THEY LACK FOOD AND NEED ASSISTANCE. HAC INFORMED.

(7) MILOBS CONDUCTED A HELI PATROL OVER THE RWANDA BORDER WITH BURUNDI. NO ACTIVITY WAS OBSERVED ALONG THE BORDER.

(8) MILOB PATROLS TO RUSATIRA GR 6097 REPORTED THE MURDER OF 4 IDPS BY A MOB OF LOCALS. 10 OTHER RETURNEES WERE INJURED IN THE ATTACK. 10 RETURNEES HAVE ALSO BEEN ARRESTED IN THE TOWN.

(9) MILOB CONDUCTED PATROLS TO OTHER COMMUNE CENTRES TO MONITOR THE PROGRESS OF RECENT RETURNEES. LOCALS WERE REPORTED TO BE GENERALLY ASSISTING THE RETURNEES TO SETTLE IN QUICKLY. THERE WERE HOWEVER SEVERAL INDIVIDUALS WHO WERE BEING SUBJECTED TO HOSTILE ATTITUDES FROM THE LOCALS. THE MAIN PROBLEM IN THE COMMUNES SEEMS TO BE THE PROVISION OF FOOD AND WATER FOR THE RETURNEES. MILOBS IDENTIFYING THE REQUIREMENTS FOR COORDINATION WITH UN AGENCIES AND NGOS.

F. SECTOR 4C.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) A BROWN AND ROOT RESUPPLY CONVOY PROCEEDING TO CYANGUGU WAS INVOLVED IN A TRAFFIC ACCIDENT WITH AN RPA VEH AROUND GISUMA. ONE RPA OFFICER SUSTAINED INJURIES. CIVPOL AND GENDARMERIE INFORMED. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(3) MILOBS REPORTED THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED UNSTABLE BUT CALM. THERE WERE AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF FAMILIES SPENDING THE NIGHTS NEAR THE RUSAYO ORPHANAGE (GR 8212) DUE TO FEAR OF BANDITS. A GROUP OF BANDITS ARRIVED IN KININI SECTOR (GR 9535) BY BOAT AND ROBBED 7 HOUSES OF FOOD ITEMS ON 25 APR 95. A SIMILAR ATTEMPT WAS MADE THE FOLLOWING NIGHT, HOWEVER AN RPA PATROL SPOTTED THE BANDITS AND ENGAGED THEM WITH SMALL ARMS AND GRENADES. ON THE MORNING OF 27 APR 95, 2 OF THE BANDITS WERE CAPTURED ALIVE BY LOCALS AND HANDED OVER TO THE RPA. ONE OF THEM HAD BULLET WOUNDS IN HIS STOMACH. THEY ARE CURRENTLY BEING DETAINED IN KIRAMBO PRISON (GR 0444).

(4) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN SEVERAL OTHER PARTS OF THE SECTOR. 101 REFUGEES FROM BUTARE RECEIVED AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

G. SECTOR 5

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) RPA BDE COMD AT RUHENGARI VISITED TUNBATT HQ AND HELD DISCUSSIONS ON THE SY SITUATION IN THE SECTOR. HE LATER EXPRESSED HIS APPRECIATION TO THE

GOOD WORK BEEN DONE BY UNAMIR TROOPS.

(3) TUNBATT MED STAFF TREATED 82 LOCALS IN AOR.

(4) MILOBS PTLs IN THE AREAS OF KINIGI GR 5340 AND GIFUMBA GR 5243 OBSERVED THAT THERE WAS AN INCREASE IN RPA DEPLOYMENT IN THE KINIGI AREA. THIS WAS THOUGHT TO BE DUE TO RUMOURS OF AN IMPENDING ATTACK ON THE AREA. LOCAL AUTHORITIES ARE TRYING TO DISPEL THE RUMOURS. MILOBS MONITORING THE DEVELOPMENTS IN THE AREA.

(5) MILOBS ATTENDED A COORDINATING CONFERENCE TO PLAN HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE IN THE SECTOR. THE CONFERENCE WAS ATTENDED BY REPS FROM UNHCR, NGOS AND THE PREFECT OF GISENYI.

H. SECTOR 6

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) INDBATT CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS AT NDERA CAMP. PTL STAYED OVERNIGHT AT NDERA CAMP FOR ADDED SECURITY. APPROX 7,200 IDPs AT NDERA CAMP.

(3) 10 INDBATT TCVs DEPLOYED IN KIBEHO DPC RETURNED TO KIGALI.

(4) 84 ALL RANKS OF ZAMBATT ARRIVED AT TRANSIT CAMP FROM ZAMBATT LOCATION.

(5) 42 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP WHILE 1,600 IDPs WERE EVAC TO THEIR RESPECTIVE HOME COMMUNES.

(6) A MEETING WAS HELD AT NDERA CAMP WITH ALL NGOS OPERATING IN THE CAMP. INDBATT REP ATTENDED. DISCUSSIONS CENTRED ON TRANSPORTATION OF IDPs TO HOME COMMUNES, ADMISSION OF UNACCOMPANIED CHILDREN TO COMMUNES ORPHANAGES, DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD AND CLOTHING ITEMS AND PROVISION OF MEDICAL FACILITIES AT THE CAMP.

(7) INDBATT MED STAFF TREATED 19 UNAMIR CIVILIAN STAFF.

(8) MILOBS PTL NYARUGENGE AND KICUKIRO COMMUNES AND OBSERVED THAT THERE WERE ABOUT 7,000 IDPs IN NDERA TRANSIT CAMP. 1,600 IDPs WERE EVACUATED TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES ON 26 APR 95. AN ADDITIONAL 2,350 IDPs ARRIVED IN THE CAMP ON THE SAME DATE. 320 IDPs WERE TREATED FOR EYE DISEASES.

(9) IN THE NYARUGENGE COMMUNE IT WAS REPORTED THAT HUTUS WERE REPORTED TO BE AFRAID TO CLAIM THEIR PROPERTY DUE TO FEAR OF THE RPA. HUTUS WHO OWN

CATTLE ARE USUALLY SUSPECTED OF HAVING STOLEN THEM FROM TUTSIS. MOST HUTU FAMILIES ARE ALSO REPORTED TO BE TRYING TO GET AT LEAST ONE MEMBER INTO THE RPA AS A MEANS OF PROTECTING THEMSELVES.

(10) TOTAL OF 54 IDPS AT THE NDERA CAMP WERE EVACUATED TO BYUMBA BY UNHCR ON 25 APR 95. THEY WERE PROVIDED WITH 2 DAYS RATION BY CARITAS. WFP HAS ALSO BEEN CONTACTED TO SUPPLY RATION FOR 2 WEEKS BEFORE THEY ARE DESPATCHED TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES. BLANKETS, PLASTIC SHEETING AND COOKING UTENSILS HAVE ALREADY BEEN PROVIDED TO 25 FAMILIES.

I. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.

(2) COMMENCED DOZER WORK FOR REPAIR OF ROAD FROM KIBUYE TO CYANGUGU.

(3) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE 4 TRUCKS TO TAC HQ FOR HUMANITARIAN WORK.

(4) TWO DUMPERS ARRIVED BACK IN KIGALI DELIVERING CONSTRUCTION MATERIAL TO MALAWI COY IN KIBUYE.

J. AUSMED.

(1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 77 OUT-PATIENTS AND 12 DENTAL PATIENTS. CHK CURRENTLY HOLDING 16 IN-PATIENTS.

(3) AUSMED CONTINUED TO PROV MED SPT AT KIBEHO.

(4) AUSMED CCP RE-ESTB IN KIBEHO IN AM. NO PERS WERE TREATED TODAY.

(5) LEGAL OFFR WITH INF ESCORT AND COMMS SPT DEPLOYED BY ROAD TO BUTARE TO PROV SPT TO UNAMIR AND UN AGENCIES IN SECTORS 4A AND 4B.

(6) AUSMED PROVIDED TWO VEHS TO ASSIST IN MOV IDPs.

(7) RIFLE COY ELM PROVIDED SECURITY AT THE MIL BKS AND CHK.

(8) REPORTED OUTBREAK OF MEASLES IN MURUNDI (5366) SECTOR 3. KIRINDI HOSPITAL HAS VACCINATION PLAN IN HAND.

K. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD. A TOTAL OF 29

FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA.

L. UN MP COY.

(1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL AND TO THE NIBATT SOLDIER SUSPECTED OF MURDER.

(2) INVESTIGATING THE FOLLOWING INCIDENTS:

(A) A TRAFFIC ACCIDENT BETWEEN UNAMIR VEH NO. 1102 AND A CYCLIST NEAR UNAMIR HQ GATE AT 271910B APR 95.

(B) BETWEEN 2015 AND 2030 HRS FOUR PERSONS IN LAND CRUISER ATTEMPTED FORCED ENTRY INTO THE RESIDENCE OF UNAMIR PERSONNEL NEAR KING FAISAL HOSP. TWO OF THE INTRUDERS WERE ARMED WITH WEAPONS. THEY HOWEVER WITHDREW WHEN ONE OCCUPANT OF THE BUILDING FIRED 3 WARNING SHOTS. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

M. 95 FLSC.

(1) TRANSPORT SECTION DEPLOYED IN BUTARE RETURNED TO KIGALI TODAY. APPROX 1800 IDPs WERE MOVED WITHIN THREE DAYS.

(2) CARRIED OUT NORMAL RESUPPLY RUNS ETHIOBATT WHILE DIESEL FUEL WERE ALSO DELIVERED TO TUNBATT.

(3) PROVIDED TPT AND RATION SUPPORT TO ZAMBATT ROTATION.

(4) RECEIVED THE VISIT OF THE FC TO LSG LOCATIONS DURING THE PERIOD.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO PROVIDE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO IDPs FORCIBLY EJECTED FROM DPCs IN SECTOR 4A.

APPT	SIGN	DATE
SEC COMD	<i>[Signature]</i>	<i>24</i>
OPS OFFR	<i>[Signature]</i>	<i>24</i>
HAT		
PERS/LOG		
DUTY OFFR	<i>[Signature]</i>	<i>24/04</i>
S/TEAMLDR		

UNAMIR FORCE HQ

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO: -

MIR NO: -

MISC NO: -

APR 25, 1995

<p>TO: UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT SENBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NIBATT AUSMED UNAMIR MAIN FILE 95 FLSG FORCE ENGR COY CHAO [REDACTED] FORCE MP COY DCOS SP HRL G3 PLANS G2 B&R UNDP SECUR FMO CMCO IOC</p>	<p>FROM: UNAMIR HQ OPS KIGALI, RWANDA.</p> <p><i>[Signature]</i> DCOS Ops</p>
<p>SUBJECT: DAILY INFOSUM FOR 24 APR 95</p>	
<p>NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: EIGHT</p>	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFOSUM MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS

1
Let rep file

1. OVERVIEW. NO CHANGE.

2. RPA.

A. SECTOR 3: GITERAMA:

(1) INTERESTING DISCUSSION WITH LOCAL BATTALION COMMANDER INDICATED THAT LOCAL RPA STRATEGY FOR MAINTAINING CALM WILL BE TO DELAY ARRESTS UNTIL THERE IS MORE PRISON SPACE.

(2) UNAMIR TRANSLATOR WAS ARRESTED. SECTOR SATISFIED THAT GROUNDS DID EXIST AND THAT RPA WERE QUITE REASONABLE ABOUT THE WHOLE ISSUE, BY ADVISING UNAMIR OF THEIR INTENTIONS AND AGREEING TO RETURN TO ADVISE OF FOLLOW UP.

B. SECTOR 6: KIGALI: 232000B 2 MEN IN RPA UNIFORM AND 4 IN SUITS ROBBED A REPRESENTATIVE OF GERMAN DEVELOPMENT TECHNICAL COOPERATION (GTZ) AT HIS RESIDENCE IN KIGALI.

3. FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY. NSTR.

4. REFUGEES/IDPS.

A. BUTARE: THE (MALI) GUARD COMMANDER OF THE PLATOON GUARDING THE STADIUM IDENTIFIED A PATTERN IN RPA SCREENING AND ARRESTS YESTERDAY; RPA WOULD REMOVE ANYONE WHO LOOKED HEALTHY OR IN ANY WAY DIFFERENT FROM THE AVERAGE IDP. RPA IS ALSO ALLOWING SOME LOCALS INTO THE STADIUM TO IDENTIFY SUSPECTS IN THE GENOCIDE. REPORT SPORADIC SHOTS BEING FIRED INSIDE THE STADIUM THROUGHOUT THE NIGHT WERE EXPLAINED AS BEING WARNING SHOTS. AS OF LAST NIGHT, THE HUYE STADIUM POPULATION WAS DOWN TO 1,500 IDPS WHILE THE BUTARE RECEPTION CENTRE HAD A CONCENTRATION OF ABOUT 3,000

B. KIBEHO IDPC: FOLLOWING RPA DEMANDS AND ASSURANCES, APPROXIMATELY 250-300 DPS LEFT THE BUILDING COMPLEX YESTERDAY, LEAVING BETWEEN 100-200 DPS WHO STILL REFUSE TO LEAVE. COMMENT: THOSE REMAINING ARE BELIEVED HARDLINERS POSSIBLY INVOLVED IN THE GENOCIDE AND PROBABLY INVOLVED IN ANTI-GOVERNMENT ACTIVITIES. MILOBS ON THE GROUND DO NOT BELIEVE THE RPA IS PREPARED TO ATTACK THESE LAST HOLD-OUTS IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE, HOWEVER IT IS UNLIKELY THEY WILL ALLOW THE STANDOFF TO CONTINUE INDEFINITELY.

C. KAMANA IDPC: KAMANA CAMP IS NOW CLOSED. A REPORTED ESTIMATED 35,000 IDPS MOVED ON FOOT (WITHOUT RPA ESCORT) TO NYAKIZU, NSHILI, KIVU AND MUBUGA COMMUNES. SOME FRGF SOLDIERS HAVE BEEN DISCOVERED

DURING SCREENING AND IN RPA CUSTODY. NO REPORTED BEATINGS OF THE RETURNING IDPS, EXCEPT AS THEY PASSED THROUGH NYAKIZU (NO RPA ESCORT). COMMENT: KAMANA CAMP, WHICH HAD A POPULATION OF APPROXIMATELY 40,000, WAS AN INTERMEDIARY CAMP BETWEEN KIBEHO AND BURUNDI. IT WAS EXPECTED THAT THE FRGF/MILITIA POPULATION WITHIN THIS CAMP WOULD HAVE BEEN LARGER, HOWEVER, MANY MAY HAVE EVACUATED WHEN IT WAS BELIEVED KAMANA WAS TO BE CLEARED AND CLOSED. COMMENT: RETURNEES TO HOME CELLULES MAY FACE HARDSHIP AS FOOD SUPPLIES DO NOT APPEAR TO BE PROVIDED TO THEM AND THAT PLANTING SEASON HAS BEEN MISSED.

5. REGIONAL. NSTR.

6. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) NIBATT MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 114 LOCALS IN AOR.
- (3) FC VISITED NIBATT AND MILOB LOCS.

B. SECTOR 2.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) ONE PL OF GHANBATT SOLDIERS PROVIDING SY FOR IDPS AT BUTARE STADIUM AND IDP RECEPTION CENTRE.
- (3) 220 IDPS WERE RECEIVED AT NGENDA BY GHANBATT. 65 DPs FROM TANZANIA WERE EVAC TO BARE MARKET BY IOM.
- (4) GHANBATT PROVIDED SY FOR THE DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD ITEMS, WATER, BUCKETS, COOKING UTENSILS AND BLANKETS TO IDPS AT GASHORA AND NGENDA BY UNHCR.
- (5) RPA REFUSED GHANBATT PROVISION OF SY FOR IDPS AT NGENDA BUT WERE ALLOWED TO MONITOR SIT IN THE AREA.
- (6) MILOB TEAM OBSERVED A NEW RPA COMPANY LOCATION IN THE AREA OF NYABUTARE GR 8854.
- (7) SECTOR MILOBS REPORTED THAT 927 IDPS ARRIVED NGENDA GR 0644 AND 454 AT GASHORA GR 2655 ON 23 APR 95. THEY WERE NOT PROVIDED ANY FOOD AND WATER IN BOTH LOCATIONS. 68 OUT OF 650 UNHCR ORGANIZED RETURNEES WHO ARRIVED IN THE SECTOR FROM TANZANIA ON 22 APR 95 WERE SENT TO RUKARA TRANSIT CAMP GR 6658. BAMBINI (ITALIAN NGO) DISTRIBUTED BEANS AT RUKARA COMMUNE AND THE NGO, EGLISE PENTECOSTAL DISTRIBUTED

RICE 1.5 KM SOUTH OF RUKARA.

C. SECTOR 3 (KIBUYE AND GITARAMA)

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) MALAWICOY MED STAFF TREATED 07 LOCALS IN AOR.
- (3) MILOB PATROL TO CYMATARE GR 5163 AND BIRAMBO GR 4673 WERE INFORMED THAT ONE LOCAL HAD BEEN ARRESTED. HE IS ALLEGED TO HAVE TAKEN PART IN THE GENOCIDE.

D. SECTOR 4A.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) AT KAMANA DURING SCREENING AND REPATRIATION EXERCISE, 4 FRGF SOLDIERS WHO TRIED TO ESCAPE WERE IDENTIFIED AND CAUGHT BY RPA. TWO RPA SNR OFFICERS AND PREFECT OF GIKONGORO VISITED KAMANA DPC.
- (3) ZAMBATT PROVIDED SY AND ESCORT DURING THE EVAC OF INJURED IDPs' AND UNACCOMPANIED CHILDREN FROM KIBEHO TO BUTARE BY SOLIDARITE.
- (4) ZAMBATT ALSO PROVIDED TRANSPORT FOR REPATRIATION OF IDPs FROM NYAKIZU.
- (5) KAMANA CAMP IS NOW EMPTY, ALL IDPs NUMBERING APPROX 35,000 MOVED ON FOOT TO NYAKIZU, NSHILI, KIVU AND MUBUGA COMMUNES. THERE ARE STILL 38 REFUGEES FROM BURUNDI WAITING TO BE TPT TO KIGEME REFUGEE CAMP. AT KIBEHO SOME OF THE IDPs WHO REFUSED TO RETURN TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES ARE STILL IN THE MSF BUILDING COMPLEX.
- (6) ZAMBATT HAS HANDED OVER 94 UNACCOMPANIED CHILDREN PICKED AT RWAMIKO TO SOLIDARITE ASSOCIATION HUMANITAIRE. ZAMBATT STILL HOLDING SOME UNACCOMPANIED CHILDREN AT KAMANA. ARRANGEMENTS UNDERWAY TO HANDOVER THE CHILDREN TO HUMANITARIAN ORGANISATIONS FOR THEIR CARE.
- (7) ZAMBATT MED STAFF TREATED 39 CAS FROM KIBEHO DPC.
- (8) MILOBS CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. THE SITUATION IN CAMPS IS AS FOLLOWS:
 - (A). KIBEHO. DFC/CMO AND DCOS OPS VISITED KIBEHO. EFFORTS WERE MADE BY UNAMIR OFFICIALS TO PERSUADE SEVERAL HUNDREDS OF DPS WHO HAD REFUSED TO LEAVE THE MSF BUILDING COMPLEX TO COME OUT AND BE ESCORTED OUT OF THE CAMP. AT ABOUT 1250 HRS BETWEEN 250-300 IDPS LEFT

VOLUNTARILY FOR THEIR COMMUNES. THERE ARE IDPS IN THE BUILDING WHOM ARE PROBABLY HARDCORE. THEY CLAIM THEY WERE AFRAID AND DID NOT KNOW WHAT WOULD HAPPEN TO THEM IN THEIR OWN COMMUNES. THE RPA HAS HOWEVER REDUCED ITS STRENGTH AT THE SOUTHERN ENTRANCE OF THE BUILDING AND THE ANTI-TANK WEAPON POSITIONED THERE IN THE MORNING HAS NOW BEEN REMOVED. MILOB TEAMS IN THE CAMP HAVE MENTIONED THAT RPA ARE NOT LIKELY TO CONDUCT ANY OPERATION TO CLEAR THE BUILDING COMPLEX.

(B). KAMANA. TEAM REPORTED THE SITUATION CALM AND IDPS UNDERWENT REGISTRATION AND SCREENING. A LARGE COLUMN OF FOOT CONVOY OF IDPS LEFT KAMANA TO VARIOUS HOME COMMUNES. FOLLOWING IS IDPS MOVEMENTS TO THE COMMUNES, NYAKIZU - 10,568, NGENDA - 6,600 AND GASHORA 5,800. A TOTAL OF 17,154 IDPS WERE FOR KIGALI, KIBUNGO, BUTARE AND GITARAMA.

(9) MILOB TEAM VISITED NDAGO AND MUNINI CAMPS AND REPORTED THAT THEY WERE DESERTED.

E. SECTOR 4B.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) SENBATT PROVIDED MEDICAL ASSISTANCE TO IDPS IN KIGEMBE AND RUNYINYA COMMUNES.

(3) SENBATT ASSISTED IN TRANSPORTING IDPS FROM KIGEMBE TO GISHAMVU COMMUNES.

(4) SENBATT MED STAFF TREATED 155 LOCALS INCLUDING 2 MEDEVAC TO BUTARE HOSP.

(5) AT RUNYINYA MILOB TEAM REPORTED THAT 250 IDPS INCLUDING TWO WOMEN HELD BY RPA ON SUSPICION OF HAVING PARTICIPATED IN GENOCIDE HAVE BEEN DENIED FOOD. ONE OF THOSE HELD WAS FOUND DEAD PRESUMABLY AFTER SEVERE BEATING.

(6) 188 IDPS HAVE BEEN RECEIVED AT NYARUHENGARI BUT THEY ARE CURRENTLY FACING FOOD AND HOUSING PROBLEMS.

(7) THERE ARE 12,000 IDPS AT NYAKIZU AWAITING TRANSPORT TO MOVE THEM TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

F. SECTOR 4C.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) ETHIOBATT TROOPS IN CYANGUGU ASSISTED LOCALS WORKING ON THEIR FARMS.

(3) ETHIOBATT PROVIDED ESCORT TO A UNHCR CONVOY OF 32 ORPHANS PROCEEDING TO BUTARE FROM NYAGATARE TO KITABI GR 3520.

(4) ETHIOBATT BN COMD VISITED GIKONGORO AND MET WITH BN COMD ZAMBATT TO DISCUSS THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE PREFECTURE.

G. SECTOR 5

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) TUNBATT MED STAFF TREATED 64 LOCALS IN AOR.

(3) MILOB TEAM WITH RPA LO CONFERRED WITH PREFECT AND COMD OF GENDARMERIE ABOUT ALTERNATE LANDING SITE FOR UNAMIR HELICOPTERS. NO RESULTS WERE REPORTED.

(4) MILOBS PTL TO BUTARO GR 8243, CYERU GR 8035, NYMUGALI GR 8722 REPORTED THAT THE BOURGEMASTRE AND LOCALS STILL EXPRESS CONCERN ABOUT SUSPECTED MINE AREAS AND APPEALED TO UNAMIR TO CLEAR THEM. EOD TEAM INFORMED.

H. SECTOR 6

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) INDBATT PROVIDED ONE TCV TO KIGALI CENTRAL PRISON FOR ADMINISTRATIVE DUTIES.

(3) 2,600 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP FROM BUTARE AND 240 IDPs EVAC BY UNHCR TO THEIR RESPECTIVE HOME COMMUNES.

(4) INDBATT VEHS TRANSPORTED APPROX 500 IDPs FROM NYAKIZU TO NDERA CAMP.

(5) INDBATT MED STAFF TREATED 16 UNAMIR CIVILIAN STAFF AT OWN CLINICS

(6) SECTOR MILOBS REPORTED THAT A CROWD WAS OBSERVED AT KIGALI URBAN PREFECTURE OFFICE. IT WAS LATER FOUND THAT THE PEOPLE WERE MOSTLY FROM ZAIRE AND THEIR TRAVEL DOCUMENTS WERE BEING CHECKED BY THE IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES.

(7) SECTOR MILOB VISITED NDERA TRANSIT CAMP GR 187843 AND REPORTED THAT SINCE FRIDAY THE CAMP HELD ABOUT 2000 REFUGEES, MANY OF THEM WERE KIDS. THE CAMP LACKED TENTS, MILK, TRANSPORT, KITCHEN UTENSILS. IT WAS EXPECTED THAT UP TO 30,000 REFUGEES WOULD ARRIVE NEXT WEEK TO THAT CAMP.

I. FORCE ENGR COY.

- (1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.
- (2) CONTINUED TO DEPLOY TWO DOZERS AND 6 DUMPERS FOR IMPROVEMENT OF ROAD FROM BUTARE TO KIBEHO.
- (3) COMPLETED DEMINING OF AN AREA IN NDERA CAMP.
- (4) PROVIDED FIVE TRUCKS FOR CARRIAGE OF HUMANITARIAN STORES FROM KIGALI TO BUTARE.
- (5) PLACED TRENCH DIGGER AT BUTARE FOR DIGGING TASK AT KIBEHO.

J. AUSMED.

- (1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.
- (2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 57 OUT-PATIENTS AND 12 DENTAL PATIENTS. CHK CURRENTLY HOLDING 20 IN-PATIENTS.
- (3) FOLLOWING NEGOTIATED STAY OF RPA ACTION, ZAMBATT TPS MOV 200+ IDPs FROM MSF COMPOUND TO BE PROCESSED BY RPA CHECKPOINT. AUSMED ELM REPORTED AT 24140B APR 95 THAT RPA WOULD EXTEND STAY OF ACTION FOR AS LONG AS IDPs CONTINUED TO LEAVE THE COMPOUND. AUSMED ELM ESTIMATED 200-300 IDPs REMAINING IN COMPOUND AS AT 241300B APR 95. THESE IDPs REFUSED TO LEAVE.
- (4) ALL CAS WILLING TO LEAVE THE COMPOUND HAVE BEEN EVAC BY AUSMED APPROX 30 CAS WERE EVAC FROM COMPOUND TO THE CCP. THOSE CAS WERE TREATED BEFORE MOV BY VEH TO BUTARE. THERE IS NO REQ FOR AME AT THIS STAGE.
- (5) AUSMED ELM MOV FROM COMPOUND TO CCP LOC IN ZAMBATT COMPOUND. ELM READY TO PROV MED SPT SHOULD ANY ACTION AGAINST THE REMAINING IDPs OCCUR.
- (6) AUSMED PROV TWO MDM VEH TO ASSIST IN MOV OF IDPs. VEHs PROV TPT IDPs FROM KIBEHO TO DIFFERENT HOME COMMUNES AND TO MAIN REGISTRY AT BUTARE. UP TO 150 PERS WERE MOV PER TRUCK LOAD.
- (7) RIFLE COY ELM PROVIDED SECURITY AT THE MIL BKS AND CHK.

K. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD. A TOTAL OF 21 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA.

L. UN MP COY.

- (1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL AND TO THE NIBATT

SOLDIER SUSPECTED OF MURDER.

(2) THERE WAS A TRAFFIC ACCIDENT INVOLVING A UNAMIR VEH AND A CYCLIST ON KIGALI - BYUMBA ROAD. THE RPA HAS IMPOUNDED THE UNAMIR VEH. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(3) PTLs CONDUCTED IN AND AROUND KIGALI TOWN.

M. 95 FLSSG.

(1) 2 TRACTOR-TRAILER LOADS WERE SENT TO TAC HQ BUTARE CARRYING SUPPLIES FOR UNREO.

(2) 5 X TCV, 1 X BUS, 4 X WATER TRUCKS, 1 X DIESEL TANKER, 2 X SEA CONTAINER WERE SENT TO TAC HQ BUTARE IN SP OF OPS THERE. IDPs WERE CONVEYED AND WATER DELIVERED TO THEM.

(3) ONE RECOVERY VEH CONTINUED ITS FORWARD RECOVERY MISSION IN THE BUTARE AND KIBEHO AREA.

(4) A ENGR LOWBED WAS RECOVERED FROM BUTARE TO KIGALI.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO PROVIDE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO IDPs FORCIBLY REMOVED FROM DPCs IN SECTOR 4A. 32 TRUCKS FROM FIRST LINE RESOURCES OF UNAMIR CONTINGENTS HAVE SO FAR BEEN DEPLOYED TO SECTORS 4A AND 4B TO TRANSPORT IDPs AND CAS, TO HOME COMMUNES AND MEDICAL FACILITIES RESPECTIVELY. PROVIDED MEDICAL ASSISTANCE TO THOUSANDS OF IDPs. THE BUTARE KIBEHO ROAD HAS BEEN RESURFACED BY THE FORCE ENGR COY TO FACILITATE THE EVAC OF IDPs FROM CLOSED CAMPS IN SECTOR 4A. RELIEF SUPPLIES LIKE BLANKETS AND WATER JERRICANS WERE TRANSPORTED BY UNAMIR VEHs FOR DISTRIBUTION TO IDPs. FOUR UNAMIR WATER TANKERS ARE CURRENTLY DEPLOYED TO BUTARE TO PROVIDE WATER TO IDPs EN ROUTE TO THEIR RESPECTIVE HOME COMMUNES.

APPT	SIGN	DATE
SEC COMD	<i>pt</i>	<i>21/4</i>
OPS OFFR	<i>CV</i>	
HAT		
PERSLOG		
DUTY OFFR	<i>CV</i>	<i>21/4</i>
S/TEAM LDR		

UNAMIR FORCE HQ

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-

MIR NO:-

MISC NO:-

APR 17, 1995

<p>TO: UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT SENBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NIBATT AUSMED UNAMIR MAIN FILE 95 FLSG FORCE ENGR COY CHAO SECT 3 HQ FORCE MP COY DCOS SP HRL G3 PLANS G2 B&R UNDP SECUR FMO CMCO</p>	<p>FROM: UNAMIR HQ OPS KIGALI RWANDA.</p> <p><i>Fello</i> <i>4-60</i> <i>G3 OPS</i></p>
SUBJECT: DAILY INFOSUM FOR 16 APR 95	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE:	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFOSUM MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS

② DUTY OFFICER
2. FAX to all sectors.
800
21.4.95

Get rep file
1

UNAMIR INFOSUM FOR 16 APR 95

1. OVERVIEW. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS CALM ALTHOUGH THE BORDER AREAS AND SELECTED COMMUNES REMAIN TENSE DUE TO ACTS OF BANDITRY, ROBBERY AND KILLINGS BY ARMED ELEMENTS.

2. RPA.

A. SECTOR 4C.

(1) MILOBS INVESTIGATIONS OF A MASSACRE REVEALED THAT ON 14 APR 95, 8 BANDITS ATTACKED 2 RPA SOLDIERS IN NYABISHUNGU AREA, ONE RPA SOLDIER WAS KILLED AND THE OTHER INJURED. THE SURVIVOR INFORMED HIS COMRADES ABOUT THE INCIDENT AND THAT SAME DAY APPROXIMATELY 20 RPA SOLDIERS WENT TO NYABISHUNGU AREA, CAPTURED 17 LOCAL CIVILIANS, TOOK THEM TO THE BANK OF RUBYIRO RIVER (IN NYABISHUNGU AREA) AND SHOT THEM. ONE HOWEVER SURVIVED. MILOB PTL TO THE SITE OF THE MASSACRE FOUND 16 DEAD BODIES, FRESH AND WITHOUT SMELL OF PUTREFACTION. MILOBS TOOK PHOTOS OF THE BODIES. ON THE WAY BACK, THE MILOB PTL MET 5 RPA SOLDIERS WITH AN RPA OFFR(CAPT) AND THE BURGERMASTER OF BUGARAMA PROCEEDING IN THE DIRECTION OF THE KILLING GROUND. MILOBS SPOKE WITH THEM NOT MENTIONING ANYTHING ABOUT THEIR FINDINGS BUT THEY UNDERSTOOD THAT MILOBS KNEW EVERYTHING. ON 15 APR 95, A LOCAL MAN CAME TO MILOBS AND REPORTED THAT RPA HAVE PUT 5 MEN IN PRISON, AMONG THEM THE MAN WHO REPORTED THE DETAILS OF THE INCIDENT. THE ONLY SURVIVOR AND EYE WITNESS OF THIS INCIDENT HAS BEEN EVAC FROM MASHESHA HOSP TO CHK BY A TEAM OF INVESTIGATORS FROM UNAMIR HQ.

(2) DUE TO THE ABOVE MENTIONED MASSACRE, TWO MEN, ONE WOMAN, AND A BOY CAME TO MILOB LOCATION TO SEEK PROTECTION AT 141930B APR 95, THEY WERE AFRAID OF BEING KILLED BY RPA.

(3) ABOUT 15 RPA SOLDIERS DEPLOYED TO CIMERWA CEMENT FACTORY, PRESUMABLY TO PROVIDE SECURITY TO THE FACTORY AND THE PRISON ADJACENT TO IT.

B. SECTOR 4B. MILOB REPORTED THAT UNAMIR VEH NO 3572 FROM ZAMBATT WAS IMPOUNDED BY GENDARMERIE AFTER DETAINING THE DRIVER FOR OVER NINE HOURS. THE VEH WAS INVOLVED IN A ROAD TRAFFIC ACCIDENT.

3. FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY. ETHIOBATT REPORTED THAT ON 13 APR 95 RPA EXCHANGED FIRE WITH FRGF SOLDIERS AROUND NYARABUYE GR 9016. 1 RPA SOLDIER WAS WOUNDED AND 3 RGF SOLDIERS KILLED. IN THE SAME SECTOR, AT 2200 HRS RPA EXCHANGED SMALL ARMS FIRE WITH BANDITS AT THE SHORE OF LAKE KIVU. ONE RPA SOLDIER WAS WOUNDED.

4. REFUGEES/IDPs. NTR.

5. REGIONAL. NTR.

6. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) NIBATT MED STAFF TREATED 17 LOCALS IN AOR.

B. SECTOR 2.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) 29 IDPs FROM KIBUNGO WERE RECEIVED BY GHANBATT IN NGENDA COMMUNE. THEY WERE REGISTERED AND CONVEYED TO THEIR VARIOUS HOMES IN GHANBATT VEHS.

(3) GHANBATT HELD AN EASTER COMMUNION CHURCH SERVICE AT KIBUNGO.

D. SECTOR 3 (KIBUYE AND GITARAMA)

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) PTL TO MABANZA GR 3473 OBSERVED MANY LOCALS GATHERED IN CHURCHES FOR EASTER SUNDAY PRAYERS.

(3) MILOB REPORTED THAT THE ROADS IN KIBUYE SUB-SECTOR DETERIORATING DUE TO HEAVY RAINS.

E. SECTOR 4A.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) A 32-YR-OLD LOCAL WOMAN FROM NSHILI COMMUNE, REPORTED THAT HER HUSBAND WAS ARRESTED ON 151030B APR 95 BY RPA SOLDIERS AND BEING HELD AT REMERA RPA CAMP. REASONS FOR HIS ARREST NOT KNOWN. MILOBS AND HR INFORMED. INVESTIGATION CONTINUES.

(3) ZAMBATT MED STAFF TREATED 08 LOCALS IN AOR.

F. SECTOR 4B.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(2) SENBATT MED STAFF TREATED 42 LOCALS IN AOR.

(3) MILOB PATROLS TO KANYARU-HAUTE BORDER POST GR 6391 OBSERVED THE GENERAL SITUATION TO BE CALM.

G. SECTOR 4C

- (1) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) ETHIOBATT ASSISTED RPA AND GENDARMES IN PROVIDING SECURITY FOR THE RWANDESE PRIME MINISTER H.E. FAUSTIN TWAGIRAMUNGU DURING HIS VISIT TO MBILIZI.
- (3) SHOTS WERE HEARD BY ETHIOBATT PTL AT KAVUNE IN NYAMASHEKE. WHEN THE PTL ARRIVED AT THE SCENE OF THE INCIDENT THEY FOUND A BOAT WITH NO OCCUPANTS. INVESTIGATIONS REVEALED THAT BANDITS IN 2 BOATS ATTEMPTED A LANDING BUT WERE ENGAGED PROBABLY BY AN RPA PTL. THE BANDITS ESCAPED USING ONE BOAT. NO CAS WERE REPORTED. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.
- (4) SECTOR MILOBS REPORTED THAT SECTOR COMMANDER ATTENDED CEREMONIES IN MBILIZI GR 821161 IN REMEMBRANCE OF THE VICTIMS OF THE GENOCIDE. PRIME MINISTER AND MINISTER OF INTERIOR AND JUSTICE ALSO ATTENDED THE CEREMONIES.

H. SECTOR 5

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) TUNBATT PTL TO MUTURA AREA GR 3223 REPORTED THAT ON 160200B APR 95 AN INTERHAMWE THREW A HAND GREN AT A GROUP OF RPA SOLDIERS RESULTING IN THE DEATH OF ONE RPA SOLDIER AND TWO OTHERS SERIOUSLY INJURED. THE AGGRESSOR WAS LATER SHOT DEAD BY RPA. RMO TREATED THE VICTIMS AND EVAC THEM TO KIGALI HOSP.
- (3) TUNBATT REPORTED THAT A PEACEFUL ANTI-UNAMIR DEMONSTRATION WAS HELD BY LOCALS AT MUKAMURA GR 4421.

I. SECTOR 6

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLS AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) 25 ROUNDS WERE FIRED IN TWO TO THREE ROUND BURSTS INCLUDING TRACER ROUNDS ON 160250B APR 95 NEAR "JOKER RESTAURANT", KIGALI. THE ROUNDS WERE APPARENTLY FIRED IN THE AIR. REASONS FOR FIRING IS YET TO BE ASCERTAINED.
- (3) RECEIVED 246 ETHIOBATT SOLDIERS FROM ETHIOPIA AT THE UNAMIR TRANSIT CAMP IN KIGALI.
- (4) SECTOR MILOB REPORTED THAT WHILE UNAMIR 1006 WAS PARKED IN FRONT OF THE AUSTRIAN VILLA GR 123834 THE VEH WAS BROKEN INTO AND A FIRST AID KIT WAS STOLEN. THE THEFT WAS DISCOVERED AT 0144HRS. UN MP INFORMED.

J. FORCE ENGR COY. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.

K. AUSMED.

- (1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.
- (2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 43 OUT-PATIENTS AND CURRENTLY HOLDING 14 IN-PATIENTS.
- (3) RIFLE COY ELM PROVIDED SECURITY AT THE MIL BKS AND CHK.

L. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD. A TOTAL OF 15 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA.

M. UN MP COY.

- (1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL AND THE NIBATT SOLDIER SUSPECTED OF MURDER.
- (2) INVESTIGATED THE FOLLOWING INCIDENTS:
 - (A) THEFT OF MOTOROLLA ANTENNA FROM UNAMIR VEH NO 1079 WHICH WAS PARKED AT BELGIUM VILLAGE BY UNKNOWN PERSON(S).
 - (B) THEFT OF UN VEH NO. 1136 ON CHARGE TO BROWN AND ROOT WHICH WAS PARKED AT IVECO COMPOUND.

N. 95 FLSG.

- (1) PROVIDED TRANSPORT AND SUPPLY FOR ETHIOBATT'S ROTATION FROM CYANGUGU TO KIA WITH INDBATT VEHS.
- (2) SENT TECH TO BYUMBA TO REPAIR NIBATT'S REEFER CONTAINER.
- (3) DELIVERED PHOTOCOPIER AND REFRIGERATOR TO MILOBS IN BUTARE.
- (4) MOVED 4 SEA CONTAINERS FOR THE IND ENGRS CHANGE OF LOCATION.
- (5) RECOVERED VEH FROM BBC.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL.

A. OP RETOUR. NO IDPs WERE MOVED ON 16 APR 95. THE NUMBER OF IDPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 42,917.

B. MEDICAL. FORCE MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 124 LOCALS THROUGHOUT RWANDA BY PROVIDING PRIMARY HEALTH CARE.

APPT	SIGN	DATE
SEC COMD		
OPS OFFR	<i>PCU</i>	<i>17/4</i>
HAT		
PERSA LOG		
DUTY OFFR	<i>19/4/95</i>	
S/TEAM LDR		

UNAMIR FORCE HQ

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-

MIR NO:-

MISC NO:-

APR 17, 1995

<p>TO: UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT SENBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NIBATT AUSMED UNAMIR MAIN FILE 95 FLSC FORCE ENGR COY CHAO [REDACTED] FORCE MP COY DCOS SP HRL G3 PLANS G2 B&R UNDP SECUR FMO CMCO</p>	<p>FROM: UNAMIR HQ OPS KIGALI RWANDA.</p> <p><i>File</i> <i>4-60</i> <i>G3 OPS</i></p>
<p>SUBJECT: DAILY INFOSUM FOR 16 APR 95</p>	
<p>NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE:</p>	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFOSUM MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS

See file

UNAMIR INFOSUM FOR 16 APR 95

1. OVERVIEW. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS CALM ALTHOUGH THE BORDER AREAS AND SELECTED COMMUNES REMAIN TENSE DUE TO ACTS OF BANDITRY, ROBBERY AND KILLINGS BY ARMED ELEMENTS.

2. RPA.

A. SECTOR 4C.

(1) MILOBS INVESTIGATIONS OF A MASSACRE REVEALED THAT ON 14 APR 95, 8 BANDITS ATTACKED 2 RPA SOLDIERS IN NYABISHUNGU AREA, ONE RPA SOLDIER WAS KILLED AND THE OTHER INJURED. THE SURVIVOR INFORMED HIS COMRADES ABOUT THE INCIDENT AND THAT SAME DAY APPROXIMATELY 20 RPA SOLDIERS WENT TO NYABISHUNGU AREA, CAPTURED 17 LOCAL CIVILIANS, TOOK THEM TO THE BANK OF RUBYIRO RIVER (IN NYABISHUNGU AREA) AND SHOT THEM. ONE HOWEVER SURVIVED. MILOB PTL TO THE SITE OF THE MASSACRE FOUND 16 DEAD BODIES, FRESH AND WITHOUT SMELL OF PUTREFACTION. MILOBS TOOK PHOTOS OF THE BODIES. ON THE WAY BACK, THE MILOB PTL MET 5 RPA SOLDIERS WITH AN RPA OFFR(CAPT) AND THE BURGERMASTER OF BUGARAMA PROCEEDING IN THE DIRECTION OF THE KILLING GROUND. MILOBS SPOKE WITH THEM **NOT** MENTIONING ANYTHING ABOUT THEIR FINDINGS BUT THEY UNDERSTOOD THAT MILOBS KNEW EVERYTHING. ON 15 APR 95, A LOCAL MAN CAME TO MILOBS AND REPORTED THAT RPA HAVE PUT 5 MEN IN PRISON, AMONG THEM THE MAN WHO REPORTED THE DETAILS OF THE INCIDENT. THE ONLY SURVIVOR AND EYE WITNESS OF THIS INCIDENT HAS BEEN EVAC FROM MASHESHA HOSP TO CHK BY A TEAM OF INVESTIGATORS FROM UNAMIR HQ.

(2) DUE TO THE ABOVE MENTIONED MASSACRE, TWO MEN, ONE WOMAN, AND A BOY CAME TO MILOB LOCATION TO SEEK PROTECTION AT 141930B APR 95, THEY WERE AFRAID OF BEING KILLED BY RPA.

(3) ABOUT 15 RPA SOLDIERS DEPLOYED TO CIMERWA CEMENT FACTORY, PRESUMABLY TO PROVIDE SECURITY TO THE FACTORY AND THE PRISON ADJACENT TO IT.

B. SECTOR 4B. MILOB REPORTED THAT UNAMIR VEH NO 3572 FROM ZAMBATT WAS IMPOUNDED BY GENDARMERIE AFTER DETAINING THE DRIVER FOR OVER NINE HOURS. THE VEH WAS INVOLVED IN A ROAD TRAFFIC ACCIDENT.

3. FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY. ETHIOBATT REPORTED THAT ON 13 APR 95 RPA EXCHANGED FIRE WITH FRGF SOLDIERS AROUND NYARABUYE GR 9016. 1 RPA SOLDIER WAS WOUNDED AND 3 RGF SOLDIERS KILLED. IN THE SAME SECTOR, AT 2200 HRS RPA EXCHANGED SMALL ARMS FIRE WITH BANDITS AT THE SHORE OF LAKE KIVU. ONE RPA SOLDIER WAS WOUNDED.

4. REFUGEES/IDPs. NTR.
5. REGIONAL. NTR.
6. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) NIBATT MED STAFF TREATED 17 LOCALS IN AOR.

B. SECTOR 2.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) 29 IDPs FROM KIBUNGO WERE RECEIVED BY GHANBATT IN NGENDA COMMUNE. THEY WERE REGISTERED AND CONVEYED TO THEIR VARIOUS HOMES IN GHANBATT VEHs.
- (3) GHANBATT HELD AN EASTER COMMUNION CHURCH SERVICE AT KIBUNGO.

D. SECTOR 3 (KIBUYE AND GITARAMA)

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) PTL TO MABANZA GR 3473 OBSERVED MANY LOCALS GATHERED IN CHURCHES FOR EASTER SUNDAY PRAYERS.
- (3) MILOB REPORTED THAT THE ROADS IN KIBUYE SUB-SECTOR DETERIORATING DUE TO HEAVY RAINS.

E. SECTOR 4A.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) A 32-YR-OLD LOCAL WOMAN FROM NSHILI COMMUNE, REPORTED THAT HER HUSBAND WAS ARRESTED ON 151030B APR 95 BY RPA SOLDIERS AND BEING HELD AT REMERA RPA CAMP. REASONS FOR HIS ARREST NOT KNOWN. MILOBS AND HR INFORMED. INVESTIGATION CONTINUES.
- (3) ZAMBATT MED STAFF TREATED 08 LOCALS IN AOR.

F. SECTOR 4B.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.
- (2) SENBATT MED STAFF TREATED 42 LOCALS IN AOR.
- (3) MILOB PATROLS TO KANYARU-HAUTE BORDER POST GR 6391 OBSERVED THE GENERAL SITUATION TO BE CALM.

G. SECTOR 4C

- (1) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) ETHIOBATT ASSISTED RPA AND GENDARMES IN PROVIDING SECURITY FOR THE RWANDESE PRIME MINISTER H.E. FAUSTIN TWAGIRAMUNGU DURING HIS VISIT TO MBILIZI.
- (3) SHOTS WERE HEARD BY ETHIOBATT PTL AT KAVUNE IN NYAMASHEKE. WHEN THE PTL ARRIVED AT THE SCENE OF THE INCIDENT THEY FOUND A BOAT WITH NO OCCUPANTS. INVESTIGATIONS REVEALED THAT BANDITS IN 2 BOATS ATTEMPTED A LANDING BUT WERE ENGAGED PROBABLY BY AN RPA PTL. THE BANDITS ESCAPED USING ONE BOAT. NO CAS WERE REPORTED. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.
- (4) SECTOR MILOBS REPORTED THAT SECTOR COMMANDER ATTENDED CEREMONIES IN MBILIZI GR 821161 IN REMEMBRANCE OF THE VICTIMS OF THE GENOCIDE. PRIME MINISTER AND MINISTER OF INTERIOR AND JUSTICE ALSO ATTENDED THE CEREMONIES.

H. SECTOR 5

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) TUNBATT PTL TO MUTURA AREA GR 3223 REPORTED THAT ON 160200B APR 95 AN INTERHAMWE THREW A HAND GREN AT A GROUP OF RPA SOLDIERS RESULTING IN THE DEATH OF ONE RPA SOLDIER AND TWO OTHERS SERIOUSLY INJURED. THE AGGRESSOR WAS LATER SHOT DEAD BY RPA. RMO TREATED THE VICTIMS AND EVAC THEM TO KIGALI HOSP.
- (3) TUNBATT REPORTED THAT A PEACEFUL ANTI-UNAMIR DEMONSTRATION WAS HELD BY LOCALS AT MUKAMURA GR 4421.

I. SECTOR 6

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLS AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) 25 ROUNDS WERE FIRED IN TWO TO THREE ROUND BURSTS INCLUDING TRACER ROUNDS ON 160250B APR 95 NEAR "JOKER RESTAURANT", KIGALI. THE ROUNDS WERE APPARENTLY FIRED IN THE AIR. REASONS FOR FIRING IS YET TO BE ASCERTAINED.
- (3) RECEIVED 246 ETHIOBATT SOLDIERS FROM ETHIOPIA AT THE UNAMIR TRANSIT CAMP IN KIGALI.
- (4) SECTOR MILOB REPORTED THAT WHILE UNAMIR 1006 WAS PARKED IN FRONT OF THE AUSTRIAN VILLA GR 123834 THE VEH WAS BROKEN INTO AND A FIRST AID KIT WAS STOLEN. THE THEFT WAS DISCOVERED AT 0144HRS. UN MP INFORMED.

J. FORCE ENGR COY. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.

K. AUSMED.

- (1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.
- (2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 43 OUT-PATIENTS AND CURRENTLY HOLDING 14 IN-PATIENTS.
- (3) RIFLE COY ELM PROVIDED SECURITY AT THE MIL BKS AND CHK.

L. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD. A TOTAL OF 15 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA.

M. UN MP COY.

- (1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL AND THE NIBATT SOLDIER SUSPECTED OF MURDER.
- (2) INVESTIGATED THE FOLLOWING INCIDENTS:
 - (A) THEFT OF MOTOROLLA ANTENNA FROM UNAMIR VEH NO 1079 WHICH WAS PARKED AT BELGIUM VILLAGE BY UNKNOWN PERSON(S).
 - (B) THEFT OF UN VEH NO. 1136 ON CHARGE TO BROWN AND ROOT WHICH WAS PARKED AT IVECO COMPOUND.

N. 95 FLSG.

- (1) PROVIDED TRANSPORT AND SUPPLY FOR ETHIOBATT'S ROTATION FROM CYANGUGU TO KIA WITH INDBATT VEHS.
- (2) SENT TECH TO BYUMBA TO REPAIR NIBATT'S REEFER CONTAINER.
- (3) DELIVERED PHOTOCOPIER AND REFRIGERATOR TO MILOBS IN BUTARE.
- (4) MOVED 4 SEA CONTAINERS FOR THE IND ENGRS CHANGE OF LOCATION.
- (5) RECOVERED VEH FROM BBC.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL.

A. OP RETOUR. NO IDPs WERE MOVED ON 16 APR 95. THE NUMBER OF IDPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 42,917.

B. MEDICAL. FORCE MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 124 LOCALS THROUGHOUT RWANDA BY PROVIDING PRIMARY HEALTH CARE

C

C

APPT	SIGN	DATE
SEC COMD		
OPS OFFR	<i>PCR</i>	<i>19/4/95</i>
CHAT		
PERS/LOG		
DUTY OFFR	<i>Handwritten signature</i>	<i>19/4/95</i>
S/TEAMLDR		

UNAMIR FORCE HQ

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-

MIR NO:-

MISC NO:-

APR 16, 1995

<p>TO: UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT SENBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NIBATT AUSMED UNAMIR MAIN FILE 95 FLSG FORCE ENGR COY CHAO SECT 3 HQ FORCE MP COY DCOS SP HRL G3 PLANS G2 B&R UNDP SECUR FMO CMCO</p>	<p>FROM: <i>Handwritten signature</i> UNAMIR HQ OPS KIGALI RWANDA <i>Handwritten: 21-10p</i> <i>Handwritten: G3 OPS</i></p>
<p>SUBJECT: DAILY INFOSUM FOR 15 APR 95</p>	
<p>NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: EIGHT</p>	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFOSUM MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS

Sitrep

UNAMIR INFOSUM FOR 15 APR 95

1. OVERVIEW. THE SITUATION THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY REMAINS STABLE BUT TENSE AS THE WEEK OF NATIONAL MOURNING ENDS AND EASTER RELIGIOUS CELEBRATIONS ARE OBSERVED. DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST UNAMIR CONTINUED AND THERE IS A MARKED CHANGE OF ATTITUDE AGAINST UNAMIR IN CERTAIN AREAS:

A. SECTOR 1. LOCALS IN THE RURAL AREAS ARE REPORTED TO BE PRETENDING IGNORANCE OF FRENCH OR ENGLISH AND JEERING UNAMIR PERSONNEL CONDUCTING INVESTIGATIONS. THIS CHANGE OF ATTITUDE HAS BEEN ATTRIBUTED TO LOCAL RADIO BROADCASTS.

B. SECTOR 2. ABOUT 1000 PEOPLE HELD A PEACEFUL DEMONSTRATION IN NYAMATA GR 1061 ON 15 APR 95. LATER IN THE EVENING HOWEVER A GROUP ATTEMPTED TO THROW STONES AT THE GHANBATT POSITION.

C. SECTOR 5. ABOUT 100 PROTESTERS HELD A DEMONSTRATION OUTSIDE THE UNAMIR RESIDENCE IN RUHENGARI GR 5935 AND SET UP A ROAD BLOCK ON THE RUHENGARI-GISENYI HIGHWAY. RPA AND GENDARMES KEPT THE CROWD UNDER CONTROL.

D. SECTOR 6. MILOB PATROLS IN KIGALI OBSERVED A HOSTILE ATTITUDE TOWARDS UNAMIR BY THE CIVILIAN POPULATION. IN ONE INSTANCE, STONES WERE THROWN AT A PATROL VEHICLE AND IN OTHER CASES, CHILDREN WERE SPITTING AT UNAMIR VEHICLES.

2. RPA.

A. SECTOR 2. RPA HAVE ESTABLISHED A NEW PLATOON POSITION AT GASARABWAYI GR 7938 AND A SECTION POSITION AT TOWU GR 7638.

B. SECTOR 4C. FOUR PEOPLE SOUGHT REFUGE FROM MILOBS IN BUGARAMA GR 9007 CLAIMING THAT THE GENDARMERIE WANTED TO KILL THEM. THEY ALSO ALLEGED THAT A NUMBER OF PEOPLE WERE KILLED BY THE GENDARMERIE ON 14 APR 95. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

3. FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY.

A. SECTOR 6. AT APPROXIMATELY 0930 HOURS 15 APR 95, SIX ARMED MEN IN UNIFORM AND FOUR PEOPLE IN CIVILIAN CLOTHING ROBBED THE RESIDENCE OF THE SALVATION ARMY IN KIGALI. MONEY AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS WERE TAKEN AND THERE WERE NO INJURIES.

4. REFUGEES/IDPs. NTR.

5. REGIONAL.

A. ZAIRE: RWANDESE AUTHORITIES HAVE IMPOSED A BAN ON ALL COMMERCIAL TRANSPORT CARRYING FOOD ITEMS INTO ZAIRE. THE PRIME MINISTER OF RWANDA WAS QUOTED ON RWANDA RADIO AS SAYING THAT MILITARY TRAINING WAS TAKING PLACE IN THE RWANDESE REFUGEE CAMPS IN ZAIRE BY THE FRGF AND INTERAHAMWE AND THAT THE CITIZENS OF RWANDA WERE BECOMING INCREASINGLY ANGRY THAT RWANDESE ROADS WERE BEING USED TO DELIVER FOOD AID TO THESE CRIMINALS.

IN THE SAME BROADCAST, THE PRIME MINISTER IS SAID TO HAVE ASKED THE GOVERNMENT OF ZAIRE TO MOVE THOSE REFUGEES WHO DO NOT WANT TO RETURN TO RWANDA AWAY FROM THE BORDER.

B. BURUNDI: NTR.

6 OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) RECEIVED UNCONFIRMED RUMOURS OF ATTACK BY LOCALS ON NIBATT LOC AT NIGHT. NIBATT TPS ON THE ALERT. RPA LOCAL COMD INFORMED. RPA CARRIED OUT NIGHT PATROL NEAR NIBATT LOCATION. NO INCIDENT OCCURRED.

(3) FMO VISITED.

(3) NIBATT MED STAFF TREATED 35 LOCALS IN AOR.

(4) MILOBS REPORTED A CHANGE IN THE ATTITUDE OF LOCALS IN THE HINTERLAND TOWARDS MILOBS PROBABLY DUE TO LOCAL RADIO BROADCASTS. PATROLS REPORTED LOCALS FEIGNING IGNORANCE ABOUT ANY ISSUE THEY WERE INTERVIEWED ON AND PRETENDING IN SEVERAL CASES NOT TO SPEAK ENGLISH OR FRENCH. PATROLS ATTEMPTING TO INTERVIEW LOCALS OFTEN FIND THEMSELVES SURROUNDED BY A LARGE CROWD WHO JUST WATCH OR LAUGH AT THE PATROLS.

(5) MILOB PATROL TO TUMBA COMMUNE REPORTED A MINE INCIDENT IN BUGESERA (GR 9111) IN WHICH A LOCAL MALE ADULT HAD BOTH HIS LEGS BLOWN OFF ON 12 APR 95. HIS WIFE ALSO SUSTAINED INJURIES. THE PTL ALSO OBSERVED LOCALS PROSPECTING FOR GOLD ALONG THE RIVER BED NEAR MUKONO (GR 1326).

(6) MILOB CONDUCTED A HELI PATROL OVER THE BORDER AREAS WITH UGANDA. NO UNUSUAL MOVEMENTS WERE OBSERVED.

B. SECTOR 2.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) MILOB REPORTED THAT THERE WAS NO UNUSUAL MOVEMENTS OF THE POPULATION ACROSS THE TANZANIAN OR BURUNDI BORDERS.

(3) MILOBS INVESTIGATIONS INTO REPORTS OF A DEMONSTRATION IN NYAMATA ON THE NIGHT OF 14 APR 95 REVEALED THAT ABOUT 1,000 LOCALS HELD A PEACEFUL DEMONSTRATION AT ABOUT 1400 HRS ON THAT DATE. LATER ON IN THE EVENING A GROUP ATTEMPTED TO STONE THE GHANBATT LOCATION BUT WERE CHASED OUT BY GHANBATT TROOPS.

D. SECTOR 3 (KIBUYE AND GITARAMA)

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) MALAWICOY MED STAFF TREATED 5 LOCALS IN AOR.

(3) MILOB REPORTED THAT LOCALS WHO TOOK REFUGE WITH MALICOY AT NTONGWE HAVE RETURNED TO THEIR HOMES.

(4) MILOBS OBSERVED THE EXHUMATION OF BODIES FROM MASS GRAVES FOR REBURIAL IN BITARE (GR 8384) AND MYAMIREMBE (GR 8287). THE CEREMONY WAS ATTENDED BY THE PREFECT OF GITARAMA AND THE BOURGEMESTRE OF THE KAYENZI COMMUNE. TOTAL OF 340 BODIES WERE EXHUMED. IN HIS ADDRESS TO THE LOCALS, THE PREFECT OF GITARAMA SPOKE ON THE NEED FOR RECONCILIATION.

(5) MILOB PATROLS TO GISHYITA AND GISOVU COMMUNES REPORTED THAT LOCALS WERE RELUCTANT TO PROVIDE INFORMATION. TWO PRISONERS FROM THE BIRAMBO PRISON IN THE KIBUYE PREFECTURE WERE ADMITTED TO THE HOSPITAL. THEY WERE ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN BEATEN FOR ALLEGEDLY RAPING TWO FEMALE PRISONERS.

(6) MILOBS ASSISTED IN THE MEDICAL EVACUATION OF A FEMALE EMPLOYEE OF MEDICOS EN CATASTROPHE FROM MBUYE (GR 8363) TO KIGALI AROUND 2130 HRS ON 14 APR 95. THE RPA LO WAS VERY COOPERATIVE AND PERSONALLY ACCOMPANIED THE MILOBS TO GITARAMA AND ISSUED A LETTER OF AUTHORIZATION TO ENSURE SAFE PASSAGE THROUGH RPA CHECK POINTS EN ROUTE TO KIGALI.

E. SECTOR 4A.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) ZAMBATT REPORTED THAT GENDARMERIE IN BUTARE HAVE INDICATED THAT THEY WOULD IMPOUND THE ZAMBATT DAF TRUCK WHICH WAS INVOLVED IN A ROAD ACCIDENT NEAR BUTARE ON 14 APR 95. NEGOTIATION IN PROGRESS.

(3) MILOB PATROLLED NSHILI COMMUNE (GR 3996). THE ASSISTANT BOURGEMESTRE WHO WAS IN DETENTION HAS RESUMED DUTIES ON 14 APR 95. LIFE IN THE KAMANA CAMP WAS REPORTED TO BE NORMAL DESPITE THE WELL-KNOWN NEWS OF ITS IMMINENT CLOSURE ON 16 APR 95. MANY HOUSES IN THE COMMUNE WERE OBSERVED TO BE VACANT.

F. SECTOR 4B.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) SENBATT VEH WAS INVOLVED IN AN ACCIDENT NEAR KAMANYA GR 8979 ON ROAD KIGALI-GITARAMA. SEE PARA 1B.

(3) MILOBS CONDUCTED HELI RECCE ALONG THE BURUNDI BORDER, KIBEHO (GR 5010), NDAGO (GR 5310), KIBAYI (GR 8497) AND MUGANZA (GR 8407) WITH SHORT LANDINGS AT KIBAYI AND NYAKIZU (GR 5696). NORMAL MOVEMENTS WERE OBSERVED ALONG THE BORDER, HOWEVER MANY VILLAGES APPEARED DESERTED.

G. SECTOR 4C

(1) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) MILOB REPORTED THAT AT ABOUT 1900 HRS, 3 MEN AND A WOMAN SOUGHT PROTECTION FROM MILOBS IN BUGARAMA. THEY WERE AFRAID OF BEING KILLED DURING THE NIGHT BY THE GENDARMERIE. THEY CLAIMED THAT ON 141500B APR 95, 11 LOCALS WERE KILLED BY GENDARMES IN THE AREA FOR NO APPARENT REASONS. INVESTIGATIONS IN PROGRESS.

H. SECTOR 5

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) TUNBATT REPORTED THAT SITUATION IN THE SECTOR IS STILL TENSE. DEMONSTRATION AGAINST UNAMIR PRESENCE WAS CARRIED OUT BY LOCALS AT RUHENGARI WHO MOUNTED A ROAD BLOCK AT THE EAST ENTRANCE OF RUHENGARI. DUE TO SITUATION AT RUHENGARI, TUNBATT SUPPLY VEHs WERE OBLIGED TO RETURN COY LOC AT NEMBA.

(3) TUNBATT MED STAFF TREATED 162 LOCALS IN AOR.

I. SECTOR 6

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) INDBATT PROVIDED FIVE TROOP CARRYING VEHs TO 95 FLSG FOR ETHIOBATT ROTATION. THE VEHs LEFT UNIT LOC AT 0800 HRS FOR CYANGUGU.
- (3) INDBATT REPORTED THAT ONE HUTU LOCAL, CHASED BY TWO OTHERS, TOOK SHELTER IN INDBATT SOALTEE POST AT 1100 HRS. THE LOCAL WAS BEING ACCUSED OF HAVING KILLED THE ENTIRE FAMILY OF ONE OF THE PERSONS CHASING HIM. HE HAS BEEN HANDED OVER TO UN MP COY.
- (4) INDBATT REPORTED THAT AT APPROX 1130 HRS, A CHILD AGED 12 YRS WITH SEVERE HEAD INJURY WAS FOUND AT GR 144836. THE CHILD WAS GIVEN FIRST AID AT SOALTEE AND NOW ADMITTED TO CENTRAL HOSPITAL KIGALI. CAUSE OF INJURY NOT KNOWN. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.
- (5) 20 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP FROM BUTARE. 104 IDPs WERE EVAC BY UNHCR TO RUHENGARI, KANSENZE AND NGENDA.
- (6) INDBATT MED STAFF TREATED 6 LOCALS IN AOR.
- (7) MILOB PATROLS COMPLAINED OF HOSTILE ATTITUDE OF THE CIVIL POPULATION TOWARDS UNAMIR PERS. THE SECTOR OPS OFFICER WAS STONED IN HIS VEHICLE EVEN THOUGH HE WAS ALONE AT THE TIME. CHILDREN WERE ALSO REPORTED TO BE SPITTING AT UNAMIR VEHICLES.
- (8) MILOBS INVESTIGATED AN INCIDENT OF ARMED ROBBERY BY 5 MEN, 2 OF WHOM WERE IN MILITARY UNIFORM, AT THE RESIDENCE OF COL HOLLAND OF THE SALVATION ARMY IN KICUKIRO (GR 121817). THE INVESTIGATION WAS HANDED OVER TO UN MPS WHEN THEY ARRIVED ON THE SCENE.

J. FORCE ENGR COY. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.

K. AUSMED.

- (1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.
- (2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 58 OUT-PATIENTS AND CURRENTLY HOLDING 20 IN-PATIENTS.
- (3) AUSMED RECEIVED EIGHT CASUALTIES FROM A SINGLE

VEH ACCIDENT INVOLVING SENBATT. ONE SOLDIER
SUBSEQUENTLY DIED OF INJURIES SUSTAINED.

(4) RIFLE COY ELM PROVIDED SECURITY AT THE MIL BKS
AND CHK.

L. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN
OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD. A TOTAL OF 12
FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA.

M. UN MP COY.

(1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE
PROTECTION TO THE RWANDESE LOCAL AND THE NIBATT
SOLDIER SUSPECTED OF MURDER.

(2) INVESTIGATED THE FOLLOWING INCIDENTS:

(A) AN ATTEMPTED THEFT OF UNAMIR VEH NO 1464 AT
KIMUHURURA. RADIO AND OTHER ITEMS IN THE VEH WERE
DAMAGED.

(B) TRAFFIC ACCIDENT INVOLVING SENBATT VEH ON
ROAD KIGALI - GITARAMA.

(C) ARMED ROBBERY AT KICUKIRU AT THE RESIDENCE
OF COL HOLLAND VOGEL LISEIOHE OF SALVATION ARMY
(NGO). MONEY AND HOUSEHOLD ITEMS WERE STOLEN. IT
WAS ALLEGED THAT TWO RPA SOLDIERS ARMED WITH SMG
AND FOUR OTHERS, ONE WITH A PISTOL WERE SEEN IN
THE RESIDENCE OF THE VICTIMS.

N. 95 FLSG.

(1) PROVIDED TRANSPORT AND SUPPLY FOR ETHIOBATT'S
ROTATION FROM CYANGUGU TO KIA.

(2) PROVIDED TPT SUPPORT TO AUSMED FOR EASTER
FUNCTION WITH ORPHANS.

(3) STARTED SEWAGE TASKING FOR TUNBATT.

(4) DELIVERED FURNITURE TO UNAMIR HQ FROM KIA.

(5) SENT TEAM TO TUNBATT TO REPAIR APC.

(6) SENT TEAM TO KIBUYE TO REPAIR MALAWICOY'S REEFER
CONTAINER.

(7) DESPATCHED TWO RECOVERY VEHS TO SECTOR 4A TO
RECOVER A UNHCR WATER TANKER.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL.

A. OP RETOUR. NO IDPs WERE MOVED ON 15 APR 95. THE NUMBER OF IDPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 42,917.

B. MEDICAL. FORCE MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 208 LOCALS THROUGHOUT RWANDA BY PROVIDING PRIMARY HEALTH CARE.

1215/1914

UNAMIR FORCE HQ

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-

MIR NO:-

MISC NO:-

APR 18, 1995

TO: UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT SENBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NIBATT AUSMED UNAMIR MAIN FILE 95 FLSG FORCE ENGR COY CHAO SECT 3 HQ FORCE MP COY DCOS SP HRL G3 PLANS G2 B&R UNDP SECUR FMO CMCO	FROM: UNAMIR HQ OPS KIGALI, RWANDA.
SUBJECT: DAILY INFOSUM FOR 17 APR 95	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: SIX	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFOSUM MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS

Sirip

UNAMIR INFOSUM FOR 17 APR 95

1. OVERVIEW. ARRESTS AND INTIMIDATION BY RPA AT LOCAL LEVELS CONTINUE. AN INCIDENT OF A MASS KILLING IN SECTOR 4C WAS INVESTIGATED AND INDICATIONS ARE THAT IT WAS A LOCAL REPRISAL.

2. RPA

A. SECTOR 2. THE RPA INTENSIFIED SECURITY MEASURES ALONG THE RWANDA/BURUNDI BORDER.

B. SECTOR 3. ARRESTS, THEFTS AND INTIMIDATION BY PROBABLE RPA CONTINUE. LOCALS ARE AFRAID TO SPEAK FEARING REPRISALS. IN KABGUYI (NEAR SECTOR 3 HQ): RECENT INCREASED ACTIVITY WITHIN THE RPA CAMP MAY BE INDICATION OF AN IMPENDING MOVE.

C. SECTOR 4C. REPORTS OF A MASS KILLING WERE INVESTIGATED: INITIAL INVESTIGATION INDICATES THE FOLLOWING. ON 14 APR, BETWEEN THE HOURS OF 1300-1530, A GROUP OF APPROXIMATELY 20 RPA SOLDIERS TOOK 17-19 LOCAL MEN FROM THE NYABISHUNGU AREA, MARCHED THEM DOWN A TRAIL TO THE BANK OF THE RUBYIRO RIVER UNDER THE PRETEXT OF QUESTIONING THEM ON A BANDIT RAID, THEN ORDERED THEM TO LIE DOWN ON THE SIDE OF THE TRAIL AND SHOT THEM. THEY THEN THREW THE BODIES OVER THE EMBANKMENT INTO THE RIVER. THE RIVER WAS TOO SHALLOW AND THE BODIES WERE NOT CARRIED AWAY. THIS INCIDENT IS APPARENTLY A RETRIBUTION EXECUTION IN RESPONSE TO A REPORTED INCIDENT EARLIER THAT DAY IN WHICH IT WAS REPORTED THAT, BETWEEN 1100 AND 1230B, EIGHT BANDITS ATTACKED 2 RPA SOLDIERS. ONE DIED, ONE WAS WOUNDED. THE SURVIVOR INFORMED HIS COMRADES (PROBABLY THE 15 STRONG RPA SECURITY PLATOON AT THE SIRWA CEMENT FACTORY AT BUGERAMA). SOME OF THE LOCALS WHO INFORMED UNAMIR OF THIS INCIDENT WERE ARRESTED THE NEXT DAY. LOCAL RPA AND THE BOURGEMESTRE OF BUGERAMA HAD PROBABLY INVESTIGATED THE SCENE AS LOCALS WERE ALLOWED TO BURY THE DEAD. COMMENT: THE MILOB REPORT ON THIS INCIDENT WAS A VERY GOOD PIECE OF INVESTIGATIVE WORK HOWEVER IT DID NOT REACH STAFF PRINCIPALS AT THIS HQ UNTIL 17 APRIL. IT IS RECOMMENDED THAT TIMELINESS OF REPORTING AT ALL LEVELS BE ADDRESSED

3. FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY

A. SECTOR 4A IN RWINANKA (SQ 5013) 16 2100B APRIL, A GROUP OF APPROXIMATELY 15 BANDITS ARMED WITH MACHETES KILLED A MAN, INJURED HIS WIFE AND STOLE TWO GOATS AND THREE SHEEP. ZAMBAT IS HOLDING FOUR OF THE SUSPECTS AND SHALL BE HANDING THEM OVER TO (IPJ) TODAY IN THE PRESENCE OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND MILOBS.

B. SECTOR 4C

(1) IN NYAKABUYE (9016) ON 13 APR, RPA REPORTEDLY

EXCHANGED FIRE WITH FRGF, 3 FRGF DEAD, ONE RPA INJURED. (NFI)

(2) IN NYAMASHEKE AREA, KIVUNE (9840) ON 15 2200B APRIL, A SKRIMISH BETWEEN RPA AND BANDITS WITH SMALL ARMS TOOK PLACE ON SHORE. THE BANDITS WITHDREW IN TWO GROUPS, ONE BY BOAT TO IJWE, THE OTHER BY FOOT, IN DIRECTION OF NYAMASHEKE, WHERE THEY WERE PRESUMED IN HIDING AT LEAST UNTIL 16 APRIL.

C. SECTOR 5. IN MUTURA AREA (3223) ON 16 0200B APR, A REPORTED INTERAHAMWE MEMBER THREW A GRENADE AT A GROUP OF RPA RESULTING IN ONE DEAD, TWO INJURED. THE ATTACKER WAS KILLED BY RPA.

D. DEMONSTRATIONS. IN SECTOR 5, AT MUKAMURA (4421) ON THE MORNING OF 16 APR: AN ANTI-UNAMIR DEMONSTRATION WAS CARRIED OUT BY LOCALS

E. TERRAIN. IN SECTOR 3A, CONDITIONS OF ROADS ARE QUITE POOR AND IN SOME PLACES IMPASSABLE, ESPECIALLY THE KIBUYE-CYANGUGU ROAD. SECTOR 4A REPORTS SIMILAR ROAD CONDITIONS. FOR FURTHER DETAILS CONTACT F ENGR.

4. REFUGEES/IDPS. IN SECTOR 4C, AT NYAMASHEKE AREA, APPROX 20-30 LOCALS CONTINUE TO SPEND THE NIGHT AT THE AREA MILOB TEAM HOUSE. THESE PEOPLE FEAR ATTACKS AND DURING ATTACKS TRY TO ENTER THE MILOB HOUSE ITSELF. COMMUNICATION IS DIFFICULT DUE TO LACK OF AN INTERPRETER. COMMENT: AS ATTACKS CONTINUE, IT IS LIKELY MORE LOCALS WILL SEEK REFUGE AT THE MILOB HOUSE AND COULD EVEN MAKE THE MILOB HOUSE A TARGET BY ASSOCIATION. THE PROBLEM WILL NOT GO AWAY BY ITSELF.

5. REGIONAL. IN BURUNDI, NGOZI ON SUNDAY (16 APR) GRENADE ATTACK IN A CITY MARKET. THREE PEOPLE KILLED, 32 WOUNDED. ANOTHER GRENADE WAS THROWN INTO A BAR, CAUSING PHYSICAL DAMAGE ONLY. THE SUSPECT FOR THAT WAS IN CUSTODY. POLICE CONTINUE THEIR SEARCH FOR THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE MARKET ATTACK. COMMENT: IT IS UNKNOWN WHO IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE MARKET ATTACK, HOWEVER THE ATTACK IS CONSISTENT WITH RWANDAN AND BURUNDIAN (HUTU) MILITIA DESTABILIZATION TACTICS, AN ATTACK ON A MARKET-PLACE SERVES HUTU-EXTREMIST OBJECTIVES BETTER THAN TUTSI AND COULD BE AIMED AT PROMPTING INTERNATIONAL INTERVENTION AND THUS NEUTRALIZING THE TUTSI-MILITARY'S PART IN THE CURRENT BALANCE OF POWER.

6 OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) NIBATT PTL TO NYAGATARE DISCOVERED A MORTAR BOMB KM 10 FROM KIBANGO JUNCTION. EOD TEAM INFORMED.

(3) NIBATT MED STAFF TREATED 55 LOCALS IN AOR.

B. SECTOR 2.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) A MEMORIAL CHURCH SERVICE WAS ORGANISED FOR VICTIMS OF LAST YEAR'S GENOCIDE AT BARE GR 5347.

C. SECTOR 3 (KIBUYE AND GITARAMA)

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) CARITAS SUPPLIED FOOD STUFFS TO LOCALS AT MUBUGA GR 2364.
- (3) MALAWI MED STAFF TREATED 7 LOCALS IN AOR.
- (4) SECTOR MILOBS INVESTIGATED THE ARREST OF AN EMPLOYEE OF WFP IN KIBUYE BY THE RPA. THE PARENTS OF THE DETAINEE ARE REPORTED TO HAVE FLED TO ZAIRE BECAUSE OF RPA INTIMIDATION AND IT IS RUMOURED THAT THE RPA HAVE SHOWN INTEREST IN THE ABANDONED FAMILY HOUSE OF THE DETAINEE.

D. SECTOR 4A.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) ZAMBATT MED STAFF TREATED 10 LOCALS IN AOR.

E. SECTOR 4B.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) SENBATT MED STAFF TREATED 28 LOCALS IN AOR.
- (3) A JOINT MILOB/RPA TEAM INVESTIGATED THE ARREST OF MR. GREGORY KAMANA, A GENOCIDE SUSPECT AT SOVU SECTOR GR 6717. THE TEAM FOUND THE SUSPECT WRITING A CONFESSION UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THREE ARMED RPA SOLDIERS. THE TEAM ALSO OBSERVED THAT THE ROOM IN WHICH THE SUSPECT WAS BEING HELD WAS COVERED IN FRESH BLOOD POSSIBLY FROM INJURIES HE SUSTAINED WHEN HE ALLEGEDLY TRIED TO BREAK A WINDOW PANE.
- (4) MILOBS TEAM TO KANYARU HAUTE BORDER POST GR 6391 REPORTED THAT THERE WAS VERY LITTLE TRAFFIC FLOW TO AND FROM BURUNDI.

F. SECTOR 4C

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) 246 ETHIOBATT TPS ARRIVED CYANGUGU FROM KIGALI.
- (3) MILOBS PATROL TO UVIRA BORDER CROSSING POINT GR 0089, REPORTED THAT THERE WAS NO TRAFFIC ACROSS THAT

POST BECAUSE A BRIDGE ACROSS THE BORDER IN BURUNDI WAS BADLY DAMAGED.

(4) REF DAILY SITREP OF 17 APR 95, THE ONLY SURVIVOR OF THE MASSACRE AT NYABISHUNGU, HAS BEEN EVAC FROM MASHESHA HOSPITAL TO KIGALI FOR FURTHER TREATMENT BY AUSMED.

(5) SECTOR MILOBS MONITORED THE ETHIOBATT ROTATION FROM 0900 TO 1300 HRS AT KAMEMBE AERODROME WHICH TOOK PLACE WITHOUT ANY ACCIDENT.

G. SECTOR 5

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) THREE VEHS REQUESTED BY HQ UNAMIR FOR USE BY THE GENDARMERIE SCHOOL AT RUHengeri TO MOVE GENDARMES FOR A TRAINING EXERCISE WERE SENT BY TUNBATT BUT THE EXERCISE WAS POSTPONED TO 18 APR 95 BY THE COMDT OF THE SCHOOL BECAUSE IT WAS EASTER HOLIDAY.

(3) TUNBATT MED STAFF TREATED 124 LOCALS IN AOR.

H. SECTOR 6

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) INDBATT GUARDS AT IVECO APPREHENDED A LOCAL WHO WAS TRYING TO STEAL A TYRE AT 0600 HRS. MP INVESTIGATING.

I. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.

(2) DEPLOYED DOZER FOR LEVELLING WORK IN PRISON NEAR RWAMAGANA AND COMPLETED THE TASK.

(3) DEPLOYED DOZER AND ROAD ROLLER FOR MAKING HARD STANDING FOR CONTAINERS IN TRAFIPRO.

J. AUSMED.

(1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 18 OUT-PATIENTS, 15 DENTAL PATIENTS AND CURRENTLY HOLDING 16 IN-PATIENTS.

(3) RIFLE COY ELM PROVIDED SECURITY AT THE MIL BKS AND CHK.

(4) AT 152200B APR 95 A GREEN FLARE WAS FIRED WITH A LOW TRAJECTORY TOWARD CHK MIL WING. THE FLARE BOUNCED

OFF THE HOSPITAL ROOF AND LANDED IN THE CENTRAL COURTYARD. THE FLARE WAS FIRED FROM APPROX 20M BEHIND THE RPA CHECKPOINT OPPOSITE CHK MIL WING FRONT GATE ON RUE DE L'HOSPITAL. AT LEAST FOUR RPA SOLDIERS WERE OBSERVED WATCHING EVENT. NO DAMAGE OCCURRED TO PERS OR PROPERTY AT CHK MIL WING.

K. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD. A TOTAL OF 14 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA.

L. UN MP COY.

(1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL AND THE NIBATT SOLDIER SUSPECTED OF MURDER.

(2) ESCORTED A LOCAL MR NTAWUMENYUMUNS JOHN (YOHANI) WHO WAS SHOT AT NYABISHUNGU ON 14 APR 95 FROM KIGALI INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT TO AUSMED FOR MEDICAL ATTENTION.

M. 95 FLSG.

(1) CONTINUED TRANSPORT AND SUPPLY FOR ETHIOBATT'S ROTATION.

(2) RESUPPLY RUN TO NIBATT AT BYUMBA.

(3) STABLE AND MAINTENANCE WORK.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL.

A. OP RETOUR. NO IDPs WERE MOVED ON 17 APR 95. THE NUMBER OF IDPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 42,917.

B. MEDICAL. FORCE MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 224 LOCALS THROUGHOUT RWANDA BY PROVIDING PRIMARY HEALTH CARE.

APPT	SIGN	DATE
SEC COMD		
OPS OFFR	<i>PC</i>	<i>19/4/95</i>
CH-2651		
HAT		
PERS/LOG		
DUTY OFFR	<i>PC</i>	<i>19/4/95</i>
S/TEAMLDR		

UNAMIR FORCE HQ

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-

MIR NO:-

MISC NO:-

APR 14, 1995

<p>TO: UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT SENBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NIBATT AUSMED UNAMIR MAIN FILE 95 FLSG FORCE ENGR COY CHAO SECRET FORCE MP COY DCOS SP HRL G3 PLANS G2 B&R UNDP SECUR FMO</p>	<p>FROM: UNAMIR HQ OPS KIGALI, RWANDA. <i>DCOS ops</i></p>
<p>SUBJECT: DAILY INFOSUM FOR 13 APR 95</p>	
<p>NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: <i>7</i></p>	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY INFOSUM MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS

Putup file

UNAMIR INFOSUM FOR 13 APR 95

1. OVERVIEW. DEMONSTRATION ACTIVITY INCREASED, BUT MAY HAVE RESULTED IN IMPROVED LOCAL SECURITY MEASURES AND RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN UNAMIR, RPA AND GENDARMERIE.

2. RPA.

A. SECTOR 3: IN GISHYITA COMMUNE, MARA SECTOR (2068) IT WAS REPORTED THAT ON 12 APRIL RPA SHOT DEAD A MAN ALLEGEDLY FLEEING CUSTODY.

B. SECTOR 4A: IN BISEREGANYA (384335) APPROXIMATELY 122100B, RPA ARRESTED AND SHOT DEAD A SUSPECTED FRGF SOLDIER. HE WAS SHOT WHILE ALLEGEDLY ATTEMPTING TO 'GRAB' THE WEAPON OF ONE OF THE RPA SOLDIERS.

C. SECTOR 4C: AT RUZIZI 2 RPA REPORT THAT THEY FORESEE NO AGREEMENT IN THE NEAR TERM TO ALLOW WFP TRUCKS TO PROCEED TO ZAIRE AND HAVE SUGGESTED THAT THE TRAILERS OF FOOD REMAIN BEHIND. COMMENT: ALTHOUGH THE SUGGESTION OF HAVING THE FOOD REMAIN COULD BE AN ATTEMPT AT PERSONAL GAIN BY RPA, IT IS LIKELY THAT AUTHORITY TO RELEASE THESE VEHICLES TO ZAIRE WILL NOT BE ISSUED IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE.

D. SECTOR 5.

(1) IN NYUNDO, THE ROADBLOCK WHICH BEGAN 12 APRIL CONTINUED UNTIL 131400B APRIL WHEN FIELD OFFICER FOR UNHCR CONVINCED THE DEMONSTRATORS TO LIFT THE ROAD BLOCK.

(2) AT GISENYI, MERIDIAN HOTEL, ANOTHER DEMONSTRATION BEGAN YESTERDAY WHICH SEEMED TARGETTED AT UNAMIR, INITIALLY, NO LOCAL SECURITY AUTHORITIES COULD BE FOUND AND A SECURITY SITUATION OF UN FACING OFF AGAINST RWANDANS WAS A REAL POSSIBILITY. MILOBS ACTION IN ACTIVATING THE RPA LIAISON OFFICER PAID OFF. ALTHOUGH THE DEMONSTRATORS BEGAN PEACEFULLY, THEY ATTEMPTED TO ENTER THE HOTEL. THE RPA LO WAS IN LOCATION AND CHASED THEM OUT. THE DEMONSTRATORS MOVED OFF TO GISENYI TOWN AND THE GENDARMERIE SUBSEQUENTLY REESTABLISHED PERMANENT SENTRIES. THE RPA SECOND IN COMMAND WAS VERY APOLOGETIC AND PROMISED TO INVESTIGATE THE INCIDENT ALONG WITH THE GENDARMERIE. COMMENT: THERE ARE INDICATIONS THAT RWANDAN FEDERAL GOVERNMENT ATTENTION MAY HAVE BEEN DRAWN TO THIS LOCAL SITUATION. IF SO, THEN IT IS LIKELY THAT SECURITY BY GISENYI'S LOCAL AUTHORITIES WILL BE IMPROVED, AT LEAST FOR THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE.

3. FRGF/MILITIA/BANDITRY.

A. SECTOR 3: IN GISHYITA COMMUNE, MARA SECTOR (2068) ON 12 APR 95, BANDITS BELIEVED TO BE FROM IJWI STOLE CATTLE

AND PROBABLY RETURNED TO THE ISLAND WITH SOME OF THEIR FAMILIES WHO HAD REMAINED IN RWANDA.

B. SECTOR 4C: AT KAMEMBE, ON 131530B APR 95, A LOCAL WOMAN WAS INJURED WHEN SHE TRIGGERED AN ANTI-PERSONNEL MINE NEAR THE FILLING STATION. ETHIOBAT DISPATCHED AN ENGINEER TEAM. COMMENT: THIS IS NEAR THE ETHIOBATT SITE WHICH HAD BEEN ATTACKED BY PROBABLE FRGF/MILITIA ON 01 APRIL. THE ORDNANCE COULD BE LEFT OVER FROM THAT RAID. ETHIOBATT ENGINEER REPORT SHOULD PROVIDE ADDITIONAL INDICATORS.

4. REFUGEES/IDPs. IN SECTOR 4A, AT RWAMIKO ON 130630B APR, APPROXIMATELY 20 RPA SOLDIERS EVICTED THE REMAINING (AND RETURNED) IDPS FROM THE KIVUGGIZA DPC. THEY WERE TOLD TO JOIN THE LARGER CAMP AT KIBEHO. COMMENT: THIS CAMP WAS SUPPOSED TO HAVE CLOSED. HOWEVER, DPS HAD BEEN RETURNING TO IT. IT IS LIKELY THAT THIS ACTION WAS NECESSARY TO PREVENT RECONSTITUTION OF THE CAMP AND THE INTERNAL SECURITY PROBLEM THAT WOULD PRESENT.

5. REGIONAL. IN BURUNDI IT WAS REPORTED THAT ON WEDNESDAY, THE OAU ANNOUNCED THAT IT WILL INCREASE ITS OBSERVER MISSION FROM 47 TO 67 AND EXTEND ITS MANDATE BEYOND THE 16 JUNE 95 DEADLINE. THE DECISION WAS TAKEN AFTER A SIX-HOUR MEETING BETWEEN THE OAU DELEGATION AND BURUNDI'S NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. COMMENT: BURUNDI'S SECURITY COUNCIL IS COMPRISED OF ALL POLITICAL GROUPS AND CHAIRED BY THE PRESIDENT. THE MOTION WAS LIKELY ACCEPTED BY ALL PARTIES AS IT PRESENTS NO THREAT TO THEIR INTERESTS, IT IS UNLIKELY THE MONITOR FORCE WILL INTERFERE WITH THE INTERNAL SECURITY OPERATIONS ("PACIFICATION CAMPAIGN") CURRENTLY UNDERWAY AND COULD EVEN PROVIDE THE BENEFIT OF HAVING THIRD PARTY REPORTAGE OF THE SITUATION.

6 OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR 1.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) SECTOR MILOBS REPORTED THAT THERE ARE RUMOURS OF DETERIORATING SITUATION IN BURUNDI WITHIN THE SECTOR.
- (3) MILOB SECTOR COMMANDER MET THE REPS OF ICRC WHO REQUESTED HELP IN DEMINING THE AREA BEHIND BYUMBA PRISON. THEY WERE INTRODUCED TO NIBATT CO AND ENGR OFFR.
- (4) NIBATT MED STAFF TREATED 79 LOCALS IN AOR.

B. SECTOR 2.

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) GHANBATT HELD A NIGHT SVC AT KIBUNGO BETWEEN 2000-2115HRS WITH THE DFC IN ATTENDANCE.
- (3) GHANBATT EVAC A LOCAL AGED PERS FROM KABARONDC.

GR 6277 TO KIBUNGO FOR FIRST AID AND LATER TO AUSMED FOR FURTHER TREATMENT. HE WAS ALLEGEDLY KNOCKED DOWN BY A MILOB PTL VEH. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(4) TWO MILOB TEAMS ATTEMPTED PATROLLING ROUTE KIBUNGO, GASARBWAYI GR 7038, GISENYI GR 7236, AND RUSUMO GR 7549 TO GATHER INFORMATION ON MOVEMENTS OF IDP'S FROM RWANDA TO BURUNDI - TANZANIA. PATROL COULD NOT CONTINUE BEYOND CYUNIZI GR 624479 DUE TO HEAVY DOWNPOUR WHICH HAD RENDERED THE ROAD IMMOTORABLE.

(5) ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED AREAS SAKE GR 434543 AND NDAGAZA GR 5739 FOR INFORMATION ON MOVEMENT OF IDP'S.

(4) GHANBATT MED STAFF TREATED 06 LOCALS IN AOR.

C
D. SECTOR 3 (KIBUYE AND GITARAMA)

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) MALAWICOY PTL TO MURABA GR 2055 REPORTED THAT PEOPLE IN THE AREA COMPLAINED THAT THEY ARE HARASSED AT NIGHT BY RPA SOLDIERS AND SOMETIMES THEIR CATTLE IS TAKEN AWAY.

(3) MALAWICOY ASSISTED THE WORLD FOOD PROGRAMME TO TRANSPORT RELIEF FOOD (MAIZE AND BEANS), TO KIBUYE GR 2772.

(4) MILOBS ATTENDED A POLITICAL MEETING AND DEALT WITH LOCAL PROBLEMS AT CARE INTERNATIONAL.

C
(5) AT KIBUYE, A MILOB TEAM INVESTIGATED THE ALLEGED LANDINGS REPULSED BY RPA, OVER THE PAST FIVE DAYS AT RWABISINDU GR 1759, KILIMBI GR 1049 AND MYABINGA GR 1351. INVESTIGATION STILL IN PROGRESS.

(6) A MILOB TEAM PATROLLED MUTUNTU GR 3554 IN MWENDO COMMUNE AND FOUND SY SITUATION WORSENING. RPA APPEARS TO HAVE A FREE HAND. AN RPA SOLDIER WAS REPORTED TO HAVE PURCHASED A MOTOR CYCLE FROM A LOCAL TEACHER AT A LOW PRICE AND LATER TOOK BACK THE MONEY AFTER PAYING FOR THE MOTORBIKE. IN ANOTHER INCIDENT, A MAN WAS ALLEGEDLY KILLED WHILE FLEEING FROM RPA CUSTODY. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(7) MALAWICOY MED STAFF TREATED 5 LOCALS IN AOR.

E. SECTOR 4A.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) ZAMBATT PROVIDED SY FOR OP RETOUR WHERE 67 IDPs WERE REPATRIATED FROM KIBEHO.

(3) ICRC DISTRIBUTED RELIEF FOOD TO 100 KAMANA DI

CAMP.

F. SECTOR 4B.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(2) SENBATT MED STAFF TREATED 122 LOCALS AT MED CENTRE.

G. SECTOR 4C

(1) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) ETHIOBATT REPORTED THAT A LOCAL HUTU LADY AGED 30 YRS LOST HER LEG WHEN SHE STEPPED ON AN ANTI-PERSONNEL MINE AT GR 7927 AROUND THE AIRPORT AT 1700HRS. IT IS NOT CERTAIN WHETHER THE MINE WAS RECENTLY LAID. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(3) MILOBS CONDUCTED HELI RECCE IN THE AREA OF BWEYEYE GR 1210.

H. SECTOR 5

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) TUNBATT REPORTED THAT THERE WAS A DEMONSTRATION AGAINST UNAMIR BY LOCALS AT GISENYI BETWEEN 0900HRS AND 1100HRS. THE MERIDIEN HOTEL WAS SURROUNDED BY THE DEMONSTRATORS FOR TWO HOURS. THE SITUATION IS NOW CALM AND THE ROAD BLOCK ESTABLISHED BY OTHER LOCALS AT RUBAVU GR 2213 HAS BEEN REMOVED.

(3) THE MILOB TEAM ATTACHED TO SECTOR 3 FOR THE OPERATION DECONGESTION HAS RETURNED TO THE BASE SUBSEQUENT TO THE CANCELLATION OF THE OPERATION.

(4) TUNBATT MED STAFF TREATED 127 LOCALS IN AOR.

I. SECTOR 6

(1) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) INDBATT REPORTED THAT FIVE TROOP CARRYING VEHICLES PROVIDED TO SECTOR 3 HQ FOR TRANSPORTING PRISONERS HAVE RETURNED TO KIGALI.

(3) INDBATT REPORTED THAT A PEACEFUL PROCESSION WAS CARRIED OUT BY ABOUT 1500 LOCALS FROM KIGALI CENTRAL TO HOTEL DIPLOMAT. THE AGENDA OF THE PROCESSION WAS TO PROTEST THE ROLE OF RADIO RWANDA, FRANCE AND BELGIUM IN THE APR 94 MASSACRES. THE PROCESSION COMMENCED AT 1530HRS AND DISPERSED AT 1800HRS.

(4) ONE ROUND WAS FIRED BY AN UNKNOWN PERSON.

0135HRS, EAST OF TRANSIT CAMP LOCATION.

(5) INDBATT RRF WAS CALLED OUT AT 0235HRS FOR PROTECTION OF IOM OFFICIALS AT THE CROSSING NEAR KIGALI NIGHT CLUB GR 085848.

(6) INDBATT MONITORED 182 IDPs WHO ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP FROM KIBUNGO AND BUTARE. 57 IDPs WERE EVAC BY UNHCR TO KIBUNGO.

(7) MILOB TEAM REPORTED THAT SHA PRISON GR 1197 WAS FOUND EMPTY. THERE WERE NO OFFICIALS TO CONFIRM THE WHEREABOUTS OF THE PRISONERS. IT IS HOWEVER SUSPECTED THAT THE INMATES HAVE BEEN TRANSFERRED TO THE COMMUNE OR KIGALI PRISON.

(8) MILOB TEAM DISCOVERED ONE 75MM ROUND AT GR 077095 AND ONE PROPELLED GRENADE AT GR 079794. FEO INFORMED.

(9) INDBATT MED STAFF TREATED 17 LOCALS IN AOR.

J. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.

(2) STARTED LAUNCHING OF BRIDGE IN NYAMATA.

(3) CARRIED OUT RECCE FOR TRACK CONSTRUCTION AT KARONGI (SITE FOR REPEATER STATION).

K. AUSMED.

(1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 43 OUT-PATIENTS AND CURRENTLY HOLDING 20 IN-PATIENTS.

(3) DEN ELMS REMAINED DEPLOYED AT GIKONGORO TO PROVIDE DEN SPT TO ZAMBATT UNTIL 14 APR 95. 20 DEN PATIENTS WERE TREATED.

(4) RIFLE COY ELM PROVIDED SECURITY AT THE MIL BKS AND CHK.

(5) 35 PERS VISITED NATIONAL MUSEUM OF RWANDA IN BUTARE IN ORDER TO GAIN AN INSIGHT INTO RWANDAN HISTORY AND CULTURE.

(6) A PROTEST RALLY HELD OUTSIDE THE HOTEL DES DIPLOMATES ENDED PEACEFULLY AT 131820B APR 95. AUSMED WAS NOT SUBJECTED TO PROTEST ACTIVITY OF ANY KIND.

L. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD. A TOTAL OF 11 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA

M. UN MP COY.

(1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION SECURITY TO THE RWANDESE LOCAL AND THE NIBATT SOLDIER SUSPECTED OF MURDER. .

(2) ON 13 APR 95 AT 02140 HRS, UNKNOWN PEOPLE WENT TO THE RESIDENCE OF NGOS/IOM PERSONNEL AT KIMIHURURA, KIGALI AND FORCIBLY KNOCKED AT THE DOOR WITH AN INTENT TO ROB. THE COMPLAINANTS RAISED ALARM AND THE CULPRITS RAN AWAY. GENDARMERIE INFORMED.

(3) ON 13 APR 95 AT 1400HRS, THE FC AND SRSG ATTENDED THE MP COY MEDAL PRESENTATION PARADE AND AWARDED MEDALS TO CANADIAN, TUNISIAN AND GHANAIAN MPs.

(4) AT 1755HRS, 95 FLSG REPORTED THAT WHILE ON DUTY AT KIBUNGO ON 11 APR 95 AT 2330HRS HAND SET RADIO SERIAL NO 174 FUCE 190 WAS STOLEN FROM A VEHICLE. INVESTIGATION CONTINUES.

N. 95 FLSG.

(1) NORMAL RESUPPLY RUNS FOR ETHIOBATT.

(2) AUSMED'S WATER PURIFICATION UNIT HAS BEEN INSTALLED AND THE UNAMIR ROWPU TAKEN OFF LINE FOR INSPECTION AND REPAIR.

(3) IN CONJUNCTION WITH INDBATT ENGRS, FINISHED RECCE OF ROADS GITARAMA-KIBUYE-CYANGUGU-KABALI.

(4) REPAIRED ONE OF GHANBATT'S ISUZU AND THEIR WALK-IN FREEZER.

(5) REPAIRED GENERATOR AT UNAMIR HQ.

(6) TPT LUMBER FROM MAGERWA TO TRAFIPRO AND 500 MAN CAMP.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL.

A. OP RETOUR. A TOTAL OF 99 IDPs WERE MOVED FROM KIBEHO DPC ON 13 APR 95. THE NUMBER OF IDPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 42,845.

B. MEDICAL. FORCE MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 356 LOCALS THROUGHOUT RWANDA BY PROVIDING PRIMARY HEALTH CARE.

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
 OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
 MIR NO:-
 MISC NO:-

APPT	
SEC COMD	
OPS OFFR	
HAT	
PERS/LOG	
DUTY OFFR	

March 23, 1995

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA.
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK UN SECUR COORD SEVAN/	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9069 FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 86877
INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION: UN SECUR COORD	
CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT SENBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT NIBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY AUSMED INDSIGS 95 FLGS UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ FORCE ENGR COY FORCE MP COY COS DCOS SP IOC	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 22 MAR 95	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: SEVENTEEN	

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 22 MAR 95

1. GEN SITUATION.

A. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA CONTINUES TO BE STABLE BUT SOMEWHAT TENSE.

B. A JOINT INVESTIGATION BY UNAMIR MP, RPA, GENDARMERIE AND NIBATT HAS REVEALED THAT THE SHOOTING INCIDENT REPORTED ON 20 MAR 95 MAY NOT HAVE HAPPENED AS INDICATED. THERE IS EVIDENCE TO INDICATE THAT THERE MAY HAVE BEEN A QUARREL BETWEEN CPL OKON NKPESIT AND THE DECEASED, GACAMUMAKUBA, AT THE TIME OF THE SHOOTING. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

C. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	AREAS	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	940	NA
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	NA	NA
	II. BURUNDI	68	NA
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	64	NA
(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	154	NA
	II. ZAIRE	07	NA
(E)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	I. UGANDA	55	NA
	II. ZAIRE	238	NA
(F)	TOTAL FOR THE DAY	<u>1,426</u>	<u>00</u>
(G)	TOTAL FOR THE MONTH OF MAR TO DATE ARE INFLOW - 23,037 AND OUTFLOW - 226.		

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SRSG, AMBASSADOR KHAN, HELD HIS WEEKLY MEETING WITH UN HEADS OF AGENCIES TO DISCUSS, AMONG OTHERS, ISSUES OF SECURITY AND THE STATUS OF INTERNATIONAL ASSISTANCE TO RWANDA.

B. HE ATTENDED THE OATH-TAKING CEREMONY OF THE DEPUTIES OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY IN THE COMPANY OF PRESIDENT BIZIMUNGU, PRIME MINISTER TWAGIRAMUNGU AND THE PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS WERE ALSO IN ATTENDANCE.

C. AMBASSADOR KHAN HELD A MEETING WITH MR. ROBIN COOK, SPOKESMAN FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, BRITISH LABOUR PARTY AND DR. WONG OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.

D. THE FOLLOWING NEWS ITEMS WERE REPORTED ON RADIO RWANDA:

UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF PRESIDENT PASTEUR BIZIMUNGU, THE CABINET EXAMINED THE LAW ON INVESTMENT, AND THE PRIVATIZATION OF PUBLIC COMPANIES. THE CABINET ALSO DISMISSED THE RUMOURS OF MASSACRES ALLEGEDLY PLANNED FOR THE MONTH OF APRIL AND AN IMPENDING ARMED ATTACK ON RWANDA FROM OUTSIDE THE COUNTRY IN ORDER TO REASSURE THE POPULATION.

(2) THE CABINET ALSO APPROVED THE APPOINTMENT OF THE AMBASSADORS OF BURUNDI, EGYPT, NETHERLANDS, INDIA AND VATICAN, TO RWANDA.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA

(1) RPA TROOPS IN BYUMBA WERE REPORTED TO HAVE DISCONTINUED THEIR SIEGE OF THE NIBATT/SECTOR 1 MILOBS HQ IN BYUMBA AT 1530 HRS ON 22 MAR 95.

(2) SECTOR 4B MILOBS RECEIVED REPORTS OF THE RAPE OF 4 GIRLS ARRESTED FROM THE MARKET ON 20 MAR 95. NO FURTHER DETAILS YET AVAILABLE. INVESTIGATIONS IN PROGRESS.

(3) A RELIABLE SOURCE INFORMED SECTOR 4B MILOBS OF THE ARREST OF 7 PERSONS BY RPA IN MUTUNTU ON 17 MAR 95. THEY WERE TAKEN INTO THE FOREST AND ALLEGEDLY SHOT BY RPA TROOPS. THE REPORT WAS MADE BY ONE OF THE PERSONS WHO MANAGED TO ESCAPE. HE HAS SINCE FLED THE AREA. MILOBS INVESTIGATING THE REPORT.

(4) SECTOR 4C MILOBS REPORTED THE SHOOTING OF A MENTALLY

ILL PERSON AT A CHECK POINT IN KIRAMBO GR 0444. RPA TROOPS ON DUTY REPORTED THAT THEY DID NOT IDENTIFY THE MAN IN THE DARK AND HE DID NOT RESPOND WHEN CHALLENGED.

(5) IN SECTOR 4A, ZAMBATT REPORTED THAT RPA SOLDIERS CONFISCATED A BICYCLE, PLASTIC SHEETING AND 690 RWANDESE FRANCS FROM A MAN, BETWEEN KIGEME AND NYAMIGINA. THE MAN WAS TRAVELLING FROM KIBEHO. IN THE SAME SECTOR A SECTION OF RPA SOLDIERS HAS BEEN DEPLOYED IN RWAMIKO DPC AND HAVE INCREASED THEIR PRESENCE IN NDAGO DPC. MOST OF THE IDPs ARE SCARED OF THIS SUDDEN DEPLOYMENT.

B. FRGF. NTR.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) THE FC CONDUCTED NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES. HE HELD MEETINGS WITH HIS SENIOR MILITARY STAFF, AND MONITORED CLOSELY THE SITUATION IN SECTOR ONE. IN THE AFTERNOON HE MET WITH MR COOK FROM THE BRITISH EXTERNAL AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT AND DISCUSSED WITH HIM THE SITUATION IN RWANDA.

B. SECTOR 1 (NIBATT).

(1) THE BODY OF THE LOCAL EMPLOYEE OF BROWN AND ROOT WHO WAS KILLED BY A NIBATT SENTRY ON 19 MAR 95 WAS HANDED OVER TO THE RPA AND LOCAL AUTH FOR BURIAL. UNAMIR COS, REP OF SRSG AND RPA COMD ATTENDED THE BURIAL. FURTHER INVESTIGATIONS BY UNAMIR AND RPA ONGOING. THE ROAD BLOCK MOUNTED 150M FWD OF NIBATT CAMP GATE WAS DISMANTLED AT 221700B MAR 95.

(2) 940 DPs ENTERED RWANDA THROUGH KAGITUMBA BORDER ON 21 MAR 95.

(3) MED STAFF TREATED 37 LOCALS AT MED CENTRE.

C. SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) 16 IDPs FROM GIKONGORO ARRIVED AT NGENDA COMMUNE. THEY WERE REGISTERED AND CONVEYED IN GHANBATT VEHs TO THEIR VARIOUS HOMES.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY)

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) MALAWICOY HAS COMPLETED HANDING OVER OF SECTOR 3A TO SENBATT.

E. SECTOR 4A (ZAMBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) PROVIDED SY DURING THE EVAC OF 65 IDPs FROM KIBEHO AND NDAGO DPCs.
- (3) AN 18 YEAR OLD BOY WHO IS ACCUSED OF HAVING RAPED AN

AUTHORITIES ON 23 MAR 95.

- (4) MED STAFF TREATED 120 LOCALS AT MED CENTRE.

F. SECTOR 4B (SENBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) COMPLETED TAKING OVER SECTOR 3A FROM MALAWICOY AND HANDED OVER SECTOR 4B.

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.
- (2) MED STAFF TREATED 15 LOCAL DENTAL PATIENTS.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) 100 FAMILIES COMPRISING 480 PERSONS WERE CONVEYED FROM GISENYI TO KABALI BY UNHCR.
- (3) AT 222020B MAR 95 RIFLE SHOTS WERE HEARD FROM 500M SOUTH WESTERN OF TUNBATT HQ. THE RPA DESPATCHED A PTL TO THE AREA. THEY REPORTED THAT BANDITS WERE SUSPECTED TO HAVE INFILTRATED INTO THE AREA TO STEAL COWS.
- (4) MED STAFF TREATED 75 LOCALS IN AOR.

J. SECTOR 6 (INDBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) A DEAD BODY OF A YOUNG MAN AGED ABOUT 20 YRS WAS FOUND AT GR 089835 WRAPPED IN TWO SACKS. THE GENDARMERIE LATER REPORTED THAT THE DECEASED WAS HIT ON THE HEAD WITH A BLUNT OBJECT.
- (3) 169 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP AND 379 IDPs WERE EVAC BY UNHCR TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES. ONE IDP AT THE CAMP DIED OF DYSENTERY AT ABOUT 220830B MAR 95.
- (4) MED STAFF TREATED 29 UNAMIR CIVILIAN STAFF IN OWN RAP.

K. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY STABLE DURING THE PERIOD

- (2) BORDERS. FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

- (A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.
- (B) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA).
- (C) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C.
- (D) GISENYI BORDER POST (EXCEPT FOR UNAMIR PERS).

- (3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

(4) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA

- (A) MILOBS ATTENDED THE BURIAL CEREMONY OF THE DECEASED RWANDAN LOCAL SHOT BY NIBATT SENTRY ON 19 MAR 95.

- (B) NO PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE SECTOR DUE TO RPA BLOCKADE OF ACCESS ROUTE TO UNAMIR POSITION IN BYUMBA.

(5) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO.

- (A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

- (B) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD. DCMO AND SOO MILOB GP HQ VISITED THE SECTOR. THEY WERE BRIEFED BY THE SECTOR COMD. THE DCMO ALSO VISITED

NYARUBUYE WHERE HE WAS BRIEFED BY THE SUB-SECTOR COMD.

(C) MILOBS PATROLLED THE BURUNDI BORDER, BIRENGA GR 5959, GASHORA GR 2655, SAKA GR 4354 AND MUGESERA GR 4764 COMMUNES. LOCAL AUTHORITIES DENIED REPORTS OF MASS EXODUS OF LOCALS ACROSS THE BURUNDI BORDER. PTLs REPORT INDICATED THAT NGOS OPERATING IN THE SECTOR WERE REQUIRED TO HAVE AUTHORITY FROM THE PREFECT.

(6) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS PATROLS IN MASANGO GR 6254 AND MURAMA GR 6749 OBSERVED THAT RUMOURS OF RPA REVENGE KILLINGS PLANNED FOR 06 APR WERE RIFE IN THE AREAS

ESCAPE ARBITRARY RPA ARRESTS.

(C) MILOBS FOLLOWED UP ON THE 25 PERSONS RETURNED TO THE RUNDA COMMUNE AFTER SEEKING UNAMIR PROTECTION. (SITREP OF 21 MAR REFERS). 2 OF THE 25 PERSONS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED BY LOCAL AUTHORITIES. ALL OTHERS WERE STILL SAFE IN THEIR HOMES. THE PATROL ALSO REPORTED A MEETING BETWEEN THE COUNSELLOR AND ABOUT 300 LOCALS. THE COUNSELLOR'S ADDRESS WAS AIMED AT DISPELLING RUMOURS ABOUT THE ALLEGED IMPENDING REVENGE KILLINGS BY RPA, ON 06 APR 95.

(D) A JOINT MILOB/UNHCR PATROL WENT TO GIHARA PARISH OF RUNDA COMMUNE TO FOLLOW UP INFO GIVEN BY SPANISH PRIESTS OF MASSIVE ARRESTS IN THE AREA (SITREP OF 20 MAR 95 REFERS). IT WAS CONFIRMED THAT ABOUT 20 PERSONS WERE ARRESTED IN THE COMMUNE ON 20 MAR 95 MERELY FOR BEING WITNESSES TO THE KILLINGS DURING THE WAR. IT WAS ALSO REPORTED THAT THE PRIESTS WERE BEING ACCUSED OF HAVING SUPPORTED THE MILITIA DURING THE WAR DUE TO THE FACT THAT BEFORE LEAVING RWANDA, THEY HAD LEFT ABOUT 1 MILLION RWANDESE FRANCS INTENDED FOR THE UPKEEP OF 80 TUTSIS WHO HAD TAKEN REFUGE IN THE PARISH BUILDING. THE PRIESTS WERE REPORTED TO BE APPREHENSIVE ABOUT THEIR SECURITY.

(7) IN SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS PATROLLED DPCs AND MONITORED OP RETOUR AT GISUNZU (GR 4117), KIBEHO (GR 5107), NDAGO (GR 5202) AND KAMANA (GR 5196). PATROLS ALSO MONITORED THE SITUATION AT THE BORDERS. ABOUT 100 TRADERS FROM BURUNDI WERE ALLOWED TO CROSS THE BORDER INTO RWANDA TO TRADE DURING THE MARKET DAY IN GIKONGORO. ALL THE TRADERS CROSSED BACK INTO BURUNDI.

(8) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN THE AOR.

(B) THE SOUTH WESTERN PART OF THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED TO BE RELATIVELY TENSE DUE TO THE RECENT SPATE OF ARRESTS OF LOCALS BY RPA TROOPS. ALSO THE TECHNICAL SCHOOL OCCUPIED BY SENBATT WAS CLOSED TO MALAWICOY WHEN THEY ATTEMPTED TO OCCUPY THE ACCOMMODATION BY THE PREFECT OF KIBUYE. IN

BECAUSE THE PREFECT HAS INDICATED THAT THERE WAS NO HOUSE OR BUILDING AVAILABLE FOR USE BY MILOBS AS AN OFFICE IN KIBUYE. THE SECTOR MILOBS ALSO REPORTED THAT THE PREFECT HAD BECOME UNCOOPERATIVE WITH MILOBS IN RECENT TIMES.

(C) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE RUTSIRO COMMUNE AND VISITED THE HEALTH CENTRE IN KABONA COMMUNE GR 4385. THE CENTRE IS RUN BY MEMISA AND WAS REPORTED TO LACK TRANSPORT TO MOVE FOOD FROM THE CARITAS HEALTH CENTRE TO KABONA. THE HOSPITAL WAS ALSO IN NEED OF WATER, ELECTRICITY AND RENOVATIONS TO THE BUILDINGS.

(D) MILOB PATROLS TO MUTUNTU GR 3533 REPORTED THE WORSENING OF THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE TOWN. A RELIABLE SOURCE INFORMED MILOBS OF THE MOVEMENT OF A CONSIDERABLE NUMBER OF PERSONS FROM GISOVU AND GISHYITA COMMUNES INTO THE MWENDO COMMUNE TO ESCAPE HARASSMENT BY THE RPA. LOCALS REPORTED THE PRESENCE OF SEVERAL CLANDESTINE PRISONS IN THE AREA BUT WERE UNWILLING TO DIVULGE INFO ON THEIR EXACT LOCATIONS.

(9) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) THE SY SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED TO BE DETERIORATING AND BANDITRY ACTIVITIES ON THE INCREASE.

(C) SECTOR MILOBS REPORTED OF AN INCIDENT OF

BANDITRY IN WHICH 3 ARMED MEN, DRESSED IN FRGF UNIFORMS LANDED IN A ROWING BOAT EAST OF KAZIBO GR 935405 FROM THE IJWI ISLAND, ON THE NIGHT 19/20 MAR 95. RPA TROOPS SPOTTED THE MEN AND OPENED FIRE KILLING ONE OF THEM AND CAPTURING ANOTHER. THE THIRD ESCAPED. THE CAPTURED PERSON WAS WOUNDED AND IS CURRENTLY RECEIVING TREATMENT AT THE MUTYANGE HOSPITAL GR 9042.

(10) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS INVESTIGATIONS INTO THE KILLING OF 8 PERSONS IN GISENYI AND KANAMA GR 2712 ON THE NIGHT 18/19 MAR 95 REVEALED THAT THE REPORT WAS FALSE.

(C) MILOBS ESCORTED HR MONITORS TO REGISTER ABOUT

PREFECTURE. NORMAL PTLs TO MONITOR THE SY SITUATION AND TO COLLECT HUMANITARIAN INFO WERE ALSO CARRIED OUT BY MILOBS IN THE SECTOR.

(11) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO GIKOMERO, GIKONDO AND KICUKIRO COMMUNES. ALSO PROVIDED ESCORTS FOR THE EOD TEAM TO THE BUMBOGO PRIMARY SCHOOL WHERE 3 MORTAR BOMBS WERE EXPLODED. THE EOD TEAM ALSO DETONATED SEVERAL BOMBS IN GIKONDO. THE BOUGMESTRE OF GIKONDO SECTOR WAS REPORTED TO BE UNCOOPERATIVE IN HIS ATTITUDE TOWARDS MILOBS.

L. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.

(2) CONTINUED DOZER WORK IN SECTOR 4C.

(3) CONTINUED DOZER WORK FOR THE COMMUNE WORK BEING PROMOTED BY MRS KAGAME. A STRETCH OF 2 KMS OF TRACK LEVELLED.

(4) EOD TEAM DESTROYED ONE HAND GREN IN KIGALI.

(5) DEPLOYED MOTOR GRADER FOR IMPROVING THE ROAD TO BELGIUM VILLAGE.

(6) PROVIDED CRANE TO WELFARE OFFICER FOR SHIFTING OF

CONTAINER.

M. AUSMED.

(1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 54 OUT-PATIENTS AND 05 DENTAL PATIENTS. AUSMED CURRENTLY HOLDING 13 IN-PATIENTS.

N. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD. A TOTAL OF 16 ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE RECORDED AT KIA.

O. UN MP COY.

(1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL.

(2) UNAMIR MP COY DESPATCHED A PTL TEAM TO GITARAMA AND RUHENGARI TO INVESTIGATE AN ACCIDENT.

(3) AT 1757 HRS, 22 MAR 95 UNAMIR MP DESPATCHED A PTL TEAM TO AN RPA CHECK POINT 15KM FROM KIGALI ON THE RUHENGARI TO ASSIST A BROWN AND ROOT VEH WHICH HAD BEEN DENIED ENTRY INTO KIGALI.

(4) OP RALENTIR STILL IN PROGRESS.

P. 95 FLSG.

(1) TPT SP CONTINUED TO SENBATT/MALAWICOY ROTATIONS.

(2) NORMAL RESUPPLY RUNS WERE MADE TO MALICOY IN GITARAMA, SENBATT IN BUTARE AND ZAMBATT IN GIKONGORO.

(3) RECOVERY SUPPORT TO SENBATT/MALAWICOY ROTATION BEGAN.

(4) AN EMERGENCY RESUPPLY OF GAS AND DIESEL WAS MADE TO CYANGUGU FOR ETHIOBATT.

(5) PORTABLE WATER TANKER WAS POSITIONED ON AN EMERGENCY BASIS IN BUTARE FOR SENBATT. IT WILL REMAIN THERE UNTIL SENBATT RETRIEVES ITS 100,000L WATER BLADDER FROM BUTARE.

(6) TPT SUPPORT CONTINUED TO FORCE ENGR DOZER IN CYANGUGU.

6. CIVPOL.

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF ACTIVITIES OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE PREFECTURES.

B. UNAMIR CIVPOL OBSERVER TEAM IN THE PREFECTURES CONTINUED PATROLS AND MONITORING IN AOR AND REPORTED AS FOLLOWS:

(1) IN SECTOR 6, CIVPOL OBSERVERS REPORTED THAT ABOUT 6 ARMED BANDITS IN MILITARY UNIFORM AND DRIVING AN UNREGISTERED TOYOTA LAND CRUISER VEH ATTACKED THE ETHIOPIAN RESTAURANT AT NYARUGENGE ON 22 MAR 95 AT ABOUT 0230 HRS. THEY TOOK AWAY 2 VIDEO SETS AND A BRIEF CASE CONTAINING CASH OF ABOUT \$10,250 AND 2,000,000 FRs. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(2) IN KIGALI, THE LOCAL INTERPRETER AT CIVPOL HQ WAS AGAIN ARRESTED BY RPA ON 21 MAR 95 AND DETAINED AT NYAMIRAMBO BRIGADE HQ. ENQUIRIES MADE FROM THE COMMANDER OF NYAMIRAMBO BRIGADE REVEALED THAT THE LOCAL HAD BEEN ACCUSED OF HAVING PARTICIPATED IN THE GENOCIDE. HR INFORMED.

(3) THE PATROL TEAM TO THE MINISTRY OF FINANCE WAS INFORMED THAT AN AMOUNT OF 122 MILLION RWANDESE FRs HAD BEEN EMBEZZLED BY 2 SENIOR CIVIL SERVANTS WORKING WITH THE MINISTRY. ONE OF THE SUSPECTS HAD BEEN ARRESTED WHILST THE OTHER HAD FLED THE COUNTRY THROUGH GATUNA BORDER. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(4) IN SECTOR 4B, CIVPOL MONITORS REPORTED THAT 4 LOCAL GIRLS IN MABUGA VILLAGE WERE ON 19 MAR 95 FORCED TO VACATE THEIR HOMES SITUATED NEAR A SENBATT LOC BY RPA. THE GIRLS HAVE BEEN ACCUSED OF BEING INFORMANTS FOR UNAMIR. HR INFORMED.

(5) IN KIBUYE CIVPOL MONITORS HAVE BEEN INFORMED ABOUT A NUMBER OF ARBITRARY ARRESTS OF LOCALS BY RPA AS FOLLOWS:

(A) A FAMILY OF 4 RETURNEES HAVE BEEN ARRESTED IN GISHYITA COMMUNE ON ARRIVAL AND DETAINED IN PRISON FOR UNDISCLOSED REASONS. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(B) 7 LOCALS WORKING WITH ADRA WERE ARRESTED ON 14 MAR 95 AND OTHERS WERE ARRESTED ON 16 MAR 95 IN GISHITYA COMMUNE. THEY ARE SUSPECTED TO HAVE TAKEN PART IN THE GENOCIDE. HR INFORMED.

(6) IN KIBUYE A PATROL TEAM REPORTED THAT 2 DETAINEES HAD BEEN KILLED IN THE PRISON DURING THE 1ST WEEK OF MAR 95 FOR UNKNOWN REASONS. HR INFORMED. INVESTIGATION IN

PROGRESS. THE SAME TEAM REPORTED OF INCIDENTS OF HEAVY FIRING ON 20 MAR 95 AT ABOUT 2300 HRS AROUND THE LAKE CLOSE TO HOTEL KIBUYE. ALSO A VEH SUSPECTED TO BE CONVEYING PRISONERS, WAS SEEN HEADING FOR KIBUYE PRISON. THE VEH WAS REPORTED TO HAVE COME FROM RWATAMU AND GISHYITA COMMUNES. IT WAS BEING GUARDED BY RPA. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(7) IN SECTOR 4C, PATROL TEAM TO BUGARAMA ON 22 MAR 95 VISITED GENDARMERIE BRIGADE HQ WHERE AUTHORITIES DISCLOSED THAT 60 LOCALS HAVE BEEN DETAINED IN CELLS FOR VARIOUS OFFENCES INCLUDING GENOCIDE. HR INFORMED.

C. THE TRAINING OF GENDARMES AT RUHengeri NATIONAL GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL STILL IN PROGRESS.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL.

~~AT RETOUR, A TOTAL OF 65 IDPs WERE MOVED FROM KIBEHO AND NDAGO ON 22 MAR 95. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:~~

(1) KIBEHO	-	57.
(2) NDAGO	-	08.

THE TOTAL NUMBER OF IDPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 41,633.

B. MEDICAL. FORCE MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 335 LOCALS THROUGHOUT RWANDA BY PROVIDING PRIMARY HEALTH CARE.

8. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

(1) WATER	-	13	DAYS.
(2) RATIONS	-	22	DAYS.
(3) FUEL	-	17	DAYS.
(4) MOGAS	-	13	DAYS.
(5) JET FUEL	-	46	DAYS.

B. DETAILED FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS. ANNEX C.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH.

(1) SUMMARY OF FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH AS AT TODAY:

(A)	CONTINGENTS	-	5,461
(B)	STAFF	-	68
(C)	MILOBS	-	297
(D)	CIVPOL	-	58
(E)	<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	=	<u>5,884</u>

(2) DETAILED FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN & ROOT LOGISTIC REPORT. TO BE SUBMITTED SEPARATELY.

C. IN PATIENTS. 13.

D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 206.

E. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. AT 0855 HRS, 22 MAR 95, UNAMIR MP RECEIVED A REPORT OF AN ACCIDENT INVOLVING UNAMIR 4836 AND A UNAMIR HEAVY TRUCK ALONG AUSMED HOSP ROAD. A FLYING STONE FROM THE HEAVY TRUCK CRACKED THE FRONT WIND SCREEN OF UNAMIR 4836.

1200

DATE: 22 MAR-95

	CONTINGEN	LOCATION																			TOTAL	REMARKS
		KIG	BUT	GIK	GIT	RUH	GIS	KIB	CYA	KIBG	BYU	SIGCO	GOMA	NAI	MOM	MILPO	ENGR	EBB	LEAV	SICK		
1	AUSMED	247	44											1						1	293	
2	CANCON	80												5		8			7		100	
3	ETHIOBATT								806										1		807	
4	GHANBATT	49	20							749				2		12					832	
5	INDCON	592				2		4				24					162		42		824	
6	MALAWICOY		181																		181	
7	MALICOY				199																199	
8	NIBATT	1									316					9					326	
9	TUNBATT	1				411	399									11			4	7	833	
10	ZAMBATT			797												26			2		825	
11	SENBATT							241													241	
	TOTAL	970	245	797	199	413	399	245	806	749	316	24		8		66	162		56	8	5461	

SUMMARY

1. CONTINGENT	5461
2. STAFF	60
3. MILOBG	297
4. CIVPOL	58
GRAND TOTAL	5884

ANNEX B

UNAMIR
STAFF OFFICERS AND MILOBS DAILY STATE

DATE-22-MAR-95

SER	COUNTRY	STAFF							MILOBS															REMARKS				
		LOCATION				LEAVE	TOTAL	CIVPOL	LOCATION												LEAVE	SICK	TOTAL					
		KIQ	BUT	NEWYOR	NAI				KIQ	BUT	QIK	QIT	RUH	KAB	QIS	CYA	KEG	BYU	KIB	QOM					NAI	NEWYOR		
1	ARGENTINA															1										1		
2	AUSTRALIA	9					9																				0	
3	AUSTRIA								2		2	2				2	2	2	2		1			1			16	
4	BANGLADESH			1			1		7		3	3			4	3	4	3	2		1			3			33	
5	BRITAIN	2					2																				0	
6	CANADA	5					5		10		1	1				2	2		2				2				20	
7	CHAD	2					2																				0	
8	DJIBOUTI							7																			0	
9	ETHIOPIA	4					4																				0	
10	FIJI															1											1	
11	GERMANY							9																			0	
12	GHANA	7	3				10	10	10		5	3			3	2	5	5	2								35	
13	GUINEA								3		2	2			1	2	2	2	2				1				17	
14	GUINEA-BISSAU							5																			0	
15	INDIA	8	1				9		2		2	2			2	2	2	1	2		1	1					17	
16	JORDAN							3																			0	
17	MALAWI	3	1				4		1		2	2			2		2		2				3				14	
18	MALI							10	5		2	5			5	2	4	4	3				1				31	
19	NIGERIA	6	1				7	10	4		2	2			1	2	2	2	2								17	
20	POLAND														2												2	
21	RUSSIA								3		2	3			3	2		2	2								17	
22	TUNBATT	4	2			1	7		2			2			2		2	2									10	
23	URUGUAY								7		2	2			1	2	2	2	2			4	3				23	
24	ZAMBIA	6					2	8	4	5	2	2			2	2	2	2	2				1				20	
25	ZIMBABWE								8		1	4			2		3	3	3								24	
	TOTAL	55	8	1	0	3	68	55	59	0	25	35	0	0	30	25	34	30	28	0	3	1	15	0			297	

DAILY TOTAL CBT SUP SITREP 22 MAR 95

DISTRIBUTION

ANNEX C TO
UNAMIR II DAILY SITREP
DATED MAR 95

PERIOD COVERED 15:00 HRS 21 MAR 95 TO 15:00 HRS 22 MAR 96

DCOS SP
CLOGO
CILM
SO LOG
G3 OPS
CO
FILEFORCE STRENGTH:
CONTINGENTS: 5479
HQ/MILOBS: 423
TOTAL: 5902

REPORT CORRECT AS AT: 22-Mar-95 18:35

ITEM	WHERE HELD	UNIT OF ISSUE	START	RECEIVED	ISSUED	END BALANCE	DAYS	REMARKS
WATER								
BOTTLED								
1ST LINE		LT	107104	362	1512	105954		
2ND LINE		LT	40162	0	4842	35320		
TOTAL BOTTLED WATER		LT	147266	362	6354	141274	8.0	3L PER MAN PER DAY
BULK								
1ST LINE		LT	523260	27300	88600	461960		
2ND LINE		LT	41000	78000	67000	52000		
TOTAL BULK WATER		LT	564260	105300	155600	513960	5.8	15L PER MAN PER DAY
TOTAL WATER								
1ST LINE		LT	630364	27662	90112	567914		
2ND LINE		LT	81162	78000	71842	87320		
TOTAL WATER IN THEATRE		LT	711526	105662	161954	655234	13.8	
COMBAT RATIONS								
1ST LINE		EA	48063	362	513	47912		
2ND LINE		EA	91577	0	7263	84314		
TOTAL CBT RATIONS IN THEATRE		EA	139640	362	7776	132226	22.4	
DIESEL								
1ST LINE		LT	89882	5000	10474	84208		
2ND LINE		LT	367381	11211	8477	370065		
TOTAL DIESEL IN THEATRE		LT	437263	16211	18951	434303		
AV DAILY USAGE	25000	LT					17.4	
GASOLINE								
1ST LINE		LT	10962	1800	770	11692		
2ND LINE		LT	7214	13203	4258	10161		
TOTAL GASOLINE IN THEATRE		LT	17876	15003	5028	27853		
AV DAILY USAGE	2000	LT					13.9	
JET A-1								
1ST LINE		LT	1800	0	0	1800		
2ND LINE		LT	162920	44495	2345	205070		
TOTAL JET A-1 IN THEATRE		LT	164720	44495	2345	206870		
AV DAILY USAGE	4500	LT					46.0	