

[9 CONFIDENTIAL]

UNARCHIVES

SERIES S-1062

BOX 15

FILE 5

ACC. 1998/0282

G3 PLANS - 2

5000.48 (Plans)

2-
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HQ UNAMIR II
MESSAGE FORM

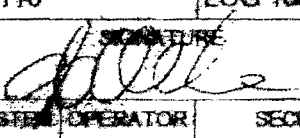
SECURITY CLASSIFICATION
RESTRICTED

LINE 1			
LINE 2			
LINE 3			GR
LINE 4			MESSAGE INSTRUCTIONS
LINE 5			
PRECEDENCE - ACTION PRIORITY	PRECEDENCE - INFO ROUTINE	DATE - TIME GROUP 15 1500B MAR 95	SIC/ORIG NO LOG 168/95
ROUTING INDICATORS		FROM: HQ UNAMIR II G4 LOGISTICS	
INTERNAL: G4 ACCN CILM CTO		TO: SUP PL BUTARE TAC HQ BUTARE GHANBATT SENBATT LSG	

REDEPLOYMENT OF GHANA SUPPLY PLATOON

REFERENCE:

- A. CONVERSATIONS DCOS SP/DFC/DCOS OPS/CO GHANBATT/OC SUP PL
1. **SITUATION.** WITH RELIEF IN PLACE OF SENBATT/MALAWICOY, THERE WILL BE NO REQUIREMENT FOR CONTINUED 2ND LINE SUPPORT BY GHANA SUP PL OF ELEMENTS IN BUTARE. CO GHANBATT WISHES SUP PL TO REVERT TO UNDER COMMAND GHANBATT.
2. **MISSION.** SUP PL IS TO DEPLOY TO KIBUNGO AND REVERT TO UNDER COMMAND GHANBATT.
3. **EXECUTION.**
- GENERAL OUTLINE. MOVE TO BE COMPLETED IN TWO PHASES AS FOLLOWS:
- (1) PHASE ONE. PREPARATION FOR MOVE.
- (2) PHASE TWO. MOVE TO KIBUNGO.
- b. GROUPING. NO CHANGE.
- c. TASKS.
- (1) PHASE ONE:
- (a) SUP PL - PREPARE ALL 1ST LINE STORES FOR DEPLOYMENT TO KIBUNGO
- PREPARE ALL 2ND LINE STOCKS FOR HANDOVER TO THE LSG
- PREPARE 2 X 5000 LITRE FUEL TANKS FOR PICKUP BY AND RETURN TO THE LSG

PAGE NO 1	DRAFTER'S NAME AND TITLE CLARKE SO LOGISTICS		PHONE 11118	REF FILE NO LOG 168/95	
NO OF PAGES 2	RELEASEE'S NAME AND TITLE CLARKE SO LOGISTICS		BRANCH/UNIT G4 LOG COORD	SIGNATURE 	DATE 15 MAR 95
FOR OPS. R USE	DATE	TIME	SYSTEM OPERATOR	DATE	TIME
			SYSTEM OPERATOR	SECURITY CLASSIFICATION RESTRICTED	

HQ UNAMIR II
MESSAGE FORM

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- (b) GHANBATT - PROVIDE TRANSPORT/ADMIN SUPPORT TO SUP PL IF REQUIRED.
- (c) LSG - PICKUP ANY 2ND LINE STOCKS HELD BY SUP PL AND RETURN THEM TO TRAFIPRO.
- PICKUP 2 X 5000 LITRE FUEL TANKS AND RETURN THEM TO TRAFIPRO.

(2) PHASE TWO

- (a) SUP PL - MOVE TO KIBUNGO.
- (b) GHANBATT - PROVIDE TRANSPORT SUPPORT FOR MOVE.
- (c) SENBATT - MOVE INTO VACATED SUP PL ACCOMMODATION.
- (d) CTO - BE PREPARED TO ACCEPT UN OWNED VEHICLES RETURNED BY SUP PL.

d. COORDINATING INSTRUCTIONS. TIMINGS:

- (1) PHASE ONE - 19 0600B MAR 95 - NO LATER THAN 23 0600B MAR 95.
- (2) PHASE TWO - FROM NO LATER THAN 23 0600B MAR 95.

4. ADMINISTRATION AND LOGISTICS.

- a. STORES. ALL 1ST LINE STORES ARE TO BE MOVED TO GHANBATT.
- b. RATIONS. ALL 1ST LINE RATIONS, BOTH FRESH AND COMBAT, ARE TO BE MOVED TO GHANBATT.
- c. 2ND LINE STOCKS. ALL 2ND LINE STOCKS, INCLUDING BULK FUEL TANKS, ARE TO BE RECOVERED BY THE LSG TO TRAFIPRO.
- d. UN OWNED VEHICLES. UN OWNED VEHICLES ON CHARGE TO SUP PL ARE TO BE RETURNED TO CTO BY 23 1200B MAR 95.

ACCOMMODATION. SUP PL AND SENBATT ARE TO SHARE SUP PL CURRENT ACCOMMODATION UNTIL PHASE TWO, WHEN IT WILL REVERT TO SOLELY SENBATT ACCOMMODATION.

5. COMMAND AND SIGNAL.

- a. COMMAND. SUP PL IS TO REVERT TO UNDER COMMAND GHANBATT FROM 23 1200B MAR 95.
- b. SIGNAL. NO CHANGE.
- 6. ACK.

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NO OF PAGES 2		RELEASEE'S NAME AND TITLE CLARKE SO LOGISTICS		BRANCH POINT GH LOG COORD		DATE 15 MAR 95			
FOR OPS USE	DATE	TIME	SYSTEM	OPERATOR	DATE	TIME	SYSTEM	OPERATOR	SECURITY CLASSIFICATION RESTRICTED

G3 PLANS

SDD. 48 (Plans)

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Department of Defence
MESSAGE FORMSECURITY CLASSIFICATION
RESTRICTED

LINE 1			
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LINE 5			
PRECEDENCE - ACTION	PRECEDENCE - INFO	DATE - TIME GROUP	SIC/ORIG NO
PRIORITY	ROUTINE	15 1745B MAR 95	LOG 169/95
ROUTING INDICATORS	FROM: HQ UNAMIR II G4 LOGISTICS		
INTERNAL: SO-TPT	TO: SENBATT MALAWICOY LSG INFO: TAC HQ BUTARE SECTOR 3 HQ GITARAMA		

RELIEF IN PLACE SENBATT/MALAWICOY

1. 2ND LINE TRANSPORT SUPPORT TO BE PROVIDED FOR THE SENBATT/MALAWICOY RELIEF IN PLACE IS AS FOLLOWS:

a. THU 16 MAR 95:

- (1) 2 X BEDFORDS AND 1 X HL TO MOVE TO KIBUYE AFTER FINISHING NUN RUN. ETA KIBUYE NO LATER THAN 1800 HRS. OVERNIGHT KIBUYE.
- (2) 7 X BEDFORDS TO MOVE DIRECT TO KIBUYE. ETA KIBUYE NO LATER THAN 1800 HOURS. OVERNIGHT KIBUYE.

b. FRI 17 MAR 95:

- (1) 9 X BEDFORDS AND 1 X HL TO MOVE WITH SENBATT PAX AND CARGO TO BUTARE. ETA BUTARE NO LATER THAN 1400 HOURS. AFTER UNLOADING, VEHICLES TO RETURN TO KIGALI.

c. SAT 18 MAR 95:

- (1) LOW BEDS TO TRANSPORT 4 X AML-90 LIGHT TANKS FROM GITARAMA TO BUTARE. RV AT GITARAMA AT 0900 HOURS. ETA BUTARE NO LATER THAN 1300 HOURS. AFTER UNLOADING, VEHICLES TO RETURN TO KIGALI.

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1	CLARKE SO LOGISTICS		11118	LOG 169/95
NO OF PAGES	RELEASED BY NAME AND TITLE	BRANCH/UNIT	DATE	
2	CLARKE SO LOGISTICS	G4 LOG COORD	15 MAR 95	
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d. TUE 21 MAR 95:

- (1) TRANSPORT TBA TO MOVE MALAWICOY IN TOTAL FROM BUTARE TO KIBUYE. TIMINGS TBA AM 21 MAR 95. ETA KIBUYE TBA PM 21 MAR 95. AFTER UNLOADING MALAWICOY AT KIBUYE, TRANSPORT IS TO BE LOADED WITH SENBATT PAX AND CARGO, AND WILL THEN OVERNIGHT AT KIBUYE.

e. WED 22 MAR 95:

- (1) TRANSPORT TBA TO MOVE SENBATT PAX AND CARGO FROM KIBUYE TO BUTARE. TIMINGS TBA AM 22 MAR 95. ETA BUTARE TBA PM 22 MAR 95. AFTER UNLOADING SENBATT AT BUTARE, TRANSPORT IS TO RETURN TO KIGALI

f. TBA 23 - 26 MAR 95.

- (1) LAST ELEMENTS OF SENBATT, AFTER FINISHING HANDOVER TO MALAWICOY AT KIBUYE, ARE TO SELF DEPLOY IN UNIT TRANSPORT TO BUTARE.

2. TBA TRANSPORT AND TIMINGS WILL BE CONFIRMED BY MESSAGE WHEN FINALISED.

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FOR OPS USE	DATE	TIME	SYSTEM OPERATOR	DATE	TIME	SYSTEM OPERATOR
						SECURITY CLASSIFICATION RESTRICTED

5000.48 (Plans)

UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION IN RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

OUTGOING FAX NO. 1684 1412 979

PAGE 1 OF 1

DATE: 14 MARCH 1995

File No. 5000.48 (PLANS)

G3 PLANS 4
95 MAR 1995
In your
info
15/3

TO: BARIL, UNITED NATIONS NEW YORK FAX # (212) 963-1356 - JK PHONE # (212) 963-2402	FROM: MGEN GC TOUSIGNANT FORCE COMMANDER UNAMIR, KIGALI
ATTN:	PHONE: 1 212 963 3092
INFO: LT COL LARS ANDERSON, UNAMIR PLANNING DESK DPKO, UNHQ NY FAX# (212) 963-1356 - JK	FAX NO: 1 212 963 3090
INTERNAL DISTR: COS, DCOS OPS, DCOS SP, G3 PLANS, G3 OPS, CAO, MOVCON/AIR OPS, CISS	DRAFTED BY: G3 PLANS
SUBJECT: ROTATION OF NIBATT	
REFERENCE: VISIT TO NIBATT BY MOVCON PERS ON 14 MAR 95	

1. AT REFERENCE A MOVCON PERS WERE ADVISED BY CO NIBATT THAT THE CURRENT CONTINGENT (329 PERS) WOULD BE REPLACED BY THE NEW NIBATT CONTINGENT OF UP TO 800 PERS. THIS WOULD INCLUDE TWO INF COYS AND ONE ARMoured COY. CO NIBATT HAS INDICATED THAT THIS INFORMATION HAS BEEN PROVIDED BY COL MARWA, THE DEFENCE ADVISER FOR THE NIGERIAN PERMANENT MISSION TO THE UN ON TEL: 3709522.
2. AS YOU ARE AWARE THE ROTATION TO BE CONDUCTED ON 26/28 MAR 95 HAS BEEN PLANNED FOR 329 PERS ONLY. THEREFORE, IT WOULD APPEAR THAT THE DECISION TO ROTATE THE CURRENT CONTINGENT WITH A NEW CONTINGENT OF 800 PERS HAS BEEN MADE BY THE NIGERIAN PERMANENT MISSION TO THE UN WITHOUT UNHQ NY APPROVAL.
3. I WOULD APPRECIATE URGENT CLARIFICATION OF THIS MATTER.

OPDIR CTR FC COS DCOS ops DCOS SP G3-PLANS
G3-ops AIRops/movcon CISS

5000.48(Plans)

Department of Defence
MESSAGE FORMSECURITY CLASSIFICATION
RESTRICTEDG3 Plans - ~~2~~

LINE 1			2 -
LINE 2			3 - 1
LINE 3			4 - 2
LINE 4			MESSAGE INSTRUCTIONS
LINE 5			
PRECEDENCE - ACTION PRIORITY	PRECEDENCE - INFO ROUTINE	DATE - TIME GROUP 24 1055B FEB 95	SIC/ORIG NO LOG 117/95
ROUTING INDICATORS		FROM: HQ UNAMIR II G4 LOGISTICS	
INTERNAL: MOV CON SO TPT SO ACCN INFO: CILM CLOGO		TO: 95 FLSG MALAWICOY	

ROTATION MALAWICOY

1. MALAWICOY IS TO ROTATE OVER THE PERIOD SATURDAY 25 FEB 95 TO THURSDAY 2 MAR 95.
2. CURRENT TIMINGS ARE:
 - a. 0800 HOURS SAT 25 FEB - 100 PAX FROM MALAWICOY-1 PICKED UP FROM BUTARE AND DELIVERED TO THE MOV CON FREIGHT TERMINAL AT KIGALI AIRPORT FOR BAGGAGE INSPECTION AND CLEARANCE. THE TRANSPORT IS TO REMAIN ON STANDBY TO SHUTTLE THE PERSONNEL TO THE 500 MAN TRANSIT CAMP AFTER CLEARANCE. THESE PERS WILL OVERNIGHT AT TRANSIT CAMP 25/26 FEB 95.
 - b. 0500 HOURS SUN 26 FEB - 100 PAX FROM MALAWICOY-1 TO BE SHUTTLED FROM TRANSIT CAMP TO KIGALI AIRPORT FOR DEPARTURE BY AIR.
 - c. 1430 HOURS SUN 26 FEB - 180 PAX FROM MALAWICOY-2 ARRIVE BY AIR KIGALI AIRPORT. IF CLEARED BY 1600 HOURS, THESE PERS ARE TO BE TAKEN DIRECT TO BUTARE. IF NOT, THEY ARE TO BE SHUTTLED TO THE 500 MAN TRANSIT CAMP TO OVERNIGHT 26/27 MAR, FOR MOVEMENT TO BUTARE AT 0600 HOURS ON MON 27 FEB 95.
 - d. 1000 HOURS TUE 28 FEB - 59 PAX FROM MALAWICOY-1 PICKED UP FROM BUTARE AND DELIVERED TO 500 MAN TRANSIT CAMP. THESE PERS WILL OVERNIGHT AT TRANSIT CAMP 28 FEB/1 MAR 95 AND 1/2 MAR 95.
 - e. TIMING TBA THU 2 MAR - 59 PAX FROM MALAWICOY-1 TO BE SHUTTLED FROM TRANSIT CAMP TO KIGALI AIRPORT FOR DEPARTURE BY AIR.

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FOR OPS USE	R	DATE	TIME	SYSTEM OPERATOR	DATE	TIME	SECURITY CLASSIFICATION RESTRICTED

3. TASKS ARE:
- a. SO TPT - TASK 95 FLSG FOR TPT SPT OF MOVES TO AND FROM BUTARE AND SHUTTLE OF PAX TO AND FROM AIRPORT.
 - b. SO ACCN - ENSURE 500 MAN TRANSIT CAMP IS PREPARED TO ACCEPT INDICATED NUMBERS, AND THAT TRANSIENT PERSONNEL ARE BRIEFED ON THE CAMP AND THEIR ALLOCATED ACCOMODATION ON ARRIVAL.
 - c. MOV CON - ADVISE G4 LOGISTICS OF ANY CHANGES TO DATES/TIMINGS.
 - d. 95 FLSG:
 - (1) PROVIDE TPT SPT AS DIRECTED.
 - (2) PROVIDE ONE RATION PACK AND TWO BOTTLES OF WATER PER MAN PER DAY FOR ISSUE AT THE TRANSIT CAMP FOR OUTGOING TROOPS, AND AT THE AIRPORT FOR INCOMING TROOPS.
 - (3) BE PREPARED TO ISSUE UN ACCOUTREMENTS TO MALAWICOY-1 REPRESENTATIVE.
 - e. MALAWICOY-1
 - (1) DRAW UN ACCOUTREMENTS REQUIRED FOR MALAWICOY-2 CONTINGENT AND ISSUE THROUGH NORMAL UNIT MEANS.
 - (2) ENSURE TROOPS AND CARGO PREPARED FOR MOVEMENT.
 - (3) PROVIDE UNIT TRANSPORT TO ASSIST WITH THE CONTINGENT MOVES. DETAILS WILL BE COORD BY SO TPT/95 FLSG
4. MALAWICOY ARE ADVISED THAT THERE ARE CURRENTLY NO BEDS, CAMP STRETCHERS, BLANKETS OR SLEEPING BAGS AVAILABLE FOR USE IN THE TRANSIT CAMP. YOU WILL REQUIRE GROUNDSHEETS. TRANSIT CAMP IS EQUIPPED WITH TENTS, WATER, TOILETS AND SHOWERS.

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FOR OPS LINE	IL	DATE	TIME	DATE	TIME	DATE	TIME	SECURITY CLASSIFICATION RESTRICTED	

G3 PLANS 4

G3 PLANS - 27/1

For your action please

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UNAMIR

27/1

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4 -

INTEROFFICE MEMORANDUM

TO : SEE DISTRIBUTION
FROM : GHANBATT
DATE : 25 JAN 95
SUBJECT : CONTINGENT ROTATION DATES

GH2/017/G


Reference :

A. G3 PLANS/500.26 dated 6 Jan 95.

1. Ghanbatt is expected to rotate in four chalks as follows:

- a. Chalk 1 - 10 May 95 - 230 pers
- b. Chalk 2 - 17 May 95 - 230 pers
- c. Chalk 3 - 24 May 95 - 230 pers
- d. Chalk 4 - 31 May 95 - 142 pers

2. Please accept for necessary action.


W AGYAPONG
Lt
for Commanding Officer

Distribution:

Action:

G3 PLANS

Info:

GHANCON HQ
COS
G3 OPS
G1/CMPO
C MOVCON/AIR OPS

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SOD

48(PLANS)

CNR-602 P1/1

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

FOR REFERENCE
OPERATIONAL

1994 OCT 13 P 2-37

File please

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

TO: SHAHARYAR KHAN, UNAMIR, KIGALI
FROM: ANNAN, DPKO, UNATIONS, NEW YORK
DATE: 12 OCTOBER 1994
NUMBER: 3295

SUBJECT: Contribution of CIVPOL to UNAMIR

Glad to inform you that 15 CIVPOLs from Djibouti for UNAMIR police component will arrive in Nairobi on 14 October 1994 at 1245 by Kenya Airways flight number 403 from Addis Ababa. Col. Hassan Djama Guedi will accompany the 15 CIVPOLs to Rwanda and will return to Djibouti few days after. It would be appreciated if arrangements are made for their reception.

Best regards.

- ① Action - taken in Nairobi
- ② Transit Nairobi - Kigali
- ③ CIVPOL reception/admin
- ④ OPS - briefing

MA to PC
for action PT.
14/10

FILE TROOP
Deployment

CNR-602 P1/1

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

DEPT. OF PEACE
OPERATIONS

1994 OCT 13 P 2:37

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

TO: SHAHARYAR KHAN, UNAMIR, KIGALI
FROM: ANNAN, DPKO, UNATIONS, NEW YORK
DATE: 12 OCTOBER 1994
NUMBER: 3295

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Best regards.

- ① Air Max - Jean in Nairobi - No. 11008
Station: Hotel
HA to PC
for action pt.
14/10
- ② Transit Nairobi - Kigali - Ray be p.m. 1400
or a.m. 1500
- ③ CIVPOL - reception/admin Fined
- ④ OPS - briefing On hold/call.

CS Hans

CS Plan 2

UN RESTRICTED

REF: 5000.4 (LOG)

KIGALI

13 August 1994

TO : ALL IN-COMING CONTINGENTS

FROM : C PLANS

SUBJECT: INFORMATION PACKAGE FOR IN-COMING CONTINGENTS

1. Below is a table of content on the above-mentioned subject.

SERIAL	ITEM(S)	QUANTITY	REMARKS
1.	RULES OF ENGAGEMENT (ROE)	1	
2.	MAP OF AREA OF RESPONSIBILITY	1	GRIDED MAPS
3.	KIGALI CITY MAP	1	
4.	ADMINISTRATIVE MAP OF RWANDA	1	
5.	DRAFT 2 - HPZ CEASEFIRE DOCUS (PART 1 & 2)	1	
6.	BRIEFING NOTES	1	
7.	OP ORDER NO.16 AND AMMENDMENT	1	
8.	OP DIRECTIVE NO.17	1	
9.	UNAMIR SOPs	1	
10.	LOG INSTRUCTIONS NO. 16 AND AMMENDMENT	1	
11.	WEEKLY AND DAILY SITREP	1	

2. Please accept for your information and necessary action.


A. BRIMELOW
Lt Col
C PLANS

UN RESTRICTED

22 Jul 94

SECTION 9:
OPERATIONAL DIRECTIVE NO. 02
RULES OF ENGAGEMENT

PART 1

1. The conduct of military operations is controlled and regulated by the provision of international and national law, conventions and precedence. In the case of a United Nations (UN) conducted operation, it is the responsibility of the UN to set the parameters within which UN Forces will operate. Rules of Engagement (ROE) are the means by which the UN can provide to commanders at all levels the political and legal direction and guidance on the use of Force by UN personnel. ROE are drafted by the Force Commander, but are approved by the UN and may only be changed with UN authority.

2. These UNAMIR ROE are provided for UN Forces operating under the auspices of UN Security Council Resolution 925 dated 8 June 1994, which states in paragraph 4 that:

"... the consolidated mandate of UNAMIR includes the following:

- (a) To contribute to the security and protection of displaced persons, refugees and civilians at risk in Rwanda, including through the establishment and maintenance where feasible, of secure humanitarian areas;
- (b) To provide security and support for the distribution of relief supplies and humanitarian relief operations; and
- (c) To act as an intermediary between the parties in an attempt to secure their agreement to a ceasefire;..."

Paragraph 5 of the resolution particularly recognizes that:

"UNAMIR may be required to take action in self-defence against persons or groups who threaten protected sites and populations, United Nations and other humanitarian personnel or the means of delivery and distribution of humanitarian relief."

3. UNAMIR is a peacekeeping force without commitment to either party in the Rwandese civil war. Under the terms of the Arusha Peace Agreement and the UN Security Council Resolution mandates, UNAMIR has a commitment to all parties to assist them to achieve peace. Impartiality is the key and all UNAMIR's actions must be aimed at ensuring the furtherance of this objective. However, circumstances could arise where the use of force by UNAMIR personnel would be necessary and justified.

PART 11

DEFINITIONS

4. The following key definitions must be clearly understood by all personnel in UNAMIR:

a. Force. The use of physical means to impose one's will. Military force is the use of the physical means provided by formed, armed and disciplined bodies of troops under unified command to achieve the same end and generally implies the potential to use significant levels of violence.

b. Self-Defence. The use of force to protect:

- (1) oneself and the personnel in one's unit,
 - (2) other UNAMIR military or civilian personnel,
 - (3) non-UNAMIR humanitarian aid personnel,
 - (4) displaced persons, refugees and civilians in sites or among populations under the protection of UNAMIR forces, or
 - (5) other UN-authorized military or civilian personnel,
- against a hostile act or hostile intent, where there is no other choice or time for deliberation.

c. Hostile Act. A hostile act is an attack or other use of force against those entities listed in paragraph 4.b. above.

d. Hostile Intent. Hostile intent is the threat of the imminent use of force against those entities listed in paragraph 4.b. above.

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e. Minimum Force. The minimum degree of authorized force which is necessary, reasonable and lawful in the circumstances.

f. Collateral Damage. Damage to persons or property adjacent to, but not part of an authorized target.

g. Non-deadly force. Any physical means of forcing compliance that does not pose a risk of death or serious bodily harm to the individual against whom the force is directed. This is usually through the use of physical force short of the use of firearms or other deadly weapons. Examples include: pushing and lesser forms of striking or hitting, and physically or mechanically restraining persons. Warning shots are non-deadly force, even though they involve the use of firearms.

h. Deadly Force. This is the ultimate degree of force. Deadly force is that level of force which is intended or is likely to cause death or serious bodily harm regardless of whether death or serious bodily harm actually results.

PART 111

INSTRUCTIONS ON THE USE OF FORCE

APPLICABILITY

5. The ROE stated in this directive apply to all personnel provided by nations participating in UNAMIR under the provisions of UN Security Council Resolution 925 dated 8 June 1994. These ROE are written in the form of either prohibitions or permissions. Issued as prohibitions, they are orders not to take specific actions. Issued as permissions they are guidance to commanders that certain specific actions may be taken if they are judged necessary to achieve the aim of the mission.

COMMANDERS' RESPONSIBILITY

6. Commanders at all levels are required:

a. to have this directive translated and disseminated to every subordinate under their command; and

b. to ensure that every subordinate under their command understands the contents of this document.

AUTHORIZATION LEVELS FOR THE USE OF FORCE

7. The use of deadly force for the different types of weapons will be authorized as follows:

a. Force Commander or His Delegate:

- (1) heavy support weapons (ie. rocket launchers, artillery pieces, light mortars, etc.);
- (2) heavy machine guns or cannons (.50 cal, 20mm, etc.); and
- (3) medium machine guns (ie. FN MAG, M60, etc.).

b. Sector Commanders:

- (1) light machine guns; and
- (2) all personal weapons automatic fire.

c. Battalion Commander Down to NCO Level at the Scene of a Threat. Personal weapons for single shot fire.

PRINCIPLES FOR USE OF FORCE

8. When an incident occurs that requires the use of force, the following principles will be adhered to:

- a. if possible, negotiation and warnings must be exhausted before any use of force is initiated;
- b. only the minimum non-deadly and deadly force consistent with achieving the immediate aim shall be employed;
- c. except where authorized under paragraph 11, the escalation of force procedures pursuant to paragraph 16 must be exhausted before the use of any deadly force is initiated;
- d. deadly force is justified only under conditions of extreme necessity and as a last resort when all lesser means have failed or cannot reasonably be employed;
- e. escalation of the level of violence is to be minimized;
- f. collateral damage is to be minimized;

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- g. the use of force in retaliation is prohibited; and
- h. use of force shall be controlled by the on-scene commander and is to cease once the aim has been achieved.

AUTHORITY TO USE FORCE

9. Force may be used as follows:

a. Non-Deadly Force. UNAMIR personnel are authorized to use non-deadly force in the following circumstances:

- (1) in self-defence (as defined in paragraph 4.b.) against unarmed aggression;
- (2) against unarmed attempts at infiltration or envelopment of UNAMIR units, compounds or locales;
- (3) when UNAMIR premises are violated in unarmed attempts to steal UNAMIR property or property under the protection of the UN;
- (4) when unarmed attempts are made to abduct or detain UNAMIR civilian or military personnel; and
- (5) when unarmed attempts are made to prevent UNAMIR personnel from carrying out their responsibilities as ordered by their commanders.

b. Deadly Force. UNAMIR personnel are authorized to use deadly force in the following circumstances:

- (1) in self- defence (as defined in paragraph 4.b.) against persons committing a hostile act or exhibiting hostile intent;
- (2) to protect from damage or destruction, property or installations belonging to or under the protection of UNAMIR, including protected sites and the means for the distribution and delivery of humanitarian relief:
 - (a) which have been designated by the unit Commanding Officer, in consultation with the Force Commander, as essential to the success of the UNAMIR mission,
 - (b) which justify protection through the use of deadly force, and ,

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- (c) where there is no way to prevent the damage or destruction;
- (3) to overcome armed attempts to prevent UNAMIR Forces discharging its duties, when authorized by the Force Commander;
- (4) to resist armed attempts to disarm, abduct or detain UNAMIR military or civilian personnel;
- (5) to resist armed attempts to compel UNAMIR personnel to withdraw from protection areas they were ordered to occupy by the Force Commander or his delegate; and
- (6) to resist armed attempts to cut off a UNAMIR force.

AUTHORITY TO SEARCH AND DETAIN

10. Authority to stop and Search. UNAMIR personnel are authorized to stop all individuals attempting to enter or who are discovered inside any facilities under UNAMIR protection and to request that the individual submit to a consensual search of himself / herself and his/her vehicle where applicable. Any individual not willing to be searched shall be denied access, escorted from the premises or detained as appropriate. Searches of persons and their property are also authorized for the purpose of security. Such searches may be conducted with the minimal use of force necessary.

11. Authority to Detain. Individuals shall only be detained if they commit a hostile act, display hostile intent or carry out any activity which would require that force be used against them under paragraph 9.

12. Once detained, only minimal non-deadly force is authorized to prevent the escape of a detainee, unless there is a necessity to act in self-defence, in which case minimum force, up to and including deadly force, is authorized. However, if the individuals flee and the threat of their use of force has thus been removed, further force of any kind shall not be employed to apprehend them.

13. Any individual detained shall be turned over as soon as possible to appropriate police authorities as designated by the Force Commander. Any weapons seized from detainees shall be confiscated or rendered militarily ineffective.

14. Treatment of Detainees. Any individuals detained are not Prisoners of War (PW) under the 1949 Geneva Convention. However, all persons detained will be accorded, as a minimum standard, treatment which would be given to a PW. In almost every case, except where extreme operational exigencies demand, a higher standard will be observed. Since the detention should only be for a minimum period of time, many of the procedures under the Geneva Convention accorded to PWs will be inapplicable.

Note: Detainees shall not be subject to intimidation, deprivation or humiliation. Medical care and the attention of medical personnel will be provided when required. Detainees will be given rations and shelter equivalent to that of UNAMIR personnel.

CHALLENGE AND ESCALATION PROCEDURES

15. Except where a response is required in accordance with paragraph 16, the following procedures are to be followed:

a. Verbal or Visual Warning. Warn the aggressor to stop the activity, which in normal circumstances, should follow the following sequence:

(1) depending on the circumstances, a warning may be given orally, by a sign or by illumination (ie, hand-held red flares, search-lights, etc.). The issuance of a warning should also be passed up the chain of command with continuous Situation Reports;

(2) repeat the verbal or visual warning as many times as is necessary to ensure understanding or compliance;

b. Charge Weapons. If authorized under State B of ROE No.2 (paragraph 16 refers);

c. Warning Shots. If the threat continues, employ aimed warning shots in a safe direction so that there is no danger of personal injury or collateral damage;

d. Non-Deadly Force. If warning shots are ignored, employ minimal non-deadly force;

e. Deadly Force. If minimal non-deadly force is either not feasible or fails, on order and under the control of a superior, minimal deadly force, such as single aimed shots, may be used until the threat is removed;

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- f. Escalation of Deadly Force. Escalatory weapons fire with other weapons systems shall only be on the order of the appropriate commander in accordance with paragraph 7.

OPENING FIRE WITHOUT WARNING OR ESCALATION

16. The only circumstance under which it is permissible to use deadly force without warning or escalation is if an armed attack by an aggressor comes so unexpectedly that even a moments delay could:

- a. lead to death or serious injury to UNAMIR personnel or to other UN-authorized military or civilian personnel;
- b. lead to death or serious injury to persons who are under the protection of UNAMIR; or
- c. lead to the immediate damage or destruction of UNAMIR property in the circumstances described in paragraph 9.b.(2).

PROCEDURE DURING FIRING

17. Any use of firearms as a means of applying deadly force, shall be aimed fire, ie, fired at the centre of the visible mass of the target. Fire must be controlled and will not be indiscriminate. Automatic fire and firing of support weapons will only be used as a last resort and only as authorized under paragraph 7. Fire for effect will only continue as long as it is necessary to achieve the immediate aim.

Through fire control orders, the commander on the scene will indicate and control the fire, preferably directed at the leaders or instigators of the threat. Regular situation report will be forwarded through the chain of command.

18. Whenever possible, each escalation in the use of force should be authorized by the chain of command of UNAMIR. A request in clear by radio for authorization to fire can have a calming effect on its own. Permission to use higher level of force must be obtained from the appropriate commander in accordance with paragraph 7. The on-scene commander is responsible for assessing the situation and taking action appropriate to the situation.

PROCEDURE AFTER FIRING

19. After firing, commanders should ensure the following actions are taking.

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a. Medical. Any wounded, including those fired upon by UNAMIR personnel will be given first aid, if such an action can be done without further endangering the lives of UNAMIR personnel.

b. Recording. Details of the incident will be recorded, including:

- (1) date, time and place of firing;
- (2) unit and personnel involved;
- (3) the events leading up to the firing;
- (4) why UNAMIR personnel opened fire;
- (5) who or what was fired on;
- (6) the weapons fired; and
- (7) the apparent results of the firing.

c. Reporting. The above information and the current situation will be reported through the chain of command to Force HQ ATTN Force Commander and Chief Operations Officer.

PART 1V

RULES OF ENGAGEMENT

20. Rule No. one: Authority to Carry Arms

- a. State A: No authority; and
- b. State B: Authority granted to carry weapons.

21. Rule No. Two: Status of Weapons

- a. State A: Weapons will be carried with loaded magazines.
- b. State B: Weapons will be carried, charged and made safe.

22. Rule No. Three: Response to Hostile Intent or Hostile Act without the Use of Fire

- a. State A: Observe and report but will withdraw in order to preserve own force.

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b. State B: Stay in place. Make contact and establish liaison with opposing force(s) and/or local authorities concerned.

c. State C: Observe and Report. Stay in place. Warn aggressor of intent to use force and demonstrate resolve by appropriate means without opening fire.

d. State D: Observe and Report. Stay in place. Warn aggressor of intent to use force and demonstrate resolve by appropriate means. Demonstrative use of fire is authorized.

23. Rule No. Four: Disarmament of Paramilitary Personnel or Civilians

a. State A: No authorization granted.

b. State B: Authorization is granted. In doing so, use minimum force and escalate to include use of deadly force if hostile intent is exhibited or a hostile act is committed. Hand over to appropriate authority at the earliest opportunity.

24. Rule No. Five: Intervention and Warning Shots

a. State A: Intervention is prohibited.

b. State B: Intervention with deadly force against positively identified and designated targets only after warning shots have been fired as part of the warning process.

25. Rule No. Six: Control of Weapons Systems

a. State A: Manning, preparation, movement and firing of weapons in the presence of the forces in conflict is prohibited.

b. State B: Designated activity in the presence of the forces in conflict is permitted but will be specified by the following notes:

- (1) Man (type of system);
- (2) Prepare (type of system);
- (3) Move (type of system); and
- (4) Fire (type of system).

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26. Normal Rules and States. In normal, daily situation the following ROE status shall apply:

- a. Rule No. One, State B (Authority granted to carry weapons.);
- b. Rule No. Two, State A (Weapons will be carried with loaded magazines.);
- c. Rule No. Three, State B (Stay in place. Make contact and establish liaison with opposing force(s) and/or local authorities concerned.);
- d. Rule No. Four, State A (No authorization granted.);
- e. Rule No. Five, State A (Intervention is prohibited.); and
- f. Rule No. Six, State A (Manning, preparation, movement and firing of weapons in the presence of the forces in conflict is prohibited).

Note: Changes in normal status of the ROE for UNAMIR Forces as a whole, as directed in this paragraph, will be ordered by the Force Commander or his delegate. Sector Commanders may order changes in normal status of the ROE for their sectors, if authorized by the Force Commander or his delegate.

PART V

CONCLUSION

27. The aim of this directive is to provide guidance to commanders and soldiers at all levels in the use of force. However, no definitive directive can be created that can detail every possible course of action for every possible situation. It is critical and mandatory that all members of UNAMIR understand these ROE and apply them to any and all situations that develop requiring the use of force.

28. Amendments to this directive will be issued as required and as approved by the UN.

29. This directive will be classified UN RESTRICTED.

Annex:

Annex A Aide-Memoire for Members of UNAMIR.

UNAMIR RESTRICTED

ANNEX A TO
AIDE MEMOIRE
DATED 22 JUL 94

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR ALL MEMBERS OF
THE UNAMIR MILITARY COMPONENT
REGARDING OPENING FIRE IN RWANDA**

1. You are to avoid the use of force, if it is possible to do so, and your conduct must cause the least possible concern, fear or danger to the local population.
2. Your immediate commander will order any change in the states of weapon readiness. While your commander will normally issue the order to open fire, you have the right to use appropriate force in self-defence to protect yourself and those it is your duty to protect. Whenever possible a warning should be given before opening fire (see over).
3. If you have to use force, you must only use the **MINIMUM FORCE** necessary. **MINIMUM FORCE** normally involves the following sequential actions:
 - a. open display of weapons.
 - b. verbal warning.
 - c. barring access to the point being protected.
 - d. physical restraint.
 - e. warning shots.
 - f. pointing weapons, and
 - g. firing weapons.

WARNINGS

4. **WARNING BEFORE FIRING.** Whenever possible a warning should be given before firing. The warning should be given in a loud clear voice in ENGLISH/FRENCH or KINYARWANDA:

STOP-HANDS UP/ ARRETEZ LEVEZ LES MAINS/
HAGARARA, AMABOKO HEJURU

(PAUSE)

STOP OR I WILL SHOOT/ ARRETEZ OU JE TIRE/
HAGARARA, CYANGWA BAKURASE

A - 1

5. **FIRE AFTER WARNING.** After warning you may fire on a person in order to avoid death or grievous bodily harm only if:

a. the person is carrying a dangerous weapon (e.g. firearm, improvised firing device or machete); AND

b. you believe the person is about to attack you, your unit, or any person it is your duty to protect; AND

c. the person refuses to stop when called upon to do so; AND

d. you believe there is no other way of stopping the person.

6. **FIRE WITHOUT WARNING.** You may fire without warning on a person in order to avoid death or grievous bodily harm only if that person:

a. has used or is using a fire arm or other dangerous weapon against you, your unit or persons it is your duty to protect; OR

b. is carrying what you believe to be a dangerous weapon, AND is clearly about to use it, AND you believe that there is no other way to protect yourself, your unit, or the persons it is your duty to protect.

7. If you have to fire, you must account for all rounds expended in an after action report submitted in writing to your immediate commander.

A-2

UNAMIR RESTRICTED

22 Jul 94

UNAMIR LEVELS OF READINESS/ALERT

SL	STATUS	UNITS/HQ	ACTION
1	GREEN	ALL	1. Normal activities 2. ROE: Rule 1-Status B,Rule 2-Status A, Rule 3-Status B, Rule 4-Status A, Rule 5- Status A, Rule 6-Status A.
2	YELLOW	<div>HQ</div> <div>UNITS</div> <div>ALL</div>	1 Planning for next higher status commences. 2. Liaison increased. 3. VIP visits postponed. 4. No leave granted except on compassionate grounds 1. Precautionary Stage. 2. Double sentries. 3. Night movement restricted. 4. Test shelters. 5. Stand To/Local Alarm practice. 6. No leave granted except on compassionate grounds. 7 Back up comms/units/wpns. 8 Reserves put on 3 hrs notice to move. ROE: Rule 1-Status B, Rule 2-Status B, Rule 3-Status C, Rule 4-Status A, Rule 5-Status A, Rule 6-Status A.

22 Jul 94

3	RED	HQ	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. General Alert.2. VIP visits cancelled.3. No leave granted.4. Emergency movements only.5. Special Sitreps to UNHQ.6. Civilian evacuation if the situation warrants.
		UNITS	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Troops in defensive positions.2. Troops in Stand To positions.3. Reserves put on one hour notice to move.4. No leave granted.5. Troops on duty outside to wear flak jackets.
		ALL	ROE: Rule 1-Status B, Rule 2-Status B, Rule 3-Status D, Rule 4-Status B, Rule 5-Status B, Rule 6-Status B.

SCENARIO DRIVEN LEVELS OF READINESS/ROE

SCENARIO	DESCRIPTION	STATUS
1	Sentries - UNAMIR Installations	Red
2	Normal Movement Between Business locations	Green
3	Routine Patrols	Yellow
4	Escorted Convoys (NGO's, VIP's etc.)	Red
5	Hostile Barriers	Red
6	Extraction	Red
7.	Deployment of Reserves	Red
8.	Protection of UNAMIR Installations	Red
9	Individuals under UNAMIR protection	Red
10	Observation Posts	Red
11	UN Controlled Checkpoints	Red

AIDE MEMOIRE - RULES OF ENGAGEMENT

RULE ONE: AUTHORITY TO CARRY ARMS

STATE A: No authority granted.

STATE B: Authority granted to carry weapons.

RULE TWO: STATUS OF WEAPONS

STATE A: Weapons will be carried with loaded magazines.

STATE B: Weapons will be carried, charged and made safe.

RULE THREE: RESPONSE TO HOSTILE INTENT OR HOSTILE ACT WITHOUT THE USE OF FIRE

STATE A: Observe and report but will withdraw in order to preserve own forces.

STATE B: Stay in place. Make contact and establish liaison with opposing force(s) and/or local authorities concerned.

STATE C: Observe and report. Stay in place. Warn aggressor of intent to use force and demonstrate resolve by appropriate means without opening fire.

STATE D: Observe and report. Stay in place. Warn aggressor of intent to use force and demonstrate resolve by appropriate means. Demonstrative use of fire is authorized.

RULE FOUR: DISARMAMENT OF PARAMILITARY PERSONNEL OR CIVILIANS

STATE A: No authorization granted.

STATE B: Authorization is granted. In doing so, use minimum force and escalate to include use of deadly force if hostile intent is exhibited or a hostile act is committed. Hand over to appropriate authority at the earliest opportunity

RULE FIVE: INTERVENTION AND WARNING SHOTS

STATE A: Intervention is prohibited

STATE B: Intervention with deadly force against positively identified and designated targets only after warning shots have been fired as part of the warning process.

RULE SIX: CONTROL OF WEAPONS SYSTEMS

STATE A: Manning, preparation, movement and firing of weapons in the presence of the forces in conflict is prohibited.

STATE B: Designated activity in the presence of the forces in conflicts permitted but will be specified by the following notes:

- (1) Man (type of system)
- (2) Prepare (type of system)
- (3) Move (type of system)
- (4) Fire (type of system)

Message Form

F/Sigs 266
(Revised 6/92)

Security
Classification

RESTRICTED

Serial No.

0003

Line 1

2

3 DE

4

Routed by

Time

Prepared by

Time

Precedence : Action

R

/ Info Routine

DIG: 262000Z

Month AUG

Year 94

Routing indicators

From: HQ BOTTON UNAMIR

To: HQ UNAMIR

For single transmission

Transmitted to

Channel No / system

Time

Operator

Info:

Message instructions

Security classification

RESTRICTED

SIC(s)

193

ATTN CH G3 PLANS @ SUBJ IS MANNING BY UK OF
SO2 G3 PLANS POST IN HQ UNAMIR @ I AM ADVISED
BY THE UK THAT MAJ MULLARKEY HAS BEEN
NOMINATED TO FILL SUBJ POST FOR 6MTH TOUR
OF DUTY @ LIKELY TO ARRIVE IN RWANDA DURING
WEEK 5-9 SEP 94 @ RETURN COMBAT

Internal distribution:

Page 1
of 1 pages

File No. or reference

1390/3

Drafter's name and Rank/Grade
(In BLOCK letters)

W H A R N E Y

Branch and telephone No.

HQ BRICEN

Releasing
Officer's
signature

Name
(BLOCK letters)

W H A R N E Y

Rank/Grade

LT COL

Branch and
telephone No.

HQ BRICEN

Have you referred
to a classified
message?
State yes or
no in box

Y

R

filing time/TOR

System

Operator

Final check
Operator

Security
Classification

RESTRICTED

HMSO Dd 00637496001470E 10/92 C910 565692 22470