

[1 CONFIDENTIAL]

EL/WG MAY 2009

1 Item Strictly Confidential

MB. 28 Nov. 2011

UNARCHIVES

SERIES S-1062BOX 24FILE 1ACC. 1998/6282

KDD INMARSAT-C SERVICE 13-OCT-1995 21:17:47 UTC REF:155639  
493139094=FOPA X via YAMAGUCHI LES

FROM:MILOB SECT 5A-RUHENGERI  
TO :UNAMIR HQ/HAC [REDACTED] G2  
INFO:MILOB GP HQ,OPS BRANCH  
DATE:14 OCTOBER 1995

Seen  
14/10  
(13)

HUMANITARIAN WEEKLY SITREP 07/13 OCTOBER 1995.

1. GENERAL SITUATION

- A. THE GENERAL SITUATION HAS NOT CHANGED DURING THE LAST WEEK.  
B. THE BORDER POST BETWEEN UGANDA AND RWANDA AT CYANIKA REMAINED OPEN AND THE NUMBER OF RETURNEES IN THIS PERIOD WAS 11, ACCORDING TO THE FOLLOWING DETAIL:

07 OCTOBER....01 (FROM UGANDA AND WENT TO  
GITARAMA)  
08 OCTOBER....NIL  
09 OCTOBER....03 (FROM ZAIRE AND WENT TO KIGOMBE)  
10 OCTOBER....07 (FROM ZAIRE AND WENT 6 TO KIGOMBE  
AND 1 TO KINIGI)  
11 OCTOBER....NIL  
12 OCTOBER....NIL  
13 OCTOBER....NIL

2. OWN HAC ACTIVITIES

- A. ON 10 OCT 95 A MILOBS TEAM PRESENTED 35 PIECES OF TOILET SOAP TO THE JANJA ORPHANAGE IN NYAMUTERA COMMUNE.  
B. ON 11 OCT 95 A MILOBS TEAM PRESENTED SOME STATIONARIES TO SALEM RWANDA ORPHANAGE IN THE RUHENGERI TOWN. THIS STATIONARIES WERE PROVIDED TO US BY UNAMIR.

C.ON 12 OCT 95 A MILOBS TEAM TRANSPORTED 10 BOXES OF TEXT BOOKS(EDUCATION MATERIAL) TO CYABINGO AND GATONDE COMMUNES AND HANDED OVER TO THE REPRESENTATIVE OF MINISTRY OF EDUCATION.  
D.THE HUMANITARIAN OFFICER VISITED ONLY THIS WEEK THE UNHCR OFFICE IN RUHENGARI BECAUSE WAS ON CTO.

3.GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS

A.FOOD

(1)A MILOBS TEAM VISITED A NUTRITION CENTER BEING RUN BY THE CATHOLIC CHURCH AT NYAKINAMA COMMUNE.ATTENDANCE IN THE CENTER PER DAY ABOUT 50.

B.WATER

(1)TWO WATER POINTS AT BUSOGO(2021) AND KIDOMO(1325) OF NYAMUGALI COMMUNE NEED REHABILITATION.

C.HEALTH CARE

(1)A MILOBS TEAM VISITED GITARE HEALTH CENTER(7446) IN KIDAHU COMMUNE BEING ASSISTED BY MSF-H.ABOUT 80 PATIENTS ARE TREATED DAILY.COMMON DISEASES ARE WORMS,MALARIA AND EYE PROBLEM.MSF DOCTOR VISIT THE CENTER ONCE IN A MONTH WHICH IS CONSIDERED TO BE INADEQUATE.THE STAFF MADE VERY STRONG REQUEST FOR AT LEAST 2 MEDICAL ASSISTANTS AND AN AMBULANCE.

(2)THE BUSENGO HEALTH CENTER AT THE BUSENGO SUB-PREFECTURE WAS VISITED BY A MILOBS TEAM.THE AVERAGE RATE OF REPORTING SICK IS REPORTED TO BE 60.STC IS ASSISTING THE HEALTH CENTER.

D.HOUSING

IN.410  
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(1) IN NYAMUGALI COMMUNE AT MUVUMO SECTOR(8719), 17 HECTARES ARE EARMARKED FOR RESETTLEMENT OF 59/60 RETURNEES.

(2) THERE ARE NO RESETTLEMENT PROGRAMME FOR RETURNEES IN GATONDE COMMUNE BUT RETURNEES ARE LIVING IN THE DIFFERENT SECTORS OF THE COMMUNE.

#### E. EDUCATION

(1) IN BUTARO COMMUNE, AT KABYAZA SCHOOL (835437), THREE OF THE NINE CLASSROOMS ARE AT WINDOW LEVEL. THE OTHERS ARE STILL AT FOUNDATION LEVEL. THE SCHOOL IS BEING CONSTRUCTED BY AIDE AND ACTION.

(2) THE ASSISTANT BURGMASER OF NYAMUGALI COMMUNE REQUESTED FOR ASSISTANCE TO REPAIR DOORS AND WINDOWS FOR PRIMARY SCHOOLS AT MUSHOGI(9017), NEMBA(8427) AND RUSHA(8327).

(3) IN NDUSU COMMUNE THE JANJA SECONDARY SCHOOL HAS THE PROBLEM OF WATER AND DIESEL TO OPERATE GENERATOR.

(4) A MILOBS TEAM VISITED A SECONDARY SCHOOL AT NKUNDU(9750), GATONDE COMMUNE, RUN BY AN ASSOCIATION OF 600 PARENTS FROM GATONDE AND NDUSU COMMUNE. PARENTS HAVE TO PAY 21000 FRANCS PER YEAR BUT STILL HAVE LOTS OF PROBLEMS LIKE SHORTAGE OF TEACHERS, BOOKS AND STATIONARIES.

(5) A SECONDARY SCHOOL WAS REOPENED RECENTLY IN KIGOMBE COMMUNE. PRESENTLY THERE ARE 600 STUDENTS BUT 290 ARE EXPECTED TO BE ENROLLED SOON.

#### F. ROADS

(1) WFP HAS TAKEN UP A 66 ROAD REPAIR PROGRAMME SINCE SEP 95 IN GATONDE COMMUNE. THERE ARE ABOUT 9 TEAMS OF 28 WORKERS REPAIRING ROADS THROUGHOUT THE COMMUNE. THEY ARE PAID IN TERMS FOOD. THERE ARE ABOUT 56 BRIDGES IN THE COMMUNE. 3 OF THEM ARE COMPLETELY DESTROYED AND ARE BEING REPAIRED BY THE MINISTRY OF WORKS.

(2) THE BURGMASER OF KINIGI INVITED MILOBS OF THIS SECTOR ALONG

WITH SOME NGOS AND ALL THE COUNSEILLORS OF THE COMMUNE TO DISCUSS HOW THE ROAD BETWEEN RUHNGERI-KIKIGI CAN BE REPAIRED/IMPROVED. ONLY ONE NGO ATTENDED BUT TOTAL ATTENDANCE WERE 43. PEOPLE ARE READY TO WORK AT FREE OF COST BUT NEED 2/3 VEHICLES TO CARRY THE GRAVEL. THEY HAVE REQUESTED UNAMIR TO PROVIDE VEHICLES FOR THE SAME. BURGMASER ALSO INFORMED THAT HE WILL WRITE A LETTER REQUESTING UNAMIR TO REPAIR THE ROAD TO PREFECT OF RUHNGERI AND THEN IT WILL BE FORWARDED TO UNAMIR HQ FOR NECESSARY ACTION.

4. PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

A. ORPHANAGES

(1) A MILOBS TEAM VISITED THE JANJA ORPHANAGE IN THE NYAMUTERA COMMUNE. IT WAS NOTED THAT ARP PRESENTED 300 BLANKETS IN SEP 95. BUT STILL IN NEED OF 800 BLANKETS BOTH FOR ORPHANAGE AND PATIENTS AT THE CLINIC.

(2) A MILOBS TEAM OBSERVED THAT 450 BLANKETS WERE DISTRIBUTED TO THE ORPHANS BY ARP IN GATONDE COMMUNE. THERE ARE ALSO 1000 ORPHANS IN THIS COMMUNE.

B. HOSPITAL

(1) RUHNGERI HOSPITAL... OPERATING

(2) NYAKINAMA HOSPITAL... OPERATING

(3) NEMBA HOSPITAL... OPERATING

C. REFUGEES

(1) THE NYAMUGALI COMMUNE HAS RECEIVED A TOTAL OF 104 (59/60) AND 73 (1994) RETURNEES TO DATE.

IN. 410

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(2)THE NDUSU COMMUNE HAS RECEIVED FROM AUG 95 TILL TODAY A TOTAL OF 165 RETURNEES OF 1994.

(3)ACCORDING TO THE BURGMASER AND MINIREISO REP,AT THE KIGOMBE COMMUNE SO FAR A TOTAL OF 4678(59/60) AND 36134(1994) RETURNEES HAVE BEEN RECEIVED.THEY SAID THAT LANDS HAVE BEEN ACQUIRED TO SETTLE THE RETURNEES OF 59/60 IN THE FOLLOWING AREAS:

(a)NYAKINAMA(5827)...800 FAMILIES BUT 136 FAMILIES HAVE BEEN ALREADY ALLOCATED LANDS.

(b)KARWASA(6456).....52 FAMILIES

(c)NKUMBA(6639).....91 FAMILIES

BUT EACH FAMILY HAS TO PAY 8000 FRANCS FOR LAND AND 5000 FRANCS FOR THE SUPPLY OF STONES.

(4)A MILOBS TEAM VISITED SOME OF THE RECENT RETURNEES AT RUKORE SECTOR(6523),CYABINGO COMMUNE.MOST OF THEM WERE WORKING IN THE FARM AND STAYING IN THEIR OWN HOUSES AS THEY FOUND THEM INTACT AFTER THEIR ARRIVAL.THEY WERE REQUESTING FOR THE SUPPORT OF FOOD UNTIL THEY HARVEST THEIR CROPS.THE TEAM ALSO NOTED FROM THE BURGMASER THAT AS OF TODAY 1000 RETURNEES OF 1994 HAVE COME BACK AFTER THE WAR AND THE NUMBER OF RETURNEES OF 1994 FROM JULY 95 TO DATE STOOD AT 195.

(5)THE GATONDE BURGMASER REPORTED TO A MILOBS TEAM THAT FROM JULY 95 TO AS ON TODAY THE TOTAL NUMBER OF RETURNEES OF 1994 STOOD AT 624.

(6)THE RUHONDO BURGMASER REPORTED THAT AS ON TODAY THE NUMBER OF RETURNEES OF 1994 ARE 7532.ALL OF THEM ARE LIVING IN THEIR OWN HOUSES AT DIFFERENT SECTORS WHICH THEY LEFT DURING THE LAST WAR.ARP IS DISTRIBUTING FARMING IMPLEMENTS AND SEEDS TO THIS PEOPLE.

5.RELATION WITH NGO'S:

A.MEDICOS MUNDI...SEE PARAG 4 B (3)  
B.MSF-H.....SEE PARAG 3 C (1) AND 4 B (1)  
C.ARP.....SEE PARAG 4 A (1), 4 A (2) AND 4 C (6)  
D.GERMAN DOCTORS..SEE PARAG 4 B (2)  
E.STC.....SEE PARAG 3 C (2)  
F.AID AND ACTION..SEE PARAG 3 E (1)  
G.SALEM RWANDA....SEE PARAG 2 B

6.RELATION WITH UN AGENCIES:

A.WFP :SEE PARAG 3 F (1)  
B.UNHCR :SEE PARAG 2 D

7.OTHERS

A.MINIREISO:SEE PARAG 4 C (3)

C.B.MINISTRY OF WORKS:SEE PARAG 3 F (1)

C.MINISTRY OF EDUCATION:SEE PARAG 2 C

8.RELATION WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES

VERY GOOD RELATION EXISTS BOTH CIVILIAN ADMINISTRATION AND RPA.

9.CONCLUSION

NORMAL HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTOR ARE GOING ON.

WE CONTINUE TO MONITOR THE CONDITION OF RETURNEES.

COORDINATED EFFORTS WITH UN AGENCIES,NGOS AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES  
CONTINUE.

C

CARLOS H.LOITEY  
MAJOR  
HUMANITARIAN OFFICER  
SECT 5A-RUHENGARI.

IN.410

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H A C  
UNAMIR HQ  
Kigali, RWANDA

*Seen  
HCU  
13/10*

5000.1/UHAAG/A1

12 Oct 95

See Distribution

**MINUTES OF UHAAG MEETING OF WEDNESDAY 11 OCTOBER 95**

**HELD AT 1500 HRS IN UNAMIR CONFERENCE ROOM**

**PRESENT :** Lt Col T J Fox Chairman  
Lt Col BS Ndiaye G3 OPS  
Mr S Dao SRSG Rep  
Mr J Lombardo CAO Rep  
Maj von Bulow FMO  
Capt D Singh FEO  
Maj S K Prasad Secretary

**ITEM I - INTRODUCTION**

1. The Chairman welcomed all participants and opened the meeting at 1505 hrs.

**ITEM II - MINUTES OF LAST MEETING**

2. The Secretary read out the minutes of the last meeting.

*Seen  
13/10  
[Signature]*



### **ITEM III - POINTS FROM LAST MEETING**

3. **Repair of Water Pump at Butare.** The FEO informed that repair of the water pump in the Secondary school at Butare had been completed.

4. **Repair of Generator at Kibuye Hospital.** The CAO rep informed that the Generator Repair Unit has expressed its inability in providing technicians for inspection/repairs of the generator at Kibuye Hospital, due to heavy commitment in UNAMIR tasks.

5. **Rearrangement of Containers.** The Secretary informed that the task of rearrangement of containers at Nkamira Transit Camp had been completed.

6. **Biogas tanks in Kigali Orphanage.** The CAO rep informed that the cost of items required for the covering for the tanks amounted to US \$ 2000. As these items or funds for their purchase are not available the work can not be undertaken at present.

7. **Utilisation of Septic Sucker Trucks.** The CAO rep informed that the list of priority requirements of the septic sucker truck had been forwarded and the tasks will be undertaken on the Sundays starting this week.

8. **Engineering Support in Canal Construction in Gikongoro.** The FEO informed that the dozer could not be sent to Gikongoro due to non-availability of trailer. As the fresh contract for trailer is still not finalised, with discussions continuing in the UNAMIR administration, the work is going to be delayed. The CAO rep said that he will get the details on the matter and inform the Chairman.

#### **Action - STO**

9. **Dismantling of Orphanage Tents.** The FMO informed that the tents at the orphanage were not Canadian and dismantling them will require specialist effort. The CAO rep said that he will check if CBMS could undertake the task.

#### **Action - STO**

10. **Repair of Track Mabanza - Nyarusange.** The FEO informed that a reccee of the track had been carried out, alongwith the MILOBS. The track had been found to be quite adequate and no repairs were required to be undertaken on it.

11. **Provision of Generator and Electrical Repairs in Kibali Orphanage.** The CAO rep informed that electrical repair work at the orphanage will cost approximately US \$3000 and the work can not be undertaken at present as funds were not available. The meeting decided that the request for generator be noted and considered, if and when generators are available.

12. **Land Levelling for Play Grounds.** The FEO informed that the task of play ground levelling for schools in Butare prefecture could be undertaken by dozers only after trailers for moving them became available.

13. **Repair of Bridges in Butare.** The FEO informed that recce of the bridges in Butare prefecture had been carried out and report sent to HAC. The repairs will be undertaken whenever the materials are made available.

#### **ITEM IV - REQUESTS DEALT WITH BY HAC**

14. **Transportation for Byumba Transit Camp.** The G3 OPS informed that Ghanbatt has undertaken the task of transportation of construction material for the new transit camp at Byumba.

15. **Food Supply at Orphanage in Cyangugu.** The Chairman informed that subsequent to his visit to Misericorde Orphanage in Cyangugu, HAC had taken up the matter of improving the food supply to the orphanage with WFP.

16. **Minor Prisoner in Ntongwe Commune Cachot.** The Secretary informed that case of a minor prisoner (age nine years) accused of genocide crime, and held in Ntongwe commune cachot in Gitarama Prefecture, had been sent to UNICEF for following up with the Government authorities.

#### **ITEM V - REQUESTS CONSIDERED BY UHAAG**

17. **Dumper Trucks for Transportation of Laterite.** The Chairman informed that the Administrator of Development Center at Kabuga had expressed his gratitude for the support provided by UNAMIR in the repair of bridges on Muyenzi - Kabuga road. He has also requested for two dumper trucks for four days to transport laterite for the improvement of the approaches to the repaired bridges. The FEO informed that Force Engineer Company would be able to undertake the task.

**Action - Force Engineer Company**

18. **Transportation of Red Cross Tanks.** The Chairman informed the Group of the request received from Belgian Red Cross for transportation of two tanks. A crane and truck were required for the purpose. The meeting decided that the request may be undertaken by 95 CMSG.

**Action - CLOGO**

19. **Transportation of Accident Vehicle.** The Secretary informed the Group of the request received from NGO AICF (USA) for assistance in towing of their accidented Toyota Hilux vehicle from NGO AVSI compound in Nyanza, Butare to Kigali. The meeting decided that the request may be undertaken by 95 CMSG.

**Action - CLOGO**

20. **Septic Sucker Truck for Nkamira Transit Camp.** The Secretary informed that a request had been received from NGO COOPI for septic sucker truck for Nkamira Transit Camp. The meeting decided that the request be undertaken once the pending requests had been cleared.

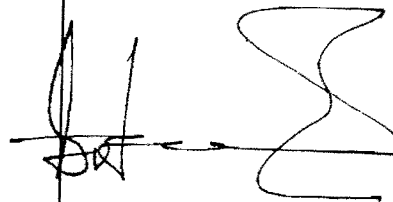
**Action - STO**

21. **Request for Vehicles by MINADEF.** The CAO rep put up the request received from Directorate of Communication & Technical Services (MINADEF) for provision of two vehicles for improving coordination work with UNAMIR and other UN agencies. The meeting reiterated that all requests from government agencies had to come through the Rwandese Ministry of Planning. The UNAMIR also did not have any surplus vehicles at present.

22. **Request for Vehicle by NGO.** The CAO rep put up the request received from NGO WCS (The Wildlife Conservation Society) for a vehicle for Nyungwe Forest Conservation Project. The meeting decided that the request could not be met at present as UNAMIR did not have any surplus vehicles. However, the request could be considered if and when vehicles became available.

**ITEM VI - CONCLUSION**

23. The meeting concluded at 1550 hrs.



(S K Prasad)  
Major  
Secretary UHAAG

**DISTRIBUTION :**

SRSG  
CAO  
Hum/Rehab Offr (Office of SRSG)  
STO (Office of CAO)

FC  
DFC  
COS  
DCOS OPS  
DCOS SP  
██████  
CLOGO  
FEO  
FSO  
FMO

MILOB GP HQ  
MILOB SECTOR 1A  
MILOB SECTOR 1B  
MILOB SECTOR 2A  
MILOB SECTOR 2B  
MILOB SECTOR 3A  
MILOB SECTOR 3B  
MILOB SECTOR 4  
MILOB SECTOR 5A  
MILOB SECTOR 5B  
MILOB SECTOR 5C

HAC  
File

AGENDA FOR UHAAG MEETING : 04 OCT 95 ( 1500 hrs )

1. MINUTES OF LAST MEETING

2. REQUESTS DEALT WITH BY HAC

(a) Transportation requests - G3 Ops

- (i) Food items (22 tons) from Gitarama to Kayenzi commune (Sector 1B).
- (ii) Aid items (5 tons) from Kigali to Byumba ( Sisters of the Holy Spirit ).
- (iii) Fertilisers (55 tons) from Kigali to Gitarama ( Prefect of Gitarama ). *Done*
- (iv) Movement of gravel/stones (10 tons) for Byumba Transit Centre ( GOAL ). *Done*

(b) Dismantling and transportation of orphanage tents in Gisenyi - G3 Ops / FEO.

(c) Repair of track Mabanza-Nyarusange in Gitarama prefecture - FEO.

(d) Blankets etc for four hospitals (Sectors 2B & 5C) - Austrian Relief Service.

(e) Problems in agriculture due to locusts and insects in Gashora, Kigali (Sector 1A) - FAO.

(f) Electricity supply to Murunda Hospital, Kibuye (Sector 5C) - MDM (France).

3. REQUESTS TO BE CONSIDERED

(a) Repair of X-ray machine and generator at Murunda Hospital, Kibuye - Sector 5C.  
(STO, FMO)

(b) Provision of generator and repair of electric work at Urumuli Orphanage - Sector 2A.  
(STO)

(c) Land levelling for playing grounds at schools in Nyabisindu & Shyanda - Sector 3B.  
(FEO)

(d) Repair of three log bridges in Butare prefecture - Sector 3B.  
(FEO)

(e) Provision of medicines to medical/health centres and communes.  
(FMO)

4. MISCELLANEOUS POINTS

② *See*  
*12/10*  
*[Signature]*

TO : LIST D LESS SPARE 3000.15 (OPS)  
FROM : DCOS/OPS *annunzio*  
DATE : 12 OCT 95  
SUBJECT : RETURNS

1. YOU ARE REQUESTED TO FORWARD CONSOLIDATED LIST OF HUMANITARIAN TASKS CARRIED OUT FOR THE TWO PAST WEEKS.
2. RETURN TO INCLUDE ONGOING AND PROJECTED ONES.
3. THIS RETURN WILL BE FROM NOW ON A WEEKLY BASIS, AND WILL COVER THE FOLLOWING:
  - A. MEDICAL SUPPORT
  - B. DONATIONS
  - C. TRANSPORTATION SUPPORT
  - D. MISCELLANEOUS
4. ACKNOWLEDGE RECEIPT

To : MILOBS Sec 2A

File: 5000.1(HAC)/A/1

Info : ~~REDACTED~~  
G4 LOG

From : HAC, UNAMIR HQ

Date: 11 Oct 95

Subject : RECOVERY OF ACCIDENT VEHICLE

References:

A. MILOBS Sec 2A fax message dated 02 Oct 95.

B. 5000.1(HAC)/A/1 dated 3 Oct 95.

1. Reference A requested for a recovery vehicle assistance in respect of an accident vehicle belonging to the Bourgmestre of Muhura Commune.

2. Regret to inform you that the requested assistance cannot be rendered due to paucity of resources among other reasons.

*Good*

*10/10*

*L Adekagun*  
L ADEKAGUN  
Major  
for CHAO

AGENDA FOR UHAAG MEETING : 11 OCT 95 ( 1500 hrs )

1. MINUTES OF LAST MEETING

2. REQUESTS DEALT WITH BY HAC

- (a) Food supply to Misericorde orphanage, Cyangugu (Sector 4) - WFP.
- (b) Minor prisoner in Ntongwe commune cachot - UNICEF.
- (c) Humanitarian support to a Rwandan patient for eye surgery.

3. REQUESTS TO BE CONSIDERED

- (a) Two dumper trucks for 4 days for transporting laterite for road repair at Kabuga.  
(G3 OPS/FEO)
- (b) Assistance for towing an accident vehicle near Butare - Sector 3B.  
(CLOGO)
- (c) Septic truck for Nkamira Transit Camp in Gisenyi - Sector 5B.  
(STO)

4. MISCELLANEOUS POINTS

See  
1/10

FEO  
see note  
1/10

See  
11/10



TO : RADIO UNAMIR

INFO : See list attached

FROM : Database Officer,  
Humanitarian Assistance Cell

DATE : 09 Oct 95

SUBJECT : HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE BY UNAMIR  
( FOR THE WEEK ENDING 07 OCTOBER 95 )

MEDICAL SUPPORT

1. Medical Treatment.

- (a) The Indian Battalion provided medical treatment to 438 local patients in Kigali and dental treatment to 30 local patients. The medical team also visited Butamwa commune and treated 50 local patients.
- (b) The Ghanaian Companies provided medical treatment to 274 local patients in Kibungo.
- (c) The Mali Company provided medical treatment to 17 local patients in Gikongoro.
- (d) The Nigerian Company treated 14 children at Imbabazi orphanage, 32 local patients in Kayove commune, and four local patients at Nyundo camp.

ENGINEERING SUPPORT

- 2. Transit Camp at Byumba. The Force Engineer Company has completed levelling of an area of approximately 5,600 square meters for the new transit camp at Byumba. The task involved 32 hours of dozer work.

Seen  
11/10

MB

Seen  
well  
10/10

3. Nsinda Prison. The Force Engineer Company carried out improvement of 200 m long approach track to Nsinda prison. Two dump trucks were employed for the purpose.

4. Rehabilitation School in Butare. The Force Engineer Company is continuing work at the Rehabilitation School. The details of tasks undertaken are :-

(a) Electrification work in the school is in progress. New fittings and wiring worth \$3,500 have been installed during the week.

(b) Water supply restoration work at the school is continuing.

5. Support to Orphanage. The Indian Battalion engineers carried out repairs of water pipeline, water supply fittings and electrical repairs in the Missionaries of Charity (Mother Teresa Group) Orphanage in Kigali.

#### **DONATIONS**

6. The Indian Battalion donated ten packets of essential life-saving drugs to Butamwa commune local dispensary. The drugs were provided by the Indian Red Cross Society.

7. The Nigerian Company donated 50 mattresses for returnees, to the Prefect of Gisenyi on behalf of Federal Republic of Nigeria and UNAMIR.

#### **TRANSPORTATION SUPPORT**

8. Transportation of Food.

(a) The Indian Battalion provided three trucks to the government for transportation of 15 tons of rations from Kigali to Butare on 03 Oct.

(b) The Ghanaian Companies provided two trucks to WFP on 02 Oct for transportation of food from Rwamagana to Sake, for distribution to the locals.

(c) The Mali Company provided following transport support during the week for move of food items :-

- (i) Two trucks to NGO CARE.
- (ii) Four trucks to NGO TROCAIRE
- (iii) Four trucks to NGO CARITAS.
- (iv) Five trucks to NGO PAM

9. Transportation of Aid Items.

- (a) The Indian Battalion transported eight tons of seeds from Kigali to Butamwa commune on 06 Oct.
- (b) The Indian Battalion transported 14 tons of fertilisers from Kigali to Gitarama, Runda and Musambira communes on 05 Oct.
- (c) MILOBS in Gitarama prefecture transported 52 boxes of UNICEF schooling materials from Gitarama to various communes in the prefecture.
- (d) MILOBS in Kibungo prefecture transported and organised distribution of 150 blankets each to Kibungo, Rwamagana and Rwinkwavu hospitals. The blankets were provided by Austrian Relief Programme.
- (e) MILOBS in Kibuye prefecture delivered, by helicopter, humanitarian aid comprising of medicines from UNAMIR, 500 kg of seeds from PAM and 100 kg of plastic sheets from UNHCR to Bwiza commune for the returnees.

10. Miscellaneous Transportation Support.

- (a) The Indian Battalion provided transport as follows :-
  - (i) One truck to WFP for transporting Rubhalls from Kigali to Kibungo on 02 Oct.
  - (ii) One truck for transporting firewood from Kigali to Runda commune on 07 Oct.
- (b) The Ghanian Company provided one truck to NGO GOAL for transportation of construction material to Byumba transit centre on 5th and 6th Oct.
- (c) The Mali Company provided three trucks to Butare Prefecture on 3rd, 6th and 7th Oct for transportation of remnants of genocide victims.
- (d) The Nigerian Company assisted in transportation of returnees from Zaire border to transit camps and further to communes.
- (e) The Force Signal Company provided a truck from 2nd to 7th Oct for transportation of wood and other items for a local NGO ARDEC. Total tonnage transported was approximately 60 tons over a distance of about 120 kms.

INFORMATION :

SRSG  
CAO  
Hum/Rehab Officer  
UNAMIR Spokesman

FC  
DFC  
COS  
DCOS OPS  
DCOS SP  
INDBATT  
GHANCOY  
MALAWICOY  
MALICOY  
NICOY  
FORCE ENGINEER COY  
FORCE SIGNAL COY  
95 CMSG  
NORMED

MILOB GP HQ  
MILOB SECTOR 1A  
MILOB SECTOR 1B  
MILOB SECTOR 2A  
MILOB SECTOR 2B  
MILOB SECTOR 3A  
MILOB SECTOR 3B  
MILOB SECTOR 4  
MILOB SECTOR 5A  
MILOB SECTOR 5B  
MILOB SECTOR 5C

HACU (MINIREISO)  
File

To : DCQS (Ops)

From : Force Signal Officer

Info : HAC

File : 101/Ind Sigs/Gen

Date : 07 Oct 95

Subject **SUMMARY OF HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TASKS COMPLETED FOR  
THE WEEK ENDING 07 OCT 95**

1. Refer HAC letter No 5000.1/UHAAG dated 01 Sep 95.
2. Summary of humanitarian assistance tasks completed by Force Sig Coy is forwarded herewith as per Appendix A to this letter.

*Seen*  
*Seen*  
*9/10*

Enclosure : 1.

*VN Khadilkar*  
(VN Khadilkar)  
Capt  
Offg Force Signal Officer

*Seen*  
*10/10*  
*MB*

Appendix A

SUMMARY OF HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TASKS  
WEEK ENDING 07 OCT 95

Ser No	Date	Manhours used, Resources used, money expenditure	Number and Type of Vehicle used for Transportation	Tonnage and persons transported	Distance covered	Remarks
1.	02 Oct 95	0700 to 1300h	One DCM Toyota for transportation of wood on the request of a local organisation ARDEC.	09 Ton approx	111 kms	
2.	03 Oct 95	0700 to 1300h	-do-	09 Ton approx	99 kms	
3.	04 Oct 95	0700 to 1300H	-do-	09 Ton approx	117 kms	
4.	05 Oct 95	0700 to 1300h	-do-	12 Ton approx	114 kms	
5.	06 Oct 95	0700 to 1300h	-do-	12 Ton approx	116 kms	
6.	07 Oct 95	0700 to 1300h	-do-	9 Ton approx	114 kms	

To : DCOS (Ops)

From : Force Signal Officer

File : 101/Ind Sigs/Gen

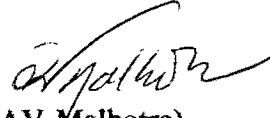
Date : 16 Sep 95

Subject **SUMMARY OF HUMANITARIAN TASKS COMPLETED  
FOR THE WEEK ENDING 16 SEP 95**

1. Refer HAC letter No 5000.1/UHAAG dated 01 Sep 95.
2. Sig Coy provided 1 truck for transportation of wood on the request of a local organisation ARDEC :-
  - a. 10 Sep 95. From Rugalika to Kiboga.
  - c. 11 Sep 95. From Rugalika to Kiboga and Rugalika to Bisenyi.
  - d. 12 Sep 95. From Rugalika to Bisenyi and Rugalika to Kiboga.
  - e. 13 Sep 95. From Rugalika to Bisenyi and Rugalika to Kiboga.
  - f. 14 Sep 95. From Rugalika to Kiboga and Rugalika to Bisenyi.
  - g. 15 Sep 95. From Rugalika to Kiboga and Rugalika to Bisenyi.
  - h. 16 Sep 95. From Rugalika to Kiboga and Rugalika to Bisenyi.

FSO  
1. Thanks, well done  
2. We may draw attention to  
your performance through the  
to CAO & SROs for further  
action  
Now 19/9

Seen 20/9  
FSO

  
(AV Malhotra)  
Major  
Force Signal Officer

FHQ (OPS)

AS

HAC  
UNAMIR HQ  
Kigali

29 September, 95

See  
Wu  
9/10

5000.1(HAC)/A/1

See Distribution

WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT FOR THE PERIOD 16 - 22 SEP 95

GENERAL SITUATION

1. The situation in Rwanda is reported calm with occasional incidents of banditry and harassment of the locals. There is observed increase in the influx of the returnees.

HAC ACTIVITIES

2. The weekly meeting with all the UN agencies to disseminate information on security was held. Also the weekly meeting of UHAAG was held and various requests received were evaluated with a view of taking actions on them.

3. Sector 1A

a. Gen Situation. The area remains calm and is showing gradual signs of improving. Agricultural activities have increased in order to take advantage of the sowing season. Various NGOs are in the process of distributing seeds in the communes. There has been no incident of intimidation or large scale insecurity of fresh returnees in their home communes.

b. HAC Activities. The Humanitarian Team planned its activities in accordance with the directions elucidated in the monthly HAC meeting of 15 Sep 95. Liaison was also carried out with UNHCR field officer for Kigali and we conducted joint patrols. Major activities carried out were as follows:

(1) Musasa Commune. Food was delivered for the orphanage at Musasa. A total of 1400 kgs of foodstuff was donated by the Indian Force Engr Coy to the orphanage on 21 September.

(2) Tare Commune. MILOBS distributed 2000 tablets each of Flagyl and Chloroquine to the medical centre at Tare. These medicines were provided by the Indian Medical Section. The transfer of prisoners from Tare to Kigali Prisons by the RPA was continuing in batches of 10 prisoners, as earlier reported.



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(3) Kanzenze Commune. There was distribution of seeds to families by WFP in the commune at the rate of 10 kgs of seeds per family. 130 returnees are presently staying at Nyamata and require assistance for shelters.

(4) Gikomero Commune. A security meeting was held at the commune office on 16 September with MILOBS in attendance. It was reported that Conditions generally were relatively calm with isolated cases of banditry and violence. CARITAS helped in repairing damaged water pumps and pipes in the commune. A limited govt sponsored Nutrition Programme for children is being organised for malnourished children.

(5) Humanitarian Activities Liaison. Liaison was carried out with the offices of World Vision, FAO and EEC in order to ascertain details of humanitarian assistance being provided by various NGOs in the communes.

(6) Improvement of Tracks. The Force Engr Coy effected repairs to the track south of the bridge over Nyabarongo river (GR 0972).

(7) Shyonggi Commune. A meeting of councillors was held in order to coordinate education, security and health services in the commune. The medical centre at Rutonde (GR 9790) was visited where vaccination of children was seen in progress.

(8) Ngenda Commune. A total of 70 returnees arrived from Burundi in the past week and have been re-settled in Ngenda and Gashora communes.

(9) Rubungo Commune. The prison being constructed by ICRC in area of Remera (GR 7984) was still in the final stages of construction.

(10) Ndera Transit Camp. Visit to Ndera Transit Camp revealed the conditions there was satisfactory. A total of 90 returnees were transferred from Butare and 48 returnees arrived from Zaire on their way to their home communes.

c. General Living Conditions

(1) Food. The availability and supply of foodgrains in the rural areas is still not satisfactory. The local population needs to be encouraged to become self reliant in this respect through cultivation to meet their needs.

(2) Water. The supply of drinking water is insufficient and is likely to remain so till the rainy season

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commences.

(3) Health Care. The availability of medicines is not adequate in most medical centres.

(4) Housing. The availability of houses in most accessible communes is a problem. Limited govt assisted projects to repair damaged houses in Gikomero commune was observed.

(5) Education. Most schools have re-opened but lack basic teaching materials and furniture.

(6) Farming Activities. This activity is still not at the desired level and needs to be encouraged in order for the locals to become self sufficient in food supply.

d. People with Special Needs

(1) Orphanages. The orphanage at Gikoro with 26 children requires assistance in food and clothing.

(2) Hospitals. The medical centre at Mugambazi Commune lacks medicines as the NGO hitherto supporting it has recently withdrawn its support. A request has been received from Butamwa Commune for the provision of a mobile medical van on a bi-weekly coverage to remote sectors of the commune.

(3) Returnees. The situation of fresh returnees in various communes is being regularly monitored, there have been no cases of large scale intimidation or insecurity reported.

e. Relations with Other UN Agencies/NGOs and Local Authority. The relations with other UN Agencies/NGOs are very healthy and sound. Joint patrols are being planned with NGO field officers to coordinate humanitarian assistance. The relations with local authorities are cordial as help is normally extended to all their requests.

4. Sector 1B

a. Gen Sit. The general situation has not noticeably changed from the position of last week.

b. HAC Activities

(1) The delivery of school materials from Gitarama to the communes continued. This week 16 boxes were moved to Tambwe commune (7653) and 22 to Kigoma commune (7649).

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(2) Hum Offr attended two meetings with the NGOs organized in the Prefecture Bureau and Ruhango Sous-Prefecture Bureau.

c. General Living Conditions

(1) Food. No changes from the reported position of last week.

(2) Water. Gitarama town is still suffering from acute shortage of water supply. Water comes for a short time once in two or three days.

(3) Health Care and health Problems

(a) Remera-Rukoma hospital (8986) in Taba commune needs repair of their water pump. Details of the required spares will be forwarded soon.

(b) Ruhango health centre in Tambwe commune (7553) is being well run by ICRC and "Caritas" and it is not facing any serious difficulties. Attendance there per day is 150 patients while the hospital has 25 beds (including five in the maternity section).

(3) Farming Activities

(1) Shortage of agricultural implements and seeds was reported from Nyabikenke commune (7292), Bitare (8383) and Murama (8589) secteurs of Kayenzi commune, Tambwe sector (7653) of Tambwe commune, Rwerama, Rubona and Joma secteurs of Murama commune.

(2) The Prefecture of Gitarama received three tons of vegetable seeds. The seeds are donated by EU and have been transported thereto with INDBATT truck.

(4) Electricity. The break down in Cyangugu power station caused serious problems in this Prefecture. In the towns of Gitarama and Ruhango the electricity comes for several hours during the night time only.

d. People With Special Needs

(1) Refugees

(a) The returnees who had been arrested were all accused of having participated in the genocide, the majority have been arrested immediately they

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returned. In some cases the arrests took place after the individual returned to the secteur of origin. According to the information provided by IPJs the cases are being investigated and the dossiers are being compiled.

(a) Three tons of vegetable seeds will be distributed to the vulnerable population including returnees as soon as possible. UNHCR requested FAO regarding seeds and agricultural tools for the returnees.

(1) Prisoners

(a) The sanitary situation is poor in the jail house at Musambira commune (8274) because the latrines are filled.

(b) At Mugina commune (9267) the Bourgmestre requested MILOBS for transfer of six prisoners, four to Kibuye and two to Gisenyi Prefectures, as they belong to these Prefectures.

e. Relations with NGOs. The Hum Offr along with the NGOs attended two meetings organised in the Prefecture Bureau and Ruhango Sous-Prefecture Bureau.

f. Relations with the Local Authorities. Hum Offr met with the Prefect of Gitarama and Sous-Prefect of Ruhango and requested them to give their proposals concerning construction of ten water points.

5. Sector 2A

a. General Situation. The situation in the sector was calm. Nothing out of ordinary happened.

b. HAC Activities. The Humanitarian team visited Urumuli orphanage, transported 14.6 tons of food from ADRA Kigali to Muhura commune on 20 Sep 95 using GHANCOY vehicles and conducted patrols to Nyagatare.

c. General Living Conditions

(2) Water. The situation now is a bit better as most of the people now depend on rain water.

(3) Health Care/Problem

(a) Gituwa Health Centre with a capacity of 35 beds require mattresses for the beds as the old ones are damaged beyond use.

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(b) Dysentery was reported at Nyagisozi dispensary (289171) while the place lack medicines for the treatment of the disease.

(c) Musenyi dispensary in Buyoga commune is in a state of disrepair. The place attends to about 60 people a day.

(4) Farming Activities. People in all the communes are busy cultivating but in some communes like Buyoga they expressed the feeling that people require seed particularly potato and bean seeds.

d People with Special Needs

(1) Orphanages

(a) At Urumuli One Child was re-unified with his parents and 10 children were brought from closing down Gikongolo orphanage on 21 Sep. The place presently has 93 children.

(b) SOS Ngarama. This place has 170 children now. The Kigali SOS headquarters (SOS) gave them a non-operational generator which requires repairs.

(2) Refugees. Returnees continued coming into Rwanda through Kagitumba, Buziba and Gatuna border posts as well as through other routes. Figures of the entries are:

(a) Kagitumba - 12 - 18 Sep = 171

(b) Buziba - 14 - 20 Sep = 49

(c) Gatuna - 16 - 21 Sep = 19

6. Sector 2B

a. General Situation. The humanitarian situation in the sector during the week was calm and stable. Even though there was a steady flow of returnees, the numbers expected from Tanzania continued to belie expectations.

b. HAC Activities

(1) Extensive liaison and patrolling were undertaken by the MILOBS teams to identify focal areas for humanitarian assistance.

(2) The following major activities were carried out during week:

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(a) Bi-weekly meetings was held with other UN agencies/NGOs and necessary co-ordination regarding humanitarian assistance was carried out with them

(b) The Humanitarian team visited the Nyakarambi and Birenga Transit Camps. The situation in both the camps was stable and under control.

(c) The orphanages at Gahini and Rwamagana were visited for in-depth assessment of the problems facing them.

(d) A patrol visited Rwamagana hospital. The conditions at Rwamagana hospital were normal. However no improvement has taken place in the problems highlighted in previous reports.

(e) Two trucks were made available to WFP by GHANBATT on 17 Sep 95 for distribution of food items in Sake, Rukara and Kabarondo communes.

c. General Living Conditions

(1) Food. The general food situation in the sector remained manageable, however there was reported food shortage being experienced in the Nasho area where 1959 caseload of refugees are being resettled. UNHCR/WFP require vehicles for transporting the necessary food items to the said area.

(2) Water. The water situation in the transit camps was stable, but the communes continued to face acute shortage of water. Construction of a rain water tank is in progress at Rwinkavyu hospital 6782 which would considerably ease the recurring water shortage problem thereat. A water pipe line is being laid from a spring water source to meet the water needs of Mulindi Health centre 7768.

(3) Health Care. The large scale incidence of Meningitis in Rwinkavyu area 6782 has been contained and no fresh cases have been reported. MSF and MEC jointly carried out mass vaccination of over 5,500 people in the area. MSF also carried out a vaccination programme in the Musaza area (6943) for tuberculosis, polio and tetanus. The returnees in Sake commune (4354) have been getting inadequate medical attention during the transit stage as the health centre there is unable to cope up with the increased number of patients.

(4) Housing. Special emphasis was placed during the week on resettlement of 1959 caseload of refugees in the

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Nasho - Mulindi area. A total of 600 families consisting of 3114 returnees are being re-settled in the area. A further 625 returnees who have returned from Zaire on 22 Sep 95 are to be settled in the area.

(5) Education. The schools in the Prefecture continued to function normally, however shortage of essential furniture and text books continued to be felt.

(6) Farming Activities. Increased cultivation activity was observed all over the sector.

d. People with Special Needs

(1) Returnees. The inflow of returnees from Tanzania was not as expected after the talks held by UNHCR representatives with them on 09/10 Sep 95. However, the returnees from Burundi have been coming in appreciable numbers. UNHCR is presently air-lifting the old caseloads from Burundi, while the new caseloads are being brought by road. UNHCR is also facing a problem of transporting the returnees after 1700 hours through the Rutete (2142) - Gashora (2755) belt due to persistent objections by RPA over move through its military area during hours of darkness for security reasons. As a result the returnees have had to often spend the night at the border. UNHCR is now negotiating with RPA to send its escort with the refugees through the belt after last light.

(2) Orphans

(a) The number of children in the orphanages during the week are:

i. Gahini - Out of the total number of 100 children, 73 are attending school.

ii. Abatangana, in Gahini area, 136 out of the total number of 196 children are attending school.

iii. Rwamagana recorded 101 school-going children out of a total number of 121.

(3) Prisoners. There are reported 3,078 prisoners in Kibungo prison as against its capacity for 450. The available space per prisoner is not more than 47 by 47 centimetres. The prison conditions are unhygienic as there is only one toilet per 500 prisoners. There is a very high incidence of swelling of feet due to continued standing. Malaria is reportedly to be rampant. In the

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commune caches of Muhazi and Rukura there are approximately 352 and 186 prisoners respectively. Gendarmerie is reportedly holding a total of 60, 45 and 80 at Rwamagana, Kibungo and Kabarondo.

e. UN Agencies and NGOs

(1) UNHCR is assisting in the transportation and resettlement of 1959 caseload of returnees in the Nasho area.

(2) OXFAM is assisting in the construction of water tanker for collecting rain water in Rwinkavyu hospital.

(3) LWF is assisting in laying water pipelines to Mulindi Health centre.

(4) IMC and AEF are assisting in health screening at Birenga and Nyakarambi transit camps respectively.

(5) MSF is carrying out vaccination and immunization programmes in Rwinkavyu and Musaza areas.

(6) UNHCR team visited Kibungo prison along with representatives of UNDP, UNREO and Ministers of Justice and Rehabilitation.

(7) IRC is carrying out community development programmes which include shelter construction, livestock support, bicycle loan schemes, training of tailors and support to farm cooperatives in Rutonde (4884) commune.

f. Relationship With Local Authorities. The relations with the local Prefecture authorities and RPA continued to be cordial. Regular liaison is being maintained with each at the Prefecture and commune levels.

7. Sector 3A

a. Sit Gen. The general situation in the Sector is calm.

b. HAC Activities

(1) The HAC branch of the sector monitored and coordinated humanitarian activities within the sector. In carrying out its duties the cell observed the following activities:

(a) Construction of 150 houses for refugees/returnees by CDD in Rukondo commune (5538).



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(b) Construction of 80 houses for returnees by CDD in Musebeya commune (4033).

(c) Construction of 80 houses by WFP for returnees and survivors of genocide in Rwamiko commune (4914).

(d) Construction of various houses (number unknown) by CARITAS for returnees in Karama commune (5631).

(e) Moulding of bricks for the construction of houses in Kibeho sector (5107) by WFP.

(2) These stated humanitarian activities by UN agencies and NGOs have greatly improved the general accommodation situation. This has also improved the relationship of UN and local authorities with feasible aid being given.

(3) The HUMO asked and was given (by the local authorities) suitable sites for constructing water points in each commune. The Bourgmestre of Rukondo commune requests the UN to rehabilitate their commune office which the UN used as ZAMBATT location.

c. General Living Conditions. The general living condition in the sector is satisfactory except for Rwamiko and Mubuga communes where people are living in great fear of arrest. Recently 85 Hutus were arrested in Rwamiko for cases related to genocide.

d. People with Special Needs. People with special needs are returnees, survivors of genocide and elderly people/orphans. These people require food, medical care, agriculture implements and accommodation.

e. Relations with Local Authorities. This is very good especially with the Prefect and the Commanding Officer of RPA.

8. Sector 3B

a. Gen Situation. The general situation during the period under review was reported to be calm. The Humanitarian Officer of the sector as usual attended a coordinating meeting with NGOs at MILOBS sector HQ on Monday and Friday, and the coordinating meetings with Human Rights on daily basis.

9. Sector 4

a. Gen Situation. The returnees situation has stabilized over the last two weeks and is being monitored continuously.

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b. HAC Activities

(1) On Monday 17 Sep, the Humanitarian Officer attended a weekly meeting at the Human Rights office at Cyangugu. Representatives of almost all UN agencies and NGOs operating in Cyangugu Prefecture were in attendance. The Company Commander of the Malawi Company said that he would pass on all urgent messages to all the NGOs at Cyangugu by a special radio set which he intends to earmark for the purpose.

(2) On Tuesday 12 Sep, a group of 38 unaccompanied children were brought from Zaire at Rusizi-1 under a program of children reunification sponsored by ICRC.

(3) On Tuesday 19 Sep, the Humanitarian Officer visited Gihundwe hospital to see two victims recently injured in mine accidents. Enquiries revealed that they are being adequately cared for by their families.

(4) A HAC team attended a reburial ceremony at Karengera commune in memory of 270 local victims of the genocide. The Prefect of Cyangugu and other local authorities were in attendance.

(5) A 28 year old woman, named Teresa Kayitsee formerly of Cyangugu Prefecture, Gatara commune, Limafu secteur, who had fled to Burundi when the war began, returned. She had lost her husband and three children in KIBITUCHI camp in Burundi. She was emphatic about not wanting to return to her original home in Gatara commune.

(6) The Humanitarian Officer arranged for Air MEDEVAC to Kigali on 21 Sep 95 of a RPA soldier who got injured during an accidental discharge from his weapon on 20 Sep 95.

c. General Living Conditions

(1) Food. The ICRC is providing food to 900 IDPs and 1200 refugees in Gatara commune. The supplies are insufficient.

(2) Water. Serious water shortages are being experienced at Gishoma, Gisuma and Gatara communes.

(3) Health Problems. At the Hanika Medical centre in Gatara commune, there is a report of an outbreak of measles and diarrhoea. The centre needs additional medicines and a frigidaire to store vaccines.

(4) Housing. Some returnees are being denied land

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ownership rights they had before the war as well as housing rights. It appears the property was grabbed by those who stayed in Rwanda during and immediately after the war.

d. People with Special Needs

(1) Orphanages. The transfer of the APEEDUC - orphanage at (KAMEMBE commune) to NOVICIAT site (the same commune) has been completed. The orphanage in Kibogora (Kirambo commune) has 225 orphans and needs large sized window panes. There is a large manhole (5m x 5m) within the premises that needs to be covered with a concrete or a steel cover urgently as it is posing a danger to the children's movement in the area

10. Sector 5A

a. Gen Situation. The general situation has not changed during the last week. The border post between Uganda and Rwanda at Cyanika remained open and the number of returnees for this period was 113.

b. HAC Activities

(1) On 18 Sep 95 the Humanitarian Officer provided transport assistance to representatives of MINIREISO to Nyamugali and Cyeru communes for allotments of land to the 1959/60 case returnees. In Nyamugali commune, at Muvumo (8719) and Kabingo (8130) secteurs, some lands were identified but dimensions are not yet available. In Cyeru commune the Burgmaster reported that there are some acres available for allotments.

(2) On 19 Sep 95 the Humanitarian Officer visited the Episcopal primary school in Ruhengeri town. The school has 600 students and 14 teachers. They have requested for assistance from UNHCR who have not yet confirmed the availability of the aid required.

(3) On 19 Sep 95 a MILOB team and the Humanitarian Officer visited the Ntaruka central Hydro electric (7136) at Nkumba commune where they were told of three machines and three turbines that were out of order. The repairs are being sponsored by the European Union for the first phase and Germany for the second phase. The first phase is for repairing one engine and is scheduled to be completed on 05 Oct 95.

(4) On 20 Sep 95 the Humanitarian Officer provided transport assistance to the representatives of MINIREISO to visit Butaro commune where acres of land were being

identified.

(5) On 21 Sep 95 an ambulance was obtained from NICOY to MEDEVAC an RPA soldier with broken spine from Ruhengeri hospital to Kigali (Kanombe camp hospital).

(6) On 22 Sep 95 the Humanitarian Officer provided transport assistance to the representatives of MINIREISO to visit Nyarutovu commune in order to identify land for resettlement. The Subprefect of Musengo, under which Nyarutovu commune falls, complained about damages done by TUNBATT in the area of Namba. He complained that no compensation had been paid to date.

b. General Living Conditions

(1) Food. The Nkumba Assistant Burgmaster requested for food for the commune staff as they have not been paid for some time. At Cyabingo commune food is not enough for the people. The reason being that people can no longer afford to buy fertilizer for crops resulting in poor yields. The majority of the people lost their cattle during the war. This was their main source of income.

(2) Water. There is problem of drinking water in Nkumbo commune. The ICRC are still working on the water system along the Nkuli, Mukingo, Kinigi and Nkumba communes.

(3) Health Care. It is reported that the French Minister for Humanitarian who visited Ruhengeri on 19 Sep 95 promised to take care of Ruhengeri hospital when MSF contract expires in Dec 95.

(4) Health Problems. Malaria cases have increased in Cyeru commune.

(5) Housing

(a) CARITAS is to build 80 houses for the 1959/60 case returnees at Butaro commune but have problems of wood for roofing. MINIREISO could provide the woods but they do not have transport. 2000 Iron sheets have already been delivered to the commune (each house will have 25 iron sheets).

(b) On 19 Sep 95 the French Minister for Humanitarian Affairs visited Ruhengeri commune. He met the Prefect of Ruhengeri. Among other places he visited the hospital and the area in Kigombe commune where ARP, WFP and UNHCR will construct 52 houses for the 1959/60 caseload returnees. The Minister promised to assist in this project.

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(c) CARITAS and ARP are building houses for widows in Cyeru and Butaro communes.

(6) Farming Activities. The Cyabingo Burgmaster requested assistance of seeds supply for his subjects. World Vision will start the distribution of seeds in Nkuli, Nyarutovu, Nyamugali, Butaro and Cyeru communes next week.

c. People with Special Needs

(1) Orphanages

(a) 'SOEUR THE MARIE' - (Catholic Congregation) is running an orphanage in Ruhengeri town and another at Janja sector (6413) of Ndusu commune. There are 200 orphans in Ruhengeri orphanage of these number 22 are babies, 16 are attending primary school and 12 are attending Secondary school in Ruhengeri. The (43) workers from the Ruhengeri orphanage have not been paid since October 94. CARITAS, PAM and World Vision are the NGOs assisting there. ICRC and STC are working on the registration of the orphans. The situation of the orphans is good while the Director of the Orphanage requested assistances of 179 mattresses and to bring 2 tents to Ruhengeri from Nemba.

(b) SALEM Rwanda is running a transitory orphanage centre in Ruhengeri town with 34 orphans there now. Last month 6 children were reunited with their mothers/relatives by ICRC and STC. These 2 mentioned organisations are working on the registration of the orphans. PAM SALEM Germany and SALEM Austria are providing assistance. There are 20 workers who are receiving their salaries normally and the situation of the orphans is good.

(c) ICRC informed conducted a family reunion for 15 children from Ruhengeri and Gisenyi Prefectures in Zaire.

(2) Refugees

(a) In Butaro sector (8142), Butaro commune, 176 families of old caseload are living in homes of those who are in Zaire awaiting allocation of land for their own resettlement.

(b) In Nyamutera commune only one returnee of the 1994 case arrived on 19 Sep 95.

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(c) In Ndusu commune, 46 returnees have arrived to the commune since Aug 95.

(d) The Burgmaster held a meeting with up to 2500 people in Karambo secteur on 21 Sep 95. An RPA Battalion Commander based in Nemba also attended the meeting. The agenda was co-habitation between the locals and returnees. The locals indicated that they had no problems with returnees and that they welcomed them. Another meeting on the same agenda was held at Nemba (7619) by the Battalion Commander on 20 Sep 95.

(e) In Nyakinama commune a total number of 39 returnees have come back to the commune so far.

(f) On 22 Sep 95, 20 returnees were brought to Mukungwa transit camp (6231) from Gisenyi by UNHCR. The next day they were transferred to Kibungo and Kigali Prefectures.

11. Sector 5B

a. Gen Situation. The situation remains stable. Organised repatriation continues.

b. HAC Activities. Activities for the week included constant monitoring of the situation in Nkamira transit camp. The containers of food that were to be moved to make more room in the camp have now been moved. In addition the work for the installation of two more food tents has been completed. At the Gisenyi prison they are still awaiting direction regarding the security lighting. The issue has been turned over to the ICRC from UNAMIR. Septic service was also provided to the prison. Finally lighting at the main border crossing will be installed on the Rwandan side.

b. General Living Conditions

(1) Food. In the area of Nyamyumba, returnees are experiencing food shortages.

(2) Water. The 10 water point locations proposed this week by the UHAAG are in the process of being identified.

(3) Farming Activities. In Gaseke commune, the returnees had land allocated to them but no tools to work with.

c. People with Special Needs. As mentioned earlier the numbers of returnees this week was not significant.

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d. NGOs

(1) COOPI. Continued its work with the development of the two transit camps being constructed in the Prefecture.

(2) ICRC. The issue of security lighting for the Gisenyi prison has been turned over to the ICRC.

12. Sector 5C

a. Gen Situation. The over all quality of life for the citizens of Kibuye Prefecture remains poor. People continued to display a general lack of confidence, community spirit and motivation to improve their conditions.

b. HAC Activities

(1) On 15 Sep 95 a follow-up visit made to the Murunda hospital revealed an urgent need for a doctor to attend to serious cases. Hospital sources also intimated that power supply to the hospital has been cut off completely on Mon 11 Sep 95 by Electro-gas officials for reasons of non-payment of electricity bills. The consequential problem is how to conserve drugs, especially vaccines, in the cooler.

(2) As at 18 Sep 95 the seed availability is generally low throughout the Prefecture. Bean, potato, and pea seeds are particularly in short supply. An investment in seed now will no doubt pay dividends in the future. UNHCR has been informed of this concern.

c. NGOs in Kibuye. The main NGOs operating in Kibuye remain ADRA, ACIST, CARITAS, ENFANTS DU MONDE, SDR, ICRC, MSF, SOLIDARITY, HUMAN RIGHTS, WFP and various others who played a smaller role here.

d. General Living Conditions

(1) Food. The WFP is the principal food distributor here. They continue to provide food primary to:

(a) FFW on Kibuye water project, Gisovu tea plantation and Bwakira seed multiplication project.

(b) Orphanages in Kibuye (Enfants du Monde), Gishyita and Mabanza.

(c) In-patients in Kibuye, Kilinda and Mugonero hospitals.

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(d) Supplementary food to nutrition centres in Gisovu, Rwamatamu and Bwakira.

(e) Returnees as directed by UNHCR.

(2) However they continued to face difficulties in distributing the required quantities of food to needy areas in the Prefecture due to frequent breakdowns of their trucks resulting from the poor quality of the roads in this Prefecture.

(3) In Rutshiro commune NGOs are still hesitant to transport aid because of the previous mine incidents. This has reduced significantly the flow of aids into this commune.

(4) Agriculture. The local government and NGOs continued to encourage the rehabilitation of Kibuye's agricultural sector in the hope of restoring self-sufficiency. Beans, sweet potatoes, mixed vegetables and sorghum continued to be the staple crops in Kibuye. Cash crops continue to recover especially coffee, banana and tea productions which are increasing modestly.

(5) Health. MSF and UNICEF continued to work diligently to improve and run hospital facilities throughout the Prefecture. In general there are problem with the quality of health care provided due to overcrowding, untrained staff, broken equipment, inadequate water and latrine facilities, and lack of transportation for the injured which exasperate this bad situation. MSF vaccinated the new returnees this week and will continue to do so as and when they enter the Prefecture.

(6) Water and Sanitation. ICRC continued with the repairs of broken pipes towards improving the availability of water. They are installing new water points monthly however shortfalls in water still occur daily throughout the Prefecture.

(7) Education. Many schools require rehabilitation work to the buildings, furniture and equipment. Other concerns remain the need for paper, pencils, exercise books and other educational materials, inadequate pay for teachers, a requirement for nutritional supplements for students and teachers, as well as the need for balls, toys and playground equipment to make learning interesting and fun for students.

(8) Returnees. UNHCR, Human Rights and indirectly UNAMIR continued to assist personnel to return to the



prefecture. A shortage of housing still exists. Returnee camps are generally in good order but require more cooking utensils and materials, mats, matchets, hoes, blankets and food. The medical problems is mainly malaria. The UNHCR rep is aware of their problems and is attempting to meet their needs.

(9) Internally Displaced Persons. IDPs may become a problem in future as old caseload personnel are occupying housing belonging to some returnees.

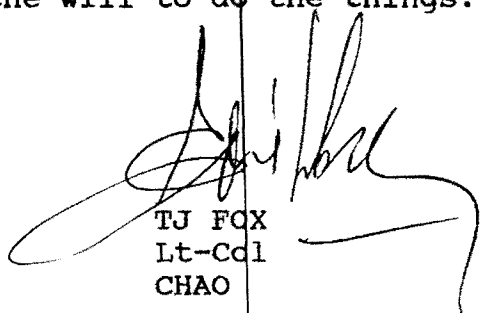
(10) Justice. The proper justice system is still not in place to begin the trials of prisoners accused of genocide. Prosecutors and defence lawyers are still required.

(11) Prisons. The only prison in Kibuye now houses approximately 2092 people. This facility was designed to hold 250 people so the problems of over crowding, poor hygiene and poor nutrition makes the quality of life very difficult for these inmates. A proper security fence around the prison is still required to improve the quality of life for inmates as this will allow them to expand out of their cramped quarters.

(12) The mine incidents reported in Rutsiro commune continued to cause NGOs to restrict their movement in this commune. As a result of this food aid and medical supplies are not getting through to the needy.

#### CONCLUSION

13. Efforts will be made to meet the various requests within available resources on priority basis. It is requested that the Sectors realize the importance of planning the Humanitarian Assistance tasks and to send same ASAP. It could be by way of an organised job and consequently an organised support to carry it out. It is a challenge for us but as military people, we have to accept challenges and shows our capacity. We will start support from HAC to those that showed more interest in the humanitarian tasks. And finally remember, that we can do many things, and more than the resources, we have to have the will to do the things.

  
TJ FOX  
Lt-Col  
CHAO

Distribution:

Internal:

SRSG  
FHQ(OPs)  
FC  
DFC  
COS  
MILOB GP HQ  
MILOB HQ SEC 1A (HUM REP)  
MILOB HQ SEC 1B (HUM REP)  
MILOB HQ SEC 2A(HUM REP)  
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MILOB HQ SEC 4 (HUM REP)  
MILOB HQ SEC 5A(HUM REP)  
MILOB HQ SEC 5B(HUM REP)  
MILOB HQ SEC 5C(HUM REP)

External:

UNREO  
UNICEF  
UNHCR  
WFP  
HACU

SHEET NO.1      SUMMARY OF THE WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT  
 Date: 16 - 22 SEP 95

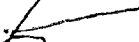
SECTOR	FOOD	WATER	ELECTRICITY	HEALTH	ROAD/BRIDGE
1.	Unsatisfactory availability supply of food in rural areas.	Insufficient water supply in rural areas.		Supply of medicines inadequate in almost all health centres. Remera-Rukoma hospital needs repair of their water pump.	
2.	Food shortage experienced at Nasho area.	Acute water shortage prevails in the communes.		Lack of medicines and medical equipment in sector 2A	
3.		Reactivation of water system at Kivu Commune.			
4.	Insufficient food supply.	Serious water shortage hits Gishoma, Gisuma and Gatara commune.		Outbreak of measles and diarrhoea in Gatara commune.	
5.	Food shortage experienced in sectors 5A and 5B.	Problem of drinking water in Nkumbo commune.		Malaria cases increased in Cyeru commune. Inadequate medical facilities in sector 5c.	

AP

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SUMMARY OF THE WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT  
SHEET NO. 2

EDUCATION	PRISON	ORPHANAGES	RETURNEES	HOUSING	REMA
Teaching material & Furniture are required in most schools.		Gikoro Orphanage requires food and clothing for 26 orphans.		Non-availability of houses in most accessible communes.	
Lack of furniture and text books,	Unhygienic conditions prevails at Kibuye prison.	Abatanga orphanage faces water problem.		Resettlement of refugees at Nasho - Mulindi area.	
		Orphans requires food, medical care, accommodation and agriculture implements.	Returnees lacks food, accommodation and medical care in sector 3A.		
Many school buildings require rehab works and lack of educational materials.			Returnees facing house, clothing and medical problems.	CARITAS facing wood problem for 80 houses of returnees.	

To : DCOS OPS 

File: 5000.1(HAC)/A/1

Info : FORCE ENGINEER COMPANY  
SECTOR 5A

From : HAC

Date: 29 Sep 95

Subject : DISMANTLING AND TRANSPORTATION OF  
ORPHANAGE TENTS

1. The Orphanage at Nemba (Nyaratowe Commune) moved to Ruhengeri in July 95 with the assistance of TUNBATT and MILOBS. However two large Canadian tents could not be moved due to lack of tools for dismantling them, and are still at Nemba.


2. The tools for dismantling have now been arranged by the Hum Offr Sector 5A. However NICOY is unable to undertake the task due to lack of engineering expertise. As the tents are valuable and essentially required for the functioning of the orphanage, it is requested that Force Engineer Company be tasked to undertake the job.

3. Best Regards.

①

FEO

Pse discuss

  
8/10

②

As the tents are of Canadian origin  
it has been decided in the  
UHAAC meeting on 04 oct 95 that  
they will be dismantled by 95  
CMSA.

This is for your info


  
05/10  
FEO

  
TJ FOX  
Lt Col  
CHAO

③

FEO

Thank you

  
8/10

KDD INMARSAT-C SERVICE 6-OCT-1995 08:46:14 UTC REF:148775

493139094=FOPA X via YAMAGUCHI LES

FROM:MILOB SECT 5A-RUHENGRI

TO :UNAMIR HQ/HAC/G3/G2

INFO:MILOB GP HQ,OPS BRANCH

DATE:06 OCTOBER 1995.

*Seen  
Hsu  
8/10*

HUMANITARIAN WEEKLY SITREP 30 SEP/06 OCT 95.

1.GENERAL SITUATION

A.THE GENERAL SITUATION HAS NOT CHANGED DURING THE LAST WEEK.

B.THE BORDER POST BETWEEN UGANDA AND RWANDA AT CYANIKA REMAINED OPEN AND THE NUMBER OF RETURNEES IN THIS PERIOD WAS 69,ACCORDING TO THE FOLLOWING DETAIL:

30 SEPTEMBER....NIL

01 OCTOBER..... 43(FROM ZAIRE AND WENT 39 TO BUTARO,1 TO KIGALI AND 3 TO KIDAHO)

02 OCTOBER.....NIL

03 OCTOBER..... 10(FROM ZAIRE AND WENT 1 TO MUKINGO AND 9 TO KIDAHO)

04 OCTOBER..... 4(FROM ZAIRE AND WENT TO KIGOMBE)

05 OCTOBER..... 12(FROM ZAIRE AND WENT 2 TO NKUMBA,2 TO KIDAHO,7 TO KINIGI AND 1 TO KIGOMBE)

06 OCTOBER.....NIL

C.NEW BURGMASTERS HAVE BEEN APPOINTED AS FOLLOWS:

BUTARO COMMUNE : BUGINGO FRANCOIS

CYABINGO COMMUNE : MUNYANEZA NICODEME

KIDAHO COMMUNE : BYINGIRO SIMEON

KIGOMBE	COMMUNE : GASHEMA	MARCEL
KINIGI	COMMUNE : KAREKEZI	ATHANASE
NDUSU	COMMUNE : NIYONZIMA	JEAN PIERRE
NYAKINAMA	COMMUNE : SAMVURA	EPIMAUQUE
NYAMUGALI	COMMUNE : NKULIYINGOMA	EVARISTE
NKULI	COMMUNE : MULINDAHABI	JOSEPH
NKUMBA	COMMUNE : HANEZERWABAKE	CHRISTOPHE
RUHONDO	COMMUNE : CYUBAHIRO	EUGENE

2.OWN HAC ACTIVITIES

A.ON 02 OCT 95 A MILOBS TEAM ESCORTED AN ENGINEER TEAM FROM FORCE HQ IN ORDER TO ASSES THE EXTENT OF DAMAGE DONE OF THE BRIDGE IN NYAMUTERA WHICH LINKS RUHENGARI/GITARAMA.WE HOPE THE BRIDGE WILL BE REPAIRED SOON.

B.REF OUR WEEKLY SITREP FOR PERIOD 16/22 SEP 95.PARAG 2 C .A MILOBS TEAM VISITED THE NTARUKA HYDRO ELECTRIC CENTRAL POWER STATION AND WAS INFORMED THAT WILL NOT OPERATE AS SCHEDULED.THEY ARE WAITING FOR PARTS FROM FRANCE WHICH ARE LIKELY TO BE RECEIVED IN TWO WEEKS TIME.IT WILL TAKE THEM A MONTH TO INSTALL THE PARTS.

C.THE HUMANITARIAN OFFICER VISITED THE FOLLOWING PLACES:

- RUHENGARI HOSPITAL
- RUHENGARI UNHCR OFFICE
- RUHENGARI ARP OFFICE
- 'SOEUR DE MARIE'ORPHANAGE AT RUHENGARI
- SALEM RWANDA TRANSIT CENTER AT RUHENGARI

IN.381

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IN.029

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## -RUHENGARI MINIREISO OFFICE

## 3.GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS

## A.FOOD

(1)ARP HAS DISTRIBUTED FOOD FOR THEIR LOCAL WORKERS IN NKUMBA COMMUNE ON 03 OCT 95.

(2)121 PERSONS OF 21 FAMILIES IN NKUMBA COMMUNE ARE IN NEED OF FOOD.THEY HAVE RETURNED FROM ZAIRE IN AUG 95 WFP AND UNHCR HAVE BEEN ADVISED.

## B.WATER

(1)DURING A MEETING WITH THE ICRC WATER PROGRAMME REP IT WAS LEARNT THAT THE WATER SHORTAGE ALONG THE NORTHERN COMMUNES IS LIKELY TO BE SOLVED IN THE NEAR FUTURE.ICRC HAS MOSTLY FINISHED WORKS REGARDING THE PIPE SYSTEM INSTALLATION AND NOW EACH COMMUNE IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CLEANING OF THE PIPE SYSTEM.BECAUSE THE SYSTEM IS MORE THAN 30 YEARS OLD IS NECCESARY TO CLEAN THE PIPES OFTEN,BUT APPARENTLY THIS WORK HAS NOT BEING DONE BY THE COMMUNES.MATTER WILL BE FOLLOWED CLOSELY BY MILOBS RUHENGARI.

## C.HEALTH CARE

(1)MSF AND STC ARE WORKING HARDLY TO IMPROVE THE HEALTH SITUATION THROUGHOUT THE RUHENGARI PREFECTURE.HOWEVER THE QUALITY OF HEALTH CARE PROVIDED IS POOR DUE TO THE LACK OF QUALIFIED PERSONNEL AND TRANSPORTATION FOR THE SICK PEOPLE.

## D.HEALTH PROBLEMS

(1)MALARIA CASES ARE ON THE INCREASE IN ALL COMMUNES OF THE RUHENGARI PREFECTURE.

## E.HOUSING

(1)THE EARMARKED FOR RESETTLEMENT IN KAYANGE SECTOR(8045) OF BUTARO COMMUNE IS BEING CLEARED.THE RETURNEES WILL BUILD THEIR OWN HOUSES.EACH FAMILY WILL BE ALLOCATED 6 BY 6 METRES FOR



HOUSES AND 80 BY 80 METRES FOR FARMING. IRON SHEETS FOR THE  
HOUSES HAVE ALREADY BEEN DELIVERED.

(2) ARP AND CARITAS CONTINUE WITH THEIR PROGRAMMES OF HOUSE  
CONSTRUCTION IN CYERU, BUTARO, MUKINGO AND KIGOMBE COMMUNES.

F. EDUCATION

(1) THE 4 SCHOOLS BEING CONSTRUCTED BY AID AND ACTION IN BUTARO  
COMMUNE ARE SCHEDULED TO BE COMPLETED IN DECEMBER AND WILL BE  
HANDLED OVER TO THE GOVERNMENT IN JANUARY.

(2) UNHCR HAS INFORMED THAT PROBABLY WILL ASSIST MILOBS WITH  
TRANSPORT IN ORDER TO BRING FOOD AND FIREWOOD FROM KIGALI TO  
THE JANJA SECONDARY SCHOOL IN NDUSU COMMUNE. NECESSARY  
COORDINATIONS ARE BEING DONE.

G. FARMING ACTIVITIES

(1) IN GATONDE COMMUNE ARP ISSUED SOME HOES. ONE WOMAN REPORTED TO  
A MILOBS TEAM THAT THE COUNSELLOR OF CYEBUMBA (2099) ASKED FOR  
MONEY FROM HER IF SHE WANTED A HOE. THIS WAS REPORTED TO ARP REP  
WHO WAS AT THE COMMUNE OFFICES.

(2) UNHCR WILL DISTRIBUTE DURING THE FOLLOWING WEEKS AGRICULTURAL  
MATERIAL LIKE SEEDS, BEANS AND HOES THROUGH ARP IN THE  
PREFECTURE FOR THE RETURNEES WHO HAVE RETURNED AFTER JUNE 95.

4. PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

A. ORPHANAGES

(1) SALEM RWANDA TRANSIT CENTER INFORMED THAT THREE 18 MONTHS OLD  
CHILDREN WERE BROUGHT TO THE CENTRE FROM GITARA SECTOR (6845) IN  
KIDAHU COMMUNE. THESE CHILDREN WERE ABANDONED BY THEIR

IN. 381

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PARENTS, THEY ARE ALL HEALTHY.

(2) REF OUR WEEKLY SITREP FOR PERIOD 23/29 SEP 95, PARAG 4 A (5), STC  
REP INFORMED THAT THOSE ORPHANS ARE LIVING WITH FAMILIES AND  
ALL OF THEM ARE IN GOOD CONDITION.

(3) 'SOEUR DE MARIE' ORPHANAGE AT RUHENGARI REQUESTED A VEHICLE FOR  
THE ORPHANAGE IN ORDER TO CARRY OUT WITH THE FOOD  
TRANSPORTATION AND MEDICAL EVACUATION. LETTER HAS BEEN FORWARDED  
TO YOU ON 05 OCT 95.

B. HOSPITAL

(1) RUHENGARI HOSPITAL... OPERATING

(2) NYAKINAMA HOSPITAL... OPERATING

(3) NEMBA HOSPITAL... OPERATING

C. REFUGEES

(1) IN NKUMBA COMMUNE WAS REPORTED THAT 7 FAMILIES OF 1994

RETURNEES HAVE RETURNED TO THE COMMUNE SINCE 25 SEP 95.

(2) IN NYARUTOVU COMMUNE 211 RETURNEES FROM 1994 HAVE ARRIVED  
THERE SO FAR.

(3) 6 RETURNEES OF 1994 WERE VISITED BY A MILOBS TEAM IN KIGOMBE  
COMMUNE. THEY REPORTED THAT THEIR PROPERTY WAS INTACT. PRESENTLY  
THEY ARE ENGAGED IN FARMING. LIFE WAS QUITE COMFORTABLE TO THEM.

D. OTHERS

(1) IN NYAKINAMA COMMUNE AT THE COMMUNE PRISON ARE 12 PEOPLE IN  
CONNECTION WITH STEALING. THE IPJ MENTIONED THAT STEALING HAS  
INCREASED IN THE PAST WEEK ATTRIBUTED TO UNEMPLOYMENT.

(2) THE ACCOUNTANT OF THE KINIGI COMMUNE REPORTED THAT THEY USED  
2.5 MILLION FRANCS TO REPAIR THE COMMUNE OFFICES. THEY NO LONGER  
HAVE MONEY TO PAY THE WORKERS. THEY ARE LOOKING FOR FINANCIAL  
ASSISTANCE.

(3) THERE ARE 11 BRIDGES IN BAD CONDITION IN THE NYARUTOVU COMMUNE.

WFP PROPOSED TO THE BURGMASER TO CONDUCT FFW PROGRAMMES TO  
RE CONSTRUCT THESE BRIDGES.

5.RELATION WITH NGO'S:

- A.MEDICOS MUNDI...SEE PARAG 4 B (3)
- B.MSF-H.....SEE PARAG 3 C (1) AND 4 B (1)
- C.ARP.....SEE PARAG 3 A (1),3 E (2),3 G (1) AND 3 G (2)
- D.GERMAN DOCTORS..SEE PARAG 4 B (2)
- E.STC.....SEE PARAG 3 C (1) AND 4 A (2)
- F.CARITAS.....SEE PARAG 3 E (2)
- G.AID AND ACTION..SEE PARAG 3 F (1)
- H.SALEM RWANDA....SEE PARAG 2 C AND 4 A (1)

6.RELATION WITH UN AGENCIES:

- A.WFP :SEE PARAG 3 A (2) AND 4 D (3)
- B.UNHCR:SEE PARAG 3 A (2),3 F (2) AND 3 G (2)

7.OTHERS

- A.ICRC :SEE PARAG 3 B (1)
- B.SOEUR DE MARIE:SEE PARAG 2 C AND 4 A (3)
- C.MINIREISO:SEE PARAG 2 C.

8.RELATION WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES

VERY GOOD RELATION EXISTS BOTH CIVILIAN ADMINISTRATION AND RPA.

9.CONCLUSION

- A.NORMAL HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTOR ARE GOING ON.
- B.WE CONTINUE TO MONITOR THE CONDITION OF RETURNEES.
- C.COORDINATED EFFORTS WITH NGOs,UN AGENCIES AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES  
CONTINUE.

CARLOS H.LOITEY

IN:381

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IN.381

Page 4

UTC Time: 95-10-06 10:49:07

MAJOR

HUMANITARIAN OFFICER

SECT 5A-RUHENGERI.



H A C  
UNAMIR HQ  
Kigali, RWANDA

5000.1/UHAAG/A1

05 Oct 95

See Distribution

*Seen*  
*well*  
*6/10*

MINUTES OF UHAAG MEETING OF WEDNESDAY 04 OCTOBER 95

HELD AT 1500 HRS IN UNAMIR CONFERENCE ROOM

**PRESENT :** Lt Col T J Fox -- Chairman  
Mr J Lombardo -- CAO Rep  
Maj von Bulow -- FMO  
Capt D Singh -- FEO  
Maj S K Prasad -- Secretary

ITEM I - INTRODUCTION

1. The Chairman welcomed all participants and opened the meeting at 1505 hrs.

ITEM II - MINUTES OF LAST MEETING

2. The Secretary read out the minutes of the last meeting

*6/10* *MB*

### **ITEM III - POINTS FROM LAST MEETING**

3. **Repair of Water Pump at Butare.** The FEO informed that repair of the water pump at Butare is still not completed and will be undertaken by the workshop technician as soon as possible.

**Action -** Force Engineer Company

4. **Repair of Generator at Kibuye Hospital.** The CAO rep informed that the generator could be repaired by the Generator Repair Unit if it was transported to Kigali. The Secretary said that transportation will be difficult and can be done only with a ten ton truck and if a crane is made available to lift the generator. The CAO rep assured that he will try to send a technician to Kibuye for the purpose, although availability of generator technician is very limited due to UNAMIR tasks.

**Action -** STO

5. **Approach Road for Byumba Transit Centre.** The FEO informed that the task of making the approach road for the Transit Centre at Byumba had been completed.

6. **Rearrangement of Containers.** The Chairman informed that the fork lift for rearrangement of containers at Nkamira Transit Camp was likely to be doing the task on 04 or 05 Oct.

**Action -** CLOGO

7. **Sucker Truck for Demobilised Children School.** The CAO rep informed that the second UNAMIR sucker truck was now serviceable. He said that the Brown & Root drivers had volunteered to work on Sundays and therefore the sucker truck could be made available on a limited basis. He asked for a list of priority requirements of the sucker truck for their tasking. The Chairman expressed his appreciation and said that a list of such requests will be sent to him.

**Action -** STO

8. **Land Levelling for Housing Settlement in Kigali.** The FEO informed that the work had been completed.

9. **Reccee of Bridge in Ruhengeri.** The FEO informed that reccee of the bridge on the road Gitarama-Ruhengeri had been completed and recce report forwarded to HAC.

10. **Engineering Support in Canal Construction in Gikongoro.** The FEO informed that the work on the canal had been started with a digger-cum-excavator. Subsequently a dozer will also be sent. The proposed canal is about 600m long and will require a dozer and excavation effort of about ten days.

**Action - Force Engineer Company**

11. **Reactivation of Electricity Supply in Kibali Orphanage.** The CAO rep informed that a technician had visited the orphanage and submitted a report. The task involved is much greater than what was projected. The work involved changing of almost all electrical fixtures costing about US\$2000, and also power connection to the Electrogaz supply costing about US\$1000. The Chairman asked the CAO rep for the list of items required and the costings, so that he could try to arrange for the resources.

12. **Biogas tanks in Kigali Orphanage.** The FEO informed that details of items required for the task had been submitted. The Secretary suggested that some items like timber and CGI sheets could be made available by the CBMS. The CAO rep said that he will check up on it and inform HAC.

**Action - STO**

#### **ITEM IV - REQUESTS DEALT WITH BY HAC**

13. **Transportation Requests.** The following transportation requests were forwarded to DCOS OPS for assistance :-

- (a) Food (22 tons) from Gitarama to Kayenzi commune for WFP.
- (b) Aid items (5 tons) from Kigali to Byumba for Sisters of the Holy Spirit.
- (c) Fertilisers (55 tons) from Kigali to Gitarama for Prefecture Office.
- (d) Gravel (10 tons) for Byumba Transit Centre for NGO GOAL.

**Action - G3 OPS**

14. **Dismantling of Orphanage Tents.** A request received from Sector 5A for dismantling of two big Canadian tents at Nemba Orphanage was sent to DCOS OPS for action by Engineers. The FEO informed that an engineer rep will be going to look at the problem. The FMO said that if these were Canadian tents then dismantling them should not be difficult and he will try to organise it through CMSSG.

**Action - FMO / FEO**

15. **Repair of Track in Gitarama**. A request for repair of track Mabanza-Nyarusange in Gitarama Prefecture was sent to FEO. The FEO informed that a reccee was being carried out and the task will be undertaken subsequently.

Action - FEO

#### **ITEM V - REQUESTS CONSIDERED BY UHAAG**

16. **Repair of X-ray Machine and Generator in Muranda Hospital**. The Xray machine and generator at Muranda Hospital in Kibuye require repairs. The FMO informed that UNAMIR does not have any medical technicians and so can not undertake repairs of the X-ray machine. The CAO rep said that the technician going for generator at Kibuye Hospital may be able to check up on this generator also.

Action - STO

17. **Provision of Generator and Electrical Repairs in Urumuli Orphanage**. Sector 2A has requested for a 15 - 25 KVA generator and electrical repairs at Urumuli Orphanage in Kibali Commune, Byumba, as the same had been agreed to during the Force Commander's visit. The CAO rep said that he will check up on the request and the assistance that could be provided.

Action - STO

18. **Land Levelling for Play Grounds**. A request was received from Sector 3B for levelling of land for play grounds for schools in Nyabisindu and Shyanda communes in Butare. The FEO informed that the task could be undertaken by dozers when returning from Gikongoro. He however projected the problem of trailers for moving the dozers as the present contract of UNAMIR for these had expired. The CAO rep informed that alternate means were being worked out.

Action - STO / FEO

19. **Repair of Bridges in Butare**. Request for repair of three log bridges in Butare prefecture had been received from Sector 3B. The FEO informed that a reccee will be carried out and, if possible, repairs will be undertaken.

Action - FEO

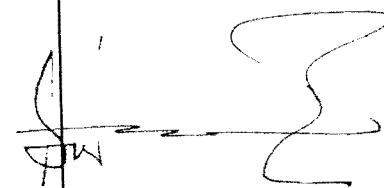


20. **Donation/Loan of Light Vehicles to UNHCR.** The CAO rep put up a request from UNHCR for donation / loaning of 44 light vehicles, for escort duties and field operations, for the forthcoming repatriation exercise. The CAO rep informed that presently UNAMIR does not hold any surplus vehicles. The meeting decided that such requests could not be met, in the present situation.

21. **Provision of Medicines to Communes.** A number of requests have been received from communes for provision of medicines, especially common requirements as Chloroquine etc. The FMO informed that at present the stocks with UNAMIR are just sufficient for UNAMIR requirements and no medicines can be donated. However, humanitarian assistance was being provided by the Regimental Aid Posts of the battalion/companies.

**ITEM VI - CONCLUSION**

22. The meeting concluded at 1550 hrs.



(S K Prasad)  
Major  
Secretary UHAAG

**DISTRIBUTION :**

SRSG  
CAO  
Hum/Rehab Offr (Office of SRSG)  
STO (Office of CAO)

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DFC  
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DCOS SP  
G3 OPS  
CLOGO  
FEO  
FSO  
FMO

MILOB GP HQ  
MILOB SECTOR 1A  
MILOB SECTOR 1B  
MILOB SECTOR 2A  
MILOB SECTOR 2B  
MILOB SECTOR 3A  
MILOB SECTOR 3B  
MILOB SECTOR 4  
MILOB SECTOR 5A  
MILOB SECTOR 5B  
MILOB SECTOR 5C

HAC  
File

FROM : GHANCOY 1

GH3/060/G/(OPS)

TO : G3 OPS

DATE : 5 OCT 95

SUBJECT : IDENTIFICATION AND CONSTRUCTION OF WATER POINTS

1. Your 3000.15/1(OPS) has been received and being given the necessary attention. We have been making contacts with the Ministry of Rehabilitation and Resettlement, Local authorities and Sector MILOBs in order to submit a very detailed and comprehensive information.

2. The sector representative of the Ministry of Rehabilitation and Resettlement has insisted on prioritising the beneficiary settlements.

3. So far most of the settlements suggested by mentioned representative have problems bordering on rehabilitation of existing water projects. These do not satisfy our task order and thus our inability to meet stated deadline.

4. We hope to submit above information by Sat 07 oct 95.

5. Please accept for information.

② cc → Copy to HAC  
6/10 (B)

To : DCOS OPS *✓*

File: 5000.1(HAC)/A/1

Info : FORCE ENGINEER COMPANY  
SECTOR 5A

From : HAC

Date: 29 Sep 95

Subject : DISMANTLING AND TRANSPORTATION OF  
ORPHANAGE TENTS

1. The Orphanage at Nemba (Nyaratowe Commune) moved to Ruhengeri in July 95 with the assistance of TUNBATT and MILOBS. However two large Canadian tents could not be moved due to lack of tools for dismantling them, and are still at Nemba.

2. The tools for dismantling have now been arranged by the Hum Offr Sector 5A. However NICOY is unable to undertake the task due to lack of engineering expertise. As the tents are valuable and essentially required for the functioning of the orphanage, it is requested that Force Engineer Company be tasked to undertake the job.

3. Best Regards.

①

FEO

*See discuss*

*psu*

*8/10*

*[Signature]*  
TJ FOX  
Lt Col  
CHAO

*4/10*  
*See*  
*[Signature]*

To : DCOS (Ops)  
From : Force Signal Officer  
Info : HAC  
File : 101/Ind Sigs/Gen  
Date : 30 Sep 95

Subject SUMMARY OF HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TASKS COMPLETED FOR  
THE WEEK ENDING 30 SEP 95

1. Refer HAC letter No 5000.1/UHAAG dated 01 Sep 95.
2. Summary of humanitarian assistance tasks completed by Force Sig Coy is forwarded herewith as per Appendix A to this letter.

Enclosure : 1.

*Handwritten:* HSO  
*Pse Speak*  
*Seen*  
*Will*  
*3/10*

(VN Khadilkar)  
Capt  
Offg Force Signal Officer

*Seen*  
*4/10*  
*[Signature]*

Appendix A

SUMMARY OF HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TASKS  
WEEK ENDING 30 SEP 95

Ser No	Date	Manhours used, Resources used, money expenditure	Number and Type of Vehicle used for Transportation	Tonnage and persons transported	Distance covered	Remarks
1.	25 Sep 95	0700 to 1300h	One DCM Toyota for transportation of wood on the request of a local organisation ARDEC.	12 Ton approx	112 kms	
2.	26 Sep 95	0700 to 1300h	-do-	12 Ton approx	99 kms	
3.	27 Sep 95	0700 to 1300H	-do-	12 Ton approx	102 kms	
4.	28 Sep 95	0700 to 1300h	-do-	12 Ton approx	114 kms	
5.	29 Sep 95	0700 to 1300h	-do-	12 Ton approx	119 kms	
6.	30 Sep 95	0700 to 1300h	-do-	9 Ton approx	99 kms	

(i)

AGENDA FOR UHAAG MEETING : 03 OCT 95 (0930 hrs.)

1. MINUTES OF LAST MEETING

2. REQUESTS DEALT WITH BY HAC

- (a) Repair of dirt track in Gitarama prefecture - FEO.
- (b) Support for hospitals in Kibuye (Sector 5C) - Austrian Relief Service.
- (c) Blankets for Kibungo and Rwamagana hospitals (Sector 2B) - Austrian Relief Service.
- (d) Problem of Locusts and insects in Gashora, Kigali (Sector 1A) - FAO.
- (e) Electricity supply to Murunda Hospital, Kibuye (Sector 5C) - MDM (France).

3. REQUESTS TO BE CONSIDERED

- (a) Repair of X-ray machine and generator at Murunda Hospital, Kibuye - Sector 5C.  
(STO, FMO)
- (b) Land levelling for playing grounds at schools in Nyabisindu & Shyamba - Sector 3B.  
(FEO)
- (c) Provision of medicines to medical/health centres and communes.  
(FMO)

4. MISCELLANEOUS POINTS

- (a) Effect of imminent reduction of Forces n Humanitarian Assistance on Humanitarian assistance activities.

See 7/10

②

MS

①

28 September 1995

MEMORANDUM

To: All UNAMIR Personnel

From: William Clive *W Clive*  
OIC, Administration

Subject: Fundraising for Orphanage Saint Exupery, Kigali

On behalf of the Orphanage Saint Exupery, I would like to extend my sincere thanks to all of you for the generous contributions you made for the children.

During and after the fundraising event organised on 09 September 1995 by the UNAMIR Basketball team and UNV Programme, a total amount of US\$ 1940.00 and FRWA 185,800 was collected among all UNAMIR Sections and Brown & Root units.

A portion of the total amount i.e. US\$ 893.00 and FRWA 89,600 has already been remitted to the orphanage. The US\$ portion has enabled the orphanage to open a bank account in US\$ at the Banque Nationale du Rwanda and the FRWA portion has been already utilized for purchase of basic hygiene products (as per attached letter).

The remaining portion of the total amount will be allocated to the repair and maintenance of the facilities of the orphanage in order to improve the quality of life for the children.

For any additional information you may wish to have on above activities, please contact Veronique Zidi, UNV Programme Manager, ext. 11728.

Again thank you very much for your generosity.

② SEEN  
04/10 *[Signature]*



ASSOCIATION JÂ ENFANT RWANDA ( A.S.B.L ) KIGALI LE 19/09/1995  
AVENUE DE KIYOVU N° 28  
EX-ECOLE FRANCAISE SAINT EXUPERY  
B.P 3147 KIGALI  
TEL./FAX 72125

NREF: MINUAR1/HP/119/95/MH

Monsieur le Représentant de la MINUAR  
KIGALI

Monsieur le Représentant,  
Nous accusons réception de l'enveloppe de 893 \$ et 89.600 FRW,  
don du personnel de la MINUAR à l'Association JÂ ENFANT RWANDA  
collectionné le 09/09/1995.

Ainsi avec les 89.600 FRW nous avons pu acheter:

- du bois pour la cuisine :	25.000 FRW
- les dentifrices :	15.000 FRW
- Papiers de toilette	12.000 FRW
- Serviettes hygiéniques pour les grandes filles :	8.000 FRW
- Lait pour nourrissons	28.000 FRW
- Transport	1.600 FRW

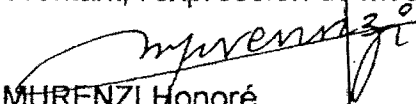
TOTAL	89.600 FRW
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Avec les 830 \$, nous avons pu ouvrir un compte à la Banque  
Commerciale du Rwanda ( compte n° 010-13183 01-91 ) pour permettre à  
nos bienfaiteurs de nous faire parvenir des fonds.

Nous tenons à vous exprimer notre gratitude pour tout ce travail.  
Nos enfants ont été très heureux d'être en contact avec le monde extérieur,  
chose rare pour eux, mais qui est indispensable pour leur épanouissement.

Nos portes sont largement ouvertes à tout le monde qui peut apporter  
un brin d'espoir à nos enfants. Soyez les bienvenus pendant vos heures  
creuses.

Veuillez agréer, Monsieur le Représentant, l'expression de mes  
sentiments respectueux.

  
MURENZI Honoré  
Président de l'Association

HAC  
UNAMIR HQ  
Kigali

24 September, 95

See Distribution

WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT FOR THE PERIOD 10 - 16 SEP 95

GENERAL SITUATION

1. The general humanitarian situation in all the sectors continued to improve as most of the demands were being solved daily. HAC with inputs from MILOBS Humanitarian teams through its co-ordination efforts with all the NGOs operating in the Country is finding solutions to the situations of the returnees as they arrive. The country in general remains calm with signs of things attaining normalcy even though there are isolated incidents to the contrary.

HAC ACTIVITIES

2. The weekly meeting with all the UN agencies to disseminate information on security was held and HAC coordinated:

a. The provision of food to the IDPS in Gatware commune by ICRC. As the food is insufficient another NGO was tasked to assist.

b. NICOY provision of mattresses to the unaccompanied children camp in Nkamera transit camp.

3. Sector 1A

a. Gen Situation. The emphasis on humanitarian activities in Sector 1A have continued to seek out more areas where MILOBS can assist in the improvement of general living conditions of the people. The shortage of seeds and foodstuffs in rural areas, however, continues to be of concern. There is no tension or insecurity created by the influx of returnees in various communes of the sector so far.

b. HAC Activities. The Humanitarian Team attended a meeting at Nyamata to coordinate HAC Activities in the area with reps of UNHCR, Human Rights and the RPA. In addition, MILOBS continued to seek out and speak to recent returnees to assess their state of security and resettlement. The following major activities were carried out:

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(1) Kanzanze Commune. UNAMIR Engineer resources were used in the repair of 100 yards stretch of road South of bridge over Nyabarongo River (GR 0972).

(2) Kanombe Commune. MILOBS distributed 2000 tablets each of Flagyl and Chloroquine to Medical Centre in Gahanga Sector, as requested earlier. The medicines were obtained from INDBATT.

(3) Gikomero Commune. MILOBS found the Commune calm and quiet. There are a total of 10000 families comprising approximately 37000 people in the Commune. There was again an urgent request for seeds of varieties of foodgrains for immediate cultivation.

(4) Tare Commune. MILOBS observed the transfer of prisoners being undertaken by the RPA in groups of 10 to prisons in Kigali from Tare Prison. These transfers are taking place towards decongesting overcrowded prisoners. A total of 30 returnees have been resettled in the Commune over the past week. A fresh returnee, Mr Habyariman Jean confirmed that he was facing no threat or harassment.

(5) Ngenda Commune. The team attempted to contact two fresh returnees in Rubilizi Cell (GR 7835) of Ngenda Commune, whose details had been obtained from UNHCR rep in Nyamata. It was confirmed that these returnees had not arrived in the cell. There was ample scope for resettling fresh returnees as there were a large number of houses still vacant. The security in the area appeared good with regular RPA patrols at night.

c. General Living Conditions

(1) Food. The availability and supply of foodgrains and seeds in rural areas needs to be further improved upon.

(2) Water. The supply of drinking water in rural areas is meagre and is likely to continue until the onset of the rains.

(3) Health Care. The supply of medicines in most medical centres is not adequate despite the efforts of NGOs and the local authorities

(4) Housing. Available houses in most accessible Communes have been occupied, however there are still houses available in remote areas.

(5) Education. Most schools have re-opened but they lack teaching material and furniture.

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(6) Farming Activities. The Humanitarian Team is attempting to procure seeds for distribution in certain areas of Tare and Mugambazi Communes.

d. People with Special Needs

(1) Orphanages. The orphanage at Musasa with 78 children requires assistance in food and clothing.

(2) Hospitals. The medical centres at Mugambazi Commune was earlier being supported by ECHO, but the NOG had since withdrawn its support. The centre lacks medicines and needs urgent support from any other able NGOs.

4. Sector 1B

a. Gen Sit. The general situation has not noticeably changed during the last week.

b. HAC Activities

(1) A truck from Indbatt transported three tons of seeds from Kigali to Gitarama town for the benefit of the Gitarama Prefecture's agricultural department.

(2) MILOBS transported a psychiatric patient from Bulinga Commune (6679) to Kigali psychiatric facilities near Ndera Camp.

(3) MILOBS transported schools material allocated to the Prefecture by Ministry of Education from Gitarama town to the Communes of Murama (6749), Nyamabuye (7570), Nyakabanda (6597) and Musambira (8257), (15 cartons to each commune).

c. General Living Conditions

(1) Food

(a) Salvation Army requested for assistance in the transportation of 25 tons of food given by WFP from Gitarama to Kayenzi Commune (8389).

(b) There was distribution of food donated by the WFP from Gitarama to Kayenzi Commune of Murama (6749).

(2) Water. "Centre Rwandais de Formation de Cadres" in Nyamabuye Commune (7570), near Gitarama town, requested UNAMIR for provision of potable water to their tank which has a capacity of approximately 75,000L.

[Signature]

(3) Farming Activities

(1) The department of agriculture of this Prefecture was granted 3 tons of seeds and 50 tons of fertilizers as a humanitarian relief. The seeds have already been transported to Gitarama while fertilizers are still lying in Kigali awaiting transportation.

(2) The shortage of seeds/agricultural implements was reported from Runyangando (6744) and Gacu (6942) sectors of Murama Commune (6749).

d. People With Special Needs

(1) Prisoners. A nine-year old child is imprisoned in the jail of Ntongwe Commune (9057). His name is Sindayigana, Father's name: Serutaganya, Mothers name: Nirere, Place of residence: Muramba Celulle, Mulinya Sector, Muyira Commune, Butare Prefecture.

e. Relations with UN Agencies. Good.

5. Sector 2A

a. General Situation. The general situation in all the Communes remained unchanged apart from the two reported murder cases in Cyumba Commune. The first case was that of a man who was coming from a market in Uganda. He was killed by people in military uniforms in Mukono Sector around 2000 hrs on 10 Sep 95. On Sunday 11 Sep around 2300 hrs another man was killed in his house in Manyagiro Sector by people in military uniforms. The rain has reduced the problem of water among the community as they are able to collect rain water for their use but it has increased the demand for houses particularly for returnees. Returnees from Uganda and Tanzania continued crossing into Rwanda through Kautumba, Buziba and Gutuna.

b. HAC Activities

(1) Transport was arranged to carry food for returnees from WFP (Byumba) to Kiyombe, Mukakange, Cyumba, Buyaga and Tumba Communes. The task was carried out with GHANCOY resources.

(2) Transportation was Provided to collect firewood for Urumuli orphanage.

(3) Mattresses and medicines from Caritas (Rwanda) in Byumba were delivered to Bungwe health centre in Kivuye Commune.

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(4) The Hum Offr coordinated with WFP to collect food for family keeping orphans from ADRA (Kigali) and bring to Byumba prefecture.

c. General Living Conditions

(1) Food. WFP supplied maize, beans and oil to Muvumba and Murambi Communes, it also supplied through the prefecture Kivombe, Cyumba, Mukarange, Buyoga, Tumba and Kinyami Communes. The food is mainly meant for returnees and families looking after orphans

(2) Water. With the coming of the rainy season most families are now depending on rain water.

(3) Health Care/Problem. Sexually transmitted diseases were reported at Miyove dispensary, the nurse explained that this was due to lack of supply of condoms in the area.

(4) Agriculture Activities. Cultivation is going on in all Communes.

6. Sector 2B

a. General Situation

(1) The humanitarian situation in the sector during the period under review was relatively calm. There was a steady inflow of refugees and these were handled without any major problems by the relief agencies and the local administration. However, the returnees continued to face problems of housing and shortage of water at the Commune level. Gradual agricultural activity commenced all over the sector during the week and it is likely to intensify with the onset of the rains.

b. HAC Activities

(1) Intensive patrolling continued by MILOBS teams and necessary liaison was carried out.

(2) The Humanitarian team effort was directed towards assisting the relief agencies in identifying areas requiring immediate attention.

(3) Bi-weekly meetings with other UN agencies and NGOs were carried out and priorities were worked out for the week. A crisis Committee to deal with any situation arising from a very large influx of refugees was constituted. The MILOBS was an integral part of this Committee.

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(4) Liaison was carried out with local ELECTROGAZ authorities for provision of water for the two transit camps and the hospital at Rwinkavu. The ELECTROGAZ authorities agreed to make a water point available at Kibungo for re-filling of UNHCR water tankers.

(5) Humanitarian team visited the Nyakarambi and Birenga Transit Camps to assess the problems being faced by the returnees.

(6) The hospitals at Kibungo, Rwinkavyu 6782 and Gahini 5397 were visited. GHANBATT provided one truck to the hospital administration for transfer of food items from Kibungo to Gahini. GHANBATT also despatched 2 trucks for distribution of WFP items to Communes in Byumba.

c. General Living Conditions

(1) Food. With the onset of the rains, seasonal cultivation and general agricultural activity commenced throughout the sector. The demand for food items is likely to increase with the large number of refugees expected to return in the coming weeks. Relief agencies/NGOs are encouraging people with self-help income generating jobs that would ensure their reduced dependence on food aid over a period of time.

(2) Water. The water situation in the sector showed marginal improvements. UNHCR continued to face the problem of transporting water to the transit camps and the hospitals at Rwiukavgu from Kigali. The ELECTROGAZ authorities have in principle agreed to provide a water point at Kibungo, but the modalities are yet to be worked out. Nyakarambi Transit Camps faced recurring shortage of water during the week. The construction of catchment tanks to gather rain water became the vogue in the Commune.

(3) Health Care. Increased incidence of Meningitis was reported from general area Rwinkavyu. A total of 13 deaths have taken place due to the outbreak of this disease in that area. Large scale vaccination programme has been undertaken by MSF in the area. At other places malaria and intestinal disease remained pre-dominant. The hospitals at Rwamagana, Kibungo and Gahini are critically short of some essential medical equipments which are adversely affecting their efficiency. Health screening of refugees is continuing at both Transit Camps.

(4) Housing. The local administration is viewing the acute shortage of houses for returnees with concern.

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Special emphasis is being laid to ensure timely vacation of properties of returnees illegally occupied by others. A scheme was worked out to temporarily house the returnees at commune level till their houses are vacated. Plastic sheets for roofing and other basic building materials are being issued by UNHCR to returnees. Separate plots are being earmarked in urban areas to re-settle people without houses.

(5) Education. Most schools in the Prefecture are open and functioning normally. However, there is a general shortage of qualified teaching staff, basic furniture, text books and water. There is problem with admission of children of returnees who return late in the year.

(6) Farming. Gradual tilling of land and cultivation had commenced in the sector. The NGOs and relief agencies are encouraging formation of agriculture co-operatives to ensure more balanced distribution of seeds, fertilisers and farming implements.

d. People with Special Needs

(1) Refugees. A total of 806 refugees arrived at Birenga transit camp during the week from Burundi while 149 refugees came to Nyakarambi transit camp from Burundi, Tanzania and Zaire.

(2) UNHCR and IRC representatives from Kibungo held a meeting with their counterparts and refugees in Tanzania on 09/10 Sep 95. During the meeting it was found that the situation is volatile in the camps. Intimidators from interested groups are trying to dissuade sections of refugees from returning to Rwanda. An arrangement had been worked out between UNHCR and Tanzania police to curb the activities of such intimidators and provide protection to refugees keen to return to Rwanda. A batch of 20 to 40 refugees representatives from Tanzania is expected to visit Rukira 6658 and Rukara 5601 Communes to assess the situation on the ground by themselves and appraise the other refugees in the camps with same.

(3) A similar group of 32 Burundi refugees representatives was to visit Birenga Commune on 14 - 15 Sep 95 to carry out a similar ground assessment.

(4) Special arrangements by local administration and UNHCR are being planned for smooth handling of un-accompanied children coming with the refugees. Modalities for their speedy move from the transit camps to orphanages/foster families are being tied up.



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(5) Prisoners. A meeting of Government Commissioner with UNDP and ICRC people was held during which it was decided to start speedy training of civilian guards for Nsinda prison. No transfer of prisoners is to take place till the work on watch tower and electricity have been completed. The first transfer of 200 prisoners is expected from Gitarama prison on 21 Sep. Thereafter, a similar number is planned to be transferred each day. By the time of its inauguration which is planned between 25 - 28 Sep 95 the prison is expected to have upto 1700 prisoners.

e. UN Agencies and NGOs

(1) UNHCR planned to handle upto 5000 to 6000 returnees per week in case of a large influx. This figure could increase to 10000 to 12000 after two weeks. However, the major problem being faced by it is that of transport for returnees. An arrangement is being worked out where the vehicles bringing the returnees from Tanzania/Burundi could be allowed to come across the border upto the transit camps at Nyakarambi and Birenga, thereby avoiding the transshipment at the border.

(2) ICRC is working in close co-ordination with prison authorities at Nsinda and Kibungo.

(3) LWF concentrated on distribution of food, construction of houses, assistance in cultivation and repair of roads and schools in Rwinkangu Kayonza 5784, Kabarondo 6278, Rukira 6658 and Mulindi, besides helping in the management of Birenga Transit Camp.

(4) UNHCR concentrated on cases of genocide in Kayonza, Rutonde 4884, Kabarondo, Mugesera 4764, Sake 4354 and Kigerwa Communes. In Rukira and Rusemo Communes it concentrated on issues/cases relating to security.

(5) IMC alongwith IRC is carrying out health screening at Birenga Transit Camps, while AEF is carrying out the same at Nyaharambi Transit Camp.

(6) MSF is carrying out a mass vaccination programme in general area of Rwinkauya.

f. Relationship With Local Authorities. The relations with the local Prefecture authorities and RPA continued to be cordial. Regular liaison is being maintained with them at each level.

7. Sector 3A

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a. Sit Gen. The general situation in the Sector has remained calm .

b. HAC Activities. The following activities were carried out:

(1) Assistance to RPA to recover a vehicle which had fallen into the valley in the Nyungwe Forest.

(2) Coordination of the provision of transport to RPA to rotate troops in the forest.

(3) Provision of transport to the Prefect for the Prime Minister's visit.

c. General Living Conditions. The general living conditions in all the Communes patrolled this week is satisfactory. However, it is suspected that it may deteriorate with the influx of huge numbers of returnees and survivors of genocide to their home Communes. As at now, approximately 3000 returnees have come into the Prefecture and have been sent to their Communes. In addition 165 spontaneous returnees have come into the Nshili Commune (3996) from Burundi. Approximately 2800 survivors of genocide have come into the Prefecture so far.

(1) Kinyamakara Commune. The returnees totalling 353 have been sent to their sectors and have been housed but the survivors of genocide numbering 27 are still staying in the Commune HQ.

(2) Kivu Commune. The water system in the 6 sectors needs to be reactivated.

8. Sector 3B

a. Gen Situation. The situation during the period under review was reported calm except for the following incidents:

(1) Another accident involving a Malawi Coy truck occurred near Gitarama on 11 Sep 95. The Personnel Officer returning from Kigali evacuated the injured personnel to a hospital at Gitarama.

(2) Another accident on 11 Sep 95 involving a truck belonging to UNHCR carrying returnees to Gikongoro. The accident occurred along Butare - Gikongoro road.

b. HAC Activities

(1) Mbazi (7117). The Inspector of Schools that they needed transport to move some school material from Butare

to the Commune office.

(2) Nyabisindu (7138). The GHAONDA Sector of the Commune was in need of construction material for the repair and rebuilding of damaged houses.

(3) Ruhashya (6926). The Commune hospital/clinic lacked drugs and other medical equipment.

(4) Huye (GR 6714). The Commune didn't have any clinic. People had to walk to far away Matyasso for treatment.

c. Agricultural and Commercial Activities. The locals were found carrying on with normal agricultural and commercial activities.

d. Miscellaneous

(1) Situation Report on the Rehabilitation Centre, Butare.

(a) The Force Engr Coy has completed work on the sanitation system while works on water and main power supply lines are in progress.

(b) The centre currently holds 3000 children of which 820 are supposed to go for secondary education but vacancies have not been secured for them in the local schools.

(2) The Force Engr Coy has completed the following:

(a) 160 x deep trench latrines.

(b) 100 x complete with fixtures.

(c) Work on water lines supply is in progress.

(d) Work on repair of main power lines is in progress.

9. Sector 4

No report was received from this sector for unknown reasons.

10. Sector 5A

a. Gen Situation. The situation remains calm.

b. General Living Conditions

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(1) Food. Cyabingo Commune Burgmaster complained that about 100 returnees who were from Zaire urgently require food.

(2) Water. The major problem facing the Nyamutera Commune is the rehabilitation of 2 water reservoirs at Nyarutemba (5722) and Tubungu (5918) Sectors. The assistant Burgmaster requested for immediate assistance with 20 bags of cement.

11. Sector 5B

a. Gen Situation. The situation remains stable. However, a major incident occurred in the Kanama Commune which resulted into the shooting to death of 108 people in three separate sites.

b. HAC Activities. Major activity centered on the incident in Kanama. In addition, the team visited the Secondary School in Rambara to inform them that UNAMIR was unable to meet their request for material and supplies. We continue constant monitoring of the returnee situation. The two dump trucks for the work at Nkamira transit camp arrived and was immediately put to use via loading with manual labour. Approval was however secured on 14 Sep 95 for the use of backhoe for the work.

b. General Living Conditions

(1) Food. The Markets appeared to be well stocked. Prices of potatoes and beans are however reported to be up considerably.

(2) Water. During a meeting with the ICRC water programme representative, it became clear that the water shortage in the area Mutura Commune is neither new nor likely to be solved even in the distant future. The simple reason is that the nature of the volcanic soil will not allow easy access to existing water. The nature of the ground makes the installation of a water pipe system so expensive that it is unlikely to be funded as revealed by study and proposal done by the World Bank before the war. However, the remainder of the Prefecture of Gisenyi north of the Ruhengeri/Kigali road continues to have its existing water systems improved and repaired.

(3) Health Care/Problems. NICOY resumed its visits to the two returnee camps in the Kayove Commune.

12. Sector 5C

a. Gen Situation. The over all quality of life for the

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citizens of Kibuye Prefecture remains poor. People continued to display a general lack of confidence, community spirit and lost motivation to improve their conditions. The Prefect is working with his staff and NGO's to improve this situation however the 1447 new returnees which came to Kibuye were the major concern last week. This week 46 returnees arrived and were sent to their communes. These returnees were processed efficiently and their repatriation went surprisingly well.

b. General Living Conditions.

(1) Food. The WFP is the principal food distributor here. They continue to provide food primarily to:

(a) FFW on Kibuye water project, Gisovu tea plantation and Bwakira seed multiplication project.

(b) Orphanages in Kibuye (Enfants du Monde), Gishyita and Mabanza.

(c) In-patients at Kibuye, Kilinda and Mugonero hospitals.

(d) Nutrition centres in Gisovu, Rwamatamu and Bwakira (Supplementary foods).

(e) Returnees as directed by UNHCR.

(2) Health. MSF and UNICEF are working diligently to improve and run hospital facilities throughout the prefecture. However the quality of health care provided is poor. Overpopulation, untrained staff, broken equipment, inadequate water and latrine facilities, and lack of transportation for the injured aggravated the bad situation. MSF vaccinated the new returnees this week and will continue to do so as and when they enter the prefecture. Several people were conveyed to hospital by MILOBS patrols operating in the area. Malaria continues to be the main cause of illness on these trips.

(3) Humanitarian support with assorted drugs to Murunda hospital (GR 3089) was carried out last week whilst monitoring of the hospital continues. A follow-up visit by hel on 14 Sep 95 revealed a very desperate situation with regards to the following:

(a) Power supply to the hospital has been cut off since 11 Sep 95 by Electro-gas officials for reasons of none-payment of electricity bills. This has resulted in medicines requiring conservation particularly vaccines going bad.

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(b) Serious cases requiring attention and referral are being hampered by the continuous absence of a doctor and transport resulting in patients with serious cases being left to their fate. This follows the evacuation of MEMISA resulting from mine accidents which killed some of their staff as reported. It is hoped that an alternative arrangement would be made for a visiting doctor to attend to serious cases at the hospital at least once in a week as was done last week.

(c) Presently, the hospital has no communication link with its expatriate staff (MEMISA) now in Kigali.

(d) The hospital's stock of food for feeding malnourished children is depleted. It is hoped that efforts will be made to resupply the hospital in order to sustain this initiative.

(4) Water and Sanitation. ICRC continued to make progress in repairing broken pipes and improving the water supply system. They are installing new water points monthly however shortfalls in water still occurred daily throughout the prefecture.

(5) Returnees. UNHCR, Human Rights and indirectly UNAMIR, continued to assist natives to return to the prefect though shortage of available housing still exists. Returnee camps are generally in good order but they require more cooking containers, mats, machetes, hoes, blankets and food. They have some medical problems mainly malaria. The UNHCR representative is aware of their problems and is attempting to meet their needs.

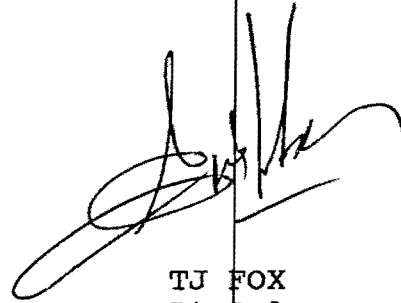
(6) Prisons. The only prison in Kibuye now houses approximately 2000 people. This facility was designed to accommodate 250 people so the problems of over crowding, poor hygiene and poor nutrition makes the quality of life very difficult for these inmates. A proper security fence around the prison is still required to improve the quality of life for inmates as this will allow them to expand out of their cramped quarters.

#### CONCLUSION

13. There is a step up of returnees recorded from Zaire and Tanzania. This, is due to the fall out of the tripartite committee intention to return all the refugees. All the countries concerned promised to curb extremist activities and provide security in the camps. This will no doubt create a favourable and conducive atmosphere that will encourage refugees to return.

14. The forthcoming planting season needs to be taken maximum advantage of so as to get food produce to desired level and achieve self-sufficiency. There is need therefore to give top priority to food production via cultivation and the best way to go about achieving this is encouragement of cultivation through provision of seeds.

15. To win the confidence of the locals including those in authority will doubt be a mirage if nothing substantial is seen being done as the direct contributions of the teams towards alleviating the known problems. Efforts will be geared up to meet various requests for humanitarian assistances within available resources. However it is hereby stressed that good working relations and cooperation with the NGOs in the field will no doubt go a long way towards achieving the overall objectives.



TJ FOX  
Lt-Col  
CHAO

Distribution:

Internal:

SRSG  
FHQ(OPS)  
FC  
DFC  
COS  
MILOB GP HQ  
MILOB HQ SEC 1A (HUM REP)  
MILOB HQ SEC 1B (HUM REP)  
MILOB HQ SEC 2A(HUM REP)  
MILOB HQ SEC 2B (HUM REP)  
MILOB HQ SEC 3A (HUM REP)  
MILOB HQ SEC 3B (HUM REP)  
MILOB HQ SEC 4 (HUM REP)  
MILOB HQ SEC 5A(HUM REP)  
MILOB HQ SEC 5B(HUM REP)  
MILOB HQ SEC 5C(HUM REP)

External:

UNREO  
UNICEF  
UNHCR  
WFP  
HACU



SHEET NO.1      SUMMARY OF THE WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT  
 Date: 10 - 16 SEP 95

SECTOR	FOOD	WATER	ELECTRICITY	HEALTH	ROAD/BRIDGE
1.	Unsatisfactory availability of food in rural areas.	Insufficient water supply in rural areas.		Supply of medicines inadequate in almost all health centres.	
2.	Food shortage is likely to affect all communes with the coming back of refugees from Zaire.	Shortage of drinking water prevails in the entire sector.		Malaria and Intestinal remain the predominant diseases in Sec 2B.	
3.		Reactivation of water system at Kivu Commune.		Ruhashya Commune clinic lacks drugs and medical equipment.	Unusable bridge at Gahunga sector has cut off the sector.
4.					
5.	Food requests for returnees in Cyabingo and Nyarutovu communes.	Rehab of 2 water reservoirs at Nyarutemba and Tubungu secotrs.			

SUMMARY OF THE WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT  
SHEET NO. 2

EDUCATION	PRISON	ORPHANAGES	RETURNEES	HOUSING	REMARKS
Teaching material & Furniture are required in most schools.		Musasa requires food and clothing for 78 orphans.		Houses available for accomodation.	
Lack of qualified teaching staff, shortage of text books and furniture.				Housing problem facing new returnees in the sector.	
Inspector of schools at Mbazi Commune requests transport to convey some school materials from Butare.			Returnees integrated in different communes lacks accomodation, food and health care.	Ghaonda Sector needs construction materials for repair and rebuilding of houses.	
Lack of lecturers and urgent request for tpt by director of Janja college in Ndusu Commune.			Returnees facing house problems.		

KDD INMARSAT-C SERVICE 29-SEP-1995 16:25:19 UTC REF:142050

493139094=FOPA X via YAMAGUCHI LES

FROM:MILOB SECT 5A-RUHENGERI

TO :UNAMIR HQ/HAC/G3/G2

INFO:MILOB GP HQ,OPS BRANCH

DATE:30 SEPTEMBER 1995.

HUMANITARIAN WEEKLY SITREP 23/29 SEPTEMBER 1995.

C. GENERAL SITUATION

A. THE GENERAL SITUATION HAS NOT CHANGED DURING THE LAST WEEK.

B. THE BORDER POST BETWEEN UGANDA AND RWANDA AT CYANIKA REMAINED OPEN AND THE NUMBER OF RETURNEES IN THIS PERIOD WAS 184, ACCORDING TO THE FOLLOWING DETAIL:

23 SEPTEMBER....NIL

24 SEPTEMBER....NIL

25 SEPTEMBER.... 04 (FROM ZAIRE AND WENT TO NKUMBA, BYUMBA AND KIGALI)

26 SEPTEMBER.... 163 (FROM ZAIRE, 7 TO KIDAHU AND 156 TO BUTARO)

27 SEPTEMBER.... 02 (FROM UGANDA AND WENT TO KIGOMBE)

28 SEPTEMBER.... 15 (FROM ZAIRE, 10 TO BUTARO, 4 TO KIGOMBE AND 1 TO KIGALI)

29 SEPTEMBER....NIL

2. OWN HAC ACTIVITIES

A. THE HUMANITARIAN OFFICER VISITED THE FOLLOWING PLACES:

-RUHENGERI HOSPITAL

-RUHENGARI UNHCR OFFICE  
-CYANIKA BORDER POST  
-KIGOMBE COMMUNE  
-'SOEUR DE MARIE'ORPHANAGE AT RUHENGARI  
-SALEM RWANDA TRANSIT CENTER AT RUHENGARI  
-RUHENGARI MINIREISO OFFICE  
-NEMBA HOSPITAL

3.GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS

A.FOOD

- (1)ARP DELIVERD A CORN MILL TO NDUSU COMMUNE ON 23 SEP 95.  
(2)SHORTAGE OF FOOD HAS BEEN REPORTED BY BURGMASERS IN MOST OF  
C THE COMMUNES IN THE RUHENGARI PREFECTURE.

B.WATER

- (1)IN RUHONDO COMMUNE AT REMERA(6929) AND KAMUBUGA(7626) SECTORS  
THE WATER PIPE LINE IS BROKEN.IT REQUIRES TO BE REPAIRED.  
(2)THE KIDAHU BURGMASER REPORTED THAT OUT OF ALL THE SECTORS,ONLY  
BUTETE SECTOR(7145) HAS DRINKING WATER.  
(3)TWO(2) WATER POINTS REQUIRE REHABILITATION IN JANJA(6314) AND  
MUZO(6712) SECTORS OF NDUSU COMMUNE.  
(4)THE CYERU COMMUNE HAS 238 WATER POINTS,102 OF WHICH ARE NOT  
FUNCTIONING.  
C(5)IN NYAKINAMA COMMUNE,KABERE III SECTOR(5526) A MILOBS TEAM  
REPORTED THAT A WATER POINT REQUIRES REHABILITATION.  
(6)IN NKUMBA COMMUNE THE GREAT PROBLEM IS TO OBTAIN

IN.349  
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WATER.THE NEAREST PLACE TO COLLECT WATER FROM THE COMMUNE OFFICES IS 10 KMS.SOME PEOPLE SELL WATER AT 50 FRANCS PER JERRICANE.

(7)IN KINIGI COMMUNE, OUT OF TWELVE(12) SECTORS ONLY THREE(3) HAVE DRINKING WATER.THE BURGMASTER INFORMED MILOBS TEAM THAT ON 11 OCT 95 THERE WILL BE A MEETING WHICH HE HAS INVITED MILOBS,ICRC,MSF AND UNHCR.HUM OFFR WILL ATTEND.

(8)IN RUGARAMA SECTOR(7045) OF KIDAHO COMMUNE AN ENGINEER FROM ICRC WAS INTERVIEWED BY A MILOBS TEAM.HE INFORMED THAT THE WATER SYSTEM BETWEEN MAYA(6740) TO BASUMBA(7042) IS NOW READY. HOWEVER,IT WILL TAKE TWO(2) MONTHS TO REHABILITATE THE LINE FROM BASUMBA TO CYANIKA.HE ALSO MENTIONED THAT THEY HAD A PROBLEM OF BREAKING THROUGH THE MAIN ROAD RUHENGARI-CYANIKA.HE NEEDS TO APPROACH THE AUTHORITIES BEFORE COMMENCING THE WORK.HE FURTHER MENTIONED THAT THE WORK IN KINIGI WAS DELAYED BECAUSE WORKERS WERE AFRAID OF MINES.(FOR MORE INFORMATION SEE OUR SITREP COVERING PERIOD 05-11 AUG 95 DATED 12 AUG 95,PARAG 3 B (3).)

C.HEALTH CARE

(1)A VACCINATION PROGRAMME IS GOING ON AT BUTARO MSF CLINIC.

D.HEALTH PROBLEMS

(1)AT THE MURAMDI HEALTH CENTER(7029), RUHONDO COMMUNE,IT WAS REPORTED THAT THE DOCTOR VISITS ONCE A MONTH.THERE ARE NO QUALIFIED PERSONNEL.IT IS MANNED BY 2 AUXILLIARIES,8 WORKERS AND 1 ADMINISTRATOR.THE CENTRE IS SPONSORED BY SAVE THE CHILDREN.

(2)THE MUCACA HEALTH CENTER(7728) IN CYERU COMMUNE IS MANNED BY 4 AUXILLIARIES AND 1 ADMINISTRATOR.IT HAS NO QUALIFIED PERSONNEL.THE CENTRE IS SPONSORED BY SAVE THE CHILDREN.

(3)IN NDUSU COMMUNE MALARIA CASES HAVE INCREASED,THIS PROBABLY

ATTRIBUTED TO THE RAIN SEASON.

E. HOUSING

- (1) THE RESETTLEMENT PROJECT IN KIMONYI SECTOR(5533) OF MUKINGO COMMUNE HAS 250 HECTARES CLEARED FOR RESETTLEMENT.
- (2) A MILOBS TEAM VISITED KARWASA VILLAGE(643565) IN KIGOMBE COMMUNE. THE LAND HAS BEEN CLEARED TO RESETTLE THE 59/60 RETURNEES. PRESENTLY, 58 HECTARES OF LAND HAS BEEN CLEARED FOR 52 FAMILIES. CONSTRUCTION OF THE HOUSES HAVE STARTED AND THE ARP ARE ASSISTING THE RETURNEES. IT WAS HOWEVER OBSERVED THAT 20 FAMILIES ARE YET TO SHOW INTEREST TO COMMENCE WORK.

F. EDUCATION

- (1) THE MUTEGO SCHOOL(6110)/KABINGO SECTOR OF NDUSU COMMUNE WAS VISITED BY A MILOBS TEAM. 720 PUPILS ATTEND THE SCHOOL. THE HEADMASTER MENTIONED THE PROBLEM OF TEXT BOOKS AND FURNITURE. THE MINISTRY IS AWARE OF THIS PROBLEM.
- (2) WFP IS BUILDING TWO PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN CYERU COMMUNE AT NDAGO(7938) AND MUSASA(7435) SECTORS FOLLOWING ITS 'FFW' PROGRAMMES.
- (3) A MILOBS TEAM VISITED A PRIMARY SCHOOL AT MUKO SECTOR(5828) IN NYAKINAMA COMMUNE. THERE ARE 1164 CHILDREN AT THE SCHOOL. ACCORDING TO THE PRINCIPAL OF THE SCHOOL, HE HAS 19 TEACHERS. THEY RECEIVED SALARY REGULARLY BUT SOME OF THEIR PROBLEMS ARE INADEQUATE DESKS, BROKEN CLASSROOM DOORS AND LACK OF TOILET FACILITIES.
- (4) IN NKUMBA COMMUNE, GATETE SECTOR(6341), A PRIMARY SCHOOL WAS

COMPLETELY DESTROYED DURING THE WAR. FORMER DRINKING PLACES ARE NOW USED AS CLASSROOMS. THE HEADMASTER IS REQUESTING FOR ASSISTANCE TO REHABILITATE THE SCHOOL. THE PUPILS FEEL ABANDONED.

(5) IN NYAMUTERA COMMUNE, MURAMA SECTOR (5523) IS A PRIMARY SCHOOL ESTABLISHED IN 1992. IT IS STILL UNDER CONSTRUCTION. THERE ARE 250 PUPILS AND 12 TEACHERS. THEY COMPLAINED OF INADEQUATE TEXT BOOKS.

(6) IN NKUMBA COMMUNE/BURERA SECTOR/GAFUMBA VILLAGE (702) IS A SCHOOL WHICH WAS DESTROYED DURING THE WAR. PUPILS LEARN OUTSIDE AND EXPERIENCE DIFFICULTIES DURING THIS RAIN SEASON. THERE ARE 235 PUPILS AND 5 TEACHERS. WFP/UNHCR HAVE BEEN ADVISED ACCORDINGLY.

#### G. FARMING ACTIVITIES

(1) WOLRD VISION DISTRIBUTED ON 26 SEP 95, 1000 HOES IN CYERU COMMUNE.

#### 4. PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

##### A. ORPHANAGES

(1) IN RUHONDO COMMUNE ONE MILOBS TEAM VISITED A REST CAMP 'FOYER CHARITE CARMEL' (7030) WHICH BELONGS TO THE FRENCH CATHOLIC CHURCH. IT WAS CLOSED BECAUSE THE OWNERS WERE AFRAID OF THE SITUATION IN RWANDA. TRIANGLE GENERATION HUMANITARIAN, AN NGO, REQUESTED TO USE THIS CAMP AS AN ORPHANAGE BUT WERE REFUSED TO DO SO BY THE RWANDESE AUTHORITIES. SALEM RWANDA REP WORKING AT THE RUHENGERI TRANSIT CENTRE CONFIRMED THIS INFORMATION TO THE HUM OFFR.

(2) IN BUTETE SECTOR (7145), KIDAHU COMMUNE AT A PROTESTANT CHURCH ARE 7 CHILDREN BEING CARED FOR BY THE CHURCH.

(3) A MILOB TEAM VISITED THE ORPHANAGE AT JANJA SECTOR (6314) IN

NDUSU COMMUNE. THE ORPHANAGE HAS 56 CHILDREN. THEY ALSO ASSISTED 200 OTHER CHILDREN WITH FOOD AND CLOTHING. 3 SISTERS ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ORPHANAGE. THEY GET FOOD ASSISTANCE FROM WFP. THEIR MAIN PROBLEM IS PAYING SALARY TO THE WORKERS, SOAP AND CLOTHING FOR THE CHILDREN.

(4) SALEM RWANDA TRANSIT CENTER IN RUHENGARI INFORMED THAT LAST WEEK WERE RECEIVED TWO(2) NEW CHILDREN FROM NDUSU COMMUNE BUT THEY WILL BE SOON TRANSFERRED TO KIGALI DUE TO THEIR FAMILIES ARE BELIEVED TO LIVE THERE. ALSO WAS REPORTED THAT ON 27 SEP 95 TWO(2) MORE CHILDREN WERE RECEIVED FROM NKULI COMMUNE. PRESENT STRENGTH IS 35 CHILDREN. SINCE AUG 95, 37 CHILDREN WERE REUNITED WITH THEIR FAMILIES. THE ORPHANAGE INTEND TO CONDUCT VOCATIONAL TRAINING FOR THE CHILDREN IN FUTURE AND HAS ACCORDINGLY APPLIED TO ORGANIZATION LIKE UNDP FOR ASSISTANCE. SOME OF THE PROBLEMS BEING ENCOUNTERED AT THE CENTRE ARE CHAIRS/BENCHES FOR THE CLASSROOMS, BEDS AND CLOTHINGS.

(5) THERE ARE ABOUT 119 ORPHANS LIVING WITH FAMILIES IN NKULI COMMUNE. THESE NEED ASSISTANCE. SALEM RWANDA AND STC HAVE BEEN ADVISED AND ARE NOW LOOKING INTO THE ISSUE.

(6) THE 'SOEUR DE MARIE' ORPHANAGE IN RUHENGARI WAS VISITED BY A MILOBS TEAM. THIS ORPHANAGE HAS BEEN UNDER REHABILITATION. THE REHABILITATION WAS SPONSORED BY THE WORLD BANK. THE REHABILITATION WORK HAS BEEN COMPLETED AND WAS INAUGURATED ON 27 SEP 95. THERE ARE 199 CHILDREN AND EMPLOYEES 43 STAFF. AMONG THE PROBLEMS FACING BY THE ORPHANAGE ARE MEANS OF TRANSPORT (VEHICLE) AND THE SALARY FOR THE STAFF.



## B. HOSPITAL

- (1) RUHENGARI HOSPITAL....OPERATING.
- (2) NYAKINAMA HOSPITAL....OPERATING.
- (3) NEMBA HOSPITAL....OPERATING.

## C. REFUGEES

- (1) THERE ARE 50 RETURNEES (1994) IN REMERA SECTOR(6929), RUHONDO COMMUNE, WHO ARE IN NEED OF FOOD BUT THEY HAVE NO PROBLEM WITH ACCOMODATION.
- (2) IN NYAMUTERA COMMUNE, TUBUNGU SECTOR(5715) A MILOBS TEAM VISITED RETURNEES FROM GOMA(1994). THEY REPORTED THAT THEY FOUND THEIR PROPERTY INTACT. THEY WERE BUSY IN THEIR FIELDS.
- (3) IN NYAKINAMA COMMUNE, NKOTSI SECTOR(6025) A MILOBS TEAM VIEW THE AREA CLEARED FOR RESETTLEMENT. IT IS IN ROKORO VILLAGE OF THIS SECTOR WHERE 300 TO 400 HECTARES HAVE BEEN CLEARED FOR THE 59/60 RETURNEES.
- (4) AT KIDAHU COMMUNE ONLY 8 RETURNEES WERE REPORTED BY 28 AUG 95(1994). 3 CAME THROUGH CYANIKA AND 5 THROUGH GISENYI.
- (5) AT BUTARO COMMUNE IT IS REPORTED THAT 159 FAMILIES (1994) RETURNED IN AUGUST AND SEP 95. THEIR HOUSES WERE DESTROYED DURING THE WAR. THEY REQUIRE ASSISTANCE IN BUILDING MATERIAL.
- (6) IN MUKINGO COMMUNE, AT GATARAGA SECTOR(5030), THE CONSEILLOR REPORTED THAT 20 RETURNEES(1994) WHO CAME BACK ON 23 AUG 95 FROM ZAIRE REQUIRE ASSISTANCE IN FOOD AND BUILDING MATERIAL SINCE THEY FOUND THEIR PROPERTY DESTROYED.

## D. OTHERS

- (1) THE IPJs (INSPECTEUR DE POLICE JUDICIAIRE) FROM CYERU AND BUTARO COMMUNES HAVE RECEIVED MOTORCYCLES FROM THE RUHENGARI PREFECTURE.

RELATION WITH NGO'S:

- A.MEDICOS MUNDI...SEE PARAG 4 B (3).
- B.MSF-H.....SEE PARAG 3 B (8),3 C (1) AND 4 B (1).
- C.ARP.....SEE PARAG 3 A (1) AND 3 E (2).
- D.GERMAN DOCTORS..SEE PARAG 4 B (2).
- E.STC.....SEE PARAG 3 D (1),3 D (2) AND 4 A (5).
- F.WORLD VISION....SEE PARAG 3 G (1).
- G.TRIANGLE.....SEE PARAG 4 A (1).
- H.SALEM RWANDA....SEE PARAG 4 A (4) AND 4 A (5).

6.RELATION WITH UN AGENCIES:

- A.WFP.....SEE PARAG 3 F (2),3 F (6) AND 4 A (3).
- C B.UNHCR.....SEE PARAG 3 B (8) AND 3 F (6).
- C.UNDP.....SEE PARAG 4 A (4).

7.OTHERS

- A.ICRC.....SEE PARAG 3 B (8),3 B (9) AND 9 A.
- B.WORLD BANK.....SEE PARAG 4 A (6).
- C.SOEUR DE MARIE..SEE PARAG 4 A (6).

8.RELATION WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES

VERY GOOD RELATION EXISTS BOTH CIVILIAN ADMINISTRATION AND RPA.

9.CONCLUSION

- C A.THE REHABILITATION OF THE WATER SYSTEM COVERING NKULI,  
MUKINGO,KINIGI,NKUMBA AND KIDAHU COMMUNES REQUIRES MORE URGENT  
ATTENTION IN ORDER TO DELIVER WATER TO THE PEOPLE AS SOON AS  
POSSIBLE.ICRC WILL BRIEF 5A MILOBS ABOUT THE WATER PROJECT IN  
THIS AREA NEXT MONDAY.
- B.NORMAL HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTOR ARE GOING ON.
- C.WE CONTINUE TO MONITOR THE CONDITION OF RETURNEES.

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UTC Time: 95-09-29 19:24:35

COORDINATED EFFORTS WITH NGOS, UN AGENCIES AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES  
CONTINUE.

CARLOS H. LOITEY

MAJOR

HUMANITARIAN OFFICER

SECT 5A-RUHENGARI.

To : DCOS (Ops) ✓  
From : Force Signal Officer  
Info : HAC  
File : 101/Ind Sigs/Gen  
Date : 23 Sep 95

Subject SUMMARY OF HUMANITARIAN TASKS COMPLETED  
FOR THE WEEK ENDING 23 SEP 95

- C
1. Refer HAC letter No 5000.1/UHAAG dated 01 Sep 95.
  2. Sig Coy provided 1 truck for transportation of wood on the request of a local organisation ARDEC :-
    - a. 18 Sep 95. From Rugalika to Kiboga, Rugalika to Nyamahuru and Rugalika to Bisenyi.
    - c. 19 Sep 95. From Shali to Kiboga and Rugalika to Nyamahuru and Shali to Runda.
    - d. 20 Sep 95. From Rugalika to Nyamahuru and Shali to Runda.
    - e. 21 Sep 95. From Rugalika to Bisenyi, Rugalika to Kiboga and Shali to Bisenyi.
    - f. 22 Sep 95. From Rugalika to Nyamahuru and Shali to Runda.
    - g. 23 Sep 95. From Rugalika to Nyamahuru and Rugalika to Bisenyi.
  3. 300 pair underground telephone cable for RwandaTel has been laid by Force Sig Coy from Chez Lando to Reniera between 18 to 21 Sep 95.

(AV/Malhotra)  
Major  
Force Signal Officer

KDD INMARSAT-C SERVICE 27-SEP-1995 12:20:30 UTC REF:139535

493139094=FOPA X via YAMAGUCHI LES

FROM:MILOBS SECT 5A-RUHENGERI

TO :UNAMIR HQ/HAC/G3/G2

INFO:MILOBS GP HQ,OPS BRANCH

DATE:27 SEPTEMBER 1995.

REF :YOUR LETTER 5000.1(HAC)/A/1 DATED 19 SEP 95.

## PLANNING OF HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES SECTOR 5-A

SER	PROJECT	AIM	RESOURCES	TIME	REMARKS
1	BRING 2 TENTS FROM NEMBA TO RUHENGERI ORPHANAGE.	DISMANTLE,TPT AND ERECT IN RUHENGERI.	1 NICOY TRUCK AND PERSONNEL	2 DAYS	ASST ALREADY REQUIRED
2	OBTAIN SOAP AND CLOTHING FOR ORPHANS.	ASSIST ORPHANAGE AT JANJA			
3	OBTAIN BEDS AND CHAIRS FOR ORPHANS	ASSIST ORPHANAGE AT RUHENGERI			
4	OBTAIN MATTRESSES FOR ORPHANS	ASSIST ORPHANAGE AT RUHENGERI			
5	WOOD TPT.	TPT WOOD FOR ROOFING FROM RUHENGERI TO	1 TRUCK	2 DAYS	

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202 - Info  
28/9 MB

BUTARO.			
6	FOOD TPT.	TPT FOOD FROM KIGALI TO JANJA COLLEGE	1 TRUCK  1 DAY
7	WATER RESERVOIRS	2 RESERVOIRS NEED REHABILI- TATION IN NYA- MUTERA COMMUNE	20 CEMENT BAGS AND 1 VEHICLE.
8	GRAVEL TPT.	DELIVER GRAVEL ALONG KINIGI FOR REPAIR OF ROAD.	1 TRUCK  2 DAYS
9	GRAVEL TPT.	DELIVER GRAVEL ALONG NYAMUGA- LI FOR REPAIR OF ROAD.	1 TRUCK  2 DAYS
10	FIREWOOD TPT.	TPT FIREWOOD FROM KIGALI TO JANJA COLLEGE.	1 TRUCK  1 DAY
IN.327			

11 BUILD CLASSROOMS IMPROVE FACILI-  
AND TOILETS. LITIES FOR KAGO-  
GO SEC SCHOOL  
IN BUTARO COMM.

CARLOS H.LOITEY  
MAJOR  
HUM.OFFR.  
5A-RUHENGERI

AGENDA FOR UHAAG MEETING : 26 SEP 951. MINUTES OF LAST MEETING2. REQUESTS DEALT WITH BY HAC

- (a) Transportation of 22 tons of seeds from Kigali to Gisenyi - Task Completed.
- (b) Reccee of bridge on Road GITARAMA - RUHENGARI - FEO.
- (c) Transportation of returnees from Nkamira Transit Camp (Sector 5B).
- (d) Repair of water pump at Gakoni Orphanage (Sector 2A).
- (e) Repair of Orphanage Rainwater Collection System (Sector 1B).

3. REQUESTS TO BE CONSIDERED

- (a) Engineering Support in Canal Construction in Gikongoro (Ministry of Public Works).
- (b) Engineering support in development of housing settlements in Kigali (HABITAT).
- (c) Reactivation of Electricity Supply at Kibali Orphanage (Sector 2A) - STO.

4. MISCELLANEOUS POINTS

802  
26/9 MB





UNAMIR - MINUAR

FROM : LTCOL A. CHABIR, MA/DFC  
TO : LTCOL V. AWOFISAYO, CLOGO  
INFO : DFC-COS- DCOS OPS- DCOS SP- SO TRANSPORT  
SUBJECT : TRANSPORT REQUEST  
DATE : 23 SEPT 1995

*Alucy.*

*Seen  
Wax  
25/9*

REF : OUR MEMO " SITREP ON NSINDA SITE" DATED 12<sup>th</sup> SPT 1995

- 1- ON SUNDAY 17 SEPT 95, YOU HAVE PROVIDED 2 TRUCKS TO TRANSPORT 30 GUARDS FROM KIGALI TO NSINDA.
- 2- AS THEY HAVE COMPLETED THEIR TRAINING, UNAMIR IS REQUESTED TO BRING THESE GUARDS BACK TO KIGALI.
- 3- THEREFORE, YOU ARE CORDIALLY REQUESTED TO PROVIDE TWO TRACKS ON MONDAY 25 SEPT 1995, MORNING, TO TRANSPORT THE 30 GUARDS FROM NSINDA TO KIGALI.

THE POINT OF CONTACT IS THE DIRECTOR OF THE PRISON AT NSINDA OR MR JEAN PIERRE , THE TRAINING DIRECTOR, ALSO AT NSINDA PRISON.

4- REGARDS.

*[Handwritten signature]*

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93 OPS  
Is it of help to  
you in prep of  
your weekly  
Inform. 25/9

④ NEGATIVE  
95/9

HAC  
UNAMIR HQ  
Kigali

22 September, 95

①  
Seen  
well  
22/9  
②  
CC  
pt Mon  
25 Sep 95

See Distribution

WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT FOR THE PERIOD 03 - 09 SEP 95

GENERAL SITUATION

1. The general situation in the country remains calm. Shortage of water, food and health facilities continue to be the main demands of returnees in all the sectors as reported by Sector Humanitarian Officers.
2. The projected number of returnees from the asylum camps have now increased the general tasks of HAC. This responsibility is enormous and needs careful planning.

HAC ACTIVITIES

3. HAC teams patrolled their areas of responsibility. HAC brief for NGOs operating in the country was performed.

Sector 1A

a. Gen Situation. The Humanitarian activities in Sector 1A have continued as a follow up of our efforts of last week. Emphasis was laid on monitoring the state of returnees in various communes. The shortage of foodstuffs continues to be of concern in rural areas. The area in general is calm and is showing further signs of normalizing, there is no tension prevailing due to the recent absorption of returnees in sectors thus far.

b. HAC Activities. HAC activities of Sector 1A were directed to trace out and locate recent returnees who had been resettled in their respective communes. The returnees were interviewed at random in order to assess their state of security and re-settlement. The following were carried out:

(1) Butumwa Commune. Further to our report on returnees on 31 August 1995, patrols regularly visited the commune. 21 families of 1994 returnees had returned to their home and 43 families of 1959 returnees were being re-settled in Mweni Sector.

22/9 202 ops - Info  
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(2) Rubungo Commune. A patrol in area of Remera (GR7984) observed some construction activity by ICRC. it was learnt that a prison for women with an approximate capacity of 2000 inmates was being constructed. The project is to be completed by September.

(3) Ngenda Commune. MILOBS interviewed a recent returnee, Mr. Celestin Ndashirye who expressed that he was facing no threat or intimidation from the local community. A total of 772 returnees arrived from Burundi on 05 Sep 95 via Rutete border crossing into the general area of this commune.

(4) Ndera Transit Camp. There has been an increase in the number of returnees arriving from Gisenyi and Kibungo. Returnees from Burundi by special aircraft, a total of 322 arrived by these flights in the past week.

(5) Rushashi Commune. It was observed that Red Cross reps were conducting interviews at Mbogo Orphanage to locate parents/relatives of the orphans. A total of 39 returnees arrived in the commune from Zaire in the past week.

(5) Musasa Commune. Save the Children (an NGO) was conducting similar interviews of displaced children in Gikingo sector.

(6) Kanzenze Commune. MILOBS visited Nyamata Medical Centre and the orphanage. It was reported that urgent assistance of maternity patient facilities were required at the medical centre as these were totally lacking at the Nyamata Medical Centre.

c. General Living Conditions.

(1) Food. The availability of food in rural areas require to be improved. The local population needs to be encouraged to become self reliant in the growing of basic food.

(2) Water. The supply of drinking water in rural areas is insufficient and is likely to remain so till the rainy season comes in finally.

(3) Health Care. The availability of medicines is not adequate in most medical centres.

(4) Housing. Available houses in most communes have

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already been occupied and fresh returnees have serious problems in finding suitable accommodation.

(5) Education. Most schools in the rural areas have opened but they lack teaching material and furniture.

(6) Farming Activities. This activity is not yet at the desired level and needs to be encouraged as a matter of priority.

d. People with Special Needs.

(1) Orphanages. The orphanage at Gikoro with 26 children requires assistance in food and clothing.

(2) Hospitals. The medical centres at Gikoro and Rutungo need assistance in the supply of water and medicines.

e. Miscellaneous. UNHCR and Human Rights reps requested that a 100 yards stretch of the road south of the bridge over Nyabarongo (GR0972) be repaired on priority as this stretch of the road becomes extremely slippery when it rains.

5. Sector 1B

a. Gen Sit. The general situation has not noticeably changed during the last week.

b. HAC Activities. The Humanitarian team visited Sainte-Bernadette School in Kamonyi Sector of Taba Commune (8883) to investigate a critical shortage of water at the school.

c. General Living Conditions

(1) Food. Shortage of food is still a usual complaint of the locals. This week the food shortage was reported from Kigoma Commune(7649), Karama Sector (6972) of Mushubati commune, Kinazi sector (8958) of Ntongwe commune.

(2) Water. Gitarama Town has no water supply since 31 August 95. According to the Electrogaz managers the water shortage was caused by the dry season which had lowered the water table to such a level that it makes water pumping difficult. In the rural areas shortage of water is still a usual complaint of the locals. This week shortage of water was reported from Karama Sector (6972) of Mushubati commune, Kinazi sector(8958) of Ntongwe commune.

(3) The Humanitarian Team visited Sainte-Bernadette

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School which caters for 70 orphans in Kamonyi Sector of Taba Commune (8883) and reported that there was an urgent need for a water bladder at the school or at least one 10,000 liters container. Previously the school had the system of collecting rain water but it has been damaged.

(4) Health Care and Health Problems. The representative of APAG, the Rwandese NGO, informed us that in Murama Commune (6479) the construction of a new hospital is almost completed. The construction started before the war but was suspended. All equipment which had been already purchased were stolen during the war.

(5) Roads and Bridges. The repairing of the road between (9983) and (9291) is in progress. The repairing was conducted by INDBATT Engr Coy and financed by Padre Jose, the Spanish priest from Kabuga sector (9188) of Taba Commune.

d. People With Special Needs.

(1) Orphanages. Tracing programme of orphans is being carried out. During the past two months, 66 children from Cyeza Orphanage have been handed over to their relatives.

(2) Refugees. The number of returnees coming in recently from Zaire has not exceeded one thousand. As usual, the main problems facing the returnees are dwelling, food and agricultural implements.

6. Sector 2A

a. General Situation. The humanitarian situation in the sector remained unchanged during the week apart from the fact that there was an inflow of returnees from Zaire as was the case last week. However, returnees continued crossing into Rwanda from Tanzania and Uganda through Gatuna and Buziba and Kagitumba border posts.

b. HAC Activities. Coordinated humanitarian requests from the sector with UNAMIR HQ HAC.

c. General Living Conditions There is no marked change in the living conditions of the people in all communes apart from the fact that with the coming back of refugees, the community have to share what ever little food they have with the returnees.

(1) Food. Food shortage is likely to affect all

N/S

communes especially with the coming back of refugees from Zaire considering the bad harvest.

(2) Water. All communes have water problem.

(3) Housing. Most of the returnees found their houses destroyed on their return. The total number of those involved cannot be given now. Cover sheets for construction of makeshift homes are urgently required as the rainy season will soon start.

(4) Education. Mukarange primary school which was destroyed required renovation.

(5) Farming. People in all communes have started cultivation of land but will need seeds due to poor harvest and the influx of returnees.

d. People with Special Needs - Orphans. Gakoni orphanage has 233 orphans, the water pump which pumps water for the orphanage is unserviceable. The authorities are appealing for a repair of the water pump.

7. Sector 2B

a. General Situation.

(1) The humanitarian situation in the sector during the last week remained relatively calm and stable.

(2) An acute shortage of water continues to prevail in the sector resulting in considerable hardships to the people particularly the returnees. This has been further aggravated by the delayed onset of the rainy season. This has resulted in an increase in water borne diseases due to lack of clean water.

b. HAC Activities

(1) MILOBS patrol teams carried out patrolling of their area of responsibility and carried out necessary liaison with the local authorities and NGOs.

(2) A heli recce along River Akagera was carried out on 5, 6 and 8 Sep 95 with a view to establish existence of old crossing places over the river to facilitate their use for return of refugees from Tanzania.

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(3) The Humanitarian team visited Kibungo and Gahini 5397 hospitals to carry out a survey of problems being faced by these hospitals. A MILOBS team also visited Rwamagana hospital 4884. The concerned UN Agencies and NGOs were apprised of the problem areas.

c. General Living Conditions.

(1) Food. Seasonal cultivation by the locals is yet to start due to the delayed onset of rains. To obviate possible chances of resultant starvation, NGOs are carrying out regular distribution of essential food items.

(2) Water. The water situation in the sector remained critical especially in the communes. Some respite was provided at the refugee camps after transportation of adequate quantities of water by UNHCR.

(3) Health Care Problems. Malaria and dysentery remained the predominant diseases in the area. Adequate availability of drugs was reported by all hospitals and health centres except Rwamagana hospital 4884. The Rwamagana, Kibungo and Gahini reported a general shortage of lab equipment, X-ray films, surgical equipments, mattresses and ambulance vehicles.

(4) Housing. A general shortage of houses for returnees has been reported by commune authorities in all communes particularly at Sake 4354. This is causing grave concern in view of the forthcoming rainy season. Two areas have been earmarked by Rwanda Govt to the East of Kibungo. It includes the larger part of Akagera National Park with Rwinkavu 6782 being the main village in the area. A total of 7511 returnees have been settled here. accommodating the incoming refugees.

(5) Education. Most schools of the Prefecture have reopened and classes are being conducted normally. However, there is shortage of text books and writing material in majority of the schools.

(6) Farming. Active preparation of land for cultivation coupled with bush burning activity prior to the onset of the rainy season has been observed in nearly all areas of the sect.

d. People with Special Needs.

(1) Refugees. A total of 754 refugees arrived at Birenga transit camp during the week from Burundi and 150 refugees came to Nyakarambi transit camp from

88

Tanzania. 13 of these refugees were expelled from Burundi for being found outside their camps after 1900 hrs.

e. UN Agencies and NGOs

- (1) The IRC and IMC carried out medical screening of returnees at Birenga transit camp.
- (2) UNHCR water tankers filled up the water tanks at Birenga and Nyakarambi transit camp.
- (3) IMC carried out evacuation of RPA soldiers injured in a firefight at Idagaza on 05 Sep 95.
- (4) OXFAM is carrying out repairs of water pumps at Rwinkavu 6782.

f. Relationship With Local Authorities. The relations with the local authorities are cordial. Regular contact is being maintained between the MILOBS, the RPA and the local Prefecture authorities.

8. Sector 3A

a. Sit Gen The general situation in the Sector has remained calm .

b. Own HAC Activities The Sector Humanitarian Officer coordinated humanitarian activities in the sector with the help of NGOs and UN Agencies. The Humanitarian Officer was appointed a member of the CRISIS MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE of the of the Sector which seeks to run the transportation of returnees from Zaire to their communes. The aim of this committee is to look into the logistics of transporting refugees, how to resettle and feed them.

c. General Living Conditions. The Prefecture is one of the poorest prefectures in the country. The Prefecture has been the house hold of most IDP Camps thus inhabiting agriculture activities. Most of this sector's communes are in need of food especially children. However, NGOs are doing their level best to curb malnutrition. In Mubuga commune 5205 the situation is getting worse as most survivors of genocide and returnees in this prefecture are going to this commune. These people do not have shelters and food. Most of them are staying at the Commune HQ in a deplorable state.



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d. People with Special Needs.

(1) Orphans. No change from the last report.

(2) WPF. The World Food Programme is requesting for trucks to transport food to Kinyamakara, Musebeya, Rukondo and Musange. An average of 80 tons of food is to be transported to each commune.

9. Sector 3B

a. Gen Situation The situation during the period under review was reported calm except the following:

(1) On 03 Sep 95, RPA carried out a cordon and search operation in the Butare town from 0500 to 1200. All the check points were closely guarded and the general traffic was stopped and searched. A large number of NGOs were searched but nothing significant was taken.

(2) On 02 Sep 95, in GERA sector of Kigembe commune, a Hutu murdered one Tutsi woman and her two children aged 2 and 14 years. The man escaped arrest by crossing the border into Burundi. RPA soldiers arrested the man's father who took poison and died on the way to prison.

(3) On 09 Sep 95, there was a passing out parade of RPA at the Huye parade ground, Butare

b. HAC Activities The Sector Humanitarian Officer attended the following:

(1) Coordination meeting with NGOs at MILOBS Sector HQ on Mondays and Fridays with a view to make necessary liaison and inform them of the needs of communes provided by the teams.

(2) Coordination meeting with Human Rights on a daily basis.

(3) The passing out parade of RPA.

c. General Living Conditions

(1) Rusatira (GR 7431) The Bourgmestre of the commune requested for transport to convey plastic sheets from UNICEF warehouse at Butare to the commune office

18

building which the team accomplished with their own transport.

(2) Ruhashya (GR 6926). The Bourgmestre informed that MPG had reviewed 150 cases in the commune prison and they needed to be transferred to Butare. He requested for transport.

(3) Runinya (GR 6012). The team visited the commune and noticed the mass graves near the commune office was not in good condition. They advised the commune office to make arrangements to cover these graves to avoid outbreak of any epidemic in the rainy season, they need to be covered immediately.

(4) Nyabisindu (7138). The director of Espanya Secondary School requested for the service of a bulldozer for the construction of a playing field for the school.

(5) Muyira (GR 6012). The Commune clinic lack beds, furniture and medicines.

(6) Kigembe (7093). A large number of refugees have arrived in the commune and are in urgent need of food, clothes and housing material.

(7) Mbazi (GR 7117). The Bourgmestre informed that returnees from Zaire were not being assisted by any NGO. The returnees urgently need food, water, housing material and agricultural implements.

(8) Shyanda (GR 7718). Acute water problem facing commune.

d. Miscellaneous

(1) Situation in the Prisons in Butare Prefecture. The prisons are congested. The Karubanda prison located in Butare holds 6280 inmates as against its capacity of 1500. The prison in Nyanza is holding 1477.

(2) Situation in Rehabilitation Centre in Butare. The centre currently holds 3000 children of which 820 are supposed to go for secondary education but vacancies have not been secured for them in the local schools. The Force Engr Coy has completed the following:

- (a) 160 x deep trench latrines.
- (b) 100 x complete with fixtures.
- (c) Work on water lines supply is in progress.

18

(d) Work on repair of main power lines is in progress.

e. NGO Activities

(1) Kigembe. AICR which hitherto was repairing the water pipelines stopped the work without giving any information to the commune authorities.

(2) Mbazi. A nutrition centre and a clinic in the commune were rebuilt by AICF.

(3) Runinya. Commune received 123 tons of maize, 28 tons of flour, 50,300 tons of green beans and 8,306 tons of cooking oil from WFP.

(4) Ndora. CARITAS is supplying medical aid to the commune clinic which treats 50 to 100 patients on a daily basis.

10. Sector 4

a. Gen Situation The humanitarian situation in Sector 4 is stable and under control of UN Agencies and NGOs. The refugees situation had stabilized over the last two weeks.

b. HAC Activities.

(1) On Mon 04 Sep the Hum Offr attended a special meeting at the Prefect's office. Representatives of almost all UN Agencies and NGOs located in Cyangugu Prefecture were in attendance. The aim of the meeting was to make assessment of refugee situation in the prefecture prior to reporting it to the High Commissioner for Refugees.

(2) On Wed 06 Sep 95 visited "APEEDUC" (Kamembe Commune) orphanage.

c. General Living Conditions.

(1) Food. The Bourgmestre of Gisuma communes inform the Humanitarian Team that early assistance is required in form of food until the returnees are able to sustain for themselves.

(2) Water. Out of 8 schools in Nyakabuye Commune only 2 of these schools have water supplies, the rest need assistance.

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(3) Health Problems. Returnees from Burundi are generally observed to be suffering from severe malnutrition. Attention of NGOs located in Cygangu Prefecture would be drawn to this problem in order to solve it as soon as possible.

(4) Housing. Some returnees were denied land ownership rights they had before the war as well as housing rights. It appears the property was grabbed by those who stayed in Rwanda during the war.

d. People with Special Needs

(1) Orphanages. The Orphanage in Rusayo (Cymbogo Commune) has 304 orphans. The orphanage requires food, beds, clothing and mosquito nets.

e. Miscellaneous. A total of 606 refugees voluntarily returned to the prefecture between 2 and 8 Sep 95. Additional 233 people passed through the Nyagatare Camp.

11. Sector 5A

a. Gen Situation. The situation remains calm. With few incidents reported. Primary activity for all agencies has been the organization and preparation for the next influx of returnees.

b. HAC Activities. Activities this week included monitoring the returnee situation daily, visiting the Nkamira transit camp and coordinating additional engineer resources needed for the expansion work, monitoring the preparations of the old college transit camp, and visiting the prison facility.

c. General Living Conditions

(1) Food. Generally the markets appear to be well stocked. There has been some reports of food prices rising. WFP continues with its Food for Work programmes throughout the sector.

(2) Water. Water shortages have been reported, particularly in the Mutura commune. It should be noted that this area has always suffered the same problem even before the war. The ICRC is studying the situation. However, given the nature of the volcanic rock in the region it will be difficult or maybe even impossible to construct a water system.

8

d. UN Agencies/NGOs

(1) UNHCR. Continues both its preparations and monitoring of the returnee situation. They have the capability to receive and process up to 13,000 people per day. However, they have the capability to transport only 3,000 per day.

(2) WFP. WFP conducted its institutional food deliveries, Gisenyi Hospital, venerable foster families, Nyundo Orphanage, Rose Carrs orphanage and Gisenyi Street Centre. Food was provided to a total of 1502 people. A total of 28.8 MTS of food was distributed in the Gisenyi prefecture this week by WFP to about 1502 people.

e. Local Authorities. Local authorities have already experienced and dealt with the last large influx of returnees. They have established a Crisis Management Cell.

12. Sector 5C

a. Gen Situation. The over all situation in the sector is calm. The quality of life of the citizens of Kibuye Prefecture remains poor. People continue to display a general lack of confidence, community spirit and motivation to improve their conditions.

b. HAC Activities. A visit to the Gisenyi Prison was conducted to determine the crowding conditions. The prison was established to hold 700 prisoners. The present population is 1351, double the intended capacity.

c. General Living Conditions.

(1) Food. WFP is the principal food distributor in the sector.

(2) Health. MSF and UNICEF are working hard to improve and run hospital facilities throughout the prefecture. The general quality of health care provided is poor and overcrowding, untrained staff, broken equipment, inadequate water, latrine facilities and lack of transport for the injured prevail in almost all health centres.

(3) Water and Sanitation. ICRC continues the repair of broken pipes towards improving the availability of water. They are installing new water points monthly.

(4) Education. Many schools require rehabilitation work to the buildings, furniture and equipment. Other concerns remain the need for paper, pencil, work books

and other educational materials.


(5) IDPs. IDPs may become a problem in future as old caseload personnel are occupying housing belonging to some returnees.

(6) Prisons. The prison in Kibuye now houses approximately 2000 people. This facility was designed to hold 250 people so problems of over crowding, poor hygiene and poor nutrition make the quality of life very difficult for these inmates. A proper security fence around the prison is required.

(7) Justice. The proper justice system is still not in place to begin the trials of detainees accused of genocide. Prosecutors and defence lawyers are still required.

#### CONCLUSION

13. HAC team continued to patrol its area of responsibility and reported a general improvement in the humanitarian situation in the country.



TJ FOX  
Lt-Col  
CHAC

Distribution:

Internal:

SRSG

FC

DFC

COS

MILOB GP HQ

MILOB HQ SEC 1A (HUM REP)

MILOB HQ SEC 1B (HUM REP)

MILOB HQ SEC 2A (HUM REP)

MILOB HQ SEC 2B (HUM REP)  
MILOB HQ SEC 3A (HUM REP)  
MILOB HQ SEC 3B (HUM REP)  
MILOB HQ SEC 4 (HUM REP)  
MILOB HQ SEC 5A(HUM REP)  
MILOB HQ SEC 5B(HUM REP)  
MILOB HQ SEC 5C(HUM REP)

External:

UNREO  
UNICEF  
UNHCR  
WFP  
HACU

SHEET NO.1      SUMMARY OF THE WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT  
 Date: 03 - 09 SEP 95

SECTOR	FOOD	WATER	ELECTRICITY	HEALTH	ROAD/BRIDGE
1.	Unsatisfactory availability of food in rural areas. Food shortage was reported in Kigoma, Karama .	Insufficient water supply in rural areas. Medical Centres at Gikoro & Rutungo need supply of water. Gitarama town has no water supply.		Lack of medicine prevails in almost all health centres.	Work on the road between GR9983 and GR9291 has come to a halt.
2.	Food shortage is likely to affect all communes with the coming back of refugees from Zaire.	Shortage of drinking water prevails in the entire sector.		Malaria and dysentery remain the predominant diseases in Sec 2B.	
3	Kigembe returnees require urgent supply of food.	Acute water shortage facing Shyanda Commune.		Muyira Commune clinic lacks beds, furniture and medicines.	
4.	Food needed for returnees in the sector.	Schools in Nyakabuye commune need water supply.		Returnees from Burundi were observed to be suffering from malnutrition.	
5.		Water shortage is reported in Mutura Commune.			



SUMMARY OF THE WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT  
SHEET NO. 2

EDUCATION	PRISON	ORPHANAGES	RETURNEES	HOUSING	REM
Teaching material & Furniture are required in most schools.		Gikoro Orphanage requires food and clothing for 26 orphans.	Returnees in the sector require accommodation, food and agric implements.	New returnees facing serious housing problems.	
Most schools in the sector do not have text books and writing materials.		Gakoni orphanage is appealing for repair of its water pump.	754 returnees arrived at Birenga transit camp from Burundi.	Housing problem facing new returnees in the sector.	
The Director of Espanya Sec School requests bulldozer service to construct playing field.	Ruhashya (GR6926) Bourtmestre requests tpt to convey 150 prisoners from Ruhashya to Butare Prison.  Prisons in Butare Prefecture over crowded.			The Bourgmestre of Muganza requests for roofing sheets and tiles to repair commune office.	
All Primary & Secondary School in the Cyangugu Prefecture require desks,books and stationery.		The orphanage in Rusayo with 304 orphans needs food, beds, clothing and mosquito nets.		Returnees facting serious housing problem.	
Many schools require rehabilitation work to the buildings, furniture and equipments.	The prison in Kibuye now houses nearly 2000 in stead of its capacity of 250.				

H A C  
UNAMIR HQ  
Kigali, RWANDA

5000.1/UHAAG/A1

21 Sep 95

See Distribution

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AA  
21/9

MINUTES OF UHAAG MEETING OF TUESDAY 19 SEPTEMBER 95

HELD AT 0930 HRS IN UNAMIR CONFERENCE ROOM

PRESENT : Lt Col T J Fox - Chairman  
Mr S Dao - SRSG Rep  
Mr J Lombardo - CAO Rep  
Lt Col Moussa Mahamat - CLOGO  
Maj S Agarwal - FEO  
Maj S K Prasad - Secretary

Archived

AA  
22/9

ITEM I - INTRODUCTION

1. The Chairman welcomed all participants and opened the meeting at 0935 hrs.

ITEM II - MINUTES OF LAST MEETING

2. The Secretary read out the minutes of the last meeting.

② See - letter to cont 1 point to identify  
21/9 water points  
MS

ITEM III - POINTS FROM LAST MEETING

3. Repair of Water Pump. The FEO informed that a technician from Force Engineer Company has been sent to Butare to inspect/repair the water pump in the secondary school there.

Action - Force Engineer Company

4. Repair of Generator. The CAO rep informed that a technician from the Generator Repair Unit was being sent to Kibuye for inspection/repair of the generator at Kibuye hospital.

Action - STO

5. Land Levelling at Byumba Transit Centre. The FEO informed that a joint reccee will be carried out by Force Engineer Company and NGO GOAL to assess the requirements. The work can start immediately after that as equipment is moving back from Nkamira transit camp.

Action - Force Engineer Company

ITEM IV - REQUESTS DEALT WITH BY HAC

6. Transportation of Blankets. A request was received from NGO CARITAS to transport blankets from Kigali to Kibungo. The request was sent to GHANCOY. The task has since been completed.

7. Track Improvement. A request for improvement of about 200m track near Nyabarango river bridge was received from Sector 1A. The request was forwarded to the FEO. The FEO informed that the work has been completed by the Force Engineer Company.

8. Rearrangement of Containers. A request for a fork lift for rearrangement of containers at Nkamira Transit Camp was accepted and forwarded to DCOS SP.

Action - CLOGO

9. Transportation of food and seeds. A request was received from Sector 1B for transportation of food items and seeds in Gitarama prefecture. The request has been sent to DCOS SP for provision of transport.

Action - CLOGO

10. Provision of Water Bladder. Request for a water bladder for school at Kamonyi in Gitarama prefecture could not be met due to non-availability in UNAMIR. The request has been redirected to UNICEF.

ITEM V - REQUESTS CONSIDERED BY UHAAG

11. School For Demobilised Children. A request was made by Minister of Education during a conference in Education Ministry for provision of sucker truck for draining septic tanks at the school. The requirement projected was for 7-10 days. The CAO rep informed the Group of the problems in providing a sucker truck for such a long duration as UNAMIR had only one sucker truck. The FEO informed that some manual emptying of the septic tank was being undertaken by UNICEF and hence provision of the truck for 4-5 days may be adequate. The CAO rep intimated that he will approach the CAO for a decision on the matter.

Action - STO

12. Repairs in School at Byumba. A reccee of the school was carried out by the FEO for assessment of effort and funds required. The report has been submitted to SRSG's office.

13. Rehabilitation of Destitute Children. A request was received from Sector 3B regarding possible assistance in rehabilitation of destitute children and women. The Chairman expressed the inability of UNAMIR in assisting in such matters. However, number of NGOs and churches were undertaking such action in different areas and they should be approached for assistance.

Action - Sector 3B

14. Rehabilitation of Water Points. The Chairman projected the problem being faced by people in collecting water from natural springs as most of the water points there were destroyed during the war. He suggested that UNAMIR could undertake rehabilitation of selected water points by construction of small cemented tanks and putting up a 2-3m long steel pipes. The FEO informed that this task was a low cost one and could be undertaken by the contingents in their respective sectors. The task mainly involved manpower effort and only very limited technical expertise. The meeting decided that each sector could identify about ten water points in its sector and then rehabilitation would be undertaken by the contingents. Technical advice and supervision, if required, will be provided by the Force Engineer Company.

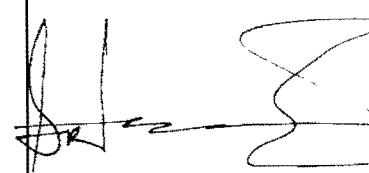
Action - G3 OPS

ITEM VI - MISCELLANEOUS POINTS

15. CAO's Terms of Reference. The CAO rep informed the meeting of the directions received by him from the officiating CAO regarding his terms of reference as member of UHAAG. These terms include no supply of any equipment (vehicles, generators, computers) to any organisation till the future mandate is clear, no acceptance of continued support tasks but only one-time assistance tasks, non-availability of water deliveries and septic tank pumping, only emergency usage of third line transport and only limited one-time usages of cargo space on UNAMIR aircraft. The Secretary pointed out that these terms are going to severely curtail the UNAMIR capability of providing humanitarian assistance.

ITEM VII - CONCLUSION

16. The meeting concluded with the Chairman expressing his view that despite all these restrictions UNAMIR will be able to provide humanitarian assistance to the people of Rwanda, as given in its mandate, if all the agencies of UNAMIR show a will to assist in the task.

  
(S K Prasad)  
Major  
Secretary UHAAG

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STO (Office of CAO)  
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MILOB GP HQ  
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MILOB SECTOR 1B  
MILOB SECTOR 2A  
MILOB SECTOR 2B  
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MILOB SECTOR 5B  
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UNAMIR HQ  
Kigali, RWANDA

5000.1/UHAAG/A1

21 Sep 95

See Distribution

② FEO/G3 OPS/G02 OPS

Please note the areas  
affecting your cell  
and speak.

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HELD AT 0930 HRS IN UNAMIR CONFERENCE ROOM

22/9

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Mr J Lombardo - CAO Rep  
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Maj S Agarwal - FEO  
Maj S K Prasad - Secretary

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③ Acted as  
22/09/95  
MB

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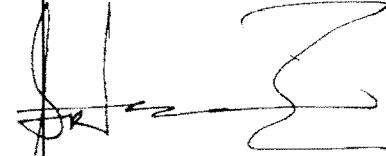
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(S. K. Prasad)  
Major  
Secretary UHAAG

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COS  
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G3 OPS  
C LOGO  
FEO  
FSO  
FMO

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MILOB SECTOR 1A  
MILOB SECTOR 1B  
MILOB SECTOR 2A  
MILOB SECTOR 2B  
MILOB SECTOR 3B  
MILOB SECTOR 5B  
MILOB SECTOR 5C

HAC  
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FROM : G3 OPS *AK*

3000.15/1 (OPS)

TO : INDBATT  
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INFO : UHAAG (HAC)  
SECTOR HUM OFFRS (MILOBS)  
FORCE ENGR COY  
FEO

DATE : 22 SEP 95

SUBJECT : IDENTIFICATION AND CONSTRUCTION OF WATER POINTS

1. It has been intimated that in most of the communes in the country, no drinking water points exist as these were destroyed during the war. Consequently, the locals use the same places for washing, bathing and collection of drinking water which leads to health and hygiene problems.

2. In view of the above it was decided in the last UHAAG meeting that UNAMIR would undertake rehabilitation of selected water points by constructing small cemented tanks for collection of clean water and putting 2-3m long steel pipes.

3. You are therefore requested to identify and propose ten spring fed water points in each of your sectors and forward the proposals to HAC at this HQ by 01 Oct 95. Technical advice if any will be provided by the Force Engr Coy.

4. For necessary action.

TO : SECTOR HUM OFFRS (MILOBS)

INFO : COS

FEO  
FORCE ENGINEER COMPANY  
MILOB GP HQ

FROM : UHAAG (HAC)

File : 5000.1/UHAAG/A1

Date : 20 Sep 1995

SUBJECT : IDENTIFICATION AND CONSTRUCTION OF WATER POINTS

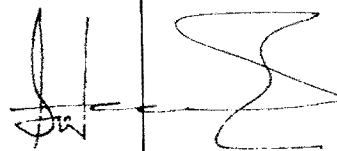
1. A large number of natural springs are available in the hills of Rwanda and are being used by the local population for collection of drinking water. No water points presently exist at these springs, a number of them having been destroyed during the war. Presently the same places are being used for washing, bathing and collection of drinking water. This is leading to health and hygiene problems.

2. A requirement to construct a few simple water points across the country was considered and approved at the UHAAG meeting of 19 Sep 95. The project is to be undertaken by the contingents under the direction of the FEO and the Force Engineer Company. Each water point is to consist of a simple stone and cement receptacle for collection of clean water and a small steel pipe.

3. You are requested to identify and propose ten spring fed water points in each of your sectors. The proposals should reach HAC before 01 Oct 95.

4. Best Regards.

② 802 → Act units/cont.  
24/9 (13)  
21/9  
Actioned

  
(S K Prasad)  
Major  
Secretary UHAAG

DRAFT <sup>19/9</sup>

G3 OPS

H A C  
UNAMIR HQ  
Kigali, RWANDA

①

5000.1/UHAAG/A1

Sep 95

See Distribution

MINUTES OF UHAAG MEETING OF TUESDAY 19 SEPTEMBER 95

HELD AT 0930 HRS IN UNAMIR CONFERENCE ROOM

PRESENT : Lt Col T J Fox - CHAO  
Lt Col Moussa Mahamat - CLOGO  
Mr S Dao - O SRSG  
Mr J Lombardo - CAO Rep  
Maj S Agarwal - FEO  
Maj S K Prasad - Secretary

Approved *[Signature]*  
22/9

ITEM I - INTRODUCTION

1. The Chairman welcomed all participants and opened the meeting at 0935 hrs.

ITEM II - MINUTES OF LAST MEETING

2. The Secretary read out the minutes of the last meeting.

② 802 - letter to COM/UNITS (PARA 14)  
- Identification of water points  
- Rehabilitation  
21/9 [Signature] - In case of need, assistance by FENR Coy

ITEM III - POINTS FROM LAST MEETING

3. Repair of Water Pump. The FEO informed that a technician from Force Engineer Company has been sent to Butare to inspect/repair the water pump in the secondary school there.

Action - Force Engineer Company

4. Repair of Generator. The CAO rep informed that a technician from the Generator Repair Unit was being sent to Kibuye for inspection/repair of the generator at Kibuye hospital.

Action - STO

5. Land Levelling at Byumba Transit Centre. The FEO informed that a joint reccee will be carried out by Force Engineer Company and NGO GOAL to assess the requirements. The work can start immediately after that as equipment is moving back from Nkamira transit camp.

Action - Force Engineer Company

ITEM IV - REQUESTS DEALT WITH BY HAC

6. Transportation of Blankets. A request was received from NGO CARITAS to transport blankets from Kigali to Kibungo. The request was sent to GHANCOY. The task has since been completed.

7. Track Improvement. A request for improvement of about 200m track near Nyabarango river bridge was received from Sector 1A. The request was forwarded to the FEO. The FEO informed that the work is being undertaken by the Force Engineer Company.

Action - Force Engineer Company

8. Rearrangement of Containers. A request for a fork lift for rearrangement of containers at Nkamira Transit Camp was accepted and forwarded to DCOS SP.

Action - CLOGO

9. Transportation of food and seeds. A request was received from Sector 1B for transportation of food items and seeds in Gitarama prefecture. The request was sent to DCOS SP for provision of transport.

Action - CLOGO

10. Provision of Water Bladder. Request for a water bladder for school at Kamonyi in Gitarama prefecture could not be met due to non-availability in UNAMIR. The request has been redirected to UNICEF.

#### ITEM V - REQUESTS CONSIDERED BY UHAAG

11. School For Demobilised Children. A request was made by Minister of Education during a conference in Education Ministry for provision of sucker truck for draining septic tanks at the school. The requirement projected was for 7-10 days. The CAO rep informed the Group of the problems in providing a sucker truck for such a long duration as UNAMIR had only one sucker truck. The FEO informed that some manual emptying of the septic tank was being undertaken by UNICEF and hence provision of the truck for 4-5 days may be adequate. The CAO rep intimated that he will approach the CAO for a decision on the matter.

Action - STO

12. Repairs in School at Byumba. A reccee of the school was carried out by the FEO for assessment of effort and funds required. The report has been submitted to SRSB's office.

13. Rehabilitation of Destitute Children. A request was received from Sector 3B regarding possible assistance in rehabilitation of destitute children and women. The Chairman expressed the inability of UNAMIR in assisting in such matters. However, number of NGOs and churches were undertaking such action in different areas and they need to be approached for assistance.

Action - Sector 3B



14. Rehabilitation of Water Points. The Chairman projected the problem being faced by people in collecting water from natural springs as the water points there were destroyed during the war. He suggested that UNAMIR could undertake rehabilitation of selected water points by construction of small cemented tanks and putting up a 2-3m long steel pipes. The FEO informed that this task was a low cost one and could be undertaken by the contingents in their respective sectors. The task mainly involved manpower effort and only very limited technical expertise. The meeting decided that each contingent could identify about ten water points in its sector and rehabilitate them. Technical advice, if required, will be provided by the Force Engineer Company.

Action - G3 OPS

ITEM VI - MISCELLANEOUS POINTS

15. CAO's Terms of Reference. The CAO rep informed the meeting of the directions received by him from the officiating CAO regarding his terms of reference as member of UHAAG. These terms include no provisioning of any equipment (vehicles, generators, computers) to any organisation till the future mandate is clear, no acceptance of continued support tasks but only one-time assistance tasks, non-availability of water deliveries and septic tank pumping, only emergency usage of third line transport and only limited one-time usages of cargo space on UNAMIR aircraft. The Secretary pointed out that these terms will severely curtail the UNAMIR capability of providing humanitarian assistance.

ITEM VII - CONCLUSION

16. The meeting concluded with the Chairman expressing his view that despite all these restrictions UNAMIR will be able to provide humanitarian assistance to the people of Rwanda, as given in its mandate, if all the agencies of UNAMIR show a will to assist in the task.

(S K Prasad)  
Major  
Secretary UHAAG

To : DCOS (Ops)

From : Force Signal Officer

File : 101/Ind Sigs/Gen

Date : 16 Sep 95

Subject **SUMMARY OF HUMANITARIAN TASKS COMPLETED  
FOR THE WEEK ENDING 16 SEP 95**

1. Refer HAC letter No 5000.1/UHAAG dated 01 Sep 95.
2. Sig Coy provided 1 truck for transportation of wood on the request of a local organisation ARDEC :-
  - a. 10 Sep 95. From Rugalika to Kiboga.
  - c. 11 Sep 95. From Rugalika to Kiboga and Rugalika to Bisenyi.
  - d. 12 Sep 95. From Rugalika to Bisenyi and Rugalika to Kiboga.
  - e. 13 Sep 95. From Rugalika to Bisenyi and Rugalika to Kiboga.
  - f. 14 Sep 95. From Rugalika to Kiboga and Rugalika to Bisenyi.
  - g. 15 Sep 95. From Rugalika to Kiboga and Rugalika to Bisenyi.
  - h. 16 Sep 95. From Rugalika to Kiboga and Rugalika to Bisenyi.

*FEV*  
1. Thanks, well done  
2. We may draw attention to  
your performances through the  
to CTO & SROS in further  
action Now 19/9

*(Signature)*  
(AV Malhotra)  
Major  
Force Signal Officer

AGENDA FOR UHAAG MEETING : 19 SEP 95

1. MINUTES OF LAST MEETING

2. REQUESTS DEALT WITH BY HAC

- (a) Transportation of blankets from Kigali to Kibungo (CARITAS) - GHANCOY.
- (b) Improvement of track near Nyabarango river bridge (Sector 1A) - FEO.
- (c) Rearrangement of containers at Nkamira Transit camp (Sector 5B) - DCOS SP.
- (d) Transportation of educational and other materials in Gitarama (Sector 1B) - DCOS SP.
- (e) Request for water bladder for school at Kamonyi (Sector 1B) - UNHCR.

3. REQUESTS TO BE CONSIDERED

- (a) Rehabilitation of destitute children. (Sector 3B) ? (UNHCR? MIN & RETARDS?)
- (b) Engineering support in repair of school in Byumba. (Min of Education)
- (c) Engineering support in development of housing settlements in Kigali. (HABITAT)

4. MISCELLANEOUS POINTS

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FEO

Please attend  
above meeting

(WU)  
18/8

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FROM:MILOB SECT 5A-RUHENGRI

TO :UNAMIR HQ/HAC/G3/G2

INFO:MILOB GP HQ,OPS BRANCH

DATE:18 SEPTEMBER 1995.

HUMANITARIAN WEEKLY SITREP 09/15 SEPTEMBER 1995.

1.GENERAL SITUATION

A.THE GENERAL SITUATION WITHIN THE SECTOR REMAINS CALM.NO INCIDENTS  
TOOK PLACE CONCERNING SECURITY DURING THIS PERIOD.

B.THE BORDER POST BETWEEN UGANDA AND RWANDA AT CYANIKA REMAINED  
OPEN AND THE NUMBER OF RETURNEES IN THIS PERIOD WAS 13,ACCORDING  
TO THE FOLLOWING DETAIL:

09 SEPTEMBER.....NIL  
10 SEPTEMBER.....NIL  
11 SEPTEMBER.....NIL  
12 SEPTEMBER.....03  
13 SEPTEMBER.....05  
14 SEPTEMBER.....05  
15 SEPTEMBER.....NIL

2.OWN HAC ACTIVITIES

A.THE HUMANITARIAN OFFICER VISITED THE FOLLOWING PLACES:

- RUHENGARI HOSPITAL
- RUHENGARI UNHCR OFFICE
- RUHENGARI MINIREISO OFFICE
- MUKINGO COMMUNE
- NKUMBA COMMUNE
- NYAMUTERA COMMUNE
- JANJA SECONDARY SCHOOL AT NDUSU COMMUNE
- NYAMUGALI COMMUNE

3.GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS

A.FOOD

- (1)CYABINGO COMMUNE BURGMASER INFORMED THAT ABOUT 100 RETURNEES WHO WERE REPATRIATED FROM ZAIRE URGENTLY REQUIRE FOOD.
- (2)157 PEOPLE WHO WERE REPATRIATED FROM ZAIRE ARE IN NEED OF FOOD AT NYARUTOVU COMMUNE ACCORDING THE REPORT GIVEN BY THE BURGMASER TO A MILOB TEAM.

B.WATER

- (1)ONE MAJOR PROBLEMME FACING THE NYAMUTERA COMMUNE IS THE

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REHABILITATION OF 2 WATER RESERVOIRS AT NYARUTEMBA(5722) AND TUBUNGU (5918) SECTORS.THE ASSISTANT BURGMASER REQUESTED FOR IMMEDIATE ASSISTANCE WITH 20 BAGS OF CEMENT.

C.HOUSING

- C (1)MILOBS TEAM AND HUM OFFR PROVIDED TRANSPORT ASSISTANCE TO THE REPRESENTATIVES OF MINIREISO TO TUBUNGU SECTOR(5818) AT NYAMUTERA COMMUNE.THEY IDENTIFIED ONLY 8.2 ACRES.

F.EDUCATION

- C (1)THE HUM OFFR VISITED THE JANJA COLLEGE(6414) AT NDUSU COMMUNE.THERE ARE 17 LECTURERS AND 650 STUDENTS.THE DIRECTOR OF THE COLLEGE MENTIONED THAT 480 STUDENTS ARE UNDERGOING TEACHERS TRAINING COURSE .THE REMAINDER LEARN COMMERCE.THE COLLEGE WAS OPEN ON 16 JULY 95 BY THE CATHOLIC CHURCH.THE COLLEGE IS IN NEED OF 35 MORE LECTURERS.THERE IS A SHORTAGE OF FOOD SINCE THE COLLEGE HAS NO TRANSPORT TO COLLECT THE FOOD FROM CARITAS WAREHOUSE IN KIGALI.THE SCHOOL USED TO HIRE A VEHICLE TO COLLECT THE FOOD BUT NO LONGER HAS THE MONEY TO DO SO.THEY ALSO REQUIRE TRANSPORT TO COLLECT FIRE WOOD FROM KIGALI WHICH IS CURRENTLY OUT OF STOCK.THE DIRECTOR REQUESTS FOR URGENT ASSISTANCE IN TRANSPORT.

G.FARMING ACTIVITIES

(1)THE ASSISTANT BURGMASER OF NYAMUTERA COMMUNE REQUESTED TO A  
MILOBS TEAM SEEDS AND FARMING IMPLEMENTS FOR RETURNEES.

4. PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

A. ORPHANAGES: NTR

B. HOSPITAL

(1) RUHENGARI HOSPITAL... OPERATING

(2) NYAKINAMA HOSPITAL... OPERATING

(3) NEMBA HOSPITAL... OPERATING

5. RELATION WITH NGO'S:

A. MEDICUS MUNDI.... SEE PARAGRAPH 4 B (3).

B. GERMAN DOCTORS... SEE PARAGRAPH 4 B (2).

C. MSF-H..... SEE PARAGRAPH 4 B (1).

D. WORLD VISION.... PREPARING DISTRIBUTION OF SEEDS AND FARMING  
IMPLEMENTS IN VARIOUS COMMUNES OF THE PREFECTURE  
IN COORDINATION WITH THE MINISTERE OF  
AGRICULTURE RWANDAISE.

E. SALEM RWANDA.... CURRENT STRENGTH AT THE RUHENGARI TRANSIT  
CENTRE ORPHANAGE: 94 CHILDREN

6. RELATION WITH UN AGENCIES:

A. UNHCR: (1) COMPLETED THE DISTRIBUTION OF PLASTIC SHEETINGS, HOES,

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BLANKETS, KITCHEN SETS AND MOSQUITO NETS IN KIGOMBE  
COMMUNE FOR 1.050 FAMILIES OF 59/60 RETURNEES.

B.WFP :NTR.

C 7. OTHERS

A. MINIREISO: SEE PARAGRAPH 3 C (1).

8. RELATION WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES

A. VERY GOOD RELATION EXIST BOTH CIVILIAN ADMINISTRATION AND RPA.

C 9. CONCLUSION

NORMAL HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTOR ARE GOING ON.  
WE CONTINUE TO MONITOR THE CONDITION OF RETURNEES.  
COORDINATED EFFORTS WITH NGOS, UN AGENCIES AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES  
CONTINUE.

CARLOS H. LOITEY

MAJOR

HUMANITARIAN OFFICER

SECT 5A-RUHENGERI.