

MIR

SITREP - SECTOR 3, GITARAMA

1 APR - 30 MAY 1995

[ G CONFIDENTIAL ]

EL/WG MAY 2009

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TELSTRA SATCOM-C SERVICE

95-05-30/18-22 UTC

MSG REF : 683820

FROM : 493139098 via Satellite

REGION : IOR (583)

LES ID : PERTH (302)

//

● FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ

DATE : 30 MAY 95

TO : MILOB GP HQ

FORCE HQ KIGALI

HAC

SECTOR 3A KIBUYE

● INFO : FORCE HQ G4 COORD (MILITARY)

SITREP COVERING

PERIOD 291800 TO 30180095

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM. THERE APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN A LOT OF  
MOVEMENT OF IDPS IN THE COMMUNE OF RUNDA AND TABA TO AND FROM NDUSU

· COMMUNE. THESE IDPS ARE PROBABLY THOSE THAT HAD FLED FROM THESE  
COMMUNES IN THE MONTH OF FEB DUE TO REPRESSIVE MEASURES BY THE RPA.  
DETAILED INVESTIGATION UNDERWAY.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NTR.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA. NTR.

B. RFG. NTR.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. GITARAMA TEAM

IN.842  
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(i) ONE TEAM TO NTONGWE COMMUNE. TOTAL IDPS RETURNED TILL DATE ARE 1846. TOTAL REFUGEES RETURNED ARE 354. TOTAL ORPHANS IN THE COMMUNE ARE 7520. TOTAL WIDOWS ARE 1229 AND THE POPULATION FIGURE HAS RISEN FROM 52872 TO 73000 APPROX. ARRESTS ARE CONTINUING AND PRESENTLY THERE ARE 250 INMATES APPROX IN THE CACHOT.

(ii) ONE TEAM TO MURAMA COMMUNE. TODAY ALL COMMUNE ACTIVITIES CAME TO A STAND STILL, DUE TO A HOUSE TO HOUSE SEARCH UNDERTAKEN BY THE RPA TO LOOK FOR WEAPONS, EXCEPT FOR THE SCHOOLS WHICH WERE FUNCTIONING. THIS SEARCH HAD BEEN EARLIER UNDERTAKEN IN GITARAMA AND IN OTHER PLACES. PROBABLY THIS COULD BE AIMED TO ENSURE THAT THERE ARE NO WEAPONS WITH THE RETURNEES.

B. KIBUYE TEAM

(i) PATROLLING STILL BEING HAMPERED BY THE LACK OF VEHS. ONE FAMILIARISATION PATROL WENT OUT WITH THE NEW MILOBS WHO HAVE ARRIVED IN THE SUB SECTOR. THE MILOBS WERE INTRODUCED TO THE AUTHORITIES.

C. MALI COY

(i) ONE PATROL TO NYABIYENGA 6444. SIT CALM. 96 REFUGEES ARRIVE FOM NEIGHBOURING COUNTRIES. PROBLEM OF FOOD. AUTHORITIES REQUEST NGO HELP WITH FOOD AND AGRICULTURAL

MATERIALS. SIT CALM.

(ii) ONE PATROL TO MUKOMA 9357. SIT CALM. THE POPULATION WORRIED ABOUT CULTIVATION AND REBUILDING OF HOUSES. PROBLEM OF WATER ESPECIALLY IN THE MEDICAL CLINIC. THE BREAKDOWN OF THE WATER PIPELINE AT MUKINGI COMMUNE AS REPORTED EARLIER IS THE CAUSE OF THIS SHORTAGE. THE FORCE ENGR IS SENDING A WATER TEAM TOMORROW TO ASSESS THE DAMAGE.

(iii) ONE PATROL TO MUSUMBA 7968. SIT CALM.

D. MALAWI COY

(i) A PATROL TEAM WENT TO BILAMBO GR 4765 AND REPORTED THAT THERE ARE A LOT OF ARRESTS AND HARASSMENT IN THE AREA BY RPA. LOCALS DON'T KNOW WHERE THE ARRESTED ARE TAKEN TO.

(ii) A PATROL TEAM WAS SENT TO RUTSIRO GR 3183 AND REPORTED THAT LOCALS ARE UNWILLING TO COMMUNICATE TO UNAMIR PERSONNELS BECASUE THEY ARE AFRAID OF RPA.

(iii) ANOTHER PATROL TEAM WAS SENT TO FUMBA GR 2254 AND

IN.842

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REPORTED THAT LOCALS NEED FOOD AND FARMING MATERIALS.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

(i) THE GITARAMA ORPHANAGE WAS VISITED BY A DISINFECTANT TEAM FROM MALICOY TO SPRAY THE AREA. THE OPERATION IS TO CONTINUE TOMORROW.

(ii) ONE VEHICLE WAS PROVIDED TO TRANSPORT 100 BOXES OF LWF FOOD TO THE GITARAMA ORPHANAGE.

(iii) ONE PATIENT TRANSPORTED FROM RUBERENGERA DISPENSARY TO KIBUYE HOSPITAL.

(iv) THERE WAS A MEETING AT THE SECTOR HQ WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE NGO'S INVOLVED WITH MEDICAL AID. THE AGENDA OF THE MEETING WAS TO DISCUSS THE MALADIES AFFLICTING THE IDPS AND THE MEDICAL ACTION TO BE TAKEN. THE SECTOR CDR WAS REQUESTED TO HELP THEM IN COMPILING STATISTICAL DATA. THE SECTOR CDR PROMISED TO OBTAIN THE DATA FROM THE COMMUNES WITH THE HELP OF THE MILOB PATROLS.

(v) 247 IDPS MOVED TO KIBUYE FROM GISEYNI BY UNHCR (OLD CASE LOAD). 280 IDPS EXPECTED TO BE MOVED TOMORROW.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR

7. LOGISTICS

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS

ON CHARGE	18
SERVICEABLE/REPAIR	09
SERVICEABLE	08 (PLUS 2 MOTORCYCLES) (UNAMIR 1044 STOLEN)

MALICOY

ON CHARGE	28
UNDER REPAIR	14
SERVICEABLE	14

IN.842

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## MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE 21 PLUS 9 MAMBA VEHS

SERVICEABLE 8 PLUS 9 MAMBA VEHS

NON OPERATIONAL 13

## 8. PERSONNEL STATE

## MILOBS

POSTED 48

LEAVE/CTO 07

NOT REPORTED

PRESENT 41

## MALICOY

POSTED 198



ON LEAVE

PRESENT

198

MALAWICOY

PRESENT

182

9.

MISCELLANEOUS

IN.842

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FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ

DATE : 12 MAY 95

TO : MILOB GP HQ  
FORCE HQ KIGALI  
HAC  
SECTOR 3B KIBUYE

INFO : FORCE HQ G4 COORD (MILITARY)

SITREP COVERING  
PERIOD 111800 TO 121800 MAY 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM. BUT IT SEEMS THAT BANDITRY IS STILL ON THE RISE. OVER THE LAST FEW DAYS SEVERAL CASES HAVE BEEN REPORTED FROM VARIOUS COMMUNES. IN MOST CASES THE RPA HAS BEEN ALLEGED TO HAVE DONE IT. THE INCREASED BANDITRY NOW IT SEEMS PROBABLY BEING DONE BY THE NEWLY ARRIVED IDPS AS THEY HAVE NO FOOD AND HAVE LOST MOST OF THEIR BELONGINGS. THE RPA IS PROBABLY BEING POINTED OUT AS THE POPULATION FEELS THAT THEY HAVE FALLEN OUT OF GRACE AND THEIR VERSION WOULD BE ACCEPTED READILY. IT SEEMS THAT THE SIT MAY WORSEN IF FOOD IS NOT PROVIDED AT THE EARLIEST.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NTR.
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
  - A. RPA. NTR.
  - B. RGF. NTR
  - C. MILITIA. NTR
4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.
  - A. GITARAMA TEAM
    - i) ONE PATROL TO MURAMA COMMUNE. SIT CALM. CRS WAS FOUND DISTRIBUTING AID. 20 OF THE IDPS RETURNED FROM KIBEHO HAS BEEN ARRESTED SO FAR. THE BOURGMESTRE SAID THAT IT WAS DONE FOR THEIR PROTECTION. THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE NEW RETURNEES AND THE LOCALS ARE NOT GOOD AS THEY SEE PEOPLE MOVING AMIDST THEM WHO HAVE PARTICIPATED IN THE GENOCIDE. 03 WOMEN HAVE LOST THEIR CHILDREN IN THE PREVAILING CONFUSION DURING THE EVACUATION OF KIBEHO CAMP. THE LIST OF THE CHILDREN HAVE BEEN ASKED FOR AND EFFORTS TO TRACE THEM WILL COMMENCE NEXT WEEK. 90 PEOPLE IN THE CACHOT HEALTH AND HYGIENE BAD. CHANCES OF EPIDEMIC VERY LIKELY. H.R. INTIMATED WILL BE FOLLOWING UP.

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ii) ONE PATROL TO NYAKABANDA. TEAM INTERVIEWED THE BELGIUM PRIEST WHO WAS RUMOURED TO BE UNDER HOUSE ARREST BY RPA. THE PRIEST SAID THAT HE HAS BEEN SUSPECTED OF PARTICIPATING IN GENOCIDE AND ALL HIS DOCUMENTS HAVE BEEN CONFISCATED BY RPA FOR FURTHER INVESTIGATION. HIS STATUS AS OF NOW IS THAT HE IS FREE TO MOVE BUT UNDER SURVEILLANCE. THIS IS THE THIRD CLERGY BEING TARGETED BY THE RPA FOR GENOCIDE AND OTHER ATROCITIES. THE OTHER TWO CLERGY BEING THE ACTING BISHOP OF KABGAYI CHURCH AND THE SPANISH PRIEST IN TABA. THERE SEEMS TO BE AN EMERGING PATTERN IN TARGETING OF THE CLERGY AS THEY HAPPEN TO WIELD A LOT OF INFLUENCE IN THEIR PASTORALS.

#### B. KIBUYE TEAM

i) ONE PATROL ALONG WITH H.R. TO GISOVU 2952 DENIED ACCESS TO THE RPA PRISON BUT WERE ALLOWED TO VISIT THE COMMUNE CACHOT.

ii) ONE HELIPATROL TO BWYZA 3694. ROADS IMPASSABLE. ON RETURN THEY FLEW OVER A SUSPECTED RPA PRISON 2878. THIS PRISON IS REPORTED TO KEEP PRISONERS IN HOLES. THE TEAM DID FIND THE AREA AND THE PRESENCE OF RPA. LARGE HOLES WERE SEEN BUT IT COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED WHETHER PEOPLE ARE KEPT IN IT OR IT IS BEING USED FOR LOCAL DEFENCE.

iii) ONE TEAM TO GACUMBI 1050 IN KWAMATAMU. SIT CALM NO RETURNS.

iv) ONE TEAM TO MPENBE 1767 IN GISHYTIA COMMUNE TO INVESTIGATE THE ALLEGED OF TWO PEOPLE FLEEING TO ZAIRE BY BOAT. THEY WERE INFORMED BY THE BOUGREMESTRE THAT NO SUCH INCIDENT HAPPENED. HOWEVER IT DOES NOT SEEM TO BE TRUE AS THE BOUGREMESTRE ATTITUDE WAS VERY PERFUNCTORY AND WANTED THE MILOBS NOT TO PURSUE.

KILLING

#### C. MALI COY

i) PATROL NYACONGA 8454. SIT CALM. 1959 IDPS HAVE RETURNED TO THIS SECTEUR FROM KIBEHO. FOOD PROBLEMS. HOUSING NO PROBLEMS. 100 ORPHANS IN VOLUNTARY FAMILIES.

ii) PATROL TO KARAMBI SECTEUR IN MASANGO COMMUNE 6153. SIT CALM.

#### D. MALAWICOY

i) ONE PATROL TO GIHYITA 2063. SIT CALM. ARRESTS OF HUTUS ARE CONTINUING BY RPA WHEN IT IS ALLEGED THAT THE RPA ARE TAKING THE PRISONERS TO NGOMA 9637 AND TORTURING AND KILLING THEM.

ii) ONE PATROL TO MUKURA 4374. SIT CALM.

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5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

affected i) THE HUMANITARIAN OFFR TODAY WENT TO NYANZA ORPHANAGE WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF PSF AND CRN. THE CRN HAS REACTED POSITIVELY TO THE ADOPTION OF THE ORPHANAGE BY THEIR ORGANISATION. FURTHER CONFIRMATION AWAITED.

ii) MALAWICOY TRANSPORTED IDPS FROM GISENYI TO KIBUYE.

iii) 8 LOCALS TREATED BY MALAWICOY

iv) 42 LOCALS TREATED BY MALICOY

v) TRUCK PROVIDED FOR TRANSPORTATION OF MEDICINE FROM KIGALI TO GITARAMA MED CENTRE.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS7. LOGISTICS

## A. VEHICLE STATE

## MILOBS

ON CHARGE	18
SERVICING/REPAIRS	10
SERVICEABLE	8 ( PLUS 2 MOTORCYCLES)

## MALICOY

ON CHARGE	28
UNDER REPAIR	15 (INCLUDING AMBULANCE)
SERVICEABLE	13

## MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE	: 21
SERVICEABLE	: 03 TRUCKS
	03 LAND ROVERS
	02 4X4 RUNNER
NOT OPERATIONAL	: 13 (NOTE: AMBULANCE IS STILL NOT SERVICEABLE)

8. MISC.PERSONNEL STATE

## MILOBS

POSTED	48
LEAVE /CTO	184
PRESENT	304

4

MALI COY	
POSTED	198
ON LEAVE	0
PRESENT	198

MALAWICOY	
PRESENT	183

9. COMMUNICATION ON CHANNEL 13 STILL VERY DIFFICULT IN KIBUYE.

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FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ

DATE : 14 MAY 95

TO : MILOB GP HQ  
FORCE HQ KIGALI  
HAC  
SECTOR 3B KIBUYE

INFO : FORCE HQ G4 COORD (MILITARY)

SITREP COVERING  
PERIOD 131800 TO 141800 MAY 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. THE VICE PRESIDENT OF RWANDA ATTENDED THE REBURIAL CEREMONY OF THE VICTIMS OF GENOCIDE AT RWAMATAMU.
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA. ON 13 MAY THREE RPA SOLDIERS BROKE INTO ONE MILOBS HOUSE AND STOLE VEHICLE NUMBER UNAMIR 1044 TOYOTA 4 RUNNER. DETAILED INCIDENT REPORT WITH COMMENTS ALREADY DESPATCHED. IT SEEMS THAT THE THEFT WAS COMMITTED BY CERTAIN LOW LEVEL CADRE OF THE RPA PROBABLY IN COLLUSION WITH OTHERS IN KIGALI. THE PREFET PERSONALLY CAME OVER IN THE MORNING TO EXPRESS HIS ANGUISH. IT SEEMS THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES AND THE RPA LEADERSHIP ARE GENUINELY EMBARRASSED AND ARE APPARENTLY SPARING NO EFFORTS TO LOCATE THE VEHICLE.

B. RGE. NTR

C. MILITIA. NTR

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. GITARAMA TEAM

i) FOUR PATROLS WENT OUT TODAY TO THE COMMUNES OF NYAMABUYE, MUSHUBATTI, MUSUMBIRA, TABA, KYANEZI AND MUGINA TO SEARCH FOR THE VEHICLE AS ALSO TO CARRY OUT CONFIDENCE PATROLLING. SIT CALM. NO LUCK WITH FINDING THE VEHICLE.

B. KIBUYE TEAM

KIBUYE SITREP ATTACHED.

C. MALI COY

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i) THREE PATROLS SENT OUT TO THE COMMUNES OF NTONGWE, MASANGO, MURAMA KIGOMA AND TAMBWE TO LOOK FOR STOLEN CAR. SIT CALM. NO SIGN OF CAR.  
D.MALAWICOY

i) ATTENDED THE REBURIAL CEREMONY AT MUBUGA, MUGONERO AND RWAMATAMU.

ii) SENT 15 PERSONNEL TO TRAIN ON MAMBA APS FOR TWO WEEKS IN KIGALI.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS

7. LOGISTICS

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS

ON CHARGE	18
SERVICING/REPAIRS	9
SERVICEABLE	8 ( PLUS 2 MOTORCYCLES)
	(UNAMIR 1044 STOLEN)

MALICOY

ON CHARGE	28
UNDER REPAIR	15 (INCLUDING AMBULANCE)
SERVICEABLE	13

MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE	: 21
SERVICEABLE	: 03 TRUCKS
	03 LAND ROVERS
	02 4X4 RUNNER
NOT OPERATIONAL	: 13 (NOTE: AMBULANCE IS STILL NOT SERVICEABLE)

8. MISC.

PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS

POSTED	48
LEAVE /CTO	14
PRESENT	30

MALI COY

POSTED	198
ON LEAVE	0

3

PRESENT

198

MALAWICOY

PRESENT

183

9. COMMUNICATION ON CHANNEL 13 STILL VERY DIFFICULT IN KIBUYE.

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ops *[Handwritten signature]*



TO : DCOS (OPS), FHQ  
HAC, FHQ  
MILOBS GP HQ,

DATE : 15 JUN 95

FROM: SECTOR 3 HQ

SUBJECT : UNAMIR MEETING WITH NGOS

## GENERAL

1. A MEETING WITH THE NGOS OPERATING IN THIS SECTOR WAS CONDUCTED BY THE SECT CDR. THE AGENDA WAS BASICALLY DESIGNED FOR ASSESSING THE POLITICAL ENVIRONMENT, SECURITY SITUATION AND COORDINATION OF HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. IT WAS ATTENDED BY REPRESENTATIVES OF CARE, CONCERN, ICRC, ACIST, LWF AND MSF.

## POLITICAL SITUATION

2. THE SECT CDR GAVE OUT HIS ASSESSMENT OF THE POLITICAL ENVIRONMENT IN THE AFTERMATH OF THE KIBEHO CRISIS AND THE ENSUING INTERNATIONAL PRESSURE. MOST NGOS AGREED THAT THIS EUPHORIA OF VICTORY OF THE MODERATES, IN THE POST KIBEHO CRISIS PERIOD, IN THE FORM OF PURGING THE HARDLINERS IN THE GOVT MACHINERY AND REDUCED ARRESTS MAY JUST BE A FACADE TO DILUTE INTERNATIONAL ATTENTION AND PROJECT AN IMAGE OF GRADUAL RETURN TO NORMALCY ON THE EVE OF REVIEW OF THE UNAMIR MANDATE. THIS WOULD PROBABLY ENABLE THEM TO ENSURE A LESSER UNAMIR PRESENCE. THE NGOS HOWEVER WERE QUITE SATISFIED WITH THE COOPERATION BEING EXTENDED BY THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES.

## HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

3. THE SECT CDR BROUGHT OUT THE PLIGHT OF THE IDPS WHO HAVE RECENTLY ARRIVED FROM KIBEHO ALONG WITH THE APPALLING CONDITIONS IN THE COMMUNE CACHOT, WHICH WOULD PROGRESSIVELY WORSEN WITH INCREASED ARRESTS. ICRC AND LWF STATED THAT THEY HAD ALREADY LAUNCHED THEIR PROGRAMME OF FOOD AND NON - FOOD AID. COMMUNES OF NTONGWE, MUGINA AND TAMBWE HAVE RECEIVED THE AID AND THE OTHER COMMUNES WOULD RECEIVE THE AID THIS WEEK. HOWEVER IT SEEMS NO ONE IS PREPARED TO ADDRESS THE ISSUE OF THE COMMUNE CACHOTS WHICH NEED FOOD AND MEDICAL CARE. THE ISSUE IS A GRAVE ONE AND IF NOT ADDRESSED NOW WOULD PROBABLY RESULT IN FRUITLESS FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES BEING ADOPTED ONCE AGAIN.

4. THE SECT CDR BROUGHT OUT THE ASPECT OF TRACING PROGRAMME FOR THE ORPHANAGES AND OFFERED TO ASSIST THE NGOS IN THEIR PROGRAMME SINCE THE UNAMIR HAS A LARGER NETWORK ALL AROUND THE COUNTRY AND THE MILOBS ARE IN A POSITION TO MONITOR SPECIFIC CASES IN THEIR AOR. ICRC WAS VERY POSITIVE AND HAS ASKED FOR A MEETING IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE TO COORDINATE THEIR TRACING EFFORTS. SOME OF THE NGOS DEALING WITH ORPHANAGES HOWEVER HAS REMAINED SCEPTICAL AS THEY HAVE THEIR RESERVATIONS OF DISLOCATION OF ORPHANAGES AS ALSO THEY ARE FEEL THEIR TRACING PROGRAMME IS COMPREHENSIVE. IT WOULD REQUIRE

15/05 '95 13:44

11235

GITARAMA

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CERTAIN LUCKY BREAKS AND PROVING OUR WORTH IN THIS EFFORT ON GROUND TO HAVE THEM REASSURED.

5. SOME NGOS FELT THAT IN THE FUTURE HOUSING WOULD BE A MAJOR PROBLEM ESPECIALLY IF AND WHEN THERE IS AN INFLUX OF REFUGEES FROM ACROSS THE BORDERS. THE PRESENT RETURNEES HAVE BEEN HOUSED IN THE STANDING ABANDONED HOUSES AND COMMERCIAL CENTRES TEMPORARILY BUT REBUILDING PROGRAMME MUST START AT THE EARLIEST TO MEET THE DEMANDS OF THE FUTURE.

#### SECURITY

6. IN THE LIGHT OF THE VEHICLE THEFT AT GITARAMA ON 13 MAY THE SECT CDR ADDRESSED THE NGOS ON CERTAIN BASIC SECURITY IMPERATIVES. HE ALSO OFFERED SAFE PARKING OF THEIR VEHICLES IN THE SECT HQ COMPOUND AT NIGHT SHOULD THEY SO DESIRE.

#### CONCLUSION

7. IN THE END THE SECT CDR REQUESTED THE NGO TO COOPERATE WITH INFO EXCHANGE AS IT WAS IN MUTUAL INTEREST TO MONITOR EFFECTIVELY THE DEVELOPMENTS. THE NGO BODY WERE IN TOTAL AGREEMENT TO THAT FACT AND ALSO STATED THAT UNAMIR HAS ALWAYS BEEN A FRIEND IN NEED AND WILL NOT LET IT DOWN.

  
S BANERJEE  
MAJOR  
OPS OFFR

TO : FORCE ENGR OFFR, FHQ  
INFO : DCMO, MILOBS GP HQ  
FROM : SECTOR CDR, SECTOR 3 HQ  
DATE : 11 MAY 95

1. THE PREFET OF KIBUYE HAS APPROACHED WITH REGARD TO A HIGH PROFILE MASS REBURIAL CEREMONY BEING ORGANISED BY HIM AT MUBUGA IN KIBUYE PREFECTURE ON 14 MAY 95 . THE CEREMONY IS BEING ATTENDED BY A LARGE NUMBER OF HIGH RANKING OFFICIALS INCLUDING MINISTERS OF THE GOVERNMENT OF RWANDA.
2. THE PREFET IS EXTREMELY APPREHENSIVE ABOUT THE PASSABILITY OF THE GITARAMA-KIBUYE ROAD IN THE TWO OR THREE STRETCHES NEAR GITARAMA WHERE THERE IS EXTENSIVE SEEPAGE. HE HAS REQUESTED UNAMIR TO RENDER ALL ASSISTANCE TO MAKE THE ROAD PASSABLE FOR LIGHT VEHICLES. INTIMATION REGARDING THIS HAS ALREADY BEEN VERBALLY CONVEYED BY MAJ DINESH KUMAR LOG OFFR SUB SECTOR 3A.
3. I WILL BE GRATEFUL FOR PRIORITY CONSIDERATION FOR SOME ENGINEER DOZER EFFORT AT THE ABOVE STRETCHES OF ROAD. GUIDANCE WILL BE PROVIDED BY HQ SECTOR 3 GITARAMA.
4. BEST REGARDS.

  
S A HASNAIN  
COLONEL  
SECTOR CDR

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ  
TO : MILOB GP HQ  
FORCE HQ KIGALI  
HAC  
SECTOR 3B KIBUYE

DATE: 19 APR 95

SITREP COVERING  
PERIOD 181800 TO 191800B APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION.

A. SITUATION CONTINUES TO BE CALM DESPITE CONTINUING PROBLEMS WITH THE JUDICIAL SYSTEM, RPA HARRASSMENT AND UNJUSTIFIED ARRESTS. THERE IS ALSO GROWING EVIDENCE OF PUBLIC ANIMOSITY TOWARDS UNAMIR IN KIBUYE PREFECTURE. MILOBS ARE NOW BEING APPROACHED DIRECTLY BY CIVILIANS AND RPA OFFICERS WHO DEMAND TO KNOW WHAT THEY ARE DOING IN RWANDA AND WHO, HAVING NOT LISTENED TO THE ANSWERS, INSIST THAT THEY GO HOME. THE WORKING AND LIVING CONDITIONS IN KIBUYE SUB-SECTOR ARE BECOMING VERY WORRISOME.

B. IT SHOULD BE NOTED THAT SECTOR 3B DOES NOT HAVE ANY TCVS AVAILABLE TO ASSIST IN IDP MOVEMENT FROM ORCS TO HOME COMMUNES AS DIRECTED IN FRAG O 13 DUE TO MAINTENANCE PROBLEMS THAT HAVE BEEN REPORTED REGULARLY FOR MONTHS.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. PREFET OF GITARAMA HELD A SECURITY MEETING WITH ALL BOURGEMESTRES TODAY. AGENDA NOT KNOWN.3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- A. RPA. NTR
- B. RGF. NTR
- C. MILITIA. NTR

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.A. GITARAMA TEAM

1) MILOB PATROL TO TABA (8883) COMMUNE FOLLOWED UP YESTERDAYS ACCUSATION ON RADIO RWANDA CONCERNING FATHERS JOSE AMUNARCISSE AND LEONARD OF TABA AND RUNDA COMMUNES RESPECTIVELY. IT WOULD APPEAR THAT NIETHER PRIEST BELIEVES HIMSELF TO BE AT RISK AT THE MOMENT AS BOTH BELIEVE THAT THE PROBLEMS EMMANATE FROM AN INDIVIDUAL WHO IS NOW THE SUBJECT OF RWANDESE ADMINISTRATIVE ACTION. BOTH PRIESTS ASSERTED THAT THE LOCAL RPA HAVE ENCOURAGED THE NEGATIVE ATTITUDE THAT WAS EXPRESSED ON THE

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RADIO BUT BOTH BELIEVE THE SITUATION IS STILL UNDER CONTROL. THE BOURGEMESTRE OF TABA VISITED THE HQ TO DISCUSS THIS ISSUE AND TO ADVISE THAT HE HAD DEPOSITED WITH THE PREFET A TESTIMONIAL FROM THE PEOPLE OF HIS COMMUNE SUPPORTING THE TWO PRIESTS AND REQUESTING THAT RADIO RWANDA CORRECT ITS ERROR. A COPY OF THIS WILL BE SOUGHT ASP.

ii) MILOB PATROL TO RUNDA (5882) HEALTH CENTER COLLECTED WRITTEN EVIDENCE OF A PARTICULARLY ODIOSUS HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATION BY THE LOCAL RPA. ON 4 APR, A 37 YEAR OLD HUTU WOMAN NAMED NYRABUSHISHI AGNES WAS BROUGHT INTO THE CENTER BY AN ICRC REP HAVING BEEN SEVERELY BEATEN WHILE IN RPA CUSTODY. SHE WAS FOUR MONTHS PREGNANT AND THE BEATING THREATENED HER PREGNANCY AND HER HEALTH. THOUGH THE HEALTH CENTER WORKERS ADVISED THE RPA THAT THE WOMAN NEEDED HOSPITAL CARE, SHE WAS FORCIBLY REMOVED ON 16 APR AND PLACED IN THE RUNDA HOLDING FACILITY. SHE HAS SINCE BEEN DENIED MEDICAL CARE COMPLETELY. THE RESPONSABLE HAS WRITTEN A LETTER SEEKING INTERVENTION FROM THE BOURGEMESTRE BUT THE CASE WILL BE TREATED AS AN EMERGENCY BY GITARAMA HUMAN RIGHTS AND FOLLOWED UP TOMORROW.

iii) MILOBS/HUMAN RIGHTS PATROL TO TAMBWE COMMUNE WAS DIVERTED BY SUCCESSIVE HUMANITARIAN EMERGENCIES. THE TEAM EVACUATED A SERIOUSLY ILL LOCAL PATIENT SUFFERING FROM MALARIA TO RUHANGO HOSPITAL AND THEN EVACUATED A WOMAN WHO HAD JUST ACCIDENTALLY ABORTED PREGNANCY TO KABGUYI HOSPITAL FOR EMERGENCY BLOOD TRANSFUSION. BOTH PATIENTS ARE RECOVERING.

iv) MILOBS PATROL TO KAYENZI COMMUNE (8389) LEARNED IN BITARE SECTOR THAT ARRESTS CONTINUE AND THAT REASONS ARE NOT ALWAYS GIVEN. THE NAMES OF FOUR RECENTLY ARRESTED PERSONS WERE GATHERED. LATER, THE SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNE STATED THAT THE RPA SELDOM INFORMED THEM OF WHOM THEY ARRESTED OR GAVE REASONS WHY. SHE WAS UNABLE TO PROVIDE ANY INFO ABOUT THE FOUR RECENTLY TAKEN.

#### B.KIBUYE TEAM

i) PATROL TO RUTONDE VILLAGE (5880) IN KIVUMU COMMUNE LEARNED THAT LOCALS ARE HARRASSED AFTER EVERY UNAMIR VISIT. LOCALS POINTED OUT THREE RPA DRESSED IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES WHO THEY CLAIMED WOULD APPROACH THEM AS SOON AS THE PATROL LEFT TO DEMAND A LIST OF QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS. LOCALS ALLEGE THAT THE RPA TRY TO CONVINCE THEM THAT UNAMIR IS NOT GOOD FOR RWANDA. ARRESTS ARE STILL COMMON IN THE AREA WITH THE NEW DEVELOPMENT THAT ARRESTEES ARE NOW BOUND AND DRAGGED THROUGH THE STREETS AS AN EXAMPLE OF WHAT WILL HAPPEN TO ANYONE IMPLICATED IN GENOCIDE.

ii) A PATROL TO KAVUMU SECTOR (3355) OF GISOVU COMMUNE LEARNED THAT THE RATE OF ARRESTS HAS NOT SLOWED DOWN AT ALL. FIVE WERE ARRESTED LAST WEEK. FEW DETAILS COULD BE GATHERED DUE TO RPA HARRASSMENT OF THE TEAM. THEY FOLLOWED THE TEAM

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AND VERBALLY HARRASSED THE INTERPRETER.

iii) A PATROL TO BIRAMBO (4673) AND BWAKIRA (5052) VILLAGES IN BWAKIRA COMMUNE WERE TOLD THAT BANDITRY INCIDENTS COULD BE ATTRIBUTED TO RPA IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES. DESPITE THIS, THE SITUATION SEEMED RELATIVELY CALM. IN RUGABANO (4266) THE TEAM LEARNED THAT A MAN HAD BEEN SHOT ON HIS DOORSTEP WHEN HE ANSWERED AN RPA KNOCK WITH A MACHETE IN HIS HAND. THIS WILL BE INVESTIGATED FURTHER TOMORROW.

C. MALI COY

i) PATROL FROM NTONGWE THROUGH MUTINA (9064), SARUDUHA (9148), GAKO (8951), NIMIYONGA (9151) AND GITOVU (9451) OBSERVED POPULATION CALM DESPITE REPEATED NIGHT ARRESTS BY RPA BASED AT KIMIRAMA. IN SARUDUHA, THE PATROL OBSERVED EXTENSIVE DAMAGE TO CROPS RESULTING FROM RECENT HAIL STORM.

ii) PATROL FROM MASANGO THROUGH NYAKOGO (6255) MUYUNZWE (6260), NTONGWE (6165), CUKIRO (6066), KADUHA (6169), MWAKA (6569) AND MUSHUBATI (6871) FOUND THE SITUATION TO HAVE CALMED DOWN SOMEWHAT AFTER THE PUBLICITY EFFORT OF THE AUTHORITIES OVER THE PAST WEEKS. HOWEVER, NOW THAT THE PUBLICITY CAMPAIGN IS OVER, ARRESTS THAT HAD BEEN STOPPED DURING THE CAMPAIGN HAVE BEGUN AGAIN IN EARNEST. APPROX 20 PERSONS WERE ARRESTED IN MUYUNZWE IN RECENT DAYS.

iii) TWO PERSONS FROM KAMUHIRWA SECTOR OF MASSANGO COMMUNE SOUGHT ASYLUM WITH THE MASSANGO MALI PLATOON. THEIR CASES WILL BE TAKEN UP TOMORROW BY HUMAN RIGHTS AND CIVPOL.

iv) A PATROL FROM RUHANGO TO NYAKAREKARE (8264) WAS INFORMED THAT SECURITY IS COMING BACK SLOWLY TO THE AREA. MANY IDPS HAVE RETURNED AND BOTH CONCERN AND CARE INTERNATIONAL ARE ACTIVE IN THE AREA. SCHOOLS ARE FUNCTIONING AS WELL AS CAN BE EXPECTED AND, THOUGH THERE IS NO HEALTH CARE FACILITY, ALL CHILDREN HAVE BEEN VACCINATED AGAINST MEASLES.

D. MALAWICOY

i) PATROL TO GASHARU (2057) REPORTED SIT CALM BUT AREA IS SUFFERING FROM FOOD SHORTAGE AND LACK OF EDUCATIONAL MATERIALS.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) MALICOY TREATED 148 LOCAL PATIENTS DURING PAST WEEK.

ii) MALAWICOY TREATED 3 LOCAL PATIENTS TODAY.

iii) MALICOY HQ LOANED ONLY WORKING TCV TO PREFECTURE TO TRANSPORT PHARMACEUTICAL SUPPLIES.

iv) MALAWICOY VISITED ENFANTS DU MONDE ORPHANAGE IN KIBUYE, WELFARE GENERALLY GOOD.

4

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS

i)

ii) PREFET OF KIBUYE HAS ASKED UNAMIR ASSISTANCE TO IMPROVE THE ROAD FROM GITARAMA TO KIBUYE. WHILE HE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THIS WOULD BE A LONG TERM PROJECT, HE ASKED THAT WE HAVE THE PORTION BETWEEN GITARAMA AND MUSHUBATI COMMUNE (7072) REPAIRED BY NEXT WEEK AS HE IS EXPECTING THE VISIT OF A DELEGATION OF MINISTERS.

7. LOGISTICS

## A. VEHICLE STATE

## MILOBS

ON CHARGE	18
SERVICING/REPAIRS	12
SERVICEABLE	6 ( PLUS 2 MOTORCYCLES)

## MALICOY

ON CHARGE	26
UNDER REPAIR	13
SERVICEABLE	13

## MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE	: 21
SERVICEABLE	: 06 TRUCKS
	01 LAND ROVERS
	02 4X4 RUNNER

NOT OPERATIONAL : 12

B. STILL NO SIGN OF PROGRESS IN ESTABLISHING A TIRE REPAIR FACILITY IN KIBUYE OR OF THE WATER PUMP THAT THEY HAVE BEEN REQUESTING FOR SEVERAL WEEKS. PLEASE ADVISE.

8. MISC.PERSONNEL STATE

## MILOBS

POSTED	48
LEAVE /CTO	11
PRESENT	37

## MALI COY

POSTED	198
ON LEAVE	0
PRESENT	198

## MALAWICOY

PRESENT	183
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PC  
meast  
MAJ  
OPS

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ

DATE: 18 APR 95

TO : MILOB GP HQ  
FORCE HQ KIGALI  
HAC  
SECTOR 3B KIBUYE

SITREP COVERING  
PERIOD 171800 TO 181800B APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. THE AIR OF DISCONTENT THAT SEEMS TO HAVE AFFECTED RELATIONS BETWEEN UNAMIR AND THE LOCAL POPULATION IN SOME AREAS STILL SEEMS FAR AWAY FROM GITARAMA PREFECTURE. THE MOST RECENT CONTACTS WITH LOCALS HAVE BEEN CONSISTENTLY POSITIVE. RELATIONS WITH THE RPA CONTINUE TO BE GOOD IN GITARAMA. THE SITUATION IN KIBUYE PREFECTURE IS NOT SO PROMISING THOUGH BOTH PREFECTURES ARE IN THE SAME BRIGADE AREA OF RESPONSIBILITY. THE SITUATION IN GITARAMA PRISON CONTINUES CHALLENGE THE POSSIBILITY THAT THEIR EXISTS SOME NOTION OF HUMANITY IN RWANDA.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.  
NTR
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
  - A. RPA.
    - i) THE PREVIOUSLY REPORTED PLATOON POSITION IN MUSHUBATI (6970) IS NOW THOUGHT TO BE A COMPANY POSITION. IT WAS CONFIRMED TODAY THAT UNIT MANNING THE CHECKPOINTS ALONG THE GITARAMA KIBUYE ROAD HAS BEEN CHANGED IN THE LAST FOUR DAYS. A COMMANDO TRAINING CENTRE HAS APPEARED IN PLACE OF THE FORMER GENDARMERIE TRAINING CENTRE ON THE ROAD TO BUTARE JUST WEST OF KABGUYI.
    - ii) IN RWAMATAMU COMMUNE (1557) RPA ONCE AGAIN FOLLOWED A UNAMIR PATROL. OVER THE PAST FEW WEEKS THEY HAVE EFFECTIVELY INTIMIDATED LOCALS IN THIS WAY AND MADE DIALOGUE IMPOSSIBLE. TODAY THEY ARRIVED IN TIME TO BRING CONVERSATION BETWEEN PATROL AND CHEF DE SECTEUR TO A SUDDEN AND FINAL HALT. SEE PARA 6 BELOW.
  - B. RGF. NTR
  - C. MILITIA. NTR
4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.
  - A. GITARAMA TEAM
    - i) MILOB PATROL TO MUSHUBATI (6970) COMMUNE FOUND SIT



2

RELATIVELY CALM THOUGH RUMOURS OF ARREST PERSIST. THE LOCAL RPA SUB-UNIT HAS BEEN CHANGED IN THE LAST FEW DAYS AND IT REMAINS TO BE SEEN WHETHER THE NEW TROOPS ARE AS ENTHOUSIASTIC AS THE OLD ONES. CARITAS OBSERVED DISTRIBUTING FOOD TO ALL CATEGORIES OF INHABITANTS.

ii) MILOB PATROL TO TABA (8883) COMMUNE INVESTIGATED A RADIO RWANDA NEWS REPORT, AIRED THIS MORNING, THAT A LOCAL PRIEST HAD BEEN ACCUSED OF: AIDING PERPETRATORS OF GENOCIDE; PROTESTING THE ARREST OF HUTUS; CARRYING HUTU SUSPECTS TO UNAMIR FOR PROTECTION; AND, STOPPING HUMANITARIAN FOOD DISTRIBUTION. THE TEAM INTERVIEWED THE BOURGEMESTRE WHO STATED THAT: THE PRIEST IN QUESTION IS THE SINGLE BIGGEST SOURCE OF HUMANITARIAN AID IN THE COMMUNE; THAT HE HAD PERSONALLY CONTRIBUTED LARGE SUMS OF MONEY TO WIDOWS AND ORPHANS OF THE COMMUNE; THAT HE HAD RECENTLY ARRANGED FOR THE PROVISION OF ROOFING MATERIALS TO MANY RECENTLY RETURNED FAMILIES; AND, THAT HE HAD ARRANGED FOR THE PROVISION OF BLANKETS, FOOD AND SPORTS EQUIPMENT OVER THE PAST MONTHS. THE TEAM AFTERWARDS VISITED BUGOBA SECTOR WHERE THEY LEARNED FROM LOCALS THAT THEY WERE RECEIVING FOOD REGULARLY FROM CARITAS; THROUGH THE GOOD OFFICES OF THE PRIEST. AS TO THE ALLEGED USE OF UNAMIR, WE HAVE NEVER RECEIVED A VISIT FROM THIS PRIEST OR FROM ANY PERSON FROM HIS COMMUNE SEEKING ASYLUM. THE PATROL THEN WENT TO MUSENYI SECTOR WHERE THEY LEARNED THAT THE PERSON MAKING THE ACCUSATIONS HAD BEEN IMPRISONED BY THE BOURGEMESTRE FOR TWO DAYS RECENTLY FOR MAKING FALSE ALLEGATIONS AGAINST THE COUNSELLOR OF HIS SECTOR. IT WOULD APPEAR THAT THIS IS A CLEAR INSTANCE OF FALSE AND MISLEADING REPORTAGE BY RWANDAN RADIO. IT SHOULD BE REFUTED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

iii) MILOBS ACCOMPANIED THE HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM TO GITARAMA PRISON TODAY WHERE IT WAS REPORTED BY THE CLINIC STAFF THAT MORE THAN 25 PRISONERS HAD BEEN HURT BY BRICKS THROWN INTO THE COURTYARD DURING THE NIGHTS OF 13, 14 AND 15 APR. IT IS ASSUMED THAT THE RPA GUARDS ARE INVOLVED SINCE THEY ARE THE ONLY PERSONS ABLE TO GET CLOSE TO THE WALLS. THIS MATTER WILL BE DISCUSSED WITH THE RPA LO AT THE FIRST OPPORTUNITY. PRISON CONDITIONS ARE EVEN WORSE THAN BEFORE WITH A TOTAL POPULATION NOW OF 6,600. THERE WERE THIRTY DEATHS REPORTED FROM 13 TO 18 APR. MANY PERSONS WERE OBSERVED TO BE ON THE VERGE OF COLLAPSE; THERE IS NO ROOM FOR THEM TO FALL OVER.

#### B. KIBUYE TEAM

i) PATROL SENT TO BUTEMBO SECTOR (1254) OF RWAMATAMU COMMUNE. TENSION IN THE AREA WAS NOTICEABLE WITH 216 RETURNEES SLEEPING IN A COMMON CENTRE INSTEAD OF THEIR HOMES. THEY WORK THEIR FIELDS DURING THE DAY BUT REFUSE TO OCCUPY THEIR HOUSES OUT OF FEAR OF RPA. INITIAL INDICATIONS ARE THAT HARVEST WILL NOT BE GOOD. PATROL ALSO LEARNED THAT RPA CLEARED ISLAND OF MUSHUNGWE (0853) OF PEOPLE TWO WEEKS AGO. 50 FAMILIES WERE REPORTEDLY FORCED TO LEAVE FOR THE MAINLAND.

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ii) PATROL SENT TO KIBINGO SECTOR (2980) OF MABANZA COMMUNE WHERE THEY HEARD OF AN ALLEGED INTERAHAMWE LANDING SOMETIME EARLIER THIS MONTH. (DATE AND GRID NOT AVAILABLE) THEY WERE REPORTEDLY GIVEN FOOD BY RELATIVES AND STOLE FROM OTHERS. THIS IS FIRST REPORTED INCIDENT OF LANDING THIS FAR NORTH. LOCALS ALSO ALLEGED THAT RPA HAS CAMP AT SURE (2879) IN WHICH PRISONERS ARE KEPT IN HOLES IN THE GROUND. LOCALS ALSO ALLEGED HARRASSMENT AND EXTORTION BY RPA.

iii) THIRD PATROL CANCELLED BECAUSE OF LACK OF SPARE TIRE AND LACK OF LOCAL REPAIR FACILITY. TIRE EVENTUALLY REPAIRED AT EXPENSE TO INDIVIDUAL.

C. MALI COY

i) MORALE SERIOUSLY HURT BY RECENT PUBLICITY AGAINST UNAMIR. SOLDIERS CLAIM THEY DO NOT WANT TO CONTINUE BEYOND THE 9TH OF JUNE IF ANTI-UNAMIR SENTIMENTS CONTINUE TO BE ENCOURAGED BY PUBLIC OFFICIALS.

ii) PATROL FROM MASANGO TO GIRUMBA (6969) SECTOR FOUND GENERAL CALM WITH SECONDARY SCHOOLS OPEN AND NORMAL AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITY UNDERWAY.

iii) PATROL FROM NTONGWE TO SUZA (8661) FOUND THAT LOCAL WOMEN AND CHILDREN SLEEP IN THE FIELDS IN THE WAKE OF INCREASED ARRESTS OF YOUNG HUTUS. IDPS NO LONGER COME BACK TO THIS SECTOR AND THOSE WHO HAVE ARE SAID TO HAVE LEFT FOR THE BORDER ALREADY. LOCALS REPORTED THAT THE AREA IS NOW LIBERALLY SPRINKLED WITH INFORMERS AND THAT BECAUSE OF THIS THEY ARE UNWILLING TO SPEAK TO UNAMIR PERSONNEL.

iv) PATROL FROM RUHANGO TO NYANZA, MURAMA AND MUKINGI; NTR.

D. MALAWICOY

i) PATROL SENT TO RUVUMBA (1554) REPORTS SIT CALM WITH TRICKLE OF REFUGEES RETURNING FROM ZAIRE. NUMBERS NOT AVAILABLE.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) MALICOY TREATED 148 LOCAL PATIENTS DURING PAST WEEK.

ii) MALAWICOY TREATED 3 LOCAL PATIENTS TODAY.

iii) MALICOY HQ LOANED ONLY WORKING TCV TO PREFECTURE TO TRANSPORT PHARMACEUTICAL SUPPLIES.

iv) MALAWICOY VISITED ENFANTS DU MONDE ORPHANAGE IN KIBUYE, WELFARE GENERALLY GOOD.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS

i) 11 MAGISTRATES HAVE RECENTLY ARRIVED IN GITARAMA TO BEGIN PROCESS OF ESTABLISHING JUDICIAL SYSTEM. DESPITE RATHER

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LIBERAL AMOUNTS OF RHETORICAL ACKNOWLEDGEMENT THAT THIS INITIATIVE IS THE MOST IMPORTANT PART OF THE RECONSTRUCTION PROCESS, THE NEW STAFF HAVE NOTHING TO WORK WITH. THEY URGENTLY NEED TABLES, CHAIRS, POLAROID CAMERAS, FILM, FINGER PRINTING KITS, FILING CABINETS, TYPEWRITERS, PAPER, PENS AND INCIDENTAL OFFICE SUPPLIES. IN SO FAR AS INNOCENT PRISONERS WILL CONTINUE TO DIE UNTIL THE JUDICIAL SYSTEM THAT COULD FREE THEM IS IN PLACE, IT IS CONSIDERED IMPERATIVE THAT ORDERS BE GIVEN AT THE HIGHEST LEVEL TO RELEASE FUNDS TO GET THIS INITIATIVE MOVING.

ii) PREFET OF KIBUYE HAS ASKED UNAMIR ASSISTANCE TO IMPROVE THE ROAD FROM GITARAMA TO KIBUYE. WHILE HE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THIS WOULD BE A LONG TERM PROJECT, HE ASKED THAT WE HAVE THE PORTION BETWEEN GITARAMA AND MUSHUBATI COMMUNE (7072) REPAIRED BY NEXT WEEK AS HE IS EXPECTING THE VISIT OF A DELEGATION OF MINISTERS.

## 7. LOGISTICS

### A. VEHICLE STATE

#### MILOBS

ON CHARGE	18
SERVICING/REPAIRS	12
SERVICEABLE	6 ( PLUS 2 MOTORCYCLES)

#### MALICOY

ON CHARGE	26
UNDER REPAIR	13
SERVICEABLE	13

#### MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE	: 21
SERVICEABLE	: 06 TRUCKS
	01 LAND ROVERS
	02 4X4 RUNNER
NOT OPERATIONAL	: 12

## 8. MISC.

### PERSONNEL STATE

#### MILOBS

POSTED	48
LEAVE /CTO	12
PRESENT	36

#### MALI COY

POSTED	198
ON LEAVE	0
PRESENT	198

#### MALAWICOY

PRESENT	183
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*Handwritten signature and date:*  
0/5/95

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ  
TO : MILOB GP HQ  
FORCE HQ KIGALI  
HAC  
SECTOR 3B KIBUYE

DATE: 17 APR 95

SITREP COVERING  
PERIOD 161800 TO 171800B APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM THOUGH ARRESTS CONTINUE IN SOME COMMUNES.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.  
ALL GOVERNMENT OFFICES WERE CLOSED TODAY FOR EASTER HOLIDAYS.
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
  - A. RPA. THERE SEEMS TO BE A GREAT DEAL OF COMMOTION COMING FROM THE RPA CAMP AT KABGUYI (NEAR SECTOR 3 HQ). THEY MAY BE ABOUT TO MOVE.
  - B. RGE. NTR
  - C. MILITIA. NTR
4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.
  - A. GITARAMA TEAM
    - i) NTR
  - B. KIBUYE TEAM
    - i) CONFIDENCE PATROLS TO GITESI ( ) AND GISHYITA ( ) COMMUNES FOUND SIT GENERALLY CALM BUT THAT ROADS HAD DETERIORATED BADLY WITH THE RAINS. ROAD TO CYANGUGU IS CONSIDERED IMPASSABLE.
    - ii) YESTERDAY'S MISSION TO KIBUYE TI INVESTIGATE ARREST LEARNED THAT THE ARRESTEE IS AN EMPLOYEE OF WFP. HIS PARENTS HAD BEEN INTIMIDATED BY THE RPA AND FLED TO ZAIRE. IT IS REPORTED THAT THE SON WAS ARRESTED BECAUSE THE FATHER COULD NOT BE TOUCHED. IT WAS ALSO RUMOURED THAT THE FAMILY HOUSE WAS DESIRED BY THE RPA.
    - iii) UNCONFIRMED REPORTS WERE RECEIVED FROM MARA (2068) THAT, ON 10 APR, A MAN WAS BADLY BEATEN AND SHOT WHEN HE TRIED TO PROTECT HIS CATTLE FROM THEFT. THE MAN IS IN KIBUYE HOSPITAL BUT THE REASON AND DETAILS OF THE ATTACK COULD NOT BE OBTAINED. WHILE VISITING THE HOSPITAL, THE TEAM OBSERVED TWO OTHERS SUFFERING FROM GUNSHOT WOUNDS BUT COULD GET NOTHING

2

FROM THEM. IT IS BELIEVED THAT THEY FEAR REPRISAL IF THEY SPEAK.

C.MALI COY

i) COURTESY VISITS WERE MADE IN MOST AREAS TO LOCAL AUTHORITIES. ONE PATROL WAS SENT TO CHECK ON THE CONDITION OF BUSORO BRIDGE; NTR.

D.MALAWICOY

i) CONDUCTED FOOT PATROLS AROUND KIBUYE; SIT CALM.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) SECT HQ RECEIVED DELEGATION FROM SALVATION ARMY WORKING IN KAYENZI COMMUNE ( ) WHO WISHED TO DISCUSS EVACUATION PLANS.

ii) PLANNED TRANSPORT OF MEDICAL SUPPLIES FOR PREFECTURE WAS POSTPONED TO TOMORROW DUE TO HOLIDAY.

iii) BYIMANA ORPHANAGE TODAY REQUESTED FOUR TCV FOR 20 AND 21 APR TO MOVE TO

iv) MALAWICOY TREATED 7 LOCAL PATIENTS.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS

NTR

7. LOGISTICS

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS

ON CHARGE	18
SERVICING/REPAIRS	12
SERVICEABLE	6 ( PLUS 2 MOTORCYCLES)

MALICOY

ON CHARGE	26
UNDER REPAIR	13
SERVICEABLE	13

MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE	: 21
SERVICEABLE	: 06 TRUCKS
	01 LAND ROVERS
	02 4X4 RUNNER
NOT OPERATIONAL	: 12

8. MISC.

PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS

POSTED	48
LEAVE /CTO	12
PRESENT	36

3

MALI COY	
POSTED	198
ON LEAVE	0
PRESENT	198

MALAWICOY	
PRESENT	183

RC 15 MAS  
0 858

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ  
TO : MILOB GP HQ  
FORCE HQ RIGALI  
HAC  
SECTOR 3B KIBUYE

DATE: 16 APR 95

SITREP COVERING  
PERIOD 151800 TO 161800B APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM BUT SOMEHOW TENSE. ARRESTS CONTINUES IN SOME COMMUNES.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.  
RWANDAISE DELEGATION VISITED UGANDA REPORTED THAT MILITIA CONTINUES INTENSIVE TRAINING IN SOME CAMPS CLOSE TO THE BORDER.
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
  - A. RPA.
    - (1) CONTINUES WITH DAY AND NIGHT FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS.
    - (2) TRAINING IS CONTINUING IN THE CAMP IN KIBUYE.
    - (3) CONTINUES PATROLLING AND MANNING CHECKS POINTS.
  - B. RGF. NTR
  - C. MILITIA. NTR
4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.
  - A. GITARAMA TEAM
    - i) ONE MILOB TEAM CONDUCTED A CONFIDENCE PATROL TO TABA (6322) AND RUNDA (5882) COMMUNES REPORTED THAT THE SITUATION WAS CALM, NORMAL ACTIVITIES IN THE BOTH AREAS.
  - B. KIBUYE TEAM
    - A. TODAY TWO CONFIDENCE PATROLS WERE SENT OUT. ONE WENT THROUGH GITESI COMMUNE AND ONE THROUGH MABANZA COMMUNE. ONE VERY PERTINENT OBSERVATION IS THE CONDITION OF THE ROADS. WITH THE INCREASED RAINFALL, THE INTERIOR ROADS AND THE ROAD TO CYANGUGU HAVE BECOME IMPASSABLE IN SOME SPOTS AND ARE EXTREMELY DANGEROUS.
    - B. ONE TEAM WAS SENT LATE IN THE DAY TO INVESTIGATE AN ARREST IN THE TOWN OF KIBUYE. DETAILS TOMORROW.
  - C. MALI COY
    - i) MALI PLT CDR AT NTONGWE (9057) VISITED THIS MORNING LOCALS AUTHORITIES IN THE COMMUNE AND ASSIST WITH THEM THE

2

**"PAQUE" CELEBRATION.**

(1i) AT MASANGO (6254) AND RUHANGO (7754) COMMUNES A LOT OF LOCALS CELEBRATED THE SAME EVENT IN NORMAL CONDITIONS.

**D. MALAWICOY**

i) CONTINUES PROVIDING SECURITY IN OUR AOR.

ii) A PATROL TEAM VISITED MABANZA (3473) AND REPORTED THE GENERAL SITUATION AS CALM. MANY PEOPLE GATHERED IN CHURCHES FOR EASTER SUNDAY PRAYERS.

**5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES**

i) THE HUMANITARIAN TEAM VISITED THE HOSPITAL IN KIBUYE AND THE ORPHANAGE. WHILE THE ORPHANAGE IS RUNNING FAIRLY SMOOTHLY, THE ENGINEERING SUPPORT THAT WAS PROMISED BY UNAMIR WAS AGAIN REQUIRED. THE HOSPITAL IS STILL EXPERIENCING SMALLER NUMBER OF INPATIENTS DUE TO LOCALS FEARS ABOUT COMING TO KIBUYE.

**6. CIVIL AFFAIRS**

NTR

**7. LOGISTICS**

MALAWICOY HAS TWO WATER BLADDERS BUT NO WATER PUMP TO DRAW THE WATER INTO CONTAINERS. WE REQUIRED TO AVOID THE UNHYGIENIC METHODS OF TAKING WATER FROM THE BLADDERS THAT IS NOW EMPLOYED.

\*TWO VEHs GROUNDED AT KIBUYE BECAUSE OF FLAT TIRES. SUGGEST FACILITY TO REPAIR TIRES BE GIVEN TO MALAWICOY OR TWO SPARE TIRES PROVIDED KEEPING IN VIEW THE ATROCIOUS ROAD CONDITION IN THIS SUB SECTOR.

**A. VEHICLE STATE****MILOBS**

ON CHARGE	18
SERVICING/REPAIRS	12
SERVICEABLE	6 ( PLUS 2 MOTORCYCLES)

**MALICOY**

ON CHARGE	26
UNDER REPAIR	13
SERVICEABLE	13

**MALAWICOY**

ON CHARGE	: 21
SERVICEABLE	: 06 TRUCKS
	01 LAND ROVERS
	02 4X4 RUNNER
NOT OPERATIONAL	: 12

**8. MISC.**



3

PERSONNEL STATE  
MILOBS

POSTED	48
LEAVE /CTO	12
PRESENT	36

## MALI COY

POSTED	198
ON LEAVE	0
PRESENT	198

## MALAWICOY

PRESENT	183
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S.A HASNAIN  
COL Sector CDR.

OPS OFFR for the Sector CDR



FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ

DATE : 07 MAY 95

TO : MILOB GP HQ  
FORCE HQ KIGALI  
HAC  
SECTOR 3B KIBUYE

INFO : FORCE HQ G4 COORD (MILITARY)

SITREP COVERING  
PERIOD 061800 TO 071800MAY 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. IT HAS BEEN LEARNT THAT THE BOURGEMESTRE OF MUSUMBIRA (8273) HAS BEEN ARRESTED A FEW DAYS AGO. IT IS INTERESTING SINCE HE WAS A TUTSI HARDLINER AND HAD LAUNCHED A WAVE OF ARRESTS DURING HIS TENURE. EVEN THE PREFET OF GITARAMA WAS HELPLESS TO STOP HIS EXCESSES. POSSIBLY THE GOVT HA SPILT A NEED TO REVAMP THEIR IMAGE. DETAIL REPORT FOLLOWS.
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
  - A. RPA. IT HAS BEEN CONFIRMED THAT COL CHARLES NGOGA, CDR 301 RPA BDE, GITARAMA, HAS BEEN POSTED AS CDR BUTARE BDE AND IS TO ASSUME HIS NEW APPOINTMENT WITH EFFECT 08 MAY. LT COL CHARLES KALONGA, THE PRESENT BN CDR OF GISEYNI BN WILL TAKE OVER GITARAMA BDE. THE FORMER BDE CDR OF BUTARE ALONG WITH A BN CDR HAS BEEN SUSPENDED AND ARRESTED.
  - B. RPF. NTR
  - C. MILITIA. NTR
4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.
  - A. GITARAMA TEAM
    - i) ONE PATROL ESCORTED 3 IDPs, WHO HAD BEEN ADMITTED IN THE MSF KABGAYII HOSPITAL, GITARAMA, TO BE TREATED FOR THEIR WOUNDS THEY RECEIVED DURING THE KIBEHO CRISIS, TO KIGALI FROM WHERE THEY SAID THEY WILL PROCEED TO THEIR HOME IN NGENDA, KIBUNGO PREFECTURE. WITH THESE ALL THE IDPs FROM KIBEHO WHO HAD BEEN ADMITTED AT THE MSF HOSPITAL IN GITARAMA HAVE BEEN SENT TO THEIR HOMES.

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ii) ONE CONFIDENCE PATROL TO TAMBWE (7653) AND KIGOMA (7649) COMUNE. SIT CALM.

iii) SECT CDR CALLED ON THE COL NGOGA, BDE CDR 301 RPA BDE TO BID HIM FAREWELL. COL NGOGA EXPRESSED HIS SATISFACTION AT THE MUTUAL COOPERATION WHICH EXISTS BETWEEN RPA AND THE MILOBS. HE WISHED THAT THIS BOND GREW STRONGER WITH THE PASSAGE OF TIME.

B. KIBUYE TEAM

i) TWO CONFIDENCE PATROLS TO MBANZA( 3473) AND GISHYITA (2062) COMMUNES. SIT CALM.

ii) 228 IDPs RETURNED FROM GIKONGORO OVER THE PAST WEEK. DETAILS:

1. MWENDO 150
2. BWAKIRA 74
3. KIVUMU 46
4. GITESI 57
5. GISOVU 01

C. MALI COY

D. MALAWICOY

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

THE SHIFTING OF BYIMANA ORPHANAGE TO ITS NEW LOCATION HAS BEEN COMPLETED WITH THE HELP OF MALICOY TRANSPORT.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS

7. LOGISTICS

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS

ON CHARGE	18
SERVICING/REPAIRS	11
SERVICEABLE	7 ( PLUS 2 MOTORCYCLES)

MALICOY

ON CHARGE	28
UNDER REPAIR	15 (INCLUDING AMBULANCE)
SERVICEABLE	13

MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE	:	21
SERVICEABLE	:	03 TRUCKS
		03 LAND ROVERS
		02 4X4 RUNNER

3

NOT OPERATIONAL : 13 (NOTE: AMBULANCE IS STILL NOT SERVICEABLE)

8. MISC.PERSONNEL STATE

## MILOBS

POSTED	48
LEAVE /CTO	16
PRESENT	22

## MALI COY

POSTED	198
ON LEAVE	0
PRESENT	198

## MALAWICOY

PRESENT	183
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9. MAJ AUGUSTINE, OC MALAWICOY, LEFT KIGALI FOR MALAWI TO ATTEND THE FUNERAL OF HIS SON WHO LOST HIS LIFE IN A CAR ACCIDENT IN MALAWI.



FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ

DATE : 06 MAY 95

TO : MILOB GP HQ  
FORCE HQ KIGALI  
HAC  
SECTOR 3B KIBUYE

INFO : FORCE HQ G4 COORD (MILITARY)

SITREP COVERING  
PERIOD 051800 TO 061800B MAY 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. PREFET OF KIBUYE ALONG WITH THE BOURGEMESTRE OF RUTSIRO, AND MBANZA ATTENDED REBURIAL CEREMONY AT RUTSIRO(3183) AND KIBINGO (3080)
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
  - A. RPA. AN UNCONFIRMED REPORT INDICATES THAT COL CHARLES NGOGA, CDR 301 RPA BDE, GITARAMA, HAS BEEN POSTED AS CDR BUTARE BDE AND IS TO ASSUME HIS NEW APPOINTMENT WITH EFFECT 08 MAY. LT COL AUGUSTINE TURAGARA, THE PRESENT BN CDR OF RUHENGERT BN WILL REPORTEDLY TAKE OVER GITARAMA BDE. THIS SEEMS TO BE A STEP TAKEN BY THE GOVT IN THE LIGHT OF KIBEHO ATROCITIES. DETAILED REPORT ON COL CHARLES NGOGA WILL FOLLOW.
  - B. RGP. NTR
  - C. MILITIA. NTR
4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.
  - A. GITARAMA TEAM
    - i) MILOB PATROL TO NYAKABANDA AND NYABIKENKI COMMUNES ALONG WITH HR TEAMS ACCOMPANIED BY THE TRIBUNAL PRESIDENT TO EXPEDITE THE CASES PENDING IN THE CACHOT.
    - ii) MILOB PATROL TO RUTOBWE AND TABA. IN TABA THE TEAM WITNESSED THE REBURIAL CEREMONY OF AROUND 1500 BODIES. SECT CDR WAS PERSONALLY PRESENT FOR THE OCCASION. THE COMMUNE AUTHORITIES EXPRESSED THEIR SINCEREST THANKS FOR THE HELP EXTENDED BY UNAMIR IN THE FORM OF REBURIAL MATERIALS. RUTOBWE COMMUNE HAS ALSO BEEN GIVEN REBURIAL MATERIALS FOR THEIR

2

REBURIAL CEREMONY TO TAKE PLACE LATER NEXT WEEK.

B. KIBUYE TEAM

i) ONE PATROL WITNESSED THE REBURIAL OF 340 BODIES AT RUSTIRO (3183). A BANDIT GROUP CALLED "INGAMBA" WAS REPORTED TO THE TEAM TO BE HARASSING THE LOCALS BY STEALING THEIR LIVESTOCK. THE LOCALS ALLEGED THAT THIS GROUP HAS CLANDESTINE CAMPS IN THE FOREST AREAS NORTH OF RUTSIRO AND THAT THEY ARE ARMED.

ii) ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED RUBENGERA (3374) AND KASENZURI (3874). SIT CALM. TEAM LEARNT THAT TUTSI'S FROM GIHARA (3775) INVADDED A VILLAGE IN KASENZURI, ASSAULTED SOME LOCALS AND ARRESTED THREE LOCALS WHO ARE PRESENTLY IN KIBUYE AND RUBENGERA PRISONS. THIS INCIDENT TOOK PLACE IN THE LAST WEEK OF APR. IT SEEMS THAT IT COINCIDED WITH THE VIOLENCE WHICH PREVAILED DURING THE TURBULENT DAYS AT KIBEHO. 2 IDPs HAVE RETURNED SO FAR.

iii) ONE PATROL TO MUTUNTU (3552) AND GISAYURA (3750). NO NGO WORKING IN THIS AREA SINCE DEC 94. LOCALS COMPLAINED OF HARASSMENT AND ARRESTS.

C. MALI COV

i) FOOT PATROL IN THE NTONGWE MARKET AREA. FOUND SIT CALM

ii) PATROL TO NYGASOZI CELLULE (8147). THE CELLULE CANNOT BE APPROACHED IN A VEH DUE TO POOR RD CONDITION. SIT CALM.

iii) ONE PATROL TO KARAMBI (6153). SIT CALM.

D. MALAWICOV

i) PATROL TO KIGARAM (1757) REPORTED THAT SIT CALM. 12 REFUGEES ARRIVED FROM ZAIRE. SHORTAGE OF FOOD.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

- i) MALICOV TREATED 44 LOCAL PATIENTS.
- ii) MALAWICOV TREATED 7 PATIENTS.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS HUMAN RIGHTS/CIVPOL WERE AGAIN ACTIVE WITH JUDICIAL REHABILITATION TODAY. THIS PROGRAM APPEARS TO BE GOING VERY WELL. IT IS PLANNED TO LOAN THE PKs WHO ARRIVED TWO WEEKS AGO TO THE FOUR COMMUNES WITH THE MOST IDPS AWAITING SCREENING TO TRY TO SPEED UP THE PROCESS. THIS WILL BEGIN MONDAY.

7. LOGISTICS

A. VEHICLE STATE

Judicial  
Police

3

## MILOBS

ON CHARGE	18
SERVICING/REPAIRS	11
SERVICEABLE	7 ( PLUS 2 MOTORCYCLES)

## MALICOY

ON CHARGE	28
UNDER REPAIR	15 (INCLUDING AMBULANCE)
SERVICEABLE	13

## MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE	:	21
SERVICEABLE	:	03 TRUCKS
		03 LAND ROVERS
		02 4X4 RUNNER
NOT OPERATIONAL	:	13 (NOTE: AMBULANCE IS STILL NOT SERVICEABLE)

8. MISC.PERSONNEL STATE

## MILOBS

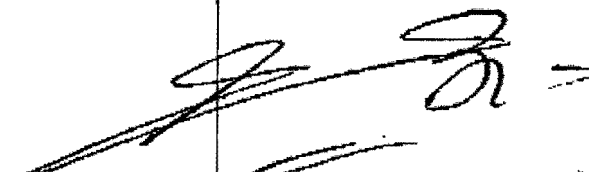
POSTED	48
LEAVE /CTO	16
PRESENT	22

## MALI COY

POSTED	198
ON LEAVE	0
PRESENT	198

## MALAWICOY

PRESENT	183
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Maj S Banerjee

TO : DCOS (OPS)  
DCMO, MILOBS GP HQ


DATE : 06 MAY 95

FROM : HQ SECTOR 3

SUBJECT : INCREP

1. UNCONFIRMED REPORTS INDICATE THAT KALISSA MARTHA, BOURGEMESTRE OF MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE, 8273, GITARAMA PREFECTURE, HAS BEEN ARRESTED AND HIS WHEREABOUTS ARE UNKNOWN. MR KALISSA MARTHA, A TUTSI, IS A KNOWN HARDLINER WHO WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE WAVE OF ARRESTS IN MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE IN THE PERIOD JAN - MAR 95. IN SPITE OF REPEATED EFFORTS BY THE PREFET OF GITARAMA TO FORCE HIM TO DILUTE HIS CAMPAIGN OF ARRESTS MR KALISSA MARTHA IS KNOWN TO HAVE ADOPTED AN INTRANSIGENT ATTITUDE AND PAID LITTLE HEED TO THE PREFET'S GUIDELINES.

2. DETAILED INVESTIGATION REPORT FOLLOWS.

  
SA HASNAIN  
COLONEL  
SECTOR CDR



FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ

DATE : 05 MAY 95

TO : MILOB GP HQ  
FORCE HQ KIGALI  
HAC  
SECTOR 3B KIBUYE

INFO : FORCE HQ G4 COORD (MILITARY)

SITREP COVERING  
PERIOD 041800 TO 051800MAY 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. THOUGH THERE HAS BEEN NO OVERT ACTIVITY IN THIS SECTOR FOR THE PAST FEW DAYS, THERE CONTINUE TO BE INDICATIONS OF TROUBLE FOR THE FUTURE. THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES IN GITARAMA PREFECTURE HAVE STOPPED ARRESTS FOR THE TIME BEING BUT MAKE NO SECRET OF THEIR INTENTION TO CARRY ON WITH THEM AS SOON AS THEY THINK THEY CAN DO SO WITHOUT STARTING TROUBLE. REBURIAL CEREMONIES CONTINUE TO FAN THE SPIRIT OF VENGEANCE AND TO HARDEN THE HEARTS OF THE SURVIVORS. RUMOURS OF THE DEPARTURE OF UNAMIR ARE CIRCULATING FREELY. AT THIS POINT THE SLIGHT IMPROVEMENT IN WORKING RELATIONS WITH BOTH THE RPA AND THE CIVIL AUTHORITIES IN THE GITARAMA PREFECTURE IS DIFFICULT TO INTERPRET. PAST EXPERIENCE RENDERS US LEARY OF FRIENDLY ACTION FROM EITHER SIDE. WHEN THE WOLF SMILES THE SHEEP SEE ONLY TEETH. THIS SECTOR WILL CONTINUE TO TRY TO FIND WAYS TO PROVIDE TANGIBLE ASSISTANCE AND WILL PLAY DOWN THE INVESTIGATIVE ROLE UNTIL THERE APPEARS TO BE SOME POINT IN REPORTING WHAT HAS BY NOW BEEN WELL DOCUMENTED.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NTR
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
  - A. RPA. KIBUYE PRISON NOW HAS 1068 GUESTS; IT WAS DESIGNED TO ACCOMODATE 250. GITARAMA PRISON POPULATION IS HOLDING AT JUST OVER 7,000. IT MAY BE THAT THE CESSATION OF ARRESTS OWES MORE TO LACK OF SPACE THAN ANY OTHER FACTOR. IT IS WORRISOME TO NOTE JUST HOW INDIFFERENT TO THE CONDITIONS IN THEIR PRISONS THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES ARE. THE LOCAL RPA ATTITUDE SEEMS TO INDICATE THAT THIS INDIFFERENCE CUTS THROUGH ALL RANK LEVELS.
  - B. RGF. NTR
  - C. MILITIA. NTR

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#### 4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

##### A. GITARAMA TEAM

i) MILOB PATROL TO NYAKABANDA AND NYABIKENKI COMMUNES CONFIRMED THAT THERE HAS BEEN A PREFECTURE WIDE ORDER TO POSTPONE ARRESTS. IN NYAKABANDA, THERE ARE ONLY SIX PERSONS UNDER ARREST AND THE BOURGEMESTRE COOPERATED IN PROVIDING THEIR NAMES. NO IDPS IN THESE COMMUNES. CARITAS AND SALVATION ARMY ARE ACTIVE. THE MAIN OUTSTANDING PROBLEM IS LACK OF ELECTRICITY. WE WILL DESPATCH A MECHANIC TO INVESTIGATE WHEN POSSIBLE. WE WILL ALSO PLAN TO TRANSPORT 6 TONS OF FOOD FROM GITARAMA WHEN A VEH IS AVAIL.

ii) MILOB PATROL TO MURAMA, MASANGO AND MUKINGI UNCOVERED A MAJOR PROBLEM OF RECENTLY ARRIVED IDPS WHO HAVE BEEN SEPERATED FROM THEIR CHILDREN. WE WILL UNDERTAKE A PROGRAM TO REUNITE FAMILIES USING OUR OWN FACILITIES IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS.

##### B. KIBUYE TEAM

i) MILOB PATROL TO GITURUKA (1956), MAHEMBE (1854) AND KARENGERA (1350) LEARNED THAT ARRESTS CONTINUE. LOCALS REFUSED TO GIVE DETAILS OUT OF FEAR OF RPA PERSECUTION.

ii) MILOB PATROL TO BIRAMBO (4673) AND MWENDO (4558) WERE ADVISED THAT 80 AND 84 IDPS RESPECTIVELY HAVE RETURNED TO THESE COMMUNES. THEY HAVE NO FOOD AND ARE SHORT OF HOUSING. 20 PRISONERS WERE TRANSFERRED FROM MWENDO TO KIBUYE PRISON AND 29 REMAIN IN THE COMMUNAL CACHOT. 33 PRISONERS WERE TRANSFERRED FROM BIRAMBO TO KIBUYE PRISON.

##### C. MALI COY

i) PATROL IN THE NTONGWE AREA FOUND SIT CALM AND POPULATION BUSY WITH HARVESTING COFFEE CROP. LOCALS CONTINUE TO BE VERY RELUCTANT TO SPEAK TO UNAMIR.

##### D. MALAWICOY

i) PATROL TO MURANGARA (2266) REPORTED THAT HUTU MEN CONTINUE TO BE ARRESTED FOR NO APPARENT REASON.

#### 5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) MALAWICOY TRANSPORTED FOOD FOR CIVIL SERVANTS IN THE GITESI COMMUNE.

ii) MALICOY TREATED 26 LOCAL PATIENTS.

iii) MALICOY PROVIDED ONE TRUCK TO TRANSPORT FIREWOOD FOR BYIMAN ORPHANAGE AND BEGAN TO MOVE THE ORPHANAGE TO KABGUYI USING ITS ONLY AVAILABLE VEHICLE. HELP PROMISED EARLIER FOR THIS TASK HAS NOT MATERIALIZED.

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iv) MALICOY SENT MEDICAL TEAM ON ROUTINE VISIT TO NYANZA ORPHANAGE.

v) MALICOY PROVIDED TRANSPORT FROM RUHANGO DETACHMENT TO TRANSPORT LWF NON-FOOD ITEMS TO NTONGWE.

vi) HUMAN RIGHTS/MILOB MISSION OBTAINED REBURIAL SUPPLIES FOR COMMUNES OF TABA AND RUTOBWE.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS HUMAN RIGHTS/CIVPOL WERE AGAIN ACTIVE WITH JUDICIAL REHABILITATION TODAY. THIS PROGRAM APPEARS TO BE GOING VERY WELL. IT IS PLANNED TO LOAN THE PKs WHO ARRIVED TWO WEEKS AGO TO THE FOUR COMMUNES WITH THE MOST IDPS AWAITING SCREENING TO TRY TO SPEED UP THE PROCESS. THIS WILL BEGIN MONDAY.

7. LOGISTICS

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS

ON CHARGE	18
SERVICING/REPAIRS	11
SERVICEABLE	7 ( PLUS 2 MOTORCYCLES)

MALICOY

ON CHARGE	28
UNDER REPAIR	15 (INCLUDING AMBULANCE)
SERVICEABLE	13

MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE	: 21
SERVICEABLE	: 03 TRUCKS
	03 LAND ROVERS
	02 4X4 RUNNER
NOT OPERATIONAL	: 13 (NOTE: AMBULANCE IS STILL NOT SERVICEABLE)

8. MISC.

PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS

POSTED	48
LEAVE /CTO	16
PRESENT	22

MALI COY

POSTED	198
ON LEAVE	0

PRESENT 198

MALAWICOY

PRESENT 183

9. MISCELLANEOUS NOTE. IT MAY COME AS A RELIEF TO DISCOVER THAT THIS IS THE LAST SITREP TO BE WRITTEN BY THIS OFFICER. I BELIEVE FUTURE SITREPS WILL BE GENERALLY SHORTER. TO ALL WHO HAVE WADED THROUGH MY DRIVEL FOR THE PAST SIX MONTHS, GOOD LUCK AND THANKS FOR YOUR TOLERANCE OF MY INABILITY TO SUM UP.

PC present  
MAT  
0/5 0

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ

DATE : 03 MAY 95

TO : MILOB GP HQ  
FORCE HQ KIGALI  
HAC  
SECTOR 3B KIBUYE

INFO : FORCE HQ G4 COORD (MILITARY)

SITREP COVERING  
PERIOD 021800 TO 031800MAY 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. NO CHANGE
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NTR
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
  - A. RPA. NTR
  - B. RGF. NTR
  - C. MILITIA. NTR
4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. GITARAMA TEAM

i) CIVPOL/HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM CONTACTED ACTING BISHOP OF GITARAMA, FATHER ANDREW SIBOMANA. HE HAD NOT BEEN ARRESTED BUT HAD APPARENTLY MANAGED TO INFURIATE THE LOCAL SECURITY OFFICER, SGT BUNGWE, CLAVER, BY NOT KNOWING THE WHEREABOUTS OF ONE OF HIS EMPLOYEES WHO WAS SOUGHT BY THE RPA. THE SGT MADE THREATS AND THE BISHOP REACTED BY INFORMING RESEAU DES CITOYENS AND THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE VATICAN IN RWANDA. WHEN ASKED WHY A WARRANT HAD BEEN ISSUED FOR THE ARREST OF HIS EMPLOYEE, THE BISHOP ALLEGED THAT SHE WAS ACCUSED OF PARTICIPATION IN THE GENOCIDE. HE WENT ON TO CLAIM THAT SHE HAD NOT BUT HAD COME TO THE ATTENTION OF THE RPA BECAUSE SHE HAD WITNESSED THE MURDER OF THE PREVIOUS BISHOP BY THE RPA IN JUN 1994. BECAUSE OF THIS, SHE IS CONSIDERED A THREAT TO THE CREDIBILITY OF THE RPA. [WOW!]

9054 7649  
ii) MILOB\HUMAN RIGHTS PATROL VISITED NTONGWE, KIGOMA AND  
7653 TAMBWE COMMUNES. IN NTONGWE, 2835 IDPS HAVE BEEN REGISTERED  
SINCE THE CLOSING OF THE CAMPS, THEY HAVE BEEN SETTLED IN  
THEIR HOME SECTORS. 15 MEN HAVE BEEN ARRESTED FOR GENOCIDE.  
ACCORDING TO THE BOURGEMESTRE, MANY MORE ARE TO BE ARRESTED

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ONCE THE DUST SETTLES. IDPS ARE SUFFERING FROM A LACK OF MOST BASIC NEEDS. THE CACHOT HAS APPROX 100 INMATES (OLD CASES). IN KIGOMA, 949 IDPS HAVE RETURNED, 270 HAVE BEEN DETAINED ON SUSPICION. ( THEY ARE NOT UNDER ARREST AS OF YET BUT MANY OF THEM WILL BE ONCE INVESTIGATIONS ARE COMPLETE.) MOST WOMEN AND CHILDREN HAVE BEEN ALLOWED TO GO DIRECTLY HOME. 10 TO 15 MEN PER DAY ARE RELEASED FROM SCREENING. THERE ARE SOME WHO NEED TO BE MOVED TO OTHER COMMUNES. ICRC AND CARITAS ARE ACTIVE IN THE AREA BUT THE NEED IS STILL GREAT. IN TAMBWE, 110 IDPS HAVE RETURNED, 30 MEN ARE BEING HELD FOR SCREENING.

**B. KIBUYE TEAM**

i) MILOB PATROL TO RWARAMBA COULD FIND NO FURTHER DETAILS COULD BE GATHERED.

ii) MILOB PATROL TO BWAKIRA (4961) FOUND SIT CALM BUT ROAD STILL BLOCKED BY BUS AT 4266. THERE ARE 70 PEOPLE IN BIRAMBO DETENTION CENTER, 40 OF WHOM ARE TO BE TRANSFERRED TO KIBUYE PRISON TOMORROW.

**C. MALI COY**

i) HEAVY RAIN PREVENTED PATROL ACTIVITIES TODAY. SIT CALM IN ALL LOCATIONS.

**D. MALAWICOY**

i) PATROLS TO RUBAGWA (3570) AND NGOMA (2061) ORPHANAGE REPORTED SIT CALM BUT RUBAGWA IS SHORT OF MEDICAL SUPPLIES AND SCHOOL SUPPLIES.

**5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES**

i) MALICOY PROVIDED TRANSPORT TO NGO CONCERN TODAY.

ii) KIBUYE HUMANITARIAN TEAM VISITED NGOMA (2061) ORPHANAGE AND LEARNED THAT THE 85 CHILDREN UNDER THE CARE OF A GERMAN PADRE AND LOCAL STAFF WILL SOON BE REQUIRED TO MOVE TO MAKE WAY FOR GOVERNMENT PLANS.

iii) MALAWICOY TREATED 3 LOCAL PATIENTS.

iv) MALAWICOY PROVIDED TRANSPORT FOR MOVEMENT OF RELIEF FOOD FROM KIBUYE TO BWAKIRA.

6. **CIVIL AFFAIRS** THE PREFET OF KIBUYE WILL HOLD A MEETING TOMORROW WITH UN OFFICIALS AND NGOS. DETAILS TO FOLLOW TOMORROW.

**7. LOGISTICS**

A. VEHICLE STATE

3

## MILOBS

ON CHARGE	18
SERVICING/REPAIRS	12
SERVICEABLE	6 ( PLUS 2 MOTORCYCLES)

## MALICOY

ON CHARGE	28
UNDER REPAIR	15 (INCLUDING AMBULANCE)
SERVICEABLE	13

## MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE	:	21
SERVICEABLE	:	03 TRUCKS
		03 LAND ROVERS
		02 4X4 RUNNER
NOT OPERATIONAL	:	13 (NOTE: AMBULANCE IS STILL NOT SERVICEABLE)

8. MISC.PERSONNEL STATE

## MILOBS

POSTED	48
LEAVE /CTO	12
PRESENT	36

## MALI COY

POSTED	198
ON LEAVE	0
PRESENT	198

## MALAWICOY

PRESENT	183
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*PLH*  
*1295*  
*0/20*

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ

DATE : 02 MAY 95

TO : MILOB GP HQ  
FORCE HQ KIGALI  
HAC  
SECTOR 3B KIBUYE

INFO : FORCE HQ G4 COORD (MILITARY)

SITREP COVERING  
PERIOD 011800 TO 021800MAY 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. NO CHANGE
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NTR
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
  - A. RPA.
  - B. RGP. NTR
  - C. MILITIA. NTR
4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. GITARAMA TEAM

i) CIVPOL/HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM VISITED GITARAMA PRISON AND LEARNED THAT PRESENT POPULATION IS HOVERING AROUND 7,050. THE NUMBER OF INCOMING PRISONERS IS NOW MATCHED BY THE NUMBER WHO LEAVE. 31 HAVE DIED DURING THE PAST THREE DAYS BRINGING THE TOTAL NUMBER OF INMATE DEATHS SINCE JULY TO A STAGGERING 1,500. MANY PRISONERS WERE OBSERVED TO BE INJURED AND PRISONERS CONTINUE TO COMPLAIN OF RPA STONE THROWING DURING THE NIGHT. 21 PRISONERS HAVE BEEN RELEASED IN THE PAST FEW DAYS; GENOCIDE CHARGES AGAINST SOME WERE DROPPED WHILE OTHERS WERE GUILTY OF MINOR CRIMES AND HAD SERVED ENOUGH TIME.

ii) MILOB PATROL TO RUTOBWE (7781) LEARNED THAT 15 FAMILIES HAD COME BACK FROM ZAIRE AND UGANDA 2 WEEKS AGO; THEY WERE ABSORBED RELATIVELY EASILY WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF RELATIVES. THE COMMUNAL CACHOT PRESENTLY HOUSES ONLY 15 MEN. THEY APPEARED TO BE WELL FED AND DID NOT SEEM TO HAVE BEEN BEATEN. NORMALLY THEY ARE MOVED TO GITARAMA PRISON IN GROUPS OF 15; TRANSFER HAS BEEN DELAYED BECAUSE OF LACK OF SPACE.

iii) OUR LOCALLY EMPLOYED INTERPRETER, M ALEXIS, WHO WAS



2

ARRESTED LAST WEEK BY LOCAL AUTHORITIES, HAS BEEN RELEASED.

iv) MILOB PATROL TO MUSAMBIRA (8273) COMMUNE LEARNED THAT APPROX 30 IDPS HAD RETURNED FROM THE KIBEHO AREA BUT NO FURTHER INFORMATION WAS AVAILABLE BECAUSE OF THE ABSENCE OF THE LOCAL OFFICIALS.

B. KIBUYE TEAM

i) MILOB PATROL REPORTED THAT TWO OF FOUR PEOPLE, WHO HAD BEEN ARRESTED IN BUYE SECTOR (3964) BY THE COUNSELLOR, HIS ASSISTANT AND TWO POLICE, ESCAPED CUSTODY AND ATTACKED THE ASSISTANT COUNSELLOR IN HIS RESIDENCE WITH A MACHETE.

ii) A MILOB PATROL FOLLOWED UP A REPORT FROM MALAWICOY ALLEGING THAT 40 PEOPLE HAD BEEN SHOT IN MUSENYI SECTOR (5663). THE INCIDENT OCCURED 28 APR AT 1900 HRS NEAR RWARAMBA (5363). 8 BODIES HAVE BEEN RECOVERED AND BURIED SO FAR BUT NO OTHER DETAILS ARE AVAILABLE YET. DETAILS OF THE CAUSE, CIRCUMSTANCES AND PARTIES INVOLVED WILL BE FORWARDED SOONEST.

C. MALI COY

i) PATROLS TO KANYETTE (8355) AND NGOMA (5268) SECTORS FOUND SECURITY SIT CALM BUT OBSERVED MANY RECENTLY RETURNED IDPS IN URGENT NEED OF FOOD, SHELTER, CLOTHING, COOKING UTENSILS, AND FARM IMPLEMENTS. LWF AND MALICOY WILL COOPERATE TO DELIVER NON-FOOD ITEMS TO THE NTONGWE AREA TOMORROW BUT THERE IS NO HELP IN SIGHT FOR MASANGO AREA.

D. MALAWICOY

i) PATROL TO GACACA (3573) REPORTED SIT CALM BUT DRINKING WATER UNSAFE.

ii) PATROL TO GASHARU (1355) REPORTED SECURITY SIT CALM BUT HEARD REQUESTS FROM LOCALS THAT PRISONERS BE TRANSFERRED QUICKLY OUT OF THE COMMUNAL CACHOT TO KIBUYE PRISON. LOCALS CLAIMED THAT PRISONERS ARE ILL TREATED IN THE LOCAL FACILITY AND ARE NOT VISITED BY ICRC.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) MALICOY TREATED 42 LOCAL PATIENTS TODAY.

ii) HUMANITARIAN TEAM CONDUCTED LIAISON VISIT TO IOC TO COORDINATE ASSISTANCE FOR MOVE OF BYIMANA ORPHANAGE, PROVISION OF EMERGENCY RELIEF TO RECENTLY ARRIVED IDPS AND PROVISION OF PLASTIC, DISINFECTANT AND RUBBER GLOVES FOR REBURIAL CEREMONIES IN TABA AND RUTOBWE.

iii) MALAWICOY TREATED 7 LOCAL PATIENTS.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS KIBUYE POLICE/JUDICIARY RECEIVED OFFICE

3

SUPPLIES AS A RESULT OF DONATIONS FROM CITIZENS ASSOCIATION;  
WORK TO START SOON.

7. LOGISTICS

## A. VEHICLE STATE

## MILOBS

ON CHARGE	18
SERVICING/REPAIRS	12
SERVICEABLE	6 ( PLUS 2 MOTORCYCLES)

## MALICOY

ON CHARGE	28
UNDER REPAIR	15
SERVICEABLE	13

## MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE	: 21
SERVICEABLE	: 03 TRUCKS
	03 LAND ROVERS
	02 4X4 RUNNER
NOT OPERATIONAL	: 13 (NOTE: AMBULANCE IS NOT
SERVICEABLE)	

8. MISC.PERSONNEL STATE

## MILOBS

POSTED	48
LEAVE /CTO	12
PRESENT	36

## MALI COY

POSTED	198
ON LEAVE	0
PRESENT	198

## MALAWICOY

PRESENT	183
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PCB  
MAY  
0P50

300

UNITED NATIONS  
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDANATIONS UNIES  
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: SECTOR 3  
INFO: MILOB GP HQ  
(300)

FROM: SUB SECT 3A

*AKM 01 May 95*

(TWO PAGES)

SUBJECT: DETAILED REPORT ON SNATCHING OF VEH WFP-02 FROM  
MR FRANCIS, WFP COORDINATOR ON 28 APR 95

1. Reference our FAX No:3A/OPS/95 dated 28 Apr cleared to FAX No:11278 at 282220 hrs(MILOB HQ) and INMARSAT UTC Time: 95-04-28 20:15:50 (Sector 3).

Facts of the Incident

2. On 28 Apr 95 at 2000 hrs when I was on my way to my Sub Sector HQ, I saw World Food Programme vehicle No WFP-02 awkwardly stopped enroute with four armed RPA soldiers in it. I brought my vehicle to halt and alighted to have a check but this veh speeded off, I followed the vehicle for about 100 metres and stopped when I saw Mr Francis near hotel Eden Rock.

3. Mr Francis narrated that the RPA soldiers assaulted him and took away his vehicle at gun point. I took Mr Francis in my vehicle to my Sub Sector HQ and gave first hand information to MILOB GP Duty Officer and Sector 3 on telephone.

Actions Taken by MILOB Sect 3A

4. I immediately despatched a MILOB team to search for the vehicle in an around KIBUYE town which set out at 2015 hrs. I alongwith Mr Francis proceeded to the residence of RPA Bn Comd, Lt Col Kareba. There was ~~no~~ resistance from the RPA soldiers to my entering the premises of his house. But somehow I could manage to have a meeting with him and asked Lt Col Kareba ~~about~~ to give instructions to his observation posts and check points to look for the vehicle and stop it, which he did in my presence. He also detailed an officer to accompany me on search. The search of Kibuye town and adjoining areas was called off at 2230 hrs and we concluded that the veh had either been hidden somewhere or left Kibuye.

5. On 29 Apr at 0700 hrs I contacted the RPA Bn Comd but could not find any progress. On the information of Mr Francis we went down to a house and found two of the four soldiers who took the vehicle. With the help of RPA LO these soldiers were brought to the RPA camp

②

OPS CLERK

a. file Sector 3A.

300  
3.5.95

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and on questioning they revealed that the veh was taken to Gitarama at night. This info was immediately passed to Sector 3. Throughout continuous pressure was maintained on the RPA by constant liaison with Bn cmd.

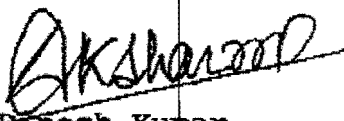
6. Till as late as night 29/30 Apr no confirmation could be obtained about the whereabouts of the vehicle. On the early morning of 30 Apr on contacting the RPA Bn Cmd ~~again~~ I got the information of the vehicle being in Gitarama. A MILOB Team was sent to Gitarama with Mr Francis to recover the vehicle. The veh was handed over to Mr Francis at 1800 hrs which he drove to Kigali.

#### Comments

7. By looking at similar cases occurring throughout the country it seems a planned vehicle snatching which got foiled by the quick reaction of MILOBs due to which the RPA was made to at least pretend by their actions that they are serious about the search and handing over the vehicle back. It was due to continuous pressure on the RPA Bn Cmd through constant liaison that the vehicle could be traced and recovered with utmost speed.

#### Future Preventive Action

8. A meeting of all NGOs was called by me on 29 Apr and they were asked to adhere to the security measures instituted by us as regards to night move.

  
Binesh Kumar

Maj

Actg Sub Sector Cmd

01 MAY 95

## MEMORANDUM

DEMO -

TO: FORCE HQ/CMO  
MILOBS GP HQ/DCMO/SMPO

INFO: BANGLADESHI CONTINGENT SENIOR

FROM: SECTOR 3 HQ

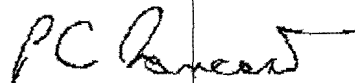
SUBJECT: DISCIPLINARY PROBLEMS, M7482 SON LDR YEAZDANI SYED,  
BANGLADESH

DATE: 1 MAY 95

1. THIS REFERS TO A REPORT OF A MISSING MILOB DATED 1 MAY 95 AND TO A MEMORANDUM ASKING FOR AN EXPLANATION OF A MISSING VEHICLE FROM THE SAME OFFICER DATED 28 APR.
2. IT WOULD APPEAR, AFTER AN INITIAL INVESTIGATION, THAT SON LDR YEAZDANI WAS SUPPOSED TO HAVE TAKEN MILOB VEH #1004 INTO THE MAINTENANCE FACILITY IN KIGALI ON 24 APR. HE TOOK THE VEHICLE TO KIGALI ON FRIDAY 21 APR AND NEITHER HE NOR THE VEHICLE WERE SEEN AGAIN UNTIL THURSDAY 27 APR. HE WAS ON CTO AT THE TIME. I PERSONALLY FOUND HIM AT BANGLADESHI HOUSE IN KIGALI ON THE AFTERNOON OF 27 APR AFTER SEARCHING FOR INFORMATION OF HIM FOR THREE DAYS. HE WAS IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES, IN THE PRESENCE OF LCOL BASHAR, HIS ACTING SECTOR COMMANDER, AND HAD THE KEYS IN HIS HAND. THE LAST ENTRY ON THE VEHICLE RECORD INDICATES THAT HE WAS THE DRIVER OF THE VEHICLE ON 22 APR. WHEN ASKED WHERE HE HAD BEEN, HE WAS VERY EVASIVE AND FAILED TO GIVE A CLEAR ANSWER. HE COULD NOT EXPLAIN WHY HE WAS IN POSSESSION OF A VEHICLE WHILE ON CTO OR WHY HE HAD NOT FILLED THE VEHICLE WORK TICKET IN. HE WAS ASKED FOR A FORMAL EXPLANATION BY HIS ACTG SUB SECT CDR BUT FAILED TO RESPOND.
3. SON LDR YEAZDANI HAS BEEN POSTED TO SECTOR 6 WITH EFFECT 2 MAY. HE HAD BEEN ADVISED BY HIS ACTG SUB SECT CDR THAT HE WAS TO REMAIN IN HIS PRESENT POST UNTIL HIS REPLACEMENT WAS AVAILABLE. DESPITE THIS, HE SIMPLY CLIMBED ON A HELICOPTER ON 1 MAY AND LEFT HIS POST WITHOUT CLEARING OUT OR EVEN SAYING GOODBYE.
4. THIS ACTION IS SIMPLY UNACCEPTABLE FROM AN OFFICER. HE APPEARS TO HAVE APPROPRIATED A VEHICLE FOR PERSONAL USE WHEN THE SECTOR HAD NO OTHER RESOURCES FOR OPERATIONS. HAVING EFFECTIVELY CRIPPLED THE OPERATIONAL EFFECTIVENESS OF HIS SECTOR, HE THEN REFUSED TO ACCOUNT FOR HIS ACTIONS. FINALLY, HE LEFT HIS POST WITHOUT PERMISSION.
5. AS A FINAL NOTE IN THIS SORDID INCIDENT, OTHER OFFICERS HAVE BEEN CARRYING SON LDR YEAZDANI'S FOR SOME TIME. HE HAS BEEN DRAIN ON THE SECTOR AND HAS NOW TREATED OUR ATTEMPT TO GET TO THE BOTTOM OF THE INCIDENT WITH CONTEMPT. I MUST INSIST THAT THIS INCIDENT BE INVESTIGATED PROPERLY AND, IF THE FACTS ARE AS I HAVE OUTLINED

- 2 -

ABOVE, THAT HE BE DEALT WITH ACCORDINGLY. FRANKLY, I WOULD HAVE NO FAITH IN THIS OFFICER AND WOULD NOT WISH TO SERVE WITH HIM. HAD I THE POWER, I WOULD SEND HIM HOME IMMEDIATELY.



P.C. LANCASTER  
MAJ  
ACTING SECT CDR

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ

DATE : 01 MAY 95

TO : MILOB GP HQ  
FORCE HQ KIGALI  
HAC  
SECTOR 3B KIBUYE

INFO : FORCE HQ G4 COORD (MILITARY)

SITREP COVERING  
PERIOD 301800APR TO 011800MAY 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. NO CHANGE
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NTR
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA. GITARAMA BATTALION TODAY RETURNED A WFP VEH THAT HAD BEEN STOLEN BY RPA SOLDIERS IN KIBUYE. THE VEH HAD BEEN STRIPPED OF ACCESSORIES BUT WAS STILL IN GOOD SHAPE.

B. RGE. NTR

C. MILITIA. NTR

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A.GITARAMA TEAM

i) TWO TEAMS STILL ON STATION WITH SECTOR 4B.

ii) DOMINATION PATROLS THROUGH SOUTHEASTERN COMMUNES REPORTED SIT CALM. NO OFFICIALS AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.

iii) EFFORTS TO ARRANGE EMERGENCY FOOD AID FOR NEWLY ARRIVED IDPS HAVE BEEN FRUITLESS SO FAR BECAUSE OF HOLIDAY. APPARENTLY, IDPS ONLY NEED TO EAT DURING THE WEEK.

iv) TEAM ARRANGED RECOVERY OF RPA VEHICLE IN GITARAMA. SERVICE WAS PART OF DEAL FOR RETURN OF WFP VEH AND PROMISE OF EASIER COOPERATION IN FUTURE. PROMPT RESPONSE FROM ALL CONCERNED WAS MUCH APPRECIATED; LOCAL RPA ARE BEGINNING TO SEE CERTAIN VALUE TO HAVING US HERE.

B.KIBUYE TEAM

i) THE CASE OF A VEH TAKEN FROM SWISS DISASTER RELIEF ON 26 APR HAS BEEN INVESTIGATED. RPA SOLDIERS ARRESTED THE DRIVER

2

OF A WHITE LAND CRUISER, LIC NO IT 2966, AND CONFISCATED THE VEHICLE. THE DRIVER IS A RWANDESE LOCAL NAMED M. FRANCIS. HE IS PRESENTLY BEING HELD ON UNSPECIFIED CHARGES AT GISOVU DETENTION CENTER.

C. MALI COY

i) MAINTENANCE ACTIVITIES ONLY TODAY.

D. MALAWICOY

i) MAINTENANCE ACTIVITIES ONLY TODAY.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) LIAISON WITH BYIMANA ORPHANAGE TO PLAN THEIR MOVE CONTINUED TODAY.

ii) ONLY VISIBLE NGO REP OVER THE PAST FEW DAYS HAS BEEN LOCAL LWF REP WHO HAS BEEN ACTIVELY TRYING TO FIND RELIEF ITEMS ALL WEEKEND.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS NTR7. LOGISTICSA. VEHICLE STATEMILOBS

ON CHARGE	18
SERVICING/REPAIRS	11
SERVICEABLE	7 ( PLUS 2 MOTORCYCLES)

MALICOY

ON CHARGE	28
UNDER REPAIR	15
SERVICEABLE	13

MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE	:	21
SERVICEABLE	:	06 TRUCKS
		01 LAND ROVERS
		02 4X4 RUNNER

NOT OPERATIONAL : 12

8. MISC.PERSONNEL STATEMILOBS



	3
POSTED	48
LEAVE /CTO	12
PRESENT	36
MALI COY	
POSTED	198
ON LEAVE	0
PRESENT	198
MALAWICOY	
PRESENT	183

PC Hancock  
MAT  
0150

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ

DATE : 30 APR 95

TO : MILOB GP HQ  
FORCE HQ RIGALI  
HAC  
SECTOR 3B KIBUYE

INFO : FORCE HQ G4 COORD (MILITARY)

SITREP COVERING  
PERIOD 291800 TO 301800B APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. NO CHANGE
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. WE HAVE BEEN ADVISED THROUGH LOCAL SOURCES THAT RADIO RWANDA IS CALLING ON THE PEOPLE TO EXPRESS THEIR DISPLEASURE OVER UNAMIR'S REPORT OF FIGURES IN THE KIBEHO MASSACRE. IT WAS REPORTED THAT THE LANGUAGE WAS QUITE STRONG. THOUGH THERE HAS BEEN NO SIGN OF PROBLEMS LOCALLY, IT IS ANTICIPATED THAT THE WELL KNOWN COMBINATION OF INFLAMATORY RHETORIC AND UTTER DISREGARD FOR STANDARDS OF PROOF WILL HAVE ITS USUAL EFFECT ON THE POPULATION.
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
  - A. RPA. NTR
  - B. RGF. NTR
  - C. MILITIA. NTR
4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.
  - A. GITARAMA TEAM
    - i) TWO TEAMS STILL ON STATION WITH SECTOR 4B.
    - ii) HEAVY RAINS MADE PATROLLING IMPRACTICAL TODAY.
  - B. KIBUYE TEAM
    - i) FURTHER TO THE PROBLEMS WITH CHANNEL 13, HUMAN RIGHTS BUTARE MOVED ONTO IT DURING THE KEBEHO CRISIS AND NOW SEEMS ENTRENCHED. SINCE KIBUYE AND BUTARE STATIONS CANNOT HEAR EACH OTHER, THEY CONTINUALLY BLOCK EACH OTHER'S TRANSMISSIONS. IT IS SUGGESTED THAT HUMAN RIGHTS BUTARE BE DIRECTED TO MOVE BACK TO THE SECTOR 4B CHANNEL.
    - ii) MILOB PATROL TO MABANZA COMMUNE FOUND NO OFFICIALS

2

AVAILABLE SUE TO SUNDAY ROUTINE.

iii) MILOB FOOT PATROL TO SWISS DISASTER RELIEF AGENCY REPORTED THAT ONE OF THEIR VEHICLES HAD BEEN TAKEN BY THE RPA ON 26 APR. THE VEHICLE IN QUESTION HAD BEEN NOTICED BY A MILOB IN KIBUYE TOWN YESTERDAY BUT APPEARS TO HAVE DISAPPEARED TODAY.

iv) NO FURTHER REPORT ON WFP VEHICLE REPORTED STOLEN FROM KIBUYE YESTERDAY.

C.MALI COY

i) HEAVY RAINS MADE PATROLLING IMPRACTICABLE TODAY.

D.MALAWICOY

i) HEAVY RAINS MADE PATROLLING IMPRACTICAL TODAY.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) CORRECTION TO YESTERDAY'S FIGURES FOR GITARAMA PRISON, FIGURE SHOULD BE 7050 VICE 7500.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS NTR

7. LOGISTICS

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS

ON CHARGE	18
SERVICING/REPAIRS	11
SERVICEABLE	7 ( PLUS 2 MOTORCYCLES)

NOTE: THE BUTARE TASKING HAS PREVENTED US FROM FOLLOWING OUR MAINTENANCE SCHEDULE. WE WILL BE SHORT OF VEH AGAIN FOR SOME TIME AFTER THE TASKING ENDS BECAUSE OF ROUTINE MAINT. [REPEAT FROM 29 APR]

MALICOY

ON CHARGE	28
UNDER REPAIR	15
SERVICEABLE	13

MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE	: 21
SERVICEABLE	: 06 TRUCKS
	01 LAND ROVERS
	02 4X4 RUNNER

NOT OPERATIONAL : 12

8. MISC.

3

PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS

POSTED	48
LEAVE /CTO	12
PRESENT	36

MALI COY

POSTED	198
ON LEAVE	0
PRESENT	198

MALAWICOY

PRESENT	183
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PC  
MAT  
OPS

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ

DATE : 29 APR 95

TO : MILOB GP HQ  
FORCE HQ KIGALI  
HAC  
SECTOR 3B KIBUYE

INFO : FORCE HQ G4 COORD (MILITARY)

SITREP COVERING  
PERIOD 281800 TO 291800B APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. THE SITUATION CONTINUES TO APPEAR CALM THOUGH TENSION IS NOTICABLE IN KIBUYE PREFECTURE.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES NTR
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA.

i) THERE WAS A MINOR DISTURBANCE THIS MORNING AT THE RPA GARAGE NEAR SECTOR HQ; IT WOULD APPEAR THAT SOME SOLDIERS WERE NOT PAID AND THEY ASSEMBLED TO INDICATE THEIR DISPLEASURE. THE MEETING ENDED PEACEFULLY AFTER OFFICERS SPOKE TO THEM.

ii) THE INCIDENT OF THEFT OF A VEHICLE BELONGING TO WFP KIBUYE HAS NOW BEEN CONFIRMED AS AN RPA ACTION. THE NAME OF ONE OF THE SOLDIERS HAS BEEN CONFIRMED AND PASSED TO BN CDR OF KIBUYE. BN CDR OF GITARAMA HAS ALSO BEEN MADE AWARE OF THE THEFT AND HAD PROMISED TO HAVE HIS SOLDIERS KEEP AN EYE OUT FOR IT. THE BDE LO EXPLAINED THAT THE VEHICLE HAD BEEN TAKEN TO CARRY A SICK SOLDIER TO KAGAYI MILITARY HOSPITAL. HE WENT ON TO CLAIM THAT THE VEHICLE HAD NEVER ARRIVED AND THAT THE RPA ARE SEARCHING FOR BOTH THE VEHICLE AND THE SOLDIERS NOW. HE ALSO CLAIMED THAT THE OWNER OF THE VEHICLE IS A PERSONAL FRIEND OF THE BDE CDR. COMMENT: THE RPA ARE CRITICALLY SHORT OF SPARE PARTS.

iii) THERE WAS A SECOND INCIDENT IN KIBUYE LAST NIGHT IN WHICH A RESIDENCE OF A SWISS DISASTER RELIEF WORKER WAS ROBBED. HE ALLEGES THAT THE PERPETRATORS WERE RPA.

B. RGF. NTR

C. MILITIA. NTR

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

2

A. GITARAMA TEAM

i) MILOB PATROL TO MASANGO( AND MURAMA CONFIRMED FIGURES OF 600 AND 3000 REGISTERED RETURNED IDPS RESPECTIVELY. WHILE ONE OFFICIAL SOURCE CLAIMED THAT THERE WERE NO PROBLEMS, LOCALS ALLEGE THAT MANY ARRESTS HAVE TAKEN PLACE. NO DETAILS OF THESE ARRESTS ARE AVAILABLE AT THE MOMENT BUT, AS SOON AS RESOURCES ARE AVAILABLE, INFORMATION GATHERING WILL RESUME.

ii) TWO TEAMS STILL ON STATION WITH SECTOR 4B.

iii) GITARAMA PRISON AUTHORITIES ARE STILL ANXIOUS TO CARRY ON PREVIOUS PLAN TO MOVE PRISONERS. THEY NOW CLAIM TO HAVE RECEIVED DIRECTION FROM THE MINISTRY OF JUSTICE TO BEGIN THE MOVE AS SOON AS TRANSPORT RESOURCES ARE AVAILABLE. IS THERE ANY INFORMATION AVAILABLE ON THIS OPERATION?

B. KIBUYE TEAM

i) CHANNEL 13 CONTINUES TO GIVE PROBLEMS IN THE KIBUYE AREA. AN INSPECTION BY A KNOWLEDGEABLE OFFICER IN THIS FIELD LED TO THE CONCLUSION THAT THERE MAY BE INTERFERENCE FROM TWO OR MORE REPEATERS IN THE SAME LOCATION.

ii) MILOB PATROL TO MABANZA (3473) FOUND THE POPULATION TENSE BECAUSE OF THE RECENT ARRESTS (17 APR) OF A SECONDARY SCHOOL INSPECTOR, AN AGRONOMIST, THE PRESIDENT OF THE FARMERS ASSOCIATION OF RWANDA AND A NURSE WORKING FOR MSF. THERE IS A CLEAR AND DISTURBING PATTERN TO THE ARRESTS IN THIS PREFECTURE.

iii) MILOB HQ SPONSORED A MEETING WITH ALL NGOS TO DISCUSS SECURITY AND TO WORK OUT EMERGENCY MEASURES TO DEAL WITH THEFT AND THREAT.

C. MALI COY

i) A COURTESY CALL ON THE BOURGEMESTRE OF MURAMA YIELDED THE INFORMATION THAT SOMEWHERE BETWEEN 3 AND 4 THOUSAND IDPS HAVE RETURNED TO THE COMMUNE IN THE PAST FIVE DAYS. 3000 HAVE BEEN REGISTERED BUT MANY OTHERS WENT RIGHT TO THEIR HOMES. HE ALSO CLAIMED THAT IN THREE SECTORS, NKOMERO, RUNYEUGAUDO AND GACU, THERE HAVE BEEN ARBITRARY ARRESTS OF IDPS ON THE BELIEF THAT THEY MUST HAVE BEEN GUILTY OF GENOCIDE. THE BOURGEMESTRE HAS CIRCULATED A PLEA FOR RESTRAINT AND HAS ASKED FOR CIVIC COOPERATION IN RESPECTING THE PROCEDURE FOR ARRESTS. THE BOURGEMESTRE MADE AN URGENT APPEAL FOR FOOD, CLOTHING, MEDICINE AND FARMING EQUIPMENT. MANY OF THE IDPS ARE WOUNDED. WITHOUT IMMEDIATE HELP, IDPS MAY HAVE NO OPTION BUT BANDITRY.

D. MALAWICOY

i) PLATOON DEPLOYED TO MABANZA AS PER DEPLOYMENT PLAN.

3

ii) PATROL TO MUGONERO (2159) REPORTED SIT CALM. TEAM CONTACTED ADRA AND CORRECTED DETAILS OF ARRESTS REPORTED EARLIER. NO ADRA EMPLOYEES WERE ARRESTED.

#### 5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) PRISON POPULATION OF GITARAMA PRISON HAS NO REACHED 7,500. CIVIL AUTHORITY HAS SIGNED THE RELEASE FORMS FOR 21 PRISONERS WHO HAD BEEN CHARGED WITH MINOR CRIMES. IT IS NOT KNOWN WHETHER THEY HAVE BEEN LET GO YET.

ii) BYIMANA ORPHANAGE IS READY TO MOVE TO KABGAYI COMPLEX AND NEED OUR ASSISTANCE TO TRANSPORT 365 CHILDREN AND MATERIAL. IT IS ESTIMATED THAT FOUR VEHICLES COULD DO THE JOB IN 2 DAYS. THEY WOULD LIKE TO BEGIN THE MOVE ON THURSDAY 4 MAY.

iii) MALICOY TREATED 42 LOCAL PATIENTS TODAY AND CONDUCTED A MEDICAL ASSISTANCE VISIT TO NYANZA ORPHANAGE.

iv) KIBUYE HUMANITARIAN OFFICER REPORTS THAT NO NGO HAS VISITED NYARUBUYE COMMUNE FOR 3 MONTHS. SECURITY MEETING WAS USED TO REQUEST MORE FREQUENT VISITS.

#### 6. CIVIL AFFAIRS NTR

#### 7. LOGISTICS

##### A. VEHICLE STATE

##### MILOBS

ON CHARGE	18
SERVICING/REPAIRS	11
SERVICEABLE	7 ( PLUS 2 MOTORCYCLES)

NOTE: THE BUTARE TASKING HAS PREVENTED US FROM FOLLOWING OUR MAINTENANCE SCHEDULE. WE WILL BE SHORT OF VEH AGAIN FOR SOME TIME AFTER THE TASKING ENDS BECAUSE OF ROUTINE MAINT.

##### MALICOY

ON CHARGE	28
UNDER REPAIR	15
SERVICEABLE	13

##### MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE	: 21
SERVICEABLE	: 06 TRUCKS
	01 LAND ROVERS
	02 4X4 RUNNER

NOT OPERATIONAL : 12

4

8. MISC.PERSONNEL STATE

## MILOBS

POSTED	48
LEAVE /CTO	12
PRESENT	36

## MALI COY

POSTED	198
ON LEAVE	0
PRESENT	198

## MALAWICOY

PRESENT	183
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PC Bureau  
MAJ  
0/5 0



28/04 '95 18:58

11235

GITARAMA

001

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ

DATE : 28 APR 95

TO : MILOB GP HQ  
FORCE HQ KIGALI  
HAC  
SECTOR 3B KIBUYE

INFO : FORCE HQ G4 COORD (MILITARY)

SITREP COVERING  
PERIOD 271800 TO 281800B APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. THE SITUATION APPEARS CALM; BUT NO PATROLS TODAY IN GITARAMA PREFECTURE DUE TO LACK OF VEHICLE RESOURCES.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES NTR
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
  - A. RPA. NTR
  - B. RGF. NTR
  - C. MILITIA. NTR
4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.
  - A. GITARAMA TEAM
    - i) ONE PATROL WENT BY HEPTA ALONG WITH HR TEAM TO OVERFLY THE COMMUNES OF MASANGO, MURAMA, KIGOMA AND NTONGWE. NO UNNATURAL ACTIVITIES OBSERVED. NO IDP CAMPS OR CONGREGATION OF LARGE BODIES OF PEOPLE OBSERVED IN OR AROUND THE COMMUNE HQS.
    - ii) THREE TEAMS STILL ON STATION WITH SECTOR 4B. NO OTHER TRANSPORT RESOURCES FOR PATROLS IN THIS SECTOR.
    - iii) THE TOTAL RETURNEES IN NTONGWE COMMUNE BETWEEN 22 - 27 APR HAS BEEN 767 PERS.
    - iv) WITH THREE TEAMS STILL BEING DEPLOYED AT BUTARE THIS SECTOR HAS NO RESOURCES TO MONITOR THE INFLUX OF IDPs IN THEIR AOR. THE CRISIS AT BUTARE IS NOW OVER WITH NO IDPs LEFT IN THE STAGING AREAS OR CAMPS EXCEPT FOR A HANDFUL AT KIBEHO. THE ACTIVITY IN WHICH THIS SECTOR TEAMS HAVE BEEN INVOLVED OVER THE LAST TWO DAYS IN MONITORING THE RETURNEES IN THE BUTARE COMMUNES. THIS IS CLEARLY WITHIN THE CAPABILITY OF SECT 4B AND

4 '95 18:59

11235

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THEREFORE IT IS REQUESTED THAT NECESSARY PERMISSION TO RELEASE THESE TEAMS MAY PLEASE BE ACCORDED SINCE THESE TEAMS ARE REQUIRED URGENTLY IN THIS SECTOR TO FOLLOW UP THE RETURNEES AND FOR OTHER TASKS. PLEASE APPRECIATE THAT NO PATROLLING HAS BEEN POSSIBLE IN THIS SECTOR FOR LAST SIX DAYS.

#### B. KIBUYE TEAM

ONE TEAM TO COMMUNES RWAMATAMU AND GISOVU. SIT CALM. 2 ARRESTS DONE IN ADRA HOSPITAL IN NGOMA (5955) AND TRANSFERRED TO KIBUYE PRISON. ONE MAN BAYONETED AND SHOT IN NYARABUYE (2353). 2 MORE ARRESTS IN IN UWAKIBABA. (1449). 8 PERS KILLED AND BURIED IN THE FOREST IN GEN AREA MT KARONGI IN GIKO SECTOR. UNCONFIRMED REPORT OF ATRUCKLOAD OF BODIES BEING BROUGHT TO SOUTH OF GIKO FOREST AND BURIED THER RECEIVED. FURTHER INVESTIGATIONS ARE ON.

#### C. MALI COY

ONE TEAM TO NYABITARE 6276 .POPULATION 3760. 3 IDP CAMPS OBSERVED HERE. 2 IDP CAMPS AT NYGISOZICELLULE 6176 AND 1 CAMP IN NYANZA 6378. IDPs FROM KABGAYII AND KIBUYE. IDP's REQUIRE FOOD NO FOOD PROVIDED TO THEM BY NGOS. 165 ORPHANS HAVE BEEN ADOPTED BY THE NEIGHBOUHOOD. SECURITY OF THESE PLACES BEING PROVIDED BY THE GENDARMERIE.

#### D. MALAWICOY

PATROL TEAM WAS SENT TO NYATUNYINA GR 1858 AND REPORTED THE GEN SIT AS CALM. PIMARY. SCHOOL IN THE AREA LACKS EDUCATION MATERIALS.

#### 5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) 36 AND 5 PATIENTS TREATED BY MALICOY AND MALAWICOY RESPECTIVELY.

ii) ONE MEDICAL TEAM VISITED CONCERN ORPHANAGE IN GITARAMA AND CYEZA.

#### 6. CIVIL AFFAIRS NTR

#### 7. LOGISTICS

##### A. VEHICLE STATE

##### MILOBS

ON CHARGE	18
SERVICING/REPAIRS	11
SERVICEABLE	7 ( PLUS 2 MOTORCYCLES)

##### MALICOY

ON CHARGE	28
UNDER REPAIR	15

3

SERVICEABLE 13

MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE : 21  
 SERVICEABLE : 06 TRUCKS  
 01 LAND ROVERS  
 02 4X4 RUNNER

NOT OPERATIONAL : 12

8. MISC.

PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS

POSTED 48  
 LEAVE /CTO 12  
 PRESENT 36

MALI COY

POSTED 198  
 ON LEAVE 0  
 PRESENT 198

MALAWICOY

PRESENT 183

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ

DATE: 27 APR 95

TO : MILOB GP HQ  
FORCE HQ KIGALI  
HAC  
SECTOR 3B KIBUYE

INFO: FORCE HQ G4 COORD (MILITARY)

SITREP COVERING  
PERIOD 261800 TO 271800B APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. THE SITUATION APPEARS CALM; BUT NO PATROLS TODAY IN GITARAMA PREFECTURE DUE TO LACK OF VEHICLE RESOURCES.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES NTR
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
  - A. RPA. NTR
  - B. RGF. NTR
  - C. MILITIA. NTR
4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A.GITARAMA TEAM

i) CIVPOL ESCORT CANCELLED TODAY DUE TO VEH PROBLEMS. THE CIVPOL COMMISSIONER WHO ACCOMPANIED THE PROSECUTOR ON HIS INVESTIGATION OF THE ALLEGATIONS AGAINST THE SPANISH PRIESTS REPORTED TODAY THAT IT APPEARS THAT THE OVER WHELMING EVIDENCE OF HIS INNOCENCE APPEARED TO CUT NO ICE WITH THE RPA; THEY HAD HAD THE AUDACITY TO SPEAK OUT AGAINST RPA BRUTALITY. THE FINAL OUTCOME OF THIS CASE WILL SPEAK VOLUMES ABOUT WHO IS REALLY IN POWER IN RWANDA.

ii) THREE TEAMS STILL ON STATION WITH SECTOR 4B. NO OTHER TRANSPORT RESOURCES FOR PATROLS IN THIS SECTOR.

B.KIBUYE TEAM

i) MILOB PATROL TO RUTSIRO (3183) FOUND SIT CALM BUT TEACHERS NERVOUS IN THE WAKE OF THE ARREST OF FIVE TEACHERS LAST WEEK. THE REASON FOR THE ARRESTS IS NOT KNOWN.

ii) MILOB PATROL TO MWENDO (4558) FOUND SIT CALM. TEACHERS ARE NERVOUS THERE AS WELL; ONE ARRESTED LAST WEEK. TEACHERS SALARIES NOT RECEIVED AND SCHOOL SUPPLIES NOT ADEQUATE.

C.MALI COY

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ

DATE: 26 APR 95

TO : MILOB GP HQ  
FORCE HQ KIGALI  
HAC  
SECTOR 3B KIBUYE

INFO: FORCE HQ G4 COORD (MILITARY)

SITREP COVERING  
PERIOD 251800 TO 261800Z APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. SOME COMMUNES ARE RECEIVING LARGE NUMBERS OF IDPS BUT IT CANNOT BE CONFIRMED AT THIS TIME THAT THE IDPS ARE RECEIVING THE HUMANITARIAN SUPPORT THEY NEED. SECURITY SIT REMAINS UNCHANGED.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES
  - i) PRESIDENT OF RWANDA ATTENDED A REBURIAL CEREMONY IN KIBUYE TODAY. FOLLOWING THE CEREMONY, A PUBLIC MEETING WAS HELD AT WHICH PROBLEMS WERE AIRED, DISCUSSED AND, WHERE POSSIBLE, SOLVED IMMEDIATELY. IN HIS SPEECH, THE PRESIDENT COMMENDED UNAMIR FOR THEIR WORK IN RESETTLING IDPS.
  - ii) PREFET OF GITARAMA HELD HIS MONTHLY MEETING WITH BOURGEMESTRES TODAY. IDPS PROBLEMS WERE DISCUSSED BUT NO INFO IS AVAILABLE PERTAINING TO THE CONTENT OF THE DISCUSSIONS.
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
  - A. RPA. NTR
  - B. RGF. NTR
  - C. MILITIA. NTR
4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.
  - A. GITARAMA TEAM
    - i) CIVPOL TEAM ESCORTED THE PROSECUTOR OF GITARAMA PREFECTURE TO FOLLOW UP INVESTIGATIONS BEGUN YESTERDAY TO ESTABLISH THE TRUTH OF ALLEGATIONS AGAINST 3 SPANISH PRIESTS WHO WERE THE OBJECT OF ACCUSATIONS ON RWANDAN RADIO LAST WEEK. INVESTIGATION INCOMPLETE BUT EARLY INDICATIONS ARE PROMISING.
    - ii) MILOB/CIVPOL PATROL THROUGH THE BACK TRAILS OF MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE (8273) FOUND SEVERAL SMALL VILLAGES NEWLY DESERTED. THE COMMUNE SECURITY OFFICER SUDDENLY FOUND THAT HE COULD SPEAK NEITHER ENGLISH NOR FRENCH WHEN ASKED IF THE PATROL COULD VISIT THE COMMUNAL CACHOT.

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iii) MILOB PROVIDED EMERGENCY FIRST AID AND COORDINATED EVACUATION AND INVESTIGATION OF AN ACCIDENT IN GITARAMA. A CIVILIAN VEHICLE DRIVEN BY A LOCAL EMPLOYEE OF THE CATHOLIC RELIEF SERVICES STRUCK AND KILLED AN OFF DUTY RPA SOLDIER WHO HAD BEEN LEANING IN THE WINDOW OF AN RPA VEHICLE TALKING TO OTHER SOLDIERS. THE ACCIDENT IS BELIEVED TO BE RESULT OF ESCCESSIVE SPEED. THE DRIVER OF THE VEHICLE WAS BEATEN ON THE SCENE OF THE ACCIDENT AND HOSPITALIZED. HE HAS SINCE DISAPPEARED; TO THE CHAGRIN OF THE LOCAL RPA.

iv) THREE TEAMS STILL ON STATION WITH SECTOR 4B. NO OTHER TRANSPORT RESOURCES FOR PATROLS IN THIS SECTOR.

B.KIBUYE TEAM

i) SUB-SECTOR CDR AND TWO MILOB TEAMS ATTENDED REBURIAL CEREMONY IN KIBUYE.

ii) MILOB PATROL TO MUHAVU (1056) REPORTED SIT CALM THOUGH THERE HAVE BEEN TWO INCIDENTS OF NIGHT INCURSIONS FROM IJWE ISLAND IN THE LAST WEEK; NO INJURIES. ONLY TWO ARRESTS IN THE PAST TWO WEEKS. COUNSELLOR REPORTS FOOD SHORTAGES; CARITAS LAST DISTRIBUTED FOOD IN FEBRUARY.

iii) MILOB PATROL TO MBOGO (4067) REPORTED SIT CALM WITH FEW RECENT ARRESTS. NO HOSPITAL FACILITIES IN THIS AREA.

C.MALI COY

i) A PATROL TO GITWE (9555) FOUND THE SIT CALM. ON THEIR RETURN TO NTONGWE COMMUNE, THEY FOUND THE ARRIVAL OF MASS OF IDPS HAD OVER LOADED THE CAPACITY TO RECEIVE THEM. THERE IS A PRESSING NEED FOR FOOD AND WATER, LWF, WHO IS ACTIVE IN THIS AREA IS AWARE AND IS DOING ALL IT CAN.

ii) THE MASANGO PLATOON ABANDONED ITS PATROL PLANNED FOR TODAY TO FIND A MISSING INDBAT VEHICLE. WHEN FOUND (1430), THE VEHICLE WAS PUT ON THE RIGHT ROAD. IDPS HAD ALREADY WALKED HOME.

D.MALAWICOY

i) ATTENDED REBURIAL CEREMONY IN KIBUYE.

ii) PATROL SENT TO KIVUMU HAD TO ABORT BECAUSE OF ROAD CONDITIONS.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) MALICOY TREATED 36 LOCAL PATIENTS AGAIN TODAY AS WELL AS CARRYING OUT WEEKLY MEDICAL VISIT TO THE NYANZA ORPHANAGE.

ii) 80 IDPS RETURNED TO KIBUYE PREFECTURE FROM BUTARE AREA TODAY. NO FIGURES AVAILABLE FOR GITARAMA.

3

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS CIVIL JUSTICE SYSTEM APPEARS TO BE PUSHING AHEAD WITH THE TASK OF PREPARING CASES FOR TRIAL DESPITE LACK OF ADMINISTRATIVE AND LOGISTIC SUPPORT. IT WAS QUITE DISAPPOINTING TO HAVE A REQUEST FOR A TYPEWRITER RIBBON MADE ON THEIR BEHALF REFUSED BY UNAMIR SUPPLY SECTION.

7. LOGISTICS

## A. VEHICLE STATE

## MILOBS

ON CHARGE	18
SERVICING/REPAIRS	11
SERVICEABLE	6 ( PLUS 2 MOTORCYCLES)
MISSING	1 (4 RUNNER NO 1004; LAST SEEN IN KIGALI MONDAY DRIVEN BY UNIDENTIFIED MILOB)

## MALICOY

ON CHARGE	28
UNDER REPAIR	15
SERVICEABLE	13

## MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE :	21
SERVICEABLE :	06 TRUCKS
	01 LAND ROVERS
	02 4X4 RUNNER

NOT OPERATIONAL : 12

8. MISC.PERSONNEL STATE

## MILOBS

POSTED	48
LEAVE /CTO	12
PRESENT	36

## MALI COY

POSTED	198
ON LEAVE	0
PRESENT	198

## MALAWICOY

PRESENT	183
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PC broadcast  
MAJ  
26/4  
0850

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ

DATE: 25 APR 95

TO : MILOB GP HQ  
FORCE HQ KIGALI  
HAC  
SECTOR 3B KIBUYE

INFO: FORCE HQ LOG COORD CELL

SITREP COVERING  
PERIOD 241800 TO 251800B APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. NO CHANGE EXCEPT MANY ROADS ARE NOW IMPASSABLE DUE TO HEAVY RAINFALL.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES NTR
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
  - A. RPA. NTR
  - B. RGF. NTR
  - C. MILITIA. NTR
4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A.GITARAMA TEAM

i) CIVPOL TEAM ESCORTED THE PROSECUTOR OF GITARAMA PREFECTURE TO CONDUCT INVESTIGATIONS IN THE TABA (8883) AND RUNDA (5882) COMMUNES. THE AIM OF THE INVESTIGATION WAS TO ESTABLISH THE TRUTH OF ALLEGATIONS AGAINST 3 SPANISH PRIESTS WHO WERE THE OBJECT OF ACCUSATIONS ON RWANDAN RADIO LAST WEEK. THIS INITIATIVE IS VERY PROMISING AS THE PROSECUTOR SEEMS INTENT ON PROVING INNOCENCE. INVESTIGATION CONTINUES.

ii) MILOB ESCORT PROVIDED TO HUMAN RIGHTS TO CONDUCT JUDICIAL REHABILITATION WORK IN MUSAMBIRA AND MURAMA COMMUNES.

iii) HELICOPTER RECONNAISSANCE OF SOUTHERN AREA OF GITARAMA PREFECTURE CONFIRMED MANY AREAS OFF THE MAIN ROADS ARE DESERTED; PARTICULARLY IN NTONGWE COMMUNE.

iv) THREE TEAMS STILL ON STATION WITH SECTOR 4B.

B.KIBUYE TEAM

i) A MILOB PATROL TO KIVUMU (5573) REPORTED SIT CALM THOUGH THERE WERE SOME UNCONFIRMED REPORTS OF BANDITRY AND SEVERAL ARRESTS IN RECENT DAYS.



2

ii) MILOB PATROL TO RUGANDA (4353) REPORTED SIT CALM BUT ROADS NEARLY IMPASSABLE DUE TO RAIN.

C.MALI COY

i) GITARAMA TEAM SECURED AN INDBATT VEH THAT BROKE DOWN IN OUR SECTOR LAST NIGHT. PROMPT RECOVERY WAS MUCH APPRECIATED.

ii) PATROL TO KIDATURWA (8451) FOUND AREA COMPLETELY EMPTY. POPULATION IN ADJACENT AREAS WOULD NOT MAKE SPEAK WITH UNAMIR. THIS WILL BE FOLLOWED UP ONCE RESOURCES BECOME AVAILABLE.

iii) APPROX 200 IDPS PER DAY HAVE BEEN REGISTERED AT THE MASSANGO COMMUNE OVER THE PAST FEW DAYS.

iv) OTHER PATROLS CURTAILED DUE TO POOR ROAD CONDITIONS.

D.MALAWICOY

i) PATROL TO KORORO (2166) REPORTS SIT CALM.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) MALAWICOY TREATED 7 LOCAL PATIENTS TODAY.

ii) MALICOY TREATED 36 LOCAL PATIENTS TODAY.

iii) MALAWICOY PROVIDED TPT TO 7 IDPS FROM RUHENGERRI AND GISENYI TO KIBUYE.

iv) HEALTH CENTRES IN KIBUYE AND RUGANDA WERE VISITED. THE KIBUYE CENTER IS STAFFED WITH STUDENTS WHO WILL RETURN TO THEIR STUDIES ONCE THE UNIVERSITY OPENS. RUGANDA CENTER REPORTS SHORTAGE OF MEDICINES AND HOSPITAL EQUIPMENT.

v) IDPS CONTINUE TO ARRIVE IN SIGNIFICANT NUMBERS ACROSS THE PREFECTURE. THERE IS NOTHING IN PLACE IN MOST COMMUNES TO HELP THEM RESETTLE. AN ATTEMPT WILL BE MADE TOMORROW TO DEVELOP A PLAN TO DEAL WITH THE PROBLEM.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS NTR

7. LOGISTICS

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS

ON CHARGE	18
SERVICING/REPAIRS	12
SERVICEABLE	6 ( PLUS 2 MOTORCYCLES)

MALICOY

ON CHARGE	28
UNDER REPAIR	15
SERVICEABLE	13

3

## MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE : 21  
SERVICEABLE : 06 TRUCKS  
01 LAND ROVERS  
02 4X4 RUNNER

NOT OPERATIONAL : 12

8. MISC.PERSONNEL STATE

## MILOBS

POSTED 48  
LEAVE /CTO 12  
PRESENT 36

## MALI COY

POSTED 198  
ON LEAVE 0  
PRESENT 198

## MALAWICOY

PRESENT 183

1/15  
MAT  
0/50

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ

DATE: 23 APR 95

TO : MILOB GP HQ  
FORCE HQ KIGALI  
HAC  
SECTOR 3B KIBUYE

INFO: FORCE HQ LOG COORD CELL

SITREP COVERING  
PERIOD 221800 TO 231800B APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. INSPITE OF THE TENSE SIT PREVAILING IN BUTARE, KIBEHO AND RUNVINYA CAMPS THE SIT IN GITARAMA AND KIBUYE IS CALM BUT TENSE WITH NORMAL ACTIVITIES CONTINUING.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
  - A. RPA. MOVE OF RPA SOLDIERS FROM GITARAMA IN TRUCKS TO KIGALI OBSERVED. PATROLLING INTENSIFIED IN THE TOWN.
  - B. RGF. NTR
  - C. MILITIA. NTR
4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.
  - A. GITARAMA TEAM  
PRESENTLY 3 MILOBS TEAMS AND OPS OFFR MOVED THIS MORNING TO BUTARE TO ASSIST SECT 4B IN MONITORING THE SIT. THE TEAMS ARE SELF CONTAINED FOR OVERNIGHT STAY.
  - B. KIBUYE TEAM  
VEHS AND MILOBS WERE KEPT CLOSE TO SECT HQ. SOME SPORADIC GUNFIRE CAUSED THE PATROLS TO STICK WITHIN THE TOWN. RPA DOES NOT SEEM PERTURBED BY KIBEHO EVENTS. ON THE CONTRARY THEY ATTENDED A LARGE PARTY LAST NIGHT. FIVE WOMEN CLEANERS EMPLOYED BY UNAMIR HAVE BEEN ARRESTED. CHARGES STILL UNCLEAR.
  - C. MALI COY  
MALICOY COY CDR TOOK ALONG WITH HIM A PLATOON AND AMBULANCE WITH DOCTOR TO BUTARE TO ASSIST IN THE OPERATION. THE MALICOY PLS AT NTONGWE AND MASANGO WERE ON STAND TO TO MOVE TO REINFORCE THE MALI PL AT BUTARE ON ORDERS.
  - D. MALAWICOY  
CONTINUES PROVIDING SECURITY IN AOR AND TRANSPORTING CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS FOR THEIR NEW CAMP.
5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES
  - ii) MALAWICOY TREATED 7 LOCAL PATIENTS TODAY.

2

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS

) THE GITARAMA PREFET REQUESTED TRANSPORT FOR HIMSELF TO BE CONVEYED TO KIGALI TO ATTEND A MEETING TO BE HELD IN THE LIGHT OF THE RECENT HAPPENINGS.

7. LOGISTICS

## A. VEHICLE STATE

## MILOBS

ON CHARGE	18
SERVICING/REPAIRS	10
SERVICEABLE	8 ( PLUS 2 MOTORCYCLES)

## MALICOY

ON CHARGE	28
UNDER REPAIR	15
SERVICEABLE	13

## MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE	: 21
SERVICEABLE	: 06 TRUCKS
	01 LAND ROVERS
	02 4X4 RUNNER

NOT OPERATIONAL : 12

B. CALLBACK ON OUR LOG PROBLEMS RECEIVED TODAY MUCH APPRECIATED; SHOULD HAVE OUR TIRE REPAIR QUOTES IN SHORTLY AND WILL LOOK FOR GRAVITY ASSISTED SOLUTION TO WATER PROBLEM.

8. MISC.PERSONNEL STATE

## MILOBS

POSTED	48
LEAVE /CTO	11
PRESENT	37

## MALI COY

POSTED	198
ON LEAVE	0
PRESENT	198

## MALAWICOY

PRESENT	183
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FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ

DATE: 22 APR 95

TO : MILOB GP HQ  
FORCE HQ KIGALI  
HAC  
SECTOR 3B KIBUYE

INFO: FORCE HQ LOG COORD CELL

SITREP COVERING  
PERIOD 211800 TO 221800B APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. NO CHANGE.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA.

i) VISIT OF LOCAL BATTALION COMMANDER TO SECT HQ RESULTED IN DEAL THAT SHOULD ALLOW US FREE ACCESS TO COMMUNAL PRISONS THROUGHOUT THE PREFECTURE. IT REMAINS TO BE SEEN WHETHER IT IS HONOURED.

ii) RPA IN KIBUYE ACCUSED MALAWICOY OF HAVING DAMAGED ONE OF THEIR VEHICLES WHILE IT WAS PARKED OUTSIDE A BAR. CIVPOL INVESTIGATION REVEALED THAT BECAUSE OF THE DIFFERENT HEIGHTS OF THE VEHICLES IN QUESTION, IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE THAT THE DAMAGE COULD HAVE BEEN CAUSED BY MALAWICOY. THE ENSUING RPA ANGER WAS SMOOTHED OVER WHEN MILOBS OFFERED TO HAVE THE DAMAGE REPAIRED IN UNAMIR WORKSHOPS.

B. RGF. NTR

C. MILITIA. NTR

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. GITARAMA TEAM

i) A MILOB TEAM WENT TO TABA (8883)

ii) MILOB PATROL TO NYABIKENKE COMMUNE (7292) FOUND SIT CALM BUT ABSENCE OF BOURGEMESTRE AND HEAVY RAINS HAMPERED THEIR ACTIVITY.

iii) MILOB PATROL TO MUKINGI COMMUNE (7160) FOUND BOURGEMESTRE OCCUPIED BUT WERE ABLE TO LEARN THAT THERE WERE PRISONERS BEING HELD IN THE COMMUNAL CACHOT.

iv) ASSISTED KIBEHO OPERATION WITH COMMS RELAYS THROUGHOUT THE

2

DAY.

B. KIBUYE TEAM

i) PATROLS TO BWIZA (3693) AND NYAMATSINDE (1549) FOUND THE SIT RELATIVELY CALM THOUGH ARRESTS CONTINUE. BOTH AREAS ARE SHORT OF FOOD AND NYAMATSINDE HAS NO CLEAN WATER SUPPLY.

ii) MILOB PATROL TO NYABUYE (3567) FOUND ONLY WOMEN IN THE TOWN; THEY WERE VERY NERVOUS. AT KIRAMBO (3565) THERE WERE 10 ARRESTS ON 18 APR INCLUDING THE HEAD SCHOOL TEACHER AND TWO NURSES FROM THE LOCAL CLINIC. THE TEAM ALSO LEARNED THAT ONE OF THEIR INFORMANTS IN A MURDER CASE IN KAYENZI (3470) HAS BEEN ARRESTED BY RPA. IT WAS ALLEGED THAT WOMEN ARE MOLESTED BY RPA ON A DAILY BASIS IN THIS AREA. THE MSF CLINIC IN KAYENZI TREATED 6 PERSONS RECENTLY WHO CLAIMED TO HAVE BEEN BEATEN BY THE RPA.

C. MALI COY

i) PATROLS SENT TO RARUTSINO (6555) AND KIRULI (7149) REPORT SIT CALM. ADVENTISTE TERRITORY WITH MANY PEOPLE OBSERVED ATTENDING RELIGIOUS CEREMONIES.

D. MALAWICOY

i) PATROL SENT TO GISHYITA (2052); SIT CALM BUT ACCUTE SHOTAGE OF FOOD.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) MALICoy ASSISTED THE ORPHANAGE OF CYEZA TO COLLECT FIRE WOOD.

ii) MALAWICOY TREATED 11 LOCAL PATIENTS TODAY.

iii) HUMANITARIAN OFFR DELIVERED CEMENT TO COMMUNE OF MUKINGI (7160) TO BE USED IN CONTRUCTION OF MONUMENT.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS

) THE BOURGEMESTRE OF KIBUYE AND TWO RPA OFFICERS WERE SERIOUSLY INJURED IN A ROAD ACCIDENT YESTERDAY. THE BOURGEMESTRE IS IN KIBUYE HOSPITAL AND THE OTHERS ARE IN THE CLINIC IN NYABINAGA (1351).

7. LOGISTICSA. VEHICLE STATEMILOBS

ON CHARGE	18
SERVICING/REPAIRS	10
SERVICEABLE	8 ( PLUS 2 MOTORCYCLES)

MALICoy

ON CHARGE	28
UNDER REPAIR	15
SERVICEABLE	13

3

## MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE : 21  
SERVICEABLE : 06 TRUCKS  
01 LAND ROVERS  
02 4X4 RUNNER

NOT OPERATIONAL : 12

B. CALLBACK ON OUR LOG PROBLEMS RECEIVED TODAY MUCH APPRECIATED; SHOULD HAVE OUR TIRE REPAIR QUOTES IN SHORTLY AND WILL LOOK FOR GRAVITY ASSISTED SOLUTION TO WATER PROBLEM.

8. MISC.PERSONNEL STATE  
MILOBS

POSTED 48  
LEAVE /CTO 11  
PRESENT 37

## MALI COY

POSTED 198  
ON LEAVE 0  
PRESENT 198

## MALAWICOY

PRESENT. 183

*Handwritten signature*  
MAI  
0/57

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ

DATE: 20 APR 95

TO : MILOB GP HQ  
FORCE HQ KIGALI  
HAC  
SECTOR 3B KIBUYE

SITREP COVERING  
PERIOD 191800 TO 201800B APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION.

A. THE CONTINUED ABUSE OF THE NOTION OF JUSTICE HAS NOW REACHED THE POINT WHERE NOBODY SEEMS SAFE FROM THE EFFECTS OF FALSE ACCUSATION. THE APPARENT AIR OF CALM IN MOST COMMUNES CAN BE INTERPRETED AS STUNNED SILENCE IN THE FACE OF A BARELY COVERT REIGN OF TERROR.

B. WHILE THE SITUATION IN GITARAMA PREFECTURE IS RELATIVELY CALM, THE TENSION IN KIBUYE PREFECTURE IS PALPABLE. HARRASSMENT AND DISRUPTION OF UNAMIR ACTIVITIES BY THE RPA CONTINUES TO RENDER THE WORKING AND LIVING CONDITIONS EXTREMELY DIFFICULT.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA.

i) THERE WERE NO RPA ROADBLOCKS IN GITARAMA TOWN LAST NIGHT; FIRST TIME IN 6 MONTHS. THE MILITARY CAMP PREVIOUSLY REPORTED AS A POSSIBLE COMMANDO TRAINING CAMP IS DESERTED. IT IS BELIEVED THE TROOPS THERE MOVED LAST NIGHT.

ii) RPA CONDUCTED A CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATION IN THE TOWN OF KIBUYE EARLY THIS MORNING. AN INCREP AND FOLLOW UP REPORT WERE SENT. THE RPA LO JUSTIFIED SEARCHING NGO AND UN AGENCY HOUSES WITH THE CLAIM THAT THE INT OFFR HAD LEARNED THAT SOME OF THESE AGENCIES WERE SMUGGLING IN WEAPONS. THEY SEARCHED THEM ALL SO AS NOT TO TIP OFF THOSE WHO WERE GUILTY. PREFET, SECURITY OFFR AND BN CDR WERE UNAVAILABLE FOR COMMENT ALL DAY. A MEETING WITH LOCAL CDR HAS BEEN ARRANGED FOR 1000 TOMORROW.

B. RGF. NTR

C. MILITIA. NTR

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. GITARAMA TEAM



2

i) A COMBINED MILOB/HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM WENT TO TABA (8883) AND RUNDA (5882) COMMUNES TO FIND OUT WHY THE PROMISED RETRACTION OF ACCUSATIONS AGAINST TWO SPANISH PRIESTS TURNED INTO A SECOND ATTACK ON RADIO RWANDA, THIS MORNING. FIRST, THERE ARE NOW THREE PRIEST INVOLVED: FATHERS LEONARD AND EMMANUEL IN RUNDA AND FATHER AMUNARCISSE IN TABA. IT WOULD APPEAR THAT THE BOURGEMESTRE OF TABA, WHO HAD INTENDED TO PRESENT FAVOURABLE TESTIMONIALS FROM THE PEOPLE WHO HAD BEEN HELPED BY THE PRIESTS IN QUESTION TO THE PREFECTURE SECURITY COUNCIL YESTERDAY, EITHER FAILED TO MAKE HIS POINT OR WAS OVER RULED. THE PRIESTS THIS MORNING STATED THAT THEY WERE CONVINCED THAT THE WHOLE PROBLEM WAS MOTIVATED BY THE MILITARY AND THAT THEY WOULD SOON BE ARRESTED. IT WOULD ALSO APPEAR THAT THE INDIVIDUAL WHO HAD BEEN ARRESTED BY THE BOURGEMESTRE FOR MAKING FALSE ACCUSATIONS HAS NOW BEEN ELECTED COUNSELLOR IN PLACE OF THE PERSON HE HAD ACCUSED. THE ELECTION WAS SUPERVISED BY THE BOURGEMESTRE. THE BOURGEMESTRE IS EITHER A VERY NIAIVE MAN WHO HAS BEEN SWAMPED BY EVENTS OR HE IS AN EXTREMELY TALENTED LIAR. X FATHER LEONARD ASKED THAT HE BE GIVEN A PAPER OF SOME SORT STATING THAT, IN CASE OF ARREST UNAMIR/HUMAN RIGHTS MUST BE CONTACTED. X IT IS OUR INTENTION TO REFUSE ON THE GROUNDS THAT IT WILL NOT HAVE ANY EFFECT ON THE RPA. RATHER, THE PRIESTS WILL BE VISITED DAILY AND THE POSSIBILITY OF PROVIDING GUARDS WILL BE DISCUSSED WITH THEM TOMORROW. THE BOURGEMESTRE SPOKE OF AN IMPENDING OFFICIAL ACCUSATION. THE SITUATION DOES NOT LOOK GOOD.

ii) A COMBINED MILOB/HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM INVESTIGATE YESTERDAY'S REPORT OR RPA HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSE IN RUNDA COMMUNE INVOLVING PREGNANT WOMAN. SHE HAD BEEN TRANFERRED TO GITARAMA PRISON THIS MORNING AND THE HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM WAS DENIED ACCESS TO HER THOUGH THEY DID ALLOW THEM TO SEE HER FROM A DISTANCE. THIS IS VERY UNUSUAL AS HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS HAVE BEEN GIVEN FREE ACCESS TO THE OUTER BUILDING IN WHICH THE WOMEN ARE HELD UP UNTIL NOW. AN ATTEMPT WILL BE MADE TO GET THE ICRC TO FOLLOW UP ASAP.

iii) COMBINED HUMAN RIGHTS/MILOB TEAM ATTEMPTED TO FOLLOW UP HUMAN RIGHTS CASES WHO HAD FLED TO THIS HQ FROM TAMBWE (7653) AND RETURNED HOME LAST WEEK. NO ONE COULD BE FOUND. IN RUKO CELLULE, EACH NAME MENTIONNED BY THE TEAM RESULTED IN BLANK LOOKS FROM LOCALS AND ASSERTIONS THAT THE PERSON NAMED DID NOT BELONG IN THAT SECTOR. IT WOULD APPEAR THAT EITHER THE INDIVIDUALS GAVE US FALSE NAMES OR THAT SOMEONE HAS TAKEN THEM AND TOLD THE LOCALS TO BE SILENT. IT IS UNLIKELY THAT ALL GAVE FALSE NAMES SPONTANEOUSLY. IT IS ALSO STRANGE THAT ONLY PERSONS FROM THIS COMMUNE SHOULD HAVE GIVEN FALSE NAMES. WE HAVE TRACED MOST OF THOSE FROM OTHER COMMUNES.

iv) COMBINED HUMAN RIGHTS/MILOB TEAM WENT TO MURAMA (6749) AND MASSANGO (6254) TO DEAL WITH THE ISSUE OF TWO PERSONS WHO HAD TAKEN REFUGE WITH MALICOY ELEMENTS. THE

3

STORY IS VERY INVOLVED BUT IT WOULD APPEAR THAT ONE PERSON HAD BEEN ACCUSED OF EATING ANOTHER PERSON'S COW AND THE SECOND PERSON HAD BEEN ACCUSED OF GENOCIDE. BOTH WERE PURSUED BY A CIVILIAN PRESENTLY LIVING IN KIGALI WHO HAD BEEN GIVEN AN ARREST WARRANT BY THE BOURGEMESTRE AFTER HE CLAIMED TO HAVE IDENTIFIED A MURDERER. APPARENTLY, THE PERSON AGAINST WHOM THE WARRANT WAS SWORN OUT ESCAPED. THIS SO ANGERED THE CAPTOR THAT HE RETURNED AND PICKED UP TWO MORE PEOPLE USING THE WARRANT FOR THE ESCAPEE. A MORE COMPLETE REPORT WILL BE PREPARED ONCE WE UNDERSTAND WHAT IS GOING ON A LITTLE BETTER.

#### B. KIBUYE TEAM

i) A MILOB PATROL TO TOWN OF RUBEREZA (1258) WAS SHADOWED THROUGHOUT THEIR VISIT BY RPA AND COULD GATHER NO USEFUL INFO. THE BOURGEMESTRE ADVISED THEM THAT WHENEVER THEY WISHED TO VISIT THE COMMUNE THEY MUST CHECK IN TO GET AN RPA ESCORT.

ii) A MILOB PATROL TO RUGABANO (4266) TO INVESTIGATE RUMOURS OF A MURDER ALLEGED TO HAVE OCCURED ON 25 MAR FOUND THE FOLLOWING: A M. GATERA ILDEPHONSE, HUTU, 47, FATHER OF 8, WAS ACCUSED OF STEALING A COW AND SELLING THE MEAT. HE DENIED THE CHARGE BUT PAID ANYWAY TO AVOID ARREST. EARLY IN THE MORNING OF 25MAR, THE RPA KNOCKED ON HIS DOOR. HE PANICKED AND RAN OUT THE BACK INTO A WAITING AMBUSH. HE WAS WOUNDED BY A GUNSHOT. THE RPA THEN CARRIED HIM INTO HIS HOUSE WHERE THEY SLIT HIS THROAT. THERE WERE FOUR WITNESSES, ONE OF WHOM IS READY TO IDENTIFY THE SOLDIER WHO WIELDED THE KNIFE. WHEN THE SOUS-PREFET WAS INFORMED, HE CLAIMED THAT THERE WAS NO NEED OF A FORMAL INVESTIGATION SINCE THE MAN WAS A THIEF.

iii) A PATROL TO THE TOWN OF GITWA (2560) NOTICED THAT THERE WERE VERY FEW PEOPLE TO BE SEEN AND THOSE ALL TUTSI. NO WORK IN THE FIELDS AND NO PEOPLE ON THE ROADS.

#### C. MALI COY

i) A PATROL FROM NTONGWE TO NYABITARE (8556), NTANGAMO (8358) AND GAFUMBA (8459) FOUND THE AREA CALM BUT THAT PEOPLE FEARED ARREST TOO MUCH TO SPEAK TO UNAMIR. THE PEOPLE IN THIS AREA LACK FOOD, POTABLE WATER, MEDICAL AID AND FARMING TOOLS.

ii) A M. VINCENT, SOUGHT REFUGE WITH THE MALI PLATOON IN NTONGWE COMMUNE (9057) CLAIMING THAT HE HAD BEEN THREATENED WITH DEATH BY THE RPA. HE ASKED TO BE ESCORTED TO GOMA TO JOIN HIS PARENTS. THIS WILL BE PASSED TO HUMAN RIGHTS TOMORROW.

iii) A PATROL TO GIHUMA (7067) IN NYAMABUYE COMMUNE LEARNED THAT NO HUMANITARIAN AID HAS REACHED THE PEOPLE SINCE 16 FEB 95 WHEN CARE AND CONCERN CEASED OPERATING THERE.

#### D. MALAWICOY

4

i) PATROL SENT TO MURUMBA (2056). SIT CALM BUT ACUTE SHORTAGE OF TEACHING MATERIALS IN THE LOCAL SCHOOL.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) MALICOY TREATED 148 LOCAL PATIENTS DURING PAST WEEK.

ii) MALAWICOY TREATED 3 LOCAL PATIENTS TODAY.

iii) MALICOY HQ LOANED ONLY WORKING TCV TO PREFECTURE TO TRANSPORT PHARMACEUTICAL SUPPLIES.

iv) MALAWICOY VISITED ENFANTS DU MONDE ORPHANAGE IN KIBUYE, WELFARE GENERALLY GOOD.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS

) NTR

7. LOGISTICS

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS

ON CHARGE	18
SERVICING/REPAIRS	11
SERVICEABLE	7 ( PLUS 2 MOTORCYCLES)

MALICOY

ON CHARGE	26
UNDER REPAIR	13
SERVICEABLE	13

MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE	:	21
SERVICEABLE	:	06 TRUCKS
		01 LAND ROVERS
		02 4X4 RUNNER
NOT OPERATIONAL	:	12

B. STILL NO SIGN OF PROGRESS IN ESTABLISHING A TIRE REPAIR FACILITY IN KIBUYE OR OF THE WATER PUMP THAT THEY HAVE BEEN REQUESTING FOR SEVERAL WEEKS. PLEASE ADVISE.

C. WOULD APPRECIATE AN UPDATE ON THE PROBLEM OF SPARE PARTS FOR MALICOY'S BEDFORD FLEET. IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT PARTS ARE SCARCE BUT MALICOY NEEDS RESOURCES. IF THERE IS NO HOPE OF PARTS THEN IT IS TIME TO CONSIDER FINDING OTHER VEHICLES.

8. MISC.

PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS

POSTED	48
LEAVE /CTO	11
PRESENT	37

5

MALI COY	
POSTED	198
ON LEAVE	0
PRESENT	198
MALAWICOY	
PRESENT	183

RC Cheant  
MAY  
0/50

MEMORANDUM

TO: FHQ/COS/G3OPS  
MILOBS GP HQ/OPS/G2

INFO: SECTOR 3B HQ KIBUYE

FROM: SECTOR 3 HQ

SUBJECT: UPDATE - ARMED SEARCH OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND NGO RESIDENCES

DATE: 20 APR 95

REFERENCE: MY INCREP OF 0745HRS 20 APR 95

1. FURTHER TO SUBJECT INCREP, IT HAS NOW BEEN CONFIRMED THAT ALL RESIDENCES IN THE TOWN OF KIBUYE WERE SEARCHED AND THAT EVERY NGO AND UN AGENCY WAS ALSO SEARCHED. TROOPS CONDUCTING THE SEARCH WERE PROFESSIONAL AND NON-CONFRONTATIONAL.

2. PREFET AND LOCAL BATTALION CDR ARE BOTH OUT OF REACH AT THE MOMENT BUT REASON FOR SEARCH MAY BE PART OF SECURITY PREPARATIONS FOR IMPENDING VISIT OF PRESIDENT. TROOPS MAY SIMPLY HAVE FAILED TO MAKE ANY DISTINCTION BETWEEN HOUSES IN THEIR ZEAL TO ASSURE PRESIDENTIAL SECURITY.

3. INVESTIGATION CONTINUES BUT, AS THERE IS NO FURTHER SIGN OF TENSION IN THE WAKE OF THIS ACTION, THE INCIDENT WILL NOT BE REPORTED FURTHER EXCEPT IN SITREPS.

4. BEST REGARDS.

*PC*  
P.C. LANCASTER  
MAJ  
OPSO

(2) OPS CLERK  
a. Sect 3 File.

*12*  
500  
21-4-95

IMMEDIATEINCREP

TO: FHQ/COS/G3OPS  
MILOBS GP HQ/OPS/G2

INFO: SECTOR 3B HQ KIBUYE

FROM: SECTOR 3 HQ

SUBJECT: ARMED SEARCH OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND NGO RESIDENCES

DATE: 20 APR 95

1. THIS MORNING AT APPROX 0600, RPA SOLDIERS STAGED A SIMULTANEOUS SEARCH OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS, WFP, ENFANTS DU MONDE AND ICRC RESIDENCES IN KIBUYE. THEY CLAIMED TO BE SEARCHING FOR WEAPONS. AT THIS POINT, IT WOULD APPEAR THAT THERE WERE NO INJURIES AND THAT NOTHING WAS STOLEN. THE SOLDIERS WHO CARRIED OUT THE SEARCH WERE NOT PARTICULARLY AGGRESSIVE.

2. WHILE STILL EARLY, THE RPA LO HAD NO EXPLANATION BEYOND THE CLAIM THAT A WEAPONS SEARCH WAS BEING CONDUCTED OVER THE WHOLE OF KIBUYE TOWN AND THAT NGOS WERE ON THE LIST SIMPLY BECAUSE THEY LIVE IN THE AREA BEING SEARCHED. THOUGH ONLY A CORPORAL, HE ADMITTED THAT HE WAS AWARE THAT ICRC HAS SPECIAL STATUS THAT EXEMPTS IT FROM THIS TYPE OF ACTION. NEITHER HE NOR THE PREFET, WHO WAS ALSO INTERVIEWED THIS MORNING, APPEARED CONCERNED ABOUT SUCH EXEMPTIONS. MORE INFO TO FOLLOW AS SOON AS AVAILABLE. MILOBS ARE INVESTIGATING NOW.

3. REQUEST PROTEST BE PREPARED TO HIGHEST LEVEL, ONCE COMPLETE INFO PROVIDED, SINCE THIS IS EITHER LOCAL INITIATIVE OUT OF CONTROL OR HAS BEEN SANCTIONED AT TOP. LOCAL BDE CDR IS OUT OF TOWN.

4. BEST REGARDS; AND GOOD MORNING.

P.C. LANCASTER  
MAJ  
OPSO

(2) Info received from MILOBS at 4A is circulated for your info please.

Harish  
(H.S. Ramaparthi)  
Maj  
Ops Offr MILOBS  
for SOO

(5) OPS CLERK  
c- File Sector 3  
SOO  
21.4.95

FOR IMMEDIATE  
ATTENTION OF  
DFC/CMO AND JCMO  
806  
20/4/95

MEMORANDUM

TO: MILOBS GP HQ/OPS

ATTENTION: MAJ McCOMBER

FROM: SECTOR 3 HQ

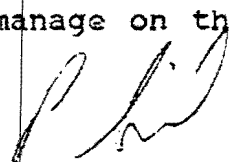
SUBJECT: REQUEST FOR ASSISTANCE IN FINDING RELATIVE OF RPA OFFICER

DATE: 20 APR 95

1. The Human Rights team is working hard to build good working relations with the local authorities - most particularly with the RPA. One of the HR monitors received from an RPA officer the attached request for assistance in finding a relative. The person sought is a 12 yr old female believed to be living near one of the camps in Goma. A formal request for assistance has been submitted to UNHCR but, in view of the possible benefits that could accrue to our mission from doing a favour for an RPA officer, your personal assistance is requested.

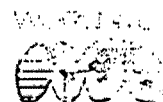
2. Could you contact our mutual friend in Goma to see if a quick search and extraction of this person could be arranged? If found, the child's mother can be contacted through us or at the address given in the search request.

3. Thanks in advance for whatever you can manage on this one; cheers.

  
P.C. Lancaster  
Maj  
OPSO

② OPS clerk  
File in Sector 3.  
fgr  
sec  
20-4-95

KAYIRANGA EVARISTE  
CAMP GITARAMA  
(APR)



BAYIZERE

SE: AKAYEZU FRANÇOIS

NYINA: MUKAKARISA DAPHROSE

COMMUNE: KANOMBE

SECTEUR: GAWANGA

CELLULE: KARUSHAKA

PREFECTURE: KIGALI NGALI

URGENT:

IMPORTANT

HRFOR

Gitarama



OBJECT : CHECK FOR THE  
CHILD BAYIZERE  
FLED IN ZAIRE.

KAYIRANGA Evariste is checking for  
a child called BAYIZERE who fled in Zaire.  
Her Father : AKAYEZU Francois (+)  
" Mother : MUKAKARISA Daphrose  
Commune : KANOMBE  
Sector : GAHANGA  
Cellule : KARUSHAKA  
Prefecture : KIGALI.

The child is 12 years old. We have  
been informed that the child is with a  
Zairen who lives near the refugee camp  
of KATARE  
CARTIER I  
S/CARTIER III  
in KANTARUGENGA region.

\* If the child is found, it is possible to be  
her in military camp of GITARAMA, or  
on the centre of GAHANGA, Commune KANO,  
in KIGALI where lives her mother.

Thanks

IMPA YU: GUSHAKISHA UMWANA  
YITWA BAYIZERE  
WAHUNGIYE MURI ZAIRE

KAYIRANGA EVARISTE ARASHAKISHA UMWANA  
WAHUNGIYE MURI ZAIRE UWU MWANA YITWA BAYIZERE  
MWENE:

- SE: AKAYEZU FRANCOIS (+)
- NYINA: MUKAKARISA DAPHOROSA (ARIHO)
- COMMUNE: KANOMBE
- SECTEUR: GATANGA
- CELLULE: KARUSHAKA
- PREFECTURE: KIGALI NGALI

UWO MWANA AFITE IMYAKA 12,  
UWATUBWIYE KO UWO MWANA ARI MURI ZAIRE  
YATUBWIYE KO AFITWE N'UMU ZAIRWA UTURANYE  
(BUGUFI) YINKAMBI YA:

- INKAMBI YA KATARE
- CARITIER YA MBERE (1)
- S/CARITIER YA GATATU (3)
- AKABA ARI MUKARERE KANTAMUGENGA

\* UWO MWANA ARAMUTSE ABONETSE MWAMUGEZA KUKIGO  
CYA GISISIRIKARE CY'IGITARAMA, CYANGWA KURI  
CENTRE YI GATANGA COMMUNE KANOMBE - KIGALI  
AHO NYINA ABARIZWA MURIKI GIHE.

MURAKOZE.

*[Signature]*  
23/04/95

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ  
TO : MILOB GP HQ  
FORCE HQ KIGALI  
HAC  
SECTOR 3B KIBUYE

DATE: 15 APR 95

SITREP COVERING  
PERIOD 141800 TO 151800B APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM . ARREST CONTINUES IN MOST COMMUNES.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NTR.
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
  - A. RPA.
    - (1) CONTINUES WITH DAY AND NIGHT FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS.
    - (2) TRAINING IS CONTINUING IN THE CAMP IN KIBUYE.
    - (3) ONE NEW CHECKPOINT AT MURANGARA (213696). CHECKPOINT AT RUTSIRO COMPLAINED THAT UN VEHs STOP TO CLOSE TO THE CHECK POINT. IN FUTURE THEY SAID ALL UN VEHs TO STOP AT LEAST 5 METRES FROM THE BARRIER.
  - B. RGF. NTR
  - C. MILITIA. NTR
4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.
  - A. GITARAMA TEAM
    - i) ONE TEAM WENT TO NTONGWE AND TAMBWE COMMUNE. SIT CALM. LOCALS WHO HAD TAKEN REFUGE WITH MALICOY AT NTONGWE HAVE RETURNED TO THEIR HOMES.
    - ii) A MILOB PATROL TO KAYENZI 8390 TO OBSERVE THE CEREMONY OF OPENING OF MASS GRAVES AND SUBSEQUENT REDURIAL AT BITARE 8384 AND NYAMIREMBE 8287. IT WAS ATTENDED BY THE PREFET OF GITARAMA AND THE BOURGEMESTRE OF KAYENZI COMMUNE. THEY SPOKE OF RECONCILIATION. AROUND 40 BODIES IN BITARE AND 300 IN NYAMIREMBE WERE RE- BURIED. A SPECIAL GRAVE HAS BEEN EARMARKED FOR THE CHILDREN TO BE RE BURIED.
  - B. KIBUYE TEAM

ONE TEAM TO RUTSIRO VILLAGE 3998 TO CHECK ON THE REPORTED NEW DISPENSARY. THE DISPENSARY HAS REOPENED WITH EFFECT FROM 13 APR 95. THE DISPENSARY IS BEING LOOKED AFTER BY MEMISA. PRESENTLY VERY FEW MEDICAL EQPT IS AVAILABLE.

ONE TEAM PATROLLED GISHYITA AND GISOVU COMMUNE. SIT CALM BUT TENSE. LOCALS RELUCTANT TO PROVIDE INFORMATION.

ONE TEAM PATROLLED BWAKIRA COMMUNE AND VISITED KILINDA

HOSPITAL 5458. THE SIT IS CALM. ON 13 APR 95 MR SIMON OWNER OF THE RESTAURANT IN KILINDA WAS ATTACKED BY BANDITS IN HIS HOUSE. HOWEVER HE ESCAPED AS THE BANDITS COULD NOT BREAK OPEN THE DOOR. TWO PRISONERS FROM BIRAMBO PRISON ARE ADMITTED. THEY HAD BEEN BEATEN AFTER THEY ALLEGEDLY RAPED WOMEN IN THE PRISON AND HAD TO BE HOSPITALISED.

C. MALI COY

i) ONE PATROL TO KAVUMU (5573) TO INVESTIGATE REPORTED FIRING IN THE GENERAL AREA OF THE WATER PUMP STATION. HOWEVER NO INDICATIONS WERE AVAILABLE TO VERIFY THE REPORT. THE MSF HOSPITAL AT KABGAYII WAS ALSO CONTACTED FOR CASUALTIES BUT NONE HAD BEEN ADMITTED.

(ii) TWO BOYS AGED AROUND 20 YEARS TOOK REFUGE WITH THE MASANGO PL LOC. THEY COMPLAINED THAT THE RPA HAD COME AND THREATENED THEM IN THEIR HOUSES.

(iii) ONE PATROL FROM NTONGWE TO THE MARKET PLACE AT KINAZI 9156. SIT CALM.

D. MALAWICOY

i) A PATROL TEAM WAS SENT TO TONGOMA (2060) AND REPORTED THE GENERAL SECURITY SITUATION AS CALM. THE AREA IS ACCESSIBLE. OTHERWISE NORMAL BUSINESS IS GOING ON IN THE AS CALM.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) AT AROUND 2130H ON 14 APR 95 WE RECEIVED INFO FROM SECTOR 4C THAT A LADY WORKING FOR MEDICOS EN CATASTROFE IN MBUYE HOSPITAL 8263 WAS SERIOUSLY ILL AND NEEDED EVACUATION. ONE MILOB TEAM ALONG WITH THE MALICOY DOCTOR AND ESCORT WAS DESPATCHED TO EVACUATE HER. THE RPA WAS EXTREMELY COOPERATIVE AND THE RPA LO PERSONALLY ACCOMPANIED THE TEAM TO ENSURE SAFE PASSAGE. THE PATIENT WAS BROUGHT TO GITARAMA AROUND 0130H ON 15 APR 95. SINCE AUMMED COULD NOT SEND AN AMBULANCE AND THE AMBULANCE WITH MALICOY HAD DEVELOPED SOME MECHANICAL PROBLEMS THE SAME TEAM PROCEEDED TO AUMMED AT KIGALI TO ADMIT THE PATIENT. THE RPA LO AGAIN SHOWED GREAT RESOURCEFULNESS AND PROVIDED THE TEAM WITH A LETTER OF AUTHORISATION TO ENSURE PASSAGE AT THE CHECK POINTS. THE TEAM RETURNED AROUND 0430H. THE PATIENT'S CONDITION IS NOT KNOWN.

(ii) NUMBER OF INMATES AT KIBUYE PRISON HAS RISEN TO 704. AN INCREASE OF 100 ADDITIONAL PRISONERS PER WEEK IS EXPECTED FROM THE COMMUNES OF KIVUMU AND BWAKIRA. EARLIER THE PRISONERS WERE SENT TO GITARAMA PRISON BUT NOW THEY ARE BEING DIVERTED TO KIBUYE AFTER THE RIOTS IN GITARAMA PRISON.

(iii) MALAWICOY TREATED 5 LOCALS.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS  
NTR

15/04 '95 19:49

011235

GITARAMA

003

3

7. LOGISTICS

MALAWICOY HAS TWO WATER BLADDERS BUT NO WATER PUMP TO DRAW OUT THE WATER. PRESENT SYSTEM OF DRAWING WATER UNHYGENIC. MATTER ALREADY REFERRED TO DCOS(SP) A WEEK AGO.

TWO VEHs GROUNDED AT KIBUYE BECAUSE OF FLAT TIRES. SUGGEST FACILITY TO REPAIR TIRES BE GIVEN TO MALAWICOY OR TWO SPARE TIRES PROVIDED KEEPING IN VIEW THE ATROCIOUS ROAD CONDITION IN THIS SUB SECTOR.

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS

ON CHARGE	18
SERVICING/REPAIRS	12
SERVICEABLE	6 ( PLUS 2 MOTORCYCLES)

MALICOY

ON CHARGE	28
UNDER REPAIR	15
SERVICEABLE	13

MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE	:	21
SERVICEABLE	:	06 TRUCKS
		01 LAND ROVERS
		02 4X4 RUNNER
NOT OPERATIONAL	:	12

8. MISC.

PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS

POSTED	48
LEAVE /CTO	12
PRESENT	38

MALI COY

POSTED	199
ON LEAVE	0
PRESENT	199

MALAWICOY

PRESENT	183
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FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ  
TO : MILOB GP HQ  
FORCE HQ KIGALI  
HAC  
SECTOR 3B KIBUYE

DATE: 14 APR 95

SITREP COVERING  
PERIOD 131800 TO 141800B APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM CONTINUES IN MOST COMMUNES THOUGH MANY PEOPLE CONTINUE TO SLEEP IN THEIR FIELDS TO AVOID ARREST. THE TENSION BUILT UP BEFORE THE ANNIVERSARY IS STILL PRESENT BUT NOT AS INTENSE.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. FURTHER TO YESTERDAYS REPORT OF PRIME MINISTER'S VISIT TO MASANGO, PRIME MINISTER ADVISED THE PEOPLE THAT AN IDENTIFICATION CARD SYSTEM WOULD SOON BE INTRODUCED.
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
  - A. RPA.
    - (1) CONTINUES WITH DAY AND NIGHT FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS.
    - (2) TRAINING IS CONTINUING IN THE CAMP IN KIBUYE.
  - B. RGE. NTR
  - C. MILITIA. NTR
4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.
  - A. GITARAMA TEAM
    - i) AN AERIAL RECCE OF THE SOUTH EASTERN COMMUNES SHOWED THAT APPROX 50% OF ARABLE LAND IS UNDER CULTIVATION IN THE COMMUNES OF NTONGWE, MUGINA, MUSAMBIRA AND TAMBWE. A FEW AREAS APPEARED EMPTY OF INHABITANTS. THIS WILL BE FOLLOWED UP ON THE GROUND.
    - ii) A MILOB PATROL TO MURAMA (6749) AND MASANGO (6254) COMMUNES WAS TOLD THAT SOME PEOPLE FLED DURING THE PERIOD LEADING UP TO THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE GENOCIDE. THE BOURGEMESTRES IN BOTH PLACES INDICATED THAT THE BEST COURSE OF ACTION IS TO WAIT FOR EVENTS TO CONVINCE THESE PEOPLE THAT IT IS SAFE TO COME HOME.
    - iii) A MILOB PATROL TO NYAKABANDA COMMUNE (6507-6708) REPORTED THAT THE SITUATION WAS CALM. ON 13 APR 95 A GROUP OF RPA SOLDIERS ARRESTED AT GASOVU SECTOR TWO LOCALS AND MAINTAINED THEM IN THE COMMUNE CELL.

2

PEOPLE IN KIBIMBA SECTOR WERE VERY AFRAID AND MOST OF THE MEN RUN AWAY AND HID IN THE FOREST. IN THE NYAKABANDA COMMUNE OFFICE ALL LOCALS NOTIFIED THAT THE TWO MAJOR PROBLEMS WHICH ARE LIKELY TO FACE IN THIS AREA ARE THE FOLLOWING :

- (1) THE UNAMIR DEPARTURE IN THIS COUNTRY MIGHT CAUSE THE OTHER GENOCIDE
- (2) PEOPLE ARE VERY WORRIED SINCE THEY ARE SUSPECTING OR THINKING THAT RPA MIGHT ATTACK THE HUTUS IN THIS COMMUNE SINCE THERE ARE 50 SOLDIERS AT THE COMMUNE CENTER.

ON 13 APR 95 Mr KAREGE (TEACHER) WAS ARRESTED BY RPA BECAUSE HE IS BEING SUSPECTING TO HAVE BEEN PARTICIPATED IN THE LAST GENOCIDE.

#### B. KIBUYE TEAM

SITREP SENT DIRECTLY DUE TO COMMUNICATION.

#### C. MALI COY

- i) PATROLS ATTEMPTED TO MASANGO (6254) LOCALS APPRECIATED UNAMIR INTENSIVE PATROLS DURING THE LAST PERIOD .

#### D. MALAWICOY

- i) A PATROL TEAM WAS SENT TO GISHYITA (2161) AND REPORTED THE GENERAL SECURITY SITUATION AS CALM. ON 13 APR 0300 HRS SOME BANDITS IN UNIFORM CAME AND FIRED SOME SHOTS IN THE AREA FOOD STUFFS AND OTHER PROPERTY WAS STOLEN. NO CASUALTIES OR DEATH HAS BEEN REPORTED.
- ii) REPATRIATED ONE PERSON TO MALAWI ON MEDICAL GROUNDS.

#### 5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

- i) MALICOY PROVIDED ONE TRUCK TO RUHANGO COMMUNE TO TRANSPORT MATERIAL FROM KIGALI TO THE COMMUNE OFFICE. AND ANOTHER ONE TO MUKINGI COMMUNE TO TRANSPORT BRICKS.
- ii) MALICOY TREATED TODAY FOUR PATIENTS. MALAWICOY 8.

#### 6. CIVIL AFFAIRS NTR

#### 7. LOGISTICS

##### A. VEHICLE STATE MILOBS

ON CHARGE	18
SERVICING/REPAIRS	12
SERVICEABLE	6 ( PLUS 2 MOTORCYCLES)

##### MALICOY

ON CHARGE	28
UNDER REPAIR	15
SERVICEABLE	13

3

## MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE : 21  
SERVICEABLE : 06 TRUCKS  
01 LAND ROVERS  
01 4X4 RUNNER  
NOT OPERATIONAL : 13

8. MISC.PERSONNEL STATE

## MILOBS

POSTED 50  
LEAVE /CTO 12  
PRESENT 38

## MALI COY

POSTED 199  
ON LEAVE 0  
PRESENT 199

## MALAWICOY

PRESENT 183





FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ

DATE: 13 APR 95

TO : MILOB GP HQ  
FORCE HQ KIGALI  
HAC  
SECTOR 3B KIBUYE

SITREP COVERING  
PERIOD 121800 TO 131800B APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. THERE CONTINUES TO BE RELATIVE PEACE IN THE SECTOR WITH NO SIGN OF THE DIFFICULTIES ENCOUNTERED ELSEWHERE OVER THE PAST FEW DAYS. TESNION APPEARS TO BE RISING IN THE COMMUNE OF MWENDO (4558) AFTER TWO WEEKS OF RPA HARRASSMENT. PATROLS WERE SEVERELY CURTAILED DUE TO THE HEAVY RAINS.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. THE PRIME MINISTER AND THE MINISTER OF THE INTERIOR VISITED MASANGO COMMUNE (6254) TO CONDUCT PUBLIC MEETINGS ON THE SUBJECT OF SECURITY. THE FIRST EVENT WAS A MEETING WITH SECTOR COUNSELLORS, THE COMMUNE STAFF, A CROSS SECTION OF RESPONSABLES DE CELLULES AND BOURGEMESTRES OF BOTH MASANGO AND MURAMA. IT WAS A VERY POSITIVE MEETING WITH THE DELEGATES RESPONDING TO A NUMBER OF SECURITY CONCERNS RAISED BY THE ASSEMBLED OFFICIALS. THE PRIME MINISTER EMPHASIZED THE NECESSITY OF HAVING EVIDENCE BEFORE MAKING AN ACCUSATION, THE NEED FOR TRUTH, THE NEED TO AVOID HOLDING RELATIVES RESPONSIBLE FOR ACTIONS OF AN INDIVIDUAL FAMILY MEMBER, THE IMPORTANCE OF FAIR COMPENSATION FOR CATTLE EATEN DURING THE WAR AND THE IMPORTANCE OF NOT INSISTING ON MORE THAN A COW IS WORTH. HIS COMMENTS WERE WELL RECEIVED BY THE POPULACE BUT IT IS NOT KNOWN HOW THE ARMY TOOK THEM. IT IS INTERESTING TO NOTE THAT THE BDE CDR WAS REPRESENTED BY ONE OF HIS BATTALION CDRS. COMMENT ALL THE AUTHORITIES WHO SPOKE AT THIS MEETING ACKNOWLEDGED THE PROBLEMS OF FALSE ARREST, FALSE ACCUSATION AND ASSIGNMENT OF COLLECTIVE BLAME THAT HAVE BEEN RUMOURED FOR WEEKS. THE DISCUSSION CENTERED ON REASONS WHY PEOPLE FLED FROM THEIR HOMES OR WHY THEY SLEPT IN THE FIELDS.
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
  - A. RPA.
    - i) AN RPA SOLDIER, WHOSE CAR HAD BEEN DAMAGED AS A RESULT OF AN ACCIDENT WITH A CARE INTERNATIONAL OFFICIAL, TRIED TO TAKE HER CAR BY FORCE. WHEN MILOBS AND CIVPOL ARRIVED AT THE CARE OFFICE WHERE HE WAS TRYING TO ASSERT HIS RIGHT TO THE CAR KEYS, HE ARGUED THAT HE SHOULD HAVE ACCESS TO HER VEHICLE WHILE HIS CAR WAS BEING REPAIRED SINCE THE ACCIDENT WAS HER FAULT. AFTER DISCUSSION, IT

2

WAS AGREED AMICABLY THAT CARE WOULD RENT HIM A VEHICLE FOR THE TWO DAYS REQUIRED FOR REPAIRS TO BE COMPLETED ON HIS CAR.

ii) TWO RPA CHECKPOINTS HAVE BEEN REACTIVATED IN THE PAST TWO DAYS: ONE AT KIBUYE, GR 260700 AND THE OTHER AT MUBUGA (2463).

B. RGF. NTR

C. MILITIA. NTR

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A.GITARAMA TEAM

i) HEAVY RAIN CANCELLED PLANNED PATROLS TODAY. MILOBS ATTENDED POLITICAL MEETING AND DEALT WITH LOCAL PROBLEM AT CARE INTERNATIONAL.

) ii) PRISON TRANSFER. CANCELLED. RESOURCES RETURNED TO UNITS EXCEPT FOR GHANBAT VEHs WHICH WERE HELD UP FOR MECHANICAL REASONS. ASSISTANCE OF INDBAT, GHANBAT AND SECTOR 5 MILOBS GREATLY APPRECIATED.

B.KIBUYE TEAM

i) A MILOB TEAM INVESTIGATED THE ALLEGED LANDINGS OVER THE PAST FIVE DAYS AT RWABISINDU (1759), KILIMBI (1049) AND MYABINAGA (1351). REPULSED BY RPA IN EACH CASE. NO PRISONERS. AN RPA MED SGT WHO WAS GIVEN A LIFT STATED THAT THERE HAVE BEEN FOUR RPA KILLED BY INTRUDERS DURING THE LAST MONTH AND ANOTHER 15 WOUNDED. HE ALSO CLAIMED THAT GROUPS ARE NOW COMING ASHORE WITH MORTARS AND MGS. NOTE: THERE APPEAR TO BE TWO TYPES OF INCURSIONS; THOSE IN RWAMATAMU COMMUNE ARE AGGRESSIVE WHILE THOSE IN GISHYITA AND GITESI COMMUNES AVOID CONTACT IN FAVOUR OF FOOD.

ii) A MILOB PATROL TO TOWN OF MUTUNTU (3554) IN MWENDO COMMUNE FOUND SITUATION WORSENING. RPA APPEAR TO HAVE A FREE HAND. THEY ALLEGEDLY COERCED A LOCAL TEACHER INTO SELLING THEM HIS MOTORCYCLE FOR A VERY LOW PRICE AND THEN DEMANDED THAT THE MONEY BE RETURNED; THEY KEPT THE MONEY. THERE WERE TWO PERSONS BROUGHT INTO THE HOSPITAL IN MWENDO WHO CLAIMED TO HAVE BEEN BEATEN BY THE RPA. IT IS ALLEGED THAT THERE IS A SELF PROCLAIMED KING OF MWENDO WHO WIELDS POWER BY BLACKMAILING PEOPLE WITH PICTURES TAKEN DURING THE GENOCIDE. THE OBJECTS OF HIS ACTION PROTEST THEIR INNOCENCE BUT PAY TO BECAUSE THEY FEAR ARREST. THE DOUBLE MURDER REPORTED EARLIER APPEARS NOW TO HAVE BEEN A TRIPLE MURDER BUT DETAILS ARE VERY SCKETCHY.

iii) A MILOB PATROL TO MARA SECTOR (2068) OF GISHYITA COMMUNE LEARNED THAT BANDITS HAD STOLEN CATTLE YESTERDAY.

3

THEY ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN FROM IJWE ISLAND AND ARE SAID TO HAVE TAKEN THEIR FAMILIES BACK WITH THEM. REPORTS OF TUTSIS APPROPRIATING CATTLE FROM HUTUS PERSIST. ARRESTS CONTINUE; TWO LAST WEEK. YESTERDAY A MAN WAS ALLEGEDLY KILLED WHILE FLEEING RPA CUSTODY. TO BE INVESTIGATED.

iv) FURTHER TO THE REPORT OF KILLING IN KAYENZI ON 9 APR, BOURGEMESTRE OF GITESI STATED TODAY THAT DECEASED WAS SHOT WHEN HE ATTACKED THE RPA GUARDS WHO WERE QUESTIONING HIM.

#### C.MALI COY

i) PATROLS ATTEMPTED TO MBUE (8365) AND MURAMBI (5260) BUT NO INFO GATHERED DUE TO HEAVY RAIN AND LACK OF VISIBLE INHABITANTS. ROADS VERY DANGEROUS.

#### D.MALAWICOY

i) PATROL TO MURABA (2055) HEARD COMPLAINTS OF HARRASSMENT BY RPA AT NIGHT AND THEFT OF CATTLE.

### 5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) MALICOY AND GHANBAT PROVIDED 3 TRUCKS TO LWF TO COMPLETE DISTR OF KITCHEN SETS TO NTONGWE COMMUNE.

ii) MALICOY HAS BEEN PROVIDING MEALS FOR TWO DAYS TO 3 NEWLY ARRIVED MAGISTRATES. MILOBS HAVE BEEN PROVIDING TRANSPORT.

iii) MALICOY EVACUATED SEVERAL LOCAL ACCIDENT VICTIMS FROM THE MASANGO ROAD TO GITARAMA HOSPITAL.

iv) BYIMANA ORPHANAGE ADVISED OF IMPENDING MOVE TO KABGUYI. THEY WILL REQUIRE TRANSPORT FOR 365 CHILDREN AND LIFT FOR AN INDETERMINATE AMOUNT OF SUPPLIES ON 15 APR. DETAILED REQUEST WILL BE SUBMITTED THROUGH HAC TOMORROW AFTER RECCE AND PLAN.

v) MALAWICOY TRANSPORTED RELIEF FOOD TO KIBUYE (2772) FOR WFP AND TREATED 5 LOCAL PATIENTS TODAY.

### 6. CIVIL AFFAIRS

NTR

### 7. LOGISTICS

#### A. VEHICLE STATE

##### MILOBS

ON CHARGE	18
SERVICING/REPAIRS	12
SERVICEABLE	6 ( PLUS 2 MOTORCYCLES)

##### MALICOY

ON CHARGE	28
UNDER REPAIR	15

4

SERVICEABLE 13

MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE 21

SERVICEABLE 10

8. MISC.PERSONNEL STATE

## MILOBS

POSTED 50

LEAVE /CTO 12

PRESENT 38

## MALI COY

POSTED 199

ON LEAVE 0

PRESENT 199

## MALAWICOY

PRESENT 184

PC Lincott  
MAY  
0/50

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ  
TO : MILOB GP HQ  
FORCE HQ KIGALI  
HAC  
SECTOR 3B KIBUYE

DATE: 12 APR 95

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 111800 TO 121800B APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. THIS SECTOR HAS EXPERIENCED NONE OF THE ANTAGONISM TOWARDS UNAMIR THAT OCCURRED IN KIGALI AND GISENYI. SO FAR THERE HAS BEEN NO INDICATION OF IMPENDING TROUBLE OF THIS KIND. ON THE CONTRARY, THE LOCAL BATTALION COMMANDER VISITED THIS MORNING AS SOON AS HE HEARD OF THE TROUBLE IN GISENYI TO REASSURE US THAT ALL WOULD BE QUIET HERE. THE LOCAL RPA CONTINUE TO ACT IN A RESTRAINED MANNER IN THEIR DEALINGS WITH THE PUBLIC; BUT THE ARRESTS CONTINUE. DESPITE THE AGITATION IN OTHER SECTORS, THE MAIN ACTIVITY IN THIS SECTOR TODAY SEEMED TO BE ASKING UNAMIR FOR HELP. ONE WONDERS IF A SENSE OF SHAME IS PART OF THE LOCAL PSYCHE.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NTR .
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
  - A. RPA. LOCAL BN CDR ADVISED TODAY THAT PRISONERS IN THIS SECTOR ARE BEING HELD IN THE COMMUNAL CACHOT UNTIL SPACE IS AVAILABLE IN THE OFFICIAL JAILS. HE WENT ON TO SAY THAT WE MIGHT VISIT THEM AT ANY TIME IF WE SO WISHED AND EXPLAINED THAT FEEDING THESE PRISONERS IS PROBLEMATIC SINCE THE RELATIVES WHO BRING FOOD OFTEN LIVE TOO FAR AWAY TO BRING FOOD OFTEN. ICRC TO BE CONTACTED TO DISCUSS POSSIBILITY OF FORMALIZING SOME SORT OF FEEDING ARRANGEMENTS.
  - B. RGE. NTR
  - C. MILITIA. NTR
4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.
  - A. GITARAMA TEAM
    - i) COMBINED HUMAN RIGHTS/MILOB PATROL WENT TO MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE TO FOLLOW UP THE CASE OF THE TEACHER WHO HAD PREVIOUSLY SOUGHT REFUGE WITH SECTOR 3 AND HAD BEEN CONVINCED TO RETURN HOME. THOUGH IT WAS EARLIER REPORTED THAT THERE WERE NO WITNESSES AGAINST HIM AT THE PUBLIC MEETING HELD ON SUNDAY, TODAY THERE WERE MANY. IN VIEW OF THE LONG LIST OF CRIMES HE IS NOW ACCUSED OF AND THE SUDDEN EASE WITH WHICH WITNESSES WERE FOUND, IT IS POSSIBLE THAT THE CASE AGAINST HIM

2

IS LARGELY INVENTION. HE IS ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN PERSONALLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DEATHS OF OVER 130 PEOPLE, THE THEFT OF AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF COWS, DESTRUCTION OF HOUSES, RUMOUR MONGERING AND GENERALLY DISTURBING THE PEACE. IT IS HARD TO BELIEVE THAT THESE CRIMES WERE NOT KNOWN OF AT THE TIME OF THE PUBLIC REVIEW OF HIS CASE OR THAT THEY WERE NOT SUFFICIENT TO HAVE HAD HIM ARRESTED EARLIER.

ii) COMBINED HUMAN RIGHTS/MILOB PATROL SPOKE WITH EXPATRIOT WITH 25 YEARS OF EXPERIENCE IN RWANDA WHO SUGGESTED THAT THERE IS A CAMPAIGN AGAINST HUTU INTELLECTUALS AND THAT THE GOVERNMENT INTENDS TO LET AS MANY PEOPLE DIE IN PRISONS AND CACHOTS AS POSSIBLE. HE ALSO CLAIMED THAT THE PEOPLE ARE VERY UPSET BY WHAT THEY BELIEVE TO BE A COMMON PRACTICE OF GIVING FALSE WITNESS. FINALLY, HE STATED THAT HE EXPECTED THERE TO BE AGITATION AGAINST UNAMIR, NGOS AND OTHER AGENCIES OVER THE NEXT FEW WEEKS.

iii) A CIVPOL PATROL TO NYAMABYI COMMUNE FOLLOWED UP THE CITIZENS WHO HAD SOUGHT SHELTER WITH SECTOR HQ IN THE DAYS LEADING UP TO THE ANNIVERSARY AND FOUND THAT THERE WERE NO PROBLEMS. ALL WILL BE CONTACTED REGULARLY OVER THE NEXT FEW WEEKS.

iv) A COMBINED HUMAN RIGHTS/MILOB PATROL TO MUSHUBATI COMMUNE (6970) INSPECTED THE COMMUNAL CACHOT ACCOMPANIED BY THE BOURGEMESTRE. THERE WERE 38 PERSONS BEING DETAINED FOR GENOCIDE. THE BOURGEMESTRE EXPLAINED THE REVIEW PROCESS BUT APPEARED TO BE OUT OF HIS DEPTH; HE HAD LITTLE UNDERSTANDING OF STANDARDS OF PROOF OR RULES OF EVIDENCE. THE PATROL WENT ON TO GIKOMERO SECTOR (6472) TO CHECK ON THE CONDITION OF 3 PERSONS WHO HAD PREVIOUSLY SOUGHT REFUGE WITH THIS HQ. TWO OF THEM WERE FOUND, THE WIFE OF THE THIRD SAID THAT HE HAD GONE TO KIGALI TO WORK. IN MUSENYI SECTOR (6972) THE PATROL WAS TOLD OF THREE ELDERLY MEN WHO WERE ARRESTED FOR CRIMES ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN COMMITTED BY THEIR SONS. TWO NAMES WERE PROVIDED: NEMDAHIMANA (AGED 70) AND GAHIGI (AGED 60).

v) A MILOB PATROL TO KAYENZI (3470) AND NYABIKENKE (7292) COMMUNES FOUND THE TENSION PRESENT LAST WEEK TO HAVE EASED CONSIDERABLY WITH THE EXCEPTION OF RUMOURS CIRCULATING ABOUT THE IMMINENT RETURN OF FRGF ALLEGEDLY SPREAD BY FORMER INTERHAMWE IN HIDING. THE BOURGEMESTRE OF KAYENZI REQUESTED TRANSPORT TO CARRY MATERIALS FOR REBURIAL CEREMONY AND FUEL FOR THE GENERATORS RECENTLY REPAIRED BY UNAMIR TECHS FROM KIGALI. WE WILL ARRANGE.

vi) PRISON TRANSFER. NO PRISONERS TRANSFERRED TODAY. ORDERS RECEIVED TO POSTPONE TOMORROW'S OP.

B-KIBUYE TEAM

i) A MILOB TEAM CARRIED THE ASSISTANT BOURGEMESTRE FROM

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RUTSIRO (3183) TO KAGANO (3683) WHERE HE SPOKE AT LENGTH ABOUT GENOCIDE AND OTHER TOPICS COVERED ELSEWHERE DURING THE ANNIVERSARY SPEECHES.

ii) A SECOND PATROL WENT TO MWENDO (4558) COMMUNE TO INVESTIGATE PREVIOUSLY REPORTED DOUBLE HOMICIDE ON 30 MAR. THE BOURGEMESTRE CLAIMED THAT HE HAD INVESTIGATED THE FOLLOWING DAY AND HAD CONCLUDED THAT THE ATTACKERS, THOUGH DRESSED IN MILITARY CLOTHING, WERE REFUGEES FROM ONE OF THE CAMPS. A MILOB WHO HAD PARTICIPATED IN BOTH INTERVIEWS THOUGHT THAT JUDGING FROM THE FEAR IN THE FACES AROUND HIM, THE RPA MAY WELL HAVE BEEN INVOLVED.

iii) A MILOB PATROL TO KAYENZI (3470) SENT TO FOLLOW UP THE INVESTIGATION OF THE INCIDENT REPORTED BY MALAWICOY OF A MURDER ON 9 APR HEARD THE FOLLOWING VERSION OF EVENTS FROM A WITNESS WHO REFUSED TO IDENTIFY HIMSELF:

AT ABOUT 1500, THE RPA WENT TO KIRAMBO VILLAGE (3765) TO ARREST NDAGIJE (DECEASED) ON SUSPICION OF GENOCIDE. HE WAS TAKEN TO KAYENZI WHERE HE WAS INTERROGATED AND BEATEN. HE TRIED TO DEFEND HIMSELF BY STRIKING A SOLDIER AND WAS ORDERED SHOT BY THE LOCAL RPA CDR.

THE RPA LO DISMISSED THE KILLING AS A LOCALLY MOTIVATED MURDER HAVING NOTHING TO DO WITH THE RPA.

C. MALI COY

i) PATROLS TO NTENYO (7560), GITWA (9555) AND MURAMA (6649) FOUND THE SIT CALM BUT THE PATROL TO NTENYO HAD THE IMPRESSION THAT THE LOCALS WERE VERY FEARFUL.

D. MALAWICOY

i) PATROL TO KIGARAMA (1757) LEARNED FROM THE CLINICAL OFFICER OF THE LOCAL DISPENSARY THAT A NUMBER OF SHOTS HAD BEEN FIRED AT PERSONS TRYING TO LAND IN THE AREA FROM LAKE KIVU DURING THE NIGHTS OF 8 AND 11 APR. NO CASUALTIES REPORTED.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) SHYOGWE ORPHANAGE PRODUCED YET ANOTHER REQUIREMENT FOR TRANSPORT TODAY. ONE LAST POST FINAL FINAL VEHICLE WAS PROVIDED.

ii) MALICOY AND GHANBAT PROVIDED 3 TRUCKS TO LWF TO DISTR KITCHEN SETS TO NTONGWE COMMUNE.

iii) MALICOY PROVIDED A VEHICLE TO THE REGIONAL HEALTH OFFICER TO TRANSPORT MEDICINE TO VARIOUS LOCATIONS IN THE PREFECTURE.

iv) MALICOY TREATED 24 LOCALS IN THEIR CLINICS TODAY, MALAWICOY TREATED 7.

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v) A MILOB PATROL TO GIKOMERO SECTOR (6472) OF MUSHUBATI COMMUNE (6871) WAS TOLD THAT SEEDS DELIVERED IN JANUARY BY CARE INTERNATIONAL FAILED TO GERMINATE. THE PEOPLE HAVE NO HARVEST AND CONSEQUENTLY, NO FOOD. EMERGENCY DELIVERY MAY BE NECESSARY. WILL LIAISE LOCALLY WITH NGOS TO DETERMINE BEST COURSE OF ACTION.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS  
NTR

7. LOGISTICS

A. VEHICLE STATE  
MILOBS

ON CHARGE	18
SERVICING/REPAIRS	12
SERVICEABLE	6 ( PLUS 2 MOTORCYCLES)

MALICOY

ON CHARGE	28
UNDER REPAIR	15
SERVICEABLE	13

MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE	21
SERVICEABLE	10

8. MISC.

PERSONNEL STATE  
MILOBS

POSTED	50
LEAVE /CTO	12
PRESENT	38

MALI COY

POSTED	199
ON LEAVE	0
PRESENT	199

MALAWICOY

PRESENT	184
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*Handwritten signature and initials:*  
P. W. T.  
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FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ

DATE: 11 APR 95

TO : MILOB GP HQ  
FORCE HQ KIGALI  
HAC  
SECTOR 3B KIBUYE

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 101800 TO 111800B APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. THE SITUATION IS CALM BUT THERE ARE A NUMBER OF LINGERING PROBLEMS THAT HAVE THE POTENTIAL TO CHANGE THAT. THE ATTITUDE OF THE LOCAL BDE CDR AND MOST RPA OFFICERS IN THIS AREA CONTINUES HARDLINE. MANY HAVE EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THAT THE ONLY EXCUSE FOR FEAR IS GUILT AND THUS THEY ARE PRONE TO ASSUME GUILT WHEN ANYONE CRINGES OR FLEES. THEY REJECT OUT OF HAND ANY INSINUATION THAT THEIR OWN ACTIONS MAY HAVE SOMETHING TO DO WITH THE GENERALLY HIGH LEVEL OF FEAR IN THE SECTOR. THE HARSH TREATMENT OF PERSONS ACCUSED OF GENOCIDE AND THE PERSISTENCE OF ARBITRARY ARRESTS CONTINUE TO FUEL THE UNDERLYING CURRENT OF UNEASE.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NTR .
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
  - A. RPA. RPA REPORTEDLY SHOT AND KILLED A MAN AT GRID 345 695 AT APPROX 1500 HRS 09 APR WITHOUT APPARENT JUSTIFICATION. INCREP SUBMITTED DIRECT FROM MALAWICOY TODAY. ADDITION FACTS ARE THAT DECEASED WAS FIRST ASKED TO IDENTIFY HIMSELF BEFORE BEING BEATEN AND SHOT ON THE SPOT. INFO COMES FROM MOTHER AND FATHER WHO WITNESSED EVENT. MILOBS WILL TRY TO GET MORE INFO TOMORROW.
  - B. RGF. NTR
  - C. MILITIA. NTR
4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.
  - A. GITARAMA TEAM
    - i) COMBINED HUMAN RIGHTS/MILOB PATROL TO MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE FOUND THE TEACHER WHO HAD PREVIOUSLY SOUGHT REFUGE WITH SECTOR 3 AND HAD BEEN CONVINCED TO RETURN HOME IS STILL IN THE COMMUNAL CACHOT. TODAY IT APPEARED THAT THE MAIN REASON FOR HIS DETENTION IS THAT HE HAD THE TEMERITY TO SEEK HELP FROM THE PREFET (HUTU) RATHER THEN THE BOURGEMESTRE (TUTSI). ON REVIEWING THE EVIDENCE PRESENTED AT THE PUBLIC MEETING LAST SUNDAY, THE HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM HAVE DIFFICULTY UNDERSTANDING THE BASIS FOR HIS DETENTION. THERE IS SOME SUSPICION THAT HE

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IS BEING HELD SIMPLY BECAUSE OF HIS STATUS AS AN INTELLECTUAL. THIS CASE WILL CONTINUE TO BE MONITORED CLOSELY. OTHER PERSONS WHO HAD TAKEN REFUGE WITH THIS SECTOR WERE REPORTED TO BE IN PEACE BUT DIRECT CONTACT COULD NOT BE MADE BECAUSE OF HEAVY RAINS AND ROAD CONDITIONS.

ii) A COMBINED MILOB/HUMAN RIGHTS PATROL TO TAMBWE COMMUNE FAILED TO FIND ANY EVIDENCE TO SUBSTANTIATE THE ALLEGATION OF MURDER MADE AGAINST THE RPA BY ONE OF THE WOMEN WHO SOUGHT REFUGE HERE LAST WEEK. THE WOMAN WHO MADE THE ALLEGATION WAS REPORTED BY HER NEIGHBOURS TO HAVE BEEN KILLED IN AUGUST. A PATROL WILL ATTEMPT TO FIND HER AGAIN IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS.

iii) MILOB PATROL TO MUGINA COMMUNE FOUND CONTINUED COMPLAINTS OF ARBITRARY ARRESTS AND HEARD FROM FAMILIES OF PERSONS BEING HELD IN THE COMMUNAL CACHOT THAT THEY HAVE NO ACCESS TO THEIR LOVED ONES. THEY DELIVER FOOD BUT HAVE NO IDEA IF IT REACHES THEIR MEN OR NOT.

iv) PRISON TRANSFER. NO PRISONERS TRANSFERRED TODAY. NO CONFIRMATION FOR TOMORROW. MILOB TEAM ARRIVED TO ASSIST WITH OP FROM GISENYE. TOTAL OF SIX TCV AVAIL FOR OP: 2 FROM GHANBAT, 4 FROM INDBAT (5TH VEH OFF ROAD). ALL PARTICIPANTS ARE STANDING BY AND SHOULD BE ABLE TO BEGIN OP QUICKLY ONCE ORDER IS GIVEN.

#### B. KIBUYE TEAM

i) ONLY ONE PATROL WAS SUCCESSFUL IN ITS ATTEMPT TO GATHER INFO TODAY BECAUSE OF ROAD CONDITIONS. THE PATROL INSPECTED THE DISPENSARY AT NIANGA (5622) AND FOUND THAT IT IS RUN BY MSF, TREATS 100 PATIENTS PER DAY AND IS CRITICALLY SHORT OF MATTRESSES.

ii) OPS 0 CONDUCTED LIAISON VISIT TO SECTOR 4C TO INVESTIGATE SIMILARITY OF SECURITY SITUATION. THERE WAS NO DISCERNABLE PATTERN LINKING THE TWO. 4C REPORTS APPROX 15% OF INCIDENTS ATTRIBUTABLE TO RPA WHEREAS 3A REPORTS APPROX 90%.

#### C. MALI COY

i) PATROLS UNSUCCESSFUL TODAY BECAUSE OF BAD ROAD CONDITIONS.

ii) CANADIAN TEAM VISITED NTONGWE TO CONFIRM POOR STATE OF ROADS.

#### D. MALAWICOY

i) PATROLS TO RWAMATAMU (1557) AND KANYE (3469) REPORTED SIT CALM.

### 5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

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i) THE SHIFTING OF SHOGWYE ORPHANAGE WAS COMPLETED TODAY WITH THE HELP OF INDBAT VEH THAT WERE NOT USED IN PRISON TRANSFER.

ii) MALICOY AND GHANBAT PROVIDED 3 TRUCKS TO LWF TO DISTR KITCHEN SETS TO MUGINA COMMUNE.

iii) ONE INDBAT VEH WAS MADE AVAILABLE TO CEISA ORPHANAGE TO GATHER WOOD BUT COULD NOT COMPLETE THE MISSION BECAUSE OF ROAD CONDITIONS.

iv) A SECOND INDBAT HUMANITARIAN MISSION WAS ABORTED BECAUSE OF ROAD CONDITIONS.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS  
NTR

7. LOGISTICS

A. VEHICLE STATE  
MILOBS

ON CHARGE	18
SERVICING/REPAIRS	12
SERVICEABLE	6 ( PLUS 2 MOTORCYCLES)

MALICOY

ON CHARGE	28
UNDER REPAIR	15
SERVICEABLE	13

MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE	21
SERVICEABLE	10

8. MISC.

PERSONNEL STATE  
MILOBS

POSTED	50
LEAVE /CTO	12
PRESENT	38

MALI COY

POSTED	199
ON LEAVE	0
PRESENT	199

MALAWICOY

PRESENT	184
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*PC Rencost Mis*  
*2/5/0*

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ  
TO : MILOB GP HQ  
FORCE HQ KIGALI  
HAC  
SECTOR 3B KIBUYE

DATE: 10 APR 95

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 091800 TO 101800B APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. QUIET; BUT THERE ARE SOME SECTORS OF THE GITARAMA PREFECTURE THAT ARE QUIETER THAN OTHERS BECAUSE THEY HAVE BEEN DESERTED.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NTR .
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
  - A. RPA. NTR
  - B. RGF. NTR
  - C. MILITIA. NTR
4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. GITARAMA TEAM

i) PRISON TRANSFER. THE ENTIRE TEAM WAS INVOLVED IN MOVE OF PRISONERS FROM GITARAMA PRISON TO GISENYI PRISON. THE OPERATION WENT REASONABLY WELL AT THE PRISON WITH GOOD COOPERATION FROM PRISON AUTHORITIES AND RPA. 120 PRISONERS WERE EVENTUALLY TRANSFERRED WITHOUT INCIDENT. DELAYS RESULTING FROM COMMUNICATIONS DIFFICULTIES AMONG THE VARIOUS RWANDESE AGENCIES HAVE LED TO ANNOUNCEMENT OF 24 HOUR DELAY. NEXT MOVE WILL BE OF 120 PRISONERS TO GISENYI ON 12 APR 95. OPERATION NOW HAS 5 TCV FROM INDBATT BUT ONLY 2 FROM GHANBATT. 3 MORE VEH WILL BE REQUIRED TO SUPPORT THIS OP ONCE IT GETS GOING.

ii) ICRC INFORMANT IN GITARAMA INDICATED TODAY THAT KIBUYE PRISON IS NOT READY TO RECEIVE NEW PRISONERS BECAUSE REPAIRS HAVE NOT BEEN COMPLETED. WILL CONFIRM THROUGH MILOBS.

B. KIBUYE TEAM

i) PATROL TO GASEKE (5870) WHERE THEY FOUND THE SIT CALM ON THE SURFACE BUT LOCALS COMPLAINED THAT THERE HAD BEEN A LARGE NUMBER OF ARRESTS TWO WEEKS AGO. NO DETAILS AVAILABLE. LOCALS ALSO CLAIMED THAT THERE WAS SOME CATTLE RUSTLING GOING ON.

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ii) PATROL TO GIKARANKA (3155) WERE TOLD THAT RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT ARRESTS. MALARIA, DISENTRY AND EYE DISEASE ARE PREVALENT. LOCALS CLAIM TO BE FACING AN ACUTE SHORTAGE OF FOOD. ONLY 4.5 KILOS OF SEEDS PER FAMILY DISTRIBUTED IN MARCH.

iii) PATROL TO BADAHAMAGARA (3162) FOUND LOCALS FREE OF TENSION. WHILE THEY CLAIM THAT THERE HAVE BEEN VIRTUALLY NO ARRESTS, THERE SEEMED TO BE NO ONE IN THE FIELDS AND FEW PEOPLE TO BE SEEN OUT OF DOORS.

iv) REF INCREP SENT BY MALAWICOY AT 1125 HRS 10 APR: NO FURTHER INFO AVAILABLE YET.

#### C.MALI COY

i) PATROL FROM MASSANGO WENT TO BIRAMBO (4663) IN KIBUYE PREFECTURE AND REPORTED THAT THE AREA IS CALM BUT THAT THE PEOPLE FEEL VULNERABLE SINCE THE DEPARTURE OF CHADIAN TROOPS. AREA IS WELL PATROLLED BY RPA WITH PLATOON IN MWENDO (4559), PLATOON IN KIVUMU (5673) AND COY HQ WITH PL IN BIRAMBO. NO NGOS ARE CURRENTLY WORKING IN THIS AREA.

ii) NTONGWE PATROL TO GISALI (8860) AND RUBONA (8659) AND FOUND THE AREA EMPTY OF INHABITANTS. HOUSES WERE LOCKED FROM THE OUTSIDE AND ANIMALS HAVE DISAPPEARED.

iii) RUHANGO PLATOON CONDUCTED A CONFIDENCE PATROL THROUGH NTONGWE, MUGINA AND MUSAMBIRA.

#### D.MALAWICOY

i) PATROL SENT TO GITWA (2506) FOUND THE GENERAL SIT CALM. BRIDGE AT 240604 WASHED OUT. SOME HOUSES IN AREA UNOCCUPIED.

ii) PATROL TO MUGONERO (2161) CONDUCTED RECCE FOR NEW PLATOON POSITION. ADVENTIST MISSION HAS OFFERED PROMISING LOCATION, WILL BE CONFIRMED WITH FURTHER NEGOTIATION.

#### 5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) MALICOY TREATED 278 LOCAL PATIENTS DURING THE PERIOD 1 TO 7 APR.

ii) MALAWICOY PROVIDED TRANSPORT TO ADRA TO MOVE TENTAGE TO MUGONERO (2161). THEY ALSO TREATED 5 LOCAL PATIENTS.

#### 6. CIVIL AFFAIRS NTR

#### 7. LOGISTICS

##### A. VEHICLE STATE MILOBS

ON CHARGE

18

3

SERVICING/REPAIRS	12
SERVICEABLE	6 ( PLUS 2 MOTORCYCLES)

## MALICOY

ON CHARGE	28
UNDER REPAIR	14
SERVICEABLE	14

## MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE	21
SERVICEABLE	10

NOTE. WATER PUMP FOR MALAWICOY IS STILL REQUIRED.

8. MISC.PERSONNEL STATE

## MILOBS

POSTED	50
LEAVE /CTO	10
PRESENT	40

## MALI COY

POSTED	199
ON LEAVE	0
PRESENT	199

## MALAWICOY

PRESENT	184
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10/50  
0/50  
SECRET

FROM: SECTOR 3 HQ

TO: OC MALICOY/OPSO/LOGO/BM3/SDO

INFO: FHQ G3 OPS/MILOB GP HQ OPS/RPA LO/GITARAMA HUMAN RIGHTS

SUBJECT: OPERATION ORDER, OPERATION DECONGEST

REFERENCE: FRAG O 12 DATED 8 APR

DATE: 9 APR 95

SITUATION

1. THE GITARAMA PRISON IS OVERCROWDED. THE RWANDESE GOVERNMENT HAS ASKED FOR UNAMIR ASSISTANCE TO EASE THE PROBLEM BY PROVIDING TRANSPORT TO OTHER LESS CROWDED PRISONS. SECTOR 3 HAS BEEN GIVEN THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR COORDINATION OF THE OVERALL MISSION.

2. A TOTAL OF 2400 PRISONERS ARE SCHEDULED FOR TRANSPORT IN THE FOLLOWING ORDER:

- A. GISENYI - 700
- B. RUHENGERI - 500
- C. KIBUYE - 600
- D. NYANZO - 600

MISSION

3. SECTOR 3 WILL COORDINATE THE MOVE OF 2400 PRISONERS FROM GITARAMA PRISON TO GISENYI, RUHENGERI, KIBUYE AND NYANZO STARTING 0900 HRS 10 APR 95.

EXECUTION

GENERAL OUTLINE

4. THE OPERATION WILL BE A COMBINED OPERATION INVOLVING SECT 3, ATTACHED MILOBS, ATTACHED TRANSPORT, RPA, ICRC, HUMAN RIGHTS, RWANDAN MINISTRY OF JUSTICE AND THE LOCAL PRISON AUTHORITIES. SECT 3 WILL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR OVERALL COORD. IN GENERAL, SECT 3 WILL PROVIDE FIVE VEH EACH DAY FOR USE BY RPA SECURITY AND PRISONER TRANSPORT. RPA WILL PROVIDE SECURITY FROM PRISON DOOR TO PRISON DOOR. A MILOB TEAM WITH INTERPRETER AND HUM RIGHTS TEAM WILL MONITOR AND ESCORT EACH CONVOY.

5. GROUPING AND TASKS

A. BM3

(1) GROUPING. UNDER COMMAND FROM ARRIVAL TO END OF OPERATION,

- (a) 2 MILOB TEAMS FROM OTHER SECT
- (b) FIVE INDBAT TCV
- (c) FIVE GHANBATT TCV

(2) TASKS.

- (a) ENSURE MILOB ESCORT OF EVERY CONVOY
- (b) COORD SECURITY OF LOADING AND MOVE WITH RPA ESCORT
- (c) COORD LISTS OF PRISONERS WITH ICRC

② OPS CLERK  
a. File Sector 3  
SDO  
10.4.95

(d) COORD DEPARTURE TIMINGS AND DESTINATIONS WITH PRISON STAFF

B. LOG OFFR

(1) TASKS

- (a) ENSURE TCV AND DRIVERS AVAILABLE AS PERS SCHEDULE PROVIDED BY OPS
- (b) COORD ACCN FOR ATT MILOBS

C. DUTY OFFR

(1) TASKS.

- (a) MONITOR PROGRESS AND REPORT TO FHQ
- (b) ENSURE RECEIVING SECTOR IS ADVISED OF TIMINGS AND CHANGES TO TIMINGS
- (c) BE PREPARED TO COORD EMERGENCY MED ASSISTANCE AS REQUIRED
- (d) PREPARE AND MAINTAIN CHART OF MOVE INCLUDING NUMBERS MOVED AND DESTINATION

D. MALICOY

- (1) TASK. PROVIDE ACCOMODATION FOR UP TO TWENTY DRIVERS AND SECURE PARKING FOR UP TO TEN EXTRA TCV

6. COORDINATING INSTRUCTIONS

- A. RTES AND TIMINGS. TBA AFTER CONSULTATION WITH RPA. START TIME FOR FIRST MOVE IS 0900HRS 10 APR FROM GITARAMA PRISON
- B. DAILY CONF TO BE USED TO CONFIRM PLAN FOR FOL DAY
- C. TCV AND MILOB VEH TO BE FUELED AND PREPARED FOR DEPARTURE THE EVENING PRECEDING EACH MOVE.

7. ADMIN AND LOG

- A. MALICOY REQUESTED TO ASSIST DRIVERS WITH HOT MEALS WHERE POSSIBLE.
- B. BM3 TO COORD REST HALTS AND MOVE ADMIN WITH TCV COMD AND RPA ESCORT.
- C. MILOB ESCORT AND DRIVERS TO CARRY 24 HRS RATS AND WATER AT ALL TIMES.

8. COMD AND SIGS

- A. BM3 TO ORGANIZE INTERNAL COMMS FOR CONVOY WITH ALL MOVING AGENCIES.
- B. MILOB ESCORT TO MAINTAIN COMMS WITH SECT 3 HQ.



S.A. HASNAIN  
COL  
SECT CDR



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TELSTRA SATCOM-C SERVICE

95-04-08/18-41 UTC

MSG REF : 585890

FROM : 493139098 via Satellite

REGION : IOR (583)

LES ID : PERTH (302)

//

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ

DATE: 8 APR 95

TO : MILOB GP HQ

FORCE HQ KIGALI

HAC

SECTOR 3B KIBUYE

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 071800 TO 081800B APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. THE SITUATION CONTINUES TO BE CHALLENGING. WHILE THE LOCAL BDE CDR COOPERATED WITH SECT CDR TO DEAL WITH THE PROBLEM OF PERSONS SEEKING REFUGE THIS MORNING. THE MOVE OF ORPHANS FROM SHOGWE WHICH HAD BEEN REPORTED BY THE INTERIOR AND SOCIAL AFFAIRS. THE LOCALS ARE STILL NERVOUS BUT UNSURE WHY.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NTR

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

(A) RPA. NTR

(B) RGF. NTR

(C) MILITIA. NTR

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

(A) GITARAMA TEAM:-

i) SECTOR HQ STAFF, HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS AND MILOBS COORDINATED A MEETING INVOLVING THE LOCAL BDE CDR, PREFET OF GITARAMA, PROCUREUR AND BOURGEMESTRE OF NYAMABUYE COMMUNE TO TRY TO CONVINCE THE 150 PERSONS SEEKING REFUGE AQT SECTOR HQ TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES. THE INITIATIVE REQUIRED MOST OF THE MORNING WITH PEOPLE VISIBLY RELUCTANT TO TAKE THE AUTHORITIES WORD FOR THEIR SECURITY.

ONE CITIZEN POINTED OUT TO THE BOURGEMESTRE THAT HE MIGHT BE A GOOD PERSONSBUT WITHOUT A GUN HE COULD DO NOTHING AGAINST THOSE WHO WERE HARRASSING HIM. THE PEOPLE WERE EVENTUALLY CONVINCED AFTER THE BDE CDR PROMISED TO DEAL WITH TWO PARTICULARLY BAD CASES PERSONALLY AND AFTER IT WAS AGREED THAT PEOPLE WOULD BE ESCORTED HOME BY MILOBS AND REGIBSTERED BY HUMAN RIGHTS. THEY WERE PROMISED FREQUENT FOLLOW UP B Y MILOBS. BY 1600 MOST OF THE PEOPLE HAD BEEN RETURNED TO THEIR HOMES BY MALICOY TRUCKS AND MILOBS, NO INCIDENTS REPORTED.

ii) MILOB/CIVPOL PATROL TO MURAMA COMMUNE FOUND THE SITUATION

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CALM WITH NO EVIDENCE OF TROUBLE. PEOPLE WERE OBSERVED WORKING IN THEIR FIELDS BUT THERE WAS NO MARKET ACTIVITY. SIMILAR SITUATION WAS OBSERVED IN RUNDA COMMUNE BUT CONVERSATION WITH THE BOURGEMESTRE AND A PRIEST REVEALED THAT THERE IS A HIGH LEVEL OF ANXIETY OVER THE CONTINUED VENGEFUL ATTITUDE OF THE RPA. DURING A PUBLIC MEETING YESTERDAY, THE RPA REP SPOKE AGGRESSIVELY. THREE PERSONS WERE ARRESTED TODAY. FURTHER, EARLIER THIS WEEK, A WOMAN WAS BEATEN SO BADLY BY AN RPA SOLDIER THAT SHW HAD T60 BE EVACUATED BY ICRC. LAST, THE BOURGEMESTRE OF RUNDA PROVIDED THE TEAM WITH A SCHEDULE OF REMEMBRANCE ACTIVITIES FOR THE COMING WEEK.

(B) KIBUYE TEAM:-

(i) A MILOB PATROL CARRIED THE COURGEMESTRE OF RUTSIRO TO MURUNDA (3088) TO ADDRESS A PUBLIC MEETING. THE ACTIVITY WAS SUCCESSFUL.

(ii) A MILOB PATROL TO GITWA (4071) AND KIGEYO (3978) LEARNED THAT THE TENSION HAS RELAXED A LITTLE BUT NOT SO MUCH THAT LOCALS STOP SLEEPING IN THE FIELDS. FIVE ARRESTS THIS WEEK IN KIGEYO BUT NO NAMES AVAILABLE.

(iii) A MILOB PATROL TO RWAMATAMU (1557) COMMUNE FOUND THE TWON NEARLY DESERTED. THE PATROL WAS FOLLOWED BY AN RPA

PATROL WHO TRIED TO TELL THEM THAT THEY NEEDED SPECIAL CLEARANCE TO BE THERE. AFTER PERSUADING THE RPA OTHERWISE, THE PATROL HEARD FROM THE RPA THEMSELVES THAT THEY HAD ARRESTED A LARGE NUMBER OF PEOPLE, ALL OF WHOM WERE FUILTY OF GENOCIDE.

(iv) A FOURTH MILOB PATROL TO THE TWON OF MURAMBI (4755) FOLLOWED UP AN INCIDENT REPORT FROM SEVERAL DAYS AGO ERRONEOUSLY REPORTED TO HAQVE OCURRED IN MUKONGO. ON 30 MAR 95, FIVE RPA SOLDIERS ENTERED THE HOUSE OF NDAHEMANA ENEAS AND WERE ADVISED BY HIS WIFE THAT HE WOULD PROBABLY BE FOUND AT THE HOUSE OF HIS SECOND WIFE. ON ARRIVAL AT THE SECOND HOUSE, THE SOLDIERS WERE TOLD THAT ENEAS WAS IN TOWN. THE SOLDIERS BOUND THE WIFE AND WATCHMAN AND TOOK THEM BOTH TO TWON WHERE THEY FOUND ENEAS, TIED HIM UP, AND TOOK HIM BACK TO THE FIRST HOUSE. THERE, THE SOLDIERS ASKED IF HE HAD A SON. WHEN HE AFFIRMED THAT HE DID, THE SON WAS CALLED INTO THE HOUSE AND SHOT IN THE HEAD IN FRONT OF ENEAS AND HIS WIVES. (DECEASED IS BIZIYAREMYE, BALTAZAR, AGED 21) THE SOLDIERS THEN STOLE ALL OF ENEAS, MONEY (200,000RF) , RANSACKED BOTH OF HIS HOUSES AND THEN MURDERED HIM. BOTH WIVES AND ONE LOCAL WITNESS VERIFIED THE INCIDENT BUT REFUSED TO INENTIFY THE SOLDIERS. THE MILOB TEAM COULD NOT FIND THE SOUS-PREFET OR BOURGEMESTRE TO FOLLOW UP

(C) MALI COY:-

(i) MALICOY PATROLS IN THE NTONGWE AND MUNANIRA (5557) SECTORS FOUND THE SITUATION CALM. A THIRD PATROL TO NYMUGALI (8057) HAD A VEHICOLE ACCIDENT CAUSING FIVE MINOR INJURIES

(ii) MALICOY PROVIDED TWO VEHICLES AND ESCORTS TO FERRY APPROX 100 LOCALS WHO HAD SOUGHT PROTECTION AT SECT HQ BACK TO THEIR HOMES.

D. MALAWICOY :-

(i) PATROLS SENT TO MARA (2067) AND MUSHUBATI (3278) COMMUNES. SIT CALM BUT THE PATROLS SENSED A GENERAL UNEASINESS IN THE AREAS VISITED.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES:-

(i) HUMANITARIAN OFFR ATTEMPTED TO COORD THE MOVE OF ORPHANS FROM SHOGWE ORPHANAGE TO A NEW SITE. THE INIATIVE PROCEEDED WITH THE USUAL CONFUSTION UNTIL THE RPA DECIDED THAT IT SHOULD STOP. DESPITE THE FACT THAT THE MOVE WAS ORDERED BY THE MINISTER OF THE INTERIOR AND THAT THE KITCHEN AND SLEEPING MATERIAL HAD ALRERADY BEEN MOVED, THE LOCAL RPA STOPPED A SECOND TRIP FROM HAPPENING. THIS HAD THE EFFECT OF SEPARATING THE CHILDREN FROM FOOD AND BEDDING. PERMISSION TO PROCEED WAS RECEIVED JUST BEFORE LAST LIGHT AND THE MOVE IS STILL GOING ON.

(ii) MALAWICOY EVACUATED A PATIENT TO KIBUYE HOSPITAL.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS :- NTR

7. LOGISTICS :-

A) VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS

ON CHARGE	18
SERVICING/REPAIRS	12
SERVICEABLE	6 (PLUS 2 MOTORCYCLES)

MALICOY

ON CHARGE	28
UNDER REPAIR	14
SERVICEABLE	14

MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE	21
SERVICEABLE	10

8. MISC.

PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS

POSTED	50
LEAVE/CTO	08
PRESENT	42

MALICOY

POSTED	199
ON LEAVE	000
PRESENT	199

IN.425

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IN.425

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UTC Time: 95-04-08 18:48:34

MALAWICOY

PRESENT

184

IN.420

Page 1

UTC Time: 95-04-07 16:54:04

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TELSTRA SATCOM-C SERVICE

95-04-07/16-47 UTC

MSG REF : 549040

FROM : 493139098 via Satellite

REGION : IOR (583)

LES ID : PERTH (302)

//

FROM: SECTOR 3<sup>B</sup> HQ

DATE: 7 APR 95

TO: FORCE HQ KIGALI

MILOBS GP HQ

HAC

SECTOR 3A MILOBS KIBUYE

MALAWICOY KIBUYE

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 061800 TO 071800B APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. ALL APPEARS CALM ON THE SURFACE TODAY WITH OFF DUTY RPA SOLDIERS PROMENADING WITHOUT WEAPONS. THERE HAVE BEEN A WIDE VARIETY OF ACTIVITIES TO MARK THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE GENOCIDE BUT NO SIGNIFICANT INCIDENTS OF REVENGE REPORTED SO FAR. INTIMIDATION AND ARRESTS CONTINUE IN SOME COMMUNES BUT THE PRESSURE SEEMS TO HAVE EASED FOR TODAY.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. BOURGEMESTRES WERE HIGHLY VISIBLE THROUGHOUT THE PREFECTURE TODAY IN ATTENDANCE AT COMMEMORATION



REMONIES. THE PREFET KEPT A LOW PROFILE PREFERRING TO VISIT ORPHANS AND WIDOWS RATHER THAN TO MAKE SPEECHES.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA. THERE WERE MANY UNARMED OFF DUTY SOLDIERS ON THE STREETS TODAY. SOLDIERS AT ROADBLOCKS WERE UNARMED THOUGH THEY WERE PROTECTED BY ARMED SOLDIERS AT A DISCRETE DISTANCE.

B. RGF. NTR

C. MILITIA. NTR

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. GITARAMA TEAM

i) TEAMS WERE ORGANIZED TO VISIT NEARLY EVERY COMMUNE TODAY TO PARTICIPATE IN MEMORIAL EVENTS. MESSAGES OF CONDOLENCE WERE DELIVERED TO THE PREFET AND THE BDE CDR.

ii) AT MUSHUBATI COMMUNE (6970) A MILOB TEAM LEARNED THAT THE PROGRAMME OF ARREST AND INTIMIDATION REPORTED EARLIER HAS CONTINUED. A RELIABLE SOURCE INFORMED THEM THAT ANY TUTSI HAS THE POWER TO ARREST ANY HUTU WITHOUT REFERENCE TO ANY AUTHORITY.

iii) A COMBINED MILOB/HUMAN RIGHTS PATROL TO MURAMA COMMUNE FOUND THE LOCAL RPA IN A STATE OF AGITATION RIGHT AROUND THE COMMUNE BUILDING. THERE WERE A NUMBER OF WOMEN PRESENT WHO HAD COME TO DELIVER FOOD TO THEIR HUSBANDS BEING HELD IN THE COMMUNAL

DETENTION CENTRE, JUST BEHIND THE COMMUNE OFFICE. THE RPA GRABBED THEIR WEAPONS AND SEALED ALL ENTRANCES. NOBODY WOULD TALK TO THE TEAM. DEDUCTION IS THAT THERE MAY HAVE BEEN AN ESCAPE. NO SHOTS FIRED.

iv) A CIVPOL/MILOB PATROL TO TABA COMMUNE FOUND THE AREA HAS RESISTED THAT INSECURITY THAT HAS SWEEPED UP MOST OF THE GITARAMA PREFECTURE. THERE HAVE BEEN VERY FEW ARRESTS AND THE BOURGEMESTRE HAS BEEN SUCCESSFUL IN GETTING BOTH ETHNIC GROUPS TO COOPERATE THROUGH A SERIES OF PUBLIC MEETINGS. THIS INFO WAS VERIFIED BY A CROSS SECTION OF LOCALS FROM DIFFERENT SECTORS.

v) A MOTORCYCLE PATROL TO RUTOBWE AND KAYENZI COMMUNES FOUND THE AREA VERY CALM.

B. KIBUYE TEAM

WILL BE FAXED SEPARATELY WHEN AVAIL.

C. MALICOY

i) THE MASSANGO PLATOON WAS REQUESTED TO ASSIST THE RPA TO SEARCH FOR THE PERPETRATORS OF AN ATTACK ON THEIR OUTPOST AT THE BRIDGE AT 5550. THE ATTACK ALLEGEDLY OCCURRED LAST NIGHT. RPA SUFFERED ONE WOUNDED AND ONE SOLDIER CAPTURED.

ii) A PREVIOUSLY RELIABLE INFORMANT ADVISED MALICOY THAT HE HAS INFORMATION THAT HUTU INTELLECTUALS AND INFLUENTIAL CITIZENS ARE BEING ARRESTED AND TAKEN TO

RILIMA (2561), PREFECTURE OF BUGASERA WHERE THEY ARE EXECUTED. HE ALSO CLAIMED THAT OTHER HUTU PRISONERS ARE SUBSTITUTED FOR THOSE WHO ARE TO BE EXECUTED TO FOOL INTERNATIONAL OBSERVERS. THIS INFORMATION CANNOT BE VERIFIED FROM HERE.

iii) PATROLS IN ALL OF THE MALICOY AOR FOUND THE PEOPLE PREOCCUPIED WITH REMEMBRANCE ACTIVITIES. NO TROUBLE.

iv) THE RUHANGO PLATOON HEARD TWO SHOTS FROM THE DIRECTION OF TAMBWE AT APPROX 2200 LAST NIGHT AND ONE MORE AT APPROX 0400 FROM THE SAME DIRECTION. PATROL FOUND NO INFO.

D. MALAWICOY

WILL BE FORWARDED SEPARATELY WHEN AVAILABLE.

5. HUMANITARIAN AFFAIRS. NTR

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR

7. LOGISTICS.

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS ON CHARGE - 18

SERVICING - 10

SERVICEABLE-08

MALICOY ON CHARGE - 28

SERVICING - 13

SERVICEABLE-15

8. PERSONNEL STATE.

MILOBS POSTED 50

LEAVE CTO 08

IN.420

Page 3

UTC Time: 95-04-07 16:54:04

	PRESENT	42
CIVPOL	POSTED	08
	LEAVE CTO	01
	PRESENT	07
MALICOY	POSTED	198
	PRESENT	198

TO: MILOB SP HQ  
FHQ/OPS/  
HAC

Please Connect with  
SECT-3B. SITREP

PRECEDENCE ACTION: ROUTINE

DTG 071730HRS.

FROM: OC MALAWI by

UNCLASS (.)

TO: SEC 3 HQ GHATAMU

DIG: \_\_\_\_\_

INFO: FORCE HQ KILALI

SITREP COVERING PERIOD FROM 061800HRS TO 071800HRS.

1. GENERAL SITUATION

CALM BUT SOMEHOW TENSE ALONG THE  
COASTAL AREAS.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES THE BOROUGHMASTER OF GHISHA  
GR 2062 LED ABOUT 3000 PEOPLE TO THE REMEMORANCE  
CEREMONY OF KENDCIDE. SIMILAR ACTIVITIES HAPPENED AT  
GHISHA GR 4663 KIRUYE GR 2772 AND MUSTAMBI

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- A. R P WAS FIRING ALONG THE COAST OF KIRUYE  
GR 2772 AT 061730. IN A REPORT THEY SAY THEY  
SAW SOME BOATS APPROACHING FROM ACROSS. OTHERS  
B. R G CONTINUING PATROLLING AND MARKING CHECK POINTS.  
NTR

C. MILITIAL NTR

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- A. CONTINUING PROVIDING SECURITY IN OUR AREA  
OF RESPONSIBILITY.
- B. PROVIDED SPECIAL SECURITY TO PEOPLE OF  
GHISHA WHEN THEY WERE COMMEMORATING THE  
FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF KENDCIDE.
- C. A PATROL TEAM WAS SENT TO GHATAMU  
GR 1706 AND REPORTED THE GEN. SECURITY  
SITUATION AS CALM. BUSINESS REMAINED CLOSE  
AS IT IS A HOLIDAY.
- D. A PATROL TEAM WAS SENT TO GHOSH 34  
AT MARANZA AND REPORTED THE GEN SECUR  
SITUATION AS CALM.

07/04 '95 18:57

011235

07/04 '95 18:42

011234

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0004

- (c) ONE TRUCK WAS SENT TO BITUMAMA FOR BTI TO COLLECT FIREWOOD FOR THE CONTINGENT AND REPORTED THE ROAD FROM BITUMAMA TO KIBUYE IS IN BAD CONDITION BECAUSE OF RAINS.

## 5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

NTR

## 6. CIVIL AFFAIRS NTR

## 7. LOGISTICS

TRUCKS 6 OPERATIONAL 8 NOT OPERATIONAL  
 J/ROVERS 1 OPERATIONAL 3 NOT OPERATIONAL  
 AMPHIBIOUS 1 NOT OPERATIONAL  
 BUL4 RUNNERS 1 OPERATIONAL 1 NOT OPERATIONAL

TOTAL 21

## 8. MISC. GENERATORS 5 OPERATIONAL

A. STRENGTH. AT KIBUYE 84  
 AT KIBALI 01  
 AT ANTARO 04  
 AT MURUKA 92  
 INB HQ DET 03  
 TOTAL 184

B. ABOUT 3000 PEOPLE ATTENDED A SILENT MASS AT KIBI CATHOLIC CATHEDRAL AND LATER ABOUT 3000 PEOPLE ATTENDED THE COMMEMORATION AT THE STADIUM BOTH AREAS IN KR 2772 KIBUYE.

## 9. RETURNEES TO OR FROM ZAMBIA / BURUNDI

NTR -

A O KWANGUPILI

Major

Officer Commanding

MALAWI COY

KIBUYE

08/04 '95 21:08

11234

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001

08/04 '95 20:19

11235

001

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ  
TO : MILOB GP HQ  
FORCE HQ KIGALI  
HAC  
SECTOR 3B KIBUYE

DATE: 6 APR 95

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 051800 TO 061800Z APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. TENSION REMAINS HIGH BUT THERE HAVE BEEN A FEW SMALL SUCCESSES TODAY IN THE FIGHT TO KEEP CONTROL. A LARGE EXODUS IN ONE OF OUR NORTHERN COMMUNES WAS HALTED BY A JOINT RPA/CIVIL PUBLIC MEETING AND TENSION AMONG THOSE SEEKING REFUGE AT GITARAMA WAS REDUCED NOTICEABLY AFTER A CONCERTED EFFORT BY THE GITARAMA HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM AND THE PREFET OF GITARAMA. FURTHER, THE BOURGEMESTRE OF MUSAMBIRA, ONE OF OUR MOST DIFFICULT COMMUNES IN THE PAST, WAS ESCORTED BY MILOBS AND HUMAN RIGHTS ON A TOUR OF PUBLIC MEETINGS TO CALM PEOPLE IN HIS COMMUNE. ON THE OTHER HAND, THERE HAS BEEN A SLIGHT INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF PERSONS SEEKING REFUGE AND IN PERSONS FLEEING THEIR HOMES FOR PARTS UNKNOWN. IN ADDITION, THE TENSION IN THE PREFECTURE OF KIBUYE NOW SEEMS TO HAVE SPREAD NORTH TO RUTSIRO AND EAST TO MWENDO.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. THE PREFET OF GITARAMA AND MANY BOURGEMESTRES WERE OBSERVED CONDUCTING PUBLIC MEETINGS IN AN EFFORT TO CALM PEOPLE'S FEARS. PLANS FOR BEREAVEMENT WEEK ACTIVITIES VARY BY COMMUNE THOUGH THERE IS A GENERAL THEME TYING THEM ALL TOGETHER: DISCUSSION OF CAUSES OF GENOCIDE, DISCUSSION OF MEANS OF AVOIDING REPETITION AND PLANNING FOR RECONCILIATION.
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
  - A. RPA.
    - i) THERE SEEMED TO BE A NUMBER OF SOLDIERS OFF DUTY TODAY IN THE GITARAMA AREA. BOTH HERE AND ON SEVERAL CHECKPOINTS IN THE PREFECTURE, THEIR MOOD SEEMED GENERALLY FRIENDLIER THAN USUAL.
    - ii)
  - B. RGE. NTR
  - C. MILITIA. NTR
4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.
  - A. GITARAMA TEAM

11278/11255

Toc/062045/50

*[Handwritten signature]*

TOR: 062030

TCC: 062035

*[Handwritten signature]*

i) A COMBINED MILOB/CIVPOL/HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM ESCORTED THE BOURGEMESTRE OF MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE (8273) ON A TOUR OF SECTORS TO HOLD PUBLIC MEETINGS TO TRY TO DEAL WITH THE TENSION IN HIS COMMUNE. THIS IS THE FIRST POSITIVE SIGN OBSERVED FROM THIS BOURGEMESTRE IN MONTHS. IN SOME OF THE CELLULES IN HIS AREA, PEOPLE HAVE PREPARED HIDDEN BUNKERS IN WHICH THEY INTEND TO HIDE IF THINGS HEAT UP.

ii) A MILOB PATROL TO NYAKABANDA (6507) AND NYABIKENKE (7292) COMMUNES AND FOUND THE SITUATION MODERATELY TENSE. THE RATE OF ARRESTS HAS GONE DOWN IN THE LAST FEW DAYS AND, IN TWO SECTORS OF NYAKABANDA COMMUNE, A COMBINED MILITARY/CIVIL EFFORT TO STEM AN IMMINANT EXODUS ON 4 APR WAS SUCCESSFUL. THE TEAM MET PEOPLE WHO WERE RETURNING TO THEIR HOMES WHO CLAIMED TO HAVE BEEN CONVINCED BY THIS MEETING THAT THINGS WOULD BE ALRIGHT. IN THIS COMMUNE, INSTRUCTIONS HAVE BEEN ISSUED THAT BEREAVEMENT WEEK WILL BE AUSTERE; NO PARTIES, PUBLIC DRINKING OR MARKETS FOR THE ENTIRE WEEK. IN NYABIKENKE COMMUNE THERE WERE REPORTS THAT SOME PEOPLE HAD FLED NORTH TO RUHENGARI IN ANTICIPATION OF TROUBLE ON THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE GENOCIDE.

iii) A MILOB TEAM PATROLLED TO MUKINGI COMMUNE (7161) WHERE THEY FOUND TWO SECTORS THAT APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN DESERTED, KIMIGALI (6860) AND DUSEGU (6461). IN RUTAGARA SECTOR (6559) THE TEAM HEARD REPORTS OF ABUSIVE ARRESTS AND BEATINGS.

iv) AN ATTEMPT TO RETURN TO TAMBWE COULD NOT BE MADE BECAUSE OF OTHER PRIORITIES.

v) THE SECTOR HQ WAS INVOLVED IN AN ATTEMPT TO COORDINATE A LAST MINUTE EFFORT TO TRANSFER SEVERAL TRUCKLOADS OF PRISONERS FROM GITARAMA PRISON TO GISENYE. UNFORTUNATELY, THE LACK OF PRIOR NOTICE AND CLEAR INSTRUCTIONS FORCED THE CANCELLATION OF TWO PLANNED PATROLS AND THE ULTIMATE FAILURE OF THE ATTEMPT. A PLANNING SESSION WAS CHAIRED BY THE SECTOR CDR SO THAT THIS CRUCIAL ACTIVITY CAN BEGIN WITH SOME ASSURANCE THAT IT WILL SUCCEED. THE PROPOSED DATE OF COMMENCEMENT IS 10 APR.

vi) TOMORROW'S PATROL PLAN COVERS MOST OF THE COMMUNES IN THE PREFECTURE. FORMED TROOPS, MILOBS, CIVPOL AND HUMAN RIGHTS WILL JOIN FORCES TO TRY TO EXPRESS OUR SYMPATHY TO THE PEOPLE IN AS MANY VILLAGES AS POSSIBLE.

#### B. KIBUYE TEAM

i) A TEAM PATROLLED TO RUSHISHI (3885) WHERE THEY FOUND THE AREA CALM BUT WITH THE LOCAL POPULATION PREOCCUPIED WITH AN OUTBREAK OF DISEASE AMONG THEIR CATTLE. THE LOCALS BELIEVED IT TO BE ANTHRAX.

ii) A MILOB TEAM PATROLLED TO THE COMMUNE OF RWANATAMU ( ) WHERE THEY FOUND MANY HOUSES PADLOCKED. THE AREA SEEMED



3

VIRTUALLY DESERTED. THOSE PRESENT WOULD NOT SPEAK TO THE TEAM.

iii) A MILOB TEAM EXECUTED A CONFIDENCE PATROL THROUGH THE COMMUNES OF GISHYITA, GITESI AND MABANZA WHERE THEY FOUND PEOPLE REASSURED BY THEIR PRESENCE. THEY WERE ASKED TO VISIT AGAIN TOMORROW. ARRESTS HAVE CONTINUED TO ADD TO TENSION. LOCALS ADVISED OF TOWN MEETINGS TOMORROW. THE BOURGEMESTRE OF MABANZA STATED THAT ATTENDANCE IS COMPULSORY.

iv) MILOB ACCOMPANIED A HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM TO RUTSIRO (3183) TO INVESTIGATE THE TALK OF PEOPLE WHO HAD BEEN PUNISHED FOR LEAVING THE COMMUNE. THEY LEFT RUTSIRO ON 22 MAR ON FOOT HEADED IN THE DIRECTION OF GIKONGORO. WHEN STOPPED BY THE RPA IN NUKO THEY CLAIMED THAT THEY WANTED TO ATTEND RELIGIOUS SERVICES. THOUGH NOT ALLOWED TO REACH KIBIKO, THEY MADE IT TO GIKONGORO WHERE THEY REMAINED UNTIL 27 MAR. THEY WERE CARRIED BACK TO KIGALI BY UNHCR AND THEN TO KIBUYE AND RUTSIRO. THE PREFET ORDERED THEM PUNISHED FOR HAVING LEFT THE COMMUNE WITHOUT INFORMING THE COMMUNE AUTHORITIES WHERE UPON THEY WERE INCARCERATED FOR FOUR DAYS AND FINED 1,000RF EACH.

C. MALICOY

i) MALICOY HQ GITARAMA TOOK IN MORE PERSONS SEEKING UNAMIR PROTECTION TODAY. THEY ARE NOW PROTECTING 148 PERSONS IN GITARAMA AND 5 IN NTONGWE.

ii) A PATROL FROM MASANGO TO NKOMERO (6749) NOTICED THE BOURGEMESTRE IN THE PROCESS OF A PUBLIC MEETING. IT DID NOT GO WELL AS THE PEOPLE CLAIMED NOT TO TRUST HIM FOR ETHNIC REASONS. SOME FIVE FAMILIES HAD RECENTLY LEFT THE SECTOR FOR PARTS UNKNOWN.

D. MALANICQY

i) NOT AVAILABLE AT TIME OF TRANSMISSION. WILL BE FORWARDED SEPARATELY WHEN AVAILABLE.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) MALICOY ESCORT TO PREFECTURE AGRONOMIST TO COLLECT SEED POTATOES FROM GISENYI

ii) MALICOY ARRANGED FOOD AND SHELTER FOR APPROX 150 PERSONS SEEKING PROTECTION AT SECTOR HQ AND FIVE OTHERS AT NTONGWE.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS  
NTR

7. LOGISTICS

A. VEHICLE STATE  
MILOB

06/04 '95 21:09 11234  
06/04 '95 20:25 11235

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ON CHARGE 18  
SERVICING/REPAIRS 10  
SERVICEABLE 8 ( PLUS 2 MOTORCYCLES)

MALICOY  
ON CHARGE 26  
UNDER REPAIR 13  
SERVICEABLE 13

MALAWICOY  
ON CHARGE 21  
SERVICEABLE 10

8. MISC.

PERSONNEL STATE  
MILOBS

POSTED 50  
LEAVE /CTO 8  
PRESENT 42

MALI COY  
POSTED 199  
ON LEAVE 0  
PRESENT 199

MALAWICOY  
PRESENT 184

*Handwritten:*  
A  
NANCY  
MAJ  
OPSO

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ  
TO : MILOB GP HQ  
FORCE HQ KIGALI  
HAC  
SECTOR 3B KIBUYE

DATE: 5 APR 95

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 041800 TO 051800B APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. TENSION REMAINS HIGH IN MOST PARTS OF THE SECTOR. THE FUROR OVER THE PRISON SHOOTING SEEMS TO HAVE DIED DOWN SOMEWHAT IN SPITE OF FALSE REPORTS ON BBC AND OTHER PROMINENT STATIONS; HOWEVER, NEW RUMOURS KEEP SPRINGING UP. THE LATEST RUMOUR REPORTED IN NYAMABUYE COMMUNE (GITARAMA TOWN) IS THAT THE REVENGE HAS BEEN DELAYED TO 16 APR BECAUSE TOO MANY PEOPLE WILL BE HIDING ON 7 APR. WE NOW HAVE 123 PERSONS FROM A CROSS SECTION OF COMMUNES SEEKING PROTECTION AT SECTOR HQ. IN SEVERAL AREAS, IT HAS BEEN CONFIRMED THAT PEOPLE SLEEP IN THE FIELDS OUT OF FEAR OF ARREST OR ATTACK. IN MANY AREAS, COMMUNE OFFICIALS ARE WORKING VERY HARD TO CALM THE PEOPLE BUT IT IS AN UPHILL BATTLE AGAINST THE GENERAL MISTRUST THEY FACE.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. THE PREFET OF GITARAMA, THE PROCUREUR AND THE LOCAL BDE COMMANDER PARTICIPATED IN A JOINT ADDRESS TO THE PRISONERS OF GITARAMA PRISON. THE AIM WAS TO CONVINCE THEM TO TRUST THE JUSTICE SYSTEM BUT THEY WERE ALSO ADVISED THAT THEY ARE LIABLE TO BE SHOT IF THEY ATTEMPT TO ESCAPE. THE EXERCISE WAS MARRED SLIGHTLY BY THE REFUSAL OF THE BDE CDR TO SHOW HIMSELF CLEARLY AND TO SPEAK BUT, NEVER THE LESS, TENSION WAS VISIBLY LOWER AT THE END OF THE SESSION. THIS ACTIVITY WAS ORGANISED BY THE GITARAMA HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM.
3. FACIIONAL ACTIVITIES
  - A. RPA.
    - i) THE RPA BDE CDR WAS VERY ANGRY OVER THE BBC REPORT THAT CLAIMED THAT HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS HAD BEEN DENIED ACCESS TO THE GITARAMA PRISON. HE ANGER WAS JUSTIFIED SINCE HE AND HIS OFFICIALS HAD BEEN MOST COOPERATIVE THROUGHOUT THE INVESTIGATION AND HAD IN FACT TAKEN THE INITIATIVE TO ESCORT UNAMIR PERSONNEL TO THE PRISON TO SEE FOR THEMSELVES. IT WAS UNFORTUNATE THAT HIS ANGER WAS DIRECTED AT AN INNOCENT HUMAN RIGHTS WORKER RATHER THAN AT THE BBC.
    - ii) RPA HELD A PUBLIC MEETING IN RUTONDE (5880) AT WHICH THEY WARNED LOCALS NOT TO SPEAK TO UNAMIR PERSONNEL.

B. RGF. NTR

C. MILITIA. IT WAS REPORTED TODAY THAT THE TROUBLE AT GITINDA (5959) NOTED YESTERDAY HAD BEGUN LAST WEEK WHEN ALLEGEDLY FORMER MILITIA ELEMENTS VISTED THE AREA AT NIGHT AND ROBBED SEVERAL HOUSEHOLDS. APPARENTLY THE BANDITS ARE ARMED WITH SMALL ARMS AND GRENADES AND HAVE SURVIVED BY MOVING BACK AND FORTH ACROSS BATTALION BOUNDARIES AHEAD OF RPA TROOPS. THEIR ACTIVITIES PROMPTED A FRUSTRATED RESPONSE FROM TUTSI RESIDENTS WHO HAD JUST BEGUN TO RECOVER FROM THE WAR WHEN THEY FOUND THEMSELVES AGAIN AT RISK FROM THE SAME ELEMENTS WHO HAD DESTROYED THEIR HOMES IN THE FIRST PLACE.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. GITARAMA TEAM

i) A MILOB TEAM PATROLLED TO MUSHUBATI (6970), TABA (8883) AND RUNDA COMMUNES (5882). THE BOURGEMESTRES OF EACH COMMUNE HAVE BEEN HOLDING PUBLIC MEETINGS TO CALM PEOPLE. IN MUSHUBATI, THE SITUATION IS FAIRLY CALM DESPITE THE ANXIETY CAUSED BY THE ANNOUNCED MILITARY EXERCISE REPORTED YESTERDAY. NO ONE APPEARS TO BE FLEEING. IN TABA COMMUNE, THE TEAM LEARNED THAT THE BEREAVEMENT WEEK PLANNING COMMITTEE HAD SELECTED 5 MAY AS THE OFFICIAL REBURIAL DATE FOR SOME 1500 VICTIMS OF THE MASSACRE. NO SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS HAD BEEN ISSUED TO INHABITANTS FOR THE COMING WEEK. IN RUNDA COMMUNE, THE BOURGEMESTRE HAS ARRESTED ONE MAN FOR RUMOUR MONGERING AND HAS BEEN VERY ACTIVE IN QUELLING FEARS. HIS PROGRAMME FOR THE UPCOMING WEEK INCLUDES PUBLIC DISCUSSIONS OF THE CAUSES OF THE LAST GENOCIDE AND WAYS IN WHICH IT CAN BE AVOIDED IN FUTURE.

ii) A MILOB TEAM PATROLLED THROUGH NYAMABUYE (7570) AND TAMBWE (7653) COMMUNES. IN NYAMABUYE, THE BOURGEMESTRE BELIEVED THAT HIS EFFORTS TO CALM THE PEOPLE HAD HELPED BUT ADMITTED THAT THERE WAS STILL A LOT OF FEAR. HE IS PLANNING TO SPEND 7 APR VISITING ORPHANAGES. THERE WERE NO RPA VISIBLE IN THE SECTORS VISITED THOUGH NOTICES OF UPCOMING EXERCISES WERE EVIDENT. IN TAMBWE, THE TEAM WAS ADVISED THAT THE MAIN CAUSE OF CONCERN WAS AN ANTICIPATED CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATION OF A SECTOR MISSED DURING THE LAST OPERATION. THE LOCALS FEAR THAT THE ARRESTS MADE IN THESE OPERATIONS ARE OFTEN ARBITRARY AND UNJUST. LOCALS HAVE RECEIVED INSTRUCTIONS TO REMAIN INDOORS DURING THE BEREAVEMENT PERIOD AND TO OBEY ANY INSTRUCTIONS GIVEN BY THE RPA.

iii) A MILOB TEAM PATROLLED TO GITINDA (5959) TO FOLLOW UP YESTERDAYS INCIDENT AS REPORTED ABOVE. THE TEAM VISTED MASANGO AND MURAMA COMMUNES AND WERE ADVISED AT THE LATTER THAT PEOPLE HAD STARTED TO GO INTO HIDING AND TO FLEE TO GIKONGORO IN FEAR OF THE RPA.

iv) MILOBS ACCOMPANIED THE JOINT TEAM TO THE PRISON AS

DESCRIBED ABOVE.

v) MILOBS ACCOMPANIED A HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM TO TAMBWE LATE TODAY TO INVESTIGATE A CLAIM FROM ONE OF THE PERSONS SEEKING REFUGE THAT HER FATHER HAD BEEN MURDERED. THEY RAN INTO AN AGGRESSIVE RECEPTION AND WERE UNABLE TO BEGIN. A NEW ATTEMPT WILL BE MADE TOMORROW.

vi) THE EMPTY PORTION OF THE MUGINA ROAD THAT LIES WITHIN MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE REPORTED YESTERDAY WAS CHECKED BY UNHCR TODAY BUT REPORT IS NOT YET AVAILABLE.

B. KIBUYE TEAM

i) A TEAM PATROLLED TO RUTONDE COMMUNE TO FOLLOW UP ALLEGATIONS OF HARRASSMENT MADE TWO DAYS AGO. THE SITUATION SEEMS WORSE. IN ADDITION TO PROSCRIPTION AGAINST SPEAKING TO UNAMIR, THE TEAM LEARNED THAT MANY HEADS OF HOUSEHOLD SLEEP IN THE FIELDS OUT OF FEAR OF ARREST. THE TEAM MET A LARGE GROUP OF WOMEN WHOSE HUSBANDS HAD BEEN ARRESTED.

ii) A MILOB TEAM PATROLLED TO BWAKIRA (5061) COMMUNE WHERE THEY LEARNED OF LARGE NUMBERS OF ARRESTS AND ALLEGATIONS OF MURDER BY THE RPA. THEY ALSO HEARD COMPLAINTS THAT TUTSIS WERE STEALING LIVESTOCK BELONGING TO HUTUS ON THE PRETEXT THAT THEIRS HAD BEEN STOLEN BY HUTUS DURING THE WAR. THEY ALLEGEDLY TAKE WHATEVER THEY WANT.

iii) THE FC VISITED AND WAS BRIEFED BY THE SECT CDR AND ESCORTED TO KIBUYI PRISON WHERE IT WAS LEARNED THAT THE PRISON IS NOT PREPARED TO RECEIVE PRISONERS FROM GITARAMA. NO DATE WAS GIVEN WHEN THEY WOULD BE READY.

C. MALI COY

i) A PATROL WAS SENT TO THE VILLAGE OF GISALI (8860) TO INVESTIGATE A REPORT THAT THE VILLAGE WAS DESERTED. THEY LEARNED THAT IT IS DESERTED EVERY NIGHT BUT THAT THE INHABITANTS RETURN IN THE DAY TIME.

ii) ESCORTS WERE PROVIDED TO HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM AND TO THE MILOB LOG OFFR (PAY PDE).

D. MALAWICOY

i) PATROL SENT TO FUMBA (8854), SIT CALM.

ii) PROVIDED ESCORT TO FC VISIT TO PRISON AND COY POSNS.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) MALICOY TREATED 23 LOCAL PATIENTS AND TRANSPORTED THREE CHILDREN BITTEN BY A DOG PRESUMED TO BE RABID TO KABGUYI HOSPITAL.

ii) MALICOY PROVIDE A TRUCK TO LWF TO DISTRIBUTE KITCHEN

4

SETS, A TRUCK TO THE PREFET FOR ROAD REPAIRS AND AN ESCORT TO THE PREFECTURE AGRONOMIST TO PICK UP SEED POTATOES.

iii) MALICOY AND MILOBS ARRANGED FOOD AND SHELTER FOR APPROX 120 PERSONS SEEKING PROTECTION AT SECTOR HQ.

iv) MALICOY IS PROVIDING SECURITY FOR A BROKEN DOWN WORLD VISION VEHICLE ON THE GITARAMA KIGALI ROAD.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS  
NTR

7. LOGISTICS

A. VEHICLE STATE  
MILOBS

ON CHARGE	18
SERVICING/REPAIRS	10
SERVICEABLE	8 ( PLUS 2 MOTORCYCLES)

MALICOY

ON CHARGE	26
UNDER REPAIR	13
SERVICEABLE	13

MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE	21
SERVICEABLE	10

8. MISC.

PERSONNEL STATE  
MILOBS

POSTED	50
LEAVE /CTO	88
PRESENT	41 (42)

MALI COY

POSTED	199
ON LEAVE	0
PRESENT	199

MALAWICOY

PRESENT	184
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*Handwritten:*  
10/45  
als 0

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ  
TO : MILOB GP HQ  
FORCE HQ KIGALI  
HAC  
SECTOR 3B KIBUYE

DATE: 4 APR 95

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 031800 TO 041800B APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. TENSION CONTINUES TO MOUNT AND RUMOURS SEEM TO BE GAINING A STRONG HOLD ON PEOPLE'S IMAGINATION. THE CURRENT RUMOUR IN GITARAMA IS THAT 300 PERSONS WERE SLAUGHTERED IN THE PRISON - THE REALITY IS THAT 1 WAS KILLED AND SEVEN INJURED. ELSEWHERE, AN ETHNIC DISPUTE BROKE OUT IN THE VILLAGE OF GITINDA (5959) AS A RESULT OF A LOCAL DEMOGOGUE STIRRING UP A DESIRE FOR REVENGE. THE RUMOUR OF IMPENDING REVENGE HAS REACHED THE PREVIOUSLY QUIET COMMUNE OF KAYENZI. THE CASE LOAD OF PERSONS SEEKING PROTECTION FROM UNAMIR ELEMENTS IN THIS SECTOR STOOD AT 14 AT LAST LIGHT WITH UNCONFIRMED REPORTS OF MORE MOVING FROM MURAMA TO THE MASSANGO UNAMIR POST. THE SITUATION IN KIBUYE IS ALSO WORSENING WITH MORE EVIDENCE OF FEAR AND MORE RUMOURS THAN PREVIOUSLY NOTED. THE COMMUNE OF MWENDO HAS NOW CAUGHT THE SAME FEVER.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NTR
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
  - A. RPA.
    - i) THE RPA HAVE NOW BEGUN TO DEPLOY TROOPS IN THE WOODS SURROUNDING THE PRISON AFTER LAST LIGHT. THEY WERE OBSERVED BY MILOBS COMING OFF SHIFT AT FIRST LIGHT THIS MORNING.
    - ii) THERE WERE SIGNINIFICANT MOVEMENTS OF RPA TROOPS IN THE GITARAMA AREA WITH TWO COY OBSERVED MOVING SOUTH ON FOOT WITH BAGGAGE AND SMALLER ELEMENTS LOADING VEHICLES IN PREPARATION FOR A MOVE. NO INFO AVAL YET ON WHERE THE TROOPS ARE HEADED.
    - iii) THE RPA BDE CDR ESCORTED THE SECT CDR ON A TOUR OF THE PRISON TODAY AND EXPLAINED THE SECURITY PROBLEMS HE MUST FACE. HE ALLEGED THAT NO PRISONER HAD BEEN INJURED BY GUN FIRE BUT THE SECT CDR OBSERVED THREE PATIENTS WITH RECENT GUNSHOT WOUNDS AT THE PRISON HOSPITAL.
  - B. RGF. NTR
  - C. MILITIA. NTR

**4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.****A. GITARAMA TEAM**

i) A MILOB TEAM ATTEMPTED, ONCE MORE, TO GET TO THE BOTTOM OF THE ALLEGED SHOOTING INCIDENT IN MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE ON THE NIGHT OF 28 MAR. THE TEAM HAD DIFFICULTY FINDING INFORMANTS IN THE AREA IN WHICH THE INCIDENT OCCURRED BECAUSE OF BEING FOLLOWED BY AN RPA PATROL. THE TEAM LEARNED THAT THE COMMUNE OFFICIALS ARE OPENLY CAMPAIGNING AGAINST UNAMIR USING THE ARGUMENT THAT WE ARE NOT HELPING THEM TO PUNISH THE PERPETRATORS OF GENOCIDE. IN GATAGARA CELLULE ( ) THE TEAM CONFIRMED AN EARLIER REPORT THAT ONE MAN, M. MUNYDINDA, GARTON, WAS PROVIDING THE RPA WITH NAMES OF PEOPLE TO BE ARRESTED. LOCALS ARE VERY FRIGHTENED OF HIM AND HE HAS DEVELOPED THE CHARMING HABIT OF THREATENING ARREST TO THOSE WHO DISAGREE WITH HIM OR FAIL TO ACCOMODATE HIS WISHES. REPORTS THAT PEOPLE ARE FLEEING TO KABGUYI FOR UNAMIR PROTECTION ABOUND. HAVING SHAKEN THEIR RPA ESCORT BY THIS TIME, THE TEAM WENT TO THE SITE OF THE SHOOTING INCIDENT AND LEARNED FROM TWO WIDOWS THAT NO ONE HAD PROVOKED THE RPA, THAT NO ONE HAD THROWN STONES AS ALLEGED BY THE COMMUNE SECURITY OFFICER DURING THE INITIAL INVESTIGATION AND THAT THE RPA FIRED SPONTANEOUSLY. DURING THE INTERVIEW IN WHICH THIS INFORMATION WAS ACQUIRED, A MAN CAME OUT OF HIDING TO CLAIM THAT HE WAS THE ONLY MALE REMAINING IN THE CELLULE. THE TEAM SAW NO OTHERS.

THE TEAM ALSO INTERVIEWED A PRIEST WHO ADVISED THAT THE PREVIOUS PRIEST OF MUSAMBIRA, PERELAURENT NDAGIZIMANA, WAS ARRESTED ON CHARGES OF GENOCIDE ON 26 MAR 95. HE IS BELIEVED TO BE IN GITARAMA PRISON.

ii) A MILOB TEAM WAS SENT TO KAYENZI COMMUNE (3470) TO TRY TO DETERMINE THE EXTENT OF INSECURITY IN WHAT HAD BEEN BELIEVED TO BE A QUIET COMMUNE. THE TEAM FOUND THE SITUATION HAD DETERIORATED SERIOUSLY SINCE THE LAST VISIT WITH PEOPLE VERY EVASIVE AND DIFFICULT TO APPROACH. THE BOURGMESTRE, WHO HAD PREVIOUSLY BEEN VERY OPEN WITH THE MILOBS, WAS INHIBITED BY THE PRESENCE OF AN RPA OFFICER. SEVERAL INFORMANTS TOLD OF ARRESTS AND RUMOURS OF IMPENDING MASS ACTS OF REVENGE. THE TEAM ALSO HEARD GRAPHIC DESCRIPTIONS OF MISTREATMENT OF PRISONERS. NO REPORTS OF AN EDICT ADVISING OF MILITARY EXERCISES REACHED THE TEAMS EARS.

iii) A JOINT MILOB/CIVPOL/HR INVESTIGATION OF THE GITARAMA PRISON INCIDENT WAS CONDUCTED WITH THE FOLLOWING RESULTS:

(a) IT IS CONFIRMED BY ALL POSSIBLE SOURCES THAT AT MOST ONE PRISONER WAS KILLED BY RIFLE FIRE AND THAT THIS PERSON WAS KILLED AT MIDNIGHT WHILE TRYING TO SCALE DOWN A ROPE BLANKET FROM THE PRISON ROOF,

(b) IT WAS CONFIRMED BY VISUAL OBSERVATION AND INTERVIEW OF PRISON MEDICAL AUTHORITIES THAT AT LEAST FOUR PERSONS SUFFERED GUNSHOT WOUNDS WHILE TRYING TO SCALE THE WALLS



3

ON THE EAST SIDE OF THE PRISON. THIS TOOK PLACE BETWEEN 0525 AND 0545 3 APR; AND

(c) IT WAS CONFIRMED THAT THE MANY SHOTS FIRED WERE PRIMARILY WARNING SHOTS FIRED TO DISCOURAGE ANY MORE ESCAPEES.

WHAT CANNOT BE CONFIRMED IS THE SPECIFIC REASON FOR THE INCIDENT. THE PRISONERS CLAIM THAT THEY BELIEVE THAT THEY WILL BE KILLED EN MASSE SOON AND FURTHER CLAIM THAT THEY TRIED TO ESCAPE ONLY AFTER HEARING SHOTS, WHICH THEY CLAIM THE RPA FIRED DELIBERATELY TO PANIC THEM. THE RPA CLAIM THAT NO SHOTS WERE FIRED UNTIL THE ESCAPE ATTEMPT BEGAN. THE RPA FEAR A MASS ESCAPE ATTEMPT THROUGH WALLS WHICH HAVE HAD MOST OF THE MORTAR SCRAPED AWAY OVER THE PAST FEW WEEKS. A DYNAMIC OF FEAR HAS BEGUN TO REINFORCE THE ALREADY EXISTING FEARS OF BOTH PARTIES. THE CONDITIONS INSIDE THE WALLS ARE SO BAD THAT ANYTHING MAY HAPPEN.

iv) A GROUP OF VISITORS TO MUGINA MASS GRAVE SITES NOTICED THAT THERE WERE VERY FEW PEOPLE LEFT IN PREVIOUSLY HEAVILY POPULATED AREAS ALONG THE MUSAMBIRA PORTION OF THE ROAD LEADING TO MUGINA. THIS WILL BE CONFIRMED TOMORROW.

#### B. KIBUYE TEAM

i) A TEAM PATROLLED TO MUSHUBATI (3279) SECTOR OF MABANZA COMMUNE TO INVESTIGATE THE POSSIBILITY OF ESTABLISHING A MALAWICOY POST IN A PREVIOUS SENBATT POSITION THERE. THE COMMANDER OF THE CLOSEST RPA UNIT, RUSORORO (2878) PROMISED COOPERATION IN THE EVENT OF UNAMIR DEPLOYMENT. RUSORORO IS THE LOCATION MENTIONED IN OUR SITREP OF 30 MAR AS THE POSSIBLE SITE AT WHICH PRISONERS ARE HELD. THE INHABITANTS OF MUSHUBATI CONTINUE TO BE FEARFUL OF THE COMING ANNIVERSARY. MORE TO FOLLOW.

ii) A MILOB TEAM VISTED THE TOWN OF MAHEMBE (1854) IN RWAMATAMU COMMUNE WHERE THEY FOUND THE PEOPLE DIFFICULT TO CONTACT. THE ONLY PERSON WILLING TO SPEAK TO THEM APPEARED TO BE A SOLDIER OUT OF UNIFORM TO WHOM OTHERS LOOKED FOR APPROVAL BEFORE ANSWERING QUESTIONS.

iii) A MILOB TEAM SENT TO THE COMMUNES BWAKIRA AND MWENDO VISTED A HOSPITAL AT MUTUNDO WHERE THEY WERE TOLD OF A MAN AND HIS SON WHO HAD BEEN MURDER ON 1 APR. NO OTHER DETAILS AVAIL; TO BE FOLLOWED UP.

#### C. MALI COY

i) A PATROL WAS SENT TO THE VILLAGE OF KITINDA (5959) IN REPOSE TO AN RPA REQUEST FOR ASSISTANCE IN CALMING ETHNIC STRIVE. THE OFFICER IN CHARGE FOUND A GROUP OF APPROX 200 GATHERED TO LISTEN TO A SUGGESTION THAT THEY SHOULD RECOUP THE LOSSES THEY INCURRED DURING THE WAR THROUGH FORCE ON THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE WAR. THE RPA ELEMENT ADDRESSED THE CROWD

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AND THEN INTRODUCED THE UNAMIR OFFICER. HE WAS APPLAUDED. THE DIFFERENCES WERE RESOLVED AFTER A LENGTHY DIALOGUE AT THE END OF WHICH, THE COUNSELLOR AND THE PEOPLE OFFERED THE PATROL A DRINK AS A TOKEN OF THEIR AGREEMENT TO LET THE AUTHORITIES SETTLE THEIR COMPLAINT RATHER THAN TAKE DIRECT ACTION ON THEIR OWN.

ii) A PATROL FROM NTONGWE TO KIMIRAMA (9150) FOUND PEOPLE FARMING PEACEFULLY THOUGH THE RPA SEEMED TO HAVE STOPPED THE RETURN OF REFUGEES COMPLETELY AS A RESULT OF ARRESTS. FOOD IS SUFFICIENT WITH THE AID OF CRS.

D. MALAWICOY

i) PATROLS SENT TO RUKOKO (4770), NGOMA (2061) AND MUSHUBATI (3279) FOUND SIT CALM IN THE SECTORS VISITED.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) MALAWICOY TREATED 33 LOCAL PATIENTS AND TRANSPORTED ONE OTHER TO THE HOSPITAL.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS

NTR

7. LOGISTICS

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS

ON CHARGE	18
SERVICING/REPAIRS	10
SERVICEABLE	8 ( PLUS 2 MOTORCYCLES)

MALICOY

ON CHARGE	26
UNDER REPAIR	13
SERVICEABLE	13

MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE	21
SERVICEABLE	10

8. MISC.

PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS

POSTED	50
LEAVE /CTO	5
PRESENT	45

MALI COY

POSTED	199
ON LEAVE	0

	5
PRESENT	199
MALAWICOY	
PRESENT	184

*Present*  
*MAJ*  
*0/20*

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ

DATE: 2 APR 95

TO : MILOB GP HQ  
FORCE HQ KIGALI  
HAC  
SECTOR 3B KIBUYE

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 021800 TO 031800B APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. TENSION INCREASED CONSIDERABLY IN THE GITARAMA AREA TODAY IN THE WAKE OF A SHOOTING INCIDENT AT THE PRISON. THE LEVEL OF FEAR WAS NOTICABLY HIGHER IN MOST AREAS OF THE GITARAMA PREFECTURE THAT WERE VISITED TODAY. IN THE KIBUYE PREFECTURE, THE HIGH TENSION REPORTED THROUGH LAST WEEK IN THE SOUTHERN COMMUNES APPEARS TO BE SPREADING TO OTHER COMMUNES. OF PARTICULAR CONCERN IS THAT THE COMMUNE OF KIVUMU, WHICH HAS BEEN VERY PEACEFUL FOR THE PAST FOUR MONTHS, APPEARS TO HAVE SUCCEDED TO THE SAME FEAR THAT IS AFFECTING THE SOUTH. THOUGH CIVIL OFFICIALS CONTINUE TO TRY TO CALM FEARS THROUGH PUBLIC MEETINGS, MILITARY ACTIVITIES, ARRESTS AND RUMOURS SEEM TO HAVE CONVINCED THE GENERAL PUBLIC THAT SOMETHING BAD IS ABOUT TO HAPPEN. A SPECIAL REPORT WILL BE SUBMITTED TOMORROW.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NTR
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
  - A. RPA.
    - i) THE RPA PURPORTEDLY SHOT AND KILLED ONE PRISONER WHO WAS TRYING TO ESCAPE FROM GITARAMA PRISON EARLY TODAY. THEY FIRED APPROX 100 RDS OVER A HALF HOUR PERIOD. SEPARATE REPORT FOLLOWS. TENSION IN THE PRISON HAS BEEN VERY HIGH ALL DAY AND ALL AVAILABLE ICRC FIELD OFFICERS WERE DEPLOYED INSIDE IN AN ATTEMPT TO PREVENT FURTHER BLOODSHED. THE RPA BDE CDR CAME INTO THE SECTOR HQ AT OUR REQUEST TO DISCUSS THE INCIDENT AND HE CLAIMED THAT ONLY ONE PRISONER HAD BEEN KILLED WHILE ATTEMPTING TO ESCAPE. HE WENT ON TO SAY THAT THE PRISONERS HAD REMOVED THE MORTAR FROM THE BRICKS ON ONE WALL AND THAT HE FEARS A MASS ESCAPE ATTEMPT IN THE NEAR FUTURE. (SEE BELOW PARA 4Aiii AND 4Ci)
    - ii) THE PLATOON POSITION AT NTONGWE APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN REINFORCED TO COMPANY LEVEL.
    - iii) THE PLANNED RPA EXERCISES IN THE GITARAMA AREA WERE DISCUSSED WITH THE LOCAL BDE COMD TODAY AND IT WAS EXPLAINED THAT THESE ARE NORMAL MILITARY EXERCISES. WHEN

THE ADVERSE EFFECTS OF THIS ACTIVITY WERE MENTIONNED, HE SUGGESTED THAT FEAR INDICATES GUILT.

iv) IT WAS CONFIRMED TODAY THAT THE RPA HAS ISSUED INSTRUCTIONS TO THE BOURGEMESTRE OF MUSHUBATI COMMUNE THAT ALL RESIDENTS WERE TO STAY INDOORS FOR THE 48 PERIOD BEGINNING LAST LIGHT ON 6 APR BECAUSE OF MILITARY EXERCISES. FURTHER, INSTRUCTIONS HAVE BEEN ISSUED THAT NO ONE IS TO HESITATE TO OPEN THEIR DOORS, DAY OR NIGHT, WHEN SOMEONE KNOCKS.

B. RGF. NTR

C. MILITIA. NTR

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. GITARAMA TEAM

i) A MILOB TEAM PATROLLED TO TAMBWE (7653) AND NTONGWE (9057) COMMUNES WHERE THEY HEARD MANY RUMOURS PERTAINING TO THE UPCOMING ANNIVERSARY EVENTS. THEY ALSO CONFIRMED REPORTS THAT 70 PEOPLE HAD BEEN GATHERED UP IN AN RPA CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATION IN KANGOMA (7963) AND MAYUNZWE (7961) SECTORS ON THE NIGHT OF 1 APR. THE DETAINEES WERE OF ALL AGES AND OF BOTH GENDERS AND NONE HAVE BEEN RELEASED. THE RPA BDE CDR CLAIMED THAT ALL WERE GUILTY OF GENOCIDE. HE REJECTED THE DISTINCTION BETWEEN ACCUSATION AND CONVICTION. THE RUMOUR IS THAT THE NEXT OPERATION IN THE AREA IS TO OCCUR SHORTLY AND THAT IT IS TO BE IN NENYO (7559) SECTOR. THE MILOBS HEARD THE FURTHER ALLEGATION THAT FIVE MAN GROUPS OF TUTSIS HAVE BEEN OPERATING AT NIGHT WITH THE PURPOSE OF ARRESTING PEOPLE IN THEIR HOMES. DETAINEES ARE ALLEGEDLY BEATEN PRIOR TO BEING TAKEN TO THE TAMBWE DETENTION FACILITY. IN NTONGWE, THE TEAM MET WITH OFFICIAL OBFUSCATION AT EVERY TURN BUT NOTED AN INCREASE IN RPA STR TO COY LEVEL.

ii) A MILOB TEAM PATROLLED TO MUUSHUBATI (7070) COMMUNE WHERE THEY OBSERVED A NUMBER OF PERSONS AT THE COMMUNE OFFICE WITH COMPLAINTS ABOUT LOOTING OF THEIR HOMES. THE PEOPLE ARE VERY NERVOUS ABOUT THE RPA INTENTIONS FOR 6 AND 7 APR AS MENTIONNED ABOVE. THERE ARE 50 PERSONS IN THE COMMUNE DETENTION FACILITY; AN INCREASE OF 100% OVER THE PREVIOUS WEEK. NO SHOOTING HAS BEEN HEARD. THE RPA CHECKPOINTS ALONG THE MAIN ROAD TO KIBUYE HAVE BEEN REINFORCED AND ARE MUCH MORE RIGOROUS IN THEIR INSPECTIONS THAN BEFORE.

iii) A MILOB INVESTIGATION OF SPORADIC SHOOTING HEARD IN THE GITARAMA AREA OVER THE PAST THREE EVENINGS UNEARTHED ALLEGATIONS THAT THE RPA HAVE BEEN TAKING PRISONERS TO THEIR TRAINING CAMP ACROSS FROM GITARAMA PRISON AND SHOOTING THEM. IT WAS ALSO ALLEGED THAT BODIES ARE THEN DUMPED IN AN AREA THAT IS SEALED OFF BY THE RPA. THE REASONS GIVEN FOR THIS

3

ALLEGED ACTION ARE: 1) TO RELIEVE PRISON OVER CROWDING, 2) TO ASSUAGE THE DESIRE FOR QUICK JUSTICE AND 3) TO REDUCE THE THREAT OF GUERILLA ACTIVITY IN THE EVENT THAT THE RGF ARE SUCCESSFUL IN REACHING DEEP INTO RWANDA. IT IS NOT POSSIBLE TO CONFIRM THESE ALLEGATIONS AT THIS TIME.

B. KIBUYE TEAM

i) A MILOB TEAM PUSHED PAST THE OBJECTIONS OF THE ASSISTANT BOURGEMESTRE OF KIVUMU (5573) TO REACH THE TOWN OF RUTONDE (5880) WHERE THEY FOUND THE SITUATION QUITE TENSE. THERE HAVE BEEN MANY ARRESTS OVER THE PAST FEW WEEKS AND THE TOWN LEADER ALLEGEDLY BEATS THE PRISONERS REGULARLY. WHEN THE SOURCE OF THIS INFO WAS ASKED TO FIND THE TOWN LEADER, HE DID NOT RETURN. A MILOB TEAM WILL RETURN TO THE AREA IN TWO DAYS TO FOLLOW UP. LAST NGO ACTIVITY WAS ICRC IN NOV 94.

ii) A MILOB TEAM PATROLLED TO THE MURAMBA (2056) AND NYAKIBINGO (2656) SECTORS OF GISOVU COMMUNE AND HEARD REPORTS OF LARGE SCALE ARRESTS AND OF THE DEPARTURE OF APPROX 50 FAMILIES TO CAMPS IN GIKONGORO AREA. LOCALS FEAR ARREST IF THEY COMMUNICATE WITH UNAMIR. THE TEAM WAS FOLLOWED BY AN RPA PATROL. BETWEEN 60 AND 80 PRISONERS ARE BEING HELD IN A DETENTION CENTER IN THE TEA FACTORY AND HOUSES OF THE FORMER BOURGEMESTRE.

iii) SECTOR CDR VISITED THE KIBUYE SUB-SECTOR TODAY.

C. MALI COY

i) A PATROL IN THE ENVIRONS OF GITARAMA TOWN TURNED UP RUMOURS OF TROUBLE IN THE PRISON ON THE NIGHT OF 2 APR. IT WAS ALLEGED THAT 40 PERSONS MAY HAVE BEEN KILLED AT AROUND 2200 HRS. WHILE THE SOURCE IS CONSIDERED USUALLY RELIABLE, THE SITUATION IS SO CHARGED THAT THIS INFO IS CONSIDERED TO BE RUMOUR ONLY. THE ICRC WORKERS AT THE PRISON CLAIMED THAT ONLY ONE PERSON HAD BEEN KILLED. THE PATROL NOTICED A LARGER NUMBER OF PEOPLE THAN USUAL AT THE LOCAL BUS STATION AND, ON SPEAKING WITH SOME OF THEM, CONCLUDED THAT MOST ARE ATTEMPTING TO FIND A SAFER PLACE IN ANTICIPATION OF TROUBLE IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

ii) PATROLS IN THE MASSANGO AND NTONGWE AREAS FOUND MANY RUMOURS AFLOAT BUT ALSO OBSERVED LOCAL OFFICIALS ACTIVE IN TRYING TO ALLAY PEOPLE'S FEARS.

D. MALAWICOY

i) A PATROL TO MALA (2068) FOUND THE SIT GENERALLY CALM. THE LOCAL RPA CDR CONFIRMED THAT REFUGEES ARE NOT ALLOWED TO COME IN OVER THE LAKE BUT MUST COME THROUGH CYANGUGU.

ii) A PATROL TO BIRAMBO (4663) FOUND THE SIT TENSE AND HEARD ALLEGATIONS THAT PRISONERS ARE NOT WELL TREATED.

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5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) MALICOV PROVIDED ONE TRUCK TO THE PREFECTURE OF GITARAMA TO TRANSPORT SEED POTATOES FROM GISENYI. A SECOND TRUCK WAS PROVIDED TO LWF TO TRANSPORT RELIEF EQUIPMENT WITHIN TAMBWE COMMUNE. THE SECOND TASK WILL LAST THREE DAYS.

ii) MALAWICOV TREATED 45 LOCAL PATIENTS AND TRANSPORTED ONE OTHER TO THE HOSPITAL.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS

LOCAL EMPLOYEES HAVE BEEN ADVISED THAT THEY WILL BE EXPECTED TO WORK NORMAL HOURS DURING THE PERIOD 7-14 APR. THE LOCAL RPA BDE CDR HAD NO OBJECTION. ADJUSTMENTS WILL BE MADE IF THE SIT DETERIORATES SUDDENLY.

7. LOGISTICSA. VEHICLE STATE

## MILOBS

ON CHARGE	18
SERVICING/REPAIRS	11
SERVICEABLE	7 ( PLUS 2 MOTORCYCLES)

## MALICOV

ON CHARGE	26
UNDER REPAIR	13
SERVICEABLE	13

## MALAWICOV

ON CHARGE	21
SERVICEABLE	10

8. MISC.PERSONNEL STATE

## MILOBS

POSTED	53
LEAVE /CTO	8
PRESENT	45

## MALI COV

POSTED	199
ON LEAVE	0
PRESENT	199

## MALAWICOV

PRESENT	184
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PLW 2145  
0120

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ

DATE: 1 APR 95

TO : MILOB GP HQ  
FORCE HQ KIGALI  
HAC  
SECTOR 3B KIBUYE

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 011800 TO 021800B APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. TENSION CONTINUES HIGH IN THE WAKE OF GOVT ANNOUNCEMENTS ON THE RADIO AND CONTINUING ARRESTS. WE HAVE BEGUN TO RECEIVE PEOPLE SEEKING PROTECTION IN THE GITARAMA PREFECTURE. LOCALLY EMPLOYED EXPATRIOTS CLAIM THAT THE LEVEL OF TENSION IS PALPABLE TO THOSE WHO HAVE BEEN HERE LONG ENOUGH TO RECOGNIZE THE SIGNS.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NTR

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA. THE RPA CONTINUE TO BE VERY VISIBLE THROUGHOUT THE SECTOR. THE LATEST DEVELOPMENT HAS BEEN WRITTEN NOTIFICATION AFFIXED TO TREES AND HOUSES AROUND GITARAMA AREA ADVISING OF AN EXERCISE TO BE HELD IN "CERTAIN SECTORS" NEXT WEEK. THIS HAS HAD THE EFFECT OF MAKING EVERYONE IN THE OUTLYING REGIONS EVEN MORE NERVOUS AS THEY THINK THAT THEY ARE BEING DUPED INTO COOPERATING IN THEIR OWN DEMISE. THIS MATTER WILL BE TAKEN UP WITH THE RPA TOMORROW.

B. RGF. NTR

C. MILITIA. NTR

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. GITARAMA TEAM

i) A MILOB TEAM PATROLLED TO MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE (8273) TO INVESTIGATE RUMOURS OF IMPENDING MASS ARRESTS OF ALL HUTU MALES OVER THE AGE OF 14 BEGINNING ON THE NIGHT OF 4 APR. IT WAS CONFIRMED THAT THE RUMOUR IS INDEED WIDESPREAD BUT, AS WITH MOST OF THESE RUMOURS, NO SOLID EVIDENCE CAN BE FOUND. SEVERAL YOUNG MEN HAVE FLED TO SECTOR HQ AS A RESULT OF THESE RUMOURS. THEY WILL BE HANDLED AS PER SOP. IT WOULD APPEAR FROM INITIAL INVESTIGATION THAT TWO BROTHERS IN GATAGARA SECTOR (815708) MAY BE RESPONSIBLE FOR MOST OF THE UNCERTAINTY. A PREVIOUSLY RELIABLE LOCAL HAS ADVISED THAT TENSION HAS REACHED A VERY HIGH LEVEL IN THIS AREA AND THAT MANY PEOPLE ARE MAKING PLANS TO FLEE.



2

B. KIBUYE TEAM

i) CONFIDENCE PATROLS WENT TO GITESI (2871) AND MABANZA (3473) COMMUNES. NTR.

C. MALICOY

i) MALICOY ELEMENTS NOTICED LARGER NUMBERS OF PERSONS ATTENDING CHURCHES THAN IS USUAL IN THE PREFECTURE TODAY.

ii) TWO PERSONS SOUGHT REFUGE FROM THE MASSANGO PLATOON AND NINE MORE CAME TO GITARAMA HQ. SIX HAVE ARRIVED FROM MUSAMBIRA AND THREE FROM TAMBWE. IN EACH CASE, THEY FLED BECAUSE OF RUMOURS OF IMPENDING MASSACRE OR MASSIVE ARRESTS. IN EACH CASE, THE MPS EITHER HAVE BEEN OR WILL BE ADVISED AND STEPS WILL BE TAKEN TO CONTACT THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES TO ARRANGE FOR HANDING OVER AS PER SOP. GIVEN THE PERSISTENCE OF REPORTS OF BOGUS REASONS FOR ARREST AND SUMMARY EXECUTION, NOT TO MENTION THE STATE OF THE PRISONS, THE SOPs MAY NEED REVISION.

D. MALAWICOY

i) NTR

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) A MILOB PATROL CARRIED A PAST UNAMIR EMPLOYEE TO KIGALI TO SEARCH FOR JUVENILE RELATIVES MISSING SINCE THE WAR. THE PATROL WAS SUCCESSFUL.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS

NTR

7. LOGISTICS

## A. VEHICLE STATE

## MILOBS

ON CHARGE	18
SERVICING/REPAIRS	12
SERVICEABLE	6 ( PLUS 2 MOTORCYCLES)

## MALICOY

ON CHARGE	26
UNDER REPAIR	13
SERVICEABLE	13

## MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE	21
SERVICEABLE	10

THE CONTINUING LACK OF LIFT AVAILABLE TO MALICOY IS BECOMING A SOURCE OF MAJOR OPERATIONAL CONCERN. WITHOUT THE REQUIRED VEHICLES, THEY WILL NOT BE ABLE TO CARRY OUT THEIR EMERGENCY TASKS AND ARE NOT MEETING THEIR HUMANITARIAN POTENTIAL AT PRESENT.

8. MISC.

3

PERSONNEL STATE

## MILOBS

POSTED	53
LEAVE /CTO	8
PRESENT	45

## MALI COY

POSTED	199
ON LEAVE	0
PRESENT	199

## MALAWICOY

PRESENT	184
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PC hours  
MAT  
0/50

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ  
TO : MILOB GP HQ  
FORCE HQ KIGALI  
HAC  
SECTOR 3B KIBUYE

DATE: 1 APR 95

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 311800 MAR TO 011800B APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. TENSION CONTINUES TO BE RELATIVELY HIGH IN ANTICIPATION OF THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE WAR. LOCAL OFFICIALS IN MANY AREAS CONTINUE TO TRY TO CALM PEOPLE THROUGH PUBLIC MEETINGS BUT THE HARDLINE ELEMENTS IN OTHER AREAS PERSIST IN ARRESTING MANY PEOPLE WITHOUT ATTENTION TO DUE PROCESS. HARDLINE ELEMENTS SEEM OBLIVIOUS TO THE POTENTIAL CONSEQUENCES OF REMOVING ALL HOPE OF REAL JUSTICE.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NTR
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
  - A. RPA. THE INTERNAL ROTATION OF TROOPS IN THE INBIRAMBO() AND RUGABANO () AREAS OF KIBUYE PREFECTURE CONTINUES. THE RPA CONTINUE TO BE ACTIVE IN THE SOUTH WESTERN CAMP AREA OF MARA (2068)
  - B. RGF. NTR
  - C. MILITIA. NTR
4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.
  - A. GITARAMA TEAM
    - i) A MILOB TEAM PATROLLED TO RUNDA COMMUNE (5882) WHERE THEY WERE ADVISED BY THE BOURGEMESTRE THAT HIS EFFORTS TO RECOVER WEAPONS ISSUED TO THE PUBLIC BY THE FORMER GOVERNMENT HAD NETTED SOME 150 FIREARMS. HE BELIEVES THERE TO BE APPROX 75 MORE ARMED PERSONS IN HIS COMMUNE AND HAS A LIST OF SUSPECTS THAT HE IS PERSUING. THE ATMOSPHERE IN THE COMMUNE WAS NEUTRAL THOUGH THERE ARE MANY RUMOURS CIRCULATING. THE BOURGEMESTRE HAS BEEN CONDUCTING VILLAGE MEETINGS TO DEAL WITH THE PROBLEM AND SUGGESTED THAT MANY FAMILIES FEEL MORE INSECURE THAN USUAL BECAUSE THE HEAD OF THE HOUSEHOLD IS MISSING. THE PATROL CARRIED ON TO MUGINA COMMUNE (9267) WHERE THEY HEARD ALLEGATIONS THAT ARRESTEES ARE BEATEN TO NEAR DEATH AT THE COMMUNE DETENTION FACILITY BEFORE BEING SENT TO GITARAMA PRISON. THE PATROL GATHERED A LIST OF SEVEN NAMES OF PERSONS ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN TREATED THIS WAY AND WILL PASS THE LIST TO HUMAN RIGHTS FOR FOLLOW UP.

2

ii) A MILOB TEAM SEARCHED THE MASSANGO (6254) AND MURAMA (6749) COMMUNES FOR CORROBORATING EVIDENCE OF A FRESH MASS GRAVE BUT FOUND NOTHING DESPITE A CAREFUL AND SUBTLE SEARCH. THEY WERE TOLD BY SOME YOUNG RWANDESE THAT THERE HAVE BEEN MANY ARRESTS OF HUTU MEN OF LATE AND THAT THEY DISAPPEAR AFTER BEING ARRESTED; HOWEVER, THE BOYS RAN AWAY IN FRIGHT AFTER HAVING SAID THAT MUCH.

iii) SECT CDR AND OPSO RECEIVED A SURPRISE VISIT FROM THE PREFET OF GITARAMA WHO WISHED TO DISCUSS SOME HUMANITARIAN ISSUES. A SEPARATE REPORT HAS BEEN SUBMITTED.

#### B. KIBUYE TEAM

i) A MILOB TEAM ACCOMPANIED TECHNICIANS TO REPAIR THE CH 13 REPEATER AT KARONGI HILLS. FAULT REPAIRED BUT COMMS ARE STILL FUZZY.

ii) A MILOB TEAM PATROLLED TO RUCURA (3653) WHERE THEY LEARNED OF DISPUTES OVER LAND AND CATTLE INVOLVING RETURNEES. THEY ALSO WERE TOLD OF RUMOURS THAT THERE WILL BE MASS KILLINGS ON 6/7 APR. PUBLIC MEETINGS HAVE BEEN HELD TO DEAL WITH THESE RUMOURS. LOCALS COMPLAINED OF THE BAN ON THE SALE OF CATTLE ISSUED BY THE RWANDAN GOVT.

#### C. MALI COY

i) MALICOY ELEMENTS AND MILOBS IN GITARAMA CONDUCTED A JOINT RECCE OF NGO OFFICES, RESIDENCES AND MILOBS RESIDENCES AND PREPARED A MAP OF THEIR LOCATIONS AND PHONE NUMBERS. AN EXERCISE WILL BE HELD TO TEST THE RAPID REACTION TEAM'S ABILITY TO DEPLOY TO ONE OF THESE AREAS EARLY NEXT WEEK.

ii) A PATROL FROM RUHANGO WENT TO KAHERE SECTOR ( ) WHERE THEY FOUND PEOPLE PREOCCUPIED WITH FARMING ACTIVITIES AND TRYING TO COPE WITH MALARIA AND DIARRHEA WITHOUT MEDICAL FACILITIES.

#### D. MALAWICOY

i) A PATROL WENT TO RUVUMA (1540) WHERE THEY SPOKE WITH A LOCAL OFFICIAL WHO CONFIRMED THAT REFUGEES CONTINUE TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES FROM ZAIRE BY BOAT IN SMALL NUMBERS. SIT CALM.

#### 5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) MALAWICOY TREATED 49 LOCAL PATIENTS TODAY AND EVACUATED A PATIENT FROM MUBUNGA TO KIBUYE HOSPITAL.

ii) ICRC FOOD DISTRIBUTION WAS OBSERVED AT RWAMATUMU.

iii) WFP OFFICES IN KIBUYE REMAINED CLOSED TODAY FOLLOWING THE EXPULSION OF THE WFP COORDINATOR BY THE PREFET YESTERDAY. THE ISSUE HAS BEEN REFERRED TO THE KIGALI OFFICE OF WFP.

3

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS  
NTR7. LOGISTICSA. VEHICLE STATE  
MILOBS

ON CHARGE	18
SERVICING/REPAIRS	12
SERVICEABLE	6 ( PLUS 2 MOTORCYCLES)

## MALICOY

ON CHARGE	26
UNDER REPAIR	13
SERVICEABLE	13

## MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE	21
SERVICEABLE	10

THE POOR RELIABILITY OF THE UNIMOG FLEET HAS REACHED THE POINT THAT THEY ARE NOT CONSIDERED DEPLOYABLE OUTSIDE OF THE IMMEDIATE VICINITY OF THEIR POSTS. GIVEN THE POOR STATE OF REPAIR OF THE BEDFORD FLEET, THIS MEANS THAT MALICOY HAS ONLY 3 USEABLE TRANSPORT VEHICLES. TRYING TO CONDUCT HUMANITARIAN MISSIONS WITH SO FEW RESOURCES IS VERY FRUSTRATING. AT THIS MOMENT, MALICOY COULD NOT EVEN EVACUATE THEMSELVES IN THE EVENT OF EMERGENCY.

8. MISC.PERSONNEL STATE  
MILOBS

POSTED	53
LEAVE /CTO	8
PRESENT	45

## MALI COY

POSTED	199
ON LEAVE	0
PRESENT	199

## MALAWICOY

PRESENT	184
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RC  
MAT  
G/S

MEMORANDUM

TO: FHQ/DCOS OPS/HAC/G3/G2  
MILOBS GP HQ/SSO OPS

FROM: SECTOR 3 HQ

SUBJECT: REPORT OF MEETING WITH PREFET OF GITARAMA, 1 APR 95

DATE: 1 APR 95

1. The Prefet of Gitarama Prefecture came to Sector HQ for an impromptu meeting early on 1 Apr. He raised the following points:

A. Request for assistance to transport seed potatoes from a warehouse in Gisenyi to Gitarama; we will provide but will need assistance as the maintenance state of our Bedford truck fleet will only permit one vehicle to be dispatched, request made to 95 FLSG,

B. The misunderstanding between the bourgemestre of Tambwe and members of the Gitarama Human Rights Team over the arrest of some twenty three persons; the bourgemestre had written to him to advise him that he had refused to give a list of names to the team because there were names of persons on the list that they were still searching for. The Sect CDR reviewed the general aim of the Human Rights Team and it was agreed that both the Prefet and the Sect Cdr would remind their respective colleagues of the need to cooperate with each other in the interests of transparency. The Prefet agreed that transparency was important to his efforts to diffuse tension over the approaching anniversary of the start of the genocide,

C. He advised us that he had not finalized his plans to mark the anniversary yet but mentioned that he was more inclined to focus on the plight of orphans than on grave site ceremonies though he may fit both in. He asked if we would be prepared to help him with transport to various sites in the Prefecture. We agreed and advised him of our intention to be as visible as possible between now and the 7 Apr.

2. The Sect Cdr then introduced the subject of the orphanages of BYIMANA and SHOGWE, which are both slated to move to new accommodation on 7 Apr. He suggested another date might be more appropriate and requested that the moves be staggered if possible so that we could more easily provide transport. The Prefet agreed and then explained some of the background problems of the SHOGWE orphanage; to wit, the present sponsor, JAM, has not delivered on its promise to build a new orphanage in NTONGWE and all the remaining buildings in the prefecture are required for their original purposes. He has found an interim solution only by borrowing facilities from the Anglican Church which will inevitably be needed for other purposes. Unless a reliable sponsor can be found, the orphans of SHOGWE will have little stability

② OPS CLERK  
a. ~~no~~ File  
in Sector 3 f.k.

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314/95