

UNAMIR

G3 UNIT - DAILY , WEEKLY AND  
SPECIAL SITUATION REPORTS

16 AUG - 5 SEPT 1994

PLEASE RETAIN  
ORIGINAL ORDER

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COMMEN NYR PLS RELAY UNOMUR.

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-  
MIR NO:-  
MISC NO:-

05 SEPTEMBER, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u>  UNOMUR : FAX (256) 486-23816 UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825/ NAI PLE RELAY MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFATT ZAMBATT MALCOY AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS 1 CD+SR UNREO (UNAMIR LO) UNHQ OR	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP 040600 SEP TO 050600 SEP 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: EIGHT	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 040600 TO 050600 SEP 94.

1. GEN SITUATION. THE SITUATION IN KIGALI AND SURROUNDING AREAS CONTINUED TO REMAIN CALM. DISPLACED PEOPLE CONTINUED TO RETURN TO KIGALI AND OTHER PARTS OF THE COUNTRY. IN NYARUSHISHI CAMP DIFFERENCES AROSE BETWEEN SOME HUTUS AND TUTSIS BUT THE SITUATION WAS BROUGHT UNDER CONTROL BY ETHIOBATT TROOPS. AT MABANZA. A COUPLE WAS FOUND DEAD, THEY WERE SHOT IN THE CHEST AT ROTUNDU. A 22 YEAR OLD GIRL FOUND MURDERED NO INFO WAS AVAILABLE AS TO WHO COMMITTED THE MURDERS. THERE HAS BEEN MORE RGF AND GENDARMERIE ELEMENTS SURRENDERING THEIR WEAPONS TO UNAMIR. DFC VISITED TROOPS IN GITARAMA, BUTARE, GIKONGORO AND CYANGUGU. REPAIRS ON WATER AND ELECTRICITY FACILITIES IN KIGALI CONTINUED.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SRSG AND SEVERAL OF HIS OFFICERS TRAVELLED TO UNOMUR KABALE TO MEET WITH COLONEL NOORDSIJ AND OTHER UNOMUR REPRESENTATIVES TO PLAN THE CLOSING CEREMONY OF UNOMUR WHICH IS SCHEDULED FOR TUESDAY, 20 SEPTEMBER.

B. THE UNAMIR OFFICERS RECEIVED A FULL BRIEFING ON THE BACKGROUND AND CURRENT STATUS OF THE UNOMUR MISSION, AND COORDINATED WITH THEIR COUNTERPARTS TO PLAN THE CLOSING CEREMONY.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA. RPA CONCENTRATED ACTIVITIES IN BUTARE IN PREPARATION FOR THE VISIT OF MAJ GEN KAGAME TO THE AREA. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS IN KIGALI CITY.

B. RGF. GENDARMERIE AROUND NYAMASHAKI, KIRAMBO AND KAMEMBE SURRENDERED TO ETHIOBATT 13 RIFLES, 1031 ROUNDS AND 10 HAND GRENADES

C. MILITIA. ACTS OF BANDITRY ARE CONTINUED TO BE REPORTED IN SECTOR 4. SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTINUED IN THE AREA.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. DFC RETURNED FROM SECTOR 4 WHERE HE VISITED TROOPS. CONDUCTED STAFF BRIEFING AT 0800 HRS.

B. UNOMUR. AREA OF OPERATION REMAINED CALM. THREE HELICOPTERS WERE OPERATIONAL. 2 WERE STANDBY AT KIA. 169

VEHS CROSSED THE BORDER INTO RWANDA WITH 428 REFUGEES AND 140 PASSENGERS. 155 VEHs CROSSED INTO UGANDA WITH 433 PASSENGERS.

C. GHANBATT. CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT PTLs IN AOR. SEIZED ONE GRENADE FROM A LOCAL AT NDAGO. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE GUARDS AT CENTRE DE SANTE, AICF WAREHOUSE AND DISTRIBUTION CENTRE AT CYANIKA. CONTINUED TO MAN ROAD BLOCKS AND CHECK POINTS AT GIKONGORO, RURAMA AND RWAMIKO.

D. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION REMAINED CALM IN ALL SECTORS. PROVIDED ESCORT TEAM FOR OIL TANKER FROM GATUNA TO KIGALI AND ANOTHER TEAM ESCORTED NIGERIAN JOURNALIST TO VARIOUS MASS GRAVES IN KABGAYE. CONDUCTED PATROLS ALONG BURUNDI - RWANDA BORDER AND FOUND NOTHING SIGNIFICANT. CONDUCTED RECCES IN MUSANGE AND NSHILI IN THE SOUTH TO ASSESS CONDITION OF ROADS IN THE AREAS. THE TEAMS WERE NOT ALLOWED PASSAGE THROUGH CERTAIN RPA CHECK POINTS. BUSANSE CAMP IS HOLDING ABOUT 10,000 REFUGEES. TOTAL NUMBER OF REFUGEES WHO ENTERED RWANDA ON 4 SEPT THROUGH POSTS 1, 2 AND 3 WAS 1033.

E. BRITCON. MED SECTS AND EHT CONTINUE TO WORK IN THE MORE INACCESSIBLE AREAS OF SECTOR 4, THIS ALLOWS THE NGOS TO WORK CLOSER TO THE MSRs. THE BRIDGE AT BYUMBA IS NOW OPEN AND IS BEING TRAFFICKED. THE MSR BETWEEN BYUMBA AND GATUNA AND WITHIN THE KAGAMBA REGION IS NOW COMPLETED. STD WPU's ARE ESTABLISHED ON A DAILY BASIS AT THE REFUGEE CAMP THAT 23 PFA ARE WORKING IN TO PROVIDE PORTABLE WATER FOR THE REFUGEES. THE EOD DET DEPLOYED TO GISENYI ON A UNAMIR TASK TO CLEAR UXO's FROM A CAN FD HOSP. THE UXO's RANGED FROM SAA TO 120MM MOR ROUNDS SOME OF WHICH WERE DISPOSED OF EXPLOSIVELY.

F. CAN SIGS. VHF VOICE AND INMARSAT COMMUNICATION CONTINUE TO FUNCTION EFFECTIVELY BETWEEN UNAMIR HQ AND SECTORS 4A, 4B, 4C, 5 AND 2 (CAN) FD AMBULANCE. HF ONLY WITH MILOB, BRITCON, AUSCON AND CANCON AND SECTOR 1, 23 (UK) PARA FD AMB AND FORCE MEDICAL OPS CENTRE. EFFORTS TO ESTB RTT CCT CONTINUED. RTT CCT ESTB BETWEEN UNAMIR HQ KIGALI, TAC HQ BUTARE, GITARAMA, GIKONGORO CYANGUGU, BYUMBA AND GISENYI. U-CRTT AT KIBUYE HAS N/S GRID AND WILL BE REPLACED ON MONDAY. RTT CCT WILL BE ESTB BY MONDAY. PREPARATION OF SATELLITE DISH AT THE EARTH STATION (NYAANZA) WAS COMPLETED 30 AUG. RWANDA TEL TECHNICIANS CONTINUED TO TEST THE SATELLITE DISH AT THE EARTH STATION (NYAANZA).

G. AUSMED. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE MEDICAL SUPPORT TO UNAMIR TROOPS AND CIVILIANS. AUSMED HAS 5 UNAMIR IN PATIENTS.

H. ETHIOBATT. SIT IN THE AREA REMAINED CALM. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS WITHIN THE AREA. RECEIVED 13 RIFLES WITH 1031 ROUNDS AND 10 HAND GRENADES FROM GENDARMERIE AT



ROUNDS AND 10 HAND GRENADES FROM GENDARMERIE AT  
KIRAMEO AND KAMEMBE. 894 REFUGEES FROM ZAIRE  
WERE REPATRIATED THROUGH BOGARAMA AND RUSIZI.

I. MALAWIAN COY. SIT IN SECTOR IS CALM. MANY DISPLACED  
PEOPLE ARE SETTLING IN THEIR HOMES. CURRENTLY DEPLOYED IN  
GITARAMA AND BUTARE.

J. FRAFBATT. GENERAL SITUATION REMAINED CALM. CONDUCTED  
ROUTINE PATROLS AND CONTINUED TO MAN CHECK POINTS.

5. US FORCES. CONTINUED TO ASSIST CONTROLLING FLIGHTS AT KIA  
IN COORDINATION WITH UNAMIR.

6. UNCIVPOL. CONTINUED TO TRAIN NEW GENDARMES. DEVELOPMENT OF  
CONSOLIDATED CIVPOL PLAN CONTINUED.

7. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. HAC GAVE COMPO RATIONS TO DISPLACED  
PERS AT LYCEE KIGALI. 30 REMAINING DISPLACED PEOPLE WILL BE  
TRANSPORTED TO THEIR RESPECTIVE NEIGHBOURHOOD USING IOM VEHICLES.  
VARIOUS AID AGENCIES AND NGOS CONTINUED TO PROVIDE HUMANITARIAN  
AID TO DISPLACED PEOPLE IN ALL SECTORS.

8. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR .

9. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A. RATION - 8 DAYS, GE RAT.  
- 7 DAYS, IMP BANG RAT.  
- 11 DAYS, FRENCH RAT.

B. WATER - 2 DAYS.

C. FUEL - 16 DAYS.

D. MOGAS - 24 DAYS.

E. JET FUEL- 12 DAYS.

10. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ATTACHED AS ANNEXES A AND B

B. EXPANDED UNAMIR - STATE OF DEPLOYMENT. ATTACHED AT  
ANNEX C.

B. SICK REPORT. 5.

C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 65.

D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENT. NIL.

OPS

UNAMIR

ANNEX A

DAILY CONTINGENT STATE

DATE: 05-Sep-94

CONTINGENT	LOCATION														TOTAL	REMARKS
	KIG	BUT	GIK	GIT	RUH	GIS	KIB	CYA	KIBG	BYU	GOMA	NAI	EBB	KITAB		
AUSMED	234	80													314	
CANSIGS	291	23	13	5		5	15	12		5	3	20	1		393	LEAVE-1
BRITCON(LOG)	303									46				236	585	
ETHIOBATT	2							798							800	
GHANBATT	119	24	669									8			820	
INDBATT	4														4	
MALAWICOY		167													167	
MALICOY															0	
NICOY										40					40	
TUNBATT															0	
ZAMBATT	101														101	
FRAFBATT															0	
CHAD							129								129	
CONGO							40								40	
GUINEA-BISSAU							35								35	
NIGER							43								43	
SENEGAL							241								241	
															0	
															0	
TOTAL	1054	294	682	5	0	5	503	810	0	91	3	28	1	236	3712	1

UNAMIR

ANNEX B

## STAFF OFFICERS AND MILOBS DAILY STATE

DATE: 05-Sep-94

SER	COUNTRY	STAFF				MILOBS														TOTAL	REMARKS	
		LOCATION			LEAVE	TOTAL	LOCATION															
		KIG	NAI	EBB			KIG	BUT	QIK	QIT	RUH	QIG	CYA	KIBQ	BYU	KIB	GOM	NAI	LEAVE			
1	AUSTRALIA	9				9														0		
1	AUSTRIA					0	3		1	2		1			2	1		1	6	16		
2	BANGLADESH	1				1	17		5	5		9	4		3	2		1	6	62		
3	BRITAIN	3				3														0		
4	CANADA	12				12	4		2			3				1			1	11		
6	ETHIOPIA	4				4														0		
6	FIJI					0	1													1		
7	GHANA	16				16	16		6	7		3	6		7	6			6	55		
8	GUINEA					0				15										15		
9	GUINEA-BISSAU					0	2						2							4		
10	KENYA					0	2		2				2							6		
11	MALAWI	1				1	2			6		1								10		
12	MALI					0	5		1	2		1	1			1				11		
13	NIGERIA						6			2		1			2				5	16		
14	POLAND					0	1			1					1					3		
15	RUSSIA					0	5					2				2			6	16		
16	SENEGAL					0												2		2		
17	SLOVAKIA					0	2		2	3										7		
18	URUGUAY					0	2		1	16		2	1		2			1	2	27		
19	ZAMBIA					0				10										10		
19	ZIMBABWE					0	3		2	6		2	2		2	3			6	26		
	TOTAL	45	0	0	0	45	71	0	21	75	0	25	17	0	19	16	0	8	35	286		

ANNEX C

EXPANDED UNAMIR FORCE - STATE OF DEPLOYMENT

1. PLEASE, FIND BELOW THE NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL TROOPS DEPLOYED TO UNAMIR SINCE FORMATION 16 JULY 1994, EFFECTIVE 05 SEPTEMBER 1994:

A. CONTINGENTS

(1)	AUSTRALIA	-	314
(2)	BRITAIN	-	585
(3)	CANADA	-	395
(4)	ETHIOPIA	-	800 *
(5)	FRAFBATT	-	488
(6)	GHANA	-	505 *
(7)	INDIA	-	4 (ON RECCE)
(8)	MALAWI	-	167 *
(9)	NIGERIA	-	40
(10)	TUNISIA	-	-
(11)	ZAMBIA	-	101
TOTAL			- 3399

B. STAFF

(1)	AUSTRALIA	-	9
(2)	BRITAIN	-	3
(2)	CANADA	-	12
(3)	ETHIOPIA	-	4
(4)	GHANA	-	7
(5)	MALAWI	-	1
TOTAL			- 36

NOTE

\* DEPLOYMENT COMPLETED.

C. MILOBS

(1)	AUSTRIA	-	01
(2)	BANGLADESH	-	22
(3)	CANADA	-	9
(4)	GHANA	-	33
(5)	GUINEA	-	15
(6)	GUINEA-BISSAU	-	04
(7)	KENYA	-	06
(8)	MALAWI	-	05
(9)	MALI	-	
(10)	NIGERIA	-	01
(11)	SLOVAKIA	-	07
(12)	URUGUAY	-	18
(13)	ZAMBIA	-	10
(14)	ZIMBABWE	-	15
	TOTAL	-	<u>146</u>

2. UNAMIR FORCE STRENGTH AS AT TODAY IS 4043.

C. PLAN

COMMEN NYK PLS RELAY UNOMUR.

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-  
MIR NO:-  
MISC NO:-

04 SEPTEMBER, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u>  UNOMUR : FAX (256) 486-23816 UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825/ NAI PLE RELAY MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFBATT ZAMBATT MALCOY AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNREO (UNAMIR LO) UNHQ OR	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP 030600 SEP TO 040600 SEP 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: NINE.	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

G3 PLANS - 5/9  
2 - 5/9  
3 - 5/9  
4 - 5/9  
CLK PLANS - 5/9

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 030600 TO 040600 SEP 94.

1. GEN SITUATION. THE SITUATION IN AND AROUND KIGALI REMAINS CALM. DISPLACED PERSONS ARE STILL COMING FROM DIFFERENT PARTS OF THE COUNTRY AND LIFE IN THE CAPITAL IS IMPROVING DAILY. ACTS OF BANDITRY AND ISOLATED MURDERS ARE HAPPENING DAILY IN SECTOR 4.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SRSG, THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR AND THE SENIOR POLITICAL AFFAIRS OFFICER ACCOMPANIED THE RWANDESE GOVERNMENT TO A PEOPLE'S RALLY IN BUTARE.

B. THE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS' SPEECHES FOCUSED ON THE FOLLOWING:

- (1) UNITY.
- (2) RECONCILIATION.
- (3) SECURITY.
- (4) LAW AND ORDER/JUSTICE.

C. THE QUESTIONS FROM THE AUDIENCE OF 7000 CENTERED ON ISSUES OF SECURITY, THE RECUPERATION OF PRIVATE PROPERTY AND JUSTICE. THE RECEPTION WAS CONSTRUCTIVE AND POSITIVE.

D. THE SRSG OFFICIALS THEN VISITED TACTICAL HEADQUARTERS WHERE THEY WERE GIVEN A BRIEFING BY THE DEPUTY FORCE COMMANDER.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA. CONTINUED TO PATROL AND MAN CHECK POINTS IN AND AROUND KIGALI. THE RPA WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE SECURITY DURING A POLITICAL RALLY IN BUTARE STADIUM ATTENDED BY SRSG AND THE PRESIDENT WAS VERY PROMINENT AND EFFICIENT. AN RPA BN HQ BELONGING TO 305 BRIGADE IS LOCATED AT NGORORERO GR 604953.

B. RGF. IN SECTOR 4C ETHIOBATT COLLECTED 120 SMALL ARMS, BULLETS, 11 HAND GRENADE AND ONE TOYOTA PICK UP FROM GENDARMERIE AROUND GAFUNZO, KAMEMBE, BUFARAMA AND KIZAMBO.

C. MILITIA. ACTS OF BANDITRY REPORTED IN SECTOR 4. ONE MURDER REPORTED IN KAMWAMBI CAMP.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL WORK WAS CONDUCTED. FC HELD STAFF MEETING AT 0800 HRS. FC VISITED SECTOR 4 WITH A GROUP OF JOURNALISTS. DFC WAS IN BUTARE TAC HQ WHERE HE BRIEFED SRSG ON TAC HQ ACTIVITIES. NIGERIAN RECCE TEAM CONTINUED THEIR RECCE IN NGARAMA AREA. DCOS OPS AND G3 PLANS PREPARED CONCEPT PAPER FOR AN OUTLINE PLAN TO INTRODUCE RPA AND BBGNU IN SECTOR 4.

B. UNOMUR. SITUATION UNCHANGED. CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN AOR. ALL HELICOPTERS ARE PRESENTLY OPERATIONAL.

C. GHANBATT. GEN SITUATION IN AOR IS CALM. CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT PTLs IN AOR. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE GUARDS AT CENTRE DE SANTE, AICF WAREHOUSE AND DISTRIBUTION CENTRE AT CYANIKA. MORE DISPLACED PERSONS CONTINUED TO BE TREATED IN LOC BY GHANBATT MED TEAM. AICF CONTINUED LOOKING AT MALNUTRITION CENTRE AT KIBEHO DISPLACED CAMP.

D. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION IN KIGALI AND AROUND THE COUNTRY IS RELATIVELY CALM. MILOB CONDUCTED PATROLS AND CARRIED OUT ESCORTS DUTIES IN ALL SECTORS. DURING A PATROL WITH NIGERIAN RECCE TEAM IN NGARAMA AREA MILOB FOUND "SOS KINDARD ORF INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION" RUNNING AN ORPHANAGE WHERE 85 CHILDREN ARE STAYING. A MILOB TEAM WHILE ON PATROL FOUND TWO WELLS AT MUKINGI GR 7062. THE WELLS ARE SUSPECTED TO CONTAIN AN UNKNOWN AMOUNT OF BODIES COVERED WITH SAND, INVESTIGATION ONGOING. IN NTONGWE GR 8951, A TEAM FOUND 2,000 DISPLACED PERS WHO WANT TO REMAIN IN TOWN BUT ARE IN NEED OF FOOD, WATER AND SHELTER. 400 DISPLACED WERE ALSO FOUND IN THE TOWN OF RUHANGO. TOTAL NUMBER OF REFUGEES WHO ENTERED RWANDA VIA BORDER POST 1, 2, AND 3 ARE 1012. THE POPULATION IN CAMP OF NSHILI HAS REDUCED RAPIDLY FROM 7,000 TO 3,000. IN "BUSANSE CAMP" THE POPULATION IS NOW 10,000 AND INCREASING DAILY AS MORE PEOPLE FROM BURUNDI ARE COMING IN.

E. BRITCON. MED SECTIONS HAVE BEEN WORKING IN CAMPS 101, 106, 107 AND AT KIBEHO AND ARE PLANNING A MASS INOCULATION PROGRAMME TO BE STARTED ON WED 7 SEP. MAJOR GENERAL SWINBURN'S VISIT TO A NUMBER OF REFUGEES CAMPS IN KIBEHO PROVED TO BE VERY INFORMATIVE. OXFAM IS GOING TO ASSIST WITH FUNDING FOR LOCAL PLUMBING AND SANITATION TASKS. THE RE-ROOFING OF THE MINISTER OF PUBLIC WORKS OFFICE IS NOW COMPLETED. THE EOD TEAM IS NOW BACK FROM GISENYI HAVING COMPLETED ITS TASK WITH RPA ASSISTANCE. ONE RTA TODAY WHEN A CYCLIST SWERVED IN FRONT OF AND WAS HIT BY A TRUCK. HE SUSTAINED MINOR INJURIES AND WAS TAKEN TO KING FAISAL HOSP BY A BRITCON AMBULANCE.

F. CAN SIGS. VHF VOICE AND INMARSAT COMMUNICATION CONTINUE TO FUNCTION EFFECTIVELY BETWEEN UNAMIR HQ AND



SECTORS 4A, 4B, 4C, 5 AND 2 (CAN) FD AMBULANCE. HF ONLY WITH MILOB, BRITCON, AUSCON AND CANCON AND SECTOR 1, 23 (UK) PARA FD AMB AND FORCE MEDICAL OPS CENTRE. EFFORTS TO ESTB RTT CCT CONTINUED. U-CRTTZ DESPATCHED SECTOR 1 (BYUMBA), SECTOR 4C (CYANGUGU) AND SECTOR 5 (GISENYI) RTT CCT ESTABLISHED BETWEEN UNAMIR HQ KIGALI, TAC HQ BUTARE, GITARAMA, GIKONGORO, CYANGUGU, BYUMBA AND GISENYI. U-CRTT AT KIBUYE HAS N/S GRID WILL BE REPLACED ON MONDAY. REMAIN CONFIDENT THAT RTT CCT WILL BE ESTB BY MONDAY.

G. AUSMED. CONTINUE TO PROVIDE FIRST, SECOND AND THIRD LEVEL MEDICAL SUPPORT TO UNAMIR TROOPS NGOS AND CIVILIANS THROUGHOUT RWANDA IN PARTICULAR 70 PATIENTS ATTENDED TO IN OUR HOSP AND 51 PATIENTS ATTENDED TO IN OUR TREATMENT SECTIONS. CHK HOSP EVACUATED A BELGIAN NATIONAL TO KIA AND PROVIDED A MEDICAL OFFICER TO ESCORT TO NAIROBI AS NO MED STAFF WERE AVAIL FOR THE TRANSIT. REPARATION FOR SENATOR BILNEYS VISIT CONTINUE

H. ETHIOBATT. GEN SIT IN AOR IS CALM. BORDER CONTROL, PATROLS AND OTHER ROUTINE DUTIES ARE CARRIED OUT. GENDARMERIE ELEMENTS ARE ASSISTING AT FOUR BORDER EXISTS RUSIZI 1 AND 2 UVIRA AND RUHWA. RECEIVED VISIT FROM FC A JOURNALIST TEAM. 186 DISPLACED PERS WERE SENT TO KIGALI BY RETURNING BRITCON CONVOY. WE COLLECTED 120 SMALL ARMS, 2452 BULLETS, 11 HAND GRENADES AND ONE TOYOTA PICK UP FROM GENDARMERIE AROUND GAFUNZO, KAMEMBE, BUFARAMA AND KIRAMBO. 430 REFUGEES REPATRIATED FROM ZAIRE THROUGH RUSIZI 1 AND 2 CHECK PT DESPITE INCREASED PTLs AND UNAMIR RD BLOCKS THE MOVEMENT OF THIEVES IS INCREASING DAY TO DAY. WE CAPTURED 9 THIEVES WHO STOLE DIFFERENT TYPES OF HOUSEHOLD MATERIAL.

I. MALAWIAN COY. SIT IN SECTOR IS CALM. MANY DISPLACED PEOPLE ARE SETTLING IN THEIR HOMES. CONTINUED TO PATROL AOR.

J. FRAFBATT. GENERAL SITUATION CONTINUE TO BE CALM. CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROL AND MAN CHECK POINTS. RECEIVED VISIT FROM FC AND MEDIA.

5. US FORCES. CONTINUED TO ASSIST FLIGHTS AT KIA IN COORDINATION WITH UNAMIR. A TOTAL OF 26 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA.

6. UNCIVPOL. CONTINUED TO TRAIN NEW GENDARMES. DEVELOPING CONSOLIDATED CIVPOL PLAN FOR FC'S APPROVAL BY 4 SEP.

7. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. BRITCON RETURNED FORM CYANGUGU AREA WITH 150 DISPLACED PERS. THEY WERE GIVEN BLANKETS BY HAC AND PLACED IN HYCE KIGALI.

8. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR .

9. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

- A. RATION - 26 DAYS.
- B. WATER - 2.2 DAYS.
- C. FUEL - 14 DAYS.
- D. MOGAS - 11.9 DAYS.

10. MISCELLANEOUS.

- A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ATTACHED AS ANNEXES A AND B
- B. EXPANDED UNAMIR - STATE OF DEPLOYMENT. ATTACHED AT ANNEX C.
- B. SICK REPORT. NIL.
- C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 65.
- D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENT. NIL.

SRL	DTG	OCCURRENCE
1.	030745	1ST COMMERCIAL FLIGHT A SABENA DC-10 WITH 120 PAX LANDED IN KIA.
2.	031200	SRSG LEAVING KIGALI FOR KABALE.
3.	032037	REPORT OF VEH CASUALTY BELONGING TO EUROPEAN COMMUNITY.

## ANNEX C

EXPANDED UNAMIR FORCE - STATE OF DEPLOYMENT

1. PLEASE, FIND BELOW THE NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL TROOPS DEPLOYED TO UNAMIR SINCE FORMATION 16 JULY 1994, EFFECTIVE 04 SEPTEMBER 1994:

A. CONTINGENTS

(1)	AUSTRALIA	-	314
(2)	BRITAIN	-	585
(3)	CANADA	-	395
(4)	ETHIOPIA	-	800 *
(5)	FRAFBATT	-	488
(6)	GHANA	-	505 *
(7)	INDIA	-	4 (ON RECCE)
(8)	MALAWI	-	133 *
(9)	NIGERIA	-	40
(10)	TUNISIA	-	-
(11)	ZAMBIA	-	101
TOTAL		-	3365

B. STAFF

(1)	AUSTRALIA	-	9
(2)	BRITAIN	-	3
(2)	CANADA	-	12
(3)	ETHIOPIA	-	4
(4)	GHANA	-	7
(5)	MALAWI	-	1
TOTAL		-	36

NOTE

\* DEPLOYMENT COMPLETED.

C. MILOBS

(1)	AUSTRIA	-	01
(2)	BANGLADESH	-	22
(3)	CANADA	-	9
(4)	GHANA	-	33
(5)	GUINEA	-	15
(6)	GUINEA-BISSAU	-	04
(7)	KENYA	-	06
(8)	MALAWI	-	05
(9)	MALI	-	
(10)	NIGERIA	-	01
(11)	SLOVAKIA	-	07
(12)	URUGUAY	-	18
(13)	ZAMBIA	-	10
(14)	ZIMBABWE	-	15
	TOTAL	-	<u>146</u>

2. UNAMIR FORCE STRENGTH AS AT TODAY IS 4009.

C Plans

COMMEN NYK PLS RELAY UNOMUR.

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-  
MIR NO:-  
MISC NO:-

03 SEPTEMBER, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u>  UNOMUR : FAX (256) 486-23816 UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825/ NAI PLE RELAY MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFATT ZAMBATT MALCOY AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNREO (UNAMIR LO) UNHQ OR	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP 020600 SEP TO 030600 SEP 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: TEN.	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

C3 Plans - AB 4/9  
2 -  
3 -  
4 - A 4/9 1  
CLK Plans -

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 020600 TO 030600 SEP 94.

1. GEN SITUATION. THE SITUATION IN AND AROUND KIGALI REMAINED UNCHANGED. DISPLACED PERSONS FROM DIFFERENT PARTS OF RWANDA ARE STILL COMING INTO KIGALI. SECURITY SIT IN SECTOR 4 HAS SLIGHTLY DETERIORATED WITH THE INCREASE OF BANDITRY ACTIVITIES. RADIO RWANDA BROADCASTED THAT THE INTERAHAMWE AND MILITIA ARE CONTINUING THEIR SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES IN BUTARE AND SURROUNDING AREAS. LIFE IN KIGALI AND SURROUNDINGS ARE GRADUALLY BECOMING NORMAL, WATER SUPPLY SYSTEM IN MANY PARTS OF KIGALI CITY HAS BEEN RESTORED. MEMBERS OF INDIAN RECCE TEAM CONTINUED TO CARRY OUT RECCE IN SECTOR 3 AND 4. DFC WENT TO CYANGUGU TO VISIT SECTOR 4C.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. THE SRSG RECEIVED MR. JOHN HICKS, ASSISTANT ADMINISTRATOR OF USAID FOR AFRICA, AND MR. GLENN SLOWM, DIRECTOR OF EAST AFRICA, TO DISCUSS USAID DEVELOPMENT STRATEGY IN RWANDA.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA. CONTINUED TO PATROL AND MAN CHECK POINTS, ALSO CARRIED OUT MOBILE PATROL DURING DAY AND NIGHT IN KIGALI CITY. 15 RPA SOLDIERS OCCUPIED GISENYI HOSP ON THE MORNING OF 02 SEP 94. THEY EXPRESSED DESIRE TO STAY THERE FOR ABOUT 5 DAYS. SECTOR HQ INFORMED THE RPA BN COMD AFTER WHICH THE SOLDIERS WERE WITHDRAWN.

B. RGF. APPARENTLY STILL ACTIVE IN SECTOR 4 WHERE THEY ARE TRYING TO CONVINCE REFUGEES TO GO TO ZAIRE. 19 SOLDIERS SURRENDERED TO GHANBATT TPS AT KITABI. THEY REPORTED ESCAPING FROM CAMP IN ZAIRE. THEY WERE HANDED OVER TO MILOBS WHO ESCORTED THEM TO BUTARE FROM GIKONGORO.

C. MILITIA. ACTS OF BANDITRY REPORTED TO HAVE INCREASED IN SECTOR 4. INTERAHAMWE CONTINUING THEIR SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES IN BUTARE AND ITS SURROUNDING AREAS.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL WORK WAS CONDUCTED. FC HELD STAFF MEETING AT 0800 HRS. INDIAN RECCE TEAM CONTINUED THEIR RECCE IN SECTOR 3 AND 4. DFC WENT TO CYANGUGU. FC WILL VISIT SECTOR 4C LOCATION. SOME LEAFLETS WERE DISTRIBUTED IN SECTOR 4 AREAS TO CALL UPON FOR VOLUNTARY SURRENDER OF WEAPONS AMONG GENDARMERIE IN PARTICULAR.

B. UNOMUR. GENERAL SITUATION REMAINED UNCHANGED.  
CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN AOR. ALL HELICOPTERS ARE  
PRESENTLY OPERATIONAL.

C. GHANBATT. GEN SITUATION IN AOR IS CALM. CONDUCTED DAY  
AND NIGHT PTLS IN AOR. OWN PTL ARRESTED A LOCAL WITH 1 X  
HAND GRENADE AT A CHECK POINT AT RURAMBA GR 4717. EOD TEAM  
COLLECTED 3 X HAND GRENADES AT COY HQ AT KARAMA. CONTINUED  
TO PROVIDE GUARDS AT CENTRE DE SANTE, AICF WAREHOUSE AND  
DISTRIBUTION CENTRE AT CYANIKA. APPROX 190 DISPLACED PERSONS  
HAVE BEEN TREATED AT MURAMBI BY GHANBATT MED TEAM. AICF  
CONTINUED LOOKING AT MALNUTRITION CENTRE AT KIBEHO DISPLACED  
CAMP.

D. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION REMAINED CALM YET APPREHENSIVE  
IN ALL SECTORS. CMO HELD HIS WEEKLY MEETING WITH THE SECTOR  
COMDS AT SECTOR 3 HQ AND DISCUSSED ON OPS, ADMIN AND OTHER  
LOG PROBLEMS. CONDUCTED PTLS AND ALSO CARRIED OUT ESCORT  
DUTIES IN ALL SECTORS. ALSO PATROLLING IN BYUMBA AREA  
BROUGHT OUT FOL INFO:

(1) A CHILD FEEDING CENTRE IS OPERATIONAL AT MUKONDO  
HEALTH CENTRE WHICH IS BEING FUNDED AND RUN BY GOAL.  
TOTAL OF 44 CHILDREN ARE BEING TREATED IN THAT CENTRE  
WHO ARE SUFFERING FROM MALNUTRITION.

(2) MUKONDO HEALTH CENTRE IS GETTING ASSISTANCE FROM  
LOCAL COMMUNE AND ICRC.

(3) THE TEAM ALSO OBSERVED THAT RUGARAMA REFUGEE CAMP  
IS STILL EXISTING AND PRESENTLY THERE ARE ABOUT 1500  
REFUGEES STAYING IN THAT CAMP.

(4) BRITISH ENGRS VISITED THE HEALTH CENTRE ON 02 SEP  
TO REACTIVATE THE WATER SUPPLY SYSTEM FOR THE HOSP AS  
WELL.

ICRC ARRANGED A VISIT OF A GROUP OF JOURNALIST TO GITARAMA  
TO CONFIRM THE LOCATION OF MASS GRAVES. IOM VEH HAS  
EVACUATED 250 PERS FROM BUTARE TO KIGALI. A GOOD NUMBER OF  
DISPLACED PERS WHO WANTS TO GO BACK TO THEIR HOMES ARE  
WAITING FOR EVACUATION. A MEETING BETWEEN THE BOURGMASER  
AND LOCAL POPULATION WAS HELD AT MABANZA ON 1 SEP. MR  
GAKNERE ANDRE, POLITICAL ADVISOR OF RAP ALSO ATTENDED THE  
MEETING. RWANDAN MINISTER FOR INTERIOR CONDUCTED A MEETING  
IN GOMA ON 2 SEP 94. A MEETING WAS HELD BETWEEN BRITCON  
ENGRS AND RPA TO COORDINATE THE CLEARING OF LARGE AMOUNT OF  
UNEXPLODED/DAMAGE AMMO, MINE, MORTAR BOMB AND SAA FOUND IN  
THE GROUND OF GISENYI HOSP.

E. BRITCON. 23 PFA CONTINUE TO PROVIDE MED SP FOR DISPLACED PERSONS. THEY ALSO CONTINUE TO WORK IN THE MORE INACCESSIBLE AREAS OF SECTOR 4A WITH MED SECTIONS IN REFUGEES CAMPS 104, 106 AND 107. THE FIELD SURGICAL TEAM IS BASED IN KIGEME. BRITCON ENGR HAS COMPLETED THE MAINTENANCE WORKS OF BRIDGE AT GATUNA. THEY ALSO COMPLETED THE MAINTENANCE WORK ON THE MSR BETWEEN BYUMBA AND GATUNA. THE CLEARANCE OF MORTAR BOMBS AT THE CANADIAN FIELD HOSP AT GISENYI IS ALSO COMPLETED. BRITCON WKSP STARTED WORK ON UH VEHICLES FROM SOMALIA. SPARES ASSESSMENT IS ON GOING FOR VEHICLES WITHIN SECTOR 4 TO ASSESS THE REQUIREMENT FOR THE INF BATTALIONS TO PROVIDE SECURITY FOR 23 PFA IN KITABI AND FOR MED SECTIONS DEPLOYED TO REFUGEE CAMPS 104, 106 AND 107. A VHF NET WAS SUCCESSFULLY TRIED TO KITABI AND A DATA LINK WAS SET UP WITHOUT USING A REBROADCASTING STATION. A VOICE LINK WILL BE ESTABLISHED USING A REBROADCASTING STATION AT GITARAMA ONCE SUFFICIENT EQUIPMENT ARRIVES THERE.

F. CAN SIGS. VHF VOICE AND INMARSAT COMMUNICATION CONTINUE TO FUNCTION EFFECTIVELY BETWEEN UNAMIR HQ AND SECTORS 4A, 4B, 4C, 5 AND 2 (CAN) FD AMBULANCE. HF ONLY WITH MILOB, BRITCON, AUSCON AND CANCON AND SECTOR 1, 23 (UK) PARA FD AMB AND FORCE MEDICAL OPS CENTRE. EFFORTS TO ESTB RTT CCT CONTINUED. EIGHT U-CRTTZ CHECKED AND DEEMED SERVICEABLE. U-CRTTZ DESPATCHED SECTOR 4A GIKONGORO AND 4B KIBUYE. RTT CCT ESTABLISHED BETWEEN UNAMIR HA KIGALI, TAC HQ BUTARE AND GITARAMA. REMAIN CONFIDENT THAT RTT CCT WILL BE ESTB BY WEEK'S END. PREPARATION OF SATELLITE DISH AT THE EARTH STATION (NYAANZA) WAS COMPLETED 30 AUG. RWANDA TEL TECHNICIANS CONTINUED TO TEST THE SATELLITE DISH AT THE EARTH STATION (NYAANZA). RPTR DEPLOYED TO KARONGI, SET UP AND WORKING. FD SERVICES TO CONDUCT TEST IN SECTOR 4 TO DETERMINE THE NEED OF ADDITIONAL RPRTS. FAX MACHINES AT SECTORS 4A, 4B, 4C AND 96A INTERMITTENT, STATIONS EXPERIENCING DIFFICULTIES IN TRANSMITTING AT TIMES.

G. AUSMED. CONTINUE DEVELOPMENT OF AUSMED FACILITIES IN KIGALI. AUSMED CONTINUED TO PROVIDE SECOND AND THIRD LEVEL MEDICAL SUPPORT TO UNAMIR TROOPS, THROUGH OUT RWANDA. CCP AND MEDICAL RECON TEAM IS NOW IN BUTARE AND KIGALI. WITHDREW MED ELMS FROM KIBUYE AND CYANGUGU. REDEPLOYED APC FROM BUTARE TO KIGALI. CO WILL VISIT BUTARE AND 23 PFA KITABI ON 3 SEP.

H. ETHIOBATT. GEN SIT IN AND AROUND AREA IS CALM. ROUTINE PATROLLING CONTINUES. NUMBER OF INCOMING REFUGEES TO THEIR HOMES IS CONTINUES DAILY. ALL ROBBED MATERIALS WERE TURNED OVER TO CIVIL AUTHORITIES AROUND KAMEMBE WITH MILOBS PRESENT. THEY HAVE ARRESTED 11 BANDITS WITH 4 X AK47 RIFLE AND LARGE CACHE OF STOLEN ITEMS. THE BANDITS WERE LATER HANDED OVER TO THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES. RGF VOLUNTARY



(2) 2 X AK47 RIFLE AT CYANGUGU.

(3) 32 DIFFERENT ARMS AT KAMBA AND RUSIZI.

(4) 3 X VEHS:

(A) 1 TOYOTA PICK UP.

(B) 1 TOYOTA COROLLA.

(C) 1 LORRY COLLECTED FROM GENDARMERIE.

I. MALAWIAN COY. SIT IN SECTOR IS CALM MANY DISPLACED PEOPLE ARE SETTLING IN THEIR HOMES. CONTINUED TO PATROL AOR. COMPLETED REORGANIZATION OF COY HQ AND 2 PLATOONS IN BUTARE.

J. FRABATT. GEN SIT IS CALM. CONTINUED TO PTL AND MAINT. CHECK PT. ESCORTED ONE RPA VEHICLE THROUGH DMZ (NDABA) NYAKABUYE TO RECOVER A VEHICLE.

5. US FORCES. CONTINUED TO ASSIST FLIGHTS AT KIA IN COORDINATION WITH UNAMIR. A TOTAL OF 33 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA.

6. UNCIVPOL. CONTINUED TO TRAIN NEW GENDARMES. DEVELOPING CONSOLIDATED CIVPOL PLAN FOR FC'S APPROVAL BY 4 SEP.

7. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. HAC OPS ATTENDED MILOB MEETING IN GITARAMA AND WAS BRIEFED ON HUMANITARIAN PROBLEMS IN SECTOR AREAS.

8. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

9. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A. RATION - 9 DAYS, GE RAT.  
- 7 DAYS IMP BANG RAT.  
- 11 DAYS FRENCH RAT.

B. WATER - 2 DAYS.

C. FUEL - 11 DAYS.

D. MOGAS - 6 DAYS.

FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ATTACHED AS ANNEXES A AND B

B. EXPANDED UNAMIR - STATE OF DEPLOYMENT. ATTACHED AT ANNEX C.

B. SICK REPORT. NIL.

C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 65.

D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENT. NIL.

SRL	DTG	OCCURRENCE
1.	021000	A MILOB TEAM ACCOMPANIED THE INDIAN RECCE TEAM ON A HEL RECCE.
2.	021120	RPA HAS REFUSED WATER TRUCKS TO COLLECT WATER FROM THE MAIN WATER SUPPLY POINT.
3.	* 021420	DFC LEFT FOR CYANGUGU.
4.	021640	INDIAN RECCE TEAM RETURNED FROM SECTOR 3 AND 4

UNAMIR

ANNEX

DAILY CONTINGENT STATE

DATE: 03-Sep-9

CONTINGENT	LOCATION														TOTAL	REMARKS
	KIG	BUT	GIK	GIT	RUH	GIS	KIB	CYA	KIBG	BYU	GOMA	NAI	EBB	KITAB		
AUSMED	222	48					6	38							314	
CANSIGS	283	39	6	5		4	19	7		3		26	3		395	
BRITCON(LOG)	307									46				236	589	
ETHIOBATT								801							801	
GHANBATT	119	24	669									8			820	
INDBATT	4														4	
MALAWICOY	133														133	
MALICOY															0	
NICOY										40					40	
TUNBATT															0	
ZAMBATT	101														101	
FRAFBATT															0	
CHAD							129								129	
CONGO							40								40	
GUINNEA-BISSAU							35								35	
NIGER							43								43	
SENEGAL							241								241	
															0	
															0	
TOTAL	1169	111	675	5	0	4	513	846	0	89	0	34	3	236	3685	

UNAMIR

## STAFF OFFICERS AND MILOBS DAILY STATE

DATE: 03-9

SER	COUNTRY	STAFF				MILOBS														TOTAL	AREA		
		LOCATION			LEAVE	TOTAL	LOCATION																
		KIG	NAI	EBB			KIG	BUT	QIK	QIT	RUH	GIS	CYA	KIBG	BYU	KIB	GOM	NAI	LEAVE				
1	AUSTRALIA	9				9															0		
1	AUSTRIA					0	3		1	2		1			2	1		1	6	16			
2	BANGLADESH	1				1	17		6	6		9	4		3	2		1	6	62			
3	BRITAIN	3				3														0			
4	CANADA	12				12	4		2			3				1			1	11			
6	ETHIOPIA	4				4														0			
6	FIJI					0	1													1			
7	GHANA	15				15	16		6	7		3	5		7	5		2	6	66			
8	GUINEA					0				16										16			
9	GUINEA-BISSAU					0	2						2							4			
10	KENYA					0	2		2				2							6			
11	MALAWI	1				1	2			6		1						1		10			
12	MALI					0	6		1	2		1	1			1				11			
13	NIGERIA						6			2		1			2				5	16			
14	POLAND					0	1			1					1					3			
15	RUSSIA					0	6					2				2			6	16			
16	SENEGAL					0												2		2			
17	SLOVAKIA					0	2		2	3										7			
18	URUGUAY					0	2		1	16		2	1		2			1	2	27			
19	ZAMBIA					0				10										10			
19	ZIMBABWE					0	3		2	6		2	2		2	3			6	26			
	TOTAL	46	0	0	0	45	71	0	21	76	0	25	17	0	19	15	0	8	36	286			

EXPANDED UNAMIR FORCE - STATE OF DEPLOYMENT

1. PLEASE, FIND BELOW THE NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL TROOPS DEPLOYED TO UNAMIR SINCE FORMATION. 16 JULY 1994, EFFECTIVE 03 SEPTEMBER 1994:

A. CONTINGENTS

(1)	AUSTRALIA	-	314
(2)	BRITAIN	-	589
(3)	CANADA	-	395
(4)	ETHIOPIA	-	801 *
(5)	FRAFBATT	-	488
(6)	GHANA	-	505 *
(7)	INDIA	-	4 (ON RECCE)
(8)	MALAWI	-	133 *
(9)	NIGERIA	-	40
(10)	TUNISIA	-	-
(11)	ZAMBIA	-	101

TOTAL	-	3370
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B. STAFF

(1)	AUSTRALIA	-	9
(2)	BRITAIN	-	3
(2)	CANADA	-	12
(3)	ETHIOPIA	-	4
(4)	GHANA	-	7
(5)	MALAWI	-	1
	TOTAL	-	36

NOTE

\* DEPLOYMENT COMPLETED.

MILOBS

(1)	AUSTRIA	-	01
(2)	BANGLADESH	-	22
(3)	CANADA	-	18
(4)	GHANA	-	33
(5)	GUINEA	-	15
(6)	GUINEA-BISSAU	-	04
(7)	KENYA	-	06
(8)	MALAWI	-	05
(9)	MALI	-	
(10)	NIGERIA	-	01
(11)	SLOVAKIA	-	07
(12)	URUGUAY	-	18
(13)	ZAMBIA	-	10
(14)	ZIMBABWE	-	15
	TOTAL	-	<u>155</u>

2. UNAMIR FORCE STRENGTH AS AT TODAY IS 4016.

C Plans

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE

02 SEPTEMBER, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u>  UNOMUR : FAX (256) 486-23816 UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825 MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFBATT ZAMBATT MALCOY AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNREO (UNAMIR LO) UNHQ OR	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP 010600 SEP TO 020600 SEP 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: NINE.	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

G3 PLANS - 2/9  
2 - 2/9  
3 - 3/9  
4 - 2/9  
CLK PLANS -



FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 010600 TO 020600 SEP 94.

1. GEN SITUATION. THE SITUATION IN KIGALI AND AROUND THE COUNTRY IS CALM EXCEPT KIBUNGO AREA WHICH IS STILL UNSTABLE. NGO'S OPERATING IN THAT AREA REPORTED THAT THERE ARE MANY PATIENTS WITH MACHETE WOUNDS/CUTS PRESENTLY UNDER TREATMENT AT KIBUNGO'S HOSP. THEY ALSO REPORTED SHOOTING INCIDENT OF RPA SOLDIER WHO WAS BROUGHT TO THE HOSP WITH THREE BULLETS WOUNDS ON HIS LEFT HAND. RPA AUTHORITIES REPORTED THAT IT WAS AS SELF SHOOTING. IMC ALSO REPORTED THAT MILITIA ARE CARRYING ON THEIR SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES IN THAT AREA. MORE AND MORE RETURNEES ARE COMING BACK TO KIGALI THROUGH VARIOUS MEANS.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SRSG VISITED THE AUSTRALIAN MEDICAL CONTINGENT AT THE CENTRAL HOSPITAL OF KIGALI TO ASSESS THEIR PROGRESS AND THEIR NEEDS.

B. HE WAS THEN RECEIVED BY H.E. MR. JEAN-MARIE VIANNEY NDAGIJIMANA, THE MINISTER FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

C. HE MET WITH PRIME MINISTER TWAGIRAMUNGU TO DISCUSS, AMONG OTHER ISSUES, THE MILITARY AND CIVIL TRANSITION IN SECTOR 4.

D. HE THEN ATTENDED A DINNER HOSTED BY THE FORCE COMMANDER IN HONOUR OF LT. GENERAL SWINBURN, THE UK FD ARMY COMMANDER.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA. CONTINUED TO PATROL AND MAN CHECK POINTS DAY AND NIGHT IN KIGALI. ONE RPA SOLDIER WAS BROUGHT TO KIBUNGO HOSP WITH 3 X BULLET WOUNDS IN HIS LEFT HAND. RPA AUTHORITIES REPORTED IT WAS A SELF SHOOTING. THE RPA SOLDIER TREATED AT THE AUSMED AFTER GRENADE INCIDENT WAS RELEASED TO RPA AUTHORITIES.

B. RGF. APPARENTLY STILL ACTIVE IN SECTOR 4 WHERE THEY ARE TRYING TO CONVINCE REFUGEES TO GO TO ZAIRE.

C. MILITIA. SEEMS TO BE ACTIVE IN KIBUNGO AREA WHERE THEY CONTINUING TO DO SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES AND ACTS OF



BANDITRY.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL WORK WAS CONDUCTED. FC HELD STAFF MEETING AT 0800 HRS. INDIAN RECCE PARTY HAVE ARRIVED AND BEEN BRIEFED ON THEIR FUTURE TASKS. NIGERIAN RECCE PARTY TO BE BRIEFED TODAY. DFC VISITED KIBUNGO AND RUSUMO AREA ALONG THE ZAIRIAN BORDER.

B. UNOMUR. GENERAL SITUATION REMAINED UNCHANGED. CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN AOR. ALL HELICOPTERS ARE PRESENTLY OPERATIONAL.

C. GHANBATT. GEN SITUATION IN AOR IS CALM. CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT PTLs IN AOR.

D. MILOB GP. SITUATION IN GEN IS CALM. HAVE CONDUCTED PATROL IN KIVU AND GABIRO AREA TO FIND ACCOMMODATION FOR DEPLOYMENT OF 20 MILOBs IN THAT AREA. THE PATROL REPORTED THAT THE AREA WAS UNDER RPA CONTROL AND THAT THEY WERE TOLD TO OBTAIN THE NECESSARY CLEARANCE AND PERMISSION FROM RPA'S HIGH COMMAND IN KIGALI TO ENTER THE AREA AND DEPLOYING MILOBs. IN KIVUYE CENSUS TAKEN BY MILOB TEAM INDICATES THAT APPROX 8,000 PEOPLE ARE LIVING IN THE AREA. A MILOB TEAM WENT TO KIBUNGO AREA AND REPORTED THAT RPA SOLDIERS AT BORDER POST IN BUCOBA INFORMED THEM THAT THE FLOW OF REFUGEES TO TANZANIAN HAS ALMOST CEASED AND THAT ABOUT 250 REFUGEES ARE RETURNING TO RWANDA EVERYDAY. ALONG THE TANZANIAN BORDER TWO REFUGEE CAMPS WERE FOUND ABANDONED NEAR THE TOWNS OF KIGARAMA AND RUSINGO. FURTHER INVESTIGATION TO THE ALLEGED KILLINGS OF RETURNEES, 1 X MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT A PTL FROM BISOKE GR 449394 TO KARISOKE RESEARCH CENTER GR 428360 AND CONTINUED NORTH WEST TOWARD THE ZAIRIAN BORDER. THE PTL DID NOT FIND ANY INDICATION OF MASSACRE. THE TOTAL NUMBER OF REFUGEES ENTERED RWANDA THROUGH BORDER POST 1, 2 AND 3 WAS 1076.

E. BRITCON. 23 PFA CONTINUE TO PROVIDE MED SP FOR DISPLACED PERSONS. BRITCON ENGR HAVE NOW COMPLETED REPAIRS TO WALL, PLUMBING AND DRAINAGE AT THE SISTER OF MERCY ORPHANAGE. WITH THE BROADENING OF THE EOD MISSION, A DET IS TO DEPLOY NORTH WEST OF RUHENGERI TO ASSIST IN MINE CLEARANCE. EIGHT TONS OF AID WERE DELIVERED TODAY FOR A TOTAL OF 1026 TONS OF AID DELIVERED IN THEATER SO FAR. UK FD ARMY COMD VISITED CONTINGENT ELEMENTS TODAY.

F. CAN SIGS. VHF VOICE AND INMARSAT COMMUNICATION CONTINUE TO FUNCTION EFFECTIVELY BETWEEN UNAMIR HQ AND SECTORS 4A, 4B, 4C, 5 AND 2 (CAN) FD AMBULANCE. HF ONLY WITH MILOB, BRITCON, AUSCON AND CANCON AND SECTOR 1, SIX U-CRTTZ CHECKED AND DEEMED SERVICEABLE. U-CRTTZ DISPATCHED TO TAC HQ

SECTOR 3 GITARAMA. RTT CCT ESTH BETWEEN UNAMIR HQ KIGALI TO TAC HQ BUTARE. REMAIN CONFIDENT THAT RTT CCT WILL BE ESTB BY WEEK'S END. DEPLOYMENT OF MOTOROLA REPEATERS IS STILL ONGOING.

G. AUSMED. CONTINUE DEVELOPMENT OF AUSMED FACILITIES IN KIGALI AREA AND CONTROLLED THE DEPLOYMENT ELMS AT BUTARE, KIBUYE AND CYANGUGU. A PLAN IS IN PROGRESS FOR DEPLOYMENT OF CO AND SURGEONS GP TO VISIT TSG BUTARE AND 23 PARA FD AMB DURING PERIOD 3 - 4 SEP 94.

H. ETHIOBATT. GEN SIT IN AND AROUND AREA IS CALM. ROUTINE PATROLLING CONTINUES. NUMBER OF INCOMING REFUGEES TO THEIR HOMES IS INCREASING DAILY. PTLs WERE SENT TO LAKE KIVU AREA AND REPORTED THAT THE MOVEMENT OF PERS WITH WATER BOAT AS WELL AS TRANSPORT OF GOODS TO ZAIRE IS ONGOING. 66 REFUGEES CAME TO RWANDA THROUGH BUGARAMA AT RUSIZI 1, 28 PEOPLE CAME IN AT THAT CHECK PT. A TEA FACTORY LOCATED AT ZIZAKURA HAS STARTED OPERATING. THIS FACTORY EMPLOYS 250 PERMANENT AND 200 TEMPORARY WORKERS.

I. MALAWIAN COY. SIT IN SECTOR IS CALM MANY DISPLACED PEOPLE ARE SETTLING IN THEIR HOMES. CONTINUED TO PATROL AND CONTROL OUR AREA OF RESPONSIBILITY.

J. FRAFATT. GEN SIT IS CALM. CONTINUED TO PTL AND MAN CHECK PT. A MEETING WAS ORGANIZED BETWEEN THE BOURGMESTRE AND LOC POPULATIONS IN MABANZA ALSO IN MR. GAKWERERE ANDRE (POLITICAL ADVISOR OF RPA SECTOR MUKARA) WAS INVITED TO ATTEND.

5. US FORCES. CONTINUED TO ASSIST FLIGHTS AT KIA IN COORDINATION WITH UNAMIR. A TOTAL OF 29 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA.

6. UNCIVPOL. CONTINUED TO TRAIN NEW GENDARMES. STILL REQUIRE 85 ADDITIONAL CIVPOL TO ASSIST IN TRG AND TRANSITION. CIVPOL COMMISSIONER TASKED BY FC TO PRESENT FINAL EMPLOYMENT CONCEPT PLAN FOR ALL CIVPOL.

7. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. UNHCR MOVED APPROX 300 DISPLACED PERS FROM GISENYI/RUHENGERI TO KIGALI. HAC DELIVERED FOOD ASSISTANCE TO ORPHANAGES IN GITARAMA AREA. UNAMIR TRUCK CARRYING RATIONS FOR DISTRIBUTIONS TO ETHIOBATT FOR DISTRIBUTION TO THE NEEDY IN CYANGUGU AREA WENT OFF THE ROAD NEAR CYANGUGU. CARGO SPILLED AND DEEMED LOST. MINISTRY OF REHABILITATION AND SOCIAL REINTEGRATION HAS ASKED UNAMIR'S ASSISTANCE IN PROVIDING FUEL TO RUN THE GENERATOR FOR THEIR NEW BUILDING. THEY HAVE ALSO REQUESTED UNAMIR TO ASSIST IN RETURNING RWANDESE REFUGEES FROM BURUNDI DUE TO THE INCREASE TENSION IN THAT AREA.

8. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR .

9. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

- A. RATION - 11 DAYS, GE RAT.  
- 7 DAYS IMP BANG RAT.
- B. WATER - 1 DAYS.
- C. FUEL - 16 DAYS.
- D. MOGAS - 6 DAYS.

10. MISCELLANEOUS.

- A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ATTACHED AS ANNEXES A AND B
- B. EXPANDED UNAMIR - STATE OF DEPLOYMENT. ATTACHED AT ANNEX C.
- B. SICK REPORT. NIL.
- C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 65.
- D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENT. NIL.

SRL	DTG	OCCURRENCE
1.	010900	DFC LEFT FOR KIBUNGO BY ROAD.
2.	011104	REQ AIRLIFT FOR MINISTER OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS AND 8 OTHERS PASSENGERS FROM GISENYI TO KIA AT 1700 HRS.
3.	011530	REQ MILOB TO ESCORT INDIAN RECCE TEAM TO SECTOR 5 UNTIL THE 3RD OF SEPTEMBER.
4.	011545	REPORT THAT KILIMANJARO WATER COULD BE CONTAMINATED. MEMO SENT BY THE COMPANY STATES THAT TAP WATER WAS USED TO FILL THE BOTTLES. CHOLERA IS SUSPECTED.
5.	012000	TAC HQ IS NOW ON GREEN STATUS AND SECT 4C IS IN YELLOW STATUS.

UNAMIR

ANNEX A

DAILY CONTINGENT STATE

DATE: 02-SEP-93

CONTINGENT	LOCATION														TOTAL	REMARKS
	KIG	BUT	GIK	GIT	RUH	GIS	KIB	CYA	KIBG	BYU	GOMA	NAI	EBB	KITAB		
AUSMED	222	48					6	38							314	
CANSIGS	281	39	6	5		4	19	7		3		26	3		393	
BRITCON(LOG)	307									46				236	589	
ETHIOBATT								801							801	
GHANBATT	119		693									8			820	
INDBATT	4														4	
MALAWICOY	133														133	
MALICOY															0	
NICOY										40					40	
TUNBATT															0	
ZAMBATT	101														101	
FRANCOPHONE COMP BN															0	
CHAD							129								129	
CONGO							40								40	
GUINEA-BISSAU							35								35	
NIGER							43								43	
SENEGAL							241								241	
															0	
															0	
TOTAL	1167	87	699	5	0	4	513	846	0	89	0	34	3	236	3683	

UNAMIR

ANNEX B

## STAFF OFFICERS AND MILOBS DAILY STATE

DATE: 02-Sep-94

SER	COUNTRY	STAFF				MILOBS														LEAVE	TOTAL	REMARKS	
		LOCATION			LEAVE	TOTAL	LOCATION																
		KIQ	NAI	EBB			KIQ	BUY	GIK	GIT	RUH	GIS	CYA	KIBQ	BYU	KIB	GOM	NAI					
1	AUSTRALIA	9				9														0			
1	AUSTRIA					0	3		1	2		1			2	1		1	5	16			
2	BANGLADESH	1				1	17		5	5		9	4		3	2		1	6	52			
3	BRITAIN	3				3														0			
4	CANADA	2				2	12		2			3				1			3	21			
5	ETHIOPIA	4				4														0			
6	FIJI					0	1													1			
7	GHANA	15				15	16		5	7		3	5		7	5		2	5	65			
8	GUINEA					0				15										15			
9	GUINEA-BISSAU					0	2						2							4			
10	KENYA					0	2		2				2							6			
11	MALAWI	1				1	2			6		1					1			10			
12	MALI					0	6		1	2		1	1			1				11			
13	NIGERIA						6			2		1			2				5	16			
14	POLAND					0	1			1					1					3			
15	RUSSIA					0	6					2				2			6	16			
16	SENEGAL					0												2		2			
17	SLOVAKIA					0	2		2	3										7			
18	URUGUAY					0	2		1	16		2	1		2		1	2		27			
19	ZAMBIA					0				10										10			
19	ZIMBABWE					0	3		2	6		2	2		2	3			5	26			
	TOTAL	35	0	0	0	35	79	0	21	76	0	25	17	0	19	15	0	8	37	296			

EXPANDED UNAMIR FORCE - STATE OF DEPLOYMENT

1. PLEASE, FIND BELOW THE NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL TROOPS DEPLOYED TO UNAMIR SINCE FORMATION 16 JULY 1994, EFFECTIVE 02 SEPTEMBER 1994:

A. CONTINGENTS

(1)	AUSTRALIA	-	314
(2)	BRITAIN	-	589
(3)	CANADA	-	393
(4)	ETHIOPIA	-	801 *
(5)	FRAFBATT	-	488
(6)	GHANA	-	505 *
(7)	INDIA	-	4 (ON RECCE)
(8)	MALAWI	-	133 *
(9)	NIGERIA	-	40
(10)	TUNISIA	-	-
(11)	ZAMBIA	-	101

TOTAL	-	3368
-------	---	------

B. STAFF

(1)	AUSTRALIA	-	9
(2)	BRITAIN	-	3
(2)	CANADA	-	2 (10 CONFIRMED AS UNMOS)
(3)	ETHIOPIA	-	4
(4)	GHANA	-	7
(5)	MALAWI	-	1
TOTAL	-	26	

NOTE

\* DEPLOYMENT COMPLETED.

C. MILOBS

(1)	AUSTRIA	-	01
(2)	BANGLADESH	-	22
(3)	CANADA	-	18
(4)	GHANA	-	33
(5)	GUINEA	-	15
(6)	GUINEA-BISSAU	-	04
(7)	KENYA	-	06
(8)	MALAWI	-	05
(9)	MALI	-	
(10)	NIGERIA	-	01
(11)	SLOVAKIA	-	07
(12)	URUGUAY	-	18
(13)	ZAMBIA	-	10
(14)	ZIMBABWE	-	15
	TOTAL	-	<u>155</u>

2. UNAMIR FORCE STRENGTH AS AT TODAY IS 4014.

C PLANS 08/2/9  
 PLANS 2 illu 2/5  
 3 \*  
 4 2/9  
 CLK PLANS

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
 OUTGOING FACSIMILE

01 SEPTEMBER, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAM SRSG UNAMIR, KAGALE RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u>  UNOMUR : FAX (256) 486-23816 UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825 MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFATT ZAMBATT AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNREO (UNAMIR LO) UNHQ OR	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP 310600 AUG TO 010600 SEP 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: NINE.	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.



FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 310600 TO 010600 SEP 94.

1. GEN SITUATION. THE SITUATION IN AND AROUND KIGALI REMAINED UNCHANGED. DISPLACED PERSON FROM DIFFERENT PARTS OF RWANDA ARE STILL COMING IN TO KIGALI. TOTAL 247 DISPLACED PERSONS WERE SHIFTED FROM SECTOR 4A AREA TO MBASI. SECURITY SIT IN SECTOR 4 IS SLIGHTLY DETERIORATING WITH THE INCREASE OF BANDITRY ACTIVITIES. INTERHEMWE ACTIVITIES HAVE ALSO BEEN REPORTED FROM KIBONGO AREA IN SECTOR 2. LIFE IN KIGALI AND SURROUNDINGS ARE GRADUALLY BECOMING NORMAL. FOUR MEMBERS OF INDIAN RECCE TEAM HAVE ARRIVED IN KIGALI. GENDARMERIE UNITS OF KIGALI PREFECTURE WERE FOUND CHECKING VEHS FOR DRIVING LICENSE/REGISTRATION.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SRSG MET BARONESS CHALKER, THE MINISTER OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AND COMMONWEALTH AFFAIRS AND MINISTER FOR OVERSEAS DEVELOPMENT TO BRIEF HER FULLY ON THE SITUATION IN RWANDA AND TO DISCUSS BRITAIN'S INVOLVEMENT WITH A UNAMIR RADIO.

B. THE SRSG RECEIVED THE VISIT OF H.E. MR. PATEL, INDIAN HIGH COMMISSIONER TO UK, ALONG WITH HIS MILITARY RECONNAISSANCE TEAM, TO DISCUSS THE POTENTIAL DEPLOYMENT OF AN INDIAN CONTINGENT UNDER UNAMIR COMMAND. THE SRSG THEN HOSTED A DINNER IN HONOUR OF THE INDIAN DELEGATION.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA. CONTINUED TO PATROL AND MAN CHECK POINTS, ALSO CARRIED OUT MOBILE PATROL DURING DAYS AND NIGHT IN KIGALI CITY. ACCORDING TO LOCAL SHOPKEEPERS RPA MILITARY MEN STARTED DEMANDING MONEY AND VALUABLE GOODS FROM THE TRADERS. IT WAS SEEN THAT RPA SOLDIERS PERMITTED TRADERS TO SELL THEIR GOODS OUTSIDE THE MARKET PRESUMABLY AFTER TAKING SOME CASH OR IN KIND FROM THE TRADERS. 6 RPA PERSONS TOOK AWAY SOME CATTLE FROM KIBUYE AREA. IN ANOTHER INCIDENT 4 RPA PERSONS ENTERED SECTOR 4 AREA GR 3870 AND TRIED TO TAKE AWAY SOME CATTLE FROM THE LOCAL VILLAGE. LOCAL UNAMIR CONTINGENT COMMANDER TALKED TO THE RPA PERSONNEL AND THEY LEFT.

B. RGF. ACCORDING TO INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM BOURGMASTER OF MABANZA, ABOUT 20 OFFICERS AND 100 SOLDIERS LEFT CYANGUGU FOR KIGALI TO JOIN RPA.

C. MILITIA. ACTS OF BANDITRY REPORTED TO HAVE INCREASED IN SECTOR 4. INTERHEMWE ACTIVITIES HAVE ALSO BEEN REPORTED IN KIBONGO AREA IN SECTOR 2.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL WORK WAS CONDUCTED. FC HELD STAFF MEETING AT 0800 HRS. INDIAN RECCE TEAM HAVE ARRIVED IN UNAMIR HQ YESTERDAY. THEY WILL BE BRIEFED ON VARIOUS ASPECTS OF THE MISSION BY THE BRANCH HEADS ON 01 SEP 94.

B. UNOMUR. GENERAL SITUATION REMAINED UNCHANGED. CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN AOR. ALL HELICOPTERS ARE PRESENTLY OPERATIONAL.

C. GHANBATT. GEN SITUATION IN AOR IS CALM. CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT PTLS IN AOR.

D. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION REMAINED CALM YET APPREHENSIVE IN ALL SECTORS. CMO ALONG WITH SECTOR 3 COMD VISITED MILOBS LOC IN BUTARE. FAMILIARIZATION TOUR FOR THE SECOND BATCH OF NEWLY ARRIVED MILOBS HAD STARTED ON 31 AUG 94. REQUIRE MORE VEHS AND CASH ADV FOR MILOBS PRIOR TO DEPLOYMENT TOTAL OF 54 MILOBS ATTENDING THE TRG PROGRAMME. CARRIED OUT ESCORT DUTIES IN ALL SECTORS. CONDUCTED PTLS IN ALL SECTORS. DURING PATROLLING IN GITARAMA. MILOB TEAM RECEIVED INFO THAT APPROX 3000 PEOPLE WERE BURIED UNDER THE RUINS OF A CHURCH IN KIVUMU 5673. THEY ALSO CONTINUED TO SEARCH FOR MASS GRAVES AND CONCENTRATIONS OF DISPLACED PERS WITH IN THE SECTOR 3. IN THE PROCESS OF PATROLLING THE TEAM ALSO OBSERVED 15 RPA CHECK POINTS ALONG THE ROUTE. RPA ARE SCREENING THE RETURNEES AND CHECKING THE INFILTRATION OF FORMER GOVT TROOPS IN SECTOR 3 AREA. IN SECTOR 4 A MAN WAS SHOT DEAD ON 31 AUG WHILE HE WAS TRAVELLING WITH HIS CAR AT A POINT 16KM WEST OF KITABI IN THE BYURUGWE FOREST. THIS ACT APPEARS TO BE DONE BY BANDITS. INFO RECEIVED FROM A LOCAL DOCTOR AT MUGANZA HOSP THAT 6 PERSONS WERE WOUNDED BY HAND GRENADE. 2 X FRAGMENT TYPE HAND GRENADES WERE RECOVERED FROM GUEST HOUSE OF MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE IN GIKONGORO ON 31 AUG 94. IN SECTOR 4 AREA DISPLACED PERSONS ARE IN NEED OF TRANSPORT TO GO BACK TO THEIR HOMES. ABOUT 1700 PERS ARE READY TO GO BACK TO THEIR HOMES FROM GISENYI CAMP 3810 AND IN MABANZA ABOUT 407 PERSONS ARE READY TO GO BACK TO THEIR HOMES.

E. BRITCON. MED SECTIONS CONTINUED TO DEPLOY THROUGHOUT THE AOR TO RECCE REFUGEES CAMPS AND TREAT INDIVIDUALS AS NECESSARY. THE BRIDGE AT GATUNA WAS COMPLETED AND OPENED TODAY. AN ENGR RECCE PTL IN SECTOR 3 WAS HELD AT AN RPA CHECKPOINT AT MBASA GR 545112. THE RECCE WAS STOPPED AT 1217B HRS WHILST THE LOCAL RPA COMMANDER INSISTED THAT THE RECCE TEAM SHOULD WAIT UNTIL CLEARANCE WAS OBTAINED FROM RPA HQ BUTARE. AT 1600 HRS CLEARANCE HAD STILL NOT BEEN RECEIVED

AND THE MILOB WITH THE RECCE BEGAN BARGAINING FOR THEIR RELEASE. HOWEVER THE RPA APOLOGIZED PROFUSELY FOR THE DELAY AND THE PARTY CONTINUED ON ITS WAY. THE WORKSHOP ASSETS CONTINUE TO BE BUSY THROUGHOUT THE AOR BOTH RECOVERING AND REPAIRING BRITCON, UNAMIR AND NGO VEHs.

**CAN SIGS.** VHF VOICE AND INMARSAT COMMUNICATION CONTINUE TO FUNCTION EFFECTIVELY BETWEEN UNAMIR HQ AND SECTORS 4A, 4B, 4C, 5 AND 2 (CAN) FD AMBULANCE. HF ONLY WITH MILOB, BRITCON, AUSCON AND CANCON AND SECTOR 1, 23 (UK) PARA FD AMB AND FORCE MED OPS CENTER. 2IC AND CHIEF COMM OP VISITED RWANDA TEL FOR A DISCUSSION WITH MINISTER OF TELECOMMUNICATION IN THE USE OF THE ELECTRONIC MAGNETIC SPECTRUM. EFFORTS TO ESTB RTT CCT CONTINUED. REPARATION OF SATELLITE DISH AT THE EARTH STATION (NYAANZA) WAS COMPLETED ON 30 AUG. RWANDA TEL TECHNICIANS CONTINUED TO TEST THE SATELLITE DISH AT THE EARTH STATION (NYAANZA). AS A FIRST STEP TO ESTB A RWANDA - WIDE MOTOROLA COVERAGE, A RPTR WILL BE DEPLOYED TO KARONGI ON FRIDAY 2 SEP IF HEL IS AVAL. IF TESTS ARE SUCCESSFUL. ADDITIONAL RPTRS WILL BE DEPLOYED AT SAME LOC TO EXTEND SERVICE TO OTHER CHANNELS AND ADDITIONAL RPTRS WILL BE DEPL TO OTHER LOCS TO INCREASE COVERAGE.

G. **AUSMED.** AUSMED ACTIVITIES IN KIGALI AND BUTARE CONTINUE. SPECIALIST MEDICAL TEAM IN SECTOR 4B WILL COMPLETE THEIR WORK TODAY.

H. **ETHIOBATT.** GEN SIT IN AOR IS CALM. CONDUCTED FOOT AND VEH PTLs IN AOR. ESCORTED REFUGEES UP TO KIGALI. ONE TRAILER OF ETHIOBATT CARRYING RATIONS FOR ETHIOBATT TURNED OVER AT GISAKURA. TWO OTHER TRUCKS WERE SENT TO COLLECT THE RATIONS. NO INJURIES.

5. **US FORCES.** CONTINUED TO CONTROL FLIGHTS AT KIA IN COORDINATION WITH UNAMIR.

6. **UNCIVPOL.** CONTINUED TO TRAIN NEW GENDARMES. STILL REQUIRE 85 (REPEAT 85 VICE OTHER FIGURES QUOTED PREVIOUSLY) ADDITIONAL CIVPOL TO ASSIST IN TRG AND TRANSITION.

7. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.** APPROX 200 DISPLACED PERS WERE BROUGHT TO YAWUSISI IN CYANGUGU AREA. HAC RECEIVED REQUEST FROM REFUGEES AT BURUNDI TO BE EVACUATED TO RWANDA.

8. **CIVIL AFFAIRS.** NTR .

9. **LOGISTICS.** FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A. RATION - 11 DAYS, GE RAT.  
- 7 DAYS IMP BANG RAT.

B. WATER - 1 DAYS.

C. FUEL - 16 DAYS.

D. MOGAS - 6 DAYS.

10. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ATTACHED AS ANNEXES A AND B

B. EXPANDED UNAMIR - STATE OF DEPLOYMENT. ATTACHED AT ANNEX C.

B. SICK REPORT. NIL.

C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 65.

D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENT. NIL.

SRL	DTG	OCCURRENCE
1.	311845	4 RPA PERSONNEL ENTERED INTO DMZ AREA GR 387748. THEY ATTEMPTED TO TAKE AWAY TWO COWS FROM THE LOCAL VILLAGE. THEY WERE SURROUNDED BY THE VILLAGERS. THEY LEFT THE PLACE WHILE LOCAL UNAMIR COMMANDER ARRIVED.
2.	312115	A FOOD CONVOY FROM GOMA COMING TO KIGALI WERE STOPPED AT ML'S LOC AT 2102 HRS. THE CONVOY SPEND THE NIGHT AND WILL MOVE IN THE NEXT MORNING.

UNAMIR

ANNEX A

DAILY CONTINGENT STATE

DATE: 01-Sep-94

CONTINGENT	LOCATION														TOTAL	REMARKS
	KIG	BUT	GIK	GIT	RUH	GIS	KIB	CYA	KIBG	BYU	GOMA	NAI	EBB	KITAB		
AUSMED	222	48					6	38							314	
CANSIGS	276	39	6	3		4	19	10		3	2	27	1		390	
BRITCON(LOG)	307									46				236	589	
ETHIOBATT								801							801	
GHANBATT	119		693									8			820	
INDBATT	4														4	
MALAWICOY	133														133	
MALICOY															0	
NICOY															0	
TUNBATT															0	
ZAMBATT	101														101	
FRANCOPHONE COMP BN															0	
CHAD							129								129	
CONGO							40								40	
GUINNEA-BISSAU							35								35	
NIGER							43								43	
SENEGAL							241								241	
															0	
															0	
TOTAL	1162	87	699	3	0	4	513	849	0	49	2	35	1	236	3640	

**STAFF OFFICERS AND MILOBS DAILY STATE**

DATE: 01-Sep-94

SER	COUNTRY	STAFF				MILOBS													LEAVE	TOTAL	REMARKS
		LOCATION			TOTAL	LOCATION															
		KIG	NAI	EBB		KIG	BUT	GIK	GIT	RUH	GIS	OYA	KIBQ	BYU	KIB	GOM	NAJ				
1	AUSTRALIA	9				9														0	
1	AUSTRIA					0	3		1	2		1				2	1		1	5	16
2	BANGLADESH	1				1	17		5	5		9	4			3	2		1	6	52
3	BRITAIN	2				2														0	
4	CANADA	2				2	12		2			3					1		3	21	
6	ETHIOPIA	4				4														0	
6	FIJI					0	1													1	
7	GHANA	15				15	16		5	7		3	5			7	5		2	5	55
8	GUINEA					0				15										15	
9	GUINEA-BISSAU					0	2						2							4	
10	KENYA					0	2		2				2							6	
11	MALAWI	1				1	2			6		1						1		10	
12	MALI					0	5		1	2		1	1			1				11	
13	NIGERIA						6			2		1				2			5	16	
14	POLAND					0	1			1						1				3	
15	RUSSIA					0	5					2					2		6	15	
16	SENEGAL					0												2		2	
17	SLOVAKIA					0	2		2	3										7	
18	URUGUAY					0	2		1	16		2	1			2		1	2	27	
19	ZAMBIA					0				10										10	
19	ZIMBABWE					0	3		2	6		2	2			2	3		5	25	
	TOTAL	34	0	0	0	34	79	0	21	75	0	25	17	0	19	16	0	8	37	296	

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

EXPANDED UNAMIR FORCE - STATE OF DEPLOYMENT

1. PLEASE, FIND BELOW THE NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL TROOPS DEPLOYED TO UNAMIR SINCE FORMATION 16 JULY 1994, EFFECTIVE 01 SEPTEMBER 1994:

A. CONTINGENTS

(1)	AUSTRALIA	-	314
(2)	BRITAIN	-	590
(3)	CANADA	-	407
(4)	ETHIOPIA	-	801 *
(5)	FRAFBATT	-	488
(6)	GHANA	-	505 *
(7)	INDIA	-	4 (ON RECCE)
(8)	MALAWI	-	133 *
(9)	TUNISIA	-	-
(10)	ZAMBIA	-	101
			<hr/>
	TOTAL	-	3344

B. STAFF

(1)	AUSTRALIA	-	9
(2)	BRITAIN	-	2
(2)	CANADA	-	2 (10 CONFIRMED AS UNMOs)
(3)	ETHIOPIA	-	4
(4)	GHANA	-	7
(5)	MALAWI	-	1
			<hr/>
	TOTAL	-	25
			<hr/>

NOTE

\* DEPLOYMENT COMPLETED.

C. MILOBS

(1)	AUSTRIA	-	01
(2)	BANGLADESH	-	22
(3)	CANADA	-	18
(4)	GHANA	-	33
(5)	GUINEA	-	15
(6)	GUINEA-BISSAU	-	04
(7)	KENYA	-	06
(8)	MALAWI	-	05
(9)	MALI	-	
(10)	NIGERIA	-	01
(11)	SLOVAKIA	-	07
(12)	URUGUAY	-	18
(13)	ZAMBIA	-	10
(14)	ZIMBABWE	-	15
	TOTAL	-	<u>155</u> -

2. UNAMIR FORCE STRENGTH AS AT TODAY IS 3970.



UNITED NATIONS  
COMM CENTRE  
HEADQUARTERS

COMMEN NYK PLS RELAY UNOMUR.

1994 SEP -5 13 45

1994 SEP -5 13 1491

UNAMIR FORCE HQ

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-

MIR NO:-

MISC NO:-

ISN 8601 - 9

F/AT-1591

MIR 1699

MISC 1644

P178

F/N 1339

05 SEPTEMBER, 1994

TO:	ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM:	SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
INFO:	SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK		
FAX:	001 (212) 963 9053	FAX:	(250) 84265
INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:			
UNOMUR : FAX (256) 486-23816 UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 ✓ UNRWO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLS RELAY ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825/ NAI PLS RELAY MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHAMBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFBATT ZAMBATT MALCOY AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS 1 CDHR UNRWO (UNAMIR LO) UNHQ OR			
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP 040600 SEP TO 050600 SEP 94			
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: EIGHT			

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

P-2/8  
OHR 1619

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 040600 TO 050600 SEP 94.

1. GEN SITUATION. THE SITUATION IN KIGALI AND SURROUNDING AREAS CONTINUED TO REMAIN CALM. DISPLACED PEOPLE CONTINUED TO RETURN TO KIGALI AND OTHER PARTS OF THE COUNTRY. IN NYARUSHISHI CAMP DIFFERENCES AROSE BETWEEN SOME HUTUS AND TUTSIS BUT THE SITUATION WAS BROUGHT UNDER CONTROL BY ETHIOBATT TROOPS. AT MABANZA A COUPLE WAS FOUND DEAD, THEY WERE SHOT IN THE CHEST AT ROTUNDU. A 22 YEAR OLD GIRL FOUND MURDERED NO INFO WAS AVAILABLE AS TO WHO COMMITTED THE MURDERS. THERE HAS BEEN MORE RGF AND GENDARMERIE ELEMENTS SURRENDERING THEIR WEAPONS TO UNAMIR. DFC VISITED TROOPS IN GITARAMA, BUTARE, GIKONGORO AND CYANGUGU. REPAIRS ON WATER AND ELECTRICITY FACILITIES IN KIGALI CONTINUED.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.
  - A. THE SRSG AND SEVERAL OF HIS OFFICERS TRAVELLED TO UNOMUR KABALE TO MEET WITH COLONEL NOORDSIJ AND OTHER UNOMUR REPRESENTATIVES TO PLAN THE CLOSING CEREMONY OF UNOMUR WHICH IS SCHEDULED FOR TUESDAY, 20 SEPTEMBER.
  - B. THE UNAMIR OFFICERS RECEIVED A FULL BRIEFING ON THE BACKGROUND AND CURRENT STATUS OF THE UNOMUR MISSION, AND COORDINATED WITH THEIR COUNTERPARTS TO PLAN THE CLOSING CEREMONY.
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
  - A. RPA. RPA CONCENTRATED ACTIVITIES IN BUTARE IN PREPARATION FOR THE VISIT OF MAJ GEN KAGAME TO THE AREA. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS IN KIGALI CITY.
  - B. RGF. GENDARMERIE AROUND NYAMASHAKI, KIRAMBO AND KAMEMBE SURRENDERED TO ETHIOBATT 13 RIFLES, 1031 ROUNDS AND 10 HAND GRENADES
  - C. MILITIA. ACTS OF BANDITRY ARE CONTINUED TO BE REPORTED IN SECTOR 4. SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTINUED IN THE AREA.
4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES
  - A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. DFC RETURNED FROM SECTOR 4 WHERE HE VISITED TROOPS. CONDUCTED STAFF BRIEFING AT 0800 HRS.
  - B. UNOMUR. AREA OF OPERATION REMAINED CALM. THREE HELICOPTERS WERE OPERATIONAL. 2 WERE STANDBY AT KIA. 169

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VEHS CROSSED THE BORDER INTO RWANDA WITH 428 REFUGEES AND 530 PASSENGERS. 155 VEHs CROSSED INTO UGANDA WITH 433 PASSENGERS.

C. GHAMBATI. CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT PTLS IN AOR. SEIZED ONE GRENADE FROM A LOCAL AT NDAGO. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE GUARDS AT CENTRE DE SANTE, AICF WAREHOUSE AND DISTRIBUTION CENTRE AT CYANIKA. CONTINUED TO MAN ROAD BLOCKS AND CHECK POINTS AT GIKONGORO, RURAMA AND RWAMIKO.

D. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION REMAINED CALM IN ALL SECTORS. PROVIDED ESCORT TEAM FOR OIL TANKER FROM GATUNA TO KIGALI AND ANOTHER TEAM ESCORTED NIGERIAN JOURNALIST TO VARIOUS MASS GRAVES IN KAGAYE. CONDUCTED PATROLS ALONG BURUNDI - RWANDA BORDER AND FOUND NOTHING SIGNIFICANT. CONDUCTED RECCES IN MUSANGE AND NSHILI IN THE SOUTH TO ASSESS CONDITION OF ROADS IN THE AREAS. THE TEAMS WERE NOT ALLOWED PASSAGE THROUGH CERTAIN RPA CHECK POINTS. BUSANSE CAMP IS HOLDING ABOUT 10,000 REFUGEES. TOTAL NUMBER OF REFUGEES WHO ENTERED RWANDA ON 4 SEPT THROUGH POSTS 1, 2 AND 3 WAS 1823.

E. BRITCON. MED SECTS AND EMT CONTINUE TO WORK IN THE MORE INACCESSIBLE AREAS OF SECTOR 4. THIS ALLOWS THE NGOs TO WORK CLOSER TO THE MSRs. THE BRIDGE AT BYUMBA IS NOW OPEN AND IS BEING TRAFFICED. THE MSR BETWEEN BYUMBA AND GATUNA AND WITHIN THE KAGAMEA REGION IS NOW COMPLETED. STD WPUs ARE ESTABLISHED ON A DAILY BASIS AT THE REFUGEE CAMP THAT 23 PFA ARE WORKING IN TO PROVIDE PORTABLE WATER FOR THE REFUGEES. THE EOD DET DEPLOYED TO GISENYI ON A UNAMIR TASK TO CLEAR UXO'S FROM A CAN FD HOSP. THE UXO'S RANGED FROM SA- TO 120MM MOR ROUNDS SOME OF WHICH WERE DISPOSED OF EXPLOSIVELY.

F. CAN SIGS. VHF VOICE AND INMARSAT COMMUNICATION CONTINUE TO FUNCTION EFFECTIVELY BETWEEN UNAMIR HQ AND SECTORS 4A, 4B, 4C, 5 AND 2 (CAN) FD AMBULANCE. HF ONLY WITH MILOB, BRITCON, AUSCON AND CANCON AND SECTOR 1, 23 (UK) PARA FD AMB AND FORCE MEDICAL OPS CENTRE. EFFORTS TO ESTB RTT CCT CONTINUED. RTT CCT ESTB BETWEEN UNAMIR HQ KIGALI, TAC HQ BUTARE, GITARAMA, GIKONGORO CYANGUGU, BYUMBA AND GISENYI. U-CRTT AT KIBUYE HAS N/S GRID AND WILL BE REPLACED ON MONDAY. RTT CCT WILL BE ESTB BY MONDAY. PREPARATION OF SATELLITE DISH AT THE EARTH STATION (NYAANZA) WAS COMPLETED 30 AUG. RWANDA TEL TECHNICIANS CONTINUED TO TEST THE SATELLITE DISH AT THE EARTH STATION (NYAANZA).

G. AUSMED. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE MEDICAL SUPPORT TO UNAMIR TROOPS AND CIVILIANS. AUSMED HAS 5 UNAMIR IN PATIENTS.

H. ETHIOBATI. SIT IN THE AREA REMAINED CALM. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS WITHIN THE AREA. RECEIVED 13 RIFLES WITH 1031 ROUNDS AND 10 HAND GRENADES FROM GENDARMERIE AT

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1031 ROUNDS AND 10 HAND GRENADES FROM GENDARMERIE AT NYAMASHAKI, KIRAMBO AND KAMEMBE. 894 REFUGEES FROM ZAIRE WERE REPATRIATED THROUGH BOGARAMA AND RUSIZI.

I. MAJANJE COX. SIT IN SECTOR IS CALM. MANY DISPLACED PEOPLE ARE SETTLING IN THEIR HOMES. CURRENTLY DEPLOYED IN GITARAMA AND BUTARE.

J. FEATWATT. GENERAL SITUATION REMAINED CALM. CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS AND CONTINUED TO MAN CHECK POINTS.

5. US FORCES. CONTINUED TO ASSIST CONTROLLING FLIGHTS AT KIA IN COORDINATION WITH UNAMIR.

6. UNCIWOM. CONTINUED TO TRAIN NEW GENDARMES. DEVELOPMENT OF CONSOLIDATED CIVPOL PLAN CONTINUED.

7. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. HAC GAVE COMPO RATIONS TO DISPLACED PERS AT LYCHE KIGALI. 30 REMAINING DISPLACED PEOPLE WILL BE TRANSPORTED TO THEIR RESPECTIVE NEIGHBOURHOOD USING IOM VEHICLES. VARIOUS AID AGENCIES AND NGO CONTINUED TO PROVIDE HUMANITARIAN AID TO DISPLACED PEOPLE IN ALL SECTORS.

8. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR .

9. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A. RATION - 8 DAYS, GE RAT.  
- 7 DAYS, IMP BANG RAT.  
- 11 DAYS, FRENCH RAT.

B. WATER - 2 DAYS.

C. FUEL - 16 DAYS.

D. MOGAS - 24 DAYS.

E. JET FUEL- 12 DAYS.

10. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ATTACHED AS ANNEXES A AND B

B. EXPANDED UNAMIR - STATE OF DEPLOYMENT. ATTACHED AT ANNEX C.

B. SICK REPORT. 5.

C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 65.

D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENT. NIL.

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OPS

UNAMIR

ANNEX A

## DAILY CONTINGENT STATE

DATE: 05-Sep-94

CONTINGENT	LOCATION															TOTAL	REMARKS
	KIG	BUT	CIR	DIT	ROK	GIG	KIG	CYA	KIG3	BYU	GOMA	NAI	EGG	KITAB			
ALB MED	234	60													294		
CANSIG	201	28	13	5		5	15	12		5	8	20	1		323	LEAVE-1	
BRITCON(LOC)	308									43					351		
ETHIOBATT	2							798							800		
GHANBATT	118	24	669									8			820		
INDBATT	4														4		
MALAWICOF		187													187		
MALICOF															0		
NIGOF										40					40		
TUNBATT															0		
ZAMBATT	101														101		
FRANBATT															0		
CHAD							129								129		
CONGO							40								40		
GUINNEA-BISSAU							35								35		
NIGER							43								43		
SENEGAL							241								241		
															0		
															0		
TOTAL	1054	294	672	5	0	5	503	810	0	91	9	28	1	236	3712	1	

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STAFF OFFICERS AND MILOBS DAILY STATE

ANNEX B

DATE: 06-09-04

COUNTRY	STAFF				MILOBS												TOTAL	TOTAL
	NO	NAME	LOCATION	LEAVE	NO	NAME	LOCATION	LEAVE	NO	NAME	LOCATION	LEAVE	NO	NAME	LOCATION	LEAVE		
1	PORTUGAL	3			9												0	
1	ALGERIA				0				1								1	10
2	GUINEA-BISSAU	1			1	17			6	6			8	4			1	02
3	SENEGAL	0			3												0	
4	GUINEA	12			12	4			2				3				1	11
5	ETHIOPIA	4			4												0	
6	PAK				0	1											1	
7	GHANA	15			15	16			6	7			3	6			2	02
8	GUINEA				0				15								15	
9	GUINEA-BISSAU				0	2							2				4	
10	KEENYA				0	2			2				2				8	
11	SENEGAL	1			1	2				6			1				1	10
12	MAU				0	6			1	2			1				11	
13	GUINEA					6			2				2				6	16
14	POKANS				0	1			1				1				9	
15	GUINEA				0	6							2				6	18
16	SENEGAL				0												2	
17	GUINEA				0	2			2	9							7	
18	GUINEA				0	2			1	95			2	1			2	27
19	ZAMBIA				0				10								10	
20	ZAMBIA				0	3			2	6			2	2			6	26
TOTAL	45	0	0	0	45	71	0	21	76	0	28	17	0	19	16	0	36	200

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ANNEX C

**EXPANDED UNAMIR FORCE - STATE OF DEPLOYMENT**

1. PLEASE, FIND BELOW THE NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL TROOPS DEPLOYED TO UNAMIR SINCE FORMATION 16 JULY 1994, EFFECTIVE 05 SEPTEMBER 1994:

A. **CONTINGENTS**

(1) AUSTRALIA	-	314
(2) BRITAIN	-	585
(3) CANADA	-	395
(4) ETHIOPIA	-	800 *
(5) FRAPBATT	-	488
(6) GHANA	-	505 *
(7) INDIA	-	< (ON RECCE)
(8) MALAWI	-	107 *
(9) NIGERIA	-	40
(10) TUNISIA	-	-
(11) ZAMBIA	-	101
<b>TOTAL</b>	-	<b>3399</b>

B. **STAFF**

(1) AUSTRALIA	-	9
(2) BRITAIN	-	3
(3) CANADA	-	12
(4) ETHIOPIA	-	4
(5) GHANA	-	7
(6) MALAWI	-	1
<b>TOTAL</b>	-	<b>36</b>

**NOTE**

\* DEPLOYMENT COMPLETED.

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MIR 1697

C.	<b>MILORS</b>	
(1)	AUSTRIA	01
(2)	BANGLADESH	22
(3)	CANADA	9
(4)	GHANA	33
(5)	GUINEA	15
(6)	GUINEA-BISSAU	04
(7)	KENYA	06
(8)	MALAWI	05
(9)	MALI	
(10)	NIGERIA	01
(11)	SLOVAKIA	07
(12)	URUGUAY	18
(13)	ZAMBIA	10
(14)	ZIMBABWE	15
	TOTAL	<u>146</u>

2. UNAMIR FORCE STRENGTH AS AT TODAY IS 4043.

C-2

TOTAL P. 08



COMMS NYK PLS RELAY

UNOMUR  
TKS

UNITED NATIONS  
COMM CENTRE  
HEADQUARTERS

1994 AUG 31 A 744

194 AUG 31 11:47  
UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE

F/OL- 1509  
MIR- K62  
MSC- 1590

F/N 1329

31 AUG 94

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:	
UNOMUR : FAX (256) 486-23816 UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825 MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAPBATT ZAMBATT AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNREO (UNAMIR LO) UNHQ OR	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP 300600 AUG TO 310600 AUG 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: NINE.	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

2120 540 085

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 300600 TO 310600 AUG 94.

1. GEN SITUATION. THE SITUATION IN AND AROUND KIGALI REMAINED CALM. REFUGEES FROM DIFFERENT PARTS OF THE COUNTRY ARE STILL COMING INTO KIGALI. APPROX 300 DISPLACED PERS WERE BROUGHT BACK FROM RUHengeri BY UNHCR. IN ADDITION 100 PERS WERE TRANSPORTED TO GITARAMA. IT SEEMS THAT UNAMIR TRANSPORT OF DISPLACED IS CAUSING DIFFICULTIES AS THERE IS NO AGENCY AVAILABLE THIS TIME TO MEET THE CONVOYS AND DISTRIBUTE FOOD AND WATER. IN ADDITION OF DISPLACED BEING RETURNED IS BEYOND THE GOVERNMENT CAPABILITY TO DEAL WITH. IN FUTURE, A GOVT RUN DP CAMP MAY HAVE TO BE ESTABLISHED IN KIGALI WITH NGO ASSISTANCE

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES

A. THE SRSG AND THE FORCE COMMANDER GAVE A PRESS BRIEFING TODAY DURING WHICH THEY ADDRESSED THE ISSUES OF:

(1) THE INTEGRATION OF RGF INTO THE NATIONAL ARMY AND THE RESTORATION OF A CIVIL ADMINISTRATION IN SECTOR 4.

(2) THE ROLE AND MANDATE OF THE COMMISSION OF EXPERTS AND OF THE UN CENTRE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS.

B. THE SRSG AND THE FORCE COMMANDER RECEIVED THE VISIT OF THE TROIKA MISSION, HEADED BY MR REPNIK, THE PARLIAMENTARY STATE SECRETARY. BOTH THE SRSG AND THE FORCE COMMANDER GAVE THE MISSION A FULL BRIEFING.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA. CONTINUED TO PATROL AND MAN CHECK POINTS, IN AND AROUND KIGALI. THERE HAVE BEEN REPORT OF LOCAL PEOPLE WORKING FOR UN AGENCIES DISAPPEARING, THIS WILL BE FURTHER INVESTIGATED. THERE WAS A REPORT BY TAC HQ BUTARE STATING RPA ENCROACHMENT UPON/VIOLATION OF SECTOR 4/DMZ BOUNDARY CONTRARY TO RPA/UNAMIR AGREEMENT. RPA DENIES THIS AND SUGGESTED THAT SIGHTING COULD BE OF FORMER RGF SOLDIERS/MILITIA SINCE NO POSITIVE ID WAS DONE.

B. RGE. RGF AND GENDARMERIE CONTINUE TO ASSIST ETHIOBATT IN MANNING TWO BORDER POSTS. AS REPORTED EARLIER THAT THEIR MOVEMENT WITH ARMS AND STRENGTH ARE ON THE INCREASE IN SECTOR 4 AREAS. STAFF IS ORGANIZING PLAN TO OFFER THESE ELEMENTS AMNESTY AND REQUEST VOLUNTARY COMPLIANCE WITH

DISARMAMENT FOR THEM COMMENCING 3 SEPT.

C. MILITIA. ACTS OF BANDITRY AND MURDER ARE REPORTED IN SECTOR 4.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL WORK WAS CONDUCTED. FC HELD STAFF MEETING AT 0800 HRS.

B. UNOMUR. GENERAL SITUATION REMAINED UNCHANGED. CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN AOR. ALL HELICOPTERS ARE PRESENTLY OPERATIONAL.

C. GHANBATE. GEN SITUATION IN AOR IS CALM. CO AND OPS OFFICER WENT ON RECCE FOR IMPENDING DEPLOYMENT OF THE BATTALION IN SECT 1 AND 2. CONTINUED DAY AND NIGHT PTLS IN AO. 2 LOCALS SUSPECTED TO BE INVOLVED IN MURDER CASE AT GIFURWE GR 3533 ARRESTED. MURDER REPORTED IN MUNINI GR 4240 IN A FIGHT BETWEEN 2 X FAMILIES. INVESTIGATION ONGOING. DURING THE NIGHT 29/30 AUG 94 GUN SHOTS WERE HEARD AT KIRARO GR 5131. A DOCTOR WAS ALSO SHOT AT MN LOC AND MEDEVAC TO BUTARE HOSP. CONTINUED PROVIDE GDS AND SECURITY TO CENTRE DE SANTE AND AICP WAREHOUSE AT CYANIKA. 280 DISPLACED PERS WERE GIVEN TREATMENT BY OWN MED STAFF. LOCALS IN KIBEHO ARE REQUESTING THAT MINISTERS OR GOVERNMENT REP COME TO TALK TO THEM ABOUT DEVELOPEMENT IN COUNTRY.

D. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION REMAINED CALM IN ALL SECTORS. ORIENTATION TOUR OF AOR FOR NEWLY ARRIVED MILOBS IN BYUMEA WAS CARRIED FOR THE SECOND DAY. A TEAM CARRIED OUT PTL IN RWANDA - BURUNDI BORDER; NOTHING UNUSUAL WAS REPORTED. A TEAM ESCORTED CANADIAN DELEGATION FROM RWANDA - BURUNDI BORDER TO BUTARE. DELEGATION COMPRISED OF ENGINEERS PERS WHO PROCEEDED TO KIGALI TO ASSIST AT THE WATER PLANT. TOTAL NUMBER OF REFUGEES RETURNED TO RWANDA VIA BORDER POST 1, 2 AND 3 ON 30 AUG 94 WAS 950 AND ACCORDING TO REA APPROX 500 REFUGEES ENTERED RWANDA THROUGH POST 4 ON 30 AUG 94. THEY ALSO REPORTED THAT APPROX 100 REFUGEES ARE COMING EVERYDAY TO RWANDA THROUGH VOLCANO SABYINO AND MOUNT RUGANGA GR 5446. THEY ALSO INFORMED US THAT THESE REFUGEES ARE COMING EITHER UNDER COVER OF DARKNESS OR DURING FIRST LIGHT TO AVOID POSSIBLE INTERHAMWE ATTACK ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE OF THE BORDER. IN THE VILLAGE OF KIRARO 5131 AN ELDER DOCTOR WAS SHOT IN THE BACK BY AN UNKNOWN ARMED MAN. BANDITRY AND MURDERS APPEAR TO BE ON THE INCREASE IN SECTOR 4 DESPITE THE PTL. THE LOCALS ARE VERY RELUCTANT TO GIVE INFORMATION ON ANY INCIDENTS SINCE THERE IS NO POLICE FORCE IN THE SECTOR. AND PEOPLE ARRESTED ARE NOT PUNISHED OR JAILED CAN RETURN TO HARASS THEM. THIS SITUATION IS CAUSING A LOT OF CONCERN IN LOCAL POPULATION.

E. BRITCON. MED SECTIONS CONTINUED TO DEPLOY THROUGHOUT THE TAOR TO RECCE REFUGEE CAMPS AND TREAT INDIVIDUALS AS NECESSARY. SUPPLY OF PORTABLE WATER HAS BEEN IDENTIFIED AS A PRIORITY REQUIREMENT WITHIN THE 23 REA AOR. THE BRIDGE AT GATUNA HAS BEEN SLIGHTLY DAMAGED DUE TO PREMATURE USE BY AID CONVOYS LAST NIGHT. REPAIRS ARE NOW COMPLETE AND THE BRIDGE WILL BE OPENED ON 31 AUG 94. A HYDROGLASS WATER TANK HAS BEEN BUILT AT KITABI AND NOW CONTAINS 1400 LITERS OF WATER. WORK HAS STARTED AT THE SISTERS OF MERCY ORPHANAGE IN KIGALI.

CAN SIGS. VHF VOICE AND INMARSAT COMMUNICATION HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED BETWEEN UNAMIR HQ AND SECTORS 4A, 4B, 4C, 5 AND 2 (CAN) FD AMBULANCE. HF ONLY WITH MILOB, BRITCON, AUSCON AND CANCON AND SECTOR 1, 23 (UK) PARA FD AMB AND FORCE MED OPS CENTER. OC VISITED RRB DET AT KARONGI. EFFORTS TO ESTB RTT CCT CONTINUED. REMAIN CONFIDENT THAT RTT CCT WILL BE ESTABLISHED BY WEEK END. PREPARATION OF SATELLITE DISH AT THE EARTH STATION (NYAANZA) WAS COMPLETED TODAY. DISH TO BE TESTED BY RWANDA TEL TECHNICIANS ON TUESDAY. AS A FIRST STEP TO ESTB A RWANDA -WIDE MOTOROLA COVERAGE A RPTR WILL BE DEPL TO KARONGI ON FRIDAY IF HEL IS AVAIL. IF TESTS ARE SUCCESSFUL, ADDITIONAL RPTRS WILL BE DEPLOYED AT SAME LOC TO EXTEND SERVICE TO OTHER CHANNELS AND ADDITIONAL RPTRS WILL BE DEPL TO OTHER LOCS TO INCREASE COVERAGE.

G. AUSMED. MOVED MED RECON ELM IN KIBUYE. HOSP, TSE AND CCP CONTINUES TO FUNCTION IAW ORDERS. TOTAL OF FOUR PATIENTS EVAC DURING PERIOD. THE RPA SOLDIER INJURED IN GRENADE ACCIDENT HAD TO HAVE ONE OF HIS LEGS AMPUTATED. HIS CONDITION IS STABLE.

H. ETHIOBAT. GEN SIT IN AOR IS CALM. CONDUCTING 3 VEHICLES PTLS TO RECON ALL BORDERS ALONG LAKE KIVU. AT KANKONI GR 9246, RWUNUYA GR 8736 AND HEPU GR 8035.

5. US FORCES. CONTINUED TO CONTROL FLIGHTS AT KIA IN COORDINATION WITH UNAMIR. A TOTAL NUMBER OF 36 FLIGHTS ARRIVED IN KIA.

6. UNCIVPOL. CONTINUED TO TRAIN NEW GENDARMES. STILL REQUIRE 125 ADDITIONAL CIVPOL TO ASSIST IN TRG AND TRANSITION.

7. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. APPROX 300 DISPLACED PERS WERE BROUGHT TO KIGALI FROM RUHENGURI BY UNECR AND ANOTHER 100 WERE TRANSPORTED TO GITARAMA. IOM TRUCKS WERE USED FOR THE OPERATION. BRITCON RETURNED FROM CYANGUGU WITH 300 DISPLACED TO KIGALI. THEY WERE DROPPED AT SITE SELECTED BY THE OFFICE OF THE MINISTRY OF REHABILITATION. 60 DISPLACED PERS TRANSPORTED TO KIGALI BY BRITCON SEVERAL DAYS AGO WERE CAMPED OUTSIDE AMAHORO STADIUM ASKING FOR FOOD AND SHELTER FROM UNAMIR. HAC ARRANGED TO HAVE THEM MOVED TO ST FAMILLE CHURCH WHERE THEY RECEIVED BISCUITS, WATER AND BLANKET. UNAMIR TRANSPORT OF DISPLACED IS CAUSING

DIFFICULTIES AS THERE IS NO AGENCY AVAILABLE TO MEET THE CONVOYS AND THE GOVERNMENT DOES NOT HAVE THE CAPABILITY TO DEAL WITH SUCH A LARGE NUMBER OF PERS. WITH THE EXODUS CRISIS OVER, IT IS SUGGESTED THE UNAMIR SHOULD CONSIDER LEAVING THE OPERATION TO UNREO AND PARTICIPATE ONLY AS REQUESTED BY UNREO TO HANDLE EXCESS DEMAND.

8. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR .

9. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

- A. RATION - 11 DAYS, GE RAT.  
- 8 DAYS IMP BANG RAT.
- B. WATER - 2 DAYS.
- C. FUEL - 17 DAYS.
- D. MOGAS - 5 DAYS.

10. MISCELLANEOUS.

- A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ATTACHED AS ANNEXES A AND B
- B. EXPANDED UNAMIR - STATE OF DEPLOYMENT. ATTACHED AT ANNEX C.
- B. SICK REPORT. NIL.
- C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 65.
- D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENT.

SRL	DTG	OCCURRENCE
1.	300500	MEDEVAC FEMALE LAST STAGE OF PREGNANCY NEED CAESARIAN OP. PICK UP AT GR 613275 TO GO TO HOSP KEHEME.
2.	301905	SECTOR 4 REQ POLICY ON WHAT TO DO WITH RETURNEES AND EOPT FROM FORMER RGF SOLDIERS AND PROCEDURE FOR SURRENDER TO RPA.

6/10

UNAMIR

ANNEX A

DAILY CONTINGENT STATE

DATE: 31-AUG-94

CONTINGENT	LOCATION													TOTAL	REMARKS
	KIB	BUT	QIK	QIT	RUH	QIB	KIB	CYA	KIB	BYU	GOHA	NAL	EBB		
AUSMED	218	05												314	
CANISAS	310	20	8	3		4	10	9		3	2	19	3	407	
SWITCON(UG)	696									44				690	
ETHIOBATT								800						800	
GHANBATT	119		693									8		820	
INDBATT														0	
MAJAWICOY	130													139	
MAJICOY														0	
NICOY														0	
TUNBATT														0	
ZAMBATT	107													107	
FRANCOPHONE COMP BN														0	
CHAD							129							129	
CONGO							40							40	
GUINEA-BISSAU							35							35	
NIGER							49							49	
SENEGAL							241							241	
														0	
TOTAL	1220	125	800	3	0	4	507	809	0	47	2	27	3	210	3039
														0	

NYK PLS RELAY UNAMIR  
 194 AUG 29 06:011 TRS.

UNAMIR  
 SITUATION CENTRE  
 HEADQUARTERS

1994 AUG 29 A 8:48

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
 OUTGOING FACSIMILE

F/O:- 1475  
 MR- 1646  
 MSC:- 1563

FLIN 1322

FSM 8185-08

29 AUG 94

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:	
UNOMUR - : FAX (256) 486-23816 UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825 MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GEAMBATT ETHIOBATT FRAHBATT ZAMBATT AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNREO (UNAMIR LO) UNHQ OR	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP 280600 AUG TO 290600 AUG 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: TEN	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

CMO SMO OPS

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 280601 TO 290600 AUG 94.

1. GEN SITUATION. THE SITUATION IN AND AROUND KIGALI REMAINED CALM. RETURNEES ARE COMING TO KIGALI CITY FROM VARIOUS PARTS OF THE COUNTRY USING VEHs, LORRIES AND ON FOOT. SOME OF THEM ARE SEEN OCCUPYING VACANT HOUSES. SOME OFFICERS AND SOLDIERS OF THE RGF ARE SURRENDERING TO RPA IN BUTARE. LIVING CONDITION ARE COMING BACK TO NORMAL IN KIGALI, SHOPS ARE OPENING UP DAILY.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. THE SRSG AND THE FORCE COMMANDER MET WITH GENERAL KAGAME TO DISCUSS:

- A. THE TAKE-OVER OF SECTOR 4 (MILITARY AND CIVILIAN).
- B. THE PROCESS OF RECONCILIATION (MILITARY AND CIVILIAN).
- C. LIAISON BETWEEN THE UNAMIR AND THE GOVERNMENT (ON SUBJECTS OF ACCOMMODATIONS AND SECURITY).
- D. SECURITY (SPECIFICALLY, REPORTS OF INFILTRATION BY EXTREMISTS FROM BURUNDI AND ZAIRE).
- E. SECURITY IN ZAIRIAN CAMPS (RETURNEES SUBJECT TO RGF INTIMIDATION).
- F. THE RWANDA EMERGENCY NORMALIZATION PLAN (RENE) (AND SPECIFICALLY, THE POTENTIAL OF A WORLD BANK LOAN OF \$US 20M ON 30 AUGUST).

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA. CONTINUED TO PATROL AND MAN CHECK POINTS IN AND AROUND KIGALI. THEY ARE CHECKING VEH DOCUMENTS AND VALID DRIVING LICENSE. FRAFBATT COMD OF SECTOR 4B MET WITH RPA'S SECTOR COMD TO DISCUSS POSSIBILITY OF AUTHORIZING RPA LOG CONVOY TO DRIVE THROUGH SECTOR 4B TO THEIR LOG BASE IN MUSHABATI AN AGREEMENT HAS BEEN REACHED THAT ALL RPA CONVOYS GOING THROUGH SECTOR 4B WILL HAVE TO BE CLEARED 48 HRS IN ADVANCE AND WILL BE ESCORTED BY FRAFBATT TROOPS. THE FIRST CONVOY IS SCHEDULED FOR THE 310930Z AUG 94.

B. RGF.

(1) AS STATED ABOVE 114 RGF AND GENDARMERIE INCLUDING 3 X MAJORS, 1 X CAPT, 7 X LT/2LT SURRENDERED TO RPA IN



BUTARE SECTOR 3 ON 28 AUG 94. THE NAMES OF MAJORS ARE:

- (A) MAJ RUGENYI.
- (B) MAJ RUTASIRE.
- (C) MAJ NGIRABATWARE.
- (D) MAJ HATEGEIMANA.

(2) 3 X MAJ WERE MOVED TO KIGALI AND OTHERS RETURNED TO CYANGUGU.

(3) RGF AND GENDARMERIE CONTINUES TO ASSIST ETHIOBATT IN MANNING TWO BORDERS POSTS BUT AS REPORTED EARLIER THAT THEIR MOVEMENT WITH ARMS AND STRENGTH ARE ON THE INCREASE.

C. MILITIA. ACTS OF BANDITRY CONTINUED TO BE REPORTED IN SECTOR 4.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL WORK WAS CONDUCTED. FC HELD STAFF MEETING AT 0800 HRS. FC HAD A MEETING WITH THE PRESIDENT AND THE MINISTER OF DEFENCE.

B. INCOME. GENERAL SITUATION REMAINED UNCHANGED. CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN SECTOR. ALL HELICOPTERS ARE PRESENTLY OPERATIONAL.

C. GRANBATT. GEN SITUATION IN AOR IS CALM. RPA REPORTED IN RUGABANO GR 590368 WITH WPNS AND IN UNIFORM BUT LEFT WHEN THEY SAW UNAMIR PTL AT MN LOC. HAVE PROVIDED SECURITY FOR CARE INTERNATIONAL PERS TO CONDUCT REFUGEE CRNSUS AT RUGABANO AND FOR ICRC RELIEF DISTR AT NDAGO. A FORUM WAS ORG AT KIBEHO TO CONVINCE DISPLACED PERS TO RETURN TO THEIR PLACE OF ORIGIN. RETRIEVED 5 X HAND GRENADES AND 407 X ROUNDS 7.62MM FROM GABUGA AND NDAGO ON 28 AUG 94. MORALE OF TPS IS HIGH.

D. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION REMAINED CALM IN ALL SECTORS. PATROLS ARE BEING CONDUCTED IN ALL SECTORS. PREFECT OF BUTARE VISITED NEIGHBOURING SECTOR IN BURUNDI ON 27 AUG 94 TO APPEAL TO THE RWANDANS RESIDING THERE TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES. TRANSPORT ARRANGEMENT WERE READY FOR THOSE WILLING TO RETURN. THERE ARE SOME REPORTS FROM VARIOUS SOURCES, THAT MILITIA ARE STILL ACTIVE IN BUTARE PREFECTURE. LOCALS IN THAT AREA PREFER TO STAY IN RPA CONTROLLED AREA. TWO MILOBS TEAM PATROLLING IN GITARAMA AND RUEANGO DISCOVERED PRESENCE OF MASS GRAVES. THEY ARE BELIEVED TO BE OLD GRAVES SITES. LOCATIONS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(1) GITARAMA AREA

(A) GR 727681 - DIAMETER 20 METRES AND 7 METRES DEEP.

(B) GR 723676 - AREA COVERING 1 X ACRE.

(2) RUHANGO AREA

(A) GR 758533 - 15 METRES DIAMETER AND 5 METRES DEEP.

(B) GR 751544 - 20 METRES DIAMETER AND 7 METRES DEEP.

(C) GR 748546 - 20 METRES DIAMETER AND 5 METRES DEEP.

(D) GR 769527 - AREA COVERING 1 ACRE.

IN BUTARE AREA MILOB ESCORTED 8 X FAMILY HEAD ON A CONFIDENCE BUILDING TOUR. FAMILY HEADS SEIZED OPPORTUNITY TO MEET FRIENDS AND RELATIVES. A MILOB TEAM WAS SENT TO INVESTIGATE THE ALLEGED KILLING OF RETURNEES IN VIRUNGA AREA. THE TEAM WAS STOPPED AT KINIGI CHECK POINT BY RPA SOLDIERS WHERE ARRANGEMENT WAS MADE FOR THE TEAM TO MEET LOCAL BN COMD IN RUHENGIRI. THE RPA OFFICER MAJ DAN INFORMED THAT THE KINIGI AREA BORDERING AREA OF UGANDA AND ZAIRE IS CONSIDERED A HIGH RISK AREA. HE ALSO MENTIONED THAT IN THE FUTURE BEFORE CONDUCTING PTL IN THAT AREA WE SHOULD PAY LIAISON VISIT TO HIS HQ AT RUHENGIRI. MOST LOCALS INTERVIEWED REPEATED THE RUMOR, ONE LOCAL WHO SEEMED TO BE EDUCATED DESCRIBED THAT AT RUHANGA 5342 RPA SOLDIERS KILLED ABOUT 40 TO 50 RETURNEES. BUT ON ARRIVAL OF OTHER LOCALS GOT NERVOUS AND REFUSED TO TAKE THE TEAM TO THE SITE NOR PROVIDE FURTHER INFO. ON 28 AUG 94 ANOTHER MILOB TEAM WAS SENT TO VIRUNGO AS A FOLLOW UP TO INVESTIGATION. ACCORDING TO ONE LOCAL THE KILLING TOOK PLACE IN GR 655046 A FOOT PTL WILL BE SENT TO INVESTIGATE. REFUGEES ENTERING RWANDA THROUGH BORDER POSTS WERE 678.

E. BRITCON. MED SECTIONS CONTINUED TO DEPLOY THROUGHOUT THE TAOR TO RECCE REFUGEES CAMPS AND TREAT INDIVIDUALS AS NECESSARY. TOTAL CAS TREATED IN SECTOR 4 IS NOW 1854.

CAN SIGS. VHF VOICE AND INMARSAT COMMUNICATION HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED BETWEEN UNAMIR HQ AND SECTORS 4A, 4B, 4C, 5 AND 2 (CAN) FD AMBULANCE. HF ONLY WITH MILOB, BRITCON, AUSCON AND CANCON AND SECTOR 1. VHF IS CAPABLE OF OPERATING IN CIPHER MODE BUT IS CURRENTLY OPERATING IN PLAIN. THE TELEPHONE SYSTEM WITHIN THE ENTIRE CITY OF KIGALI IS NOW FUNCTIONAL. UCRTT(2) DEPLOYED IN BUTARE AND KIGALI. HF LINK

ESTABLISH BUT TFC IS GARBLED. SUSPECT SOFTWARE PROBLEM. SECOND RRB ON KORANGI WAS ACTIVATED TODAY TO IMPROVE VHF COMMS IN SOUTHERNMOST PART OF COUNTRY. VHF ARE NOW RELIABLE WITH ALL OUTSTATIONS. REPAIRS OF SATELLITE DISH AT THE BARTH STATION (NYAANZA) CONTINUED.

G. AUSMED. ORG OF STORES AND DISTRIBUTION OF ESSENTIAL ITEMS PROGRESSING WELL. WATER TREATMENT PLANT NOW FUNCTIONING AND PROVIDING POTABLE WATER TO ALL FACILITY. POWER SUPPLY STEADILY IMPROVING. HOWEVER NO FURTHER IMPROVEMENT IN SEWAGE AS EQPT FROM SOMALIA HAS NOT ARRIVED. SURGERY FAC NOW FUNCTIONING.

H. ETHIOBATT. GEN SIT IN AOR IS CALM. 380 REFUGEES RETURNED FROM ZAIRE MAKING TOTAL OF 1302 RETURNEES SO FAR. ONE RETURNEE REPORTED HE WAS ROBBED OF 104 DOLLARS BY ZAIRIAN SOLDIER. ON 27 AUG 94 1600 HRS AT GR 9835 CAR ACCIDENT BETWEEN UN PTL CAR AND CIV CAR RESULTING IN MINOR INJURIES OF CIV PAX.

5. US FORCES. CONTINUED TO CONTROL FLIGHTS AT KIA IN COORDINATION WITH UNAMIR. A TOTAL NUMBER OF 25 FLIGHTS ARRIVED IN KIA.

6. UNCIVPOL. CONTINUE TO TRAIN NEW GENDARMES. STILL REQUIRE 125 ADDITIONAL CIVPOL TO ASSIST IN TRG AND TRANSITION.

7. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. 60 DISPLACED PERS FROM CYANGUGU AREA WERE BROUGHT BACK TO KIGALI BY LOG OPS CONVOY. COMPOSITE RATIONS WILL BEGIN TO BE ISSUED TO BATTALIONS FOR ISSUE TO DISPLACED PERS IN THEIR AREAS. THE FLOW OF REFUGEES SEEMS TO BE STABILIZING.

8. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR .

9. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

- A. RATION - 11.4 DAYS, GE RAT.  
- 8 DAYS IMP BANG RAT.
- B. WATER - 2.4 DAYS.
- C. FUEL - 17 DAYS.
- D. MOGAS - 9 DAYS.

## 10. MISCELLANEOUS.

- A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ATTACHED AS ANNEXES A AND B
- B. EXPANDED UNAMIR - STATE OF DEPLOYMENT. ATTACHED AT ANNEX C.
- B. SICK REPORT. NIL.
- C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 65.
- D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENT. NIL.

SRL	DTG	OCCURRENCE
1	281000	ESCORTED 3 VIPs COMING TO RWANDA FROM BURUNDI TO MEET WITH RWANDA GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.
2.	281050	70 MALAWIAN LEFT KIGALI FOR SECTOR 3. COY HQ AT GITARAMA IS TO PROVIDE RECEPTION AND LUNCH.
3.	281545	60 REFUGEES FROM KAMEMEE AR ON THEIR WAY TO KIGALI.
4.	281700	BRITCON SGT WAS HIT BY A CAR WHILE JOGGING NEAR UNAMIR HQ. DRIVER RAN AWAY. HE RECEIVED FIRST AID.

OPS  
7/10

UNAMIR

ANNEX A

DAILY CONTINGENT STATE

DATE: 28-Aug-04

CONTINGENT	LOCATION															TOTAL	REMARKS
	KIG	BUT	GIK	QIT	RUM	GIS	KIB	CYA	KIBG	BYU	BUK	NAI	EBB	KITAB			
AUSNED	222	89													311		
CANBIS	325	29	8	3		4	19	7		3		8	1		405		
BRITCON(LOC)	335									44				210	590		
ETHIOBATT								800							800		
GHANBATT	119		670									91			820		
INDBATT															0		
MALAWICOY	133														133		
MALICOY															0		
NICOY															0		
TUNBATT															0		
ZAMBATT	107														107		
FRANCOPHONE COMP BN															0		
CHAD							128								128		
CONGO							40								40		
GUINNEA-BISSAU							35								35		
NIGER							49								49		
SENEGAL							241								241		
															0		
															0		
TOTAL	1242	119	676	3	0	4	507	807	0	47	0	99	1	210	3654		

8/10

UNAMIR

ANNEX B

STAFF OFFICERS AND MILOBS DAILY STATE

DATE: 20-Aug-84

SER	COUNTRY	STAFF				MILS														LEAVE	TOTAL	REMARKS
		LOCATION			TOTAL	LOCATION																
		KIG	SVI	QIS		KIG	SVI	QIS	QIT	RUB	QIS	STP	KUD	SVB	RM	QOM	HAI					
1	AUSTRALIA	8			8															0		
1	AUSTRIA				0	4		1			3			2	1	1	1	3	16			
2	BANGLADESH	1			1	16		2	16		2						2	9	62			
3	BRITAIN				0															0		
4	CANADA	2			2	20		1												21		
5	ETHIOPIA	3			3															0		
6	FINI				0	1														1		
7	GHANA	16			16	14			27					1	1		2	10	86			
8	GUINEA				0				16											16		
8	GUINEA-BISSAU				0				4											4		
10	KENYA				0				6											6		
11	MALAWI	1			1	3	1		5								1			10		
12	MALI				0	8			1			1				2	1			11		
13	NIGERIA					9	1		1		1			2				2	16			
14	POLAND				0	2												1	3			
15	RUSSIA				0	6		1							1		1	7	16			
16	SENEGAL				0												2		2			
17	SLOVAKIA				0	1			4										5			
18	URUGUAY				0	2		1	16		1	1		3			1		27			
19	ZAMBIA				0				10										10			
19	ZIMBABWE				0	4			16			1						4	26			
TOTAL		30	0	0	0	30	89	2	6	125	0	7	3	0	6	3	3	11	36	294		

9/12  
ANNEX CEXPANDED UNAMIR FORCE - STATE OF DEPLOYMENT

1. PLEASE, FIND BELOW THE NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL TROOPS DEPLOYED TO UNAMIR SINCE FORMATION 16 JULY 1994, EFFECTIVE 29 AUGUST 1994:

A. CONTINGENTS

(1)	AUSTRALIA	-	311	
(2)	BRITAIN	-	590	
(3)	CANADA	-	405	
(4)	ETHIOPIA	-	800	(DEPLOYMENT COMPLETED)
(5)	FRANCOPHONE COMPOSITE BN	-	488	(TOS FROM THE FRENCH COALITION FORCE ON 21/8/94)
(6)	GHANA	-	505	(GHANBATT BUILD-UP COMPLETED 16.8.94)
(7)	MALAWI	-	133	
(8)	TUNISIA	-	-	(RECCE COMPLETED)
(9)	ZAMBIA	-	107	(6 ON RECCE).

---

TOTAL- 3339B. STAFF

(1)	AUSTRALIA	-	8	
(2)	CANADA	-	2	(10 CONFIRMED AS UNMOs)
(3)	ETHIOPIA	-	4	
(4)	GHANA	-	7	
(5)	MALAWI	-	1	
	TOTAL	-	22	

C-1

10/10

## C. MILOBS

(1) AUSTRIA	-	01	
(2) BANGLADESH	-	22	(3 CONVERTED TO MILOBS FROM STAFF)
(3) CANADA	-	18	"
(4) GHANA	-	33	( 7 " )
(5) GUINEA	-	15	"
(6) GUINEA-BISSAU	-	04	
(7) KENYA	-	06	
(8) MALAWI	-	05	
(9) MALI	-		
(10) NIGERIA	-	01	
(11) SLOVAKIA	-	05	
(12) URUGUAY	-	18	
(13) ZAMBIA	-	10	
(14) ZIMBABWE	-	15	
TOTAL	-	153	

2. UNAMIR FORCE STRENGTH AS AT TODAY IS 3978.



UNITED NATIONS  
COMM CENTRE  
HEADQUARTERS

1994 AUG 27 P 4 46

194 AUG 29 05 46

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE

FSM 8135-08

F/01442

MIR 1634

Misc: 1538

27 AUG 94

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
<p><u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u></p> <p>UNOMIR : FAX (256) 486-23816</p> <p>UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668</p> <p>UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084</p> <p>ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825</p> <p>MILOB GP HQ</p> <p>TAC HQ (BUTARE)</p> <p>GHANBATT</p> <p>ETHIOBATT</p> <p>AUSMED</p> <p>BRITCON</p> <p>CANSIGS</p> <p>1 COESR</p> <p>UNREO (UNAMIR LO)</p> <p>UNHQ OR</p>	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP 260600 AUG TO 270600 AUG 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: ELEVEN	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

CMO SAB OPS

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 260601 TO 270600 AUG 94.

1. GEN SITUATION. THE SITUATION IN AND AROUND KIGALI REMAINS CALM. THE RPA HAVE BEEN VERY ACTIVE MANNING ROAD BLK CHECKING VEH AND PERS IN THE CITY OF KIGALI. THIS WAS TO CHECK THAT ALL HAVE DRIVING LICENCE AND DOCUMENTS FOR VEH. VEH WITHOUT VALID DOCUMENTS WERE SEIZED FOR FURTHER INVESTIGATION. MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT ARE CONDUCTING CONFERENCE IN DIFFERENT PARTS OF THE COUNTRY TO ENCOURAGE DISPLACED PEOPLE TO RETURN HOME. THERE ARE REPORTS BY MILOBS IN SECT 4 OF GRENADE THROWING INCIDENT IN CYANIKA CAMP. AFTER INVESTIGATION IT APPEARS THAT THIS ACTION WAS DONE BY BANDITS ATTACKING A HOUSE IN KINYAMAKARAH. THE FLOW OF REFUGEES SEEMS TO BE STABILIZING.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. THE SRSG ADDRESSED THE MEETING OF UN AGENCIES AND NGO'S TO PRESENT THEM WITH HIS REVISED RWANDA EMERGENCY NORMALIZATION PLAN (RENP).

A. HE THANKED ALL OF THE INDIVIDUALS INVOLVED IN HUMANITARIAN EFFORTS FOR THEIR EXCELLENT WORK DURING THE TRANSITION IN SECTOR 4;

B. HE EXPRESSED HIS SATISFACTION WITH THE SMOOTH TRANSITION IN SECTOR 4, (ESPECIALLY SINCE "A SECOND GOMA" HAD BEEN PREDICTED);

C. HE PRESENTED HIS REVISED RENP, AND ASKED FOR THE PARTICIPATION AND COORDINATION OF ALL AGENCIES.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA. CONTINUED TO PATROL AND MAN CHECK POINTS IN AND AROUND KIGALI. THEY WERE ESPECIALLY ACTIVE TODAY CHECKING CAR DOCUMENTS AND DRIVERS PERMITS. RPA PERS MANNING A CHECK POINT AT GR OT 073077 STOPPED AND ARRESTED A BRITCON ENGR RECCE. THE RECCE PARTIES WPNS AND UNID CARDS WERE CONFISCATED BY ARMED RPA AT THE CHECK POINTS AFTER THEY WERE TOLD THEY HAD COMMITTED A HOSTILE ACT BY ENTERING RPA TERRITORY WITHOUT AUTHORIZATION. IF THE ACT WAS REPEATED THEY WOULD BE FIRED UPON. AFTER TAKING DETAILS OF WPN AND ID CARD NUMBERS THE RPA RETURNED ALL ITEMS AND RELEASED THE ENGR PARTY.

B. RGE. NGO'S CEM ACTIVIST ARE FORCING PEOPLE TO REMAIN IN ZAIRE. ACTS OF BANDITRY ARE REPORTED IN SECTOR 4.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL WORK WAS CONDUCTED. DFC HELD BRIEF AT 0800 HRS. DFC REQUESTED THAT A MEETING BE CONVENED TO DISCUSS THE DISTRIBUTION OF VEH IN UNAMIR. FC VISITED SECTOR 1 AND UNOMUR IN KARALE.

B. UNOMUR. GENERAL SITUATION NO CHANGE. CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN SECTOR. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(1) UGANDA TO RWANDA. 87 VEHs CROSSED THE BORDER THROUGH CYANIKA, KATUNA AND MERAMA HILLS WITH 567 PAX.

(2) RWANDA TO UGANDA. 64 VEHs CROSSED THE BORDER THROUGH KYANIKA, KATUNA AND MERAMA HILLS WITH 216 PAX.

(3) HELICOPTER SIT

(A) THREE HELICOPTERS ARE PRESENTLY OPERATIONAL.

(B) ONE HELICOPTER IN KIA.

(C) TWO HELICOPTERS GOING TO KIGALI.

C. GEAMBATTI. GEN SITUATION IN AREA IS CALM. CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT PTL IN AOR. SEIZED 1 X GRENADE FROM 2 X BANDITS AT KIBEHO MARKET. PTL WENT TO MBOGO GR 6129 REPORTS OF ACTS OF BANDITRY. FOUR PERS FOUND BUTCHERED AND CONVEYED TO KIGAME HOSP. 2 OTHERS WERE FOUND DEAD INVESTIGATION ONGOING. GREN EXPLOSION INCIDENT IN KARAMA ALSO UNDER INVESTIGATION. CONTINUED GUARD AN SY DUTIES AT AICF WAREHOUSE AND CENTRE DE SANTE AT CYANIKA. PROVIDED SY AT A POLITICAL RALLY ORG AT GIKONGORO BY REP OF MINISTER OF INTERIOR. 217 PERS GIVEN MED TREATMENT BY OWN MED STAFF AT MURAMBI. ADMIN DRUGS PROVIDED BY BRITCON MED TEAMS TO DISPLACED PERS AT BU SANSE. PROVIDED SY AND SUPERVISED ICFR RELIEF DISTR AT KIBEHO AND NDAGO. SIX OF OWN PERS IN CONJUNCTION WITH MILOBS AND UNHCR TOOK EIGHT DISPLACED PERS FROM S OF AO TO BUTARE. AIM OF VISIT WAS TO SEE FOR THEMSELVES THE NORMALIZATION OF ACTIVITIES TO CONVINCE OTHERS TO RETURN HOME. MORALE OF TROOPS IS HIGH.

D. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION IN COUNTRY IS GENERALLY CALM. ACTS OF BANDITRY HAS BEEN REPORTED IN THE GIKONGORO AREA AND FIRING HAS BEEN HEARD FROM THE CYANGUGU AREA. THESE EVENTS ARE BEING INVESTIGATED. MILOB GP HQ RECEIVED 15 MILOB FROM GUINEA. UPON ARRIVAL THEY WERE WELCOME AND BRIEFED BY CMO ON OPERATIONAL ACTIVITIES OF MILOB GP IN VARIOUS SECTOR AND SENT TO MILOB TRG CAMP AT GITARAMA. PATROLS IN BYUMBA AREA OBSERVED THAT ALL REFUGERS CAMPS IN THAT AREA WERE DISMANTLED. PEOPLE HAVE RETURNED TO THEIR HOUSES. MARKETS IN VILLAGES ARE NOW OPERATING. IN NGARAMA AND TABAGWE THE

SCHOOLS ARE OPEN. ALSO THE BORDER CHECK POINT IN TABAGWE IS OPERATING AND CROSSING IS POSSIBLE BUT ONLY A FEW PEOPLE ARE CROSSING THE BORDER. WE ESCORTED NUMEROUS CONVOYS DURING THE DAY FROM KIGALI TO DIFFERENT LOCS IN COUNTRY. SOME EXPLOSION AND FIRING OF AUTO WPNS WERE HEARD AT KIRAMBI GR 7622 ABOUT 800 METERS EAST OF NEWLY ESTABLISHED CAMPS FOR DISPLACED PERSONS. THIS INCIDENT TOOK PLACE AROUND 251930Z AUG 94 INVESTIGATION WAS CONDUCTED BUT NOT ENOUGH INFORMATION COULD BE GATHERED TO CLARIFY THE MATTER. 353 DISPLACED PERS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE GONE TO THEIR HOMES IN GITARAMA AND BUTARE WITH 13 TRUCKS BELONGING TO UNHCR AND IOM. ACCORDING TO REPORTS PROVIDED BY UNHCR MASS KILLING HAS TAKEN PLACE IN KINIGI GR 5440 AND VOLCAN BISOKO GR 4238 ON 14 AUG 94. 4 WITNESSES/SURVIVORS BLAME RPA TO HAVE CARRIED OUT MASSACRE. MILOB SECTOR 5 WILL INVESTIGATE. UNHCR ALSO REPORTED AN INCIDENT WHERE AN RGF SOLDIER WAS SHOT DEAD BY ZAIRIAN SOLDIER. THIS INCIDENT TOOK PLACE ON 25 AUG 94 AT MURUNDO CAMP IN ZAIRE. AFTER THE INCIDENT ALL STREETS IN GOMA WERE APPARENTLY EMPTY BY LAST LIGHT. THERE WERE SOME SHOOTINGS THROUGHOUT THE DAY AND NIGHT BUT NO REPORTS ON FURTHER CASUALTIES HAVE BEEN RECEIVED. TOTAL NUMBER OF REFUGEES ENTERING THROUGH BORDER POST 1, 2 AND 3 WERE 991. AN ESTIMATED 50 TO 100 REFUGEES ENTERED AT BORDER POST NUMBER 4 GR 2830.

E. BRITCON. TOTAL STR IN THEATER IS NOW 587. TREATMENT FACILITY AT KISEMO IS TO BE A PERMANENT BRITCON FACILITY. LOCAL CIV POPULATION IN REGION GR OT 781147 MATYAZO TO GR OT 734152 ARE RESENTFUL OF THE AID BEING GIVEN TO REFUGEES IN AREA. REPORTS BY ICRC OF TWO FATALITIES BY A GRENADE AT GR OT 8406 KIBEHO WAS IN FACT TWO CHILDREN INJURED PLAYING WITH A GRENADE. TWO FURTHER CASES OF MENINGITIS HAVE BEEN REPORTED AT CYANIKA. TOTAL CAS TREATED IN SECTOR 4 NOW 1271. BRIDGE AT GATUNA IS NOW COMPLETE APART FROM FINAL COSMETIC TOUCHES. MAINTENANCE CONTINUES ON THE ROAD FROM HYUMBA TO GATUNA AND ROADS TO KIGALI. THE EOD TEAM IS TO CLEAR UNEXPLODED MORTARS ROUNDS FROM THE ROADS IN KIGALI. AN ENGR RECCE PARTY AT THE WATER PUMPING STATION AT GR OT 886127 WAS STOPPED AND ARRESTED AT RPA CHECK POINT GR OT 873077. THE RECCE PARTIES WEAPONS AND ID CARDS WERE CONFISCATED BY ARMED RPA AFTER THEY WERE TOLD THEY HAD COMMITTED A HOSTILE ACT BY ENTERING RPA TERRITORY WITHOUT AUTHORIZATION AND THAT IF THE ACT WAS REPEATED THEY WOULD BE FIRED UPON. AFTER TAKING DETAILS OF WPNS AND ID CARD NUMBERS THE RPA RELEASED THE ENGR PARTY. A CONVOY RETURNED FROM KIBUYE CARRYING 300 REFUGEES OF WHICH 80 WERE DROPPED IN GITARAMA. A BEDFORD TRUCK OVERTURNED AVOIDING A CHILD WHO RAN ONTO THE ROAD 12 KM WEST OF BUTARE. THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES AND THE TRUCK WAS RECOVERED TO BUTARE.

F. CAM SIGS.

(1) TO THIS DATE, HF VOICE AND INMARSAT COMMUNICATION HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED BETWEEN UNAMIR HQ AND SECTORS 4A, 4B, 4C, 5 AND 2 (CAN) FD AMBULANCE. HF ONLY WITH MILOB, BRITCON, AUSCON AND CANCON AND SECTOR 1. VHF IS CAPABLE OF OPERATING IN CIPHER MODE BUT IS CURRENTLY OPERATING IN PLAIN.

(2) CONDUCTED COORD WITH ZAMBATT RECCE PARTY. THE IMPORTANCE OF CLOSELY INTEGRATING THE SIGS DET AND BN CP WAS EMPHASIZED.

(3) CIPHER TESTS WERE CONDUCTED ON VHF NET WAS ESTABLISHED WITH ALL STATIONS WITH C/S OA AND 5 INTERMITTENT, FURTHER ENGINEERING WILL BE DONE ON VHF NET.

G. AUSMED. CONC OF AUSMED PERS WILL BE COMPLETED WITH ARRIVAL OF NEXT CS APPROX 270900 HRS AUG 94. FACILITY COMING ON LINE WITH IMPROVEMENTS IN POWER DISTRIBUTION AND ESTABLISHMENT OF OWN WP'S WITH NEXT 24 HRS. AUSMED CONDUCTED ONE AIR MEDEVAC FOR THE UNHCR PERS INJURED IN MOTOR ACCIDENT, THEIR MED CONDITION NOW STABLE.

H. ETHIOBATT.

(1) A CONVOY CARRYING 333 REFUGEES TO KIGALI WAS ESCORTED UP TO KITABI AND HANDED OVER TO GHANBATT FROM NAMASHASHI, 50 PEOPLE LEFT FOR KIGALI ON THEIR OWN.

(2) ON 26 AUG 94 ONE CANADIAN HUMANITARIAN AID DONOR CAR OVERTURNED 40KM FROM CYANGUGU AND ASSISTANCE WAS RENDERED.

(3) FROM ZAIRE 752 REFUGEES RETURNED TO BUGARAMA AND LOCAL MILITIAS WHO WERE AT THIS LOCALITY LEFT THE AREA.

(4) AT THREE DIFFERENT PLACES OUR TROOPS SPENT THE WHOLE DAY WORKING ON THE FARM LAND WITH 300 LOCAL FARMERS.

(5) TWO SQUADS DEPLOYED AT GAFUNZI, KABIGUZI IS THE PLACE WHERE MOTOR BOATS ARE STATIONED, ARMED MEN FROM ZAIRE COME BY BOATS AND CONDUCT LOOTING, THE LOCAL POPULATIONS IS IN PLACE AND NOT DISPLACED; LOCAL MILITIA MEN ASK FOR FOOD.

(6) THE BATT PATROL RECONNOITERED THE AREA KAMAGAZI GR 7833 AND GAFUNZO GR 9145 AND CONFIRMED THAT THE AREA IS ACCESSIBLE BY BOATS AND SUSCEPTIBLE TO LOOTING AND ROBBERY.

(7) SHORTAGE OF TENTAGE, ACCOMMODATION AND WATER IS SERIOUS CONCERN.

5. US FORCES. CONTINUED TO CONTROL FLIGHTS AT KIA IN COORDINATION WITH UNAMIR. A TOTAL NUMBER OF 32 FLIGHTS ARRIVED IN KIA.

6. UNCIVPOL. CONTINUE TO TRAIN NEW GENDARMES. STILL REQUIRE 125 ADDITIONAL CIVPOL TO ASSIST IN TRG AND TRANSITION.

7. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. IN THE LAST FEW DAYS THE CAMPS IN RUSHAKI, NYANGE AND NYAMBARE WERE DISMANTLED. THE POPULATION REOCCUPIED THEIR HOMES TO START FARMING. EVACUATION OF PEOPLE FROM KISARO CAMP FINISHED THIS WEEK. FOOD DISTRIBUTION MAINLY BY ICRC THROUGHOUT THE AREA. HAC VISITED SOS CHILDREN'S VILLAGE AND NDARA ORPHANAGE, NO PROBLEMS EVIDENT. WFP CONVOY DEPARTED FOR KIBUYE WITH 60 TONS OF FOOD.

8. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR .

9. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

- A. RATION - 14 DAYS, GE RAT.  
- 8 DAYS IMP BANG RAT.
- B. WATER - 3 DAYS.
- C. FUEL - 14 DAYS.
- D. MOGAS - NIL.

CRUCIAL THAT FSA FOR SECTORS BE ALLOCATED FINANCIAL AUTHORITY/CASH TO RECTIFY SERIOUS LOCAL PROBLEMS REGARDING ACCOMMODATION ETC.

10. MISCELLANEOUS.

- A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ATTACHED AS ANNEXES A AND B
- B. EXPANDED UNAMIR - STATE OF DEPLOYMENT. ATTACHED AT ANNEX C.
- B. SICK REPORT. NIL.
- C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 65.
- D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENT. 2.

SRL	DTG	OCCURRENCE
1.	261030	NODUFF, 2 UNHCR INJURED IN CAR ACCIDENT 40KM EAST OF CYANGUGU. AIR MEDEVAC BEING DISPATCHED TO RESCUE INJURED PERS.
2.	261230	93E REQ RPA MOVE ROAD BLOCK TO ALLOW MOVEMENT OF PRIORITY CAS.
3.	261420	HEL ARRIVED KIA TO WITH TWO INJURED BEING TRANSPORT TO HOSP.
4.	261715	REF CASEVAC FOR LCOL DJIBRIL THIANDOUN WHO IS SUFFERING SEVERE LOWER BACK PAIN. REF X RAY AND PHYSIO ASAP.
5.	261750	UN EMPLOYEE MR KOKU ZIPKI IS IN HOSP IN APOLLION NICOSIA CYPRUS. HE IS IN SERIOUS BUT STABLE CONDITION. HE HAS SUFFERED SERIOUS CEREBRAL DAMAGE AND WILL BE AT RISK FOR 72 HRS AND UNDER OBSERVATION FOR 5 - 7 DAYS. PHONE NO FOR HOSP - 02350022 HE IS IN ROOM 308. PHYSICIAN IS DR YIALLOUROS. MR. ZIPKI IS ATTACHED FROM UNSO TO UNAMIR.

2PS

UNAMIR

ANNEX A

DAILY CONTINGENT STATE

DATE: 27-Aug-94

CONTINGENT	LOCATION															TOTAL	REMARKS
	KIG	BUT	GIK	GIT	RUH	GIS	KIS	CYA	KIBG	BYU	BUK	NAI	EBB	KITAB			
AUSMED	225	89													314		
CANSIGB	323	25	6	3		4	19	7		3		13			403		
BRITCON(LO)	333									44				210	587		
ETHIOBATT								778							778		
GHANBATT	119		870									31			820		
INDBATT															0		
MALAWICOY	39														39		
MALICOY															0		
NICOY															0		
TUNBATT															0		
ZAMBATT	107														107		
FRANCOPHONE COMP EN															0		
CHAD							129								129		
CONGO							40								40		
GUINNEA-BISSAU							35								35		
NIGER							43								43		
SENEGAL							241								241		
															0		
															0		
TOTAL	1146	114	878	3	0	4	507	785	0	47	0	44	0	210	3586		



UNAMIR

ANNEX B

STAFF OFFICERS AND MILOBS DAILY STATE

DATE: 27-Aug-04

STAFF	COUNTRY	STAFF				DUTY														TOTAL	STAFF
		LOCATION			TOTAL	LOCATION															
		NO	NAI	REB		NO	PUT	SIK	ST	RMH	QIR	QYA	KIR	STV	KIR	QOM	NAI				
1	AUSTRALIA	8			8														0		
1	AUSTRIA				0	4		1			3			2	1	1	1	3	16		
2	BAHOLADESH	1			1	18		2	19		2						2	8	62		
3	BRITAIN				0														0		
4	CANADA	2			2	20		1											21		
6	ETHIOPIA	3			3														0		
8	FIN				0	1													1		
7	GERMANY	15			15	14			27					1	1		2	10	66		
8	GUINEA				0				16										16		
9	GUINEA-BISSAU								4										4		
10	KENYA								8										8		
11	MAIAND				0	3	1										1		6		
12	MAU				0	8			1			1				2	1		11		
13	NIGERIA				0	9	1		1		1			2				2	16		
14	POLAND				0	2												1	3		
16	RUSSIA				0	5		1							1		1	7	16		
18	SENEGAL				0												2		2		
17	SLOVANIA				0	1			4										6		
18	URUGUAY				0	2		1	18		1	1		3			1		27		
19	ZIMBABWE				0	4			16			1						4	26		
20																			0		
	TOTAL	28	0	0	0	29	89	2	6	111	0	7	3	0	9	3	3	11	36	279	

EXPANDED UNAMIR FORCE - STATE OF DEPLOYMENT

1. PLEASE, FIND BELOW THE NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL TROOPS DEPLOYED TO UNAMIR SINCE FORMATION 16 JULY 1994, EFFECTIVE 27 AUGUST 1994:

A. CONTINGENTS

(1)	AUSTRALIA	-	314	
(2)	BRITAIN	-	587	
(3)	CANADA	-	403	
(4)	ETHIOPIA	-	778	(1 DIED 20/8/94)
(5)	FRANCOPHONE COMPOSITE BN	-	488	(TOS FROM THE FRENCH COALITION FORCE ON 21/8/94
(6)	GHANA	-	505	(GHANBATT BUILD-UP COMPLETED 16.8.94)
(7)	MALAWI	-	39	
(8)	TUNISIA	-	-	(RECCE COMPLETED)
(9)	ZAMBIA	-	107	(6 ON RECCE)

---

TOTAL- 3221

B. STAFF

(1)	AUSTRALIA	-	8	
(2)	CANADA	-	2	(10 CONFIRMED AS UNMOs)
(3)	ETHIOPIA	-	4	
(4)	GHANA	-	7	
	TOTAL	-	21	

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C-1

C. MILOBS

(1)	AUSTRIA	-	01		
(2)	BANGLADESH	-	22	(3 CONVERTED TO MILOBS FROM STAFF)	
(3)	CANADA	-	18	"	"
(4)	GHANA	-	33	( 7 "	" )
(5)	GUINEA	-	15		
(6)	GUINEA-BISSAU	-	04		
(7)	KENYA	-	06		
(8)	NIGERIA	-	01		
(9)	SLOVAKIA	-	05		
(10)	URUGUAY	-	18		
(11)	ZAMBIA	-	10		
(12)	ZIMBABWE	-	15		
	TOTAL	-	148		

2. UNAMIR FORCE STRENGTH AS AT TODAY IS 3844.

123

FIN 1313

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILEUNITED NATIONS  
COMM. CENTRE  
HEADQUARTERSF/o 1414  
MSC: - 15161994 AUG 25 P 1:04  
DATE: 25 AUG 94

1994 AUG 25 05:30 TO: COL ASRAR CNO, UNQMUR KABALE, UGANDA	FROM: MAJ GEN TOUSINENANT FORCE COMMANDER UNAMIR, KIGALI
FAX: 256 486 23816	FAX: 001 (212) 963 3090
INFO: NIL	
ATTN: MAJ REZA	
NUMBER OF PAGE(S), INCLUDING THIS COVER: ONE	
REF: NIL	

1. REQUEST PROVIDE 02 HELICOPTERS, IN ADDITION TO THE ONE WHICH IS ALREADY STATIONED AT KIGALI, ON 26 AUG 94. BE ADVISED THAT WE DO NOT HAVE ANY AVIATION FUEL FOR THE HELICOPTERS. PLEASE PROVIDE A FEW BARRELS OF AVIATION FUEL TOO. ONE HELICOPTER WILL BE DEPLOYED FOR A MISSION AND THE OTHER ONE WILL BRING FUEL FROM YOUR LOCATION TO KIGALI.

2. BEST REGARDS.

CNO S/AO AVO

TOTAL P.01

FIN 1311  
SITUATION  
CENTRE  
HEADQUARTERS

NYK PAF PASS UNOMUR

1994 AUG 24 A 8:21

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE

194 AUG 25 06:22

FAX OUT 1379

FSM 1775-03

24 AUG 94

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 1053	FAX: (250) 84265
INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:	
UNOMUR : FAX (255) 486-73116 UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622003 UNCTO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622014 UNCTO-DIT (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-125 UNCTO GP HQ UNCTO HQ (RUWIRE) UNCTOATT UNCTOATT UNCTO UNCTOCON UNCTOIGS UNCTOGR UNCTO (UNAMIR LO) UNCTO OR	
DISTRIB: DAILY SP 210500 AUG 24 140000 AUG 94 DISTRIB OF DAILY SP, DURING DAYS ON THE	

MIR 1611

MIR 1411

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SPANP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

CPI 546 OPS

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

2

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 230600 TO 240600 AUG 84.

1. GEN SITUATION. THE SITUATION REMAINED CALM IN KIGALI AND ITS SURROUNDING AREAS. IN SECTOR 4 MOVEMENT OF PEOPLE TOWARDS CYANGUGU CONTINUED WHILE RETURNEES FROM SECTOR 4 TOWARDS GITARAMA CONTINUED. DFC HELD A BRIEFING WITH BRANCH HEADS AND ADVISED THEM ABOUT THE CURRENT SITUATION IN SECTOR 4, PARTICULARLY THE SITUATION IN CYANGUGU. PATROLLING IN CYANGUGU AREA USING OF APCs IS A PROBLEM DUE TO POOR ROADS. REPORTS RECEIVED BY ETHIOBATT FROM LOCAL SOURCES INDICATE THAT UP TO 15,000 EX-RPF TROOPS ARE BEING TRAINED BY ZAIRIAN PARATROOPERS IN 3 CAMPS LOCATED 50 TO 80 KMS FROM THE BORDER. IN KIGALI WORK ON THE INSTALLATION OF WATER AND ELECTRICITY CONTINUES. ACTS OF BANDITRY IN SECTOR 4 BY SOME ELEMENTS CONTINUES.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES

A. THE SRSG MET FIVE AMBASSADORS TO BRIEF THEM ON THE SITUATION IN RWANDA AND SPECIFICALLY ON THE RWANDI EMERGENCY NORMALIZATION PLAN.

B. THE OFFICE OF THE SRSG FACILITATED THE TRANSPORT OF EIGHT RWANDAN IMMIGRANT OFFICIALS TO THE CYANGUGU AREA TO BE EMPLOYED AT VARIOUS BORDER LOCATIONS.

3. FA - MILITARY SITUATION

A. FA. COMMANDER OFFICER OF 101<sup>ST</sup> RESPONSIBLE FOR KAPUYE - GITARAMA VISIT AND KIGALI CRIME INC MISSION TO ASSESS THE SITUATION IN KIGALI AFTER THE DISCOVERY OF A MASS GRAVE. CONTINUED TO PATROL IN KIGALI TO RESTORE LAW AND ORDER. CONTINUED TO FOSTER COOPERATION OF HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES WITH UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN ORGANIZATIONS.

B. FA. UNCONFIRMED REPORTS INDICATE THAT ABOUT 15,000 TROOPS ARE UNDERGOING TRAINING IN CAMPS LOCATED IN ZAIRE, 50 TO 100 KMS FROM CYANGUGU. SOME OF THESE ELEMENTS ARE ASSISTING ETHIOBATT TO ESTABLISH CONTROL AT THE TWO BORDER BRIDGES.

C. KIGALI. ACTS OF BANDITRY CONTINUED TO BE REPORTED FROM SECTOR 4 AND EX-RPF ELEMENTS CONTINUE TO CONVINCE CIVILIANS TO LEAVE FOR ZAIRE.

4. OTHER MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCES FC. NORMAL WORK WAS CONDUCTED. FC HELD BRIEF AT 0800 HRS. TUNISIAN RECCE TEAM CONTINUED THEIR RECCES IN

SECTOR 5. DFC RETURNED FROM TOUR OF SECTOR 4. HE HELD A BRIEF TO SENIOR STAFF ON THE CURRENT SECURITY AND HUMANITARIAN SITUATION IN THE AREA. 3

B. DEMOGUR. AREA OF OPERATION WAS CALM. CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE AREA OF OPERATION. MOVEMENT BETWEEN UGANDA AND RWANDA CONTINUED AS FOLLOWS:

(1) FROM UGANDA TO RWANDA

I. VEHICLES - 115.  
II. PASSENGERS - 637.

(2) FROM RWANDA TO UGANDA

I. VEHICLES - 53.  
II. PASSENGERS - 439.

(3) HELICOPTER SITUATION

I. THREE HELICOPTERS ARE CURRENTLY OPERATIONAL.  
II. ONE HELICOPTER IS BLAME AT KIA.

C. INTELLIGENCE. CONTINUED DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS IN THE AREA. CAMP VICTORY/COLOMBO IN WHICH ONE HELICOPTER CRASHED ON 5/24/73. REPORTS WERE RECEIVED THAT THE HELICOPTER WAS DOWN AND THAT IN THE EVENING, ONE HELICOPTER HELD MENACES TO THE SENT TO KIA. CAMP VICTORY/COLOMBO IN WHICH ONE HELICOPTER CRASHED ON 5/24/73. REPORTS WERE RECEIVED THAT THE HELICOPTER WAS DOWN AND THAT IN THE EVENING, ONE HELICOPTER HELD MENACES TO THE SENT TO KIA. CAMP VICTORY/COLOMBO IN WHICH ONE HELICOPTER CRASHED ON 5/24/73. REPORTS WERE RECEIVED THAT THE HELICOPTER WAS DOWN AND THAT IN THE EVENING, ONE HELICOPTER HELD MENACES TO THE SENT TO KIA.

D. INTELLIGENCE. CONTINUED TO MONITOR SITUATION PARTICULARLY IN SECTOR 4. A PATROL IN THE KIBUYE - KIBUYO AREA OBSERVED 210 DISPLACED PEOPLE STAYING THERE WAITING TO TAKE THEM HOME. THERE ARE A TOTAL OF 300 ORPHANS AT 7 ORPHANAGE IN KIBUYO WHICH RUN BY ABANDONED INFANT INFORMATION. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ESCORT TEAM WITHIN KIBUYO. NUMBER OF REFUGEES ENTERING RWANDA VIA BORDER POSTS IN SECTOR 5 WAS 992. NEW MINORS CONTINUED TO ARRIVE AND BEING CONDUCTED TO ORIENTATION TRAINING IN GITALALA.

E. FLIGHTS. TOTAL STRENGTH AS OF TODAY IS 586. CONDUCTED RECCES ON REFUGEES CONCENTRATIONS AND PROVIDED MEDICAL SUPPORT TO DISPLACED PEOPLE. CONVOYS ARE CURRENTLY PROVIDING AID TO KIBUYE AND CAMPS TO CYRUGUGU. ALL WORKSHOP TRADES ARE BEING HEAVILY TRAINED BUT ESPECIALLY THE SECTION WORKING

ON BRITCON EQUIPMENT. BROWN AND ROOT VEH FLEET WILL BE COORDINATED THROUGH HQ-ERITCON TET CELL. A MINE AWARENESS PACKAGE IS NOW BEING PREPARED IN NAIROBI AND IS EXPECTED TO BE READY FOR DISTRIBUTION NEXT WEEK. ONE LAND ROVER DRIVEN BY PTE HINSON DROPPED INTO LAKE KIVU NEAR KIBUYE AT 1830 HRS. THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES AND ARRANGEMENTS ARE BEING MADE TO RETRIEVE THE VEHICLE FROM THE LAKE.

F. CAN SIGS.

(1) TO THIS DATE, HF VOICE AND INMARSAT COMMUNICATION HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED BETWEEN UNAMIR HQ AND SECTORS 4A, 4B, 4C, 5 AND 2 (CAN) FD AMPLANCE. HF ONLY WITH MILOB, BRITCON, INSCON AND CANCON AND SECTOR 1.

(2) RAD BFT AT CYANGUGU IS MOVED AND CO-LOCATED WITH ETHIOBANT CP.

(3) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ASSISTANCE IN REPAIRING TELECOM POSITION PLANT.

G. UNAMIR. DIED UP OF AUGUST PERIOD. COMPLETED TO KIVU. STAFF TWO AUGUST HQ. MAINTENANCE TO FOLLOWING OF PAIR. AT 0700 HOURS, KING, OPERATIONS. TWO HOURS, AND MAINTENANCE. SPEED WARD. THERMIST. TWO HOURS. EMPLOY. REPAIRS AND ABOUT WITH ETHIOBANT IS COMING.

H. UNAMIR. DIED UP OF AUGUST PERIOD. COMPLETED TO KIVU. STAFF TWO AUGUST HQ. MAINTENANCE TO FOLLOWING OF PAIR. AT 0700 HOURS, KING, OPERATIONS. TWO HOURS, AND MAINTENANCE. SPEED WARD. THERMIST. TWO HOURS. EMPLOY. REPAIRS AND ABOUT WITH ETHIOBANT IS COMING.

I. UNAMIR. DIED UP OF AUGUST PERIOD. COMPLETED TO KIVU. STAFF TWO AUGUST HQ. MAINTENANCE TO FOLLOWING OF PAIR. AT 0700 HOURS, KING, OPERATIONS. TWO HOURS, AND MAINTENANCE. SPEED WARD. THERMIST. TWO HOURS. EMPLOY. REPAIRS AND ABOUT WITH ETHIOBANT IS COMING.

J. UNAMIR. DIED UP OF AUGUST PERIOD. COMPLETED TO KIVU. STAFF TWO AUGUST HQ. MAINTENANCE TO FOLLOWING OF PAIR. AT 0700 HOURS, KING, OPERATIONS. TWO HOURS, AND MAINTENANCE. SPEED WARD. THERMIST. TWO HOURS. EMPLOY. REPAIRS AND ABOUT WITH ETHIOBANT IS COMING.

K. UNAMIR. DIED UP OF AUGUST PERIOD. COMPLETED TO KIVU. STAFF TWO AUGUST HQ. MAINTENANCE TO FOLLOWING OF PAIR. AT 0700 HOURS, KING, OPERATIONS. TWO HOURS, AND MAINTENANCE. SPEED WARD. THERMIST. TWO HOURS. EMPLOY. REPAIRS AND ABOUT WITH ETHIOBANT IS COMING.

A. HRC CONDUCTED PATROL IN CYANGUGU AND GISENYI.

B. ERITCON CONVOY IS DUE TO RETURN FROM KIBUYE WITH DISPLACED PERSONS.

C. ERITCON CONVOY OF 10 VEHICLES WILL DISTRIBUTE FOOD TO GISENYI.

D. UNECR DELIVERED 3 WATER TANKERS TO CYANGUGU.



E. ICRC RELEASED A REPORT DETAILING THEIR EFFORTS IN HUMANITARIAN AID IN SECTOR 4. DURING AN UNRWO GENERAL MEETING THEY SAID THAT THEY HAVE HAD 4 C-130 AIRCRAFT LANDING DAILY AND THAT THEY HAVE STOPPED OPERATIONS IN GOMA AND WILL INCREASE TO 6 AIRCRAFT PER DAY IN CYANGUGU. HE WENT ON TO STATE THAT THERE IS A RESERVE OF FOOD IN CYANGUGU BUT IT IS NOT BEING DISTRIBUTED AS PEOPLE ARE ARRIVING IN THE TOWN CARRYING FOOD FROM OTHER AREAS.

F. IOM REPORTED TO HAC THAT ONE OF THEIR WORKERS IN GOMA AREA REPORTED THAT A CAMP PREFECT WAS EXECUTED FOR ENCOURAGING DISPLACED PERSONS TO MOVE BACK TO RWANDA.

G. UN HUMAN RIGHTS REPRESENTATIVES SUGGESTED THEY MIGHT GIVE PRESENTATIONS TO RWANDESE COMBATTANTS UNDER TRAINING.

8. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

9. LOGISTICS. FOOD RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A. RATION - 5.5 DAYS, GE RAS.  
- 3 DAYS R.D. L.P. RAT.

B. WATER - 2 DAYS.

C. FUEL - 12 DAYS.

D. MOLES - 2 DAYS.

10. INFORMATION.

A. HOUSE M. LEVEL IN USED AS ANNEXES AND B

B. IN UNDER IN ATTACHED AT  
ANNEX C.

B. SIG LIT NIL.

C. UNIT 65.

D. UNIT 1.

SRL	DTG	OCCURRENCE
1.	230915	REQUEST WAS MADE FOR BLOOD DONORS TO ASSIST PATIENTS AT KING PAISAL HOSPITAL.
2.	221050	RECEIVED A TELEPHONE MESSAGE FROM BUREAU STATING THAT A MOTOR VEH REG 40 WILL BE IN KABLE AT 24:00 HRS WITH TWO LOGISTIC STORIES. REQUESTED FOR CLEARANCE TO DRIVE TO KABLE THROUGH CHITU.
3.	21215	REPA 7 IS FORMED TO BE OFF A ROAD LOCATED AT KIGALI (LOCAL HOSPITAL AND 2. MEDICAL ACADEMY) THE AUSTRIAN MEDICAL TEAM ARE EXPECTING MEDICAL WATER AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES THROUGH THIS ROAD.
4.	231530	DFC 1 IS MEETING WITH SECTOR UNIFORM STAFF TO REVIEW THE ON A CURRENT SITUATION OF DISPLACED PEOPLE IN SECTOR (AND) REPORTED IN PARTIAL.

7

100

## Annex A

DATE: 12-1-68

CONTINGENT	LOCATION														TOTAL	REMARKS
	KG	BUY	GHK	GIT	GRN	GL	1	LOA	LOJ	BYU	BUR	ISI	EJ	KIT		
ALGERIA	226	1												227		
CAMBODIA	278	81	9	3				10	15			13		533		
CHAD (SUDAN)	1													1		
COMOROT																
GUINEA-BISSAU	100		100									81		280		
INDONESIA													0			
ITALY/GERMANY	50												50			
LIBERIA													0			
LIBYIA													0			
THAILAND	4												4			
ZAMBIA													0			
FRANCOPHONE COUNTRIES													0			
CHAD	15												15			
COMOROS													0			
GUINEA-BISSAU	35												35			
NIGER	25												25			
SENEGAL	231												231			
TOTAL	1839	82	878	9	0	4	10	753	0	0		88	0	5597		

STAFF OFFICERS AND INDOOR DAILY ROUTE

カニタ

DATE: 24-Aug-24

[illegible]

9

ANNEX C

EXPANDED UNOMUR FORCE - STATE OF DEPLOYMENT

1. PLEASE, FIND BELOW THE NUMBER OF NATIONAL TROOPS DEPLOYED TO UNOMUR SINCE FORMATION ON 16 JULY 1994, TO DATE 24 AUGUST 1994:

A. CONTINGENTS

(1) AUSTRALIA	-	320	
(2) BRITAIN	-	50	
(3) CANADA	-	20	
(4) ETHIOPIA	-	70	1 DIED 20/8/94
(5) ITALY COMBAT	-	6	1 DIED IN THE COMBAT FOR 11/1/94
(6) GHANA	-	5	(COMPLETED BUILD (COMPLETED 16/8/94)
(7) POLAND	-	1	
(8) ROMANIA	-	1	

TOTAL- 300

B. STAFF

(1) AUSTRALIA	-	1
(2) CANADA	-	12
(3) ETHIOPIA	-	6
(4) GHANA	-	7
TOTAL	-	26

C-1

## C. MILOBS

(1) AUSTRIA - 01

(2) BANGLADESH - 22 (3 CONVERTED TO MILOBS  
FROM STAFF)

(3) CANADA - 08 "

(4) GHANA - 32 ( 7 " )

(5) GUINEA-BISSAU - 04

(6) KENYA - 06

(7) SLOVAKIA - 05

(8) URUGUAY - 02

(9) ZIMBABWE - 03

TOTAL - 88

2. UNOMUR FORCE STRENGTH IN 1990 BY 3004.

C-2

TOTAL P.10

NYK PLS RELAY UNOMUR

UNOMUR

TKS

UNATIONS  
CENTRE  
QUARTERS

1994 AUG 23 P 12:20

F/O 1366

MSC: - 1485

MIR: - 1606

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE

FSM 7861-08

194 AUG 24 05 22

F/N 1307

23 AUG 94

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:	
UNOMUR : FAX (256) 486-23816 UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825 MILOB GP HQ GHANBATT ETHIOBATT AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNREO (UNAMIR LO) UNHQ OR	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP 220600 AUG TO 230600 AUG 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: TEN	

NAM PLS RELAY

TKS

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

CMO SAs SPS

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 220501 TO 230600 AUG 94.

1. GEN SITUATION. THE SITUATION REMAINED CALM THROUGHOUT KIGALI AND IT'S SURROUNDING AREAS. IN GIKONGORO AREA APPROX 25,000 PEOPLE ARE WAITING TO LEAVE AND PERHAPS PLACE AND CROSS TO ZAIRE. ON 221600B AUG 94 THE RUZIZI BORDER POST WAS OPENED TO TFC VEH ONLY. IN GITARAMA AREA REFUGEES ARE COMING BACK TO THEIR HOMES. MOST OF THE SHOPS, HOTELS AND BUSINESS CENTER HAVE STARTED FUNCTIONING. IN KIGALI THE TECHNICIANS WORKING ON WATER SUPPLY SYSTEM WILL COMPLETE THEIR JOB AT THE END OF THIS WEEK. TECHNICIANS ARE ALSO SEEN WORKING ON ELECTRICAL LINES. THERE IS STILL A CLIMATE OF INSECURITY IN THE POPULATION DUE TO BANDITRY THAT ARE COMMITTED ON A REGULAR BASIS. AS OF 211200B AUG 94 HPZ WILL BE REFERRED TO AS SECTOR FOUR ONLY IN ORDER TO SIGNIFY TEMPORARY DESIGNATION BY PCF.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES

A. THE OFFICE OF THE SRSG COORDINATED THE VISIT OF THE INDIAN AMBASSADOR TO UGANDA AND RWANDA. THE AMBASSADOR MET WITH THE PRESIDENT AND THE VICE PRESIDENT TO DISCUSS THE POSSIBILITY OF INDIAN TROOPS PARTICIPATING IN UNAMIR.

B. THE SRSG MET WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF DONOR COUNTRIES IN NAIROBI AND DISCUSSED HIS RWANDA EMERGENCY NORMALIZATION PLAN (RENP). HE ALSO MET WITH THE HEAD OF UNEP, MS. ELIZABETH DOWDESWELL.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA. RPA AND GENDARMERIE ELEMENTS ARE VISITING ETHIOPIAN POST AT RUZIZI- 2 BRIDGES. SMALL GROUP OF RPA SOLDIERS WERE SEEN FROM RUTSIRO TO MUSMLIBA GR 3283. RPA PERS ESTABLISHED AT CHECK POINT OVER RIVER MWOGO ON ROAD BUTARE - GIKONGORO PREVENTING RETURN OF DISPLACED PERSONS TO HOMES OF RPA HELD AREAS. THERE HAS BEEN TWO INCIDENTS OF ARMED RPA SOLDIERS WHO HAVE PRESENTED THEMSELVES AT UNAMIR UNITS AND WANTED TO ACCESS WITHOUT PRIOR AUTHORITY. LO RPA WAS ADVISED OF INCIDENTS.

B. RCF. SOME DISPLACED PERSONS IN SECTOR 4 CLAIM THAT RCF AND MILITIA ARE DOING UNDERGROUND WORK TO CONVINCE PEOPLE TO GO TO ZAIRE. SOME OF THEM ARE REPORTED TO BE USING INTIMIDATION TO ACHIEVE THEIR AIM. CRIMES COMMITTED IN THE AREA ARE ATTRIBUTED TO BANDITS VICE RPA.

C. MILITIA. STILL SOME FACTIONS IN SECTOR 4 TRYING TO CONVINCE PEOPLE TO GO TO ZAIRE.



#### 4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL WORK WAS CONDUCTED. PC HELD BRIEF AT 0800 HRS. TUNISIAN RECCE PARTY HAVE ARRIVED. THEY HAVE STARTED THEIR RECCE TODAY IN SECTOR 5. TEN RWANDESE IMMIGRATION OFFICERS WERE ESCORTED TO THE FRONTIER TOWNS OF BUKAVU, BUGARAMA ZAIRE AND RULIWA BURUNDI. DFC PAID A WORKING VISIT TO SECTOR 4B AND 4C. THE ETHIOPIAN CDS VISITED CYANGUGU.

B. UNOMUR. THE UNOMUR OPERATIONAL AREA IS CALM. BORDER CROSSING FROM UGANDA TO RWANDA 68 VEHLS OF DIFFERENT TYPES CROSSED THE BORDER THROUGH CYANIKA KATUNA AND MERAMA HILLS WITH 637 PAX AND 359 REFUGEES FROM RWANDA TO UGANDA 36 VEH CROSSED THE BORDER THROUGH KYANIKA, KATUNA AND MERAMA HILLS WITH 173 PAX.

C. GHAMBATT. GEN AREA IN SECTOR REMAINS CALM. CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS IN GEN AREA. THE NECESSARY PROCEDURES ARE BEING PURSUED TO HANDOVER THE THREE MEN ARRESTED FOR KILLING TWO WOMEN TO THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES. PROVISION OF GDS AND SY AT AICE WAREHOUSE AND CENTRE DE SANTE AT CYANIKA. ESCORTED AND TRANSPORTED WITH OWN VEHLS BOURGMESTRES AND LDRE OF REFUGEES CAMPS TO GIKONGORO FOR MEETING WITH MILOBS. 225 DISPLACED PERSONS AT MURAMBI GIVEN MED TREATMENT BY OWN MED STAFF.

D. MILOB GP. CONTINUED ESCORT DUTIES IN MOST OF SECTOR 4. CONDUCTED PATROLS TO CONFIRM POSITION AND EXISTENCE OF REFUGEES CAMPS AND TO ASSESS ROAD AND BRIDGE SITUATION. ONE PTL WAS SENT TO GATUNA BORDER TO MONITOR THE FLOW OF PEOPLE ENTERING RWANDA THROUGH THAT POINT. THEY REPORT THAT AN AVERAGE OF 10 REFUGEES CROSS THAT BORDER EVERYDAY. SIX LOCALS WERE KILLED AND 1 X PERS INJURED BY SOME UNKNOWN PERS AT MBONGO GR 6501 ON 16 AUG 94 RPA PROVIDED TREATMENT TO INJURED PERS. NO MOTIVE FOR KILLINGS COULD BE ASCERTAINED. DFC PAID WORKING VISIT TO SECT 4B KIBUYE AND ALSO ETHIOPIAN CDS VISITED KIBUYE. MOVEMENTS OF PERS WITHIN THE SECTOR ARE:

- (1) FROM BURUNDI TO RWANDA FROM 17 - 19 AUG 94 - 2078.
- (2) FROM KIZI FROM 15 - 18 AUG 94 - 691.

E. BRITCON. TOTAL BRITCON PERS ACTUALLY IN THEATER IS 585. THE MOVE OF MEDICAL FACILITY TO SECTOR 4 NEARLY COMPLETED. A MED TEAM CONDUCTED RECCE AREA OF CYANGUGU AND ALONG BORDER TO ESTABLISH FIRM DETAILS OF REFUGEES ALONG THE BORDER WITH ZAIRE. THE ENGINEERS HAVE NOW COMPLETED A FULL WIDTH LANE CLEARANCE ON THE ROAD BETWEEN BYUMBA AND GATUNA FILLING THE MAJORITY OF POTHLES. HALF OF THE TROOPS WILL

DEPLOY TO KITABI TO ASSIST WITH CONSIDERABLE TASKS OF ROUTE MAINTENANCE AND BRIDGE REBUILDING. BOTH KIGALI AND KITABI ARE NOW SELF SUFFICIENT IN WATER. TRANSPORT ELEMENT WERE TASKED TO MOVE REFUGEES FROM CYANGUGU AND KIBUYE BACK TO KIGALI.

**F. CAN SIGS.**

(1) TO THIS DATE, HF VOICE AND INMARSAT COMMUNICATION HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED BETWEEN UNAMIR HQ AND SECTORS 4A, 4B, 4C, 5 AND 2 (CAN) FD AMBULANCE. HF ONLY WITH MILOB, BRITCON, AUSCON AND CANCON AND SECTOR 1.

(2) STILL EXPERIENCING COMM DIFFICULTIES IN MOST OF THE COUNTRY. RECCES FOR DEPLOYMENT OF RRE ARE ONGOING. SIT SHOULD BE RESOLVED SOON.

(3) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ASSISTANCE IN RESTORING TELECOMMUNICATION INFRASTRUCTURE.

**G. AUSHED.** RPA CONTINUED TO MAN VCF/ROAD BLOC BETWEEN CHK AND BKS. LOCAL LIAISON HAS BEEN ABLE TO ALLOW SOME NEEDED SUPPLIES THROUGH. ONE C5 AIRCRAFT ARRIVED WITH FURTHER 23 PAX, VEH AND 23 PALLETS. 20 PALLETS REMAINED AT KIA FROM PREVIOUS SORTIES.

**H. ETHIOPIA.** CONVOY OF APC AND TRUCKS LEFT KIA FOR CYANGUGU. DEPLOYMENT SHOULD BE COMPLETED SOON. SIT IN ARRA IS NOW CALM BUT ARE STILL MANNING OPS AT A CROSSING POINT INTO ZAIRE.

**5. US FORCES.** CONTINUED TO CONTROL FLIGHTS AT KIA IN COORDINATION WITH UNAMIR. A TOTAL NUMBER OF 34 FLIGHTS ARRIVED IN KIA.

**6. ENCIPOOL.** CONTINUE TO TRAIN NEW GENDARMES.

**7. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.** IOM CONVOY MOVED 209 DISPLACED PERSONS FROM BYUMBA TO KIGALI. 44 PERS ARRIVED KIGALI FROM BUKAVU BY AIR INCL GEN GATSZIMI (COS OF FORMER RGF) AND FAMILY. BRITCON CONVOYS OF 10 VEH WILL DELIVER FOOD PROVIDED BY WFP CONSISTING OF 20 TONS OF BISCUITS AND MAIZE MEAL TO KIBUYE AND RETURN TO KIGALI WITH DISPLACED PERS. UN AND NGO HUMANITARIAN ORG HAVE ASKED UNAMIR HQ TO ASSIST IN TRAINING THEIR PEOPLE ON MINE AND ORDNANCE AWARENESS. HAC SUGGESTS THAT EOD PRODUCE A TRAINING AND RECOGNITION PACKAGE TO BE DISTRIBUTED TO AGENCIES THROUGH UNRHO. UN AGENCIES HAVE INDICATED THAT SOME ARMED RPA PERS ENTER THEIR COMPOUNDS AT NIGHT WITHOUT AUTHORITY. THEY ARE ASKING FOR ARMED PROTECTION BY UNAMIR OR AT LEAST A QUICK REACTION FORCE ON STAND BY.

8. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.9. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

- A. RATION - 20.5 DAYS, GE RAT.  
- 8 DAYS IMP BANG RAT.
- B. WATER - NIL, BORROWED 1.5 DAYS FROM CANCON.
- C. FUEL - 4 DAYS.
- D. MOGAS - NIL.

FC COMMENTED THAT LOG SITUATION IS UNACCEPTABLE FOR A THEATER OF THIS SIZE AND THAT UNAMIR IS NOT TO ACCEPT ANY MORE TROOPS OR CIVILIAN PERS IN THEATER, UNTIL STOCK RESERVE ARE AT AN ACCEPTABLE LEVEL.

10. MISCELLANEOUS.

- A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ATTACHED AS ANNEXES A AND B
- B. EXPANDED UNAMIR - STATE OF DEPLOYMENT. ATTACHED AT ANNEX C.
- B. SICK REPORT. NIL.
- C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. NIL.
- D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENT. NIL.

SRL	DTG	OCCURRENCE
1.	220850	ONE APC PROCEEDING TO CYANGUGU HAD A BREAKDOWN AT GADDAFI CROSSING.
2.	221300	22 VEHs FROM ETHIOBATT IN CYANGUGU RETURNED TO KIGALI.
3.	221915	THE BORDER WAS CLOSED ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE FROM CYANGUGU. UNMOS COULD NOT CROSS INTO BUKAVU TO CHECK ON GENERAL GATSINZI AND HIS FAMILY.
4.	221540	A TRUCK LOAD OF RPA SOLDIERS WENT TO AMABORO STADIUM AND TRIED ENTER WITHOUT PRIOR AUTHORITY. LO RPA WAS ADVISED OF THE INCIDENT.
5.	222130	DFC INSTRUCTED THAT COORDINATION WITH NGOS AND OTHER AID AGENCIES MUST BE MADE TO PROVIDE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE IN THE HPZ TO SHOW THAT UNAMIR IS PROVIDING SUPPORT. HE FURTHER INSTRUCTED THAT FRENCH SPEAKING UNMOS MUST BE DEPLOYED WITH ETHIOBATT.
6.	222230	CONVOY TO CYANGUGU FOR ETHIOBATT WILL SPENT A NIGHT AT GIKONGORO.
7.	230200	30 AUSTRALIAN MEMBERS ARRIVED AT KIA.

UNAMIR

ANNEX A

## DAILY CONTINGENT STATE

DATE: 23-Aug-94

CONTINGENT	LOCATION														TOTAL	REMARKS
	KIG	BUT	GIK	GIT	RUH	GIS	KIB	CYA	KIBG	BYU	BUK	NAI	EBB	KITAB		
AUSMED	226	1													227	
CANSIG	315	53	4	3		4	4	4			3	2			392	
BRITCON(LO)	381				4					44				208	585	
ETHIOBATT	47							731							778	
GHANBATT	119		670									31			820	
INDBATT															0	
MALAWICOY	39														39	
MALICOY															0	
NICOY															0	
TUNBATT	4														4	
ZAMBATT															0	
FRANCOPHONE COMP BN															0	
CHAD	129														129	
CONGO	40														40	
GUINEA-BISSAU	35														35	
NIGER	43														43	
SENEGAL	241														241	
															0	
															0	
TOTAL	1560	54	674	3	4	4	4	735	0	44		33	0	208	3333	

UNAMIR

ANNEX B

## STAFF OFFICERS AND MILOBS DAILY STATE

DATE: 23-Aug-04

SR	COUNTRY	STAFF				MILOBS														LEAVE	TOTAL	REMARKS			
		LOCATION			LEAVE	TOTAL	LOCATION																		
		KIR	MAI	SPR			KIR	BOY	BEK	BIT	RUN	GB	CYA	KSG	BYU	KW	GOM	MM							
1	AUSTRIA	8				8															0				
2	ARMENIA					0	4		1			3			2	1	1	1	3	16					
3	BAHOLADON	1				1	18		2	39		2						2	8	52					
4	BRITAIN					0														0					
5	CANADA	11				11	11													11					
6	ETHIOPIA	4				4														0					
8	FJI					0	1													1					
7	GHANA	15				15	16			26					1	1		2	10	64					
8	GUINEA-BISSAU									4										4					
9	KENYA									8										8					
10	MALAWI					0	3	1										1		8					
11	MAI					0	6			1			1				2	1		11					
12	NIGERIA					0	8	1				1			2				2	18					
13	POLAND					0	2												1	3					
14	RUSSIA					0	5		1							1		1	7	16					
15	SENEGAL					0												2		2					
16	SLOVAKIA					0	1			4										6					
17	URUGUAY					0	2		1	2		1	1		3			1		11					
18	ZIMBABWE					0	4			10			1						4	19					
																				0					
	TOTAL	30	0	0	0	30	80	2	5	72	0	7	3	0	8	3	3	11	38	230					

## ANNEX C

EXPANDED UNAMIR FORCE - STATE OF DEPLOYMENT

1. PLEASE, FIND BELOW THE NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL TROOPS DEPLOYED TO UNAMIR SINCE FORMATION 16 JULY 1994, EFFECTIVE 23 AUGUST 1994:

A. CONTINGENTS

(1)	AUSTRALIA	-	227	
(2)	BRITAIN	-	585	
(3)	CANADA	-	392	
(4)	ETHIOPIA	-	778	(1 DIED 20/8/94)
(5)	FRANCOPHONE COMPOSITE BN	-	488	(TOS FROM THE FRENCH COALITION FORCE ON 21/8/94)
(6)	GHANA	-	505	(GHANBATT BUILD-UP COMPLETED 16.8.94)
(7)	MALAWI	-	39	
(8)	TUNISIA	-	04	

TOTAL- 3018

B. STAFF

(1)	AUSTRALIA	-	8
(2)	CANADA	-	11
(3)	ETHIOPIA	-	4
(4)	GHANA	-	7
	TOTAL	-	<u>30</u>

C-1

9

## C. MILOBS

(1) AUSTRIA	-	01		
(2) BANGLADESH	-	22	(3 CONVERTED TO MILOBS FROM STAFF)	
(3) CANADA	-	08	"	"
(4) GHANA	-	32	( 7 "	" )
(5) GUINEA-BISSAU	-	04		
(6) KENYA	-	06		
(7) SLOVAKIA	-	05		
(8) URUGUAY	-	02		
(9) ZIMBASWE	-	09		
TOTAL	-	<u>89</u>		

2. UNAMIR FORCE STRENGTH AS AT TODAY IS 3602.\*

C-2

10



194 AUG 23 05:50

UNITED NATIONS  
SITUATION CENTRE  
HEADQUARTERS  
NYK PSE PASS UNOMUR  
1994 AUG 22 A 9:56

FIN 1302

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE

FSM 7791-08

FAX OUT 1353

22 AUG 94

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHRYAR MIRZA SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053 ✓	FAX: 254 84265
<b>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</b> UNOMUR : FAX (256) 486-23816 UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825 MILOB GP HQ GHANBATT ETHIOBATT AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS 1 COHSR UNREO (UNAMIR LO) UNHQ OR	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP 210600 AUG TO 220600 AUG 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: NINE	

MIR 1604  
MISC 1974

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

1

CMO 510 OPS

018 P0

SRSG UNAMIR KIGALI RWANDA

9502

1994-08-22 13:19

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

2

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 210601 TO 220600 AUG 94.

1. GEN SITUATION. THE SITUATION IN AND AROUND KIGALI IS CALM. THE CLOSURE OF THE BORDER BY ZAIRE WITH RWANDA HAS CREATED TENSE SITUATION AROUND THE BORDER CROSSING POINT AT CYANGUGU PARTICULARLY AROUND RUZIZI - ONE BRIDGE APPROX 10 TO 30,000 PEOPLE WERE WAITING TO CROSS TO ZAIRE. ESTIMATES OF REFUGEES NEAR BORDER VARY GREATLY, HOWEVER LOWER FIGURE THOUGHT TO BE ACCURATE VICE THE HIGHER FIGURES REPORTED BY NGOs AND MEDIA. AFTER THE CLOSURE OF THE BORDER ZAIRIAN AUTHORITY FIRED WARNING SHOTS IN THE AIR AND REFUGEES THREW ROCKS AT THEM IN RETALIATION. THE SITUATION BECAME RELATIVE CALM WITH THE OPENING OF RUZIZI - TWO BRIDGE. THE PRESIDENT OF RWANDA ACCOMPANIED BY THE VICE PRESIDENT OF RWANDA CONTINUES TO VISIT AROUND THE COUNTRY TO TRY CONVINCE AND REASSURE THE POPULATION THAT IT IS SAFE TO RETURN TO RWANDA

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES

A. THE SRSG WAS VISITED BY MR AYALA LASSO, THE HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR HUMAN RIGHTS. THE SRSG TRAVELLED WITH THE HIGH COMMISSIONER AND HIS TEAM TO BYUMBA, WHERE THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT WAS HOLDING A POLITICAL RALLY. THE RECEPTION WAS POSITIVE.

B. THE SRSG MET WITH MR PATEL, THE INDIAN HIGH COMMISSIONER AND AMBASSADOR FOR RWANDA.

C. IN THE EVENING, THE SRSG HOSTED A DINNER IN HONOUR OF MR AYALA LASSO.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA. CONTINUED TO PATROL DAY AND NIGHT IN KIGALI. ABOUT A BN STR OF RPA MOVED OUT FROM GITARAMA TO GENERAL AREA OF KIBUYE AT 211800H AUG 94. THE NUMBER OF RPA TROOPS IN GEN AREA RUTSIRO GR 3283 IN SECTOR 5 HAS BEEN INCREASED. THEY ARE CONDUCTING ROUTE PATROL FROM THE TOWN OF RUTSIRO TOWARDS THE DIRECTION OF HPZ.

B. REF. CONTINUED TO REMAIN IN GOMA AND BUKAVU IN ZAIRE. NO ACTIVITIES HAVE BEEN REPORTED WITHIN RWANDA.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL WORK WAS CONDUCTED. DFC HELD BRIEF AT 0800 HRS. MALAWI ADV PARTY HAVE COMPLETED THEIR RECCE. PART OF THE ETHIOPIAN VEH NOW DEPLOYED IN SECTOR 4C.

2

013 PD

SRSG UNAMIR KIGALI RWANDA

2055

22-00-0001

TACTICAL HQ LOCATED IN BUTARE ACTIVATED BECAUSE OF THE SITUATION ON THE ZAIRIAN BORDER. FC VISITED SECTOR 4 FOR MOST OF THE DAY. AFTER A BRIEF CEREMONY AT THE KIA THE REMAINS OF THE ETHIOPIAN OFFICER WAS EVAC TO NAIROBI.

B. UNOMUR. AREA OF OPERATION REMAINED CALM. CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS WITHIN THE AREA. ALL HELICOPTERS WERE OPERATIONAL WITH ONE ON STANDBY IN KIGALI. VARIOUS HUMANITARIAN AID AGENCIES CONTINUED TO ENTER RWANDA FROM UGANDA WITH VARIOUS HUMANITARIAN RELIEF ITEMS.

C. GHANBATT. CONDUCTED PATROLS IN GEN AREA. GEN SITUATION REMAINED CALM. MOVEMENT OF DISPLACED PERSONS TO GIKONGORO CONTINUES. AT BUGARAMA GR 4329 THREE MEN ARRESTED AND DETAINED AT BN HQ FOR KILLING TWO WOMEN ACCUSED OF STEALING POTATOES. FC VISITED LOC AT GIKONGORO.

D. MILOB GR. CONTINUED ESCORT DUTIES IN MOST OF THE SECTORS OF RESPONSIBILITY. IN THE REGION OF GIKONGORO THE FRENCH FORCES HANDED OVER COMMAND OF HPZ TO UNAMIR ON 211130Z AUG 94. THE MILOB TEAMS AND NGOS IN CYANGUGU TRIED ALL DAY TO DIFFUSE THE TENSED SIT ALONG THE BORDER CROSSING BY CONVINCING THE OLDER PEOPLE TO GO BACK TO THE REFUGEE CAMPS, SOME WENT BACK. ETHIOBATT ESTB UP AT BOTH BRIDGES AT RUZIZI TO PROTECT THE REFUGEES. ANOTHER PATROL DISCOVERED A GRAVE OF 45 PEOPLES IN CATHOLIC MISSION OF KABGYI GR 7268. FC VISITED SECTOR 4. MOVEMENT OF POPULATION IN THE SECTOR:

- (1) SHAGDASHA CROSS ROAD - 8425.
- (2) FROM GIKONGORO AND KIBUYE TO CYANGUGU - 11,700
- (3) FROM CYANGUGU TO ZAIRE - UNKNOWN.

E. BRITCON. 23 PPA ARE NOW TWO THIRD COMPLETE IN KITABI WITH ENGR AND INF SP SHOULD BE FULLY COMPLETED BY 221803Z AUG 94. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE AT RUHengeri BY 2 CDN PD AMB IS NOW IN PROGRESS. SO FAR 4715 TREATED, WITH 321 CASES FOR TREATMENT TODAY

F. CAN SIGS.

(1) TO THIS DATE, HF VOICE AND INMARSAT COMMUNICATION HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED BETWEEN UNAMIR HQ AND SECTORS 4A, 4B, 4C, 5 AND 2 (CAN) PD AMBULANCE. HF ONLY WITH MILOB, BRITCON, AUSCON AND CANCON AND SECTOR 1. COMMUNICATIONS ARE DIFFICULT AND PERIODIC DUE TO LOCAL CONDITIONS.

(2) RAD DET AT GIKONGORO NOW CO-LOCATED WITH GHANBATT HQ. RAD DETS AT CYANGUGU AND KIBUYE ARE NOW IN SP OF INF BN VICE MILOB HQ.

(3) HELICOPTER RECCE CONDUCTED TO KARONGI, KARISSIMBI AND KARONGI IN ORDER TO FIND ADEQUATE SITE FOR DEPLOYMENT OF REPEATERS AND RRB.

(4) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ASSISTANCE IN RESTORING TELECOMMUNICATION INFRASTRUCTURE.

G. AUSMED. THE RPA ACTIVITIES IN KIGALI WAS GREATLY INCREASED PM 21 AUG 94 TO INCL ROAD BLOCK BETWEEN HOSP AND BKS. REASON GIVEN WAS A VISIT BY GOVT OFFICIALS HOWEVER THE ROAD BLOCK REMAINED UNTIL 2100 HRS WELL AFTER VIP HAD LEFT. BLM OF MAIN BODY ARRIVE WITH TOTAL PERS STR IN THEATRE AT 235 INCLUDING SURGEONS AND THEATRE TEAM. HOSP CAN ACCEPT ALL PRIORITY AND CAS FROM 221200Z AUG 94

H. ETHIOBATT. DEPLOYMENT IN SECTOR 4C CONTINUES. A CONVOY OF BTRS AND SUPPORT VEH MOVED OUT TO THEIR LOCATIONS FROM KIGALI. FC VISITED SECTOR DURING THE DAY AND REQUESTED MILOB SUPPORT AT THE CROSSING INTO ZAIRE TO PREVENT REFUGEES GETTING INJURED.

5. FRENCH COALITION FORCES. WITHDRAWAL OF FRENCH FORCE WAS COMPLETED AND COMMAND OF HPZ HANDED OVER TO UNAMIR ON 211130Z AUG 94

6. UP FORCES. CONTINUED TO CONTROL FLIGHTS AT KIA IN COORDINATION WITH UNAMIR. A TOTAL OF 39 FLIGHTS ARRIVED KIA DURING THE PERIOD.

7. UNCIVPOL. CONTINUE TO TRAIN NEW GENDARMES.

8. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CONTINUED BY TRANSPORTING FOOD, BLANKETS AND COOKING OIL TO DIFFERENT PARTS OF COUNTRY. 118 DISPLACED PERSONS ARRIVED BY CONVOY UNDER HAC ESCORT FROM KIBUYE THEY WERE TRANSPORTED IN IOM TRUCKS UNDER UNHCR AUSPICES. HAC PATROL TOWARDS CYANGUGU REPORTED SEEING 15 CORPSES ON THE ROAD A SHORT DISTANCE FROM KIGALI. HUMAN RIGHTS ARE TO INVESTIGATE. BRITCON REPORTED THAT SOME 50 CORPSES HAVE BEEN LOCATED IN ORPHANAGE IN KABGAYI. HUMAN RIGHTS REP VISITED THE SIGHT AND REPORTED IT WAS DIFFICULT TO DETERMINE WHEN THE KILLING TOOK PLACE BUT EVIDENCE OF TORTURE AND EXECUTION WAS PRESENT.

CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

10. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A. RATION - 20.5 DAYS  
B. WATER - 1.5 DAYS  
C. FUEL - NIL

WATER AND FUEL SITUATION REMAIN EXTREMELY CRITICAL AND REQUIRE URGENT RESOLUTION. UNLESS RESOLVED, SHORTAGES COULD RESULT IN INABILITY FOR UNAMIR TO FULFILL MISSION AND MANDATE

11. MISCELLANEOUS.

- A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ATTACHED AS ANNEXES A AND B
- B. EXPANDED UNAMIR - STATE OF DEPLOYMENT. ATTACHED AT ANNEX C.
- B. SICK REPORT. NIL.
- C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. NIL.
- D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENT. NIL.

SRL	DTG	OCCURRENCE
1.	211915	THE BORDER AT CYANGUGU CLOSED BY ZAIRIAN AUTHORITIES. BETWEEN 10,000 AND 30,000 DISPLACED ARE CONCENTRATED IN THE AREA.
2.	212020	HEL REQUEST WAS MADE FOR DFC TO FLY FROM BUTARE, TO KIBUYE AND CYANGUGU.
3.	212020	SOME DRUNKEN RPA SOLDIERS WENT TO THE CDN LOG BASE TO DEMAND A WIND SCREEN. THE SITUATION WAS HELD UNDER CONTROL.
4.	212212	CONVOY THAT LEFT KIGALI FOR CYANGUGU TO ASSIST MOVEMENT OF GEN GANSILI AND 70 THEIR PEOPLE WAS REPORTEDLY SPENDING A NIGHT AT KITABI. WILL CONTINUE AT 220530 HRS.
5.	212220	THE ZAMBIAN TROOPS START ARRIVING IN KIGALI ON 22 AUG 94 BY NEW ZEALAND C-130 AC. FROM 23 AUG TO 27 AUG THERE WILL BE 4 FLIGHTS PER DAY BRINGING IN THE ZAMBIAN TROOPS.
6.	220145	UNSCHEDULED C-130 GALAXY LANDED AT KIA WITH 66 AUSTRALIAN TROOPS.
7.	220706	BUTARE AIRSTRIP IS CLOSED AND HEL TO PICK UP DFC SHOULD LAND AT GRID 715140.

UNAMIR

ANNEX A

## DAILY CONTINGENT STATE

DATE: 22-Aug-84

CONTINGENT	LOCATION														TOTAL	REMARKS
	KIG	BUT	GIK	GIT	RUH	GIS	KIB	CYA	KIBG	BYU	BUK	NAI	BBB	KITAB		
AUSMED	227	1													228	
CANSIGS	315	53	4	9		4	4	4			3	2			392	
BRITCON(LO3)	338				61					42				145	566	
ETHIOBATT	47							731							778	
GHANBATT	112		570									51			620	
INDOBATT															0	
MALAWICOY	39														39	
MALICOY															0	
NICOY															0	
TUNBATT															0	
ZAMBATT															0	
FRANCOPHONE COMP BN															0	
CHAD	129														129	
CONGO	40														40	
GUINEA-BISSAU	85														35	
NIGER	43														43	
SENEGAL	241														241	
															0	
															0	
TOTAL	1573	54	674	9	61	4	4	735	0	42		39	0	145	3381	

1994-08-22 13:27 9502

SRSG UNAMIR KIGALI RWANDA

019 P01

7

UNAMIR

ANNEX B

STAFF OFFICERS AND INOER ONLY STATE

DATE: 28-AUG-94

SR	COUNTRY	STAFF				INOER				TOTAL				REMARKS			
		NO	NAME	DOB	TO	NO	NAME	DOB	TO	NO	NAME	DOB	TO				
1	AUSTRIA	6				6											
2	AUSTRIA					4				1							
3	BANGLADESH	1				1				10							
4	BURUNDI					0				10							
5	CANADA	11				11											
6	ETHIOPIA	4				0				1							
7	GHANA	14				14				16							
8	GUINEA									4							
9	KENYA									6							
10	LIBERIA					0				3							
11	MAI					0				8							
12	NETHERLANDS					0				1							
13	POLAND					0				2							
14	RUSSIA					0				8							
15	SENEGAL					0											
16	SLOVAKIA					0				2							
17	UGANDA					0				2							
18	ZAMBIA					0				4							
TOTAL		36	0	0	0	36	0	2	24	69	0	7	3	0	8	3	3

ANNEX C 8

EXPANDED UNAMIR FORCE - STATE OF DEPLOYMENT

1. PLEASE, FIND BELOW THE NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL TROOPS DEPLOYED TO UNAMIR II SINCE FORMATION 16 JULY 1994, EFFECTIVE 22 AUGUST 1994:

A. CONTINGENTS

(1)	AUSTRALIA	-	227	
(2)	BRITAIN	-	586	
(3)	CANADA	-	392	
(4)	ETHIOPIA	-	778	(1 DIED 20/8/94)
(5)	FRANCOPHONE COMPOSITE BN	-	488	(TOS FROM THE FRENCH COALITION FORCE ON 21/8/94)
(6)	GHANA	-	505	(GHANABATT BUILD-UP COMPLETED 16.8.94)
(7)	MALAWI	-	39	

---

TOTAL- 3015B. STAFF

(1)	AUSTRALIA	-	5
(2)	CANADA	-	11
(3)	ETHIOPIA	-	4
(4)	GHANA	-	7
	TOTAL	-	27

C-1

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SRSG UNAMIR KIGALI RWANDA

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62:01 22-00-4501



9

## C. MILOBS

(1) AUSTRIA	-	01		
(2) BANGLADESH	-	22	(3 CONVERTED TO MILOBS FROM STAFF)	
(3) CANADA	-	08	"	"
(4) GHANA	-	32	( 7 "	" )
(5) GUINEA-BISSAU	-	04		
(6) KENYA	-	06		
(7) SLOVAKIA	-	04		
(8) URUGUAY	-	02		
(9) ZIMBABWE	-	09		
TOTAL	-	88		

2. UNAMIR FORCE STRENGTH AS AT TODAY IS 3599.\*

\* TOTAL STRENGTH FOR YESTERDAY WAS 3461, NOT 2908 AS REFLECTED.

C-2

TOTAL P.09

COMMUN NTK PLS RELAY UNOMUR  
UGANDA

UNOMUR  
CENTRE  
CHARTERS

1994 AUG 23 P 12:24

F/o :- 1367

M.R 1607

M.S.C. 1406

FIN 1308

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE

TRK  
FSM 7860-02  
194 AUG 24 05 23

23 AUGUST 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR MOND KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTER, DPKO, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 54285
INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:	
UNOMUR : FAX (256) 486-23816 UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNRBO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 ALCE-DET (NAIROBI): FAX 254-2-266-825 MILOB GP HQ	
/ GHANBATT ETHIOBATT AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGs 1 CDHSR UNRBO (UNAMIR LO) UNHQ OR	
SUBJECT: WEEKLY SITREP PERIOD COVERING 15 AUG TO 21 AUG 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS COVER: SIX	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE WEEKLY SITREP FOR THE MENTIONED PERIOD.
2. REGARDS.

CMO SPO 8PS

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

WEEKLY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 15 AUG TO 21 AUG 94.

1. HIGH LIGHTS. THE GENERAL MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA CONTINUED TO REMAIN CALM. LIFE IN KIGALI CONTINUED TO PICK UP. DISPLACED PEOPLE CONTINUED TO RETURN TO KIGALI AND THE COUNTRY SIDE. FRENCH FORCES CONTINUED TO WITHDRAW FROM THE HPZ AS UNAMIR FORCES DEPLOY IN THE AREA. MANY PEOPLE WERE REPORTED MOVING FROM GIKONGORO AND KIBUYE TOWARDS CYANGUGU AREA. OTHERS CROSSING THE BORDER INTO BUKAVU, ZAIRE. ZAIRIAN AUTHORITIES FIRED IN THE AIR TO PREVENT PEOPLE FROM CROSSING THE BORDER INTO THEIR COUNTRY. THE HIGH COMMISSIONER OF CANADA VISITED KIGALI. MAJ GEN GC TOUSIGNANT ARRIVED IN KIGALI TO TAKEOVER COMMAND OF UNAMIR FROM MAJ GEN DALLAIRE. FC AND DFC ACCOMPANIED THE PRESIDENT TO A PUBLIC RALLY HELD IN KIBUYE. FC MET AND HELD DISCUSSION WITH THE VICE PRESIDENT AND MINISTER OF DEFENCE, MAJ GEN PAUL KAGAME. ADVANCE PARTY OF MALAWI ARMY TROOPS ARRIVED IN KIGALI AND CONDUCTED RECCES IN GITARAMA AND BUTARE. THE AMERICAN FORCES CONTINUED TO CONTROL FLIGHTS AT KIA IN COORDINATION WITH UNAMIR. CAPT SEREKE GEKORE WAHID OF ETHIOPIA BATTALION DIED FROM HEAD INJURIES SUSTAINED AFTER A VEHICLE ACCIDENT 15.8KM SOUTH OF BUTARE.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE FOCUS DURING THIS CRITICAL WEEK BEFORE THE DEPARTURE OF OPERATION TURQUOISE, WAS OF COURSE ON THE TRANSITION IN THE HUMANITARIAN PROTECTION ZONE (HPZ) FROM FRENCH TO UNAMIR II CONTROL. IN THIS REGARD, UNAMIR MADE ENORMOUS EFFORTS ON THE POLITICAL, HUMANITARIAN AND MILITARY LEVEL TO PREPARE FOR AND MASTER THIS TRANSITION. ON THE POLITICAL LEVEL, THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT UNDERTOOK THREE TRIPS TO THE HPZ AND ONE TO BYUMBA TO REASSURE THE POPULATION REGARDING MATTERS OF SECURITY, LAW AND ORDER AND PRIVATE PROPERTY. UNAMIR TROOP STRENGTH, WHICH ON 14 AUGUST WAS 1,601, IS TODAY 3,683. THE ETHIOPIAN BATTALION IS COMPLETELY DEPLOYED IN SECTOR 4-C, AND THE FRENCH-SPEAKING TROOPS IN SECTOR 4-B, FORMERLY OF OPERATION TURQUOISE, ARE NOW OFFICIALLY UNDER THE COMMAND OF UNAMIR II. THERE WAS SOME DISCUSSION IN THE DIPLOMATIC COMMUNITY ABOUT DELAYING THE DEPARTURE OF TURQUOISE, HOWEVER, THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT REFUSED THIS DELAY, AND THE TRANSITION HAS BEEN MUCH MORE SMOOTH THAN HAD BEEN EXPECTED. UNREO'S PHASE II CONTINGENCY PLAN, WHICH INVOLVES THE ESTABLISHMENT OF CAMPS IN THE CYANGUGU PREFECTURE AND MASSIVE IN-FLOW OF HUMANITARIAN RELIEF, IS IN EFFECT. THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE WHO HAVE FLED OR ARE FLEEING INTO ZAIRE IS MUCH SMALLER THAN WHAT WAS PREVIOUSLY EXPECTED. MAJOR-GENERAL ROMEO DALLAIRE HANDED OVER HIS COMMAND TO GENERAL TOUSIGNANT. THE EBC REPORTED THAT ZAIRE HAD CLOSED ITS BORDER AT 16:30 HOURS ON 19 AUGUST.

B. THE SRSG ACCOMPANIED RWANDAN OFFICIALS ON THE FOLLOWING TRIPS AS PART OF THE CURRENT CONFIDENCE-BUILDING POLITICAL INITIATIVE:

(1) 14 AUGUST: KIBUYE: THE MINISTERS OF INTERIOR, REHABILITATION AND PUBLIC WORKS TRAVELLED TO KIBUYE TO ADDRESS THE POPULATION'S CONCERNS AND PROVIDE REASSURANCE. THE RECEPTION WAS POSITIVE, THOUGH IN KIBUYE STADIUM THERE WERE ELEMENTS WHOM THE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS BELIEVED WERE SENT EXPRESSLY TO DISRUPT THE MEETING AND EXPRESS DISSENT. IN THE AUDIENCE, THERE WAS SOME POSITIVE RESPONSE, HOWEVER, THERE WAS ALSO SOME HOSTILITY AND TENSION.

(2) 16 AUGUST: GIKONGORO: THIS TIME, THE RECEPTION WAS MORE POSITIVE THAN IT HAD BEEN IN KIBUYE. THE FIRST MEETING WAS HELD WITH A GROUP OF CIVILIAN ADMINISTRATORS WHO REQUESTED INFORMATION ABOUT RETURNING TO THEIR POSTS. THE GOVERNMENT IS CURRENTLY WORKING WITH THESE INDIVIDUALS TO PLACE CIVILIAN AUTHORITIES IN THE HUMANITARIAN PROTECTION ZONE AS A MATTER OF PRIORITY.

(3) 20 AUGUST: BYUMBA: THE SRSG ACCOMPANIED MR. AYALA LASSO, THE HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR HUMAN RIGHTS, AND HIS TEAM TO THE GOVERNMENT'S POLITICAL RALLY IN BYUMBA. THE TONE OF THE SPEECHES, AS WELL AS THE RECEPTION BY THE POPULATION, WAS POSITIVE.

C. THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT ALSO UNDERTOOK THE FOLLOWING MISSION:

(1) 18 AUGUST: CYANGUGU: THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT VISITED CYANGUGU AS PART OF THEIR "CONFIDENCE-BUILDING" EFFORT. THEY EXPLAINED THAT THE FORCES OF INTIMIDATION WHO ARE INCITING AND THREATENING PEOPLE TO FLEE ARE, IN FACT, MURDERERS WHO ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR MASSACRES AND WHO ROBBED THE STATE BEFORE FLEEING TO ZAIRE. THEY EXPLAINED THAT THEY DID NOT UNDERSTAND WHY PEOPLE WOULD HEED THE ADVICE OF SUCH CRIMINAL ELEMENTS.

D. UNREO, IN ITS CURRENT COORDINATION OF RELIEF EFFORTS, REPORTS THE FOLLOWING:

(1) UNHCR HAS IDENTIFIED MURURU (2 KM SOUTH OF CYANGUGU) AS THE FIRST CAMP IN THE AREA, AND WITHIN TWO HOURS, 600 DISPLACED PERSONS WERE DISSUADED FROM FLEEING INTO ZAIRE AND INSTEAD TOOK SHELTER AT THIS CAMP.

(2) MEDICINS SANS FRONTIERES IS PROVIDING WATER AND A DISPENSARY, AND ICRC IS PROVIDING FOOD AND HANDLING THE REGISTRATION. UNHCR IS OVERSEEING THE CAMP, MONITORING ALL ACTIVITY, AND IDENTIFYING OTHER POTENTIAL SITES.

(3) UNREO REPORTS THAT A TOTAL OF APPROXIMATELY 150,000 REFUGEES FLED INTO ZAIRE DURING THE LAST WEEK. THERE ARE CURRENTLY ABOUT 40,000 TO 50,000 DISPLACED PERSONS IN CYANGUGU, AND UNAMIR MILOBS AND NGO'S ARE WORKING TOGETHER TO PERSUADE THE POPULATION TO STAY IN THE CYANGUGU PREFECTURE.

F. HUMAN RIGHTS. MR. AYALA LASSO ARRIVED ON 20 AUGUST AND TRAVELLED WITH THE SRSG TO THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT RALLY IN BYUMBA. HIS HUMAN RIGHTS OFFICER IS INVESTIGATING SEVERAL REPORTS OF HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES.

F. ANALYSIS

(1) THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY FAVOURED AN EXTENSION OF OPERATION TURQUOISE. HOWEVER, THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT WAS FIRMLY AGAINST IT BECAUSE THEY SAW NO REASON FOR THE EXTENSION. THE GOVERNMENT ALSO SEES NO REASON FOR PEOPLE TO FLEE TO ZAIRE. THE GOVERNMENT IS MAKING EFFORTS, IN COORDINATION WITH UNAMIR, TO RE-ESTABLISH THE CIVILIAN ADMINISTRATION IN THE HPZ.

(2) THE "CONFIDENCE BUILDING" VISITS CONDUCTED BY THE GOVERNMENT DURING THE LAST WEEK, IN COORDINATION WITH OPERATION TURQUOISE AND UNAMIR, WERE EFFECTIVE, AND MAY HAVE PLAYED A POSITIVE ROLE IN REDUCING THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE WHO FLED TO ZAIRE AT THIS CRITICAL TIME OF TRANSITION.

(3) THE CENTRE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS OFFICIALS, WHO ARE ADDRESSING ISSUES OF REPORTED HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES COMMITTED BY THE RPF, ARE FINDING IT DIFFICULT TO ACCEPT THE POLICY OF ENCOURAGING THE RETURN OF REFUGEES TO A COUNTRY THAT THEY FEEL IS RIFE WITH HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES.

3. MILITARY

A. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

(1) RPA. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS IN KIGALI CITY. CONTINUED TO COORDINATE HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES WITH UNAMIR. AID AGENCIES AND NGO'S REPORTED RPA OCCUPIED DEFENSIVE POSITIONS IN GISENYI.

(2) RCF. REPORTED TO BE IN CAMPS IN GOMA AND BUKAVU. CROSSED THE BORDER IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES TO ENCOURAGE LOCALS TO CROSS THE BORDER INTO ZAIRE. IN CYANGUGU THEY WERE OBSERVED IN MILITARY UNIFORMS AND CARRYING WEAPONS.

(3) MILITIA. THEIR ACTIVITIES WERE CONCENTRATED IN CYANGUGU AND IN BUKAVU.

B. OWN ACTIVITIES

(1) UNAMIR. NORMAL ROUTINE WAS CONDUCTED. MAJ GEN DALLAIRE HANDED OVER COMMAND OF UNAMIR FORCES TO MAJ GEN GC TOUSIGNANT. MAJ GEN GC TOUSIGNANT AND DFC ACCOMPANIED THE PRESIDENT TO KIBUYE WHERE THE PRESIDENT HELD A PUBLIC RALLY. THE CANADIAN HIGH COMMISSIONER TO KENYA, H.E MS LUCY EDWARDS VISITED KIGALI AND WAS BRIEFED ON THE CURRENT SITUATION IN THE COUNTRY. ETHIOPIAN AND GHANA TROOPS CONTINUED TO DEPLOY IN THE HPZ. THE FRENCH FORCES CONTINUED TO WITHDRAW FROM THE AREA. ADVANCE PARTY OF MALAWI TROOPS ARRIVED IN KIGALI AND CONDUCTED RECCES IN GITARAMA AND BUTARE.

(2) UNOMUR. A/CMO VISITED UNAMIR HQ IN KIGALI. CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS ALONG THE BORDER. ALL HELICOPTERS WERE OPERATIONAL. PROVIDED ONE HEL STANDBY FOR MEDEVAC AT KIA AND AIRLIFTED THE PRESIDENT AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TO CYANGUGU AND KIBUYE FOR PUBLIC RALLIES. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING DURING THE PERIOD ARE:

(A) UGANDA TO RWANDA

I. VEHs	-	333.
II. PASSENGERS	-	1646.
III. REFUGEES	-	623.

(B) RWANDA TO UGANDA

I. VEHs	-	321.
II. PASSENGERS	-	942
III. REFUGEES	-	884.

(3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE LIAISON BETWEEN UNAMIR AND THE FRENCH FORCES IN GOMA. CONDUCTED PATROLS WITHIN THEIR SECTORS AND REPORTED MASSIVE MOVEMENT OF PEOPLE FROM GIKONGORO AND KIBUYE TO CYANGUGU AND OTHERS CROSSING INTO ZAIRE. PROVIDED ESCORT TEAMS FOR UN CONVOYS AND VISITING DELEGATES. NEW UNMOS CONTINUED TO ARRIVE IN KIGALI AND UNDER GOING ORIENTATION TRAINING.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO COORDINATE HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES IN CLOSE CONSULTATION WITH THE GOVERNMENT AND AID AGENCIES. PC MET WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF VARIOUS NGOs. UNRGO COORDINATED A PLAN OF ACTION FOR THE HPZ AS MANY DISPLACED PEOPLE CONTINUED TO MOVE TOWARDS CYANGUGU. IOM UNHCR UNAMIR CONTINUED TO PROVIDE TRANSPORT FOR DISPLACED PEOPLE RETURNING TO KIGALI FROM RUHENGERI, GISENYI BUTARE AND OTHER AREAS. AN ORPHANAGE WAS OPENED AT KABGAYI CATHOLIC MISSION AT GITARAMA BY ABUNDANT LIFE INTERVENTION ORGANISATION. AIRLIFT OF ORPHANS FROM BUKAVU TO KIGALI WAS CANCELLED BY UNHCR IN GENEVA. WFP DELIVERED

120 TONS OF FOOD TO GIKONGORO AREA. 45 TONS OF FOOD WERE DELIVERED TO KIBUYE BY UNAMIR.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. CASUALTIES. CAPT SEREKE GEKORE WAHID OF ETHIOPIA DIED DUE TO HEAD INJURIES SUSTAINED IN A VEHICLE ACCIDENT 15.8KM SOUTH OF BUTARE

7. CONCLUSION. THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE COUNTRY REMAINED CALM. MANY DISPLACED PEOPLE CONTINUED TO RETURN TO KIGALI FROM BORDERING COUNTRIES. MASS MOVEMENT OF PEOPLE WAS REPORTED FROM GIKONGORO AND KIBUYE TO CYANGUGU AND OTHERS CROSSING INTO ZAIRE. THE PRESIDENT HELD PUBLIC RALLY IN KIBUYE TO APPEAL TO PEOPLE NOT TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY FOR ZAIRE AFTER FRENCH WITHDRAWAL. THE CANADIAN HIGH COMMISSIONER TO KENYA VISITED KIGALI. GHANBATT AND ETHIOBATT TROOPS CONTINUED TO DEPLOY IN HPZ. ADVANCE ELEMENTS OF MALAWI TROOPS ARRIVED IN KIGALI.

FIN 1295

Fsm 6731-08

KYF 1325

MIR 1587

KMF 928

MISC 1441

MYK PJE

PAGE UNAMIR  
194 AUG 20 05:21

1994 08 20 A 9:21

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE

MOST IMMEDIATE

20 AUGUST, 1994

TO: ANNAN UNATIONS HQ-DPKO NEW YORK SITUATION CENTER	FROM: G.C. TOUSIGNANT MAJ GEN FORCE COMMANDER UNAMIR KIGALI RWANDA
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:	
UNOMUR : FAX (256) 486-23816 ✓ UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 ALCE-DET (NAIROBI): FAX 254-2-226-825 MILOB GP HQ GHANBATT ETHIOBATT AUSMED BRITCON CONSIG 1 CDHSR UNREO (UNAMIR LO) UNHQ OR	
SUBJECT: SPECIAL SITREP	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS COVER: ONE	

SPECIAL SITREP.

1. THERE WAS AN ACCIDENT INVOLVING AN ETHIOPIAN VEHICLE (AMBULANCE) WHICH OVERTURNED WHILE TRYING TO AVOID AN ABANDONED CIVILIAN VEHICLE PARKED IN A CURVE. THE ACCIDENT RESULTED IN THE DEATH OF AN ETHIOPIAN OFFICER, CAPT SEREKE GEKORE WAHID" DUE TO HEAD INJURY. ANOTHER SOLDIER CPL MOHAMMED DEBOYU SUSTAINED MINOR INJURIES ON THE ELBOW. THE ACCIDENT HAPPENED 15.8KM SOUTH OF BUTARE - BUJUMBURA ROAD IN AREA OF GR 6799 AT 1140 HRS.
2. REGARDS.

②  
Dcor  
Pren  
22/8



UNATIONS  
CENTRE  
HEADQUARTERS

FSM 6746-08

UGANDA  
TRESKMF:- 949  
MSC:- 1460  
KYF:- 1332  
MIL:- 15951994 AUG 21- A 9:56 UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
194 AUG 22 05:41 OUTGOING FACSIMILE

FIN 1298

21 AUG 94

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION: UNOMUR : FAX (256) 486-23816 UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825 MILOB GF HQ GHAMBATT ETHIOBATT AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNREO (UNAMIR LO) UNHQ OR	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP 200600 AUG TO 210600 AUG 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: NINE	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

CMO S/H OPS

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 200601 TO 210600 AUG 94.

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA CONTINUED TO REMAIN CALM. DISPLACED PEOPLE CONTINUE TO MOVE WESTWARDS FROM GIKONGORO AND KIBUYE. AN ADVANCE PARTY COMPRISING 39 ALL RANKS FROM MALAWI ARMY ARRIVED YESTERDAY AND WILL PURSUE RECCES IN BUTARE TODAY. CAPT SEREKE GEKORE OF ETHIOBATT DIED YESTERDAY FOLLOWING ROAD TRAFFIC ACCIDENT YESTERDAY 15.8KM SOUTH OF BUTARE. ARRANGEMENTS ARE BEING MADE TO FLY THE DEAD BODY THIS MORNING TO ADDIS-ABABA BY US AIRCRAFT. ETHIOBATT PLATOON DEPLOYED AT NYARUSHISHI CAMP YESTERDAY TO PROVIDE SECURITY TO DISPLACED PEOPLE AS THE RELIEF EXERCISE IN HPZ CONTINUES. THE BORDER BETWEEN ZAIRE AND RWANDA WAS REPORTED OPENED BY THE ZAIREAN AUTHORITIES YESTERDAY AT 1300 HRS. UNRWO CONTINUED TO LOCATE CAMPS IN CYANGUGU AREA INVIEW OF MASSIVE MOVEMENT OF PEOPLE INTO THE AREA. THE PRESIDENT OF RWANDA CONDUCTED A PUBLIC RALLY YESTERDAY IN BYUMBA.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NTR.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA. CONTINUED TO PATROL DAY AND NIGHT IN KIGALI. CONTINUED TO COORDINATE HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES WITH UNAMIR AND OTHER HUMANITARIAN AGENCIES.

B. RGE. CONTINUED TO REMAIN IN GOMA AND BUKAVU IN ZAIRE. NO ACTIVITIES HAVE BEEN REPORTED WITHIN RWANDA.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL WORK WAS CONDUCTED. FC HELD BRIEF AT 0800 HRS. INCOMING MALAWI ADV PARTY WAS BRIEFED ABOUT THE CURRENT SITUATION IN THE COUNTRY, UNAMIR ACTIVITIES AND THEIR DEPLOYMENT IN SECTOR 3. THEY WILL COMMENCE RECCES IN THE AREA TODAY. CONDUCT RECCE.

B. UNOMUR. AREA OF OPERATION REMAINED CALM. CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS WITHIN THE AREA. ALL HELICOPTERS WERE OPERATIONAL WITH ONE ON STANDBY IN KIGALI. VARIOUS HUMANITARIAN AID AGENCIES CONTINUED TO ENTER RWANDA FROM UGANDA WITH VARIOUS HUMANITARIAN RELIEF ITEMS.

C. ETHIOBATT. CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS WITHIN THE AREA OF OPERATION IN SOUTHERN AND NORTHERN PART OF SECTOR 4C. FRENCH JOURNALIST - JEAN HELENE JOINED NIGHT PATROLS FROM KIGEMA TO NYAMIGINA, MUDASOMWA AND MBUGA CAMPS.

JOURNALIST INTERVIEWED SOME DISPLACED PERSONS. ARMS  
CACHE WAS FOUND AT NDAGO GR 5201 AND FOLLOWING WAS SEIZED:

- (A) 48 X LMG.
- (B) 6 X SKC WFN.
- (C) 13 X LMG MAGAZINE.
- (D) 3 X SKC MAGAZINE.
- (E) 1 X G3 MAGAZINE.
- (F) 19 X 7.62MM BALL.
- (G) 291 X 5.56MM BALL.
- (H) 44 X 9MM BALL.

CONTINUED PROVISION OF GUARD AND SECURITY AT AICF  
RELIEF DISTRIBUTION CENTRE IN CYANIKA. TPS IN KIGALI  
CONTINUES GUARD AND SECURITY DUTIES AND ESCORTED  
HUMANITARIAN RELIEF CONVOY TO KIBUYE FROM KIGALI. 87  
DISPLACED PERSONS WERE TREATED BY UNIT MEDICAL STAFF AT  
MURAMBI. HELD FORUM AT KIGEME AND RUSASA TO EDUCATE  
LOCALS ON UNAMIR MISSION.

D. MILLOE GP. IN GIKONGORO VEHICLE BELONGING TO CIVILIANS  
ARE STILL TRANSPORTING PEOPLE TOWARDS CYANGUGU. THE LARGE  
POPULATION THAT WAS STATIC BETWEEN GIKONGORO AND KITABI HAS  
REDUCED CONSIDERABLY. THE FLOW OF PEOPLE MOVING APPEARS TO  
HAVE DIMINISH AND ONLY A MINORITY IS WALKING. IN KIBUYE  
REFUGEES ARE USING BOATS TO REACH MBABARA ISLAND ON LAKE  
KIVU. PATROLS AT CYANGUGU NOTICED THAT AS MANY AS 3,000 PERS  
WERE CROSSING THE BORDER INTO ZAIRE PER HOUR AT SOME  
POINTS. ESCORTED 20 VEHICLES FROM AFRIKATT. MSF FEARS AN  
IMMINENT EPIDEMIC PROBLEM ON THE MBABARA ISLAND.

E. BRITCOM. ADVANCE PARTY DEPARTED FOR KITABI AND MAIN  
BODY WILL FOLLOW ON 21/22 AUG 94. CURRENTLY THERE ARE THREE  
MED SECTIONS IN KITABI AND ONE IN BYUMBA. A MEETING WAS HELD  
WITH THE MINISTER OF HEALTH KIGALI TO DISCUSS ABOUT MEDICAL  
PRIORITIES. ABUTMENTS FOR THE PARALLEL BRIDGE AT GATUNA ARE  
UNDER CONSTRUCTION AND IT IS ESTIMATED THAT THE BRIDGE WILL  
BE COMPLETED IN 10 DAYS TIME. 16 VEHICLES SUCCESSFULLY  
COLLECTED 35 TONS OF MEDICAL SUPPLIES FROM THE AIRFIELD AT  
GOMA, ZAIRE.

F. CAN SIGS.

(1) TO THIS DATE, HF VOICE AND INMARSAT  
COMMUNICATION HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED BETWEEN UNAMIR HQ

AND SECTORS 4A, 4B, 4C, 5 AND 2 (CAN) FD AMBULANCE. HF ONLY WITH MILOB, BRITCON, AUSCON AND CANCON AND SECTOR 1.

(2) HAS DEPLOYED RAD DET TO BYUMBA SECTOR 1 HQ. VHF TESTS CONDUCTED WITH RRB LOCATED ON MOUNT JARI WITH NO SIGNIFICANT AMELIORATION. FURTHER TESTS WILL BE REQUIRED WITH RRBs LOCATED IN SECTORS 4 AND 5.

(3) TWO RWANDA TEL TECHNICIANS WILL PARTICIPATE IN RECCE TO MAINT KARISIMBI AND TO KARONGI TO INSPECT PUBLIC BROADCASTING REPEATER RADIO STATIONS.

(4) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ASSISTANCE IN RESTORING TELECOMMUNICATION INFRASTRUCTURE.

G. AUSMED. CONTINUED TO WORK IN CHK. MAIN BODY EXPECTED TO ARRIVE IN KIGALI TODAY AT 1400 - 1800 HRS.

H. ETHIOPIA. SUFFERED TWO CASUALTIES, ONE DEAD AND THE OTHER LIGHTLY INJURED AS A RESULT OF TRAFFIC ACCIDENT. THE DEAD BODY AND THE INJURED SOLDIER WERE EVACUATED TO KIGALI HOSPITAL. THE DEAD MEMBER IS CAPT SEREKE GEKORE WAHID. DEPLOYMENT IN CYANGUGU CONTINUES.

5. FRENCH COALITION FORCES. PROVIDED HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE AND SECURITY IN GOMA AND RELIEF ASSISTANCE IN THE KPZ CONTINUED.

6. US FORCES. CONTINUED TO CONTROL FLIGHTS AT KIA IN COORDINATION WITH UNAMIR. A TOTAL OF 37 FLIGHTS ARRIVED KIA DURING THE PERIOD.

7. UNCIVPOL. TRAINING OF NEW GENDARMES CONTINUED.

8. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. 20 DISPLACED PEOPLE ARRIVED KIGALI BY UN AC FROM CYANGUGU. IOM ASSISTED SOS VILLAGE IN TRANSPORTING ORPHANS TO GISIMBA ORPHANAGE. UNAMIR CONVOY ORGANISED BY UNHCR ARRIVED KIBUYE AND IS EXPECTED TO RETURN WITH DISPLACED PEOPLE. UNHCR CONVOY OF 8 TRUCKS LEFT FOR CYANGUGU WITH BLANKETS. THE MINISTER OF REHABILITATION HELD A MEETING WITH UN AND NGO AND EXPLAINED ABOUT THE CURRENT POLITICAL SITUATION IN THE COUNTRY. HE FURTHER REQUESTED ALL NGOS TO GIVE NAMES OF LOCAL AND FOREIGN STAFF UNDER THEIR ORGANIZATIONS. UNRWO HELD A MEETING TO PLAN EXECUTION OF THE STRATEGY FOR THE SOUTH WEST OF THE COUNTRY WHICH WILL INVOLVE 4 CAMPS SOUTH OF CYANGUGU.

9. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

10. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A. RATION - 30 DAYS

- B. WATER - NIL  
C. FUEL - 6 DAYS.

11. MISCELLANEOUS.

- A. FORCE LEVEL STE REPORT. ATTACHED AS ANNEXES A AND B  
B. EXPANDED UNAMIR - STATE OF DEPLOYMENT. ATTACHED AT ANNEX C.  
B. SICK REPORT. NIL.  
C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 31  
D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENT. 1.

SRL	DTG	OCCURRENCE
1.	191015	ETHIOBATT INSTRUCTED TO DEPLOY ONE PLATOON AT NYARUSHISHI REFUGEE CAMP TO PROVIDE SECURITY.
2.	191310	ETHIOBATT CONVOY INVOLVED IN ROAD TRAFFIC ACCIDENT 15.8KM SOUTH OF BUTARE ON ITS WAY TO CYANGUGU.
3.	191520	ONE VEHICLE OF ETHIOBATT LEFT FOR KIGALI WITH DEAD BODY OF CAPT SEREKE GEKORE WAHID AND CPL MOHAMMED DEBOYU WHO SUSTAINED MINOR INJURIES.
4.	191640	RECEIVED INFORMATION THAT THE BORDER BETWEEN ZAIRE AND RWANDA WAS OPENED.
5.	191900	ONE BELGIAN C-130 ARRIVED AT KIA WITH EQPT FOR MALAWI COMPANY.

UNAMIR

ANNEX A

## DAILY CONTINGENT STATE

DATE: 21-Aug-94

CONTINGENT	LOCATION													TOTAL	REMARKS
	KIG	BUT	GJK	GIT	RUH	GIS	KIB	CYA	KIBQ	BYU	HAI	EBB	KITAB		
AUBMED	69	1												70	
CANSIGS	348	22	4	3		4	4	4		3				382	
BRITCON(LOC)	363				168					46			35	612	
ETHIOBATT	71							707						778	
GHANBATT	119		670								31			820	
INDBATT														0	
MALAWICDY	39													39	
MALICOY														0	
NICOY														0	
TUNBATT														0	
ZAMBATT														0	
FRANCOPHON COMP BN	489													489	
CHAD														0	
CONGO														0	
GUINEA-BISSAU														0	
NIGER														0	
SENEGAL														0	
														0	
														0	
TOTAL	1498	23	674	3	168	4	4	711	0	49	31	0	35	3200	

MSF 6729-08-

194 AUG 22  
KYF 1323  
MIR 158505 33 NYK PSE PASS UNOMUR  
TWS, RGRDS  
1994 08 20 A 0:29UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILEKMF 926  
MISC 1439

FIN 1296

20 AUG 94

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:	
UNOMUR : FAX (256) 486-23816 UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825 MILOB GP HQ GHANBATT ETHIOBATT AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNREO (UNAMIR LO) UNHQ OR	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP 190600 AUG TO 200600 AUG 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: TEN	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

CMO SMO OPS

2

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 190601 TO 200600 AUG 94.

1. GEN SITUATION. THE OVERALL POLITICAL AND MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA REMAINED CALM, YET APPREHENSIVE. MOVEMENT OF DISPLACED PEOPLE FROM GIKONGORO TOWARDS CYANGUGU CONTINUED WITHOUT SIGNIFICANT INCREASE. IN THE PAST FEW DAYS RAIN HAS REDUCED VEHICULAR MOBILITY CONSIDERABLY IN SOUTH WEST OF THE COUNTRY. BRIDGES ARE ALSO DETERIORATING RAPIDLY. IN GENERAL THE ROADS ALSO NEED ALOT OF MAINTENANCE. MAJ GEN RA DALLAIRE LEFT FOR NAIROBI YESTERDAY AFTER HIS TOUR OF DUTY WITH UNAMIR.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SRSG MET WITH MR. PAUL WHITEWAY, THE BRITISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES TO GIVE HIM A FULL BRIEFING ON THE RWANDAN SITUATION.

B. HE THEN RECEIVED AMBASSADOR PAUL DUQUE, OF THE BELGIAN MISSION IN KIGALI.

C. THE SRSG PARTICIPATED IN THE MEDAL CEREMONY THAT MARKED THE DEPARTURE OF MAJOR-GENERAL ROMEO DALLAIRE.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA. RPA FORCES IN BUTARE AREA AND ALONG THE MAIN AXIS SEEM TO BE MORE COOPERATIVE CONCERNING MOVEMENT OF PEOPLE INTO THEIR AREA. THEY CONTINUE TO MAN CHECK POINTS THROUGHOUT KIGALI AND OTHER PARTS OF THE COUNTRY. AN RPA OFFICER IN CHARGE OF POLITICAL AFFAIRS IN GITARAMA HAS BEEN MEETING WITH THE COMMUNES TO REASSURE THEM ABOUT SECURITY AND RECONCILIATION.

B. RGF. THEIR ACTIVITIES ARE STILL CONCENTRATED IN BUKAVU AND GOMA.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL WORK WERE CONDUCTED. MAJ GEN RA DALLAIRE DEPARTED FOR NAIROBI YESTERDAY AFTERNOON AFTER REVIEWING A COLOURFUL HAND OVER PARADE MOUNTED BY GHANBATT. HE ALSO PRESENTED UNAMIR MEDALS TO QUALIFIED UNAMIR AND UNOMUR STAFFS.



3

B. UNOMUR. AREA OF OPERATION REMAINED CALM. CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS WITHIN THE AREA. ALL HELICOPTERS WERE OPERATIONAL WITH ONE ON STANDBY IN KIGALI. VARIOUS HUMANITARIAN AID AGENCIES CONTINUED TO ENTER RWANDA FROM UGANDA WITH VARIOUS HUMANITARIAN RELIEF ITEMS.

C. GHANBATT. BN HQ LOCATED IN GIKONGORO GR 5129 CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS WITHIN THE AREA. CONFISCATED A GRENADE FROM A LOCAL AT CHECK POINT AT RURAMBA. A POLICEMAN OF THE FORMER GOVERNMENT HANDED OVER AN AK47 RIFLE WITH A FILLED MAGAZINE. PROVIDED SECURITY AT ICRC RELIEF DISTRIBUTION POINT AT KAMANA. PROVIDED MEDICAL TREATMENT TO 101 DISPLACED PERSONS AT MURAMBI. HELD A FORUM AT GAKOKO TO EDUCATE LOCALS ON THE ROLE OF UNAMIR.

D. MILOB GP. RECEIVED 18 BANGLADESH MILOBS REDEPLOYED FROM UNOMIL. ON ARRIVAL THEY WERE ESCORTED TO TRANSIT CAMPS IN GITARAMA FOR FAMILIARIZATION TRAINING. THE GENERATOR AT KAHAYI CATHOLIC MISSION HAS BECOME OPERATIONAL AND IS PROVIDING ELECTRICITY TO THE HOSP AND SECTOR HQ. GITARAMA WATER PLANT HAS ALSO BECOME OPERATIONAL AND SUPPLYING WATER IN THE TOWN. A TEAM ARRANGED A MEETING AMONG PREFECT OF BUTARE, CO GHANBATT, COMD SECTOR 4 AND REP OF UNHCR TO DISCUSS SECURITY AND FREE MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES. TWO MILOB TEAMS WERE SENT OUT TO ASSESS THE BRIDGES AND ROAD CONDITIONS IN AROUND GONGARO. BR AT GR 508407, GR 470342, GR 478300 ARE NOT POSSIBLE ALSO THE ROADS IN THAT AREA MAY BE CONSIDERED DANGEROUS AT THIS TIME. MOVEMENT OF POPULATION ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(1) FROM KIEUYE	-	2,300 PERS.
(2) FROM GIKONGORO	-	4,500 PERS.
(3) FROM ZAIRE TO CYANGUGU	-	20,000 PERS.
(4) FROM CYANGUGU TO ZAIRE	-	30,000 PERS.
(5) FROM GISAKURA IN GOING NORTH TO NORTH WEST	-	4,500 PERS.

THREAT OF MINE STILL EXIST IN AREA OF GISENYI WHERE A CIVILIAN WAS INJURED YESTERDAY. A TRANSPORT COORDINATION MEETING WAS HELD BETWEEN THE UNHCR, IOM, WFP, CARE, CONCERN, UNAMIR, REP FROM THE MINISTRY OF REHABILITATION AND SOCIAL INTEGRATION WHERE ISSUES ON TRANSPORTATION OF REFUGEES WERE REACHED.

E. BRITCOM.

(1) 23 PFA CURRENTLY HAVE THE CAPABILITY TO PROVIDE PRIMARY MEDICAL FACILITIES CONSISTING OF:

4

- (A) 8 MED SECTION.
- (B) 1 FIELD SURGICAL TEAM.
- (C) ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH TEAM.

(2) PREPARATIONS ARE WELL UNDER WAY TO MOVE THE MEDICAL FACILITIES FROM RUHENGARI TO KITABI IN SECTOR 4, GR 687205. 2 MED SECTIONS ARE ALREADY IN KITABI AND THE ADVANCE PARTY WILL MOVE ON THE 20 AUG 94, THE MAIN BODY WILL MOVE ON 21 AUG 94 AND FULL MEDICAL FACILITIES.

(3) MED STATE ARE:

- (A) CAS INTO TREATMENT FACILITY TODAY - 488.
- (B) CAS DIED TODAY - 2.
- (C) IN PATIENTS - 20.
- (D) CASEVAC - 0.
- (E) TOTAL CAS TREATED - 4176.

(4) THE EOD TEAM CLEARED THE BRIDGE SITE AT GATUNA AND PREPARATION ON THE SITE FOR THE NEW PARALLEL BRIDGE IS ONGOING.

(5) MSR MAINTENANCE IS CONTINUING AND ALL LANDSLIDES ON THE BYUMBA - GITARAMA ROUTE HAVE BEEN CLEARED.

(6) RO WATER IS BEING PRODUCED IN KIGALI AND AT RUHENGARI.

(7) THE WORKSHOP IS STILL HEAVILY TASKED ON RECOVERY JOBS, BUT 1 X FODEN HEAVY RECOVERY VEHICLE AND 1 X BEDFORD LIGHT RECOVERY VEHICLE HAVE BEEN BOUGHT INTO THEATRE TO ASSIST THE ASSETS ALREADY IN PLACE.

F. CAN SIGS. TO THIS DATE, HF VOICE AND INMARSAT COMMUNICATION HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED BETWEEN UNAMIR HQ AND SECTORS 4A, 4B, 4C AND 5. HF ONLY WITH MILOB, BRITCON, AUSCON AND CANCON. SDS SERVICE WILL START TODAY. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ASSISTANCE IN RESTORING TELECOMMUNICATION INFRASTRUCTURE.

G. AUSMED. ADVANCE PARTY NOW ESTABLISHED AT THE MILITARY ACADEMY. 25 BED WARD ESTABLISH AT CHK. MAIN BODY IS EXPECTED TO ARRIVE ON 19TH AND 20TH AUG 94.

H. ETHIOBATT. 90% OF CONTINGENT PERS ARE NOW DEPLOYED IN

AREA OF CYANGUGU AND EQUIPMENT IS STILL COMING IN. 5

5. FRENCH COALITION FORCES. RELIEF EXERCISE CONTINUED IN THE HPZ. PROVIDED HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE AND SECURITY IN THE HPZ.
6. US FORCES. CONTINUED TO COORDINATE FLIGHTS AT KIA.
7. UNCIVPOL. TRAINING OF NEW GENDARMES IN PROGRESS.
8. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.
  - A. IOM CONVOY TRANSPORTED 136 DISPLACED PERSONS FROM BYUMBA TO KIGALI USING THREE TRUCKS.
  - B. 14 DISPLACED PERSONS ARRIVED AT KIA ON AIRCRAFT FROM CYANGUGU. THEY WERE TRANSPORTED INTO KIGALI BY UNAMIR BUS.
  - C. BRITCON DELIVERED HUMANITARIAN AID TO CAMPS IN GITARAMA AREA.
  - D. WFP DELIVERED FOOD TO ST PAUL ORPHANAGE.
  - E. THE NEW FS MET WITH UN AND NGO REPRESENTATIVES AT UNREO CONFERENCE ROOM.
9. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR .
10. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:
  - A. RATION - 23 DAYS.
  - B. WATER - NIL, UNAMIR HAD TO BORROW FROM CDN SELF SUFFICIENCY STOCKS. RESUPPLIES ARE EXPECTED TODAY.
  - C. FUEL - 10 DAYS.
11. MISCELLANEOUS.
  - A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ATTACHED AS ANNEXES A AND B
  - B. EXPANDED UNAMIR - STATE OF DEPLOYMENT. ATTACHED AT ANNEX C.
  - B. SICK REPORT. NIL.
  - C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 31
  - D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENT. NTR

6

SRL	DTG	OCCURRENCE
1.	191230	22 YEARS OLD MAN LOST HIS RIGHT FOOT WHEN HE STEPPED ON A MINE AT GAHIRA GR 7828.
2.	191505	ONE RPA OFFICER AND 3 CIV VISITED AMAHORO STADIUM TO INSPECT SOME DOCUMENTS.
3.	192240	RECEIVED INFO CONCERNING VISIT OF INDIA HIGH COMMISSIONER IN REGARDS TO DEPLOYMENT OF TROOPS IN RWANDA.

7

UNAMIR

ANNEX A

DAILY CONTINGENT STATE

DATE: 20-Aug-84

CONTINGENT	LOCATION													TOTAL	REMARKS
	KIG	BUT	GIK	GIT	RUH	GIS	KIB	CYA	KIBG	BYU	NAI	EBB			
AUSMED	69	1												70	
CANSIGS	347	22	4	3		4	4	4		3				391	
BRITCON(LOG)	303				188				10	48				507	
ETHIOBATT	71							708						779	
GHAMBATT	119		670								31			820	
INDBATT														0	
MALAWICOY														0	
MALICOY														0	
NICOY														0	
TUNBATT														0	
ZAMBATT														0	
FRANCOPHON COMP BN														0	
CHAD														0	
CONGO														0	
GUINEA-BISSAU														0	
NIGER														0	
SENEGAL														0	
														0	
														0	
TOTAL	969	23	674	3	188	4	4	712	10	49	31	0	0	2847	

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UNAMIR

ANNEX B

STAFF OFFICERS AND MILOBS DAILY STATE

DATE: 20-Aug-94

SER	COUNTRY	STAFF				MISSION															LEAVE	TOTAL	REMARKS
		LOCATION			TOTAL	LOCATION																	
		KIG	NAL	ESU		KIG	BYU	QK	QIT	RUH	GB	CYA	KMG	BYU	KB	GOM	NAL						
1	AUSTRALIA	5			5																	0	
2	AUSTRIA				0	4		1			3			2	1	1	1		3		18		
3	BAHGLADESH	1			1	19		19	2		2						2		8		62		
4	BRITAIN				0																0		
5	CANADA	11			11	11															11		
6	FIJI				0	1															1		
7	GHANA	14			14	15			26					1	1		2		10		65		
8	GUINEA-BISSA								4												4		
9	KENYA								8												8		
10	MALAWI				0	3	1										1				5		
11	MALI				0	8			1			1				2	1				11		
12	NIGERIA				0	9	1				1			2					2		16		
13	POLAND				0	2													1		3		
14	RUSSIA				0	5		1							1		1		7		16		
15	SENEGAL				0												2				2		
16	SLOVAKIA				0			2	2												4		
17	URUGUAY				0	2		1	2		1	1		3			1				11		
18	ZIMBABWE				0	4			10			1							4		19		
																					0		
	TOTAL	31	0	0	0	31	81	2	24	63	0	7	3	0	8	3	3	11	36		230		

9

## ANNEX C

EXPANDED UNAMIR FORCE - STATE OF DEPLOYMENT

1. PLEASE, FIND BELOW THE STATE OF DEPLOYMENT OF THE EXPANDED UNAMIR FORCE AS OF 20 AUGUST 1994:

A. CONTINGENTS

(1) AUSTRALIA	-	70	
(2) BRITAIN	-	587	
(3) CANADA	-	391	
(4) ETHIOPIA	-	779	
(5) GHANA	-	505	(GHANAI BUILD-UP COMPLETED 15.8.94)

---

TOTAL- 2332

B. STAFF

(1) AUSTRALIA	-	5
(2) CANADA	-	11
(3) GHANA	-	7
TOTAL	-	23

C. MILOBS

(1) AUSTRIA	-	01	
(2) BANGLADESH	-	22	(3 CONVERTED TO MILOBS FROM STAFF)
(3) CANADA	-	08	" "
(4) GHANA	-	32	(7 " " )
(5) GUINEA-BISSAU	-	04	
(6) KENYA	-	06	

C-1

(7) SLOVAKIA	-	04
(8) URUGUAY	-	02
(9) ZIMBABWE	-	09
TOTAL	-	<u>88</u>

10

2. UNAMIR FORCE STRENGTH AS AT TODAY IS 2908.

C-2



NYE PLS RELAY  
UGANDA.  
TKS.

KMF-915  
MSC-1433  
H/F-1318  
MIR-1579

194 AUG 19 12 40  
UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE

FIN 1293

19 AUG 94

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:	
UNOMUR : FAX (256) 486-23816 UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNKRO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-8256 MILOB GP HQ GHANBATT ETHIOBATT AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS UNKRO (UNAMIR LO) UNHQ OR	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP 180600 AUG TO 190600 AUG 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: NINE	

UNAM PLS RELAY.  
TKS

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

PLS RELAY

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 180601 TO 190600 AUG 94.

1. GEN SITUATION. THE OVERALL POLITICAL AND MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA REMAINS CALM. MOVEMENT OF PEOPLE CONTINUE WITHOUT SIGNIFICANT INCREASE HOWEVER THE RAIN THAT FELL IN THE LAST TWO DAYS DID AFFECT MOBILITY BY ROAD. BRIDGES ARE DETERIORATING RAPIDLY AND THE ROADS IN GENERAL NEED ALOT OF MAINTENANCE. UNAMIR TROOPS CONTINUED TO DEPLOY IN THE HPZ. THE PRESIDENT OF RWANDA AND A DELEGATION OF MINISTERS VISITED GITARAMA AND CYANGUGU TO MEET THE POPULATION. THE MEETING WAS AIMED AT RECONCILIATION AND DEVELOPMENT.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SRSG RECEIVED MS. LUCY EDWARDS, THE CANADIAN HIGH COMMISSIONER TO KENYA. THE SRSG BRIEFED HER ON THE POLITICAL, MILITARY AND HUMANITARIAN SITUATION IN RWANDA, FOCUSING ESPECIALLY ON UNAMIR'S TAKE-OVER OF THE HPZ.

B. HE HELD A PRESS CONFERENCE AT 1700 HOURS TO DISCUSS UNAMIR'S TAKEOVER OF THE HPZ AND THE HUMANITARIAN CONTINGENCY PLAN FOR THE HPZ.

C. HE THEN MET WITH PRESIDENT BIZIMUNGU, PRIME MINISTER TWAGIRAMUNGU AND VICE PRESIDENT KAGAME. THE FOLLOWING RESULTED FROM THAT MEETING:

(1) ALL THREE LEADERS STATED CATEGORICALLY THAT UNAMIR'S TAKEOVER OF THE HPZ MUST OCCUR AS SCHEDULED ON 22 AUGUST.

(2) PRESIDENT BIZIMUNGU EXPRESSED HIS INSISTENCE THAT THE AFRICAN CONTINGENTS WORKING WITH TURQUOISE MUST FORMALLY ACCEPT TRANSFERRING TO UNAMIR COMMAND.

3. FACIIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA. KEPT OPEN ALL ROAD BLOCKS IN GITARAMA AS A RESULT OF THE PRESIDENTS VISIT. THEY ALSO ESTABLISHED NUMBER OF CHECK POINTS AT NIGHT IN DIFFERENT PARTS OF KIGALI CITY. THEY WERE FOUND THOROUGHLY CHECKING ALL TYPES OF CIV VEH. RPA FORCES IN BUTARE AREA AND ALONG THE MAIN AXIS SEEMS TO BE MORE COOPERATIVE CONCERNING MOVEMENT OF PEOPLE INTO THEIR AREA. IN GISENYI THEY HAVE BUILT A DEF POSN ALONG THAT ROUTE. TWO OR THREE BN SEEMS TO BE DEPLOYED IN THAT AREA. RPA COMD WAS UNWILLING TO TALK TO MILOB.

B. RGF. IN CYANGUGU AREA PERS WERE SEEN WEARING NEW UNIFORMS AND CARRYING WEAPONS.

C. MILITIA. REPORTED TO BE STILL ACTIVE IN CYANGUGU AND BUKAVU.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL ROUTINE WAS CONDUCTED. FC HELD STAFF BRIEF AT 0800 HRS. HANDOVER AND TAKEOVER PROCEDURES CONTINUED BETWEEN THE OUTGOING AND INCOMING FORCE COMMANDERS. THE INCOMING FORCE COMMANDER AND DFC ACCOMPANIED THE PRESIDENT OF RWANDA AND MEMBERS OF THE GOVERNMENT IN AREA OF CYANGUGU. THE HQ WAS VISITED BY THE HIGH COMMISSIONER OF CANADA IN KENYA AND THE CDS OF ETHIOPIA WHO WERE BRIEFED ON THE SITUATION.

UNOMUR. A/CMO VISITED UNAMIR HQ IN KIGALI. CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS WITHIN THE AREA AND AREA OF OPERATION REMAINED CALM. ALL HELICOPTERS WERE OPERATIONAL WITH ONE ON STANDBY IN KIGALI. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSINGS DURING THE PERIOD ARE:

(1) TO UGANDA.

A. VEHs	- 112
B. PASSENGERS	- 480
C. REFUGEES	- NIL

(2) TO RWANDA.

A. VEHs	- 143
B. PASSENGERS	- 396
C. REFUGEES	- 424

C. CHAMBATI. CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS IN GENERAL AREA OF RWAMIKO, KIBERO, NGORERERO, NYAMIGINA AND KIGEME. ONE PATROL CAME ACROSS TWO MALES AND ONE FEMALE DEAD BODIES AT GR 4718 BY A TOYOTA PICK UP. VEH AND VICTIMS WERE THOROUGHLY SEARCHED AND ALL VALUABLE ITEMS TAKEN AWAY. THE VEH WAS TRAVELLING FROM RURAMBA AREA WHEN IT FELL INTO AMBUSH BY ARMED BANDITS. INVESTIGATION GOING ON. TFS IN KIGALI CONTINUED SECURITY AND GUARD DUTIES. 103 DISPLACED PEOPLE WERE GIVEN MEDICAL TREATMENT BY OWN MEDICAL STAFF AT MURAMBI.

D. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE LIAISON WITH THE FRENCH FORCES IN GOMA AND HPZ. PROVIDED ESCORT TEAM TO ESCORT NEWLY ARRIVED MILOB TO GITARAMA. ONE MILOB TEAM SENT IN AREA BETWEEN BUGESERA AND KIGALI REPORTED 200 ORPHANS AND 300 REFUGEES AT BUSURO GR 9274 AND THAT THE RPA HAS CONSTRUCTED A BYPASS AROUND THE BRIDGE ON RIVER.

AKAGERA GR 963475. ABOUT 500 REFUGEES AND 300 ORPHANS WERE SEEN AT RUHURU. MOVEMENT OF PERS IN SECTOR OF GIKONGORO ARE FROM RWANDA TO ZAIRE 9500 AND FROM ZAIRE TO RWANDA 17,500.

E. BRITCON. WORK ON THE BRIDGE AT GATUNA AND THE KIGALI TO BYUMBA MSR CONTINUES. A NUMBER OF SUCCESSFUL RECCE HAVE BEEN CARRIED OUT TO RECONNECT THE WATER SUPPLIES AT VARIOUS LOCATION IN AND OUT OF KIGALI. THERE ARE NOW 143 MEMBERS OF 23 PFA IN THEATRE DISTRIBUTED IN KIGALI, RUHENGARI, BYUMBA AND SECTOR 4. THE FST IS NOW UP AND RUNNING IN RUHENGARI AND HAS DEALT WITH A NUMBER OF MINE INJURIES. THE CHIEF MEDICAL OFFICER FOR UNAMIR HAS VISITED THE HOSPITAL AT RUHENGARI TODAY.

F. CAN SIGS. TO THIS DATE, HF VOICE AND INMARSAT COMMUNICATION HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED BETWEEN UNAMIR HQ AND SECTORS 4A, 4B, 4C AND 5. HF ONLY WITH MILOB, BRITCON, AUSCON AND CANCON. SDS SERVICE WILL START TODAY. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ASSISTANCE IN RESTORING TELECOMMUNICATION INFRASTRUCTURE. FORCE COMMANDER VISITED TAC HQ TODAY.

G. AUSMED. CONTINUED TO OPERATE AT CHK. A TEAM HAS BEEN DEPLOYED IN BUTARE TO WORK AT THE TAC HQ FROM TODAY, AUSMED WILL REQUIRE ABOUT 25,000 LITRES OF WATER PER DAY TO ENSURE THAT UNAMIR HOSPITAL CAN FUNCTION.

H. KIRILOBATT. MAIN BODY CONTINUED TO ARRIVE KIR. ADVANCE PARTY DEPLOYED IN THE AREA OF CYANGUGU. FLIGHTS CONTINUE TO BRING IN TROOPS, STORES AND EQUIPMENT.

5. FRENCH COALITION FORCES. 50 TROOPS NOW REMAINING UNTIL THE 21 AUG. EIGHT TROOPS LEFT AT KIBUYE HQ. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR RPA GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVE IN CYANGUGU.

6. US FORCES. CONTINUED TO COORDINATE FLIGHTS AT KIR.

7. DECIPOFOL. TRAINING OF NEW GENDARMES IN PROGRESS.

8. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

A. IOM MOVED 393 ORPHANS FROM BYUMBA ORPHANAGE TO THE GOVERNMENT ORPHANAGE AT ST PAUL.

B. IOM ALSO MOVED DISPLACED PERSONS FROM RUHENGARI TO KIGALI.

C. WFP DEPLOYED TO THE ST PAUL ORPHANAGE TO DELIVER HEB TO NEWLY ARRIVED ORPHANS.

9. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR .

10. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

- A. RATION - 28 DAYS.
- B. WATER - 2 DAY.
- C. FUEL - 13 DAYS.

11. MISCELLANEOUS.

- A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ATTACHED AS ANNEXES A AND B
- B. EXPANDED UNAMIR - STATE OF DEPLOYMENT. ATTACHED AT ANNEX C.
- B. SICK REPORT. NIL.
- C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 31
- D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENT. NTR

SRL	DTG	OCCURRENCE
1.	180845	THE CANADIAN HIGH COMMISSIONER TO KENYA H.E MS LUCY EDWARDS ARRIVED AT KIA.
2.	181158	AC FROM ETHIOPIA ARRIVED WITH CDS ETHIOPIA AND TROOPS.
3.	181225	THE FIRST BATCH OF ETHIOPIA TROOPS HAS LEFT KIA FOR CYANGUGU.
4.	182255	PHONE CALL FROM CBC RADIO TORONTO CANADA REQUESTING AN INTERVIEW TONIGHT WITH PC AND REQUESTED FOR TIMING.

UNAMIR

ANNEX A

## DAILY CONTINGENT STATE

DATE: 19-Aug-94

CONTINGENT	LOCATION													TOTAL	REMARKS
	KK	BUT	GK	GIT	RUH	GIB	KIB	CYA	KIBG	BYU	NAI	EBB	KITAB		
AUSMED	69													70	
CANSIGS	347	28	4			4		4	4		2			391	
BRITCON(LOQ)	353				188					48			10	577	
ETHIOBATT	114							436						550	
GHANEATT	200		583								33	4		820	
INDBATT														0	
MALAWICOY														0	
MALICOY														0	
NICOY														0	
TUNBATT														0	
ZAMBATT														0	
FRANCOPHON COMP BN														0	
CHAD														0	
CONGO														0	
GUINEA-BISSAU														0	
NIGER														0	
SENEGAL														0	
														0	
														0	
TOTAL	1063	27	587	0	188	4	0	440	4	48	35	4	10	2408	

UNAMIR

ANNEX B

STAFF OFFICERS AND MILOBS DAILY STATE

DATE: 19-Aug-94

SER	COUNTRY	STAFF				MILOB														LEAVE	TOTAL	REMARKS
		LOCATION			TOTAL	LOCATION																
		KID	MAI	RES		KID	BUY	OK	QIT	RMH	GH	CYA	KFB	BYU	KR	QDM	MAI					
1	AUSTRALIA	5			5														0			
2	AUSTRIA				0	4		1			3			2	1	1	1	3	16			
3	BANGLADESH	1			1	19		1	2		2						2	8	24			
4	BRITAIN				0														0			
5	CANADA	12			12	11													11			
6	FINI				0	1													1			
7	GHANA	14			14	16			28					1	1		2	10	55			
8	GUINEA-BISSA								4										4			
9	KENYA								6										6			
10	MALAWI				0	3	1										1		5			
11	MALI				0	6			1			1				2	1		11			
12	NIGERIA				0	9	1				1			2				2	16			
13	POLAND				0	2												1	3			
14	RUSSIA				0	6		1							1		1	7	15			
15	SENEGAL				0												2		2			
16	SLOVAKIA				0			2	2										4			
17	URUGUAY				0	2		1	2		1	1		3			1		11			
18	ZIMBABWE				0	4			10			1						4	18			
																			0			
	TOTAL	32	0	0	32	81	2	6	63	0	7	3	0	8	3	3	11	35	212			

8/9  
ANNEX CEXPANDED UNAMIR FORCE - STATE OF DEPLOYMENT

1. PLEASE, FIND BELOW THE STATE OF DEPLOYMENT OF THE EXPANDED UNAMIR FORCE AS OF 19 AUGUST 1994:

A. CONTINGENTS

(1)	AUSTRALIA	-	70	
(2)	BRITAIN	-	577	
(3)	CANADA	-	391	
(4)	ETHIOPIA	-	550	
(5)	GHANA	-	505	(GHANABATT BUILD-UP COMPLETED 16.8.94)

---

TOTAL- 2093

B. STAFF

(1)	AUSTRALIA	-	5	
(2)	CANADA	-	11	
(3)	GHANA	-	7	

C. MILLOBS

(1)	AUSTRIA	-	01		
(2)	BANGLADESH	-	04	(3 CONVERTED TO MILLOBS FROM STAFF)	
(3)	CANADA	-	08	"	"
(4)	GHANA	-	32	( 7 "	" )
(5)	GUINEA-BISSAU	-	04		
(6)	KENYA	-	06		

C-1



9/9

(7)	SLOVAKIA	-	04
(8)	URUGUAY	-	02
(9)	ZIMBABWE	-	09

2. UNAMIR FORCE STRENGTH AS AT TODAY IS 2652.

C-2

TOTAL P.09

FSM 6576-08

KYF 1310  
MIR 1568

NYK PSE PASS UNOMUR

94 AUG 18 12 42

KMF 898  
MISC 1417UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE

FIN 1288

18 AUG 94

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:	
UNOMUR : FAX (256) 486-23816 UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825 MILOB GP HQ GHANBATT ETHIOBATT AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS UNREO (UNAMIR LO) UNHQ OR	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP 170600 AUG TO 180600 AUG 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: EIGHT	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

1

UNITED NATIONS  
SITUATION CENTRE  
HEADQUARTERS  
1994 AUG 18 A 8:26

UNAMIR KIGALI

UNAMIR KIGALI

CMO SAs OPS

2

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 170601 TO 180600 AUG 94.

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN THE COUNTRY CONTINUED TO REMAIN CALM. RPA CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN KIGALI CITY. UNAMIR TROOPS CONTINUED TO DEPLOY IN THE HPZ. A JOINT PARADE WAS HELD AT GIKONGORO TO MARK GHANBATT TAKEOVER OF FRENCH POSITIONS IN SECTOR 4A. ETHIOPIAN TROOPS CONTINUED TO ARRIVE IN KIGALI AND DEPLOY IN GYANGUGU AREA - SECTOR 4B. DFC VISITED BUTARE AND INSPECTED THE SITE FOR THE TAC HQ AND GIKONGORO. THE FLOW OF DISPLACED PEOPLE FROM GIKONGORO AREA TOWARDS THE WEST OF THE HPZ CONTINUED. THE HAND OVER PROCESS BETWEEN GEN DALLAIRE AND GEN TOUSIGNAT IS IN PROGRESS.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. THE SRSG HELD MEETINGS TO DISCUSS THE RESTORATION OF ELECTRICITY AND COMMERCIAL AIR TRAFFIC AT THE AIRPORT. HE ALSO ATTENDED THE UNKRO SOUTHWEST TASK FORCE MEETING AT UNDP ACCOMPANIED BY MR JIM BAKER OF DEA TO DISCUSS THE HUMANITARIAN STRATEGY AND CONTINGENCY PLANS FOR THE FLOW OF REFUGEES.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. REA. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN KIGALI CITY. COORDINATED HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES WITH UNAMIR AND OTHER HUMANITARIAN ORGANIZATIONS. CONDUCTED STRINGENT CHECKS ON THE ROADS WHICH DELAYED THE MOVEMENT OF PEOPLE FROM THE HPZ.

B. RGF. THE RGF CONTINUED TO BE MILLING IN AND AROUND GOMA AND BUKAVU.

C. MILITIA. REPORTED TO BE STILL ACTIVE IN CYANGUGU AND BUKAVU.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL ROUTINE WAS CONDUCTED. FC HELD STAFF BRIEF AT 0800 HRS. HANDOVER AND TAKEOVER PROCEDURES CONTINUED BETWEEN THE OUTGOING AND INCOMING FORCE COMMANDERS WITH THE TWO VISITING THE NORTH WESTERN PART OF THE COUNTRY. THE DFC VISITED BUTARE AND GIKONGORO.

B. DEMOUR. A/CMO VISITED CYANIKA AND MERAMA HILLS. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT ROUTINE PATROLS. ALL HELICOPTERS WERE OPERATIONAL. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSINGS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

3

(1) TO UGANDA.

A. VEHs - 147  
B. PASSENGERS - 262  
C. REFUGEES - 488

(2) TO RWANDA.

A. VEHs - 87  
B. PASSENGERS - 412  
C. REFUGEES - NIL

C. GHANESIT. CONDUCTED A JOINT PARADE WITH THE FRENCH TO MARK THE OFFICIAL UNAMIR TAKEOVER OF SECTOR 4A. CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS AND MOUNTED SNAP ROAD BLOCKS IN AREA OF RESPONSIBILITY. A LOCAL IN KIBERO HANDLED OVER A 1 X 40MM ROCKET GRENADE TO THE PATROL BASE. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE SECURITY IN RELIEF AID DISTRIBUTION POINTS. TPS IN KIGALI CONTINUED TO PROVIDE SECURITY AT BELGIC VILLAGE, MERIDIEN HOTEL AND THE MILITARY ACADEMY ALL IN KIGALI.

D. MILOB GR. CMO PROCEEDED TO GITARAMA WITH 4 NEWLY ARRIVED MILOBS. 25 MILOBS FROM GHANA COMPLETED THEIR DOCUMENTATION. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE LIAISON WITH THE FRENCH FORCES IN GOMA AND HPZ. PROVIDED ESCORT TEAM TO VARIOUS OFFICIALS. ESCORT TEAM WITH HUMAN RIGHT STAFF TO GIRLO GR 6518 FOUND A MASS GRAVE WITH DECOMPOSED BODIES COVERED WITH LOGS IN A PIT ABOUT 6 METERS DEEP. OBSERVED MOVEMENT OF LOCALS TOWARDS CYANGUGU FROM KIBUYE AND GIKONGORO REPORTEDLY INCREASING. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ESCORTS TO FOOD CONVOYS AND THE MOVEMENT OF DISPLACED PEOPLE.

E. BRITCON. PREPARATORY WORK CONTINUES FOR THE BRIDGE AT GATUNA. MAINTENANCE WORK CONTINUES ON THE KIGALI - BYUMBA ROAD. PROVIDED FUEL BOWSERS AND REPAIRED GENERATORS FOR THE MAIN PUMPING STOREHOUSE IN KIGALI THE WATER SUPPLY SYSTEM HAS BEEN ENHANCED. WORKSHOP FORMALLY ESTABLISHED AS UNAMIR 2ND LINE RECOVERY. ADDITIONAL MED RECCE DESPATCHED TO SECTOR 4. MED SECTION DESPATCHED TO BYUMBA TO COVER BRITCON ENGINEERS CONSTRUCTION OF BRIDGE AT GATUNA.

F. CAN SIGS. TO THIS DATE, HF VOICE AND INMARSAT COMMUNICATION HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED BETWEEN UNAMIR HQ AND SECTORS 4A, 4B, 4C AND 5. HF ONLY WITH MILOB, BRITCON, AUSCON AND CANCON. SDS SERVICE WILL START TODAY. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ASSISTANCE IN RESTORING TELECOMMUNICATION INFRASTRUCTURE.

4  
G. AUSMED. COMPLETED RECON OF CPC EQUIP LOC AT RULIMA. ADV PARTY TO MOVE INTO BARRACKS ACCOMMODATION LOCATED IN OLD MILITARY ACADEMY ON FRIDAY 19 AUG 94. EXPECT MAIN BODY TO ARRIVE KIA PM SUNDAY 21 AUG 94.

H. ETHIOBATT. MAIN BODY CONTINUED TO ARRIVE KIA. ADVANCE PARTY DEPLOYED IN THE AREA OF CYANGUGU. FLIGHTS CONTINUE TO BRING IN TROOPS, STORES AND EQUIPMENT.

5. FRENCH COALITION FORCES. IN GIKONGORO THE FF HANDED OVER THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE AREA TO GHANBATT. 50 TROOPS NOW REMAINING TILL 21ST. THERE ARE ONLY EIGHT TROOPS LEFT AT KIBUYE HQ.

6. DS FORCES. CONTINUED TO COORDINATE FLIGHTS AT KIA.

7. UNCIVPOL. TRAINING OF NEW GENDARMES IN PROGRESS.

8. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

A. A MEETING WAS HELD BETWEEN UN AGENCIES AND NGOS AT BUTARE ON 14 AUG. DURING THE MEETING THE MODE OF DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD, SEEDS, PROVISIONING OF MEDICARE AND THE NECESSARY ASSISTANCE TO NEEDY PEOPLE WAS DISCUSSED.

B. AN ORPHANAGE HAS BEEN OPENED AT KAGAYI CATHOLIC MISSION AT GITARAMA ON SATURDAY 13 AUG 94 BY "ABUNDANT LIFE INNERVATION" AN ORGANISATION BASED IN UGANDA. AT PRESENT, THERE ARE 250 CHILDREN AT THE ORPHANAGE NAMED BY "DR HANDLE LESIGR" OUT OF THE CATHOLIC MISSION IN GITARAMA. HE HAS REQUESTED FOR SUPPORT IN RESPECT OF BLANKETS, FOOD, AND MEDICINE. HE IS EXPECTING MANY MORE ORPHANS TO COME IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

C. MOVE OF DISPLACED PERSONS BY IOM FROM BYUMBA AREA AND GISENYI/RUHENGERI TO KIGALI WAS SUSPENDED FOLLOWING THE INCIDENT IN WHICH ONE OF THEIR VEHICLES DROVE OVER A LAND MINE YESTERDAY. IOM IS SETTING UP NEW PROCEDURES WHICH ENTAIL USING ONLY PAVED AND UNAMIR APPROVED ROUTES. THEY WILL ALSO MOVE ONLY TO THE MAJOR POPULATED AREAS AS AGAINST SMALL VILLAGES/HAMLETS.

D. UNHCR RETURNED 240 DISPLACED PERSONS FROM GISENYI TO KIGALI USING IOM VEHICLES.

9. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

10. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

- A. RATION - 33 DAYS.
- B. WATER - 1 DAY.
- C. FUEL - 14 DAYS.

## 21. MISCELLANEOUS.

- A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ATTACHED AS ANNEXES A AND B
- B. EXPANDED UNAMIR - STATE OF DEPLOYMENT. ATTACHED AT ANNEX C.
- B. SICK REPORT. NIL.
- C. UNAMIR CITY STAFF. 31
- D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENT. NTR

SRL	DTG	OCCURRENCE
1.	162320	5 ACs ARRIVED WITH ETHIOPIAN TROOPS AS FOLLOWS: A. AC AT 0730 HRS. B. AC AT 0900 HRS. C. AC AT 1045 HRS. D. AC AT 1200 HRS. E. AC AT 1500 HRS.
2.	170840	CAN C-130 ARRIVED IN KIA.
3.	170940	GHANHATT TROOPS LEFT FOR GIKONGORO.
4.	171440	NY CALLED TO CONFIRM ARRIVAL SCHEDULE OF ETHIOPIAN TROOPS.
5.	171945	UN FLIGHT FOR 18 AUG 94 WILL BE 0830 HRS AND 1200 HRS.

UNAMIR

ANNEX A

## DAILY CONTINGENT STATE

DATE: 18-Aug-94

CONTINGENT	LOCATION													TOTAL	REMARKS
	KIG	BUY	QIK	QIT	RUH	GIS	KIB	CYA	KIBG	BYU	NAI	EBB	KITAB		
AUSNED	70													70	
CANSIGS	341	28	4			4		4	4		3	1		389	
BRITCON(LOQ)	290				130					47			10	508	
ETHIOBATT	241							200						441	
GHANBATT	202		583								33	4		822	
INDBATT														0	
MALAWICOY														0	
MALICOY														0	
NICOY														0	
TUMBATT														0	
ZAMBATT														0	
FRANCOPHON COMP BR														0	
CHAD														0	
CONGO														0	
GUINNEA-BISSAU														0	
NIGER					Q									0	
SENEGAL														0	
														0	
TOTAL	1144	28	587	0	130	4	0	204	4	47	38	5	10	2228	

UNAMIR : 10:00 UNAMIR KIGALI

UNAMIR KIGALI : 8

UNAMIR

ANNEX B

STAFF OFFICERS AND MILOBS DAILY STATE

DATE: 18-Aug-94

SER	COUNTRY	STAFF				MILOBS															LEAVE	TOTAL	REMARKS	
		LOCATION			LEAVE	TOTAL	LOCATION																	
		KRI	NAI	SEN			KRI	BUT	SE	QIT	NUH	SB	OYA	KBB	BYU	KB	GOM	NAI						
1	AUSTRALIA	6				6																	0	
2	AUSTRIA					0	4		1			3			2	1	1	1			3	16		
3	BANGLADESH	1				1	15		1	1		2						2			8	33		
4	BRITAIN					0																0		
5	CANADA	12				12	11															11		
6	FIN					0	1															1		
7	GHANA	12				12	40			1					1	1		2	10	66				
8	HALEWI					0	3	1										1			6			
9	INDIA					0	6			1		1					2	1			11			
10	INDONESIA					0	9	1			1				1				2	16				
11	POLAND					0	2													2	4			
12	RUSSIA					0	5		1							1		1	7	16				
13	SENEGAL					0												2			2			
14	SLOVAKIA					0			2												2			
15	URUGUAY					0	2		1			1	1		3			1			9			
16	ZIMBABWE					0	4			1			1							4	10			
						0															0			
						0															0			
						0															0			
	TOTAL	30	0	0	0	30	106	2	6	4	0	7	3	0	7	3	3	11	36	199				



ANNEX C

8

EXPANDED UNAMIR FORCE - STATE OF DEPLOYMENT

1. PLEASE, FIND BELOW THE STATE OF DEPLOYMENT OF THE EXPANDED UNAMIR FORCE AS OF 18 AUGUST 1994:

A. CONTINGENTS

(1)	AUSTRALIA	-	70	
(2)	BRITAIN	-	506	
(3)	CANADA	-	389	
(4)	ETHIOPIA	-	441	
(5)	GHANA	-	507	(GHANEATT BUILD-UP COMPLETED 16.8.94)

---

TOTAL- 1913

B. STAFF

(1)	AUSTRALIA	-	5	
(2)	CANADA	-	11	
(3)	GHANA	-	5	

C. MILORS

(1)	AUSTRIA	-	01		
(2)	BANGLADESH	-	03	(CONVERTED TO MILORS FROM STAFF)	
(3)	CANADA	-	08	"	"
(2)	SLOVAKIA	-	02		
(3)	GHANA	-	32	( 7 "	" )

2. UNAMIR FORCE STRENGTH AS AT TODAY IS 2447.

TOTAL P.08

1-12 1-12 1-12 1-12 1-12 1-12  
UNAMIR  
RWANDA

KMF:- 891

MISC:- 1412

KMF:- 1303

MIR:- 1541

FIN 1282

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE

194 AUG 17 13 26

FSM 6499-08

17 AUG 94

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTER, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:	
UNOMUR : FAX (256) 486-23816 UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825 MILOB GP HQ GHANEATT ETHEOBATT AUSMED BRITCON UNREO (UNAMIR LO) CANSIGS UNHQ OR	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP 160600 AUG TO 170600 AUG 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: EIGHT	

NA PLS RELAY.

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

1994 AUG 17 A 9 01  
UNOMUR  
SITUATION CENTER  
KIGALI  
RWANDA

CMO OPS SPO

2/8

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 160600 TO 170600 AUG 94.

1. GEN SITUATION. THE OVERALL POLITICAL AND MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA REMAINS CALM. DISPLACED PERSONS CONTINUED TO RETURN TO KIGALI AND SURROUNDING AREAS. THERE WAS AN INCREASE IN THE NUMBERS OF PEOPLE MOVING FROM KIBUYE TOWARDS THE SOUTH. THE VISIT OF THE GOVERNMENT DELEGATION TO GIKONGORO WAS A GREAT SUCCESS. THE NEW FORCE COMMANDER WAS BRIEFED YESTERDAY BY THE OUTGOING FC AND BRANCH HEADS ON THE OVERALL SITUATION AS PART OF THE HANDING OVER PROCESS. HE ALSO MET THE VP OF RWANDA. FIVE FLIGHTS INTO KIGALI BROUGHT IN MORE ETHIOPIAN TROOPS AND THEIR EQUIPMENT.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES: EX RWANDESE POLITICIANS ARE REPORTED TO BE CONDUCTING RALLIES IN CYANGUGU TO INCITE THE PEOPLE TO LEAVE FOR ZAIRE. A TEAM OF RWANDESE MINISTERS ACCOMPANIED BY THE CMO AND A UNAMIR POLITICAL OFFICER VISITED GIKONGORO TO ADDRESS THE LOCAL POPULATION. THE VISIT WAS A BIG SUCCESS WITH OVER 10 000 COMING TO LISTEN.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:

A. RPA. CONTINUES TO COORDINATE HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES WITH UNAMIR AND OTHER AGENCIES. PATROLLING IN KIGALI CITY ON A 24 HOUR BASIS.

B. RGF. REPORTED TO BE IN CAMPS OUTSIDE GOMA. ELEMENTS RGF IN GIKONGORO ARE REPORTED TO HAVE MADE CONTACT WITH RPA WHO WILL ESCORT THEM TO BUTARE SOON.

C. MILITIA. THEIR ACTIVITIES ARE STILL CONCENTRATED IN BUKAVU AND AROUND CYANGUGU.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES:

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL STAFF WORK WAS CONDUCTED. FC HELD STAFF BRIEF AT 0800 HRS. THE INCOMING FC AND STAFF WERE BRIEFED ABOUT THE OVERALL OPERATIONAL CONCEPT OF UNAMIR BY FC, OPS STAFF AND BRANCH HEADS. THE NEW FC MET THE VICE PRESIDENT OF RWANDA LATER IN THE AFTERNOON.

B. UNOMUR. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS WITHIN THE AOR. ALL HELICOPTERS WERE OPERATIONAL WITH TWO NOW IN KIA.

C. GHANBATT. THE OVERALL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR IS CALM. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS IN AND AROUND GIKONGORO AND SOUTH/NORTH PART OF AOR IN HP2. EXODUS OF DISPLACED OBSERVED TO BE MORE PRONOUNCED IN GEN AREA KARAMA, CYANIKA AND RUKONDO. VISITING GOVERNMENT DELEGATION MADE UP OF

3/8

THE MINISTERS OF PUBLIC WORKS AND NATIONAL RECONCILIATION HELD MEETING AT BATTALION HQ LOCATION AT MURAMBI AND LATER ORGANIZED FORUM AT GIKONGORO AND CYANIKA TO EDUCATE MASSES ON DEVELOPMENTS IN THE COUNTRY AND THE FUTILITY OF THEIR EXODUS INTO NEIGHBOURING COUNTRIES. MEDICAL TREATMENT WAS GIVEN TO 87 DISPLACED PERS BY THEIR OWN MEDICAL STAFF AT MURAMBI.

D. MILOB GP. CONTINUED ORIENTATION FOR NEW UNMOS. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS. THE SITUATION IN SECTORS 1, 4 AND 5 ARE REPORTED CALM. MILOBs CARRIED OUT NUMBER OF ESCORT DUTIES. CMO ACCOMPANIED A TEAM OF RWANDESE MINISTERS TO GIKONGORO AND SOME OTHER TOWNS IN HPZ AS PART OF A MEASURE TO WIN THE CONFIDENCE OF THE PEOPLE IN THE HPZ PRIOR TO TAKE OVER OF THE AREA BY UNAMIR FROM THE FRENCH. CMO BRIEFED THE INCOMING FC UNAMIR ABOUT THE FUNCTIONS OF MILOB HQ, THEIR DEPLOYMENT IN THE VARIOUS SECTORS AND TASKS BEING CARRIED BY MILOBs. MR FELLAY, ICRC REP VISITED SECTOR 1 HQ FOR COORD MEETING.

E. BRITCON. NTR.

F. CAN SIGS. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE COMMS BETWEEN UNAMIR HQ AND SECTORS 4A, 4B, 4C AND 5 WITH HF VOICE AND INMARSAT. HF ONLY HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED WITH MILOB HQ, BRITCON, AUSCON AND CANCON. LIAISED WITH ETHIOPIAN BATTALION ON COMM REQUIREMENTS. ASSISTANCE IN RESTORING TELECOMMUNICATION INFRASTRUCTURE IN RWANDA CONTINUES.

G. AUSMED. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE MEDICAL ASSISTANCE TO THE FORCE AND RWANDESE AT CHK.

H. EHIOBATT. CONTINUED TO RECEIVE STORES AND EQUIPMENT BY AIR THROUGH KIGALI AIRPORT. WILL START DEPLOYMENT TO SECTOR 4C TODAY.

5. FRENCH COALITION FORCES. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DISPLACED PEOPLE IN GOMA AND THE HPZ. THINNING OUT FROM THE HPZ IN PROGRESS.

6. US FORCES. CONTINUED TO COORDINATE FLIGHTS AT KIA

7. UNCIVPOL. COMMENCED TRAINING OF NEW GENDARMES.

8. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES: AN INVESTIGATION INTO THE CANCELLATION OF THE AIRLIFT OF ORPHANS FROM BUKAVU TO KIGALI WAS STOPPED ON THE ADVICE OF UNHCR IN GENEVA. THEY INDICATED THAT THE OPERATION WILL NOT COMMENCE UNTIL THE SITUATION IN KIGALI HAS RETURNED TO NORMAL. UNHCR RETURNED 310 DISPLACED PERSONS TO KIGALI FROM GISENYI. IOM MOVED 450 DISPLACED PERSONS FROM BYUMBA UNDER UNAMIR ESCORT. IOM WILL MOVE ANOTHER 400 ORPHANS FROM BYUMBA TO THE GOVERNMENT SPONSORED ORPHANAGE AT ST PAUL TODAY. AN IOM VEH DROVE OVER A LAND MINE RESULTING IN THE DEATH OF

4/8

THE DRIVER WITH FOUR OTHER INJURED IN MUGAMBAZI NORTH OF KIGALI. A MEETING WAS HELD AT THE UNREO CONFERENCE ROOM. IN ATTENDANCE WAS MR HEIN AND MR JAMES BAKER, DIRECTOR OF HUMANITARIAN AFFAIRS FOR THE UN IN NEW YORK. THE HIGHLIGHTS OF THE MEETING ARE AS FOLLOWS:

- A. ALL AGENCIES OPERATING IN THE HPZ CONTINUE TO REPORT OF MOVEMENT OF PERSONS TOWARD ZAIRE.
- B. MDM WHO HAVE BEEN OPERATING IN THE AREA FOR SOME TIME WERE EXTREMELY PESSIMISTIC AND INDICATED THAT NO EFFORTS TAKEN TO KEEP THE POPULATION IN THE COUNTRY WOULD BE SUCCESSFUL.
- C. ALL UN AND NGO ORGANIZATIONS AT THE CONFERENCE GENERALLY AGREED THAT FOOD, WATER AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES IN CYANGUGU AND GIKONGORO WERE INSUFFICIENT AND THAT IS THE REASON FOR THE DISPLACED PERSONS MOVING.
- D. A RWANDESE REPRESENTATIVE MENTIONED THE FACT THAT ANY PERSON WHO HAD KILLED SOMEONE IN THE INITIAL DAYS WOULD FLEE TO ZAIRE ANYWAY TO AVOID PROSECUTION.

WFP DISTRIBUTED 120 TONS OF MAIZE AND BEANS IN THE GIKONGORO AREA. WFP INFORMED UNAMIR THAT THEY PLAN TO DELIVER A LARGE QUANTITY OF FOOD TO CYANGUGU VIA BUJUMBURA ON 18 AUG 94.

9. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR

10. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS TODAY ARE:

- A. RATION - 35 DAYS
- B. WATER - 3. DAYS
- C. FUEL - 14 DAYS

11. MISCELLANEOUS.

- A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ATTACHED AS ANNEXES A.
- B. EXPANDED UNAMIR - STATE OF DEPLOYMENT. ATTACHED AS ANNEX C.
- C. SICK REPORT. 2
- D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 31
- E. TRAFFIC ACCIDENT: A TRUCK BELONGING TO ICM EXPLODED ON A MINE AT MUGAMBAZI AT 16 1745B AUG 94 KILLING THE DRIVER AND WOUNDING FOUR OTHERS. THE INCIDENT TOOK PLACE WHILE RETURNING AFTER DROPPING THE DISPLACED PEOPLE ON A ROUTE THAT WAS NOT AUTHORIZED BY

5/8

IOM STAFF IN CHARGE OF CONVOY. REF CHECK PT AT ROTONGO  
WAS INFORMED ABOUT THE INCIDENT AND WAS REQUESTED TO  
CLOSE THE ROAD TO AVOID ANY FURTHER CASUALTIES.

F. POPULATION IN CYANGUGU COMPLAIN THAT  
TRANSMISSIONS OF RADIO RWANDA DO NOT REACH THEM IN THAT  
PART OF THE COUNTRY.

UNAMIR

ANNEX A

## DAILY CONTINGENT STATE

DATE: 17-Aug-94

CONTINGENT	LOCATION													TOTAL	REMARKS
	KIQ	BUT	QIK	GIT	RUH	GIS	KIB	CYA	KIBQ	BYU	NAI	ERB	OOM		
AUSMED	70													70	
CANSIGS	348	25	4				4	4	4			8	1	394	
BRITCON(LOO)	309				159						37			499	
ETHIOBATT	40							231						271	
GHANBATT	390		390									33	4	822	
INOBATT														0	
MALAWICOY														0	
MALICOY														0	
NICOY														0	
TUNBATT														0	
ZAMBATT														0	
FRANCOPHON COMP BN														0	
CHAD														0	
CONGO														0	
GUINNEA-BISSAU														0	
NIGER						G								0	
SENEGAL														0	
														0	
														0	
TOTAL	1149	25	399	0	159		4	4	235	0	37	39	5	0	2006

7/8

UNAMIR

ANNEX B

STAFF OFFICERS AND MILOBS DAILY STATE

DATE: 17-Aug-94

SER	COUNTRY	STAFF				MILS														LEAVE	TOTAL	REMARKS
		LOCATION			TOTAL	LOCATION																
		KID	NAI	EBB		KID	BUT	QW	QIT	RUM	SH	OYA	KBB	BYU	KB	QDM	NAI					
1	AUSTRALIA	5			5															0		
2	AUSTRIA				0	4		1			3			2	1	1	1	2	10			
3	BANGLADESH	1			1	19		1	1		2						2	8	33			
4	BRITAIN				0														0			
5	CANADA	12			12	11													11			
6	FIJI				0	1													1			
7	GHANA	12	1		13	40			1					1	1		2	10	65			
8	MALAWI				0	3	1										1		5			
9	MALI				0	8			1		3					2	1		11			
10	NIGERIA				0	9	1				1			1				2	15			
11	POLAND				0	2													4			
12	RUSSIA				0	6		1								1	1	7	16			
13	SENEGAL				0													2	2			
14	SLOVAKIA				0			2											2			
15	URUGUAY				0	2		1			1	1		3			1		9			
16	ZIMBABWE				0	4			1			1						4	10			
					0														0			
					0														0			
					0														0			
	TOTAL	30	1	0	0	31	106	2	4	4	0	7	3	0	7	3	3	11	36	188		



8/8

ANNEX C

EXPANDED UNAMIR FORCE - STATE OF DEPLOYMENT

1. PLEASE, FIND BELOW THE STATE OF DEPLOYMENT OF THE EXPANDED UNAMIR FORCE AS OF 17 AUGUST 1994:

A. CONTINGENTS

(1) AUSTRALIA	-	70	
(2) BRITAIN	-	499	
(3) CANADA	-	194	
(4) ETHIOPIA	-	271	
(5) GHANA	-	507	(GHANABATT BUILD-UP COMPLETED 16.8.94)

TOTAL- 1741

B. STAFF

(1) AUSTRALIA	-	5
(2) CANADA	-	11
(3) GHANA	-	5

C. MILORS

(1) AUSTRIA	-	01
(2) SLOVAKIA	-	02
(3) GHANA	-	25

2. UNAMIR FORCE STRENGTH AS AT TODAY IS 2276.

TOTAL P.08

FLIN 1278

FSM 6423-08

KYF 1298

HIA 553

NYK PIE PASS UNOMUR

TVB L R 94094 AUG 17 05:211

KMF 882

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE

MISC 1404

16 AUG 94

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
<b>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</b>  UNOMUR : FAX (256) 486-23816 UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825 MILOB GP HQ GHANBATT ALISHED BRITCON CANSIGS UNHQ OR	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP 150600 AUG TO 160600 AUG 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: SEVEN	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

1994 AUG 16 A 9:41  
UNATIONS  
SITUATION CENTRE  
KIGALI  
RWANDA

CMA 540 OPS

2

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 150601 TO 160600 AUG 94.

1. GEN SITUATION. THE OVERALL POLITICAL AND MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA REMAINED CALM. DISPLACED PERSONS CONTINUED TO RETURN TO KIGALI AND SURROUNDING AREAS. REFUGEES OUTSIDE RWANDA ALSO CONTINUED TO RETURN. THEIR NUMBERS ARE REPORTEDLY HOWEVER LOW. THE ADVANCE PARTY OF THE ETHIOPIAN BN ARRIVED IN KIGALI. ELEMENTS OF GHANBATT ALSO ARRIVED IN KIGALI THROUGH ENTEBBE. THE COMMAND ELEMENTS OF THE FRANCO AFRICAN BATTALION FROM THE HPZ VISITED UNAMIR HQ. A RETURNING CONVOY FROM KIBUYE BROUGHT 140 DISPLACED PEOPLE TO KIGALI. THE NEW FORCE COMMANDER, MGEN TOUSIGNANT ARRIVED IN KIGALI ACCOMPANIED BY THE DCOS OPS AND 10 OTHER CANADIAN OFFICERS.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. THE SRSG HELD MEETINGS WITH PRESIDENT BIZIMUNGU, PRIME MINISTER TWAGIRAMUNGU AND GEN KAGAME THE VICE PRESIDENT. DURING THESE MEETINGS, THE FOLLOWING ISSUES WERE DISCUSSED:

- A. THE NEED FOR GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TO VISIT HPZ;
- B. THE COORDINATION OF HUMANITARIAN RELIEF ACTIVITIES;
- C. TODAY'S MEETING IN ARUSHA WHICH WAS CALLED BY THE TANZANIAN GOVERNMENT TO DISCUSS THE CRISIS IN BURUNDI AND ITS EFFECTS ON NEIGHBOURING COUNTRIES.
- D. THE PROCESS OF NORMALIZATION (THE SRSG PRESENTED THE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS WITH COPIES OF THE RWANDAN EMERGENCY NORMALIZATION PLAN (RENP) FOR WHICH THEY EXPRESSED THEIR APPRECIATION.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- A. RPA. CONTINUED TO COORDINATE HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES WITH UNAMIR AND OTHER AGENCIES. PATROLLING IN KIGALI CITY CONTINUED ON 24 HRS BASIS.
- B. RPF. CONTINUED TO REMAIN IN CAMPS IN GOMA. A FEW ARE STILL REPORTED MOVING IN THE HPZ IN UNIFORMS WITH OTHERS IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES.
- C. MILITIA. THEIR ACTIVITIES ARE STILL CONCENTRATED IN BURAVU AND AROUND CYANGUGU.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL STAFF WORKS WERE CONDUCTED. FC HELD BRIEF TO STAFF AT 0800 HRS. THE COMMAND ELEMENTS OF THE FRANCO AFRICAN BATTALION IN THE HPZ VISITED FHQ.

THEY WERE BRIEFED ABOUT THE OVERALL OPERATIONAL CONCEPT  
OF UNAMIR BY THE FC AND THE A/COO AND THE ONGOING RELIEF  
OPERATION. THE NEW FC ARRIVED IN KIGALI YESTERDAY AND  
THE HANDING/TAKING OVER HAS COMMENCED.

3

B. UNOMUR. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS WITHIN  
THE AOR. ALL HELICOPTERS WERE OPERATIONAL WITH TWO  
NOW IN KIA. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSINGS ARE AS  
FOLLOWS:

(1) TO UGANDA.

A. VEHs - 62  
B. PASSENGERS - NIL  
C. REFUGEES - 396

(2) TO RWANDA.

A. VEHs - 103  
B. PASSENGERS - 838  
C. REFUGEES - 199

C. GHANBATT. THE LAST FLIGHT OF GHANBATT TROOPS  
ARRIVED IN KIGALI THROUGH ENTEBBE TO REINFORCE THE BN IN  
GIKONGORO. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN AND AROUND  
GIKONGORO. PROVIDED SECURITY AT FOOD DISTRIBUTION POINTS  
IN SECTOR 4A. CONFISCATED AN AK 47 BAYONET FROM A LOCAL  
AT RURAMBA. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE SECURITY AT SOME POINTS  
IN KIGALI.

D. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO PATROL IN ALL SECTORS.  
OBSERVED MOVEMENT OF LOCALS TOWARDS CYANGUGU FROM  
KIBUYE AND GIKONGORO REPORTEDLY INCREASING. CONTINUED TO  
PROVIDE ESCORTS TO FOOD CONVOYS AND THE MOVEMENT OF  
DISPLACED PEOPLE. MAINTAINED LIAISON WITH THE FRENCH IN  
GOMA AND HPZ.

E. BRITCON. REPAIRS TO MSR BETWEEN BYUMBA AND  
GATUNA IN PROGRESS. CONDUCTED RECCE IN GENERAL AREA OF  
GIKONGORO. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE COMM AND RECOVERY ASSETS  
ACTIVELY EMPLOYED IN ROUTE CLEARANCE. CONTINUED TO  
PROVIDE MEDICAL SUPPORT TO LOCALS IN KIGALI.

F. CAN SIGS. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE COMMS BETWEEN UNAMIR  
HQ AND SECTORS 4A, 4B, 4C AND 5 WITH HF VOICE AND  
INMARSAT, BRITCON, AUSCON AND MILOB HQ WITH HF. TWO  
RESUPPLY RUNS DEPARTED FOR CYANGUGU AND KIBUYE TODAY.

G. AUSMED. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE MEDICAL  
ASSISTANCE AT CHK.

H. ETHIOBATT. ARRIVED IN KIGALI ON THREE FLIGHTS

YESTERDAY WITH 115 ALL RANKS. WILL START DEPLOYMENT INTO SECTOR 4C FROM TOMORROW. MORE TROOPS AND EQUIPMENT ARE EXPECTED TO ARRIVE TODAY. 4

5. FRENCH COALITION FORCES. CONTINUED TO ASSIST PROVIDE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DISPLACED PEOPLE IN GOMA AND THE HPZ. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE SECURITY TO DISPLACED PERSONS IN THE HPZ.

6. US FORCES. CONTINUED TO COORDINATE FLIGHTS AT KIA.

7. UNCIYPOL. COMMENCING THE TRAINING OF NEW RECRUITS FOR THE GENDARMERIE TODAY.

8. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. HAC ESCORTED IOM VEHICLES TO BYUMBA. 662 DISPLACED PERSONS WERE CONVEYED TO KIGALI AND THE SURROUNDING TOWNS. UNAMIR FOOD CONVOY RETURNING FROM KIBUYE BROUGHT ABOUT 150 DISPLACED PERSONS FROM THE HPZ. THE EVACUATION OF ORPHANS FROM BUKAVU TO KIGALI USING CC-130 DID NOT TAKE PLACE AS PLANNED BECAUSE THE ORPHANS DID NOT TURN UP. THE ICRC WHICH IS SPONSORING THE OPERATION FOR THE BELGIAN RED CROSS IS INVESTIGATING THE INCIDENT. WFP DELIVERED 120 TONS OF FOOD TO GIKONGORO AREA. UNAMIR EOD COMPLETED VERIFICATION OF BELGIAN RED CROSS ORPHANAGE IN KIGALI.

9. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR

10. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

- A. RATION - 38 DAYS.
- B. WATER - 3 DAYS.
- C. FUEL - 17 DAYS.

11. MISCELLANEOUS.

- A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ATTACHED AS ANNEXES A AND B
- B. SICK REPORT. NIL.
- C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 31
- D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENT. SOME LOCALS REPORTED THAT A UN MARKED VEHICLE KNOCKED DOWN A RWANDESE MALE LAST NIGHT KILLING HIM INSTANTLY. THE MATTER IS UNDER INVESTIGATION.

UNAMIR

ANNEX A

## DAILY CONTINGENT STATE

DATE: 18-Aug-94

CONTINGENT	LOCATION													TOTAL	REMARKS
	KIG	BUT	GIK	QIT	RUH	QIB	KIB	CYA	KIBG	BYU	NAI	EBB	QOM		
AUSMED	70													70	
CAMBIGS	240	23	4				8	3	4			4		298	
BRITCON(LOQ)	343				114						28			485	
ETHIOBATT	118													118	
GHANBATT	287		390									32	107	822	
INDBATT														0	
MALAWICOY														0	
MALICOY														0	
NICOY														0	
TUNBATT														0	
ZAMBATT														0	
FRANCOPHON COMP BN														0	
CHAD														0	
CONGO														0	
GUINEA-BISSAU														0	
NIGER														0	
SENEGAL														0	
														0	
														0	
TOTAL	1058	23	390	0	114	8	3	4	0	28	37	107	0	1781	

6

UNAMIR

ANNEX B

STAFF OFFICERS AND MILOBS DAILY STATE

DATE: 16-Aug-94

SER	COUNTRY	STAFF				MEMBERS														LEAVE	TOTAL	REMARKS	
		LOCATION			LEAVE	TOTAL	LOCATION																
		KIB	NAI	END			KIB	SET	OK	OFF	RUH	GR	OYA	KES	MTU	KB	DOM	NAI					
1	AUSTRALIA	6				6																0	
2	AUSTRIA					0	4		1			3			2	1	1	1	3	16			
3	BANGLADESH	4				4	16		1	1		2						2	8	30			
4	BRITAIN					0														0			
5	CANADA	20				20	3													3			
6	FIJI					0	1													1			
7	GHANA	19	1			20	8			1					1	1		2	10	48	25 IN ENTIRE		
8	MALAWI					0	3	1										1		5			
9	NALI					0	6			1			1				2	1		11			
10	NIGERIA					0	9	1				1			1				2	16			
11	POLAND					0	2												2	4			
12	RUSSIA					0	6		1							1		1	16				
13	SENEGAL					0												2		2			
14	SLOVAKIA					0			2										2				
15	URUGUAY					0	2		1			1	1		3			1	9				
16	ZIMBABWE					0	4			1			1						4	10			
						0													0				
						0													0				
						0													0				
	TOTAL	46	1	0	0	49	63	2	6	4	0	7	3	0	7	3	9	11	36	171			

UNAMIR NIGALI: # 6

ANNEX C

EXPANDED UNAMIR FORCE - STATE OF DEPLOYMENT

1. PLEASE, FIND BELOW THE STATE OF DEPLOYMENT OF THE EXPANDED UNAMIR FORCE AS OF 16 AUGUST 1994:

A. CONTINGENTS

(1) AUSTRALIA	-	70
(2) BRITAIN	-	485
(3) CANADA	-	286
(4) ETHIOPIA	-	118
(5) GHANA	-	507 (107 IN TRANSIT AT CBB)

---

TOTAL- 1359

B. STAFF

(1) AUSTRALIA	-	5
(2) CANADA	-	11
(3) GHANA	-	5

C. MILBOS

(1) AUSTRIA	-	01
(2) SLOVAKIA	-	02
(3) GHANA	-	25 (ENTEBBE)

2. UNAMIR FORCE STRENGTH AS AT TODAY IS 2001.

TOTAL P.03