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INFCO 511

FOLLOWING RECEIVED FROM OBHRAI QUOTE 190 DE SEYNES IN VIEW
FACT THAT YOUR STATEMENT HAD ALREADY BEEN RELEASED AS AGREED
AT ELEVEN AM NEWYORK TIME TUESDAY NO POSSIBILITY WITHDRAWAL.
STRONGLY FEEL ONLY SOLUTION NOW IS IMMEDIATE RELEASE LEOPOLDVILLE
ALSO TO PRESS AND CONFERENCE AS

P2/18

A WRITTEN STATEMENT. THUS STATEMENT WOULD BE CONSIDERED
OFFICIALLY RELEASED THOUGH ACTUAL ORAL DELIVERY DELAYED OBHRAI
UNQUOTE

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F.B.I.
E.C.A.
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Wim Janssen

GLEO 64. GARDINER FROM SPINELLI.

FOLLOWING FOR JENSSEN FROM BELLEC. RENSEIGNEMENTS COMPLEMEN-
TAIRES SUR TENCONI: AGE 37 ANS; LICENCE EN DROIT; DIPLOME
ETUDES SUPERIEURES ECONOMIE POLITIQUE; DIPLOME ETUDES SUPERIEURES
SCIENCE ECONOMIQUES. SUCCESSIVEMENT AFFECTE EN SUCCURSALES
ET DEIVERS SERVICES SIEGE CENTRAL.

ACTUELLEMENT

P2

DIRECTION GENERALE DES SERVICES ETRANGERS. MISSIONS A LEXTERIEUR:
UN AN CHEZ FEDERAL RESERVE BANK NEWYORK; TROIS MOIS CHEZ
BUNDESBANK; NEGOCIATIONS ACCORDS DE PEIEMENT EN POLOGNE,
ROUMANIE, YUGOSLAVIE. A FAIT PLUSIEURS FOIS PARTIE DE LA
DELEGATION FRANCAISE A LA COMMISSION ECONOMIQUE DES NATIONS UNIES
POUR LEUROPE.

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| ACTION | |
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INFCO 510

PRESS REVIEW GENEVA

LA TRIBUNE DE GENEVE SIGNALE QUE M TSHOMBE A PASSE LE WEEK END A DEAVILLE. LA GAZETTE DE LAUSANNE PUBLIC UN ARTICLE INTITULE LE CONGO DANS LORNIERE, INDIQUANT QUE LE MOMENT EST VENU DE DENONCER LINEFFICACITE DES MESURES QUE LON PROJETTE

P2

POUR SAUVER LA REPUBLIQUE AVANT LE PLONGEON FINAL. LE JOURNAL PENSE QUE LE CONGO MANQUE DE CADRES HONNETES ET COMPETENTS ET SE PRONONCE EN FAVEUR DE LETABLISSEMENT DUN REGIME AUSTERE ET COMPETENT QUI EST LE PRELUDE A TOUT PROGRES.

PARIS LE CORRESPONDANT DU FIGARO A LEOPOLDVILLE PARLE DE LA

P3

PROCHAINE VISITE DE M ADOULA A BRUXELLES ET FAIT CE COMMENTAIRE: COMME TEL, CE VOYAGE REVET UNE IMPORTANCE LOGIQUE EXCEPTIONNELLE ET IL NEST CERTAINEMENT PAS EXAGERE DE DIRE QUIL ANNONCE UN TOURNANT

DECISIF DANS LE NECESAAIRE RETABLISSEMENT DE LENTENTE CORDIALE ENTRE LA BELGIQUE ET SON ANCIENNE COLONIE, MAINTENANT QUE

P4/11

LES DERNIERES HYPOTHEQUES SONT LEVEES ENTRE LES DEUX PAYS.

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1963 FEB 19 PM 5:00

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(FOR IMMEDIATE ONWARD TRANSMISSION TO ONUC ELIZABETHVILLE)

N

THE PRESIDENT, SECRETARY GENERAL AND A NUMBER OF VICE- PRESIDENTS OF UNCSAT THIS AFTERNOON AGREED THAT THE TWO-AND-A-HALF WEEK CONFERENCE, WHICH IS DUE TO CONCLUDE TOMORROW MORNING HAD BEEN A SUCCESS, AND HAD SERVED TO FOCUS THE ATTENTION OF THE SCIENTIFIC WORLD ON;

P2

THE PROBLEMS OF THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES. PARA. PROF M.S. THACKER, UNCSAT PRESIDENT, AND DR CARLOS CHAGAS, CONFERENCE SECRETARY GENERAL, TOGETHER WITH SEVERAL CONFERENCE VICE-PRESIDENTS, PARTICIPATED LATE TODAY IN FINAL PRESS CONFERENCE. PARA. BESIDES NOTING THAT THE CONFERENCE;

P3

WAS ENDING QUOTE ON A VERY SUCCESSFUL NOTE UNQUOTE, PROF. THACKER EMPHASIZED THAT THERE WOULD BE A FOLLOW-UP PROCEDURE SO THAT FULL ADVANTAGE WOULD BE TAKEN OF THE MOMENTUM CREATED. HE COULD NOT, HOWEVER, VISUALIZE AT THIS TIME THE SPECIFIC TYPE OF FOLLOW-UP ACTION,

;

P4

BUT DID REVEAL THAT HE HAD RECEIVED A NUMBER OF SUGGESTIONS

INCLUDING A MEMORANDUM CALLING FOR A NEW INTERNATIONAL AGENCY IN THE FIELD OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY AND SUGGESTIONS FOR A WORLD INSTITUTE FOR TRAINING SCIENTISTS AND RESEARCH EXPERTS AND ALSO A SUGGESTION FOR STRENGTHENING EXISTING UN AGENCIES AND REINFORCING;

P5

THEM FINANCIALLY. HE ADDED THAT THE TRAINING OF HUMAN RESOURCES IN THE UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES WAS A MATTER OF TOP PRIORITY.

PARA. DR CHAGAS SAID THAT THE 93 SCHEDULED MEETINGS AND NUMEROUS INFORMAL DISCUSSIONS HAD GIVEN SUCH AN IMPETUS TO DEVELOPMENT THAT QUOTE CERTAINLY IT WOULD NOT;

P6

STOP HE UNQUOTE. THE REPORT OF THE CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS WOULD GO TO THE SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE UN AND THE SUBJECT WOULD BE THE MATTER FOR DISCUSSION BY THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL WHEN IT MEETS HERE NEXT JULY. THE IDEA OF DEVELOPMENT, HE SAID, WAS;

P7

NOW QUOTE THE MOT D'ORDRE OF OUR TIME UNQUOTE AND THIS, IN HIS VIEW, WAS THE DIRECT RESULT OF THE CONFERENCE ITSELF FURTHER, HE SAID, THE CONFERENCE HAD MADE ALL REALIZE QUOTE THAT WE CANNOT LIVE ON IN STAGNATION, BUT MUST GO FORWARD STEP-BY-STEP;

P8

TO FREE THE WORLD FROM THE BONDAGE OF POVERTY UNQUOTE. THIS, HE SAID, THE CONFERENCE HAD ACHIEVED. ANOTHER RESULT, HE ADDED WAS THE FACT THAT ALL OF THE MORE THAN 1,800 PAPERS PRESENTED WERE AVAILABLE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD AS REPRINTS AND MANY SUCH REQUESTS FOR;

P9

THESE DOCUMENTS HAD ALREADY BEEN RECEIVED PARA. ACADEMICIAN E K FEDOROV (USSR), ONE OF THE CONFERENCE'S VICE-PRESIDENTS MADE THE POINT THAT THE DEVELOPMENT COULD BE CONSIDERABLY SPEEDED UP ONCE THE PROBLEM OF DISARMAMENT HAD BEEN SOLVED. DR WALSH MCDERMOTT OF THE UNITED STATES ALSO;

P10

A CONFERENCE VICE-PRESIDENT, AGREED ON THE DESIRABLE GOAL OF DISARMAMENT BUT EMPHASIZED AT THE SAME TIME THAT DEVELOPMENT OF UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES NEED NOT AWAIT DISARMAMENT. PARA. HENRI LAUGIER (FRANCE), ANOTHER UNCSAT VICE-PRESIDENT, DREW ATTENTION TO THE FACT THAT UNCSAT WAS THE FIRST CONFERENCE OF ITS;

P11

SIZE DEVOTED TO SUCH A VAST NUMBER OF SUBJECTS. WHILE CRITICS COULD POINT TO A NUMBER OF AREAS WHERE IMPROVEMENTS COULD BE MADE, HE SAID THE DUTY OF THESE CRITICS SHOULD BE TO MAKE THEIR COMMENTS CONSTRUCTIVE, IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT ADDITIONAL CONFERENCES OF THIS;

P12/7

KIND WOULD BE HELD IN FUTURE;

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(FOR IMMEDIATE ONWARD TRANSMISSION TO ONUC ELIZABETHVILLE)

LE PRESIDENT LE SECRETAIRE GENERAL ET UN CERTAIN NOMBRE DES
VICE-PRESIDENTS DE L'UNCSAT ONT DECLARE CET APRES-MIDI QUE LA
CONFERENCE QUI DURE DEPUIS DEUX SEMAINES ET DEMIE, ET DOIT SE
TERMINER DEMAIN MATIN, A ETE UN FRANC SUCCES ET A SERVI A ATTIRER
L'ATTENTION;

P2

DU MONDE SCIENTIFIQUE SUR LES PROBLEMES DES PAYS EN VOIE DE DEVELOPPEMENT
PARA. LE PROFESSEUR M.S. THACKER, PRESIDENT DE L'UNCSAT
ET LE DR CARLOS CHAGAS, SECRETAIRE GENERAL, AINSI QUE
PLUSIEURS VICE-PRESIDENTS DE LA CONFERENCE, ONT PARTICIPE.

EN FIN D APRES-MIDI A UNE;

P3

CONFERENCE DE PRESSE FINALE. PARA. EN DEHORS DU FAIT QUE LA CONFERENCE SE TERMINE QUOTE SUR UNE NOTE DE FRANC SUCCES UNQUOT, LE PROFESSEUR THACKER A EXPLIQUE QU ELLE AURA UNE SUITE POUR QUE L ELAN PROVOQUE PUISSE ETRE UTILISE A FOND. IL S EST DECLARE INCAPABLE POURTANT DE DECRIRE;

P4

LA SORTE D ACTION QUI SUIVRAIT, MAIS A REVELE QU IL AVAIT DEJA RECU UN CERTAIN NOMBRE DE SUGGESTIONS, Y COMRPIS UN UN MEMORANDUM, DEMANDANT LA CREATION D UNE NOUVELLE AGENCE INTERNATIONALE DANS LE DOMAINE DE LA SCIENCE ET DE LA TECHNIQUE, ET UN PROJET POUR LA CRATION D UN INSTITUT;

P5

MONDIAL DE FORMATION POUR LES SAVANTS ET LES EXPERTS AISI QUUNE PROROEBEBUNDHE AGENCES EXISTANTES, PARTICULIEREMENT DANS LE DOMAINE FINANCIER. IL A AJOUTE QUE LA FO

P5

MONDIAL DE FORMATION POUR LES SAVANTS ET LES EXPERTS AISI QUUNE PROPOSITION DE RENFORCEMENT DES AGENCES EXISTANTES, PARTICULIEREMENT DANS LE DOMAINE FINANCIER. IL A AJOUTE QUE LA FORMATION DES RESSOURCES HUMAINES DANS LES PAYS EN VOIE DE DEVELOPPEMENT ETAIT VRAIMENT CE QUI DEVAIT RECEVOIR LA TOUTE PREMIERE PRIORITE;

P6

PARA LE DR CHAGAS A DECLARE QUE LES 93 SESSIONS PREVUES ET UN NOMBRE CONSIDERABLE DE REUNIONS OFFICIEUSES AVAIENT DONNE UN TEL ELAN AU DEVELOPPEMENT QUE QUOTE CELA NE S ARRETERAIT CERTAINEMENT PAS LA UNQUOTE. LE RAPPORT SUR LES ACTIVITES DE LA CONFERENCE SERA ENVOYE AU SECRETAIRE GENERAL;

P7

DE L ONU ET FERA L OBJET D UNE DISCUSSION AU CONSIEL ECONOMIQUE ET SOCIAL QUAND IL SE REUNIRA ICI EN JUILLET PROCHAIN. L IDEE

DU DEVELOPPEMENT A-T-IL DIT, EST MAINTENT QUOTE LE MOT DO
ORDRE DE NOTE EPOQUE UNQUOTE ET CECI POUR LUI EST LE RESULTAT LE
PLUS DIRECT DE LA;

P8

CONFERENCE. EN PLUS, ATIL DECLARE, LA CONFERENCE NOUS
A TOUS FAIT REALISER QUOTE QUE NOUS NE POUVONS PAS RESTER IMMOBILES
MAIS QUI NOUS DEVONS AVANCER PAS A PAS POUR LIBERER LE MONDE DES
CHAINES DE LA MISERE UNQUOTE, ET CECI. ATIL AJOUTE, LA
CONFERENCE

P9

LA PROUVE. PARA. UN AUTRE RESULTAT, ATIL DIT, EST LE FAIT
QUE LES 1837 COMMUNICATIONS SCIENTIFIQUES PRESENTEES A LA CONFERENCE
PEUVENT ETRE DEMANDEES EN TIRAGES SPECIAUX ET QU'IL Y AVAIT DEJA DES
DEMANDES NOMBREUSES POUR CES DOCUMENTS QUI ETAIENT ARRIVEES DU
MONDE ENTIER. PAR.

P10

LACADEMICIEN E K FEDOROV (URSS), UN DES VICEPRESIDENTS DE LA
CONFERENCE, A NOTE QUE LE DEVELOPPEMENT POURRAIT ETRE CONSIDERAB-
LEMENT ACCELERE UNE FOIS QUE LE PROBLEME DU DESARMEMENT AURAIT
ETE RESOLU. LE DR WALSH MCDERMOTT (ETATUNIS) ET EGALEMENT
VICEPRESIDENT DE LA CONFERENCE, SEST DECLARE D'ACCORD

P11

SUR LA NECESSITE DU DESARMEMENT, MAIS IL A EXPLIQUE QU'IL
NE FALLAIT PAS ATTENDRE CE DESARMEMENT POUR COMMENCER A DEVELOPP-
ER LES PAYS EN VOIE DE DEVELOPPEMENT. PARA. HENRI LAUGIER
(FRANCE), UN AUTRE VICE-PRESIDENT DE LA CONFERENCE, A ATTIRE
L'ATTENTION SUR LE FIAT QUE L'UNCSAT

P12

EST LA PREMIERE CONFERENCE DE CETTE TAILLE CONSACREE ENTIEREMENT
A UN SI GRAND NOMBRE DE SUJETS. BIEN QUE LES CRITIQUES PUISSENT
MONTRER QUE NOMBRE DE CES PROCEDURES AURAIENT PU ETRE AMELIOREES,
IL A DECLARE QUE LE DEVOIR DE CES CRITIQUES DEVRAIT ETRE DE FAIRE
DES PROPOSITIONS CONSTRUCTIVES DU

P13/15

FAIT MEME QUE DE NOUVELLES CONFERENCES DE CETTE SORTE
SERAIENT TENUES DANS LE FUTUR

COL NIL

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INFCO 507 PRESS REVIEW GENEVA

CONCERNANT LE CONG, LA SUISSE REMARQUE L'ENTREE DES TROUPES DE L'A.N.C. A ELISABETHVILLE ET L'ARRESTATION DES REPRESENTANTS DE LA R.D.A. DESIREANT PARTICIPER AUX TRAVAUX DE LA CEA. LE CORRESPONDANT A LONG DE LA NEUE ZURCHER ZEITUNG, MENTIONNANT LA LETTRE DE M.

P2

GARDINER A MONSIEUR KILSHIE, ESTIME QUE L'OBSERVATEUR KARTIAL SERA TOUJOURS SCEPTIQUE A LEGARD D'UNE CONCEPTION REPRESENTANT 'TOUS LES SOLDATS DE LONG COMME DES ANGES ET TOUS LES GENDARMES DU KATANGA COMME DES DIABLES..... DE PLUS, IL FAUT CONSTATER QUE LA PROPAGANDE DE L'ONU RECONNAIT LE PRINCIPE FONDAMENTAL D'UNE ACTIVITE UTILE DE L'INFORMATION SUIVANT LEQUEL LES DEMENTIS, AUSSI JUSTIFIES SOIENT-ILS, NE DEVRAIENT JAMAIS ETRE SI VIOLENTS ET POLEMQUES QUE D'AVOIR POUR EFFET EN REALITE D'ATTIRER EUX-MEMES L'ATTENTION MONDIALE SUR LES ACCUSATIONS QU'ILS DISIRENT DEMENTIR. L'HEBDOMADAIRE ANGLAIS WEEKLY TRIBUNE EXAMINANT

P4/31

LE SYSTEME DE LA DISPARITION DES FONDS KATANGAIS, A INTERROGE OLIVIER DE FERRON, BANQUIER ET AMI DE M. TSHOMBE, QUI S'EST REFUSE A TOUTE DECLARATION. ENDALL

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FOR IMMEDIATE ONWARD TRANSMISSION

TO ONUC ELIZABETHVILLE ;

INFCO 504

SATURDAYS UNCSAT DISCUSSIONS AGAIN CONTINUED

IN EIGHT SPECIALIZED SESSIONS, DEVOTED TO SPECIFIC ASPECTS OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT. PARA. DR. S..H.U. BOWIS (UNITED KINGDDOM) , SPEAKING IN THE SESSION ON MINERAL EXPLORATION METHODS AND CONCENTRATION OF ORES AND MINERALS,

P2

STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE OF GEOLOGICAL SURVEYS AS A RATIONAL STARTING POINT FOR THE SYSTEMATIC PLANNING OF A DEVELOPING COUNTRYS ECONOMIC FUTURE. IT WAS A FACT, HE SAID, THAT DURING THE TWENTIETH CENTURY, MANKIND HAS USED UP MORE MINERALS THAN DURING ALL RECORDED HISTORY.

P3

AS A CONSEQUENCE, THE BULK OF DEPOSITS WHICH COULD EASILY BE SPOTTED , HAD ALREADY BEEN FOUND. NEW DISCOVERIES, THEREFORE, DEPENDED INCREASINGLY ON MORE SOPHISTICATED, AND MORE EXPENSIVE, PROSPECTING METHODS. FOREMOST AMONG THESE, HE SAID, WERE IRO-GEOPHYSICAL ONES RELYING ON PHOTOGRAPHIC

P4

SURVEYS. THESE, HOWEVER, REQUIRED NOT MERELY HIGHLY SPECIALIZED EQUIPMENT, BUT ALSO HIGHLY TRAINED PERSONNEL. SINCE MOST DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, NOW AND FOR SOME TIME TO COME, WERE LIKELY TO

LACK BOTH, DR BOWIE HELD THAT THE MOST ECONOMICAL SOLUTION FOR THEM WOULD

P5

BE TO RELY ON THE SERVICES OF FIRMS SPECIALIZED IN THIS FIELD. PARA. IN THIS SPECIALIZED GROUP DEALING WITH UNIFICATION AND EXPANSION THROUGH TELECOMMUNICATIONS (BROADCASTING AND TELEVISION TO LESS DEVELOPED AREAS), SALAH AMER (UAR), EMPHASIZED THAT THE LOCAL MANUFACTURING OF COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT WOULD OFFER SEVERAL

P6

ADVANTAGES. IT WOULD HELP TO PRODUCE DESIGNS LIKELY TO MATCH LOCAL REQUIREMENTS SEMICOLON IT WOULD HELP SAVE FOREIGN EXCHANGE SEMICOLON LOCAL PRODUCTION WOULD ALSO BE CHEAPER AND SALES PROFITS- AS IN THE CASE OF THE UAR - COULD BE UTILIZED BY THE GOVERNMENT TO FINANCE THE EXTENSION OF

P7

BROADCASTING SERVICES. PARA. T.F. ROGERS (USA), CHAIRMAN OF THE SESSION, STRESSED THAT THE DEVELOPED COUNTRIES COULD GREATLY HELP TELECOMMUNICATIONS RESEARCH WORK IN DEVELOPING SOCIETIES BY PLACING AT THE LATTERS DISPOSAL SURPLUS TELECOMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT. PARA. DISCUSSION ON QUOTE METHODS

P8

IN PCO 503

Ref 17/✓

LES TRAVAUX DE LUNCSAT DE CE SAMEDI ONT PRIS PLACE AU COURS DE HUIT SEANCES SPECIALISEES CONSACREES A DES ASPECTS PARTICULIERS DE LECONOMIE ET DU DEVELOPPEMENT SOCIAL. PARA. LE DR S.H.U. BOWIE(ROYAUME-UNI), AU COURS DE LA SESSION

P2

SUR LES METHODES DE PROSPECTION MINERALOGIQUE ET DE CONCENTRATION DES MINERAIS ET DES MINERAUX, A SOULIGNE L'IMPORTANCE DES ETUDES GEOLOGIQUES COMME BASE RATIONNELLE DUN TRAVAIL PREALABLE AVANT DENVISAGER LA PLANIFICATION SYSTEMATIQUE DU FUTUR ECONOMIQUE DUN PAYS EN VOIE DE DEVELOPPPEMENT. CEST UN FAIT

P3

CERTAIN, A-T-IL DECLARE, QUE, PENDANT LE 20EME SIECLE, LHUMANITE A UTILISE PLUS DE RESSOURCES MINERALES QUE DURANT TOUTE SON HISTOIRE. EN CONSEQUENCE, LA PARTIE LA PLUS IMPORTANTE DES RESSOURCES MINIERES, QUI POUVAIT ETRE FACILEMENT EXPLOITEE, A DEJA ETE DECOUVERTE.

P4

LESS NOUVELLES DECOUVERTES DEPENDENT DONC DE PLUS EN PLUS DE METHODES DE PROSPECTION PLUS COMPLEXES ET PLUS CHERES . PARMY CES METHODES, LES PLUS IMPORTANTES, A-T-IL EXPLIQUE, SONT LES METHODES GEOPHYSIQUES BASEES SUR LES RELEVES PHOTOGRAPHIQUES. CES DERNIERES, POURTANT, DEMANDENT NON

P5

SEULEMENT UN EQUIPEMENT HAUTEMENT SPECIALISE, MAIS EGALEMENT UN PERSONNEL HAUTEMENT QUALIFIE. DU FAIT QUE MAINTENANT LA PLUPART DES PAYS EN VOIE DE DEVELOPPEMENT, ET PENDANT ENCORE UNE BONNE PERIODE DE TEMPS, MANQUERONT PROBABLEMENT DES EQUIPEMENTS ET DES HOMMES NECESSAIRESN, LE DR BOWIE A SOUTENU LA

P6

THESE SELON LAQUELLE LA SOLUTION LA PLUS ECONOMIQUE POUR EUX SERAIT DE SATTACHER LES SERVICES DE FIRMES SPECIALISEES DANS CE DOMAINE. PARA. DANS LA SEANCE SPECIALISEE SOCCUPANT DES TELECOMMUNICATIONS, DE LA RADIODIFFUSION ET DE LA TELEVISION COMME FACTEUR DUNIFICATION ET DEXPANSION DANS LES

P7

REGIONS PEU DEVELOPPEES, SALAH AMER (RAU) A EXPLIQUE QUE LA FABRICATION LOCALE DE MATERIEL DE COMMUNICATION OFFRIRAIT DE NOMBREUX AVANTAGES. NOTAMMENT CELA AIDERAIT A PRODUIRE DES EQUIPEMENTS SPECIALIEMENT ADAPTES AUX NECESSITES LOCALES, CELA EPARGNERAIT AUSSI DES DEWISES ET LA PRODUCTION EN SERAIT MEILLEUR MARCHE, SANS

P8

COMPTER LES BENEFICES DE LA VENTE QUI, COMME DANS LE CAS DE LA RAU-- POURRAIENT ETRE UTILISES PAR LE GOUVERNEMENT POUR FINANCER LE DEVELOPPEMENT DES SERVICES RADIO. PARA. T.F. ROGERS (USA), PRESIDENT DE LA SEANCE A SOULIGNE QUE LES PAYS INDUSTRIELS POURRAIENT

P9

AIDER DUNE FACON IMPORTANTE LES RECHERCHES DANS LE DOMAINE DES
TELECOMMUNICATIONS DANS LES PAYS EN VOIE DE DEVELOPPEMENT,
N METTANT A LA DISPOSITION DE CES DERNIERS LES SURPLUS DE MATERIEL
DE TELECOMMUNICATION DONT ILS POURRAIENT DISPOSER. PARA. LA
DISCUSSION SUR LES METHODES NECESSAIRES POUR STIMULER LES

P10

CHANGEMENTS DE LA TECHNIQUE A AMENE DES INTERVENTIONS DEDUCATEURS,
DE SOCIOLOGUES, AUSSI BIEN QUE DEXPERTS DU DEVELOPPEMENT RURAL. ~~WOLLE~~

HOLLES W. (USA)

A ANALYSE LA TECHNIQUE NECESSAIRE POUR QUOTE CHANGER LE COMPORTEMENT
DES GENS UNQUOTE ET COMMENT QUOTE STIULER LE CHANGEMENT SOCIAL
DE FACON

P11

A ASSIMILER UNE TECHNIQUE EN EVOLUTION - ET CELA PARTICULIEREMENT
DU FAIT QUE LA TECHNIQUE CHANGE PLUS VITE QUE LES ATTITUDES
SOCIALES UNQUOTE. IL A DECLARE QUE CE QUI DEVAIT ETRE ETUDIE
EN PREMIER LIEU ETAIT LES DANGERS ET LES RISQUES QUE LES GENS
VOYAIENT DANS LES NOUVELLES TECHNIQUES

P12

QUON LEUR OFFRAIT, M. PETER A DIT QUE POUR COMPRENDRE LES MODES
DE CHANGEMENT, IL FALLAIT UN HAUT DEGRE DE SENSIBILIT. LE
PSYCHOLOGUE SOCIAL A DONG UN TRAVAIL DE PIONNIER A EFFECTUER
AVANT QUE LES TECHNICIENS NE PUISSENT RENTRER EN LIGHE.

ROBERT MAXWELL

P13

(ROYAUME-UNI) A SUGGERE QUE LES INSTITUTIONS SCIENTIFIQUES ET
DEDUCATION DANS LES PAYS INDUSTRIELS POURRAIENT QUOTE ADOPTER
UNQUOTE DES INSTITUTIONS SIMILAIRES DANS LES PAYS EN VOIE DE
DEVELOPPEMENT. POUR LUI, CETTE SORTE DAIDE A DEJA PRODUIT D
EXCELLENTS RESULTATS DANS LE PASSE. IL A

P14 :

PEGALEMENT PROPOSE QUE LES MEMBRES DES EQUIPES DENSEIGNE
-MENT DANS LES PAYS EN VOIE DE DEVELOPPEMENT VIENNENT PASSER
QUELQUES ANNEES DE LEUR CARRIERE DANS LES PAYS INDUSTRIELS -
UNE TELLE METHODE, A SON AVIS, RENDRAIT DE GRANDS SERVICES AUX
DEUX PARTIES. PARA. LE PROFESSEUR DESTANNE

P15/32

DE BERNIS (FRANCE) A ATTIRE LATTENTION SUR QUOTE LA NECESSITE
ABSOLUE DE CHANGEMENTS DANS LA STRUCTURDE SOCIALE UNQUOTE COMME
PRELUDE A LA TRANSFORMATION MENTALE QUI POURRAIT STIMULER UN
CHANGEMENT TECHNIQUE "

IN PAGE 10

PSE READ SECOND LINE

HOLLES W PETER (USA) A ANALYSE LA ETC ETC

SECRET

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ROUTINE

To: Gardiner, Leopoldville
From: Spinelli, Geneva
Date: 18 February 1963
No: GLEO 61

*transmitted to
Jussien*

Following for Jenssen from Bellec.

PRIERE CABLER URGENCE TOUS RENSEIGNEMENTS TROUVES DANS
COMPTABILITE BANKAT EVILLE CONCERNANT DEPOTS PIECES OR SUPPOSES
ETRE GENEVE. INDIQUER NOTAMMENT NOMBRES PIECES FRAPPEES, NOM
DU FABRICANT, DATES LIVRAISONS ET NOMS DU OU DES RECEPTIONNAIRES,
NOMBRE PIECES DEJA VENDUE, EMPLACEMENT ACTUEL SUPPOSE DU SOLDE
ET FORME SOUS LAQUELLE PIECES SONT CONSERVEES SAVOIR DEPOT
LIBRE NOMINATIF OU NOM, NATISSEMENT OU COFFRE. PRECISER
SIGNATURES ANTERIEUREMENT HABILITEES A SIGNER ORDRES DE DISPOSI-
TION SUR CES PIECES. AUCUNE ACTION POSSIBLE SANS CES
RENSEIGNEMENTS.

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DU FABRICANT, DATES LIVRAISONS ET NOMS DU OU DES RECEPTIONNAIRES,
NOMBRE PIECES DEJA VENDUE, EMLACEMENT ACTUEL SUPPOSE DU SOLDE
ET FORME SOUS LAQUELLE PIECES SONT CONSERVEES SAVOIR DEPOT
LIBRE NOMINATIF OU NOM, NATISSEMENT OU COFFRE. PRECISER
SIGNATURES ANTERIEUREMENT HABILITEES A SIGNER ORDRES DE DISPOSI-
TION SUR CES PIECES. AUCUNE ACTION POSSIBLE SANS CES
RENSEIGNEMENTS.

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ROUTINE

*transmitted to
Jenssen*

To: Gardiner, Leopoldville
From: Spinelli, Geneva
Date: 18 February 1963
No: GLEO 60

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Following for Jenssen from Bellec.

BANQUE DE FRANCE ACCEPTERAIT ENVOYER IMMEDIATEMENT
QUELQU'UN EN MISSION DEPANNAGE DEUX OU TROIS MOIS POUR
REEMPLACER FRANCK. INTERROGE SUR CONDITIONS OFFERTES AI
INDIQUE SANS ENGAGEMENT CONSEIL CONGO CONDITIONS PRECEDEMMENT
FAITES A CORNEZ QUE ME PARAISSENT CORRESPONDRE AUX QUALI-
FICATIONS DU CANDIDAT ENVISAGE. SI APPROUVE PRIERE CABLER
ICI ET GOUVERNEUR NDELE ENVERRA DE GENEVE DEMANDE OFFICIELLE
A GOUVERNEUR BANFRA. CANDIDAT PROPOSE SE NOMME TENCONI
PARLE FRANCAIS ANGLAIS ALLEMAND. GRANDE EXPERIENCE SERVICE
ETRANGER A DEJA FAIT PLUSIEURS MISSIONS USA ET ALLEMAGNE.
LE CONNAIT PERSONELLEMENT DEPUIS SIX ANS ET LE JUGE TRES
SERIEUX ET SOLIDE. BANFRA ETUDIE EN OUTRE FAVORABLEMENT
DEMANDE ASSISTANCE PLUS LONG TERME.

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To: Gardiner, Leopoldville
From: Spinelli, Geneva
Date: 18 February 1963
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REEMPLACER FRANCK. INTERROGE SUR CONDITIONS OFFERTES AI
INDIQUE SANS ENGAGEMENT CONSEIL CONGO CONDITIONS PRECEDEMENT
FAITES A CORNEZ QUE ME PARAISSENT CORRESPONDRE AUX QUALI-
FICATIONS DU CANDIDAT ENVISAGE. SI APPROUVE PRIERE CABLER
ICI ET GOUVERNEUR NDELE ENVERRA DE GENEVE DEMANDE OFFICIELLE
A GOUVERNEUR BANFRA. CANDIDAT PROPOSE SE NOMME TENCONI
PARLE FRANCAIS ANGLAIS ALLEMAND. GRANDE EXPERIENCE SERVICE
ETRANGER A DEJA FAIT PLUSIEURS MISSIONS USA ET ALLEMAGNE.
LE CONNAIT PERSONNELLEMENT DEPUIS SIX ANS ET LE JUGE TRES
SERIEUX ET SOLIDE. BANFRA ETUDIE EN OUTRE FAVORABLEMENT
DEMANDE ASSISTANCE PLUS LONG TERME.

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LES SEANCES GENRALES DE LUNCSAT ETANT MAINTENANT TERMINEES, ES
DELEGUES ONT PARTICIPE AUJOURDHUI, AINSI QUILS LE FERONT JUSQUA

LA FIN DE LA CONFERENCE, A UNE SERIE DE SEANCES SPECIALISEES.

PARA. DANS CELLE CONSACREE AUX MATERIAUX DE CONSTRUCTION ET
AUX TECHNIQUES DE CONSTRUCTION, LES DISCUSSIONS

P2

ONT PORTE SUR LES BESOINS CROISSANTS DE L HUMANITE EN MAISONS
DHABITATION, ET CECI EN RELATION AVEC LEXPANSION DEMOGRAPHIQUE
MONDIALE. SELON H.F. BROUGHTON (CEE), LE SECRETAIRE E LA SEANCE,
IL NY A PAS PLUS, A LHEURE ACTUELLE, DE DIX PAYS DANS LE MONDE DANS

P3

P3
LESQUELS LA CONSTRUCTION ANNUELLE DEPASSE 7 POUR MILLE EN RAPPORT
AVEC LA POPULATION. EN GROS, A-T-IL DIT, LES QUELQUE 10 MILLIONS
DHABITATIONS CONSTRUITES ANNUELLEMENT A TRAVERS LE MONDE
DEVRAIENT ETRE MULTIPLIEES PAR QUATRE CHAQUE ANNEE A LA FIN
DE CE SIECLE POUR SATISFAIRE LES BESOINS.

P4

CECI EST RENDU NECESSAIRE, NON SEULEMENT A CAUSE DE LAUGEMENTATION
RAPIDE DE LA POPULATION DU MONDE, MAIS EGALEMENT PAR LUSURE DES
HABITATIONS ET DES BATIMENTS. SE BASANT SUR DES ESTIMATIONS
SERIEUSES, M. 497459, - :9, :17 3, \$8-,5 QUE SEULEMENT 150
MILLIONS DES 550 MILLIONS DUNITES DHABITATION

P5

QUI EXISTENT A PRESENT DANS LE MONDE SONT EN SUFFISRKVP4

CECI EST RENDU NECESSAIRE, NON SEULEMENT A CAUSE DE LAUGEMENTATION
RAPIDE DE LA POPULATION DU MONDE, MAIS EGALEMENT PAR LUSURE DES

HABITATIONS ET DES BATIMENTS, SE BASANT SUR DES ESTIMATIONS
SÉRIEUSES, M. COUGHTON A CONCLU EN DISANT QUE SEULEMENT 150
MILLIONS DES 550 MILLIONS D'UNITES D'HABITATION

P5

QUI EXISTENT A PRESENT DANS LE MONDE SONT EN SUFFISAMMENT BON
ETAT POUR DURER JUSQUA LA FIN DE CE SIECLE. PARA. DANS LA
SEANCE SPECIALISEE CONSACREE AUX PROBLEMES COMMUNS DE LA METHODOLOGIE
DE LA PLANIFICATION POUR LE DEVELOPPEMENT ET DE SA MISE EN
EXECUTION, LES DISCUSSIONS

P6

ONT PORTE SUR LES OBSTACLES SOCIAUX ET ECONOMIQUES QUI SE DRESSENT
DEVANT LA PLANIFICATION, EN METTANT L'ACCENT SUR LE
REGIME FONCIER ET LA DISTRIBUTION DES REVENUS. PLUSIEURS ORATEURS
ONT SOULEVE LE PROBLEME DE LA SELECTION DES SECTEURS D
INVESTISSEMENTS QUI DEVRAIT ETRE FAITE JUDICIEUSEMENT EN
RECHERCHANT UN POTENTIEL IMPORTANT DE

P7

CROISSANCE PARA. FINALEMENT, LE PROFESSEUR V.K.R.V . RAO (INDE)
A EXPLIQUE QUOTE QUE LA PLANIFICATION DOIT AVOIR UNE PHILOSOPHIE
SOCIALE ET NE PEUT PAS ETRE NEUTRE UNQUOTE. AINSI, A-T-IL DIT,
AUCUNE PLANIFICATION NE POURRAIT ETRE VRAIMENT SATISFAISANTE
SANS ENTRAINER LA PARTICIPATION DU PEUPLE.

P8

P8

PARA. UNE SEANCE SEST PENCHEE SUR LE ROLE DE LA RECHERCHE MEDICALE ET PARTICULIEREMENT DE LA JUSTIFICATION DE LA RECHERCHE MEDICALE DANS LES PAYS EN VOIE DE DEVELOPPEMENT . EN DEHORS DD E LAMERLIORATION DDE LA QUALITE DES SOINS MEDICAUX ET DE LEDUCATIO MEDICALE, PLUSIEURS ORATEURS ONT DECLARE QUE

P9

LA RECHERCHE MEDICALE LOCALE POURRAIT EGALEMENT AIER A MODIFIER LA TRADITION MAINTENANT VIEILLIE DES METHODES MEDICALES ET EGALEMENT DE PERMETTRE LETUDE DE VARIATIONS LOCALES DE MALADIES BIEN CONNUES. PARA.. DANS DE NOMBREUX CAS, A-T-ON FAIT REMARQUER, LA RECHERCHE MEDICALE LOCALE, SAPPUYANT SUR DES MOYENS RELATIVEMENT MODESTES,

P10/46

A PRODUIT DES REPONSES SATISFAISANTES A DES MALADIES DANGEREUSEXS. DE CETTE FACON, DES RESULTATS SPECTACULAIRES ONT ETE ATTEINTS, PA EXEMPLE DANS LA LUTTE CONTRE LES MALADIES CAUSEESS PAR LE MANQUE DE PROTEI ES CHEZ LES ENFANTS AFRICAINS, OU CONTRE LE TYPHUS EN MALAISIE.

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AU SUJET DU CONGO CMA LA TRIBUNE DE GENEVE ET LA NATIONAL ZEITUNG
PUBLIENT UNE PHOTO D UN MAGASIN D ALIMENTATION A ELISABETHVILLE
DONT LES RAYONS SONT VIDES STOP LA LEGENDE DE LA TRIBUNE DE GENEVE
INDIQUE LA PHOTO DONNE UNE IDEE DE ;

P2/53 ;

LA PENURIE DE VIVRES QUI SEVIT DANS LA CAPITALE DU KATANGA STOP
AVANT LES OPERATIONS DECLENCHEES PAR L ONU POUR REDUIRE LA SECESSION
CMA LES RAYONS DES MAGASINS REGORGEAIENT DE MARCHANDISE STOP

POUR LA NATIONAL ZEITUNG CMA L AFFICHE DE LA PHOTO: SERVEZ
VOUS ET PAYEZ A LA CAISSE EST D UNE AMERE IRONIE .;

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LEO ;

INFCO 498 PRESS REVIEW GENEVA LE CORRESPONDANT DE LA NEUE ZURCHER ZEITUNG A LONU ANNONCE LE DEPART POUR LEOPOLDVILLE DU GENERAL RIKHYE ET DE M BRIAN URQUHART AINSI QUE LA PUBLICATION DE LA BROCHURE DU SECRETARIAT STOP IL RELEVE QUOTE QUE CETAIT JUSTEMENT LE TON EXCITE ET

P2/40

ERGOTEUR DE LAPPAREIL DE PROPAGANDE DE LONU CMA QUE LON PEUT DU RESTE EGALEMENT QUALIFIER DE BIEN FINANCE CMA QUI A SOUVENT FAIT NAITRE DES DOUTES SUR LES MOTIFS ET METHODES DE LACTION UNQUOTE DE LONU AU CONGO STOP ENDALL "

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ZC20 GENEVA 411 13 1541Z;

ONUC LEOPOLDVILLE ;

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A PROPOS DU CONGO, LA TRIBUNE DE GENEVE TITRAIT HIER DANS UNE BROCHURE, L'ONU JUSTIFIE SON ACTION DD REUNIFICATION DU CONGO ET AFFIRME QUE LE KATANGA EN A TOUJOURS FAIT PARTIE.;

P2 ;

LA NEUE ZURCHER ZEITUNG CONSACRE UN ARTICLE A LA VIE AU CONGO INTITULE LEOPOLDVILLE- VILLE DE CHOMEURS ET ECRIT QUE LE TROISIEME ROUND DES TROUPES DE L ONU AU KATANGA EST TERMINE MAIS QU'IL RESTE A VOIR SI CEST LE DERNIER. LA REINTEGRATION FORCEE DU KATANGA PAR L ONU NE SIGNIFIE PAS ENCORE ;

P3 ;

UNE SOLUTION DU PROBLEME DU CONGO REMARQUE LE JOURNAL . ROMA ; OLIVETTIS MONTHLY CULTURAL MAGAZINE COMUNITA CARRIED A LONG ARTICLE ENTITLED NATIONALISM AND IMPERIALISM IN THE CONGO IN WHICH IT REVIEWED THE PHILOSOPHY OF ALL THE NATIONS CONCERNED AND THE PART PLAYED BY THE UN IN RESTORING LAW AND ORDER .;

P4;

IT SAID SHOULD THE WORSE COME TO THE WORST, THE AUTONOMY OF KATANGA WOULD BE NOTHING BUT THE HARVEST FROM THE MECHANIZATION PREPARED BY BELGIAN CAPITAL IN AGREEMENT WITH THE BRUSSELS GOVERNEMENT... THE CRIMES OF COLONIALISTS, THE HUNGER OF THE CONGOLESE PEOPLE, THE WAST OF RESOURCES IN ;

P5 ;

AN ABSURD WAR, THE HATE SOWN BETWEEN TRIBES AND HAMMARSKJOLDS DEATH ARE THE PRICE OF A NEO- IMPERIALIST ADVENTURE IN THE CONGO WHICH LONDON AND BRUSSELS, EVEN MORE THAN ELIZABETHVILLE, ARE TRYING TO PASS OFF AS RESPECT FOR THE RIGHT OF AUTO- DETERMINATION ... THE UN HAS FOUGHT ON THE ;

P6;

SIDE OF JUSTICE, BUT TOO SLOWLY, SUBJECTING ITSELF TOO MUCH TO THE COMMANDS OF THE BIG WESTERN POWERS AND THE ARBITRARY PRIVILEGES OF WESTERN CAPITALISM UNQUOTE. THE SERIES IN THE WEEKLY MAGAZINE TEMPO BY THE FRENCH JOURNALIST JACQUES DUCHEMIN, ONE-TIME KATANGAN UNDER- SECRETARY FOR WAR , ;

P7;

HAS ENDED. IN IT THE SECRETS OF LUMUMBAS AND HAMMARSKJOLDS DEATH ARE REVEALED. THE PAPERS OPINION OF UN OFFICIALS SENT TO THE CONGO WAS FAR FROM HIGH ; IT SECRISES ONE AS A BITTER AND STIFF PERSONAGE WHO WOULD HAVE BECOME THE MOST HATED MAN IN KATANGA.;

P8;

ACCORDING TO DUCHEMIN THE SIXTEENTH PASSENGER ABOARD THE ALBERTINA, THE BELGIAN LIEUTENANT ROBERT GHEYSELS TRIED TO FORCE THE PILOT TO LAND THE PLANE AT KOLWEZI, OBEYING SECRET ORDERS FROM TOSCHOMBE, BUT HE WAS FOILED IN HIS ATTEMPT, TO TAKE HAMMARSKJOLD AS HOSTAGE BY THE PILOT AND ;

P9/11;

ONE OF THE SECRETARY- GENERALS BODYGUARDS AND THE RESULT WAS DISASTER FOR ALL .

COG 495 "

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C.F.D.

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(FOR IMMEDIATE ONWARD TRANSMISSION TO ONUC ELIZABETHVILLE)

FAISANT SUITE AU LANCEMENT DE LA DECENNIE DES NATIONS UNIES POUR LE DEVELOPPEMENT, IL ETAIT BIEN NATUREL QUE LA COMMUNAUTE INTERNATIONALE SINTERESSE, A TRAVERS UNE CONFERENCE COMME CELLE DE LUNCSAT, A UN EXAMEN DES METHODES ACTUELLES DE COOPERATION INTERNATIONALE CAPABLES DAIDER

P2

A ATTEINDRE LES BUTS DU PROGRAMME DE LONU. CEST DANS CES TERMES QUE LA SEANCE GENERALE DE CE MATIN A LUNCSAT, CONSACREE AUX PROBLEMES DE LA COOPERATION INTERNATIONALE ET AUX PROBLEMES DE TRANSFERTS ET DADAPTATION, A ETE PRESENTEE AUX

P3

DELEGUES. LINTRODUCTION AU SUJET FAISAIT PARTIE DU RAPPORT DE SECRETAIRE GENERAL. PARA. DE NOMBREUX ORATEURS, PENDANT LA SESSION GENERALE, ONT EXPRIME LEUR CRAINTE QUE LES BUTS DE LA DECENNIE POUR LE DEVELOPPEMENT NE SOIENT PAS ATTEITNS A MOINS QUE LES EFFORTS NE SOIENT

P4
INTENSIFIES PAR LES PAYS INDUSTRIELS AUSSI BIEN QUE PAR CEUX EN
VOIE DE DEVELOPPEMENT, ET CECI DANS UN LARGE CHAMP D'ACTIVITES
ALLANT DU DEVELOPPEMENT BASE SUR LA MAIN-DOEUVRE ET L'UTILISATION
DE L'ENERGIE AUX PROBLEMES DES COMMUNICATIONS ET DE LA

P5

PLANIFICATION ECONOMIQUE. EN FAIT, COMME L'A MONTRE S.O.
AWOKOYA, UN DES SECRETAIRES SCIENTIFIQUES DE LUNCSAT, ALORS
QUE LES PRINCIPAUX PAYS FOURNISSANT UNE AIDE ONT DEJA MIS SUR PIED
DES ORGANISMES IMPORTANTS POUR SOCCUPER DE LEURS PROGRAMMES

P6

D'ASSISTANCE TECHNIQUE, DE NOMBREUX PAYS EN VOIE DE DEVELOPPEMENT
NONT PAS ENCORE CREE LA MACHINE ADMINISTRATIVE NECESSAIRE
POUR UTILISER EFFICACEMENT L'AIDE RECUE. LA PLUPART DES PAYS EN
VOIE DE DEVELOPPEMENT, A-T-IL DIT, NONT PAS

P7

ENCORE CLAIREMENT DEFINI LEUR PLAN DE DEVELOPPEMENT ET EN CONSEQUENCE
SONT TROP SOUVENT ENCORE ORGANISES D'UNE FACON PRECAIRE
POUR UTILISER DE LA MEILLEURE FACON POSSIBLE L'ASSISTANCE TECHNIQUE
MISE A LEUR DISPOSITION. POUR TOUTES CES RAISONS, L'EXTENSION
ET LA RATIONALISATION DE LA COOPERATION

P8

INTERNATIONALE ONT ETE CONSIDERES COMME UNE NECESSITE URGENTE
ET ONT FOURNI LE THEME CENTRAL DE LA DISCUSSION DE CE MATIN. PARAI-
BIEN SOUVENT, LES PAYS EN VOIE DE DEVELOPPEMENT NONT PAS REUSSE
A FORMULER DE DEMANDES PRECISES POUR LA SORTIE D'AIDE TECHNIQUE DONT

P9

ILS ONT BESOIN, A DECLARE F.M. COFFIN (USA). IL A DIT
EGALEMENT QUE LE COURANT D'INFORMATION VENANT DES PAYS EN VOIE
DE DEVELOPPEMENT AUX PAYS FOURNISSANT UNE AIDE TECHNIQUE DEVRAIT
ETRE AUSSI AMELIORE. PARAI. LE PROFESSEUR HENRI LAUGIER (FRANCE)

P10

DANS UNE INTERVENTION, A FAIT UN TABLEAU SIMPLIFIE DES INSUFFI-

SANCES DES METHODES DE LAIDE TECHNIQUE, A LA FOIS DU COTE DES
DONNANTS ET DE CELUI DES RECEVANTS. IL SEST OCCUPE EN PARTIC-
ULIER DE LEDUCATION ET DES TECHNIQUES POUR LA DISSEMINATION DES
P11

CONNAISSANCES. LA PREMIERE PRIORITE, A SON AVIS, DEVRAIT
ETRE DONNEE AUX QUOTE INVESTISSEMENTS INTELLECTUELS UNQUOTE.
POURTANT, IL Y A UN DANGER CERTAIN DANS LE FAIT QUE LES NOUVELLES
INSTITUTIONS DEDUCATION DANS LES PAYS EN VOIE DE DEVELOPPEMENT
SAPPUIENT SUR LES CURRICULMS

P12

TRADITIONNELS ET LES METHODES DENSEIGNEMENT QUI ONT PRIS DES CEN-
TAINES DANNEES A SE FORMER DANS UNE ATMOSPHERE PAISIBLE DANS
LES PAYS PLUS AVANCES. PARA. LES UNIVERSITES DANS LES PAYS EN
VOIE DE DEVELOPPEMENT, A-.T-IL AJOUTE, DEVRAIENT

P13

S'APPUYER SUR LES METHODES ET LES TECHNIQUES LES PLUS RECENTES
ET NE DEVRAIENT PAS REJETER LES METHODES ACCELEREES POUR LA FORMATION
DES SPECIALISTES. TRES SOUVENT, POURTANT, LE PERSONNEL
DENSEIGNEMENT COMPETENT NE PEUT PAS ETRE FOURNI PAR LES PAYS
DEJA DEVELOPPES ET AINSI LE PROBLEME DE

P14

LLEDUCATION SUPERIEURE DEMANDE UNE SOLUTION AU NIVEAU INTER-
NATIONAL OU AU MOINS AU NIVEAU REGIONAL. LE PROFESSEUR LAUGIER
A CONCLU SON INTERVENTION AVEC UNE CITATION DE JEAN PERRIN :
QUOTE LES INSTITUTIONS DOIVENT ETRE BATIES AVEC DES HOMMES AVANT
DE POUVOIR ETRE BATIES AVEC DES PIERRES UNQUOTE.

P15 LE DR I.M. ROMANOV (URSS) A DEPLORE CE QUI'IL

A APPELE A LA FOIS LE CHEVAUCHEMENT ET LA MULTIPLICITE DES
PROGRAMMES DASSISTANCE TECHNIQUE ET A DEMANDE QUE, PLUTOT QUE
DETRE DISPERSES, ILS SOIENT CONCENTRES SUR LES BESOINS ESSENTIELS

P16

ET URGENTS. PARA. SEPT SEANCES SPECIALISEES SE SONT REUNIES
PENDANT LA JOURNEE. DANS LUNE DENTRE ELLES, CONSACREE AUX CHEMINS

DE FER, F.R. FARKNER (REPUBLIQUE FEDERALE D'ALLEMAGNE)

PRECISA QUE POUR CERTAINS TRANSPORTS, ET EN PARTICULIER

P17

QUAND IL SAGIT DE DEPLACER DES MARCHANDISES EN VRAC, L'ETABLISSE-
MENT DE CHEMINS DE FER ETAIT TOUJOURS PLUS ECONOMIQUE QUE LA
CONSTRUCTION DE ROUTES. PARA. BRANKO COLANOVIC (YOUgoslavie),
PRESIDENT DE LA SESSION SPECIALE CONSACREE AUX ENGRAIS ET PRODUITS
DE LA GROSSE INDUSTRIE

P18

CHIMIQUE, ATTIRA L'ATTENTION DES DELEGUES SUR LES EXPERIENCES EN
COURS ACTUELLEMENT DANS DE NOMBREUX PAYS POUR DECOUVRIR LE MOYEN
DE FABRIQUER DES ENGRAIS CHIMIQUES PAR DES METHODES SIMPLES A
PARTIR DES MATIERES PREMIERES LOCALES. IL FIT ETAT, EN PARTICUL-
IER, DE LA FABRICATION

P19/21

D'ENGRAIS A PARTIR DE CHARBON DE BASSE QUALITE, TEL QUE LA
LIGNITE, SANS RECOURS A UNE INDUSTRIE CHIMIQUE
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(FOR IMMEDIATE ONWARD

TRANSMISSION TO ONUC ELISABETHVILLE)

FOLLOWING THE LAUNCHING OF THE UNITED NATIONS DEVELOPMENT DECADE .
IT WAS QUITE NATURAL FOR THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY TO TURN ITS
ATTENTION, THROUGH A MEETING SUCH AS UNCSAT, TO AN EXAMINATION OF
EXISTING METHODS OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION LIKELY TO
HELP ATTAIN THE TARGETS OF THAT UN PROGRAMME.

P2

IT WAS IN THESE TERMS THAT DELEGATES TO UNCSAT THIS MORNING HEARD
AN INTRODUCTION TO THE PROBLEMS OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION
AND PROBLEMS OF TRANSFER AND ADAPTATION. TE INTRODUCTION TO THE
SUBJECT WAS CONTAINED IN THE REPORT OF THE CONFERENCE SECRETARY-
GENERAL PARA. SEVERAL SPEAKERS AT THE

P3

GENERAL SESSION MEETING EXPRESSED FEAR THAT THE TARGETS OF THE DEVELOPMENT DECADE WOULD NOT BE REACHED UNLESS EFFORTS WERE INTENSIFIED BY THE DEVELOPED AS WELL AS BY THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES IN A WIDE FIELD OF ACTIVITIES RANGING FROM MAN-POWER DEVELOPMENT AND ENERGY UTILIZATION TO COMMUNICATIONS AND ECONOMIC PLANNING .

P4

IN FACT , AS WAS UNDERLINED BY S.O.. AWOKOYA, SECRETARY OF THE SESSION, WHILE THE PRINCIPAL AID-GIVING NATIONS HAD SET UP BIG DEPARTMENTS OF STATE TO LOOK AFTER THEIR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMMES, MANY UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES HAD NOT YET CREED THE ADMINISTRATIVE MACHINERY

P5

HE REQUIRED FOR THE EFFICIENT HANDLING OF AID RECEIVED. MOST UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES, HE SAID, HAD NO CLEARLY DEFINED DEVELOPMENT PLAN AND, AS A CONSEQUENCE, OFTEN WERE INADEQUATELY ORGANIZED TO UTILIZE TO THE MAXIMUM BENEFIT THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AVAILABLE. PARA. FOR ALL THESE REASONS,

P6

THE PROMOTION AND RATIONALIZATION OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION WAS CONSIDERED AN URGENT NECESSITY AND PROVIDED THE CENTRAL THEME OF THIS MORNINGS DISCUSSION. PARA. QUITE OFTEN, DEVELOPING COUNTRIES FAILED TO FORMULATE THEIR PRECISE DEMANDS FOR THE KIND OF TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE REQUIRED AND SO, IN THE WORDS

P7

OF F.M. COFFIN (USA), THE QUOTE FEED-BACKUNQUOTE OF INFORMATION, FROM
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES TO THE STATES PROVIDING TECHNICAL I

SSITANCE,

NEEDED

P7

OF F.M. COFFIN (USA), THE QUOTE FEED-BACKUNQUOTE OF INFORMATION,
FROM THE

DEVELOPING COUNTRIES TO THE STATES PROVIDING TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE,

NEEDED BE IMPROVED. PARA . PROF . HENRI LAUGIER (FRANCE),
IN HIS INTERVENTION, OFFERED A

P8

SIMPLIFIED BALANCE SHEET T OF THE INADEQUACIES OF TECHNICAL
ASSISTANCE METHODS AT BOTH THE GIVING AND THE RECEIVING END.

HE DEALT PARTICULARLY WITH EDUCATION AND WITH THE TECHNIQUES FOR
THE TRANSFER OF KNOWLEDGE. THE HIGEST PRIORITY, IN HIS VIEW, SHOULD
BE GIVEN TO QUOTE INTELLECTUAL INVESTMENT UNQUOTE.

P9

YET, THERE WAS GREAT DANGER THAT NEW EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS IN
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES WOULD RELY ON TRADITIONAL CURRICULA AND
TEACHING METHODS WHICH WERE DEVELOPED OVER CENTUREIS AND IN A
LEISURELY ATMOSPHERE IN THE MORE ADVANCED COUNTRIES. UNIVERSITIES
IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, HE ADDED, SHOULD RELY ON UP-

P10

TO-DATE METHODS AND INSTRUMENTX AND SHOULD NOT DISAPPROVE OF ACCELERATED METHODS FOR THE TRAINING OF SPECIALISTS. VERY OFTEN, HOWEVER, COMPETENT TEACHING PERSONNEL COULD NOT BE FOUND WITHIN THE DEVELOPING COUNTRY, AND SO THE PBLEM OF HIGHER EDUCATION REQUIRED

A SOLUTION AT THE INTERNAIONAL OR,

P11

AT LEAST, REGIONAL LEVEL. PROF. LAUGIER CONCLUDED HIS INTERVENTION WITH A QUOTATION FROM JEAN PERRIN COLON QUOTE INSTITUTIONS HAVE TO BE CONSTRUCTED OF MEN BEFORE THEY CAN BE BUILT OF STONES. UNQUOTE. PARA. DR. I. M. ROMANOV (USSR) REGRETTED WHAT

P12

HE SAID WAS BOTH THE OVERLAPPING AND THE MULTIPLICITY OF TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROJECTS AND DEMANDED THAT, RATHER THAN BEING DISPERSED, THE Y SHOULD BE CONCENTRATED ON ESSENTIAL AND URGENT NEEDS . PARA. SEVEN SPECIALIZED SESSIONS ALSO MET DURING THE DAY. IN THE ONE, DEVOTED TO RAILWAYS

P13

F.H. FAKINER (FED. REP. OF GERMANY) STRESSED THAT FOR CERTAIN TRANSPORT TASKS- WHERE LARGE QUANTITIES OF BULK GOODS HAVE TO BE CARRIED- THE BULDING OF RAILWAYS WAS STILL MORE ECONMICA THAN THE

CONSTRUCTION OF A ROAD NETWORK AND A ROAD TRANSPORTATION SYSTEM.

P14

PARA. BRANKO COLANOVIC (YUGOSLAVIA), CHAIRMAN OF THE SPECIALIZED SESSION DEVOTED TO FERTILIZERS AND HEAVY CHEMICALS, DREW ATTENTION TO THE FACT THAT EXPERIMENTS WERE GOING ON IN SEVERAL COUNTRIES AIMED AT FINDING A WAY OF PRODUCING CHEMICAL FERTILIZERS FROM LOCAL RAW MATERIALS AND BY SIMPLE METHODS.

P15/34

HE MENTIONED, IN PARTICULAR, THAT IT MIGHT BE PROFITABLE TO PRODUCE FERTILIZERS FROM LOW-QUALITY COAL, LIKE LIGNITE, WITHOUT ANY NEED FOR A VERY HIGHLY DEVELOPED CHEMICAL INDUSTRY;

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ONUC LEOPOLDVILLE

INGCO 492 PRESS REVIEW GENEVA;

LA NEUE ZURCHER ZEITUNG PUBLIE LA NOUVELLE DE L'ATTERRISSAGE
DE 14 AVIONS KATANGAIS EN ANGOLA. PARA NEW DELHI;

THE HINDUSTAN TIMES EDITORIAL SAID;

MR TSHOMBE HAS SLIPPED OUT OF KATANGA AND TURNED UP IN ANGOLA.

HE IS NOT

P2

A SICK MAN NOR HAS ANGOLA A BRASING CLIMATE. IT IS ABSURD, THEREFORE,
TO CLAIM HE HAS GONE THERE FOR REASONS OF HEALTH.

HIS CHOICE SEEMS TO BE DICTATED BY THE LOSS OF PRIME MINISTER
WELESNKY'S SUPPORT SINCE THE FINAL PHASE OF UNITED NATIONS
OPERATIONS IN

P3

KATANGA. REFERRING TO THE KATANGA ARMY OFFICERS TAKING THE OATH,
THE EDITORIAL ADDED; UNTIL THE KATANGA FORCES ARE FULLY INTEGRATED

WITH THE CONGOLESE ARMY MR. TSHOMBE MAY CONTINUE TO NURSE THE
HOPE OF RALLYING THEM TO HIS SIDE IF HE WERE TO GAMBLE ON A

P4

FRESH REVOLT. THE IMMEDIATE TASK OF PRIME MINISTER ADOULA IS TO SECURE
THE CONGOLESE GOVERNMENT'S AUTHORITY OVER THE SOUTH KASAI PROVINCE
WHERE TRIBAL FIGHTING CONTINUES. U THANT HAS CITED SOUTH KASAI AS
ANOTHER FACTOR NECESSITATING CONTINUED PRESENCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS
FORCE.

AMRITA BAZAR PATRIKA SAID IN

P5

AN EDITORIAL: U THANT'S REPORT TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL ON THE
SZ SITUATION IN THE CONGO SHOWS THE SAME BLEND OF REALISM,
COURAGE AND IMAGINATION WHICH MARKED HIS SUCCESSFUL HANDLING OF ~~THE~~
~~EEEE~~ OF THIS DIFFICULT PROBLEM. THE EDITORIAL, REFERRING TO U THANT'S
DESCRIPTION OF DANGER AS A " POLITICALLY MOTIVATED

P6

ASSISTANCE COMPETITION AMONG STATES", CONCLUDED: " UNLESS A STRONG
GOVERNMENT IN THE CENTRE IS ABLE TO FILL THE VACUUM CAUSED
BY THE WITHDRAWAL OF UNITED NATIONS TROOPS, COLD WAR FORCES MAY
ENTER THE SCENE AND THE UNFORTUNATE STATE, TORN BY CONFLICT
SINCE ITS VERY BIRTH, MAY

P7

AGAIN BE A BATTLE SCENE. THIS MUST NOT BE ALLOWED TO HAPPEN AND
ALTHOUGH IT IS NOT WITHIN THE SCOPE OF THE SECRETARY- GENERAL'S
MANDATE TO SHAPE THE FUTURE COURSE OF POLITICS IN THE CONGO, HE CAN
AT LEAST TRY HIS BEST TO ORGANIZE THINGS IN SUCH A

P8/28

WAY THAT A NEW CONGO EMERGES OUT OF CHAOS". PARA
RIO DE JANEIRO . U THANT'S REPORT TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL ON THE CONGO
WAS ALSO COVERED. ENDALL

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ELISABETHVILLE ;

SI BEAUCOUP DE PROBLEMES DOIVENT ETRE RESOLUS POUR ABOUTIR A UN DEVELOPPEMENT ECONOMIQUE CMA UN TEL DEVELOPPEMENT EST LUI MEME A L'ORIGINE DE NOMBREUX PROBLEMES STOP DANS LA SEANCE GENERALE DE LUNCSAT CMA CE MATIN CMA LES SOCIOLOGUES ET LES URBANISTES ONT PORTE LEUR ATTENTION SUR LES

P2

PHENOMENES SOCIAUX PRODUITS PAR LA TRANSFORMATION RAPIDE DES SOCIETES DUN ETAT A PREDOMINANCE RURALE VERS UNE URBANISATION CROISSANTE STOP PARA BIEN QUE CE PROBLEME SE RETROUVE PARTOUT DANS LE MONDE CMA IL PRESENTE DES FORMES DIFFERENTES SUIVANT LES REGIONS CMA LES PAYS ET LE CLIMAT STOP DANS LA PLUPART DES

P3

CAS CMA TOUTEFOIS CMA CETTE TRANSFORMATION CONDUIT A DE PROFONDS BOULEVERSEMENTS DE L'ORDRE SOCIAL ET AFFECTE LA SOCIETE JUSQUE DANS LA CELLULE FAMILIALE ET MEME L'INDIVIDU STOP UN EXEPL E DONNE PAR LE PROFESSEUR J C EDOZIEN (NIGERIA) CMA VICE PRESIDENT DE LA CONFERENCE CMA VENAIT D'AFRIQUE CMA OU

P4

DIT IL CMA LA POPULATION URBAINE AVAIT PLUS QUE DOUBLE PENDANT LES

CMA A T IL AJOUTE CMA LES CITADINS CONSTITUENT PRESQUE UN QUART DE LA POPULATION TOTALE STOP PARA PARLANT DES PROBLEMES DURBANISATION COMME ASPECT DECISIF DE LA TRANSFORMATION SOCIALE QUI

P5

A LIEU DANS DE NOMBREUX PAYS EN VOIE DE DEVELOPPEMENT CMA LE DR C A DOXIADIS (GRECE) A DECLARE QUUNE NOUVELLE ET VERITABLE QUOTE SCIENCE DE LHABITAT UNQUOTE DEVAIT ETRE MISE SUR PIED STOP PARA ELARGISSANT LE DEBAT CMA LE PROFESSEUR R DUMONT (FRANCE) SEST OCCUPE

P6

DES IMPERATIFS POLITIQUES ET SOCIAUX DU PROGRES ECONOMIQUE STOP POUR LUI CMA IL Y A UN DANGER DANS LES PAYS EN VOIE DE DEVELOPPEMENT QUUNE QUOTE ELITE CITADINE UNQUOTE PUISSE CREER ET PERPETUER DES FACONS DE VIVRE COMPLETEMENT HORS DE PROPORTION AVEC LA RICHESSE PRODUITE PAR LES MAJORITES PAYSANNES STOP

P7

DANS DES CAS SEMBLABLES CMA NON SEULEMENT LES RESSOURCES INDISPENSABLES NECESSAIRES POUR LE DEVELOPPEMENT SERAIENT UTILISEES A LA SATISFACTION DES BESOINS URBAINS NON ESSENTIELS CMA MAIS EGALEMENT UN TYPE URBAIN DEDUCATION SE DEVELOPPERAIT CAM TANDIS QUE LA PAYSANNERIE CONTINUERAIT A MANQUER DE LINSTRUCTION LA PLUS ELEMENTAIRE POUR MODERNISER SES METHODES

P8

DE PRODUCTION STOP POUR CHANGER CETTE SITUATION ET AINSI METTRE FIN AU MEPRIS DE LA NOUVELLE ELITE POUR LE TRAVAIL PHYSIQUE DU PAYSAN CMA LE PROFESSEUR DUMONT A SUGGERE QUUN NOUVEAU TYPE DEDUCATION SOIT ENCOURAGE DANS LES PAYS EN VOIE DE DEVELOPPEMENT EDUCATION QUI NE SERAIT PAS UNE COPIE

P9

DE LEDUCATION EUROPEENNE MAIS QUI TENDRAIT DAVANTAGE A PROCURER UNE INSTRUCTION USUELLE DANS LAQUELLE LA THEORIE ET LA PRATIQUE AURAIENT TOUTES DEUX LEUR ROLE STOP PARA DANS UNE DES NOMBREUSES

REUNION SPECIALE DE CE JOUR CMA CONSACREE A L'AMELIORATION DES
COMBUSTIBLES ET A LA TECHNIQUE PETROLIERE CMA LE DR

P10

D T A TOWNEND (ROYAUMEUNI) CMA PRESIDENT DE LA SESSION CMA
ATTIRA L'ATTENTION SUR LES PROGRES SPECTACULAIRES QUI ONT ETE
FAITS DANS UNE UTILISATION RATIONNELLE DES COMBUSTIBLES STOP
EN PARTICULIER IL Y A EU DES REDUCTIONS SUBSTANTIELLES DE LA
QUANTITE DE COKE NECESSAIRE A LA FABRICATION DE LACIER

P11

ET DE LA QUANTITE DE CHARBON NECESSAIRE POUR LA FABRICATION DE
LELECTRICITE STOP ENTRE 1910 ET 1960 CMA MALGRE LA RAPIDE
EXPANSION DE LA POPULATION CMA LA QUANTITE DE COMBUSTIBLES DOMES-
TIQUES CONSOMMES AU ROYAUMEUNI A DIMINUE STOP CECI A ETE DU AU
PERFECTIONNEMENT DES APPAREILS D'EMPLOI STOP LA GRANDE-BRETAGNE A

P12

UN SERVICE DE CONSEIL POUR LES ECONOMIES DE COMBUSTIBLE ET POUR LE
DR TOWNEND CMA LES PAYS EN VOIE DE DEVELOPPEMENT CMA PARTICULIERE-
MENT CEUX QUI ONT DE FAIBLES RESSOURCES DE COMBUSTIBLES CMA
DEVRAIENT SUIVRE CET EXEMPLE ET EVITER AINSI LES GASPILLAGES D'UNE
DE LEURS PLUS PRECIEUSES RESSOURCES STOP PARA DANS

P13

LA MEME SEANCE SPECIALISEE CMA DES TECHNICIENS DU PETROLE SOULI-
GNERENT QU'IL Y A DE BONNES LES DERNIERS PERFECTIONNEMENTS DE LA TECHNIQUE
CMA IL EST MAINTENANT POSSIBLE DE CONSTRUIRE DES RAFFINERIES
MODERNES CMA MAIS DE PETITE CAPACITE CMA D'ENVIRON 5.000 A 20.000
BARILS PAR JOUR CMA FONCTIONNANT DANS DES CONDITIONS COMPETITIVES
STOP PARA LES

P14

PROBLEMES D'URBANISATION ONT ETE ETUDIES A NOUVEAU PENDANT L'APRES
MIDI DANS UNE SESSION SPECIALISEE STOP LE DR C A DOXIALIS (GRECE)
A DECLARE QU'À SON AVIS SI LES MOUVEMENTS DE POPULATION VERS LES
VILLES CONTINUENT CMA LA POPULATION URBAINE DU MONDE SERA
MULTIPLIEE PAR QUATRE FOIS ET DEMIE SON

VOLUME ACTUEL PENDANT LES QUARANTE PROCHAINES ANNEES CMA TANDIS
QUE LA POPULATION TOTALE DU GLOBE NE FERA QUE DOUBLER DANS CETTE
MEME PERIODE STOP PARA CONSIDERANT LES PROBLEMES PSYCHOLOGIQUES
ET DE COMMUNICATIONS QUI CONGRONTENT DEJA LES GRANDES VILLES
CMA CETTE ACCELERATION DE LURBANISATION NE PEUT QUAMENER UNE
CRISE DE GIGANTISME

P16/35

POUR Y FAIRE FACE CMA LE DR DOXIADIS PENSE QUIL FAUT UNE DISCI-
PLINE INTERNE VIS A VIS DES PROBLEMES DURBANISATION AFIN DE PERMET-
TRE UNE VIE SATISFAISANTE DANS LES GRANDS ENSEMBLES URBAINS DE
DEMAIN STOP END "

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Ref 14/2

SECRET

To : Mr. Gardiner, Leopoldville
From : Mr. Spinelli, Geneva
Date : 13 February 1963
Number : GLEO 57

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FOLLOWING FROM BELLEC FOR JENSSEN, NDELE.

PRIMO - PRIERE VERIFIER TRES EXACTEMENT DATE EXPEDITION
PAR POSTE LEO DES PREMIERS CABLES DONNANT ORDRE BLOQUER AVOIRS
BANKAT A DIVERS BANQUIERS QUE SUPPOSITIONS ETRE SES CORRESPONDANTS.
DONNER A GOUVERNEUR NDELE LISTE DESTINATAIRES DATE OU DATES LEELES
ENVOI ET TEXT INTEGRAL DES CABLES ADRESSES A IMEFBANK CREDIT SUISSE
ET BELGOLAISE.

SECUNDO - DEMANDER A NDELE MARCHAND VOUS COMMUNIQUER
URGENCE POUR ETRE ENVOYES A GOUVERNEUR NDELE GENEVE PHOTOCOPIES
RELEVES DE COMPTES IMEFBANK CREDIT SUISSE BELGOLAISE ET BNB
OCTOBRE NOVEMBRE DECEMBRE JANVIER ET LISTE TOUS CORRESPONDANTS
BANKAT AVEC INDICATION SOLDES BLOQUES ET DATES DERNIERS
PRELEVEMENTS.

AMITIES.

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GARDINER FROM SPINELLI.

FOLLOWING FROM BELLEC FOR JENSSEN, NDELE. CHAMBRES RESERVEES
HOTEL PRESIDENT, POUR DIMANCHE 17. VISITERAI BANFRA PARIS JEUDI
VENDREDI ET FAMILLE WEEKEND. RETOUR GENEVE LUNDI. AMITIES"

CFM 56 17 "

INCOMING TELEGRAM DELIVERED TO:

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PRESS REVIEW COLON GENEVA

CONCERNANT LE CONGO, LA PRESSE NOTE L'ARRIVEE DE M. TSHOMBE A PARIS. LE JOURNAL DE GENEVE PUBLIE UNE INTERVIEW DE M. CLEOPHAS KAMITATU, MINISTRE DE L'INTERIEUR DU GOUVERNEMENT CENTRAL, QUI DOUTE DE LA REELLE FIN DE LA SECESSION, CONNAISSANT TSHOMBE ET LA ;

P2 ;

VALEUR DE SES PROMESSES. IL ESTIME LA SITUATION AU KASAI CRITIQUE EN RAISON DE LUTTES TRIBALES ET FAIT ETAT DE RENSEIGNEMENTS DONNES PAR M. GARDINER SUIVANT LESQUELS 250 PERSONNES AURAIENT ETE ARRETEES AU MANIEMA. PARA TUNIS A PROPOS DE LA SITUATION AU CONGO, JEUNE AFRIQUE TITRE LES SUCCESEURS DE LONU, ;

P3 ;

LES AMERICAINS, SONT PRETS A SOCCUPER DU CONGO ET A Y METTRE LES MOYENS. SELON LE MEME JOURNAL, LA PRESENCE DU PORTUGAL ET DE L'AFRIQUE DU SUD DANS LA PROCHAINE REUNION DE LA COMMISSION ECONOMIQUE POUR L'AFRIQUE A LEOPOLDVILLE SERA TOUJOURS UNE SOURCE DE MALAISE. PARA MEXICO

SECRETARY-GENERAL U THANTS ;

P4 ;

STATEMENT ABOUT THE ACTIVE PHASE OF UN MILITARY OPERATIONS BEING OVER IN THE CONGO AND ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF BILATERAL AID WAS WIDELY CARRIED. PARA LONDON

THE TIMES REGRETS THE INTENSIVE STATEMENTS AT THE MOSHI AFRICAN CONFERENCE INCLUDING THE TSHOMBIST ARGUMENT THAT

AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS ARE USING THE UN TO ;

P3/47 ;

RECOLONIZE KATANGA.

THE DAILY TELEGRAPH COMMENTS ON THE JUSTIFIABLE INDIGNATION IN
THE COMMONS AT THE PURCHASE OF UN BONDS AND KATANGA EVENTS,
HOPING THAT IT IS THE LAST TIME THE FOREIGN SECRETARY RAIDS THE
TAXPAYERS POCKETS ON BEHALF OF VIOLENCE, DECEIT AND A
BASICALLY FALSE CONCEPT ENDALL "

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ONUC

LEOPOLDVILLE ;

INFCO 482 PRESS REVIEW GENEVA COLON

LES BASLER NACHRICHTEN ET LA NEUE ZURCHER ZEITUNG RAPPORTENT L'ARRIVEE DE M. TSHOMBE EN ANGOLA. LES BASLER NACHRICHTEN TITRENT

QUOTE U THANT ANNONCE LA FIN DE L'OPERATION MILITAIRE DE L'ONU AU CONGO. UNQUOTE LE CORRESPONDANT DE LA NEUE ZURCHER ZEITUNG A L'ONU

P2

EXAMINANT LE RAPPORT DU SECRETAIRE GENERAL, REMARQUE QUE QUOTE MALGRE LE FAIT QUE L'EXPOSE EST REDIGE SUR UN TON OPTIMISTE, IL NEN DEMEURE PAS MOINS QU'EN VERITE LA SITUATION ACTUELLE AU CONGO NE S'EST GUERE MODIFIEE PAR RAPPORT A CELLE QUI A ENTRAINE L'INTERVENTION DE L'ONU IL Y A

P3

DEUX ANS ET DEMI. LES NATIONS UNIES AUJOURD'HUI SONT LOIN D'ETRE EN MESURE DE SE RETIRER DE CETTE AVENTURE. UNQUOTE PARA PARIS COLON LE JOURNAL LE MONDE CITE LONGUEMENT LE RAPPORT DU SECRETAIRE GENERAL DES NATIONS UNIES AU CONSEIL DE SECURITE SELON LEQUEL QUOTE LES FORCES DE L'ONU

P4/8

DEVRONT ENCORE RESTER AU CONGO PENDANT UN AN.

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(FOR IMMEDIATE ONWARD TRANSMISSION TO ONUC ELIZABETHVILLE) ✓

THE UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES MIGHT MISS THE OPPORTUNITES REPRESENTED
 BY SCIENTIFIC DISCOVEREIS AND TECHNOLOGICAL DEVELOPMENT BECAUSE
 THEIR LABOUR FORCE LACKS TTHE MEN WHO COULD APPLY SUCH KNOWLEDGE
 TO THE PROBLEMS OF THEIR OWN COUNTRIES. IT WAS IN THESE TERMS
 THAT DAVID A. MORSE, DIRECTOR-GENERAL OF THE

P2

ILO, SUMMED UP TTHE PROBLEM OF HUMAN RESOURCES AT TODAYS
 GENERAL SESSION OF UNCSAT. IN OTHER WORDS HE SAID IT WAS NOT

ENOUGH TO POSSESS NATURAL RESOURCES OR TO HAVE CAPITAL FOR INVESTMENT SEMICOLON A DEVELOPING COUNTRY ALSO NEEDED THE MEN WITH THE SKILLS

P3

WHO COULD MAKE THEM PRODUCTIVE. PARA. SEVERAL SPEAKERS INSISTED THAT TECHNICAL EDUCATION IN A DEVELOPING COUNTRY OUGHT TO HAVE A DOUBLE TARGET COLON TO TRAIN THE MEN NEEDED FOR THE PRODUCTIVE APPARATUS OF THE STATE AND, SECONDLY, TO EDUCATE PEOPLE CAPABLE OF ASSIMILATING HIGHER TECHNOLOGY AND,

P4

EVENTUALLY, EVEN OF INNOVATING OR INVENTING. IN THIS CONNECTION, TODAY'S CHAIRMAN, PROF. HENRI LAUGIER (FRANCE), REMARKED THAT SOME OF THE BASIC TECHNICAL DISCOVERIES IN THE NOW HIGHLY DEVELOPED COUNTRIES HAD BEEN MADE AT A TIME WHEN THE MAJORITY OF THEIR POPULATIONS

P5

HAD BEEN ILLITERATE. PARA. THE DISCUSSION OF THE MULTIPLE ASPECTS OF EDUCATION, AS IT RELATES TO MAN'S PERSONALITY, INTELLIGENCE AND SKILLS, BROUGHT OUT THE FACT THAT THIS HAS BOTH MORAL AND ECONOMIC IMPLICATIONS. THE EXPRESSION QUOTE HUMAN RESOURCES UNQUOTE - AS POINTED

P6

OUT BY FATHER CLEMENT MERTENS, DELEGATE OF THE HOLY SEE - SHOULD NOT MAKE US FORGET THAT MAN QUOTE IS NOT JUST A MEANS, LIKE TOOLS OR RAW MATERIALS, BUT THAT HE IS ALSO THE BUILDER AND THE

END OF ECONOMIC PROGRESS UNQUOTE. PARA. THERE

P7

WAS GENERAL AGREEMENT AMONG SPEAKERS THAT, MATERIAL REALISATIONS BEING MORE SPECTACULAR, MORE VISIBLE AND MORE EASILY MEASUREABLE, THE DANGER WAS GREAT THAT THE PLANNERS OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES MIGHT TEND TO GIVE INSUFFICIENT THOUGHT TO THE IMPROVEMENT OF THEIR HUMAN RESOURCES WHICH, EVEN IN ECONOMIC TERMS,

P8

OFFERED THE ESSENTIAL COMPONENT OF THEIR PROJECTS. PARA. V. K.R.V. RAO (INDIA)) ANALYZED THE FACTORS ADDING UP TO HUMAN EFFICIENCY, ENUMERATING THE PHYSICAL, MENTAL AND ORGANIZATIONAL FACTORS AS WELL AS INCENTIVES AND MOTIVATION. HE STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE FOR DEVELOPING

P9

COUNTRIES OF LINKING THE NOTION OF INCOME WITH THAT OF WORK AND, BY SO DOING, DESTROYING THE STILL FREQUENT CONTEMPT FOR PHYSICAL LABOUR. HIS EMPHASIS ON THE NEED TO IMPROVE THE ADAPTABILITY OF LABOUR AND ON THE NEED TO DEVELOP THE CAPACITY OF LABOUR QUOTE TO RECEIVE

P10

COMMUNICATIONS UNQUOTE, TOUCHED DIRECTLY ON THE PROBLEM OF HOW ECONOMICALLY UNDER-DEVELOPED SOCIETIES MIGHT ADVANCE TOWARDS THE STAGE REACHED BY THE TECHNOLOGICALLY-MINDED COMMUNITIES.

PARA. M.G. ARDANT (FRANCE) DREW ATTENTION TO THE ENORMOUS

QUANTITY OF POTENTIALLY PRODUCTIVE LABOUR BEING WASTED THROUGH
UNEMPLOYMENT OR UNDER

P11

-EMPLOYMENT IN MOST DEVELOPING COUNTRIES. HE RELATED HIS EXPERIENCES
IN MOROCCO AND TUNISIA WHERE THIS QUOTE WASTED UNQUOTE LABOUR
FORCE HAD BEEN PUT TO CONSTRUCTIVE WORK, SUCH AS ROAD BUILDING
OR AFFORESTATION, AND WAS PAID LARGELY IN THE FORM OF FOOD
THESE WORK PROJECTS,

P12

ON A LOCAL SCALE AND INSPIRED BY LOCAL OFFICIALS , HE SAID,
INVOLVED ONLY MODEST CAPITAL INVESTMENT SINCE THE FOOD WHICH PAID
FOR THE LABOUR WAS PROVIDED FROM UNITED STATES SURPLUS STOCKS.

PARA. M. ARDANT MAINTAINED THAT GREATER USE OF THIS METHOD
WOULD PERMIT THE CONSTRUCTIVE UTILIZATION

P13

OF SURPLUS FOOD. IN EXCHANGE FOR THE PHYSIOLOGICAL ENERGY IT
PROVIDED, THE TECHNIQUE RESULTED IN CONSTRUCTIVE LABOUR CAPABLE,
IN ITS TURN, OF IMPROVING THE COUNTRYS PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY. PARA.
MR. MORSE, DIRECTOR-GENERAL OF THE ILO, WHO HAD ALSO SEEN

P14

SUCH PROJECTS IN MOROCCO, CONFIRMED THEIR POSITIVE NATURE AND
REMARKED THAT UNITED STATES AUTHORITIES WERE GIVING SYMPATHETIC
CONSIDERATION TO POSSIBLE FURTHER UTILIZATION OF SOME OF THEIR
FOOD SURPLUSES IN THIS MANNER. PARA. IN THE SPECIALIZED SESSION

DEVOTED TO THE CONTROL OF PESTS, DISEASES AND DEFICIENCIES,

P15

DR. E.C. STAKMAN (USA) DECLARED THAT VERITABLE QUOTE MIRACLE DRUGS UNQUOTE AGAINST PESTS AND PLANT DISEASES WERE IN USE AND HELPING TO INCREASE CROPS. WHAT MIGHT BE GAINED COULD BE ILLUSTRATED BY THE FACT THAT IN THE UNITED STATES ITSELF NO LESS THAN 23 PERCENT OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION

P16

WAS LOST OWING TO PLANT DISEASES, OR TO THE RAVAGES OF INSECTS AND MICRO-ORGANISMS- A QUANTITY WHICH COULD PROVIDE SUBSISTENCE TO ABOUT 50 MILLION PEOPLE. HE QUOTED SEVERAL EXAMPLES WHERE CHEAP AND LOCALLY PRODUCED INSECTICIDES HELPED TO INCREASE THE CROPS OF SOME DEVELOPING COUNTRIES BY

P17

AS MUCH AS ONE QUARTER. PARAGRAPHS EQUALLY ENCOURAGING RESULTS WERE REPORTED BY DR. H.H. BROWN (FAO) IN THE SESSION DEVOTED TO MARINE FISHERIES AND INLAND FISHERIES DURING, HE SAID, TO ECONOMIC STUDIES AND THE APPLICATION OF SCIENCE TO THE FISHING INDUSTRY. IN PERU,

P18

FOR INSTANCE, THE YEARLY LANDED CATCH OF FISH HAD RISEN FROM 50,000 TONS TO 6 MILLION TONS WITHIN THE LAST SEVEN YEARS. NOT LESS SPECTACULAR WERE DEVELOPMENTS IN THE UTILIZATION OF THE EARTH'S HEAT AS A CHEAP SOURCE OF ENERGY. PARAGRAPHS MR. G. FACCA

P19)

(ITALY) REPORTED IN THE SESSION DEVOTED TO ENERGY DEVELOPMENT POLICIES, THAT SEVERAL COUNTRIES ALREADY HAVE LARGE SCALE PLANTS FOR THE EXPLOITATION OF THIS ENERGY SOURCE. ITALY ALREADY PRODUCES A YEARLY 2,400 MILLION KWH. FROM THIS SOURCE. THE USSR WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BUILT LARGE SCALE

P20/41

GEO-THERMAL GENERATORS IN THE FAR EAST AND ALREADY HAD SEVERAL OF THEM IN OPERATION. AS FOR THE COST PER UNIT, IT WAS LESS THAN 60 PERCENT OF THAT PRODUCED FROM CONVENTIONAL SOURCES, HE DECLARED. END "

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A PROPOS DU DEPART D'ELISABETHVILLE DE M. TSHOMBE, LE JOURNAL DE GENEVE SE DEMANDE S'IL VIENDRA EN SUISSE. LA NEUE ZURCHER ZEITUNG PUBLIE UN RECIT DE ROBERT DENARD EX-CAPITAINE DANS LA GENDARMERIE KATANGAISE SUIVANT LEQUEL LES " CADRES BLANCS DE LA

P2

GENDARMERIE ONT ETE PLACES DEVANT LE CHOIX DE TRAVAILLER COMME 'CONSEILLERS TECHNIQUES' POUR LES FORCES DE L'ONUC OU DE FAIRE L'OBJET DE MAUVAIS TRAITEMENTS ET, LE CAS ECHEANT, ETRE TRADUITS EN JUSTICE COMME CRIMINELS DE GUERRE." PARA LONDON: THE DAILY TELEGRAPH CONTAINS A MAIN ARTICLE WHICH WARMS

P3/7

OF FUTURE DANGERS IN KATANGA. ENDALL "

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ONUC LEOPOLDVILLE

ITU/ETAB NO. 17 FOR QUIJANO FROM GROSS STOP YOUR LETTER 22ND
SEE SUNDARAMS LETTER 23 JANUARY REGARDING MY VISIT TO LEOPOLDVILLE
STOP AM ARRIVING MONDAY 18TH AT 1700 HOURS FLIGHT NO SN519
AND LEAVING WEDNESDAY 27TH AT 2000 HOURS FLIGHT PA151
STOP PREFER SPEND MONDAY 25TH AND TUESDAY 26 TH
PAGE 2
BRAZZAVILLE AND
RETURN 27TH LEOPOLDVILLE FOR ONWARD JOURNEY STODURING STAY
LEO/BRAZZA WOULD LIKE VISIT IMPORTANT PLACES WITHIN CONGON STOP
REQUEST YOU ARRANGE PROGRAMME AND SEND DETAILS URGENTLY. REGARDS "

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INFCO 478 PRESS REVIEW GENEVA :

A PROPOS DU CONGO , LA GAZETTE D LAUSANNE RAPORTE QUE M.
TSHOMBE DOIT QUITTER LE KATANGA POUR S UUUUUUUUIVRE
UN TRAITEMENT MEDICAL

EN RHODESIE ET LA NEUE ZURCHER ZEITUNG ANNONCE LE DEPART DUE
GENERAL NIKE ET DE 26 OFFICIERS POUR LEOPOLDVILLE, LA SUB-
ORDINATION DE LA POLICE KATANGAISE A LA SURETE CONGOLAISE ET LA
CIRCULATION

P2

BES BILLETS CONGOLAIS AU KATANGA PARA NEW DELHI : A HINDU EDITOR-
IAL REFERRING TO THE SECRETARY-GENERALS PRAISE FOR THE PART
PLAYED BY GENERAL PREM CHAND AND PRIGADIER MORONNA AND THEIR GALLANT
MEN SAID 'THIS PRAISE IS WELL EARNED AND RIGHTLY DESERVED. THE
INDIAN CONTINGENT HAVE BEEN THE UNITED NATIONS MAINSTAY EVER SINCE

THEY WENT TO THE CONGO TWO YEARS AGO, AT A TIME WHEN THE WHOLE UNITED NATIONS OPERATIONS LOOKED LIKE COLLAPSING FOR WANT OF SUPPORT FROM MEMBER COUNTRIES'. THE EDITORIAL CONCLUDED' ON AND OFF THE BATTLEFIELD OUR TROOPS IN THE CONGO HAVE INDEED MAINTAINED THE VERY HIGH TRADITIONS OF THE INDIAN

P4/36

ARMY AND HAVE ADDED ANOTHER SHINING CHAPTER TO ITS RECORD. AND TWENTY WHO LAID DOWN THEIR LIVES IN UNITED NATIONS SERVICE WILL BE REMEMBERED WITH RESPECT WHENEVER AND WHEREVER MEN SPEAK OF PEACE AND UNITE '. ENDALL

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A QUELLE CADENCE LES PAYS EN VOIE DE DEVELOPPEMENT DOIVENT ILS
S'INDUSTRIALISER CMA QUI DEVRAIT EN FAIRE LA PLANIFICATION ET EN
PRENDRE LA DIRECTION CMA ET QUEL SECTEUR DE L'ECONOMIE DEVRAIT
RECEVOIR LA PRIORITE - TELLES SONT LES QUESTIONS QUI ONT ETE LES
THEMES PRINCIPAUX DE

P2

LA SESSION GENERALE DU TROISIEME JOUR DE LA CONFERENCE DE
LUNCSAT CONSACREE AU PROBLEME DE L'INDUSTRIALISATION STOP PARA STOP
DAPRES LA DEFINITION DU DR S N ROSTOVSKY CMA UN DES SECRETAIRES
SCIENTIFIQUES DE LUNCSAT CMA UN PAYS EN VOIE DE DEVELOPPEMENT POURRAIT
CHOISIR ENTRE TROIS VOIES POSSIBLES POUR LE DEVELOPPEMENT

P3

INDUSTRIEL CLN QUOTE COMPLETEMENT CAPITALISTE UNQUOTE CMA QUOTE
COMPLETEMENT SOCIALISTE UNQUOTE ET UNE SOLUTION INTERMEDIAIRE DE
PLANIFICATION SOUPLE INCORPORANT LES AVANTAGES DES DEUX STOP
PARA STOP J R D TATA CMA UN DES PRINCIPAUX INDUSTRIELS DE LINDE
CMA PRIT LA PAROLE POUR ATTIRER L'ATTENTION SUR L'EXPERIENCE INDIENNE
FAITE SELON UNE

P4

QUOTE ECONOMIE MIXTE UNQUOTE QUI A PERMIS LA COEXISTENCE HARMONIEUSE
DU SECTEUR PRIVE ET D'UN SECTEUR CONTROLE PAR L'ETAT DANS LE DOMAINE
INDUSTRIEL STOP PARA STOP PENDANT LA SUITE DES DEBATS CMA IL APPARUT

CLAIREMENT - COMME LE MONTRA JONATHAN B BINGHAM (USA) UN
VICEPRESIDENT DE LUNCSAT -

P5

QUE NI LE QUOTE SYSTEME CAPITALISTE UNQUOTE NI LE QUOTE SYSTEME
SOCIALISTE UNQUOTE NEXISTENT NULLE PART A LETAT PUR DANS LEURS
FORMES ORIGINELLES STOP LA PLUPART DES ORATEURS TOMBERENT DACCORD
SUR LE FAIT QUE LE CHOIX POUR UN PAYS EN VOIE DE DEVELOPPEMENT SE
FAISAIT EN PRATIQUE ENTRE LINDUSTRIALISATION AVEC

P6

UNE PREDOMINANCE DE LIBRE ENTREPRISE ET LINDUSTRIALISATION BASEE
SUR UNE ECONOMIE MIXTE STOP PARA STOP M BINGHAM A DECLARE QUE LE
GOUVERNEMENT DES ETATSUNIS ETAIT DACCORD POUR RESTREINDRE LE CHOIX
POUR LES PAYS EN VOIE DE DEVELOPPEMENT ENTRE CES DEUX ALTERNATIVES
STOP PARA STOP LE DR ROSTOVSKY ATTIRA LATTENTION SUR

P7

LE FAIT QUAVEC LAPPLICATION DE LA TECHNIQUE MODERNE LA PETITE
INDUSTRIE ETAIT SOUVENT CAPABLE DE CONCURRENCER LA GRANDE
INDUSTRIE STOP CECI CMA DECLARA TIL CMA POURRAIT FOURNIR UNE ECHAP-
PATOIRE AU DILEMME QUI CONSISTE A CHOISIR ENTRE DES INDUSTRIES
PERIMEES DE TYPE ARTISANAL ET DES INDUSTRIES DE TYPE ULTRA
MODERNE DEMANDANT DES INVESTISSEMENTS

P8

IMPORTANTS DEPASSANT LES POSIBILITES DES PAYS EN VOIE DE DEVELOP-
PEMENT STOP PARA LE DR G J MAYOBRE CMA COMMISSAIRE AU DEVELOPPE-
MENT INDUSTRIEL CMA NATIONS UNIES CMA A ANNONCE QUE LONU ETAIT
EN TRAIN DE PREPARER LA CONVOCATION DUN SEMINAIRE INTERNATIONAL
DANS LE COURS DE LANNEE 1963 POUR DISCUTER LES

P9

DIFFERENTES METHODES DE PRODUCTION DU FER ET DE LACIER EN SOCCUPANT
TOUT PARTICULIEREMENT DE LEUR APPLICATION AUX CONDITIONS PARTICULI-
ERES DES PAYS EN VOIE DE DEVELOPPEMENT STOP PARA STOP PARLANT DES
METHODES DE FABRICATION DES CARTES CMA PENDANT UNE DES SESSION
SPECIALISEES CMA LE PROF A MARUSSI CMA UN DES SECRETAIRES

P10

SCIENTIFIQUES DE LUNCSAT CMA A EXPLIQUE QU'AU LIEU DES MILITAIRES
CE SONT MAINTENANT LES SAVANTS ET LES TECHNICIENS QUI SONT LES
PRINCIPAUX QUOTE CONSOMMATEURS UNQUOTE DE CARTES STOP CEST LA
RAISON CMA A TIL EXPLIQUE CMA POUR LAQUELLE LES TECHNIQUES DE
CARTOGRAPHIE ONT FAIT DES PROGRES RAPIDES DANS NOMBRE DE

P11

PAYS EN VOIE DE DEVELOPPEMENT STOP ARA STOP UN SOUSPRODUIT INTERES-
SANT DES RECHERCHES ARCHEOLOGIQUES EFFECTUEES AVEC LAIDE DE PHOTOS
AERIENNES A ETE LA DECOURVERTE DES ACTIVITES DE CIVILISATIONS
PASSEES (VILLES CMA CANAUX D'IRRIGATION CMA ETC.) QUI ONT
ETE SOUVENT UTILES POUR LES SAVANTS ACTUELS DANS LEURS RECHERCHES

P12

DE LOCALISATION DES RESSOURCES NATURELLES STOP PARA STOP PENDANT
LA DISCUSSION QUI PRIT PLACE DURANT LA SESSION SPECIALISEE CONSACREE
A LA SCIENCE DES SOLS CMA L'ACADEMICIEN U P GEROSIMOV CMA URSS CMA
MARQUA LA NECESSITE D'ADAPTER L'EXPERIENCE DE LA SCIENCE DES SOLS
DANS LES ZONES TEMPEREES AUX CONDITIONS PARTICULIERES DES

P13

REGIONS TROPICALES STOP GEORGES AUBERT CMA FRANCE DE SON COTE CMA
DEVELOPPA LA THESE CONTRAIRE SELON LAQUELLE EN PRATIQUE IL Y A UNE
INFORMATION RECIPROQUE QUI SE TABLIT ET QUE LES SAVANTS FRANCAIS
PAR EXEMPLE ONT PU APPLIQUER L'EXPERIENCE QU'ILS AVAIENT ACQUISE DANS
LES REGIONS TROPICALES A DES PROBLEMES D'AGRICULTURE

P14/52

EN FRANCE STOP PARA STOP F G NICHOLLS CMA AUSTRALIE CMA SUGGERA LA
CREATION CMA SOUS LES AUSPICES DE L'ONU CMA D'ATELIERS DE REPARATION
DANS LES PAYS EN VOIE DE DEVELOPPEMENT POUR PARER A UNE USURE
FREQUENTE D'UN MATERIEL DE VALEUR CMA PAR SUITE DU MANQUE DE PERSONNEL
QUALIFIE POUR L'ENTRETIEN STOP "

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HOW RAPIDLY SHOULD THE LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES TURN TO INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT, WHO SHOULD PLAN OR DIRECT IT, AND WHICH SECTOR OF THE ECONOMY SHOULD HAVE PRIORITY, WERE THE MAIN THEMES OF THE GENERAL DISCUSSION DURING THE THIRD DAY OF UNCSAT, DEVOTED TO THE PROBLEM OF INDUSTRIALIZATION. PARA.

P2

ACCORDING TO THE DEFINITION OF DR. S. N. ROSTOVSKY, AN UNCSAT SCIENTIFIC SECRETARY, A DEVELOPING COUNTRY MIGHT CHOOSE FROM AMONG THREE POSSIBLE STRATEGIES OF INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT: QUOTE FULLY CAPITALIST UNQUOTE, QUOTE FULLY SOCIALIST UNQUOTE, AND AN INTERMEDIARY SOLUTION INCORPORATING THE ADVANTAGES OF BOTH. PARA. J. R. D. TATA, ONE OF

P3

INDIA'S LEADING INDUSTRIALISTS, INTERVENED TO DRAW ATTENTION

TO INDIA'S OWN EXPERIENCE IN A QUOTE MIXED ECONOMY UNQUOTE WHICH PERMITTED THE HARMONIOUS CO-EXISTENCE OF A PRIVATE AND A STATE-CONTROLLED

INDUSTRIAL SECTOR. PARA. DURING THE ENSUING DEBATE IT BECAME CLEAR - AS WAS POINTED OUT BY UNCSAT VICEPRESIDENT, JONATHAN B BINGHAM (US) -

P4

THAT NEITHER THE QUOTE CAPITALIST UNQUOTE NOR THE QUOTE SOCIALIST UNQUOTE MODEL EXISTED ANYWHERE IN ITS PURE, UNADULTERATED FORM. MOST SPEAKERS AGREED THAT THE CHOICE FOR A DEVELOPING COUNTRY WAS, IN PRACTICE, BETWEEN INDUSTRIALIZATION WITH A PREDOMINANTLY FREE ENTERPRISE ECONOMY AND INDUSTRIALIZATION BASED ON A MIXED ECONOMY. PARA MR BINGHAM

P5

EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT AGREED WITH THE NARROWING OF THE CHOICE FOR THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES TO THESE TWO ALTERNATIVES. PARA DR ROSTOVSKY DREW ATTENTION TO THE FACT THAT WITH THE APPLICATION OF MODERN TECHNOLOGY, SMALL-SCALE INDUSTRIES WERE OFTEN CAPABLE OF COMPETING WITH HEAVY INDUSTRY. THIS, HE

P6

SAID, MIGHT PROVIDE AN ESCAPE FROM THE DILEMMA OF CHOOSING BETWEEN OUT-OF-DATE INDUSTRIES OF AN ARTISANAL NATURE AND OF LARGE-SCALE INDUSTRIES REQUIRING CAPITAL OUTLAYS BEYOND THE

MEANS OF THE DEVELOPING STATES. PARA DR J MAYORRE UN COMMISSIONER

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BEING FOCULATED AT THE UNCSAT CONFERENCE THAT SCIENCE AND
SCIENTISTS SHOULD PLAY A GROWING ROLE IN BOTH THE FORMULATION
AND THE EXECUTION OF DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMMES IN UNDERDEVELOPED
COUNTRIES. FOLLOWING YESTERDAYS PROPOSAL FOR A QUOTE COMMITTEE
OF WISE:

MEN UNQUOTE OR SCIENTIFIC BRAINS TRUST BY THE PRESIDENT, PROF
H S THACKER, DR SEN, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF FAO, THIS MORNING
URGED THAT A SCIENTIFIC PANEL SHOULD BE SET UP IN ORDER TO PAY
REGULAR VISITS TO THE UN SPECIALIZED AGENCIES AND TO ASCERTAIN
AND QUOTE:

SCRUTINIZE UNQUOTE THEIR EXISTING PROGRAMMES. DR SEN SUGGESTED ALSO THAT SCIENTIFIC CONFERENCES, SIMILAR TO THE PRESENT ONE, SHOULD MEET PERIODICALLY. PARA. THOSE SUGGESTIONS FOLLOW US DELEGATES DR JEROME WIESNERS PROPOSAL YESTERDAY CONCERNING THE CREATION OF AN INSTITUTE TO ACT AS A COORDINATOR FOR:

CHANNELLING INFORMATION AND TAILORING TECHNOLOGY TO THE NEEDS OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES. PARA. THIS MORNINGS SESSION.

EATING THEIR MEALS ALONG A SINGLE TABLE. FOR AN ESTIMATED 3115 MILLION PEOPLE IN THE WORLD LAST YEAR¹⁹⁶⁰ THE TABLE WOULD HAVE CIRCLED THE GLOBE 23 AND HALF TIMES. BUT, AT THE PRESENT RATE OF POPULATION GROWTH, BY 2000 A.D.

WOULD CIRCLE OUR GLOBE OVER 47 TIMES. IN ORDER TO KEEP
UP WITH THE GROWTH IN THE NUMBER OF CONSUMERS, THE TABLE WOULD

HAVE TO GROW 43 MILES (70 KILOMETRES) LONGER EACH DAY.

PARA. AS FOR THE FOOD THAT GOES ON THAT TABLE, DR.;

P7

PHILLIPS UNDERLINED THAT A BARE 8.35 PERCENT OF THE WORLD'S SURFACE IS THE AREA UPON WHICH MAN DEPENDS PRIMARILY FOR HIS EXISTENCE. BUT PRODUCTION EVEN IN THIS RESTRICTED AREA IS UNEQUAL. SOME NATIONS PRODUCE TEN TIME MORE RICE PER ACRE THAN OTHERS. AS FOR WHEAT, PRODUCTION;

P8

MAY BE EVEN TWENTY TIMES GREATER IN SOME COUNTRIES. THERE IS A SIMILAR DISPARITY IN THE MEANS AT THE FARMERS DISPOSAL TO HELP HIM IMPROVE HIS YIELDS. WHILE IN EUROPE, FOR EXAMPLE, OVER 75 METRIC TONS OF CHEMICAL FERTILIZERS ARE USED ON EVERY THOUSAND ACRES,;

P9

IT BARELY SURPASSES ONE TON IN AFRICA. PARA. THE SOVIET SPECIALIST

PR

LEO U DUPLICATING ALL UR NOS

P9

IT BARELY SURPASSES ONE TON IN AFRICA. PARA. THE SOVIET SPECIALIST PROF V G BOGOROV, DREW ATTENTION TO THE UNTAPED RICHES OF THE SEAS, CHALLENGING THE VIEW THAT TROPICAL SEAS ARE POOR IN FISH IS A MYTH. HE SPOKE OF SPECTACULAR POSSIBILITIES IN THE;

P10

UTILIZATION OF DEEP SEA VEGETATION AS FERTILIZER FOR AGRICULTURE AND WAS CONVINCED THAT, WITHIN THE LIFETIME OF THIS GENERATION,

THESE WILL BE UTILIZED ON A LARGE SCALE. PARA. AFTERNOON
DISCUSSIONS CENTRED AROUND THE PROBLEM OF NATURAL RESOURCES AND
QUESTIONS CONCERNING PLANT BREEDING AND IMPROVED CARIETIESGV
P11

DR H THEILREIN, A SCIENTIFIC SECRETARY OF UNCSAT, INSISTED
THAT EVEN WITHOUT RECOURSE TO NON-CONVENTIONAL METHODS (LIKE
IRRADIATION OR THE UTILIZATION OF ATOMIC ENERGY) PLANT BREEDING
AND IMPROVED CARIETIES ALONE COULD DOUBLE OR EVEN TREBLE THE QUANTITY
OF FOOD AT MANKINDS DISPOSAL. PARA:

IN A;

P12

DECLARATION NOT LESS HOPEFUL ABOUT THE FUTURE, ACADEMICIAN
E K FEDOROV, OF THE USSR, A VICE PRESIDENT OF THE CONFERENCE,
EXPRESSED HIS BELIEF THAT, FULLY UTILIZED, THE RESOURCES
AT THE DISPOSAL OF HUMANITY ARE CAPABLE OF COPING WITH WHAT
IS CALLED THE QUOTE DEMOGRAPHIC;

P13

EXPLOSION UNQUOTE. IN HIS VIEW, PEOPLE HAVE NO REASON TO BE
QUOTE SCARED UNQUOTE BY THE RAPID INCREASE OF THE WORLDS POPULATION.
HE EVEN ENVISAGED THAT, WITHIN A DECADE OR SO, RAW MATERIALS
FROM OTHER PLANETS MAY BE AVAILABLE TO REPLENISH THE EARTHS WANING
RESOURCES;

P14

PARA;

A WARNING NOTE, HOWEVER, WAS SOUNDED BY SIR WILLIAM SLATER,
OF THE UNITED KINGDOM, ALSO A CONFERENCE VICE PRESIDENT.
SIR WILLIAM ENVISAGED THE PROGRESSIVE SCARCITY OF CERTAIN CHEMICAL
INGREDIENTS IN THE ATMOSPHERE WHICH ARE INDISPENSABLE TO THE MAINTENANCE
OF HUMAN AND PLANT;

P15

LIFE. PARA.

ANSWERING RECURRING OBSERVATIONS ABOUT THE SUPPOSED CONNECTION
BETWEEN CLIMATIC VARIATIONS AND ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS,
MR DAVID A DAVIES, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE WHO, DECLARED
THAT DETAILED INVESTIGATIONS HAD SHOWN THAT THERE WAS NO
RELATIONSHIP WHATSOEVER BETWEEN ATOMIC EXPERIMENTS AND LONG-
TERM CLIMATIC CHANGES.

END*****

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OMP/ . INFOCO 472 FOLLOWING DAILY UNCSAT CABLE :

UNPSS 100 TO ORTIZ FROM KENNY. THE REPRESENTATIVES OF 87 COUNTRIES GATHERED IN GENEVA THIS MORNING TO BEGIN TWO AND HALF WEEKS OF DISCUSSION ON THE BEST MEANS OF SPEEDING UP THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF THE WORLDS LESS DEVELOPED AREAS THROUGH THE APPLICATION OF NEW ADVANCES;

P2

IN SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY. PARA. THE UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE ON SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY (UNCSAT) - THE FIRST OF ITS KIND EVER TO BE HELD- IS MEETING AT THE PALAIS DES NATIONS THROUGH 20 FEBRUARY. PARA. UN SECRETARY- GENERAL U THANT, IN AN ADDRESS;

PEE

READ TO THE CONFERENCE, EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT THE MEETING WOULD RESULT IN THE CHARTING OF NEW COURSES OF ACTION IN THE APPLICATION OF MODERN SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY. HE SUGGESTED, FOR EXAMPT, THE UNDERTAKING OF NEW SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH DIRECTED SPECIFICALLY AT THE PROBLEMS FACING NEW AND;

P4

DEVELOPING NATIONS. ANOTHER ASPECT OF THE PROBLEM, HE EMPHASIZED, WAS HOW SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY COULD BE ABSORBED EFFECTIVELY BY THE COUNTRIES NEEDING THIS ASSISTANCE, AND HERE HE WARNED THE P

PARTICIPANTS QUOTE TO BE AWARE OF THE DISRUPTIONS WHICH MAY BE CAUSED BY A SUPERIMPOSITION OF MODERN;

P5

K

KNOWLEDGE AND TECHNIQUES ON A SOCIETY WHOSE HABITS AND THINKING, METHODS OF WORK AND WAY OF LIFE ARE ENTIRELY UNPREPARED FOR THEM. UNQUOTE. PARA. UNABLE TO ATTEND THE OPENING OF THE CONFERENCE BECAUSE OF ILLNESS IN NEW YORK, THE SECRETARY GENERALS STATEMENT WAS READ BY ;

P6

PHILIPPE DES SEYNES, UN UNDER-SECRETARY FOR THE DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL AFFAIRS. PARAPM NOTING THAT THE MEETING WAS

QUOTE AMAJOR EVENT IN THE UNITED NATIONS DEVELOPMENT DECADE, UNQUOTE, U THANT SET AS ONE OF ITS OBJECTIVES THE ESTABLISHMENT OF SCIENCE PROGRAMMES AND

P7

INSTITUTIONS IN THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, AND THIS, HE ADDED, QUOTE MIGHT NOW BE RECOGNIZED AND ACCEPTED AS A NEW INTERNATIONAL RESPONSIBILITY UNQUOTE WHICH THE UN SYSTEM OF ORGANIZATIONS COULD HELP PROMOTE. FYI CHANGES IN TEXT OF SECRETARY-GENERAL NOTED AT END OF THIS CABLE. END

P8

FYI. PARA.

THE OPENING OF TODAYS PROCEEDINGS WAS AN ADDRESS OF WELCOME BY WILLY SPUHLER, PRESIDENT OF THE SWISS CONFEDERATION FOLLOWED BY THE ADDRESS OF THE SECRETARY-GENERAL AND STATEMENTS BY PROF M.S. THACKER, PRESIDENT OF THE CONFERENCE, AND BY SALAH EL

DIN HEDAYAT,

P9

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE CONFERENCE AND CHAIRMAN OF THE UN SCIENTIFIC ADVISORY PANEL. PARA. PROF THACKET NOTING THAT INTERNATIONAL

ORGANIZATIONS WERE PRESENTLY DEMONSTRATING THAT INDIVIDUALS COULD
TAKE AN OBJECTIVE VIEW QUOTE IN THE MIDST OF CONTROVERSY
UNQUOTE, SUGGESTED THE ESTABLISHMENT OF QUOTE A KIND OF WORLD
COMMITTEE OF

P10

WISE MEN - - A BRAIN TRUST UNQUOTE - - THAT MIGHT DRAW UPON
ALL THE VAST FUND OF EXPERIENCE GAINED BY INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZA-
TIONS TO HELP IN THE PREPARATION AND EXAMINATION OF DEVELOPMENT PLANS
FOR UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS. PARA. HE STRESSED THAT SCIENTISTS
AND TECHNOLOGISTS MUST ASSUME GREATER RESPONSIBILITY IN THE PLANNING

P11

PROCESS, BOTH AT THE NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL LEVEL AND SAID
HE LOOKED FORWARD TO THE DAY WHEN THE CONSTANTLY GROWING NETWORK
OF SCIENTIFIC INTERESTS WOULD BE AN IMPORTANT ELEMENT IN ESTABLISHING
A QUOTE COMMUNITY OF MAN UNQUOTE. WHATEVER THE DIFFICULTIES, THE
CONFERENCE IN HIS VIEW, SYMBOLIZED

P12

QUOTE THE FACT THAT MAN IS ALMOST ON THE THRESHOLD OF ANOTHER
IMPORTANT MOVE FORWARD IN THIS AGE-LONG PROCESS OF EVOLUTION TO-
WARDS A UNITED WORLD. UNQUOTE. PARA. MR HEDAYAT,
WHO IS ALSO MINISTER OF SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH OF THE UNITED ARAB
REPUBLIC RECALLED A RECOMMENDATION MADE

P13

BY THE CAIRO CONFERENCE OF JULY 1962 ON PROBLEMS OF ECONOMIC
DEVELOPMENT, TO THE EFFECT THAT FULL ADVANTAGE BE TAKEN OF
UNCSAT QUOTE INCLUDING THE POSSIBILITY OF ESTABLISHING AN AGENCY
FOR SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY FOR THE PROMOTION OF TECHNOLOGICAL
ADVANCEMENT AND THE BUILDING UP OF THE SCIENTIFIC STRUCTURE IN

P14

THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES UNQUOTE. HE HOPED THAT THE CONFERENCE
WOULD GIVE SERIOUS CONSIDERATION TO THIS PRINCIPLE. PARA.
DURING THE AFTERNOON SESSION PROMINENT SCIENTISTS FROM EIGHT

DIFFERENT COUNTRIES PRESENTED THEIR VIEWS ON ECONOMIC AND
TECHNICAL PROBLEMS FACING THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES
PROFESSOR BHABHA OF INDIA , SPEAKING OF

P15

THE ENERGY REQUIREMENTS OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES UNDERLINED THE POVERTY
IN ENERGY OF THE WORLDS POOREST COUNTRIES. IN THEIR FUEL POLICY,
THESE COUNTRIES WOULD HAVE TO RELY ON ATOMIC ENERGY AS THE CHEAPEST
AND MOST DESIRABLE ENERGY BASIS OF THEIR MODERNIZATION.

DR J B WIESNER, OF

P16

THE UNITED STATES DELEGATIONS, DEALT PARTICULARLY WITH HUMAN
RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT AS THE CENTRAL THEME OF THE DEVELOPING
COUNTRIES EFFORTS.

HE ENVISAGED UNITED STATES SUPPORT FOR THE EVENTUAL ESTABLISHMENT
OF UNITED NATIONS INSTITUTES FOR THE TRAINING OF PERSONNEL FOR UN
OPERATIONS AS WELL AS FOR A RESEARCH INSTITUTE CONCERNED

P17

WITH DEVELOPMENT IN GENERAL END

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PRESS REVIEW GENEVA:

LES PERTES SUBIES PAR LONU AU KATANGA SONT PUBLIEES PAR LA
NEUE ZUERCHER

ZEITUNG SOUS LE TITRE: " LES TROIS GUERRES KATANGAISES DE LONU . LE MEME
JOURNAL SIGNALA LA NOMINATION DU GENERAL WHEELER AU CONGO. LA TRIBUNE
DE GENEVE

P2

SE DEMANDE SI M TSCHOMBE A VRAIMENT PERDU LA PARTIE ETANT DONNE LES
VOLTE-FACE QUI LUI SONT COUTUMIERES. PACA POUCHING ARTICLE TOMORROW P
PARA BUENOS AIRES CLARIN DISCUSSED THE NEW STAGE REACHED
IN THE CONGO AS A RESULT OF THE END OF KATANGAS SECESSION AND

FOUND IN IT A SYMPTON

P3

OF GENERAL OPTIMISM. IT CONSIDERED THE UNITED NATIONS HAD FOLLOWED THROUGH WITH A PREVIOUSLY MATURED POLITICAL PLAN

WHICH PROPERLY TOOK INTO ACCOUNT THE ROOTS OF THE AFRICAN PROBLEM AND EVENTS WHICH CONDITIONED THE ARDUOUS TASK WITH WHICH IT WAS FACED. PARA

MOSCOW: UNDER THE TITLE

P4

CLOUDS OVER CONGO PRAVDA WARNS AGAINST EXAGGERATING THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE MILITARY ACTION BEING ACCOMPLISHED BY THE UNITED NATIONS IN KATANGA. THE KATANGA PROBLEM HAS REMAINED UNSETTLED WHETHER IN THE POLITICAL, ECONOMIC OR MILITARY RESPECT, PRAVDA WRITES. THE UNITED NATIONS MILITARY ACTION IN KATANGA WAS

P5

USED BY WASHINGTON FOR PRESSURE ON HER ANGLO BELGIAN RIVALS.

THE WESTERN COUNTRIES HAVE BROUGHT ABOUT THE

PRESERVATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL COLONIZERS POOL, WHERE AMERICAN IN INFLUENCE IS PREVAILING, IN ORDER TO GOVERN AND EXPLOIT THE CONGO FOR A LONG TIME. THE MONETARY COUNCIL CREATED BY THIS POOL

P6/52

IS BEING CHARACTERIZED BY PRAVDA AS AN ORGAN OF INTERNATIONAL MONOPOLIES FOR TRUSTEESHIP OVER THE CONGO. THE PAPER GOES ON TO SAY THAT THE US IS TRYING TO USE TO THE MAXIMUM IN ITS OWN IMPERIALISTIC INTERESTS THE SITUATION CREATED BY THE UNITED NATIONS MILITARY OPERATION IN THE CONGO. ENDALL