

(UNCLASSIFIED)

8 AUG 1995

1 Strictly Confidential

M.B. 1 Feb. 2012

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UTC Time: 95-08-17 20:43:54

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TELSTRA SATCOM-C SERVICE

95-08-17/18-40 UTC

MSG REF : 89330

FROM : 493139095 via Satellite

REGION . IOR (583)

LES ID . PLRTH (302)

//

TO: MILOB GP HQ

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP NO. 17 COVERING PERIOD 161800 TO 171800 AUG 95

1. SITUATION

A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM. THREE PATROLS
WERE CONDUCTED.

B. BORDERS

(1) THE RWANDA)ZAIRE BORDER POST AT RUSIZI I (GR 7624) REMAINS CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.

(2) THE RWANDA)ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA (GR 8900) REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.

(3) THE RWANDA)BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 9398) REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(4) AT 0900 HOURS TODAY, A TWIN ENGINED TURBOPROP AIRCRAFT OVERFLEW KAMEMBE SECTOR (GR 7825) IN A NORTH TO SOUTH DIRECTION. THE AIRCRAFT WAS POSSIBLY A BN)2 ISLANDER AND WAS FLYING APPROXIMATELY 1500 FT HIGH.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. POLITICAL. NTR.

B. MILITARY.

(1) RPA.

(A) THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS FROM LOCALS IN BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR OF HARASSMENT BY RPA SOLDIERS. THESE ARE IN THE FORM OF ARRESTS WITHOUT APPARENT REASONS, EXTORTION AND THEFT. DETAILS ARE GIVEN IN THE SUDSEQUENT PARAGRAPHS.

(B) COUNSELLOR OF BUNYERERI (GR 9417) IN NYAKABUYE SECTOR

REPORTED THAT, AT APPROXIMATELY 2000 HOURS ON 10 AUG
05, AN UNKNOWN NUMBER OF PERSONS, SUSPECTED OF BEING
RPA, ROBBED A HOUSE IN NYAGATO (GR 9616) OF 32 CRATES

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OF EMPTY BOTTLES, OUT OF WHICH, 12 CONTAINED EMPTY
BOTTLES AND THE OTHERS WERE EMPTY CRATES. THE HOUSE
BELONGED TO A BUSINESSMAN PRESENTLY IN BURUNDI. HIS
WIFE WAS ALONE IN THE HOUSE. THE BUSINESSMAN IS
REPORTED TO HAVE FLED DUE TO RPA HARASSMENT, BEING
WELL OFF. THOUGH JOINT PATROLS OF RPA WITH LOCALS ARE
BEING CARRIED OUT, LOCALS ARE RELUCTANT TO PARTICIPATE
IN THEM.

(C) IN GIHIGANO (GR 9301) NEAR BUGARAMA CITY, RPA ARE
REPORTED TO HAVE BURNT DOWN A HOUSE BELONGING TO MR
NTIGUMRWA INNOCENT, BECAUSE HE REFUSED TO MEET THE
RPA DEMANDS FOR MONEY. ANOTHER LOCAL WHO ASSISTED IN
PUTTING OUT THE FIRE WAS BEATEN UP BY THE RPA.
THIS INCIDENT IS REPORTED TO HAVE OCCURRED ABOUT TWO
WEEKS AGO. EXACT DATE UNKNOWN.

D) LOCALS IN GIHIGANO AREA ALSO CLAIM THAT ALL RPA
POSITIONS ALONG THE BURUNDI BORDER HAVE UNDERGROUND

PRISONS. LOCALS ATTEMPTING TO CROSS THE BORDER ARE ARRESTED AND DETAINED. WHILE SOME ARE RELEASED, OTHERS ARE STILL MISSING. SPECIFIC EXAMPLE WAS GIVEN OF A MR ALEX MANIHARO WHO WAS ARRESTED WHILE TRYING TO CROSS INTO BURUNDI TO VISIT RELATIVES. HIS WHEREABOUTS ARE STILL UNKNOWN DESPITE REPEATED QUERIES BY THE PERSON RESPONSIBLE TO THE BURGOMESTRE AND THE RPA COMMANDER.

(E) IN MUGAWAZA (GR 9005), TWO LOCALS WERE KILLED DURING AN AMBUSH DURING A JOINT PATROL WITH THE RPA ON 11 JULY 95. INCIDENT HAPPENED AT CYARUKARA CELL (GR 9006), LOCALS CLAIM IT TO BE A STAGEMANAGED AMBUSH AS THE RPA IN THE PATROL WERE NOT HURT AND DID NOT EVEN REACT TO THE AMBUSH. THE LOCALS FEEL IT WAS A DETERRENT TO DISCOURAGE THEM FROM PARTICIPATING IN JOINT PATROLS.

(F) LOCALS IN GATARE COMMUNE (GR 1345) ARE REPORTED TO BE PARTICIPATING IN JOINT PATROLLING WITH THE RPA.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHERS. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. SECTOR HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING THE ACTIVITIES OF THE TEAMS.

B. SUB SECTORS

(1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED NYAMUNINDU SECTOR (GR 0948) IN GATARE COMMUNE AND FOUND THE SITUATION TO BE NORMAL.

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(2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED AREAS INCLUDING GIHUNDWE (GR 7925), PINDURA (GR 1326), KITABI (GR 3520) AND BACK. ANOTHER TEAM PATROLLED RUSIZI)1 AND GITWA (GR 753185). SITUATION AT ALL PLACES WAS FOUND TO BE CALM. PQANZI CAMP WAS ALSO OBSERVED FOR 20 MINUTES AND NO UNUSUAL ACTIVITY WAS NOTICED.

(3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR

(A) A PATROL WAS CARRIED OUT OF AREAS INCLUDING NYAMARONKO (GR 9215), BUNYERERI (GR 94161) AND BUTARE (GR 9615) AND FOUND THE SITUATION TO BE SLIGHTLY TENSE DUE TO THE RPA HARASSMENT REPORTED ABOVE.

(B) BORDER POSTS AT UVIRA ON THE RWANDA)ZAIRE BORDER AND THE BURUNDI)RWANDA BORDER AT BUGARAMA CITY WERE VISITED AND THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. CLINIC AT BUTARE (GR 9615) WAS VISITED BY A MILOBS PATROL AND FOUND TO BE FUNCTIONING SMOOTHLY. IT IS LOOKED AFTER BY THE MSF AND SERIOUSLY ILL PATIENTS ARE TRANSFERRED TO GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL IN KAMEMBE.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

(A) A MILOBS PATROL IN THE BUGARAMA SECTOR OBSERVED ROAD IMPROVEMENT ACTIVITY IN KIZIHO (GR 9315) BY LOCALS. THEY STATED THAT THEY WERE EMPLOYED BY THE WFP AND WERE TO BE PAID IN KIND IN THE FORM OF FOOD. THEY FURTHER SAID THAT THEY HAD NOT PAID SINCE FEBRUARY 95 AND REQUESTED FOR THEIR DUES TO BE PAID.

(B) A NURSERY IN MWEGERA (GR 9514) WAS ALSO VISITED. IT IS RUN BY A GERMAN DEVELOPMENT SERVICE ORGANISATION. THEY SUPPLY SEEDLINGS TO ASSIST IN REFORESTATION AND HAVE BEEN FUNCTIONING SINCE 1990.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

- (1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT=1 (1127)
- (2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRSB= 1 (1021)
- (3) OPERATIONAL = 7
- (4) TOTAL = 9

B. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

- (1) TOTAL - 35

- (2) ON DUTY- 23
- (3) ON DUTY IN KIGALI- 04
- (4) CTO/LVE- 07
- (5) YET TO REPORT- 01

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7. MISC.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1) AREASD	INFLOW	OUTFLOW	REMARKS
RUSIZI)	1 40	_____	MOVED TO NYAGATARE
			TRANSIT
			CAMP(GR171645)
UVIRA	9	_____	

TO: MILOB GP HQ

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP NO. 16 COVERING PERIOD 151800 TO 161800 AUG 95

DATE;

16 AUG 95

1. SITUATIONA. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED.B. BORDERS.

- (1) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT RUSIZI I (GR 7624) REMAINS CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.
- (2) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA (GR 8900) REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.
- (3) THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 9398) REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.
- (4) AT 1030 HOURS TODAY, A TWIN ENGINE TURBOPROP AIRCRAFT OVERFLEW KAMEMBE SECTOR (GR 7825) IN A NORTH TO SOUTH DIRECTION. THE AIRCRAFT WAS POSSIBLY A BN-2 ISLANDER WAS FLYING APPROXIMATELY 2000 FT HIGH.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY

- (1) RPA. THE RPA CONTINUES ROUTINE PATROLLING AND CHECKPOINT ACTIVITY THROUGHOUT THE SECTOR.
- (2) FRGF. NTR.
- (3) OTHERS. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIESA. SECTOR HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING THE ACTIVITIES OF THE TEAMS.B. SUB SECTORS.

- (1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR.

(AA) A HELICOPTER PATROL WAS CARRIED OUT OF KIRAMBO (GR 1345), GATARE (GR 1345) AND RANGIRO (GR 0634)

FROM 1430 HOURS TO 1500 HOURS TODAY.

(AB) A TEAM PATROLLED KIRAMBO (GR 0444), NYAMASHEKE (GR 9841), PINDURA (GR 1326) UPTO RUHENWE (GR 240237) AND FOUND THE SITUATION TO BE CALM.

(2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED AREAS INCLUDING GIHUNDWE (GR 7925), NYAGATARE (GR 8125), RUSABU (GR 8030), NIAKAGALLO (GR 9336), GASHARU (GR 8332), GAFUNZO (GR 8335) AND KAGATAMA (GR 8725) AND FOUND THE SITUATION CALM.

(3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR.

(A) A PATROL WAS CARRIED OUT ALONG THE ZAIRE-BURUNDI BORDER IN GISHOMA COMMUNE (GR 8211) AND CYARUKARA (GR 9006) IN BUGARAMA COMMUNE AND FOUND THE SITUATION CALM.

(B) BORDER POSTS AT UVIRA ON THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AND THE BURUNDI-RWANDA BORDER AT BUGARAMA CITY WERE VISITED AND THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

(A) IT WAS REPORTED BY A UNHCR REPRESENTATIVE THAT THE SECURITY OF THE REFUGEE CAMPS IN ZAIRE IS BEING PROVIDED BY A FORCE CALLED "ZAIREIAN CONTINGENT FOR THE SECURITY OF CAMPS", WHICH IS PAID BY THE UNHCR. HE ALSO STATED THAT THE SHIFTING OF CAMPS OPPOSITE CYANGUGU PREFECTURE INWARDS INTO ZAIRE IS COMMENCING THIS WEEK.

(B) RUSAYO ORPHANAGE (GR 8212) IN GISHOMA COMMUNE WAS VISITED BY A MILOBS PATROL TODAY AND FOUND THE ORPHANAGE FUNCTIONING NORMALLY. THE GENERATOR SET OF NON-FUNCTIONAL DUE TO A FAULTY DYNAMO SINCE MAY 95.

(C) REFERENCE THE DEMINING REQUEST FOR THE MDM ORPHANAGE IN KAMEMBE (GR 179278) FORWARD BY MILOBS SECTOR 4 ON 10 AUG 95, A RECONNAISSANCE TEAM FROM THE FORCE ENGINEERS CARRIED OUT A TASK SURVEY OF THE AREA.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

(A) THE MONKEY OBSERVATION POINT AT PINDURA (GR1326) IN THE NYUNGWE FOREST HAS BEEN OPENED TO TOURISTS FROM TODAY. NOTICES HAVE ALSO BEEN PUT UP OFFERING GUIDES AND ACCOMODATION. ACCOMODATION IS LIKELY TO BE AVAILABLE FROM SEPTEMBER 95.

(B) A GROUP OF 15 PEOPLE WERE OBSERVED RESTING AT PINDURA (GR 1326) BY A MILOBS PATROL. THEY WERE FROM KIRAMBO COMMUNE IN NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR AND WERE PROCEEDING TO VISIT RELATIVES IN GIKONGORO.

(C) THERE WAS A VEHICULAR ACCIDENT INVOLVING A TOYOTA PICKUP OF THE MINISTRY OF JUSTICE IN THE NYUNGWE FOREST AT GR 086258. THE VEHICLE HIT THE SIDE OF THE MOUNTAIN TRYING TO AVOID A PEDESTRIAN. THERE WAS 1 FATALITY, 3 WERE INJURED AND EVACUATED TO BUSHENGE HOSPITAL (GR 9031), ONE WAS EVACUATED BY THE SECTOR COMMANDER IN HIS VEHICLE.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1)	WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2)	WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 1 (1021)
(3)	OPERATIONAL	= 7
(4)	TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

(1) UNAMIR 1021. AT WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE AND SHOULD BE OFF THE ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF TIME.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1)	TOTAL	35
(2)	ON DUTY	23
(3)	ON DUTY IN KIGALI	04
(4)	CTO/LVE	07
(5)	YET TO REPORT	01

7. MISC

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
	UVIRA	23	—	PRESENTLY IN BUGARAMA CITY AWAITING TRANSPORTATION TO CYANGUGU.

B. NO REFUGEES HAVE CROSSED OVER AT RUSIZI-1 ON BOTH 15 AND 16 AUGUST 95.

C. DETAILS OF RETURNEES OBTAINED AT KAGANO COMMUNE INCLUDED 5 PERSONS HAVING CROSSED OVER AT UVIRA FROM ZAIRE ON 25 ~~JULY 95~~ AND 6 HAVING CROSSED OVER FROM IJWI ISLAND BY BOAT ON 29 JULY 95. THEY CROSSED OVER AT BWINA (GR 9637). IN NGOMA CELL.

D. THERE WERE 44 NEW REFUGEES AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AND NO DEPARTURES TODAY. TOTAL NUMBER IN THE CAMP ARE 103 REFUGEES.

16/08 '95 20:25

11241

SEC 4 MALAWI COY

004

E. WATER. 9500 LITRES OF WATER HAS BEEN DELIVERED TODAY FOR
THE 10,000 LITER WATER TANK DELIVERED ON 10 AUGUST 95.

Paul
A/ops 0

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE; 15 AUG 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP NO. 15 COVERING PERIOD 141800 TO 151800 AUG 95

1. SITUATIONA. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED.B. BORDERS.

- (1) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT RUSIZI I (GR 7624) REMAINS CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.
- (2) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA (GR 8900) REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.
- (3) THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 9398) REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.
- (4) AT 1430 HOURS TODAY, A TWIN ENGINED TURBOPROP AIRCRAFT OVERFLEW KAMEMBE SECTOR (GR 7825) IN A NORTH TO SOUTH DIRECTION. THE AIRCRAFT WAS POSSIBLY A BN-2 ISLANDER.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY(1) RPA.

(AA) THE RPA CONTINUES ROUTINE PATROLLING AND CHECKPOINT ACTIVITY THROUGHOUT THE SECTOR.

(AB) IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR, JOINT PATROLLING IS BEING UNDERTAKEN AT NIGHT BY THE LOCALS ALONG WITH THE RPA. THIS APPEARS TO HAVE COMMENCED APPROXIMATELY ONE WEEK BACK. SIMILAR JOINT PATROLLING WAS ALSO REPORTED IN THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. OUR SITREP OF 13 AUGUST REFERS.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

- (3) OTHERS. AT ABOUT 0100 HOURS ON 10 AUGUST 95, A GROUP OF 6 BANDITS, ATTACKED A HOUSE IN MPMGA SECTOR (GR 9408) IN BUGARAMA COMMUNE. THE BANDITS ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE COME FROM BURUNDI AND WERE REPORTEDLY ARMED WITH SMALL ARMS AND MACHETES. THEY

KILLED A MAN BY SMALL ARMS FIRE AND FLED INTO BURUNDI WITH 3 COWS.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. SECTOR HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING THE ACTIVITIES OF THE TEAMS.

B. SUB SECTORS.

(1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED KIRAMBO (GR 0444), GATARE (GR 1345) AND ISHARA (GR 0143) AND FOUND THE SITUATION TO BE CALM.

(2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED AREAS INCLUDING GAKWASI (GR 8727), SHANGI (GR 8834), BUGEZA (GR 9244), MWITO (GR 8634) AND KAMEMBE (GR 8031) AND FOUND THE SITUATION CALM.

(3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR.

(A) A PATROL WAS CARRIED OUT ALONG THE ZAIRE-BURUNDI BORDER TO INCLUDE KIBANGIRA (GR 9300), GIKUNDAMVURA (GR 9309) AND FOUND THE SITUATION TO BE SLIGHTLY TENSE FOLLOWING THE RECENT BANDITRY ACTIVITIES IN THE AREA.

(B) BORDER POSTS AT UVIRA ON THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AND THE BURUNDI-RWANDA BORDER AT BUGARAMA CITY WERE VISITED AND THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. HEALTH CENTRE AT MUYANGE (GR 912423) WAS VISITED BY A MILOBS PATROL AND FOUND THE CLINIC FUNCTIONING NORMALLY. THE HEALTH CENTRE IS RUN BY IRC AND HAS 13 BEDS. THEY TREAT 60-70 PATIENTS DAILY.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. TRUCK NUMBER TZ-76983 CARRYING MEDICINE AND GROCERIES IS STILL AWAITING PERMISSION AT UVIRA-1 TO CROSS INTO ZAIRE.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 1 (1021,210)
(3) OPERATIONAL	= 6
(4) TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

(1) UNAMIR 1021. AT WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE AND

SHOULD BE OFF THE ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF TIME.

(2) UNAMIR 210. AT WORKSHOP FOR 'C' MAINTENANCE.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1)	TOTAL	36
(2)	ON DUTY	20
(3)	ON DUTY IN KIGALI	06
(4)	CTO/LVE	07
(5)	YET TO REPORT	03

7. MISC

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1) AREAS INFLOW OUTFLOW REMARKS

UVIRA — — 43 REFUGEES TRANSPORTED
FROM BUGARAMA CITY TO
CYANGUGU BY UNHCR CONVOY.
3 REFUGEES LEFT BEHIND WHO
MISSED THE CONVOY.

B. NO SPONTANEOUS REFUGEES HAVE BEEN REPORTED TO HAVE COME BACK IN BUGEZA SECTOR (GR 9244) IN GAFUNZO COMMUNE.

C. WATER. WATER HAS AS YET NOT BEEN DELIVERED FOR THE 10,000 LITER WATER TANK DELIVERED ON 10 AUGUST 95.

D. FUEL. DIESEL HAS BEEN DELIVERED AT SHAGASHA FUEL POINT. HOWEVER NO GASOLINE OR ENGINE OIL IS AVAILABLE.

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

From: MILOB HQ Sector 4

To: MILOB GP HQ/SOO//

Info: UNAMIR HQ/G3

August 1995

**REPORT OF MEETING HELD IN KAMEMBE REGARDING INCIDENTS
CONCERNING MALAWI COMPANY AND THE RPA**

REFERENCE: SPECIAL SITREP NO 1 OF 04 AUG 95

GENERAL

1. A Meeting was organised in the office of Maj Wilson, the Local RPA Battalion Commander, to discuss the various issues regarding the subject incident. The meeting was held from 0930 to 1230 hours on 06 Aug 95 and was attended by :-

- (a) MILOBS Sector Commander.
- (b) Incoming Company Commander of the MALAWI Company and the outgoing Officiating Company Commander, who was officiating during the events of 04 Aug 95;
- (c) The Préfet of Cyangugu;
- (d) RPA Battalion Commander;
- (e) The Local Chief of the Gendarmerie;
- (f) RPA representative from RPA HQ Kigali; and
- (g) RPA Liaison Officer.

2. Points put forward by the RPA Battalion Commander. The RPA Battalion Commander felt that the shooting incident of 04 August 95 was not isolated but the result of a built up of a

series of other incidents. These are given below, as described by the RPA Battalion Commander:-

(a) 23 July 95. In Kagano Commune, a MALAWI Company vehicle apparently had an accident with the driver and other soldiers drunk.

(b) 03 Aug 95.

(1) At about 0900 hours, a Land Rover of the MALAWI Company, commanded by a Lieutenant, created a disturbance in Kamembe Market with a drunken driver refusing to pay for his liquor. The local RPA Battalion Commander himself intervened and escorted the vehicle upto the RPA permanent Check post. The vehicle apparently almost crashed into the road block. On the RPA Battalion Commanders instructions, the driver was physically removed from the wheel by the MALAWIANS and the vehicle despatched to Shagasha Camp.

(2) Subsequently the RPA Liaison Officer came to the MALAWI Company and spoke to one of the officers regarding the behaviour of the soldiers due to the non availability of the Company Commander.

(c) 04 Aug 95. Reference this HQ Special Sitrep mentioned above, in addition the RPA Battalion Commander said that his office and residence had been surrounded by two APCs and troops with weapons deployed. Subsequently the troops left on learning that he was not available. He went on to describe exactly how the troops and weapons were deployed.

(d) 05 Aug 95. After the incidents of 04 Aug 95, a group of MALAWI Company soldiers apparently moved by taxi to Kamembe market in civilian clothes and proceeded to a local bar. At about 2030 hours they allegedly stole 1500 Rwandan Francs from the bar owner, and tried to forcibly smuggle a girl back to Shagasha camp in MALAWI Army uniform. It is also alleged that they were claiming that they would burn Kamembe, beat up the RPA so that the FRGF returns and seriously engages the RPA.

3. The RPA Battalion Commander claimed that he could relieve the MALAWI Company of their weapons any time after 2000 hours as they are all drunk by then. He insisted repeatedly that :-

(a) The Officiating Company Commander responsible for command of the company from 03 to 05 August 95 explain why he ordered his troops to surround his office and residence.

(b) He also explain his intentions and orders to his officers and men.

(c) Explanations or clarifications from any concerned repatriated personnel could be obtained in writing if need be.

Points put forward by the Préfet

4. The Préfet opined that as Cyangugu is an unstable border Prefecture, there could easily be an accident of mistaken identity wherein MALAWI Company soldiers creating a disturbance in the town in civilian clothes could be shot at/ hurt thinking them to be bandits. He requested the new Company Commander to exercise control over the behaviour of his troops.

Points Brought out by Outgoing Company Commander of the MALAWI Company.

5. In response to the insistence of the RPA Battalion Commander for an explanation of events of 04 Aug 95, he explained that :-

- (a) He sent one APC with 4-5 soldiers under a Lieutenant to meet the RPA Liaison Officer to try and sort out the situation.
- (b) Another APC with 4-5 soldiers under the Medical Officer was sent to look up the soldiers in the hospital.
- (c) He did not clarify how these troops and vehicles had arrived at the residence/ office of the RPA Battalion Commander.
- (d) He stated that he reacted to the unspecific information that two of his men had been shot in the town by the RPA and was not sure of the exact details of what had happened in the town.
- (e) As to events of 23 Jul, 03 Aug and 05 Aug, he did not comment.

Points Brought out by the MILOBS Sector Commander.

6. The Sector Commander highlighted the following aspects:-

- (a) The matter had been reported in detail to the DFC and the Force HQ.
- (b) The individuals guilty of escalating the situation of 04 Aug had been identified and reported to the Force HQ.
- (c) The reaction of the RPA for firing on the Malawi soldiers for a traffic offence was unwarranted. The RPA claims that only one soldier was responsible for the firing and that the wounds were from ricochets off the ground did not match the investigations conducted on 04 Aug 95. He advised the RPA Battalion Commander to carry out a thorough investigation on the matter.
- (d) The situation was escalated unnecessarily by both the RPA and the MALAWI Company. The RPA have been responsible for escalating the situation initially by the shooting of the soldier. The MALAWI Company also contributed to the escalation by sending armed troops to the town and the RPA Battalion Commander's office.
- (e) The new MALAWI Company Commander should start afresh. He advised the new

Company Commander to take strict measures to ensure no further incidents arose. He recommended that if need be, the town should be placed "Out of Bounds" for the troops.

Conclusion.

7. The RPA Battalion Commander concluded that as there was a command failure in the MALAWI Company, strict action must be taken by UNAMIR against the commanders responsible for taking no action on all events building up to the shooting and the wrong order passed in ordering troops to surround his office/residence. He however appreciated the role of the MILOBS in diffusing the tense situation on the 04 Aug.

8. The MILOB Sector Commander thanked all present in the meeting for reviewing the situation arising after the incidents of 04 Aug and strive to continue to work in cordial manner as hitherto.



(V S Dadhwal)
Lt Col
Sector Commander
MILOBS Sector 4

500

From: MILOB HQ Sector 4

To : MILOB GP HQ/SOO

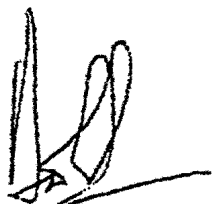
Info: UNAMIR HQ/G3

07 August 1995

REPORT OF MEETING HELD IN KAMEMBE REGARDING INCIDENTS
CONCERNING MALAWI COMPANY AND THE AREA

REFERENCE : REPORT OF SUBJECT MEETING FORWARDED ON 07 AUGUST 95

1. Reference Paragraph 2(c) of this HQ report mentioned above.
2. The RPA Battalion Commander on being asked by the MILOBS Sector Commander about action taken against the individuals responsible for firing on unarmed soldiers and injuring them, stated that the shots were fired by only one soldier and he had been placed under arrest.



(V S Dadhwal)
Lt Col
Sector Commander
MILOBS Sector 4

Spa Ma
11/950

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 14 AUG 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP NO. 14 COVERING PERIOD 131800 TO 141800 AUG 95

1. SITUATIONA. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED.B. BORDERS.

- (1) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT RUSIZI I (GR 7624) REMAINS CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.
- (2) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA (GR 8900) REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.
- (3) THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 9398) REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.
- (4) AT 0930 HOURS TODAY, AN AIRCRAFT OVERFLEW KAMEMBE SECTOR (GR 7825) IN A NORTH TO SOUTH DIRECTION. THE AIRCRAFT COULD NOT BE SEEN DUE TO HEAVY CLOUDS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY(1) RPA.

(AA) THE RPA CONTINUES ROUTINE PATROLLING AND CHECK POINT ACTIVITY THROUGHOUT THE SECTOR.

(AB) THE NAME OF THE RPA COMMANDER AT NYAKABUYE (GR 916169) IS REPORTED TO BE FRED KANKIRAHE, RANK UNKNOWN. AN RPA COMPANY HQ IS REPORTED TO BE LOCATED THERE.

(2) FRGF. NTR.(3) OTHERS.

(AA) AT ABOUT 2300 HOURS ON 12 AUGUST 95, A GROUP OF BANDITS, NUMBERS UNKNOWN, ATTACKED SEVERAL HOUSES IN KAGENGE CELL (GR 7809) IN GISHOMA COMMUNE. THE BANDITS ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE COME FROM ZAIRE AND WERE REPORTEDLY ARMED WITH SMALL ARMS AND MACHETES. AN UNKNOWN NUMBER OF COWS, MONEY AND CLOTHES WERE

Tx by FAX at 141945B Aug 95 *QALD*

STOLEN. THE MILOBS PATROL INVESTIGATING THE INCIDENT FOUND A NUMBER OF RPA SOLDIERS IN THE AREA.

(AB) AT ABOUT 1300 HOURS TODAY, MALAWI COMPANY AT SHAGASHA REPORTED THAT SOUND OF TWO BURSTS OF AUTOMATIC WERE HEARD FROM APPROXIMATELY 500 METERS OUTSIDE THEIR CAMP AT 1100 HOURS TODAY. AN INVESTIGATIVE PATROL FOUND NOTHING IN THE AREA.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. SECTOR HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING THE ACTIVITIES OF THE TEAMS.

B. SUB SECTORS.

(1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED KIRAMBO (GR 0444), NYAMASHEKE (GR 9841) AND RWESERO (GR 9938) AND FOUND THE SITUATION TO BE CALM.

(2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED AREAS INCLUDING GISUMA (GR 8526), MWITO (GR 8634), NTURA (GR 8431), CYUBUMBA (GR 8333) KARAMBO (GR 8633), NYAGATARE (GR 8125) AND RUSIZI-1 (GR 7624) AND FOUND THE SITUATION CALM.

(3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR.

(A) A HELICOPTER PATROL WAS CARRIED OUT ALONG THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDERS ALONG THE RUSIZI RIVER. THE PATROL LEFT LZ BUGARAMA CITY AT 1010 HOURS AND RETURNED TO THE SAME LZ AFTER PATROLLING AT 1130 HOURS. THEY LANDED AT KAGENGE (GR 7809) WHERE THEY INVESTIGATED DETAILS OF THE BANDITRY REPORTED AT PARAGRAPH 2 (B) (3) ABOVE. SUBSEQUENTLY THEY PATROLLED MAREBE (GR 7811), MURYA (GR 8303) WHERE THEY ALSO LANDED. SUBSEQUENTLY THEY ALSO PATROLLED AREAS ALONG THE RUSIZI RIVER UPTO GR 8702. NO OTHER LANDINGS WERE POSSIBLE DUE TO STRONG WINDS.

(B) BORDER POSTS AT UVIRA ON THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AND THE BURUNDI-RWANDA BORDER AT BUGARAMA CITY WERE VISITED AND THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NKUNGU CLINIC (GR 8919) LOOKED AFTER BY THE MSF WAS VISITED BY A MILOBS PATROL AND FOUND THE CLINIC FUNCTIONING NORMALLY.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. TRUCK NUMBER TZ-76983 CARRYING MEDICINE AND GROCERIES IS STILL AWAITING PERMISSION AT UVIRA-1 TO CROSS INTO ZAIRE.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1)	WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2)	WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 1 (1021,210)
(3)	OPERATIONAL	= 6
(4)	TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

- (1) UNAMIR 1021. AT WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE AND SHOULD BE OFF THE ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF TIME.
- (2) UNAMIR 210. AT WORKSHOP FOR 'C' MAINTENANCE.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1)	TOTAL	36
(2)	ON DUTY	20
(3)	ON DUTY IN KIGALI	06
(4)	CTO/LVE	06
(5)	YET TO REPORT	04

7. MISCA. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
	UVIRA	32	---	
	BUGARAMA CITY	1	---	FROM BURUNDI
	RUSIZI-1	20	---	

B. FIGURES OBTAINED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP :-

	<u>ARRIVAL</u>	<u>DEPARTURE</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
12/08	5	----	30
13/08	--	----	30

C. WATER. WATER HAS AS YET NOT BEEN DELIVERED FOR THE 10,000 LITER WATER TANK DELIVERED ON 10 AUGUST 95.

NL BURUM LES 493139094=FOPA X 14-AUG-1995 18:34:18 428723

TO: MILOBS HQ KIGALI

FROM: MILOBS SECTOR 5A RUHENGARI

SUBJECT: SITREP COVERING PERIOD FROM 131700 TO 141700 AUG 95.

1. SITUATION:

A.GENERAL: SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM.

B.BORDERS: NORMAL BORDER TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDESE BORDER AT
CYANIKA BORDER POST.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:

A. POLITICAL: NTR

B. MILITARY:

(1) RPA: NTR

(2) FRGF: NTR

(3) OTHERS: NTR

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES:

a. SECTOR HQ: CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING THE
ACTIVITIES OF THE TEAMS.

b. TEAMS.

(1)TEAM: PATROLLED BORDERING AREA OF NKULI AND MUKINGO COMMUNE

WITH A VIEW TO MONITOR WHETHER REFUGEES ARE COMING TO RWANDA FROM ZAIRE OR NOT. NO REFUGEES CAME. LOCAL RPA COMD WAS NOT AWARE OF THE ISSUE. BUT ASSURE MILOBS TEAM IF REFUGEES COME THEY WILL ASSIST THEM. LOCALS INHABITANTS ARE ALSO NOT IN PICTURE OF THE ISSUE. SITUATION CALM.

(2) TEAM: PATROLLED BORDERING AREA OF KINIGI COMMUNE BUT COULD NOT FIND ANY REFUGEES. LOCAL RPA COMD HIMSELF MOVED WITH MILOBS TEAM TO LOOK FOR THE REFUGEES. HE PROMISED TO PROVIDE ASSISTANCE IF THEY REALLY COME. SITUATION CALM.

(3) TEAM: LIAISED WITH IMMIGRATION OFFICIAL AT CYANIKA.

(4) TEAM: MANNED DUTY IN OPS ROOM.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES: TODAY NO REFUGEES CAME FROM ZAIRE THROUGH OUR AOR. ACCORDING TO UNHCR MAY BE ON 15 TO 17 AUG REFUGEES WILL COME. MILOBS OF THIS SEC ARE WORKING VERY CLOSELY WITH UNHCR/NGO,S AND LOCAL RPA TO RECEIVE REFUGEES FROM ZAIRE IF THEY AT ALL COME. TOMORROW ALSO ONE PATROL WILL BE SENT TO MONITOR THE BORDERING AREA.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS: NTR

IN.182
RXPRT

IN.180

6. LOGISTICS: 3 VEHICLE OPERATIONAL AND UNAMIR 1076,783 AND 1005 ARE IN WKSP.

7. MISC:

a. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1) AREAS

INFLOW

OUTFLOW

(a) SECTOR 5A

CYANIKA

NIL

NIL

ALAM K, MAJOR

ACTING SEC COMD

TXACC

Handwritten signature
mg
A/cps0

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 13 AUG 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP NO. 13 COVERING PERIOD 121800 TO 131800 AUG 95

1. SITUATIONA. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED.B. BORDERS.

- (1) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT RUSIZI I (GR 7624) REMAINS CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.
- (2) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA (GR 8900) REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.
- (3) THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 9398) REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY(1) RPA.

(AA) THE RPA CONTINUES ROUTINE PATROLLING AND CHECK POINT ACTIVITY THROUGHOUT THE SECTOR.

(AB) IN THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR, THERE IS AN RPA PLATOON REPORTED TO BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE SECURITY OF THE KAMEMBE COMMUNE OFFICE (GR 8031). THIS PLATOON CARRIES OUT NIGHT PATROLLING OF THE AREA WITH 5-6 SOLDIERS AT A TIME. LOCALS ARE ALSO COOPTED IN THIS PATROLLING. SIMILAR COORDINATED PATROLLING IS ALSO CARRIED OUT IN NKANGA (GR 8132) AND CYUBUMBA (GR 8333) ON A DAILY BASIS, TALLING TO APPROXIMATELY 40-50 MEN IN THESE TWO SECTORS.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

- (3) OTHERS. AT ABOUT 2300 HOURS ON 07 AUGUST 95, A GROUP OF THREE BANDITS KILLED ONE WOMAN AND HER SON IN NYAKABUYE SECTOR (GR 8917), IN NYAKABUYE COMMUNE BY THROWING A GRENADE. THEY WERE DISTURBED BY THE LOCALS AND FLED WITHOUT STEALING ANYTHING. THEY ARE SUSPECTED TO BE LOCALS.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. SECTOR HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING THE ACTIVITIES OF THE TEAMS.

B. SUB SECTORS.

(1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED KIRAMBO (GR 0444) AND ISHARA (GR 0142) AS WELL AS THE SHORES OF LAKE KIVU BETWEEN KIRAMBO, NYAMASHEKE AND ISHARA. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM.

(2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED AREAS INCLUDING GIHUNDWE (GR 7925), KAMEMBE (8031), NKANGA (GR 8132), CYUBUMBA (GR 8333) AND RUSIZI-1 (GR 7624) AND FOUND THE SITUATION CALM.

(3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR.

(A) A PATROL WAS CARRIED OUT TO NYAKABUYE COMMUNE (GR 9116) AND FOUND THE SITUATION TO BE TENSE DUE TO THE BANDITRY REPORTED IN PARAGRAPH 2 (B) (3) ABOVE.

(B) BORDER POSTS AT UVIRA ON THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AND THE BURUNDI-RWANDA BORDER AT BUGARAMA CITY WERE VISITED AND THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. REFERENCE PARAGRAPH 4 (A) OF OUR SITREP OF 09 AUGUST 95, UNHCR REPRESENTATIVE CLARIFIED THAT THE DATE OF TRANSPORTATION OF 200 REFUGEES FROM IJWI ISLAND TO NYAMASHEKE HAS NOT YET BEEN CONFIRMED.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. TRUCK NUMBER TZ-76983 CARRYING MEDICINE AND GROCERIES IS STILL AWAITING PERMISSION AT UVIRA-1 TO CROSS INTO ZAIRE.

6. LOGISTICS.A. VEH STATE.

(1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 1 (1021,210)
(3) OPERATIONAL	= 6
(4) TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

(1) UNAMIR 1021. AT WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE AND SHOULD BE OFF THE ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF TIME.

(2) UNAMIR 210. AT WORKSHOP FOR 'C' MAINTENANCE.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1)	TOTAL	34
(2)	ON DUTY	18
(3)	ON DUTY IN KIGALI	09
(4)	CTO/LVE	03
(5)	YET TO REPORT	04

7. MISC

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
	UVIRA	2	—	11 REFUGEES ARE LEFT IN BUGARAMA CITY AWAITING TRANSPORTATION TO CYANGUGU.

B. THE SPONTANEOUS RETURNEE FIGURES OBTAINED TODAY FROM NKANGA SECTOR ARE, 87 IN THE PERIOD FROM JUN 95 TO DATE, OUT OF WHICH 28 HAVE RETURNED SINCE JULY 95.

C. WATER.

(1) NO WATER HAS AS YET NOT BEEN DELIVERED FOR THE 10,000 LITER WATER TANK DELIVERED ON 10 AUGUST 95.

(2) NO DIESEL IS AVAILABLE AT THE SHAGASHA FUEL POINT. URGENT REPLENISHMENT IS ESSENTIAL.

TO: MILOB GP HQ
FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

DATE: 12 AUG 95

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP NO. 12 COVERING PERIOD 111800 TO 121800 AUG 95

1. SITUATION

A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED.

B. BORDERS.

- (1) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT RUSIZI I (GR 7624) REMAINS CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.
- (2) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA (GR 8900) REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.
- (3) THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 9398) REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. POLITICAL. NTR.

B. MILITARY

(1) RPA.

(AA) THE RPA CONTINUES ROUTINE PATROLLING AND CHECK POINT ACTIVITY THROUGHOUT THE SECTOR.

(AB) IN THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR, THE MILOBS PATROL WAS PERMITTED TO PROCEED TO BOTH RUSIZI-1 AND RUSIZI-2 BY THE RPA CHECK POST. REFER OUR SITREP OF 09 AUGUST 95 WHERE THE PATROLS WERE PREVENTED FROM DOING SO.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHERS. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. SECTOR HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING THE ACTIVITIES OF THE TEAMS.

B. SUB SECTORS.

(1) **NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR.** A TEAM PATROLLED GATARE (GR 1345) AND KITAMBI (GR 0545) AS WELL AS THE SHORES OF LAKE KIVU BETWEEN KIRAMBO AND KITAMBI. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM.

(2) **CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR.** A TEAM PATROLLED AREAS INCLUDING MURAMBI (GR 8425), GAKWASI (GR 8727), RUSAMBO (GR 9030), RWAMAHYWA (GR 9131), GASAHARU (GR 8932), NYAGATARE (GR 8125), GAFUNZO (GR 8935) AND FOUND THE SITUATION CALM.

(3) **BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR.**

(A) A PATROL WAS CARRIED OUT TO GISHOMA COMMUNE (GR 8211) AND FOUND THE SITUATION TO BE STILL TENSE DUE TO THE BANDITRY REPORTED IN OUR SITREP OF 11 AUGUST 95.

(B) BORDER POSTS AT UVIRA ON THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AND THE BURUNDI-RWANDA BORDER AT BUGARAMA CITY WERE VISITED AND THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

(A) REFERENCE SITREP OF 10 AUGUST 95, ALL THREE FUEL TANKERS HAVE CROSSED INTO ZAIRE. HOWEVER LORRY NUMBER TZ-76983 CARRYING MEDICINE AND GROCERIES IS STILL AWAITING PERMISSION TO CROSS.

(B) IN THE CYANGUGU SUBSECTOR, AN EX-MAGISTRATE WHO HAD BEEN RELEASED FROM PRISON AND UNDER THREAT OF LIFE WAS TODAY HANDED OVER BY UNHCR TO UNCIVPOL FOR REASONS OF SAFETY. DETAILS OF THE CASE ARE BEING FORWARDED BY UNCIVPOL.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 1 (1021,210)
(3) OPERATIONAL	= 6
(4) TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

- (1) UNAMIR 1021. AT WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE AND SHOULD BE OFF THE ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF TIME.
- (2) UNAMIR 210. AT WORKSHOP FOR 'C' MAINTENANCE.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

- (1) TOTAL 34
- (2) ON DUTY 20
- (3) ON DUTY IN KIGALI 07
- (4) CTO/LVE 03 (REFERENCE SITREP OF 11 AUGUST. M-7502 CAPT VICTOR INAKAH REPORTED BACK TO THE SECTOR ON 12 AUG 95)
- (5) YET TO REPORT 04

7. MISCA. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
	UVIRA	—	—	9 REFUGEES ARE LEFT IN BUGARAMA CITY AWAITING TRANSPORTATION TO CYANGUGU.
	RUSIZI-1	06	--	NO RETURNEES CROSSED OVER ON 12 AUG.

B. THE REFUGEE FIGURES AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP ARE:

DATE	ARRIVAL	DEPARTURE	TOTAL
09 AUG	42	1	99
10 AUG	127	8	2 5 3
			(213 WERE MOVED BY A UNHCR CONVOY TO GIKONGORO AND BUTARE ON 11 AUGUST 95)
11 AUG	07	215	35

12/08 '95 19:58 11241

SEC 4 MALAWI COY

007

C. WATER. NO WATER HAS AS YET NOT BEEN DELIVERED FOR THE
10,000 LITER WATER TANK DELIVERED ON 10 AUGUST 95.

L. A. Bulew
Magg
OPS

1/3

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE;

11 AUG 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP NO. 11 COVERING PERIOD 101800 TO 111800 AUG 95

1. SITUATIONA. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED.B. BORDERS.

- (1) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT RUSIZI I (GR 7624) REMAINS CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.
- (2) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA (GR 8900) REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.
- (3) THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 9398) REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY

- (1) RPA. THE RPA CONTINUES ROUTINE PATROLLING AND CHECK POINT ACTIVITY THROUGHOUT THE SECTOR.
- (2) FRGF. NTR.
- (3) OTHERS. AT 2300 HOURS, 10 AUG 95, 6 BANDITS CARRIED OUT AN ARMED ROBBERY AT KIRANGA (GR 7908) IN GISHOMA COMMUNE. THEY RAN AWAY WITH THREE COWS. THE RPA WAS VIGILANT AND LAID AN AMBUSH FOR THEM ON THE RIVER AT GR 781891. A FIRE FIGHT ENSUED AT THE AMBUSH SITE. THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES AND THE BANDITS RAN AWAY LEAVING THE COWS BEHIND.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. SECTOR HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING THE ACTIVITIES OF THE TEAMS.

B. SUB SECTORS. TWO MILOBS, MO 8806 MAJ MICHAEL KANTARIA AND MO 7476 MAJ IDRISSE TRAORE DONATED BLOOD AT THE GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL AT KAMEMBE TO TRY AND SAVE THE LIFE OF A LOCAL WOMAN UNDERGOING SERIOUS SURGERY.

(1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED KIRAMBO (GR 0444), NYAMASHEKE (GR 9841) AND RWESERO (GR 9938) AS WELL AS THE SHORES OF LAKE KIVU BETWEEN KIRAMBO AND KAGANO (GR 9840). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM.

(2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED GISUMA (GR 8426) AND RUSAMBU (GR 9030). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM.

(3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR.

(A) A PATROL WAS CARRIED OUT TO GISHOMA COMMUNE (GR 8211) AND FOUND THE SITUATION TO BE SLIGHTLY TENSE DUE TO THE BANDITRY REFERRED TO IN PARAGRAPH 2 (B) (3) ABOVE.

(B) BORDER POSTS AT UVIRA ON THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AND THE BURUNDI-RWANDA BORDER AT BUGARAMA CITY WERE VISITED AND THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 1 (1021)
(3) OPERATIONAL	= 7
(4) TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

(1) UNAMIR 1021. AT WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE AND SHOULD BE OFF THE ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF TIME.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1) TOTAL 34
(2) ON DUTY 23
(3) ON DUTY IN KIGALI 01
(4) CTO/LVE 06(MO7502 CAPT V INAKAH DUE
BACK FROM LEAVE ON 06 AUGUST
HAS NOT YET REPORTED)
(5) YET TO REPORT 04

7. MISCA. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
	UVIRA	80	—	ARRIVED FROM ZAIRE, HAVING FLED DURING THE 1959 CONFLICT. THEY WERE MOVED TO CYANGUGU. 9 REFUGEES ARE LEFT IN BUGARAMA CITY.

TO: MILOB GP HQ

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

DATE: 10 AUG 95

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP NO. 10 COVERING PERIOD 091800 TO 101800 AUG 95

1. SITUATIONA. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED.B. BORDERS.

- (1) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT RUSIZI I (GR 7624) REMAINS CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.
- (2) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA (GR 8900) REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.
- (3) THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 9398) REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY(1) RPA.

(A) IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, RPA CONTINUES NORMAL PATROL ACTIVITIES THROUGHOUT THE SUB SECTOR.

(B) AT RUSIZI I (GR 7624), THE PATROL TEAM WAS PREVENTED FROM CROSSING THE FOOT BRIDGE BY RPA TO OBTAIN THE REFUGEE FIGURES FROM THE UNHCR OFFICE ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE, AS THEY USED TO DO. THEY WERE TOLD TO OBTAIN THOSE FIGURES FROM THE UNHCR OFFICE IN CYANGUGU.

(2) FRGF. FURTHER TO SITREP OF 09 AUG AND THE FOUR BODIES OF SUSPECTED FRGF SOLDIERS FOUND AT KIRANGIRA SECTOR (GR 9300), THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR COMMANDER WILL BE INVESTIGATING IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS. DETAILS WILL FOLLOW AS THEY ARE MADE AVAILABLE.(3) OTHERS. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. SECTOR HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING THE ACTIVITIES OF THE TEAMS.

B. SUB SECTORS.

(1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED KIRAMBO (GR 0444), NYAMASHEKE (GR 9841) AND RWESERO (GR 9938) AS WELL AS THE SHORES OF LAKE KIVU BETWEEN KIRAMBO AND KAGANO (GR 9840). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM.

(2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED KAMEMBE COMMUNE AND VISITED THE BOURGMESTRE AT KAMEMBE BUREAU COMMUNAL. THE BOURGMESTRE WAS NOT PRESENT.

(3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR.

(A) FURTHER TO SITREP OF 09 AUG, THE MEETING HELD BY THE BUGARAMA BOURGMESTRE WITH THE EIGHT "CONSEILLERS" OF THE COMMUNE WAS TO COMPLETE SO-CALLED "TRIALS" ON LAND ISSUES WITHIN THE SECTORS. THERE WERE OUTSTANDING CASES FROM LAST YEAR WHICH WERE RESOLVED WITH THE LOCALS.

(B) THE BOURGMESTRE OF GISHOMA WAS VISITED AND HAD NOTHING TO REPORT SINCE THE INCIDENT OF 5 AUG AT MUTI CELL, REPORTED IN SITREP NO. 06, PARA 2B(3). THE SITUATION IS CALM.

(C) AT RUKUNGULI SECTOR (GR 8414), THE "CONSEILLER" REPORTED THAT ON MORNING OF 6 AUG ABOUT 20 BANDITS, ONE OF WHICH WAS ARMED WITH AN AK-47 AND MACHETES ATTACKED SEVERAL HOUSES AT GASHARU (GR 8413) AND STOLE AN UNKNOWN SUM OF RWANDA FRANCS AND ONE VEHICLE BATTERY. THESE BANDITS ARE SUSPECTED OF BEING LOCALS FROM THE GISHOMA COMMUNE AREA. THE PATROL THEN MOVED ON TO MIBILIZI (GR 8216) AND TO THE MDM HOSPITAL AT KAGIKONGORO (GR 8316) AND FOUND THE SITUATION CALM.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

A. THREE FUEL TANKERS AND ONE LORRY FROM TANZANIA AWAITING AUTHORIZATION TO CROSS TO ZAIRE ARE STILL AT THE KAMEMBE PETROL STATION (GR 784266).

B. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, THE LOCAL POPULATION IN THE THREE COMMUNES OF BUGARAMA, GISHOMA AND NYAKABUYE ARE

UPGRADING THE ROAD NETWORK. THE WORKERS ARE BEING PAID BY THE RWANDA MINISTRY OF PUBLIC WORKS, THE CIMERWA CEMENT FACTORY AND THE WORLD FOOD PROGRAM.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1)	WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2)	WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 2 (1021, 1061)
(3)	OPERATIONAL	= 6
(4)	TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

- (1) UNAMIR 1021. AT WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE AND SHOULD BE OFF THE ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF TIME.
- (2) UNAMIR 1061. AT WORKSHOP FOR "A" MAINTENANCE.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1)	TOTAL	34
(2)	ON DUTY	20
(3)	ON DUTY IN KIGALI	04
(4)	CTO/LVE	05
(5)	YET TO REPORT	05

7. MISC

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

- (1) IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, ON AFTERNOON OF 9 AUG, 04 REFUGEES (TWO WOMEN AND TWO CHILDREN) CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM UVIRA, ZAIRE UNDER UNHCR ESCORT. THESE REFUGEES CROSSED INTO ZAIRE IN 1959 AND HAVE DECIDED TO RESETTLE IN THE BUGARAMA COMMUNE. THEY ARE PRESENTLY AT BUGARAMA CITE (GR 9002). TO DATE, 535 REFUGEES WHO FLED THE 1959 CONFLICT HAVE RETURNED AND RESETTLED IN THE BUGARAMA COMMUNE SINCE AUGUST 94.

B. THE REFUGEE FIGURES OBTAIN AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP ARE:

DATE	ARRIVAL	DEPARTURE	TOTAL
05 AUG	4	0	52
06 AUG	20	0	72
07 AUG	07	0	79
08 AUG	42	01	110

- C. INMARSAT. INMARSAT IS NOT OPERATIONAL. ALTHOUGH THERE IS POWER COMING TO THE TRANSCEIVER, THE LAP TOP IS NOT OPERATING. WE DO NOT KNOW IF THE PROBLEM IS WITH THE TRANSCEIVER OR THE BATTERY OF THE LAP TOP WHICH IS RECHARGEABLE. } Sec 4
Signal off
- D. DELIVERY OF WATER TANK. A 10,000 LTR WATER TANK WAS DELIVERED TO THE MILOB HQ SECTOR 4 THIS AFTERNOON UNDER BUREAU OF MANAGEMENT SERVICES SUPERVISION. THE TANK IS TO BE FILLED WHEN 95 CMSG COMES TO SHAGASHA.
- E. VISIT. A VISIT WAS MADE BY TWO HR OFFICERS IN CYANGUGU ACCOMPANYING CALL SIGNS HRL2 AND HR3B WHO WANTED TO DISCUSS SECURITY ISSUES. THEY WERE RECEIVED BY THE OPS O AT 1100 HRS.
- F. MILOB SECTOR COMMANDER MET THE UNAMIR COS AT SHAGASHA TODAY AT 1015 HRS.



TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 09 AUG 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP NO. 02 COVERING PERIOD 081000 TO 091000 AUG 95

1. SITUATIONA. GENERAL THE SITUATION IS CALM. TWO PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED.B. BORDERS.

- (1) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT RUSIZI I (GR 7624) REMAINS CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.
- (2) THE RWANDA ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA (GR 8900) REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.
- (3) THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 9398) REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FRACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY(1) RPA.

(A) IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, RPA CONTINUES NORMAL PATROL ACTIVITIES THROUGHOUT THE SUB SECTOR.

(B) IN THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR, THE PATROL TEAM WAS ALLOWED TO PROCEED TO RUSIZI II WITHOUT RESTRICTIONS. WHEN ASKED, THE SOLDIERS GAVE NO REASON FOR THE REFUSAL TO LET THE TEAM PASS ON 2 AND 8 AUG.

- (2) FRGF. AT KIRANGIRA SECTOR (GR 9300), THE UNHR CYANGUGU REPORTED THAT FOUR BODIES OF SUSPECTED FRGF SOLDIERS WERE PHOTOGRAPHED BY UNIDENTIFIED "UN" PERSONNEL. THESE SOLDIERS ARE ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN SHOT BY RPA. JOINT INVESTIGATION BY MILOB AND UNHR CYANGUGU IS BEING PURSUED. DETAILS WILL FOLLOW.

(3) OTHERS. NTR.3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. SECTOR HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING THE ACTIVITIES OF THE TENDS.

B. SUB SECTORS.

(1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED NYAMASHEKE (GR 9841) AND KIRAMBO (GR 0444) COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM.

(2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED SHAGASHA (GR 8425), GISUMA (GR 8526), RUSIZI I (GR 7624) AND RUSIZI II (GR 7422). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM.

(3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED GIKUNDAMVURA (GR 9309), BUTARE (GR 9615) AND VISITED THE BUGARAMA BUREAU COMMUNAL AT BUGARAMA CITE (GR 9002). THE BUGARAMA BOURGMESTRE WAS CONDUCTING A MEETING OF ALL "CONSEILLERS" OF THE COMMUNE. THE MEETING BEGAN AT 0930 HRS. MORE DETAILS WILL BE PROVIDED IN SITREP NO 10.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

A. UNHCR REPRESENTATIVE FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP VISITED NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR COMMANDER TO INFORM HIM THAT ON 14-16 AUG 95, 200 REFUGEES UNDER "UNHCR" AND "OIM" ESCORT WILL BE TRANSFERRED FROM IJWI ISLAND TO NYAMASHEKE SECTOR (GR 9841). THE REPRESENTATIVE ALSO INFORMED THE BOURGMESTRES OF KIRAMBO (GR 0444) AND KACANO (GR 9844) PLUS THE RPA COMMANDER AT KIRAMBO. THE UNHCR REPRESENTATIVE ASKED THAT MILOBS MONITOR THE ARRIVAL OF REFUGEES AT NYAMASHEKE. FOLLOWING THEIR ARRIVAL, THE REFUGEES WHO WISH TO RETURN TO THEIR COMMUNE WILL BE TRANSFERRED TO THE NYACATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THE PRECISE DATE OF ARRIVAL WILL BE CONFIRMED.

B. THE DETAILS OF THE ASSISTANCE REQUIRED FOR THE DEVELOPMENTAL/COOPERATIVE ACTIVITIES ASKED FOR FROM THE BOURGMESTRE OF GISUMA (GR 8426) IN SITREP OF 1 AUGUST ARE NOT AVAILABLE.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. THREE FUEL TANKERS AND ONE LORRY AWAITING AUTHORIZATION TO CROSS TO ZAIRE, ARE AT THE KAMEMBE PETROL STATION (GR 784266).

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STAFF.

(1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 2 (1021, 1061)
(3) OPERATIONAL	= 6
(*) TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

- (1) UNAMIR 1021. AT WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE AND SHOULD BE OFF THE ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF TIME.
- (2) UNAMIR 1061. AT WORKSHOP FOR "A" MAINTENANCE.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

- | | | |
|-----|-------------------|----|
| (1) | TOTAL | 35 |
| (2) | ON DUTY | 18 |
| (3) | ON DUTY IN KIGALI | 12 |
| (4) | CTO/LVE | 05 |

7. MISCA. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

- (1) IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, 32 REFUGEES CROSSED IN TO RWANDA FROM UVIRA, ZAIRE UNDER UNHCR ESCORT. IN ADDITION TO NINE SPONTANEOUS REFUGEES WHO ARRIVED WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT AT BUGARAMA CITE. ALL WERE TRANSPORTED TO CYANGUGU MORNING OF 9 AUG.

- | | | | |
|-----|--------|----------|-----------|
| (2) | DATE | RUSIZI I | RUSIZI II |
| | 04 AUG | 0 | 0 |
| | 05 AUG | 03 | 01 |
| | 06 AUG | 01 | 0 |
| | 07 AUG | 12 | 01 |
| | 08 AUG | 0 | 04 |

- B. FORCE COMMANDER VISIT. THE FORCE COMMANDER VISITED MALAWI COMPANY FROM 1010-1230 HRS. THE MILOB SECTOR COMMANDER WAS PRESENT AND BRIEFED THE FORCE COMMANDER AS REQUESTED.

- C. VISIT 95 CMSG/LOG OPS. TWO WARRANT OFFERS FROM 95 CMSG VISITED MILOB HQ SECTOR 4 TO INQUIRE ON THE FUEL AND WATER ARRANGEMENTS. THE PARTY OF THREE ARRIVED AT 1230 HRS AND DEPARTED AT 1305 HRS.

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UTC Time: 95-08-08 19:44:40

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TELSTRA SATCOM-C SERVICE

95-08-08/17-42 UTC

MSG REF : 694930

FROM : 493139095 via Satellite

REGION : IOR (583)

LES ID : PERTH (302)

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TO : MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 08 AUG 95

FROM : SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP NO 08 COVERING PERIOD 071800 TO 081800 AUG 95.

1. SITUATION.

A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM. TWO PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4.

B. BORDERS.

(1) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT RUSIZI I (GR 7624) REMAINS CLOSED FOR COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.

(2) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA (GR 8900), REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.

(3) THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER AT BUGARAMA CITY (GR 9002) REMAINED OPEN.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. POLITICAL. NTR.

B. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, RPA CONTINUES ROUTINE PATROLS THROUGHOUT THE SUB SECTOR.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHERS. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A SECTOR HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING THE
ACTIVITIES OF THE TEAMS.

B. SUB SECTORS.

(1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. NO PATROL WAS
CONDUCTED TODAY BECAUSE OF ROTATION/DDM ACTIVITIES.

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(2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. ONE TEAM PATROLLED
RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422), GITWA (GR
7518), KABAYEGO (GR 7618), NUGONGO (GR 7920),
NYAKANYINYA (GR 8121), KABUGA (GR 8023) AND KAMURERA
(GR 7923). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS.

(3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. ONE TEAM PATROLLED AREA
7 WHICH IS THE ROAD SURROUNDING CYAMIDONGO NATURAL
FOREST (GR 8718). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE
CALM.

4. HUMANITARIAN AFFAIRS.



A. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, THE GITAMGI PRIMARY SCHOOL (8714) WAS VISITED. THERE ARE 13 TEACHERS FOR 755 STUDENTS. THE TEACHERS HAVE NOT BEEN PAID BY THE RWANDA GOVERNMENT FOR THE LAST TWO MONTHS. THE SHOOOL SUFFERS THE SAME CHRONIC SHORTAGES AS ALL THE SCHOOLS: LACK OF PEDAGOGIC MATERIAL, BENCHES, STATIONARY AND ROOFING IRONS... A VISIT WAS ALSO MADE TO THE WASHESHA HOSPITAL (GR 8913) AND THE HOSPITAL WAS FOUND TO OPERATE NORMALLY.

B. THE NUMBER OF REFUGEES WHO HAVE CROSSED AT RUSIZI I ARE AS FOLLOWS;

DATE	NUMBER
03 AUG	31
04 AUG	0
05 AUG	03
06 AUG	01
07 AUG	12

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

A. LOCALS IN THE NYAKABUYE COMMUNE (GR 9016) ARE UPGRADING THE ROADS AND BEING PAID IN THE FORM OF FOOD PROGRAM.

B. ONCE AGAIN, THE ACCESS TO RUSIZI II WAS CLOSED TO MILOBS AT THE RPA PERMANENT CHECK POINT (GR 792225) LOCATED AT THE HYDRO-ELECTRIC POWER PLANT. NO EXPLANATION WAS OFFERED AND NONE COULD BE OBTAINED FROM THE RPA LEADERSHIP IN KAMLMBE AS ALL WERE AWAY.

THE SOLDIERS AT THE CHECK POINT SAID THEY RECEIVED
THESE ORDERS EVENING OF 7 AUG.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT =1 (1127)

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(2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS =1 (1021)

(3) OPERATIONAL =7

TOTAL =9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES

(1) UNAMIR 1021. IN WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE.
LIKELY TO BE OFF ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL CIVPOL)

TOTAL 34

ON DUTY 26

ON DUTY IN KIGALI 2

7. MISC.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING.

(1) IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, THERE WERE NO REFUGEES CROSSING INTO RWANDA FROM EITHER ZAIRE OR BURUNDI.

B. MILOB SECTOR 4 SEMINAR

(1) A SEMINAR WAS CONDUCTED BY THE MILOB SECTOR COMMANDER WITH THE DEPARTING MILOBS AND REPS FROM UNHCR, UNHR AND THE CHIEF ADMINSTRATOR OF THE GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL. THE AIM OF THE SEMINAR WAS TO OBTAIN THE VIEWS OF THE MEMBERS ON THE SITUATION IN RWANDA, THE PROBLEMS, PROSPECTS AND PROGNOSIS. THE SEMINAR BEGAN AT 1530 HRS AND ENDED AT 1700 HRS.

C. VISIT OF MILITARY POLICE INVESTIGATORS

(1) TWO INVESTIGATORS FROM THE MILITARY POLICE COMPANY CAME TO CYANGUGU. THEY MET THE NEW MALAWI COMPANY COMMANDER. LCOL MUSOPOLE AND THE MILOB SECTOR COMMANDER. NONE OF THE RPA LEADERSHIP WAS AVAILABLE TO MEET WITH THEM. THE INVESTIGATORS WERE BROUGHT BY MILOBS TO THE GENDARMERIE HQ AT KAMEMBE AND AT THE SCENE OF THE SHOOTING INCIDENT. AFTERWARDS, THEY CAME TO THE MILOB HQ AND COPIES OF STATEMENTS ON THE INCIDENT OF FRI, 4 AUG WERE HANDLED OVER TO THEM.

NOTE; THERE IS NO CHANCE FOR THEM TO MEET THE RPA
OFFICERS INVOLVED IN THE INCIDENT WITHOUT
AN AUTHORIZATION FROM KIGALI. THIS SHOULD ALSO BE A
JOINT INVESTIGATION TO OBTAIN RPA COOPERATION AND
COLLABORATION.

IN.137

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TELSTRA SATCOM-C SERVICE

95-08-07/17-28 UTC

MSG REF : 644190

FROM : 493139095 via Satellite

REGION : IOR (583)

LES ID : PERTH (302)

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TO : MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 07 AUG 95

FROM : SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP NO 07 COVERING PERIOD 061800 TO 071800 AUG 95.

1. SITUATION.

A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS STILL TENSE AFTER THE SHOOTING INCIDENT REPORTED IN SITREP NO. 04 OF 04 AUG, BUT EFFORTS ARE BEING MADE ON BOTH SIDES TO CONTROL THE BEHAVIOR OF THEIR SOLDIERS. FOUR PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4.

B. BORDERS.

(1) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT RUSIZII (GR 7624) REMAINS CLOSED FOR COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.

(2) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA (GR 8900), REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT

(3) THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER AT BUGARAMA CITY
(GR 9002) REMAINED OPEN.

A. POLITICAL. NTR.

(1) RPA. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, RPA
CONTINUES ROUTINE PATROLS THROUGHOUT THE SUB SECTOR.

(3) OTHERS.

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SEARCHED FOR 1941, INDEXED FOR 1940 AND
SEARCHED FOR 1941. THE RESULTS ARE FOUND

BY THE LOCALS. THEY THEN MOVED TO MUTI CELL (GR 7913) AND MORE SPECIFICALLY TO COORDINATES 788136 WHERE THE BANDITS SHOT AND KILLED A 55 YEAR OLD LADY WHO WAS THE MOTHER OF A MAN PRESENTLY WORKING FOR THE PREFET OF CYANGUGU. THE MAN AND CHILDREN IN THE HOUSE WERE ABLE TO GET AWAY. LIVESTOCK, HOUSEHOLD GOODS AND MONEY WERE STOLEN. A LOCAL HAS BEEN ARRESTED BY RPA AND ACCUSED OF COMPLICITY IN PROVIDING INFORMATION TO THE BANDITS AS TO THE TARGETS TO ATTACK.

NOTE: THIS INCIDENT APPEARS TO BE LINKED TO THE CAMPAIGN OF TERROR BEING WAGED AGAINST THE POLITICAL AUTHORITIES WHO SUPPORT THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT OF RWANDA. COLLECTION TASK OF UNAMIR/G2 DATED 16 JULY AND OUR REPLY DATED 18 JULY COVER THIS ISSUE.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING THE ACTIVITIES OF THE TEAMS.

B. SUB SECTORS.

(1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED AREA GATARE (GR 1345), HANIKA (GR 0946) AND KIRAMBO (GR 0444). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND

TO BE CALM.

(2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. TWO PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED:

(A) ONE TEAM ACCOMPANIED THE VISITING DELEGATION LED BY THE MINISTER OF INFORMATION, MR. J.B. WKULYINGOMA, INCLUDING MARC VERGARA AND PATRICIA OF RADIO UNAMIR, TO GISHOMA COMMUNE (GR 8211). THE ADDRESS BEFORE 600 LOCALS WAS NEAR THE BUREAU COMMUNAL. THE PREFET OF CYANGUGU AND THE BOURGMESTRE OF GISHOMA WERE PRESENT. SECURITY, REBUILDING PROBLEMS, FARM PRODUCE AND AGRICULTURAL ISSUES WERE DISCUSSED. REFER TO THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR REPORT BELOW.

(B) A SECOND TEAM PATROLLED RUSUNYO (GR 7831), BUSHEKANKA (GR 7833), KANGAZI (GR 7834) AND HEPTU (GR 8054), AND FOUND THE SITUATION NORMAL. NKOMBO ISLAND WAS OBSERVED AND WAS QUIET. THE LOCALS ARE OF THE OPINION THAT THE SITUATION IS RETURNING TO NORMAL.

(3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. ONE TEAM PATROLLED AREA

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... HAD OBSERVED THE OTHER SIX VEHICLES ON SAIT 1 AND
AND CONFIRMED THEIR BELONGING TO ZAIRE

4 ALONG THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AND FOUND THE SITUATION TO BE CALM.

4. HUMANITARIAN AFFAIRS.

A. IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR, ONE WOMAN, AGE AND NAME UNKNOWN, RETURNED OVER THE WEEKEND FROM ZAIRE. SHE CROSSED FROM IJWI ISLAND TO GAFUNZO PENINSULA (GR 9246) WITH OTHER PEOPLE AND IS RESETTLING AT GATARE COMMUNE (GR 1345). THE INFORMATION WAS OBTAINED FROM THE BOURMESTRE OF GATARE.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. REFERENCE SITREP 02 OF 02 AUGUST 95:

A. OUT OF THE EIGHT FUEL TANKERS AND LORRIES REPORTED, SIX HAVE CROSSED INTO ZAIRE. THE ONLY TWO WHICH HAVE NOT CROSSED ARE: FUEL TANKER TZG 7576 AND TRUCK LORRY 95796. THEY ARE STILL AT KAMEMBE FUEL STATION (GR 784265) AWAITING PERMISSION TO CROSS INTO ZAIRE. ONE FUEL TANKER IS AT RUSIZI I AWAITING THE PERMISSION TO CROSS.

B. TWO NEW FUEL TANKERS HAVE ARRIVED AT THE KAMEMBE PETROL STATION ON THU, 3 AUG: TZF 1373 AND TZC 7214.

NOTE: THE DRIVERS HAVE CONFIRMED THAT AN RPA OFFICER HAS ESCORTED THE OTHER SIX VEHICLES ON SAT, 5 AUG AND CONFIRMED THEIR CROSSING TO ZAIRE.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	=1 (1127)
(2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	=1 (1021)
(3) OPERATIONAL	=7
TOTAL	=9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES

(1) UNAMIR 1021. IN WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE.
LIKELY TO BE OFF ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL CIVPOL)

TOTAL	35
ON DUTY	24
ON DUTY IN KIGALI	6
ON CTO/LEAVE	5

7. MISC.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING.

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THE DIGITAL FROM MEDICAL
FACILITIES AND THE TYPE OF FIRST AID ALL REQUIRED
DEPARTED AT 1620 HRS ON 3441 HRS AS RADIO

(1) IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, THERE WERE NO REFUGEES CROSSING INTO RWANDA FROM EITHER ZAIRE OR BURUNDI.

B. SUB SECTOR CONFERENCE

(1) A SUB SECTOR COMMANDER'S CONFERENCE WAS HELD AT MILOB HQ SECTOR 4. THE MEETING WAS PRESIDED BY THE MILOB SECTOR COMMANDER AND LASTED FROM 1000-1210 HRS.

C. VISITS

(1) PATRICIA FROM RADIO UNAMIR, THE MINISTER OF INFORMATION AND FIVE JOURNALISTS VISITED GISHOMA COMMUNE (GR 8211) IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. THERE THE MINISTER ADDRESSED AN ASSEMBLY OF LOCALS AND CONDUCTED INTERVIEWS. THE GROUP ATE AT HOTEL DU LAC VERY NEAR RUSIZI I (GR 7624) AND THEN PROCEEDED TO LZ KAMEMBE. THEY DEPARTED AT 1620 HRS FOR KIGALI.

(2) DR. ADLER, MEDICAL ADVISER TO DPKO, HQ UNNY VISITED MILOB HQ SECTOR 4 FROM 1455-1530 HRS, AND RECEIVED A BRIEFING FROM MILOB SECTOR COMMANDER. A DISCUSSION WAS HELD ON OPERATIONS AND THE NEED FOR MEDICAL KITS FOR MILOBS, THE DISTANCE FROM MEDICAL FACILITIES AND THE TYPE OF FIRST AID KIT REQUIRED. DR. ADLER DEPARTED AT 1620 HRS ON SAME HEL AS RADIO

UNAMIR.

D. RPA DEPLOYMENT

(1) THERE IS NO KNOWN BRIGADE HQ IN THE CYANGUGU PREFECTURE. THE RPA BATTALION HQ ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(A) GIHUNDWE CELL AT GR 795260. NAME OF CO IS MAJOR WILSON, AND

(B) BUGARAMA CITY AT GR 896024. NAME OF CO IS MAJOR TOM.

NOTE: MILOB SECTOR 4 WILL FORWARD A COMPLETE LOCSTATE OF KNOWN RPA UNITS AND SUB-UNITS, INCLUDING THE NAMES OF KNOWN COMMANDERS IN THE CYANGUGU PREFECTURE TO UNAMIR/G2, NLT BY SUN, 13 AUG.

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RECEIVED BY UNAMIR/G2
RECEIVED BY UNAMIR/G2
RECEIVED BY UNAMIR/G2

AUGUST, INVOLVING THE MALAWI SOLDIERS. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4.

B. BORDERS.

(1) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT RUSIZII (GR 7624) REMAINS CLOSED FOR COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.

(2) THE RWANDA- ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA (GR 8900), REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.

(3) THE RWANDA-URUNDI BORDER AT BUGARAMA CITY (GR 9002) REMAINED OPEN.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. POLITICAL. NTR.

B. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, RPA CONTINUES ROUTINE PATROLS THROUGHOUT THE SUB SECTOR.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHERS.

(A) IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, ON SAT, 5 AUG AT 2359 HRS AN ESTIMATED 30 BANDITS ATTACKED THE MUTI CELL (GR 7913), KIRANGARA

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IN.113

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YEAR OLD WOMAN WAS SHOT DEAD BY THE BANDITS AND BURIED AT GISHOMA COMMUNE THIS AFTERNOON. THE BANDITS STOLE AN UNDISCLOSED AMOUNT OF MONEY AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS. FIVE BANDITS HAD WEAPONS AND ARE BELIEVED TO COME FROM ZAIRE. LOCALS RECOGNIZED ONE OF THEM AS A FORMER RESIDENT OF MUTI CELL. HIS NAME IS UNKNOWN BUT THE PRFET OF CYANGUGU (A HUTU), IDENTIFIED HIM AS INTERAHAMWE. RPA WAS INFORMED OF THE INCIDENT.

(B) ON SAT, 5 AUG AT 2030 HRS, THREE MALAWI SOLDIERS DRESSED IN CIVILIAN ATTIRE, ARRIVED IN TAXI TO THE KAMEMBE MARKET (GR 786262). THEY ARE ACCUSED OF PUBLIC MISCONDUCT, OF HEAVY DRINKING IN A LOCAL BAR AT THE MARKET AND OF ATTEMPTING TO BRING A GIRL TO THE MALAWI CAMP BY DRESSING HER IN A MALAWI UNIFORM. THE SOLDIERS ARE ALSO ALLEGED TO HAVE SNATCHED 1,500 RF FROM THE OWNER OF THE BAR. AN RPA OFFICER WAS IN THE

PROCESS OF BRINGING THEM TO THE GENDARMERIE FOR DISORDERLY CONDUCT, WHEN UNCIVPOL HAPPENED TO STOP BY WHEN THEY SAW THE RPA VEHICLE. DUE TO THEIR PERSONAL INTERVENTION, THE SOLDIERS WERE RELEASED IN THE CUSTODY OF THE UN OFFICERS AND DRIVEN BACK TO SHAGASHA IN A UNAMIR VEHICLE. THE RPA BATTALION COMMANDER SEES NO REMEDIAL ACTION POSSIBLE AS HE BELIEVES THE MALAWI SOLDIERS HAVE LEARNED NOTHING FROM THE INCIDENT OF 4 AUG. THE PREFET OF CYANGUGU ALSO HAPPENED TO BE PRESENT DURING THIS INCIDENT AND CORROBORATES THE EV3NTS WHICH UNFOLDED.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING THE ACTIVITIES OF THE TEAMS.

B. SUB SECTORS.

- (1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED AREA GITONGO (GR 0445), GISAKURA (GR 0829) AND MURWA PENINSULA (GR 9741). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM.
- (2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. ONE TEAM PATROLLED GIHUNDWE (GR 7925), RUSIZI I (GR 7624) AND RUSIZI II (GR 7422). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN ALL AREAS.
- (3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. ONE TEAM PATROLLED AREA

RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AND FOUND THE
SITUATION TO BE CALM.

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4. HUMANITARIAN AFFAIRS. NTR

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. REFERENCE SITREP 02 OF 02 AUGUST 95, THREE
FUEL TANKERS ARE STILL AT KAMEMBE FUEL STATION (GR 784265) AWAITING
PERMISSION TO CROSS INTO ZAIRE. ONE FUEL TANKER IS AT RUSIZI I
AWAITING THE PERMISSION TO CROSS.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	=1 (1127)
(2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	=1 (1021)
(3) OPERATIONAL	=7
TOTAL	=9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES

(1) UNAMIR 1021. IN WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE.

LIKELY TO BE OFF ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL CIVPOL)

TOTAL	35
ON DUTY	24
ON DUTY IN KIGALI	6
ON CTO/LEAVE	5

7. MISC.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING.

(1) IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, THERE WERE NO REFUGEES CROSSING INTO RWANDA FROM EITHER ZAIRE OR BURUNDI.

B. MALAWI-RPA INCIDENTS.

(1) A MEETING WAS HELD AT THE RPA BATTALION HQ AT GIHUNDWE CELL (GR 795260) TO DISCUSS THE INCIDENT OF 4 AUG AS WELL AS INCIDENTS OF 3 AND 5 AUG, AS NARRATED BY THE RPA BATTALION COMMANDER, MAJ WILSON. PRESENT WERE MILOB SECTOR COMMANDER, THE RPA BATTALION COMMANDER, A RPA REPRESENTATIVE FROM KIGALI, THE PREFET OF CYANGUGU, THE OUTGOING AND INCOMING MALAWI COMPANY COMMANDERS, THE RPA LO, LT GERALD NTARUGERA. THE MEETING LASTED THREE HOURS FROM 0930-1230 HRS. THE MINUTES OF THE DELIBERATIONS ARE FORTHCOMING.

IN.110

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UTC Time: 95-08-05 20:02:16

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TELSTRA SATCOM-C SERVICE

95-08-05/17-59 UTC

MSG REF : 559770

FROM : 493139095 via Satellite

REGION : IOR (583)

LES ID : PERTH (302)

//

TO : MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 05 AUG 95

FROM : SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP NO 05 COVERING PERIOD 041800 TO 051800 AUG 95.

1. SITUATION.

A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION WAS TENSE AFTER THE SHOOTING INCIDENT REPORTED IN OUR SITREP NUMBER 04 OF 04 AUGUST 95. THE DEPUTY FORCE COMMANDER VISITED THE MALAWI COMPANY TODAY.

B. BORDERS.

(1) THE RWANDA- ZAIRE BORDER POST AT RUSIZI- 1 (GR 7624) REMAINS CLOSED FOR COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.

(3) THE RWANDA- ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA (GR 8900), REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT

(4) THE RWANDA BURUNDI BORDER AT DOGARAMA CITY
(ON 50002) REMAINED OPEN.

2. FRACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. POLITICAL, ETC.

B. MILITARY.

(1) REA. THE REA IS NOW PROVIDING SECURITY AT
KINYINYA KINYINYA CAMP (ON 5114). KINYINYA KINYINYA
SOLDIERS ARE DELETED. KINYINYA KINYINYA (ON 50002)
IS ALSO BEING PROVIDED BY THE REA DEPARTMENT AS
KINYINYA KINYINYA.

3. OTHER RELEVANT ACTIVITIES.

SECTION HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING THE
ACTIVITIES OF THE REA.

D. SUB SECTIONS.

(1) KINYINYA KINYINYA SUB SECTION. A TEAM KINYINYA KINYINYA
KINYINYA (ON 5114) AND KINYINYA KINYINYA (ON 5114).

END.

SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM.

(2) CYANCUGU SUL SECTOR.

(A) THE DEPUTY FORCE COMMANDER VISITED THE MALAWI COMPANY AT SHAGASHA AT 0945 HOURS. THE MILOBS SECTOR COMMANDER BRIEFED HIM ABOUT THE EVENTS OF 04 AUG 95.

(B) A MILOBS PATROL VISITED THE GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL IN KAMEMBE WHERE THE TWO MALAWI SOLDIERS WERE RECUPERATING AFTER BEING OPERATED. THEIR CONDITION WAS STABLE AND THEY WERE EVACUATED TO KIGALI AT 1000 HOURS TODAY.

(C) AN INVESTIGATIVE PATROL VISITED THE GENERAL AREA OF KAMEMBE TO ASCERTAIN THE VIEWS AND REACTIONS OF A CROSS SECTION OF PEOPLE REGARDING THE FIRING INCIDENTS INVOLVING THE RPA AND MALAWI SOLDIERS. THE VIEWS OBTAINED GENERALLY FALL INTO THE UNDERMENTIONED CATEGORIES.-

(1) MOST REGARDED THE INCIDENT AS UNFORTUNATE.

(2) SOME BLAMED THE MALAWIANS FOR CREATING THE LAW AND ORDER PROBLEM.

(3) LARGE CROSS SECTION ALSO FELT THAT THE

MALAWIAN TROOPS ARE ALWAYS UNDER THE
INFLUENCE OF LIQUOR AND DRUGS.

(4) SOME CLAIMED IGNORANCE OF THE
INCIDENT.

(5) ONE LOCAL WAS OF THE OPINION THAT THE
RPA ARE PROUD OF SHOOTING/INJURING UNAMIR
SOLDIERS AND CLAIMS TO HAVE HEARD THE RPA
SOLDIERS AFFIRMING THAT THIS INCIDENT IS
JUST THE BEGINNING.

(D) AT 2030 HOURS ON 04 AUGUST, ONE MILOB WAS
INTERCEPTED BY A FEW LOCALS WHO ACCUSED THE
MILOBS OF SHOOTING THE RPA SOLDIERS.

(E) AN UNEASY CALM CONTINUED TO PREVAIL IN
THE CYANGUGU TOWN WITH THE RPA GOING AROUND
BRAGGING THEIR ACHIEVEMENTS.

(F) ONE PATROL WAS SENT TO COVER NYAGATARE
TRANSIT CAMP, RUSIZI-1 (GR 7624) AND KAMEMBE
ORPHANAGE AND FOUND THE SITUATION TO BE CALM.

(3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. ONE TEAM PATROLLED AREA
6 IN THE AREA OF BUTARE (GR 9615) (GR 8718)
AND FOUND THE SITUATION TO BE CALM.

4. HUMANITARIAN AFFAIRS. FIGURES OF REFUGEES AT NYAGATARE

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TRANSIT CAMP ARE AS FOLLOWS:-

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES	TOTAL IN CAMP
(A) 31 JULY	91	-	158
(B) 01 AUG	36	125	69
(C) 02 AUG	--	30	39
(D) 03 AUG	96	--	135
(E) 04 AUG	--	--	48

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. REFERENCE SITREP 02 OF 02 AUGUST 95, ALL VEHICLES ARE STILL AT KAMEMBE FUEL STATION (GR 784265) AWAITING PERMISSION TO CROSS INTO ZAIRE.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	=1 (1127)
(2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	=1 (1021)
(3) OPERATIONAL	=7
TOTAL	=9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES

(1) UNAMIR 1021. IN WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE.
LIKELY TO BE OFF ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL CIVPOL)

TOTAL	35
ON DUTY	25
ON DUTY IN KIGALI	5
ON CTO/LEAVE	5

7. MISC.

(A) DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING.

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
UVIRA (GR 8900)	20	

(B) IT IS RECOMMENDED THAT THE CORRECT FACTS ABOUT THE
SHOOTING INCIDENT BE PUBLICISED THROUGH RADIO UNAMIR IN ORDER
TO THWART THE DISINFORMATION CAMPAIGN BEING CONDUCTED

IN.110

IN.110

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UTC Time: 95-08-05 20:02:16

BY THE RPA.

FROM : 493139095 via Satellite

REGION : IOR (583)

LES ID : PERTH (302)

//

TO : MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 04 AUG 95

FROM : SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP NO 04 COVERING PERIOD 031800 TO 041800 AUG 95.

1. SITUATION.

A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED RELATIVELY CALM EXCEPT FOR AN INCIDENT OF SHOOTING BETWEEN LOCAL RPA SOLDIERS AND THE MALAWI COMPANY TODAY IN WHICH TWO SOLDIERS OF THE MALAWI COMPANY RECEIVED GUNSHOT WOUNDS. THE SITUATION BECAME TENSE WITH BOTH SIDES CONFRONTING EACH OTHER WITH ARMS. THE SITUATION WAS DEFUSED AT AROUND 1700 HOURS AFTER THE SECTOR COMMANDER CONVINCED BOTH SIDES TO STAND OFF. LIGHT MALAWI COMPANY SOLDIERS WERE DETAINED IN THE GENDARMERIE UNTIL 1800 HOURS. A DETAILED SPECIAL SITREP IS BEING FORWARDED SEPARATELY.

B. BORDERS.

(1) THE RWANDA- ZAIRE BORDER POST AT RUSIZI- 1 (GR 7624) REMAINS CLOSED FOR COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.

(3) THE RWANDA- ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA (GR 3900). REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT

(4) THE RWANDA BURUNDI BORDER AT BUGARAMA CITY
(GR 90002) REMAINED OPEN.

(5) AT 1030 HRS TODAY, AN AIRCRAFT IDENTIFIED AS
A BN- 2 ISLANDER OVERFLEW KAMEMBE SECTOR (GR 7825)
IN A SOUTH TO NORTH DIRECTION. IT'S APPROX ALTITUDE
WAS 2,000 FEET. THE COLOUR WAS LIGHT METALLIC GREY
WITH NO VISIBLE MARKINGS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. POLITICAL. NTR.

B. MILITARY.

(1) RPA.

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Page 2 UTC Time: 95-08-04 20:11:54

(A) RPA CONTINUES DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS
ON THE RWANDA-BURUNDI AND RWANDA-ZAIRE
BORDERS.

(C) THE RPA HAS BANNED FISHING BOATS TO

PLY ON LAKE KIVU AFTER THE INCIDENT OF THE
ATTACK ON THE COMMUNE OFFICE. OUR SITREP OF
01 AUGUST REFERS.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING THE
ACTIVITIES OF THE TEAMS. DCMO AND HIS STAFF OFFICER VISITED
THE SECTOR HEADQUARTERS FROM 1330 HOURS TO 1540 HOURS TODAY.

B. SUB SECTORS.

(1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR.

(AA) ONE PATROL ACCOMPANIED THE DCMO ON
PATROL IN AREA KIRAMBO (GR 9122) AND AREA
RWESERO (GR 9838).

(AB) A TEAM PATROLLED AREA KIRAMBO
AND NYAMASHEKE. SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE
CALM.

(2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. ONE PATROL ACCOMPANIED
THE DCMO TO GAFUNZO COMMUNE (GR 8935),
GAHABWA DISPENSARY (GR 9142), MURAMBI (GR
9146) AND FOUND THE SITUATION TO BE CALM. ONE
INVESTGATIVE PATROL WAS SENT FOR
INVESTIGATION OF THE SHOOTING INCIDENT
REFERRED TO IN PARAGRAPH 1 ABOVE.

(3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. ONE TEAM PATROLLED AREA
7 IN THE AREA OF CYAMUDONGO FOREST (GR 8718)

AND FOUND THE SITUATION TO BE CALM.

4. HUMANITARIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

5. HUMANITARIAN REPORT. NTR.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT =1 (1127)

(2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS =1 (1021)

(3) OPERATIONAL =7

TOTAL =9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES

IN.105

IN.105

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UTC Time: 95-08-04 20:11:54

(1) UNAMIR 1021. IN WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE.
LIKELY TO BE OFF ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL CIVPOL)

TOTAL	35
ON DUTY	27
ON DUTY IN KIGALI	3
ON CTO/LEAVE	5

7. MISC.

(A) DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING. NTR.

(B) REFERENCE SITREPS OF 27, 28 AND 29 JULY 95, THE
BASE STATION AT THE SECTOR HEADQUARTERS AT KAMEMBE AND
BUGARAMA ARE STILL OPERATING WITH A LOT OF DIFFICULTY. THERE
IS CONTINUOUS BACK GROUND NOISE, JAMMING AND TRANSMISSIONS ARE
FREQUENTLY UNREADABLE. URGENT REPAIRS ARE ESSENTIAL.

IN.100

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UTC Time: 95-08-03 19:21:42

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TELSTRA SATCOM-C SERVICE

95-08-03/17-18 UTC

MSG REF : 472360

FROM : 493139095 via Satellite

REGION : IOR (583)

LES ID : PERTH (302)

//

TO : MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 03 AUG 95

FROM : SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP NO 03 COVERING PERIOD 021800 TO 031800 AUG 95.

1. SITUATION.

A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED RELATIVELY CALM.
THE DCMO WITH HIS STAFF OFFICER ARRIVED IN THE SECTOR.

B. BORDERS.

(1) THE RWANDA- ZAIRE BORDER POST AT RUSIZI- 1
(GR 7624) REMAINS CLOSED FOR COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND
REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.

(2) REFERENCE PARA 1 (B) (2) OF OUR SITREP 03

DATED 02 AUG 95, MILOB PATROL WAS TODAY ALLOWED TO CROSS RPA CHECKPOST AT GR 749226 IN ORDER TO GO TO RUSIZI-2 CHECK POST (GR 7422) ON THE ZAIRE- RWANDA BORDER AFTER THE SECTOR COMMANDER INFORMED THE LOCAL RPA LIASION OFFICER TO ISSUE INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CHECK POST.

(3) THE RWANDA- ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA (GR 8900), REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.

(4) THE RWANDA BURUNDI BORDER AT BUGARAMA CITY (GR 90002) REMAINED OPEN.

(5) ON THU, 03 AUG AT 1410 HRS AN AIRCRAFT IDENTIFIED AS A BN-2 ISLANDER OVERFLEW KAMEMBE SECTOR (GR 7825) IN A SOUTH TO NORTH DIRECTION. IT'S APPROX ALTITUDE WAS 3,000 FEET. THE COLOUR WAS LIGHT METALLIC GREY WITH NO VISIBLE MARKINGS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. POLITICAL. NTR.

B. MILITARY.

(1) RPA.

(A) RPA CONTINUES DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS ON THE RWANDA-BURUNDI AND RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDERS.

(B) INFORMATION OBTAINED REGARDING THE DEPLOYMENT OF RPA COMPANY AT KARENGERA (GR 9321) IS AS FOLLOWS:-

- (1) KARENGERA- PLATOON.
- (2) NAKABUYE (GR 9116)- COMPANY HEADQUARTERS AND ONE PLATOON.
- (3) CIMERWA (GR 8907)- PLATOON.

(2) FRGF. AT APPROXIMATELY 2330 HOURS ON 24 JULY 95, THREE UNIDENTIFIED PERSONS ATTEMPTING TO FORCE ENTRY INTO A HOUSE IN VILLAGE RWIBONGO (GR 8308) WERE CHALLENGED BY THE VILLAGERS. THE RPA SOLDIERS WHO WERE AROUND REACHED THE SPOT AND FIRED AT THE INTRUDERS, WHO MANAGED TO ESCAPE. IT WAS REPORTED TODAY THAT ONE OF THOSE INTRUDERS HAD BEEN INJURED AND SUCCUMBED TO HIS INJURIES AT RUHOKO (GR 8309) IN GISHOMA COMMUNE ON 29 JULY 95. HE WAS IDENTIFIED AS MR KAMONA, A FRGF SOLDIER. THE MOTIVE OF THE INTRUDERS IS BEING ASCERTAINED.

(3) OTHERS. AT APPROXIMATELY 2000 HOURS ON 02 AUGUST 95, IT WAS REPORTED THAT AN EXPLOSION, PRESUMABLY A MINE BLAST, HAD OCCURED IN THE AREA OF KAMEMBE, 200 YARDS NORTH WEST OF THE PREFET'S OFFICE (GR 778268) AT APPROXIMATELY 1900 HOURS. THE EXPLOSION RESULTED IN A JUNGLE FIRE. THE LOCAL RPA COMMANDER WAS INFORMED BY THE MILOBS AT 2035 HOURS. THE FIRE WAS BROUGHT UNDER CONTROL BY THE RPA SOLDIERS BY AROUND MIDNIGHT. THERE WAS NO DAMAGE TO LIFE OR PROPERTY.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING THE ACTIVITIES OF THE TEAMS.

B. SUB SECTORS.

(1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR.

(AA) THE DCMO WITH HIS STAFF OFFICER ARRIVED AT KIRAMBO TODAY AT 1300 HOURS. HE VISITED KIRAMBO COMMUNE (GR 0444), NYAMASHEKE ORPHANAGE AND COMMUNE (GR 9341). THEY WILL BE ARRIVING AT CYANGUGU ON 04 AUGUST (FN) AFTER SPENDING THE NIGHT AT KIRAMBO.

(AB) A TEAM PATROLLED AREA GATARE (GR 1345), AND NYAMASHEKE. SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE

CALM.

(2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. ONE PATROL WAS SENT TO RUHARAMBUGA (GR 9328), RWABIDEGE (GR 9324), KARABO (GR 9122), KARENGERA (GR 9321), GIKO (GR 9027), RUSIZI-1 AND RUSIZI-2 ON THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM.

(3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. ONE TEAM PATROLLED AREA 4 ALONG THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM.

4. HUMANITARIAN AFFAIRS.

A. IN THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR, FIGURES OBTAINED REGARDING PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN KARENGERA COMMUNE (GR 9321) ARE AS FOLLOWS :-

(A) NUMBER OF SCHOOLS- 16

(B) NUMBER OF TEACHERS-125

(C) NUMBER OF STUDENTS- 6938

NOTE:- MORE DETAILS BEING FORWARDED IN THE
HUMANITARIAN REPORT.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	=1 (1127)
(2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	=1 (1021)
(3) OPERATIONAL	=7
TOTAL	=9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES

(1) UNAMIR 1021. IN WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE.
LIKELY TO BE OFF ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL CIVPOL)

TOTAL	35
ON DUTY	25
ON DUTY IN KIGALI	7
ON CTO/LEAVE	3

7. MISC.

(A) DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING.

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UTC Time: 95-08-03 19:21:42

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
UVIRA (GR 8900)	54	---
RUSIZI-1 (GR7624)	31 (MOVED UNDER FROM KAVIRA REFUGEE CAMP	UNHCR ESCORT, NOW AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8124)

(B) REFERENCE SITREPS OF 27, 28 AND 29 JULY 95. THE BUGARAMA BASE STATION IS STILL OPERATING WITH A LOT OF DIFFICULTY. THERE IS CONTINUOUS BACK GROUND NOISE AND TRANSMISSIONS ARE FREQUENTLY UNREADABLE. URGENT REPAIRS ARE ESSENTIAL.

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UTC Time: 95-08-02 19:10:01

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TELSTRA SATCOM-C SERVICE

95-08-02/17-07 UTC

MSG REF : 420840

FROM : 493139095 via Satellite

REGION : IOR (583)

LES ID : PERTH (302)

//

TO : MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 02 AUG 95

FROM : SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 011800 TO 021800 AUG 95.

1. SITUATION.

A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED CALM, HOWEVER IT IS GETTING MORE TENSE ALONG THE ZAIRE BORDER. A MILOB AND A CIVPOL PATROL WERE PREVENTED FROM PROCEEDING TO RUSIZI-2 (GR 7422) BY A RPA CHECK POST AT GR 749226 IN TWO SEPARATE INCIDENTS.

B. BORDERS.

(1) THE RWANDA- ZAIRE BORDER POST AT RUSIZI- 1 (GR 7624) REMAINS CLOSED FOR COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.

(2) A MILOB PATROL AND A CIVPOL PATROL WERE PREVENTED FROM GOING TO RUSIZI-2 BORDER POST AT GR 7422 BY A RPA CHECKPOST AT GR 749226. THIS CAN BE TERMED AS AN UNUSUAL OCCURENCE. REASON FOR THIS REFUSAL IS UNKNOWN. RPA LOCAL COMMANDERS WERE NOT AVAILABLE FOR CLARIFICATIONS.

(3) THE RWANDA- ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA (GR 8900), REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.

(4) THE RWANDA BURUNDI BORDER AT BUGARAMA CITY (GR 90002) REMAINED OPEN.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. POLITICAL. NTR.

B. MILITARY.

(1) RPA.

(A) RPA CONTINUES DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS ON THE RWANDA-BURUNDI AND RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDERS.

(B) FURTHER TO SITREP OF 1 AUG. PARA 2B(1)(B), A KAMEMBE COMMUNAL OFFICE IS LOCATED AT GR 807318. MILOBS HAVE CONFIRMED THAT THE PRISON NEAR THE SITE OF THE ATTACK CONTAINS OVER 100 PRISONERS. THE LOCALS DO NOT WANT TO DIVULGE ITS EXACT NUMBER. THE PRISON MENTIONED IN YESTERDAY'S SITREP IS THE KAMEMBE BRIGADE LOCATED IN KAMEMBE SECTOR (GR 7826). IT WAS CONFIRMED TODAY THAT IT CONTAINS 166 PRISONERS. FURTHERMORE, THE WORDS REPORTEDLY SPOKEN BY THE LOCAL RFA COMMANDER, MAJ WILSON, ARE CONFIRMED. LOCALS WERE QUERIED BY THE MILOB TEAM AND CONFIRMED THAT THE WORDS 'THEY WOULD BE KILLED' WERE UTTERED BY MAJ WILSON AS HE STOOD TO THE ASSEMBLY OF LOCALS.

(2) FIRST. NTR.

(3) OTHERS. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR HQ. ~~CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING THE~~



ACTIVITIES OF THE TEAMS. THE SECTOR COMMANDER VISITED NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8124) AND THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS AT KAMEMBE AND FOUND THE SITUATION TO BE CALM.

B. SUB SECTORS.

(1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED ISHARA (GR 0142), NYAMASHEKE (GR 9841) AND KIRAMBO (GR 0444). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM.

(2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. ONE PATROL WAS SENT TO GISUMA AND GAFUNZO COMMUNES COVERING SHAGASHA (GR 8425), BUSHENGE (GR 8931), GASHARU (GR 8932), KABAYA (GR 9034) AND SHANGI (GR 9033). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM.

(3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. ONE TEAM PATROLLED AREA 4 ALONG THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM.

4. HUMANITARIAN AFFAIRS.

A. IN THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR, FIGURES OBTAINED FROM GAFUNZO (GR 8435) COMMUNE ARE AS FOLLOWS :-

(A) TOTAL IDPS- 1073.

(B) PRISIONERS IN COMMUNE OFFICE-43.

(C) THERE IS ONE SECONDARY SCHOOL WITH 490 STUDENTS AND 15 PRIMARY SCHOOLS WITH A TOTAL OF 7665 STUDENTS. THE SCHOOLS ARE IN URGENT NEED OF STATIONERY, STUDY MATERIAL AND FURNITURE.

(D) GAFUNZO COMMUNE NEEDS ROAD MAINTENANCE URGENTLY.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. REFERENCE SITREP NO 038 OF 28 JULY 95. THE PRESENT POSITION OF THE VEHICLES IS AS FOLLOWS :-

(A) CARGO TRUCKS. TRUCK NO T 295796 IS STILL AWAITING CLEARANCE TO CROSS INTO ZAIKE. OTHER THREE TRUCKS CARRYING FERTILIZER, NUMBERS TZE-7069, TZF-690 AND TZC-9615 HAVE CROSSED OVER ON 30 JULY 95.

(B) FUEL TANKERS. ALL FOUR TRUCKS BEARING NUMBERS, UVR 784 (CARRYING AVIATION FUEL), KYV 606, KV 7476B AND TZG 7576 ARE STILL AWAITING CLEARANCE. THE MAI REPRESENTATIVE TRYING TO GET CLEARANCE FOR THE AVIATION FUEL STATED THAT THE LOCAL RPA BATTALION COMMANDER HAD STATED THAT HE WOULD TRY HIS BEST TO GET THE TRUCKS CLEARED FROM KIGALI.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	=1 (1127)
(2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	=1 (1021)
(3) OPERATIONAL	=7
TOTAL	=9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES

(1) UNAMIR 1021. IN WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE.
LIKELY TO BE OFF ROAD FOR ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED
PERIOD.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL CIVPOL)

TOTAL	35
ON DUTY	22
ON DUTY IN KIGALI	9
ON CTO/LEAVE	4

7. MISC.

(A) DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING. TWO REFUGEES, ONE MOTHER
AND CHILD LIKELY TO CROSS TONIGHT AT RUSIZI-1 (GR 7624).
PERMISSION HAS ALREADY BEEN ACCORDED.

MILOB

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TELSTRA SATCOM-C SERVICE

95-08-01/17-41 UTC

MSG REF : 371030

FROM : 493139095 via Satellite

REGION : IOR (583)

LES ID : PERTH (302)

//

TO : MILOB CP HQ

DATE: 01 AUG 95

FROM : SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 311800 TO 011800 AUG 95.

1. SITUATION.

A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED RELATIVELY CALM. AN INCIDENT INVOLVING UNIDENTIFIED HOSTILE ELEMENTS AND RPA WAS REPORTED AT KAMEMBE COMMUNE (GR 8031) EARLY MORNING OF 30 JULY. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE SECTOR.

B. BORDERS.

(1) THE RWANDA- ZAIRE BORDER POST AT RUSIZI- 1 (GR 7624) AND RUSIZI- 2 (GR 7422) REMAINS CLOSED FOR COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.

(2) THE RWANDA- ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA (GR 8900).

REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT
REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. POLITICAL. NTR.

B. MILITARY.

(1) RPA.

(A) RPA CONTINUES DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS
ON THE RWANDA-BURUNDI AND RWANDA-ZAIRE
BORDERS. CHECK POINT ACTIVITY CARRIED ON AS
ROUTINE.

(B) ON EARLY MORNING OF SUN, 30 JULY AT
APPROX 0030 HRS, AN ENGAGEMENT TOOK PLACE
BETWEEN UNIDENTIFIED HOSTILE ELEMENTS AND RPA
AT KAMEMBE COMMUNE (GR 8031). ALTHOUGH,
MILOBS WERE INFORMED OF A FORCEFUL ENTRY BY
ROBBERS AT THE KAMEMBE COMMUNAL OFFICE ON
THAT DAY, THE INFORMATION OBTAINED WAS
SKETCHY AND UNRELIABLE THAT IT COULD NOT BE

IN.090

MANAGED OR INTERPRETED INTELLIGENTLY. THE RPA LIAISON OFFICER, LT GERALD NTARUGERA, REPORTED THE NATURE OF THE ENGAGEMENT WHICH TOOK PLACE, ON 1 AUG. CONCURRENTLY INFORMATION WAS RECEIVED FROM OTHER SOURCES. A DETAILED INVESTIGATION TOOK PLACE WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF AN INTERPRETER. THE BOURMESTRE OF KAMEMBE COMMUNE WAS INTERVIEWED AS WELL AS LOCALS, TO ASCERTAIN THE EVENTS WHICH TOOK PLACE. FROM THE INFORMATION OBTAINED, THE FOLLOWING IS A CHRONOLOGICAL SEQUENCE OF EVENTS:

1. THE KAMEMBE COMMUNAL OFFICE (GR), LOCATED SOME 30-40 YARDS SOUTH OF THE KAMEMBE BRIGADE WHICH ON 28 JULY HELD 174 PRISONERS, WAS ATTACKED BY UNIDENTIFIED HOSTILE ELEMENTS AND AN EXCHANGE OF FIRE ENSUED WITH RPA SOLDIERS. TWO RIFLE GRENADE LAUNCHERS LANDED SHORT OF THE WESTERN WALL OF THE COMMUNAL OFFICE. THE FIRST GRENADE EXPLODED NEAR THE NORTH WEST CORNER OF THE OFFICE, DAMAGING A BURGLAR PROOF SYSTEM AND SHATTERING THE WINDOW OF THE COMMUNAL ENTRANCE. THE SECOND EXPLOSION HIT NEAR THE SOUTH WEST CORNER OF THE OFFICE, SHATTERING THE WINDOWS ON THE SOUTH SIDE. THE SHRAPNEL COVERED THE WESTERN WALL. THE TAIL UNIT OF ONE OF THE GRENADE WAS SEEN BY THE INVESTIGATING MILOB TEAM. THERE WAS ALSO AN

EXPLOSION OF GRENADE FIRE AND THE WEST WALL

SHOWS MANY BULLET MARKS. THE EXCHANGE LASTED APPROX 20-30 MINUTES. THE RPA REPORTED THAT FOLLOWING THE ENGAGEMENT, THEY DEPLOYED TROOPS WEST OF KAMEMBE COMMUNE ALONG THE SHORES OF LAKE KIVU TO CUT OFF THE WITHDRAWAL ROUTES ACROSS THE LAKE. NO HOSTILE ELEMENTS WERE CAPTURED BY RPA. NO CASUALTIES HAVE BEEN REPORTED ON EITHER SIDE AND NO RPA SOLDIER EVACUATED TO CIHUNDWE HOSPITAL.

ii. CONSEQUENT TO THE INCIDENT, A MEETING TOOK PLACE BETWEEN THE BOURMESTRE OF KAMEMBE. THE RPA LOCAL BATTALION COMMANDER, MAJ WILSON, AND THE LOCAL POPULATION. DURING THE MEETING, THE RPA COMMANDER CONVEYED TO THE LOCALS TO REFRAIN FROM PROVIDING ANY ASSISTANCE TO THE HOSTILE ELEMENTS, FAILING WHICH THEY WOULD FACE SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES (REPORTEDLY THE EXACT WORDS USED WERE "THEY WOULD BE KILLED"). MAJ WILSON BELIEVES THAT WITHOUT THEIR COVERT SUPPORT SUCH AN INCIDENT COULD NOT HAVE OCCURRED. THE MEETING WAS CONDUCTED IN A VERY TENSE ENVIRONMENT WITH A LARGE CONTINGENT OF RPA SOLDIERS SURROUNDING THE

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ASSEMBLY OF LOCALS, WHO VIEWED THIS DEPLOYMENT AS INTIMIDATORY TACTICS. AFTERWARDS, IT WAS CONVEYED TO THE MILOB TEAM THAT IF FUTURE MEETINGS WERE CONDUCTED IN SUCH CIRCUMSTANCES, THE LOCALS WOULD NOT ATTEND.

COMMENT. LIKELY INTENTIONS OF HOSTILE ELEMENTS COULD BE TO: FIRSTLY, TO CREATE FEAR AND INSECURITY AMONG THE POPULATION, AS PART OF PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE; SECONDLY, TO CREATE PANIC AMONG THE PRISONERS AND RPA ELEMENTS DURING WHICH PRISONERS WOULD BE KILLED AND A MAJOR SECURITY PROBLEM WOULD ENSUE; AND, THIRDLY TO ATTACK THE FIRST LEVEL OF GOVERNANCE.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHERS.

(A) FURTHER TO SITREP No. 029 OF 28-29 JULY, PARA 2C, THE SON WOUNDED IN THE INCIDENT WAS INTERVIEWED AT THE KIBOGORA HOSPITAL. INFO PROVIDED IN SITREP No. 029 IS CONFIRMED. MORE THAN 10 BANDITS WERE PRESENT, POSSIBLY INTERAHAMWE. THERE WERE SIX PEOPLE IN THE HOUSE AT THE TIME OF THE INCIDENT THE VICTIM (SON), THE MOTHER AND FOUR

BROTHERS. OUTSIDE THE VICTIM, NONE OF THESE
PEOPLE WERE INJURED. THE MOTIVE OF THE ATTACK
AND ETHNIC BACKGROUND OF FAMILY MEMBERS ARE
BEING INVESTIGATED. WEAPONS CARRIED BY THE
ATTACKERS AND THEIR DRESS (CIVILIAN/MILITARY)
COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. SECTOR HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING THE
ACTIVITIES OF THE TEAMS.

B. SUB SECTORS.

(1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED
RWESERO (GR 9938) AND NYAMASHEKE SECTOR (GR 9841).
THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM.

(2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. ONE PATROL WAS SENT TO
KAMEMBE COMMUNE (GR 8031) TO COMPLETE THE
INVESTIGATION REPORTED AT PARA 2B(1), GISUMA COMMUNE
(GR 8426) AND GIHUNDWE (GR 7925). THE SITUATION WAS
FOUND TO BE CALM.

(3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. ONE TEAM PATROLLED AREA
6 ALONG THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER. THE SITUATION WAS

FOUND TO BE CALM.

4. HUMANITARIAN AFFAIRS.

- A. IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR, THERE WERE NO REFUGEES FROM ZAIRE AT THE ENTRY POINTS OF KIRAMBO (GR 0444) AND KAGANO (GR 9840) COMMUNES.
- B. IN THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR, 35 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE AT RUSIZI I (GR 7624). A MILOB TEAM WAS PRESENT TO OBSERVE THE PROCEDURES.
- C. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, 24 REFUGEES ARRIVED FROM UVIRA, ZAIRE AND ARE AWAITING TRANSPORTATION AT BUGARAMA CITE (GR 9002).
- D. AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP, THE FOLLOWING FIGURES WERE RECORDED:

DATE	ARRIVAL	DEPARTURE	TOTAL IN CAMP
28 JUL	02	112	46
29 JUL	-	-	46
30 JUL	39	-	85
31 JUL	91	-	158
01 AUG	-	125	33

NOTE: OF THE 125 WHO LEFT THE CAMP, 108 WENT TO

BUTARE AND 17 TO CYANGUGU.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. AS REPORTED IN SITREP NO. 029, PARA 4B, THE BOURGMETRE OF GISUMA COMMUNE (GR 8426) IS STILL VERY INTERESTED TO DEVELOP THE SWAMPY AREAS IN HIS COMMUNE FOR CULTIVATION. LOCALS WILL PARTICIPATE IN A CELL DEVELOPMENT STRUCTURE TO MEET THE MINIMAL REQUIREMENTS OF THE WFP IN THE "SWAMP DRYING PROJECT".

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	=1 (1127)
(2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	=2 (1021 AND 1077)
(3) OPERATIONAL	=6
TOTAL	=9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES

(1) UNAMIR 1077. NEEDS REPLACEMENT OF FOUR TYRES AND REAR WINDOW. ALSO CHECK OF COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT. VEHICLE WAS SENT TO WORKSHOP ON 16 JULY 95.

(2) UNAMIR 1021. IN WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE. LIKELY TO BE OFF ROAD FOR ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD.

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C. SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL CIVPOL)

TOTAL	35
ON DUTY	24
ON DUTY IN KIGALI	5
ON CTO/LEAVE	5
YET TO REPORT	1 (MAJ OLEG)

7. MISC. NTR

IN.084

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UTC Time: 95-07-31 19:51:59

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TELSTRA SATCOM-C SERVICE

95-07-31/17-36 UTC

MSG REF : 321050

FROM : 493139095 via Satellite

REGION : IOR (583)

LES ID : PERTH (302)

//

TO : MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 31 JUL 95

FROM : SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 301800 TO 311800 JUL 95.

1. SITUATION.

(A) GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM. A SUB SECTOR COMMANDER'S CONFERENCE WAS CONDUCTED AT BUGARAMA. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE SECTOR.

(B) BORDERS.

(1) AN AMERICAN PILOT FROM THE UNITED STATES, NAMED FRANCOIS DESROCHERO CAME FROM BUKAVU, ZAIRE TODAY TO MEET WITH MAJ WILSON, THE LOCAL RPA COMMANDER AT

KAMEMBE COMMUNE (GR 8031), TO OBTAIN PERMISSION TO MOVE THE TRUCKS STUCK AT THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER (REFERENCE OUR SITREP NUMBER 026, PARAGRAPH 3 (B)). THE PILOT IS EMPLOYED BY A CHRISTIAN ORGANISATION, "MISSION AVIATION FELLOWSHIP" (MAF) STATIONED AT BUKAVU, ZAIRE. SPECIFICALLY HE CAME TO VERIFY WHY TRUCK NO UVR 764 CARRYING AVIATION FUEL WAS STILL STRANDED AT THE PETRORWANDA STATION AT KAMEMBE COMMUNE (GR 784266). THE TRUCK IS CARRYING AVIATION FUEL REQUIRED FOR THE TWO CESSNA AIRCRAFT FLOWN BY THE MAF IN ZAIRE. THE BUKAVU AIRFIELD HAS NO AVIATION FUEL. COMMERCIAL AND HUMANITARIAN ORGANISATIONS MUST MEET THEIR OWN NEEDS. HE ALSO MENTIONED THAT EASTERN ZAIRE IS SUPPLIED WITH FUEL FROM KENYA.

(2) THE OTHER MISSIONARY ORGANISATION AT THE AIRPORT IS CECA40 WHICH FLIES ONE LIGHT TWIN ENGINED AIRCRAFT. THERE ARE ALSO TWO COMMERCIAL ORGANISATIONS ENTERPRISES OPERATING FROM BUKAVU; KIVU AIR SERVICE, OPERATING FROM BUKAVU TO BUJUMBURA AND TMK WHICH OCCASIONALLY FLIES TO KIGALI. INVESTIGATIONS NEED TO BE MADE ON THE AIR CORRIDORS EMPLOYED BY THESE COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS.

(3) THE RWANDA- ZAIRE BORDER POST AT RUSIZI- 1 (GR 7624) AND RUSIZI- 2 (GR 7422) REMAINS CLOSED FOR COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.

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(2) THE RWANDA- ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA (GR 8900),
REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT
REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.

FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

(A) POLITICAL. NTR.

(B) MILITARY.

(1) RPA. RPA CONTINUES DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS ON
THE RWANDA- BURUNDI AND RWANDA- ZAIRE BORDERS. CHECK
POINT ACTIVITY CARRIED ON AS ROUTINE.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHERS. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

(A) SECTOR HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING THE
ACTIVITIES OF THE TEAMS.

(B) SUB SECTORS.

(1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. ONE PATROL WAS SENT TO KIBAGORA (GR 031431) AND KIRAMBO COMMUNE (GR 0444) AND FOUND THE SITUATION TO BE CALM.

(2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. ONE PATROL WAS SENT OUT TO COVER AREAS INCLUDING GITWA (GR 7518) AND RUSIZI-1 AND FOUND THE SITUATION TO BE NORMAL. THE PATROL ALSO OBSERVED PQANZI REFUGEE CAMP (GR 7418) ACROSS THE BORDER AND FOUND THE SITUATION TO BE CALM.

(3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. ONE PATROL WAS SENT OUT COVERING AREAS ALONG THE ZAIRE- BURUNDI BORDER AND BUGARAMA CITY AND FOUND THE SITUATION TO BE CALM.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. REFERENCE PARAGRAPH NO 4 OF OUR SITREP NO 030 OF 30 JULY 95, THE TWO GROUPS OF REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED BACK TO GIKONGORO PREFECTURE TO THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMUNES BY UNHCR CYANGUGU.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

LOGISTICS.

(A) VEH STATE.

(1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	=1 (1127)
(2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	=2 (1021 AND 1077)
(3) OPERATIONAL	=6
TOTAL	=9

(B) STATUS OF VEHICLES

(1) UNAMIR 1077. NEEDS REPLACEMENT OF FOUR TYRES AND REAR WINDOW. ALSO CHECK OF COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT. VEHICLE WAS SENT TO WORKSHOP ON 16 JULY 95.

(2) UNAMIR 1021. IN WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE. LIKELY TO BE OFF ROAD FOR ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD.

(C) SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL CIVPOL)

TOTAL	35
ON DUTY	27
ON DUTY IN KIGALI	2
ON CTO/LEAVE	6

7. MISC.

(A) DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING.

AREAS	INFLOW	OUTFLOW	REMARKS
RUSIZI-1	21	--	CROSSED FROM ZAIRE

(GR 7624)

UNDER UNHCR ESCORT

UVIRA

-- NO REFUGEES CROSSED

(GR 8900)

OVER TODAY

(B) MAJOR BIBEAU, OPS OFFICER OF MILOB SECTOR 4 BRIEFED THE NEW UNAMIR/G2 TEAM WITHIN THE TIMINGS ALLOTTED. A COMPLETE AIR RECCE OF SECTOR COULD NOT BE CONDUCTED BECAUSE OF TIME RESTRICTIONS AND THEREFORE THE AIR RECCE FOCUSED ON THE MAJOR LANDMARKS OF THE LAKE KIVU AREA.

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UTC Time: 95-07-30 18:43:51

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TELSTRA SATCOM-C SERVICE

95-07-30/16-41 UTC

MSG REF : 266220

FROM : 493139095 via Satellite

REGION : IOR (583)

LES 1D : PERTH (302)

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TO : MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 30 JUL 95

FROM : SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJECT : DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 291800 TO 301800 JUL 95.

1. SITUATION.

(A) GENERAL. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY
PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE SECTOR.

(B) BORDERS.

(1) THE RWANDA- ZAIRE BORDER POST AT RUSIZI-1 (GR 7624) AND RUSIZI-2 (GR 7422) REMAINS CLOSED FOR COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.

(2) THE RWANDA- ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA (GR 8900), REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

(A) POLITICAL. NTR.

(B) MILITARY.

(1) RPA.

(AA) APPROXIMATELY 7 PATROLS OF 8-10 MEN EACH WERE SEEN PATROLLING THE JUNGLE ROAD STRETCH BETWEEN PINDURA (GR 1325) AND GISAKURA (GR 9829) ON NIGHT 29/30 JULY 95. IN ADDITION THERE WAS A STRONG PATROL OF APPROXIMATELY A PLATOON STRENGTH IN GENERAL AREA GR 0825 WHICH CAN BE REGARDED AS AN UNUSUAL ACTIVITY.

(AB) RPA CONTINUES DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS ON THE RWANDA- BURUNDI AND RWANDA- ZAIRE BORDERS. CHECK POINT ACTIVITY CARRIED ON AS ROUTINE.

(2) FRGF. NTR

(3) OTHERS.

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3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

(A) SECTOR HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING THE ACTIVITIES OF THE TEAMS.

(B) SUB SECTORS.

(1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. ONE PATROL WAS SENT OUT PINDURA (GR 1325) AND FOUND THE SITUATION TO BE NORMAL.

(2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. ONE PATROL WAS SENT OUT TO COVER AREAS INCLUDING GITWA (GR 7518), RUSIZI-1, RUSIZI-2, GATUVO (GR 7724) AND FOUND THE SITUATION TO BE NORMAL. THE PATROL ALSO OBSERVED PQANZI REFUGEE CAMP (GR 7418) ACROSS THE BORDER AND FOUND THE SITUATION TO BE CALM.

(3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. ONE PATROL WAS SENT OUT COVERING AREAS ALONG THE ZAIRE- BURUNDI BORDER AND BUGARAMA CITY AND FOUND THE SITUATION TO BE CALM.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. ON 30 JULY AT 1100 HOURS, THE NYAMASHEKE TEAM REPORTED TWO GROUPS OF FAMILIES, ONE OF 10 AND ANOTHER OF 30 WALKING WEST TO EAST ALONG THE CYANGUGU - KIGALI ROAD NEAR PINDURA (GR 080260). THE SECOND GROUP OF 30 BEING COMPOSED OF 9 MEN, 12 WOMEN AND NINE CHILDREN. WHEN INTERROGATED BY MILOBS, THEY SAID THEY HAD GONE TO KIRAMO COMMUNE (GR 0444) TO VISIT RELATIVES AND WERE PRESENTLY RETURNING TO GIKONGORO PREFECTURE. THE PEOPLE WERE FOUND TO BE CARRYING BAGS OF FOOD STUFF INCLUDING BANANAS AND DRIED CASAVA. THEY APPEARED WEARY, POVERTY STRICKEN AND HAD NO TRAVEL DOCUMENTS WITH THEM. UNHCR, CYANGUGU WAS INFORMED OF THE STATUS OF THESE PEOPLE. ALTHOUGH THEIR EXACT STATUS COULD NOT BE VERIFIED, THEIR CONDITION REQUIRED ASSISTANCE IRRESPECTIVE OF THEIR STATEMENT. AT 1515 HOURS TODAY A UNHCR VEHICLE WAS SENT WITH SOME BASIC NECESSITIES TO PINDURA OBSERVATION POINT WHERE THEY HAVE HALTED FOR THE NIGHT. UNHCR HAS PROVIDED FOOD, BLANKETS AND MATTRESSES FOR THEM. UNHCR IS MAKING ARRANGEMENTS FOR THEIR TRANSPORTATION TO GIKONGORO. LIAISON WILL BE MADE WITH GIKONGORA SECTOR 3A ABOUT THEIR PROGRESS. MILOB SECTOR 4 WILL MONITOR THE SITUATION.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. REFERENCE OUR SITREP NO 029, PARA 3. THREE TRUCKS CARRYING FERTILIZER HAVE BEEN PERMITTED TO CROSS OVER TO ZAIRE, THEY ARE LIKELY TO CROSS OVER TONIGHT/TOMMORROW MORNING. OTHER TRUCKS HAVE BEEN DENIED PERMISSION SO FAR.

6. LOGISTICS.

(A) VEH STATE.

(1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT =1 (1127)
(2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS =2 (1021 AND 1077)

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(3) OPERATIONAL =6
TOTAL =9

(B) STATUS OF VEHICLES

(1) UNAMIR 1077. NEEDS REPLACEMENT OF FOUR TYRES AND
REAR WINDOW. ALSO CHECK OF COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT.
VEHICLE WAS SENT TO WORKSHOP ON 16 JULY 95.

(2) UNAMIR 1021. IN WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE.
LIKELY TO BE OFF ROAD FOR ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED
PERIOD.

(C) SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL CIVPOL)

TOTAL 35

ON DUTY	25
ON DUTY IN KIGALI	<u>4</u>
ON CTO/LEAVE	6

7. MISC.

(A) DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING.

AREAS	INFLOW	OUTFLOW	REMARKS
BUGRAMA CITY	-----	-----	TOTAL 32 AWAITING
(GR 9002)			TRANSPORTATION BY
			UNHCR, REFERENCE
			SITREP 029.
			29 JULY

(B) COPY OF LETTER WRITTEN BY THE RPA LIASION OFFICER AT CYANGUGU WAS RECEIVED AT THE MILOB SECTOR HQ TODAY. THE LETTER IS ADDRESSED TO G3 AT UNAMIR HQ AND REQUESTS THAT A TELEPHONE CONNECTION BE PROVIDED TO THE RPA BN HQ AT CYANGUGU, WITH THE MILOB SECTOR HQ FOR BETTER LIASION.

IN.076

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UTC Time: 95-07-30 16:37:26

NL BURUM LES 493139094=FOPA X 30-JUL-1995 14:36:19 239276

TO:MILOBS GROUP HQ-OPS.

INFO:UNAMIR HQ KIGALI DCOS-OPS.

FROM; MILOBS SECTOR 5A-RUHENGERI.

SUBJECT; SITREP COVERING PERIOD 291600 JUL TO 301600B JUL 95.

1.A.CALM.

1.B.CYANIKA BORDER POST OPEN TO TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA.

2.A.NTR.

2.B.NTR.

3.A.ONE TEAM LIASED WITH IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS AT CYANIKA BORDER
POST, SITUATION CALM.

4.A.NTR.

5.A.CYANIKA BORDER POST RETURNEES AS AT 301530B WAS 05.

6.A.VEHICLES:FOUR OPERATIONAL.TWO IN THE WORKSHOPS- KIGALI
NoS-1076 AND 487.

6.B.FUEL STATE:FIVE AND A QUARTER DRUMS FULL.

7.A.AUTHORISED STRENGTH 22.

PRESENT STRENGTH 17.

CTO/LEAVE 03.MAJ.AZIM

CAPT.BAKARY.

CAPT.KERSCHACKL.

DIFFICIENCY 02.

8.A.MISC.NTR.

H.L.MSOMELA.MAJOR

OPS-OFFICER-5A RUHENGARI.

REPORT.158

IN.074

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UTC Time: 95-07-29 15:48:47

NL BURUM LES 493139094=FOPA X 29-JUL-1995 13:47:54 232323

TO: MILOBS GROUP HQ-OPS.

INFO: UNAMIR HQ KIGALI DCOS-OPS.

FROM: MILOBS SECTOR 5A-RUHENGERI.

SUBJECT: SITREP COVERING PERIOD 281600 JUL TO 291600 JUL 95.

1.A.CALM.

1.B.CYANIKA BORDER POST OPEN TO TRAFFIC BETWEEN UGANDA/RWANDA.

2.A.NTR.

2.B.R.P.A.SENIOR OFFICER"MAJOR" WENT TO REASSURE "GO" -MEDICINE
MONDE"RUNNING NEMBA HOSPITAL OF GOOD RELATION AND PROTECTION SINCE
THE SOLDIERS OCCUPIED FORMER TUNCOY POSITION IN NEMBA.

3.A.ONE TEAM PATROLLED COMMUNE OF NYAMUGALI "8622" AND ALSO VISITED MSF

CLINIC IN THE COMMUNE AND LIASED WITH MEDICAL PERSONNEL AT AFRICAN
HUMANITARIAN ACTION CLINIC AT "8715". GENERAL SITUATION IS NORMAL.

4.A.NTR.

5.A.CYANIKA BORDER POST RETURNEES AS AT 291530B WAS 04.

6.A.VEHICLES:FOUR OPERATIONAL.TWO IN THE WORKSHOPS-KIGALI NOS 1076
AND 487.

6.B.FUEL STATE:FIVE AND A QUARTER DRUMS FULL.

7.A.AUTHORISED STRENGTH 22.

PRESENT STRENGTH 17.

CTO/LEAVE 03.MAJ.AZIM.

CAPT.BAKARY.

CAPT.KERSCHACKL.

DIFFICIENCY 02.

8.A.MISC.NTR.

H.L.MSOMELA.MAJOR

OPS OFFICER-5A RUHENGERR.

IN.074

IN.075

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UTC Time: 95-07-29

19:20:10

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TELSTRA SATCOM-C SERVICE

95-07-29/17-17 UTC

MSG REF : 233400

FROM : 493139095 via Satellite

REGION : IOR (583)

LES ID : PERTH (302)

//

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4 CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI/G2/G3/HAC

SUBJECT : SITREP NO 029 FROM 281800 TO 291800 JUL 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. THE SITUATION WAS CALM THROUGHOUT SECTOR

4. THREE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT IN THE SECTOR.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITY.

(A) RPA.

(1) 10 RPA SOLDIERS IN KAMEMBE WERE OBSERVED WEARING ETHIOPIAN UNIFORMS. ONE WAS WEARING A UN BLUE BERET, TWO WERE WEARING DARK BLUE BERETS. THE OTHERS WERE WEARING THEIR OWN OR NO BERET.

(2) IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, RPA CONTINUES DAY AND NIGHT PATROL IN THE HILLS AND ALONG THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER.

(B) FRGF. NTR

(C) OTHER. IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR IN THE KAVUNE CELL (GR 9740). ON 27 JULY AT APPROXIMATELY 2300 HOURS, SEVERAL BANDITS (STRENGTH UNKNOWN) WITH WEAPONS AND MACHETES WENT TO THE HOUSE OF RWEGO LEONARD WITH THE LIKELY INTENTION OF ROBBING HIM. THEY KNOCKED AT THE DOOR AND WHEN THE SON OF THE OWNER DID NOT OPEN THE DOOR THE BANDITS BROKE A WINDOW. IN THE MEANTIME THE SON WENT TO GET AN AXE WHICH HE SWUNG AT THE GUN THE BANDITS HAD INSERTED IN THE BROKEN WINDOW. THE BANDITS SHOT THE SON IN HIS HAND. THE POPULATION NEARBY HEARD THE SHOT, STARTED MAKING NOISES WHICH FORCED THE BANDITS TO FLEE. 12 RPA SOLDIERS ARRIVED SHORTLY AFTER ON THE SCENE. THE DRESS OF THE BANDITS IS UNKNOWN. THE SON IS CURRENTLY AT THE KIBAGORA HOSPITAL.

NOTE: THE RPA RECOVERED A MACHETE, EMPTY CARTRIDGES AND ONE LIVE CARTRIDGE, USED BY A BELGIAN WEAPON OF THE NAME OF "CEFRONI".

3. CIVIL AFFAIRS. REFERENCE OUR SITREP NO 028, PARA 3 (C),

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THE TRUCK DRIVERS HAVE DECIDED TO RETURN TO THEIR COUNTRIES.
THE DRIVER SUFFERING FROM MALARIA WAS BROUGHT TO GIHUNDWE
HOSPITAL BY A MILOB TEAM.

4. OWN ACTIVITIES. THREE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT DURING THE
PERIOD COVERED :-

(A) IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR, A TEAM PATROLLED
ISHARA (GR 0143), KIRAMBO COMMUNE (GR 0444), NYAMASHEKE
SECTOR (GR 9841) AND RWESERO (GR 8938). THE SITUATION WAS
FOUND CALM.

(B) IN THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR, ONE PATROL VISITED
KAMEMBE (GR 8031), GISUMA (GR 8526) COMMUNES AS WELL AS
SHAGASHA (GR 8026) AND GAKOMBE CELL (GR 8728). THE PATROL
ALSO SET OUT TO DETERMINE THE FEASIBILITY OF
DRAINAGE/IRRIGATION OF THE SWAMPY AREA SURROUNDING SHAGSHISA
CELL AT THE REQUEST OF THE AUTHORITIES OF GISUMA COMMUNE.
ALTHOUGH THE AREAS ARE SWAMPY, THEY COULD BE DEVELOPED FOR
AGRICULTURE UNDER THE ASSISTANCE OF WFP.

(C) IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, A TEAM PATROLLED NYAKABUYE (GR 9116), GISHOMA (GR 8211) AND THE BORDER POSTS OF UVIRA (GR 8900) AND RWANDA-BURUNDI (GR 9398).

5. HUMANITARIAN.

(A) IN THE CYANGUGU SUBSECTOR, JEAN-CLAUDE KAMAYIRESE, THE REFUGEE WHO WAS IDENTIFIED AS AN EX-GENDARMERIE OFFICIAL, AS REPORTED IN SITREPS NO. 027 AND 028 OF JULY 95, REMAINS UNDER INVESTIGATION IN THE CYANGUGU GENDARMERIE, KAMEMBE COMMUNE. UNHCR IS INQUIRING AFTERNOON SAT, 29 JULY.

(B) IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, 15 REFUGEES ARRIVED FROM ZAIRE TODAY. THEY ARE PRESENTLY IN BUGARAMA CITY (GR 9002). THESE ARE TO BE ADDED TO THE 17 REFUGEES REPORTED IN SITREP NO. 028 OF JULY 95, PARA 5. THERE ARE A TOTAL OF 32 REFUGEES AWAITING TRANSPORTATION TO CYANGUGU.

(C) 12 PRISONERS WERE SEEN RETURNING FROM THE KIBOGORA HOSPITAL (GR 034431). THEY ARE CURRENTLY HELD AT THE COMMUNAL PRISON AT KIRAMBO COMMUNE (GR 986411).

(D) THE CHILD REPORTED DEAD DUE TO MALARIA IN OUR SITREP NO 028 OF 28 JULY 95, PARA 5 (D), DIED OF NATURAL CAUSES. THE CHILD RECEIVED CHLOROQUININE ON MORNING OF 24, 25 AND 26 JULY 95 AND THEN QUININE ON AFTERNOON OF 26 AND 27 JULY 95. THE CHILD DIED AT 2300 HOURS ON 27 JULY 95.

(E) THERE ARE APPROXIMATELY 11 WIDOWS WORKING AND LIVING AT THE NYAMASHEKE ORPHANAGE ALONG WITH 16 OTHER EMPLOYEES. THERE ARE 135 ORPHANS.

(F) IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR, THE FOLLOWING PRIMARY
SCHOOLS WERE VISITED:-

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IN.075

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(1) ISHARA. 863 STUDENTS, 19 CLASSROOMS AND 19
TEACHERS.

(2) REMERA. 285 STUDENTS, 8 TEACHERS AND 8
CLASSROOMS.

(3) GITWA (GR 0240). 675 STUDENTS, 14 CLASSROOMS
AND 14 TEACHERS.

NOTE: ALL THE SCHOOLS HAVE A POOR INFRASTRUCTURE
AND LACK TRAINING AIDS AND ESSENTIAL MATERIALS, LIKE
STATIONERY, DESKS, WINDOWS, DOORS AND CHAIRS.

(G) AT THE NYAMASHEKE HOSPITAL (GR 986412), THERE IS A
LACK OF ROOMS AND BEDS. THE HOSPITAL REQUIRES SHEETS, POTS
PANS, UTENSILS FOR THE NUTRITIONAL CENTER.

(H) AT THE KIBOGORA ORPHANAGE (GR 040444). THE CHILDREN

ARE IMPOSED AN UNVARYING DAILY DIET OF CORN PASTE AND BEANS. THE RATIONS ARE INSUFFICIENT AND THE ABSENCE OF VARIETY CAUSES STOMACH PROBLEMS. THE ORPHANAGE REQUESTS A VARIETY OF FOOD, MILK AND A LARGE SOUP POT. THESE ARE URGENTLY REQUIRED. A SEPARATE REQUEST FOR ADDITIONAL BEDS WAS SUBMITTED TO 95 FLSC ORPHANAGE COMMITTEE ON 25 JULY 95.

6. LOGISTICS/PERSONNEL.

(A) VEH STATE:

WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 2 (1021 AND 1077)
OPERATIONAL	= 6
TOTAL	= 9

(B) STATUS OF VEHICLES

(1) UNAMIR 1077. NEEDS ITS REAR WINDOW REPLACED AS WELL AS REQUIRES REPLACEMENT OF FOUR TYRES AND CHECK UP OF COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT. VEHICLE WAS SENT TO THE WORKSHOP ON 18 JULY 95.

(2) UNAMIR 1021. IN WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE. LIKELY TO BE OFF ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD.

(C) SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL CIVPOL)

TOTAL	35
ON DUTY	22
ON DUTY IN KIGALI	3
ON CTO/LEAVE	10

7. MISC.

IN.075

IN.075

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(A) THE BUGARAMA BASE STATION IS STILL OPERATING WITH MUCH INTERFERENCE. THERE IS CONTINUOUS BACKGROUND NOISE AND TRANSMISSIONS ARE BROKEN AND UNREADABLE. URGENT REPAIRS ARE ESSENTIAL.

(B) A VISIT BY THE FIELD SERVICES COMMUNICATIONS TO THE MILOB SECTOR HEADQUARTERS IS ALSO ESSENTIAL AS THE BASE STATION IS GIVING VERY POOR QUALITY PERFORMANCE.

(C) CONTRARY TO OUR SITREP NO 025 OF JULY 95, PARA 5B, THE MALAWI COMPANY IN SECTOR 4 HAS NOT BEEN PROVIDING SECURITY GUARDS AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP OR AT THE GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL AT KAMEMBE COMMUNE SINCE IT'S ARRIVAL INTO THE SECTOR. WITH THE ADVANCE PARTY ARRIVING ON MONDAY, 29 JULY AND THE ROTATION SCHEDULED FOR 6 AND 7 AUGUST 95, IT APPEARS THAT THE CURRENT MALAWI COMPANY WILL NOT DEPLOY IN THESE TWO ESTABLISHMENTS UNTIL THE ROTATION IS COMPLETED. THE ONLY ORGANISATIONS BEING PROVIDED WITH SECURITY BY THE MALAWI COMPANY AT PRESENT ARE THE IRC, UNHCR AND I.D.C. 100.

INFORMATION WAS CONFIRMED ON SAT, 29 JULY BY AN OFFICER FROM
THE MALAWI COMPANY.

IN.071

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UTC Time: 95-07-28 19:08:56

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TELSTRA SATCOM-C SERVICE

95-07-28/17-06 UTC

MSG REF : 199270

FROM : 493139095 via Satellite

REGION : IOR (583)

LES ID : PERTH (302)

//

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4 CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI/G2/G3/HAC

SUBJECT : SITREP NO 028 FROM 271800 TO 281800 JUL 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. THE SITUATION WAS CALM THROUGHOUT SECTOR

4. FOUR PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT IN THE SECTOR.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITY.

(A) RPA.

(1) IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, RPA CONTINUES DAY
AND NIGHT PATROL IN THE HILLS AND ALONG THE
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER.

(2) IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. IN THE
ISHARA PENINSULA (GR 0143), THERE HAS BEEN
TACTICAL REDEPLOYMENT OF RPA SUB-UNITS.

(B) FRGF. NTR

(C) OTHER. ON 27 JULY 95, AT APPROXIMATELY 2200 HOURS IN
BUGARAMA COMMUNE, BUNYERERI SECTOR (GR 9417), A GROUP OF
ARMED MEN, IDENTITY UNKNOWN ATTEMPTED TO ROB A COFFEE TRADER.
RPA PATROLLING THE AREA FIRED WARNING SHOTS AND THE ARMED MEN
FLED WITHOUT ANY LOSS TO THE TRADER.

3. CIVIL AFFAIRS.

(A) THE POPULATION IN BOTH NYAKABUYE (GR 9116) AND
BUGARAMA (GR 8907) COMMUNES IS ON THE INCREASE DUE TO FLOW
OF RETURNEES. MILOBS ARE MONITORING THE SITUATION.

(B) A CONTRACTOR AT THE GHISOMA COMMUNE (GR 8211)
REQUIRES A 5 TON TRUCK TO CARRY SCHOOL CHAIRS AND TABLES FOR
THE GHISOMA SCHOOL. THE VEHICLE IS TO REPORT TO THE BUGARAMA
BOURGMESTRE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION MAY
BE OBTAINED FROM THE BOURGMESTRE.

(C) 4 CARGO TRUCKS AND 4 FUEL TANKERS (16 DRIVERS) ARE
STILL WAITING AT THE KAMEMBE FUEL STATION (GR 784266) FOR
AUTHORITY TO CROSS INTO ZAIRE. THEY HAVE BEEN STRANDED IN

RWANDA FOR THE LAST TWO MONTHS. THE DRIVERS HAVE NOT BEEN PAID AND THREE HAVE MALARIA. THE NUMBERS OF THE VEHICLES ARE:-

(1) FUEL TANKERS: UVR- 784, KYJ-606, KV-7476B AND TZG-7576.

(2) LORRY TRUCKS: TZE-7069, TZF-690, TZC-9615 AND TZ-95796.

NOTE: THE VEHICLES ARE FROM TANZANIA, UGANDA AND KENYA.

4. OWN ACTIVITIES. FOUR PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT DURING THE PERIOD COVERED :-

(A) IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR, A ROUTINE PATROL OF GATARE (GR 1345) AND NYAMASHEKE SECTOR WAS CONDUCTED. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM.

(B) IN THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR, TWO PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED AT GITWA (GR 7518), NUTONGO (GR 7520), RUSIZI 1 (GR 7624), KARENGERA (GR 9221), GAFUNZO (GR 9035), NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8125) AND GISUMA (GR 8426). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED. AT GITWA ONE OF THE PATROLS STOPPED TO OBSERVE THE POANZI REFUGEE CAMP IN ZAMBIA. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM. DURING THE VISIT.

KARENTERA, GISUMA AND GAFUNZO, THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION WAS GATHERED:-

(i) THE THREE COMMUNES HAVE RECEIVED ASSISTANCE TO CARRY OUT ROAD MAINTENANCE AND DRAINAGE PROJECTS. THE WFP IS PROVIDING FOOD TO THE LABOURERS.

(ii) THE RATION SCALE HAS BEEN WORKED OUT AT 22 WORKING DAYS FOR EACH LABOURER.

(C) IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, A TEAM PATROLLED AREA 6 AS WELL AS THE BURUNDI-ZAIRE BORDER. THE SITUATION WAS CALM.

5. HUMANITARIAN.

(A) IN THE CYANGUGU SUBSECTOR, JEAN-CLAUDE KAMAYIRESE, THE REFUGEE WHO WAS IDENTIFIED AS AN EX-GENDARMERIE OFFICIAL, AS REPORTED IN OUR SITREP NO 027 OF 27 JULY 95, CONTINUES TO REMAIN UNDER INVESTIGATION IN THE CYANGUGU GENDARMERIE (KAMEMBE). UNHCR IS FOLLOWING THE CASE.

(B) ON 24 JULY 95, IN THE BUGARAMA SUBSECTOR, IN THE BUGARAMA COMMUNE IN THE KIBANGIRA CELL (GR 9202), IRC DONATED 77 DESKS, 12 WINDOWS AND 4 DOORS TO THE LOCAL SCHOOL.

(C) IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, 17 REFUGEES ARRIVED FROM ZAIRE TODAY. THEY ARE PRESENTLY IN BUGARAMA CITY (GR 9002). THEY ARE AWAITING TRANSPORTATION TO CYANGUGU. A 9 YEAR OLD CHILD IS REPORTED TO BE PART

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OF THE GROUP.

(D) IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR, A THREE YEAR OLD CHILD DIED AT THE NYAMASHEKE ORPHAHAGE (GR 985413), CAUSE MALARIA. HUMANITARIAN OFFICER IS INVESTIGATING THE DETAILS.

(E) AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP, FOLLOWING NUMBERS WERE OBTAINED:-

DATE	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURE	TOTAL
25 JUL 05		11	29
26 JUL 06		01	34
27 JUL 132		10	156

6. LOGISTICS/PERSONNEL.

(A) VEH STATE:

WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 2 (1021 AND 1077)
OPERATIONAL	= 6
TOTAL	= 9

(B) STATUS OF VEHICLES

(1) UNAMIR 1077. NEEDS ITS REAR WINDOW REPLACED AS WELL AS REQUIRES REPLACEMENT OF FOUR TYRES AND CHECK UP OF COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT. VEHICLE WAS SENT TO THE WORKSHOP ON 18 JULY 95.

(2) UNAMIR 1021. IN WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE. LIKELY TO BE OFF ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD.

(C) SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL CIVPOL)

TOTAL	35
ON DUTY	22
ON DUTY IN KIGALI	3
ON CTO/LEAVE	10

7. MISC.

(A) THE BUGARAMA BASE STATION IS STILL OPERATING WITH MUCH INTERFERENCE. THERE IS CONTINUOUS BACKGROUND NOISE AND TRANSMISSIONS ARE UNREADABLE. URGENT REPAIRS ARE ESSENTIAL.

(B) A VISIT BY THE FIELD SERVICES COMMUNICATIONS TO THE MILOB SECTOR HEADQUARTERS IS ALSO ESSENTIAL AS THE BASE STATION IS GIVING VERY POOR QUALITY PERFORMANCE.

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UTC Time: 95-07-27 19:15:25

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TELSTRA SATCOM-C SERVICE

95-07-27/17-12 UTC

MSG REF : 150220

FROM : 493139095 via Satellite

REGION : IOR (583)

LES ID : PERTH (302)

//

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4 CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI/G2/G3/HAC

SUBJECT : SITREP NO 027 FROM 261800 TO 271800 JUL 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. THE SITUATION WAS CALM THROUGHOUT SECTOR
4. THREE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT IN THE SECTOR.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITY.

A. RPA.

(1) IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, RPA CONTINUES DAY AND NIGHT PATROL THROUGHOUT THE SECTOR.

(2) IN THE LATE EVENING OF 25-26 JUL (TIMING UNKNOWN), A BOAT CAME FROM IJWI ISLAND TO ISHARA

PENINSULA, EXACT LOCATION UNKNOWN. THE BOAT WAS ENGAGED BY RPA NEAR THE SHORES OF ISHARA. AT LEAST TWO BANDITS WERE IN THE BOAT BUT EXACT STRENGTH IS UNKNOWN. ONE BANDIT FROM IJWI ISLAND WAS KILLED BY RPA BUT BEFORE HE DIED HE SHOT ONE RPA SOLDIER IN THE ANKLE. THE SECOND BANDIT JUMPED IN THE WATER WHEN ENGAGED BY RPA. THE RPA SOLDIER WAS ADMITTED IN GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL AND DISCHARGED ON 26 JUL 95. THE BANDITS WEAPONS AND INTENTIONS ARE NOT KNOWN. THE SOURCE OF THIS INFORMATION IS THE BOURGMESTRE OF KAGANO. THE INFORMATION WAS CONFIRMED BY A STAFF MEMBER OF THE NYAMASHEKE HOSPITAL.

3. CIVIL AFFAIRS.

(A) FOUR TRUCKS WITH FERTILIZER AND FOUR FUEL TANKERS ARE WAITING AT KAMEMBE FUEL STATION (GR 7726) FOR ONWARD MOVE TO ZAIRE. THEY ARE HELD UP FOR WANT OF CLEARANCE FROM RWANDAN AUTHORITIES.

(B) LOCALS AT GAFUNZO COMMUNE ARE CARRYING OUT ROAD REPAIRS.

4. OWN ACTIVITIES. THREE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT DURING THE PERIOD COVERED :-

(A) IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR, A ROUTINE PATROL OF

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KIBOGORA, KIRAMBO, KAGANO, ISHARA AND RWESERO WAS CARRIED OUT. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL IN ALL COMMUNES AND SECTORS VISITED.

(B) IN THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR, A TEAM PATROLLED KAMEMBE (GR 8031), CYIMBOGO (GR 8333), GISUMA (GR 8526) AND GAFUNZO (GR 8425) COMMUNES, TO COLLECT DATA ON IDPs AND SPONTANEOUS REFUGEES. NOT ALL THE INFORMATION COLLECTED IS RELIABLE. THE DATA FOR KAMEMBE COMMUNE WILL ONLY BE AVAILABLE ON FRI, 4 AUG.

(C) IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, A TEAM PATROLLED BUGARAMA (GR 8908) AND NYAKABUYE (GR 9116) COMMUNES. DATA ON PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR BOTH COMMUNES WILL BE FORTHCOMING THROUGH WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDERS WERE ALSO PATROLLED. THE BORDER CROSSING POINT AT UVIRA, ZAIRE REMAINS CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND TO REFUGEES CROSSING ON FOOT FROM ZAIRE. ONLY REFUGEES IN UNHCR VEHICLES OR ESCORTED BY UNHCR ARE AUTHORIZED TO CROSS INTO RWANDA.

5. HUMANITARIAN.

(A) IN THE CYANGUGU SUBSECTOR, ON THE RWANDA ZAIRE BORDER AT RUSIZI-1 (GR 7624), 59 REFUGEES ARRIVED FROM ZAIRE AT 1500 HOURS ON 27 JUL 95. THE REFUGEES WERE ESCORTED BY THE ZAIRIAN CONTINGENT FOR SECURITY OF CAMPS. AN EX MEMBER OF THE

FRG GENDARMERIE WAS AMONGST THE REFUGEES. THE LOCAL CHEF OF THE GENDARMERIE AT RUSIZI-1 IDENTIFIED THE MAN TO MILOB AND UNHCR REPS AS JEAN-CLAUDE KAMAYIRESE. THE MAN WAS ESCORTED TO THE LOCAL GENDARMERIE OFFICE AND AN ENQUIRY WILL FOLLOW ON HIS INVOLVEMENT DURING THE GENOCIDE. THE MAN WANTS TO SERVE WITH THE PRESENT GENDARMERIE AT GITARAMA. EVERYONE AT RUSIZI-1 WERE MOST COOPERATIVE IN DEALING WITH THIS MATTER. UNHCR WILL FOLLOW THE CASE.

(B) IN THE BUGARAMA SUBSECTOR 54 REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM THE UVIRA, ZAIRE BORDER POST ON 27 JULY 95. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES FROM BURUNDI.

(C) IN THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR, THE LOCALS IN THE GAFUNZO (GR 9035) AND GISUMA (GR 8426) COMMUNES WERE SEEN SHARING FOOD ITEMS REPORTEDLY PROVIDED BY WFP.

(D) IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR, THE HUMANITARIAN TEAM VISITED ISHARA PRIMARY SCHOOL, KIBOGORA AND NYAMASHEKE ORPHANAGES AS WELL AS THE COMMUNAL PRISON AT NYAMASHEKE WHERE THERE ARE 230 PRISONERS. SIT WAS FOUND NORMAL IN ALL THE SITES VISITED.

6. LOGISTICS/PERSONNEL.

(A) VEH STATE:

WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT = 1 (1127)

WORKSHOP/REPAIRS = 2 (1021 AND 1077)

IN.066

OPERATIONAL = 6

TOTAL = 9

(B) STATUS OF VEHICLES

(1) UNAMIR 1077. NEEDS ITS REAR WINDOW REPLACED AS WELL AS REQUIRES REPLACEMENT OF FOUR TYRES AND CHECK UP OF COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT. VEHICLE WAS SENT TO THE WORKSHOP ON 18 JULY 95.

(2) UNAMIR 1021. IN WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE. LIKELY TO BE OFF ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD.

(C) SECTOR STRENGTH.(INCL CIVPOL)

TOTAL 35

ON DUTY 22

ON DUTY IN KIGALI 4

ON CTO/LEAVE 9

7. MISC. THE BUGARAMA BASE STATION IS OPERATING WITH MUCH INTERFERENCE. THE SIGNAL IS STRONG BUT THERE IS CONTINUOUS BACKGROUND NOISES WHICH INTERFERES WITH THE QUALITY OF TRANSMISSIONS. THE REPAIRS BY THE FIELD SERVICES COMMUNICATION ARE UNSATISFACTORY. THEREFORE THE TEAM WILL HAVE TO RETURN AND MAKE NECESSARY ADJUSTMENTS

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TELSTRA SATCOM-C SERVICE

95-07-26/18-15 UTC

MSG REF : 102200

FROM : 493139095 via Satellite

REGION : IOR (583)

LES ID : PERTH (302)

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FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4 CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI/G2/G3/HAC

SUBJECT : SITREP NO 026 FROM 251800 TO 261800 JUL 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. AN INCIDENT OF BRUTAL KILLING OF A WEALTHY TRADER WAS THE ONLY EXCEPTIONAL INCIDENT IN AN OTHERWISE CALM PERIOD . THREE ROUTINE PATROLS AND TWO INVESTIGATIVE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITY.

A. RPA.

(1) THE RPA LIASION OFFICER, LT GERALD NTARUGERA ACCOMPANIED THE SECTOR COMMANDER TO INVESTIGATE THE BRUTAL KILLING OF MR SEBUSIHA, A BUSINESSMAN FROM KAMUHOZA (GR 8127) IN KAMEMBE COMMUNE.

LOCAL RPA COMMANDER IN COOPERATION WITH THE KAGANO, KIRAMBO AND GATARE COMMUNES CONTINUE TO ENSURE THE SAFE RETURN OF REFUGEES FROM ZAIRE. AS OF NOW, NONE OF THE RETURNEES HAVE BEEN DETAINED BY THE RPA.

B. FRGF. REFUGEES WHO HAVE BEEN INTERVIEWED REPORT THAT FRGF AND INTERHAMWE PATROL THE EASTERN SHORE OF IJWI ISLAND DAY AND NIGHT, TO PREVENT THE REFUGEES FROM LAKE KIVU TO RWANDA. THESE FORCES HAVE INTENSIFIED THEIR EFFORTS TO PREVENT THE REFUGEES FROM RETURNING TO THE COMMUNES. MANY HAVE BEEN ARRESTED AND SOME HAVE BEEN KILLED. CONSEQUENTLY MANY REFUGEES ARE TERRIFIED TO ESCAPE AND CROSS LAKE KIVU.

C. OTHER.

(1) ON 252000 JUL, TWO ARMED MEN, ONE IN UNIFORM AND ONE IN CIVILIAN DRESS, ENTERED THE HOUSE OF MR SEBUSIHA, A 43 YRS OLD BUSINESSMAN AND FATALY SHOT HIM AT CLOSE RANGE WITH ONE ROUND FROM AN AK47 RIFLE. THERE WAS NO LOOTING AND THE ASSAILANTS FLED IMMEDIATELY. THE INCIDENT WAS WITNESSED BY HIS 12 YEAR OLD SON.

(2) TWO INCIDENTS OF FIRING WERE REPORTED, ONE A SINGLE SHOT FIRED AT 260325 JUL AND ANOTHER A BURST OF AUTOMATIC FIRE AT 260430 JUL, BOTH AT RUSIZI1. THE SAME WAS CONFIRMED BY OWN MILOBS FROM THE LOCALS.

3

CIVIL AFFAIRS.

(A) THERE WAS A MEETING IN THE OFFICE OF THE PREFECTURE IN CYANGUGU ATTENDED BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE MINISTRY OF REHABILITATION AND MINISTRY OF THE INTERIOR TO DISCUSS A QUESTIONNAIRE TO BE COMPLETED BY THE 11 BURGOMESTRES. THE MEETING WAS ALSO ATTENDED BY A REPRESENTATIVE OF HAC, UNAMIR. THE INPUTS FROM THE QUESTIONNAIRE ARE LIKELY TO BE MADE AVAILABLE BETWEEN 04 AND 07 AUGUST 95.

(B) FOUR TRUCKS WITH FERTILIZER AND FOUR FUEL TANKERS ARE WAITING AT KAMEMBE FUEL STATION (GR 7726) FOR ONWARD MOVE TO ZAIRE. THEY ARE HELD UP FOR WANT OF CLEARANCE FROM RWANDAN AUTHORITIES.

(C) BETWEEN 21-22 JULY, THE BURGOMESTRE OF GATARE SENT 6 PERSONS TO DELIVER A MESSAGE OF ENCOURAGEMENT TO THE REFUGEES ON IJWI ISLAND. UPTO NOW NONE OF THE MESSENGERS HAVE RETURNED. THE KAGANO BURGOMESTRE ALSO SENT TWO MESSENGERS A WEEK AGO WHO HAVE SIMILARLY NOT RETURNED. THE THREE BURGOMESTRES OF KAGANO, KIRAMBO AND GATARE ARE ASKING FOR FORMAL UN INVOLVEMENT TO PROVIDE BOATS FOR THE REFUGEES.

4. QWN ACTIVITIES. THREE PATROLS AND TWO INVESTIGATIVE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT DURING THE PERIOD COVERED:

(A) DETAILED INVESTIGATIVE PATROL CONDUCTED BY THE SECTOR COMMANDER IN THE KAMEMBE COMMUNE IS AS GIVEN IN PARAGRAPH 2(A) ABOVE.

(B) IN NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR A ROUTINE PATROL OF KIRAMBO, KAGANO AND GATARE COMMUNE WAS CARRIED OUT. NO UNTOWARD INCIDENT WAS REPORTED. THE HOSPITAL AT GATARE IS NO LONGER RUN BY THE IRC AND IS NOW BEING RUN BY THE FREE METHODIST CHURCH WHICH ALSO RUNS THE HOSPITAL AT KIBAGORA IN KIRAMBO COMMUNE.

(C) IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, A PATROL WENT TO THE AREA OF NYENJI (GR 7907) AND RUHOKO (GR 8304) TO CONFIRM THE MINE AND BANDIT INCIDENTS REPORTED IN SITREP NO 024. THE REPORT COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED AS THE COUNSELORS WERE NOT AVAILABLE. THE SITUATION IN THE GHISOMA COMMUNE WAS FOUND TO BE STABLE.

(D) ON THE NIGHT OF 2/3 JULY 95, AN UNKNOWN NUMBER OF ARMED BANDITS ATTACKED A FAMILY IN GAKOMBE (GR 7906) IN GHISOMA COMMUNE AND FORCIBLY MADE AWAY WITH 10,000 RWANDAN FRANCS AND ONE COW. SAME BANDITS ATTACKED ANOTHER HOUSE IN CLOSE VICINITY AND FLED AWAY WITH CLOTHES AND TWO COWS.

(E) ON 25 JULY AT 2200 HOURS A GROUP OF TWENTY ARMED BANDITS WITH MACHETES AND LIGHT WEAPONS ROBBED TWO HOUSES IN GAKOMBE CELL (GR 7906) AND TOOK AWAY FOUR COWS, ONE SHEEP AND 20,000 RWANDAN FRANCS. ONE OF THE BANDITS WAS RECOGNIZED AS A RESIDENT OF GATARE (GR 7808) BEFORE THE WAR.

(F) ON 18 JULY AT 1900 HOURS FOUR BANDITS ARMED WITH LIGHT WEAPONS ATTACKED A HOUSE IN RYAGASHITSA (GR 8104). THE ATTEMPT WAS FOILED WHEN THE HUSBAND AND WIFE FOUGHT BACK. THE BANDITS WHILE FLEEING AWAY, THREW A HAND GRENADE INJURING ONE BOY IN HIS NECK WITH GRENADE SPLINTERS.

(G) IN THE BUGARAM SUB SECTOR, NYENJI SECTOR (GR 7907) IT HAS BEEN REPORTED THAT PEOPLE ARE SLEEING IN THE BANANA PLANTATIONS DUE TO FEAR OF BANDIT ATTACKS.

(H) IN THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT TO KARENGARE (GR 9221) , GAFUNZO (GR 9035) , NYAGATARE (GR 8125) AND RUSIZI 1.

5. HUMANITARIAN.

(A) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA REMAINS CLOSED FOR COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES RETURNING ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. BURUNDI RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPEN FOR

NORMAL TRRAFFIC.

(B) ON 13 JULY 95 PAM, AN NGO PROVIDED EACH IDP IN KARENGARA COMMUNE WITH 4 KGS OF CORNFLOUR, 1.5 KGS OF BEANS AND 250 GMS OF OIL FOR TWO WEEKS. HOWEVER BWIEYE (GR 854267) SECTOR WAS LEFT UNCOVERED. WFP PROVIDED SEEDS TO THE FAMILIES FOR SOWING DURING SEP-DEC 95. THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES HAVE INFORMED THAT THE FAMILIES ARE IN DIRE NEED OF PLOUGHS/TOOLS FOR CULTIVATION.

(C) IDPS OF BWIEYE SECTOR OF THE SAME COMMUNE NUMBERING 100 WHO ARRIVED ON 18 JULY 95, NEED IMMEDIATE RELIEF AND ASSISTANCE. NGOS MAY BE REQUESTED TO DO THE NEEDFUL AT THE EARLIEST.

(D) AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8125) THE FOLLOWING FIGURES WERE OBTAINED FOR THE PERIOD 21-25 JULY 95:

DATE	ARRIVAL	DEPARTURE	TOTAL
21 JULY	2	102	40
22 JULY	2	2	40
23 JULY	-	-	40
24 JULY	114	3	135
25 JULY	5	111	29

(E) THE FIGURES FOR THE NUMBER OF RETURNEES AT RUSIZI 1 ARE AS UNDER:

IN.062

DATE	NUMBER	REMARKS
25 JULY	3	ESCORTED BY CZSC
26 JULY	-	-

(F) IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR ALL THE RETURNEES ARE IN DIRE NEED OF FOOD, SEEDS AND CLOTHES UNTIL THE FIRST HARVEST.

(G) THERE HAS BEEN AN INCREASE IN MEASLES AND DYSENTRY REPORTED BY THE GATARE HEALTH CENTRE. THE DYSENTRY IS LINKED TO THE ABSENCE OF POTABLE WATER AND THE MEASLES ARE RELATED TO THE LACK OF A REFRIGERATOR TO STORE THE VACCINE. THE GATARE BURGOMESTRE REQUESTS A PORTABLE REFRIGERATOR TO STORE THE VACCINE.

6. LOGISTICS/PERSONNEL.

(A) VEH STATE:

WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 2 (1021 AND 1077)
OPERATIONAL	= 6
TOTAL	= 9

(B) STATUS OF VEHICLES

(1) UNAMIR 1077. NEEDS ITS REAR WINDOW REPLACED AS WELL AS REQUIRES REPLACEMENT OF FOUR TYRES AND REPAIR UP OF COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT. VEHICLE WAS NOT

THE WORKSHOP ON 18 JULY 95.

(2) UNAMIR 1021. IN WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE.
LIKELY TO BE OFF ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD.

(C) SECTOR STRENGTH.(INCL CIVPOL)

TOTAL	35
ON DUTY	20
ON DUTY IN KIGALI	6
ON CTO/LEAVE	9

7. MISC

(A) BASE STATION PROBLEMS. THE TECHNICIANS FROM FIELD SERVICES COMMUNICATION KIGALI ARRIVED AT BUGARAMA TODAY. THE BASE STATION SIGNAL IS STRONG WITH MUCH NTERFERENCE. THE TEAM DEPARTED AT 261630 JULY. THE BASE STATION STILL NEEDS ADJUSTMENTS.

(B) RECONNAISSANCE VISIT. THE ESCORT OF THE FORCE COMMANDER ARRIVED IN THE SECTOR ON 25 JULY 95 AND CARRIED OUT RECONNAISSANCE OF RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, GITWA CELL(GR 7518) AND UVIRA BORDER POST(GR 8900). THE TEAM LEFT SECTOR 4 AT 1600 HOURS ON 26 JULY 95.

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7 Pages

1

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4 CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC

SUBJ: SITREP NO. 025 FROM 241800 JUL TO 251800 JUL 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. THE SITUATION WAS RELATIVELY CALM THROUGHOUT SECTOR 4. HOWEVER, THE POPULATION AND THE RPA ARE GETTING TENSER. THERE WAS A REPORT OF A MINE INCIDENT IN THE KAMEMBE MARKET YESTERDAY. ALSO, THE BANDITRY ACTIVITY OF THE 21-22 JUL AND THE MINE INCIDENTS OF THE 23 JUL REPORTED IN YESTERDAY'S SITREP WERE INVESTIGATED TODAY. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE SECTOR. ALSO, THE VICTIMS OF THE LATEST INCIDENTS IN THE SECTOR WERE VISITED TODAY AT THE GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITY.

A. RPA.

- (1) RPA HAS INTENSIFIED THEIR PATROLS IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR.
- (2) THE RPA LIAISON OFFICER FOR SECTOR 4, LT GÉRALD NTARUGERA, WAS AT THE GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL TODAY, ALONG WITH THE A/OPS O AND THE HUMAN O TO INVESTIGATE THE MINE INCIDENTS AND MEET THE CASUALTIES.

B. FRGF. NTR

[Handwritten signature]
(vs Dadhwal)

C. OTHER.

2

- (1) ON 241800B JUL, A MAN NAMED HARELIMANA WAS ADMITTED TO THE GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL AFTER HAVING STEPPED ON AN ANTI-PERS MINE EARLIER (EXACT TIME UNKNOWN). THE INCIDENT OCCURRED AT THE KAMEMBE MARKET (GR 786 263) AND WAS WITNESSED BY A REP OF MSF. THE VICTIM LOST HIS LEFT FOOT AND SUFFERS SERIOUS INJURIES TO HIS RIGHT ONE. THE MAN COULD NOT BE INTERVIEWED BECAUSE BEING UNDER ANESTHESIA AT THE MOMENT OF THE VISIT. HOWEVER, THE MSF REP INDICATED THAT THERE WAS NO RPA/GENDARMES IN THE VICINITY, AT THE TIME OF THE INCIDENT AND THAT A MOMENT OF PANIC SUCCEEDED TO THE BLAST OF THE MINE. IT IS TO BE NOTED THAT THIS INCIDENT OCCURRED BASICALLY AT THE SAME LOCATION WHERE ANOTHER MINE EXPLODED A FEW MONTHS AGO (KAMEMBE MARKET).
- (2) REF SITREP 024, THE INCIDENTS IN GISHOMA COMMUNE NAMELY RUHOKO (GR 8304), NYENJI (GR 8311), KIRANGA (GR 8008) AND GISAGARA (GR 8907) SECTORS COULD BE ONE OF DESIGNATED ATTACKS PLANNED BY THE MILITIA TO DISCREDIT THE GRADUAL CONFIDENCE BY THE RPA FROM THE ENTIRE POPULATION IN THE HOME COUNTRY.
- (3) ON THE NIGHT OF 21 JUL 95, A GROUP OF ARMED PERSONNEL SUSPECTED TO BE MILITIA, ATTACKED LOCAL POPULATION IN KIRANGA SECTOR. THE ARMED GROUPS MOVED FROM VILLAGE TO VILLAGE TO STEAL FROM THE INHABITANTS. IN THE VILLAGE OF RWINZUKIN IN THE KIRANGA SECTOR, MR. NGIRABATWAKE THEOBALD (APPROX 36 YEARS OLD) WAS ATTACKED AND ROBBED OF 40,000 FR. HE RECEIVED A SEVERE GASH TO THE FOREHEAD FROM A MACHETE. THE VICTIM HAS SINCE BEEN TREATED AND DISCHARGED. THE STRENGTH OF THE GROUP WAS ESTIMATED TO BE SIX MEN ARMED WITH SMALL ARMS (KALASHNIKOV TYPE). SOME OF THE ATTACKERS WERE CARRYING MACHETES AND HAMMERS.

3 4

WHEN INTERVIEWED, THE VICTIM SAID THAT RPA SOLDIERS ON PATROL THAT NIGHT WERE INFORMED. THEIR QUICK RESPONSE AND WARNING SHOTS FORCED THE ARMED ATTACKERS TO FLEE. THE RPA STRENGTH WAS APPROX 20 SOLDIERS.

- (4) ON FRI, 21 JULY AT APPROX 2359 HRS, IN ANOTHER CELL IN THE KIRANGA SECTOR, A MAN NAMED PHILIPPE WIHANGANYI WAS ALSO ATTACKED AND THE ATTACKERS SUCCEEDED IN ROBBING HIM OF 70,000 FR. FATE OF THE VICTIM, STRENGTH OF THE ATTACKERS AND OTHER DETAILS ARE UNKNOWN AT THE MOMENT.

- (5) ON 23 JULY AT APPROX 1100 HRS, IN THE GISAGARA SECTOR (MAREBE GR 7811), A MAN STEPPED ON AN ANTLERS MINE AND LOST HIS LEFT LEG AT GR 775 128 (REF SITREP 024). THE MAN'S NAME (HUTU) IS KARERIYA. THE MAN WAS INTERVIEWED TODAY AT THE GIHUNDWE HOSP AND HE IS IN STABLE CONDITION. THE MAN INDICATED THAT HE WAS WORKING IN A CASSAVA FIELD VERY NEAR THE SHORE OF THE RUSIZI WHEN THE INCIDENT OCCURRED. ALSO, HE INDICATED THAT THE COW INCIDENTS REPORTED IN SITREP 024 OCCURRED IN SIMILAR CONDITIONS AND IN THE SAME AREA (GR 774 137) I.E. IN A FIELD VERY NEAR THE RUSIZI RIVER. THE INCIDENT OCCURRED IN THE AREA OF GISAGARA AS OPPOSE TO RUHOKO AS PREVIOUSLY STATED IN SITREP 024. ONE AMMUNITION OF 7.62mm CALIBER WAS FOUND CLOSE TO THE RIVER SIDE IN THAT AREA.

- (6) ON 25 JULY, AT 1130 HRS, A BN-2 ISLANDER WAS OBSERVED FLYING NORTH TO SOUTH ALONG THE RUSIZI BORDER AREA IN THE GISAGARA SECTOR (GR 7912). A RED, WHITE AND GREEN RECTANGULAR INSIGNIA WAS SEEN ON THE TAIL OF THE AIRCRAFT, ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE.

NOTES: 1. THE INFO AT PARA 2.C.(2) TO (5) WERE COLLECTED WITH THE HELP OF THE COUNSELLOR OF

4 3

THE SECTORS CONCERNED.

2. THE LOCALS HAVE EXPRESSED THEIR CONCERN WITH THE MINES AND ASKED WHAT STEPS THE "UN" INTENDS TO TAKE TO DEMINE THE AREAS.

- (6) ON THE NIGHT OF 22 TO 23 JULY, IN THE GISAGARA SECTOR (GR 8907), A MAN (TUTSI), NAME UNKNOWN, WAS SHOT IN THE KNEE. THE MAN, WHO WAS INTERVIEWED AT THE HOSPITAL, INDICATED THAT BANDITS DRESSED IN UNIFORMS ATTACKED THE FAMILY NEXT DOOR AND WHEN HE HEARD THE NOISE, HE WENT TO RESCUE THEM. AN RPA PATROL IN THE AREA ALSO HEARD THE NOISE AND WENT TO RESCUE THE FAMILY. THE RPA SHOT THE MAN IN THE KNEE BELIEVING HE WAS PART OF THE GROUP OF BANDITS. SINCE THE MAN WAS TRANSPORTED DIRECTLY TO THE HOSPITAL, HE COULD NOT TELL MORE ABOUT THE FATE OF THE FAMILY, THE STRENGTH OF THE BANDITS, WHAT HAPPENED TO THEM, ETC. HOWEVER THE VICTIM STATED THAT THE BANDITS WERE PROBABLY FROM ZAIRE, COMING TO ROB PEOPLE ON THIS SIDE OF THE BORDER.
- (7) ON THE NIGHT OF 14 TO 15 JULY, A MAN NAMED NKAMHAKA (HUTU) WAS SHOT IN THE HAND (EXACT TIMING UNKNOWN). THE INCIDENT OCCURRED IN THE MUHEHWE SECTOR (GR 8609). THE BANDITS ENTERED BY FORCE AND SHOT AS SOON AS THEY WERE IN THE MAIN ROOM. THE VICTIM THINKS THE BANDITS WANTED TO KILL HIM SINCE THEY COULD HAVE JUST TAKEN THE COWS AND LEAVE. IT IS NOT CLEAR, WHY THE BANDITS DID NOT SHOT AGAIN ON THE VICTIM. ALSO, IT IS NOT KNOWN IF THE BANDITS HAVE TAKEN MORE THAN JUST THE COWS. THE WIFE WAS NOT ATTACKED. DRESS AND STRENGTH OF THE BANDITS ARE UNKNOWN, HOWEVER THEY WERE NUMEROUS.
- (8) ON 30 JUNE AT 2300 HRS (ONLY KNOWN TODAY) IN THE CYETE SECTOR OF THE CYIMBOGO COMMUNE (GR 7618), A MAN

(TUTSI), NAME UNKNOWN, WAS SHOT IN THE BACK. THE BANDITS CAME TO HIS HOME AND ROBBED HIM OF HIS COWS, HOUSEHOLD GOODS AND MONEY (UNKNOWN AMOUNT). THE ATTACKERS WERE FORMER VILLAGERS OF THE AREA AND ARRIVED FROM ZAIRE WHERE THEY ARE REFUGEES. THE VICTIM SAW THEM ARRIVING, GRAB A MACHETE TO DEFEND HIMSELF AND STAYED BEHIND THE DOOR OF HIS HOUSE. THE BANDITS SHOT DIRECTLY AT HIM WITHOUT WARNING. THE MAN RECEIVED THE BULLET IN THE LOWER BACK WHICH CAME OUT THROUGH THE LOWER BELLY. THE MAN WAS IN STABLE CONDITION AT THE TIME OF THE VISIT. THE EXACT STRENGTH IS UNKNOWN BUT THE BANDITS WERE NUMEROUS. SIX OF THE BANDITS WERE IDENTIFIED BY THE VICTIM. SOME OF THE BANDITS WERE DRESSED IN MILITARY AND SOME WERE DRESSED IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES. THEY CARRIED FIRE ARMS, KNIFES AND MACHETES.

NOTE: THE INFO AT PARA 2.C.(1), (6) TO (8) WAS OBTAINED DURING THE VISIT OF THE GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL TODAY.

3. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR

4. OWN ACTIVITIES. THREE PATROLS AND A VISIT OF THE GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL WERE CONDUCTED DURING THE PERIOD COVERED:

- A. IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR, ONE TEAM PATROLLED GATARE (GR 1245), KAGANO (GR 9841) AND RWESERO (GR 9838) AND FOUND THE SITUATION TO BE CALM.
- B. IN THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR, ONE TEAM PATROLLED GIHUNDWE (GR 7925), KAMEMBE (GR 8031), KANGAZI (GR 7833), MUHARI (GR 7829), RUSIZI I (GR 7624), MUTONGO (GR 7520), KABAYEGO (GR 7818), AND GISUMA (GR 8526). THE SIT WAS FOUND NORMAL IN ALL AREAS INCLUDING THE AREA IN FRONT OF THE PQANZI CAMP (GR 7418).
- C. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, THE SEC COMD AND A MILOB

6

TEAM PATROLLED AREA 3 (NYAMAGANA AREA GR 8907) AND AREA 4 (GISHOMA COMMUNE GR 8211) TO CONFIRM THE INCIDENTS REPORTED IN SITREP 024. THE GISAGARA (GR 8907) AND THE KIRANGA (GR 8008) SECTORS OF THE GISHOMA COMMUNE WERE VISITED TODAY. THE SECTOR OF RUHOKO AND NYENJI (ALSO GISHOMA COMMUNE) WILL BE VISITED TOMORROW TO COMPLETE THE CONFIRMATION OF THE INCIDENTS OF 21-22 JUL.

- D. THE A/OPS O AND THE HUMAN O VISITED THE VICTIMS OF THE LATEST INCIDENTS IN THE SECTOR TODAY. THE SIT WAS REPORTED AS IN PARA 2C.

5. HUMANITARIAN.

- A. FIGURES OF REFUGEES WERE NOT AVAILABLE FROM THE MILOBS TODAY AT NEITHER RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, SPONTANEOUS ENTRY POINTS, BUGARAMA ENTRY POINTS AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.
- B. THE MALAWI COY COMMANDER IS NOW PROVIDING SECURITY PERSONNEL AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8125), AT THE GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL (GR 781 263) AND THE AREA WHERE MOST OF THE NGOs ARE LIVING (GR 7725).
- C. NUMEROUS SIGHTINGS OF RPA SOLDIERS HAVE BEEN OBSERVED AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP BY ICRC AND UNHCR STAFF SINCE 17 JUL I.E. SINCE ETHIOBATT PULLED OUT. THE MALAWI COY WILL VERIFY IF RPA INTEND TO ESTABLISH A PERMANENT PRESENCE IN THE CAMP. UNHCR CYANGUGU HAS SUBMITTED A ONE PAGE REPORT TO UNHCR KIGALI ON THE MATTER.

6. LOGISTICS/PERSONNEL.

- A. VEH STATE:
- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT | = 1 (1127) |
| WORKSHOP/REPAIRS | = 2 (1021 + 1077) |
| OPERATIONAL | = 6 |

TOTAL = 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES

- (1) UNAMIR 1077: VEH NEEDS TO HAVE ITS REAR WINDOW REPLACED, REQUIRES FOUR NEW TIRES AND IS DUE FOR "B" MAINT. VEH WAS SENT TO THE WORKSHOP ON TUES, 18 JULY. A CHECK UP OF THE COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT IS ALSO REQUIRED.
- (2) UNAMIR 1021: IN WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE, NO NEW ENGINE AVAILABLE AT THE MOMENT. VEH IS EXPECTED TO BE UNSERVICEABLE FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF TIME.
- (3) UNAMIR 1070: MALAWI HAS PERFORMED THE OIL CHANGE ON THIS VEH TODAY.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL UNCIVPOL)

TOTAL:	36
ON DUTY:	21
ON DUTY IN KIGALI:	6
ON CTO/LVE:	9

7. MISC

- A. BASE STATION PROBLEMS. TECHNICIANS FROM KIGALI WILL BE COMING TO BUGARAMA TOMORROW MORNING IN ORDER TO TRY TO FIX THE BASE STATION PROBLEM.

24/07 '95 19:23

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SEC 4 MALAWI COY

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UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4 CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC

SUBJ: SITREP NO. 024 FROM 231800 JUL TO 241800 JUL 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. MILITIA ACTIVITY FROM ACROSS THE BORDER, WHICH OCCURRED ON 21 AND 22 JUL, WAS REPORTED IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR TODAY. ALSO, THERE WAS REPORTS OF MINE INCIDENTS IN THE SAME SUB SECTOR. IN THE OTHER SUB SECTORS THE SIT WAS FOUND RELATIVELY CALM. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE SECTOR.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITY.

A. RPA. NORMAL CHECKPOINT, PATROL AND OBSERVATION ACTIVITIES ARE CARRIED OUT.

B. FRGF. NTR

C. OTHER.

(1) THE BOURGMESTRE OF GISHOMA COMMUNE REPORTED TO THE MILOBS TODAY THAT ACROSS THE BORDER MILITIA HAD CARRIED OUT OPERATIONS IN THE FOLLOWING LOCATIONS (ALL IN GISHOMA COMMUNE IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR) STARTING ON 212200B JUL UNTIL 22 JUL (TIMING NOT KNOWN):

(A) RUHOKO (GR 8304)

(B) NYENJI (GR 7907)

John
(Sector code 4)

(C) GISAGARA (GR 7912)

KIRANGA (GR 8008)

(d) KIRANGA (GR 8008)

- (2) RPA REPORTEDLY REPULSED THE MILITIA ACTIONS. NO CAS HAVE BEEN REPORTED FROM EITHER SIDES. EXACT DETAILS ARE BEING ASCERTAINED (STRENGTH, WEAPONS, CASUALTIES, APPROACHES TO THE OBJECTIVES, INTENTIONS).

- (3) THE FOLLOWING MINE INCIDENTS OCCURRED ON 22 JUL:

(A) ONE MAN LOST HIS RIGHT LEG AND SUFFERED SEVERAL SPLINTER INJURIES IN RUHOKO SECTOR. HE IS CURRENTLY TREATED IN GIHUNDWE HOSP.

(B) IN THE SAME AREA, TWO COWS WERE KILLED BY MINES.

3. CIVIL AFFAIRS. LOCAL COMMUNAL WORK IS CARRIED OUT ON MOST ROADS IN GISUMA AND GAFUNZO COMMUNES (CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR). THE STATE OF THE ROADS IS IMPROVING. ALSO, THE WOODEN BRIDGE IN KAMEMBE COMMUNE AT GR 853 344 IS GETTING WORST AND WILL REQUIRE REPAIRS VERY SOON.

4. OWN ACTIVITIES. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED DURING THE PERIOD COVERED:

A. IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR, ONE TEAM PATROLLED RWESERO (GR 9838), KIRAMBO (GR 0444) AND KAGANO (GR 9844) AND FOUND THE SITUATION TO BE CALM.

B. IN THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR, ONE TEAM PATROLLED GAFUNZO (GR 9034), GISUMA (8526), SHAGASHA (GR 8425), KAMEMBE (GR 8031), RUSIZI I (GR 7624) AND RUSIZI II (GR 7422). THE TEAM MAINLY INVESTIGATED THE SITUATION ABOUT THE FORMER IDPs. THE SIT WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS.

C. IN THE DISTRICT OF ... AND BORDERS AND FOUND THE SIT
AS DESCRIBED IN PARA 2.C. THE SIT WAS FOUND CALM AT THE
BORDER POSTS.

5. HUMANITARIAN.

- A. A CONVOY OF 26 REFUGEES ARRIVED FROM ZAIRE IN RUSIZI I AT 1430 HRS. THEY WERE MOVED TO THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8125). STILL, NO REFUGEES ARE ALLOWED TO CROSS AT RUSIZI II.
- B. THE 29 REFUGEES WHICH WERE IN BUGARAMA CITÉ FOR THE LAST TWO DAYS WERE TRANSPORTED TO THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. HOWEVER, UNHCR INDICATED THAT AN ADDITIONAL 69 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT THE UVIRA BORDER POST (GR 8901) TODAY. THESE REFUGEES WERE NOT IN BUGARAMA CITÉ WHEN THE TRANSPORT ARRIVED. THEY ARE CURRENTLY AWAITING TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE.
- C. THREE SPONTANEOUS REFUGEES CROSSED FROM IJWI IN GITONGO SECTOR IN THE KIRAMBO COMMUNE LAST NIGHT (GR 040453). ALSO, THREE BOYS OF AGE 8 TO 10 YEARS OLD CROSSED FROM IJWI TO ISHARA LAST NIGHT. THE BOYS CROSSED BY BOAT WITH THE HELP OF A ZAIRIAN MAN. BOTH TIMINGS ARE UNKNOWN.
- D. ON 20 JULY, FOUR FAMILIES (TOTAL OF 17 PEOPLE) ARRIVED IN THE NYAMASHEKE SECTOR BY ROAD FROM CYANGUGU. THESE PEOPLE WERE REFUGEES ARRIVING FROM ZAIRE. THEIR POINT OF ENTRY IS UNKNOWN.
- E. FOOD DISTRIBUTION WAS CARRIED OUT IN THE KIRAMBO COMMUNE TODAY. A TOTAL OF 826 PEOPLE WERE FED BY WFP.
- F. THE PRIMARY SCHOOLS OF BOTH GAFUNZO AND GISUMA COMMUNES HAVE RESUMED ACTIVITY TODAY.

WHO ARE IN THE GAFUNZO AND GISUMA COMMUNES FROM 1
TO DATE:

GAFUNZO COMMUNE	183
GISUMA COMMUNE	06

6. LOGISTICS/PERSONNEL.

A. VEH STATE:

WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 2 (1021 + 1077)
OPERATIONAL	= 6
TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES

- (2) UNAMIR 1021: IN WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE, NO NEW ENGINE AVAILABLE AT THE MOMENT. VEH IS EXPECTED TO BE UNSERVICEABLE FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF TIME.
- (3) UNAMIR 501: WAS SENT FOR "A" MAINT TODAY.
- (4) UNAMIR 1070: DUE FOR "A" MAINT. WILL BE SENT ASAP.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL UNCIVPOL)

TOTAL:	36
ON DUTY:	24
ON DUTY IN KIGALI:	3
ON CTO/LVE:	9

- A. BASE STATION PROBLEMS. TECHNICIANS FROM KIGALI WENT TO KIBUYE TODAY TO LOOK AT THE REPEATER STATION FOR CHANNEL 12. THERE HAS BEEN NO IMPROVEMENT IN THE STATE OF COMMUNICATIONS. THE FRENCH SPEAKING STATION IS STILL INTERFERING WITH TRANSMISSION ON CHANNEL 12. ALSO, THE BASE STATION IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR REMAINS NON OPERATIONAL. TECHNICIANS ARE SCHEDULED TO COME ON 26 JUL FOR REPAIRS.

UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDANATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4 CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC

SUBJ: SITREP NO. 022 FROM 211800 JUL TO 221800 JUL 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. THE SITUATION WAS CALM THROUGHOUT SECTOR 4. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE SECTOR. TWO INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED DURING THE PERIOD COVERED. ALSO, THE INTERAHAMWE HAS DEPLOYED ELEMENTS ALONG THE SHORES OF IJWI ISLAND IN ORDER TO STOP AND KILL ANY REFUGEE WHO ATTEMPTS TO RETURN TO RWANDA.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITY.

A. RPA. NTR

B. FRGF. NTR

C. OTHER.

- (1) IT WAS OBSERVED BY THE MILOBS THAT INTERAHAMWE ARE DEPLOYED ALONG THE SHORES OF IJWI ISLAND. THEIR AIM COULD BE TO DISCOURAGE THE REFUGEES FROM IJWI COMING BACK. THE INTERAHAMWE ARE SHOOTING AT THE BOATS AND THE REFUGEES, ARRESTING SOME AND KILLING OTHERS. UNDER THESE CONDITIONS, IT IS IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE REFUGEES TO COME BACK DURING DAYTIME WITHOUT FACING HOSTILE CONDITIONS. THE REFUGEES CANNOT CROSS DURING DAYTIME FOR FEAR OF INTERAHAMWE ELEMENTS. THEIR ONLY OPTION IS TO CROSS AT NIGHT

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Sect 4

WHEN THEY CAN ESCAPE THE SURVEILLANCE OF INTERAHAMWE AND IMPUZAMUGAMBI ELEMENTS IS MINIMAL.

- (2) AN NGO REPORTED TWO MACHINE GUNS BURSTS AT 220200B AND 220230B JUL IN THE VICINITY OF RUSIZI I. THIS NGO LIVES VERY NEAR THAT LOC. HOWEVER, THE REPORT IS UNCONFIRMED AND UNDER VERIFICATION BY MILOBS.

3. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR

4. OWN ACTIVITIES. THREE PATROLS AND HUMANITARIAN VISITS WERE CONDUCTED DURING THE PERIOD COVERED:

- A. IN THE NYAMASHIEKE SUB SECTOR. ONE TEAM PATROLLED ISHARA (GR 0143), RWESERO (GR 9938), NGOMA (GR 9637) AND KININI (GR 0041) AND FOUND THE SITUATION TO BE CALM BUT TENSE DUE TO REPORTED INTERAHAMWE ACTIONS ON IJWI ISLAND.
- B. IN THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR, ONE TEAM PATROLLED KARENTERA (GR 9221), KAMEMBE (GR 7726), BIGUTU (GR 8724), NYABWANSI (GR 8923), MWEZI (GR 9221), KARAMBO (GR 9322) AND MWYANDO (GR 9023) AND FOUND THE SIT TO BE CALM. NO INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED. IN THE KARENTERA COMMUNE (GR 9221), THE LOCALS ARE NOT CARRYING OUT PATROL DUTIES ALONG WITH RPA AS OPPOSE TO SOME OTHER COMMUNES. THE REASON IS THAT THE SITUATION IN THE COMMUNE IS QUIET.
- C. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, AREA 6 (BUGARAMA COMMUNE GR 8907), AREA 7 (NYAKABUYE COMMUNE GR 8917), THE BURUNDI AND ZAIRIAN BORDERS WERE PATROLLED AND THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM. NO INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED.
- D. THE OPS O AND THE HUMAN O VISITED UNHCR, HUMAN RIGHTS AND ICRC REPRESENTATIVES FOR THE COLLECTION OF DATA ON IDPs, AS REQUESTED IN LETTER MILOB GP HQ/OPS DATED 21 JUL 95.

5. HUMANITARIAN.

A. THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION WAS RECEIVED FROM THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR COMMANDER ON SAT, 22 JULY AT 1228 HRS AND REPORTED IMMEDIATELY BY RADIO TO MILOB GP HQ. THIS INFORMATION IS IN ADDITION TO MILOB SECTOR 4 INTERIM REPORT OF 21 JULY 95, ON REPATRIATION OF REFUGEES:

(1) KIRAMBO COMMUNE (GR 0444)

(A) FIVE PEOPLE ARRIVED FROM IJWI ISLAND DURING THE NIGHT OF SUN, 16 JULY, THROUGH THE ENTRY POINT OF TYAZO (GR 0342); AND

(B) SIX PEOPLE ARRIVED FROM IJWI ISLAND DURING THE NIGHT OF WED, 19 JULY, THROUGH THE ENTRY POINT OF TYAZO (0342).

NOTE: REF THE FOUR MESSENGERS SENT BY THE BOURGMESTRE, AS REPORTED IN THE INTERIM REPORT OF 21 JULY, TWO SUCCEEDED IN COMING BACK SAFELY. THE FATE OF THE OTHER TWO IS UNKNOWN. THE TWO MESSENGERS INDICATED THAT THE NEWS OF POSSIBLE SAFE RETURN HOME HAD BEEN SPREAD AND RECEIVED WELL AMONG THE POPULATION. HOWEVER, THEY SAID THAT PEOPLE ARE STILL ANXIOUS ABOUT POSSIBLE ARREST BY THE RPA BUT THEY WERE STILL ENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT THEIR EVENTUAL RETURN. THE MESSENGERS FURTHER INDICATED THAT A CONSIDERABLE NUMBER OF REFUGEES WOULD PROBABLY COME BACK IF THE REFUGEES COMING BACK DO NOT FACE RPA HARASSMENTS.

(2) KAGANO COMMUNE (GR 9844)

OVER THE LAST THREE WEEKS UP TO 100 PERSONS ARRIVED FROM IJWI ISLAND USING VARIOUS ENTRY POINTS. MOST OF THE RETURNEES USED MUKINJA ENTRY POINT (GR 0042).

NOTE: THE REASON FOR THE LATE INFORMATION IS THAT REFUGEES GO IMMEDIATELY TO THEIR HOMES ON ARRIVAL IN RWANDA BEFORE REPORTING TO THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMUNAL BUREAU TO BE REGISTERED.

REQUEST: IN LIGHT OF THE FACT THAT THE RETURNEES ARRIVED MOST OF THE TIME WITHOUT ANYTHING, IT IS REQUESTED THAT AT LEAST BLANKETS BE PROVIDED TO THEM.

COMMENT: THE INITIATIVE ON THE REPATRIATION OF REFUGEES IS BEING TAKEN AWAY FROM UN AGENCIES/NGOs BY THE GOVERNMENT OF RWANDA. THE ABOVE PHENOMENON WILL ONLY INCREASE IN THE FUTURE AS NEWS OF PEACEFUL REINTEGRATION IS KNOWN ACROSS IN THE REFUGEE CAMPS. TO KEEP UP WITH THE NUMBERS, UN AGENCIES AND NGOs HAVE TO ESTABLISH CLOSE LIAISON WITH THE BOURGMESTRE OF EACH COMMUNE AND THE PRÉFECTURE, SINCE REFUGEES ARE REPORTING TO THE COMMUNAL OFFICE WHICH FORWARD THEIR PERIODIC REPORTS TO THE PRÉFET. THIS APPROACH WILL KEEP UN AGENCIES AND NGOs IN THE INFORMATION LOOP AND AWARE OF THE CHANGING TREND IN THE REPATRIATION OF REFUGEES. MILOBS HAVE ALSO BEEN OBTAINING DATA ON THE REFUGEES FROM THE COMMUNAL OFFICES AND COORDINATING THEIR EFFORTS WITH UN AGENCIES AND NGOs ON THIS ISSUE. UN MUST ENSURE THE SAFETY OF THESE REFUGEES AND THE CORRECT ACCOUNTING.

- B. IN KARENGERA COMMUNE (GR 9221), LOCALS INDICATED THAT THERE WERE SIX PRISONERS IN THE LOCAL PRISON. A MILOB TEAM ALSO VISITED A CHURCH AND TWO SCHOOLS IN THE AREA. BOTH SCHOOLS (GR 9128 AND 9023) WERE FOUND CLOSED. THE CHURCH (GR 9121) WAS SEEN IN PRAYER SESSION, THE SIT WAS NORMAL.
- C. NO INFO COULD BE GATHERED REGARDING THE SPONTANEOUS RETURNEES IN KAMEMBE COMMUNE SINCE THE BOURGMESTRE OFFICE WAS CLOSED. INFO TO FOLLOW ASAP.

D. THE NUMBER OF REFUGEES WHO ARRIVED IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR IS AS FOLLOWS:

- (1) 19 JUL - 59 RETURNEES (PROVENANCE UNDETERMINED);
- (2) 22 JUL - 29 RETURNEES FROM ZAIRE; AND
- (3) NO RETURNEES FROM BURUNDI.

6. LOGISTICS/PERSONNEL.

A. VEH STATE:

WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 2 (1021+1077)
OPERATIONAL	= 6
TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES

- (1) UNAMIR 1077: VEH NEEDS TO HAVE ITS REAR WINDOW REPLACED, REQUIRES FOUR NEW TIRES AND IS DUE FOR "B" MAINT. VEH WAS SENT TO THE WORKSHOP ON TUES, 18 JULY. A CHECK UP OF THE COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT IS ALSO REQUIRED.
- (2) UNAMIR 1021: IN WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE, NO NEW ENGINE AVAILABLE AT THE MOMENT. VEH IS EXPECTED TO BE UNSERVICEABLE FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF TIME.
- (3) UNAMIR 501: DUE FOR "A" MAINT NEXT WEEK.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL UNCIVPOL)

TOTAL:	36
ON DUTY:	29
ON DUTY IN KIGALI:	0
ON CTO/LVE:	6
YET TO REPORT:	1 (CTO/LVE)

7. MISC

- A. BASE STATION PROBLEMS. TECHNICIANS FROM KIGALI WILL BE GOING TO KIBUYE ON MONDAY 24 JUL TO LOOK AT THE REPEATER STATION FOR CHANNEL 12. HOPEFULLY, THIS WILL IMPROVE THE RECEPTION OF THE BASE STATION OF BUGARAMA.
- B. INMARSAT. AN INMARSAT PHONE WAS INSTALLED TODAY. HOWEVER, DUE TO THE HIGH OPERATING COST RELATED TO IT, THIS PHONE WILL ONLY BE USED AS BACK UP TO PASS SITREPS. IT IS STILL REQUESTED A FAX AND A LAND LINE BETWEEN SEC 4 MILOB HQ AND MALAWI COY HQ BE PROVIDED.
- C. PHOTOCOPIER. THE PHOTOCOPIER IS NOT FUNCTIONING, AGAIN. IT HAS BEEN SENT FOUR TIMES FOR REPAIRS TO KIGALI AND FIVE TIMES IT HAS BROKEN DOWN. THIS IS AN OLD CANON NP 1215 WHICH "MUST BE PUT OUT OF ITS MISERY". SECTOR 4 REQUIRES WITHOUT FURTHER DELAYS AND POLITICAL WRANGLING, A NEW PHOTOCOPIER IN WORKING CONDITION. THE CANON NP 1215 WILL BE RETURNED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. SECTOR 4 DOES NOT WANT IT BACK AND IT WILL BE TAKEN OFF SECTOR 4 DISTRIBUTION ACCOUNT. IN SIMPLE TERMS, "SCRAP IT" AND GIVE US A NEW ONE.
- D. LZ KIBOGORA. IN SITREP NO. 020, PARA 7H, THE COORDINATES FOR LZ KIBOGORA SHOULD READ: GR 034436 (BLACK LINES). G3 AIR OPS WILL CONDUCT A RECONNAISSANCE OF LZ KIBOGORA MON, 24 JUL 95 TO DETERMINE ITS SUITABILITY. THIS LZ WILL REPLACE LZ NYAMASHEKE AS THE OFFICIAL LZ FOR NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. YOU WILL BE ADVISED OF THE DECISION.