

ADR

SITREP - SECTOR 4, CYANGUGU

18 AUG - 17 SEPT 1995

UNCLASSIFIED
RTHG MAY 1 2009

PLEASE RETAIN
ORIGINAL ORDER

UNARCHIVES

SERIES	<u>S-1002</u>
BOX	<u>42</u>
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ACC.	<u>1998/0283</u>

J. A. Beland
Mgt
OPS

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 11 SEP 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 11 COVERING PERIOD 101800 TO 111800 SEP 95

1. SITUATION

A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II AND UVIRA, ZAIRE WERE OPENED ALL DAY. 14 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I BUT NO REFUGEES CROSSED AT RUSIZI II. NO RETURNEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM BURUNDI TODAY. 33 REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA AT UVIRA, ZAIRE TODAY. 13 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AND ONE REFUGEE WENT DIRECTLY TO KAMEMBE COMMUNE. PRESENTLY, NO REFUGEES ARE WAITING AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BURUNDI BORDER FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. ON MON, 11 SEP 47 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO THE BUTARE AND CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURES. THERE ARE 115 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS OF MON, 11 SEP AT 1800 HRS. THE 37 REFUGEES WERE ALL VOLUNTARY RETURNEES.

B. BORDERS. NTR.2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. ON SUN, 10 SEP AT 2000 HRS, AN RPA SOLDIER SHOT TO DEATH A CIVILIAN NAMED MUTOKAMBARI NFOYINGO OF TYAZO SECTOR (GR 0342), KIRAMBO COMMUNE. THE SHOOTING HAPPENED AT A HOUSE GR 040438 FREQUENTED BY LOCALS AND RPA SOLDIERS. THE CIRCUMSTANCES SURROUNDING THIS INCIDENT ARE RELATED TO MATTERS OF RELATIONSHIPS AND VICE. THE MOTIVE FOR THE KILLING APPEARS TO BE JEALOUSY SINCE TWO BOYS, ONE OF WHICH IS RPA, WERE GOING OUT WITH THE SAME LOCAL GIRL WHO IS A PROSTITUTE. NO SUMMON WAS GIVEN BY THE RPA SOLDIER AND HE WAS SHOT THROUGH THE CHEST. HE DIED INSTANTLY AS HE ATTEMPTED TO FLEE THE HOUSE THROUGH A SIDE WINDOW. WHEN THE OTHER RPA SOLDIERS HEARD THE SHOT THEY CAME AND ARRESTED THE OCCUPANTS OF THE HOUSE: TWO GIRLS AND TWO MEN. THEY WERE ARRESTED AND ARE PRESENTLY DETAINED AT THE KIRAMBO CACHOT COMMUNAL. HUMAN RIGHTS HAVE BEEN APPRISED OF THIS SITUATION.

(2) FRGF. NTR.(3) OTHERS. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- A. SECTOR HQ. MILOB SECTOR COMMANDER WELCOMED COL KATTAN, DCOS OPS AND PARTY OF TWO. A BRIEFING ON THE GENERAL SITUATION IN SECTOR 4 WAS GIVEN BY MILOB HQ STAFF MEMBERS. THE VISITORS WENT TO RUSIZI I, NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AND MALANGI COMPANY. THE VISIT TO BUGARAMA CITÉ AND BORDER AREAS HAD TO BE CANCELLED. DCOS OPS LEFT SECTOR 4 AT 1430 HRS BY HEL.
- B. SUB SECTORS. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:
- (1) NYAMASHERE SUB SECTOR. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED AT HANIKA (GR 0946), KILIMBI (GR 1048), KIRAMBO (GR 0444) AND NYAMASHERE (GR 9841). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
 - (2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. A PATROL WAS CONDUCTED AT RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422) AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8031). THE TEAM WAS PRESENT IN THE AFTERNOON TO MONITOR THE REFUGEE SITUATION AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.
 - (3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED THE RWANDA-BURUNDI AND RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDERS AS WELL AS THE REFUGEE CAMPS AT BUGARAMA CITÉ. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

- A. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, UNHCR AND MDM CONTINUE THEIR HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES AT THE REFUGEE CAMP ON THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER NEAR UVIRA AND AT BUGARAMA CITÉ (GR 5002).
- B. THE AUTHORITY TO TRANSPORT THE 32 REFUGEES (19 CHILDREN, NINE WOMEN AND FOUR MEN), PRESENTLY AT BWEYEYE SECTOR (GR 130100) HAS STILL NOT BEEN OBTAINED BY UNHCR CYANGUGU FROM UNHCR KIGALI. A FORMAL REQUEST WAS DRAFTED AND FORWARDED BY UNHCR CYANGUGU TO HAVE THE REFUGEES TRANSPORTED BY HEL. A DECISION ON THIS MATTER MUST BE TAKEN AND ANY COST BORNE BY UNHCR FOR THE USE OF UNAMIR HEL SHOULD BE WAIVED BY THE SPSC, FOR THE SAKE OF EXPEDIENCY. UNAMIR/C3 AID OPS HAS BEEN INFORMED OF THE UNHCR POSITION. HOPEFULLY, THIS TASK CAN BE COMPLETED ON TUES, 12 SEP. THIS IS AN EXCELLENT PUBLIC AFFAIRS RELATION ISSUE SO LET US EXPLOIT IT. STANDBY!
- C. FURTHER TO SITREP NO. 10, THE REFUGEE BY THE NAME OF TEREZE KAVITSE, A 38-YEAR OLD TUTSI ORIGINALLY FROM CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE, GATARA COMMUNE, LUMAFU SECTOR, TEGA CELLULE, AGREED TO BE TRANSFERRED TO GATARA COMMUNE BUT TO ANOTHER CELL. SHE WAS TRANSPORTED TODAY.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

- A. ON 10 SEP AT 2130 HRS, IT HAS BEEN LEARNED THAT ITEMS ISSUED TO REFUGEES HAVE BEEN TAKEN AWAY BY UNSCRUPULOUS RPA SOLDIERS. A RELIABLE SOURCE DISCLOSED THAT THREE RPA SOLDIERS OF WHICH TWO WERE ARMED, INITIALLY ORDERED THE CIVILIAN NIGHT GUARDS TO OPEN THE CAMP WAREHOUSE (TENT AREA). THE GUARDS DECLINED SAYING THEY COULD ONLY DO SO ON ORDER FROM THEIR IRC SUPERIORS. THEY WERE WARNED TO KEEP QUIET BY THE INTRUDERS. FINALLY, THE RPA SOLDIERS WENT TO THE TENTS AND TOOK FROM THE REFUGEES: SEVEN PLASTIC SHEETING, AN UNKNOWN NUMBER OF BUCKETS AND KITCHEN UTENSILS. IT WAS DISCOVERED THAT THE RPA SOLDIERS OFTEN GO TO THE WAREHOUSE AT VARIOUS TIMES OF THE DAY WHEN THERE ARE FEW PEOPLE AROUND, TO ASK FOR ITEMS MEANT FOR REFUGEES. THE GUARDS ARE SCARED AND PREFER TO KEEP SILENT ABOUT THE RPA ACTIONS. IRC IS INVESTIGATING.

COMMENT: MILOB SECTOR COMMANDER WILL SPEAK WITH RPA LOCAL BATTALION COMMANDER, MALAWI COMPANY COMMANDER, UNHCR AND IRC TO SEE WHAT CAN BE DONE. POSSIBLY, THE OPTION OF POSTING PERMANENT MALAKI GUARDS AT KEY LOCATIONS WOULD BE DETERRENCE ENOUGH.

- B. FURTHER TO SITREP NO. 09, PARA 5A, THE BREAKDOWN IS AS FOLLOWS:

(1) CYANGUCHI PREFECTURE - 42; KIBUNGO - 14; BARENGERA - 14; GAFUNZO - 7; GISUMA - 6; AND KANEMBE - 1.

(2) THE BREAKDOWN OF 236 REFUGEES IS AS FOLLOWS:

- (A) RUHENGARI - 05
- (B) GISENYI - 02
- (C) GIKONGORO - 132
- (D) BUTARE - 20
- (E) GITARAMA - 16
- (F) KIBUNGO - 04

6. LOGISTICS.A. VEH STATE.

(1)	WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2)	WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 1 (1021)
(3)	WORKSHOP/MAINT	= 1 (501)
(4)	OPERATIONAL	= 6
(5)	TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

- (1) UNAMIR 1021. AT WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE AND WILL BE OFF THE ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF TIME.
- (2) UNAMIR 501: UNAMIR 501 ENTERED THE WORKSHOP FOR MAINTENANCE ON FRI, 08 SEP
- (3) UNAMIR 1061: VEHICLE IS DUE FOR MAINTENANCE WEEK OF 18 SEP.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCI/VPOL).

(1)	TOTAL	34
(2)	ON DUTY	18
(3)	ON DUTY IN KIGALI	04
(4)	CTO/LVE	12

7. MISCA. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING - MONDAY 11 SEP

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	14	14
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	33	33
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 934983)	0	0

B. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - MONDAY, 11 SEP

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITÉ	33	0
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	13	47

NOTES:

1. ON MON, 11 SEP AT 0815 HRS AT RUSIZI I, 01 REFUGEE CROSSED INTO RWANDA WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT AND 14 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT 1530 HRS UNDER UNHCR ESCORT: 13 WERE SENT TO NYAGATARE AND ONE REFUGEE WENT DIRECTLY TO KAMEMBE COMMUNE. NO REFUGEES ARRIVED AT RUSIZI II TODAY.
2. ON MON, 11 SEP 01 REFUGEE ARRIVED AT UVIRA WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT FOLLOWED BY 32 REFUGEES AT 1410 HRS WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. ALL WERE TRANSFERRED TO BUGARAMA CITE AND WILL BE MOVED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP ON TUES, 12 SEP.
3. ON MON, 11 SEP 45 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO KIBUYE PRÉFECTURE. 01 REFUGEE WENT TO THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE, GATARE COMMUNE. REFER TO PARA 5 FOR DETAILS.
4. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPENED ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.
5. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES CROSSING AT ANY OTHER NON-OFFICIAL ENTRY POINTS IN THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE.
6. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES IN "NO MAN'S LAND" AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BUGARAMA CITE.
7. THERE ARE 115 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS OF MON, 11 SEP AT 1800 HRS.

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 17 SEP 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 17 COVERING PERIOD 161800 TO 171800 SEP 95

1. SITUATION

- A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. NO REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I. NO REFUGEES CROSSED AT RUSIZI II. NO RETURNEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM BURUNDI TODAY. NO REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA AT UVIRA, ZAIRE TODAY. NO REFUGEES LEFT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. PRESENTLY, NO REFUGEES ARE WAITING AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BURUNDI BORDER FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE STILL 53 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS OF SUN, 17 SEP AT 1800 HRS.
- B. BORDERS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI WERE OPENED ALL DAY.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY.

- (1) RPA. FURTHER TO SITREP NO 17, PARA 2(B)(1), IN THE ONGOING INVESTIGATION BY MILOBS, IT IS REPORTED THAT 115 COWS HAVE BEEN SEIZED BY THE RPA IN GATARE COMMUNE IN NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. FURTHER INVESTIGATIONS ARE STILL CONTINUING.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHERS. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIESA. SECTOR HQ. NTR.B. SUB SECTORS. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:

- (1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED AT KIRAMBO (GR 0444) AND GATARE (GR 1345). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
- (2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422) AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8031). THE AREAS VISITED WERE FOUND TO BE CALM.
- (3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED THE RWANDA-BURUNDI AND RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA AS WELL AS THE REFUGEE TRANSIT CAMP AT BUGARAMA CITE. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

1/3

Scm
TW 18/9
Jmgo

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18 Sep 95.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, UNHCR AND MDM CONTINUE THEIR HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES AT THE REFUGEE CAMP ON THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER NEAR UVIRA AND AT BUGARAMA CITE (GR 9002).

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

A. ON SUN, 17 SEP, NO REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

B. FURTHER TO PARAGRAPH 5 (A) OF SITREP 11 OF 11 SEPTEMBER 95, MILOBS SECTOR COMMANDER HAS SPOKEN TO THE LOCAL RPA BATTALION COMMANDER AND THE MALAWI COMPANY COMMANDER ABOUT THE ACTIONS OF THREE RPA SOLDIERS IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THE BATTALION COMMANDER IS INVESTIGATING THE MATTER.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1)	WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2)	WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 1 (1021)
(3)	WORKSHOP/MAINT	= 0
(4)	OPERATIONAL	= 7
(5)	TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

(1) UNAMIR 1021. AT WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE AND WILL BE OFF THE ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF TIME.

(2) UNAMIR 1061: VEHICLE WILL BE BROUGHT TO WORKSHOP FOR MAINTENANCE AND TYRE CHANGE MORNING OF MON, 18 SEP.

(3) UNAMIR 1077: VEHICLE BEING SENT FOR SERVICING AND TYRE CHANGE MORNING OF MONDAY, 18 SEP.

(4) UNAMIR 1070: VEHICLE BEING SENT FOR SERVICING ON MONDAY, 18 SEP.

(5) UNAMIR 773: DOUBLE CABIN PICK UP TRUCK, UNAMIR NUMBER 773 HAS BEEN BROUGHT TO THE SECTOR IN EXCHANGE FOR MINIBUS NUMBER 210 ON 16 SEP 95.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCLV POL).

(1)	TOTAL	34
(2)	ON DUTY	23
(3)	ON DUTY IN KIGALI	03
(4)	CTO/LVE	08

7. MISC

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING - SUNDAY, 17 SEP

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	0	0
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	0	0
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 934983)	0	0

B. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - SUNDAY, 17 SEP

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITÉ	0	0
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	0	0

- NOTES:
1. NO REFUGEES ARRIVED AT RUSIZI I AND RUSIZI II TODAY.
 2. ON SUN, 17 SEP, NO REFUGEES ARRIVED AT UVIRA. ONE WOMAN SUFFERING OF GENERAL FATIGUE REMAINS UNDER CARE AT BUGARAMA CITÉ.
 3. NO REFUGEES LEFT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY.
 4. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPEN ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.
 5. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES CROSSING AT ANY OTHER NON-OFFICIAL ENTRY POINTS IN THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE.
 6. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES IN "NO MAN'S LAND" AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BUGARAMA CITÉ.
 7. THERE ARE 53 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS OF SUN, 17 SEP AT 1800 HRS.

Jo. A. Bebea
Major
DPS

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 16 SEP 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 16 COVERING PERIOD 151800 TO 161800 SEP 95

1. SITUATION

- A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. 17 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I. NO REFUGEES CROSSED AT RUSIZI II. NO RETURNEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM BURUNDI TODAY. NO REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA AT UVIRA, ZAIRE TODAY. 71 REFUGEES LEFT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. PRESENTLY, NO REFUGEES ARE WAITING AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BURUNDI BORDER FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE 53 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS OF SAT, 16 SEP AT 1800 HRS. THE 17 REFUGEES WHO CROSSED OVER TODAY WERE ALL VOLUNTARY RETURNEES.
- B. BORDERS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI WERE OPENED ALL DAY. IMMIGRATION OFFICES WERE OPENED FROM 0900 HOURS TODAY.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- A. POLITICAL. NTR.
- B. MILITARY.

- (1) RPA. FURTHER TO SITREP NO. 15, PARA, 2B(1) IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR, THE ONGOING INVESTIGATION BY MILOBS REVEAL THAT THE COUNSELLOR OF KARAMBI SECTOR (GR 1644), MR. FABIEN KAYUMBA, WAS ARRESTED BY RPA FOR COMPLAINING TO THE AUTHORITIES OF GATARE COMMUNE ABOUT THE SEIZING OF COWS FROM LOCAL FARMERS LOCATED NEAR AND ALONG THE NYUNGWE FOREST (GR 2146 TO GR 1843). IT IS ALLEGED THAT THREE OTHER FARMERS WERE ALSO ARRESTED FOR COMPLAINING ABOUT THE RPA PRACTICES: MR. PASCAL NZABAMWITA, MR. SIBORUREMA AND MR. BOAZ NKUZI. THE RPA ALLEGES THAT THE LOCALS ARE FEEDING/RESUPPLYING THE FRGF/INTERAHAMWE HIDING IN THE NYUNGWE FOREST AND THIS IS WHY THEY SAY THE COWS ARE BEING SEIZED. THE INVESTIGATION BY MILOBS IS ONGOING.

COMMENT: IT HAS NOT BEEN PROVEN THAT THE FARMERS ARE RESUPPLYING FRGF/INTERAHAMWE IN THE NYUNGWE FOREST. HOW MANY COWS WERE THERE IN THE BEGINNING? HOW MANY COWS ARE LEFT? WHERE HAVE THE MISSING COWS GONE? OR IS THE RPA FEEDING ITSELF AND USING

See
ED 1087

[Signature]
18 Sep 95

FRGF/INTERAHAMWE AS WELL AS THE UNCERTAIN SECURITY SITUATION AS AN EXCUSE TO MEET ITS OWN RESUPPLY REQUIREMENTS AND CORRECT LOGISTIC DEFICIENCIES?

(A) AT 1430 HRS, THREE RPA SOLDIERS WERE SEEN ALONG THE KAMEMBE AIRPORT ROAD DRIVING 50 (COUNTED) HEADS OF LONG HORN CATTLE IN A NORTHERLY DIRECTION AT GR 782272. IT HAS BEEN CONFIRMED WITH THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR THAT THIS CATTLE ARE NOT TO BE CONFUSED WITH THE COWS OF THE GATARE COMMUNE. WHAT ARE RPA SOLDIERS DOING DRIVING A HERD OF CATTLE? WHERE DID THEY GET THIS CATTLE? FROM WHOM? THE KAMEMBE AIRPORT IS BEING USED FOR CATTLE GRAZING. MILOBS ARE INVESTIGATING IF THERE HAVE BEEN ANY REPORTS OF MISSING CATTLE BY FARMERS.

(B) IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR, THE LOCAL RPA COMMANDER AND HIS OFFICERS HAVE NOT BEEN CHANGED ALTHOUGH SOME SOLDIERS HAVE BEEN ROTATED. THERE HAVE BEEN NO CHANGES IN THE RPA LOCSTATE OR RPA POSITIONS.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHERS. FURTHER TO SITREPS NO. 14 AND 15, PARA 3B(3), THE INVESTIGATION BY CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR COMMANDER REFERENCE THE MUTILATED BODY OF A LOCAL NAMED GATARA WHICH WAS DISCOVERED AFTER HE WAS ARRESTED BY THE GISUMA GENDARMERIE, IS ONGOING. A FOLLOW UP WILL BE PROVIDED ON MON, 18 SEP.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. SECTOR HQ. NTR.

B. SUB SECTORS. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:

(1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED AT KIRAMBO (GR 0444) AND GATARE (GR 1345). THE PATROL ALSO VISITED HANIKA MEDICAL CENTER (GR 058459) IN GATARE COMMUNE. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

(2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422) AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8031). THE AREAS VISITED WERE FOUND TO BE CALM.

(3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED THE RWANDA-BURUNDI AND RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA AS WELL AS

THE REFUGEE TRANSIT CAMP AT BUGARAMA CITÉ. THE TEAM ALSO VISITED NYAKABUYE COMMUNE. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED AND NO INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

- A. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, UNHCR AND MDM CONTINUE THEIR HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES AT THE REFUGEE CAMP ON THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER NEAR UVIRA AND AT BUGARAMA CITÉ (GR 9002).
- B. OF THE 32 REFUGEES (19 CHILDREN, NINE WOMEN AND FOUR MEN), UNHCR HAS DECIDED TO PROCEED BY ROAD WITH THE EVACUATION: SIX TO GIKONGORO PRÉFECTURE, TWO TO GISUMA COMMUNE (GR 8426) AND THE REMAINDER WILL BE DISPERSED IN BWEYEYE SECTOR (GR 130100) AND KARENGERA COMMUNE (GR 9221). THE UNHCR TIMETABLE IS NOT YET CONFIRMED FOR THESE MOVES. DETAILS WILL FOLLOW.
- C. AT THE HANIKA MEDICAL CENTER, THERE IS AN OUT BREAK OF DIARRHEA AND MEASLES REPORTED IN THE GATARE COMMUNE. THE CENTER REQUIRES NGO ASSISTANCE IN ADDITION TO MORE BEDS AND A FRIGIDAIRE TO STORE MEASLES VACCINES.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. ON SAT, 16 SEP 71 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO THE FOLLOWING PRÉFECTURES: BUTARE - 60; KIGALI - 11 (WITH OWN VEHICLE).

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 1 (1021)
(3) WORKSHOP/MAINT	= 0
(4) OPERATIONAL	= 7
(5) TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

- (1) UNAMIR 1021. AT WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE AND WILL BE OFF THE ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF TIME.
- (2) UNAMIR 1061: VEHICLE WILL BE BROUGHT TO WORKSHOP FOR MAINTENANCE MORNING OF MON, 18 SEP.
- (3) UNAMIR 210: MINIBUS WAS BROUGHT TO KIGALI ON TUES, 12 SEP IN EXCHANGE FOR A PICK UP TRUCK, DOUBLE CABIN, LICENSE PLATE UNAMIR 778. THE PICK UP TRUCK

REQUIRED SOME REPAIRS AND WAS READY ON SAT, 16 SEP.
A TWO-WAY MOBILE BASE STATION WAS INSTALLED BY
FIELD SERVICE COMMUNICATIONS ON SAT, 16 SEP.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1) TOTAL	34
(2) ON DUTY	23
(3) ON DUTY IN KIGALI	03
(4) CTO/LVE	08

7. MISC

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING - SATURDAY, 16 SEP

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	17	17
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	0	0
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 934983)	0	0

B. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - SATURDAY, 16 SEP

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITÉ	0	0
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	17	71

NOTES:

- ON SAT, 16 SEP AT 1230 HRS AT RUSIZI I, 17 REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA UNDER UNHCR ESCORT AND PROCEEDED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AFTER PROCESSING. NO REFUGEES ARRIVED AT RUSIZI II TODAY.
- ON SAT, 16 SEP NO REFUGEES ARRIVED AT UVIRA. ONE WOMAN SUFFERING OF GENERAL FATIGUE REMAINS UNDER CARE AT BUGARAMA CITÉ.
- THE IDPs WHO ARRIVED ON FRI, 15 SEP FROM KARENGERA COMMUNE (GR 9321) AT BUGARAMA CITÉ AND WHO TOOK REFUGE AT THE KARENGERA COMMUNE DURING THE 1994 WAR, WERE MOVED TO KIGALI (23) AND BUTARE (11) ON SAT, 16 SEP BY UNHCR.

4. 71 REFUGEES LEFT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY FOR THE FOLLOWING PRÉFECTURES: BUTARE - 60 AND KIGALI -11.

5. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPEN ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.

6. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES CROSSING AT ANY OTHER NON-OFFICIAL ENTRY POINTS IN THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE.

7. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES IN "NO MAN'S LAND" AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BUGARAMA CITÉ.

8. THERE ARE 53 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS OF SAT 16 SEP AT 1800 HRS.

C. COMMUNICATION DIFFICULTIES. WHENEVER THE FAX/TELEPHONE INSTRUMENT INSTALLED AT THIS HQ IS IN USE, THERE IS A LOUD AND CONSTANT INTERFERENCE IN THE MOTOROLA RADIO BASE STATION, MAKING COMMUNICATIONS IMPOSSIBLE DURING THAT PERIOD. THE NOISE BEGINS A FEW SECONDS BEFORE THE TELEPHONE RINGS AND STOPS FIVE SECONDS AFTER WE HANG UP. IT DOES THE SAME THING WHEN THE FAX MACHINE IS IN OPERATION. REPAIRS BY FAX/RADIO TECHNICIANS ARE URGENTLY NEEDED.

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 15 SEP 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 15 COVERING PERIOD 141800 TO 151800 SEP 95

1. SITUATION

- A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. 06 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I. NO REFUGEES CROSSED AT RUSIZI II. NO RETURNEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM BURUNDI TODAY. 39 REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA AT UVIRA, ZAIRE TODAY: 37 OF THEM WERE TRANSPORTED FROM BUGARAMA CITE TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AND TWO TO BUGARAMA AND NYAKABUYE COMMUNES. NO REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO ANY PRÉFECTURES OR COMMUNES TODAY. PRESENTLY, NO REFUGEES ARE WAITING AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BURUNDI BORDER FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE 123 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS OF FRI, 15 SEP AT 1800 HRS. THE 45 REFUGEES WHO CROSSED OVER TODAY WERE ALL VOLUNTARY RETURNEES.
- B. BORDERS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI WERE OPENED ALL DAY. IMMIGRATION OFFICES WERE OPENED FROM 0900 HOURS TODAY.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY.

- (1) RPA. IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR, MILOBS REPORTED INFORMATION COLLECTED FROM TWO SEPARATE LOCATIONS CONCERNING LOCALS ACCUSING RPA OF STEALING COWS FROM LOCALS NEAR THE GATARE COMMUNE FOREST. AS OF TODAY, AN ESTIMATED 81 COWS HAVE BEEN COLLECTED. MILOBS HAVE OBTAINED NO COOPERATION FROM THE GATARE "BUREAU COMMUNAL" DURING THIS INVESTIGATION. THE INVESTIGATION IS ONGOING.
- (2) FRGE. NTR.
- (3) OTHERS. FURTHER TO SITREP NO. 14, PARA 3B(3), THE INVESTIGATION BY CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR COMMANDER REFERENCE THE MUTILATED BODY OF A LOCAL NAMED GATARA WHICH WAS DISCOVERED AFTER HE WAS ARRESTED BY THE GISUMA GENDARMERIE, IS ONGOING.

1/5

Shogo
16 Sep 95

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- A. SECTOR HQ. THE WEEKLY SUB SECTOR COMMANDERS' MEETING WAS HELD AT BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR FROM 1000-1200 HRS TODAY. THE MEETING WAS CHAIRED BY THE MILOB SECTOR COMMANDER.
- B. SUB SECTORS. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:
- (1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED AT KIRAMBO (GR 0444) AND GATARE (GR 1345). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
 - (2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422) AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8031). THE AREAS VISITED WERE FOUND TO BE CALM.
 - (3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED THE RWANDA-BURUNDI AND RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA AS WELL AS THE REFUGEE TRANSIT CAMP AT BUGARAMA CITÉ. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED AND NO INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

- A. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, UNHCR AND MDM CONTINUE THEIR HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES AT THE REFUGEE CAMP ON THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER NEAR UVIRA AND AT BUGARAMA CITÉ (GR 9002).
- B. OF THE 32 REFUGEES (19 CHILDREN, NINE WOMEN AND FOUR MEN), UNHCR HAS DECIDED TO PROCEED BY ROAD WITH THE EVACUATION: SIX TO GIKONGORO PRÉFECTURE, TWO TO GISUMA COMMUNE (GR 8426) AND THE REMAINDER WILL BE DISPERSED IN BWEYEYE SECTOR (GR 130100) AND KARENGERA COMMUNE (GR 9221). THE UNHCR TIMETABLE IS NOT YET CONFIRMED FOR THESE MOVES. DETAILS WILL FOLLOW.
- C. IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR, MILOBS ARE REPORTING A LOCAL SOURCE AT GATARE COMMUNE (GR 1345), COMPLAINING ABOUT AN UNIDENTIFIED NGO SELLING FOOD TO PEOPLE WHO DO NOT REQUIRE IT. MILOBS ARE INVESTIGATING THIS REPORT AND FURTHER DETAILS WILL FOLLOW.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

- A. ON FRI, 15 SEP NO REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO VARIOUS PRÉFECTURES AND COMMUNES.

B. ON FRI, 15 SEP AT 1715 HRS, A UNHCR REPRESENTATIVE REPORTED TO MILOB HQ SECTOR 4 THAT A VEHICLE ACCIDENT WITH TWO OCCUPANTS HAD OCCURRED TWO KILOMETERS WEST OF THE GISAKURA TEA PLANTATION (GR 9829) ON THE CYANGUGU-KIGALI ROAD. THE UNSPECIFIED VEHICLE TYPE BELONGED TO IOM AND THE TWO OCCUPANTS WERE CONSCIOUS AND INJURED. THE DOORS OF THE VEHICLE COULD NOT BE OPENED. UNHCR CALL SIGN 41 REMAINED ON THE SCENE OF THE ACCIDENT. MILOB SECTOR 4 OPERATIONS OFFICER CONTACTED MALAWI COMPANY TO DISPATCH A MEDICAL TEAM AND A RECOVERY VEHICLE SOONEST.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 1 (1021)
(3) WORKSHOP/MAINT	= 1 (778)
(4) OPERATIONAL	= 6
(5) TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

- (1) UNAMIR 1021. AT WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE AND WILL BE OFF THE ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF TIME.
- (2) UNAMIR 1061: VEHICLE WILL BE BROUGHT TO WORKSHOP FOR MAINTENANCE ON MON, 18 SEP.
- (3) UNAMIR 210: MINIBUS WAS BROUGHT TO KIGALI ON TUES, 12 SEP IN EXCHANGE FOR A PICK UP TRUCK, DOUBLE CABIN, LICENSE PLATE UNAMIR 778. THE PICK UP TRUCK REQUIRED SOME REPAIRS AND SHOULD BE READY ON SAT, 16 SEP.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1) TOTAL	34
(2) ON DUTY	18
(3) ON DUTY IN KIGALI	08
(4) CTO/LVE	08

7. MISC

A. THE LETTER NO. 656 /13/01.1/95 FROM THE MINISTRY OF TRADE, ADDRESSED TO THE PRÉFET OF CYANGUGU WAS DELIVERED AT 1550 HRS AT THE PRÉFET'S OFFICE.

B. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING - FRIDAY, 15 SEP

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	06	06
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	39	39
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 934983)	0	0

C. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - FRIDAY, 15 SEP

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITÉ	39	67
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	73	0

- NOTES:
1. ON FRI, 15 SEP AT 1430 HRS AT RUSIZI I, 06 REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA UNDER UNHCR ESCORT AND PROCEEDED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AFTER PROCESSING. NO REFUGEES ARRIVED AT RUSIZI II TODAY.
 2. ON FRI, 15 SEP AT 1200 HRS 32 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT UVIRA WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. AGAIN AT 1400 HOURS ANOTHER GROUP OF 07 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT UVIRA WITH UNHCR ESCORT. THEY WERE MOVED TO BUGARAMA CITÉ. 37 WERE TRANSPORTED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AND TWO WERE SENT TO THE BUGARAMA (GR 8907) AND NYAKABUYE (GR 9116) COMMUNES. ALL ARE 1959 REFUGEES.
 3. ON FRI, 15 SEP 34 REFUGEES ARRIVED FROM KARENGERA COMMUNE (GR 9321) AT BUGARAMA CITÉ. THEY ARE IDPs WHO TOOK REFUGE AT THE KARENGERA COMMUNE DURING THE 1994 WAR. 23 WILL BE MOVED TO KIGALI AND 11 TO BUTARE ON SAT, 16 SEP BY UNHCR.
 4. THE 30 REFUGEES WHO ARRIVED ON THU, 14 SEP AT BUGARAMA CITÉ (REFER TO SITREP NO. 14, NOTE 2) WERE MOVED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY BY UNHCR.
 5. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPEN ALL

DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.

6. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES CROSSING AT ANY OTHER NON-OFFICIAL ENTRY POINTS IN THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE.

7. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES IN "NO MAN'S LAND" AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BUGARAMA CITÉ.

8. THERE ARE 123 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS OF FRI, 15 SEP AT 1800 HRS.

D. COMMUNICATION DIFFICULTIES. WHENEVER THE FAX/TELEPHONE INSTRUMENT INSTALLED AT THIS HQ IS IN USE, THERE IS A LOUD AND CONSTANT INTERFERENCE IN THE MOTOROLA RADIO BASE STATION, MAKING COMMUNICATIONS IMPOSSIBLE DURING THAT PERIOD. THE NOISE BEGINS A FEW SECONDS BEFORE THE TELEPHONE RINGS AND STOPS FIVE SECONDS AFTER WE HANG UP. IT DOES THE SAME THING WHEN THE FAX MACHINE IS IN OPERATION. REPAIRS BY FAX/RADIO TECHNICIANS ARE URGENTLY NEEDED.

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 14 SEP 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 14 COVERING PERIOD 131800 TO 141800 SEP 95

1. SITUATION

- A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. 30 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I. NO REFUGEES CROSSED AT RUSIZI II. NO RETURNEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM BURUNDI TODAY. 30 REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA AT UVIRA, ZAIRE TODAY. ALL THESE REFUGEES ARE AT BUGARAMA CITE AWAITING TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. 71 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO VARIOUS PREFECTURES AND COMMUNES. PRESENTLY, NO REFUGEES ARE WAITING AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BURUNDI BORDER FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE 50 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS OF THU, 14 SEP AT 1800 HRS. THE 60 REFUGEES WHO CROSSED OVER TODAY WERE ALL VOLUNTARY RETURNEES.
- B. BORDERS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI WERE OPENED ALL DAY. IMMIGRATION OFFICES WERE OPENED FROM 0900 HOURS TODAY.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY.(1) RPA. NTR.(2) FRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHERS. FURTHER TO SITREP NO. 12, PARA 3B(3), THE INVESTIGATION BY CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR COMMANDER REVEALED THAT ON THU, 7 SEP A LOCAL NAMED GATARA, 25 YEARS OLD FROM GASHIRABWOBA SECTOR (GR 8628) WAS ARRESTED BY THE GISUMA GENDARMERIE. DURING THE NIGHT OF 7-8 SEP, GATARA DIED IN THE "CACHOT COMMUNAL" AND HIS MUTILATED BODY WAS FOUND.

(2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR.

- (A) ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422) AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8031). THE AREAS VISITED WERE FOUND TO BE CALM.
- (B) A PATROL WAS ALSO CONDUCTED TO GISUMA COMMUNE (GR 8426) TO CONDUCT AN INVESTIGATION ON THE DEATH OF A PRISONER IN THE HANDS OF THE GISUMA GENDARMERIE. REFER TO PARA 2B(3) ABOVE. THE INVESTIGATION IS ONGOING.

(3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR.

- (A) ON THU, 14 SEP AT 0620 HRS, AND ATR MEDICAL EVACUATION REQUEST WAS FORWARDED TO HELICO HQ FOR A SICK CHINESE WORKER AT THE CIMERWA CEMENT PLANT IN BUGARAMA. HOWEVER, THE HELICOPTER DID NOT MATERIALIZE AND THE PATIENT WAS MOVED BY ROAD TO THE CHINESE HOSPITAL IN KIBUNGO UNDER THEIR OWN ARRANGEMENTS.
- (B) A TEAM EXAMINED THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDERS AS WELL AS THE REFUGEE CAMPS AT BUGARAMA CITE. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED AND NO INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

- A. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, UNHCR AND MON CONTINUE THEIR HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES AT THE REFUGEE CAMP ON THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER NEAR UVIRA AND AT BUGARAMA CITE (GR 9002).
- B. THE AUTHORITY TO TRANSPORT THE 32 REFUGEES (19 CHILDREN, NINE WOMEN AND FOUR MEN), PRESENTLY AT BWEYEYE SECTOR (GR 130100), HAS STILL NOT BEEN OBTAINED BY UNHCR CYANGUGU FROM UNHCR KIGALI. A FORMAL REQUEST WAS DRAFTED AND FORWARDED BY UNHCR CYANGUGU TO HAVE THE REFUGEES TRANSPORTED BY HELICOPTER. A DECISION ON THIS MATTER MUST BE TAKEN AND ANY COST BORNE BY UNHCR FOR THE USE OF UNAMIR HELICOPTER SHOULD BE WAIVED BY THE SRSG, FOR THE SAKE OF EXPEDIENCY. UNAMIR/G3 AIR OPS HAS BEEN INFORMED OF THE UNHCR POSITION. HOPEFULLY, THIS TASK CAN BE COMPLETED ON SAT, 16 SEP. THIS IS AN EXCELLENT PUBLIC AFFAIRS RELATION ISSUE SO LET THE UN EXPLOIT IT. STANDBY!

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

- A. THE BUGARAMA BRIGADE AT THE CIMERWA CEMENT PLANT HAS 50 PRISONERS AS OF THU, 14 SEP 95.
- B. ON WEDNESDAY, 13 SEP, 36 REFUGEES WERE TRANSFERRED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO KIGALI PREFECTURE.
- C. ON THU, 14 SEP, 71 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED FROM

NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO THE FOLLOWING PRÉFECTURES AND COMMUNES AS FOLLOWS:

- (1) BUTARE - 44
- (2) CYANGUGU - 27; GISHOMA - 8; KANEMBE - 10; CYIMBOGO - 03; AND KARENGERA - 06.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 1 (1021)
(3) WORKSHOP/MAINT	= 0
(4) OPERATIONAL	= 7
(5) TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

- (1) UNAMIR 1021. AT WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE AND WILL BE OFF THE ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF TIME.
- (2) UNAMIR 1061: VEHICLE IS DUE FOR MAINTENANCE WEEK OF 18 SEP.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1) TOTAL	34
(2) ON DUTY	21
(3) ON DUTY IN KIGALI	06
(4) CTO/LVE	07

7. MISC

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING - THURSDAY, 14 SEP

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	30	30
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	30	30
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 934983)	0	0

B. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - THURSDAY, 14 SEP

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITÉ	30	00
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	30	71

NOTES:

1. ON THU, 14 SEP AT 1600 HRS AT RUSIZI I, 30 REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA UNDER UNHCR ESCORT AND PROCEEDED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AFTER PROCESSING. NO REFUGEES ARRIVED AT RUSIZI II TODAY.

2. ON THU, 14 SEP AT 0745 HRS 17 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT UVIRA WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. AGAIN AT 1500 HOURS ANOTHER GROUP OF 13 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT UVIRA WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THEY ARE PRESENTLY AT BUGARAMA CITÉ AND ARE LIKELY TO BE MOVED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP ON FRI, 15 SEP. THEY ALL ARE 1959 REFUGEES.

4. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPEN ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.

5. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES CROSSING AT ANY OTHER NON-OFFICIAL ENTRY POINTS IN THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE.

6. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES IN "NO MAN'S LAND" AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BUGARAMA CITÉ.

7. THERE ARE 50 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS OF THU, 14 SEP AT 1800 HRS.

C. COMMUNICATION DIFFICULTIES. WHENEVER THE FAX/ TELEPHONE INSTRUMENT INSTALLED AT THIS HQ IS IN USE, THERE IS A LOUD AND CONSTANT INTERFERENCE IN THE MOTOROLA RADIO BASE STATION, MAKING COMMUNICATIONS IMPOSSIBLE DURING THAT PERIOD. THE NOISE BEGINS A FEW SECONDS BEFORE THE TELEPHONE RINGS AND STOPS FIVE SECONDS AFTER WE HANG UP. IT DOES THE SAME THING WHEN THE FAX MACHINE IS IN OPERATION. REPAIRS BY FAX/RADIO TECHNICIANS ARE URGENTLY NEEDED.

We should
speak to
FSO.

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 13 SEP 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 13 COVERING PERIOD 121800 TO 131800 SEP 95

1. SITUATION

A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. 18 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I. NO REFUGEES CROSSED AT RUSIZI II. NO RETURNEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM BURUNDI TODAY. 29 REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA AT UVIRA, ZAIRE TODAY AND 38 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP FROM BUGARAMA CITE, INCLUDING THE NINE REFUGEES, REPORTED IN SITREP NO. 12, WHO STAYED OVERNIGHT IN BUGARAMA CITE. PRESENTLY, NO REFUGEES ARE WAITING AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BURUNDI BORDER FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. ON WED, 13 SEP 36 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO VARIOUS PREFECTURES OR COMMUNES. THERE ARE 91 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS OF WED, 13 SEP AT 1800 HRS. THE 47 REFUGEES WERE ALL VOLUNTARY RETURNEES.

B. BORDERS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI WERE OPENED ALL DAY. IMMIGRATION OFFICES WERE ALL OPENED AS OF 0900 HRS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. POLITICAL. NTR.

B. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. NTR.

(2) FRGE. NTR.

(3) OTHERS. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. SECTOR HQ. THE FORCE COMMANDER VISITED MILOB HQ SECTOR 4, RUSIZI I, NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AND MALAWI COMPANY. A BRIEFING WAS GIVEN BY MILOB SECTOR COMMANDER AND OPERATIONS OFFICER ON THE PREVAILING SITUATION AND SECURITY ISSUES PERTAINING TO SECTOR 4.

B. SUB SECTORS. FOUR PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:

(1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED AT

NYAMASHEKE (GR 9841) AND RWESERO (GR 9838). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

(2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422) AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8031). THE TEAM WAS PRESENT IN THE AFTERNOON TO MONITOR THE REFUGEE SITUATION AND THE FLOW OF REFUGEES AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

(3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. TWO PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED:

(A) A TEAM PATROLLED THE RWANDA- BURUNDI AND RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDERS AS WELL AS THE REFUGEE CAMPS AT BUGARAMA CITÉ. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED AND NO INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED.

(B) AN AIR RECCE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO BWEYEYE SECTOR (GR 130100), PINDURA JUNCTION (GR 140268) AND RETURN TO LZ KAMEMBE AND LZ BUGARAMA, RESPECTIVELY. THE TEAM LANDED AT BWEYEYE TO CHECK ON THE REFUGEES. THEY ARE REPORTED TO BE THERE BUT COULD NOT BE SEEN AS THEY MOVED IN WITH LOCALS WHO WILL TAKE CARE OF THEM UNTIL THEIR REFUGEE STATUS IS ESTABLISHED AND THEY ARE MOVED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

A. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, UNHCR AND MDM CONTINUE THEIR HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES AT THE REFUGEE CAMP ON THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER NEAR UVIRA AND AT BUGARAMA CITÉ (GR 9002).

B. THE AUTHORITY TO TRANSPORT THE 32 REFUGEES (19 CHILDREN, NINE WOMEN AND FOUR MEN), PRESENTLY AT BWEYEYE SECTOR (GR 130100) HAS STILL NOT BEEN OBTAINED BY UNHCR CYANGUGU FROM UNHCR KIGALI. A FORMAL REQUEST WAS DRAFTED AND FORWARDED BY UNHCR CYANGUGU TO HAVE THE REFUGEES TRANSPORTED BY HEL. A DECISION ON THIS MATTER MUST BE TAKEN AND ANY COST BORNE BY UNHCR FOR THE USE OF UNAMIR HEL SHOULD BE WAIVED BY THE SRSG, FOR THE SAKE OF EXPEDIENCY. UNAMIR/G3 AIR OPS HAS BEEN INFORMED OF THE UNHCR POSITION. HOPEFULLY, THIS TASK CAN BE COMPLETED ON THU, 14 SEP. THIS IS AN EXCELLENT PUBLIC AFFAIRS RELATION ISSUE SO LET THE UN EXPLOIT IT. STANDBY!

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

A. ON WED, 13 SEP, AT RWESERO SUB-PRÉFECTURE OFFICE, A

13/09/1995 18:55 11211

MEETING WAS HELD TO ELECT "CONSEILLERS" OF KAGANO COMMUNE AND TO INTRODUCE THE SUB-PRÉFET OF RWESERO TO THE "CONSEILLERS" AND THE LOCALS. THE TEAM COULD NOT MEET WITH OR SEE THE "CONSEILLERS".

B. ON WED, 13 SEP IN GISHOMA COMMUNE (GR 8211) "CACHOT COMMUNAL", THERE ARE 25 PRISONERS ALL CHARGED WITH WAR CRIMES. ALL OF THEM HAVE YET TO BE TRIED.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1)	WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2)	WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 1 (1021)
(3)	WORKSHOP/MAINT	= 1 (501)
(4)	OPERATIONAL	= 6
(5)	TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

(1) UNAMIR 1021. AT WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE AND WILL BE OFF THE ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF TIME.

(2) UNAMIR 501: UNAMIR 501 IS NOT YET READY FOR PICK UP FROM THE WORKSHOP.

(3) UNAMIR 1051: VEHICLE IS DUE FOR MAINTENANCE WEEK OF 18 SEP.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1)	TOTAL	34
(2)	ON DUTY	20
(3)	ON DUTY IN KIGALI	05
(4)	CTO/LVE	09

7. MISC

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING - WEDNESDAY, 13 SEP

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	18	18
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	29	29
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 934983)	0	0

B. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - WEDNESDAY, 13 SEP

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITÉ	29	38
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	56	36

- NOTES:
1. ON WED, 13 SEP AT 1730 HRS AT RUSIZI I, 18 REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA UNDER UNHCR ESCORT AND PROCEEDED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AFTER PROCESSING. NO REFUGEES ARRIVED AT RUSIZI II TODAY.
 2. ON WED, 13 SEP AT 0700 HRS 29 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT UVIRA WITH UNHCR ESCORT. ALL WERE TRANSFERRED TO BUGARAMA CITÉ AND MOVED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP ON WED, 13 SEP. THEY ALL ARE 1959 REFUGEES. THE NINE REFUGEES REPORTED IN SITREP NO. 12 WERE ALSO TRANSFERRED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY.
 3. ON WED, 13 SEP 36 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO VARIOUS COMMUNES OR PRÉFECTURES. THEIR EXACT DESTINATION WAS NOT AVAILABLE.
 4. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPENED ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.
 5. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES CROSSING AT ANY OTHER NON-OFFICIAL ENTRY POINTS IN THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE.
 6. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES IN "NO MAN'S LAND" AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BUGARAMA CITÉ.
 7. THERE ARE 91 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS OF WED, 13 SEP AT 1800 HRS.

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 12 SEP 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 12 COVERING PERIOD 111800 TO 121800 SEP 95

1. SITUATION

A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II AND UVIRA, ZAIRE WERE OPENED ALL DAY. 40 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I AND 38 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED DIRECTLY TO THEIR PRÉFECTURES. NO REFUGEES CROSSED AT RUSIZI II. NO RETURNEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM BURUNDI TODAY. 09 REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA AT UVIRA, ZAIRE TODAY. 02 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. PRESENTLY, NO REFUGEES ARE WAITING AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BURUNDI BORDER FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. ON TUES, 12 SEP NO REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO VARIOUS PRÉFECTURES OR COMMUNES. THERE ARE 76 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS OF TUES, 12 SEP AT 1800 HRS. THE 49 REFUGEES WERE ALL VOLUNTARY RETURNEES.

B. BORDERS. NTR.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. POLITICAL. NTR.

B. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. NTR.

(2) FRGE. NTR.

(3) OTHERS. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. SECTOR HQ. MILOB SECTOR COMMANDER VISITED MALAWI COMPANY COMMANDER TO DISCUSS SPECIFIC SECURITY ISSUES.

B. SUB SECTORS. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:

(1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED AT ISHARA PENINSULA (GR 0140), KIRAMBO (GR 0444), KAGANO (GR 9844) AND RWESERO (GR 9838). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

(2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. TWO PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED:

(A) A PATROL WAS CONDUCTED AT RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422) AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8031). THE TEAM WAS PRESENT IN THE AFTERNOON TO MONITOR THE REFUGEE SITUATION AND

THE FLOW OF REFUGEES AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

(B) A SECOND PATROL WAS CONDUCTED AT GISUMA COMMUNE (GR 8426) TO INVESTIGATE REPORT OF AN INCIDENT. DETAILS WILL BE SUBMITTED IN SITREP NO 13.

(3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED THE RWANDA-BURUNDI AND RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDERS AS WELL AS THE REFUGEE CAMPS AT BUGARAMA CITE. THE MEDICAL CENTER AT THE BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP WAS VISITED AS WELL AS THE NYAKABUYE COMMUNE (GR 9116). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED AND NO INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

- A. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, UNHCR AND MDM CONTINUE THEIR HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES AT THE REFUGEE CAMP ON THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER NEAR UVIRA AND AT BUGARAMA CITE (GR 9002).
- B. THE AUTHORITY TO TRANSPORT THE 32 REFUGEES (19 CHILDREN, NINE WOMEN AND FOUR MEN), PRESENTLY AT BWEYEYE SECTOR (GR 130100) HAS STILL NOT BEEN OBTAINED BY UNHCR CYANGUGU FROM UNHCR KICALI. A FORMAL REQUEST WAS DRAFTED AND FORWARDED BY UNHCR CYANGUGU TO HAVE THE REFUGEES TRANSPORTED BY HEL. A DECISION ON THIS MATTER MUST BE TAKEN AND ANY COST BORNE BY UNHCR FOR THE USE OF UNAMIR HEL SHOULD BE WAIVED BY THE SRSG, FOR THE SAKE OF EXPEDIENCY. UNAMIR/G3 AIR OPS HAS BEEN INFORMED OF THE UNHCR POSITION. HOPEFULLY, THIS TASK CAN BE COMPLETED ON WED, 13 SEP. THIS IS AN EXCELLENT PUBLIC AFFAIRS RELATION ISSUE SO LET THE UN EXPLOIT IT. STANDBY!
- C. WFP DISTRIBUTED FOOD TO LOCALS OF KAGANO COMMUNE (GR 9844). THE NUMBER IS ESTIMATED AT 300 LOCALS.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

- A. A SECURITY MEETING OF THE "CONSILLERS" OF KAGANO COMMUNE WAS HELD THIS MORNING AT THE KAGANO COMMUNAL OFFICE UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF THE BOURGMESTRE.
- B. ON TUES, 12 SEP AT 1100 HRS 38 REFUGEES, ALL CHILDREN AGED 3-9 YEARS ARRIVED AT RUSIZI I ESCORTED BY ICRC WHO ARE SPONSORING THE "CHILDREN RE-UNIFICATION" PROGRAM. THE CHILDREN WERE TRANSPORTED TO THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMUNES, IMMEDIATELY AFTER PROCESSING. THE TRANSPORT WAS PROVIDED BY ICRC. THE BREAKDOWN OF THE 38 REFUGEES IS AS FOLLOWS:

(1)	RUHENGGERI -	01
(2)	CYANGUGU -	04
(3)	GIKONGORO -	04

- (4) BUTARE - 08
- (5) GITARAMA - 14
- (6) BYUMBA - 03
- (7) KIGALI - 04

C. ON TUES, 12 SEP THERE WERE NO REFUGEES TRANSPORTED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

- (1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT = 1 (1127)
- (2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS = 1 (1021)
- (3) WORKSHOP/MAINT = 1 (501)
- (4) OPERATIONAL = 6
- (5) TOTAL = 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

- (1) UNAMIR 1021. AT WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE AND WILL BE OFF THE ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF TIME.
- (2) UNAMIR 501: UNAMIR 501 SHOULD BE READY FOR PICK UP FROM THE WORKSHOP ON WED, 13 SEP.
- (3) UNAMIR 1061: VEHICLE IS DUE FOR MAINTENANCE WEEK OF 18 SEP.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

- (1) TOTAL 34
- (2) ON DUTY 18
- (3) ON DUTY IN KIGALI 36
- (4) CTO/LVE 10

7. MISC

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING - TUESDAY, 12 SEP

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	40	40
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	09	09
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 934983)	0	0

B. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - TUESDAY, 12 SEP

	<u>ARRIVALS</u>	<u>DEPARTURES</u>
BUGARAMA CITÉ	09	0
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	02	0

- NOTES:
1. ON TUES, 12 SEP AT 0910 HRS AT RUSIZI I, 02 MALE REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA UNDER UNHCR ESCORT AND PROCEEDED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AFTER PROCESSING. THEY WERE FOLLOWED BY 38 CHILDREN AGED 3-9 YEARS OLD WHO ARRIVED AT 1100 HRS UNDER ICRC ESCORT AS PART OF THE "CHILDREN' RE-UNIFICATION PROGRAM", SPONSORED BY THE ICRC. THE CHILDREN PROCEEDED DIRECTLY FROM RUSIZI I TO THEIR RESPECTIVE PRÉFECTURES AS SHOWN AT PARA 5B ABOVE. NO REFUGEES ARRIVED AT RUSIZI II TODAY.
 2. ON TUES, 12 SEP AT 1530 HRS NINE (9) REFUGEES ARRIVED AT UVIRA WITH UNHCR ESCORT. ALL WERE TRANSFERRED TO BUGARAMA CITÉ AND WILL BE MOVED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP ON WED, 13 SEP. THEY ARE REFUGEES OF THE RECENT WAR.
 3. ON TUES, 12 SEP NO REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO VARIOUS COMMUNES OR PRÉFECTURES.
 4. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPENED ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.
 5. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES CROSSING AT ANY OTHER NON-OFFICIAL ENTRY POINTS IN THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE.
 6. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES IN "NO MAN'S LAND" AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BUGARAMA CITÉ.
 7. THERE ARE 76 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS OF TUES, 12 SEP AT 1800 HRS.

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 08 SEP 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 08 COVERING PERIOD 071800 TO 081800 SEP 95

1. SITUATION

A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II AND UVIRA, ZAIRE WERE OPENED ALL DAY. 24 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I AT 1605 HRS AND WERE TRANSPORTED TO THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AT 1700 HRS. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES AT RUSIZI II. 252 RETURNEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM BURUNDI AT ON FRI, 08 SEP AT 1300 HRS WITH AN ADDITIONAL 04 RETURNEES CROSSING INTO RWANDA AT UVIRA, ZAIRE ALSO AT 1300 HRS. 205 WERE TRANSPORTED TO THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP WITH UNHCR ESCORT AND 51 REMAIN OVERNIGHT AT BUGARAMA CITÉ. PRESENTLY, NO REFUGEES ARE WAITING AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II OR BURUNDI BORDER FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. ON FRI, 08 SEP A TOTAL OF 45 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE, KAMEMBE COMMUNE. THERE ARE 383 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS OF FRI, 08 SEP AT 1800 HRS. THE 280 REFUGEES WERE ALL VOLUNTARY RETURNEES.

B. BORDERS. NTR.2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY.(1) RPA. NTR.(2) FRGE. NTR.

(3) OTHERS. IN THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR ON SUN, 03 SEP LATE EVENING AT BWEYEVE SECTOR (GR 1111), THE "RESPONSABLE" OF RASANO CELL, MR. MITINGI FÉLICIEN WAS ASSASSINATED WITH TWO OF HIS CHILDREN AS HE OPENED THE DOOR TO STRANGERS. HIS WIFE, JOSÉPHINE MBAMJENEZA 22-YEARS OLD, SUCCEEDED IN ESCAPING WITH ONE FOUR MONTH OLD CHILD. SHE IS HOSPITALIZED AT THE "CENTRE DE SANTÉ" OF BWEYEVE. THE HUSBAND HAS BEEN BURIED. THE PRECISE MOTIVE IS UNKNOWN BUT BELIEVED TO BE POLITICALLY MOTIVATED. NOTHING WAS ROBBED IN THE HOUSE.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIESA. SECTOR HQ. NTR.

B. SUB SECTORS. FOUR PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:

- (1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED AT KIRAMBO (GR 0444), NYAMASHEKE (GR 9841), GISAKURA (GR 9828), PINDURA (GR 1326) AND RUHENGE (GR 2521). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
- (2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. THERE WERE TWO PATROLS:
 - (A) A TEAM PATROLLED RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422), NYAGATARE (GR 8031) AND CYIMBOGO COMMUNE (GR 8333). THE TEAM WAS PRESENT LATE AFTERNOON TO MONITOR THE REFUGEE SITUATION AND THE OUTFLOW OF REFUGEES AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS WELL AS TALLY THE FIGURES ON REFUGEES ARRIVING AND DEPARTING NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.
 - (B) A TEAM PATROLLED THE PINDURA ROAD (GR 1326) TO BWEYEYE SECTOR (GR 1111) IN COMPANY OF THE DCMO AND MILOB SECTOR COMMANDER. THE INCIDENT REPORTED AT PARA 2B(3) IS A RESULT OF THIS PATROL.
- (3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER AND NYAKABUYE COMMUNE (GR 9116). THE TEAM ALSO VISITED THE BOURGMESTRE OF NYAKABUYE WHO REPORTED ON THE NUMBERS OF FAMILIES WHO DEPARTED THE COMMUNE IN JULY 94 (127) AND APRIL 95 (50). NO REASON WAS GIVEN FOR THE DEPARTURES BUT ARE MOST LIKELY RELATED TO INSECURITY AND FEAR DUE TO BANDIT ACTIVITIES. THE TEAM MONITORED THE SITUATION ON THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA AND AT BUGARAMA CITÉ. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

- A. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, UNHCR AND MDM CONTINUE THEIR HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES AT THE REFUGEE CAMP ON THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER NEAR UVIRA AND AT BUGARAMA CITÉ (GR 9002).
- B. 32 REFUGEES (19 CHILDREN, NINE WOMEN AND FOUR MEN) ARE PRESENTLY AT BWEYEYE SECTOR (GR 1111). THEY ARRIVED FROM BURUNDI ON SUN, 03 SEP FROM THE KIBITOKE CAMP IN BURUNDI. THIS INFORMATION HAS BEEN PASSED ON TO UNHCR. THEY ARE LOCATED IN BWEYEYE SECTOR PER SR.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

- A. ON FRI, 08 SEP 45 REFUGEES WERE TRANSFERRED FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AND WERE SENT TO THE FOLLOWING PRÉFECTURE:

(1) CYANGUGU: KAMEMBE COMMUNE - 45

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1)	WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2)	WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 1 (1021)
(3)	WORKSHOP/MAINT	= 1 (501)
(4)	OPERATIONAL	= 6
(5)	TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

(1) UNAMIR 1021. AT WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE AND WILL BE OFF THE ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF TIME.

(2) UNAMIR 501: UNAMIR 501 ENTERED THE WORKSHOP FOR MAINTENANCE ON FRI, 08 SEP.

(3) UNAMIR 1061: VEHICLE IS DUE FOR MAINTENANCE WEEK OF 18 SEP.

D. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCTVPC).

(1)	TOTAL	34
(2)	ON DUTY	21
(3)	ON DUTY IN KIGALI	04
(4)	CTO/LVE	09

7. MISC

A. THREE MOTOROLA H/T WERE BROUGHT TODAY TO THE FIELD SERVICE COMMUNICATION FOR REPROGRAMMING, SO AS TO OPERATE ON CHANNEL 12.

B. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING - FRIDAY, 08 SEP

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	24	24
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	04	04

C. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - FRIDAY, 08 SEP

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITÉ	256	205
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	233	45

- NOTES:
1. ON FRI, 08 SEP AT 1605 HRS AT RUSIZI I THERE WERE 24 REFUGEES WHO ARRIVED WITH UNHCR ESCORT AND WERE TRANSPORTED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AT 1700 HRS. NO REFUGEES ARRIVED AT RUSIZI II TODAY.
 2. ON FRI, 08 SEP AT 1300 HRS THERE WERE 04 RETURNEES AT UVIRA, ZAIRE WHO ARRIVED WITH UNHCR ESCORT AND WHO WERE TRANSPORTED TO BUGARAMA CITÉ AND THEN TO NYAGATARE.
 3. ON FRI, 08 SEP AT 1300 HRS THERE WERE 252 REFUGEES WHO CROSSED THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER UNDER UNHCR ESCORT. 205 WERE TRANSPORTED AFTER PROCESSING TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AND 51 ARE LEFT AT BUGARAMA CITÉ. THIS LAST GROUP WILL BE TRANSPORTED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP ON SAT, 09 SEP.
 4. ON FRI, 08 SEP, A TOTAL OF 45 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE, KAMEMBE COMMUNE BY UNHCR AND IOM VEHICLES.
 5. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPENED ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.
 6. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES CROSSING AT ANY OTHER NON-OFFICIAL ENTRY POINTS IN THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE.
 7. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES IN "NO MAN'S LAND" AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER OR BUGARAMA CITÉ.
 8. BASED ON UNHCR DATA, THERE ARE 383 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMPS AS OF FRI, 08 SEP AT 1800 HRS.

REGIONAL

→ ZAIRE: BUGANAMA: WE HAVE A REPORT THAT ON WEDNESDAY MORNING (06 SEP) AT APPROXIMATELY 0400B A WORLD FOOD PROGRAM TRUCK RETURNING (EMPTY) STRUCK A MINE ON THE ZAIRE SIDE OF THE BUNAGANA BORDER STATION. NO ONE WAS INJURED AND THE TRUCK CONTINUED INTO UGANDA AFTER A TIRE CHANGE AND SOME MINOR BODY REPAIR. COMMENT: THIS IS THE SECOND MINE INCIDENT ON THIS ROAD, THE FIRST ONE WAS THREE MONTHS AGO (30 ~0730B MAY) WHEN A WFP VEHICLE CARRYING SUPPLIES AND PERSONNEL TO ZAIRE WAS DESTROYED BY A PROBABLY ANTI-TANK MINE, KILLING 4 AND WOUNDING 22. THE BUNAGANA ROAD IS THE MAIN ARTERY FOR RELIEF SUPPLIES IN TO NORTH KIVU REFUGEE CAMPS. AT PRESENT THERE HAVE BEEN NO INDICATIONS OF CONVOY SUSPENSIONS BY WFP AS A RESULT OF THIS INCIDENT. THE DAMAGE SUSTAINED IS CONSISTENT WITH AN ANTI-PERSONNEL MINE. AS WITH THE FIRST MINE INCIDENT IN THIS LOCATION, THERE ARE PRESENTLY INSUFFICIENT INDICATORS TO ASSESS THE TYPE OF MUNITION, WHO PREPARED IT, WHEN AND THEIR INTENTIONS.

→ GOMA: ALSO ON WEDNESDAY WE HAVE A REPORT OF A LARGE EXPLOSION HAVING OCCURRED NEAR GOMA TOWN AT APPROXIMATELY 2215B. THE EXPLOSION OCCURRED ON THE ZAIRAN SIDE OF THE BORDER NEAR THE SMALL CUSTOMS AND IMMIGRATION POST. THE EXPLOSION WAS FOLLOWED BY SHORT BURSTS OF AUTOMATIC WEAPONS FIRE. THERE WERE NO REPORTS OF CASUALTIES. COMMENT: THIS IS THE FOURTH REPORTED EXPLOSIVE INCIDENT IN THE GOMA REGION IN THE AFTERMATH OF ZAIRE'S FORCED REPATRIATION PROGRAM. THE OTHER THREE ARE: A PROBABLE GRENADE OR POSSIBLE A-PERS MINE IN THE MARKET, A MINE AT THE ENTRANCE TO CARE INTERNATIONAL, A DEVICE OUTSIDE THE AGETRAF OFFICE 2 SEP (NO CASUALTIES).

These are "hits" of information value. I am not briefing them. However, as points of info given to Milobs, you can brief them (if uneasy about the comments, you can say something like consultation with 62)

I am brief by

DAILY SITREP FOR 09 SEP 95

1. FURTHER INVESTIGATION CONTINUES INTO CONFLICTING REPORTS ABOUT THE "RADIO AMOHORO" BROADCASTS IN THE GOMA CAMPS. ALTHOUGH A CAMPAIGN OF DISINFORMATION AGAINST REPATRIATION IS CURRENTLY UNDERWAY IN THE CAMPS, IT IS BY WORD OF MOUTH AND AT LEAST ONE DOMESTIC TRANSMITTER WHICH MAY BE MOBILE. THE "RADIO AMAHORO" BROADCASTS MENTIONED IN PREVIOUS REPORTS APPEAR TO BE PRODUCED IN BELGIUM AND CARRIED VIA SHORT WAVE FROM OUTSIDE OF ZAIRE (AFRICA ONE AND VOICE OF PEACE ON THE 31 METER BANDS [SATURDAYS AND SUNDAYS 0630-0730 & 1900-2000]). ALTHOUGH STILL BEING INVESTIGATED "RADIO AMOHORO" BROADCASTS ~~FROM OUTSIDE ZAIRE~~ APPEAR TO CARRY MESSAGES OF RECONCILIATION AND PEACE. DISINFORMATION BROADCASTS APPEARS TO ORIGINATE FROM WITHIN ZAIRE ITSELF BY AT LEAST ONE TRANSMITTER WHICH MAY BE MOBILE. ONE CONFIRMED PRODUCTION (RADIO RUTOMORANGINO) HAS BEEN BROADCASTING OUT OF UVIRA SINCE AT LEAST 17 AUGUST. BURUNDIAN PRIME MINISTER (ANTOINE NDUWAYO) LIKENED UVIRA'S TRANSMISSIONS TO THE QUOTE HATE RADIO UNQUOTE OF RWANDA'S RADIO [ET TELEVISION LIBRE DES] MILLE COLLINES, WHICH HAD BEEN ACTIVE IN HELPING TO IMPLEMENT LAST YEARS GENOCIDE.

J. A. Bibear
Majd
OPS 8

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 07 SEP 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 07 COVERING PERIOD 061800 TO 071800 SEP 95

1. SITUATION

A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II AND UVIRA, ZAIRE WERE OPENED ALL DAY. 85 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I AT 1610 HRS AND WERE TRANSPORTED TO THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AT 1730 HRS. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES AT RUSIZI II. 76 RETURNEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA AT UVIRA, ZAIRE ON THU, 07 SEP: 23 AT 0730 HRS (FORMER 1959 CASES) AND 53 AT 1130 HRS, BOTH WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE 77 RETURNEES PROCEEDED ON FOOT TO BUGARAMA CITE AND WERE TRANSPORTED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AT 1530 HRS. PRESENTLY, NO REFUGEES ARE WAITING AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II OR BUGARAMA CITE FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. ON THU, 07 SEP A TOTAL OF 24 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO THE BUTARE PREFECTURE AND 03 TO THE GISUMA COMMUNE. THERE ARE 110 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS OF WED, 06 SEP AT 1800 HRS. THE 165 REFUGEES WERE ALL VOLUNTARY RETURNEES.

B. BORDERS.

- (1) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT RUSIZI I (GR 7624) REMAINS CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.
- (2) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA (GR 8900) REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.
- (3) THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 9398) REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC. THE BORDER POST CONTINUES TO OPERATE NORMALLY.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY.

- (1) RPA. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, THE RPA CONTINUES NORMAL PATROL ACTIVITIES ALONG THE BORDER AREAS AND IN THE SUB SECTOR.
- (2) OTHERS. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. SECTOR HQ. NTR.

B. SUB SECTORS. FOUR PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:

- (1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED AT
TO CAMBE COMMUNE (GR 7422) AND VISITED THE
BOURGMESTRE OF GATARE WHO HAD NOTHING TO REPORT.
THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN ALL AREAS
VISITED.
- (2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. THERE WERE TWO PATROLS:
 - (A) A TEAM WAS PRESENT LATE AFTERNOON TO MONITOR
THE REFUGEE SITUATION AND THE NUMBER OF
REFUGEES AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS WELL AS
TALLY THE FIGURES ON REFUGEES ARRIVING AND
DEPARTING NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.
 - (B) A TEAM PATROLLED KUSIHA I (GR 7024), KUSIHA II
(GR 7422), NYAGATARE (GR 8031) AND CYIMBOGO
COMMUNE (GR 8333). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO
BE NORMAL.
- (3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED THE RWANDA-
ZAIRE BORDER AND LUMWA CELL. THE TEAM ALSO VISITED
THE BOURGMESTRE OF BUGARAMA (GR) WHO HAD NOTHING
TO REPORT. THE TEAM MONITORED THE SITUATION ON THE
RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA AND AT BUGARAMA CITÉ.
THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

A. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, UNHCR AND MDM CONTINUE THEIR
RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER NEAR UVIRA AND AT BUGARAMA CITÉ (GR
9002).

B. FOOD FOR WORK PROGRAM IS PROCEEDING IN THE KAMENGE
COMMUNE (GR 8031) AND GISHOMA COMMUNE (GR 8211). WFP
DISTRIBUTED 15 DAYS OF RATION TO THE WORKERS WHO ARE
DOING ROAD MAINTENANCE.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

A. ON THU, 07 SEP 27 REFUGEES WERE TRANSFERRED FROM THE
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AND WERE SENT TO THE FOLLOWING
PRÉFECTURES:

(1) CYANGUGU:

(2) BUTARE - 24

- R THE 05 DETAINERS ADR FROM KAVITA CAMP (56) MITI AND BUKAVU (29). ONE OF THE RETURNEE IS A FRGF SOLDIER WHO PRESENTED HIS IDENTITY CARD TO RPA AT RUSIZI I. HIS NAME IS MUVUNYI (27 YEARS OLD). HE IS FROM THE NABANGA COMMUNE, KIBUNGO PREFECTURE.
- C. MILOBS AT RUSIZI I SPOKE WITH MR. PATRICK DE SOUZA, UNHCR REPRESENTATIVE IN BUKAVU WHO MENTIONED THAT THE SITUATION IN THE VARIOUS CAMPS AROUND BUKAVU IS NORMAL. MR. DE SOUZA INDICATED THAT REFUGEES ARE READY TO RETURN AS LONG AS THEIR PROTECTION, SECURITY AND REHABILITATION IS GUARANTEED.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1021)
(2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 1 (1021)
(3) WORKSHOP/MAINT	= 0
(4) OPERATIONAL	= 7
(5) TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

- (1) UNAMIR 1021. AT WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE AND WILL BE OFF THE ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF TIME.
- (2) UNAMIR 501: A SPARE TIRE WAS RECEIVED FROM THE WORKSHOP FOR UNAMIR 501. UNAMIR 501 WILL ENTER THE WORKSHOP FOR MAINTENANCE ON FRI, 06 SEP.
- (3) UNAMIR 1061: VEHICLE IS DUE FOR MAINTENANCE WEEK OF 18 SEP.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCLVFD).

(1) TOTAL	34
(2) ON DUTY	18
(3) ON DUTY IN KIGALI	08
(4) CTO/LVE	08

7. MISC

A. COMMUNICATIONS PROBLEMS. THERE ARE STILL COMMUNICATIONS PROBLEMS WITH THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. THEY ARE STILL DIFFICULT TO READ. THE SAME IS APPLICABLE TO CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR WHEN COMMUNICATING FROM RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II OR NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. COMMUNICATIONS ARE BROKEN AND DISTORTED.

B. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	85	85
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	80	80
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 934983)	0	0

C. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITÉ	80	77
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	77	27

NOTES: 1. ON THU, 07 SEP AT 1610 HRS AT RUSIZI I THERE WERE 85 REFUGEES WHO ARRIVED WITH UNHCR ESCORT AND WERE TRANSPORTED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AT 1730 HRS. NO REFUGEES ARRIVED AT RUSIZI II TODAY.

2. ON THU, 07 SEP AT 0730 HRS THERE WERE 23 RETURNEES AT UVIRA, ZAIRE WHO ARRIVED WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT AND WHO PROCEEDED ON FOOT TO

NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AND WILL BE TRANSPORTED MORNING OF FRI, 08 SEP. ONE REFUGEE WAS TRANSPORTED DIRECTLY TO CYIMBOGO COMMUNE WITH THE 77 RETURNEES PROCEEDING TO NYAGATARE.

3. ON THU, 07 SEP, A TOTAL OF 24 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO THE BUTARE PRÉFECTURE AND 03 TO THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE, KAMEMBE COMMUNE BY UNHCR AND IOM VEHICLES.

4. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPENED ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.

5. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES CROSSING AT ANY OTHER NON-OFFICIAL ENTRY POINTS IN THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE.

6. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES IN "NO MAN'S LAND" AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER OR BUGARAMA CITÉ.

7. BASED ON UNHCR DATA, THERE ARE 110 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS OF THU, 07 SEP AT 1800 HRS.

J. A. Bibear
Majd
OPS 8

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 07 SEP 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 07 COVERING PERIOD 061800 TO 071800 SEP 95

1. SITUATION

A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II AND UVIRA, ZAIRE WERE OPENED ALL DAY. 85 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I AT 1610 HRS AND WERE TRANSPORTED TO THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AT 1730 HRS. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES AT RUSIZI II. 76 RETURNEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA AT UVIRA, ZAIRE ON THU, 07 SEP: 23 AT 0730 HRS (FORMER 1959 CASES) AND 53 AT 1130 HRS, BOTH WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THE 77 RETURNEES PROCEEDED ON FOOT TO BUGARAMA CITÉ AND WERE TRANSPORTED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AT 1530 HRS. PRESENTLY, NO REFUGEES ARE WAITING AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II OR BUGARAMA CITÉ FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. ON THU, 07 SEP A TOTAL OF 24 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO THE BUTARE PRÉFECTURE AND 03 TO THE GISUMA COMMUNE. THERE ARE 110 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS OF WED, 06 SEP AT 1800 HRS. THE 165 REFUGEES WERE ALL VOLUNTARY RETURNEES.

B. BORDERS.

- (1) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT RUSIZI I (GR 7624) REMAINS CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.
- (2) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA (GR 8900) REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.
- (3) THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 9398) REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC. THE BORDER POST CONTINUES TO

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. SECTOR HQ. NTR.

- (1) NYANASHEKE SUB SECTOR. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED AT TO GATARE COMMUNE (GR 1345) AND VISITED THE BOURGEOISIES OF GATARE WHO HAD NOTHING TO REPORT. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
- (2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. THERE WERE TWO PATROLS:
 - (A) A TEAM WAS PRESENT LATE AFTERNOON TO MONITOR THE REFUGEE SITUATION AND THE OUTFLOW OF REFUGEES AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS WELL AS TALLY THE FIGURES ON REFUGEES ARRIVING AND DEPARTING NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.
 - (B) A TEAM PATROLLED RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422), NYAGATARE (GR 8031) AND GISHOMA COMMUNE (GR 8333). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM.
- (3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AND LUMWA CELL. THE TEAM ALSO VISITED THE BOURGEOISIES OF BUGARAMA (GR) WHO HAD NOTHING TO REPORT. THE TEAM MONITORED THE SITUATION ON THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA AND AT BUGARAMA CITÉ. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

- A. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, UNHCR AND MON CONTINUE THEIR HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES AT THE REFUGEE CAMP ON THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER NEAR UVIRA AND AT BUGARAMA CITÉ (GR)
- B. FOOD FOR WORK PROGRAM IS PROCEEDING IN THE KAMEMBE COMMUNE (GR 8031) AND GISHOMA COMMUNE (GR 8211). WFP DISTRIBUTED 15 DAYS OF RATION TO THE WORKERS WHO ARE DOING ROAD MAINTENANCE.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

- A. ON THU, 07 SEP 27 REFUGEES WERE TRANSFERRED FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AND WERE SENT TO THE FOLLOWING PRÉFECTURES:

(1) CYANGUGU:

(A) KAMEMBE - 03

(2) BUTARE - 24

B. THE 85 RETURNEES ARE FROM KAVIRA CAMP (56), MITI AND BUKAVU (29). ONE OF THE RETURNEE IS A FRGF SOLDIER WHO PRESENTED HIS IDENTITY CARD TO RPA AT RUSIZI I. HIS NAME IS ~~XXXXXXXXXX~~ (27 YEARS OLD). HE IS FROM THE NABANGA COMMUNE, KIBUNGO PRÉFECTURE.

C. MILOBS AT RUSIZI I SPOKE WITH MR. PATRICK DE SOUZA, UNHCR REPRESENTATIVE IN BUKAVU WHO REPRESENTED THAT THE SITUATION IN THE VARIOUS CAMPS AROUND BUKAVU IS NORMAL. MR. DE SOUZA INDICATED THAT REFUGEES ARE READY TO RETURN AS LONG

AS THEIR PROTECTION SECURITY IS ASSURED.

(2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS = 1 (1021)

(3) WORKSHOP/MAINT = 0

(4) OPERATIONAL = 7

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

(1) UNAMIR 1021. AT WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE AND WILL BE OFF THE ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF TIME.

(2) UNAMIR 501: A SPARE TIRE WAS RECEIVED FROM THE WORKSHOP FOR UNAMIR 501. UNAMIR 501 WILL ENTER THE WORKSHOP FOR MAINTENANCE.

(3) UNAMIR 1061: VEHICLE IS DUE FOR MAINTENANCE WEEK OF 18 SEP.

D. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL. UNCL. UNCL. UNCL.)

(1) TOTAL 34

(2) ON DUTY 18

(3) ON DUTY IN KIGALI 08

(4) CTO/LVE 08

7. MISC

A. COMMUNICATIONS PROBLEMS. THERE ARE STILL COMMUNICATIONS PROBLEMS WITH THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. THEY ARE STILL DIFFICULT TO READ. THE SAME IS APPLICABLE TO CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR WHEN COMMUNICATING FROM RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II OR NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. COMMUNICATIONS ARE BROKEN AND DISTORTED.

B. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	85	85
RUSIZI II	0	0
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 934983)	0	0

C. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITÉ	80	77
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	77	27

NOTES: 1. ON THU, 07 SEP AT 1610 HRS AT RUSIZI I THERE WERE 85 REFUGEES WHO ARRIVED WITH UNHCR ESCORT AND WERE TRANSPORTED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AT 1730 HRS. NO REFUGEES ARRIVED AT RUSIZI II TODAY.

2. ON THU, 07 SEP AT 0730 HRS THERE WERE 23 RETURNEES AT UVIRA, ZAIRE WHO ARRIVED WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT AND WHO PROCEEDED ON FOOT TO BUGARAMA CITÉ. THEY ARE ALL 1050 CASES. THEY WERE FOLLOWED BY 53 RETURNEES WHO ARRIVED AT UVIRA, ZAIRE AT 1130 HRS ALSO WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT, TWO WHO ARRIVED AT 1510 HRS WITH UNHCR ESCORT AND TWO WHO ARRIVED AT 1515 HRS WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THEY WERE TRANSPORTED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP WITH UNHCR VEHICLES AT 1530 HRS. TWO ARE PRESENTLY AWAITING TRANSPORTATION FROM BUGARAMA CITÉ TO THE

NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AND WILL BE TRANSPORTED MORNING OF FRI, 08 SEP. ONE REFUGEE WAS TRANSPORTED DIRECTLY TO CYIMBOGO COMMUNE WITH THE 22 RETURNEES PROCEEDING TO NYAGATARE.

3. ON THU, 07 SEP, A TOTAL OF 24 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO THE BUTARE PRÉFECTURE AND ON TO THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE, KAMEMBE COMMUNE BY UNHCR AND IOM VEHICLES.

4. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPENED ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.

5. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES CROSSING AT ANY OTHER NON-OFFICIAL ENTRY POINTS IN THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE.

6. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES IN "NO MAN'S LAND" AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER OR BUGARAMA CITÉ.

7. BASED ON UNHCR DATA, THERE ARE 110 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS OF THU, 07 SEP AT 1800 HRS.

Y.S.
6/9/95

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 06 SEP 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 06 COVERING PERIOD 051800 TO 061800 SEP 95

1. SITUATION

A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II AND UVIRA, ZAIRE WERE OPENED ALL DAY. 04 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I AT 0830 HRS AND WERE TRANSPORTED TO THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AT 1000 HRS. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES AT RUSIZI II. 11 RETURNEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA AT UVIRA, ZAIRE ON WED, 06 SEP AT 0755 HRS WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THEY PROCEEDED ON FOOT TO BUGARAMA CITE AND ARE AWAITING TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. PRESENTLY, NO REFUGEES ARE WAITING AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II OR BUGARAMA CITE FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. A TOTAL OF 13 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO THE CYANGUGU PREFECTURE ON WED, 06 SEP. THERE ARE 14 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS OF WED, 06 SEP AT 1800 HRS. THE 15 REFUGEES WERE ALL VOLUNTARY RETURNEES.

B. BORDERS.

- (1) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT RUSIZI I (GR 7624) REMAINS CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.
- (2) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA (GR 8900) REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.
- (3) THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 9398) REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC. THE BORDER POST CONTINUES TO OPERATE NORMALLY.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY.(1) RPA.

- (A) IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, THE RPA CONTINUES NORMAL PATROL ACTIVITIES ALONG THE BORDER AREAS AND IN THE SUB SECTOR.

(B) AT 0915 HRS, THE RPA WAS SEEN ADDRESSING AN ASSEMBLED CROWD OF SOME 200 LOCALS OF KIBOGORA CELL GR 038437, NEAR THE LOCAL CHURCH. THE TOPIC OF THE MEETING COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED BUT WAS MOST LIKELY DEALING WITH SECURITY MATTERS FOLLOWING THE EVENTS OF THE LAST THREE WEEKS IN THE KIRAMBO AND GATARE COMMUNES.

(2) FRGF. ON 05 SEP AT 2315 HRS, A LOUD BANG BELIEVED TO BE AN EXPLOSION WAS HEARD FROM THE GENERAL DIRECTION OF NYARUSHISHI CELL (GR 845238) AND REPORTED MORNING OF 06 SEP BY MILOBS AND AN OFFICER FROM MALAWI COMPANY. IT WAS LEARNED ON WED, 06 SEP AT 1025 HRS THAT ONE ELECTRIC-POWER PYLON (#448) WAS BLOWN UP BY SUSPECTED INTERAHAMWE ELEMENTS GR 850228, MATARE SECTOR (GR 8622). CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR COMMANDER AND UNCIVPOL (P4C AND P4C1) PROCEEDED TO THE SITE AT 1045 HRS. ON ARRIVAL, IT WAS OBSERVED THAT PYLON #448 WAS TOTALLY DESTROYED AND A SECOND PYLON NEARBY WAS SEVERELY BENT. THE POWER CABLES AS WELL AS THE HIGH FREQUENCY TELEPHONE CABLES WERE SEVERED. SOME 15-20 RPA SOLDIERS WERE SEEN CONDUCTING A SWEEP OF THE NEARBY AREA AND CONDUCTING THEIR OWN INVESTIGATION. THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES AND NO ONE TO OUR KNOWLEDGE HAS BEEN ARRESTED TO DATE.

COMMENT: IT IS GENERALLY BELIEVED THAT THIS ACTION WAS AIMED AT DISRUPTING THE COMMAND, CONTROL AND COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEM OF THE COUNTRY THAN THREATENING THE REFUGEE POPULATION IN THE AREA. NONETHELESS, THE PRESENCE OF THE FRGF AND THIS DELIBERATE ACTION ARE PART OF PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND A CLEAR WARNING TO THE POPULATION NOT TO COOPERATE WITH THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT. THE ACTION IS ALSO SEEN AS PART OF THE CAMPAIGN TO DISCREDIT THE RPA IN THE EYES OF THE POPULATION, WHILE REVEALING THE INADEQUACIES OF THE RPA SECURITY PLAN. THE REPEATED SUCCESSES OF THESE LOW LEVEL OPERATIONS COULD ALSO CREATE DOUBT IN THE MINDS OF SOME OF THE RELATIVELY YOUNG AND INEXPERIENCED RPA SOLDIERS, AS TO THEIR ABILITY TO STOP THESE INFILTRATIONS AND ACTS OF SABOTAGE.

(3) OTHERS. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. SECTOR HQ. NTR.

B. SUB SECTORS. FOUR PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:

- (1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED AT KIRAMBO (GR 0444), NYAMASHEKE (GR 9841), MURWA (GR 9741), GIKUYU (GR 9942), NGOMO (GR 9737), RUNDWE (GR 9533), KAGARAMA (GR 9634) AND KIBINGO (GR 0040). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
- (2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. THERE WERE TWO PATROLS:
 - (A) A TEAM WAS PRESENT LATE AFTERNOON TO MONITOR THE REFUGEE SITUATION AND THE OUTFLOW OF REFUGEES AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS WELL AS TALLY THE FIGURES ON REFUGEES ARRIVING AND DEPARTING NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.
 - (B) A TEAM PATROLLED RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422), NYAGATARE (GR 8031) AND MUHARI (GR 7829). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE NORMAL.
- (3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AND THE GISHOMA COMMUNE (GR 8211). THE MILOBS CONTINUED TO MONITOR THE REFUGEE SITUATION ON THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA AND AT BUGARAMA CITÉ. SUSPECTED FRGF ARE BEING ARRESTED FOR INTERROGATION BY RPA, NUMBERS UNKNOWN, BUT THE GREAT MAJORITY OF RETURNEES ARE ALLOWED TO RETURN HOME. ARRESTS OF SUSPECTED FRGF FOR INTERROGATION ARE SOPs FOR RPA. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

- A. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, UNHCR AND MDM CONTINUE THEIR HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES AT THE REFUGEE CAMP ON THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER NEAR UVIRA AND AT BUGARAMA CITÉ (GR 9002).
- B. FOOD FOR WORK PROGRAM IS PROCEEDING IN THE KAMEMBE COMMUNE (GR 8031) AND GISHOMA COMMUNE (GR 8211). WFP DISTRIBUTED 15 DAYS OF RATION TO THE WORKERS WHO ARE DOING ROAD MAINTENANCE.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

- A. IT IS CONFIRMED THAT THE 23 RETURNEES MENTIONED IN SITREP NO. 05, PARA 5, WERE TRANSFERRED FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO THE BUTARE PRÉFECTURE ON TUES, 05 SEP BY UNHCR AND IOM VEHICLES.
- B. ON WED, 06 SEP 13 REFUGEES WERE TRANSFERRED FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AND WERE SENT TO THE FOLLOWING

COMMUNES OF THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE:

- (1) KAMEMBE - 08
- (2) CYIMBOGO - 05

6. LOGISTICS.A. VEH STATE.

- (1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT = 1 (1127)
- (2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS = 1 (1021)
- (3) WORKSHOP/MAINT = 0
- (4) OPERATIONAL = 7
- (5) TOTAL = 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

- (1) UNAMIR 1021. AT WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE AND WILL BE OFF THE ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF TIME.
- (2) UNAMIR 1070: VEHICLE WILL RETURN TO SECTOR 4 ON THU, 07 SEP.
- (3) UNAMIR 501: A SPARE TIRE IS BEING BROUGHT BACK FROM THE WORKSHOP WITH UNAMIR 1070. THIS TIRE IS FOR UNAMIR 501 WHICH IS SCHEDULED TO ENTER THE WORKSHOP FOR MAINTENANCE ON FRI, 08 SEP.
- (4) UNAMIR 1061: VEHICLE IS DUE FOR MAINTENANCE WEEK OF 11 SEP.

C. STATUS OF VEHICLE FLEET. THE MILOBS SECTOR 4 STRENGTH IS NOW 32 MILOBS WITH NO MORE THAN SIX OR SEVEN VEHICLES OPERATIONAL AT ANY GIVEN TIME. WHEN WILL MILOB SECTOR 4 VEHICLE FLEET BE INCREASED AS PART OF THE UNAMIR VEHICLE REDISTRIBUTION PLAN? WE REQUIRE AT LEAST FOUR MORE LANDCRUISER/4RUNNER.D. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

- (1) TOTAL 34
- (2) ON DUTY 23
- (3) ON DUTY IN KIGALI 04
- (4) CTO/LVE 07

7. MISCA. COMMUNICATIONS PROBLEMS. THERE ARE STILL COMMUNICATIONS PROBLEMS WITH THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. THEY ARE STILL DIFFICULT TO READ. WHEN IS THE REPROGRAMMING TEAM

REVISITING SECTOR 4?

B. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	04	04
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	11	11
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 934983)	0	0

C. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITÉ	11	0
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	04	13

- NOTES:
1. ON WED, 06 SEP AT 0830 HRS AT RUSIZI I THERE WERE 04 REFUGEES WHO ARRIVED ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT AND WERE TRANSPORTED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP: THREE WILL GO TO GISUMA COMMUNE (GR 8426) AND ONE TO GIKONGORO PRÉFECTURE. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES WHO ARRIVED AT RUSIZI II ON WED, 06 SEP.
 2. ON WED, 06 SEP AT 0755 HRS THERE WERE 11 RETURNEES AT UVIRA, ZAIRE WHO ARRIVED WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT AND WHO PROCEEDED ON FOOT TO BUGARAMA CITÉ. THEY ARE ALL 1959 CASES. THE 11 RETURNEES ARE STILL AWAITING TRANSPORTATION FROM BUGARAMA CITÉ TO THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.
 3. FURTHER TO SITREP NO. 05, A TOTAL OF 23 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO THE BUTARE PRÉFECTURE ON TUES, 05 SEP AT 1100 HRS FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP BY UNHCR AND IOM VEHICLES. ON WED, 06 SEP 13 RETURNEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO KAMEMBE (8) AND CYIMBOGO (5) COMMUNES IN THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE.
 4. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPENED ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE RWANDA-

ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.

5. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES CROSSING AT ANY OTHER NON-OFFICIAL ENTRY POINTS IN THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE.

6. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES IN "NO MAN'S LAND" AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER OR BUGARAMA CITÉ.

7. BASED ON UNHCR DATA, THERE ARE 14 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS OF WED, 06 SEP AT 1800 HRS.

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 05 SEP 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 05 COVERING PERIOD 041800 TO 051800 SEP 95

1. SITUATION

A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II AND UVIRA, ZAIRE WERE OPENED ALL DAY. NO REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I AND RUSIZI II. 04 RETURNEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA AT UVIRA, ZAIRE ON TUES, 05 SEP AT 1000 HRS WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. THEY PROCEEDED ON FOOT TO BUGARAMA CITE AND WERE TRANSPORTED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP ON TUES, 05 SEP ARRIVING NYAGATARE AT 1800 HRS. SIX RETURNEES WHO STAYED OVERNIGHT AT BUGARAMA CITE WERE MOVED TO GISHOMA COMMUNE IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR ON TUES, 05 SEP. PRESENTLY, NO REFUGEES ARE WAITING AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II OR BUGARAMA CITE FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. A TOTAL OF 23 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO THE PREFECTURES ON TUES, 05 SEP. THERE ARE 27 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS OF TUES, 05 SEP AT 1800 HRS. THE 04 REFUGEES WERE ALL VOLUNTARY RETURNEES.

B. BORDERS

- (1) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT RUSIZI I (GR 7624) REMAINS CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.
- (2) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA (GR 8900) REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.
- (3) THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 9398) REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC. THE BORDER POST CONTINUES TO OPERATE NORMALLY.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. POLITICAL. NTR.

B. MILITARY.

- (1) RPA. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, THE RPA CONTINUES NORMAL PATROL ACTIVITIES ALONG THE BORDER AREAS AND IN THE SUB SECTOR.
- (2) FRGE. NTR.

Jo H. H. H.
06/sep/95

(3) OTHERS. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. SECTOR HQ. NTR.

B. SUB SECTORS. FOUR PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:

(1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED AT ISHARA PENINSULA (GR 0143), KIRAMBO (GR 0444), NYAMASHEKE (GR 9841) AND RWESERO (GR 9838). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

(2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. THERE WERE TWO PATROLS:

(A) THE VEHICLE WAS USED FROM 1300-1620 HRS TO TRANSPORT UNAMIR VIPs ON THE OCCASION OF THE VISIT OF THE UNHCR TO CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE.

(A) A TEAM WAS PRESENT LATE AFTERNOON TO MONITOR THE REFUGEE SITUATION AND THE OUTFLOW OF REFUGEES AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS WELL AS TALLY THE FIGURES ON REFUGEES ARRIVING AND DEPARTING NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

(3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AND THE NYAKABUYE COMMUNE (GR 9116). THE MILOBS CONTINUED TO MONITOR THE REFUGEE SITUATION ON THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA AND AT BUGARAMA CITÉ. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, UNHCR AND MDM CONTINUE THEIR HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES AT THE REFUGEE CAMP ON THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER NEAR UVIRA AND AT BUGARAMA CITÉ (GR 9002).

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. 23 RETURNEES WERE TRANSFERRED FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO THE PRÉFECTURES ON TUES, 05 SEP WITH UNHCR AND IOM VEHICLES. THE PRÉFECTURES COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED DUE TO LATE ARRIVAL OF MILOBS AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1)	WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2)	WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 1 (1021)
(3)	WORKSHOP/MAINT	= 0
(4)	OPERATIONAL	= 7
(5)	TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

- (1) UNAMIR 1021. AT WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE AND WILL BE OFF THE ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF TIME.
- (2) UNAMIR 1070: VEHICLE WILL RETURN TO SECTOR 4 ON WED, 06 SEP.
- (3) UNAMIR 1282: VEHICLE RETURNED TO SECTOR 4 ON TUES, 05 SEP.
- (4) UNAMIR 501: VEHICLE REQUIRES A NEW SPARE TIRE. IT APPEARS THAT NO SPARE TIRE CAN BE OBTAINED LOCALLY. A SPARE TIRE IS REQUIRED BEFORE THE VEHICLE PROCEEDS TO THE WORKSHOP FOR MAINTENANCE, WEEK OF 11 SEP. CAN ARRANGEMENTS BE MADE TO PUT A PICK UP TRUCK TIRE ON THE FIRST AVAILABLE HEL FOR LZ KAMEMBE? THE TORN TIRE WILL BE BROUGHT TO THE WORKSHOP WHEN THE VEHICLE COMES FOR ITS SCHEDULED MAINTENANCE.
- (5) UNAMIR 1061: VEHICLE IS DUE FOR MAINTENANCE WEEK OF 11 SEP.

51040
Assigned
26/89

C. STATUS OF VEHICLE FLEET. THE MILOB SECTOR 4 STRENGTH IS NOW 32 MILOBS WITH NO MORE THAN SIX OR SEVEN VEHICLES OPERATIONAL AT ANY GIVEN TIME. WHEN WILL MILOB SECTOR 4 VEHICLE FLEET BE INCREASED AS PART OF THE UNAMIR VEHICLE REDISTRIBUTION PLAN? WE REQUIRE AT LEAST FOUR MORE LANDCRUISER/4RUNNER.

D. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1) TOTAL	34
(2) ON DUTY	23
(3) ON DUTY IN KIGALI	03
(4) CTO/LVE	08

7. MISC

A. COMMUNICATIONS PROBLEMS. THERE IS STILL SOME DISTORTIONS IN THE COMMUNICATIONS REPORTED BY USERS IN SECTOR 4 AT BUGARAMA AND CYANGUGU SUB SECTORS (LOW GROUND). THE SITUATION HAS WORSENERED OVER THE LAST 24 HRS. MOST TRANSMISSIONS ARE EITHER BROKEN OR TOTALLY UNREADABLE. SOME RADIOS NEED TO BE REPROGRAMMED AT CYANGUGU AND KIRAMEO BELONGING TO MILOBS AND HUMAN RIGHTS. WHEN IS THE REPROGRAMMING TEAM COMING AGAIN TO SECTOR 4?

519 off

B. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	0	0
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	0	0
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 934983)	04	04

C. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITÉ	04	04
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	04	23

- NOTES:
1. AT RUSIZI I AND RUSIZI II, THERE WERE NO RETURNEES ON TUES, 05 SEP.
 2. THERE WERE 04 RETURNEES AT UVIRA, ZAIRE TODAY WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT AND PROCEEDED ON FOOT TO BUGARAMA CITÉ. TWO CASES ARE FROM 1959 AND THE OTHER TWO ARE FROM THE RECENT CONFLICT. THE 04 RETURNEES WERE MOVED FROM BUGARAMA CITÉ TO THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP ON TUES, 05 SEP BY UNHCR VEHICLES AND ARRIVED NYAGATARE AT 1800 HRS. THE OTHER GROUP OF SIX REFUGEES MENTIONED IN YESTERDAY'S SITREP WERE MOVED TO GISHOMA COMMUNE (GR 8211) ON TUES, 05 SEP.
 3. A TOTAL OF 23 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO THE PRÉFECTURES ON TUES, 05 SEP AT 1100 HRS FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP BY UNHCR AND IOM VEHICLES. REFER TO PARA 5A ABOVE.
 4. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPENED ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.
 5. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES CROSSING AT ANY

OTHER NON-OFFICIAL ENTRY POINTS IN THE
CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE.

6. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES IN "NO MAN'S LAND"
AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER
OR BUGARAMA CITÉ.

7. BASED ON UNHCR DATA, THERE ARE 27
REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYACATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS
OF TUES, 05 SEP AT 1800 HRS.

Handwritten:
4/9/95

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 04 SEP 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 04 COVERING PERIOD 031800 TO 041800 SEP 95

1. SITUATION

A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II AND UVIRA, ZAIRE WERE OPENED ALL DAY. 21 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I BUT NO REFUGEE ARRIVED AT RUSIZI II. 19 RETURNEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA AT UVIRA, ZAIRE. THEY PROCEEDED ON FOOT TO BUGARAMA CITE AND 13 WERE TRANSPORTED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP ON MON, 04 SEP ARRIVING NYAGATARE AT 1800 HRS AND SIX WILL BE MOVED TO GISHOMA COMMUNE IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR ON TUES, 05 SEP. PRESENTLY, NO REFUGEES ARE WAITING AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. A TOTAL OF 57 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO THE BUTARE PREFECTURE ON MON, 04 SEP. THERE ARE 46 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS OF MON, 04 SEP AT 1800 HRS. THE 40 REFUGEES WERE ALL VOLUNTARY RETURNEES.

B. BORDERS.

- (1) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT RUSIZI I (GR 7624) REMAINS CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.
- (2) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA (GR 8900) REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.
- (3) THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 9398) REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC. THE BORDER POST CONTINUES TO OPERATE NORMALLY.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY.

- (1) RPA. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, THE RPA CONTINUES NORMAL PATROL ACTIVITIES ALONG THE BORDER AREAS AND IN THE SUB SECTOR.
- (2) FRGF. NTR.
- (3) OTHERS. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. SECTOR HQ. NTR.

B. SUB SECTORS. FOUR PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:

(1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO GATARE COMMUNE (GR 1345) AND RANGIRO SECTOR (GR 0634). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

(2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. THERE WERE TWO PATROLS:

(A) A TEAM WAS PRESENT AT RUSIZI I AND RUSIZI II TO MONITOR THE REFUGEE SITUATION. MILOBS ALSO MONITORED THE OUTFLOW OF REFUGEES AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO TALLY THE FIGURES ON REFUGEES ARRIVING AND DEPARTING NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

(B) A SECOND TEAM PATROLLED GIHUNDWE (GR 7925), GISUMA (GR 8526), BUSHENGE (GR 8931), GITATA (GR 9037), GITWA (GR 9040), MURAMBI (GR 9044), RUHINGA (GR 8827), SHANGI (GR 9033) AND GAFUNZO (GR 8435). A DATA COLLECTION VISIT WAS ALSO MADE AT THE COMMUNAL OFFICES OF GISUMA (GR 8426) AND GAFUNZO (GR 9035) COMMUNES.

(3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AND THE NYAKABUYE COMMUNE (GR 9116). THE MILOBS CONTINUED TO MONITOR THE REFUGEE SITUATION ON THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA AND AT BUGARAMA CITÉ. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, UNHCR AND MDM CONTINUE THEIR HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES AT THE REFUGEE CAMP ON THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER NEAR UVIRA AND AT BUGARAMA CITÉ (GR 9002).

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

A. 57 RETURNEES WERE TRANSFERRED FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO THE BUTARE PRÉFECTURE ON MON, 04 SEP AT 1100 HRS WITH UNHCR AND IOM VEHICLES.

B. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES TRANSFERRED TO THE COMMUNES OF THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE TODAY.

C. THE BOURGMESTRE OF GISUMA COMMUNE WAS MET BY THE CYANGUGU

SUB SECTOR PATROL TEAM. HE INFORMED THEM THAT EARLY ASSISTANCE IS REQUIRED IN FORM OF FOOD, CLOTHING AND SHELTER UNTIL THE RETURNEES ARE ABLE TO SUSTAIN FOR THEMSELVES. THIS WILL OCCUR AFTER THE FIRST CROP. THE BOURGMESTRE ALSO REQUESTED MEDICINE FOR THOSE SUFFERING FROM MALARIA AND OTHER DISEASES. HE MENTIONED TO MILOBS THAT IRC, ICRC AND WFP ARE EXTENDING VERY LIMITED ASSISTANCE TO THE RETURNEES. THE GISUMA BOURGMESTRE ALSO MENTIONED THAT THE RWANDESE GOVERNMENT IS IN THE EARLY STAGES OF IMPLEMENTING ITS HOUSING POLICY AND REQUESTED ADDITIONAL ASSISTANCE FROM THE UN.

- D. ANOTHER SOURCE IN THE GAFUNZO COMMUNE, SECTOR LEVEL MENTIONED THAT CERTAIN RETURNEES ARE BEING DENIED LAND OWNERSHIP RIGHTS THEY HAD BEFORE THE WAR AS WELL AS HOUSING RIGHTS. IT APPEARS THE PROPERTY WAS GRABBED BY THOSE WHO STAYED IN RWANDA DURING THE WAR.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1)	WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2)	WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 1 (1021)
(3)	WORKSHOP/MAINT	= 0
(4)	OPERATIONAL	= 7
(5)	TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

- (1) UNAMIR 1021. AT WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE AND WILL BE OFF THE ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF TIME.
- (2) UNAMIR 1070: VEHICLE IS READY FOR PICK UP AT THE WORKSHOP AS OF TUES, 05 SEP.
- (3) UNAMIR 1282: VEHICLE IS READY FOR PICK UP AT THE WORKSHOP. WILL RETURN TO SECTOR 4 ON TUES, 5 SEP.
- (4) UNAMIR 501: VEHICLE REQUIRES A NEW SPARE TIRE. VEH IS DUE FOR MAINTENANCE WEEK OF 11 SEP.
- (5) UNAMIR 1061: VEHICLE IS DUE FOR MAINTENANCE WEEK OF 11 SEP.

- C. STATUS OF VEHICLE FLEET. THE MILOB SECTOR 4 STRENGTH IS NOW 32 MILOBS WITH NO MORE THAN SIX OR SEVEN VEHICLES OPERATIONAL AT ANY GIVEN TIME. WHEN WILL MILOB SECTOR 4 VEHICLE FLEET BE INCREASED AS PART OF THE UNAMIR VEHICLE REDISTRIBUTION PLAN? WE REQUIRE AT LEAST FOUR MORE LANDCRUISER/4RUNNER.

D. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1)	TOTAL	33
(2)	ON DUTY	22
(3)	ON DUTY IN KIGALI	03
(4)	CTO/LVE	08

7. MISC

A. COMMUNICATIONS PROBLEMS. THERE IS STILL SOME DISTORTIONS IN THE COMMUNICATIONS REPORTED BY USERS IN SECTOR 4 AT BUGARAMA AND CYANGUGU SUB SECTORS (LOW GROUND). A CONFIRMATION OF THE REPROGRAMMING IS NEEDED BUT THE OVERALL TRANSMISSIONS HAVE IMPROVED ON CHANNEL 12 BUT ARE STILL HAVING PROBLEMS COMMUNICATING WITH MILOB GP HQ ON CHANNEL 12. SOME RADIOS NEED TO BE REPROGRAMMED AT CYANGUGU AND KIRAMBO BELONGING TO MILOBS AND HUMAN RIGHTS.

B. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	21	21
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	19	19
RWANDA-EURUNDI BORDER (CR 934983)	0	0

C. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITE	19	13
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	33	57

NOTES:

1. AT RUSIZI I, 21 REFUGEES ARRIVED ON MON. 04 SEP AT 1510 HRS. 20 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AT 1545 HRS AND ONE REFUGEE LEFT RUSIZI I IMMEDIATELY FOR HIS COMMUNE. THERE WERE NO RETURNEES TODAY AT RUSIZI II.

2. THERE WERE 19 RETURNEES AT UVIRA, ZAIRE

TODAY. 13 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT UVIRA AT 0800 HRS WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT AND PROCEEDED ON FOOT TO BUGARAMA CITÉ. THE 13 RETURNEES WERE MOVED FROM BUGARAMA CITÉ TO THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP ON MON, 04 SEP BY UNHCR VEHICLES AND ARRIVED NYAGATARE AT 1800 HRS. ANOTHER GROUP OF SIX REFUGEES ARRIVED AT UVIRA AT 1420 HRS AND BELONG TO GISHOMA COMMUNE (GR 8211). THEY WILL BE MOVED TO THEIR FORMER COMMUNE ON TUES, 05 SEP.

3. A TOTAL OF 57 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO BUTARE PRÉFECTURE ON MON, 04 SEP AT 1100 HRS FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP BY UNHCR AND IOM VEHICLES. REFER TO PARA 5A ABOVE.

4. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPENED ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.

5. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES CROSSING AT ANY OTHER NON-OFFICIAL ENTRY POINTS IN THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE.

6. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES IN "NO MAN'S LAND" AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER OR BUGARAMA CITÉ.

7. BASED ON UNHCR DATA, THERE ARE 46 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS OF MON, 04 SEP AT 1800 HRS.

[Handwritten signature]
3/9/95

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 03 SEP 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 03 COVERING PERIOD 021800 TO 031800 SEP 95

1. SITUATION

A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II AND UVIRA, ZAIRE WERE OPENED ALL DAY. NO REFUGEE CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I OR RUSIZI II. 62 RETURNEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA AT UVIRA, ZAIRE: 29 (FORMER 1959 CASES) ON 02 SEP AT 1800 HRS AND 33 ON 03 SEP AT 0700 HRS. THEY PROCEEDED ON FOOT TO BUGARAMA CITÉ AND WERE TRANSPORTED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP ON SUN, 03 SEP AT 1300 HRS. PRESENTLY, NO REFUGEES ARE WAITING AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. A TOTAL OF 530 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO THE BUTARE PRÉFECTURE ON SUN, 03 SEP. THERE ARE 92 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS OF SUN, 03 SEP AT 1800 HRS. THE 62 REFUGEES WERE ALL VOLUNTARY RETURNEES.

B. BORDERS.

- (1) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT RUSIZI I (GR 7624) REMAINS CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.
- (2) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA (GR 8900) REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.
- (3) THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 9398) REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC. THE BORDER POST CONTINUES TO OPERATE NORMALLY.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY.

- (1) RPA. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, THE RPA CONTINUES NORMAL PATROL ACTIVITIES ALONG THE BORDER AREAS AND IN THE SUB SECTOR.
- (2) FRGF. NTR.
- (3) OTHERS. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. SECTOR HQ. NTR.

B. SUB SECTORS. FOUR PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:

(1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. TWO PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED AND LOCALS IN ALL AREAS VISITED REPORTED THE SECURITY SITUATION IS MUCH IMPROVED SINCE THE LOCALS AND RPA HAVE BEEN CONDUCTING JOINT PATROLS OVER THE LAST THREE WEEKS:

(A) KIRAMBO (GR 0444), REMERA (GR 9841), MURWA (GR 9741), GIKUYU (GR 9942), NGOMO (GR 9737), RUNDWE (GR 9533), KAGARAMA (GR 9634) AND KIBINGO (GR 9532). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

(B) KIRAMBO (GR 0444), RWESERO (GR 9939), RUVUMBU (GR 9732), BUSHEKERI (GR 9931) AND MUBUMBANO (GR 0040).

(2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. A TEAM WAS PRESENT AT RUSIZI I AND RUSIZI II TO MONITOR THE REFUGEE SITUATION. MILOBS ALSO MONITORED THE OUTFLOW OF REFUGEES AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO TALLY THE FIGURES ON REFUGEES ARRIVING AND DEPARTING NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

(3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER, GISHOMA (GR 8211) AND THE NYAKABUYE COMMUNE (GR 9116). THE MILOBS CONTINUED TO MONITOR THE REFUGEE SITUATION ON THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA AND AT BUGARAMA CITÉ. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, UNHCR AND MDM CONTINUE THEIR HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES AT THE REFUGEE CAMP ON THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER NEAR UVIRA AND AT BUGARAMA CITÉ (GR 9002).

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

A. 530 RETURNEES WERE TRANSFERRED FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO THE BUTARE PRÉFECTURE ON SUN, 03 SEP.

B. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES TRANSFERRED TO THE COMMUNES OF THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE TODAY.

C. LARGE CROWDS WERE SEEN COMING FROM CHURCHES IN THE NYAMASHEKE SECTOR (GR 9841) AND KIBOGORA CELL (GR 0343).

6. LOGISTICS.A. VEH STATE.

(1)	WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2)	WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 2 (1021+1070)
(3)	WORKSHOP/MAINT	= 1 (1282)
(4)	OPERATIONAL	= 5
(5)	TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

- (1) UNAMIR 1021. AT WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE AND WILL BE OFF THE ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF TIME.
- (2) UNAMIR 1070: NEEDS BATTERY CHECKED; FRAME AROUND BATTERY BROKEN; TIRES TO BE CHANGED. THE VEHICLE ENTERED THE WORKSHOP ON FRI, 01 SEP.
- (3) UNAMIR 501: HAD A FLAT TIRE ON SAT, 02 SEP. THE TIRE IS DAMAGED BUT WE WILL HAVE IT CHECKED LOCALLY TO SEE IF IT CAN BE REPAIRED. WILL ADVISE IF WE REQUIRE A NEW SPARE TIRE.

C. STATUS OF VEHICLE FLEET. THE MILOB SECTOR 4 STRENGTH IS NOW 32 MILOBS WITH NO MORE THAN SIX OR SEVEN VEHICLES OPERATIONAL AT ANY GIVEN TIME. WHEN WILL MILOB SECTOR 4 VEHICLE FLEET BE INCREASED AS PART OF THE UNAMIR VEHICLE REDISTRIBUTION PLAN? WE REQUIRE AT LEAST FOUR MORE LANDCRUISER/4RUNNER.D. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1)	TOTAL	34
(2)	ON DUTY	23
(3)	ON DUTY IN KIGALI	05
(4)	CTO/LVE	06

7. MISCA. COMMUNICATIONS PROBLEMS. THERE IS DISTORTION AND INTERFERENCE IN THE COMMUNICATIONS REPORTED BY USERS IN SECTOR 4. A CONFIRMATION OF THE REPROGRAMMING IS NEEDED BUT THE OVERALL TRANSMISSIONS HAVE IMPROVED ON CHANNEL 12 BUT ARE STILL HAVING PROBLEMS COMMUNICATING WITH MILOB GP HQ ON CHANNEL 12. SOME RADIOS NEED TO BE REPROGRAMMED AT CYANGUGU AND KIRAMBO BELONGING TO MILOBS AND HUMAN RIGHTS.

B. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	0	0
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	62	62
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 934983)	0	0

C. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITÉ	62	62
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	62	530

NOTES: 1. AT RUSIZI I AND RUSIZI II, THERE WERE NO RETURNEES TODAY.

2. THERE WERE 62 RETURNEES AT UVIRA, ZAIRE TODAY: THE FIRST GROUP OF 29 (FORMER 1959 CASES) ARRIVED ON 02 SEP AT 1800 HRS ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT AND PROCEEDED ON FOOT TO BUGARAMA CITÉ; THE SECOND GROUP ARRIVED ON 03 SEP AT 0700 HRS ALSO WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT AND PROCEEDED ON FOOT TO BUGARAMA CITÉ. THE 62 RETURNEES WERE MOVED FROM BUGARAMA CITÉ TO THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP ON SUN, 03 SEP AT 1300 HRS BY UNHCR VEHICLES.

3. A TOTAL OF 530 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO BUTARE PRÉFECTURE FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY BY UNHCR AND IOM VEHICLES. REFER TO PARA 5A ABOVE.

4. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPENED ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.

5. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES CROSSING AT ANY OTHER NON-OFFICIAL ENTRY POINTS IN THE

CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE.

6. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES IN "NO MAN'S LAND" AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER OR BUGARAMA CITÉ.

7. BASED ON UNHCR DATA, THERE ARE 92 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS OF SUN, 03 SEP AT 1800 HRS.

8. THE ENCLOSED DATA SHEETS SHOW THE NUMBER OF RETURNEES PER PRÉFECTURE AND PER COMMUNE. THIS NUMBER IS DIVIDED IN FAMILIES AND FROM THE FAMILIES, THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN IS EXTRACTED. THE NUMBER OF RETURNEES IS THE IMPORTANT COUNT. UPDATES WILL BE SUBMITTED AS THEY ARE AVAILABLE.

Copy for H. Cross

NANN

J. CYANBOSU (UNHCR) 0158295 1406Z
CYA/XBL/ICR/0483To: UNHCR Kigali, K. R. Lwasa, Representative
cc: Caroline, Logistics
fm: UNHCR Cyangugu, M. Mugini, AFO

Su: Refugies refoules du Rwanda

PRIERE NE PAS TENIR EN COMPTE LE MESSAGE PRECEDENT (CYA/XBL/ICR/0483)
du 29.08/85 CAR LES CHIFFRES ETAIENT INCORRECTS. CI-DESSUS LES
CHIFFRES CORRECTS.ARR) Veuillez trouver ci-jointes la repartition par commune des
refoules des prefectures concernees.

REPARTITION PAR COMMUNE DES REFULES DE LA PREFECTURE D'IKONDO

COMMUNE	Nbre PERSONNES	Nbre Familles	Enfants de 15ans
1. NYAMAGABE	505	173	258
2. KUKUNDE	431	143	192
3. KAYAMA	688	223	301
4. KINYAMBERA	446	152	193
5. HURUGA	130	47	52
6. RWAMUKO	173	58	74
7. MUDASOMWE	164	73	90
8. KIVU	85	3	13
9. KARONDA	43	17	15
10. MUKU	23	28	20
11. MURANGA	33	19	10
12. MUSEBEYA	11	5	9
13. NCHILI	45	14	19
* COMMUNE NON INDIQUEE	9	3	3
TOTAL	2007	1007	1210

REPARTITION PAR COMMUNE DES REFULES DE LA PREFECTURE KIVU

COMMUNE	Nbre PERSONNES	Nbre FAMILLES	ENFANT DE 15ans
1. RUTSIRI	52		
2. GITERI	427		
3. KARANZA	462		
4. GISHYITA	185		
5. GISOVO	259		
6. BWAKIRA	132		
7. RWAMATARI	206		
8. KIVUMB	98		
9. MUNDU	105		
* COMMUNE NON INDIQUEE	05		
TOTAL	1922		

REPARTITION DES REFULES EN PREFECTURE DE CYANGUGU

COMMUNE	Nbre PERSONNES	Nbre FAMILLES	ENFANT DE 15ans
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. DYANGUGU (UNHCR) 31AUB95 0940Z
DYA/NSL/HCR/0463

To: UNHCR Kigali, W.R. Unasa, Representative
cc: Caroline, Logistics
Fr: UNHCR Dyangugu, R. Dubini, HFT

Su: Refugies refoules du Zaïre

AAA) Veuillez trouver ci-apres la repartition par commune des
refoules des prefectures concernees.

REPARTITION PAR COMMUNE DES REFULES DE LA PREFECTURE GISENYI

COMMUNE	Nbre PERSONNES	Nbre Familles	Enfants de 15ans
1 . NYANYUMBA	97	37	
2 . MUTURA	1	1	
3 . SATINSYI	6	5	
4 . RAMBA	13	5	
5 . KIBIRIKA	25	10	
6 . RUBAVU	11	6	
7 . KAYUVE	22	14	
8 . GASEKE	1	1	
TOTAL	186	79	

REPARTITION PAR COMMUNE DES REFULES DE LA PREFECTURE KIGALI

COMMUNE	Nbre PERSONNES	Nbre FAMILLES	ENFANT DE 15ANS
1 . KANOMBE	49	11	
2 . KAGYIRU	14	4	
3 . BNYORONGI	16	5	
4 . MBODI	6	3	
5 . RUGUNGO	4	2	
6 . BIKORO	4	3	
7 . MUGAMBAYI	2	2	
8 . BICUMBI	4	2	
9 . NYARUGENGE	133	35	
10 . TARE	14	8	
11 . RUTONGU	10	5	
12 . KANZENZE	50	18	
13 . MUBASA	3	1	
14 . KICUKIRO	17	11	
15 . GASHORA	213	59	
16 . BUTAMWA	19	5	
17 . NGENDA	257	65	
COMMUNE NON INDIVISUE	49	13	
TOTAL	866	272	

REPARTITION PAR COMMUNE DES REFULES EN PREFECTURE DE BITARANA

COMMUNE	Nbre PERSONNES	Nbre FAMILLES	ENFANTS 15 ANS
1 . NYABIKENKE	18	6	
2 . RUNDA	18	4	
3 . RUTODWE	63	29	

1. BUKARABA	58
2. KASHONGA	39
3. LYIMBOBO	108
4. SATARE	88
5. KARENGERA	20
6. KAGANO	176
7. BIEUMA	282
8. KAMENGE	496
9. BAFUNZO	60
10. NYAKABUYE	29
11. KIRAMBO	55

TOTAL 1.389

100
100
100
100
100
100
100
100
100
100
100
100

699

LA REPARTITION DES REFUGIES EN PREFECTURE BYUMBA

COMMUNE	Nbre PERSONNES	Nbre FAMILLE	ENFANTS (15ans
1. MUKARANGI	12	1	
2. KINYAMI	4	2	
3. NGARABA	17	3	
4. KIVUYE	1	1	
5. GITI	3	2	
6. NURUZA	4	2	
7. CYUMBA	10	2	
8. TUMBA	4	1	
9. MURUMU	12	6	
10. MUVUMBA	17	4	
11. GITUZA	8	2	
12. MUTARE	11	2	
13. SWICIRE	4	1	
14. KIVOMBE	37	12	
15. KIRARI	11	6	
16. BUVUZA	3	2	
17. CYUMBO	0	0	
TOTAL	163	67	

REPARTITION PAR COMMUNE DES REFUGIES DE LA PREFECTURE DE MATARE

Commune	Nbre de Personnes	Nbre de Familles
1. MUYAGA	22	7
2. Nyarubonyeri	8	4
3. Nbyazu	129	40
4. Muyica	130	47
5. Pusatira	116	44
6. Nyabigindu	190	79
7. Ruhashya	134	34
8. Maraba	177	60
9. Ndera	20	12
10. Nyakizu	257	90
11. Ngoma	153	53
12. Kigamba	47	16
13. Kibayi	1	1
14. Mugusa	140	48
15. Mbaz	68	27
16. Gishamvu	52	31
17. Huye	84	28
18. Runyanya	173	68
19. Shyamba	93	30
Commune non indiquée	11	5
TOTAL	1092	746

4. NTUNENE	157	58
5. MUPANYA	94	35
6. TABA	6	2
7. MUGAMBIKA	1	1
8. MUKYINGI	93	33
9. MUSHUBATI	135	43
10. NYAKABANDA	35	20
11. TAMBWE	198	58
12. NYAMABUYE	79	24
13. MABANGO	53	22
14. MUGINA	38	15
15. KIBOMA	36	10
16. BURINGA	4	1
COMMUNE NON INDIQUEE	4	2

TOTAL 1.053 384

LA REPARTITION DES REFUGIES EN PREFECTURE KIBUNGO

COMMUNE	Nbre PERSONNES	Nbre FAMILLE	ENFANTS <15ans
1. SUGUMU	10	3	
2. RUFONDE	19	2	
3. MUHAZI	40	14	
4. BIRENGA	67	23	
5. KIBARAMA	28	12	
6. RUKIRA	2	1	
7. KASARONDE	3	2	
8. KAYONZA	4	1	
9. SAKI	233	82	
10. MUCESERA	61	21	
TOTAL	457	168	

REPARTITION PAR COMMUNE DES REFUGIES DE LA PREFECTURE RUHENGERI

Commune	Nbre de Personnes	Nbre de Familles
1. NKUMBA	17	6
2. BUTARU	7	3
3. CYERU	1	1
4. NYAKINAMA	5	1
5. NDUU	2	1
6. CYABINGO	3	2
7. RUFONDE	3	2
TOTAL	40	16

Veuillez relayer aux PUs de prefectures concernees par presentes statistiques

Salutations
(unher cyangugu)

• BBR: Veuillez relayer aux FDS de prefectures concernées par
présentes statistiques.

• Salutations
(unhcr uyenguo)

[Signature]
2/9/95

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 02 SEP 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 02 COVERING PERIOD 011800 TO 021800 SEP 95

1. SITUATION

A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II AND UVIRA, ZAIRE WERE OPENED ALL DAY. ONE REFUGEE CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I AND TWO FEMALE REFUGEES CAME THROUGH RUSIZI II. 37 RETURNEES (FORMER 1959 CASES) CROSSED INTO RWANDA AT UVIRA, ZAIRE AND ARRIVED AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP LATE AFTERNOON WITH ONE ADDITIONAL REFUGEE PICKED UP AT BUGARAMA CITÉ. PRESENTLY, NO REFUGEES ARE WAITING AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II AND BUGARAMA CITÉ FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THE 01 RETURNEE AT RUSIZI I WAS TRANSPORTED TO THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP ON MORNING OF SAT, 02 SEP. A TOTAL OF ONLY 149 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO SEVEN PRÉFECTURES ON SAT, 02 SEP. THERE ARE 558 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS OF SAT, 02 SEP AT 1800 HRS. THE 41 REFUGEES WERE ALL VOLUNTARY RETURNEES.

B. BORDERS.

- (1) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT RUSIZI I (GR 7624) REMAINS CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.
- (2) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA (GR 8900) REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.
- (3) THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 9398) REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC. THE BORDER POST CONTINUES TO OPERATE NORMALLY.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY.

- (1) RPA. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, THE RPA CONTINUES NORMAL PATROL ACTIVITIES ALONG THE BORDER AREAS AND IN THE SUB SECTOR.
- (2) FRGF. FURTHER TO SITREP NO. 01, PARA 2B(2), THE RPA SOURCE CONFIRMS THE WEAPONS CAME FROM THE

FOLLOWING COUNTRIES:

- (A) AK-47: PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA;
- (B) FAL: BELGIUM;
- (C) HAND GRENADES: PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA;
AND
- (D) ANTI-PERSONNEL MINES: THE REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA.

NOTE: MILOBS ARE TRYING TO OBTAIN PHOTOGRAPHS OF WEAPONS AND MANUFACTURERS AND CALIBRE OF AMMUNITION. LOCAL RPA COMMANDER APPEARS RELUCTANT TO GIVE OUT MORE INFORMATION TO MILOBS.

(3) OTHERS. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. SECTOR HQ. NTR.

B. SUB SECTORS. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:

- (1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE HANIKA SECTOR (GR 0946), GATARE COMMUNE AND THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM.
- (2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. A TEAM WAS PRESENT AT RUSIZI I AND RUSIZI II TO MONITOR THE REFUGEE SITUATION. MILOBS ALSO MONITORED THE OUTFLOW OF REFUGEES AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO TALLY THE FIGURES ON REFUGEES ARRIVING AND DEPARTING NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.
- (3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER, BUGARAMA CITÉ AND THE NYAKABUYE COMMUNE (GR 9116). THE MILOBS CONTINUED TO MONITOR THE REFUGEE SITUATION ON THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA AND AT BUGARAMA CITÉ. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, UNHCR AND MDM CONTINUE THEIR HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES AT THE REFUGEE CAMP ON THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER NEAR UVIRA AND AT BUGARAMA CITÉ (GR 9002).

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

A. 149 RETURNEES WERE TRANSFERRED FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO THE FOLLOWING PRÉFECTURES ON SAT, 02 SEP:

(1)	BYUMBA	-	01
(2)	KIGALI	-	09
(3)	GITARAMA	-	28
(4)	BUTARE	-	09
(5)	KIBUNGO	-	03
(6)	GIKONGORO	-	91
(7)	GISENYI	-	08

B. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES TRANSFERRED TO THE COMMUNES OF THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE TODAY.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1)	WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	=	1 (1127)
(2)	WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	=	2 (1021+1070)
(3)	WORKSHOP/MAINT	=	1 (1282)
(4)	OPERATIONAL	=	5
(5)	TOTAL	=	9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

(1) UNAMIR 1021. AT WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE AND WILL BE OFF THE ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF TIME.

(2) UNAMIR 1070: NEEDS BATTERY CHECKED; FRAME AROUND BATTERY BROKEN; TIRES TO BE CHANGED. THE VEHICLE ENTERED THE WORKSHOP ON FRI, 01 SEP.

C. STATUS OF VEHICLE FLEET. THE MILOB SECTOR 4 STRENGTH IS NOW 32 MILOBs WITH NO MORE THAN SIX OR SEVEN VEHICLES OPERATIONAL AT ANY GIVEN TIME. WHEN WILL MILOB SECTOR 4 VEHICLE FLEET BE INCREASED AS PART OF THE UNAMIR VEHICLE REDISTRIBUTION PLAN? WE REQUIRE AT LEAST FOUR MORE LANDCRUISER/4RUNNER.

D. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1)	TOTAL	34
(2)	ON DUTY	23
(3)	ON DUTY IN KIGALI	05
(4)	CTO/LVE	06

7. MISC

A. COMMUNICATIONS PROBLEMS. THERE IS DISTORTION AND INTERFERENCE IN THE COMMUNICATIONS REPORTED BY USERS IN SECTOR 4. A CONFIRMATION OF THE REPROGRAMMING IS NEEDED BUT THE OVERALL TRANSMISSIONS HAVE IMPROVED ON CHANNEL 12 BUT ARE NOW HAVING PROBLEMS COMMUNICATING WITH MILOB GP HQ ON CHANNEL 12. SOME RADIOS NEED TO BE REPROGRAMMED AT CYANGUGU AND KIRAMBO BELONGING TO MILOBS AND HUMAN RIGHTS.

B. EXCHANGE OF FOREIGN CURRENCY. FURTHER TO LETTER REF 4000.1/LOG-11 DATED 23 AUG, THE CORRESPONDENCE ON THIS ISSUE NEEDS TO IDENTIFY THE AUTHORIZED LOCATIONS TO EXCHANGE FOREIGN CURRENCY IN KIGALI AS WELL AS OTHER PRÉFECTURES, PARTICULARLY CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE. THIS INFORMATION MUST BE MADE AVAILABLE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

C. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	01	01
RUSIZI II	02	02
UVIRA	37	37
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 934983) 0		0

D. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITÉ	37	38 (+ ONE PERSON ALREADY AT BUGARAMA CITÉ)
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	39	149

NOTES: 1. AT RUSIZI I, THERE WAS ONE RETURNEE WHO ARRIVED AT 1100 HRS AND WAS TRANSFERRED TO THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. TWO FEMALE RETURNEES WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT CROSSED THE BORDER AT RUSIZI II AT 1400 HRS TODAY AND WERE SENT DIRECTLY TO THE KARANJWA CELL (GR 7422), CYIMBOGO COMMUNE. THE LONE REFUGEE FROM

RUSIZI I WAS TRANSFERRED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP THIS MORNING ABOARD A UNHCR VEHICLE.

2. THERE WERE 37 RETURNEES AT UVIRA, ZAIRE TODAY WHO ARRIVED AT 0900 HRS ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT AND PROCEEDED ON FOOT TO BUGARAMA CITÉ. THE 37 RETURNEES ARE REFUGEES FROM THE 1959 WAR. THEY ARRIVED AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AT 1700 HRS BY UNHCR VEHICLES, PLUS ONE REFUGEE ALREADY AT BUGARAMA CITÉ FOR A TOTAL OF 38 RETURNEES (10 MALES, 08 WOMEN AND 20 CHILDREN).

3. THE 33 RETURNEES MENTIONED IN SITREP NO. 01 WERE DIRECTLY TRANSFERRED TO THE KIGALI PRÉFECTURE ON SAT, 02 SEP, BY-PASSING THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

4. A TOTAL OF 149 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO TWO PRÉFECTURES FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. REFER TO PARA 5A ABOVE FOR DETAILS.

5. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPENED ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.

6. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES CROSSING AT ANY OTHER NON-OFFICIAL ENTRY POINTS IN THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE.

7. NO TRANSPORT VEHICLES FROM MALAWI COMPANY WERE AVAILABLE ON FRI, 01 SEP OR SAT, 02 SEP AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP FOR THE TRANSPORT OF REFUGEES TO THEIR RESPECTIVE PRÉFECTURES.

8. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES IN "NO MAN'S LAND" AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER OR BUGARAMA CITÉ.

9. BASED ON UNHCR DATA, THERE ARE 558 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS OF SAT, 02 SEP AT 1800 HRS.

[Handwritten signature] 11/9/95

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 01 SEP 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 01 COVERING PERIOD 311800 AUG TO 011800 SEP 95

1. SITUATION

A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II AND UVIRA, ZAIRE WERE OPENED ALL DAY. 06 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I AND NO REFUGEES CAME THROUGH RUSIZI II. 32 RETURNEES (FORMER 1959) CROSSED INTO RWANDA AT UVIRA, ZAIRE AND ONE LONE RETURNEE CROSSED THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER. PRESENTLY, NO REFUGEES ARE WAITING AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II AND BUGARAMA CITE FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THE 06 RETURNEES AT RUSIZI I WERE TRANSPORTED TO THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP ON FRI, 01 SEP. A TOTAL OF ONLY 644 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO TWO PREFECTURES ON FRI, 01 SEP. THERE ARE 678 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS OF FRI, 01 SEP AT 1800 HRS. THE 39 REFUGEES WERE ALL VOLUNTARY RETURNEES.

B. BORDERS.

- (1) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT RUSIZI I (GR 7624) REMAINS CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.
- (2) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA (GR 8900) REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.
- (3) THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 9398) REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC. THE BORDER POST CONTINUES TO OPERATE NORMALLY.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY.

- (1) RPA. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, THE RPA CONTINUES NORMAL PATROL ACTIVITIES ALONG THE BORDER AREAS AND IN THE SUB SECTOR.
- (2) FRGF. ON SAT, 26 AUG AT APPROX MIDNIGHT AT RUSIZI (GR 074495), GATARE COMMUNE ABOUT 50 MEN BELIEVED TO BE FRGF, CROSSED LAKE KIVU FROM IJWI ISLAND IN

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slog
02/sep/95

TWO BOATS EACH ABLE TO CARRY 25-30 MEN. THEY WERE SURPRISED BY RPA SOLDIERS AND IN THE EXCHANGE OF FIRE WHICH ENSUED, ONE FRGF SOLDIER WAS KILLED AND HIS BODY RECOVERED BY RPA. LOCAL DRY RATIONS WERE FOUND ON THE SIGHT OF THE ENCOUNTER: FRIED FISH AND POTATOES. IT APPEARS THAT THE GROUP SPENT SOME DAYS THERE; THE FOLLOWING AMMUNITION AND WEAPONS WERE RECOVERED:

- (A) THREE SMGs;
- (B) TWO AUTOMATIC RIFLES MADE IN BELGIUM, BELIEVED TO BE THE "FAL" OR THE "NATO" AS RPA SOLDIERS CALL IT;
- (C) THREE ANTI-PERSONNEL MINES, TYPE AND MAKE UNKNOWN;
- (D) FOUR HAND GRENADES, TYPE UNKNOWN;
- (E) 119 ROUNDS FOR SMG;
- (F) 202 ROUNDS FOR AUTOMATIC RIFLES "FAL"; AND
- (G) 303 ROUNDS FOR OTHER TYPES OF AUTOMATIC WEAPONS.

NOTE: INVESTIGATION IS PROCEEDING ON THE TYPE AND MAKE OF WEAPONS, MINES, HAND GRENADES AND AMMUNITION MANUFACTURERS. ALL THIS INFORMATION WAS PROVIDED BY 1st Lt MBANZABUGARO, SECOND-IN-COMMAND OF THE COMPANY STATIONED AT GATARE COMMUNE. HE CAME TO SEE THE MILOB NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR COMMANDER ON FRI, 01 SEP.

(3) OTHERS. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. SECTOR HQ. NTR.

B. SUB SECTORS. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:

- (1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN THE NYAMASHEKE SECTOR (GR 9841) AND THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM.
- (2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. A TEAM WAS PRESENT AT RUSIZI I AND RUSIZI II TO MONITOR THE REFUGEE SITUATION. MILOBS ALSO MONITORED THE OUTFLOW OF REFUGEES AT

NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO TALLY THE FIGURES ON REFUGEES ARRIVING AND DEPARTING NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

- (3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED THE RWANDA-ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDERS AS WELL AS THE GISHOMA COMMUNE (GR 8211). THE MILOBS CONTINUED TO MONITOR THE REFUGEE SITUATION ON THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA AND AT BUGARAMA CITÉ. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

- A. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, UNHCR AND MDM CONTINUE THEIR HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES AT THE REFUGEE CAMP AT BUGARAMA CITÉ GR 9002.
- B. 11 ORPHANS WERE TRANSPORTED TO THE FOLLOWING DESTINATIONS FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP ON FRI, 01 SEP:
- (1) KIBUYE - 09
 - (2) CYANGUGU - 01
 - (3) ZAIRE - 01 (WILL REJOIN HIS PARENTS AS HE WAS SENT TO RWANDA BY ERROR)

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

- A. THE FOLLOWING RETURNEES WERE TRANSFERRED FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO THE FOLLOWING PRÉFECTURES ON FRI, 01 SEP:
- (1) KIBUYE - 597
 - (2) BUTARE - 47 (GISENYI - 17; BUTARE - 03; RUHENGERI - 01; KIGALI - 16; GITARAMA - 04; BYUMBA - 06).
- B. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES TRANSFERRED TO THE COMMUNES OF THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE TODAY.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 2 (1021+1070)
(3) WORKSHOP/MAINT	= 1 (1282)
(4) OPERATIONAL	= 5
(5) TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

- (1) UNAMIR 1021. AT WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE AND WILL BE OFF THE ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF TIME.
- (2) UNAMIR 1070: NEEDS BATTERY CHECKED; FRAME AROUND BATTERY BROKEN; TIRES TO BE CHANGED. THE VEHICLE ENTERED THE WORKSHOP ON FRI, 01 SEP.

C. STATUS OF VEHICLE FLEET. THE MILOB SECTOR 4 STRENGTH IS NOW 32 OFFICERS WITH NO MORE THAN SIX OR SEVEN VEHICLES OPERATIONAL AT ANY GIVEN TIME. WHEN WILL MILOB SECTOR 4 VEHICLE FLEET BE INCREASED AS PART OF THE UNAMIR VEHICLE REDISTRIBUTION PLAN? WE REQUIRE AT LEAST FOUR MORE LANDCRUISER/4RUNNER.D. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1) TOTAL	34
(2) ON DUTY	24
(3) ON DUTY IN KIGALI	04
(4) CTO/LVE	06

7. MISC

- A. MEETING ON REFUGEES. THERE WAS NO MEETING ON REFUGEES AT THE OFFICE OF THE PREFET OF CYANGUGU TODAY.
- B. COMMUNICATIONS PROBLEMS. THERE IS DISTORTION AND INTERFERENCE IN THE COMMUNICATIONS REPORTED BY USERS IN SECTOR 4. A CONFIRMATION OF THE REPROGRAMMING IS NEEDED AS THE TRANSMISSIONS DETERIORATED AGAIN TODAY AT THE END OF THE AFTERNOON. SOME RADIOS NEED TO BE REPROGRAMMED AT CYANGUGU AND KIRAMBO BELONGING TO MILOBS AND HUMAN RIGHTS.
- C. EXCHANGE OF FOREIGN CURRENCY. FURTHER TO LETTER REF 4000.1/LOG-11 DATED 23 AUG, THE CORRESPONDENCE ON THIS ISSUE NEEDS TO IDENTIFY THE AUTHORIZED LOCATIONS TO EXCHANGE FOREIGN CURRENCY IN KIGALI AS WELL AS OTHER PRÉFECTURES, PARTICULARLY CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE. THIS INFORMATION MUST BE MADE AVAILABLE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.
- D. A SUB SECTOR COMMANDER'S CONFERENCE WAS HELD TODAY AT MILOB HQ SECTOR 4.

E. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	06	06
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	32	32
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 9398)	01	01

F. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITÉ	33	0
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	06	644

NOTES: 1. AT RUSIZI I, THERE WERE 06 RETURNEES WHO ARRIVED BETWEEN 0930-1000 HRS. NO REFUGEE CROSSED THE BORDER AT RUSIZI II. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPENED ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE 06 REFUGEES WERE TRANSFERRED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP THIS MORNING ABOARD A UNHCR VEHICLE.

2. THERE WERE 32 RETURNEES AT UVIRA, ZAIRE TODAY WHO ARRIVED AT 0700 HRS ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. ONE RETURNEE CROSSED INTO RWANDA AT THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER. THE 32 RETURNEES ARE REFUGEES FROM THE 1959 WAR. THE PROPOSED PLAN IS TO SEND THE 33 RETURNEES DIRECTLY TO THE KIGALI PRÉFECTURE ON SAT, 02 SEP, BY-PASSING THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

3. THE 47 WHO SPENT OVERNIGHT AT BUGARAMA CITÉ (SITREP NO. 31) WERE TRANSPORTED DIRECTLY TO THE COMMUNES OF BUGARAMA (18), GISHOMA (27), AND NYAKABUYE (02) IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE ON FRI, 01 SEP, BY-PASSING NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

4. A TOTAL OF 644 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO TWO PRÉFECTURES FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT

CAMP TODAY. REFER TO PARA 5A ABOVE FOR DETAILS.

5. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.

6. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES CROSSING AT ANY OTHER NON-OFFICIAL ENTRY POINTS IN THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE.

7. NO VEHICLE FROM MALAWI COMPANY WERE AVAILABLE TODAY DUE TO OTHER PRIORITIES. THEY WILL BE AVAILABLE ON SAT, 02 SEP.

8. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES IN "NO MAN'S LAND" AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER OR BUGARAMA CITÉ.

9. BASED ON UNHCR DATA, THERE ARE 678 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS OF FRI, 01 SEP AT 1800 HRS.

J. A. Bileau
Major
OPS

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 31 AUG 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP NO. 31 COVERING PERIOD 301800 TO 311800 AUG 95

1. SITUATION

- A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II AND UVIRA, ZAIRE WERE OPENED ALL DAY. 26 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I AND NO REFUGEES CAME THROUGH RUSIZI II. 63 RETURNEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA AT UVIRA, ZAIRE. THERE ARE PRESENTLY 47 RETURNEES AT BUGARAMA CITÉ WHO WILL SPEND THE NIGHT BEFORE PROCEEDING ON FRI, 01 SEP TO THE COMMUNES OF BUGARAMA, GISHOMA AND NYAKABUYE, ALL IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. PRESENTLY, NO REFUGEES ARE WAITING AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II AND BUGARAMA CITÉ FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THE 26 RETURNEES AT RUSIZI I WERE TRANSPORTED TO THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP ON THU, 31 AUG AT 1700 HRS AND ESCORTED BY THE "CONTINGENT ZAÏROIS DE SÉCURITÉ DES CAMPS". A TOTAL OF ONLY 34 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO SIX PRÉFECTURES ON THU, 31 AUG DUE TO A LACK OF TRANSPORT. A HEAD COUNT WAS MADE IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY AND THERE ARE 1,322 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS OF THU, 31 AUG AT 1800 HRS. THE 89 REFUGEES WERE ALL VOLUNTARY RETURNEES.

NOTE: MR. PATRICK DE SOUZA, UNHCR BUKAVU, INFORMED MILOBS AT RUSIZI I AT 1615 HRS THAT 22 REFUGEES REFUSED TO EMBARK ON UNHCR VEHICLES AT THE NYAKAVOGO TRANSIT CAMP AT THE LAST MINUTE. THEY WERE ALL READY WITH PERSONAL EFFECTS TO LOAD ON THE VEHICLES BUT REFUSED AT THE LAST MOMENT FOR FEAR OF "BEING KILLED OR HARASSED IN RWANDA".

B. BORDERS.

- (1) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT RUSIZI I (GR 7624) REMAINS CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.
- (2) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA (GR 8900) REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.
- (3) THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 9398) REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC. THE BORDER POST CONTINUES TO OPERATE NORMALLY.

[Signature]
8/890
01/sep/95

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, THE RPA CONTINUES NORMAL PATROL ACTIVITIES ALONG THE BORDER AREAS AND IN THE SUB SECTOR.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHERS. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIESA. SECTOR HQ. NTR.B. SUB SECTORS.

(1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED:

(A) ONE TEAM PATROLLED ROUTE KIRAMBO (GR 0444), NYAMASHEKE GR 9841), MURWA (GR 9741), GIKUYU (GR 9942), NGOMO (GR 9737); RUNDWE (GR 9533), KAGARAMA (GR 9634) AND KIBINGO (GR 9532). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM.

(B) A SECOND TEAM PATROLLED KIRAMBO (GR 0444), RWESERO (GR 9939), RUVUMBU (GR 9732), BUSHEKERI (GR 9931) AND MUHUMBANO (GR 0040). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

(2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. A TEAM WAS PRESENT AT RUSIZI I AND RUSIZI II TO MONITOR THE REFUGEE SITUATION. MILOBS ALSO MONITORED THE OUTFLOW OF REFUGEES AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO TALLY THE FIGURES ON REFUGEES ARRIVING AND DEPARTING NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

(3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED THE RWANDA-ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDERS AS WELL AS THE GISHOMA COMMUNE (GR 8211). THE MILOB TEAM SPOKE WITH THE BOURGMESTRE WHO REPORTED NO INCIDENT. THE SITUATION IS REPORTED TO BE CALM IN THE COMMUNE. THE MILOBS CONTINUED TO MONITOR THE REFUGEE SITUATION ON THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA AND AT BUGARAMA CITE. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN

ALL AREAS.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

A. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, UNHCR AND MDM CONTINUE THEIR HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES AT THE REFUGEE CAMP AT BUGARAMA CITE GR 9002.

B. 34 ORPHANS WERE MOVED ON THU, 30 AUG AT 0945 HRS BY IOM BUS FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP UNDER THE SPONSORSHIP OF "LE CENTRE D'ENFANTS NON ACCOMPAGNES (C.E.N.A.)". THEY WERE FERRIED TO THE FOLLOWING PREFECTURES:

(1) BUTARE	- 11	(4) KIGALI	- 08
(2) GITARAMA	- 04	(5) GIKONGORO	- 09
(3) KIBUYE	- 01	(6) BYUMBA	- 01

C. 11 ORPHANS ARE SCHEDULED TO BE TRANSPORTED TO THE FOLLOWING DESTINATIONS FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP ON FRI, 01 SEP:

(1) KIBUYE	- 09
(2) CYANGUGU	- 01
(3) ZAIRE	- 01 (WILL REJOIN HIS PARENTS AS HE WAS SENT TO RWANDA BY ERROR)

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

A. THERE WERE NO TRANSFERS TO THE PREFECTURES OR VARIOUS COMMUNES FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY BECAUSE OF A LACK OF TRANSPORT. ONLY 34 ORPHANS WERE TRANSPORTED (PARA 4B ABOVE) BUT NORMAL TRANSPORTATION OF REFUGEES WILL RESUME ON FRI, 01 SEP.

B. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES TRANSFERRED TO THE COMMUNES OF THE CYANGUGU PREFECTURE TODAY.

C. THE NINE REFUGEES WHO WERE TRANSPORTED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP ARE GOING TO THE FOLLOWING PREFECTURES:

(1) KAMEMBE	- 03
(2) CYIMBOGO	- 01
(3) GIKONGORO	- 04
(4) CYIMBOGO	- 01

6. LOGISTICS.A. VEH STATE.

(1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 2 (1021+1070)
(3) WORKSHOP/MAINT	= 1 (1282)
(4) OPERATIONAL	= 5
(5) TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

- (1) UNAMIR 1021. AT WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE AND WILL BE OFF THE ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF TIME.
- (2) UNAMIR 1070: NEEDS BATTERY CHECKED; FRAME AROUND BATTERY BROKEN; TIRES TO BE CHANGED. WILL GO TO WORKSHOP TOMORROW.

C. STATUS OF VEHICLE FLEET. THE MILOB SECTOR 4 STRENGTH IS NOW 32 OFFICERS WITH NO MORE THAN SIX OR SEVEN VEHICLES OPERATIONAL AT ANY GIVEN TIME. WHEN WILL MILOB SECTOR 4 VEHICLE FLEET BE INCREASED AS PART OF THE UNAMIR VEHICLE REDISTRIBUTION PLAN? WE REQUIRE AT LEAST FOUR MORE LANDCRUISER/4RUNNER.D. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1) TOTAL	34
(2) ON DUTY	22
(3) ON DUTY IN KIGALI	07
(4) CTO/LVE	05

7. MISC

- A. MEETING ON REFUGEES. THERE WAS NO MEETING ON REFUGEES AT THE OFFICE OF THE PRÉFET OF CYANGUGU TODAY.
- B. COMMUNICATIONS PROBLEMS. THERE IS DISTORTION AND INTERFERENCE IN THE COMMUNICATIONS REPORTED BY USERS IN SECTOR 4. A CONFIRMATION OF THE REPROGRAMMING IS NEEDED AS THE TRANSMISSIONS DETERIORATED AGAIN TODAY AT THE END OF THE AFTERNOON. SOME RADIOS NEED TO BE REPROGRAMMED AT CYANGUGU AND KIRAMBO BELONGING TO MILOBS AND HUMAN RIGHTS.
- C. EXCHANGE OF FOREIGN CURRENCY. FURTHER TO LETTER REF 4000.1/LOG-11 DATED 23 AUG, THE CORRESPONDENCE ON THIS ISSUE NEEDS TO IDENTIFY THE AUTHORIZED LOCATIONS TO EXCHANGE FOREIGN CURRENCY IN KIGALI AS WELL AS OTHER

PRÉFECTURES, PARTICULARLY CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE. THIS INFORMATION MUST BE MADE AVAILABLE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

SMPO
D. FOR SMPO. THE UNCIVPOL DETACHMENT IN CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE HAS NOT REPORTED TO MILOB HQ SECTOR 4 SINCE TUES, 22 AUG. ALTHOUGH THEY ARE UNDER ADMINISTRATIVE CONTROL OF MILOB SECTOR COND, WE RARELY HEAR FROM THEM OF THEIR WHEREABOUTS AND EMPLOYMENT, EVEN AFTER NUMEROUS REQUESTS THAT THEY KEEP US INFORMED.

E. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	26	26
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	63	63

F. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITÉ	63 (47 BUG CITÉ)	16 (07 BUG + 09 NYAG)
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	35	34

NOTES: 1. AT RUSIZI I, THERE WERE 26 RETURNEES WHO ARRIVED AT 1600 HRS. NO REFUGEE CROSSED THE BORDER AT RUSIZI II. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPENED ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE 26 REFUGEES (11 CHILDREN, NINE FEMALES, SIX MEN) WERE TRANSFERRED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AT 1700 HRS TODAY ABOARD A UNHCR VEHICLE.

2. THERE WERE 63 RETURNEES AT UVIRA, ZAIRE TODAY: SEVEN AT 1100 HRS AND 56 AT 1500 HRS. THE SEVEN ALL LIVE IN THE BUGARAMA COMMUNE AND WERE SENT DIRECTLY TO THE COMMUNE FOLLOWING REGISTRATION AT BUGARAMA CITÉ. NINE OF THE 56 WERE TRANSFERRED FROM BUGARAMA CITÉ TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY AS THEY BELONG TO OTHER PRÉFECTURES AND WILL BE TRANSPORTED TO THEIR RESPECTIVE PRÉFECTURES ON FRI, 01 SEP. THE 47 WILL STAY OVERNIGHT AT BUGARAMA CITÉ AND WILL BE TRANSPORTED DIRECTLY TO THE

COMMUNES OF BUGARAMA (18), GISHOMA (27) AND NYAKABUYE (02) IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE ON FRI, 01 SEP, BY-PASSING NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

3. A TOTAL OF 34 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO SIX PRÉFECTURES FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. REFER TO PARA 5A ABOVE FOR DETAILS.

4. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.

5. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES CROSSING AT ANY OTHER NON-OFFICIAL ENTRY POINTS IN THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE.

6. ON THU, 31 AUG NO REFUGEE COULD BE MOVED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP BETWEEN 0800-1200 HRS DUE TO A LACK OF TRANSPORT. MALAWI COMPANY COMMANDER WAS CONTACTED BY MILOB HQ SECTOR 4 AND HE EXPECTS TO HAVE TWO TRANSPORT VEHICLES AVAILABLE TO UNHCR ON FRI, 01 SEP.

7. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES IN "NO MAN'S LAND" AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II OR BUGARAMA CITE.

8. BASED ON UNHCR DATA, THERE ARE 1,322 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS OF THU, 31 AUG AT 1800 HRS. A HEAD COUNT WAS CONDUCTED TO RESOLVE THE DISCREPANCIES BETWEEN AGENCIES.

Jo A. Bileau
Majd
OPS

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 30 AUG 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP NO. 30 COVERING PERIOD 291800 TO 301800 AUG 95

1. SITUATION

A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS VERY CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II AND UVIRA, ZAIRE WERE OPENED ALL DAY. 03 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I AND NO REFUGEES CAME THROUGH RUSIZI II OR CROSSED IN TO RWANDA AT UVIRA, ZAIRE. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES AT BUGARAMA CITÉ TODAY. PRESENTLY, NO REFUGEES ARE WAITING AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II AND BUGARAMA CITÉ FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THE 03 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP ON WED, 30 AUG AT 1530 HRS. A TOTAL OF 550 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO TWO PRÉFECTURES ON WED, 30 AUG. BASED ON UNHCR DATA, THERE WERE AS OF WED, 30 AUG AT 1800 HRS NO MORE THAN 1,000 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THE 03 REFUGEES WERE VOLUNTARY RETURNEES.

B. BORDERS.

- (1) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT RUSIZI I (GR 7624) REMAINS CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.
- (2) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA (GR 8900) REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.
- (3) THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 9398) REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC. THE BORDER POST CONTINUES TO OPERATE NORMALLY.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY.

- (1) RPA. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, THE RPA CONTINUES NORMAL PATROL ACTIVITIES ALONG THE BORDER AREAS AND IN THE SUB SECTOR.
- (2) FRGF. NTR.
- (3) OTHERS.

[Signature]
8/000
31/08/95

(A) ON 29 AUG AT 2300 HRS, AN UNIDENTIFIED NUMBER OF BANDITS WITH AN UNKNOWN NUMBER OF WEAPONS ATTEMPTED TO STEAL FIVE COWS IN THE GISHOMA COMMUNE, GISAGARA SECTOR (GR 7812), BUT WERE FOILED BY RPA. AN EXCHANGE OF FIRE ENSUED BUT NO HUMAN CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED. THE BANDITS ESCAPED WITHOUT THE COWS BUT ONE COW WAS KILLED IN THE EXCHANGE.

(B) ON 29 AUG AT APPROX 2300 HRS, A SIMILAR INCIDENT OCCURRED IN THE CYIMBOGO COMMUNE WHEN BANDITS ATTEMPTED TO STEAL FIVE HEAD OF CATTLE BUT WERE ALSO FOILED BY RPA. NO OTHER DETAILS AVAILABLE AT THIS TIME.

NOTE: BOTH INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED BY THE BOURGMESTRE OF GISHOMA COMMUNE (GR 8211).

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. SECTOR HQ. NTR.

B. SUB SECTORS.

(1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED:

(A) ONE TEAM PATROLLED ROUTE KIRAMBO (GR 0444), GATARE (GR 1345), RUGABE (GR 2248), RWUMBA (GR 1435) AND REMERA (GR 0439)

(B) A SECOND TEAM PATROLLED KIRAMBO (GR 0444), NYAKABINGO (GR 0340), REMERA (GR 0439), RUSHWATI (GR 0835) AND BANDA (GR 1129). THIS TEAM ALSO PATROLLED GAKO (GR 0239), RAMBIRA (GR 0145) AND RETURNED TO KIRAMBO COMMUNE. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

(2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. A TEAM WAS PRESENT AT RUSIZI I AND RUSIZI II TO MONITOR THE REFUGEE SITUATION. MILOBS ALSO MONITORED THE OUTFLOW OF REFUGEES AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO TALLY THE FIGURES ON REFUGEES ARRIVING AND DEPARTING NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

(3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED GISHOMA COMMUNE (GR 8211) AND SPOKE WITH THE BOURGMESTRE WHO REPORTED THE INCIDENT AT PARA 2B(3) ABOVE. THE SITUATION IS REPORTED TO BE CALM IN THE COMMUNE. THE MILOBS CONTINUED TO MONITOR THE REFUGEE

SITUATION ON THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA AND AT BUGARAMA CITÉ. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, UNHCR AND MDM CONTINUE THEIR HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES AT THE REFUGEE CAMP AT BUGARAMA CITÉ GR 9002.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

A. ON WED, 30 AUG A TOTAL OF 550 REFUGEES WERE TRANSFERRED TO THE FOLLOWING PRÉFECTURES ABOARD VEHICLES PROVIDED BY IOM AND UNHCR:

(1) KIBUYE - 405

(2) BUTARE - 145.

B. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES TRANSFERRED TO THE COMMUNES OF THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE TODAY.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 1 (1021)
(3) WORKSHOP/MAINT	= 1 (1282)
(4) OPERATIONAL	= 6
(5) TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

(1) UNAMIR 1021. AT WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE AND WILL BE OFF THE ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF TIME.

(2) UNAMIR 1070: NEEDS BATTERY CHECKED; FRAME AROUND BATTERY BROKEN; TIRES TO BE CHANGED. WILL GO TO WORKSHOP TOMORROW.

B. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1) TOTAL	32
(2) ON DUTY	22
(3) ON DUTY IN KIGALI	04
(4) CTO/LVE	06

7. MISC

A. MEETING ON REFUGEES. THERE WAS NO MEETING ON REFUGEES AT THE OFFICE OF THE PRÉFET OF CYANGUGU TODAY.

B. COMMUNICATIONS PROBLEMS. THERE IS LESS DISTORTION AND INTERFERENCE IN THE COMMUNICATIONS REPORTED BY USERS IN SECTOR 4. NONETHELESS, A CONFIRMATION OF THE REPROGRAMMING IS NEEDED. SOME RADIOS NEED TO BE REPROGRAMMED AT CYANGUGU AND KIRAMBO.

C. EXCHANGE OF FOREIGN CURRENCY. FURTHER TO LETTER REF 4000.1/LOG-11 DATED 23 AUG, THE CORRESPONDENCE ON THIS ISSUE NEEDS TO IDENTIFY THE AUTHORIZED LOCATIONS TO EXCHANGE FOREIGN CURRENCY IN KIGALI AS WELL AS OTHER PRÉFECTURES, PARTICULARLY CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE. THIS INFORMATION MUST BE MADE AVAILABLE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

D. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	03	03
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	0	0

E. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITÉ	0	0
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	03	550

NOTES: 1. AT RUSIZI I THERE WERE 03 RETURNEES AND NO REFUGEE CROSSED THE BORDER AT RUSIZI II. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPENED ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE 03 REFUGEES WERE TRANSFERRED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AT 1530 HRS TODAY ABOARD A UNECR VEHICLE.

2. THERE WERE NO ARRIVALS AT UVIRA, ZAIRE TODAY AND NO TRANSFERS FROM BUGARAMA CITÉ TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY.

3. A TOTAL OF 550 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO TWO PRÉFECTURES FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. REFER TO PARA 5A ABOVE FOR DETAILS.

4. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS

CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.

5. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES CROSSING AT ANY OTHER NON-OFFICIAL ENTRY POINTS IN THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE.

6. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES IN "NO MAN'S LAND" AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II OR BUGARAMA CITÉ.

7. BASED ON UNHCR DATA, THERE ARE NO MORE THAN 1,000 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS OF WED, 30 AUG AT 1800 HRS.

COMMENT: THE NUMBER IS SMALL ENOUGH NOW THAT AGENCIES WILL AGREE ON ONE NUMBER. BY FRI, 01 SEP NYAGATARE CAMP SHOULD BE EMPTY IF THERE ARE NO DRAMATIC INCREASE IN ARRIVALS.

[Handwritten signature]
29/8/95

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 29 AUG 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP NO. 29 COVERING PERIOD 281800 TO 291800 AUG 95

1. SITUATION

A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I (ONLY OPENED AT 0845 HRS), RUSIZI II AND UVIRA, ZAIRE WERE OPENED ALL DAY. 20 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II AND ONE REFUGEE CAME FROM BUGARAMA CITE TODAY. PRESENTLY, NO REFUGEES ARE WAITING AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II AND BUGARAMA CITE FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THE 21 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP ON TUES, 29 AUG BY 1600 HRS. A TOTAL OF 662 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO 07 PREFECTURES ON TUES, 29 AUG. AS OF TUES, 29 AUG AT 1800 HRS, BASED ON UNHCR DATA THERE WERE 2,683 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THE 21 REFUGEES WERE ALL VOLUNTARY RETURNEES.

B. BORDERS.

- (1) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT RUSIZI I (GR 7624) REMAINS CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.
- (2) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA (GR 8900) REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.
- (3) THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 9398) REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC. THE BORDER POST CONTINUES TO OPERATE NORMALLY.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY.

- (1) RPA. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, THE RPA CONTINUES NORMAL PATROL ACTIVITIES ALONG THE BORDER AREAS AND IN THE SUB SECTOR.
- (2) FRGF. NTR.
- (3) OTHERS. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. SECTOR HQ. NTR.

B. SUB SECTORS.

(1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. ONE TEAM PATROLLED ROUTE KIRAMBO (GR 0444), RUMBYA (GR 0546), BIREMBO (GR 0749), RUGALI (GR 0949), KILIMBI (GR 1049) AND RETURN TO KIRAMBO COMMUNE. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

(2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. A TEAM WAS PRESENT AT RUSIZI I AND RUSIZI II TO MONITOR THE REFUGEE SITUATION. MILOBS ALSO MONITORED THE OUTFLOW OF REFUGEES AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO TALLY THE FIGURES ON REFUGEES ARRIVING AND DEPARTING NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

(3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED GIKUNDAMVURA SECTOR (GR 9309) AND SPOKE WITH THE COUNSELLOR. THE SITUATION IS REPORTED TO BE CALM. THE MILOBS CONTINUED TO MONITOR THE REFUGEE SITUATION ON THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA AND AT BUGARAMA CITÉ. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, UNHCR AND MDM CONTINUE THEIR HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES AT THE REFUGEE CAMP AT BUGARAMA CITÉ GR 9002.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

A. ON TUES, 29 AUG A TOTAL OF 662 REFUGEES WERE TRANSFERRED TO VARIOUS PRÉFECTURES ABOARD 12 TRUCKS/BUSES PROVIDED BY IOM AND UNHCR, AS FOLLOWS:

(1) RUHENGARI - 28

(2) GISENYI - 103

(3) BUTARE - 141

(4) GITARAMA - 57

(5) KIBUNGO - 270

(6) KIGALI - 53

(7) BYUMBA - 10

- B. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES TRANSFERRED TO THE COMMUNES OF THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE TODAY.
- C. THE MILOB TEAM SPOKE TO MRS. ROSELYNE MATTEUER, HEAD OF THE FEDERATION OF RED CROSS IN ZAIRE AT RUSIZI I THIS MORNING AND SHE INFORMED THE MILOBS THAT A DISINFORMATION CAMPAIGN HAS BEEN LAUNCHED BY FRGF WHO TELL REFUGEES THAT "...THEY HAVE BEEN IN CYANGUGU AND PEOPLE ARE BEING KILLED IN RWANDA BY RPA SOLDIERS". IT WAS AGREED THAT AN INDEPENDENT TEAM FROM THE ZAIRIAN CAMPS WOULD VISIT THE BORDER AREA AT RUSIZI I, IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS, AS PART OF A FACT FINDING MISSION.

ASSESSMENT OF THE REFUGEE SITUATION IN SECTOR 4:

1. FURTHER TO OUR SITREP NO. 27, PARA 5B, THE SLOW PACE OF RETURNEES CAN BE EXPLAINED BY THE TRIAGE BETWEEN VOLUNTARY AND NON-VOLUNTARY RETURNEES WHICH UNHCR BUKAVU IS CARRYING OUT IN THE REFUGEE CAMPS IN EASTERN ZAIRE. FROM THESE REFUGEE CAMPS, THE VOLUNTARY RETURNEES ARE TO BE TAKEN TO THE NYAKAVOGO REFUGEE TRANSIT CAMP FROM WHICH THEY WILL BE TRANSPORTED TO THE OFFICIAL BORDER CROSSING POINTS, NAMELY RUSIZI I AND II AND POSSIBLY UVIRA. THE LACK OF ADEQUATE ZAIRIAN TRANSPORT FOR ALL THE REFUGEES MAY HAMPER THIS PROCESS BUT IT WILL EVENTUALLY OCCUR, FIRST WITH VOLUNTARY RETURNEES AND THEN WITH THE FORCEFUL EXPULSION OF NON-VOLUNTARY RETURNEES.

2. FURTHERMORE, AN ARMED CONFRONTATION BETWEEN ZAIRIAN TROOPS AND THE FRGF/INTERAHAMWE MUST BE ENVISAGED IN THE REFUGEE CAMPS, IN THE NEAR FUTURE. IF THE REPATRIATION OF VOLUNTARY AND SUBSEQUENTLY, NON-VOLUNTARY RETURNEES THREATENS THE BARGAINING POWER AND POLITICAL LEVERAGE OF THE FORMER GOVERNMENT IN ITS NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT OF RWANDA AND THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY, IT MAY FEEL COMPELLED TO USE MILITARY FORCE AND FORMER GOVERNMENT TROOPS TO MAINTAIN ITS POLITICAL LEVERAGE AND FORCE A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT OF THE PRESENT REFUGEE CRISIS IN RWANDA. THE USE OF FORCE WOULD ONLY DELAY THE ORDERLY RETURN OF REFUGEES AND DEMOTIVATE THEM TO RETURN IF ARMED CONFRONTATION OCCURS IN THE REFUGEE CAMPS OF ZAIRE. THIS MAY BE UNAVOIDABLE IN THE MEAN TO LONG TERM AS THE WEDGE BETWEEN THE EXTREMISTS ELEMENTS IN THE REFUGEE CAMPS AND THE VOLUNTARY RETURNEES WIDENS AND THE EXTREMISTS BECOME MORE AND MORE ISOLATED FROM THE VOLUNTARY AND NON-VOLUNTARY RETURNEES THEY ARE PRESENTLY HOLDING AS HOSTAGES AND PAWNS IN THE NEGOTIATION PROCESS.

3. PRESIDENT MOBUTU UNDERSTANDS THAT HIS POLITICAL FUTURE IS LINKED TO QUICKLY RESOLVING THE REFUGEE PROBLEM IN ZAIRE. WITH NATIONAL ELECTIONS COMING UP IN 1996, HIS GOVERNMENT WILL FIRST RESOLVE THE REFUGEE PROBLEM

PEACEFULLY, THROUGH VOLUNTARY RETURNEES BUT WILL EVENTUALLY HAVE TO RESORT TO FORCEFUL EXPULSION OF NON-VOLUNTARY RETURNEES. THE LATTER OPTION WILL OCCUR SOONER THAN LATER, PROBABLY NO LATER THAN SUN, 3 SEPTEMBER.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1)	WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2)	WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 1 (1021)
(3)	OPERATIONAL	= 7
(4)	TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

(1) UNAMIR 1021. AT WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE AND WILL BE OFF THE ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF TIME.

B. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1)	TOTAL	32
(2)	ON DUTY	22
(3)	ON DUTY IN KIGALI	06
(4)	CTO/LVE	04

7. MISC

A. MEETING ON REFUGEES.

- (1) FURTHER TO SITREP NO. 28, PARA 7A, IOM (MR. PAOLO CAPUTO, IOM SENIOR OPERATIONS OFFICER) RAISED THE POINT THAT THERE IS NOT SUFFICIENT TRANSPORT AVAILABLE AND HAS REQUESTED THAT UNAMIR PROVIDE ADDITIONAL TRANSPORT VEHICLES FOR REFUGEES. THE MILITARY VEHICLES WHICH HAD BEEN MADE AVAILABLE TO TRANSPORT REFUGEES ON 23 AUG (REFER TO SITREP NO. 23, PARA 7D, NOTE 7), WERE WITHDRAWN IN THE COURSE OF THE WEEK BECAUSE OF LOW NUMBERS OF RETURNEES IN SECTOR 4.
- (2) A MEETING OF COORDINATION OF NGO ACTIVITIES WAS CONVENED FOR TUES, 29 AUG AT 0900 HRS AT THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE. THE MEETING WAS TO BE CHAIRED BY MR. EMMANUEL NKUSI MUGABO, PRÉFECTURE COORDINATOR OF MINIREISO CYANGUGU. MILOB SECTOR COMMANDER AND STAFF OFFICER ARRIVED FOR THE MEETING WHICH WAS NEVER HELD. NO EXPLANATIONS WERE GIVEN.

- B. COMMUNICATIONS PROBLEMS. THERE ARE STILL COMMUNICATION PROBLEMS WITH THE COMMUNICATIONS NETWORK IN BUGARAMA (MOBILE BASE STATION - VEHICLE) AND CYANGUGU AS WE RECEIVE EACH OTHER DISTORTED OR NOT AT ALL. THERE ARE PROBLEMS ALSO WITH A FEW HAND SETS IN KIRAMBO WHERE MILOBS CAN RECEIVE BUT NOT TRANSMIT. IN GENERAL, STATIONS CAN EITHER RECEIVE OR TRANSMIT CLEARLY BUT NOT BOTH. THERE IS ALSO MUCH DISTORTIONS AND BACKGROUND NOISES IN THE TRANSMISSIONS MAKING THE MAJORITY OF THEM UNREADABLE. THE STRENGTH OF THE SIGNAL IS 5/5. A TECHNICIAN FROM FIELD SERVICE COMMUNICATIONS IS REQUIRED TO REVIEW THE REPROGRAMMING OF CHANNEL 12 IN SECTOR 4. HE WILL HAVE TO REVISIT EACH LOCATION, INCLUDING UNHR CYANGUGU.
- C. EXCHANGE OF FOREIGN CURRENCY. FURTHER TO LETTER REF 4000.1/LOG-11 DATED 23 AUG, THE CORRESPONDENCE ON THIS ISSUE NEEDS TO IDENTIFY THE AUTHORIZED LOCATIONS TO EXCHANGE FOREIGN CURRENCY IN KIGALI AS WELL AS OTHER PRÉFECTURES, PARTICULARLY CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE. THIS INFORMATION MUST BE MADE AVAILABLE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.
- D. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	18	18
RUSIZI II	02	02
UVIRA	0	0
BUGARAMA CITÉ	0	01
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	21	662

- NOTES:
1. AT RUSIZI I THERE WERE 18 RETURNEES (TWO (2) IN THE MORNING AND 16 AT 1600 HRS TODAY) AND ONLY TWO (2) AT RUSIZI II. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPENED ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE 20 REFUGEES WERE TRANSFERRED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP THIS AFTERNOON.
 2. THERE WERE NO ARRIVALS AT UVIRA, ZAIRE TODAY AND ONE (1) TRANSFER FROM BUGARAMA CITÉ TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP THIS AFTERNOON. THIS REFUGEE WAS PREVIOUSLY AT THE BUGARAMA HOSPITAL.

3. A TOTAL OF 662 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO 07 PRÉFECTURES FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. REFER TO PARA 5A ABOVE FOR DETAILS.

4. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.

5. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES CROSSING AT ANY OTHER NON-OFFICIAL ENTRY POINTS IN THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE.

6. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES IN "NO MAN'S LAND" AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II OR BUGARAMA CITÉ.

7. BASED ON UNHCR DATA, THERE ARE 2,683 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS OF TUES, 29 AUG AT 1800 HRS.

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 28 AUG 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP NO. 28 COVERING PERIOD 281800 TO 291800 AUG 95

1. SITUATION

A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I AND UVIRA, ZAIRE WERE OPENED ALL DAY. 32 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES WHO CROSSED FROM UVIRA, ZAIRE TO BUGARAMA CITÉ. THE 32 REFUGEES WERE MOVED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. 10 REFUGEES ALSO ARRIVED AT RUSIZI II AT 1000 HRS TODAY AND WERE TRANSPORTED BY IOM TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. PRESENTLY, NO REFUGEES ARE WAITING AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II AND BUGARAMA CITÉ FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. 582 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO KIBUYE AND BUTARE PRÉFECTURES ON MON, 28 AUG. AS OF MON, 28 AUG AT 1800 HRS, THERE ARE APPROX 2,000 REFUGEES LEFT AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THE 42 WERE VOLUNTARY RETURNEES.

B. BORDERS.

- (1) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT RUSIZI I (GR 7624) REMAINS CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.
- (2) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA (GR 8900) REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.
- (3) THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 9398) REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC. THE BORDER POST CONTINUES TO OPERATE NORMALLY.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY.

- (1) RPA. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, THE RPA CONTINUES NORMAL PATROL ACTIVITIES ALONG THE BORDER AREAS AND IN THE SUB SECTOR.
- (2) FRGE. NTR.
- (3) OTHERS. NTR.

See
18
29/08/95

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIESA. SECTOR HQ. NTR.B. SUB SECTORS.

- (1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. ONE TEAM PATROLLED MURAMBI (GR 0635), GAHISI (GR 0832), BANDA (GR 1029) TO ROAD JUNCTION (GR 0825) AND RETURN TO KAGANO COMMUNE (GR 0844). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
- (2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. A TEAM WAS PRESENT AT RUSIZI I AND RUSIZI II TO MONITOR THE REFUGEE SITUATION. MILOBS ALSO MONITORED THE OUTFLOW OF REFUGEES AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO TALLY THE FIGURES ON REFUGEES ARRIVING AND DEPARTING NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.
- (3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A TEAM VISITED THE BUGARAMA, GISHOMA AND NYAKABUYE COMMUNES AND THE BUREAU COMMUNAL, THE BOURGMESTRES WERE MET AND HAD NOTHING TO REPORT. THE MILOBS CONTINUED TO MONITOR THE REFUGEE SITUATION ON THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA AND AT BUGARAMA CITÉ. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, UNHCR AND MDM CONTINUE THEIR HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES AT THE BUGARAMA REFUGEE CAMP AT BUGARAMA CITÉ GR 9002.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

A. ON MON, 28 AUG A TOTAL OF 582 REFUGEES WERE TRANSFERRED TO VARIOUS PRÉFECTURES AS FOLLOWS:

- (1) BUTARE - 299; AND
- (2) KIBUYE - 283.

B. IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR, THE FOLLOWING FIGURES ON RETURNEES WERE MADE AVAILABLE ONLY TODAY:

- (1) KAGANO COMMUNE:
 - (A) FRI, 25 AUG - 88; AND
 - (B) SAT, 26 AUG - 82.

NOTE: ALL THE REFUGEES CAME FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE WERE NO OTHER RETURNEES TO THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR FOR SUN, 27 AUG OR MON, 28 AUG.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1)	WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2)	WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 1 (1021)
(3)	OPERATIONAL	= 7
(4)	TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

(1) UNAMIR 1021. AT WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE AND WILL BE OFF THE ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF TIME.

B. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1)	TOTAL	32
(2)	ON DUTY	24
(3)	ON DUTY IN KIGALI	03
(4)	CTO/LVE	05

7. MISC

A. MEETING ON REFUGEES. A "CRISIS MANAGEMENT" MEETING ON REFUGEES WAS HELD TODAY AT THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE OFFICE. THE MEETING WAS ATTENDED BY MILOB HQ SECTOR 4 AND 17 PERSONS WERE IN ATTENDANCE FROM THE PRÉFECTURE, UN AGENCIES AND NGOS. NO MAJOR PROBLEMS OR ISSUES WERE RAISED AS THE SITUATION IS UNDER CONTROL AND THE LOGISTIC INFRASTRUCTURE IS IN PLACE. THE FIGURES PROVIDED BY IOM TRANSPORT ARE ENCLOSED WITH THIS SITREP. IOM (MR. PAOLO CAPUTO, IOM SENIOR OPERATIONS OFFICER) CONFIRMS THERE IS NOT SUFFICIENT TRANSPORT AVAILABLE AND HAS REQUESTED THAT UNAMIR PROVIDE ADDITIONAL TRANSPORT VEHICLES FOR REFUGEES.

B. COMMUNICATIONS PROBLEMS. THERE ARE SERIOUS COMMUNICATION PROBLEMS WITH THE COMMUNICATIONS NETWORK IN BUGARAMA (MOBILE BASE STATION - VEHICLE) AND CYANGUGU AS WE RECEIVE EACH OTHER DISTORTED OR NOT AT ALL. THERE ARE PROBLEMS ALSO WITH A FEW HAND SETS IN KIRAMBO WHERE MILOBS CAN RECEIVE BUT NOT TRANSMIT. IN GENERAL, STATIONS CAN EITHER RECEIVE OR TRANSMIT CLEARLY BUT NOT BOTH. THERE IS ALSO MUCH DISTORTIONS AND BACKGROUND NOISES IN THE TRANSMISSIONS MAKING THE MAJORITY OF THEM UNREADABLE. THE STRENGTH OF THE SIGNAL IS 5/5. A TECHNICIAN FROM FIELD SERVICE COMMUNICATIONS IS REQUIRED TO REVIEW THE REPROGRAMMING OF CHANNEL 12 IN SECTOR 4. HE WILL HAVE TO REVISIT EACH LOCATION, INCLUDING UNHR CYANGUGU.

C. EXCHANGE OF FOREIGN CURRENCY. FURTHER TO LETTER REF

5160

500

4/5

4000.1/LOG-11 DATED 23 AUG, THE CORRESPONDENCE ON THIS ISSUE NEEDS TO IDENTIFY THE AUTHORIZED LOCATIONS TO EXCHANGE FOREIGN CURRENCY IN KIGALI AS WELL AS OTHER PRÉFECTURES, PARTICULARLY CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE. THIS INFORMATION MUST BE MADE AVAILABLE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

D. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	32	32
RUSIZI II	10	10
UVIRA	0	0
BUGARAMA CITÉ	0	0
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	42	582

- NOTES:
1. AT RUSIZI I, THE BORDER REMAINED OPENED ALL DAY AND 32 REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM ZAIRE. ALL WERE PROCESSED AND TRANSPORTED TO THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP BY 1800 HRS.
 2. THERE WERE NO ARRIVALS AT FROM UVIRA, ZAIRE TODAY AND NO TRANSFER FROM BUGARAMA CITÉ TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.
 3. THERE WERE 10 REFUGEES WHO ARRIVED FROM RUSIZI II ON MON, 28 AUG AT 1000 HRS. THEY WERE PROCESSED AND TRANSPORTED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.
 4. A TOTAL OF 582 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO THE PRÉFECTURES FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. REFER TO PARA 5A ABOVE FOR DETAILS.
 5. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.
 6. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES CROSSING AT ANY OTHER NON-OFFICIAL ENTRY POINTS IN THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE.
 7. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES IN "NO MAN'S LAND" AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II OR BUGARAMA CITÉ.
 8. THERE ARE APPROX 2,000 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS OF MON, 28 AUG.

I.O.M. TRANSPORT

DATE : 28/08/95

NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP ENTREE						NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP SORTIE						RESTE
DATE	RUSISI I	RUSISI II	BUGARAMA	TOTAL	CUMULATIF	BUTARE	CYANGUGU	GIKONGORO	KIBUYE	TOTAL	CUMULATIF	
AUG. 22	2 296	0	0	2 296	2 296	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 296
AUG. 23	3 475	0	290	3 765	6 061	777	181	0	0	958	958	5 277
AUG. 24	38	0	569	607	6 668	838	122	0	0	960	1 918	4 924
AUG. 25	0	0	94	94	6 762	1 218	239	0	0	1 457	3 375	3 561
AUG. 26	0	0	5	5	6 767	424	210	422	0	1 056	4 431	2 336
AUG. 27	0	0	29	29	6 796	140	0	187	0	327	4 758	2 048
AUG. 28		10		10	6 806	300	10	0	383	693	5 451	1 355
AUG. 29												
AUG. 30												
AUG. 31												
TOTAL	5 809	10	987	6 806	6 806	3 697	762	609	383	5 451	5 451	1 355

DEPUIS LE 22/08/1995 I.O.M. A TRANSFERE 12257 PERSONNES

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TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 27 AUG 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP NO. 27 COVERING PERIOD 261800 TO 271800 AUG 95

1. SITUATION

A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I AND UVIRA, ZAIRE WERE OPENED ALL DAY BUT NO CROSSING OF REFUGEES FROM ZAIRE OCCURRED TODAY AT RUSIZI I. THERE WERE 29 NEW REFUGEES WHO CROSSED FROM UVIRA, ZAIRE REPORTED AT BUGARAMA CITÉ. THESE 29 REFUGEES WERE MOVED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP ON SUN, 27 AUG. THERE PRESENTLY ARE NO REFUGEES WAITING AT RUSIZI I AND BUGARAMA CITÉ EXCEPT FOR THREE REFUGEES STILL UNDER MEDICAL CARE AT THE BUGARAMA HOSPITAL. 327 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO VARIOUS PRÉFECTURES TODAY.

B. BORDERS.

- (1) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT RUSIZI I (GR 7624) REMAINS CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.
- (2) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA (GR 8900) REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.
- (3) THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 9398) REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC. THE BORDER POST CONTINUES TO OPERATE NORMALLY.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY.

- (1) RPA. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, THE RPA CONTINUES NORMAL PATROL ACTIVITIES ALONG THE BORDER AREAS AND IN THE SUB SECTOR.
- (2) FRGF. NTR.
- (3) OTHERS. FURTHER TO SITREP NO. 26, PARA 2B(3)(A), THE KIGALI CENTRAL HOSPITAL WAS CONTACTED TO VERIFY THE CONDITION OF MR. SEZIBERA ATHANASE. THE HOSPITAL INFORMED MILOBS THAT THE PATIENT IS STABLE AND RECUPERATING. THE INFORMATION WAS PASSED TO BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR SO HIS WIFE COULD BE INFORMED.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIESA. SECTOR HQ. NTR.B. SUB SECTORS.

- (1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. ONE TEAM PATROLLED NYAMASHEKE (GR 9841) AND KIRAMBO (GR 0444) AND FOUND THE SITUATION NORMAL IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
- (2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. A TEAM WAS PRESENT AT RUSIZI I TO MONITOR THE REFUGEE SITUATION. MILOBS ALSO MONITORED THE OUTFLOW OF REFUGEES AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO TALLY THE FIGURES ON REFUGEES ARRIVING AND DEPARTING NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.
- (3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A TEAM CONTINUED TO MONITOR THE REFUGEE SITUATION ON THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA AND AT BUGARAMA CITÉ. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, UNHCR AND MDM CONTINUE THEIR HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES AT THE BUGARAMA REFUGEE CAMP AT BUGARAMA CITÉ GR 9002.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

A. A TOTAL OF 327 REFUGEES WERE TRANSFERRED TO VARIOUS PRÉFECTURES AS FOLLOWS:

- (1) BYUMBA - 45;
- (2) BUTARE - 95;
- (3) GITARAMA - 04; AND
- (4) GIKONGORO - 183.

NOTE: NO REFUGEES WERE TRANSFERRED TO THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE TODAY.

B. THE MILOB TEAM AT RUSIZI I HAD A MEETING ON SUN 27 AUG AT 1715 HRS WITH MR. PATRICK DE SOUZA, UNHCR REPRESENTATIVE BUKAVU. HE INFORMED THE MILOBS THAT THE FORECASTED 1,000 REFUGEES ON MON, 28 AUG MAY NOT BE AS HIGH AS EXPECTED BECAUSE A TRIAGE BY UNHCR PERSONNEL MUST BE MADE IN ALL THE ZAIRIAN REFUGEE CAMPS BETWEEN THE VOLUNTARY AND NON-VOLUNTARY REFUGEES. ONLY AFTER THIS TRIAGE IS COMPLETED ARE THE VOLUNTARY REFUGEES TO BE MOVED TO NYAKAVOGO REFUGEE CAMP WHICH PRESENTLY CONTAINS SOME 40,000 REFUGEES. THE NYAKAVOGO REFUGEE CAMP IS BEING CONVERTED TO A TRANSIT CAMP BY ZAIRIAN AUTHORITIES. THEREFORE, THE 1,000 INFLOW OF REFUGEES IS EXPECTED TO BEGIN ON TUES, 29 AUG AND CONTINUE UNTIL THU, 31 AUG.

3/5

C. DURING THE VISIT TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY, IT HAS BEEN LEARNED THAT EACH REFUGEE RECEIVES BEFORE BEING SENT TO HIS COMMUNE:

(1) FOOD ITEMS FOR ONE MONTH:

- (A) CORN - 11.2 KG
- (B) BEANS - 3.36 KG
- (C) SALT - 0.56 KG
- (D) OIL - 1.4 Ltrs
- (E) BISCUITS - 40 (EACH REFUGEE).

(2) NON-FOOD ITEMS FOR TWO PERSONS:

- (1) BLANKET - 1 (FOR TWO PERSONS)
- (2) BUCKET - 1
- (3) SOAP - 2 BARS PER PERSON
- (4) KITCHEN SET - 1 (FOR TWO PERSONS OR MORE)
- (5) MOSQUITO NET - 1 (PER PERSON).

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

- (1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT = 1 (1127)
- (2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS = 1 (1021)
- (3) OPERATIONAL = 7
- (4) TOTAL = 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

- (1) UNAMIR 1021. AT WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE AND WILL BE OFF THE ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF TIME.
- (2) UNAMIR 1282. AT WORKSHOP MORNING OF 28 AUG FOR "C" MAINTENANCE.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

- (1) TOTAL 30
- (2) ON DUTY 19
- (3) ON DUTY IN KIGALI 07
- (4) CTO/LVE 04

4/5

7. MISC

- A. MEETING ON REFUGEES. NO MEETING ON REFUGEES WAS HELD TODAY. THE NEXT MEETING ON REFUGEES AS WELL AS A MEDICAL MEETING ARE SCHEDULED FOR MON, 28 AUG.
- B. VISIT. HUMAN RIGHTS PERSONNEL VISITED MILOB HQ SECTOR 4 ON SUN, 27 AUG BETWEEN 0930-1025 HRS. THEY WERE GIVEN A 45-MINUTE BRIEFING ON THE SECURITY SITUATION AND FORECAST ON REFUGEE MOVEMENT. AFTERWARDS THE VISITING TEAM VISITED NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THE VISITORS WERE:
- (1) MR. RENÉ DEGNI SEGUI, RAPPORTEUR OFFICIEL FOR THE UN SECRETARY GENERAL;
 - (2) MR. ABDERRAZAK ESSAIED, CHIEF OPERATIONS OFFICER FOR HUMAN RIGHTS KIGALI;
 - (3) MR. KABLANAKA, COORDINATOR FOR THE RAPPORTEUR OFFICIEL IN RWANDA;
 - (4) MR. VAN ALPHONSE, ASSISTANT TO THE COORDINATOR;
 - (5) MR. AMOUSSOUGA. TEAM LEADER HUMAN RIGHTS KIGALI;
 - (6) MR. ALEXANDER MAYER-RIECKH, FIELD COORDINATION UNIT HUMAN RIGHTS KIGALI.
- C. PHOTOCOPIER. THE RICOH FT 3013 PHOTOCOPIER AT MILOB HQ SECTOR 4 REQUIRES SERVICE OF A TECHNICIAN. PHOTOCOPIER WAS SENT WITH UNAMIR 1282. THE PHOTOCOPIER WILL BE BROUGHT TO THE FIELD SERVICE COMMUNICATIONS REPAIR SHOP ON MON, 28 AUG.
- D. EXCHANGE OF FOREIGN CURRENCY. FURTHER TO LETTER REF 4000.1/LOG-11 DATED 23 AUG, THE CORRESPONDENCE ON THIS ISSUE NEEDS TO IDENTIFY THE AUTHORIZED LOCATIONS TO EXCHANGE FOREIGN CURRENCY IN KIGALI AS WELL AS OTHER PRÉFECTURES, PARTICULARLY CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE. THIS INFORMATION MUST BE MADE AVAILABLE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.
- E. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	0	0
UVIRA	29	29
BUGARAMA CITÉ	29	29
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	29	827

575

NOTES:

1. AT RUSIZI I, THE BORDER REMAINED OPENED ALL DAY BUT NO REFUGEE CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM ZAIRE. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES WAITING AT THE COLLECTION POINT AT RUSIZI I FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.
2. A TOTAL OF 327 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO THE PRÉFECTURES FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. REFER TO PARA 5A ABOVE FOR DETAILS.
3. THE BREAKDOWN OF THE 29 REFUGEES AT BUGARAMA CITÉ IS AS FOLLOWS: 18 ARRIVED FROM UVIRA, ZAIRE ON SAT, 26 AUG AT 1900 HRS AND WERE MOVED TO BUGARAMA CITÉ; 11 MORE REFUGEES ARRIVED ON SUN, 27 AUG AT 1400 HRS AND WERE MOVED TO BUGARAMA CITÉ. THE 29 REFUGEES WERE MOVED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP ON SUN, 27 AUG AT 1700 HRS. ALL THESE REFUGEES WERE VOLUNTARY RETURNEES.
4. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.
5. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES CROSSING AT RUSIZI II OR ANY OTHER NON-OFFICIAL ENTRY POINTS IN THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE.
6. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES IN "NO MAN'S LAND" AT RUSIZI I OR BUGARAMA CITÉ.
7. UNHCR INFORMS US THAT THERE ARE APPROXIMATELY 3,000-3,500 REFUGEES AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS OF SUN, 27 AUG AT 1800 HRS.

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 26 AUG 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP NO. 26 COVERING PERIOD 251800 TO 261800 AUG 95

1. SITUATION

A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I AND UVIRA, ZAIRE WERE OPENED ALL DAY BUT NO CROSSING OF REFUGEES FROM ZAIRE OCCURRED TODAY AT RUSIZI I AND TO BUGARAMA CITÉ. THERE ARE PRESENTLY NO REFUGEES WAITING AT RUSIZI I AND BUGARAMA CITÉ EXCEPT FOR THREE REFUGEES STILL UNDER MEDICAL CARE AT THE BUGARAMA HOSPITAL. 899 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO VARIOUS PRÉFECTURES AND COMMUNES TODAY.

B. BORDERS.

- (1) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT RUSIZI I (GR 7624) REMAINS CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.
- (2) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA (GR 8900) REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.
- (3) THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 9398) REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY.

- (1) RPA. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, THE RPA CONTINUES NORMAL PATROL ACTIVITIES ALONG THE BORDER AREAS AND IN THE SUB SECTOR.
- (2) ERGF. NTR.
- (3) OTHERS. FURTHER TO SITREP NO. 25, PARA 2B(3), NO ADDITIONAL INFORMATION COULD BE OBTAINED FROM THE KIGALI CENTRAL HOSPITAL TODAY ON THE CONDITION OF MR. ATHANASE SEZIBERA. THE HOSPITAL WAS CONTACTED BUT NO INFORMATION WAS FORTHCOMING.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIESA. SECTOR HQ. NTR.

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28/08
[Signature]

B. SUB SECTORS.

- (1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. ONE TEAM PATROLLED GATARE (1345), KIRAMBO (GR 0444) AND KAGANO (GR 9844) COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
- (2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. A TEAM WAS PRESENT AT RUSIZI I TO MONITOR THE REFUGEE SITUATION AND THE AND MILOBS ALSO MONITORED THE OUTFLOW OF REFUGEES AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO TALLY THE FIGURES ON REFUGEES ARRIVING AND DEPARTING NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.
- (3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED GISHOMA COMMUNE (GR 8211) AND INVESTIGATED THE INCIDENT INVOLVING THE "CONSEILLER" REPORTED AT PARA 2B(3)(A) ABOVE AND CONTINUED THE MONITORING OF THE REFUGEE SITUATION ON THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA AND AT BUGARAMA CITÉ. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.**5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.**

- A. ON FRI, 25 AUGUST THE FOLLOWING NUMBER OF REFUGEES WERE TRANSFERRED TO THEIR RESPECTIVE PRÉFECTURES FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP:

- (1) CYANGUGU - 420 (KIRAMBO - 25; GATARE - 21);
- (2) BUTARE - 1,144; AND
- (3) KIGALI - 49.

- B. ON SAT, 26 AUGUST THE FOLLOWING NUMBER OF REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMUNES FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP:

- (1) 210 REFUGEES WERE TRANSFERRED TO THE VARIOUS COMMUNES OF THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE AS FOLLOWS:
 - (A) KAGANO, KIRAMBO (16) AND GATARE COMMUNES - 47;
 - (B) KAGANO - 46 (IN ADDITION TO THE ABOVE);
 - (C) GISHOMA, BUGARAMA, NYAKABUYE, KARENGERA AND CYIMBOGO - 30;
 - (D) GISUMA, KAMEMBE - 71; AND
 - (E) CYIMBOGO, GAFUNZO, GISUMA AND GISHOMA COMMUNES - 16.

NOTE: FURTHER BREAKDOWN IS NOT POSSIBLE FROM THE INFORMATION AVAILABLE AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

(2) GIKONGORO PRÉFECTURE - 689.

C. THE MILOB TEAM AT RUSIZI I HAD A MEETING THIS MORNING WITH MR. PATRICK DE SOUZA, UNHCR REPRESENTATIVE BUKAVU. HE INFORMED THE MILOBS THAT 1,000 REFUGEES ARE EXPECTED TO COME EACH DAY ON 28, 29 AND 30 AUGUST FROM THE NYAKAVOGO REFUGEE CAMP WHICH PRESENTLY CONTAINS SOME 40,000 REFUGEES. THE NYAKAVOGO REFUGEE CAMP IS BEING CONVERTED TO A TRANSIT CAMP BY ZAIRIAN AUTHORITIES. MR. DE SOUZA REQUESTED THAT THREE COMMITTEES BE FORMED, NAMELY LOGISTIC, SECURITY AND PUBLICITY (UNAMIR PAO) COMMITTEES TO ENSURE THE EFFECTIVE AND EFFICIENT PROCESSING OF REFUGEES. MILOB GP HQ WAS INFORMED OF THIS REQUEST AT 1000 HRS TODAY.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1)	WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2)	WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 1 (1021)
(3)	OPERATIONAL	= 7
(4)	TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

(1) UNAMIR 1021. AT WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE AND WILL BE OFF THE ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF TIME.

(2) UNAMIR 1282. DUE FOR "C" MAINTENANCE AS OF 24 AUG. SCHEDULED AT THE WORKSHOP WEEK OF 28 AUG.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1)	TOTAL	30
(2)	ON DUTY	21
(3)	ON DUTY IN KIGALI	05
(4)	CTO/LVE	04

7. MISC

A. MEETING ON REFUGEES. NO MEETING ON REFUGEES WAS HELD TODAY. THE NEXT MEETING IS SCHEDULED FOR MON, 28 AUG.

B. VISIT. THE FIELD SERVICE COMMUNICATIONS TEAM ASSIGNED TO REPROGRAM BASE STATIONS, MOBILE BASE STATIONS AND HAND SETS VISITED SECTOR 4 AND REPROGRAMMED THE RADIOS OF MILOBS SECTOR 4 AND UNHR CYANGUGU. UNCIVPOL WAS NOT AVAILABLE AS THEY WERE PROCEEDING TO KIGALI AT 0900 HRS.

UNHCR WILL REPROGRAM TWO HAND SETS FOR CHANNEL 12 WHEN THEY GO TO KIGALI.

- C. ~~PHOTOCOPIER~~ ~~4 157~~ PHOTOCOPIER. THE RICOH FT 3013 PHOTOCOPIER AT MILOB HQ SECTOR 4 REQUIRES SERVICE OF A TECHNICIAN. PHOTOCOPIER WILL BE SENT WITH UNAMIR 1282 DUE FOR "C" MAINTENANCE, WEEK OF 28 AUG.

D. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	0	0
UVIRA	0	0
BUGARAMA CITÉ	0	0
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	0	899

- NOTES:
1. AT RUSIZI I, THE BORDER REMAINED OPENED ALL DAY BUT NO REFUGEE CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM ZAIRE. THERE WAS ALSO NO REFUGEES WAITING AT THE COLLECTION POINT AT RUSIZI I FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.
 2. A TOTAL OF 899 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO THE PRÉFECTURES AND VARIOUS COMMUNES FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. REFER TO PARA 5 ABOVE FOR DETAILS.
 3. THE FIGURE OF 20 REFUGEES REPORTED IN SITREP NO. 25, PARA 7C, NOTE 2, WHO WERE TRANSFERRED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP ON 25 AUG AT 1400 HRS IS TO BE AMENDED TO 27. IN ADDITION, THERE ARE STILL THREE SICK REFUGEES HOSPITALIZED FOR TREATMENT AT THE BUGARAMA HOSPITAL.
 4. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES CROSSING AT RUSIZI II OR ANY OTHER ENTRY POINTS IN THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE.
 5. REFUGEES BEING SENT TO THE KAGANO, KIRAMBO AND GATARE COMMUNES ARE BEING GIVEN FOOD AND BLANKETS.
 6. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES IN "NO MAN'S LAND" AT RUSIZI I OR BUGARAMA CITÉ AND NO TRANSFER TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY.
 7. ONE SIX MONTH OLD CHILD DIED AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY AND WAS BURIED NEAR THE CAMP THIS AFTERNOON. THE CAUSE OF DEATH IS SUSPECTED TO BE MALARIA.

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TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 25 AUG 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP NO. 25 COVERING PERIOD 241800 TO 251800 AUG 95

1. SITUATION

A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS AND THE PROCESSING OF REFUGEES WAS DONE IN AN ORDERLY AND WELL ORGANIZED MANNER AT BUGARAMA CITÉ AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. ONLY 20 REFUGEES ARRIVED TODAY AT BUGARAMA CITÉ. THE BORDER AT RUSIZI I WAS OPENED ALL DAY BUT NO CROSSING OF REFUGEES FROM ZAIRE OCCURRED TODAY AT RUSIZI I. THE DAY WAS SPENT FERRYING THE REFUGEES FROM BUGARAMA CITÉ TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AND FROM THERE TO THEIR RESPECTIVE PRÉFECTURES AND VARIOUS COMMUNES. NO INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED IN SECTOR 4.

B. BORDERS.

- (1) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT RUSIZI I (GR 7624) REMAINS CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.
- (2) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA (GR 8900) REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.
- (3) THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 9398) REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC. UNHCR INFORMS US THAT BURUNDI REFUGEES ARE ALSO BEING EXPELLED TO BURUNDI FROM ZAIRE.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY.

- (1) RPA. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, THE RPA CONTINUES NORMAL PATROL ACTIVITIES ALONG THE BORDER AREAS AND IN THE SUB SECTOR.
- (2) FRGF. NTR.
- (3) OTHERS.
 - (A) FURTHER TO SITREP NO. 024, PARAS 2(B)3 AND 4, IT HAS BEEN LEARNED THAT THESE TWO INCIDENTS ARE ONE AND THE SAME. ON 23 AUG AT 2300 HRS IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, GISHOMA COMMUNE GR 8211 (NOT GISUMA COMMUNE) THE "CONSEILLER" OF

MUKINBANGIRO SECTOR (GR 8612), MR. SEZIBERA ATHANASE, A HUTU, WAS SERIOUSLY WOUNDED BY SHRAPNEL FROM TWO GRENADES THROWN BY BANDITS WHO APPEARED TO WANT TO ROB HIM. NOTHING WAS ROBBED IN THE HOUSE AND THE WIFE WHO WAS IN ANOTHER ROOM WAS NOT INJURED. THE INJURED INDIVIDUAL WAS BROUGHT ON 24 AUG AT 0640 HRS AT THE GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL BY LOCALS FROM GISHOMA COMMUNE. THE MAN WAS AIR EVACUATED AT 0825 HRS FROM LZ KAMEMBE. HE WAS CONSCIOUS AND ACCOMPANIED BY DR. PIERRE, THE SURGEON AT GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL. THE BOURGEMESTRE OF GISHOMA AND LOCAL RPA ARE STILL INVESTIGATING. THE IDENTITY, THE NUMBERS AND WEAPONS OTHER THAN THE TWO GRENADES ARE NOT KNOWN.

COMMENT: THIS INCIDENT APPEARS TO BE POLITICALLY MOTIVATED AND SUBSCRIBES TO THE DECLARED CAMPAIGN OF TERROR LAUNCHED AGAINST POLITICAL LEADERS BY FRGF/INTERAHAMWE IN THE VARIOUS COMMUNES OF THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, BEGINNING EARLY JULY 95.

- (B) ON 25 AUG AT 1230 HRS, A SINGLE ENGINE, AIRCRAFT BELIEVED TO BE AN R-235 GUERRIER, WAS SIGHTED OVER KIRAMBO COMMUNE (GR 0444) FLYING IN A SOUTH WEST TO NORTH EAST DIRECTION AT AN ALTITUDE OF 3,000 FEET. THE COLOR WAS A METALLIC WHITE GREY WITH NO VISIBLE MARKINGS OBSERVED.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. SECTOR HQ. NTR.

B. SUB SECTORS.

- (1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. ONE TEAM PATROLLED KIRAMBO (GR 0444) AND KAGANO (9844) COMMUNES AS WELL AS NYAMASHEKE SECTOR (GR 9841) AND RWESERO (GR 9938). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
- (2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. A TEAM WAS PRESENT AT RUSIZI I TO MONITOR THE REFUGEE SITUATION AND THE SUB SECTOR COMMANDER AND MILOBS REMAINED AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO TALLY THE FIGURES ON REFUGEES ARRIVING AND DEPARTING NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.
- (3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED GISHOMA COMMUNE (GR 8211) AND INVESTIGATED THE INCIDENT INVOLVING THE "CONSEILLER" REPORTED AT PARA 2B(3)(A) ABOVE AND CONTINUED THE MONITORING OF THE REFUGEE SITUATION ON THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA AND

AT BUGARAMA CITÉ. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. ON 25 AUGUST, THERE WERE NO REFUGEES TRANSPORTED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO COMMUNES IN THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE. ALL AVAILABLE TRANSPORTATION WAS FERRYING REFUGEES TO BUTARE PRÉFECTURE. SECTOR 4 HAS BEEN INFORMED THAT DISPERSION OF REFUGEES TO VARIOUS COMMUNES OF THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE WILL RESUME ON SAT, 26 AUG.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2) WORKSHOP/RÉPAIRS	= 2 (1021, 1123)
(3) OPERATIONAL	= 6
(4) TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

- (1) UNAMIR 1021. AT WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE AND WILL BE OFF THE ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF TIME.
- (2) UNAMIR 1123. "C" MAINTENANCE HAS BEEN COMPLETED AND VEH WILL RETURN ON SAT, 26 AUG.
- (3) UNAMIR 1282. DUE FOR "C" MAINTENANCE AS OF 24 AUG. SCHEDULED AT THE WORKSHOP WEEK OF 28 AUG.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1) TOTAL	30
(2) ON DUTY	22
(3) ON DUTY IN KIGALI	06
(4) CTO/LVE	02

7. MISC

A. MEETING ON REFUGEES. NO MEETING ON REFUGEES WAS HELD TODAY. THE NEXT MEETING IS SCHEDULED FOR MON, 28 AUG.

B. VISITS. TWO VISITS WERE MADE:

- (1) THE FIRST VISIT AT 0815 HRS BY TWO FIELD SERVICE COMMUNICATION PERSONNEL TO SET UP FACILITIES FOR A FAX SIMILÉ SET AND A TWO TELEPHONE SYSTEM AT MILOB HQ SECTOR 4. THEY DEPARTED AT 1050 HRS.
- (2) THE SECOND VISIT WAS BY TWO REPRESENTATIVES OF OXFAM, OF WHICH MR. STUART SESSIONS, WHO WANTED

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INFORMATION ON THE SECURITY SITUATION IN SECTOR 4 AND THE WATER SITUATION IN THE SECTOR, IN CASE REFUGEES ARE AUTHORIZED TO CROSS FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA "EN MASSE". A 30-MINUTE BRIEFING WAS GIVEN TO THEM BY THE OPERATIONS OFFICER AND FURTHER INFORMATION WAS OBTAINED FROM THE GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL (QUALITY OF THE WATER AND LIKELIHOOD OF EPIDEMICS) AND WATER POINTS IN THE PRÉFECTURE FROM THE PRÉFECTURE OFFICE.

C. SECTOR COMMANDER'S CONFERENCE. MILOB SECTOR COMMANDER ATTENDED THE CONFERENCE AT GITARAMA. HE RETURNED AT 1605 HRS.

C. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	0	0
UVIRA	20	20
BUGARAMA CITÉ	20	64
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	64	1,218

NOTES: 1. AT RUSIZI I, THE BORDER REMAINED OPENED ALL DAY BUT NO REFUGEE CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM ZAIRE. THERE WAS ALSO NO REFUGEES WAITING AT THE COLLECTION POINT AT RUSIZI I FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

2. AT 1400 HRS, 20 NEW REFUGEES ARRIVED FROM UVIRA, ZAIRE AND PROCEEDED ON FOOT FROM THE BORDER AREA TO BUGARAMA CITÉ WHERE THEY ARE PRESENTLY BEING PROCESSED. THEY ARE SCHEDULED TO DEPART FOR NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP MORNING OF 26 AUG. IN ADDITION AT BUGARAMA CITÉ, 64 REFUGEES DEPARTED FOR NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AND ARRIVED AT 1530 HRS ABOARD IOM VEHICLES. THE NUMBER OF 64 INCLUDES THOSE WHO WERE ALREADY AT BUGARAMA CITÉ AND THOSE WHO WERE TOO SICK TO PROCEED TO NYAGATARE EARLIER IN THE WEEK.

3. A TOTAL OF 1,218 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO THE BUTARE PRÉFECTURE TODAY: 990 REFUGEES FROM 0800-1030 HRS AND 228 REFUGEES FROM 1030-1530 HRS. THEY WERE TRANSPORTED BY 20 VEHICLES AND BUSES PROVIDED BY UNHCR. THERE WERE NO FURTHER DEPARTURES FROM NYAGATARE AFTER 1530 HRS.

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4. THERE ARE AT PRESENT 8,512 REFUGEES AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AWAITING TRANSPORTATION TO THEIR RESPECTIVE PRÉFECTURES AND VARIOUS COMMUNES.

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 24 AUG 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP NO. 24 COVERING PERIOD 231800 TO 241800 AUG 95

1. SITUATION

A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS AND THE PROCESSING OF REFUGEES WAS DONE IN AN ORDERLY AND WELL ORGANIZED MANNER. TODAY WAS RELATIVELY QUIET AT THE BORDER CROSSINGS OF RUSIZI I AND UVIRA, ZAIRE. NO CROSSING OCCURRED TODAY AT RUSIZI I AND ONLY TWO REFUGEES WERE TRANSFERRED TO BUGARAMA CITE FROM UVIRA. THE DAY WAS SPENT FERRYING THE REFUGEES FROM RUSIZI I AND BUGARAMA CITE TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AND FROM THERE TO THEIR RESPECTIVE PREFECTURES AND VARIOUS COMMUNES. NO INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED IN SECTOR 4.

B. BORDERS.

- (1) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT RUSIZI I (GR 7624) REMAINS CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.
- (2) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA (GR 8900) REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC. EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.
- (3) THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 9398) REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC. UNHCR INFORMS US THAT BURUNDI REFUGEES ARE ALSO BEING EXPELLED TO BURUNDI FROM ZAIRE.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY.

- (1) RPA. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, THE RPA CONTINUES NORMAL PATROL ACTIVITIES ALONG THE BORDER AREAS AND IN THE SUB SECTOR.
- (2) FRGF. NTR.
- (3) OTHERS. ON 24 AUG AT 2300 HRS IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, GISHOMA COMMUNE THE "CONSEILLER" OF MUKINBANGIRO SECTOR (GR 8612) WAS SERIOUSLY WOUNDED FOR UNKNOWN REASONS AND BY UNKNOWN INDIVIDUALS. HE IS PRESENTLY HOSPITALIZED AT THE GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL. THE BOURGMESTRE OF GISHOMA IS INVESTIGATING.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIESA. SECTOR HQ. NTR.B. SUB SECTORS.(1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. TWO PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED:

(A) THE FIRST TEAM PATROLLED KAGANO (9844) AND KIRAMBO (GR 0444) COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

(B) THE SECOND TEAM PATROLLED GATARE (GR 1345), RUGEBE CELL (GR 2147), RWUMBA SECTOR (GR 1435) AND REMERA CELL (GR 0438). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

(2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. A TEAM WAS PRESENT AT RUSIZI I TO MONITOR THE REFUGEE SITUATION AND THE SUB SECTOR COMMANDER REMAINED AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO TALLY THE FIGURES ON REFUGEES DEPARTING FOR VARIOUS PREFECTURES AND COMMUNES.(3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED GISHOMA COMMUNE (GR 8211) AND CONTINUED THE MONITORING OF THE REFUGEE SITUATION ON THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AND AT BUGARAMA CITE. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS.4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

A. AN AIR EVACUATION OF A RWANDA NATIONAL LIVING IN GISUMA COMMUNE WAS ORGANIZED AT 0825 HRS FROM LZ KAMEMBE. THE INJURED INDIVIDUAL WAS BROUGHT AT 0640 HRS AT THE GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL BY LOCALS. HE IS ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN SHOT BY BANDITS WHO TRIED TO ROB HIM. THE INJURED MAN HAD FOUR BULLET WOUNDS OF WHICH TWO WERE TO THE CHEST, WITH ONE BULLET WOUND CLOSE TO THE HEART. HE WAS CONSCIOUS AND ACCOMPANIED BY DR. PIERRE, THE SURGEON AT GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL. THE IDENTITY AND OCCUPATION OF THE MAN IS UNKNOWN AT THIS TIME.

B. THE MALAWI COMPANY ERECTED A CONCERTINA WIRE FENCE TODAY AROUND THE NEW REFUGEE CAMP AT BUGARAMA CITE.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. UNHCR TRANSPORTED 300 REFUGEES TO KIRAMBO COMMUNE FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP BETWEEN 1000-1300 HRS. THEY WERE REGISTERED AT THE BUREAU COMMUNAL.6. LOGISTICS.A. VEH STATE.

(1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT = 1 (1127)

(2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS = 2 (1021, 1123)
(3) OPERATIONAL = 6
(4) TOTAL = 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

- (1) UNAMIR 1021. AT WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE AND WILL BE OFF THE ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF TIME.
(2) UNAMIR 1123. AT THE WORKSHOP FOR "C" MAINTENANCE.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1) TOTAL 32
(2) ON DUTY 25
(3) ON DUTY IN KIGALI 02
(4) CTO/LVE 05

7. MISC

- A. MEETING ON REFUGEES. THE HUMANITARIAN OFFICER ATTENDED A "CRISIS MANAGEMENT SESSION" AT THE PRÉFET'S OFFICE, CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE TODAY AT 1630 HRS. THE MEETING ENDED AT 1710 HRS. AN OVERVIEW OF THE SITUATION WAS MADE WITH NO MAJOR PROBLEMS RAISED. THE REFUGEE SITUATION IS UNDER CONTROL BUT CONTINGENCY PLANS ARE MADE TO STORE RESOURCES IN CASE THE REFUGEE EXODUS TO RWANDA INCREASES. THE NEXT MEETING WILL BE ON MONDAY, 28 AUG. NO MEDICAL MEETING WAS HELD AS THE SITUATION IS UNDER CONTROL IN BOTH TRANSIT CAMPS.
- B. VISITS. TWO VISITS WERE MADE AT 0815 HRS BY FIELD SERVICE COMMUNICATION AND FORCE SIGNAL COMPANY OFFICER TO CORRECT COMMUNICATION PROBLEMS AND BY TWO FIELD SERVICE COMMUNICATION PERSONNEL AT 1745 HRS, TO INSTALL A FAX SIMILÉ AND A TELEPHONE AT MILOB HQ SECTOR 4.
- C. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	32	319
UVIRA	37	37
BUGARAMA CITÉ	37	557+52

NOTES: 1. AT RUSIZI I, THE BORDER REMAINED CLOSED ALL DAY. THE DAY WAS SPENT PROCESSING 287 REFUGEES WHO HAD ARRIVED THE PREVIOUS DAY. ALL REFUGEES WERE EVACUATED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP BY 1400 HRS. IN ADDITION, 32 VOLUNTARY

REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE UNDER UNHCR ESCORT AT 1615 HRS, WERE PROCESSED AT RUSIZI I AND TRANSPORTED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP BY AN IOM VEHICLE.

2. TWO REFUGEES ARRIVED AT UVIRA AND WERE SENT TO BUGARAMA CITÉ AT 1405 HRS AND 35 MORE ARRIVED AT 1800 HRS. THE DAY WAS SPENT PROCESSING 755 REFUGEES: 346 REFUGEES SENT TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP IN THREE SEPARATE CONVOYS FROM 1000-1300 HRS; 211 REFUGEES WERE SENT TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AT 1500 HRS TODAY. 52 SENT DIRECTLY BY UNHCR TO THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMUNES: GISHOMA (9) AND BUGARAMA (41), IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR AND TWO WERE TRANSFERRED TO CYIMBOGO COMMUNE (GR 7820) IN THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR.

3. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES TRANSFERRED FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO THE PRÉFECTURES AND VARIOUS COMMUNES ON 20, 21 OR 22 AUG. THE TRANSFERS TO THE FOLLOWING LOCATIONS OCCURRED ON 23 AUG:

- A. KIRAMBO - 12;
- B. KAMEMBE - 31;
- C. GISUMA - 41;
- D. GISHOMA - 09;
- E. CYANGUGU - 223;
- F. BUTARE - 377;
- G. GIKONGORO - 158;
- H. KIGALI - 63; AND
- I. OTHERS - 127.

4. THE FOLLOWING TRANSFERS OCCURRED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP ON 24 AUG:

- A. KIRAMBO - 300;
- B. BUTARE - 787;
- C. GIKONGORO - 64; AND
- D. CYANGUGU - 122.

5. AT 1520 HRS, UNHR CYANGUGU REPORTED THAT

50 REFUGEES WERE ATTEMPTING TO CROSS AT KAGENGE SECTOR (GR 7809), GISHOMA COMMUNE IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. ZAIRIAN SOLDIERS PREVENTED THEM FROM CROSSING THE RUSIZI RIVER INTO RWANDA. THEIR MOTIVE FOR CROSSING AT THIS TIME, COULD NOT BE ASCERTAINED.

6. ONE 28-YEAR OLD MAN DIED OF NATURAL CAUSES, CERTIFIED BY A DOCTOR, AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. HIS NAME WAS PROTAIS NIZEYIMANA FROM GISENYI COMMUNE (SECTOR 5B), MUSSA SECTOR, NYARTOVA CELL. HE CAME FROM "HONGO II" AND ARRIVED IN RWANDA ON 23 AUG.

J. A. Bileau
Major
OPS

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TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 23 AUG 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP NO. 23 COVERING PERIOD 221800 TO 231800 AUG 95

1. SITUATION

A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS AND THE ARRIVAL OF REFUGEES IS DONE IN AN ORDERLY AND WELL ORGANIZED MANNER. ALL PARTIES INVOLVED IN THIS OPERATION HAVE SHOWN A WILLINGNESS TO COOPERATE AND RESOLVE THE REFUGEE ISSUE BY USING ALL AVAILABLE RESOURCES IN THE MOST EFFECTIVE AND EFFICIENT MANNER. THE ORGANIZATION AT BOTH TRANSIT CAMPS IS PROCEEDING ACCORDING TO PLAN.

B. BORDERS.

- (1) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT RUSIZI I (GR 7624) REMAINS CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.
- (2) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA (GR 8900) REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.
- (3) THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 9398) REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC. UNHCR INFORMS US THAT BURUNDI REFUGEES ARE ALSO BEING EXPELLED TO BURUNDI FROM ZAIRE.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY.

- (1) RPA. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, THE RPA CONTINUES NORMAL PATROL ACTIVITIES ALONG THE BORDER AREAS AND IN THE SUB SECTOR.
- (2) FRGE. NTR.
- (3) OTHERS. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIESA. SECTOR HQ. NTR.B. SUB SECTORS.

- (1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. A PATROL WAS CONDUCTED AT

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MURAMBI SECTOR (GR 0635) AND GAHISI SECTOR (GR 0931) AND THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

(2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. A TEAM WAS PRESENT AT RUSIZI I THROUGHOUT THE DAY TO MONITOR THE REFUGEE SITUATION AND ACCOMPANIED VISITORS TO SECTOR 4. A MILOB REMAINED AT RUSIZI I THROUGHOUT THE DAY TO MONITOR THE FLOW OF REFUGEE.

(3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED BUGARAMA CITÉ (GR 9002), THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA (GR 8900) AND THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 9398). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN ALL AREAS.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1)	WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2)	WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 2 (1021, 1123)
(3)	OPERATIONAL	= 6
(4)	TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

(1) UNAMIR 1021. AT WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE AND WILL BE OFF THE ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF TIME.

(2) UNAMIR 1123. AT THE WORKSHOP FOR "C" MAINTENANCE.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1)	TOTAL	36
(2)	ON DUTY	23
(3)	ON DUTY IN KIGALI	04
(4)	CTO/LVE	09
(5)	YET TO REPORT	01

NOTE: THE OFFICER YET TO REPORT ON 24 AUG IS MAJ MALUMBA (ZIM). AT PRESENT THE ARRANGEMENT FOR MAJ MALUMBA IS EITHER TO PICK UP A REPAIRED VEHICLE FROM THE WORKSHOP AND PROCEED BACK WITH MAJ GRAEML (CG4) WHO IS RETURNING FROM LEAVE ON 24 AUG. THE LAST ALTERNATIVE IS FOR HIM TO TAKE THE HELICOPTER FOR LZ BUGARAMA.

7. MISS

3/4

7. MISC

- A. MEETING ON REFUGEES. THE MILOB SECTOR 4 COMMANDER ATTENDED THE FIRST "CRISIS MANAGEMENT SESSION" AT THE PRÉFET'S OFFICE, CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE TODAY AT 1400 HRS. THE SRSG REPRESENTATIVE, MR. TIKOKA AND LCOL FOX, PLANS ACCOMPANIED THE MILOB SECTOR 4 COMMANDER TO THE MEETING. THIS MEETING WILL BE HELD ON A DAILY BASIS WITH UN AND NGO REPRESENTATIVES PRESENT. IN ADDITION, A DAILY MEDICAL MEETING IS ALSO BEING HELD AT 1600 HRS AT THE PRÉFECTURE AND THE HUMANITARIAN OFFICER IS ATTENDING.
- B. COMMUNICATIONS. THE WHOLE COMMUNICATION NETWORK FOR THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE IS DETERIORATING RAPIDLY. THE SITUATION IS WORSENING. THE REPROGRAMMING OF CHANNEL 12 HAS STILL NOT OCCURRED AND THE FOREIGN STATION IN BUKAVU IS STILL INTERFERING WITH SECTOR 4 TRANSMISSIONS. ADVISE WHEN THIS SITUATION WILL BE CORRECTED.
- C. VISIT OF UNAMIR COS AND DCMO. A PARTY OF SIX ARRIVED AT LZ KAMEMBE AT 1045 HRS AND DEPARTED AT 1243 HRS FOR GISENYI. THE COS AND PARTY VISITED RUSIZI I AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. PARTY MET WITH LOCAL RPA BATTALION COMMANDER, MAJ WILSON AND LT NTARUGERA, RPA LO AT RUSIZI I.
- D. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	735	3,172
UVIRA	556	556
BUGARAMA CITÉ	556	280

- NOTES:
1. AT RUSIZI I, 3,172 WERE TRANSFERRED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY WITH 735 NEW ARRIVALS AT RUSIZI I. THE NUMBER OF 3,172 INCLUDES A BACKLOG OF REFUGEES WHO STAYED OVERNIGHT AT RUSIZI I NIGHT OF 22-23 AUG.
 2. 556 NEW REFUGEES CROSSED THE BORDER AT UVIRA AND WERE HELD NEAR THE BORDER ON THE RWANDA SIDE UNTIL REGISTRATION WAS COMPLETED. THE 556 REFUGEES MOVED ON FOOT TO BUGARAMA CITÉ AT 1815 HRS.
 3. 280 REFUGEES AT BUGARAMA CITÉ WERE SENT TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP MORNING OF 23 AUG. THIS IS IN ADDITION TO THE 117 WHO WERE TRANSFERRED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AFTERNOON OF 22 AUG. THIS LEAVES A TOTAL OF

767 REFUGEES AT BUGARAMA CITE AT PRESENT.

4. 150 WERE TRANSFERRED TODAY BY UNHCR FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO GIKONGORO. AN UNKNOWN NUMBER WAS ALSO TRANSFERRED TO BUTARE BUT THE EXACT FIGURE WAS NOT AVAILABLE FROM UNHCR. THIS FIGURE WILL BE PROVIDED ON 24 AUG.

5. THE BORDER AT RUSIZI I WAS CLOSED AT 1815 HRS TODAY.

6. THE REFUGEE CAMPS "HONGO I" AND "HONGO II" IN ZAIRE ARE NOW CLOSED BASED ON THE INFORMATION OBTAINED. SOME REFUGEES AT RUSIZI I, NUMBERS UNKNOWN, CAME FROM THE NYKAVOGO REFUGEE CAMP.

7. THE FOLLOWING VEHICLES WERE AVAILABLE TODAY AT RUSIZI I: ONE 18 WHEELER (MLVW), TWO SIX TON TRUCKS, ONE 10 TON BOWSER (6,000 LTRS) ONE BUS AND ONE 10,000 LTR WATER TRUCK WHICH BROKE DOWN AT GITARAMA. STEPS HAVE BEEN TAKEN TO PROVIDE ANOTHER WATER TRUCK WHICH STILL HAS NOT ARRIVED. THESE ARE ALL THE VEHICLES WHICH ARE PLANNED FOR USE IN THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE THROUGHOUT THE EVACUATION OPERATION.

[Handwritten signature]
21/8/95

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 21 AUG 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP NO. 21 COVERING PERIOD 201800 TO 211800 AUG 95

1. SITUATION

A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM, BUT TENSE AT THE BORDER CROSSINGS DUE TO ACTIONS BY ZAIRIAN AUTHORITIES TO FORCE THE RETURN OF SOME REFUGEES, ESPECIALLY AT RUSIZI I.

B. BORDERS.

(1) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT RUSIZI I (GR 7624) REMAINS CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.

(2) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA (GR 8900) REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.

(3) THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 9398) REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. BY 1700 HRS RPA AT RUSIZI I (GR 7624) HAD RECEIVED 261 REFUGEES WHICH WERE FORCED OUT OF ZAIRE BY ZAIRIAN FORCES. AS OF 1830 HRS, SOME 460 REFUGEES WERE ASSEMBLED AT RUSIZI I AND ARE EXPECTED TO SPEND THE NIGHT THERE UNDER RPA WATCH. THE CROSSING AT RUSIZI I WAS CLOSED AS OF 1830 HRS. THE SECTOR COMMANDER AND OTHER MILOBS PRESENT WERE TOLD BY RPA TO RETURN MORNING OF 22 AUG FOR FURTHER INFORMATION AND TO MONITOR THE SITUATION. THE COMPLETE STRENGTH OF ADDITIONAL 500 EXPECTED BEFORE LAST LIGHT TODAY HAS NOT ENTIRELY MATERIALIZED. OUT OF THESE NUMBERS, SOME REFUGEES WERE SEEN WITH LUGGAGE, PRESUMABLY COMING FROM THE CAMPS, WHILE OTHERS HAD NO BELONGINGS WITH THEM, PRESUMABLY ASSEMBLED QUICKLY, OUTSIDE THE MAIN REFUGEE CAMPS.

(2) FRGF. OF THE 42 REFUGEES REPORTED IN SITREP NO. 020, PARA 4, NINE ARE REPORTED TO BE FRGF SOLDIERS AND ARE BELIEVED TO BE DETAINED AT THE KAMEMBE AIRPORT (GR 7828). MILOBS WILL MONITOR THIS ISSUE.

(3) OTHERS. NTR.

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22/08/95

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIESA. SECTOR HQ. NTR.B. SUB SECTORS.

- (1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. NO PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TODAY DUE TO VEHICLE REPAIRS. THE SECOND VEHICLE IS PRESENTLY IN KIGALI FOR REPAIRS AND MAINTENANCE.
- (2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. TWO PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED: THE FIRST TO RUHARAMBURA (GR 9328) AND KARENGERA (GR 9321). THE SECOND PATROL WENT TO RUSIZI I TO MONITOR THE ARRIVAL OF THE REFUGEES REPORTED ABOVE. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM AND ORDERLY, NOTWITHSTANDING THE UNEXPECTED NUMBERS OF REFUGEES.
- (3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED BUGARAMA CITE (GR 9002) AND GISHOMA COMMUNE (GR 8211). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN ALL AREAS.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

A. AT BUGARAMA CITE ON 21 AUG, UNHCR PROVIDED TWO TRUCKS AND ONE BUS TO TRANSPORT 200 REFUGEES (REFER TO SITREP NO. 020, PARA 7) WHO ARRIVED OVER THE WEEKEND. THESE REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. IT NOW APPEARS THAT SEVEN REFUGEES ESCAPED BACK TO ZAIRE DURING THE NIGHT, NOT BECAUSE OF THREATS BUT BECAUSE OF FEAR AND UNCERTAINTY, AS EXPLAINED BY REFUGEES IN THE CAMP.

B. THE FOLLOWING NUMBER OF REFUGEES HAVE BEEN REPORTED AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP:

DATE	ARRIVAL	DEPARTURE	TOTAL
18 AUG	02	113	48
19 AUG	0	0	48
20 AUG	0	0	48
21 AUG	192	0	240

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. AT THE GISHOMA COMMUNE THE "CONSEILLERS" AND THEIR REPRESENTATIVES ASSEMBLED AT THE OFFICE OF THE BOURGMESTRE FOR A SECURITY MEETING PRESIDED OVER BY THE BOURGMESTRE AND THE RPA LOCAL COMMANDER. THE ISSUE OF CONSTANT HARASSMENT OF THE LOCALS BY BANDITS AND RPA WAS TO BE DISCUSSED AT THE MEETING.

6. LOGISTICS.A. VEH STATE.

- (1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT = 1 (1127)
(2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS = 3 (1021, 1123, 501)

(3) OPERATIONAL = 5
(4) TOTAL = 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

- (1) UNAMIR 1021. AT WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE AND
WILL BE OFF THE ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF
TIME.
- (2) UNAMIR 1123. AT THE WORKSHOP FOR "C" MAINTENANCE.
- (3) UNAMIR 501. AT THE WORKSHOP FOR REPAIRS AND
MAINTENANCE.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1) TOTAL 36
(2) ON DUTY 23
(3) ON DUTY IN KIGALI 04
(4) CTO/LVE 09

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SECT CDR

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE:

20 AUG 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP NO. 20 COVERING PERIOD 191800 TO 201800 AUG 95

1. SITUATION

A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM, BUT TENSE AT THE BORDER CROSSINGS DUE TO ATTEMPTS BY ZAIREAN AUTHORITIES TO PUSH IN REFUGEES ON 19 AUG 95. SECTOR COMMANDERS' HANDING TAKING OVER HAS BEEN COMPLETED.

B. BORDERS.

(1) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT RUSIZI I (GR 7624) REMAINS CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.

(2) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA (GR 8900) REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.

(3) THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 9398) REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY.

(1) RPA NTR.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHERS. REFERENCE THE SHOOTING OF A BANDIT IN AREA ISHARA GR 0143 ON 19 AUG95 AT ABOUT 0400 HOURS. THE DETAILS HAVE BEEN ASCERTAINED BY A PATROL AND ARE AS GIVEN AS FOLLOWS. THE INCIDENT TOOK PLACE NEAR ISHARA-NYAMASHEKE ROAD JUNCTION GR 008417. THREE BANDITS CAME IN A BOAT AT APPROXIMATELY 0100 HOURS AT NIGHT. ON THE WAY TO THE MAIN ROAD THEY WERE CHALLENGED BY THE RPA SOLDIERS ON PATROL, WHEREUPON THEY TRIED TO RUN AWAY. THE RPA SOLDIERS OPENED FIRE AND ONE OF THE SUSPECTED BANDITS WAS KILLED. THE OTHER TWO FLED AWAY WITH THE BOAT TOWARDS IJWI ISLAND GR 9450. NOTHING WAS FOUND ON THE DEAD BODY, THE SUSPECTED BANDITS WERE NOT CARRYING ANY WEAPONS AND THEIR PURPOSE OF COMING WAS NOT KNOWN. SINCE THE INCIDENT TOOK PLACE AT NIGHT AND THE LOCATION BEING A FOREST THE SUSPECTS WERE ASSUMED TO BE BANDITS BY THE RPA, WHICH APPEARS TO BE CORRECT. THERE HAS BEEN NO LOCAL REACTION TO THE KILLED SUSPECTED BANDIT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. SECTOR HQ. NTR.

B. SUB SECTORS.

(1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED ISHARA (GR 0143) TO INVESTIGATE THE INCIDENT OF 19 AUG 95. THE SITUATION WAS CALM EXCEPT FOR THE INCIDENT OF KILLING OF AN UNIDENTIFIED MAN REPORTED ABOVE.

(2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED AREAS INCLUDING RUSIZI-1 GR 7624, KAMEMBE GR 8031, CIYIBUMBA GR 8333, MWITO GR 8634, RUSAMBO GR 9030 AND SHAGASHA GR 8026. SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM EXCEPT AT THE BORDER CROSSINGS AS MENTIONED AT PARA 1 ABOVE.

(3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR.

(A) A PATROL WAS CARRIED OUT TO NYAKABUYE GR 9016. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM.

(B) BORDER POSTS AT UVIRA ON THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AND THE BURUNDI-RWANDA BORDER AT BUGARAMA CITY WERE VISITED AND THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM. HOWEVER THE PATROL FOUND THAT NUMBER OF REFUGEES RETURNING ARE INCREASING.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. IN THE AFTERNOON OF 19 AUG 95, A GROUP OF 42 RWANDAN REFUGEES ALLEGED TO BE THIEVES BY THE ZAIREAN AUTHORITIES WERE FORCIBLY PUSHED INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI 1 GR 7624. THE REFUGEES WERE BROUGHT ALL TIED UP AND CHAINED BY THE ZAIREAN SOLDIERS ACCOMPANYING THEM. THEY WERE GENERALLY YOUNG MEN 20-30 YEARS OLD AND MAINLY HUTUS. THEY WERE MADE TO DISMOUNT AT GUNPOINT AND TOLD TO GO TO RWANDA. THE RPA ON THE SPOT OBJECTED AND ARGUED THAT THIS WAS NOT THE AUTHORISED WAY AND THE REFUGEES MUST BE ACCOMPANIED BY THE UNHCR. THE ZAIREAN SOLDIERS REFUSED TO LISTEN, ABANDONED THEM AND DROVE OFF WITH THEIR WEAPONS STILL MOUNTED. THE REFUGEES WERE BROUGHT TO THE RWANDAN SIDE AND ATTEMPTS BY UNHCR OFFICIALS TO CONTACT THEM OR KNOW WHERE THEY WERE BEING TAKEN WERE WARDED OFF BY ANGRY RPA SOLDIERS, WHO TOLD THE UNHCR OFFICIALS TO MOVE AWAY. SUBSEQUENTLY THE RETURNEES WERE TAKEN AWAY BY THE RPA, AT APPROXIMATELY 1830 HOURS ON 19 AUG 95 TO AN UNKNOWN DESTINATION. ATTEMPTS TO KNOW THE WHEREABOUTS OF THE RETURNEES ON 20 AUG 95 BY OWN PATROLS AND OTHER AGENCIES HAVE ALSO PROVED FUTILE.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1)	WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2)	WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 1 (1021)
(3)	OPERATIONAL	= 7
(4)	TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

(1) UNAMIR 1021. AT WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE AND WILL BE OFF THE ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF TIME.

(2) UNAMIR 1123. SENT TO KIGALI FOR C MAINTAINENCE.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1)	TOTAL	36
(2)	ON DUTY	25
(3)	ON DUTY IN KIGALI	02
(4)	CTO/LVE	08
(5)	YET TO REPORT	01

7. MISCA. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

SER	AREAS	INFLOW	OUTFLOW	REMARKS
1.	UVIRA	140	---	TOTAL STRENGTH IN BUGARAMA CITY TRANSIT CAMP ON DATE IS 200
2.	RUSIZI-1	42	---	PUSHED BACK BY ZAIREAN AUTHORITIES ON 19 AUG 95.

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 19 AUG 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP NO. 19 COVERING PERIOD 181800 TO 191800 AUG 95

1. SITUATIONA. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM. SECTOR COMMANDER'S HANDING TAKING OVER AND RECONNAISSANCE IN PROGRESS.B. BORDERS

(1) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT RUSIZI I (GR 7624) REMAINS CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC AND REFUGEES ON FOOT WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.

(2) THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA (GR 8900) REMAINED CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC EXCEPT REFUGEES ESCORTED BY UNHCR.

(3) THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER POST (GR 9398) REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY(1) RPA.

(AA) AT ABOUT 0100 HOURS ON 10 AUGUST 95, IN BIREMBA (GR 8611) IN GISHOMA COMMUNE, A GROUP OF 5 RPA SOLDIERS HARASSED LOCALS, ATE AND DRANK THEIR BEER AND DEMANDED MONEY. THEY ALSO BEAT UP SEVERAL MEN WITH STICKS. A MEETING HAS BEEN CALLED AT MUKINBAGIRO (GR 8416) TOMORROW, 20 AUGUST BETWEEN LOCALS AND THE RPA COMMANDER WHERE THE PERSON RESPONSIBLE FOR BIREMBI CELL WILL REPORT IN DETAIL ABOUT THE INCIDENT.

(AB) ROUTINE RPA PATROLLING AND CHECKPOINT ACTIVITY CONTINUED. HOWEVER THE RPA CHECKPOST AT RUSIZI-2 AGAIN STOPPED A MILOBS PATROL FROM GOING AHEAD. LATER, ON DISCUSSION, HOWEVER THE PATROL WAS ALLOWED TO PROCEED.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHERS. AT APPROXIMATELY 0400 HOURS TODAY, 19 AUGUST THE RPA SHOT AND KILLED ONE MAN NEAR ISHARA (GR 0143) AS HE WAS CROSSING OVER BY BOAT FROM IJWI ISLAND. OTHERS,

NUMBERS UNKNOWN MANAGED TO ESCAPE. THE IDENTITY OF THE PERSON KILLED AND HIS INTENTIONS ARE NOT KNOWN. FURTHER DETAILS ARE BEING ASCERTAINED.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. SECTOR HQ. NTR.

B. SUB SECTORS.

(1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED ISHARA (GR 0143), NYAMASHEKE (GR 9841) AND KIRAMBO (GR 0444) AND THE SITUATION WAS CALM EXCEPT FOR THE INCIDENT OF KILLING OF AN UNIDENTIFIED MAN REPORTED ABOVE.

(2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED AREAS INCLUDING RUSIZI-1, GITWA (GR 758185), RUSIZI-2, NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AND GISUMA COMMUNE (GR 8526). SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM.

(3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR.

(A) A PATROL WAS CARRIED OUT TO INCLUDE AREAS BUGARAMA AND BIREMBA (GR 8611) IN GISHOMA COMMUNE. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE SLIGHTLY TENSE DUE TO THE INCIDENT REPORTED IN PARAGRAPH 2 (B) (1) ABOVE.

(B) BORDER POSTS AT UVIRA ON THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AND THE BURUNDI-RWANDA BORDER AT BUGARAMA CITY WERE VISITED AND THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1)	WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2)	WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 1 (1021)
(3)	OPERATIONAL	= 7
(4)	TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

(1) UNAMIR 1021. AT WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE AND SHOULD BE OFF THE ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF TIME.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1)	TOTAL	36
(2)	ON DUTY	25
(3)	ON DUTY IN KIGALI	01
(4)	CTO/LVE	09
(5)	YET TO REPORT	01

7. MISC

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING

(1)	AREAS	INFLOW	OUTFLOW	REMARKS
-----	-------	--------	---------	---------

	UVIRA	60	—	
--	-------	----	---	--

CROSSED OVER TODAY. THEY
HAD FLED TO ZAIRE DURING
THE 1959 CONFLICT.

(2) DETAILS OF REFUGEES OBTAINED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT
CAMP, FOR THE WEEK 12 - 18 AUGUST 95 ARE :-

	ARR	DEPARTURE	TOTAL IN CAMP
(AA) 12 AUGUST	---	5	30
(AB) 13 AUGUST	--	---	30
(AC) 14 AUGUST	21	---	--
(AD) 15 AUGUST	44	---	103
(AE) 16 AUGUST	--	3	106
(AF) 17 AUGUST	59	--	159
(AG) 18 AUGUST	02	113	48(8 ARE IN HOSPITAL)

Fm SEC 4.

To MILB GP Hq

Sitrep covering period fm 171800 into 181800h

I Gen situation calm

- a. sectors cdr handing/taking over and Recce in progress.
a sub sectors cdr confrence was held by at
See Hq today.
- b. Rwanda zaire border at Rusizi I (7624)
In close to commercial traffic and Refugees
on foot without UNHCR escort
2. The Rwanda zaire Border UNIRA (8900)
Remaind close to commed ~~to~~ at traff
except refugees escorted by UNHCR.
3. The Rwanda Rundi border post GR 9398
Remaind open for all traffic.

2. Functional activities:

- a. political - NTR.
- b. military.
 1. RPA. Routine patrolling carried out
 2. FRQF. NTR.
 3. OTHERS. NTR.

3. OWN MIL ACTIVITIES:

a. Sec HQ - NTR.

b. Sub sect.

one nyamasheke sub sector. a team patrol Ishara (GR 0143) nyamasheke (GR 9841) and Kiramb (GR 0444) by night. 16 patrol was carried out from 2359 hrs. on 17 aug to 0230hrs on 18 aug 95. RPA representatives also accompanied 16 patrol. 16 situation was stable.

2. cyangugu subsector. a team patrol was gihundwe (7925) kamembe (8031) Nkanga (8132) kangazi (7833)

... Nyagatare (8125) and Rusizi I (7624)
The situation found was calm.

3. Bugarama sub sector.

- a. a patrol carried out including area
mashesha (8913) Nykabuye (9116)
Nkunku (8919) and found it is
calm.
- b. Border post at Uvira and Bugarama
city were visited and situation found
calm.

4. Humanitarian activities

- a. health centre at mashesha was
visited. The centre was run by an ngo
• Swedish ngo e-pentecost and as
received Rwandan franks. 200,000
as grant from the Swedish Govt recently
the hospital has 50 beds. and treats
200 patients daily.
- b. Nkunku Clinic was also visited and
found function normal

STABLE

2 CYANGUGA - PTL GITHUNDWE (7925)
(8031) NKANGA (8132),
KANGAZI (7833), NYAGATARE (8125)
+ RUSIZI 1 (7624). CALM.

3 BUGARAMA Subsect PTL MASHESHA (8913), NYAKABYE
(9116), N UNKU (8919), & CALM.

Border - UVIRA + BUGARAMA CALM.

4 Humanitarian -

a. HEALTH ^{CENTER} MASHESHA VISITED SWEDISH NGO

PENTECOST + RX RWANDA FR 200,000 G

Swedish Govt Recently. Hosp 50 Bed ^{TR} 200 Patients daily

NKUKU Clinic - Function Normal.

Run by MSF 20 Bed

5. Civilian Affairs NYAKABYE Commune (9116), Security
Meeting held yesterday (17 Aug) & was attended by Superint. &

POWER FAILURE REPORT

TIME: 18/08/1995 09:26
NAME: MILOBS OPS
FAX : 11255
TEL : 11255

THE ELECTRICITY FAILED.
THE FOLLOWING DATA WAS LOST

JOURNAL
RECEPTION MEMORY

Loc Aft Card. Recent bandits atks highlighted
incl atk on KADOZA (8614) ~~in #~~ Details of item
stolen or # bandits
ascertained. 3 bandits susa to be local GISHOMA
Commune.

Log

6. VEH

1 Wks/Accident X1 441127

Repair X1 1021

Op 7

Total 9

1 STATUS of VEH 1 UN 1021

- Dmg EWS VEH
for Extended

● STR

c CIVPOC

TOT 36

ON 25

K.G 1

CTO/LVE 9

WAT

7 Misc

BORDER RUSOZI 1

01

NIC

TRANSMISSION VERIFICATION REPORT

TIME: 18/08/1995 08:22
NAME: MILOBS OPS
FAX : 11255
TEL : 11255

DATE, TIME
FAX NO. / NAME
DURATION
PAGE(S)
RESULT
MODE

18/08 08:21
00:00:38
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ERROR
STANDARD