

PLEASE RETAIN  
ORIGINAL ORDER

[ 1 CONFIDENTIAL ]  
EL/WG MAY 2009

UNARCHIVES  
SERIES S-1062  
BOX 8  
FILE 5  
ACC. 1998/0282

mt TO FC

Ops Order



UNITED NATIONS  
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

NATIONS UNIES  
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

To: Lists A, B, C, D

From: COS

Date: 01 Sep 95

Subject: WORKING ETHOS

1. It is reiterated that office working hours are as follows:

(a) Monday - Friday

0800 - 1700 h - Office

1230 - 1330 h - Lunch Break

(b) Saturday

0800 - 1230 h - Office

1230 - 1700 h - Duty Officer in each Branch/Section

2. It has been noticed that the officers are not adhering to the laid-down office timings. In future, any officer absent from the place of duty/work is required to intimate the Branch/Section head of his whereabouts as also attend the radio set when called for. Note this for strict compliance.

3. Please ack.



CC: MA  
Embassy of the United States of America

4 August 1995

MEMORANDUM DAO-08045

To: Beadengar Dessande, Chief of Protocol, UNAMIR

From: ISC Mickey Dunham, Operations Coordinator, USDAO Kigali, Rwanda

Subject: Aerial Tour for VIP on 15 August 95.

As per EA to force commander memo 1000-1(FC), the following information is provided.

Date of Aerial Tour - 15 August 95

Time: 0900-1200 - can leave after UNAMIR Morning Prayers.

Flight Route: Kigali - Gitarama - Gikongoro - Zaire/Rwanda/Burundi border near Bugarama - fly border northward - Cyangugu - Kibuye - Gisenyi - Ruhengeri (possible 1 hr stop) - Kigali.

Passengers:

1. (VIP) Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense for International Security Affairs - Africa; Mr. Vincent D. Kern.
2. International Security Affairs - Africa, Assistant for East Africa; Mr. Donald Johnson.
3. Joint Staff, Africa Branch Chief; Lieutenant Colonel Michael Turner, USAF.
4. Defense and Army Attache to Rwanda; Lieutenant Colonel Tom Odom, USA.
5. Operations Coordinator USDAO Kigali; Intelligence Specialist Chief Petty Officer (SW) Mickey Dunham, USN.

See  
Hb  
mg.

FC/FL/O2/OPS

To : MA to FC


From : Force Signal Officer

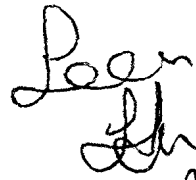
File : 101/Ind Sigs/Gen

Date : 07 Aug 95

Subject **INDISCIPLINE BEHAVIOUR OF UNAMIR TROOPS**

1. Please refer to your FC/FL/O2/OPS dated 05 Aug 95
2. Acknowledged.

  
(AV Malhotra)  
Maj  
Force Signal Officer

  
Lt Col  
mt  
08/08/95



File: 5000. 1 (Plans)

To: See Distribution

From: FC

Date: 7 Aug 95

Subject: SECTOR COMMANDERS

**References:**

A. FRAGO 18 to OPORDER 20 dated 29 Jun 95

B. Annex A to UNAMIR SOPs Part 2 dated 24 Jul 95

1. Effective 3 Aug 95 the new UNAMIR sectors were adopted as per Reference A.
2. The five sectors are now commanded by the Commanding Officers of the four independent companies and the one battalion. All references to subsectors by MILOB GP HQ are for internal administration only. All sector MILOBs are under direct command and control of the formed troop Commanding Officer.
3. The command and control structure of UNAMIR may be referred to at Reference B.

Distribution List

List A (less spares)  
List B (less spares)  
List C (less spares)

Seen  
JL  
MA  
08/01/95



UNAMIR-MINUAR

OPS

95 JUL 19 14 57  
UNAMIR

OUTGOING FAX NO. 4868  
MIR-2460

PAGE 1 OF 3

DATE: 19 JULY 1995

File No. 5000.48 (PLANS)

TO: NY SITUATION CENTRE UNHQ, NEW YORK FAX # (212) 963-9053 PHONE # (212) 963-	FROM: MGEN GC ROUSIGNANT FORCE COMMANDER UNAMIR, KIGALI
ATTN:	PHONE: 1 212 963 3092
INFO:	FAX NO: 1 212 963 3090
INTERNAL DISTR:	DRAFTED BY: G3 PLANS
SUBJECT: UNAMIR SECTOR BOUNDARIES	
REFERENCE: A. TELCON NY SITCEN/UNAMIR G3 PLANS OF 18 JUL 95	

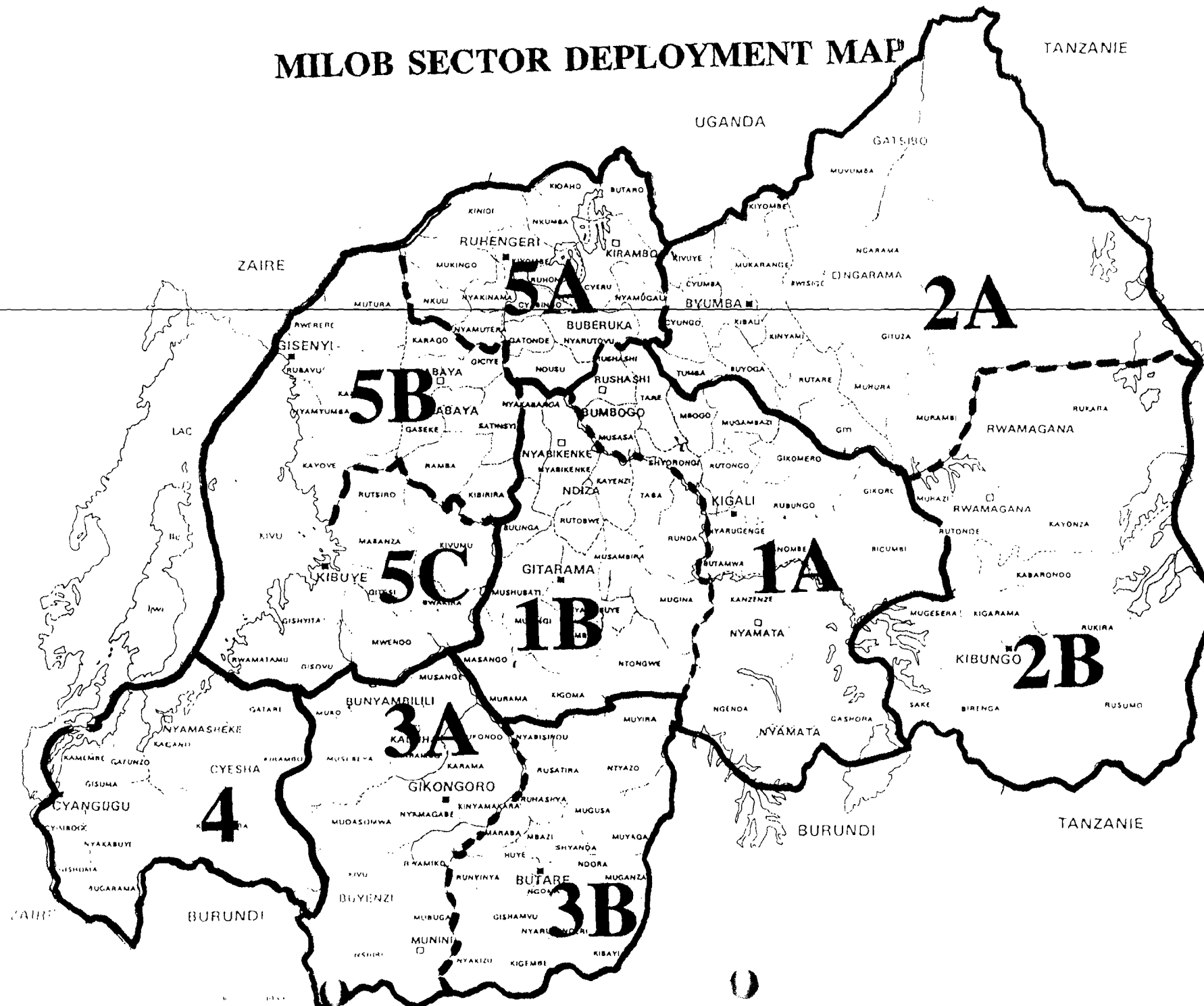
1. AS REQUESTED AT REFERENCE A, PLEASE FIND ATTACHED A COPY OF THE NEW UNAMIR SECTOR BOUNDARIES AS WELL AS A MAP DEPICTING THE MILOB SUB-SECTORS. UNAMIR SITREPS WILL GENERALLY REFLECT THE FORMER.

2. BEST REGARDS.

(FC) G3-PLANS

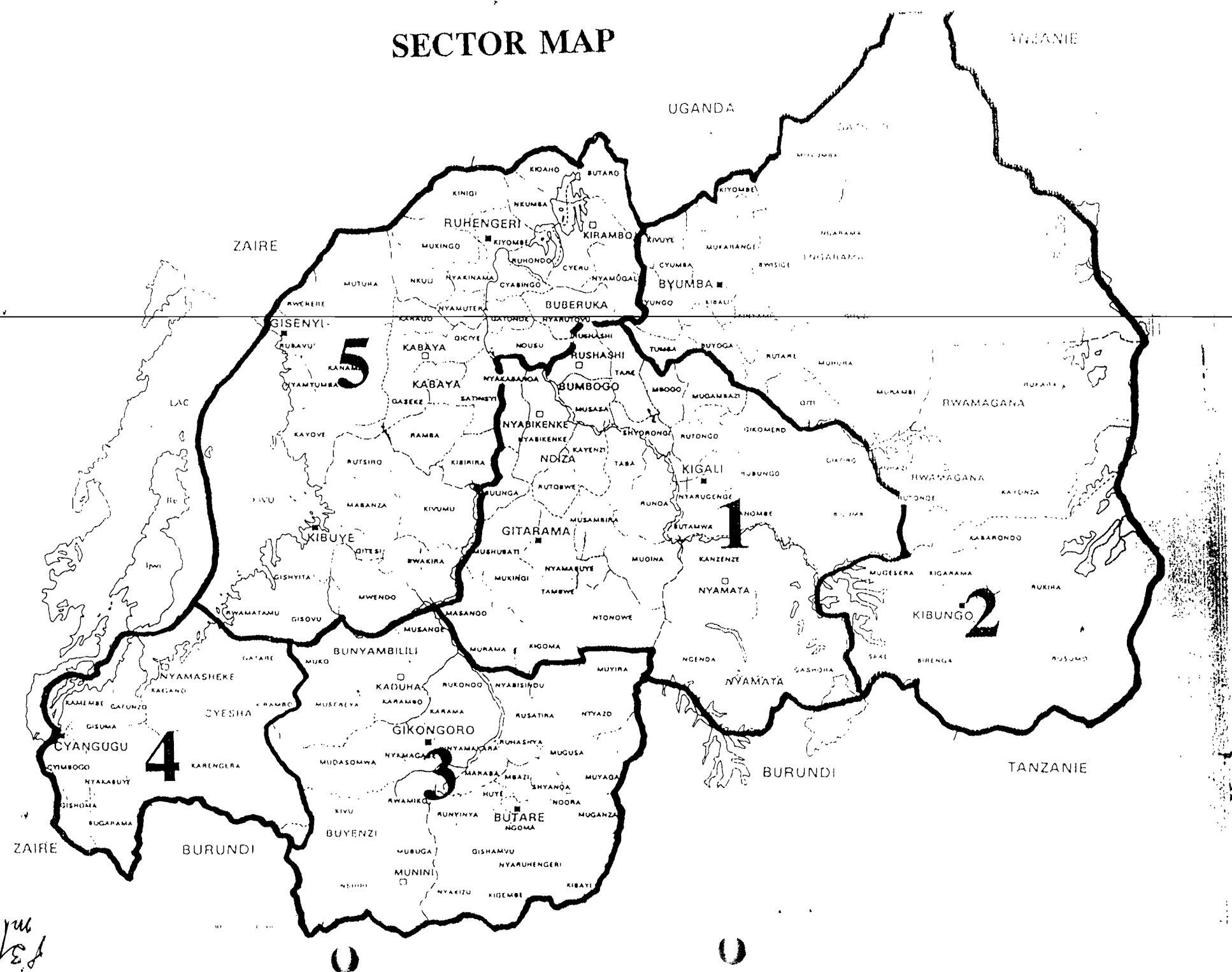
FC Briefed  
95 JUL 19 15 07  
UNAMIR  
Rb.  
20/07

# MILOB SECTOR DEPLOYMENT MAP



9-24-78  
M/K 24/28  
P 2/3

## VLANIE



8.3/3 m/8 2460





UNAMIR MINUAR

July 12, 1995

TO: Mr. C. Ouziel  
CAO

FROM: S. Khan  
SRSG

*Shaheryar Khan*

SUBJECT: Establishment of Committee on space allocation

1. Effective immediately, a Committee on space allocation is established with the following membership:
  - The Executive Director (Chairman)
  - The Deputy Chief of Staff - DCOS (SP)
  - The Chief of Integrated Support Services.
2. The Committee will meet on an ad hoc basis.

cc. FC  
ED  
DCOS  
CISS

*See file*

UNCLASSIFIED

5000.1 (PLANS)

PLANS 064

01 01 130830Z JUL 95 RR UUUU

HQ UNAMIR

LIST A (LESS SPARES)

LIST B (LESS SPARES)

LIST C (LESS SPARES)

LIST E

UNCLAS PLANS 064

SUBJ: RENAMING OF SECTOR 6

REF: FRAGO 18 TO OPORDER 20 DATED 29 JUN 95

1. EFFECTIVE 13 JUL 95 SECTOR 6 IS RENAMED SECTOR 1 AND NOW INCLUDES THE PART OF OLD SECTOR 2 AND OLD SECTOR 1 AS PER REF A
2. ACK

CAPT I. DENNY, G3 PLANS 4, 11162

LT COL S. DUNN, G3 PLANS, 11148

UNCLASSIFIED

File 6P

Seen

b

3000.15 (Ops)

See Distribution

Subject : WARNING ORDER

UNAMIR  
Force HQ  
04 Jul 95

SITUATION

1. The Secretary General of the United Nations will be visiting Rwanda and UNAMIR from 13 Jul 95 to 14 Jul 95. For this visit, various responsibilities have been allotted to units which are given in the succeeding paragraphs so as to enable units to take appropriate action in time.

MISSION

2. To support the visit of the UN Secretary General to Rwanda.

SCHEDULE OF EVENTS

3. The detailed schedule of visit of the Secretary General is still being finalized and will be forwarded subsequently. The tentative timings are given below and are likely to be amended once the visit programme is finalized. Details should be guarded as confidential.

EXECUTION

4. Tasks

a. INDBATT

(1) 13 Jul 95. Provide a guard of honour with a band at KIA or alternately at Amahoro Hotel Parking lot/ Hotel Mille Collines from 1700 hrs to 1720 hrs. In case the guard of honour is to be provided at KIA, it may be in conjunction with an RPA guard of honour.

(2) 14 Jul 95

(a) Coordinate all aspects of a UNAMIR parade, including music, clearing of the Amahoro Hotel parking lot (with Camp Comdt) and arrange loud speaker system for the Secretary General's address.

(b) Arrange seating for VIPs, Military and Civilian Staff for the parade.

Seen  
by  
WA

b. GHANBATT

(1) 14 Jul 95

(a) At 0800 hrs, provide perimeter security at LZ and site at Nyamata.

(b) At 1200 hrs, provide a guard of honour including the band at KIA.

c. 95 FLSC

(1) Provide transport and baggage party for 30 pcs of luggage on arrival and departure of the Secretary General on 13 Jul and 14 Jul 95.

(2) Provide two close protection bodyguards throughout to augment two civilian close protection bodyguards.

d. G3 AIR On 14 Jul 95, provide 5 x Helis for departure from KIA VIP Lounge to Nyamata as per the following schedule:

(1) 0800 hrs - Departure from KIA VIP Lounge to Nyamata.

(2) 0810 hrs - Arrival Nyamata.

(3) 0845 hrs - Depart from Nyamata to Rebero (TBC).

(4) 0910 hrs - Depart from Rebero to KIA VIP Lounge.

e. FMO Provide a Medical Officer who will remain at Hotel Mille Collines with effect from 1700 hrs on 13 Jul 95 until 0800 hrs on 14 Jul 95. MO will also be on call throughout the visit.

f. FSQ Provide reliable/dedicated telecomm link with the CCO for the Secretary General from Rwanda to UN HQ New York.

g. G 1/FWQ Determine those eligible for award of the UNAMIR medal and arrange availability.

5. Coord Instructions

a. Medal Parade All units will provide 10 men contingents for the UNAMIR parade on 14 Jul 95. The contingents will include one representative person each who will receive the UNAMIR medal from the Secretary General. Contingents will provide own transport for the parade personnel who will be present in the UNAMIR HQ parking lot by 0900 hrs on 14 Jul 95.

b. Aide-De-Camp DCMO, Col Nelson is appointed as the Aide-De-Camp to the Secretary General for the duration of the visit.

c. UNAMIR Protocol Officer Is requested to issue invitations to concerned personnel to attend and view the Medal Parade on 14 Jul 95.

6. Ack Instructions Ack.

*[Signature]*  
WJ Arp  
Col  
A/COS

Distribution:

Action:

NIBATT  
GHANBATT  
SENBATT  
ZAMBATT  
ETHIOBATT  
INDBATT  
MALAWICOY  
MALICOY  
AUSMED  
95 FLSC  
FORCE ENGR COY  
FORCE SIGNAL COY  
FMO  
FSO  
G3 AIR  
FWO  
G1  
DCMO  
UNAMIR Protocol

Info:

SRSG's Office  
DFC  
COS  
DCOS SP  
G3 PLANS

p1/3

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO = 4517  
MIR NO = 2454  
MISC NO :-

04 July, 1995

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA.
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
UN SECUR COORD SEVAN	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9069 - 2416/15	FAX: (250) 86877
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053 - 2416/23	
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> SRSG FC UNAMIR HQ MAIN FILE	
SUBJECT: CONCEPT OF OPERATIONS FOR THE DEPLOYMENT OF MILITARY OBSERVERS IN ZAIRE	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: THREE	
REF: YOUR CODE CABLE 2091 27 JUNE 95.	

1. FURTHER TO REF, PLEASE FIND ATTACHED A PRELIMINARY CONCEPT OF OPERATIONS FOR THE DEPLOYMENT OF MILITARY OBSERVERS TO ZAIRE.
2. APPROXIMATED OPERATING AND INCREMENTAL COSTS WILL FORWARDED TO YOU ASAP.

*Authorized for  
transmission*  
*Handwritten signature*  
*MA to FC*

SRSG (FC)

*FC briefed*  
*Handwritten signature*  
*MA*  
*06/07*  
*20 41 11-17-96*  
*Handwritten signature*

P2/3  
MIR 2454

CONCEPT OF OPERATIONS  
FOR  
THE DEPLOYMENT OF MILITARY OBSERVERS TO ZAIRE

ASSUMPTIONS

1. This concept of operations was developed without the political guidance which should stem from the Secretary General Special Envoy's report based on consultations with neighbouring countries from 22 to 29 June 1995.
2. This concept of operations relates only to the option where military observers would be deployed to Zaire.
3. The possibility of deploying observers under the banner of the OAU should be considered if deemed politically preferable. To expedite this deployment, UNAMIR could second military observers from its African Troop Contributing Nations. The sustainment and financing of such a mission would have to be examined closely.
4. No reconnaissance has been conducted to evaluate the feasibility of the deployment, either technically or in terms of the cooperation to be expected from local authorities (SOMA), UNHCR, elected representatives of refugees, FRGF etat-major and NGOs. Accordingly, all parameters are approximated and could be the object of major changes once a proper reconnaissance has been conducted.

MISSION

5. The mission given to this group of military observers in Zaire would be as follows:

*To defuse the risk of armed confrontation in Rwanda and to facilitate the return of refugees by reporting the sale or supply of arms and related materiel to parties which could plan, train or threaten to use force beyond the Rwandese border.*

CONCEPT OF OPERATIONS

6. The United Nations Zaire Observer Group (suggested acronym would be UNZOG) would preferably be separate from UNAMIR in order to facilitate relations with the refugee population in Zaire. UNZOG would submit its reports through UNAMIR to coordinate a more efficient regional approach. UNZOG headquarters would be in Goma with four sectors: Goma, Katale, Bukavu and Uvira.
7. The full cooperation of the Zairian government would be required to allow an unrestricted freedom of movement for

P3f3  
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military observers and supporting personnel in pre-determined sectors (including airfields), both within Zaire and across the Rwandese border. The same cooperation will be required from the Rwandese government to ensure free border crossing for authorized personnel.

#### RESOURCES

8. In terms of personnel, 132 personnel (90 military observers and 42 support personnel for communications, medical, maintenance and interpreter support) would be required. The breakdown is as follows:

- |   |         |
|---|---------|
| a. UNZOG HQ in Goma:                    | 8;      |
| b. Goma Sector:                         | 25;     |
| c. Katale Sector:                       | 22;     |
| d. Bukavu Sector:                       | 19;     |
| e. Uvira Sector:                        | 16; and |
| f. Supporting personnel (location TBD): | 42.     |

To expedite the deployment, UNAMIR could second the required number of military observers to UNZOG once approval from Troop Contributing Nations would have been received. These positions should then be backfilled in order to maintain operational efficiency within Rwanda, especially if an important return of refugees is initiated.

9. In terms of materiel, a table of organization and equipment has been designed on the model used for military observers in UNAMIR. It includes provisions for communications, transport, office equipment and stores.

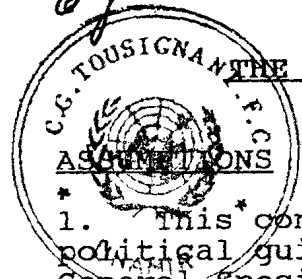
10. The logistical concept for the support of UNZOG would be closely linked to UNAMIR, thus the importance of free border crossing between Rwanda and Zaire. The 42 supporting personnel would constitute a forward logistical group detached from UNAMIR and could include civilians.

11. Approximate operating costs for UNZOG are \$\_\_\_\_\_ based on a six month mandate. Incremental costs for the same period are \$\_\_\_\_\_.



6 Jul 95

OPS



CONCEPT OF OPERATIONS  
FOR  
THE DEPLOYMENT OF MILITARY OBSERVERS TO ZAIRE

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c.	Katale Sector:	22;
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2000-1

## Distribution List

31 January 1995

FC DIRECTIVE ON THE LEGAL JURISDICTION APPLICABLE TO UNAMIR AND  
RWANDAN AUTHORITIES - VERSION II

## References:

- A. Section 9: Op Directive No 2 Rules of Engagement
- B. ~~FC Directive for the Handling of Detainees dated 28 Sep 94~~
- C. FC Directive on Conduct, Dress and Weapon Carriage Policy dated 7 Nov 94

Introduction

1. *This updated Directive is effective on receipt and cancels the earlier version which was issued on 3 November 1994. The primary reason for issuing Version II is to direct what UNAMIR troops are to do if a Rwandan national seeks protection from UNAMIR. Note that all amendments are in italics and deletions have been overstruck.*
2. *This Directive has the support of the SRSG's office, ICRC and UNHCR/OR.*

General

3. In the conduct of their duties, UNAMIR personnel may be required to hand over individuals to the Government of Rwanda. This hand over may occur as a result of Rwandan authorities seeking legal jurisdiction over foreign or Rwandan nationals.

Definitions

4. The following definitions shall apply to this Directive:
  - a. "appropriate authority" at this stage, refers only to the Prosecutor's Office. Further changes to this definition will be notified in writing by the FC.
  - b. "Civilian component" consists of UN officials and of other persons assigned by the Secretary-General to assist the SRSG or made available by participating States to serve as apart of UNAMIR.

A  
03/2

File in FC Directives.

- c. "Detainee" is any person who is held for committing a hostile act or hostile intent against any of the categories of people referred to in paragraphs 8d or 8e below.
- c. "Hand over" is the formal procedure detailed in Annexes C and D.
- d. "Legal Jurisdiction" includes but is not limited to those situations where Rwandan authorities seek to take a foreign or Rwandan national into custody.
- e. "Military personnel of national contingents" includes military staff at UNAMIR HQ.
- f. "Official capacity" for UNAMIR troops is any time soldiers are in uniform or, by exception, in civilian clothes (see Reference C).
- g. *"UNHREFOR" is the United Nations Human Rights Field Operations in Rwanda.*
- h. "Visitors" includes, but is not limited to, journalists, tourists, dignitaries representing national governments, non-UNAMIR personnel permitted to enter UNAMIR premises *and contractors and sub-contractors employed by the UN.*

#### Aim

5. The aim of this Directive is to outline the procedures for handing over individuals or groups of people to the Rwandan authorities.

#### Foreign Nationals and Rwandan Jurisdiction

6. Rwandan authorities may seek jurisdiction over the following categories of foreign nationals:

- a. SRSG, Force Commander and the Police Commissioner of CIVPOL;
- b. UN civilian officials assigned to the civilian component to serve with UNAMIR;
- c. United Nations Military Observers (UNMOs), Civilian Police (CIVPOL) and civilian personnel from overseas who are employed by the UN specifically for this mission but who are not UNAMIR staff (eg consultants) (hereinafter referred to as "experts on mission");
- d. military personnel of national contingents who are a part of UNAMIR;
- e. personnel of UN specialised agencies;
- f. personnel of NGOs; and
- g. visitors.

7. The legal status of these categories of personnel and the hand over procedures for them are detailed at Annexes A and C respectively.

Rwandan Nationals and Rwandan Jurisdiction

8. Rwandan authorities may seek jurisdiction over the following categories of Rwandan nationals:

- a. Locally recruited personnel who are working for the UN;
- b. Displaced persons, refugees and civilians in sites or among populations under the protection of UNAMIR forces.
- c. *Rwandans who seek UNAMIR protection because they are, or they believe that they are, at risk.*
- d. Rwandans who are detained by UNAMIR personnel for committing or who are suspected of committing a hostile act or a hostile intent (as defined in Reference A) against.
  - (1) One's self and the personnel in one's unit,
  - (2) other UNAMIR military or civilian personnel,
  - (3) non-UNAMIR humanitarian aid personnel,
  - (4) displaced persons, refugees and civilians in sites or among populations under the protection of UNAMIR forces,
  - (5) other UN-authorized military or civilian personnel, and
- e. Rwandans who are detained for stealing and/or damaging property, or are suspected of stealing and/or damaging property belonging to, or in the care of, UNAMIR, UN humanitarian organisations or UN protected sites (see Reference A paragraphs 3.b and 8).

9. The legal status and hand over procedures for Rwandan nationals is at Annexes B and D respectively.

10. Any person in the care of UNAMIR troops are to be treated humanely, ensuring that they are provided with food, drinking water and that they are afforded safeguards in terms of health, hygiene and protection against the rigours of climate and the dangers of armed conflict.

11. Reference B is now cancelled. Annexes E and F will be issued when details are known.



G. C. Tousignant  
Major-General  
Force Commander

Annexes:

Annex A - Foreign Nationals and Rwandan Jurisdiction

Annex B - Rwandan Nationals and Rwandan Jurisdiction

Annex C - Procedures for Handing Over Foreign Nationals

Annex D - Procedures for Handing Over Rwandan Nationals

Annex E - Prosecutors Offices in Rwanda

Annex F - ICRC Representatives in Rwanda

Annex G - Hand Over Proforma

#### DISTRIBUTION LIST

##### Action

Lists B, C and D  
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CTO  
BMES  
CCO

##### Information

Lists A and E

FOREIGN NATIONALS AND THEIR LEGAL STATUS IN RWANDA

CATEGORY	LEGAL IMMUNITY	AUTHORITY FOR HAND OVER
SRSG, FC, POLICE COMM OF CIV POL	ACCORDED DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY AND PRIVILEGE UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW	NOT TO BE HANDED OVER TO RWANDAN AUTHORITIES UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES
UN CIVILIAN OFFICIALS ASSIGNED TO THE CIVILIAN COMPONENT TO SERVE WITH UNAMIR	IMMUNE FROM LEGAL PROCESS FOR ALL ACTS PERFORMED BY THEM IN THEIR OFFICIAL CAPACITY	ONLY TO BE HANDED OVER WITH THE CONCURRENCE OF THE SRSG
UNMO, CIVPOL AND CONSULTANTS	* IMMUNE FROM LEGAL PROCESS FOR ALL ACTS PERFORMED BY THEM IN THEIR OFFICIAL CAPACITY * IMMUNE FROM PERSONAL ARREST OR DETENTION AND SEIZURE OF THEIR PERSONNEL BAGGAGE	ONLY TO BE HANDED OVER WITH THE CONCURRENCE OF THE FC AND/OR THE SRSG
MILITARY PERS OF NATIONAL CONTINGENTS WHO ARE A PART OF UNAMIR	IMMUNITY FROM LEGAL PROCESS IN RESPECT OF ACTS PERFORMED BY THEM IN THEIR OFFICIAL CAPACITY	ONLY TO BE HANDED OVER WITH THE CONCURRENCE OF THE FC AND THE CONTINGENT COMMANDER
PERSONNEL OF UN SPECIALIST AGENCIES	IMMUNITY FROM LEGAL PROCESS IN RESPECT OF ACTS PERFORMED BY THEM IN THEIR OFFICIAL CAPACITY	ONLY TO BE HANDED OVER WITH THE CONCURRENCE OF THE HEAD OF THE AGENCY
PERSONNEL OF NGOs	NO IMMUNITY UNLESS THEY HAVE ENTERED INTO A BILATERAL ARRANGEMENT WITH THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT	ONLY TO BE HANDED OVER WITH THE CONCURRENCE OF THE HEAD OF THE NGO

VISITOR	NO IMMUNITY UNLESS THEY HAVE ENTERED INTO A BILATERAL ARRANGEMENT WITH THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT	ONLY TO BE HANDED OVER WITH THE CONCURRENCE OF THE FC AND/OR SRSG
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RWANDAN NATIONALS AND THEIR LEGAL STATUS IN RWANDA

CATEGORY	LEGAL IMMUNITY	AUTHORITY FOR HAND OVER
LOCALLY RECRUITED PERS	IMMUNE FROM LEGAL PROCESS IN RESPECT OF ALL ACTS PERFORMED BY THEM IN THEIR OFFICIAL CAPACITY  NOTE: THIS PROTECTION DOES NOT EXTEND TO ACTS COMMITTED BEFORE THEIR EMPLOYMENT WITH THE UN	ONLY TO BE HANDED OVER WITH THE CONCURRENCE OF THE SRSG
REFUGEES, DISPLACED PERSONS AND CIVILIANS IN SITES OR AMONG POPULATIONS UNDER THE PROTECTION OF UNAMIR	UNDER PROTECTION AS STATED IN ROE IN REFERENCE A	ONLY TO BE HANDED OVER AT AN OFFICE OF THE PROSECUTOR
RWANDAN NATIONAL SEEKING PROTECTION BECAUSE AT RISK	UNDER PROTECTION AS STATED IN ROE IN REFERENCE A	ONLY TO BE HANDED OVER AT THE OFFICE OF THE PROSECUTOR
RWANDAN NATIONAL DETAINED BY UNAMIR AUTHORITIES	TREAT HUMANELY	ONLY TO BE HANDED OVER AT AN OFFICE OF THE PROSECUTOR

**PROCEDURES FOR HANDING OVER FOREIGN NATIONALS**

1. UN Civilian Assigned to the Civilian Component to Serve with UNAMIR.
  - a. As soon as a Rwandan authority seeks legal jurisdiction over a UN civilian assigned to the civilian component to serve with UNAMIR, the SRSG, or his representative, HQ UNAMIR and the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) must be notified. HQ UNAMIR is to dispatch Military Police (MP), ~~or CIVPOL to the site.~~
  - b. UNAMIR soldiers are not to allow the Rwandan authority(s) to take custody of the UN civilian unless the SRSG has given permission for this to occur. UNAMIR troops are to allow MP ~~or CIVPOL~~ to liaise with the Rwandan authority(s).
  - c. If the Rwandan authority(s) uses force to attempt to take custody of the UN civilian, UNAMIR troops are authorised to use force in accordance with Reference A.
  - d. If authority is given for the hand over, the UN civilian must be taken to the appropriate Prosecutor's Office (details of these offices are at Annex E). The ICRC are to be notified as far as possible in advance and, if possible, are to be present during the hand over. The proforma at Annex G is to be completed and signed by the UNAMIR person conducting the hand over and the person in the Prosecutor's Office to whom the hand over is made.
  - e. A report detailing the following is to be submitted to UNAMIR HQ, attention G1 Pers, G2, G3 Ops and the Force Provost Marshall:
    - (1) name of person handed over,
    - (2) location where the Rwandan Government sought jurisdiction,
    - (3) crime person was accused of,
    - (4) name of the UNAMIR person(s) who was present when the Rwandan Government sought jurisdiction,
    - (5) date, time and place the person was handed to the Prosecutor's office, and

- (6) whether an ICRC representative was present during the hand over and if not, why not.

2. UNMOs, CIVPOL and Experts on Mission.

- a. As soon as a Rwandan authority seeks legal jurisdiction over an UNMO, CIVPOL or an expert on mission, the FC or his representative, the SRSG or his representative and the ICRC must be notified. HQ UNAMIR is to dispatch MP or CIVPOL to the site. The Rwandan authority is to be reminded that these members are, under Rwandan and international law, immune from arrest, detention or the seizure of their baggage.
- b. UNAMIR soldiers are not to allow the Rwandan authority(s) to take custody of an UNMO, CIVPOL or an expert on mission unless the FC and/or the SRSG has given permission for this to occur. UNAMIR troops are to allow MP or CIVPOL to liaise with the Rwandan authority(s).
- c. If the Rwandan authority(s) uses force to attempt to take custody of the UNMO, CIVPOL or expert on mission, UNAMIR troops are authorised to use force in accordance with Reference A.
- d. If authority is given for the hand over, the UNMO, CIVPOL or consultant must be taken to the appropriate Prosecutor's Office (details of these offices are at Annex E). The ICRC are to be notified as far as possible in advance and, if possible, are to be present during the hand over. The proforma at Annex G is to be completed and signed by the UNAMIR person conducting the hand over and the person in the Prosecutor's Office to whom the hand over is made.
- e. A report detailing the following is to be submitted to UNAMIR HQ, attention G1 Pers, G2, G3 Ops, and the Force Provost Marshall.
- (1) name of person handed over,
- (2) location where the Rwandan Government sought jurisdiction,
- (3) crime person accused of,
- (4) name of the UNAMIR person(s) who was present when the Rwandan Government sought jurisdiction,
- (5) date, time and place the person was handed to the Prosecutor's office, and
- (6) whether an ICRC representative was present during the hand over and if not, why not.

3. Military Personnel of National Contingents Who are a Part of UNAMIR.

- a. As soon as a Rwandan authority seeks legal jurisdiction over military personnel of national contingents who are a part of UNAMIR, the FC or his representative, the appropriate contingent commander and the ICRC must be notified. HQ UNAMIR is to dispatch MP or ~~CIVPOL~~ to the site. The Rwandan authority should be reminded that military members of the military component of UNAMIR shall be subject to the exclusive jurisdiction of their respective participating states in respect of any criminal offences which may have been committed by them in Rwanda.
- b. UNAMIR soldiers are not to allow the Rwandan authority(s) to take custody of another UNAMIR soldier unless the FC and the appropriate contingent commander have given permission for this to occur. UNAMIR troops are to allow MP or ~~CIVPOL~~ to liaise with the Rwandan authority(s).
- c. If the Rwandan authority(s) uses force to attempt to take custody of the UNAMIR soldier, UNAMIR troops are authorised to use force in accordance with Reference A.
- d. If authority is given for the hand over, the UNAMIR soldier must be taken to the appropriate Prosecutor's Office (details of these offices are at Annex E). The ICRC are to be notified as far as possible in advance and, if possible, are to be present during the hand over. The proforma at Annex G is to be completed and signed by the UNAMIR person conducting the hand over and the person in the Prosecutor's Office to whom the hand over is made.
- e. A report detailing the following is to be submitted to UNAMIR HQ, attention G1 Pers, G2, G3 Ops, and the Force Provost Marshall.
  - (1) name of person handed over,
  - (2) location where the Rwandan Government sought jurisdiction.
  - (3) crime person accused of,
  - (4) name of the UNAMIR person(s) who was present when the Rwandan Government sought jurisdiction,
  - (5) date, time and place the person was handed to the Prosecutor's office, and
  - (6) whether an ICRC representative was present during the hand over and if not, why not.

4. Personnel of UN Specialised Agencies.

- a. As soon as a Rwandan authority seeks legal jurisdiction over a member of a UN specialised agency, the SRSG or his representative, the appropriate head of the agency and the ICRC must be notified. HQ UNAMIR is to dispatch MP ~~or CIVPOL~~ to the site.
- b. UNAMIR soldiers are not to allow the Rwandan authority(s) to take custody of a member of a UN specialised agency unless the SRSG and the appropriate head of the agency have given permission for this to occur. UNAMIR troops are to allow MP ~~or CIVPOL~~ to liaise with the Rwandan authority(s).
- c. If the Rwandan authority(s) uses force to attempt to take custody of a member of a UN specialised agency UNAMIR troops are authorised to use force in accordance with Reference A.
- d. If authority is given for the hand over, the person must be taken to the appropriate Prosecutor's Office (details of these offices are at Annex E). The ICRC are to be notified as far in possible in advance and, if possible, are to be present during the hand over. The proforma at Annex G is to be completed and signed by the UNAMIR person conducting the hand over and the person in the Prosecutor's Office to whom the hand over is made.
- e. A report detailing the following is to be submitted to UNAMIR HQ, attention G1 Pers, G2, G3 Ops, the Force Provost Marshall and the UN agency concerned:
  - (1) name of person handed over and the agency they work for.
  - (2) location where the Rwandan Government sought jurisdiction,
  - (3) crime person accused of,
  - (4) name of the UNAMIR person(s) who was present when the Rwandan Government sought jurisdiction,
  - (5) date, time and place the person was handed to the Prosecutor's office, and
  - (6) whether an ICRC representative was present during the hand over and if not, why not.

5. Personnel of NGOs.

- a. As soon as a Rwandan authority seeks legal jurisdiction over a member of an NGO, HQ UNAMIR, the appropriate head of the NGO agency and the ICRC must be notified. HQ UNAMIR is to dispatch MP ~~or CIVPOL~~ to the site.

- b. UNAMIR soldiers are not to allow the Rwandan authority(s) to take custody of a member of an NGO unless the appropriate head of the NGO has given permission for this to occur. UNAMIR troops are to allow MP ~~or CIVPOL~~ to liaise with the Rwandan authority(s).
- c. If the Rwandan authority(s) uses force to attempt to take custody of a member of an NGO, UNAMIR troops are authorised to use force in accordance with Reference A.
- d. If authority is given for the hand over, the person must be taken to the appropriate Prosecutor's Office (details of these offices are at Annex E). The ICRC are to be notified as far as possible in advance and, if possible, are to be present during the hand over. The proforma at Annex G is to be completed and signed by the UNAMIR person conducting the hand over and the person in the Prosecutor's office to whom the hand over is made.
- e. A report detailing the following is to be submitted to UNAMIR HQ, attention G1 Pers. G2, G3 Ops and the Force Provost Marshall:
  - (1) name of person handed over and the NGO they work for,
  - (2) location where the Rwandan Government sought jurisdiction,
  - (3) crime person accused of,
  - (4) name of the UNAMIR person(s) who was present when the Rwandan the Government sought jurisdiction,
  - (5) date, time and place the person was handed to the Prosecutor's office, and
  - (6) whether an ICRC representative was present during the hand over and if not, why not.

6. Visitors

- a. As soon as a Rwandan authority seeks legal jurisdiction over a visitor, HQ UNAMIR and the ICRC must be notified. HQ UNAMIR is to dispatch MP ~~or CIVPOL~~ to the site.
- b. UNAMIR soldiers are not to allow the Rwandan authority(s) to take custody of a visitor unless the FC or his representative and/or the SRSG or his representative has given permission for this to occur. UNAMIR troops are to allow MP ~~or CIVPOL~~ to liaise with the Rwandan authority(s).
- c. If the Rwandan authority(s) uses force to attempt to take custody of a visitor UNAMIR troops are authorised to use force in accordance with Reference A.

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <p>d. If authority is given for the hand over, the person must be taken to the appropriate Prosecutor's Office (details of these offices are at Annex E). The ICRC are to be notified as far as possible in advance and, if possible, are to be present during the hand over. The proforma at Annex G is to be completed and signed by the UNAMIR person conducting the hand over and the person in the Prosecutor's office to whom the hand over is made.</p> <p>e. A report detailing the following is to be submitted to UNAMIR HQ, attention G1 Pers, G2, G3 Ops and the Force Provost Marshall:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>(1) name of person handed over and their affiliation or nationality,</li><li>(2) location where the Rwandan Government sought jurisdiction,</li><li>(3) crime person accused of,</li><li>(4) name of the UNAMIR person(s) who was present when the Rwandan the Government sought jurisdiction,</li><li>(5) date, time and place the person was handed to the Prosecutor's office, and</li><li>(6) whether an ICRC representative was present during the hand over and if not, why not.</li></ul> |  |
|---|--|

**PROCEDURES FOR HANDING OVER RWANDAN NATIONALS**

I. Locally Recruited Personnel.

- a. As soon as a Rwandan authority seeks legal jurisdiction over any locally recruited personnel, the SRSG or his representative and the ICRC must be notified. HQ UNAMIR is to dispatch MP ~~or CIVPOL~~ to the site. *UNHCR/FOR is to be notified immediately.*
- b. UNAMIR soldiers are not to allow any Rwandan authority(s) to take custody of locally recruited personnel unless the SRSG has given permission for this to occur. UNAMIR troops are to allow MP ~~or CIVPOL~~ to liaise with the Rwandan authority(s).
- c. If the Rwandan authority(s) uses force to attempt to take custody of locally recruited personnel, UNAMIR troops are authorised to use force in accordance with Reference A.
- d. *UNHCR/FOR is to be permitted to speak to the locally recruited person.*
- e. If authority is given for the hand over, the person must be taken to the appropriate Prosecutor's Office (details of these offices are at Annex E). The ICRC are to be notified as far as possible in advance and, if possible, are to be present during the hand over. *UNHCR/FOR is to be present during the hand over. NOTE: NO HAND OVER SHOULD BE DELAYED MORE THAN 24 HOURS WITHOUT UNAMIR HQ PERMISSION ON THE SOLE BASIS THAT THE ICRC AND OR UNHCR/FOR ARE NOT PRESENT.* The proforma at Annex G is to be completed and signed by the UNAMIR person conducting the hand over and the person in the Prosecutor's Office to whom the hand over is made.
- f. A report detailing the following is to be submitted to UNAMIR HQ, attention G1 Pers, G2, G3 Ops, and Force Provost Marshall:
  - (1) name of person handed over,
  - (2) location where the Rwandan Government sought jurisdiction,
  - (3) crime person accused of,



- (4) name of the UNAMIR person(s) who was present when the Rwandan Government sought jurisdiction,
- (5) date, time and place the person was handed to the Prosecutor's office, and
- (6) whether an ICRC *and or* UNHRCOR representative was present during the hand over and if not, why not.

2. Refugees, Displaced Persons and Civilians in sites or among populations under the protection of UNAMIR.

- a. As soon as a Rwandan authority seeks legal jurisdiction over refugees, displaced persons, and/or civilians in sites or among populations under the protection of UNAMIR, the FC or his representative and the ICRC must be notified. HQ UNAMIR is to dispatch MP or CIVPOL to the site. *UNHRCOR is also to be notified immediately.*
- b. UNAMIR soldiers are not to allow any Rwandan authority(s) to take custody of refugees, displaced persons and/or civilians in sites or amongst populations under the protection of UNAMIR unless the FC has given permission for this to occur. UNAMIR troops are to allow MP or CIVPOL to liaise with the Rwandan authority(s).
- c. If the Rwandan authority(s) uses force to attempt to take custody of refugees, displaced persons and/or civilians in sites and or among populations under the protection of UNAMIR, UNAMIR troops are authorised to use force in accordance with Reference A.
- d. *UNHRCOR is to be permitted to speak to the refugee, displaced person and or civilian.*
- e. If authority is given for the hand over, the person must be taken to the appropriate Prosecutor's Office (details of these offices are at Annex E). The ICRC are to be notified as far as possible in advance and, if possible, are to be present during the hand over. *UNHRCOR is to be present during the hand over. NOTE: NO HAND OVER SHOULD BE DELAYED MORE THAN 24 HOURS WITHOUT UNAMIR HQ PERMISSION ON THE SOLE BASIS THAT THE ICRC AND OR UNHRCOR ARE NOT PRESENT.* The proforma at Annex G is to be completed and signed by the UNAMIR person conducting the hand over and the person in the Prosecutor's Office to whom the hand over is made.
- f. A report detailing the following is to be submitted to UNAMIR HQ, attention G1 Pers, G2, G3 Ops and the Force Provost Marshall:
  - (1) name of person handed over,
  - (2) location where the Rwandan Government sought jurisdiction.

- (3) crime person accused of,
- (4) name of the UNAMIR person(s) who was present when the Rwandan Government sought jurisdiction,
- (5) date, time and place the person was handed to the Prosecutor's office, and
- (6) whether an ICRC and/or UNHRCFOR representative was present during the hand over and if not, why not.

3. Rwandans Seeking Protection From UNAMIR

- a. Any person who seeks protection from UNAMIR troops is to be afforded that protection. UNAMIR HQ is to be notified immediately of the circumstances surrounding the protection. HQ UNAMIR is to dispatch MP to the site. UNAMIR troops are to allow the MP to liaise with the Rwandan authority(s). UNHRCFOR is also to be notified immediately.
- b. UNAMIR soldiers are not to allow any Rwandan authority(s) to take custody of the Rwandan seeking protection unless the IC has given permission for this to occur.
- c. If the Rwandan authority(s) use force to attempt to take custody of the Rwandan, UNAMIR troops are authorised to use force in accordance with Reference A.
- d. The Rwandan who has sought protection should be notified as soon as possible that he can only be protected by UNAMIR on a temporary basis. No UNAMIR member should undertake to protect the person indefinitely. UNAMIR may give protection for 24 hours. This period may only be extended with the permission of UNAMIR HQ. It must also be explained to the Rwandan that one condition of affording protection is that he is handed over to the nearest Office of the Prosecutor. The national is to be informed that he should explain his case to the Prosecutor.
- e. UNHRCFOR is to be permitted to speak to the individual seeking protection.
- f. If the person decides that he wants to be handed over to the nearest Office of the Prosecutor (details of these offices are Annex E). The ICRC are to be notified as far in advance as possible and, if possible, are to be present during the hand over. UNHRCFOR is to be present during the hand over. NOTE: NO HAND OVER SHOULD BE DELAYED MORE THAN 24 HOURS WITHOUT UNAMIR HQ PERMISSION ON THE SOLE BASIS THAT THE ICRC AND/OR UNHRCFOR ARE NOT PRESENT. The proforma at Annex G is to be completed and signed by the UNAMIR person conducting the hand over and the person in the Prosecutor's Office to whom the hand over is made.
- g. If the person seeking protection does not want to be handed over to the Office of the Prosecutor, UNAMIR is to allow the individual to leave the site that he has sought

protection in. If the person refuses to leave he should be told that UNAMIR has no option but to take him to the Office of the Prosecutor.

h. If there is a Rwandan authority(s) seeking custody of the national, that authority should be notified that the person will be handed over as soon as possible to the nearest Office of the Prosecutor.

i. A report detailing the following is to be submitted to UNAMIR HQ, attention G1 Pers, G2, G3 Ops and the Force Provost Marshall:

- (1) name of the seeking protection,
- (2) location where person sought protection,
- (3) crime person accused of,
- (4) name of the UNAMIR person who provided the protection,
- (5) circumstances reason why person sought protection,
- (6) date, time and place the person seeking protection was handed to the Office of the Prosecutor, and
- (7) whether an ICRC and or UNHCR representative was present during the hand over and if not, why not.

4. Persons detained by UNAMIR troops

- a. They are to be searched, disarmed and segregated. At all times they are to be treated in accordance with the principles of minimum force as detailed at Reference A. UNAMIR HQ is to be notified immediately of the circumstances surrounding the detention. HQ UNAMIR is to dispatch MP or CIVPOL to the site. UNAMIR troops are to allow the MP or CIVPOL to liaise with the Rwandan authority(s).
- b. The detainee(s) is to be told the reason for his detention.
- c. They are to be identified and their personal details recorded. The reason for the detention is also to be recorded.
- d. A safe and secure place is to be arranged as a temporary place of custody. Detainees are to be kept in custody by UNAMIR troops for the minimum time necessary. A detainee is to be kept in custody for no more than 24 hours unless they have the permission of UNAMIR HQ. Detainees are to be provided with food, water, shelter and medical attention as required. ICRC is to be informed immediately and is to be allowed to have access to these detainees.

- f. Detainees and the property found in their possession are to be handed to the appropriate Prosecutor's Office (details of these offices are at Annex E). The detainee is to be allowed to keep all property essential for his/her comfort and survival (eg food and water).
- g. The ICRC *and the UNHRCFOR* are to be notified and, if possible, are to be present during the hand over. The proforma at Annex G is to be completed and signed by the UNAMIR person conducting the hand over and the person in the Prosecutor's Office to whom the hand over is made.
- h. Detainees are not to be handed to any other RPA authorities. A Prosecutor's Office is the only authorised Office for the processing and handing over of detainees in Rwanda.
- i. A report detailing the following is to be submitted to UNAMIR HQ, attention G1 Pers, G2 , G3 Ops and the Force Provost Marshall:
  - (1) name of the detainee.
  - (2) location where person was detained,
  - (3) crime person accused of,
  - (4) name of the UNAMIR person who detained the detainee,
  - (5) date, time and place the detainee was handed to the Office of the Prosecutor, and
  - (6) whether an ICRC *and or UNHRCFOR* representative was present during the hand over and if not, why not.

PROSECUTOR OFFICES IN RWANDA

TOWN	PROSECUTOR'S NAME	ADDRESS
KIBUNGO	MUSHUMBA, Jean Baptiste	
KIGALI	NSANZUWERA, Francois	
RWANAGANA	GATAMBIYE, Sylere	
KIBUYE	TUYISENGE, Cyprien	
GITARAMA	KAYIBANDA P. Celestin	
NYANZA	HARELIMANA, Simon	
BUTARE	GATSIMBANYI, Callixte	
GIKONGORO	HAVUGIYAREMYE, Aloys	
CYANGUGU	NYANDWI, Viateur	
GISENYI	HARERIMANA, Charles	
RUHENGERI	UWIYINGOMA, David	
BYUMBA	MUSUHUKE, Francois	

**NOTE:** IT IS THE DUTY OF ALL SECTOR COMMANDERS TO KNOW EXACTLY WHERE THE ABOVE OFFICES ARE LOCATED.

ICRC REPRESENTATIVES IN RWANDA

TOWN	ICRC REPRESENTATIVE'S NAME	ADDRESS
KIBUNGO	FRANCOIS SENECHAUB	
KIGALI	LAURENT FELLAY	
RWANAGANA	FRANCOIS SENECHAUB	
KIBUYE	CHRISTOPHE LOSEY	
GITARAMA	LAURENT FELLAY	
NYANZA	FEREYDOUN AALAU	
BUTARE	AALAME FEREYDOUN	
GIKONGORO	FRANZ RAUSCHEN STEIN	
CYANGUGU	IRIS WITTNER	
GISENYI	JOHANNA GROMBASH	
RUHENGERI	JOHANNA GROMBASH	
BYUMBA	HUGO GISLER	

**NOTE:** IT IS THE DUTY OF ALL SECTOR COMMANDERS TO KNOW EXACTLY WHERE THE ABOVE OFFICES ARE LOCATED.

**HAND OVER PROFORMA**

I, .....(1), A MILITARY MEMBER OF  
UNAMIR/MINUAR HAVE HANDED OVER.....(2)  
TO THE OFFICE OF THE PROSECUTOR OF .....(3)  
AT .....(4)

SIGNED THIS DAY OF 19

UNAMIR

OFFICE OF THE PROSECUTOR

- (1) Insert here the name of the UNAMIR person conducting the hand over
- (2) Insert here the name of the person being handed over
- (3) Insert here the name of the Prosecutor's Office.
- (4) Insert here the time of hand over.



**Minute**

From: DCOS Ops *[Signature]*  
To: Lists A, B, C, D and E  
HRL/UNHRFO  
CSS  
CCPO  
STO  
CSO  
MCC  
CTO  
BMES  
CCO

Date: 28 Jan 95

Subject: AMENDMENT TO FC DIR ON HANDLING OF DISPLACED PERSONS

Reference: 2000-1 dated 27 January 1995

1. Due to a reproduction error, page two of the reference should be replaced with a new page two.
2. Addressees are requested to insert the attached page in the reference.

*[Signature]*  
29/01

Replace

See



### Definitions

3. The following definitions apply to this Directive:
  - a. "weapons" unless otherwise ordered, is defined as a firearm, grenade, spear and sword. An item such as a machete, or an axe is only to be considered a weapon if it is used in an aggressive manner against an individual.
  - b. "temporary detention" is defined as the period it takes for the crowd to disperse or for the individual to be removed from the vicinity so that he can no longer interfere with the mission.
  - c. "joint operations" is defined as an operation where the RPA and UNAMIR troops are acting together.

### Power to Search DPs

4. UNAMIR has the power to search detainees who have sought protection with UNAMIR troops or are getting on trucks provided by the NGOs. It can be reasonably argued that this power derives from the fact that UNAMIR is providing security and protection to DPs and therefore soldiers must be allowed to search individuals and their possessions. If a DP refuses to be searched they are to be denied protection or access to the truck.

5. The power to search detainees is limited to searching them for the purpose of the mission. Thus UNAMIR does not have the power to search tents or DPs who may be going about their normal business in the camp unless otherwise ordered for a specific operation by UNAMIR HQ or Sector Commanders in Accordance with Reference A

### Power to Disarm DPs

6. Reference B, Annex A, paragraphs 1 and 2 stipulate that for ROE States Green and Yellow UNAMIR troops do not have the power to disarm paramilitary and civilian personnel. This Directive however does not prohibit disarming paramilitary and civilians in Rwanda where there is a need to do so for security and protection reasons. It may be argued that if a DP is under UNAMIR's care, UNAMIR has the right to disarm the person to ensure its own and other DPs protection and security.

7. If a weapon is found on a DP, that person is to be asked to surrender the weapon before boarding the truck. Failure to surrender the weapon will mean that the DP cannot board the truck. Weapons may be removed by force from DPs only if UNAMIR soldiers believe that the DP is exhibiting a hostile intent or hostile act (as defined in Reference B).

### Separating DPs

8. It is permissible to separate DPs from agitators if they are gathered in a crowd and UNAMIR has a reasonable belief that the purpose of such a gathering is to stop DPs from returning

2000-1

Distribution List

**27** January 1995**FC DIRECTIVE ON THE HANDLING OF DISPLACED PERSONS**References:

- A. UN Security Council Resolution 925 dated 8 Jun 94
- B. Section 9: Op Directive No 2 Rules of Engagement
- C. FC Directive on the Legal Jurisdiction Applicable to UNAMIR and the Rwandan Authorities Version II dated January 95

Introduction

1. This Directive outlines, from a legal perspective, the issues which soldiers need to be aware of when handling displaced persons (DPs) whether they be in DP camps or under the protection of UNAMIR troops (eg when UNAMIR is providing convoy security to the trucks returning DPs back to their communes).

Assumptions

2. The following assumptions are made:

- a. While UNAMIR and the RPA may be working together in the camps, UNAMIR's mandate as stated in Reference A will still be adhered to. That Resolution states, amongst other things, that UNAMIR is to:

"(a) Contribute to the security and protection of displaced persons, refugees and civilians at risk in Rwanda, including through the establishment and maintenance, where feasible, of secure humanitarian areas; and

(b) Provide security and support for the distribution of relief supplies and humanitarian relief operations;"

- b. The ROE state applicable during operations conducted in DP camps will be either Green or Yellow.

*A*  
*28/1*

File FC Directives/  
orders

### Definitions

3. The following definitions apply to this Directive:
- a. "weapons" unless otherwise ordered, is defined as a firearm, grenade, spear and sword. An item such as a machete, or an axe is only to be considered a weapon if it is used in an aggressive manner against an individual.
  - b. "temporary detention" is defined as the period it takes for the crowd to disperse or for the individual to be removed from the vicinity so that he can no longer interfere with the mission.
  - c. "joint operations" is defined as an operation where the RPA and UNAMIR troops are acting together.

### Power to Search DPs

4. UNAMIR has the power to search detainees who have sought protection with UNAMIR troops or are getting on trucks provided by the NGOs. It can be reasonably argued that this power derives from the fact that UNAMIR is providing security and protection to DPs and therefore soldiers must be allowed to search individuals and their possessions. If a DP refuses to be searched they are to be denied protection or access to the truck.

5. The power to search detainees is limited to searching them for the purpose of the mission. Thus UNAMIR does not have the power to search tents or DPs who may be going about their normal business in the camp unless otherwise ordered for a specific operation by UNAMIR HQ or Sector Commanders in Accordance with Reference A.

### Power to Disarm DPs

6. Reference B, Annex A, paragraphs 1 and 2 stipulate that for ROE States Green and Yellow UNAMIR troops do not have the power to disarm paramilitary and civilian personnel. This Directive however does not prohibit disarming paramilitary and civilians in Rwanda where there is a need to do so for security and protection reasons. It may be argued that if a DP is under UNAMIR's care, UNAMIR has the right to disarm the person to ensure its own and other DPs protection and security.

7. If a weapon is found on a DP, that person is to be asked to surrender the weapon before boarding the truck. Failure to surrender the weapon will mean that the DP cannot board the truck. Weapons may be removed by force from DPs only if UNAMIR soldiers believe that the DP is exhibiting a hostile intent or hostile act (as defined in Reference B).

to their communes. The justification for doing this is that the mission is to facilitate DPs returning to their communes and the agitators should not be allowed to interfere in this process.

9. In these circumstances, minimum force in accordance with the ROE may be used and a DP may be detained temporarily. Temporarily is defined as that period it takes for the crowd to disperse or for the individual to be removed from the vicinity so that he can no longer interfere with the mission

#### Handing Over DPs

10. DPs are to be handed over in accordance with Reference C. That Directive states, amongst other things, that Rwandan citizens are to be handed to the Office of the Prosecutor only. DPs are not to be handed to the RPA or any other local authority.

#### Protecting DPs

11. As stated in Resolution 925, it is UNAMIR's mandate to protect displaced persons and Rwandan citizens at risk. This means that where UNAMIR troops witness a hostile act or intent against a Rwandan citizen (including DPs) they are to take the necessary steps to ensure that they provide the person with protection (see Reference B).

#### Joint Operations with the RPA

12. All UNAMIR troops are reminded that they remain, for command and control purposes, under command of UNAMIR. Consequently, they are not to act on the orders of the RPA, unless such orders are for their own safety. It is for the UNAMIR soldier to determine whether an order issued by the RPA is for his safety or the safety of someone he has been ordered to protect under the ROE.

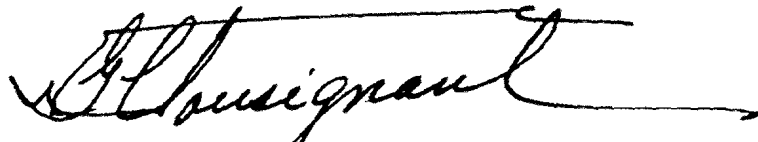
13. UNAMIR troops are also reminded that they are to comply with ROE 5 for States Green and Yellow which prohibits intervention between warring factions (see Reference B). Thus, if two groups of armed people are fighting, UNAMIR troops cannot intervene.

14. Joint patrolling by UNAMIR troops and the RPA are not to occur. Commanders should take reasonable steps to avoid presenting the perception that UNAMIR is acting jointly with the RPA.

OP Retour

15. In addition to the above orders, UNAMIR troops are to adopt the following directives for OP Retour:

- a. Joint searches of DPs getting on to NGO trucks may be conducted by UNAMIR and the RPA. However, the principles outlined in paragraphs 12 and 13 above must be adhered to. UNAMIR soldiers are also reminded that in accordance with the ROE if they witness the RPA assaulting a DP they make take reasonable steps to stop the assault.
- b. The RPA are travelling in some vehicles which are under UNAMIR protection. If these trucks are attacked, UNAMIR troops are to use minimum force to protect the occupants under their care in accordance with Reference B, notwithstanding the fact that the RPA may also be in the same vehicle.



G. C. Tousignant  
Major-General  
Force Commander

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Information

Lists A and D

UNITED NATIONS  
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES  
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

No 3000.1/FC-34

To: Lists A, B, C & D  
From: Brig KS Sivakumar  
Acting Force Commander  
Date: 17 February 1996  
Subject: REPORTING OF TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS/THEFTS

*Received*  
*Brig*

1. It has come to our notice from investigations and the findings of certain Boards of Inquiry that some personnel are resorting to incorrect/false reporting of traffic accidents/property thefts as a cover-up measure to avoid payment/disciplinary action. Such actions not only show us in bad light but also reflect poorly on personal discipline and integrity.

2. To avoid any embarrassment at a later stage, you are requested to ensure that such incidents are reported correctly.

3. Regards.

file -

AIRC	
MA	P.O. 21 Feb
ADC	g 20/0 ✓
ADMASST	

UNITED NATIONS  
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES  
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

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(original) copy given to o/Room  
for distributing

(Please File)

UNAMIR  
Force HQ  
Kigali

3000.12/2(Ops)

4 February, 1995

See Distribution

PATROL REPORTS

Reference:

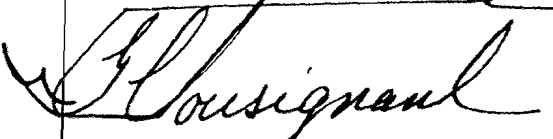
A. Force SOP Part III Section 7.

1. To ensure a wide spread UNAMIR presence and a climate of security within the UNAMIR AOR, especially in the home communes, it is imperative that frequent, effective and extensive patrols are conducted by MILOBS and formed troops. Unit/Sector Comds are responsible for the planning and conduct of an active patrol programme within their respective AORs. UNAMIR HQ has the over-riding responsibility of ensuring that Units AORs are effectively covered by UNAMIR security activities, and may therefore order specific patrols as required.

2. In the light of the above, Sector Comds will submit their weekly patrol programmes covering patrol activities for the following week for coordination. Proposed patrol programmes are to be submitted in advance to this HQ for coordination every Sunday not later than 2359 hrs. Initial submissions are expected on 05 Feb 95.

3. In addition, consolidated patrol reports will be submitted on all patrols, as per the attached Patrol Report format. Reports are expected at this HQ not later than 48 hrs after completion of the patrol.

4. For your compliance.



GC TOUSIGNANT  
Maj Gen  
Force Commander

Distribution:

External:

Action:

MILOB GP HQ

A  
104/2

Fc directive - File.



PATROL REPORT FORMAT

AIM

1.

TYPE OF PATROL

2.

TASKS

3.

STRENGTH

4.

ROUTES AND LOCS PATROLLED

5. A. Routes (Attach sketch if nec for clarity).  
b. Locs (eg DPCs, ORCs, Home Communes, etc )

INCIDENTS, OBSERVATIONS, ACTIVITY ETC

6. RPA.

7. FRGF.

8. MILITIA.

9. CIVIL POPULATION.

HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITY.

10. A. On going (NGOs, UN Agencies, Local Authority, etc)  
B. Outstanding.  
C. Misc.

11. STATE OF ROADS.

TAC HQ  
COMD SECTOR 1  
COMD SECTOR 2  
COMD SECTOR 3  
COMD SECTOR 4A  
COMD SECTOR 4B  
COMD SECTOR 4C  
COMD SECTOR 5  
COMD SECTOR 6

Information:

MA TO FC  
DFC



COS

5000.45 (G3 PLANS)

26 Apr 95

Distribution List

**FORCE COMMANDER'S DIRECTIVE**  
**ON**  
**UNAMIR CONDUCT, DRESS AND WEAPON CARRIAGE POLICY**

References:

- A. UNAMIR Standing Operating Procedures dated 19 Dec 94.
- B. UNAMIR Driving Regulations.
- C. Force Routine Order No 12 - Commander's Policy on Alcohol dated 18 Sep 94.
- D. Status of Mission Agreement.
- E. FC DIR No 01/94 dated 7 Nov 94.

**GENERAL.**

1. This document states the current UNAMIR policy on conduct, dress and the carriage of personal weapons. It will be updated from time to time, and must be read in conjunction with current Rules of Engagement (ROE), Reference A.
2. All members of UNAMIR are required to be aware of this policy. Contingent/Unit Commanders/Branch Heads are to ensure that their personnel are fully briefed on the contents of this document, kept current on any reviews which might take place, and that personnel rotating into Rwanda are briefed on arrival. **It should be noted that this Directive sets a minimum standard. As such, it is intended to augment, not replace nationally imposed contingent regulations. Any reduction in standards to conform with this Directive is not required.**

**CONDUCT**

3. **Image.** All personnel in Rwanda represent their units, their countries and the UN. Considerable effort must be expended to ensure that the best possible image is conveyed to the local population and civilian agencies with which they may come in contact. Personnel are particularly reminded that they should:
  - a. Adhere to all local laws which have been enacted by the government.
  - b. Deal courteously and politely with those with whom they come in contact.

*A*  
*27/4*

- c. Avoid any source of conflict in which a dispute might develop.
  - d. If employing Rwandan personnel, provide fair and honest terms of service in accordance with Rwandan government labour laws.
4. Behaviour. UNAMIR personnel should be aware that their behaviour can affect the success of the UN mission. Many hours of patient work can be eroded by one thoughtless act; the efforts of many can be undone by the poor behaviour of a few. All personnel should be reminded to act maturely and professionally at all times, whether in or out of uniform. This should particularly apply to:
- a. Driving. UNAMIR personnel must drive carefully and use the road with courtesy. They are to adhere to the UNAMIR driving regulation, Reference B.
  - b. Alcohol. Personnel are reminded that their behaviour must not be impaired by alcohol. All personnel must be briefed on the UNAMIR alcohol policy, which is described in more detail in Reference C.
5. Other Countries. The conduct of UNAMIR personnel in other countries, such as Burundi, Kenya, Tanzania, Uganda, and Zaire, must be faultless. UNAMIR has no special legal relationship with other countries in the region and therefore, any alleged offence committed by UNAMIR personnel abroad, will be dealt with under the civil law of that country and may lead to prosecution by the civil authority. Individuals from UNAMIR who find themselves in such a position should immediately contact the UN representative in that country and their national consulate, embassy or High Commission.

#### DRESS

6. Wearing of Uniform. While performing official duties, national uniform is to be worn at all times, with appropriate UN accoutrements, as per Ref D. Contingent Commanders may authorize the wearing of civilian attire for official functions.
7. Sports Clothing. Sports clothing, for the purpose of physical training, may also be worn during official duty hours. The wearing of sport clothing during ROE states YELLOW and RED is restricted to within the unit perimeter.
8. Civilian Clothing. Civilian clothing is only permitted to be worn by UNAMIR military personnel during ROE state GREEN. The Force Commander may authorise the wearing of civilian clothing for official duties.
9. Ballistic Helmet/Body Armour. Ballistic helmets and body armour are to be equipped with UN blue covers.
10. Webbing. The policy for wearing of webbing, or its equivalent, and rucksacks is to be directed by Commanding Officers/Contingent Commanders. Personnel are to wear and carry personal equipment sufficient to fulfil their mission.

11. Other Countries. Under certain circumstances, UNAMIR personnel are on duty in other countries. While performing official duties, UNAMIR personnel are to wear their uniform in accordance with paragraph 6 above.

#### **CARRIAGE OF WEAPONS**

12. Principle. UNAMIR military personnel are on duty at all times and as such they are entitled to carry weapons for their own protection, or the protection of those whom they have a duty to protect. UNAMIR military personnel will carry weapons, subject to certain limitations, when so issued. Current ROE further dictate the readiness of UNAMIR personnel. This policy does not apply to medical and religious personnel. The protection of those personnel will be as directed by Contingent/Unit Commanders.

13. Limitations. The occasions on which UNAMIR military personnel are prohibited from carrying weapons are as follows:

- a. While wearing civilian or sports clothing.
- b. While consuming alcohol, with the exception of those cases where Contingent/Unit Commanders require only ammunition to be secured while in messes.
- c. When leaving Rwanda.

14. Carriage of Weapons Abroad. Weapons will normally only be authorised to be carried abroad during repatriation/departure from the mission. Should it become necessary to authorise the carriage of weapons to other countries, UNAMIR HQ will issue appropriate instructions concerning the storage of weapons for transport. Personnel who are going abroad are to be afforded personal protection consistent with the provisions of paragraphs 12 and 13 above, to their point of departure, and on return to Rwanda, from their point of return. Personnel departing Rwanda on duty, R&R or leave are to ensure the security of their personal weapon through their respective Contingent/Unit Commander.

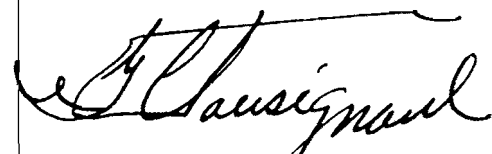
15. Personal Protection. Contingent/Unit Commanders/Branch Heads are to ensure that adequate protection is provided for themselves and their subordinates during social and recreational activities. The minimum alert/readiness requirements are detailed at Annex A.

16. MILOBS. Under Article VI of the UN Convention, defined in Reference D, MILOBS are described as experts on mission. They are not permitted to carry weapons and the policy described above, on the Carriage of Weapons, does not apply.

**RESTRICTIONS**

17. All locally run night clubs (eg the Black and White) are out of bounds to all UNAMIR personnel. This does not include the Meridien and Mille Colline.

18. Reference E is cancelled.



G.C. TOUSIGNANT  
Major-General  
Force Commander

Distribution:

External:

Action:

List D

Internal:

Action:

List A

List B

SER	ROE STATE	RESPONSE
1.	GREEN	All movement between 2300 hrs and 0500 hrs to be restricted to essential duty or, when specifically authorized by Contingent/Unit Commanders/Branch Heads. Personnel on essential duties are to be armed and in uniform. Continuous (radio) communications with the Sector Net Control Station is to be maintained. PT and sporting activities outside unit perimeter to be restricted to daylight hours.
2.	YELLOW	All movement between 1800 hrs and 0600 hrs to be restricted to essential duty. All UNAMIR military personnel are to be continuously armed and in uniform. Alcohol consumption is permitted in unit messes only. PT and sporting activities are restricted to unit perimeter.
3.	RED	All movement is restricted to essential duty only. All UNAMIR military personnel are to be continuously armed and in uniform. Alcohol consumption is prohibited. PT and sporting activities are restricted to unit perimeter.



CCS

UNITED NATIONS  
ASSISTANCE MISSION IN RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES  
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

5000.1 (G3 PLANS)

06<sup>th</sup> May 1995

Distribution List

**FORCE COMMANDER'S DIRECTIVE**  
**ON**  
**THE DISBANDMENT OF TACTICAL HEADQUARTERS**

**References:**

- A. G3 PLANS Brief dated 14 Apr 95
- B. DCOS OPS Memo dated 15 Apr 95
- C. DCOS SP Log 4 dated 2 May 95

**General**

1. The FC directed DCOS OPS to review Tac HQ Butare, with a view to determining whether the initial concept of Tac HQ had become outdated. The results of that review, References A and B, recommends that Tac HQ be disbanded and the staff redeployed to UNAMIR HQ and HAC. The FC has accepted the recommendations of the review and has approved the disbandment of Tac HQ.

**Aim**

2. The aim of this directive is to detail all administrative aspects for the disbandment of Tac HQ and the subsequent redeployment of staff to UNAMIR HQ and HAC.

**General Outline**

3. Tac HQ is currently collocated with Sector 4B Milob HQ in the Laureate Centre Butare. Once it has been disbanded their accommodation is to be reallocated to SENBATT HQ. This will allow the collocation of Sector 4B HQ (SENBATT) and the Milob Sector HQ. This will reduce the pressure on accommodation in Butare currently being experienced by SENBATT. The Tac HQ staff are to be redeployed to UNAMIR HQ and HAC and will be accommodated in Kigali.

*A*  
*06/5*



### **Disbandment Actions**

4. **Tac HQ**. Tac HQ is to:
  - a. liaise with SENBATT HQ and Milob Sector HQ regarding the handover of accommodation and equipment.
  - b. arrange for the hand back of equipment no longer required or to be handed over to SENBATT; and
  - c. vacate the Tac HQ accommodation by 14 May 95.
5. **SENBATT HQ**. SENBATT HQ is to:
  - a. conduct liaison with Tac HQ regarding a handover of accommodation and equipment; and
  - b. occupy new accommodation Laureate Centre by 15 may 95.
6. **Milob Sector 4B HQ**. Milob Sector HQ is provide assistance to Tac HQ and SENBATT as required.
7. **G4**. G4 is to:
  - a. arrange the return/handover of stores and equipment no longer required/entitled.
  - b. provide accommodation for the Tac HQ personnel in Kigali; and
  - c. allocate the Tac HQ accommodation in Butare to SENBATT HQ and Milob Sector HQ.
8. **G1/CMPO**. CMPO is to arrange the placement of Tac HQ personnel in UNAMIR HQ and HAC in accordance with Reference C.
9. **FSO**. The FSO is to coordinate the handover of signals equipment from Tac HQ to SENBATT HQ and remove the Tac HQ callsign from the Force callsign list.
10. **Camp Commandant**. The Camp Commandant is to remove Tac HQ from all UNAMIR distribution lists, telephone directories and correspondence registers.

### **Coordinating Instructions**

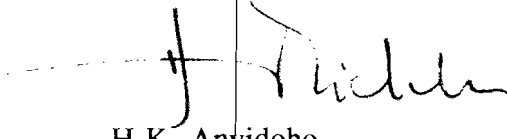
11. **Timings**. The following timings are to apply:
  - a. SENBATT HQ to conduct a reconnaissance and liaison on receipt of this instruction.
  - b. Tac HQ to vacate accommodation in Butare by 13 May 1995
  - c. SENBATT HQ to occupy new accommodation in Laureate Centre by 14 May 1995.

- d. TacHQ personnel to report to UNAMIR HQ by 15 May 1995 and take up appointment as indicated in Reference C.
- e. TacHQ to be officially disbanded at 0900 hrs on 15 May 1995.
- f. Callsign and distribution lists, telephone directories and correspondence register are to be amended by 1700 hrs on 15 May 1995.

12. **Coordination of Humanitarian Relief** On the disbandment of TacHQ, CO SENBATT is to assume responsibility for the coordination of all humanitarian relief organisations based in Butare, involving UN Agencies and NGOs.

**Disbandment Authority**

13. Finally, the FC and I consider that the staff of TacHQ have done an excellent job since the HQ was first established in August 1994 and wish to congratulate them. It is our expectation that they will show the same enthusiasm in their new appointments.



H.K. Anyidoho  
Brigadier-General  
Acting Force Commander

**Distribution:**

List A,B & C  
CAO  
CISS  
CBMS  
CCO



op order  
MIA / FC

File

UNITED NATIONS  
ASSISTANCE MISSION IN RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES  
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

5000.1 (G3 PLANS)

06 May 1995

Distribution List

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**ON**  
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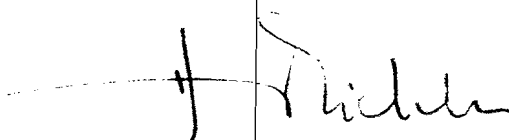
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H.K. Anyidoho  
Brigadier-General  
Acting Force Commander

Distribution:

List A,B & C  
CAO  
CISS  
CBMS  
CCO

## FRAGMENTATION ORDERS

UNAMIR  
Force HQ  
26 Aug 95

3000.15 (Ops)

See Distribution

Subject : FRAGMENTATION ORDER NO 19

Reference:

A. Fragmentation Order No 14.

B. Fragmentation Order No 18.

SITUATION

1. As per FRAGO 14.

MISSION

2. To provide additional security to UN property and installations in Kigali.

EXECUTION

3. General Outline As per FRAGO 14. GHANBATT to provide troops for additional security in Kigali.

4. Grouping and Tasks

a. INDBATT

(1) Grouping. No change.

(2) Tasks

(a) Redeploy troops for security of UN installations in Kigali as follows:

i. BBC - 2 Sections.

ii. UNAMIR HQ - 3 1/2 Sections.

iii. FC's Residence - 1 Section.

iv. Transit Camp - 1 1/2 Sections.

v. UN Wksp - 1 Section.

vi. IVECO - 1 Section.

vii. Ndera Camp - Provide roving/periodic patrols of 2 sections.

*Ben  
Hu  
m/fc*

- ix. RRF - 2 Sections.
- xi. IVECO Annex - 1 Section.
- xiii. Trafipro - 3 1/2 Sections.
- xiv. BMS Yard - 1 Section.
- xv. Presidential Hanger - 1 Section.
- xvi. Comm Compound - 1 Section.
- xvii. Hotel Meridian - To be announced.

(b) Hand over duties at Magerwa, UN Service Station, UN Water Point ( next to UN Service Station ) and Transit camp annex to GHANBATT by 281800B Aug 95.

b. GHANBATT

(1) Grouping. Detach to Comd UNAMIR HQ - One inf coy.

(2) Tasks.

(a) Deploy one inf coy to Kigali to undertake security duties by 281800B Aug 95 as follows:

- i. Hotel Chez Lando/UNICEF Building - 1 pl.
- ii. Brown and Roots HQ Building - 1 section.
- iii. Transit Camp Annex - 1 pl less one sec. Remainder pl less one sec to act as RRF.
- iv. UN Service Station - 1 section.
- v. UN Water Point - 1 section.
- v. Magerwa - 1 section.

(b) Troops to be self contained for transport, bedding, internal comms and cooking facilities.

3. Coord Instrs Relief in place between INDBATT and GHANBATT at UN Service station, UN Water Point, Magerwa and Transit Camp annex to be completed by 281800B Aug 95.

COMMAND AND SIGNAL



4. Command and Control All elements of KK Security at UN installations under comd formed troops.

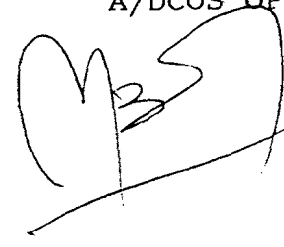
5. Signal

a. FSO to estb comms between GHANBATT coy and UN HQ on channels 1 and 4 and allot appropriate call sign.

b. GHANBATT RRF designated as RRF 3. Call sign on channel 4 will be RRF 3.

6. Ack Instructions Ack.

B S Ndiaye  
Lt Col  
A/DCOS OPS



Annex:

A. Security Duties in Kigali

Distribution:

Action:

INDBATT  
GHANBATT  
FORCE SIG COY

Information:

FC  
DFC  
COS  
DCOS SP  
G3 PLANS  
FORCE ENGR COY  
95 CMSG  
CMCO

SECURITY DUTIES - INDBATT AND GHANBATT

SRL NO	LOCATION	TASKS TO BE CARRIED OUT	DEPL BY INDBATT	PROPOSED INDBATT DEPL	PROPOSED GHANBATT DEPL
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)
1.	BBC	2 SECS	2 SECS	2 SECS	-
2.	FORCE HQ	3 1/2 SECS	3 1/2 SECS	3 1/2 SECS	-
3.	HOTEL CHEZ LANDO + CHINESE VILL	1 PL LESS ONE SEC	-	-	1 PL
4.	UNICEF BLD	1 SEC	-	-	
5.	FC HOUSE	1 SEC	1 SEC	1 SEC	-
6.	UNDP BLD	-	-	-	-
7.	UNHCR BLD	-	-	-	-
8.	IVECO	1 SEC	1 SEC	1 SEC	-
9.	IVECO ANNEX	1 SEC	1 SEC	1 SEC	-
10.	UN WKSP	1 SEC	1 SEC	1 SEC	-
11.	B & R HQ	1 SEC	-	-	1 SEC
12.	TRANSIT CAMP + ANNEX	3 1/2 SEC	1 1/2 SEC	1 1/2 SEC	1 PL LESS ONE SEC AS RRF
13	NDERA CAMP	2 SECS	2 SECS	2 SEC	-
14	RRF	2 SECS	2 SECS	2 SECS	-
15	TRAFIPRO+ANNEX	3 1/2 SEC	3 1/2 SEC	3 1/2 SEC	-
16	UN SERVICE STA+ UN WATER POINT	2 SEC	-	-	2 SEC
17	PRESIDENTIAL HANGER	1 SEC	1 SEC	1 SEC	-
18	IND WKSP	WKSP HQ	WKSP HQ	WKSP HQ	-
19	HOTEL MERIDIAN	-	-	-	-

20	SOALTEE	2 SEC	2 SEC	2 SEC	-
21	BMS YARD	1 SEC	1 SEC	1 SEC	-
22	MAGERWA	1 SEC	-	-	1 SEC
23	MILOB GP HQ	-	-	-	-
24	ALEXANDRA	2 SEC	2 SEC	2 SEC	-
	COMN COMPOUND	1 SEC	1 SEC	1 SEC	-
	TOTAL	34 1/2 SECS	25 1/2 SECS	25 1/2 SECS	9 SECS

Requirment of K K Security Guards

1. B & R HQ - 5 X K K guards till the HQ shifts to Trafipro. This has been provided as of date.
2. IVECO - 3 X K K guards only for day shift.
3. IVECO Annex - 3 X K K guards only for day shift.
4. BMS Storage Yard - 6 X K K guards for day and night shifts.
5. UNDP - 10 X K K guards required for day and night shifts. This has been provided as of date. In case accomodation is provided for the troops, only 4 X K K guards would be required for day and night shifts.

DATA TO CALCULATE REQUIRMENT OF K K SECURITY GUARDS

LOC	CURRENT	IMMINENT	FUTURE	REMARKS
1. IVECO ANNEX	05	03	03	-
2. IVECO	06	03	03	-
3. B & R HQ	05	05	NIL	SHIFT TO TRAFIPRO
4. UN SERVICE STATION	07	NIL	NIL	-
=====				
TOTAL	23	11	06	-
=====				

Addl Requirment      Currently, a total of 23 X K K Security guards are employed. The immediate need once Indbatt takes over the proposed duties is of 11 guards. Once B & R HQ shifts to Trafipro only 06 X K K guards will be required.



File No 3000.15 (OPS)

To: DISTRIBUTION LIST

From: DCOS OPS

Date: 31 Jul 95

Subject: AMENDMENTS TO FRAGO 18

Reference: A. FRAGO 18 to OPORDER 20 dated 29 Jun 95  
B. 3000.15 (Ops) dated 10 Jul 95

1. The following amendments are required to Reference A:

- a. Paragraph 3. b. iii. to read "GHANBATT tribunal company will be ready to move to Kigali by 13 July, however the move will be conducted on orders of this HQ.",
- b. Paragraph 8. b. i. to read "Move Tribunal company(-) to Kigali on orders.", and
- c. Paragraph 25. b. i. to read "Provide signal detachments at Force HQ, Kibuye and Gitarama, and to the independent companies at Kibungo, Gikongoro, Shagasha and Nyundo."

2. Ack.

Distribution List

Action

LIST D (less spares)

Info

LIST A (less spares)

LIST B (less spares)

LIST E

LIST F

MILOB GP HQ

See  
the  
map

UNITED NATIONS  
ASSISTANCE MISSION IN RWANDA



UNAMIR-MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES  
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

File: 5000. 1 (Plans)

To: See Distribution

From: FC

Date: 7 Aug 95

Subject: SECTOR COMMANDERS

**References:**

- A. FRAGO 18 to OPORDER 20 dated 29 Jun 95
- B. Annex A to UNAMIR SOPs Part 2 dated 24 Jul 95

1. Effective 3 Aug 95 the new UNAMIR sectors were adopted as per Reference A.
2. The five sectors are now commanded by the Commanding Officers of the four independent companies and the one battalion. All references to subsectors by MILOB GP HQ are for internal administration only. All sector MILOBs are under direct command and control of the formed troop Commanding Officer.
3. The command and control structure of UNAMIR may be referred to at Reference B.

Distribution List

- List A (less spares)
- List B (less spares)
- List C (less spares)

MA to FC

UNITED NATIONS  
ASSISTANCE MISSION IN RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES  
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

File No 5000.1 (Plans)

To: DISTRIBUTION LIST

Subject: AMENDMENTS TO FRAGO 18

Reference: A. 3000.15 (Ops) dated 21 Jul 95

Please note the following correction to Reference A:

- a. Paragraph 1. b. should read "Paragraph 41 e." vice paragraph 41 c.

Distribution List

Action

LIST D (less spares)

Info

LIST A (less spares)  
LIST B (less spares)  
MILOB GP HQ

See  
the  
memo  
24/07

MA to FC

Ranger

UNITED NATIONS  
ASSISTANCE MISSION IN RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES  
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

File No 3000.15 (OPS)

To: DISTRIBUTION LIST

From: DCOS Ops

Date: 21 Jul 95

Subject: AMENDMENTS TO FRAGO 18

Reference: A. FRAGO 18 to OPORDER 20 dated 29 Jun 95

1. The following amendments are required to Reference A:

- a. Paragraph 41 b. to read "Sector 2 (GHANCOY 1) - KIBUNGO.",
- b. Paragraph 41 c. to read "Sector 5 (NICOY) - NYUNDO.", and
- c. Replace Appendix A with new Appendix.

2. Ack.

Appendix: A. Sector Map

Distribution List

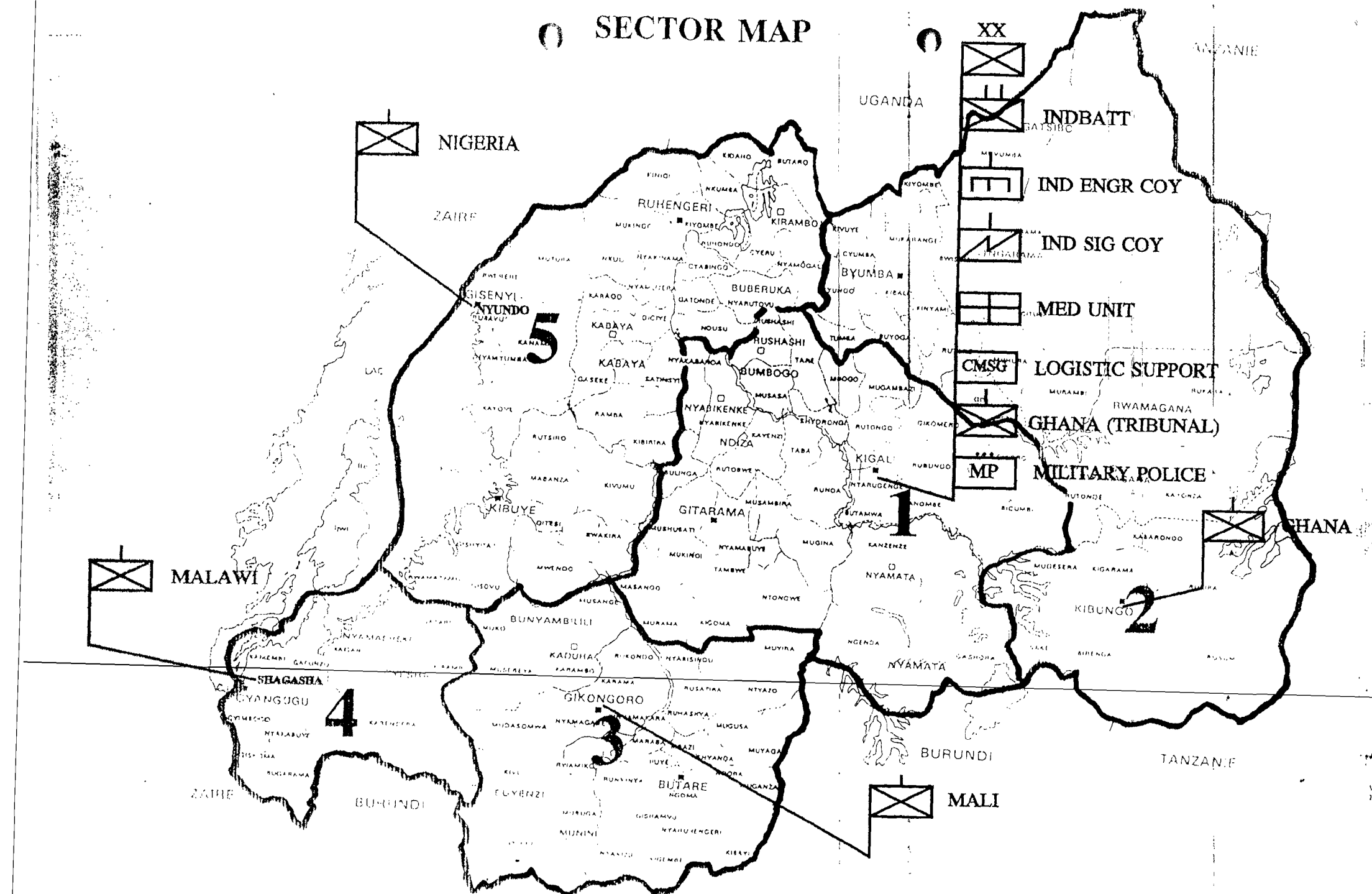
Action

LIST D (less spares)

Info

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MILOB GP HQ

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MA to FC

UNITED NATIONS  
ASSISTANCE MISSION IN RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES  
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

File No 5000.1 (PLANS)

To: DISTRIBUTION LIST

From: G3 PLANS

Date: 17 Jul 95

*Lesfayr/cor*

Subject: CHANGE OF SECTOR BOUNDARIES

Reference: A. FRAGO 18 to OPORDER 20 dated 29 Jun 95  
B. 5000.1 (PLANS) dated 14 Jul 95

1. Effective 18 Jul 95 the boundaries of the new sectors 4 and 5 are assumed as per References A and B.

2. Please note that there will only be one further change, effective 3 Aug 95, when final Sector boundaries will be assumed as per the attached Sector Map.

Attachments:

1. UNAMIR Sector Map effective 3 August 1995

Distribution List

Action

LIST B (less spares)  
LIST C (less spares)

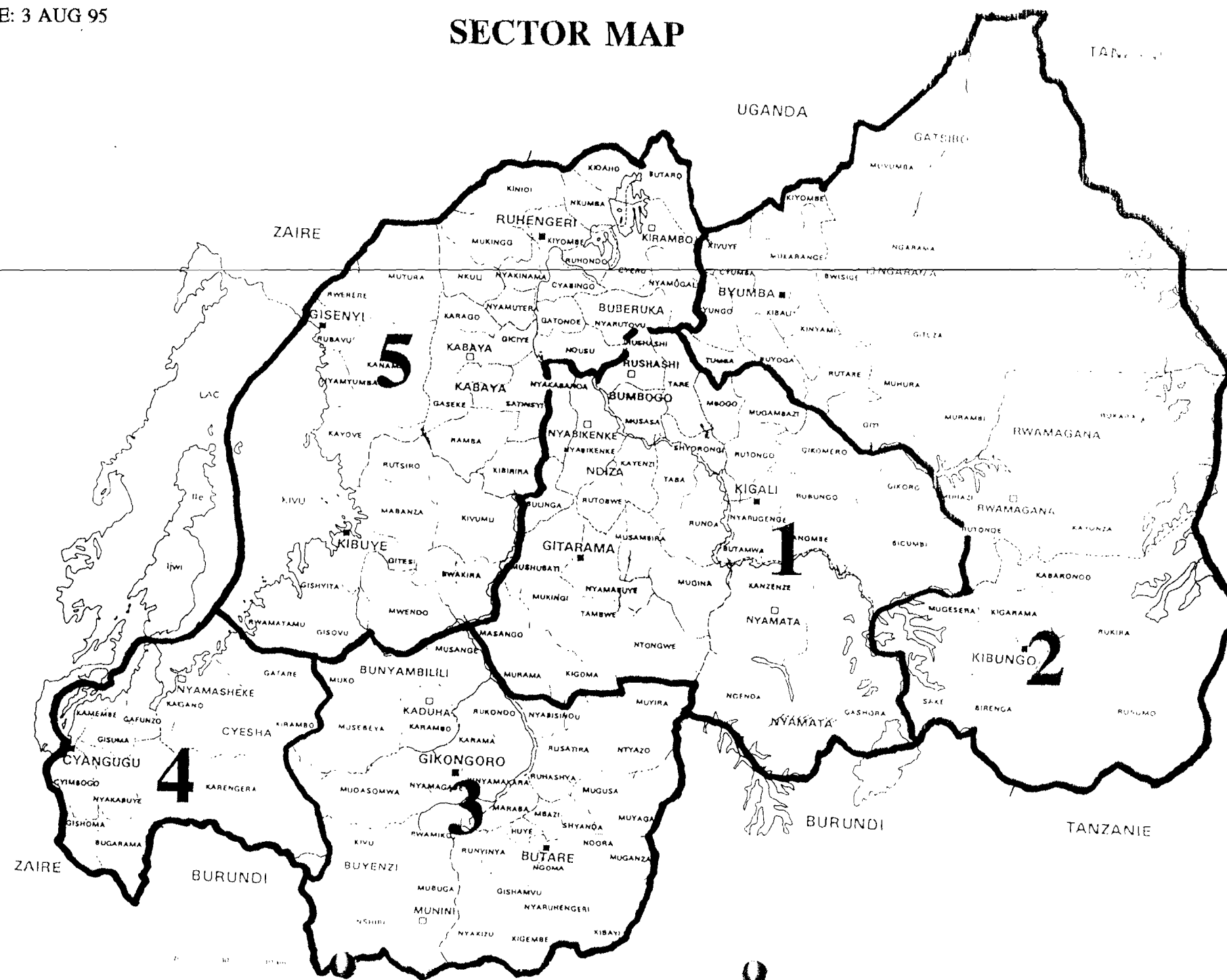
Info

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CITMM  
CCO  
CBES  
MOVCON  
MCC

*Ben by mo  
18/7*

EFFECTIVE: 3 AUG 95

## SECTOR MAP





UNAMIR - MINUAR

File No 5000.1 (PLANS)

To: DISTRIBUTION LIST

From: G3 PLANS *fr. Lesfargis/COQ=*

Date: 14 Jul 95

Subject: CHANGE OF SECTOR BOUNDARIES

Reference: A. FC's Morning Brief of 13 Jul 95  
B. FRAGO 18 to OPORDER 20 dated 29 Jun 95

1. Reference A indicated that some confusion has arisen over Sector names and effective dates during the ongoing UNAMIR drawdown directed at Reference B.

2. For this reason all addresses are to follow the attached Sector Maps for Sector boundaries, names and effective dates. All correspondence received at UNAMIR must reference the correct Sectors for ease of reporting to the Force Commander, Senior Staff and UNHQ New York.

3. Your immediate compliance is requested.

Attachments:

1. UNAMIR Sector Map effective 13 July 1995
2. UNAMIR Sector Map effective 18 July 1995
3. UNAMIR Sector Map effective 3 August 1995
5. UNAMIR Sector Map effective 12 August 1995

Distribution List

Action

LIST B (less spares)  
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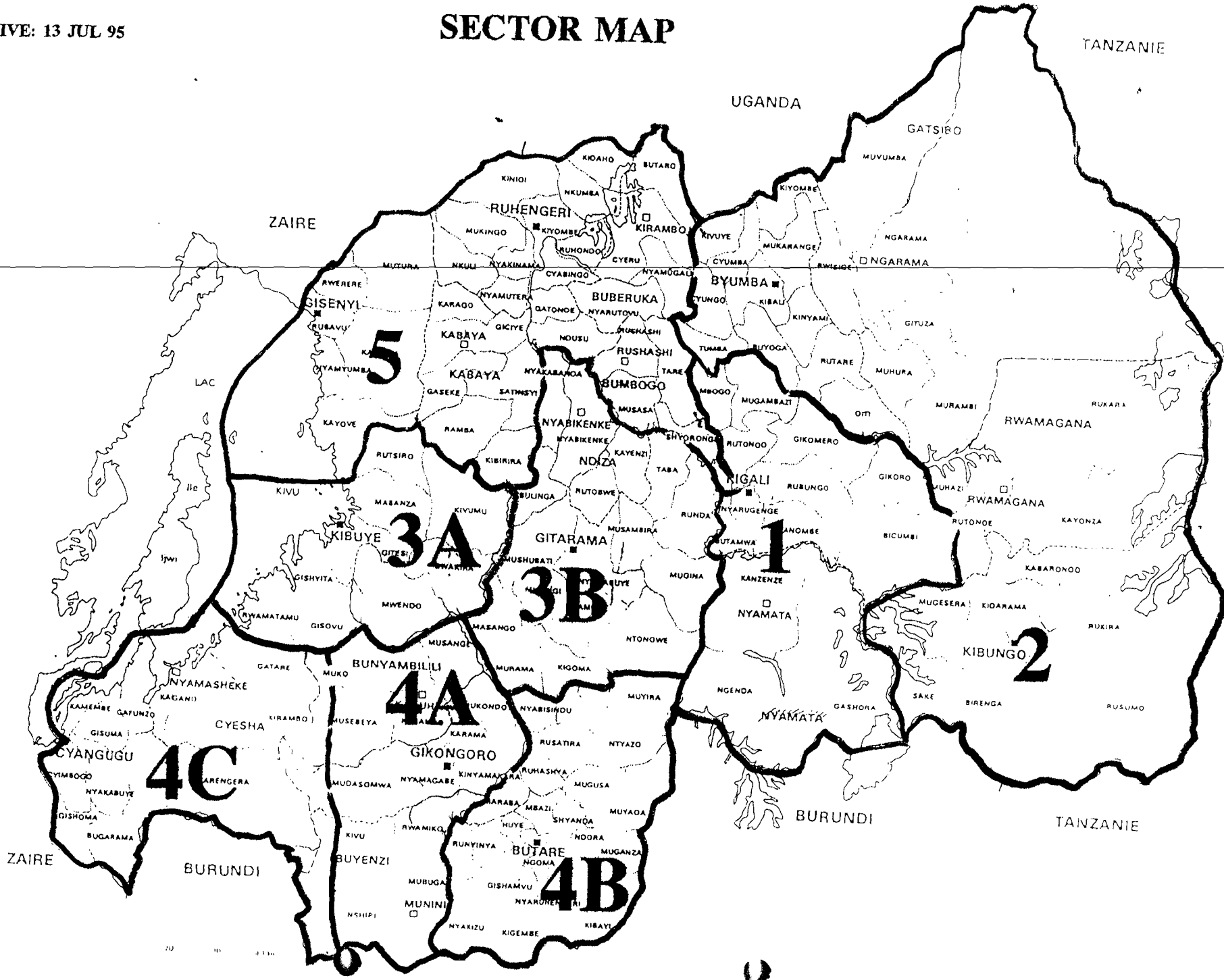
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CITMM  
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CBES  
MOVCON  
MCC

*Seen  
[Signature]  
14/7.*

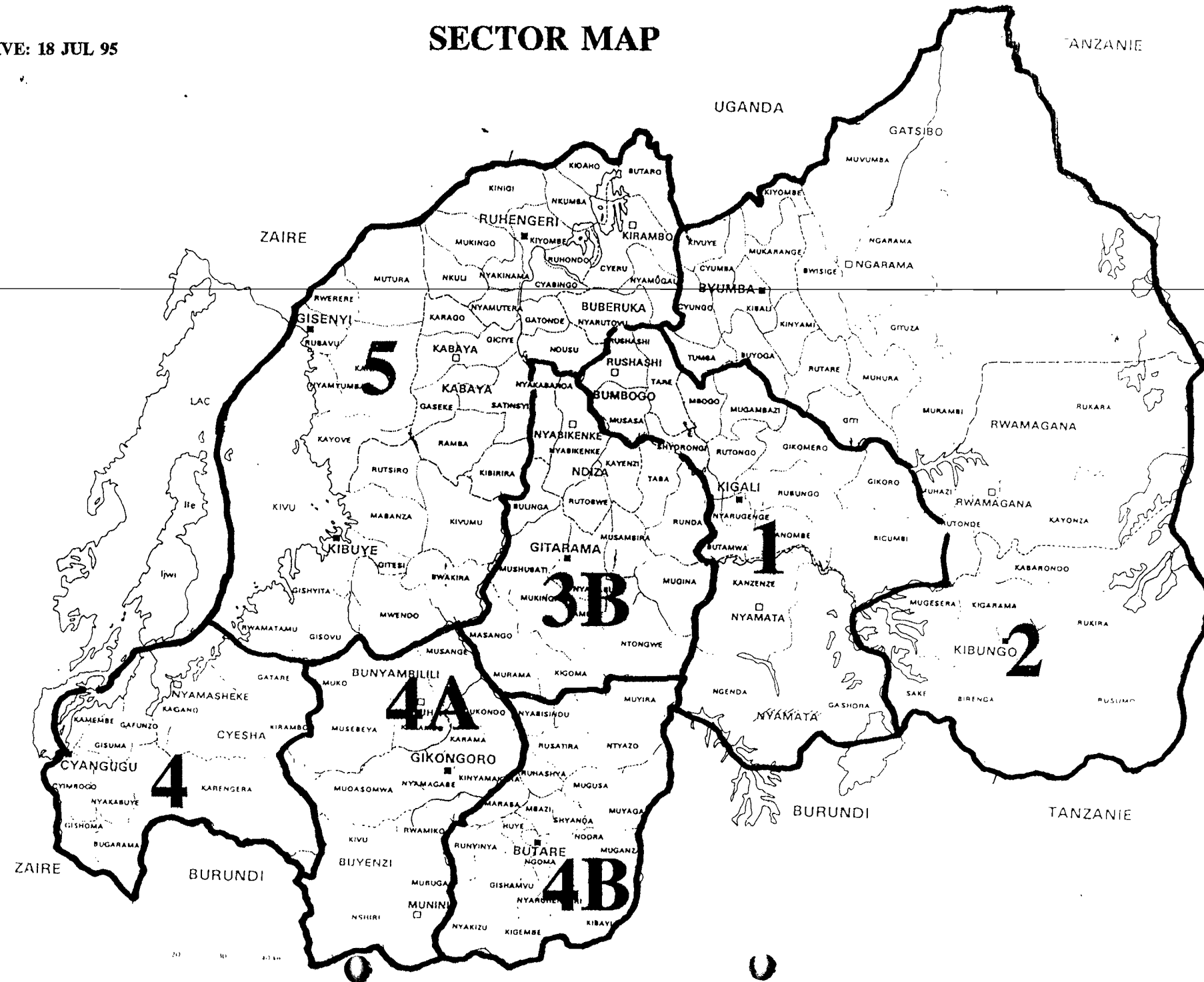
EFFECTIVE: 13 JUL 95

SECTOR MAP



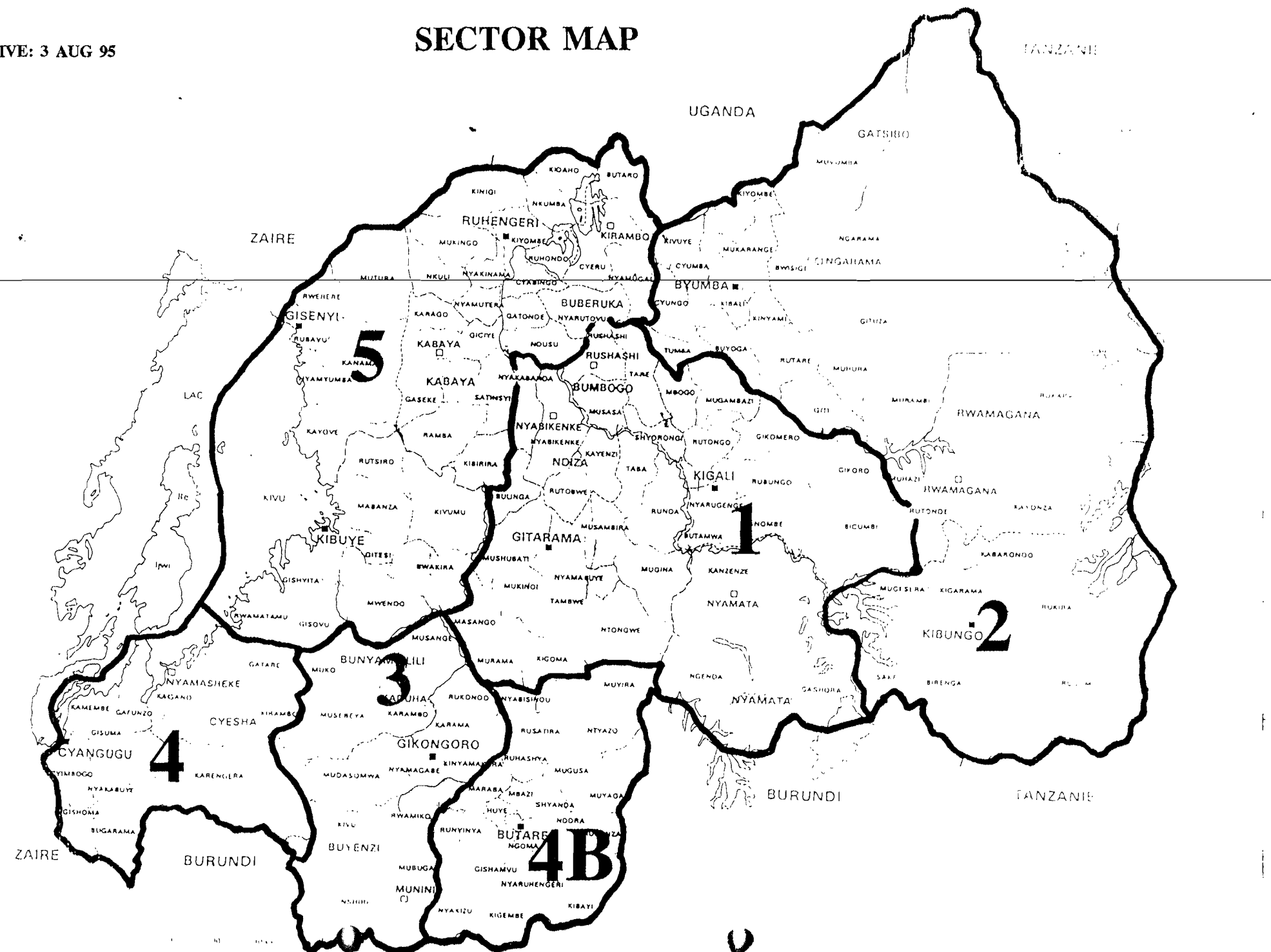
**EFFECTIVE: 18 JUL 95**

## SECTOR MAP



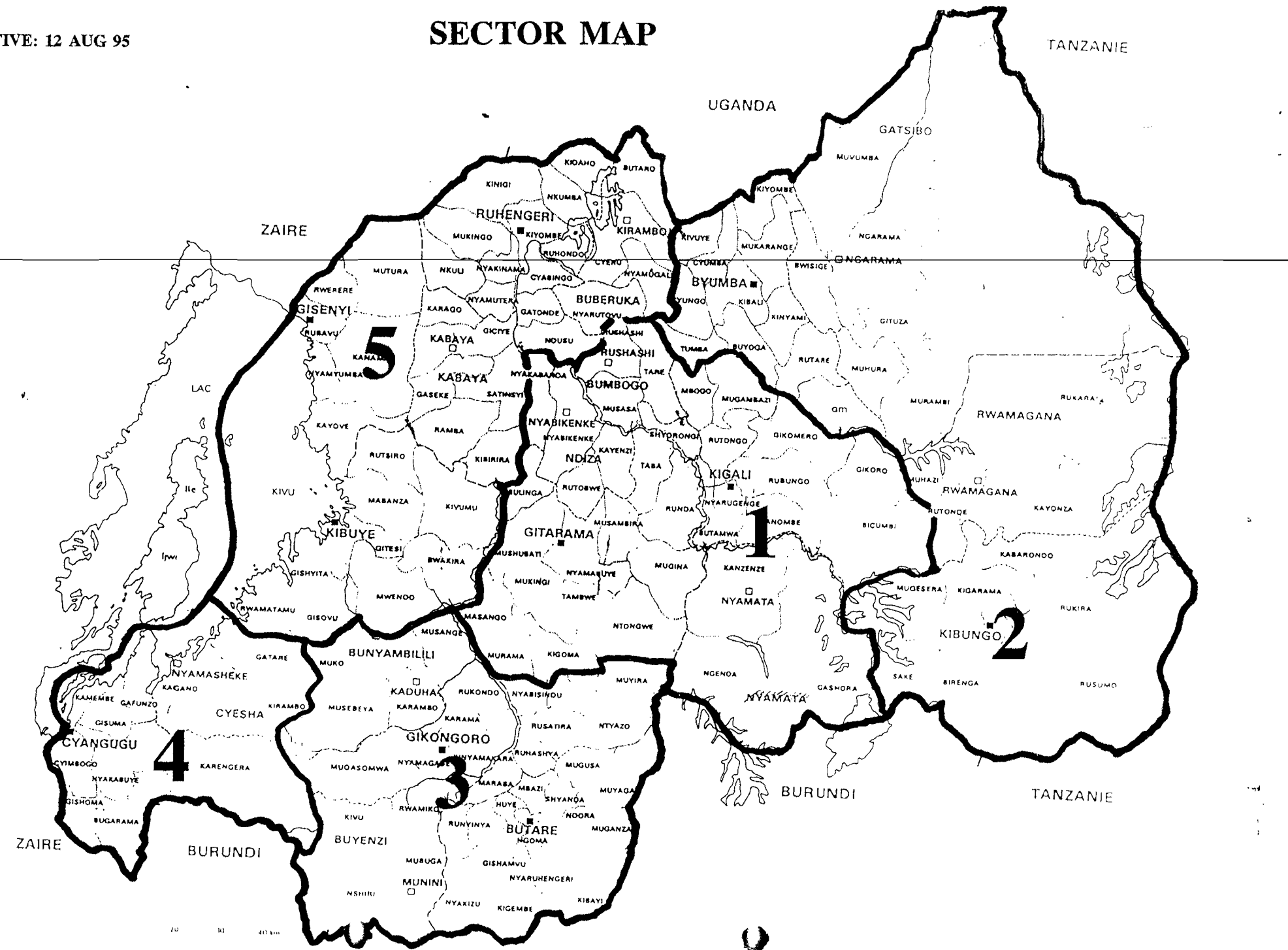
**EFFECTIVE: 3 AUG 95**

## SECTOR MAP



**EFFECTIVE: 12 AUG 95**

## SECTOR MAP



FROM : A/DCOS OPS

3000.15 (OPS)

TO : DISTRIBUTION LIST

DATE : 14 July 95

SUBJECT : AMENDMENTS TO FRAG ORD 18

1. Please carry out the following amendment to the FRAG ORD 18;

Page 11, paragraph 37 bi. Under transport:

a. 11 trucks except GHANCOY 2 (Tribunal). GHANCOY 2 will have only 06 trucks as it will not require trucks for humanitarian assistance.

b. 15 Patrolling vehicles.

c. 02 Ambulances.

2. You are further required to keep us informed of the progress on instructions laid down in FRAG ORD 18.

Distribution:

Action:

LIST D

Info:

LIST A

LIST B

LIST E

LIST F

Mil Ob Group HQ

See  
note  
17/06



File  
UNAMIR  
Force HQ  
6 May 95

3000.15 (Ops)

See Distribution

Subject : FRAGMENTATION ORDER NO 15

Reference:

A. Fragmentation Order No 14 ( Copy attached for GHANBATT only).

SITUATION

1. As per FRAGO 14.

MISSION

2. To provide additional security to UN property and installations in Kigali.

EXECUTION

3. General Outline As per FRAGO 14. GHANBATT to provide troops for additional security in Kigali.

4. Grouping and Tasks

a. INDBATT

(1) Grouping. No change.

(2) Tasks

(a) Redeploy troops for security of UN installations in Kigali as follows:

- i. BBC - 2 Sections.
- ii. UNAMIR HQ - 2 Sections.
- iii. FC's Residence - 1 Section.
- iv. Transit Camp - 1 1/2 Sections.
- v. UN Wksp - 1 Section.
- vi. IVECO - 1 Section.
- vii. Ndera Camp - Provide roving/periodic patrols only.
- ix. RRF - 2 Sections.

- xi. IVECO Annex - 1 Section.
- xiii. UNDP Compound - 1 Section.
- xiv. UNHCR Office/Residential Complex - 1 Section.
- xv. Presidential Hanger - 1 Section.
- xv. Hotel Meridian - To be announced.

(b) Hand over duties at Hotel Chez Lando, UNICEF Building and Brown and Roots HQ Building to GHANBATT by 081800B May 95.

(c) Provide additional RRF using half section of troops deployed at UNDP compound.

b. TUNBATT No change.

c. GHANBATT

(1) Grouping. Detach to Comd UNAMIR HQ - One inf platoon.

(2) Tasks.

(a) Deploy one inf pl to Kigali to undertake security duties by 081800B May 95 as follows:

- i. Hotel Chez Lando/UNICEF Building - 2 sections.
- ii. Brown and Roots HQ Building - 1 section.

(b) Troops to be self contained for transport, bedding, internal comms and cooking facilities.

d. Force Signal Coy No change.

3. Coord Instrs Relief in place between INDBATT and GHANBATT at Hotel Chez Lando/UNICEF Building and Brown and Roots HQ Building to be completed by 081800B May 95.

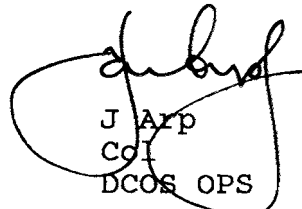
#### COMMAND AND SIGNAL

4. Command and Control All elements of KK Security at UN installations under comd formed troops.

5. Signal

- a. FSO to estb comms between GHANBATT platoon and UN HQ on channels 1 and 4 and allot appropriate call sign.
- b. UNDP RRF designated as RRF 3. Call sign on channel 4 will be RRF 3.

6. Ack Instructions Ack.

  
J Arp  
Col  
DCOS OPS

Annex:

A. Security Duties in Kigali

Distribution:

Action:

INDBATT  
GHANBATT  
TUNBATT  
FORCE SIG COY  
95 FLSG  
CMCO

Information:

FC  
DFC  
COS  
DCOS SP  
G3 PLANS

**SECURITY DUTIES IN KIGALI**

SRL NO	LOCATION	TASKS AS PER FRAGO 14	DEPL BY INDBATT	PROPOSED INDBATTT DEPL	PROPOSED GHANBATT DEPL	TUNBATT DEPL
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)
1.	BBC	2 SECS	2 SECS	2 SECS		
2.	FORCE HQ	2 SECS	2 SECS	2 SECS		
3.	* HOTEL CHEZ LANDO	2 SECS	2 SECS		2 SECS	
4.	UNICEF BLDG	1 SEC	1 SEC			
5.	FC HOUSE	1 SEC	1 SEC	1 SEC		
6.	* UNDP BLDG	1 SEC	1 SEC	1 SEC (2)		
7.	UNHCR BLDG	1/2 SEC	1 SEC	1 SEC		
8.	* IVECO	1/2 SEC	1 SEC	1 SEC		
9.	* IVECO ANNEX	1/2 SEC	1 SEC	1 SEC		
10.	* UN WKSP	1/2 SEC	1 SEC	1 SEC		
11.	* B & R HQ	1/2 SEC	1 SEC		1 SEC	
12.	TRANSIT CAMP	1 1/2 SEC	1 1/2 SEC	1 1/2 SEC		
13	NDERA CAMP	2 SECS	2 SECS	(3)		
14	RRF	2 SECS	3 SECS	2 SECS		
15	TRAFIPRO					2 1/2 SECS
16	*UNSERVICE					1/2 SEC
17	PRES HANGAR			1 SEC		
	TOTAL	17 SECS (6)	20 1/2 SECS (5)	14 1/2 SECS	3 SECS (8)	3 SECS (9)

NOTES

1. Serials marked with \* indicates KK Security assistance of 4-6 guards.
2. Inbuilt RRF capability will be incorporated of half section strength to cater for security of NGO buildings/residences downtown.
3. Indbatt to provide roving/periodic ptl.
4. Rifle Sections available to INDBATT - 18 Sections  
(25% to be on leave/R & R at any one time, ie 5 sections).
5. Current deployment - 20 1/2 Secs ( Column (d)  
log elements included)
6. Deployment per Frago 14 - 17 Sections
7. Available Rifle sections for deployment - 13 sections.
8. Proposed INDBATT deployment as per column (e). Tasks at the following to be handed over to GHANBATT:
  - a. CHEZ LANDO - 2 sections.
  - b. UNICEF - 1 section.
  - Total - 3 sections.
9. Current deployment of TUNBATT - 3 sections ( Traffipro 2 1/2 sections and Fuel station 1/2 section.
10. An additional platoon of 3 sections required.( GHANBATT). To be deployed as follows:
  - a. Hotel Chez Lando/UNICEF Building - 2 Sections.
  - b. Brown and Root HQ - 1 Section.

FROM : DCOS OPS  
TO : INDBATT  
TUNBATT  
FORCE SIG COY  
95 FLSG  
G4  
CMCO

INFO : FC  
DFC  
COS  
DCOS SP  
G3 PLANS

DATE : 28 APRIL 95

SUBJECT : AMENDMENT TO FRAGMENTATION ORDER NO 14

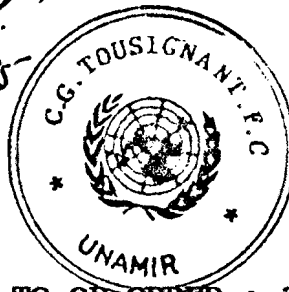
1. Refer to para 5(a) of Fragmentation Order No 14 issued vide this HQ letter no 3000.15 (Ops) dated 27 April 95.
2. In addition to the tasks allotted, INDBATT will also deploy 1/2 section at UNHCR office complex in Kigali.
3. Amend FRAGO 14 accordingly.

3000.15 (Ops)

FLY  
COPY

①

② *See*  
*JLT*  
9.2.95



HQ UNAMIR  
Ops Branch  
Kigali

7 Feb 95

3000.15(Ops)

Distribution list

FRAG ORDER NO 13 TO OP ORDER : 20

References :

- (a) Map RWANDA, 1:250,000.
- (b) Map RWANDA, 1:50,000, Sheet Nos 08,15,16,17,22 and 23.

Appendices:

Photocopy of MAP Showing the New Boundary of Sector 3B.

Situation

- 1. No change.

Mission

- 2. MALICOY to relieve TUNBATT elements in the extended AOR of Sector 3B and deploy by 1800 h on 15 Feb 95.

Execution

- 3. General Outline. The operation will be conducted in two phases as under;

- a. Phase 1. Joint recce, handing and taking over of static and non static duties in the new AOR.
- b. Phase 2. Deployment with in the new boundaries and commencement of all security and humanitarian ops.

- 4. Delineation of Boundary. Also refer Appendix. From the junction of River Nyabarango and the Road Kigali - Gitarama at grid reference (GR) 334833, it takes off NW along the Southern bank of the River. Further it follows the alignment of GR 310887 - 240945 - 831932 - 780950 - 76001 - Rivers' junction GR 960085. From this point it runs Southwards along the Eastern bank of the distributary of River Nyabarango to GR 980910 - 976836 - 920820 - 930703 (River and Road Gitarama-Kibuye Junction). From this point it follows the existing Sector 3B boundary.

- 4. Grouping and Tasks.

a. TUNBATT.(1) Phase 1.(a) Grouping. No change.(b) Tasks.

- i. Conduct joint recce of the extended AOR.
- ii. Hand over all security and humanitarian ops in the extended AOR of Sector 3B to MALICOY.

(2) Phase 2.(a) Grouping. No change.(b) Tasks.

- i. Redeploy relieved troops in Sector 5.
- ii. Readjust security and humanitarian ops in Sector 5.
- iii. Resume the above mentioned ops in the realigned boundaries of Sector 5.

b. MALICOY.(1) Phase 1.(a) Grouping. No change.(b) Tasks.

- i. Conduct joint recce with TUNBATT in the extended AOR of Sector 3B.
- ii. Take over all security and humanitarian ops in the extended AOR from TUNBATT.

(2) Phase 2.(a) Grouping. No change.(b) Tasks.

- i. Deploy troops in the extended AOR.
- ii. Commence security and humanitarian ops,



in the realigned boundaries of Sector 3B.

5. Coordinating instructions.

a. Timings.

(1) Phase 1. To be completed by 11 Feb 95.

(a) Joint recce to commence on 09 Feb 95.

(b) Recce completed by 10 Feb 95.

(c) Coordination of all security and humanitarian duties to be completed by 11 Feb 95.

(2) Phase 2. To be completed by 1800 h on 14 Feb 95.

(a) Deployment of troops to be completed by 14 Feb 95.

(b) Commence all security and humanitarian ops in the realigned Sectors with effect from 15 Feb 95.

Administration and Logistics.

6. Transport. The Logistics Branch to allot 05 troop/store carrying and 02 small vehs to MALICOY at the earliest in order to enable the Coy to perform additional commitments.

7. Other aspects no change.

Command and Electronics.

7. Sector 3B and MALICOY to liaise with the FSO for the requirement of radio sets and relocation of motorola repeaters.

8. FSO to carry out an assessment of the additional requirement.

9. Action addresses ack.

J Arp  
Col  
DCOS (Ops)

Distribution:

Action

SECTOR 3B  
TUNBATT  
MALICOY  
G 6 COMM (FSO)

Info

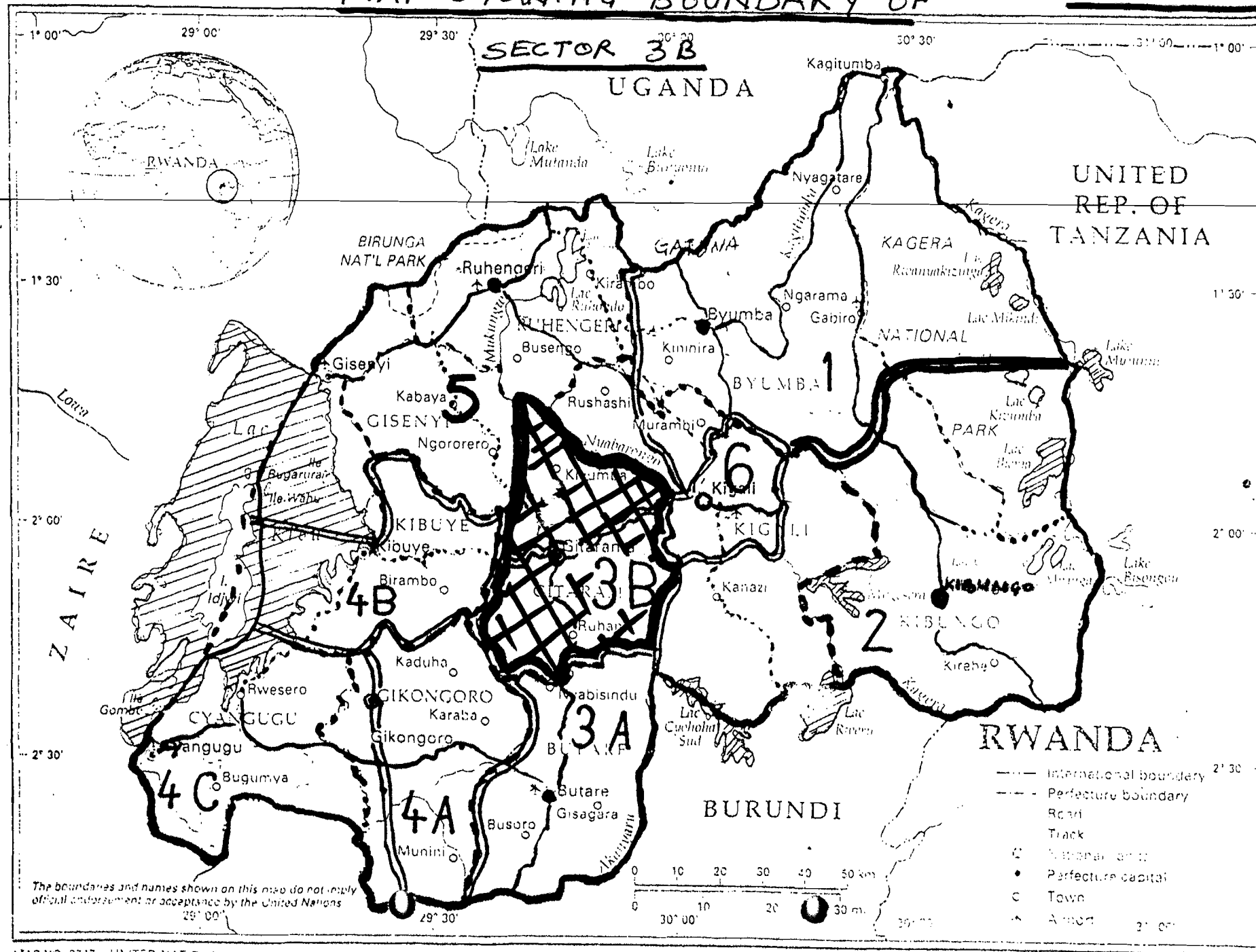
LIST A  
LIST B  
LIST C  
LIST D  
LIST E

C

C

APPENDIX  
(Refers to Para 4)

MAP SHOWING BOUNDARY OF



FROM : DCOS OPS  
TO : SEE DISTRIBUTION LIST  
DATE : 8 APR 95  
SUBJECT FRAGMENTATION ORDER NO 12

SITUATION

1. OVERCROWDING IN RWANDESE PRISONS HAS NOW REACHED A CRITICAL POINT, ESPECIALLY IN THE GITARAMA PRISON. IN RESPONSE, THE RWANDESE GOVT HAS REQUESTED THE SUPPORT OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY TO HELP ALLEVIATE THE OVERCROWDING IN GITARAMA PRISON BY ASSISTING IN THE TRANSFER OF A NUMBER OF DETAINEES TO OTHER DETENTION CENTERS.
2. A TOTAL OF 2400 PRISONERS ARE TO BE TRANSFERRED TO VARIOUS PRISONS AS UNDER:
  - A. KIBUYE - 600.
  - B. RUHENGARI - 500.
  - C. GISENYI - 700.
  - D. NYANZO - 600.

MISSION

3. UNAMIR IS TO PROVIDE TRANSPORT SUPPORT TO THE RWANDESE GOVERNMENT TO ASSIST IN THE MOVEMENT OF PRISONERS FROM GITARAMA PRISON TO GISENYI, RUHENGARI, KIBUYE AND NYANZA PRISONS.

EXECUTION

4. GENERAL OUTLINE. THE OPERATION WILL BE A COMBINED UNAMIR AND RWANDESE GOVERNMENT ACTIVITY. THE GOVERNMENT WILL PROVIDE ESCORT AND MEDICAL SCREENING FOR THE PRISONERS WHEREAS UNAMIR WILL PROVIDE THE VEHICLES, DRIVERS AND CO-DRIVERS AND MILOBS ESCORTS TO TRANSFER

THE PRISONERS.

5. GROUPING AND TASKS.

A. HQ SECTOR 3.

(1). GROUPING. UNDER COMMAND FROM 091700 APR 95, 5 TCVs (PLUS DRIVERS AND CO-DRIVERS) EACH FROM INDBATT AND GHANBATT.

(2) TASKS.

(A) COORDINATE THE EXECUTION OF THE OPERATION.

(B) LIAISE WITH RWANDESE LOCAL AUTHORITY FOR THE PROVISION OF ESCORT AND MEDICAL SCREENING OF PRISONERS.

(C) PROVIDE A DETAILED MOVEMENT SCHEDULE, IN CONJUNCTION WITH MINISTRY OF JUSTICE, RPA, DIRECTOR GITARAMA PRISON, PROSECUTOR, ICRC AND HR.

(D) COORDINATE THE PROVISION OF MILOBS ESCORT FOR EACH CONVOY WITH MILOB GP HQ.

(E) ADVISE RECEIVING SECTORS OF MOVEMENT OF PRISONERS FOR ONWARD TRANSMISSION TO PRISON AUTHORITIES.

B. MILOB GP HQ.

(1) PROVIDE MILOB ESCORT AS DETERMINED BY HQ SECTOR 3.

(2) COORDINATE RECEPTION OF PRISONERS AT KIBUYE, RUHENGERI, GISENYI AND NYANZO.

(3) LIAISE WITH THE RPA AND PROVIDE A TEAM WITH EACH CONVOY.

C. INDBATT. PROVIDE 5 TCVs WITH DRIVERS AND CO-DRIVERS TO SECTOR 3 HQ GITARAMA FOR THE DURATION OF THE OPERATION FROM 09

APRIL TO 22 APRIL 95.

D. GHANBATT. PROVIDE 5 TCVs WITH DRIVERS AND CO-DRIVERS TO UNDER COMMAND OF SECTOR 3 HQ FOR THE DURATION OF THE OPERATION FROM 09 APRIL TO 22 APRIL 95.

E. MALICOY. PROVIDE ACCOMMODATION FOR 20 PERSONS AND SECURE PARKING FOR 10 TCVs FOR THE DURATION OF THE OPERATION.

F. 95 FLSC.

(1) POSITION 10 X 200 L DRUMS OF DIESEL AT THE MALICOY HQ BEFORE 091700 APR 95.

(2) REPLENISH DIESEL AS REQUIRED.

G. AUSMED. BE PREPARED TO PROVIDE MEDICAL ASSISTANCE ON ORDER.

H. RPA ( GITARAMA ).

(1) PROVIDE CONVOY SECURITY, ESCORTS AND LO FOR THE DURATION OF THE OPERATION.

(2) PREPARE THE PRISONERS FOR TRANSFER.

(3) LIAISE WITH COMMANDER SECTOR 3 AS REQUIRED.

I. ICRC AND HR. ASSIST THE RWANDESE GOVERNMENT IN THE PREPARATION OF THE PRISONERS FOR TRANSFER.

6. COORDINATING INSTRUCTIONS.

A. VEHICLES TO ARRIVE SECTOR 3 HQ GITARAMA NLT 091700 APR 95.

B. OPERATION TO COMMENCE 100900 APR 95.

C. END OF OPERATION ON ORDER (ANTICIPATED 22 APRIL 95).

ADMIN AND LOG

7. DRIVERS AND CO-DRIVERS ARE TO DEPLOY INITIALLY WITH 5 DAYS COMBAT RATIONS AND THEIR OWN BEDDING.

COMMAND AND SIGNAL

8. COMMANDER SECTOR 3 IS TO COORDINATE AND CONTROL ALL ASPECTS OF THE OPERATION.

9. OP COMD TO COORD PARA 5 (H) AND (I).

DISTRIBUTION LIST

ACTION:

MILOB GP HQ  
SECTOR 3 HQ  
GHANBATT  
INDBATT  
MALICOY  
AUSMED  
95 FLSC

INFORMATION:

COS  
DCOS SP  
HRL FOR UNHRFO  
CLOGO  
RPA LO

mit into  
File copy

From: UNAMIR HQ OPS *[Signature]* File No: 3000.15 (Ops)

To: List A, B & C  
SENBATT  
MALAWICOY  
FSA SECTORS 2  
FSA SECTOR 3  
FSA SECTOR 4

Info: RPA LO

Date: 07 MAR 95

Subject: AMENDMENT 1 TO FRAGORDER NO 11

Reference:

A. 3000.15(Ops) dated 4 Mar 95.

1. Due to accommodation problems in Sector 3A, the relief in place between SENBATT and MALAWICOY in Sectors 3A and 4B would be delayed for 7 days.

2. Attached is an amendment to reference A for your necessary information and action.





HQ UNAMIR  
Ops Branch  
Kigali

7 Mar 95

3000.15(OPS)

See Distribution

**AMENDMENT 1 TO FRAGMENTARY ORDER NO 11**

**1. SITUATION.**

a. FRAFBATT's participation in op Turquoise which concentrated in SECTOR 4 has been the main cause of friction between the RPA and FRAFBATT troops in SECTOR 4B this will only continue with the deployment of SENBATT to this sector. Furthermore, the large number of tasks allocated to the contingent in Sector 3A require that it be a larger force than MALAWICOY.

**2. MISSION.** SENBATT and MALAWICOY are to conduct a reciprocal relief in place in Sectors 3A and 4B, respectively.

**3. EXECUTION.**

a. General Outline. The operation will be conducted in two phases.

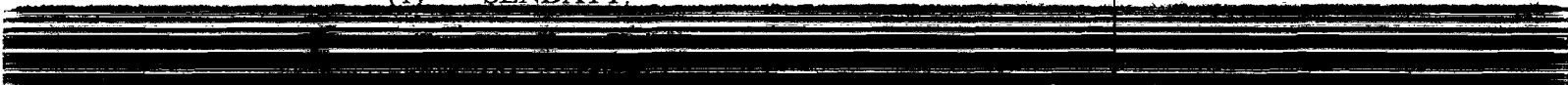
(1) Phase I. SENBATT conduct a relief in place with MALAWICOY in Sector 3A at the same time leaving sufficient troops in Sector 4B to continue to provide limited security and conduct a handover with MALAWICOY in Phase 2.

(2) Phase II. MALAWICOY conduct a relief in place with the remaining SENBATT troops in Sector 4B.

On completion of the Phase II Sector 3A is to be redesignated 4B and Sector 4B redesignated 3A.

b. Grouping and Tasks.

(1) SENBATT



(i) Grouping. Bn (-)

(ii) Tasks.

(aa) Conduct relief in place with MALAWICOY in Sector 3A.

(ab) Takeover all security and humanitarian operations in Sector 3A.

(ac) Continue to provide security and humanitarian assistance in Sector 4B with rest of Coy until relieved by MALAWICOY.

(b) Phase II.

(i) Grouping. 1x Coy.

(ii) Tasks.

(aa) Handover all security and humanitarian operations in Sector 4B to MALAWICOY.

(ab) Redeploy to Sector 3A when relief completed.

(2) MALAWICOY.

(a) Phase I.

(i) Grouping. No change.

(ii) Tasks.

(aa) Conduct relief in place with SENBATT in Sector 3A.

(ab) Handover all security and humanitarian operations in Sector 3A to SENBATT.

(ac) Redeploy to Sector 4B when relief completed.

(b) Phase II.

(i) Grouping. No change.

(ii) Tasks.

(aa) Conduct relief in place with remainder of SENBATT in Sector 4B.

(ab) Takeover all security and humanitarian operation in Sector 4B.

(3) Sector 3 HQ. Grouping and tasks no change.

(4) Co-ordinating Instructions.

(a) Timings.

(i) Phase 1 to commence not before 170600B Mar 95.

(ii) Phase 1 to be completed 201800B Mar 95.

(iii) Phase 2 to commence not before 210600B Mar 95

(iv) Phase 2 to be completed by 241800B Mar 95.

(v) Remaining SENBATT elements in Sector 4B to be redeployed to Sector 3A by 261800B Mar 95.

(vi) Sector 3A redesignated 4B and Sector 4B redesignated 3A at 241900B Mar 94.

#### 4. Administrative and Logistics.

a. Transport Support. Both contingents are to identify 2nd line transport required to assist with the move and submit requests to SO TPT by 141600B Mar 95.

b. Heavy Equipment. 2nd line low bed trailers are not able to move further east than GITARAMA. Plant and APC will be required to self drive from/to this point.

c. Principal Items to Remain in Place. ISO refrigerated containers, ISO cargo containers, 5000 litre steel fuel tanks and any 9000 litre water tanks are to remain in place at the old location. Units will take over these items from the contingent they replace.

#### 5. Command and Signals.

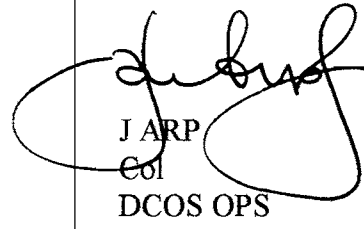
a. Command Status of Sector 3. No change

(1) Locations.

(b) SENBATT HQ - BUTARA

(c) MALAWICOY HQ - KIBUYE.

6. Acknowledge Instructions. Acknowledge.

  
J ARP  
Col  
DCOS OPS

Distribution:

Action:

LIST A  
LIST B  
LIST C  
SENBATT  
MALAWI COY  
FSA Sectors 2 & 3  
FSA Sector 4

Info:

RPA LO



From: UNAMIR HQ OPS

To: List A, B & C  
SENBATT  
MALAWICOY  
FSA SECTORS 2  
FSA SECTOR 3  
FSA SECTOR 4

Info: RPA LO

Date: 07 MAR 95

Subject: AMENDMENT 1 TO FRAGORDER NO 11

Reference:

A. 3000.15(Ops) dated 4 Mar 95.

1. Due to accommodation problems in Sector 3A, the relief in place between SENBATT and MALAWICOY in Sectors 3A and 4B would be delayed for 7 days.

2. Attached is an amendment to reference A for your necessary information and action.

MA/F C  
Fragorder

File

ccor  
m9  
13 Mar 95  
Ops

File No: 3000.15 (Ops)

7 Mar 95

3000.15(OPS)

See Distribution

**AMENDMENT 1 TO FRAGMENTARY ORDER NO 11**

**1. SITUATION.**

a. FRAFBATT's participation in op Turquoise which concentrated in SECTOR 4 has been the main cause of friction between the RPA and FRAFBATT troops in SECTOR 4B this will only continue with the deployment of SENBATT to this sector. Furthermore, the large number of tasks allocated to the contingent in Sector 3A require that it be a larger force than MALAWICOY.

**2. MISSION.** SENBATT and MALAWICOY are to conduct a reciprocal relief in place in Sectors 3A and 4B, respectively.

**3. EXECUTION.**

a. General Outline. The operation will be conducted in two phases.

(1) Phase I. SENBATT conduct a relief in place with MALAWICOY in Sector 3A at the same time leaving sufficient troops in Sector 4B to continue to provide limited security and conduct a handover with MALAWICOY in Phase 2.

(2) Phase II. MALAWICOY conduct a relief in place with the remaining SENBATT troops in Sector 4B.

On completion of the Phase II Sector 3A is to be redesignated 4B and Sector 4B redesignated 3A.

b. Grouping and Tasks.

(1) SENBATT.

(i) Grouping. Bn (-)

(ii) Tasks.

(aa) Conduct relief in place with MALAWICOY in Sector 3A.

(ab) Takeover all security and humanitarian operations in Sector 3A.

(ac) Continue to provide security and humanitarian assistance in Sector 4B with rest of Coy until relieved by MALAWICOY.

(b) Phase II.

(i) Grouping. 1x Coy.

(ii) Tasks.

(aa) Handover all security and humanitarian operations in Sector 4B to MALAWICOY.

(ab) Redeploy to Sector 3A when relief completed.

(2) MALAWICOY.

(a) Phase I.

(i) Grouping. No change.

(ii) Tasks.

(aa) Conduct relief in place with SENBATT in Sector 3A.

(ab) Handover all security and humanitarian operations in Sector 3A to SENBATT.

(ac) Redeploy to Sector 4B when relief completed.

(b) Phase II.

(ii) Tasks.

(aa) Conduct relief in place with remainder of SENBATT in Sector 4B.

(ab) Takeover all security and humanitarian operation in Sector 4B.

(3) Sector 3 HQ. Grouping and tasks no change.

(4) Co-ordinating Instructions.

(a) Timings.

(i) Phase 1 to commence not before 170600B Mar 95.

(ii) Phase 1 to be completed 201800B Mar 95.

(iii) Phase 2 to commence not before 210600B Mar 95

(iv) Phase 2 to be completed by 241800B Mar 95.

(v) Remaining SENBATT elements in Sector 4B to be redeployed to Sector 3A by 261800B Mar 95.

(vi) Sector 3A redesignated 4B and Sector 4B redesignated 3A at 241900B Mar 94.

#### 4. Administrative and Logistics.

a. Transport Support. Both contingents are to identify 2nd line transport required to assist with the move and submit requests to SO TPT by 141600B Mar 95.

b. Heavy Equipment. 2nd line low bed trailers are not able to move further east than GITARAMA. Plant and APC will be required to self drive from/to this point.

c. Principal Items to Remain in Place. ISO refrigerated containers, ISO cargo containers, 5000 litre steel fuel tanks and any 9000 litre water tanks are to remain in place at the old location. Units will take over these items from the contingent they replace.

#### 5. Command and Signals.

a. Command Status of Sector 3. No change

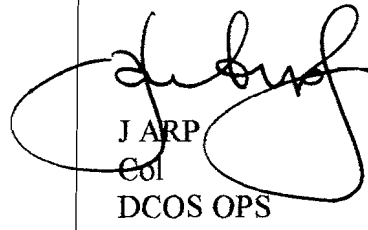
(1) Locations.

(b) SENBATT HQ - BUTARA

(c) MALAWICOY HQ - KIBUYE.



6. Acknowledge Instructions. Acknowledge.

  
J ARP  
Col  
DCOS OPS

Distribution:

Action:

LIST A  
LIST B  
LIST C  
SENBATT  
MALAWI COY  
FSA Sectors 2 & 3  
FSA Sector 4

Info:

RPALO



3000.15(OPS)

See Distribution

**FRAGMENTARY ORDER NO 11 TO OP ORDER NO 10**

**1. SITUATION.**

a. FRAFBATT's participation in op Turquoise which concentrated in SECTOR 4 has been the main cause of friction between the RPA and FRAFBATT troops in SECTOR 4B this will only continue with the deployment of SENBATT to this sector. Furthermore, the large number of tasks allocated to the contingent in Sector 3A require that it be a larger force than MALAWICOY.

**2. MISSION.** SENBATT and MALAWICOY are to conduct a reciprocal relief in place in Sectors 3A and 4B, respectively.

**3. EXECUTION.**

a. General Outline. The operation will be conducted in two phases.

(1) Phase I. SENBATT conduct a relief in place with MALAWICOY in Sector 3A at the same time leaving sufficient troops in Sector 4B to continue to provide limited security and conduct a handover with MALAWICOY in Phase 2.

(2) Phase II. MALAWICOY conduct a relief in place with the remaining SENBATT troops in Sector 4B.

On completion of the Phase II Sector 3A is to be redesignated 4B and Sector 4B redesignated 3A.

b. Grouping and Tasks.

(1) SENBATT.

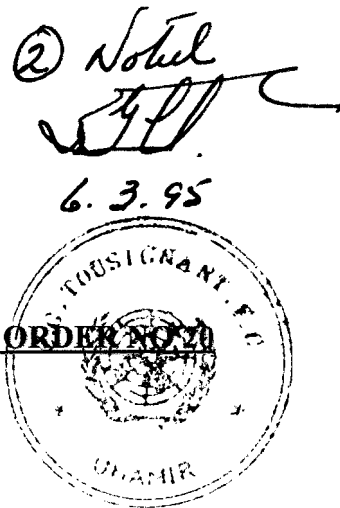
(a) Phase 1.

(i) Grouping. Bn (-)

(ii) Tasks.

HQ UNAMIR  
Ops Branch  
Kigali

H Mar 95



(aa) Conduct relief in place with MALAWICOY in Sector 3A.

(ab) Takeover all security and humanitarian operations in Sector 3A.

(ac) Continue to provide security and humanitarian assistance in Sector 4B with rest of Coy until relieved by MALAWICOY.

(b) Phase II.

(i) Grouping. 1x Coy.

(ii) Tasks.

(aa) Handover all security and humanitarian operations in Sector 4B to MALAWICOY.

(ab) Redeploy to Sector 3A when relief completed.

(2) MALAWI COY.

(a) Phase I.

(i) Grouping. No change.

(ii) Tasks.

(aa) Conduct relief in place with SENBATT in Sector 3A.

(ab) Handover all security and humanitarian operations in Sector 3A to SENBATT.

(ac) Redeploy to Sector 4B when relief completed.

(b) Phase II.

(i) Grouping. No change.

(ii) Tasks.

(aa) Conduct relief in place with remainder of SENBATT in Sector 4B.

(ab) Takeover all security and humanitarian operation in Sector 4B.

(3) Sector 3 HQ. Grouping and tasks no change.

(4) Co-ordinating Instructions.

(a) Timings.

(i) Phase 1 to commence not before 100600B Mar 95.

(ii) Phase 1 to be completed 131800B Mar 95.

(iii) Phase 2 to commence not before 140600B Mar 95.

(iv) Phase 2 to be completed by 171800B Mar 95.

(v) Remaining SENBATT elements in Sector 4B to be redeployed to Sector 3A by 191800B Mar 95.

(vi) Sector 3A redesignated 4B and Sector 4B redesignated 3A at 171900B Mar 94.

4. **Administrative and Logistics.**

a. Transport Support. Both contingents are to identify 2nd line transport required to assist with the move and submit requests to SO TPT by 071600B Mar 95.

b. Heavy Equipment. 2nd line low bed trailers are not able to move further east than GITARAMA. Plant and APC will be required to self drive from/to this point.

c. Principal Items to Remain in Place. ISO refrigerated containers, ISO cargo containers, 5000 litre steel fuel tanks and any 9000 litre water tanks are to remain in place at the old location. Units will take over these items from the contingent they replace.

5. **Command and Signals.**

a. Command Status of Sector 3. No change

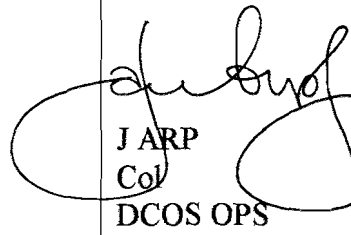
(1) Locations.

(a) Sector 3 HQ - GITARAMA

(b) SENBATT HQ - BUTARA

(c) MALAWICOY HQ - KIBUYE.

6. Acknowledge Instructions. Acknowledge.

  
J ARP  
Col  
DCOS OPS

Distribution:

Action:

LIST A  
LIST B  
LIST C  
SEN BATT  
MALAWI COY

Info:

PRA LO