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Date : 9 November 1994

TO : AJELLO, ONU MOZ, MAPUTO  
AKASHI, UNPROFOR, ZAGREB  
BEYE, UNAVEM, LUANDA  
BRAHIMI, UNMIH, PORT-AU-PRINCE  
BUJOLD, UNTSO, JERUSALEM  
FURUHOVDE, UNIFIL, NAQOURA  
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HVIDEGAARD, UNOMIG, SUKHUMI  
JENSEN, MINURSO, LAAYOUNE  
KHAN, UNAMIR, KIGALI  
~~MISZTAL, UNDOF, DAMASCUS~~  
TER HORST, ONUSAL, SAN SALVADOR  
THAPA, UNIKOM, UMM QASR  
~~FEISSEL, UNFICYP, NICOSIA~~

FROM: *[Signature]* KOFI ANNAN  
UNDER-SECRETARY-GENERAL  
FOR PEACE-KEEPING OPERATIONS  
UNITED NATIONS  
NEW YORK

NO. OF  
PAGES: 3 (INCLUDING THIS)

1. Please find attached the DPKO Sitcen Daily "In Brief" prepared by the I&R Unit.

SR&G *(E/DIN)* CMO FC

IN BRIEF ...

*Daily highlights of key peace-keeping and  
electoral developments, and related world events  
09 November 1994*

**HIGHLIGHTS**

- The Security Council decided to set up an international criminal tribunal for Rwanda.
- In Angola, Government troops have captured parts of HUAMBO, a UNITA stronghold.
- The self-determination referendum in the Western-Sahara, scheduled for 14 February 95, is postponed.

**Former Yugoslavia**

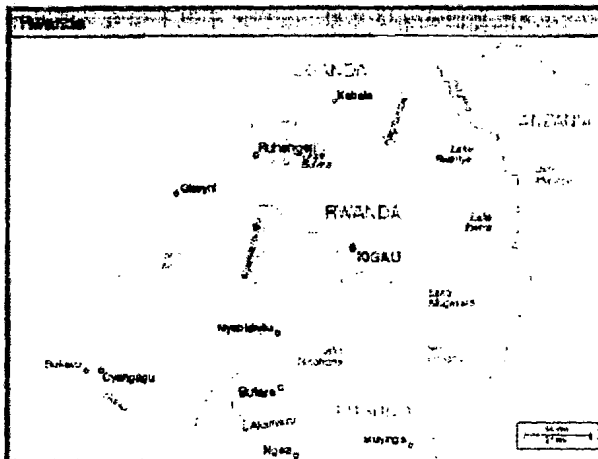
UN officials in SARAJEVO told reporters on 08 November that the UN plans to supply fuel to Bosnian Serbs. The UN did not agree to demands to supply fuel to Serb convoy escorts or checkpoints but did agree on principle to give fuel to Bosnian Serb firms for winter road works. The spokesman added that the UN is aware that much of the fuel will be diverted to Serb military units, but the Serbs' choke-hold on the UN's own fuel supplies has left it with little alternative.

**Rwanda**

On 08 November, the Security Council decided, by a vote of 13 in favor to one against (Rwanda), with one abstention (China), to set up an international criminal tribunal for Rwanda.

According to the resolution, the tribunal will be established "for the sole purpose of prosecuting persons responsible for genocide and other serious violations of international humanitarian law" committed by Rwanda citizens during 1994. The Security Council expressed the belief that the establishment of the tribunal would "contribute to the process of national reconciliation and to the restoration and maintenance of peace", as well as ensuring that "such violations are halted and effectively redressed."

On 08 November, the Secretary-General told the media in Geneva that a huge cash injection was needed to solve Rwanda's many problems. "Unless we receive massive support from the donor countries, we won't be able to solve all the problems of Rwanda," said the Secretary-General after a meeting of top-level UN officials on the region's humanitarian crisis. In KIGALI, soldiers of the RPA arrested two soldiers from GHANBATT as they attempted to sell a TV set to civilians. The RPA brought the soldiers to the UNAMIR headquarters and impounded their vehicle which was released later after a preliminary investigation.



**Somalia**

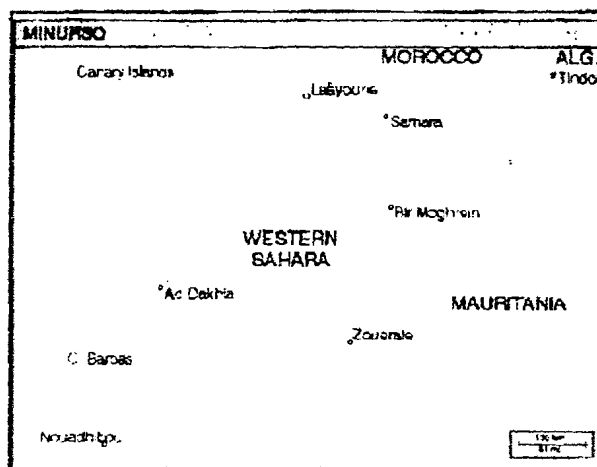
The Governor of BAY Region, Mr. Mohamed, met with UNOSOM officials and requested that UNOSOM should leave behind vehicles and equipment when it departs. The Governor is reportedly occupying the police headquarters building which was renovated by UNOSOM for the new police force.

#### Angola

On 08 November, UNAVEM reported that contact with humanitarian agencies' staff in HUAMBO has been reestablished and that evacuation had been requested. UNAVEM officials and the ICRC security officer in HUAMBO discussed the various alternatives of evacuation out of the ICRC compound. UNAVEM officials had contacted the Angolan Government to request a window in order to carry out this evacuation operation which may occur on 10 November. On 09 November, UNAVEM reported that 20 % of HUAMBO was now in the hands of Government troops and that the foreign humanitarian workers were safe in the Government controlled area. Meanwhile UNITA said it has called off scheduled military talks with the Government.

#### Western Sahara

On 08 November, the Secretary-General reported the postponement of the Western Sahara self-determination referendum, scheduled for 14 February, due mainly to difficulties in identifying eligible voters. "It is clear that many months will be required to make sufficient progress in the identification process to be close to determining a date for the referendum", the Secretary-General said in a report to the Security Council. The referendum has been postponed several times since 1992. The Secretary-General said he would report further to the Security Council on the organization and timing of the referendum after consultations with both sides during a visit to the area in November. A Technical Team will be dispatched to Western Sahara from 09 to 13 November to review the preparatory arrangements for the referendum and the deployment, support and tasks of MINURSO.



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IN BRIEF ...

*Daily highlights of key peace-keeping and  
electoral developments, and related world events  
08 November 1994*

HIGHLIGHTS

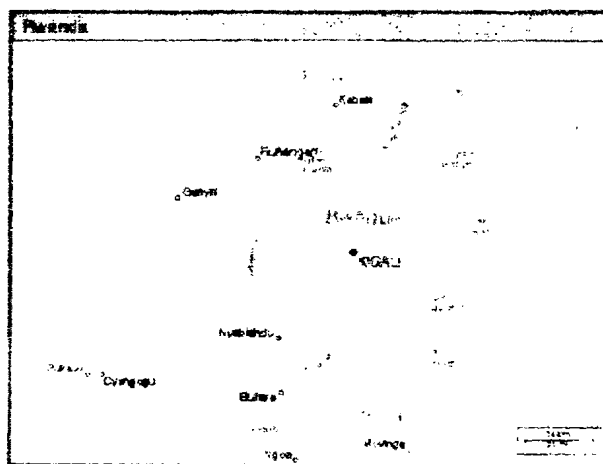
- There are signs that the Rwandan Government is trying to increase discipline within the army
- In Angola, UNITA appears to have given up HUAMBO without resistance.
- Russian officials announced Iraq's recognition of Kuwait, in compliance with UN Resolution 833.

Former Yugoslavia

UNPROFOR officials travelled to KNIN on 07 November for talks with the local Serb authorities there. The discussions centred on the questions of UNPROFOR access to the BIHAC pocket through the Republic of Serb Krajina, and the shelling of the BIHAC pocket by the army of the Krajina Serbs. As a result of this meeting, it was agreed that a medical resupply convoy would be allowed to pass through Serb-held territory to UNPROFOR positions in the BIHAC pocket. The convoy left UNPROFOR headquarters in ZAGREB at midday on 08 November. In a meeting with the Bosnian Serb Vice-President in PALE on 07 November, the SRSG delegate, Mr. Andreev, strongly protested the continuing detention of two Bosnian doctors who were arrested on 27 October while on their way to GORAZDE from SARAJEVO as part of a humanitarian exchange agreement signed by both parties on 01 October.

Rwanda

UNAMIR reported that in the last two days, the Rwandan Army (RPA) has shown several examples that they are increasing internal discipline, likely in response to RPA soldiers committing acts of banditry, looting, etc. They appear earnest in establishing firm control over their troops to create a more secure atmosphere. UNAMIR also reported that according to information received by them, the former Rwandan Government Forces in BUKAVU have established a communications facility in the area, able to monitor all UNAMIR communications. A Security Council meeting to establish an international tribunal to try people accused of genocide and other serious crimes in Rwanda has again been postponed, until at least 08 November. A Security Council meeting to establish the tribunal was originally set for 31 October, but was postponed for a week to allow time for the UN Legal Counsel, Mr. Corell, to confer with Rwandan government officials who had concerns about the way the court would function. Lengthy meetings that Corell held in KIGALI to explain the mechanics of the proposed court had gone well, but the Rwandan government still had a number of questions that were being referred to the Council. Meanwhile on 07 November, Gen. Kigame told the New York Times in KIGALI that Rwanda intended to vote against the Security Council Resolution, due to an impasse on several issues.



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*All enquiries should be addressed to the I&R Section of the DPKO SITCEN on 212 965 7987*

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## OUTGOING FACSIMILE

PRIORITY

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OUTGOING FAX NO: 2-4	DTG: 11 NOV 94
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FAX NO: 3-3090	FAX NO: (212)-963-9053 (PLAIN) (212)-963-9852 (CRYPTO)
SUBJECT: SITUATION CENTRE DAILY REPORT	
ATTN: UNAMIR FORCE COMMANDER	DRAFTER: LT COL K. JOBSON
INFORMATION: NA	
TOTAL NUMBER OF TRANSMITTED PAGES INCLUDING THIS PAGE:	

MESSAGE

1. FOR ATTENTION OF THE FORCE COMMANDER.
2. PLEASE FIND A COPY OF THE DAILY UNAMIR REPORT PRODUCED BY THE SITUATION CENTRE.
3. REFER ANY QUESTIONS TO THE DUTY ROOM CLERK ON 3-2690.

FC (E/DIA)

**DPKO SITUATION CENTRE REPORT  
UNAMIR - RWANDA**

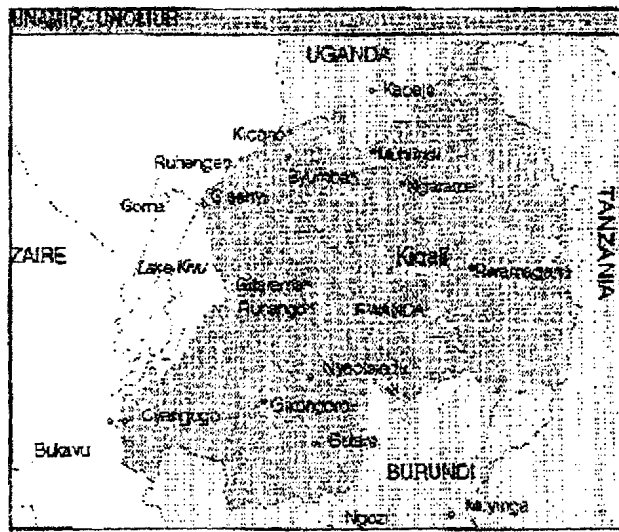
Time: 0800 Hours NYT 11 November 1994

**HIGHLIGHTS**

- ▶ The SRSG seeks emergency aid for Rwanda in Europe.
- ▶ A confrontation occurred between Government and UNAMIR troops in Sector Four.

**POLITICAL**

The Secretary-General's special representative for Rwanda, Mr. Khan, had delayed his return to that country in order to visit a number of European countries to seek support for emergency aid to Rwanda. Mr. Khan made the distinction between that kind of aid and humanitarian assistance of which there was a substantial amount at the moment. He is visiting LONDON, BONN, BRUSSELS and PARIS. The Secretary-General's task force on Rwanda met on 10 November to follow up on the discussions held by the Secretary-General in GENEVA on the problem of security in the camps in Zaire.

**MILITARY**

The military situation in Rwanda was reported as calm on 10 November. Sector 4 reported that RPA soldiers forcibly evicted displaced persons from a camp near MUSANGE. The RPA burnt huts and opened fire with small arms. During this action, a Zambian battalion was surrounded by the RPA. UNAMIR dispatched a helicopter to pick up the commanding officer and a reinforcement section from GIKONGORO to the camp. A detailed report will follow later. The RPA were reported to be reinforcing their troops in the RUTAGARA area near the border with Burundi.

**HUMANITARIAN**

Displaced persons were transported to YAMATA, GASHUORA, KIBUNGO and BYUMBA.