

CABLE FILE

OUTSTATION - Elisabethville  
Incoming

01/12/1961 - 31/12/1961

576

PLEASE RETAIN  
ORIGINAL ORDER

SC  
CC

UNARCHIVES

SERIES 5-0736

BOX 28

FILE 3

ACC. Doc 13/1.6.1.2.0

DECLASSIFIED



SECRET

LINER

PRIORITY

Heville

CANADIAN CIPHER

82

Q

21  
XII

S 210850Z

FM HQ KAT COMD ELI

TO ONUC LEO

BT

SECRET 11210 OP UNOKAT. FOR MIL INFO.

YOUR INT 186 OF 19 DEC.

FIRSTLY. GEND CAS DATEWISE AFTER 29 NOV.

ALFA. 5 DEC 66.

BRAVO. 6 DEC 1

CHARLIE 8 DEC 1

DELTA 9 DEC 1

ECHO 11 DEC 19

FOXTROT 19 DEC 1

GOLF 20 DEC 21

HOTEL ALL ABOVE KILLED FIGURES ABOUT WOUNDED NOT KNOWN.

SECONDLY. EUROPEAN MERCENARIES

ALFA 5 DEC 2

BRAVO 10 DEC 2

CHARLIE 12 DEC 2

DELTA 9 DEC 1 ABOVE KILLED. FIGURES OF WOUNDED NOT KNOWN

BT

24/20/AV/211220Z DEC 61

SECRET

See EV 884

True mark  
2/1/12

66

19

21

110

110 dead mercenaries

= 7 dead mercenaries

19



**SECRET**  
**PRIORITY**

**CANADIAN CIPHER**

82

**AC**

Paraphrase NOT required.  
No unclassified reply or  
reference

S 210745Z

FM HQ KAT COMD ELI

TO ONUC LEO

IFO HQ SEC A ALB

HQ SEC C KAM

BT

**S E C R E T** 1 1080 OP UNOKAT FOR MIL OPS MIL INFO AIR COMDR  
AND LINNER

SITREP UP TO 210800B.

FIRSTLY. UN TPS PATROLLED EVILLE TOWN. NO INCIDENTS  
REPORTED.

SECONDLY. NO FIRING NIGHT 20/21 DEC

THIRDLY. EVILLE AIRFD SAFE ALL INFO

BT

25/21/AV/211222Z DEC 61

**SECRET**



ROUTINE

RECEIVED

1961 DEC 21 PM 1:26  
O.N.U.C.

117

*File*

UC 117 1961 DEC 21 PM 1:10

CUE033

FF CUA

DE CUE 33/21

FM ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS LINNER FROM IVANSMITH FOR ONWARD TRANSMISSION TO ALBERT  
FRANK 82 BOULEVARD GENERAL JACKQUES, BRUXELLES 5 EN BONNE SANTE STOP  
JOYEUX NOEL HEUREUSE ANNEE BAISERS STOP PAPA ET MAMAN

BT

CFN 82 5

21/1045Z DEC CUE

18818

*CI*

*Se*

*Sent to UN Communication  
for transmission.*

*21  
XII*

*1600*

NNNN



**PRIORITY**

Dr Linner

*SL*

UC 083

CUE032

SS CUA

DE CUE 32/21

FM ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

RECEIVED  
1961 DEC 21 AM 11:41  
*CI*

83

*Quel transmissif  
to N.Y.*

*Q 21  
X11*

1790

UNCLAS ELLEO 513 LINNER FROM IVANSMITH STOP REOUR 512 FOLLOWING IS  
TEXT OF NOTE OF PROTESTATION FROM KIMBA

QUOTE DANS LEUR MESSAGE TRANSMIS HIER AUX MINISTRES KIMBA ET  
MUNONGO PAR L'INTERMEDIAIRE DU CONSUL DES ETATS UNIS LES NATIONS  
UNIES ONT RECONNU QUE LE CESSEZ-LE-FEU INTERVENAIT EN DATE DU  
19 DECEMBRE 1961 A 7 H 30 STOP LE GOUVERNEMENT DU KATANGA  
CONSTATE AVEC REGRET QUE LES FORCES ARMEES DES NATIONS UNIES  
N'ONT PAS RESPECTE LE CESSEZ-LE-FEU ET ONT OCCUPE INDUMENT DES  
POSITIONS NOUVELLES ET PLUS AVANCEES APRES 7 H 30 STOP IL S'AGIT DES  
POSTIONS SUIVANTES:

CFN 513 512 19 1961 7 30 7 30



PAGE TWO DE CUE 32/21

LE TUNNEL DE LA CHAUSSEE DE KASENGA OCCUPE DANS LA NUIT DU 19  
AU 20/12/61 CMA LA GARE B C K, OCCUPEE EN FIN DE LA MATINEE DU  
19/12/61, L'U M H K EN PARTIE OCCUPEE ENTRE 9 H ET 17 H LE 19/12/61?  
PAR DES UNITES QUI A 7 H 30 N'AVAIENT PAS ENCORE ATTEINT LA ROUTE  
DE LA LUBUMBASHI STOP LE GOUVERNEMENT DU KATANGA EN VERTU DU  
CESSEZ-LE-FEU LIBREMENT CONSENTI PAR LES NATIONS UNIES ET L'ETAT  
DU KATANGA, RECLAME L'EVACUATION DES POINTS CI-DESSUS DEFINIS OCCUPES  
IRREGULIEREMENT PAR LES FORCES DE L'ONU, AINSI QUE LA LIBRE  
CIRCULATION SUR L'AXE D'ELISABETHVILLE-KIPUSHI (AVENUE DE  
L'ETOILE, PONT DE LA LUBUMBASHI) AINSI QUE LA CESSATION DE TOUT  
CONTROLE AU CARREFOUR DES AVENUES MONSEIGNEUR DE HEMPTINE,  
ET ROUTE DE LA MUNAMA STOP LE GOUVERNEMENT DU KATANGA PROTESTE AVEC  
LA PLUS GRANDE VIGUEUR CONTRE LE BOMBARDEMENT ET MITRAILLAGE EXECUTES  
PAR DES UNITES ONUC SUR LES CITES ALBERT, KENIA ET KATUBA, TIRS  
EFFECTUES A PARTIR DE L'U M H K DES 9 H LE 19/12/61, TIRS QUI SE  
SONT POURSUIVIS SPORADIQUEMENT JUSQU'A 15 H 40 LE 20/12/61,  
ENTRAINANT DES PERTES SENSIBLES PARMI LA POPULATION CIVILE  
DE CES COMMUNES STOP

CFN 1p 20/12/61 19/12/61 9 17 19/12/61 7/3p 9 19/12/61 1p 40 20/12/61



PAGE THREE DE CUE 32/21

LE GOUVERNEMENT DU KATANGA, SOUCIEUX QU'UNE VIE NORMALE  
REPRENNE LE PLUS RAPIDEMENT POSSIBLE DANS LA VILLE D'ELISABETHVILLE,  
EXIGE LA LIBRE CIRCULATION DE SES TRAVAILLEURS, ET LA REMISE EN ETAT  
IMMEDIATE DES INSTALLATIONS ELECTRIQUES ET DE DISTRIBUTION D'EAU STOP  
POUR LE PRESIDENT DU KATANGA ABSENT, E KIMBA, MINISTRE DES AFFAIRES  
ETRANGERES UNQUOTE STOP ATTACHED TO ABOVE PROTESTATION WAS FOLLOWING  
REPORT FROM MUKE QUOTE RAPPORT SUR LES POSITIONS TENUES PAR L'ONU  
STOP IL A ETE CONCLU LORS DE LA TREVE QUE CHAQUE PARTIE DEVAIT OCCUPER  
LES POSITIONS SUR LESQUELLES ELLE SE TROUVAIT, OR IL SEMBLE BIEN  
QUE L'ONU A JUSQU'ICI FAIT DES NOMBREUX MOUVEMENTS, CE QUI LUI A  
PERMIS D'OCCUPER NOS POSITIONS CI-APRES: TUNNEL, CAMP MILITAIRE  
AND GARAGE MILITAIRE, PASSAGE A NIVEAU, BUREAU U M H K, ATHENEE  
INTERNATIONAL, TABACONGO STOP L'ONU S'EST EMPAREE DE CES POSTIONS AU  
MOMENT OU LE CESSZ-LE FEU PROVISOIRE AVAIT DEJA ETE DECERTE STOP  
ELISAB

ETHVILLE, 21 DECEMBRE 1961, LE GENERAL MUKE, M N, COMMANDANT EN  
CHEF F KAT UNQUOTE

BT

CFN 211961

21/1045Z DEC CUE

NNNN



**PRIORITY**

RECEIVED

1961 DEC 21 AM 11:28

*Dr. Linner*

*80*

UC 080

CUE031

SS CUA

DE CUE 31/21

FM ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

*CI*

*1:78*

*See Linner this  
on to N.Y.*

*D 21  
XII*

UNCLAS ELLEO 512 LINNER FROM IVANSMITH STOP VERY QUET NIGHT STOP HAVE  
NOT HAD REPORT FROM SWEDES BUT NO MORTAR FIRE FROM ANY OTHER POSITIONS  
AND DO NOT THINK SWEDES WERE ENGAGED STOP IRISH WERE ENGAGED SMALL  
ARMS WITH SOME RAMPAGEOUS BALUBAS STOP GREEK CONSULS CAME 0900 HOURS  
HAVING HAD FRANTIC CALLS FROM GREEK SUBJECTS ABOUT FURTHER PILLAGING  
BY BALUBAS FROM CAMP STOP ASSURED HIM WE ARE STRENGTHENING OUR  
PATROLS THERE TO FULLEST EXTENT POSSIBLE STOP 0930 BRITISH, FRENCH  
AND U S CONSULS CMAE WITH NOTE OF PROTEST FROM KIMBA ADDRESSED TO ME.  
CFN 512 0900 0930



PAGE TWO DE CUE 31/21

SENDING TEXT IN SEPARATE CABLE STOP IT WRONGLY CCUSES US OF  
ADVANCING INTO NEW POSITIONS AFTER ARRANGEMENTS 0730 HOURS 19TH  
STOP GAVE CONSUL VERBAL ANSWER PROTESTS COULD NOT BE TAKEN SERIOUSLY  
SINCE ALL POINTS CONCERNED WERE OCCUPIED AT LATEST 0630 MORNING 19TH  
STOP FOR EXAMPLE LIST INCLUDES TUNNEL WHICH THEY CLAIM WE OCCUPIED  
NIGHT 19/20TH STOP I POINTED OUT HOW RIDICULOUS THAT WAS WHEN  
BRITISH CONSUL POSED ARGUMENT WE CLAIMED TO HAVE HAD BEACH HEADS  
AT EACH END OF TUNNEL, TO WHICH I AHD TO REPLY QUOTE  
NONSENSE UNQUOTE

BT

CFN 0730 19 0630 19 19/20

21/1045Z DEC CUE



SECRET  
PRIORITY

CANADIAN CIPHER

S 201830Z

FM HQ KAT COMD ELI

TO ONUC LEO

INFO HQ SECTOR A ALB HQ SECTOR C KAM

BT

SECRET I 1078 OP UNOKAT. FOR MIL OPS MIL INFO AIR COMDR  
AND LINNER/SITREP 201200B TO 202000B.

FIRSTLY. SWEDE AND IRISH BATTALION CONCENTRATING ON KEEPING  
REFUGEES IN THE CAMP

SECONDLY. 35 ETHIOPIANS BATTALION WAS SNIPEB DURING THE DAY  
FROM HOUSES IN AREA CHURCH

THIRDLY. AIRFD SAFE. ALL INFO  
BT

20/21/RK/211000Z DEC 61

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.  
No unclassified reply or  
reference

Sw File  
It is taking  
action  
21  
XU

SECRET



SECRET  
PRIORITY

CANADIAN CIPHER

Relayed to N.Y.  
21/12/61  
L-481  
8969

S 210840Z

FM ONUC ELI

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.  
No unclassified reply or  
reference

E C R E T ELLEO 511 LINNER FROM IVAN SMITH. YOUR EV 875.

WE ARE AS ANXIOUS AS ANYBODY FOR RESTORATION ELECTRICITY AND WATER SUPPLY. FOLLOWING STEPS HAVE BEEN TAKEN. # ELECTRICITY: ON AFTERNOON 19 DEC COLONEL MAITRA DIRECTOR OF SOGELEC AND WORKING PARTY, CHIEF OF STAFF AND OTHERS WENT AREA WHERE WORK HAD TO BE DONE. AS THEY ARRIVED AND IN SPITE AGREEMENT WITHHOLD FIRE GENDARMERIE FIRED 3 AIRBURST SHELLS FROM UNION MINIERE AREA DIRECTLY OVER HEADS OF PARTY. ELECTRICAL TECHNICIANS THEN DEPARTED IN PANIC. IN SPITE WITHHOLDING FIRE SNIPING HAS CONTINUED IN LIDO AREA INTERMITTENTLY AND ELECTRICAL WORKERS UNDERSTANDABLY UNWILLING PROCEED. WE HAVE EXPLAINED WE DO NOT FIRE AND DO NOT CONTROL OTHER SIDE. DIRECTOR SOGELEC CAME HERE ON 20 DEC AND WE AGAIN TRIED MAKE ARRANGEMENTS WITH HELP COLONEL MAITRA. HE REAPPEARED AT 830 AM THIS MORNING 21 DEC TO SAY HIS WORKERS WOULD NOT GO INTO AN AREA WHERE THERE WAS FIRE OR WHICH HELD BY ETHIOPIANS. RAJA AT ONCE ARRANGED GURKHA ESCORT FOR WORKING PARTY IMMEDIATELY BUT DIRECTOR SOGELEC THEN SAID HIS MEN FRIGHTENED AND ANYHOW HE WAS NOT READY TO PROCEED WORK TODAY. WE BEGGED HIM TAKE ESCORT AND START WORKING BUT HE DECLINED REPEATING AS USUAL ACCUSATIONS ALL KINDS AGAINST ONUC. WE REPLIED CALMLY THAT WHEN SNIPING STOPPED AREA WOULD BE ABSOLUTELY SAFE AND ESCORT GUARANTEE SAFETY WORKERS. NONETHELESS HE WILL NOT START UNTIL TOMORROW 22 DEC AND WE HAVING NO TECHNICIANS

SECRET

...../2



SECRET

PAGE TWO SECRET ELLEO 511

CANNOT DO WORK OURSELVES

# WATER SUPPLY: WATER WAS CUT BECAUSE ELECTRIC PUMPING STATION NO LONGER WORKS AND DIESEL AUXILIARY HAD RUN OUT OF FUEL. AT 800 AM 20 ; WE ARRANGED WITH LOEB DIRECTOR SERVICE DES EAUX FOR OIL TO BE TAKEN TO PUMPING STATION WHICH <sup>is</sup> IN UNION MINIERE AREA WHERE FIRING FROM GENDARMERIE SPORADICALLY CONTINUES. PUMP WAS STARTED EARLY AFTERNOON 20 DEC AND IS EXPECTED TO PRODUCE SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO RE START WATER SUPPLY SOMETIME THIS MORNING 22 DEC. KEY TO WATER SUPPLY IS RESTORATION ELECTRICITY. REPEAT BREAKDOWN ELECTRICAL REPAIR ARRANGEMENTS DUE ENTIRELY AND IN FIRST PLACE TO BREACH OF AGREEMENT HOLD FIRE BY GENDARMERIE AND MERCENARIES .

BT

CC 23/21/AV/211215Z DEC 61

SECRET



SECRET  
PRIORITY

*Handle  
for action  
please*

S 201840Z

CANADIAN CIPHER

FM HQ KAT COMD ELI

TO NO 2 BDE ELI

INFO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.  
No unclassified reply or  
reference

*21  
xii  
seen by SC  
File hmk.  
21/12/61*

SECRET 11208 OP UNOKAT. REF MOV CONTROL EVILLE SIGNAL MOV 827  
OF 201215. NOT UNDERSTOOD WHY VANHEEKE ROBERT AND VERLOOY PETRAS  
DESPATCHED TO LEO WITHOUT REFERENCE THIS HQ. INTIMATE IF ANY  
INTERROGATION CARRIED OUT IN RESPECT THESE 2 PRISONERS PRIOR TO  
DESPATCH AND IF SO FURNISH DETAILS SOONEST. REQUEST ENSURE NO  
PRISONERS DESPATCHED TO LEO WITHOUT REFERENCE THIS HQ IN FUTURE.  
ALL PRISONERS HELD BY YOU AND NOT YET INTERROGATED WILL BE SENT  
TO THIS HQ IN BATCHES COMMENCING 21 DEC FOR INTERROGATION PRIOR TO  
DESPATCH TO LEO. ACK. ALL INFO

BT

5/21/MER/210820Z DEC 61

SECRET



**SECRET**  
**PRIORITY**

**CANADIAN CIPHER**

S 201830Z

FM HQ KAT COMD ELI

TO ONUC LEO

BT

**S E C R E T** I 1207 OP UNOKAT. FOR MIL INFO.

REPORT ON PRISONER TAKEN BY 35 ETH BN ON 20 DEC IN AREA  
UMHK CAMP. NO 1515 CORPORAL MWAPE GASTON PREVOTE MILITAIRE OF KAT  
GEND ALLEGEDLY ON LEAVE FROM HIS UNIT ETAT-MAJOR GEND JADOTVILLE  
SINCE 28 OCT. ARRESTED WHILE GOING TO UMHK IN HIS CAR TO BUY  
PETROL. INFO OBTAINED FROM HIM AS FOLLOWS: FIRSTLY, GEND UNITS IN  
JADOTVILLE ALFA NO 3 COY PM AND NO 2 COY GEND BRAVO MWANDINGUSHA  
2 COYS GEND CHARLIE SHINKOLOBWE 1 COY GEND AND 2 PLS MT. ALL FORM  
PART OF GEND BN. SECONDLY, GEND DISPOSITIONS EVILLE ALFA 1 COY ON  
ROAD JUNCTION DONBOSCO ROUTE DE KASIMBA. BRAVO 1 COY ON ROAD JUNCTION  
AVE MITWABA AVE BAZILIQUE IN COMMUNE KENYA. THIS PRISONER IS CLEVER  
AND SHOULD BE ABLE TO GIVE MORE INFO IN DETAILED INTERROGATION AND  
THEREFORE BEING DESPATCHED TO LEO. FOR NO 2 BDE ONLY. ARRANGE EARLY  
DESPATCH TO LEO. ALL INFO

BT

8/21/MER/210905Z DEC 61

**SECRET**

*File  
Spoke with FC's  
They will report joint  
in next sitrep.*

*21  
X"*



# ROUTINE

10

N  
N

## RECEIVED

1961 DEC 21 AM 7:08

1175

UC 010

CUE 010

FF CUA

DE CUE 10/21

FM HQ KAT COMD ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS Q 1062. HYOUR MED 577 OF 20 DEC . COL KHURANA HAS ALREADY LEFT FOR LEO THIS AFTERNOON . ASMSO THIS HQ LOCATED IN ITALIAN HOSPITAL SINCE 5 DEC AND HE HAS NOT REPORTED ANYTHING TO THIS HQ SO FAR. WOULD LIKE TO KNOW THE SOURCE OF YOUR COMPLAINT TO FACILITATE INVESTIGATION . WATER FROM DOGRA FARM WATER POINT IS BEING SUPPLIED TO HOSPITAL ON RESTRICTED BASIS AS THERE IS ACUTE SHORTAGE OF WELL WATER IN TOWN . TAP WATER SUPPLY LIKELY TO BE RESTORED IN TOWN 21 DEC . COMPLAINTS ABOUT RATIONS IS RIDICULOUS AS HOSPITAL LOCATED CLOSE TO SUPPLY DEPOT AND GETTING WHATEVER SUPPLIES COMES FROM LEO . REQUEST FORWARD MORE DETAILS ABOUT HOSPITAL BEING IN PITABLE STATE .

BT

CFN 1062 577 20 5 21

20/1905Z DEC CUE

*Rinaldi / mission  
Embassy informed  
G. Gueche  
21/XII/01*

*short in Min  
about??*

MEDICAL SECTION	
HQ ONUC	
SMSO :	<i>21/12</i>
AMSO :	<i>21/12</i>
AMSO :	<i>21/12</i>
Health Offr	
Hyg. Food Offr	
Supdt :	
Date :	<i>21/12</i>



UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

*Spare*

INDICATE  
PRIORITY

SVC Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIORITE NATIONS
----------------	------------------	-------------------	---

Priorité Nations traffic  
is strictly limited.

*File*

N R FROM CHIEF MEDICAL OFFICER  
Address(es) TO ONUC HOSPITAL ELISABETHVILLE

*21  
XII*

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

UNCLAS STOP MED 576 STOP FROM COL L NANDKEOLYAR TO CAPT CIPOLAT  
STOP GATHER ONE CREW OF C 119 WHO VISITED YOUR HOSPITAL  
HAS COMPLAINED TO ITALIAN AMBASSADOR IN LEOPOLDVILLE CMA  
THAT YOU ARE SHORT OF RATIONS CMA LACK OF WATER AND GENERALLY  
IN A FRIGHTFUL STATE STOP NO COMPLAINTS OF THIS NATURE REPORTED  
BY YOU TO ME STOP THERE SHOULD BE NO DIFFICULTY IN PROCURING  
WATER FROM DOGRA CAMP WHERE THEY HAVE GOT WELLS STOP  
THERE IS NO SHORTAGE OF RATIONS IN ONUC SUPPLY DEPOTS STOP  
WOULD BE GRATEFUL IF YOU WOULD LET ME HAVE REASONS FOR SUCH  
COMPLAINTS THROUGH UNUSUAL CHANNELS STOP IMMEDIATE REPLY  
DESIRED STOP ENDS

RECEIVED

1961 DEC 20 PM 2:24

Imp. Sarfati 10085

*Nandkeolyar*

T. O. R.

T. O. D.

*File 43C/m.d.*

BY :

Drafted by **Col L NANDKEOLYAR**

Authorized : **CHIEF MO**

Date : **2° Dec 61**



INFO LINNER

**SECRET  
PRIORITY**

**CANADIAN CIPHER**

File  
22  
X11

S 211645Z

FM HQ KAT COMD ELI

TO ONUC LEO

INFO SECTOR A ALB

BT

S E C R E T UNNUMBERED RAJA FOR MACEION AND MIL OPS

FIRSTLY YOUR OPS2089 OF 19 DEC FIRSTLY WITH BOTH KABALO AND NIEMBA VACATED BY UN TROOPS STRENGTH 1 COY AT NYUNZU TOTALLY INADEQUATE AND VERY VULNERABLE FROM KONGOLO PARTICULARLY IN VIEW REPORTED BUILD UP KABEYA MAJI

SECONDLY RECOMMEND MIN 2 COY AT NYUNZU IF NOT FULL BN

THIRDLY IF NOT POSSIBLE TO FIND TROOPS SUGGEST WE VACATE NYUNZU AS SO AND ALLOW ANC TO PUT IN ADEQUATE GARRISON. WE SHOULD THEN KEEP STRONG GARRISON AVILLE ONLY AND SEND OUT PATROLS IN STRENGHT PERIODICALLY

FORTHLY SECTOR A ONLY YOUR 02155 OF 20 DEC REFERS

BT

47/21/BB/210256Z DEC 61

**SECRET**



RECEIVED  
ONUC

1961 DEC 20

18:32

*This cable was trans milled  
to eville*

RECEIVED

1961 DEC 20 PM 6:41

*File*

ZC28 GENEVE 140 20 1723

ONUC LEO

*CI*

*cc sent to best  
Egg on 21 XII*

FOR QG ONUC ELISABETHVILLE AVEC PRIERE TRANSMETTRE MESSAGE SUIVANT  
A MELCHER ELISABETHVILLE QUOTE VOUS REMERCIONS VOTRE DERNIER MESSAGE  
CONTENANT INFORMATIONS DATEES 18 ET 19 DECEMBRE STOP AVONS TRANSMIS  
DPF CE QUI LE CONCERNE STOP AVONS BIEN RECU LES TROIS MESSAGES ANTE-  
RIEURES DATES 15 DECEMBRE 16 DECEMBRE 18 DECEMBRE QUE NUMEROTONS

1 A 3 STOP PRIERE NOUS INDIQUER A VOTRE TOUR SI AVEZ RECU MESSAGES  
QUE VOUS AVONS NOUS-MEMES EXPEDIES VIA ONUC SOIT MESSAGE ADRESSE OLI-  
VET DATE 13 DECEMBRE A DE PREUX POUR SENN ET MELCHER DES 18 ET 19  
DECEMBRE A DEPREUX DU 19 DECEMBRE QUE NUMEROTONS 1 A 4 STOP POUR  
FACILITER VERIFICATION ET REFERENCE VOUS SERIONS RECONNAISSANTS NUME-  
ROTER CHAQUE MESSAGE QUE NOUS ADRESSEZ EN CONTINUANT PAR NUMERO  
QUATRE STOP VOUS EXPRIMONS ENCORE TOUTE NOTRE RECONNAISSANCE POUR  
CONCOURS QUE VOUS VOULEZ BIEN NOUS APPORTER ; INTERCROIXROUGE NO 5 "



232

RECEIVED

ROUTINE

1961 DEC 20 PM 7:44

11720

NNNN

UC 232

CUE072

FFCUA

DE CUE 72/20

FM ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEM

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 509 LINNER FROM IVANS MITH. PLEASE PASS URGENTLY

FROM DEPREUX SENN TO BOISSIER INTERNATIONAL REDCROSS GENEVA

PRESENCE OF DEPREUX SERVES NO FURTHER PURPOSE. URGENT INSTRUCTIONS  
REQUIRED

BT

CFN ELLEO 509

20/1645Z DEC CUE

*Sent to Geneva  
on 21 XII at 0915*

*SL*

*cc sent to  
him Egger*



CUE 67

SS CUA

DE CUE 67/20

FM ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 508 LINNER FROM IVAN SMITH. <sup>11</sup> EVERYTHING ON THE WHOLE  
REMAINS QUIET. HAVE HAD ENDLESS SERIES MEETINGS <sup>(20 December)</sup> ~~TODAY~~ WITH VARIOUS  
CONSULS CMA REDCROSS OFFICIALS AND CORRESPONDENTS WHO HAVE BEEN  
ABLE COME IN LARGE NUMBERS FOR FIRST TIME ON ACCOUNT QUIET  
CONDITIONS. CONSEQUENTLY HAVE BEEN ABLE GET FEW REPORTS THROUGH  
TO YOU. NOTHING MAJOR BUT SOME CONSULAR BACKGROUND QUITE INTER-  
ESTING AND WILL FOLLOW LATER <sup>11</sup>

BT

CFN ELLEO 508

20/1615Z DEC CUE

PRIORITY

RECEIVED

1961 DEC 20 PM 6:52

19717

CL

215  
L474

82

Relayed to NY on  
21 X 11

SRSG X

GRAM DELIVERED TO:

NNN



**SECRET**  
**PRIORITY**

**CANADIAN CIPHER**

S 201620Z

FM ONUC ELI

TO ONUC LEO

BT

**SECRET** ELLEO 507 LINNER FROM IVAN SMITH

" TODAY US CONSUL HOFFACKER AND FRENCH CONSUL LAMBROSCHINI CAME TOGETHER. MAIN POINTS. KIMBA SEEMED APPRECIATE CLARIFICATION SENT IN INFORMAL NOTE TO MACNAMARA <sup>(See L-459)</sup> ~~(SEE MY ELLEO 485)~~. IT SEEMS ARRANGEMENTS FROM THE US-SECGEN UNDERSTANDING WERE CONVEYED ORALLY TSHOMBE BY DUNNET. KIMBA LEFT MUCH IN THE DARK. KIMBA TOLD HOFFACKER AT NOON THAT UN HAD FIRED 8 MORTARS INTO AFRICAN COMMUNES. EYE ASSURED CONSULS UN FIRED NO MORTARS SINCE KIMBA THEN ALLEGED INDIANS DISGUIISING THEMSELVES IT IS NOT CLEAR AS WHAT, AND SHOOTING PEOPLE IN COMMUNES. EYE DENIED IT BUT CONSULS APOLOGISED FOR EVER PASSING ON COMPLAINT THEY COULD NOT TAKE SERIOUSLY EITHER. THIRDLY KIMBA CLAIMED SWEDES FIRED MACHINE GUNS KILLED KATANGESE AND WERE ARRESTING PEOPLE IN CAMP MASSART AREA. THIS NOT TRUE EITHER. EYE REPORTED THAT LIMITED AND SHORT COUNTER ACTION WHEN COY OF GEND CAME TOWARDS ETHIOPIANS IN UNION MINIERE AREA AND REPULSED AFTER VERY SHORT BURST FIRE FROM BOTH SIDES. KIMBA IS EITHER BEING FED RUMOURS OR HE AND MUNONGO ARE TRYING TO ROCK BOAT. APART FROM THESE VERBAL EXCHANGES ALL CONTINUES QUIET WHICH WELCOME. FRENCH CONSUL GENERAL SEEMS TO HAVE HAD MORE THAN HIS SHARE OF BLOWS IN SEPTEMBER AND DECEMBER TROUBLES TOLD ME NOW HAD MORTARS IN HIS HOUSE, IN HIS APARTMENT, AIRCRAFT CANNON ROAD OUTSIDE HIS OFFICE AND 2 DAYS AGO FIRE FROM UN ARMoured CARS ON WALLS HIS CONSULATE. HE AGREED IN SITUATION LIKE THAT PERTAINING HERE IT WAS

**SECRET**

...../2

*File*

*Delayed  
to NY on  
21 XII  
L-479 Q*

*52*



SECRET

PAGE TWO SECRET ELLEO 507

PART OF RISKS WE ALL TOOK. HE WAS OBLIGED TO PROTEST AGAINST FIRE  
FROM ARMoured CARS. EYE WAS ABLE SHOW HIM HIS CONSULATE IN LINE FIRE  
WHICH REPORTED MY CLEAR ELLEO 461 <sup>(sent to Caruthers)</sup> REFERENCES SHOW FIRE ACROSS  
CATHEDRAL SQUARE COULD EASILY HIT CONSULATE WALLS. EYE SAID HE SHOULD  
NOW APPROACH KIMBA TO KEEP AWAY MORTARS AND OTHER ATTACKING TARGETS  
FROM CONSULATE. INTERVIEW FRIENDLY

BT

now ?

36/20/MER/200900Z DEC 61

SECRET



SECRET

PRIORITY

CANADIAN CIPHER

seen by  
H. Pangulok

S 201230Z

FM HQ KAT COMD ELI

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.  
No unclassified reply or  
reference

SECRET I 1206 MACE01N FROM RAJA.

HAVE REQUESTED MIL INFO AND MIL PERS TO SEND INTERPRETERS  
FOR INTERROGATION OF PRISONERS AND SUSPECTS VIDE OUR I 1203 OF 16  
DEC AND REMINDER I 1205 OF DATE. NO INTERPRETERS YET AND WORK LOAD  
TOO HEAVY. SHALL HAVE TO SEND PRISONERS AND SUSPECTS TO LEO WITHOUT  
INTERROGATION IF INTERPRETERS NOT POSTED VERY SOON

BT

21/20/AV/201535Z DEC 61

SECRET



SECRET  
PRIORITY

CANADIAN CIPHER

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.  
No unclassified reply or  
reference

G. Watters

File Q

will be reported  
by FC 20  
XII

S 201100Z

FM HQ KAT COMD ELI

TO ONUC LEO

INFO HQ SECTOR A ALB

HQ SECTOR C KAM

BT

SECRET I 1077 OP UNOKAT. FOR MIL OPS MIL INFO AIR COMDR AND  
LINER.

SITREP FROM 200800B TO 201200B.

FIRSTLY. 35 ETH BN ATTACKED BY 1 PL GEND AT 201130B. ATTACK  
REPULSED BY OWN FIRE. 1 GEND KILLED.

SECONDLY. UN JEEP GOING FROM HQ KATANGA COMMAND TO AIRPORT SNIPED  
FROM A HOUSE. NO CAS.

THIRDLY. AIRFD SAFE ALL INFO

BT

23/20/AV/201525Z DEC 61

SECRET



SECRET  
PRIORITY

CANADIAN CIPHER

S 200945Z

FM HQ ONUC ELI

TO HQ ONUC LEO

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.  
No unclassified reply or  
reference

L-468

SECRET ELLEO 505 LINNER FROM IVAN SMITH

" WE HAVE TALKED WITH YACOB ABOUT OUR DIFFICULTIES AND SUGGESTED  
ETHIOPIAN BDE HQ SHOULD BE SENT HERE BETTER TO CONTROL AND COORDINATE  
ETHIOPIAN BN. / 3 MANAGERIAL PERSONNEL OF UM WENT VERY UNWISELY TO  
UNION MINIERE FACTORY AREA LATE YESTERDAY UNDER FALSE IMPRESSION  
CEASE-FIRE HAD BEEN AGREED. 1 MR DRUGMAN WAS KILLED AND 2 ARE MISSING.  
SEARCH NOW UNDER WAY. HOPE WATER SUPPLY WILL BE RESTORED BY NOON  
TODAY "

RT

Sent to NY  
on 20 x4 pm.

Q

12/20/MER/201200Z DEC 61

SECRET



NNNN

**PRIORITY**  
**RECEIVED**

1961 DEC 20 AM 9:38

L-470

H9

1961 DEC 20 AM 9:58

O. N. U. C.

UC 049

CUE 13

SS CUA

DE CUE 13/20

FM ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 504 LINNER FROM IVAN SMITH. " AT 11:15 AM LT ALL QUIET. (20 X 11)

NO FIRING HERE SINCE CONFUSION CAUSED BY AIRBURSTS FIRED AT LIDO

AT 4:15 PM 19 DEC "

BT

CFN ELLEO 504 11:15 4:15 19

20/0920Z DEC CUE

NNNUC 050

*Refused to  
FC  
V. C. H. C.  
Cops given to  
Jucheri.*

*Q*  
*C1*

20  
X4



PRIORITY

UC 042

CUE011

SS CUA

DE CUE 11/20

FM ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 503 LINNER FROM IVANS MITH PLEASE TRANSMIT FOLLOWING  
TO QUOTE EGGER DELEGATION COMITE INTERNATIONAL CROIX ROUGE  
LEOPOLDVILLE 41 AVENUE WALCKE-PRIERE TRANSMETTRE D'URGENCE INTER CROIX  
ROUGE GENEVE-BIEN RECU VOS CABLES 361-362-363. PRIOR CONCERNANT  
361 TRAIN HOPITAL PAS NECESSAIRE SECUNDO CONCERNANT 362 MESSAGE  
TRANSMIS. SUIVANT MESSAGE BRITISH RED CROSS BRANCH LUSAKA QUESTION  
REGLEE PAR UNO. TERTIO MESSAGE 363 DEMARCHE RENDUE DIFFICILE PAR  
OPERATIONS MILITAIRES. AVONS CERTITUDE QUE OLIVET ET  
COMPAGNONS PAS DETENUS PAR MERCENAIRES. SENN AURA ENTRETIEN AVEC  
GENERAL MUKE CE SUJET AINSI QUE PRISONNIERS UNO EN MAINS  
KATANGAIS MERCREDI 20 DECEMBRE 14 HEURES. PREVOYONS PARTROUILLES  
MILITAIRES AUX FINS RECHERCHER TRACE MAIS AUCUNE INDICATION VALABLE  
POUR LE MOMENT. CONTINUONS VOUS INFORMER. ENQUETE OUVERTE PAR  
AUTORITE JUSTICE (QUARTO) SENN AUTORISE VISITER  
TOUS PRISONNIERS KATANGAIS EN MAINS ONU. UNQUOTE  
BT

CFN ELLEO 503 41 361 362 363 361 362 363 20 14  
20/0815Z DEC CUE

RECEIVED

1961 DEC 20 0819:08C

42  
File  
CDC asked to  
retransmit at  
RSC on 20.XII  
1556 Q

Copy sent to him Egg  
Security on 20 Dec  
at 1430 Q

Also copy sent  
to N. Ho.

ACTION COPY

TO	DR LINNER / CROIX ROUGE
File No.	
<input type="checkbox"/> Action Completed	
Initials	
Return to Registry Section	



# ROUTINE

UC 038

CUE 010

FF CUA

DE CUE 10/20

FM ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 502 LINNER FROM IVAN SMITH PLEASE RETRANSMIT TO INTER-CROIXROUGE GENEVA FROM MELCHER. 20 DEC 0900 HRS. TOUTE ACTIVITE MILITAIRE SEMBLE AVOIR CESSE DEPUIS HIER SOIR. SOMMES TOUTEFOIS SANS ELECTRICITE ET DEPUIS HIER MATIN SANS EAU. FOURNITURE EAU SERA PROBABLEMENT RETABLIE AUJOURDHUI. DEPREUX MA REMIS VOTRE MESSAGE TRANSMIS VIA ONUC. SENN JUGE PAS NECESSAIRE DONNER SUITE GOUVERNEMENT RHODESIEN. AI RECU HIER SOIR DE SOURCE CONSULAIRE AFFIRMATION FORMELLE OLIVET ET COMPAGNONS PAS AVOIR ETE ARRETES PAR MERCENAIRES. DEPREUX EN SERA INFORME CE MATIN. RECHERCHES CONTINUENT. POUR DPF BERNE. SANS NOUVELLES ZIMMERMAN. COMMUNICA-CFN ELLEO 502 20 0900

1-587  
1961 DEC 20 AM 9:12  
O.N.U.C.  
1961 DEC 20 AM 9:01

INCOMING TELEGRAM DELIVERED TO:

S.R.S.C.

CIV. OPS.

2.1.0.

C.F.C.

C.P.O.

C.F.C.

C.F.C.

C.F.C.

C.F.C.

C.F.C.

C.F.C.

C.F.C.

C.F.C.

C.F.C.

C.F.C.

C.F.C.

C.F.C.

C.F.C.

C.F.C.

C.F.C.

C.F.C.

C.F.C.

C.F.C.

C.F.C.

C.F.C.

C.F.C.

C.F.C.

C.F.C.

C.F.C.

C.F.C.

38

P.X.

F.A.O.

F.U.

M.O.

W.F.A.R.

L-466

h2 - 10



PAGE TWO DE CUE 10/20

TIONS AVEC INTERIEUR INTERROMPUES. VOUS SUGGERE VOUS METTRE EN  
RAPPORT DIRECT AVEC CIMENKAT BRUXELLES QUI PEUT COMMUNIQUER AVEC  
LUBUDI. COUPLE SANTSCHI AINSI QUE TOUT PERSONNEL HOTEL LEOPOLD  
II EN BONNE SANTE. DEGATS HOTEL LEOPOLD II MINIMES. LOBCOVICZ  
ET TOUT PERSONNEL DESCO EGALEMENT EN BONNE SANTE. CROIS POUVOIR  
VOUS AFFIRMER TOUS RESORTISSANTS SUISSES AU KATANGA SAINS ET SAUFS.  
FAVRE A ETE ENTERRE HIER A 16H00 AVEC CERCUEIL ENCLOS HOPITAL.  
CAUSE MITRAILLADE NOURRIE ALENTOURS IMMEDIATS DOMICILE ME TROUVAIS  
DANS IMPOSSIBILITE ME RENDRE MORGUE POUR ASSISTER ENTERREMENT.  
POUR RAPHAEL HILLIG 35 BD MARCEAU COLOMBES SEINE.H TOUS BIEN MAMAN. //  
MELCHER

BT

CFN ELLÉO TPW II II 16H00 35  
20/0840Z DEC CUE

**ACTION COPY**

TO DR. LINNER CRON ROUGE

File No. ....

☐ Action Completed

Initials: .....

Return to Registry Section

Relayed to NY.  
CDC authorized  
to relay to Geneva

20  
XII



SECRET  
PRIORITY

L-467

S 201000Z

FM ONUC ELI

TO ONUC LEO

BT

CANADIAN CIPHER

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.  
No unclassified reply or  
reference

8934

S E C R E T ELLEO 501 LINNER FROM IVAN SMITH YOUR EV861.

PHOTOS OF MAP BEING POUCHED THIS MORNING. BOFFORS 40MM GUN  
CAPTURED 19 DEC UNION MINIERE AREA HAS BRITISH WAR OFFICE MARKINGS  
AND DATE 1941. THIS MAY OR MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT. SECOND BOFFORS  
FIRING FROM CHURCH IN UNION MINIERE AREA FIRED SEVERAL AIRBURSTS  
OVER LIDO CAUSING INTENSIVE COUNTERFIRE. YESTERDAY AFTERNOON NUMBER  
OF PHOTOS OF MERCENARIES AND EUROPEAN OFFICIALS WERE ALSO FOUND  
THROWN IN DITCH NEAR UNION MINIERE MESS. THESE ALSO BEING POUCHED.  
ALL BELGIAN CIVILIANS SUCH AS DIRECTOR SOGELEC AND DIRECTOR  
WATERWORKS INVARIABLY BRING UP SNOW WHITE INNOCENCE UNION MINIERE  
IN THIS AFFAIR AND PROTEST VIOLENTLY ATTACK ON UNION MINIERE  
ADMINISTRATIVE BLDG, WHICH THEY CLAIM WAS REFUGEE CENTRE. THEREFORE  
IMPORTANT CONTINUE GIVING OUT LARGE AMOUNT INFORMATION POINTING  
CONCLUSIVELY THAT UNION MINIERE PREMISES WERE USED BY MERCENARIES  
AS ORGANISING BASE, WHICH DOES NOT NECESSARILY MEAN UNION MINIERE  
SENIOR STAFF HAD ANY PART. THEY COULD NOT CONTROL IT //

BT

25/20/MER/201310Z DEC 61

sent to NY  
on 20 x11 p.m.  
H

SECRET



**SECRET**

**PRIORITY NATIONS**

**CANADIAN CIPHER**

PN 200930Z

FM HQ KAT COMD ELI

TO ONUC LEO

BT

S E C R E T 02374 FOR COS AND AIR OPS.

GEN YACOB WANTS TO RETURN TO LEO 21 DEC. REQUEST POSITION DC6

KAMINA 211200Z. GEN YACOB INTENDS TO GO TO MANONO AND KAMINA ENROUTE.

WILL USE DIFFERENT AIRCRAFT FOR THIS. ACK.

BT

11/20/RS/202020Z DEC 61

**SECRET**



SECRET

PRIORITY

File  
20  
XII

S 200715Z

F HQ KAT COMD ELI

TO ONUC LEO

INFO HQ SEC A ALB

HQ SEC C KAM

CANADIAN CIPHER

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.  
No unclassified reply or  
reference

Se -> jr

BT

SECRET 11076 OP UNOKAT. FOR MIL OPS, MIL INFO, AIR COMDR AND  
LINNER. SITREP FROM 191800B TO 200900B.

FIRSTLY. SOME PHOTOGRAPHS CAPTURED BY 35 ETH BN FROM HOUSES IN  
UNION MINIERE AREA. THEY SHOW MANY WHITE MERCENARIES INCL 1 DRIVING AN  
AMBULANCE. 1 NOTE BOOK BELONGING TO A MERCENARY FOUND. THIS CONTAINS  
ORDERS AND WAS MAINTAINED BY OWNER UP TO 5 DEC. THESE DOCUMENTS BEING  
SENT TO ONUC HQ.

SECONDLY. NO FIRING DURING NIGHT 19/20 DEC.

THIRDLY. EFFORTS BEING MADE TO REPAIR ELECTRICITY AND WATER PIPE.

FOURTHLY. 35 ETH BN CAPTURED A GEND. GEND APPROACHED 35 ETH AREA  
IN CAR. WHEN STOPPED BY SENTRY JUMPED OUT OF CAR AND TOOK POSN. BETTER  
JUDGEMENT PREVAILED AND HE SURRENDERED WITHOUT FIGHT.

FIFTHLY. ARFD SAFE. ALL INFO.

BT

SECRET

6/20/RS/200920Z DEC 61



UC 031

CUE 008

SS CUA

DE CU 08/20

FM FIGHTER OPS ELISABETHVILLE

TO AIR COMMANDER ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS AF/OPS/135 FROM BHANNANI. ILS AND QDM NOT WORKING DUE TO SPARE PARTS. ICAO TECHNICIAN LEFT YESTERDAY FOR LEO ON COMPLETION OF TERM. THIS MORNING RADIO OPERATOR FRED COATES INVOLVED IN TRANSPORT ACCIDENT AND REMOVED TO HOSPITAL. HE IS NOT LIKELY TO RESUME DUTY THIS WEEK. ONLY ONE ICAO OPERATOR HERE NOW ON DUTY. AMERICAN OPERATOR HAS VOLUNTEERED TO HELP. IMPERATIVE ONE TECHNICIAN WITH SPARES FOR ILS AND QDM EQUIPMENT ONE RADIO OPERATOR BE SENT BY ICAO BY FIRST AVAILABLE AIRCRAFT. LOCAL WEATHER CONDITIONS NECESSITATE THE PROVISION OF ALL APPROACH AIDS FOR FLYING SAFETY. REQUEST CONFIRMATORY REPLY

BT

CFN AF/OPS/135

20/0810Z DEC CUE

CNNNN

RECEIVED  
181 DEC 20 08 24G  
181 DEC 20 0.11.00C.

File  
20  
x4  
CI



SECRET  
PRIORITY

CANADIAN CIPHER

File

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.  
No unclassified reply or  
reference

Being dealt with  
by FC's office

20  
XII

S 191615Z

FM HQ KAT COMD ELI

TO ONUC LEO

INFO HQ SECTOR A ALB HQ SECTOR C KAM

SECRET 1 1075 OP UNOKAT FOR MIL OPS MIL INFO AIR COMDE AND  
LINNER. SITREP FROM 191200B TO 191800B

FIRSTLY. 35 ETH BN CONSOLIDATED POSN ARE FACTORY AND NOW  
DOMINATES BLACK HILL AND ROAD LEADING TO KIPUSHI. UNIT CAPTURED  
LARGE QUANTITY OF SMALL ARMS AMMUNITION. REPORTS INDICATE THAT THERE  
WERE 2 MIL CAMPS IN UNION MINIERE

SECONDLY. CASES OF POISONING 8 ETHIOPIAN BN REPORTED VIDE OUR  
SITREP 1 1070 OF 18 DEC ARE WELL ON THEIR WAY TO RECOVERY AND MOST  
THEM RETURNED ON DUTY

THIRDLY. SUSPICIOUS HOUSES AREA AVE STANLEY CHURCHILL DEVALUX  
AND FORMONT SEARCHED BY PATROL 3/1 GR ON 19 DEC. MOST OF THEM HAD  
EITHER ARMS AMMUNITION OR SIGN THAT THEY WERE USED AS FIRING POSNS.  
3 RIFLES 2 PISTOLS GRENADES AND 2 BOXES FM AMN FOUR IN ONE BOURGAUXS  
HOUSE DIRECTOR DE L' ASSOCIATION DES ENTREPRISES DU KATANGA. AT  
ROUNDEL 2 RIFLES SOME HAND GRENADES AND SA AMN DISCOVERED IN ONE  
DOCTORS HOUSE

...../2

SECRET



**SECRET**

PAGE TWO SECRET I 1075

FOURTHLY. MOR AND SMALL ARMS FIRE ON 8 AND 35 ETH BNS AT 1530B.  
ALSO SMALL ARMS FIRE ON HQ KAT COMD FROM HOUSES AT SAME TIME.

CAS ENEMY 1 GEND KILLED

FIFTHLY. DEPUTY FORCE COMDR VISITED 8 BNS AT 1430B

SIXTHLY. FOLLOWING ARMS CAPTURED BY 36 IRISH BATTALION DURING  
OP. GUSTAF 259 BREN 27 VICEKERS MMG 9 60MM MOR 1. 81MM MOR 2 FN  
2 84MM RCL 13 BROWNING2

SEVENTHLY. OWN DISPOSITIONS. NO CHANGE EXCEPT 35 ETH OCCUPIED  
FACTORY AND BLACK HILL IN UNION MINIERE AREA AND SWEDE BN IN CAMP  
MASSART AND BCK RAILWAY STATION

EIGHTLY. REFUGEES FROM SWEDISH CAMP WERE STOPPED WITH GREAT  
DIFFICULTY BY SWEDISH SENTRIES WHEN THEY ATTEMPTED TO BREAKOUT.  
HOWEVER FEW REFUGEES SEEN RAIDING HOUSES AND COLLECTION ARMS AND  
AMMUNITION

NINTHLY. AIRFD SAFE ALL INFO

BT

19/19/BB/200055Z DEC 61



**PRIORITY**  
**RECEIVED**

1961 DEC 19 PM 3:58

1961 DEC 19 PM 4:05

O. N. U. C.

18510

(C1)

UC 176 CUE049

FF CUA

DE CUE 49/19

FM ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 487 CARUTHERS NEWYORK FROM IVAN SMITH. YOURS RE LIFE PHOTOGRAPHERS REPORTERS WAS FIRST NEWS EVER RECIVED BY ME. WOULD HAVE BEEN VERY GLAD TO ASSIT THEM. BEST CONTACT IS THROUGH SENN OF REDCROSS EVILLE WHO MEETS PRESS DAILY BUT COMING

WITHOUT APPOINTMENT THROUGH LINES CAN BE FRUITLESS AND DANGEROUS

BT

CFN ELLEO 487

19/1430Z DEC CUE

*Retransmission authorized*

*Reynolds*  
P.A. 19 O/C

X11

NNNN

61



PRIORITY

2-459

RECEIVED

1961 DEC 19 PM 3:33

1961 DEC 19 PM 3:31

O.N.U.C.

166

UC 6

UC 166 CUECUE046

SS CUA

DE CUE 46/19

FM ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

1-500

Cf

ACTION COPY

TO: *Bunche Linner*

File No. \_\_\_\_\_

☐ Action Completed

Initials: \_\_\_\_\_

Return to Registry Section

Relayed to  
NY with  
Elleo 484.

See L-459

19  
XII

UNCLAS ELLEO 485 BUNCHE LINNER FROM IVAN SMITH. FURTHER MY ELLEO 484  
HEREWITH TEXT MY LETTER TO AMERICAN VICE-CONSUL QUOTE L'ARRANGEMENT  
LOCAL ESTA BSE SUR UNE ENTENTE RECIPROQUE CMA A SAVOIR QU'A PARTIR  
DU MOMENT OU M TSHOMBE SE MET ET ROUTE DE NDOLA A DESTINATION DE KITONA  
ET PENDANT LA DUREE DE SES POURPALERS AVEC M ADOULA CMA LES FORCES  
DES NATIONS UNIES AU KATANGA N'OUVRIRONT PAS LE FEU CMA A MOINS  
QU'ON NE TIRE SUR ELLES. TOUTEFOIS CMA LES FORCES DES NATIONS  
UNIES CONTINUERONT CMA PENDANT CETTE PERIODE CMA LIBREMENT LEURS  
DEPLACEMENTS NON-OFFENSIFS DE POSTE EN POSTE SEMICOLON AUCUN TIRE NE SEKA  
DECLENCHE PAR L'ONU A MOINS QUE L'ON TIRE SUR ELLE PARA IL RESULTE  
CEN ELLEO 485 484 9



PAGE TWO DE CUE 46/19

<sup>CE</sup>QUI PRECEDE QUE CET ARRANGEMENT DEVAIT ENTRER EN VIGUER A PARTIR DE 7H CE MAIN<sup>T</sup> CMA LORSQUE M TSHOMBE A QUITTE NDOLA POUR KITONA. NOUS SOMME DONC EXTREMEMENT SURPRIS DE CONSTATER QUE CMA MALGRE QUE NOUS AYONS SUSPENDU TOUTE ACTION MILITAIRE CMA QUELQUES UNES DE NOS POSITIONS ONT ETE CONSTAMMENT SOUMISES AU FEU ENNEMI DEPUIS CE MATIN A 7 HEURES. A DIFFERENTES REPRISES NOUS AVONS ETE OBLIGES DE RIPOSTER. PARA IL EST EVIDENT QUE M KIMBA DEVRAIT COMPRENDRE LA NECESSITE D'UN APPEL A LA POPULATION SOIT PAR RADIO OU TOUTE AUTRE MOYEN. CET APPEL DEV<sup>U</sup>RAIT ORDONNER A TOUS CEUX QUI CONTINUENT DE TIRER SUR LES FORCES DES NATIONS UNIES DE CESSER IMMEDIATEMENT TOUTE ACTION. AU CAS CONTRAIRE LES NATIONS UNIES SE VERRAIENT DANS L'OBLIGATION DE RIPOSTER PARA EN RESUME CMA SI PERSONNE NE TIRE SUR LES NATIONS UNIES PENDANT CETTE PERIODE CMA NOUS NOUS ENGAGEONS A NE PAS OUVRIR LE FEU. CELA COMPREND <sup>GAL</sup>E~~GA~~LEMENT LES RAIDS AERIENS CMA SAUF SI UNE ACTION TERRESTRE ENTERPRISE CONTRE NOUS CMA NOUS OBLIGE A INTERVENIR AVEC NO<sup>S</sup> FORCES AERIENNES UNQUOTE BT

CFN

19/1430Z DEC CUE



**PRIORITY**

UC 201 CUE 059

O.N.U.C.

RECEIVED

1961 DEC 19 PM 4:56

L-459

201

SS CUA

DE CUE 59/19

FM ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 484. LINNER FROM IVANSMITH. AT NOON U S VICE CONSUL  
MACNAMARA CAME. KIMBA HAD TELEPHONED LATE THIS MORNING IN HIGHLY  
EMOTIONAL STATE OF MIND ASKING WHAT WERE CONDITIONS FOR QUOTE CEASE-  
FIRE UNQUOTE HE OBVIOUSLY BELIEVED SOME FORM OF ARRANGEMENT HAD BEEN  
ENTERED INTO YESTERDAY AFTERNOON AND THAT FIRE LAST NIGHT AND THIS  
MORNING AND MOVE OF ETHIOPIANS TO UNIONMINIERE WAS INEXPLICABLE.  
MACNAMARA TRIED TO EXPLAIN SITUATION TO HIM BUT ASKED IF I COULD  
HELP BY PUTTING SOMETHING IN WRITING CMA WHICH I DID IN  
LETTER TO MACNAMARA CMA TEXT OF WHICH <sup>FOLLOWS AT END THIS MESSAGE.</sup> ~~SENT IN ELLSO 485.~~ ABOUT 2  
PM SWEDISH VICECONSUL CAME ON SAME MISSION NOT KNOWING I HAD PROVIDED  
MACNAMARA WITH LETTER. I <sup>W</sup> SHOED HIM TEXT WHICH HE SEEMED PLEASED WITH  
AND UNDERSTOOD SITUATION. HE THEN ADVISED ME THAT FRENCH GROUP  
OF MERCENARIES KNOWN AS QUOTE LES AFFREUX UNQUOTE HAD NOT LEARNT  
ABOUT UNDERSTANDING TO WITHHOLD FIRE UNTIL 1100 LOCAL THIS MORNING AND  
THAT LIASON BETWEEN SO CALLED KAT ARMY GROUPS IS BAD. IT IS EQUALLY  
BAD IF TSHOMBE DID NOT EXPLAIN SITUATION CLEARLY TO ACTING PRESIDENT.

BT

CFN 484 485 2/1100

19/1545Z DEC CUE

CV

Relayed to NY  
on 19 XH 18532



PRIORITY

1961 DEC 19 PM 3:28  
RECEIVED  
O.N.U.C.  
1961 DEC 19 PM 3:13

162

C1  
15192

File  
L-456

Delayed to  
N.Y. on 19XV  
cc F.C.  
cc chof OPI

L-456

D

UC 162 CUE044

SS CUA

DE CUE 44/19

FM ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 483 LINNER FROM IVANSMITH. JUST SHORT TIME

AGO AT 1530 LOCAL SNIPING AGAINST HQ FROM MANY DIRECTIONS.

GENDARMERIE ACTIVITY IN TOWN ALSO RESUMED. HEAVY MORTARFIRE AND HEAVY  
SMALLARMS FIRE AGAINST ETHIOPIAN AROUND LIDO AND UNIONMINIERE AREAS //

BT

CFN ELLEO 483 1530

19/1430Z DEC CUE

NNNN



ROUTINE

RECEIVED

1961 DEC 19 PM 3:19

1961 DEC 19 PM 3:32

O.N.U.C.

L-458

1/63

ACTION COPY

TO Ban du Linner  
File No.  
Status Completed  
1949  
Return to Registry Section

To N.Y.  
clear Priority  
on 19 XII

C1

<sup>63</sup>  
UCHXQYE CUE043

FF CUA

DE CUE 43/19

FM ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 482 BUNCHE LINNER FROM IVANS MITH. FOLLOWING IS SITUATION WITH REDCROSS. REQUEST THAT ELECTRICITY BE RESTORED BEING TAKEN CARE OF THIS AFTERNOON WITH ESCORT FOR SOGELEC WORKERS TO REPAIR DAMAGED PYLON AT LIDO. REDCROSS REPORT THAT UUNN PRISONERS WERE EVACUATED FROM CAMP MASSART ON 16 DEC EITHER TO KATUBA COMMUNE OR KAFUBU ROMAN CATHOLIC MISSION. SENN IS TRYING VISIT THEM. DURING HOSTILITIES IRISH FED ALL CIVILIANS IN NEED IN THEIR AREA WHERE THERE WERE NO CIVILIAN CASUALTIES. IRISH ARE PROTECTING SOME 400 POLITICAL PRISONERS WHO MANAGED TO ESCAPE DURING CONFUSION. AFTER FIRST FOOD DISTRIBUTION THIS MORNING ESCORTED BY UUNN ARMoured CARS REDCROSS REPORTS NO SERIOUS SHORTAGE FOOD. GENERAL LACK FRESH MEAT BREAD AND LACK WATER AND ELECTRICITY ARE PRINCIPAL HARDSHIPS. IF ELECTRICITY RESTORED TODAY WILL ALSO START PUMPS IN WATER WORKS AGAIN.

CFN ELLEO 482 16 400



PAGE TWO DE CUE 43/19

SENN HAS ASKED TO VISIT PRISONERS HELD BY UUNN TOMORROW. REDCROSS ANNOUNCES SEVERAL MISSING PERSONS WHO UUNN TROOPS HAVE BEEN INSTRUCTED TO LOOK FOR AND AS A RESULT ANOTHER BALUBA SCARE SWEDES HAVE BEEN ASKED TO PATROL BELAIR SECTION. REDCROSS REPORT ANOTHER INCIDENT THIS MORNING IN WHICH AN ARMoured CAR IN LUMUMBASHI AREA FIRED ON CIVILIAN CAR WOUNDING WOMAN AND MAN OCCUPANTS. IT IS ALLEGED MAN WAS SHOT BY UUNN INFANTRY AND WOMAN WHO SUBSEQUENTLY LET LOOSE WAS ROBBED OF WATCH RING AND MONEY. INVESTIGATIONS UNDER WAY

BT

CFN NIL

19/1400Z DEC CUE

NNNN



**SECRET**  
**PRIORITY**

**CANADIAN CIPHER**

*Do Linner*  
*FC taking action*

*file* *Q*

*19*  
*xn*

S 191125Z

FM HQ KAT COMD ELI

TO ONUC LEO

NFO HQ SEC A ALB HQ SEC C KAM

BT

**SECRET** 11074 OP UNOKAT. FOR MIL OPS MIL INFO AIR COMDR AND  
LINNER. SITREP FROM 190900B TO 191200B.

FIRSTLY. 35 ETH BN UNDER MOR FIRE FROM AREA SOUTH OF BLACK HILL.  
OWN TPS HOLDING FIRE AS PER UNDERSTANDING REACHED.

SECONDLY. STRONG PATROL BEING SENT TO TOWN TO ENSURE FREEDOM  
OF MOV UN TPS.

THIRDLY. ENEMY GUN CAPTURED BY 35 ETH BN 40 MM BOFFAR AA GUN.

FOURTHLY. BIG QUANTITY DUM DUM AMN FOUND IN CAMP MASSART.

FIFTHLY. AIRFD SAFE. ALL INFO

BT

14/19/MER/191351Z DEC 61

**SECRET**



**SECRET  
PRIORITY**

*Dr Linner  
JC taking action*

*File* *Q*

S 190805Z

FM HQ KAT COMD ELI

TO ONUC LEO

INFO SECOTR A ALB SECTOR C KAM

BT

**AC**

Paraphrase NOT required.  
No unclassified reply or  
reference

19  
Xh

**S E C R E T** I 1073 OP UNOKAT FOR MIL OPS MIL INFO AIR COMDR AND  
**LINNER. SITREP UP TO 190930B**

FIRSTLY. 35 ETH BN CAPTURED AN ARTY GUN ON WHEELS IN FACTORY AREA

SECONDLY. ENEMY SEEN WITHDRAWING FROM AREA BLACK HILL IN TRUCKS

THIRDLY. EUROPEAN IN UNIFORM SEEN GOING FROM POSN TO POSN

PRESUMABLY CONDUCTING OPS

FOURTHLY. MAJORITY OF ENEMY IN THIS AREA SEEN TO BE EUROPEANS

FIFTHLY. FIRING IN THIS AREA STILL CONTINUES

SIXTHLY. OWN CAS. 1 MORE ETH SOLDIER WOUNDED. ALL INFO

BT

7/19/MER/190000Z DEC 61

**SECRET**



CI  
RECEIVED

1961 DEC 19 PM 12:19

UC 094

CUE 025E

SS CUA

DE CUE 025/19

FM ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

DELIVERED TO:	MAILS	P.X.	F.A.O.	I.T.U.	M.H.O.	WELFARE
	X					

94

File

G. Walker

19

X4

cc

(5)

UNCLAS ELLEO 480.HLINNER HQ FOR LONDON PARIS AND CARRUTHERS NEWYORK  
FROM IWAN SMITH STOP YESTERDAYS STRICT ORDERS GIVEN BY RAJA ALL ONUC  
FORCES TO FACILITATE ADOULA/TSHOMBE TALKS ONUC WOULD ASSIST WITH ANY  
LOCAL ARRANGEMENTS FROM OUR SIDE TO ENSURE TSHOMBES SAFE EXIT  
FROM EVILLE AND THEN FROM TIME OF TSHOMBES TAKEOFF FROM NDOLA FOR  
KITONA ONUC WOULD NOT INITIATE ANY MILITARY ACTION BUT WOULD  
ONLY RETURN FIRE IF NECESSARY TO PROTECT ONUC PERSONNEL OR SAFEGUARD  
ESSENTIAL FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT STOP TIME SET FOR TSHOMBES DEPARTURE  
WAS 0700 LOCAL THIS MORNING 19TH BUT ONUC GENUINELY ATTEMPTED TO  
PUT SUCH ARRANGEMENT INTO EFFECT AS FROM 1600 LOC YESTERDAY STOP  
IT IS NOW ABUNDANTLY CLEAR MERCENARIES OR MUTINOUS ELEMENTS ARE DOING  
EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO PREVENT ABSENCE OF FIRE STOP FOR EXAMPLE WHEN  
TSHOMBE WAS LEAVINGH HIS PALACE FOR NDOLA BY ROAD STRICT INSTR-  
UCTIONS ALL TROOPS IN AREA ENTIRELY HOLD FIRE DURING GIVEN N  
HALF HOUR PERIOD AND SENIOR OFFICERS FROM HQ WENT OUT TO KEY POINTS  
TO ENSURE STOP AS TSHOMBES CAR MOVED OUT OF PALACE GATES FIRE  
FROM HEAVY MACHINE GUN SMALL ARMS AND MORTAR FIRE WAS DIRECTED AT  
ETHIOPIANS FROM UNION MINIERE INDUSTRIAL INSTALLATIONS STOP  
CFN 480 0700 19 1600  
CCCCC LINE FIFTEEN WA HALFHOUR PERIOD AND SENIOR



PAGE TWO DE CUE 024/19

ON THAT OCCASION ONUC DID NOT RETURN FIRE UNTIL TSHOMBE WAS WELL DOWN ROAD TO RHODESIA STOP FIRE FROM UNION MINIERE INSTALLATIONS CONTINUED TO MIDNIGHT AGAINST ETHIOPIANS AND FIRE HAD TO BE RETURNED STOP FROM STRENGTH OF FIRE AND DIRECT OBSERVATION CLEAR ONUC WAS UNDER ATTACK BY ONE OF LARGEST GROUPS OF CIV AND MIL <sup>RC</sup> MERCENARIES YET ENCOUNTERED IN ONE CONCENTRATION STOP ETHIOPIANS WERE EXPOSED TO FIRE COMING FROM TALL INDUSTRIAL SLAG HEAP FROM INDUSTRIAL BUILDINGS PRIVATE HOUSES AND CHURCH TOWER STOP IN ADDITION TWO MEDIUM MACHINEGUNS FIRED FROM UNIONMINIERE HOSPITAL IN SPITE OF PROTESTS GIVEN BY ONUC THROUGH RED CROSS 24 HOURS AGO STOP IT WAS NECESSARY THEREFORE TO SEND ETHIOPIANS TO OCCUPY TOTAL AREA AND IN EARLY HOURS OF MORNING AT 0500 THEY MOVED IN AGAINST STRONG OPPOSITION OCCUPYING ALL OBJECTIVES IN UNIONMINIERE PLANT INCLUDING SLAG HEAP WHICH DOMINATES SURROUNDING AREA STOP CASUALTIES WERE ONE WOUNDED AND ACTION WAS COMPLETED BY 0600 HOURS THEY CONTINUED TO REMAIN UNDER FIRE STOP AT 0630 ORDER WAS REPEATED TO ETHIOPIANS TO INITIATE NO ACTION AFTER 0700HOURS AND IF FIRED UPON TO RESTRAIN RETURN FIRE TO MAXIMUM EXTENT STOP THIS WAS CARRIED OUT STRICTLY UNDER MOST EXTREME AND DANGEROUS PROVOCATIONS STOP MORTARS AND SHELLS WERE USED AGAINST ETHIOPIANS SOLIDLY BETWEEN 0700 AND 0800 LOCAL STOP ONUC HELD ALL FIRE UNTIL EFFECTIVENESS OF FIRE FROM OTHER SIDE BECAME IMPORTANT AND HAD TO BE NEUTRALISED STOP DURING OPERATIONS AS RESULT OF FIRING 0700 ETHIOPIANS SUFFERED ADDITIONAL TWO WOUNDED MAKING TOTAL OF THREE WOUNDED STOP OBJECTIVES CAPTURED DURING OPERATIONS WERE UNION MINIERE FACTORY AND CHIMNEY AREA AND SLAG HEAP AND ONE 40 MM OFOR ANTIAIRCRAFT GUN WHICH HAD BEEN FIRING WITH OTHERS AGAINST ONUC TROOPS STOP GEND AND MERCENARIES CASUALTIES UNKNOWN .

BT

CFN 24 0500 0600 0630 0700 0700 0800 0700 40

19/12307 DEC CUE



**SECRET**  
**PRIORITY**

**CANADIAN CIPHER**

*Dr Linger*

*EC Taking action*

*File*

*Q*

19

X4

S 190715Z

FM HQ KAT COMD ELI

TO ONUC LEO

INFO HQ SEC A ALB

HQ SEC C BAM

**AC**

Paraphrase NOT required.  
No unclassified reply or  
reference

BT

S E C R E T 11072 OP UNOKAT. FOR MIL OPS, MIL INFO, AIR COMDR AND LINNER  
SITREP FROM 190600B TO 190800B.

FIRSTLY. 35 ETH BN CAPTURED AREA UNION MINIERE FACTORY AT  
190530B. HY FIRE WAS ENCOUNTERED FROM THIS AREA. 8 ETH BN ALSO CAME  
UNDER HY MOR FIRE AT 0530B. 35 ETH BN CONSOLIDATED POSN AND EST RD  
BLOCK ON RD TO KIPUSHI. CAS OWN. 3 SOLDIERS WOUNDED. ENEMY CAS. NOT  
KNOWN.

SECONDLY. ORDERS ISSUED TO ALL UN TPS TO HOLD FIRE UNTIL FIRED  
UPON. THIS TO PERMIT TAKE OFF TSHOMBE AND PARLEY TSHOMBE-ADOULA.  
HOWEVER UN TPS WILL HAVE FULL FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT IN TOWN. WILL DO  
EXTENSIVE PATROLLING TOWN TO ENSURE THIS. IF FIRED UPON UN TPS WILL  
TAKE FULL MEASURES TO DEAL WITH SITUATION IN SELF DEFENCE.

THIRDLY. 35 ETH BN UNDER HY MOR AND MMG FIRE FROM ENEMY FROM  
SOUTHERN PART OF UNION MINIERE.

FOURTHLY. AIRFD SAFE. ALL INFO.

BT

**SECRET**

3/19/RS/190920Z DEC 61



NNN

RECEIVED

08 DEC 19 19 1230

08 DEC 19 19 1230

O.J.L.U.C.

N

UC 115 CUE029

SS CUA

DE CUE 029/19

FM MOV COMT DET ELISABETHVILLE

TO MOV COMT NDJILI LEO

IRISH LAISON OFFR LEO

BT

UNCLAS MOVH819. UN AF A/C 21078 ATD EVILLE 1030Z . 74 IRISH TROOPYN  
AND 1 PAX .

BT

CFM 819 21078 1030 74 1

19/1300Z DEC CUE

NNNNN

*File*  
*Q 19*  
*X 1*

1845

(01)



RECEIVED

DEC 20 AM 9:43

1961 DEC 20 AM 9:57

O.N.U.C.

UC 052

CUE012

FF CUA

DE CUE 12/20

FM PEIRRE MOSER ELISABETHVILLE

TO NORMAN HO OPI LEO

BT

UNCLAS EXPEDITIONS CE JOUR FILM SELON DEMANDE NEWYORK. PRIERE  
EXPEDIEZ FILM NEWYORK URGENT. DEMANDER RENVOI NEGATIF PLUS TROIS  
COPIES CHAQUES. CONSERVEZ LEO UNE COPIE ET NEGATIF. ENVOYEZ URGENCE  
DEUX COPIES ELISABETHVILLE. EXPEDIEZ SIX FILM BLACK 36 MM. 48 PILES  
POUR ENREGISTREUR. RAPPELONS COMMANDE PRECEDENTE. DEMANDONS A  
ETRE RELEVES. SOMMES TOUS EXTREMEMENT FATIGUES. DANGER MAINTENANT BIEN  
DIMINUE. PRIERE CONTROLER RECEPTION LEO. EMETTONS 0800 A 1400 ET  
1800 A 2300.

MOSER

BT

CFN 36 48 0800 1400 1800 2300

19/0840Z DEC CUE

NNNN

18598

File

Q 20 xu

62

(C)

RECEIVED TO	18598
MAILS	
P.X.	
S.A.C.	
S.U.	
S.N.C.	
WELFARE	



PRIORITY

RECEIVED

1961 DEC 19 AM 7:20

UC 004)

CUE 005

SS CUA

DE CUE 05/19

FM ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 477. LINNER FROM IVAN SMITH STOP ELECTRICITY OUT IN EVILLE  
AND NEITHER CONSULATES NOR OURSELVES HAVE ANY NEWS ABOUT DEP-  
ARTURE FROM NDOLA STOP PLEASE FLASH WHEN KNOWN .

BT

CFN 477

19/0710Z DEC CUE

18369

04  
C1  
62  
Done at 0905  
on 19 XII  
EV-857

NNNNN



INFO AND LITE

**SECRET**  
**PRIORITY**

*File*

CANADIAN CIPHER

*Action being  
taken by FC's office*

S 182100Z

FM HQ KAT COMD

TO ONUC LEO

BT

**AC**

Paraphrase NOT required;  
No unclassified reply or  
reference

*[Signature]*

19  
XII

S E C R E T A1030 FOR MIL OPS AND MIL PERS

BATTLE CASUALTIES 15 DEC WOUNDED IC 11375 CAPT SL SIKAND ID NO  
29808 OF 120 HY MOR BTY. 280496 PTE GEBRE TESOMMA ETHIOPIAN.  
290891 PTE TEGAY GUESA ETHIOPIAN. 16 DEC KILLED 39269 PTE DEMOZE  
FARDE. 39196 PTE ALE HANCA. 39274 PTE WALDERME BEYNE. 39332  
TEFFREDEY ANSENAFA ALL 8 ETH. 7776 LT P RIORDAN 812054 PTE WICKHAM  
87410 SGT P MULCARY ALL FROM 36 IRISH BN. WOUNDED 811308 PTE G  
KELLY 808720 CPL P GREGAN 81099 PTE M RAFTERY 811406 PTE R OFLYNN  
810937 PTE G FRANCIS ALL FROM 36 IRISH BN. 12030 ERIKSON 4302 SGT  
J KARLSON 4399 L LARSSON 4595 PERSSON 4488 LE OHRBERG 4278 R  
ERIKSSON ALL FROM 12 AND 14 SWEDISH BN. PTE MANGASCIA DUMA 39431  
PTE WARI SOBULU 39128 CPL HAKRPNEN C DANON TAKKIL GABRU ALL FROM  
ETH BN. 17 DEC. WOUNDED 5033347 PTE DHAN BADADUR RANA 3/1 GR ID  
NO 27604(37604?) 380915 PTE R KNUTSON SWEDISH BN

BT

49/18/BB/190306Z DEC 61

**SECRET**



**SECRET**  
**PRIORITY**

**CANADIAN CIPHER**

**AC**

Paraphrase NOT required.  
No unclassified reply or  
reference

*Dr Linner*

*File*

*19  
X11*

*EL is  
dealing with  
this.*

S 181930Z

FM HQ KAT COMD ELI

TO ONUC LEO

INFO SECTOR A ALB SECTOR C KAM

BT

S E C R E T I 1070 OP UNOKAT FOR MIL OPS INFO AIR COMDR AND LINNER

SITREP 181300 TO 182100

FIRSTLY TSHOMBE LEFT FOR NDOLA AT 1630B TO FLY TO KITONA FROM THERE FOR TALK WITH ADOULA INSPITE OF FIRE ON OWN TROOPS FROM UNION MINIERE AND UN TROOPS DID NOT FIRE BETWEEN 1615 AND 1645 TIME GIVEN FOR TSHOMBE TO PASS THROUGH

SECONDLY 35 CASES OF POISONING IN 8 ETH BN DUE TO WATER POISONING. ALL UNIT WARNED NOT TO CONSUME WATER FROM NORMAL WATER SUPPLY

THIRDLY 3/1 GR PATROL FIRED UPON FROM AREA STANLEY AT 1630B, FIRE WAS SILENCED. THIS APEARS TO BE ULTRAS EFFORTS TO KEEP THE FIGHT GOING

FOURTHLY 1 SWEDE WOUNDED DURING NIGHT 17/18 DEC BY ENEMY MOR FIRE ON CAMP MASSART

FIFTHLY IRISH BATTALION UNDER MOR FIRE FROM UNION MINIERE NIGHT 17/18 DEC

SIXTHLY AIRFD SAFE ALL INFO

BT

47/18/BB/190251Z DEC 61

**SECRET**



**PRIORITY**

C /

UC 262 CUE062

SS CUA

DE CUE 62/18

FM ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 474 LINNER FROM IVAN SMITH REFERRING REDCROSS MESSAGE IN  
MY ELLEO 464 PLEASE NOTE THAT RED CROSS REPRESENTATIVE  
ELISABETHVILLE DENIES CHARGES MADE BY DOCTORS OF EVILLE CONCERNING  
MASSACRE IN SQUARE UVIRA

BT

CFN ELLEO 474 464

18/16202 DEC CUE

*PM*

19361

*Dr. Linn*  
RECEIVED  
1961 DEC 18 PM 9:5

*Noted  
NY's attention  
also drawn to this  
on 18 XII*  
*Q* *File*

NNNN

INCOMING TELEGRAM DELIVERED TO:	
R.S.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
T.S.	<input type="checkbox"/>
A.S.	<input type="checkbox"/>
W.S.	<input type="checkbox"/>
P.S.	<input type="checkbox"/>
Q.S.	<input type="checkbox"/>
U.S.	<input type="checkbox"/>
V.S.	<input type="checkbox"/>
Y.S.	<input type="checkbox"/>
Z.S.	<input type="checkbox"/>

*PR*

**ACTION COPY**

Initials.....  
Return to Registry Section.....  
☐ Action Completed  
File No. ....  
TO .....



NNNN

Seen by Dr. Linnaeus

ROUTINE

RECEIVED

1961 DEC 18 PM

18358

INCOMING TELEGRAM DELIVERED TO:

P.S.G.	C.C.Q.	P.L.L.O.
W.C.P.S.	C.P.L.	MAILPOPS.
A.O.E.	P.D.W.W.	P.X.
P.O.A.	I.C.S.	F.A.O.
P.O.A.	W.I.L.O.	I.T.U.
F.C.	A.C.E. IR	W.M.O.
C.		WELFARE

UC 247 CUE070

FF CUA

DE CUE 70/18

FM ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 473 LINNEN FROM IVANS MITH VANDERWALLE SO CALLED ACTING  
BELGIAN CONSUL GENERAL CMA WHO VISITED ME THIS AFTERNOON CMA LEFT  
FOLLOWING NOTE OF PROTEST: QUOTE MONSIEUR LE REPRESENTANT CMA LE  
GERANT DU CONSULAT GENERAL DE BELGIQUE A L'HONNEUR DE PORTER A VOTRE  
CONNAISSANCE QUE DEPUIS LE DEBUT DES HOSTILITES QUI DECHIRENT LA  
VILLE CMA DES RESSORTISSANTS BELGES SONT LES VICTIMES INNOCENTES  
DES COMBATS QUI OPPOSENT LA FORCE DE L'ONU A LA GENDARMERIE  
KATANGAISE STOP JUSQU'A PRESENT IL S'EST ABSTENU DE PROTESTER  
ESTIMANT QUE LE HAUT COMMANDEMENT DES NATIONS UNIES ETAIT TROP  
SOUCIEUX DE LA REPUTATION DE CELLES-CI QUE POUR PERMETTRE DES EXCES

CFN 473



PAGE TWO DE CUE 70/18

ET METTAIT TOUT EN OEUVRE POUR EVITER QUE LA POPULATION CIVILE  
SUPPORTE PLUS QUE CE QUI EST INEVITABLE DES HORREURS DU CONFLIT STOP  
MALHEUREUSEMENT LES EVENEMENTS DES DERNIERES QUARANTE-HUIT HEURES  
LE FORCENT A REVOIR CETTE POSITION CAR IL EST PROUVE QUE DES ELEMENTS  
APPARTENANT A CERTAINS CONTINGENTS DE LA FORCE DE L'ONU SEMBLANT  
ECHAPPER PARFOIS AU CONTROLE DU HAUT COMMANDEMENT ET COMMETTENT  
DES EXACTIONS DONT SONT VICTIMES DES BELGES STOP LA JOURNEE DE HIER  
A VU LE MASSACRE D'UNE TRES ANCIENNE HABITANTE DU PAYS, MADAME  
DERRICKS, DE SON FILS GUILLAUME ET DE LEUR VIEUX <sup>X</sup>

~~SER~~ <sup>MBITEUR</sup> / STOP UNE

ENQUETE APPROFONDIE S'IMPOSE DE TOUTE EVIDENCE

EN CETTE AFFAIRE PARTICULIEREMENT MALHEUREUSE, DONT LE RETENTISSE-  
MENT DANS LA VILLE EST CONSIDERABLE ET QUI FAIT SUITE A D'AUTRES  
INCIDENTS REGRETTABLES MAIS HEUREUSEMENT MOINS TRAGIQUES STOP LE  
REPRESENTANT DE LA BELGIQUE EST DANS LA TRISTE NECESSITE DE DEVOIR  
RECOMMANDER A UNE VEUVE D'ENTERREDER SON MARI SUR PLACE, L'AMBULANCE  
DE LA CROIX ROUGE NE POUVANT ATTEINDRE SANS RISQUES MORTELS LE  
QUARTIER OU ELLE RESIDE STOP EN CONSEQUENCE, IL PROTESTE AVEC LA  
PLUS <sup>GRANDE</sup> ~~GRANDE~~ ENERGIE DEVANT CETTE SITUATION INTOLERABLE STOP ELLE  
LUI PARAIT INCOMPATIBLE AVEC LE RESPECT DES PRINCIPES DE LA CHARTE  
DES NATIONS UNIES ~~ET~~ <sup>DES</sup> CEUX <sup>A</sup> DROITS DE L'HOMME STOP IL RESTE CON-  
VAINCU QUE MIS AU FAIT DE CE QUI PRECEDE, PAR DIVERSES SOURCES OUTRE  
CELLE-CI CMA LE HAUT COMMANDEMENT DE L'ONU ET VOUS-MEME METTRE  
TOUTE VOTRE AUTORITE EN ACTION POUR MAINTENIR LA DISCIPLINE DANS  
LES TROUPES DE LA FORCE DE L'ONU ET QU'AINSI DE NOUVEAUX INCIDENTS  
NE SERONT PLUS TOLERES NI A DEPLORER UNQUOTE //

BT

18/19152 DEC CUE



SECRET

Seen by Dr. Linner

PRIORITY

File Q 19  
XII  
FC handling

S 181235Z

FM HQ KAT COMD ELI

TO ONUC LEO

INFO SEC A ALB

SEC C KAM

BT

CANADIAN CIPHER

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.  
No unclassified reply or  
reference

SECRET 11069 OP UNOKAT. FOR MIL OPS MIL INFO AIR COMDR AND  
LINER. SITREP FROM 180800B TO 181300B. FIRSTLY. BRITISH CONSUL  
VISITED HQ. INFORMED TSHOMBE WISHES TO GO TO KITONA VIA NDOLA TO  
MEET ADOULA. SAFE PASSAGE TO TSHOMBE TO NDOLA PERMITTED.

SECONDLY. AIR STRIKE AND HY MOR FIRE ON AREA UNION MINIERE ATD  
KIPUSHI RD TEMPORARY STOPPED TO GIVE SAFE PASSAGE TO TSHOMBE TO  
GO TO NDOLA.

THIRDLY. STRONG PATROL SENT OUT OWN. AVE AND LEOPOLD CHURCHILL  
1 GEND ARMD CAR OPENED FIRE ON COLUMN. OWN ARMD CARS DESTROYED  
GEND ARMD CAR. NO OTHER INCIDENT. ROUTE. DOGRA FARM LEPLAE AVE  
LEOPOLD AV DELETOILE AND BACK TO AIRPORT VIA AVE CHURCHILL. TIME  
OUT 0930B TIME IN 1100B.

FOURTHLY. AIRFD SAFE

BT

27/18/RK/181810Z DEC 61

SECRET



~~SECRET~~  
PRIORITY

Seen by Dr. Linner.

CANADIAN CIPHER

EC taking  
action

19  
XII

S 180910Z

FM HQ KAT COMD ELI

TO ONUC LEO

INFO HQ SECTOR A ALB

HQ SECTOR C KAM

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.  
No unclassified reply or  
reference

~~SECRET~~ 11068 OP UNOKAT FOR MIL OPS MIL INFO AIR COMDR AND  
LINNER. SITREP FROM 172000B TO 180900B

FIRSTLY HY MOR FIRE ON 8 ETH BN AREA LIDO UP TO 180001B AFTER  
WHICH STOPPED BY OWN HY MOR

SECONDLY COY 3/1 GR RELIEVED COY 35 ETH BN AT ROUNDABOUT

THIRDLY STRONG PATROL SENT OUT FROM 2 BDE FROM SUPPORT AREA  
TO LINK UP WITH 1 BDE AT TUNNEL THROUGH TOWN. PEOPLE CAME OUT OF  
HOUSES TO GREET UN PATROL. NO HOSTILE ATTITUDE NOTICED NOW PATROLS  
BEING SENT TO OTHER AREAS IN TOWN

FOURTHLY IRISH AND SWEDS BNS CONSOLIDATED PSNS IN TUNNEL AND  
CAMP MASSART

FIFTHLY LOC OWN TPS NO CHANGE

SIXTHLY AIRFIELD SAFE ALL INFO

BT

24/18/RK/181825Z DEC 61

SECRET



**SECRET**

**PRIORITY NATIONS**

**CANADIAN CIPHER**

**AC**

Paraphrase NOT required.  
No unclassified reply or  
reference

PN 181505Z  
FM ONUC ELI  
TO ONUC LEO  
BT

**S E C R E T** ELLE0471 BUNCHE LINNER FROM IVAN SMITH RE MY CLEAR  
ELLE0469 AND SECRET ELLE0466

MACNAMARA SAYS THAT FIRING FROM UNION MINIERE BEGAN WITH MORTARS  
JUST AS TSHOMBE WAS ABOUT TO LEAVE. MACNAMARA ASSUMED THAT THE  
WHOLE THING WOULD BE OFF. YOU WILL UNDERSTAND WHY WHEN YOU READ  
TEXT FOLLOWING LETTER TO ME FROM AMERICAN CONSUL QUOTE AS WE 3 CONSULS  
LEAVE WITH PRESIDENT TSHOMBE FOR NDOLA, IT IS OUR HOPE THAT HE WILL  
NOT HEAR OF FIRING IN KATANGA BEFORE HIS ARRIVAL AT NDOLA. IF HE SHOUL  
WE ARE FEARFUL HE MAY TURN BACK FROM THE TALKS ON WHICH WE ALL HAVE  
SO MUCH HOPE

PARAGRAPH WE ASK THAT YOU DO WHATEVER YOU CAN UNDER THE  
CIRCUMSTANCES TO AVOID ANY SUCH EXCUSE FOR HIS TURNING BACK UNQUOTE  
EYE CAN ASSURE YOU THAT WE DID NOT FIRE AND THIS SUGGESTS THAT  
MERCENARIES OR ULTRAS OR OTHERS ARE DOING THEIR BEST TO PROVIDE  
PRETEXT FOR PREVENTING TSHOMBE'S DEPARTURE. ABOUT 1700 HRS LT HE IS  
STILL ON HIS WAY TO NDOLA AS FAR AS WE KNOW  
BT

29/18/MER/181630Z DEC 61

*In Bunche has original  
for action. He confirms  
we do nothing.*

*[Signature]*

18  
X11

**SECRET**



SECRET

Unnumbered  
18 Dec.

PRIORITY NATIONS

CANADIAN CIPHER

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.  
No unclassified reply or  
reference

PN 181450Z

FM ONUC ELI

TO ONUC LEO

BT

S E C R E T ELLEO 470 BUNCHE LINNER FROM IVANSMITH MACNAMARA

REPORTS TSHOMBE LEFT AT ABOUT 4.25 LT FOR NDOLA BY ROAD

BT

26/18/RK/181518Z DEC 61

SECRET



**PRIORITY**

RECEIVED

1961 DEC 18 PM 2:55

CUA

UC 168

CUE047

SS CUA

DE CUE 48/18

FM ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 469 BUNCHE LINNER FROM IVAN SMITH [DESPITE ARRANGEMENTS DISCUSSED WITH DUNNETT WHEREBY KATANGESE WOULD HOLD FIRE ETHIOPIAN CO REPORTS 1620 HRS BEING UNDER FIRE FROM UNION MINIERE INSTALLATIONS AND ADMINISTRATIVE BLOCK NEAR TSHOMBE'S RESIDENCE. HE IS STILL HOLDING HIS FIRE BUT WILL SHOOT IF ANYBODY ADVANCES ON HIS POSITION]

BT

CFN ELLEO 469 1620

18/1450Z DEC CUE

NNN

INCOMING TELEGRAM DELIVERED TO:

R.S.O.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	C.C.O.	<input type="checkbox"/>	L.L.O.	<input type="checkbox"/>
V.S.P.S.	<input type="checkbox"/>	S.T.H.	<input type="checkbox"/>	S.W.T.O.	<input type="checkbox"/>
A.O.	<input type="checkbox"/>	PUB. VR	<input type="checkbox"/>	MAILOPS.	<input type="checkbox"/>
E.A.	<input type="checkbox"/>	L.C.A.S.	<input type="checkbox"/>	P.X.	<input type="checkbox"/>
P.O.	<input type="checkbox"/>	W.P.O.	<input type="checkbox"/>	F.A.O.	<input type="checkbox"/>
P.O.	<input type="checkbox"/>	ADGSTR	<input type="checkbox"/>	W.T.M.	<input type="checkbox"/>
P.O.	<input type="checkbox"/>	ADGSTR	<input type="checkbox"/>	W.M.O.	<input type="checkbox"/>
P.O.	<input type="checkbox"/>	ADGSTR	<input type="checkbox"/>	W.F.A.R.E.	<input type="checkbox"/>

ROUTING SLIP

TO

*Dr Bunch*

APPROVAL

SEE ME, PLEASE

YOUR SIGNATURE

NOTE AND FILE

NOTE AND RETURN

YOUR COMMENTS

YOUR INFORMATION

FOR ACTION

*Please note + return to*

*file*

*by [signature]*

DATE

FROM

18

x4



SECRET  
PRIORITY

CANADIAN CIPHER

Seen by Dr. L. H. H. H.

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.  
No unclassified reply or  
reference

Sent by  
unnumbered  
to Sec Gen only

19  
X11

Sent N.Y.  
unnumbered  
19/12/61

S 181600Z

FM ONUC ELI

TO ONUC LEO

T

S E C R E T ELLEO 468 BUNCHE LINNER FROM IVAN SMITH REFERRING  
TODAYS TELEX CONVERSATION HERE FOR RECORD IS FULL TEXT OF  
DUNNETTS LETTER DATED 18 DEC QUOTE DEAR IVAN SMITH THE  
UNITED STATES CONSUL AND EYE ARE IN TOUCH WITH PRESIDENT  
TSHOMBE TO ARRANGE HIS JOURNEY TO NDOLA. WHERE THE UNITED  
STATES AMBASSADOR FROM LEOPOLDVILLE WILL ARRIVE AT 12.45 PM TO  
TAKE TSHOMBE TO THE MEETING AT KOTONA.

PARA 2 ALL DEPENDS ON ASSURANCES REQUIRED BY TSHOMBE THAT  
HIS PEOPLE WILL NOT BE SHOT AT IN HIS ABSENCE. US CONSUL AND  
WE HAVE BEEN AUTHORISED (PRESUMABLY WITH UNITED NATIONS  
AGREEMENT) TO TELL TSHOMBE THAT QUOTE UNITED NATIONS FIRE  
WOULD BE HELD WHEN TSHOMBE IS AIRBORNE FROM NDOLA AND FOR  
DURATION OF PARLEY. UNITED NATIONS CANNOT HOWEVER PROMISE TO HALT  
NON\*OFFENSIVE MOVEMENTS FROM POST TO POST. THE UNITED NATIONS  
WILL NOT FIRE UNLESS FIRED UPON QNQUOTE

PARA 3 TSHOMBE REMAINS AT THIS MOMENT MISTRUSTFUL. HE WAS  
PARTICULARLY SHAKEN BY NEWS THAT THE WIFE OF HIS MINISTER OF  
PUBLIC HEALTH NWEWA (IN WHOM HE HAS PARTICULAR CONFIDENCE) HAD  
BEEN KILLED THIS MORNING BY MACHINE GUN FIRE FROM AN AIRCRAFT.

PARA 4 CAN YOU PLEASE HELP AT THIS CRITICAL MOMENT I. CAN YOU

SECRET

...../2



**SECRET**

*BUVUTE*

**CORRECTED COPY**

PAGE TWO ELLEO 468

AGREE TO CALL OFF AIRCRAFT FROM NOW ON 2. CAN YOU GIVE SOME  
ASSURANCE THAT THE DE FACTO ARRANGEMENTS FOR HALTING FIRE  
DURING THE TALKS EXPLAINED ABOVE WOULD TAKE EFFECT FROM A GIVEN  
UR. IF EG IT WOULD BE ANTICIPATED THAT THE UNITED STATES  
AIRCRAFT WILL LEAVE NDOLA FOR KITONA AT 4.00 PM CAN YOU AGREE  
AT(SUBJECT OF COURSE TO SIMILAR ASSURANCES FROM THE OTHER SIDE)  
THESE ARRANGEMENTS SHOULD TAKE EFFECT FROM THATTIME YOURS EVER  
DENZIL DUNNET HM CONSUL UNQUOTE

BT

39/18/RK/181903Z DEC 61

**SECRET**



SECRET

PRIORITY NATIONS

CANADIAN CIPHER

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.  
No unclassified reply or  
reference

EV-856

PN 181425Z

FM ONUC ELI

TO ONUC LEO

BT

S E C R E T ELLEO 467 PERSONAL FOR BUNCHE LINER FROM IVAN SMITH  
MILITARY STAFF HAVE STRONG FEELING WHICH EYE SHARE THAT TALKS  
IF PROTRACTED WILL PERMIT REGROUPING JADOTVILLE, KOLWEZI OR EVEN  
REFORMATION LOCALLY <sup>and</sup> AT ROB ONUC OF HARD WON MILITARY ADVANTAGE. /

BT

25/18/RK/181515Z DEC 61

EXCLUSIVE

SECRET



**SECRET**  
**PRIORITY NATIONS**

*Dr Bunche has  
original + is taking  
action on this*

**CANADIAN CIPHER**

PRIORITY NATIONS''''''181320Z

FM ONUC ELI

TO ONUC LEO

BT

**AC**

Paraphrase NOT required.  
No unclassified reply or  
reference

18  
x11

**SECRET** ELLEO 466 BUNCHE LINNER FROM IVAN SMITH

MACNAMARA HERE. TSHOMBE LEFT HIS COMMUNES HQ AND UNWISELY  
BEGINS BY DRIVING AROUND TOWN WHICH WE STRONGLY ADVISED AGAINST BUT  
COULD NOT PREVENT. HE PLANS TO GO TO PRESIDENTIAL PALACE AND WILL  
LEAVE THERE BY CAR FOR NDOLA 1600 LT. WE HAVE SENT SENIOR OFFICERS TO  
KIPUSHI ROAD AREA TO HOLD FIRE BETWEEN 1600 AND 1630. MACNAMARA  
AGREES THAT IF TSHOMBE DOES NOT LEAVE IN THAT HALF HOUR HE WILL ASK  
TSHOMBE TO WAIT AND MACNAMARA WILL RETURN TO ME AND A NEW ARRANGEMENT  
WILL BE MADE. TSHOMBE WILL HAVE IN HIS CAR FROM EVILLE TO NDOLA  
CONSULS OF US UK AND FRANCE. ROAD JOURNEY TO NDOLA 3 TO 4 HOURS

23/18/AV/181450Z DEC 61

**SECRET**



SECRET

PRIORITY NATIONS

CANADIAN CIPHER

Sent to W/V  
V numbered  
18/12

PRIORITY NATIONS''''181250Z

FM ONUC ELI

TO ONUC LEO

BT

S C R E T ELLEO 464 BUNCHE LINNER FROM RAJA IVANSMITH

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.  
No unclassified reply or  
reference

IMMEDIATELY AFTER TELEX TOLD DUNNET GO AHEAD MAKE ARRANGEMENTS WITH TSHOMBE ON BASIS ON FORMULATION PARA 2 OF HIS LETTER. HE ASKED IF ARRANGEMENT COULD START WHEN TSHOMBE LEFT BY ROAD FOR NDOLA. EYE POINTED OUT THAT EVEN HIS OWN FORMULATION PRESCRIBED "WHEN TSHOMBE IS AIRBORNE FROM NDOLA AND FOR DURATION OF PARLEY" AND THAT THE UNDERSTANDING WOULD ONLY GO INTO EFFECT WHEN TSHOMBE IS AIRBORNE FOR THE TALKS BUT WE WOULD MAKE ANY NECESSARY IMMEDIATELY LOCAL ARRANGEMENT ASSURE HIS SAFE PASSAGE THROUGH OUR LINES. DUNNET SAID THAT "TSHOMBE IS BEING DIFFICULT TOO". EYE INSISTED WE NOT BEING DIFFICULT IN ANY WAY. WE WILL CARRY OUT UNDERSTANDING. DUNNET THEN WENT TO TSHOMBE AND EXPECTING US VICE CONSUL MACNAMARA TO RETURN AT ANY MINUTE WITH NEWS OF ANY ARRANGEMENT. DID NOT RECEIVE YOUR EV 848 BEFORE TELEX

BT

17/18/AV/181400Z DEC 68







PAGE TWO DE CUE 30/18

. UN KATANGAIS BLESSE. TUES ET BLESSE EVACUES  
SUR HOPITAL ELISABETH. EN COLLABORATION ONUC TOUTES  
DISPOSITIONS ONT ETE PRISES ET RAPPORTS ETRE POPULATION  
CIVILE ET SOLDATS ETHIOPIENS DESORMAIS NORMAUX.  
POPULATION CIVILE NE DESIRE PLUS ETRE EVACUEE. SUITE  
ENQUETE FAITE SQUARE UVIRA MESSAGE LANCE PAR MEDECINS NE CORRESPOND  
DONC PAS A REALITE. AVAIS DEJA SUGGERE HIER MATIN AUX  
MEDECINS NE RIEN FAIRE AVANT DE CONNAITRE RESUL/TAT ENQUETE.  
AI SIGNALE HIER <sup>soir</sup> ~~HS~~OR MEDECIN CHEF QUE DELEGATION CICR  
DESAPPROUVE MESSAGE EN QUESTION. DEPREUX ARRIVE HIER ELISABETHVILLE.  
A PASSE NUIT GO ONUC. ESPERE LE RENCONTRER CE JOUR 10H00. RIEN/ DE  
SPECIAL A SIGNALER POUR DPT BERNE. MELCHER UNQUOTE

BT

CFN 10H00

18/1100Z DEC CUE

NNNN



RECEIVED

1981 DEC 18 PM 12:47

UC 125

CUE032

FF CUA

DE CUE 32/18

FM ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 463 BUNCHE LINER HO CARUTHERS NEWYORK COOPERATION WITH  
INTERNATIONAL REDCROSS NOW INTENSIFIED. WE ARE SUPPLYING  
THEM PETROL FOR AMBULANCES AND HOSPITAL GENERATORS AND ARE  
ARRANGING WITH THEM FOR DISTRIBUTION FOOD IN TOWN. EARLY THIS MORNING  
MAITRA AND <sup>URQUHART</sup>~~ROUHART~~ VISITED SQUARE UVIRA AND MANY OTHER AREAS  
TALKING TO <sup>C</sup>~~C~~VILILIANS AND REASSURING THEM AND FINDING OUT CASES  
OF HARDSHIP. SNIPING CONTINUED DURING THIS TRIP AND DURING ONE CONV-  
ESATION WITH VERY ANGRY BELGIAN NEAR MISS ON MAITRA AND  
URQUHART LENT POINT TO WHAT THEY WERE SAYING SNIPING CONTINUES INDIS-  
CRIMATELY ON UN NN PERSONNEL AND IS REASON WHY TROOPS ARE  
FORCED TO GO INTO CIVILIAN HOUSES AND DETAIN CIVILIANS EVEN THOUGH  
MANY OF THESE ARE INNOCENT BY-STANDERS. SWISS CONSUL AND SENN HAVE  
UNDERTAKEN TO VISIT HOTEL LEO II WHICH IS SWISS PROPERTY AND EXPEL  
ALL MILITARY AND MERCENARY ELEMENTS .

463

215Z DEC CUE

*File*  
*Original with*  
*Dr. Bunche.*  
*Copy also given to*  
*G. Watters.*

18  
XII



**SECRET**  
**PRIORITY**

Unnumbered

18 Dec.

**AC**

Paraphrase NOT required.  
No unclassified reply or  
reference

**CANADIAN CIPHER**

S 181030Z

FM ONUC ELI

TO ONUC LEO

BT

S E C R E T ELLEO 462 BUNCHE MACEOIN LINNER FROM IVANSMITH RAJA

HOFFACKER TELEPHONED NEARBY VILLA 10 MINUTES AGO MESSAGE HAS  
JUST BEEN BROUGHT TO ME AS FOLLOWS. TSHOMBE IS WITH DUNNETT AND  
HOFFACKER AND ANXIOUS TO GET OUT TO GULLION AT NDOLA, BUT IS AFRAID  
TO LEAVE BECAUSE THERE IS STILL FIRING LIDO AREA. WE HAVE SENT  
MESSAGE BACK TO TRY TO RESTORE OUR TELEPHONE SO WE CAN DISCUSS  
ARRANGEMENTS BUT INDICATED WE FOR OUR PART WILLING TO MAKE ANY  
ATTEMPT PRACTICAL ARRANGEMENTS THAT WILL NOT JEOPARDIZE ONUC FORCES.  
BELIEVE TELEPHONE WILL BE QUICKLY CONNECTED BUT IF NOT WILL HOLD  
FIRE ON UNDERSTANDING THAT SAME IS DONE FROM THEIR SIDE

BT

18/18/MER/181452Z DEC 61

**SECRET**



86.

1961 DEC 18 AM 11:25

RECEIVED

O.N.U.C. 1961 DEC 18 AM 11:15

INCOMING TELEGRAMS DELIVERED TO:

UC 86

CUE 26

SSCUA

DE CUE 26/18

FM ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BH

*Seen by SL  
Original → Dr Bunde  
Copy sent to G.W.  
File*

18  
X4

MAILOPS.  
P.X.  
F.A.O.  
C.T.U.  
W.M.O.  
WELFARE

171

UNCLAS ELLEO 461 BUNCHE LINNER MACEOIN HO CARRUTHERS NEWYORK FROM  
IVAN SMITH RAJA. CONSTANT UUNN PATROLS NOW MOVING SLOWLY INSIDE  
CITY TO MAINTAIN LAW AND ORDER. NOW CLEAR TO RESIDENTS THAT ONUC IS  
NOT HERE TO ATTACK BUT ONLY TO FIRE IF UNDISCIPLINED ELEMENTS MILITARY  
OR CIVILIAN ATTACK ONUC. KATANGESE ARMoured CAR AT ABOQT 1100 HRS  
NEAR CATHEDRAL ATTACKED ONUC ARMoured PATROL. INDIAN ARMoured CAR  
DESTROYED THE KATANGESE VEHICLE. PEOPLE ARE NOW CHEERING THESE  
ARMoured PATROLS EUROPEANS AND CONGOLESE ALIKE

BT

CFN ELLEO 461 1100

18/1000Z DEC CUE



NNNN

UC 094

CUE 027

SS CUA

DE CUE 27/18

FM ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 460 BUNCHE LINNER FROM IVANSMITH . REFERENCE MY 458 CMA

" FOLLOWING IS TEXT OF ORDER ISSUED THIS MORNING BY RAJA . (ELLEO 460)  
QUOTE .

FOR ALL UNIT COMMANDERS STOP UU NN TROOPS WILL NOT BREAK INTO HOUSES  
WITHOUT SUFFICIENT REASON I.E. SNIPERS FIRING AT UN TROOPS STOP IF  
THERE IS ANY CASE OF HOUSEBREAKING DISCIPLINARY ACTION WILL BE TAKEN  
AGAINST OFFENDERS STOP INDISCRIMINATE ARRESTS MUST STOP AND UNIT COMMAND-  
ERS ARE PERSONALLY RESPONSIBLE TO SEND A BRIEF GIVING DETAILS OF  
CIRCUMSTANCES FOR THE ARREST AND IF NECESSARY CAPTURED WEAPONS  
SHOULD BE SENT ALONG WITH SUCH PRISONERS STOP UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES  
SHALL WOMEN AND CHILDREN BE ARRESTED STOP THE SAME APPLIES TO THE  
AFRICAN POPULATION STOP CONTENTS OF THIS MESSAGE MUST BE PROMULGATED  
IMMEDIATELY TO ALL COMPANY PLATOON COMMANDERS CMA NON- COMMISSIONED  
OFFICERS AND PRIVATES STOP PLEASE ACKNOWLEDGE

UNQUOTE .

BT

CFN 460 458

18/1030Z DEC CUE

18  
RECEIVED

1961 DEC 18 11:33

1825  
1961 DEC 18 AM 11:47  
O.N.U.C.

L-443

*Have given original to Dr Bunch  
after seen by SL.  
Relayed to N.Y. Ho with  
FC +  
cc*

*18  
X11*



NNNN

1961 DEC 18 AM 11:25

O.N.U.C. DEC 18 AM 11:05

*File*

UC 84

CUE025

SS CUA

DE CUE 25/10

FM ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

*Seen by SL  
Original to Dr Bamba  
Copy sent to G. Watts.*

*18  
XU*

UNCLAS ELLEO 459 BANCHE LINNER HO CARRUTHERS FROM IVANSMITH UNION  
MINIERE HOSPITAL IN RANGE OF LIDO AREA BEING USED BY TWO HEAVY  
MACHINE GUN TO FIRE UPON ETHIOPIAN POSITIONS. NO MILITARY  
ACTION TAKEN AGAINST THEM. PHONE PROTEST MADE  
TO RED CROSS REPRESENTATIVE SENN DEMANDING THAT THIS INTOLERABLE  
~~ACTION CEASE~~

BT

CFN ELLEO 459

18/1000Z DEC CUE



18832

RECEIVED

1961 DEC 21 PM 2:00

1961 DEC 21 PM 2:00

O.N.U.C.

1961 DEC 21 PM 2:01  
O.N.U.C.

UC 137

CUE045

SS CUA

DE CUE 45/21

FM ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 515 HQ LEO AND CARRUTHERS NEWYORK FROM IVAN SMITH FURTHER  
MY ELLEO 514 PRESS CORRESPONDENTS WERE INVITED THIS MORNING TO  
ACCOMPANY COL MAITRA OF GHURKA BN TO SEE ETHIOPIAN POSTION  
AND TO NOTE HOW MANY CIVILIAN HOUSES OVERLOOKING THEIR POSITIONS WERE  
SMALL ARMORIES STOP THE WHOLE GROUP MOVED WITHOUT ANY DIFFICULTY  
ALONG THE LINE WHERE ELECTRICAL BREAKDOWN HAS OCCURED AND INTO WHICH  
THE WORKERS OF SOGOLEC DARE NOT GO STOP SINCE DICTATING 514 I HAD  
ANOTHER MEETING WITH SOGOLEC DIRECTOR AND URGED HIM AGAIN TO ACCEPT  
OUR GHURKA ESCORT STOP HE SAYS THAT HIS  
CFN 515 514 514



PAGE TWO DE CUE 45/21

WORKERS WILL NOT GO INTO THE AREA YET AND INDEED MOST OF THEM WITH  
TO COME TO BELGIUM STOP I SAID IF THIS WERE THE CASE WE WOULD PER-  
HAPS HAVE TO RECRUIT ELECTRICAL WORKERS FROM OTHER COUNTRIES SINCE  
WE DO NOT HAVE THEM HERE WITH THE ARMY GROUP STOP HE THOUGHT THIS  
~~A VERY GOOD IDEA STOP URQUHART WHO WENT WITH CORRESPONDENTS WILL BE~~  
CABLING YOU MORE DETAILS OF TRIP WHICH TOOK HIM THROUGH AREAS WHERE  
ETHIOPIANS ARE GUARDING RESIDENTIAL AREAS AND HE SAYS THAT THERE  
HAS CLEARLY BEEN ONE OF THE USUAL PANIC EXAGGERATING STORIES ABOUT  
ETHIOPIANS WHICH IS TOTALLY UNFAIR TO THE GENERAL PATTERN OF THEIR  
BEHAVIOUR STOP UNTIL YOU GET HIS FOLLOWING TELEGRAMS THEREFORE SIT  
HARD ON THE EXCESSIVE STORIES WHICH ARE ALSO CIRCULATING IN EVILLE  
STOP THE ETHIOPIANS NOT USED TO BEING FIRED AT BY CIVILIANS FROM  
CIVILIAN HOUSES BUT NOW MORE STRONGLY AWARE OF SITUATION AND SELECTIVE  
APPROPRIATE ACTION STOP ASSISTING CIVILIANS STOP SWEDISH BN IS ASSISTING  
GET FOOD FROM WAREHOUSES INTO THE COMPOUNDS FOR THOUSANDS OF RAILWAY  
WORKERS. SWEDES ALSO MADE ARRANGEMENTS TO GIVE SAFE ESCORT TO CONVOYS  
CARRYING GAS FOR DOMESTIC USE STOP ARRANGEMENTS ALSO MADE BY SWEDES



PAGE THREE DE CUE 45/21

AND IRISH TO REPAIR RAILROAD CARRIAGES FOR BRINGING SUPPLIES TO EVILLE AND CARRYING REFUGEES AWAY STOP ONUC TROOPS AT ALL POINTS HAVE RESTORED FULL FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT FOR CIVILIANS IN EVILLE STOP THEY PASS FREELY THROUGH TUNNEL AND OTHER AREAS STOP SWEDES AND IRISH ON CONSTANT PRITOL TO TRY TO PROTECT LOCAL POPULATION FROM WANDERING ARMED BALUBAS REPORT THAT BELGIANS AND OTHER EUROPEANS IN THE AREA ARE NOW BEGINNING TO WAVE AT THEM IN MOST FRIENDLY MANNER STOP IN ADDITION YOU SHOULD STRESS THAT ALL CIVILIANS WHO LEFT TUNNEL AND OTHER FIGHTING AREAS AND ALL EVILLE CIVILIANS WHO MOVED FROM FIGHTING DURING OPERATIONS TOWARDS THAT SIDE OF TOWN WHERE SWEDES AND IRISH HAVE CAMP HAVE BEEN FED AND HOUSED BY ONUC UNTIL SUCH TIME AS THEY CAN RETURN TO THEIR OWN HOMES STOP I PERSONALLY SPOKE WITH A NUMBER OF CIVILIANS WHO HAD BEEN APPREHENDED FOR QUESTIONING DURING OPERATIONS STOP IN EVERY CASE WHEN ONE WAS RELEASED ONE OF US APOLOGIZED FOR INCONVENIENCE CAUSED BUT EXPLAINED ONUC FORCES WERE BEING FIRED UPON BY FRANC-TIREURS OR OTHERS STOP ALMOST WITHOUT EXCEPTION CIVILIANS CONCERNED INCLUDING SOME ULTRAS SAID THEY QUITE UNDERSTAND WHY WE HAD TO QUESTION AND THERE IS UNDOUBTEDLY NOW



PAGE FOUR DE CUE 45/21

A GENERAL RECOGNITION THAT MERCENARIES AND EXTREMISTS HAVE CREATED A SITUATION TRAGICALLY UNFAVOURABLE TO ALL STOP YOU CAN QUOTE ME IF YOU WISH SAYING THAT WE HAD A DISTINCT FEELING THAT INDUSTRIALISTS AND CIVILIANS IN IMPORTANT POSTS IN EVILLE REGRET THE ACTION THAT ONUC HAS HAD TO TAKE BUT NOW HAVING SEEN THEIR OWN HOUSES USED BY FRANC-TIREURS AND SOLDIERS AND HAVING RECOGNIZED THAT SOME THE MERCENARY GROUP REPRESENT EXTREME ELEMENTS FROM OUTSIDE THE CONGO, NOW UNDERSTAND WHY ONUC ACTION HAS TO BE TAKEN IN GENERAL INTEREST AND LOCALS NOW BEGINNING COOPERATE

BT

21/1325Z DEC CUE

NNNNM



MONROE

CUE039

SS CUA

DE CUE

FM ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

RECEIVED  
DEC 21 1964

C 23  
C 1  
Dr Hunter  
Q 21  
X 4

UNCLAS ELLEO 514 NO CARUTHERS NEWYORK FROM IVAN SMITH STOP NIGHT  
20TH 21ST DECEMBER CONTINUED VERY QUIET ALTHOUGH IRISH AND SWEDISH  
PATROLS FULLY OCCUPIED KEEPING BALUBA BANDS UNDER CONTROL STOP  
DURING NIGHT GROUPS NUMBERING ABOUT THOUSANDS SUCCEEDED LEAVING  
CAMP AND REACHING SOME RESIDENTIAL AREAS WHERE HAVE LOOTED AND  
PILLAGED STOP TO KEEP GREATER GROUPS FROM DOING SAME IRISH BN WAS  
FORCED DURING NIGHT FIRE SEVERAL NUMBER WARNING ROUNDS WITHOUT  
CAUSING ANY CASUALTIES STOP STRONG SWEDISH AND IRISH PATROLS  
ENDEAVOURING GET LOOSE BAND

CFN 514 20 21



PAGE TWO DE CUE 35/21

BALUBAS BACK INTO CAMP AREA BUT THERE ARE REPORTS OF HOUSES BEING ENTERED THAT SIDE TOWN STOP ONUC GAVE ESCORT AND HELPED WITH ARRANGEMENTS TO RESTORE WATER STOP STAND-BY DIESEL FOR TOWN SUPPLY NOW OPERATING BUT MAY TAKE SOME TWELVE HRS FOR PRESSURE TO BUILD UP ENOUGH FOR TOWN SUPPLY STOP ONUC HAS LENT EVERY EFFORT RESTORE ELECTRICAL SERVICES ALSO BUT WITH LESS SUCCESS STOP AFTERNOON 19TH DECEMBER COLONEL WAITRA COMMANDER GURKHA BN AND CHIEF OF STAFF MAJOR DHAR WITH ESCORT TOOK DIRECTOR SOGELEC AND LOCAL CIVILIAN WORKING PARTY TO MEND BROKEN LINES STOP THEY ARRIVED IN SWEDISH ARMoured CARRIER AND WHILE DESEMBARKING KATANGESE OR MERCENARIES FIRED THREE AIRBURST SHELLS FROM UNION MINIERE AREA DIRECTLY OVER HEAD STOP

ELECTRICAL TECHNICIANS NOT UNNATURALLY WISHED RETURN TOWN PARTICULARLY SINCE THREE AIRBURST STARTED VALLEY FIRE FROM ALL DIRECTIONS AND ALL SIDES STOP INSPITE OF HOLDING FIRE BY ONUC INTERMITTENT SNIPING FROM OTHER SIDE CONTINUED IN LIDO AREA STOP ONUC CONTACTED DIRECTOR SOGELEC AGAIN 20 DEC AND TRIED MAKE ARRANGEMENTS BUT HIS WORKERS UNDERSTANDABLY UNWILLING PROCEED WHERE FIRING CONTINUED STOP WE EXPLAINED FIRE WAS FROM SIDE UNCONTROLLED BY US AND WE RETURNED FIRE ONLY WHEN

CFN 19 20



PAGE THREE DE CUE 35/21

JEOPARDIZED STOP DIRECTOR SOGELEC CAME ONUC AGAIN 8.30 THIS MORNING  
STOP THIS TIME WE OFFERED IMMEDIATELY GURKHA ESCORT FOR WORKING  
PARTY BUT HE SAID HE WAS NOT ABLE PROCEED WORK TODAY STOP WE DONT HAVE  
TECHNICIANS OURSELVES TO RESTORE INSTALLATIONS BUT IT IS HOPED  
SOGELEC WILL SOON ACCEPT ESCORT ARRANGEMENTS STOP AS SOON AS SNIPING  
FROM KATANGESE AND CIVILIANS AGAINST ONUC STOPS AREA WILL BE  
ABSOLUTELY SAFE WORKERS AND ACTING PRESIDENT KIMBA HAS BEEN ASKED  
INSTRUCT HIS SUPPORTERS STOP FIRING ONUC SO ELECTRICITY MAY BE  
RESTORED

BT

CFN 8.30

21/1100Z DEC CUE

NNNN



SECRET  
PRIORITY

CANADIAN CIPHER

S 201945Z

FM ONUC ELI

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.  
No unclassified reply or  
reference

*Delayed to NY  
on 21. XII.  
for last para added  
L-477*

SECRET (ELLEO 510) SEVERAL VERY RELIABLE INFORMANTS WHOM EYE

MET TODAY CONFIRMED THAT SOME 150 MERCENARIES HAVE MOVED TO KIPUSHI  
BECAUSE GOING TOO ROUGH. FRENCH GROUP HAD ALSO MOVED OUT BECAUSE THEY  
HAD EXPECTED FINAL OFFENSIVE BUT, WHEN ONUC, POISED ON BRINK SOME  
DAYS AGO, ABOUT 20 FRENCH MERCENARIES WERE SENT BACK TO DIRECT  
OPERATION FROM UNION MINIERE AREA AGAINST ETHIOPIANS. WE ARE INFORMED  
THERE IS ANOTHER DIEHARD GROUP OF MERCENARIES WHO CALLED THEMSELVES  
"IDEALIST" AND WHO ARE FIGHTING FOR "CIVILISATION". THEY ARE LED BY  
A MAN CALLED LUIGI WHO IS FORMER CHEF NOT DE CABINET BUT DE CUISINE  
TO LORD DALHOUSIE. HE LEADS ABOUT 45 DO OR DIE CHAPS WHO LED FIRST  
ADVANCE AGAINST IRISH ATTACK ON TUNNEL.

PARA THESE INFORMANTS ALSO PUT IT BEYOND DOUBT THERE IS SPLIT  
BETWEEN TSHOMBE AND ARMY. WHEN TSHOMBE AGREED WITH CONSULS TO SEND  
FIRST TRAIN OUT WITH REFUGEES TO RHODESIA ON 15TH, EYE THINK ARMY  
INTERFERED BECAUSE ORDER HAD NOT BEEN COUNTERSIGNED BY MOKE.  
CONSEQUENTLY ARMY PULLED ALL REFUGEES OUT AND DELAYED THEM FOR  
SEVERAL HOURS UNTIL TSHOMBE AND MOKE GOT TOGETHER TO REARRANGE  
EVACUATION. INFORMANTS THEN MADE POINT WHICH BRIAN AND EYE ENDORSE FROM  
OUR OWN CONTACTS. IN ADDITION TO ARMED FORCES, MERCENARIES AND ARMED  
CIVILIANS FOURTH FORCE WHICH IS ROCKING BOAT ALMOST <sup>AS</sup> HARD AS ANYONE  
AND WHICH MAKES USE OF FOREGOING 3 ELEMENTS. CORRESPONDENTS ASKED  
ME TODAY IF WE WERE BEGINNING TO DISCOVER SPANISH AND OR ITALIAN ARMS.  
IN ADDITION THIS FINANCIAL STRUGGLE INVOLVES LOCAL INTERESTS SUCH AS

SECRET



SECRET

PAGE TWO SECRET ELLEO 510

UNION MINIERE NEGATIVELY. REFER OUR EARLIER TELEGRAMS ON UNION MINIERE INTERVIEWS WHERE THEY FEARED COMPETITION. CURIOUS COINCIDENCE FOR YOUR OWN INFORMATION AND NOT FOR PUBLICATION THIS STAGE FIRST WHEN BRIAN AND EYE WERE PICKED UP THE ONLY OTHER PERSON ALSO PICKED UP WAS A BELGIAN WHO WAS LIKELY TO BECOME RESPONSIBLE FOR DIVERTING LOCALLY EARNED FOREIGN CURRENCY TO KATANGA RATHER THAN TO BELGIUM. THE MAN HE WAS TO REPLACE WAS VAN ROYE WHO WAS ON OUR A2 LIST AND WHO REPRESENTS BELGIAN INTERESTS AS AGAINST KATANGESE INTERESTS. IN THE BACKGROUND THERE HAS BEEN AN ALL OUT STRUGGLE FOR FINANCIAL CONTROL, THE OUTLINES OF WHICH ARE STILL NOT CLEAR. BUT OBVIOUSLY THE MAN MOST DEFINITELY INVOLVED SWINGING AXIS FROM BELGIAN TO KATANGESE WAS SWISS NATIONAL NAMED FAVRE, WHO WAS BROUGHT BACK TO KATANGA AS PRINCIPAL ECONOMIC ADVISER BY TSHOMBE WHEN HE LAST RETURNED FROM SWITZERLAND. THIS IS SAME MAN WHO WAS KILLED BY GUNFIRE ON 18TH AFTER HE PASSED THROUGH SWEDISH LINES WITH DEGRAMMONT HERALD TRIB AND BIDDULPH RADIO CORRESPONDENT FBC RHODESIA. EYE HAVE EVIDENCE THAT FAVRE WAS VERY FEARFUL AND WAS TRYING TO GET OUT AND THEN SOUGHT TO GO TO RHODESIA WITH THESE CORRESPONDENTS. SOON AFTER THE INCIDENT OCCURED THE SWISS ACTING CONSUL CAME TO SEE US AND ASKED ANXIOUSLY ABOUT A "SHOEBOX" WHICH WAS IN CAR WITH OTHER MISSING ARTICLES. WE ASKED HIM WHY WE SHOULD WORRY ABOUT A SHOEBOX AND CONFIDENTIALLY HE TOLD US IT CONTAINED A VERY CONSIDERABLE AMOUNT OF CURRENCY. IT IS NOT IMPOSSIBLE FAVRE WAS TRYING TO CARRY OUT A VERY LARGE SUM OF MONEY AND THAT THE FOURTH ELEMENT KNEW THIS. AT THE MOMENT IT IS FAIRLY GENERALLY ACCEPTED THAT SWEDES FIRED ON THE CAR WITH A 20 MM GUN. CLEARLY THIS IS WHAT HIT THE CAR. HOWEVER 2 OTHER CORRESPONDENTS 1 FROM BBC WENT YESTERDAY TO SEE INJURED CORRESPONDENTS

SECRET

...../3



SECRET

PAGE THREE SECRET ELLEO 510

WHO SAID THEY WERE FIRST FIRED UPON BY A MACHINE GUN OR SMALL ARMS  
AND THEY ACCELERATED AND WERE HIT BY A LARGE GUN. MY GUESS IS THAT  
FOURTH ELEMENT BEGAN WITH SMALL ARMS OR MACHINE GUN AND THAT SWEDES  
WERE MADE SUSPICIOUS BY ACCELERATION THEN FIRED AT CAR. THE SHOEBOX  
HAS NOT BEEN FOUND BY ANYONE //

BT

1,3,&4/21/MER/210816Z DEC 61

SECRET



SECRET

PRIORITY NATIONS

CANADIAN CIPHER

Sz

CORRECTED COPY

PN 191920Z

FM ONUC ELI

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.  
No unclassified reply or  
reference

SECRET UNNUMBERED LINER ONLY FROM IVANSMITH

RAJA BRIAN AND EYE AS WELL AS ALL SENIOR MILITARY STAFF ARE SO DEEPLY DISTURBED BY BEHAVIOUR OF MANY ETHIOPIAN SOLDIERS THAT WE FELT EYE SHOULD SEND YOU THIS PERSONAL CABLE WHICH REPRESENTS OUR GENERAL VIEW. YACOB HAS BEEN GIVEN ~~STRICT~~ TIGHTLY BACKED ORDER WHICH RAJA YESTERDAY GAVE STRICTLY TO LIMIT ENTRY TO HOUSES AND TREATMENT OF CIVILIANS AND TODAY WENT OUT AND SO SEVERELY CRITICISED THE BNS THAT COLONEL HAZARI OF DOGRAS THOUGHT ETHIOPIAN COLONEL WAS GOING TO SHOOT SOME OF SOLDIERS ON SPOT. YACOB'S STRONG INTERVENTION MAY HAVE SUCCEEDED IN REGULATING BEHAVIOUR IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS BUT WE TAKE VIEW THAT WHAT HAS HAPPENED SO FAR MAY IRREPARABLY DAMAGE ONUC'S REPUTATION. TODAY A PREGNANT WOMAN LIVING VIRTUALLY WITHIN THE PERIMETER OF KAT COMD HQ WAS RAPED BY AN ETHIOPIAN SOLDIER. SOME OF OUR INDIAN OFFICERS WENT TO THE LIDO HOTEL TODAY AND INTO 1 OR 2 PRIVATE HOUSES AND DESCRIBED THE WRECKING AS UNBELIEVABLE. THE HOUSE OF A BRITISH CITIZEN CALLED SPURGEON HAS HAD EVERYTHING BREAKABLE BROKEN, ALL WARDROBES EMPTIED AND ALMOST MAXIMUM AMOUNT OF DAMAGE DONE. THE MURDER OF THE ASSISTANT GENERAL MANAGER OF UNION MINIERE OCCURED IN AN AREA THROUGH WHICH ETHIOPIANS PASSED BUT IT WOULD NOT BE JUST DEFINITELY TO HOLD THEM RESPONSIBLE SINCE WANDERING GROUPS OF GENDARMES MIGHT EQUALLY HAVE BEEN IN AREA BUT WE HAVE CLEAR EVIDENCE

SECRET

...../2



SECRET

PAGE TWO SECRET UNNUMBERED

OF CIVILIANS BEING ASKED TO HAND OVER THEIR WATCHES AND BEING  
SUBJECTED TO INDIGNIFIED AND UNNECESSARY HANDLING. THERE ARE MANY  
WAYS IN WHICH TO EXPLAIN IT BUT NONE WOULD JUSTIFY THE TROOPS WHO  
WERE MODEL SOLDIERS OUTSIDE THE WAR ATMOSPHERE COME IN UNDER FIRE  
FROM MORTARS AND FROM CIVILIANS IN HOUSES. IT MUST HAVE SEEMED TO  
THEM LIKE ATMOSPHERE OF TOTAL WAR. WE FELT THAT YACOB MIGHT CATCH  
AND CONTROL IT IMMEDIATELY BUT EXTENT AND NATURE OF PROBLEM IN AN  
EVEN WIDER CONTEXT WAS DEMONSTRATED THIS AFTERNOON WHEN COLONEL  
HAZARI TOOK YACOB TO BRIEF ETHIOPIAN OFFICERS. KATANGESE TOOK  
ADVANTAGE TO FIRE 3 AIRBURSTS FROM BOFERS. ETHIOPIANS OPENED FIRE  
ROUND AFTER ROUND. GENERAL YACOB AND COLONEL HAZARI IMMEDIATELY  
TOLD BN CMDR TO HOLD FIRE TO ASSESS SITUATION AND JUDGE WHAT MILIT-  
ARY ACTION IF ANY WAS NEEDED. HAZARI REPORTS THAT THE BN CMDR HAD  
UTMOST DIFFICULTY IN STOPPING ETHIOPIAN FIRE, WHICH CONTINUED FOR  
OVER 10 MINUTES. SOME OF IT MUST HAVE GONE IN OTHER DIRECTIONS  
ECAUSE MACNAMARA US VICE CONSUL ASSURES ME THAT TSHOMBES PALACE  
GUARD THOUGHT IT WAS ABOUT TO BE ATTACKED AND OPENED FIRE TOO.  
THIS RELATES TO TIME OF MY TELE 483 BECAUSE ALL SNIPERS AROUND  
HERE OPENED UP AND EYE THOUGHT OUR HQ WAS UNDER ATTACK. RAJA BRIAN  
AND EYE ARE HAVING ANOTHER CONFERENCE AND TALK AGAIN WITH YACOB  
BUT WE ALL FELT WE SHOULD GET THIS REFLECTION OF OUR DEEP ANXIETY  
ACROSS TO YOU

BT

29-30/19/BB/MER/192200Z DEC 61

SECRET



PRIORITY

INCOMING TELEGRAM DELIVERED TO:

S.R.S.G.	G.C.O.	MAILOPS.
CIV. OPS.	O.P.I.	P.X.
P.B.	L.C.A.O.	F.A.O.
G.P.O.	W.H.O.	I.T.U.
C.F.O.	ACC. TR.	Z.M.O.
P.O.		
C.S.S.		

NNNNN RECEIVED

1961 DEC 19 PM 3:54

1961 DEC 19 PM 3:56

O.N.U.C.

1506

(C1)

Omnipress Paris

ONUC 7493  
(Omnipress NY)

UC 175 CUE 051

SS CUA

DE CUE 51/19

FM ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 490 . LINNER FROM IVAN SMITH PLEASE TRANSMIT URGENTLY TO  
OMNIPRESS PARIS GIBSON PARKER AND OMNIPRESS NEW YORK FOR CARRUTHERS  
QUOTE DE GRAMMONT HERALD TRIBUNE DOES HAVE BROKEN COLLAR BONE AND  
BRUISED OR BROKEN RIBS . CONDITION NOT SERIOUS . HE CAN TRAVEL AND  
IS LIKELY TO MOVE TO LONDON WITHIN THE NEXT <sup>FEW DAYS</sup> ~~SEW JUYS~~ . WILL ADVISE .

UNQUOTE .

BT

CFN 490

19/15152 DEC CUE

NNNN