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CID SPEKES MAN  
File: SITREP

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-  
MIR NO:-  
MISC NO:-

November 25, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
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<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UNAMIR NAIROBI UN SECUR SECT UN SECUR COORD SEVAN/RUSLER NEW YORK CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NICOY AUSMED CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ DCOS SP	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 24 NOV 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: SEVENTEEN	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 24 NOV 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA CONTINUES TO BE STABLE.

A. AUS MED REPORTED THAT AT 242055B NOV 94 FORCE RRF DEPLOYED TO ESCORT A UNHCR WORKER TO HER HOME. SHE HAD BEEN WITH ANOTHER NGO WORKER WHO WAS ASSAULTED BY THE RPA, POSSIBLY IN AN ATTEMPT TO STEAL THEIR VEHICLE. THE WOMAN WAS EVENTUALLY ESCORTED HOME BY THE RPA.

B. INDBATT REPORTED ON AN EXPLOSION FROM A GRENADE LOBBED BY A CIVILIAN INTO A MOVING VEHICLE NEAR UNAMIR HQ AT 1620HRS TODAY. RPA SOLDIERS IN VICINITY FIRED ONE ROUND AND ARRESTED THE CIVILIAN.

C. APPROX 6900 ROUNDS OF ASSORTED AMMO WAS FOUND BY INDBATT PTL AT KIBEZA GR 745788.

D. IN SECTOR 5, THE MAN IN CHARGE OF THE ORPHANAGE LOCATED IN NEMBA AT GR 7619, REPORTED THAT RPA HAD COME TO THE ORPHANAGE WANTING TO KILL THE CHILDREN. TPS WERE DESPATCHED TO THE AREA TO PROVIDE SECURITY. MILOBS ARE INVESTIGATING.

E. MALAWICOY REPORTS THAT THE PREFECTS OF BUTARE AND GIKONGORO, TOGETHER WITH CO OF RPA, CONDUCTED A MEETING AT KIBEHO AND ENCOURAGED LOCALS TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES. LOCALS COMPLAINED THAT WHEN THEY GO HOME, THEY FIND THEIR HOMES EITHER OCCUPIED OR DESTROYED, AND SOME WERE BEING ARRESTED BY RPA SOLDIERS. THEREFORE, MANY PEOPLE PREFER TO STAY WHERE THEY ARE, RATHER THAN GO TO THEIR HOMES.

F. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	NA	NA
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	NA	NA
	II. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	223	NA
(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	29	NA

II.	ZAIRE	86	NA
(E)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
I.	UGANDA	NA	NA
II.	ZAIRE	1370	NA
(F)	<u>TOTAL FOR THE DAY</u>	1708	NA

(G) TOTALS FOR THE MONTH OF NOV TO DATE ARE,  
INFLOW - 34,007 AND OUTFLOW - 30.

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. ON 23 NOV 1994, THE SRSG, HELD CONSULTATIONS WITH PRESIDENT BIZIMUNGU TO DISCUSS, AMONG OTHERS, THE ISSUES OF SECURITY AND DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE IN RWANDA. THEN ON 24 NOV 1994 SRSG MET WITH MR CLARENCE, OF THE UN CENTRE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS, TO DISCUSS THE ISSUE OF THE RETURN OF REFUGEES AND IDPs. HE THEN RECEIVED THE VISIT OF Ms. DURAN OF THE WORLD BANK WHO BRIEFED HIM ON THE WORLD BANK'S PLANS FOR ASSISTANCE TO RWANDA. THE SRSG MET WITH H.E.M. RUANG SHETJIAO, THE AMBASSADOR OF CHINA, TO DISCUSS COORDINATION BETWEEN UNAMIR AND THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT. HE THEN HELD CONSULTATIONS WITH MR FELLI, THE OAU REPRESENTATIVE, TO DISCUSS THE QUESTION OF NATIONAL RECONCILIATION. THE SRSG MET WITH H.E.A. HUMMEL, THE AMBASSADOR OF GERMANY, TO DISCUSS MODALITIES FOR ASSISTANCE TO RADIO RWANDA. HE THEN HELD A MEETING WITH THE MINISTER OF INFORMATION, MR NKULIYINGOMA. TO DISCUSS THE STATUS OF ASSISTANCE TO RADIO RWANDA AND TELEVISION. THE SRSG RECEIVED THE VISIT OF THE FIRST SECRETARY OF THE EMBASSY OF JAPAN TO DISCUSS ASSISTANCE TO RWANDA.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA THE RPA CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MOUNT ROAD BLOCKS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

(1) IN SECTOR 1, RPA DENIED A GERMAN DOCTOR OF KIZIGURO HOSP GR 435053 ACCESS TO GITI GR 247021 AT A ROADBLOCK IN RUTARE GR 205081. OWN PTL TRYING TO ASSIST THE DOCTOR WAS EQUALLY DENIED ACCESS FOR WHAT WAS SAID TO BE SECURITY REASONS. OWN PTL HOWEVER INTENDS TO RE-VISIT THE AREA ON RECEIPT OF CLEARANCE FROM RPA BN COMD IN BYUMBA.

(2) TAC HQ BUTARE REPORTS THAT RPA HAVE STARTED CONFISCATING PROPERTIES OF DPs AT CHECKPOINT. TODAY RPA SOLDIER AT KADUHA CHECKPOINT CONFISCATED A BICYCLE FROM A DP.

(3) IN SECTOR 4C, RPA ARRESTED TWO CIVILIANS AND IMPOUNDED THEIR MERCEDES BENZ CAR FOR UNKNOWN REASONS AROUND GISAKURA.

(4) RPA CONTINUED TRG OF RECRUITS AT KIBUYE.

B. FRGF NTR.

C. MILITIA NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) TODAY THE FORCE COMMANDER VISITED THE TAC HQ IN BUTARE AND PAID A VISIT TO THE NEW PREFECT TO WELCOME HIM TO HIS NEW APPOINTMENT AND DISCUSSED THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN UNAMIR AND THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT, LATER HE TRAVELLED BY ROAD TO GIKONGORO AND VISITED TWO DISPLACED PERSONS CAMP IN THE AREA. HE WAS ABLE TO TALK WITH THE CAMP BURGEMEISTER, AND WAS TOLD THAT THE PEOPLE IN THESE LOCATIONS ARE PREPARED TO MOVE.

(2) TAC HQ REPORTS THAT 1123 DPs WERE MOVED TODAY FROM KADUHA DP CAMP TO SOUTHERN KIGALI AND BUTARE. PREFECTURE USED ZAMBIAN AND CANADIAN VEHS TO FACILITATE PAYMENT OF TEACHERS IN BUTARE AREA.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY).

(1) PATROLS SENT OUT TO GATUNA GR 024423 AND MUKARANGE GR 105321 REPORTED CALM IN GATUNA WITH 16 RETURNEES HAVING PASSED THROUGH GATUNA BORDER POST. AT MUKARANGE THE GEN SITUATION WAS EQUALLY CALM IN SPITE OF A DRINKING WATER PROBLEM CAUSED BY A BROKEN DOWN WATER PUMP. OWN ENGRS HAVE ASCERTAINED THE PROBLEM OF THE WATER PUMP FOR POSSIBLE REPAIRS.

(2) CANADIAN DCDS VISITED OWN CAMP. HE WAS BRIEFED ON GEN SITUATION. 83 LOCALS RECEIVED MED ASSISTANCE IN NICOY MED CENTRE.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL NICOY). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY). MALAWICOY ESCORTED BROWN AND ROOT CONVOY TO CYANGUGU AND SENT PATROLS TO BURORO GR 5710 AND VUMBI GR 5510. IN BURORO PTL REPORTED CALM IN THE AREA EXCEPT FOR CATTLE RUSTLERS. MANY PEOPLE FROM BANGA GR 5509 HAVE SHIFTED TO BURORO BECAUSE OF BEING UNSECURED BY RPA SOLDIERS. IN VUMBI PTL REPORTED CALM WITH SIMILAR PROBLEMS AS IN BURORO. MEDICAL STAFF AT KIGEMBE AND RUNYINYA TREATED 35 PATIENTS.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT). CONTINUED DAY AND NIGHT FOOT AND MOBILE PTLs IN AOR, SOUTH AND SOUTH WEST RWANDA. 2 X MECH SECT CONTINUED TO BE DEPLOYED AT MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES. CONTINUED TO MAN ROAD BLOCKS AT GIKONGORO, RWAMIKO AND KITABI. SY WAS PROVIDED FOR ICRC FOR

DISTRIBUTION OF RELIEF ITEMS TO DPs AT MUNINI. FC PAID WORKING VISIT TO SECTOR 4A SOUTH. HE WAS CONDUCTED AROUND MURAMBI DPs CAMP BY CO. AT THE CAMP HE WAS BRIEFED ON PROGRESS OF WORK ON CONSTRUCTION OF NEW LOCAL TOILETS BY GHANBATT ENGINEERS AND TROCARE (NGO). THE FC WAS LATER JOINED BY THE CANADIAN DEPUTY CHIEF OF DEFENCE STAFF. 103 LOCALS WERE GIVEN MEDICAL TREATMENT.

F. SECTOR 4A NORTH (ZAMBATT). CONTINUED TO PROVIDE OVERNIGHT GUARD AT CYANIKA CLINIC, WARE HOUSE AND DISTRIBUTION CENTRE. CONDUCTED VEH CONFIDENCE PATROLS IN RUKONDO GR 5538, KARAMBO GR 5235, MUKO GR 3840, MUSANGE GR 5247, CYABASANSANYA GR 4742 AND KADUHA GR 4742. IMPROVED SECURITY AT MUSABAHO GR 3933 DURING RELIEF DISTRIBUTION. TROCAIRE DELIVERED BLANKETS AND POTS TO MUSANGE COMMUNE. FC VISITED CYANIKA DPs CAMP GR 5539 IN AOR AND LATER RECEIVED A BRIEF OF THE SIT IN SECTOR 4A BY THE CO ZAMBATT.

G. SECTOR 4B (FRAFATT). NTR.

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED MOBILE FOOT PTL DAY/NIGHT IN AOR. MANNED PERMANENT CHECKPOINT AT PINDURA GR 1426, GISHOME GR 8211, GAKWIST GR 8727, KIBINGO GR 9038, MURURU DP CAMP GR 7521 AND NYAGATARE GR 8024. CONTINUED PROVISION OF GUARD FOR UNREO, MSF, HSF UNHCR OFFICES AND RESIDENCE.

(2) MAINTAINED DEPLOYMENT OF 1 X MECH PL (4 APCs) AT MURURU DPs CAMP GR 7521, 1 X MOTORIZED PL MURURU DPs CAMP GR 7521, 1 X MOTORIZED PL AT KIRAMBO DPs CAMP GR 0444, 1 X MOTORIZED PL AT CYIMBOGO DPs CAMP GR 7619, 1 X MOTORIZED PL AT NYAGATARE DPs CAMP GR 8024, 2 X MOTORIZED PLs AT NYARUSHISHI DPs CAMP GR 8522, 1 X MECH SQUAD AT ICRC STOCK GR 7826, 1 X MECH SQUAD AT KAMEMBE AIRPORT GR 7827 AND 2 X MECH SQUADS EACH AT MDM HOSPITAL AND STADIUM STOCK GR 7725. TRANSPORTED 50 REFUGEES FROM RUSIZI 1 GR 7624 TO NYAGATARE CAMP. ESCORTED A UNHCR CONVOY OF 433 DPs PROCEEDING TO BUTARE FROM MURURU TO KITABI GR 3520. OWN MEDICAL TEAM TREATED 23 LOCAL DENTAL PATIENTS. 136 REFUGEES ENTERED RWANDA FROM ZAIRE.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT).

(1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE SECURITY AND GUARD FOR MILOB LOCATION IN RUHENGARI. MEDICAL STAFF OFFERED AID TO 20 PATIENTS.

(2) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN AND AROUND NYARUTOVU GR 7577, NYUNDO NYAMWISHI GR 2517, RUHENGARI GR 5734 AND GISENYI-KEYA GR 2311. IN MEDIUS MUNDI AT SHORONGI GR 9793 THE PTL REPORTED THAT A RWANDESE DOCTOR CFM EXISTENCE OF MALARIA AND DIARRHOEA. AT

AFRICAN HUMANITARIAN GR 8715 AN AVERAGE OF 200 PATIENTS ADMITTED TO HOSP WITH MALARIA AND DIARRHOEA. MILITARY STAFF ASSISTED BELGIAN DOCTOR WORKING IN MEDIUS MUNDI AT NEMBA GR 7619 WITH TRANSPORT TO KIGALI. SHOTS WERE HEARD IN GISENYI NEAR GOMA.

J. SECTOR 6 (INDBATT). VEHICLE PTLs CARRIED OUT IN KIGALI BY DAY FOUND SITUATION TO BE NORMAL.

K. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(1) BORDERS.

(A) BOTH GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDERS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(B) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(C) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(D) GISENYI BORDER POSTS WERE CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS.

(2) POLITICAL. NEW MINISTER FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, MR GASANA ANASTASE, HAS BEEN APPOINTED DURING THE PERIOD. HE WAS FOREIGN MINISTER BEFORE THE OUTBREAK OF THE CIVIL WAR. THE NEW PREFECT OF KIBUYE IS HOLDING A TWO WEEKS SEMINAR WITH ALL BOURGEMESTRES OF THE COMMUNES IN THE PREFECTURE. THE PREFECT OF RUHENGERI ADDRESSED ABOUT 6,000 PERS AT BULINGA GR 6316 AND INTRODUCED HIMSELF TO THE PEOPLE AND SPOKE ABOUT FUTURE PROJECTS. MINISTER OF SOCIAL AFFAIRS IS CURRENTLY ON VISIT TO GISENYI AREA.

(3) MILOB GP HQ PLANNING, COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN SECTORS CARRIED OUT DURING THE PERIOD. ASSISTANCE WAS ALSO RENDERED TO UNREO AND NGOS.

(4) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA.

(A) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(B) MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS WITHIN THE SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD.

(C) IT WAS REPORTED THAT RPA AT CHECK POINT GR 2000950 DENIED ONE DOCTOR SMITMAN OF MALTERSER NGO ACCESS TO GITI CLINIC IN THE BUTARE AREA (SECTOR 1). HE WAS SAID TO HAVE

BEEN SENDING CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS TO GITI CLINIC.

(D) DFC/CMO PAID A WORKING VISIT TO THE SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD.

(5) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO.

(A) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(B) MILOBS PATROLS COVERED RILIMA, RUTETE, KANAZI, RUKIRA, RUSHUMO, KAYONZA, BUGESERE, SAKE AND BURUNDI BORDER AREAS.

(C) ONE MILOBS TEAM ESCORTED HIM RIGHTS TEAM TO BUGESERA AND AZA, ANOTHER MILOB TEAM ESCORTED UNHCR OFFICIALS TO BUGESERA AND SAKE. THE OFFICIALS ALSO VISITED MASSACRE SITE AT RUKUMBELI GR 351623.

(6) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA.

(A) THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(B) MILOBS PATROLLED THE SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD.

(C) SECTORS MILOBS ESCORTED A CONVOY OF DPs FROM MSANGO CROSSING POINT GR 550500. THE CONVOY WHICH CAME FROM GIKONGORO, CONTINUED TO KIGALI.

(D) MALAWICOY PATROLLED BUSORO GR 5710, BANGA GR 5509, AND VUMBI GR 5510. PATROLS REPORTED CATTLE STEALING BY THIEVES IN THE AREA, THEY ALSO SAID PEOPLE FROM BANGA HAVE MOVED TO BUSORO BECAUSE INSECURITY CREATED BY RPA TROOPS.

(7) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO.

(A) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(B) SECTOR CARRIED OUT BORDER PATROLS AND MONITORING DURING THE PERIOD. PATROLS COVERED GIKONGORO AND RWANDA/BURUNDI BORDER AND REPORTED SIT IN AREA CALM.

(C) MILOBS MONITORED OP HOMEWARD AND ASSISTED IN ESCORTING DPs TO RPA CH PT AT GR 550507.

(8) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE.

(A) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED RELATIVELY CALM



DURING THE PERIOD.

(B) MILOBS PATROLS COVERED KIBUYE, RUGABANI GR 4266 AND BIRMABO GR 4763.

(C) MILOBS ESCORTED UNDP CONVOY OF 4 TRUCKS FROM KIBUYE TO KIGALI.

(9) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU.

(A) THE SECTOR CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(B) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN SECTOR AND REPORTED SIT CALM.

(C) MILOBS COMPLETED INVESTIGATION IN THE CASE OF KILLING OF 13 LOCALS BY RPA AT KARAMA (SEE REPORT ATTACHED).

(10) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI.

(A) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(B) MILOBS PATROLLED GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS, NYUNDO GR 248117, RUHENGARI AND CYANIKA GR 7153, MARERO GR 3218, NYARUTOVU GR 7718, TARE GR 9109, SHYRONGI GR 9894, RHOMBO GR 7534, TABA GR 7827, NAYMUGALI GR 8722, BASE GR 8717 AND OTHER AREAS WITHIN THE SECTOR.

(C) MILOBS INVESTIGATED COMPLAINT OF ARRESTS AT MUKAMIRA GR 4621. RPA OFFICER CONFIRMED THAT THE PERS WAS IN PRISON BUT DENIED ACCESS TO HIM.

(D) SECT COMD ATTENDED MEETING OF MINISTER OF SOCIAL AFFAIRS AND OTHER LOCAL AUTHORITIES.

(11) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI.

(A) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI AND ITS SUBURBS WAS RELATIVELY CALM. HUTU RESIDENTS OF KIGALI COMPLAINED OF HARASSMENT AND ARBITRARY ARREST. THEY EXPRESSED FEAR AND INSECURITY DUE TO ACTIVITIES OF RPA TROOPS IN THE CAPITAL.

(B) SECTOR MILOBS ESCORTED FUEL TO GITARAMA, BUTARE AND GIKONGORO.

(C) MILOBS ESCORTED 228 DPs FROM KIGALI TO NYAMATA AND NGENDA IN SECTOR 2.

(D) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT IN THE CITY. GENERAL SITUATION NORMAL.

L. AUSMED. THE AUS MED SPT FORCE PROVIDED MED SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(1) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 50 PATIENTS AND 4 DENTAL PATIENTS. CHK IS CURRENTLY HOLDING 11 IN PATIENTS.

(2) RIFLE COY ELM PROVIDED SECURITY AT THE MIL BKS. CHK AND PROVIDED THE FORCE RRF.

(3) VISIT TO RWAMAGANA ORPHANAGE CONDUCTED BY ELM LOG SPT COY.

M. 1 CDHSR.

(1) VICE-ADMIRAL MANSON, DCDS, WAS TAKEN ON A HELICOPTER TOUR OF SEVERAL SECTORS TODAY AND VISITED THE OUT DETS.

(2) SIGNALS SON. ALL SYSTEMS IN ALL AREAS ARE OPERATIONAL. A TEAM OF LINEMEN AND FD SVCS ELEC COMPLETED RECCE AT GITARAMA GR 065678 TO DETERMINE THE REQUIREMENT FOR THE ELEC HOOKUP OF THE V-SAT SYSTEM, THE LMN ALSO COMPLETED INSTALLATION OF PABX AND INTERNAL WIRING FOR THE EARTH STATION..

(3) 3 CSG. NTR.

(4) MEDICAL. NTR.

(5) HUMANITARIAN. ENGR ASSESSMENT OF RILIMA FOR WATER SUP IS COMPLETE WITH RECOMMENDATIONS FOR UNICEF. OP HOMEWARD SP CONTINUE TODAY IN TOWN OF KADUHA.

N. AIR OPS. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO COORDINATE FLIGHTS AT KIA. A TOTAL OF 29 ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE RECORDED DURING THE PERIOD.

5. CIVPOL.

A. HEAVY RPA MILITARY PRESENCE OBSERVED IN MOST PARTS OF KIGALI METROPOLIS CONDUCTING FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS. INFORMATION HAS IT THAT COMMUNES ARE PRESENTING DELEGATES FOR THE RWANDAN PARLIAMENT LIKELY TO BE CONVENED TOMORROW 25 NOV 94.

B. UN CIVPOL IN UNAMIR IS PREPARING GROUNDS FOR THE REOPENING OF RUHengeri NATIONAL GENDARMERIE SCHOOL FOR THE TRAINING OF 300 GENDARMES.

C. DUE TO LACK OF VEHICLES CIVPOL OBSERVERS ALREADY POSTED TO THE SECTORS ARE STILL AWAITING DEPLOYMENT AT GITARAMA.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. ROUTINE IOM/UNHCR TPT CONTINUED TO NGENDA AND GASHORA AND NYAMATA. MILOBS PROVIDED ESCORTS. OP HOMEWARD CONTINUED FROM KADUHA CAMP. OVER 1000 IDPs OPTED TO MOVE. OP TAHA PLANNING DISCUSSIONS CONTINUED THROUGHOUT THE DAY AT UNREO HQ, HAC RECCE PATROL DEPLOYED TO GIKONGORO TO ASSESS POPULATION IN CAMPS AND TO OBSERVE OPERATIONS IN KADUHA CAMP.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

(1)	WATER	-	26	DAYS.
(2)	RATIONS	-	12	DAYS.
(3)	FUEL	-	06	DAYS.
(4)	MOGAS	-	08	DAYS.
(5)	JET FUEL	-	27	DAYS.
(6)	LPG	-	0.67	DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS. NTR.

A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN & ROOT LOGISTIC REPORT. ANNEX C.

C. IN PATIENTS. 11

D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 169.

E. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. NIL.

UNAMIR

ANNEX A

## DAILY CONTINGENT STATE

DATE 24-Nov-94

S/N	CONTINGENT	LOCATION																	TOTAL	REMARKS
		KIG	BUT	GIK	GIT	RUH	GIS	KIB	CYA	KIBG	BYU	KITAB	GOMA	NAI	MOMB	EBB	LEAVE	SICK		
1	AUSMED	252															48	2	302	
2	BRITCON																			
3	CANCON	240	6	6	6	6		6	6	7	6				74		12		375	
4	ETHIORATT								798									3	801	
5	GHANBATT	112	23	672										2					809	
6	INDBATT	319																	319	
7	MALAWICOV		166																166	
8	VALICOV				200														200	
9	NICOV										331								331	
10	TUNBATT					826													826	
11	ZAMBATT			447															447	
	FRAFBATT																			
12	CHAD							130											130	
13	CONGO							38											38	
14	GUINEA-BISSA							35											35	
15	NIGER							43											43	
16	SENEGAL							241											241	
		923	195	1125	204	831		493	804	6	337			2	40		60	5	5063	

UNAMIR

ANNEX B

STAFF OFFICERS AND MILOBS DAILY STATE

DAT 24-Nov-94

SER	COUNTRY	STAFF					MILOBS													LEAVE	SICK	TOTAL	REMARKS				
		LOCATION			LEAVE	TOTAL	CIVPO	LOCATION																			
		KIG	NAI	BUT				KIG	BUT	GIK	GIT	KAB	GIS	CY	KIBG	BY	KIB	GOM	NAI								
1	AUSTRALIA	9				9																				0	
2	AUSTRIA					0		1		2	1		2	2	2	2	2			3						14	
3	BANGLADESH	1				1		13		4	5		6	2	6	6	3		1	3						46	
4	BRITAIN	6			1	7																				0	
5	CANADA	3				3		2		2	2		3	2	5	4										20	
6	CHAD	2				2																					
7	DJIBOUTI						15																				
8	ETHIOPIA	4				4																				0	
9	FIJI					0					1															1	
10	GHANA	5		3	2	10	10	16		6	9		6	4	6	5	5		1	11						58	
11	GUINEA					0	0	2		2	3		2	2		2	2			3						15	
12	GUINEA-BISSA					0	20				1			1												2	
13	INDIA	7				7		17																		17	
14	JORDAN					0	5																				
15	KENYA					0				1					1											2	
16	MALAWI	3			1	4		1			2		2		3	2			2							10	
17	MALI					0	10	5		2	5		4	3	1	5	4			4						29	
18	NIGERIA	5		2		7	10	5					1	2	3	3	1			2						15	
19	POLAND					0		1					1													2	
20	RUSSIA					0		4		1	2		2	3	2	1										15	
21	SENEGAL					0																				0	
22	SLOVAKIA					0		1					1		1											4	
23	TUNISIA	7				7		2			2		2		2	2										10	
24	URUGUAY					0		4		2	2		4	2	2	3	3			2						22	
25	ZAMBIA	8				8	10	2					2		2	2	2			1						10	
26	ZIMBABWE					0		4		2	4		4	2	4	3	3			2						26	
	TOTAL	60	0	5	4	69	60	80	0	24	39	0	42	25	40	40	25	0	2	33						318	

RAARZYUW UCCVVDG0095 3281719-RRRR--UCCVVDA-UCCVVDDB.

ZNY RRRRR

R 241700Z NOV 94

FM SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU//MILOB HQ//

TO UCCVVDA/UN MILOB HQ KIGALI

INFO UCCVVDA/UNHQ KIGALI//G2//

UCCVVDDB/UN TAC HQ BUTARE

BT

UN R E S T R I C T E D CGM-3

SUBJ:

REPORT ON RPA KILLING OF 13 CIVILIANS 20 NOV 94, KAMEMBE  
COMMUNE.

REPORT DATE: 20 NOV 94.

1. MILOB SECTOR 4C SITREP WAS FWD 22 AND 23 NOV TO MILOB HQ  
KIGALI WHICH GAVE GENERAL INFO ON ALLEGED KILLING OF SEVERAL  
VILLAGERS IN KARAMA (AREA OF GRID 825 329), KAMEMBE COMMUNE,  
CYANGUGU. INITIAL INFO WAS OF A GRENADE INCIDENT BETWEEN RPA  
PATROL AND GROUP OF MALE CIVILIANS. ETHIOPIAN BN WAS  
SIMULTANEOUSLY CONDUCTING AN INITIAL REPORT AND HAS PHOTOGRAPHS  
OF THE SITE AND VICTIMS. ALL DECEASED VICTIMS SHOWED SIGNS OF  
BULLETWOUNDS AND NO SIGN OF ANY FRAGMENT WOUNDS. THE INCIDENT  
IS CONFIRMED TO HAVE OCCURED AT APPROX 2000 HRS ON 20 NOV 94.

2. AN INFORMAL MEETING THE RPA LO, LT GERARD, CFM RPA  
KNOWLEDGE OF THE INCIDENT AND THEIR INVOLVEMENT. IT WAS STATED

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THAT THE PATROL WAS ATTACKED BY A LOCAL GROUP, INITIALLY WITH STONES, THEN GRENADES. IT'S REPORTED THAT THE FIRST GRENADE FAILED TO DETONATE AND THEY TOOK COVER. THEY BEGAN FIRING THEIR WPNS INTO THE ATTACKERS WHEN A SECOND GRENADE WAS THROWN AT THE SOLDIERS. THEY STATE THAT THE GROUP HAD WPNS; HOWEVER, THE RPA RECV NO CASUALTIES AND SEIZED NO WPNS.

3. LOCALS AT THE SITE REPORTED TO OBSERVERS THAT AT AROUND 2000 HRS, A GROUP OF MALES WERE RETURNING HOME FROM A NEARBY BANANA BEER HUT, WHEN AT FIRST SEVERAL SHOTS WERE HEARD, AND THEN A SMALL EXPLOSION. ALL BODIES WERE FOUND CLOSE TO THE SITE OF THE INCIDENT. THEY WERE COLLECTED BY LOCALS AND BURIED TOGETHER IN SEPARATE PLOTS AT THE SITE, LOCATED IMMEDIATELY SOUTH OF THE ROAD AT GRID 825 329. THE GRENADE CRATER WAS EXAMINED AND FROM ACCOUNTS OF TWO WITNESSES, THE CRATER IS SITUATED APPROX 30-50 METRES FROM THE 2P88SOLDIER AT THE TIME OF DETONATION.

4. THE TEAM WAS INFORMED OF A SOLE SURVIVOR. HIS NAME AND CURRENT LOCATION WILL REMAIN UNDISCLOSED FOR THE PURPOSE OF THIS REPORT. HE IS IN SERIOUS, BUT STABLE CONDITION WITH FRAGMENT WOUNDS TO THE REAR OF BOTH LEGS AND A BULLET WOUND TO THE SIDE. HE STATES ALL WERE YOUNG MEN IN THE GROUP, EXCEPT FOR TWO OLD AND WERE TOGETHER IN A LOCAL CABARET.

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CONSUMING BEER. AT APPROX 2000 HRS, A SINGLE WAS HEARD

OUTSIDE THE DOOR. SOLDIERS CAME INTO THE HUT AND ORDERED EVERYONE OUTSIDE AND TO LAY DOWN ON THE DITCH ON THE SIDE OF THE ROAD. THE SHOOTING BEGAN AND A GRENADE WAS THROWN WHILE SOME MADE AN ESCAPE ATTEMPT OF THE, FRAGMENTS OF WHICH STRUCK THE SURVIVING VICTIM. THE SURVIVOR WAS PRESUMED DEAD, AND WITH MANY OTHERS, WAS MOVED OFF THE ROAD AREA BY THE SOLDIERS. HE STATED THAT NO ONE HAD ANY WEAPONS, HAD NO PREVIOUS CONTACT WITH THE SOLDIERS, AND DID NOT KNOW ANY OF THEIR IDENTITIES. A TOTAL OF 12 OF THE DECEASED WERE KNOWN HUTU PERSONS, ONE WAS A TUTSI.

5. SUMMARY - A TOTAL OF 13 PEOPLE WERE KILLED, ALL BY SMALL ARMS FIRE. ONE GRENADE WAS DETONATED. NO ROCKS WERE SEEN WITHIN 200 METRES OF THE SITE, AND NO WEAPONS WERE SEIZED BY THE RPA. THE LOCATION OF THE ALLEGED BLIND GRENADE IS UNKNOWN. IT IS CPM THAT RPA WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE KILLING AND OF THIS DATE HAVE NOT INTERVIEWED THE SURVIVOR; THEREFORE, IT IS PRESUMED THAT THEY ARE UNAWARE.

6. COMMENT - BY WITNESS ACCOUNTS AND THE TYPE AND LOCATION OF INJURIES, IT IS PROBABLE THAT THE GRENADE WAS THROWN BY RPA, NOT THE GROUP. THE SUCCESSFUL KILLING OF 13 PEOPLE BY A SURPRISED PATROL AT NIGHT AND UNDER DURESS OF ATTACK IS NOT LIKELY. TO

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KILL 13 OF 14 PEOPLE WITH SMALL ARMS AT CLOSE RANGE OF A STATIC GROUP AT NIGHT IS VERY POSSIBLE. NO ROCKS WERE FOUND IN THE VICINITY AND IT IS UNLIKELY THAT A GROUP OF PEOPLE WOULD



ANTAGONIZE A PATROL OF ARMED SOLDIERS IN THE DARK WITH ROCKS.  
IF THE GROUP WAS ARMED IN ANY WAY, IT COULD BE PRESUMED THEY  
WOULD HAVE USED LETHAL WEAPONS IN SUCH A CASE; OR HAVE USED ANY  
CONCEALED WPN AS A DEFENCE ONLY. THE FACT THAT NO WPN WAS  
SEIZED OR FOUND IN THE AREA ONLY REAFFIRMS THAT THE VICTIMS  
PROBABLY HAD NONE. IT SHOULD BE NOTED THAT THIS INCIDENT TOOK  
PLACE WITHIN 1500 METERS OF ANOTHER INCIDENT ON 27 OCT, WHERE  
FIVE PERSONS WERE KILLED IN A HOUSE BY RPA. THIS INCIDENT IS  
A CONFIRMED INCIDENT OF RPA KILLING CIVILIANS OF A COMMUNE.  
THIS, ALONG WITH OTHER CFM INCIDENTS AND REPORTS FROM THE  
AREA REAFFIRM THE DECREASE IN STABILITY AMONGST THE POPULATION  
AND MILITARY DISCIPLINE AND LOCAL COMMAND AND CONTROL.

7. RECOMMENDATION - DUE TO THE LARGE AMOUNT OF VICTIMS INVOLVED  
AND THE KNOWLEDGE OF AT LEAST ONE OTHER KILLING IN THE SAME  
COMMUNE, A SPECIAL INVESTIGATION BY UNAMIR WITH HUMAN RIGHTS  
TEAMS SHOULD BE CONDUCTED. THE RPA SHOULD BE INFORMED OF THE  
SURVIVOR'S NAME AND WHEREABOUTS AS SOON AS PRACTICAL. THE  
COMPANY OF RPA IN AREA IN QUESTION SHOULD BE EVALUATED BY RPA

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AUTHORITIES UNDER UNAMIR SUPERVISION.

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