

UNAMIR

DAILY SITUATION REPORTS (SITREP)

12-31 JAN 1995

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COMPILED BY MAJOR R M LIENDA

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

January 31, 1995

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA.
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<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UN SECUR SECT UNDP -SECUR OFFR CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NICOY AUSMED CANSIGS 95 FLSG UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ FORCE ENGR COY FORCE MP COY COS DCOS SP	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 30 JAN 95	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE:	

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

M. Dao

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA.

(1) IN SECTOR 4A, A YOUNG BOY REPORTED TO MILOBS THAT RPA TROOPS KILLED HIS PARENTS WHILE THEY WERE RETURNING FROM CYANIKA TO NTYAZO COMMUNE IN BUTARE PREFECTURE. HE ADDED THAT HE MANAGED TO ESCAPE ON FOOT TO NYAMIGYNA SAFELY. SECTOR 4A MILOBS HAVE REFERRED THE MATTER TO HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM FOR INVESTIGATION.

(2) IN SECTOR 4B, MILOB REPORTED THAT RPA TROOPS ARRESTED 9 PERSONS LAST WEEK IN RWAMATAMU FOR ALLEGED INVOLVEMENT IN THE GENOCIDE. 58 OTHER PRISONERS ARE ALSO REPORTED TO BE WAITING FOR EVAC TO KIGALI.

(3) IN SECTOR 4B, MILOB REPORTED THAT TWO RPA SOLDIERS, IN THE COMPANY OF THREE WOMEN SHOT AND KILLED A LOCAL AT RWAMATAMU. IN THE SAME SECTOR, RPA ARRESTED AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF PERSONS, BELIEVED TO BE INTERHAMWE WHO ATTEMPTED TO USE LOCALS TO EXCHANGE MONEY DURING THE CURRENCY EXCHANGE EXERCISE. ARRESTS TOOK PLACE IN MARAS (GR 2068), GISHYITA (GR 2062) MPEMBE (GR 1766) AND MURANGARA (GR 2166). INVESTIGATIONS IN PROGRESS.

(4) IN SECTOR 4C, MILOB REPORTED THAT RPA TROOPS IN RUGUTI (GR 929161) SHOT AND KILLED A MAN SUSPECTED TO HAVE TAKEN PART IN THE GENOCIDE. THE DECEASED LIVED IN BURUNDI AND WAS VISITING HIS FAMILY IN RUGUTI. RPA TROOPS AMBUSHED HIM AND SHOT HIM WHEN HE RESISTED ARREST.

B. FRGF. NTR.

C. MILITIA. GHANBATT REPORTED THAT FOUR BANDITS ATTACKED A HOUSE AT GR 508060 IN KIGEME COMMUNE WITH GRENADES ON 27 JAN 95. OWNER OF THE HOUSE SUSTAINED INJURIES AND ADMITTED TO KIBEHO HOSPITAL. ONE OF THE FOUR ATTACKERS WAS ARRESTED WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF LOCALS AND IS NOW IN THE CUSTODY OF GHANBATT. THE PRISONER WILL BE HANDED OVER TO THE LOCAL PROSECUTOR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) THE FC VISITED THE INCIDENT SITE IN SECTOR 4C, AND DISCUSSED REPORTING PROCEDURES AND DETAILS OF THE INCIDENT. AT THIS TIME EVIDENCE POINT TO A SELF DEFENCE REACTION BY ETHIOBATT WITH MINIMUM USE OF FORCE. LATER IN THE DAY HE RECEIVED THE VISIT OF MR BOWDEN OF SAVE THE CHILDREN FUND.

(2) OP RETOUR. A TOTAL OF 1490 IDPs WERE EVACUATED FROM RUKONDO, KIBEHO, NDAGO, KIRARU AND GIKONGORO ON 30 JAN 95.

(A)	RUKONDO	-	852.
(B)	KIBEHO	-	528.
(C)	NDAGO	-	9.
(D)	KIRARU	-	65.
(E)	GIKONGORO	-	36

TOTAL NUMBER OF DPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 26,017.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOTY).

- (1) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) 320 DPs IN NYAGATARE RECEPTION CAMP AWAITING EVACUATION TO HOME COMMUNES. 51 DPs WERE EVACUATED FROM KAGITUMBA TO THEIR VARIOUS COMMUNES.
- (3) MED STAFF TREATED 107 LOCALS.

C. SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) A 50 YR OLD WOMAN REPORTED THE ABDUCTION OF HER HUSBAND ON ARRIVAL AT NGENDA COMMUNE GR 065444 ON 25 JAN 95. INVESTIGATIONS REVEALED ALLEGED INVOLVEMENT IN GENOCIDE AND HE IS NOW BEING HELD IN THE COMMUNE CELL.
- (3) RELIEF OF GHANBATT IN SECT 4A SOUTH BY ZAMBATT COMPLETED.
- (4) 30 IDPs ARRIVED AT RELIMA ORC GR 2561. THEY WERE REGISTERED AND EVAC TO THEIR VARIOUS HOMES.
- (5) 56 PERSONS ENTERED RWANDA THROUGH RUSUMO BORDER POST.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOTY AND MALICOTY) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

E. SECTOR 4A (ZAMBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

- (1) PROVIDED SY AT RUKONDO AND KIBEHO DP CAMPS DURING THE EVAC OF IDPs.
- (2) PARTICIPATED IN INFORMATION CAMPAIGN AT MURAMBI AND MUGANO DPCs.

G. SECTOR 4B (FRAFBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) MED STAFF TREATED 16 LOCALS.

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) TROOPS IN GAFUNZO GR 8935 REPORTED OBSERVING, PEOPLE IN UNIFORM BEING TRANSPORTED IN TWO BOATS FROM IJWI ISLAND TOWARDS BUKAVU. ONE BOAT HAD APPRX 40 PEOPLE.
- (3) TRANSPORTED 15 REFUGEES FROM RUSIZI-1 GR 7624 TO NYAGARARE AND ESCORTED A UNHCR CONVOY OF 134 DPs PROCEEDING TO BUTARE FROM NYAGATARE UP TO KITABI GR 3520.
- (4) MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 17 LOCALS DENTAL PATIENTS.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) MED STAFF TREATED 105 LOCALS.

J. SECTOR 6 (INDBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

- (1) 347 IDPs WERE EVAC BY UNHCR TO NGENDA, RUHENGERI, GASHORA, KIBUNGO, BUTARE AND KIGALI. 747 IDPS STILL AWAITING EVAC FROM NDERA CAMP.
- (2) 143 DPs MOVED BY INDBATT VEHS FROM RUKONDO DPC TO BUTARE.

K. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY STABLE DURING THE PERIOD.

- (1) POLITICAL. NTR.
- (2) BORDERS. FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO TRAFFIC.
 - (A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.
 - (B) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA).
 - (C) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C.
 - (D) GISENYI BORDER POST (EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS).
- (3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

(4) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(A) MILOBS PTLs TO MATIMBA REPORTED THAT ABOUT 755 IDPs ARE RETURNING TO MATIMBA DAILY. THE RETURNEES HOWEVER ARE RELUCTANT TO STAY IN THE REGISTRATION CENTRES AND OFTEN MAKE THEIR OWN ARRANGEMENTS TO GO HOME. THERE IS SHORTAGE OF GOOD DRINKING WATER AT THE REGISTRATION CENTRE. MILOBS ALSO OBSERVED AN INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF NOMADS AND CATTLE AROUND THE AKAGERA NATIONAL PARK.

(5) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN SEVERAL PARTS OF THEIR AOR. THE PATROLS INCLUDED AN INVESTIGATION INTO HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS IN KABILIZI IN MUGESERA COMMUNE (SEE SITREP 29 JAN 95 PARA 4K). THE THREE MEN WHO CLAIMED THEY WERE BEING SOUGHT BY THE RPA AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES WERE INTERVIEWED. THE MENTIONED LOCALS ARE NOW UNDER THE PROTECTION OF GHANBATT TROOPS.

(6) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR

(A) PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN NYAMABUYE COMMUNE. THE BOUGEMESTRE MENTIONED THAT VACANT HOUSES HAVE BEEN OCCUPIED BY SQUATTERS. HE CLAIMED THAT THIS HAS LED TO PROPERTY DISPUTES IN THE COMMUNE. MILOBS OBSERVED ABOUT 100 COMPLAINANTS OUTSIDE THE BOUGEMESTRE'S OFFICE AT THE TIME OF THE PATROL. THE BOUGEMESTRE EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT THERE WERE NOT MANY RETURNEES FROM HIS COMMUNE. HE ADDED THAT THE POPULATION IN THE COMMUNE WAS HIGH BECAUSE MOST OF THE LOCALS WERE NOT ORIGINAL INHABITANTS.

(B) MILOBS, TOGETHER WITH MALAWICOY OFFERS CONDUCTED A LIAISON VISIT TO TAC HQ BUTARE TO DISCUSS OP RETOUR. THE IMPORTANCE OF CONVEYING RETURNEES TO ORCs WAS STRESSED. A WORKABLE SYSTEM FOR THE RETURN OF IDPS TO ORCs HAS NOW BEEN ESTABLISHED.

(7) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(A) MILOBS PATROLLED KIBEHO AND NDAGO AS PART OF OP RETOUR. THERE WERE ESTIMATED TO BE 18,000 DPs IN RWAMIKO DPC AND 58,000 IN NDAGO DPC.

(B) A ROUTE RECCE WAS CONDUCTED FROM RUNYOMBI TO GIKONGORO. THE ROAD WAS ASSESSED AS MOTORABLE.

(8) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) LOCALS OF MUHAVU (GR 1056) AND MUBUGA (GR 1054) REPORTED TO MILOBS THAT A TOTAL OF 22 HERDS OF CATTLE BELONGING TO LOCALS IN THE MENTIONED AREAS WERE STOLEN BY ARMED BANDITS WHO LANDED BY BOAT.

(9) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) THE FC AND THE COS VISITED NYAMASHEKE FROM 301300B TO 301400B JAN 94.

(10) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) IN NYAMYUMBA, MILOBS CHECKED THE PRISON RECORDS TO ENSURE THAT ALL PRISONERS WERE PROPERLY BOOKED. JOINT PATROLS WERE ALSO CARRIED OUT WITH SECTOR HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS TO INSPECT MASS GRAVE SITES IN THE AREA OF RWERERE (GR 2722).

(C) PROVIDED ESCORTS FOR BROWN AND ROOTS FUEL CONVOY OF 4 TRUCKS FROM KIGALI TO GISENYI AND BACK.

(D) CONDUCTED PTLs IN RUHENGIERI, CYANIKA (GR 7152), KIDAHU (GR 7247), KIRAMBO (GR 8335) AND BUSOKA (GR 7223) TO GATHER INFORMATION ON THE LOCATION OF MINES IN THE MENTIONED AREAS. ALSO CONTACTED LOCAL AUTHORITIES AND MEDICAL OFFICIALS IN THE COMMUNES VISITED.

(11) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(A) IN RUBUNGO COMMUNE, THE BOURGEMESTRE REPORTED SEVERAL PROPERTY DISPUTES ESPECIALLY OVER HOUSING. HE SAID THIS WAS DUE TO THE FACT THAT RETURNEES OFTEN FOUND THEIR HOMES OCCUPIED. THE BOURGEMESTRE SAID HE HAD ISSUED A DIRECTIVE TO ALL PERSONS OCCUPYING HOUSES BELONGING TO OTHER PEOPLE TO VACATE THEM WITHIN TWO WEEKS.

(B) TWO UNEXPLODED MORTAR BOMBS WERE LOC AT GR 111830. EOD TEAM INFO.

L. FORCE ENGR COY

(1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.

M. AUSMED

(1) AUSMED CONTINUED TO PROVIDE MEDICAL SUPPORT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MEDICAL SUPPORT TO PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 78 PATIENTS AND 7 DENTAL PATIENTS. CHK IS HOLDING 7 IN-PATIENTS.

(3) MED SCREENING TEAM IN SPT OF OP RETOUR TODAY VISITED RUKONDO AND NDAGO CAMPS. 133 PATIENTS SEEN AND 7 DENTAL PATIENTS SEEN.

N. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS IN OPERATION AT THE AIRPORT. 17 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA DURING THE PERIOD.

O. UN MP COY.

(1) 3 PERSONS AT THE NDERA REFUGEE CAMP WHO ARE SUSPECTED TO HAVE TAKEN PART IN THE ATROCITIES DURING THE WAR, WERE TRANSPORTED TO KIGALI UN MP COY HQ WHERE THEY ARE BEING DETAINED. INVESTIGATIONS IN PROGRESS.

(2) UN MP COY CONTINUES TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION FOR A RWANDAN CIVILIAN AT UN MP COY, KIGALI DETACHMENT.

P. 95 FLSG NTR.

6. CIVPOL.

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF ACTIVITIES OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE SECTORS.

B. CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN SECT 4B REPORTED THAT AT RWAMATAMU COMMUNE, RPA SOLDIERS SHOT AND KILLED A LOCAL WHO WAS IN THE COMPANY OF TWO OTHERS FOR UNDISCLOSED REASONS. THE TWO LOCALS ALSO MENTIONED THAT THE RPA HAVE ARRESTED 9 OTHERS FOR ALLEGED INVOLVEMENT IN THE GENOCIDE.

C. CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN SECT 6 DISCLOSED THAT RWANDAN DEMOCRATIC MOVEMENT (MDR), A COALITION PARTY IN RWANDA HAS ACCUSED THE RPA OF ARBITRARY ARRESTS, ABDUCTION AND SUMMARY EXECUTION OF POLITICAL OPPONENTS. THEY CITED AN ILLEGAL DETENTION CAMP IN RILIMA AS AN EXAMPLE OF PLACES WHERE HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS ARE CARRIED OUT BY THE RPA. THESE ACTS THEY CLAIM WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE GENERAL CLIMATE OF INSECURITY IN THE COUNTRY.

D. THE TRAINING OF GENDARMES AT THE NATIONAL GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL AT RUHENGARI IS STILL IN PROGRESS.

7. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. OP RETOUR CONTINUED. 852 DPs LEFT RUKONDO, 528 FROM KIBEHO, 9 FROM NDAGO, 65 FROM TIRARO AND 36

FROM GIKONGORO. TOTAL 1490.

8. CIVIL AFFAIRS. IN SECTOR 4A, MILOB REPORTED THAT SOME GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES IN MWENDO COMPLAINED THAT THEY HAD NOT RECEIVED THEIR SALARIES SINCE OCT 94. THEY ALSO REPORTED THAT NO FOOD DISTRIBUTION HAD TAKEN PLACE IN THE SECTOR SINCE NOV 94.

9. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

(1)	WATER	-	21	DAYS.
(2)	RATIONS	-	19	DAYS.
(3)	FUEL	-	2	DAYS.
(4)	MOGAS	-	52	DAYS.
(5)	JET FUEL	-	20	DAYS.
(6)	LPG	-	34	DAYS.

B. DETAILED FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS. ANNEX C.

10. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH.

(1) SUMMARY OF FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH AS AT TODAY:

(A)	CONTINGENTS	-	5,712
(B)	STAFF	-	67
(C)	MILOBS	-	309
(D)	CIVPOL	-	89
(E)	<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	=	<u>6,170</u>

(2) DETAILED FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN & ROOT LOGISTIC REPORT. ANNEX D.

C. IN PATIENTS. 7.

D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 192.

E. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. AT ABOUT 1730 HRS, 30 JAN 95, UNAMIR 1915 HR WAS INVOLVED IN AN ACCIDENT WITH A MOTORCYCLE IN KIGALI. THE UN VEHICLE HAD A BROKEN REAR WINDOW. THE DRIVER OF THE MOTORCYCLE WAS INJURED. FORCE MP COY IS INVESTIGATING.

SR. SC REP

D R A F T

COMPILED BY MAJOR ABARA - SDO

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

January 30, 1995

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA.
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SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 29 JAN 95	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: FOURTEEN	

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 29 JAN 95

1. GEN SITUATION.

(A) THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA CONTINUES TO BE GENERALLY UNDER CONTROL.

(B) THE PRESIDENT OF RWANDA VISITED NYABISINDU COMMUNE TO ATTEND A CEREMONY TO EXHUME THE REMAINS OF THE RELATIVES OF HIS WIFE FROM A MASS GRAVE IN THE AREA. THE CEREMONY WAS ATTENDED BY THE SECTOR COMD, ONE MILOB TEAM AND THE CHIEF OF HUMAN RIGHTS FIELD OPS. THE GRAVE WAS INDICATED BY A PERSON ALLEGED TO BE THE LEADER OF THE GROUP WHICH COMMITTED THE GENOCIDE. THE BODIES WERE PUT IN CASKETS AND REBURIED IN THE COMPOUND OF THE FAMILY HOUSE.

C. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	14	NA
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	NA	NA
	II. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	8	NA
(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	124	NA
	II. ZAIRE	147	NA
(E)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	I. UGANDA	36	NA
	II. ZAIRE	382	NA
(F)	<u>TOTAL FOR THE DAY</u>	<u>711</u>	<u>00</u>
(G)	TOTAL FOR THE MONTH OF JAN TO DATE ARE INFLOW - 16,819 AND OUTFLOW - 40.		

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NTR.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA.

(1) IN SECTOR 4A, ONE DRUNKEN RPA SOLDIER WAS REPORTED TO HAVE FIRED THREE ROUNDS INTO THE AIR NEAR THE KIBEHO DPC CAUSING FEAR AMONG THE DPs. THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES FROM THE INCIDENT. GHANBATT TROOPS BROUGHT THE SITUATION UNDER CONTROL.

Continue (2) INSPITE OF PROMISES BY THE LOCAL RPA COMD THAT MOVEMENT OF MILOBS WOULD NOT BE RESTRICTED IN THE SECTOR, RPA TROOPS IN SECTOR 2 PREVENTED MILOB PATROLS FROM PASSING THROUGH THEIR CHECK POINT AT RVINKVAVU GR 6782.

(3) FRAFBATT REPORTED THAT ON 26 JAN 95, RPA SOLDIERS ARRESTED THE ASSISTANT BOURGMESTER OF MABANZA. NO REASONS HAVE YET BEEN GIVEN FOR THE ARREST.

B. FRGF. NTR.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) OP RETOUR. THERE WERE NO EVAC OF IDPs ON 29 JAN 95.

TOTAL NUMBER OF DPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 24,527.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY).

(1) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(2) MED STAFF TREATED 60 LOCALS.

C. SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) 40 DPs ARRIVED AT NGENDA COMMUNE. THEY WERE REGISTERED AND SENT TO THEIR HOMES IN NYAKAYAGA COMMUNE GR 1439.

(3) REF 28 JAN 95 SITREP PARA 3A, THE TWO RETURNEES ARRESTED WERE LATER HANDED OVER TO ASST BOURGMESTER OF SAKE COMMUNE GR 4454 BY OFFICIALS OF HRFO AT SAKE ON

28 JAN 95.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY)

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) MALICOY ESCORTED 23 RETURNEES WHO ARRIVED AT NTONGWE TO THEIR VARIOUS HOMES.

E. SECTOR 4A SOUTH (GHANBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) A GREN, WITHOUT A SAFETY PIN, WAS LOCATED AT KIBEHO DP CAMP GR 513045. EOD TEAM INFORMED.
- (3) HUMAN RIGHTS FIELD OFFICERS VISITED COY HQ AT GISHALI GR 4788 TO ASSIST IN INVESTIGATIONS OF FRGF SOLDIER IN THE CUSTODY OF LOCAL AUTHORITY. THE FRGF SOLDIER WAS RELEASED AFTER INVESTIGATIONS SHOWED THAT HE WAS NOT IMPLICATED IN THE GENOCIDE.

F. SECTOR 4A NORTH (ZAMBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

- (1) ALL ZAMBATT TROOPS ARE NOW IN THE MISSION AREA. RELIEF IN PLACE WITH GHANBATT IN SECTOR 4A WILL BE COMPLETED BY 301800B JAN 95.
- (2) IDPs IN KANYINYA REFUSED TO TALK TO OUR INFORMATION CAMPAIGN TEAM BECAUSE THE CAMP PRESIDENT WAS NOT PRESENT.

G. SECTOR 4B (FRAFBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR (SEE PARA 3A).

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) TRANSPORTED 26 REFUGEES FROM RUSIZI - 1 GR 7624 TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.
- (3) OPS INVESTIGATION TEAM VISITED SECTOR 4C TO INVESTIGATE THE SHOOTING INCIDENT BETWEEN ETHIOBATT TROOPS AND BANDITS AT NYAMASHEKE.
- (4) LOCAL POPULATION AROUND GAFUNZO HAVE EXPRESSED THEIR APPRECIATION FOR THE ROLE UN TROOPS ARE PLAYING IN KEEPING THEIR HOME COMMUNES SAFE.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) PTL TO SHYORONGI COMMUNE OBSERVED THAT 39 HUTUS

HAD BEEN ARRESTED AND PUT IN SHYORONGI JAIL BY THE RPA.

as this is significant
(3) AT KIRAMBO GR 8220 THE LOCAL AUTHORITY HAS FORCED SOME HUTUS TO LEAVE THEIR HOUSES IN ORDER TO PROVIDE ACCOMMODATION FOR OTHER LOCALS WHO ARE MAINLY TUTSIS. THE LOCAL AUTH ALSO PROHIBITS CONTACTS BETWEEN LOCALS AND UNAMIR PER IN THE AREA.

(4) A LOCAL FROM KARAGO COMMUNE GR 4516 REPORTED THAT THE RPA MOVED HIS THREE SONS TO MUKAMURA CAMP GR 4521 ON 26 JAN 95. NO REASON WERE GIVEN FOR THE ACTION.

(5) MED STAFF TREATED 17 LOCALS.

J. SECTOR 6 (INDBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) PROVIDED SECURITY TO US DEMINING TEAM DURING THEIR TOUR OF SUSPECTED MINE FIELDS IN AND AROUND KIGALI CITY.

(3) MED STAFF TREATED 71 LOCALS.

K. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY STABLE DURING THE PERIOD.

(1) POLITICAL. NTR.

(2) BORDERS. FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.

(B) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA).

(C) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C.

(D) GISENYI BORDER POST (EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS).

(3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

(4) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(A) MILOBS INVESTIGATED ALLEGATIONS OF HARRASSMENT OF LOCALS BY A FORMER RGF SOLDIER IN RWAMAGANA. INVESTIGATION TEAM WAS ASSISTED BY THE SECTOR HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM, ONE OFFR AND 4 OTHER RANKS FROM GHANBATT AND THE BOURGEMESTRE THE ALLEGATIONS WERE FOUND TO BE FALSE. THE FRGF SOLDIER HAS BEEN HANDED OVER TO LOCAL AUTHORITIES TO RESOLVE THE MATTER AMICABLY.

(B) SECTOR HUMANITARIAN TEAM HELD MEETING AT NGARAMA WITH PADRE OF BYUMBA AND DELEGATES OF

BELGIAN RED CROSS TO DISCUSS A PROJECT FOR THE REHABILITATION OF ORPHANS IN BYUMBA. THE PROGRAMME IS AIMED AT TRANSFERRING ORPHANS FROM KIGALI TO THE BYUMBA PREFECTURE TO FACILITATE THE SEARCH FOR THEIR RELATIVES IN THE AREA.

(5) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS CONDUCTED INVESTIGATIONS INTO REPORTS OF ALLEGED HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS IN THE MUGESERA COMMUNE. INVESTIGATIONS STILL IN PROGRESS.

(6) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR
SEE (PARA 1).

(7) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(A) MILOB PATROLS TO NDAGO AND MUNINI REPORTED THAT A GROUP OF 11 PEOPLE ATTEMPTED TO BREAK INTO A HOUSE AROUND GR 573045. WHEN THE OWNER DENIED ENTRY, THE BANDITS LOBBED A GRENADE INTO THE HOUSE BUT IT FAILED TO EXPLODE. GHANBATT HAS REQUESTED AN EOD TEAM TO DISPOSE OF THE GRENADE.

(B) PTLs TO KAMANA DP CAMP HAVE REPORTED THAT THE NUMBER OF DPs AT THE CAMP HAVE INCREASED TO 32,119. THE INCREASE IS THOUGHT TO BE BECAUSE OF NEW ARRIVALS FROM THE CYANIKA CAMP.

(8) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS CONDUCTED HELI RECCE OF RUTSIRO AND KIVUMU COMMUNES. SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL.

(9) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) INVESTIGATIONS WERE CONDUCTED INTO THE INCIDENT INVOLVING ETHIOBATT AND BANDITS ON 28 JAN 95. MILOBS ASSESSMENT OF THE INCIDENT IS THAT IT HAS ENHANCED THE IMAGE OF ETHIOBATT AMONG THE LOCALS IN THE AREA.

(10) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) ASSISTED MOTOR ACCIDENT VICTIMS IN GISENYI TOWNSHIP AT 282300B JAN 95 WHEN TWO RPA VEHICLES COLLIDED IN RUHENGIRI TOWN. ONE OF THE DRIVERS

WAS SERIOUSLY INJURED IN THE ACCIDENT.

(11) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR.
NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

L. FORCE ENGR COY

(1) EOD TEAM DESTROYED ONE HAND GREN AND ONE 81MM MORTAR BOMB IN KIGALI.

(2) CONDUCTED US DE-MINING TEAM TO VARIOUS SUSPECTED MINEFIELD LOCATIONS.

M. AUSMED

(1) AUSMED CONTINUED TO PROVIDE MEDICAL SUPPORT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MEDICAL SUPPORT TO PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 49 PATIENTS. CHK IS HOLDING 9 IN-PATIENTS.

N. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS IN OPERATION AT THE AIRPORT. 20 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA DURING THE PERIOD.

O. UN MP COY. CONDUCTED ROUTINE TRAFFIC PATROLS THROUGHOUT KIGALI AREA AND STILL PROVIDING CLOSE PROTECTION TO ONE RWANDAN NATIONAL IN THE UN MP COY COMPOUND.

P. 95 FLSG NTR.

6. CIVPOL.

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF ACTIVITIES OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE SECTORS.

B. THE TRAINING OF GENDARMES AT THE NATIONAL GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL AT RUHENGARI IS STILL IN PROGRESS.

7. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

8. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

9. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

(1)	WATER	-	24	DAYS.
(2)	RATIONS	-	20	DAYS.
(3)	FUEL	-	4	DAYS.
(4)	MOGAS	-	58	DAYS.

(5) JET FUEL - 23 DAYS.

(6) LPG - 29 DAYS.

B. DETAILED FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS. ANNEX C.

10. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH.

(1) SUMMARY OF FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH AS AT TODAY:

(A) CONTINGENTS	-	5,690
(B) STAFF	-	67
(C) MILOBS	-	309
(D) CIVPOL	-	89
(E) <u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	=	<u>6,155</u>

(2) DETAILED FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN & ROOT LOGISTIC REPORT. ANNEX D.

C. IN PATIENTS. 9.

D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 192.

E. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. ONE ACCIDENT WAS REPORTED ON 29 JAN 95 INVOLVING A UNAMIR VEH IN KIGALI. THE ACCIDENT OCCURRED WHEN A CIVILIAN VEH WHICH WAS AHEAD OF UNAMIR 749 SUDDENLY STOPPED. THE UNAMIR VEH STRUCK THE REAR OF THE CIVILIAN VEH. THERE WAS MINOR DAMAGE CAUSED TO BOTH VEHS. FORCE MP COY IS INVESTIGATING.

SRSG KEP

D R A F T

COMPILED BY MAJOR LIENDA - SDO

UNAMIR FORCE HQ

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-

MIR NO:-

MISC NO:-

January 28, 1995

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA.
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK UN SECUR COORD SEVAN/	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9069 FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 86877
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NICOY AUSMED CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ FORCE ENGR COY FORCE MP COY COS DCOS SP	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 27 JAN 95	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: FIFTEEN	

- RFA has not been
yet sent Jamany
Salany. —

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

Mw. Dao

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 27 JAN 95

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA CONTINUES TO BE GENERALLY UNDER CONTROL.

A. SECTOR MILOBS, GHANBATT CO AND RPA 201 BDE COMD ATTENDED A SY MEETING AT NYAMATA. AT THE MEETING THE RPA MENTIONED THAT UNAMIR SHOULD STOP EVAC OF RETURNEES TO THE BUGESERA AREA.

B. IN SECTOR 3 MILOBS DISCOVERED A MASS GRAVE AT MUKINGI WHILE IN SECTOR 5 TUNBATT ALSO REPORTED OF SOME MASS GRAVES AT BUSASANANA GR 2822, GASHARU GR 8087 AND NYARUNYIKA GR 8084. ALL THE MENTIONED GRAVES DATE BACK TO THE PERIOD OF THE WAR.

B. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	948	NA
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	NA	NA
	II. BURUNDI	125	NA
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
	II. ZAIRE	108	NA
(E)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	I. UGANDA	55	NA
	II. ZAIRE	119	NA
(F)	<u>TOTAL FOR THE DAY</u>	<u>1,355</u>	<u>00</u>
(G)	TOTAL FOR THE MONTH OF JAN TO DATE ARE INFLOW - 15,096 AND OUTFLOW - 40.		

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE DEPUTY PROSECUTOR FOR THE INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL FOR RWANDA, JUDGE RAKOTOMANANA, AND MEMBERS OF HIS ADVANCE TEAM, MET THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF UNAMIR, DR. A H KABIA, TO DISCUSS AREAS OF MUTUAL COOPERATION AND VARIOUS LOGISTICAL AND SECURITY ISSUES RELATED TO THEIR COMMENCEMENT OF OPERATION IN RWANDA.

B. THE TRIBUNAL TEAM LATER VISITED THE PUBLIC PROSECUTOR FOR KIGALI AND DISCUSSED WITH HIM THE SHORTAGES IN HUMAN AND MATERIAL RESOURCES AFFECTING HIS FUNCTIONS.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA.

(1) IN SECTOR 1, THE RPA HAVE DEPLOYED ABOUT ONE COY STR OF TPS TO MUHAMBO AND A PL TO KARAMA.

(2) RPA CORDON AND SEARCH OPS IN SECT 4C, WAS RECEIVED WELL BY THE LOCAL POPULATION. HUNDREDS OF PERS WERE SCREENED TO VERIFY THEIR IDENT. ABOUT 100 WERE KEPT AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP OVERNIGHT TO BE SENT TO THEIR HOMES TO REGISTER AND COLLECT THEIR IDENT CARDS. ICRC CONFIRMED THAT 23 AND NOT 15 PERS WERE DETAINED IN THE LOCAL JAIL FOR MAJOR CRIMES.

B. FRGF. NTR.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) THE FC WITH MR NILSVANG A/CAO TO DISCUSS SOME LONG STANDING ADMINISTRATIVE PROBLEMS. HE LATER PRESENTED MEDALS TO THE MALAWI AND TACTICAL HQ UNITS. UPON HIS RETURN HE MET RANDOLPH KENT OF UNREO TO DISCUSS OP RETOUR. LATER HE HELD DISCUSSION WITH THE BMS SECTION TO GET AN UPDATE ON THE FEASIBILITY STUDY FOR UNAMIR'S NEW TENTATIVE HQ.

(3) OP RETOUR. A TOTAL OF 1,106 IDPs WERE EVACUATED FROM CYANIKA, RUKONDO, KIBEHO AND MURAMBI TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES ON 27 JAN 95.

(A)	CYANIKA	-	274
(B)	RUKONDO	-	216
(C)	KIBEHO	-	464

TOTAL NUMBER OF DPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP
RETOUR IS 24,163.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CONDUCTED PATROLS IN AOR.

(1) PTL TO GASEKE RECOVERED VARIOUS TYPE OF
AMMUNITION, ANTI PER MINE AND GRENS. THE TEAM ALSO
LOCATED A MINE FIELD AT ZOKO.

(2) 106 DPs ENTERED INTO RWANDA THROUGH GATUNA BORDER
POST BETWEEN 19 - 27 JAN 95.

(3) 51 IDPs WERE EVACUATED FROM KAGITUMBA GR 508826
TO THEIR RESPECTIVE HOME COMMUNES.

(4) MED STAFF TREATED 95 LOCALS.

C. SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN
AOR.

(1) 201 BDE COMD (BUGESERA) AND RPA BN COMD (KIBUNGO)
HELD A MEETING WITH GHANBATT AND POLITICAL LEADERS IN
THE SECTOR. THE MEETING CENTRED ON SY IN GENERAL,
COORD AND COOPERATION BETWEEN UNAMIR, RPA AND
POLITICAL LEADERS.

(2) 125 REFUGEES ENTERED RWANDA THROUGH RUSUMO BORDER
POST.

(3) THE FOLLOWING IDPs ARRIVED AT SAKE, BICUMBI AND
RILIMA ORCs. THEY WERE REGISTERED AND SENT TO THEIR
HOMES IN GHANBATT VEHICLES:

(A) SAKE - 106.

(B) BICUMBI - 14.

(C) RILIMA - 51.

THERE ARE CURRENTLY A TOTAL OF 369 IDPs AT SAKE ORC
AWAITING EVAC TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES. GHANBATT IS
PROVIDING SY.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY)

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) MALICOY PROVIDED TWO TRUCKS TO ASSIST LWF, AN NGO
TO TRANSPORT HOES FOR DISTRIBUTION TO LOCALS AT KIGOMA
COMMUNE.

E. SECTOR 4A SOUTH (GHANBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) PROVIDED SY FOR THE DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD TO IDPs IN KIBEHO DP CAMP BY ICRC AND FOR THE EVAC OF IDPs FROM KAMANA AND KIBEHO. ALSO PROVIDED SY FOR THE EVAC OF 35 CHILDREN FROM KIGEME ORPHANAGE TO BUTARE.

(4) A TOTAL OF 56 BURUNDIAN REFUGEES FROM CYANIKA (9) AND KAMANA (47) DP CAMPS ARRIVED AT KIGEME REFUGEE CAMP GR 472256.

F. SECTOR 4A NORTH (ZAMBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE SECURITY AND TPT FOR OP RETOUR. 275 IDPs WERE EVAC FROM CYANIKA, 216 IDPs FROM RUKONDO AND 152 IDPs FROM MURAMBI.

(2) MED STAFF TREATED 136 LOCALS.

G. SECTOR 4B (FRAFATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) MED STAFF TREATED 12 LOCALS.

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) TRANSPORTED 43 REFUGEES FROM RUSIZI - 1 TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

(3) ESCORTED UNHCR CONVOY OF 198 IDPs PROCEEDING TO BUTARE FROM NYAGATARE TO KITABI GR 3520.

(4) MED STAFF TREATED 28 LOCALS.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) SIX WOMEN REPORTED TO TUNBATT THAT THEIR HUSBANDS WERE ARRESTED BY RPA ON 22 JAN 95 ACCUSED OF GENOCIDE. THEY ARE BEING HELD AT NKULI PRISON GR 4724.

(3) MED STAFF TREATED 115 LOCALS.

J. SECTOR 6 (INDBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) 379 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP. 530 IDPs WERE EVAC BY UNHCR TO KIGALI, GASHORA AND NGENDA COMMUNES. 1030 IDPs STILL AWAITING EVAC FROM THE CAMP.

(2) 111 DPs WERE MOVED BY INDBATT VEHS FROM CYANIKA DP CAMP TO BUTARE.

(3) MED STAFF TREATED 479 LOCALS.

K. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(1) POLITICAL. RUMOURS WERE SPREADING IN THE BWAKIRA COMMUNE (SECT 4B) THAT THE FORMER RGF WOULD LAUNCH AN ATTACK ACROSS THE ZAIREAN BORDER INTO RWANDA SOON.

(2) BORDERS. FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.

(B) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA).

(C) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C.

(D) GISENYI BORDER POST (EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS).

(3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

(4) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. PTL LOCATED UNEXPLODED ORDNANCE DEVICES AT GAKOMA GR 2136 AND MUGAMBAZI GR 0503. EOD TEAM INFORMED.

(5) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(A) MILOBS ESCORTED 106 AND 40 IDPs FROM KIBUNGO TO SAKE (4354) AND RELIMA RESPECTIVELY.

(B) PTL TO RWAMAGANA, KAYONZA, KABARONDO AND MUGESERA REPORTED THAT LOCALS IN THE MENTIONED COMMUNES ARE APPREHENSIVE OF RPA THREATS AND MOLESTATIONS IN THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMUNES.

(6) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(A) THERE WAS A MEETING BETWEEN THE BOURGEMESTRES AND THEIR COUNCILLORS IN MOST COMMUNES IN THE SECTOR.

(B) PTLs TO MUKINGI WERE SHOWN A MASS GRAVE NEAR THE COMMUNE BUREAU BY A MEMBER OF THE MARIST ORDER.

(C) AT MURAMA, MILOBS WERE INFO THAT CATTLE THEFTS IN THE AREA WERE PERPETRATED BY FORMER MILITIA WHO STILL LIVE IN THE RUKONDO CAMP.

(D) THE ORC AT RUNYINYA WAS FOUND EMPTY AND THE BOURGEMESTRE OF THE COMMUNE INFO MILOBS THAT ALL IDPs MOVED TO THE AREA HAD RETURNED TO THEIR HOMES.

(E) MILOBS MONITORED NTONGWE COMMUNE AS PART OF RETOUR. 52 IDPs HAVE BEEN MOVED TO THE COMMUNE.

(7) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) 117 BURUNDESE REFUGEES WERE TPT FROM KAMANA TO KIGEME DURING THE PERIOD.

(8) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(9) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(2) MILOBS ESCORTED AUSTRALIAN VIPs TO RUSIZI AND OTHER AREAS WITHIN SECTOR.

(10) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS BRIEFED THE SPECIAL INVESTIGATION TEAM FROM THE HUM RIGHTS ON THE GEN SITUATION IN THE SECTOR.

(11) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(A) 3 MASS GRAVES WERE SHOWN TO PTLs IN THE KINUNGA AREA GR 1884 IN NDERA COMMUNE.

(B) IN THE RUTONGO AREA, THE POPULATION WAS REPORTED TO BE 35,007 INCLUDING 4,070 ORPHANS. THE LOCALS HAVE ASKED FOR SEEDS AND FARM IMPLEMENTS.

L. FORCE ENGR COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SUPPORT TO UNAMIR.

M. AUSMED

(1) AUSMED CONTINUED TO PROVIDE MEDICAL SUPPORT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MEDICAL SUPPORT TO PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 71 PATIENTS AND 3 DENTAL PATIENTS. CHK IS HOLDING 11 IN-PATIENTS.

(3) MED AND DENTAL CLINIC AT KIBILIRA TREATED 40 PATIENTS AND 31 DENTAL PATIENTS.

(4) ENGR ELM CONDUCTED EOD TASKS AROUND KIGALI.

- N. 1 CDHSR. NTR.
- O. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS IN OPERATION AT THE AIRPORT. 29 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA DURING THE PERIOD.
- P. UN MP COY.
- (1) CONDUCTED ROUTINE TRAFFIC PATROLS THROUGHOUT KIGALI AREA AND STILL PROVIDING CLOSE PROTECTION TO ONE RWANDAN NATIONAL IN THE UN MP COY COMPOUND.
- (2) A TOYOTA SINGLE CABIN, REGISTRATION NO. LN106-0097817 BELONGING TO WORLD VISION IN KIGALI WAS REPORTED MISSING ON 27 JAN 95.
- Q. 95 FLSG NTR.
6. CIVPOL.
- A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF ACTIVITIES OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE SECTORS.
- B. CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN SECTOR 4B REPORTED THAT FOR THE FIRST TIME THEY MET 5 COMMUNAL POLICE PERSONNEL IN RUTSIRO. THEY DISCLOSED THAT THEY DO NOT INVESTIGATE CASES, AND COMPLAINED OF INADEQUATE MANPOWER. PTL TO GISOVU COMMUNE WERE INFORMED BY THE BOURGMESTER OF THE ARREST OF TWO LOCALS BY RPA ALLEGED TO HAVE MURDERED FOUR PERSONS ON 16 JAN 95. UNAMIR CIVPOL OBSERVER TEAM MONITORING THE PROCESS OF INVESTIGATION.
- C. CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN SECTOR 4C REPORTED THAT THERE WAS A HOUSE TO HOUSE SEARCH FOR WEAPONS AND EXPLOSIVES BY RPA AT KAMEMBE ON 26 JAN 95. SOCIAL AND COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES WERE HALTED DURING THE OPERATION.
- D. THE TRAINING OF GENDARMES AT THE NATIONAL GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL AT RUHENGARI IS STILL IN PROGRESS.
7. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. OP RETOUR CONTINUED. 274 DPs LEFT CYANIKA, 216 FROM RUKONDO, 464 FROM KIBEHO AND 152 FROM MURAMBI. MAKING A TOTAL OF 1,106.
8. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.
9. LOGISTICS.
- A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:
- | | | | | |
|-----|---------|---|----|-------|
| (1) | WATER | - | 25 | DAYS. |
| (2) | RATIONS | - | 19 | DAYS. |
| (3) | FUEL | - | 3 | DAYS. |

(4) MOGAS - 58 DAYS.
 (5) JET FUEL - 23 DAYS.
 (6) LPG - 30 DAYS.

B. DETAILED FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS. ANNEX C.

10. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH.

(1) SUMMARY OF FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH AS AT TODAY:

(A) CONTINGENTS	-	5,687
(B) STAFF	-	'66
(C) MILOBS	-	309
(D) CIVPOL	-	89
(E) <u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	=	<u>6,151</u>

(2) DETAILED FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN & ROOT LOGISTIC REPORT. ANNEX D.

C. IN PATIENTS. 11.

D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 192.

E. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. NTR.

SRSG REP

D R A F T

COMPILED BY MAJOR PS ABARA - SDO

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

January 27, 1995

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA.
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK UN SECUR COORD SEVAN/	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9069 FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 86877
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NICOY AUSMED CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ FORCE ENGR COY FORCE MP COY COS DCOS SP	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 26 JAN 95	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: FOURTEEN	

Plates for op 2 four are on final stages.

Dr. 6352

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

Mv. Bao

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 26 JAN 95

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA CONTINUES TO BE GENERALLY UNDER CONTROL.

*Refer to
discovery
restriction*

A. MILOB IN SECTOR 4C REPORTED A GENERAL CLOSE DOWN OF ALL COMMERCIAL FACILITIES IN ITS LOCATION BECAUSE THE RPA ORDERED ALL TO STAY AT HOME TO ENABLE IT CARRY OUT A HOUSE TO HOUSE SEARCH FOR ILLEGAL WPNS AND AMMO. THIS EX LASTED UNTIL 1200 HRS.

B. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	NA	NA
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	NA	NA
	II. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	9	NA
(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	20	NA
	II. ZAIRE	99	NA
(E)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	I. UGANDA	12	NA
	II. ZAIRE	662	NA
(F)	<u>TOTAL FOR THE DAY</u>	<u>902</u>	<u>00</u>
(G)	TOTAL FOR THE MONTH OF JAN TO DATE ARE INFLOW - 15,096 AND OUTFLOW - 40.		

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE DEPUTY PROSECUTOR FOR THE INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL

FOR RWANDA, JUDGE RAKOTOMANANA, ARRIVED KIGALI THIS MORNING FOR A TWO-DAY VISIT TO MAKE PREPARATIONS FOR THE TRIBUNAL'S COMMENCEMENT OF OPERATIONS IN RWANDA. HE HELD DISCUSSIONS WITH THE UNAMIR FORCE COMMANDER, MAJOR GENERAL TOUSIGNANT, AND LATER MET THE RWANDESE MINISTER OF JUSTICE, H.E. MR ALPHONSE-MARIE NKUBITO, AND THE PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY IN RWANDA, MR JEVENAL NKUSI.

B. AN AUSTRALIAN MILITARY AND PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION VISITED THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR FOR UNAMIR, DR. A.H. KABIA. THE DELEGATION WAS LED BY SENATOR STEPHEN LOCCOSLEY, PRESIDENT OF THE COMMISSION FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, DEFENCE AND COMMERCE OF THE AUSTRALIAN PARLIAMENT. DURING THE COURSE OF THE VISIT THEY EXCHANGED VIEWS ON THE CURRENT SITUATION IN RWANDA.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA.

(1) MILOB IN SECTOR 4C REPORTED THAT RPA TROOPS IN CYANGUGU WERE REINFORCED BY TROOPS FROM OTHER SECTORS DURING THE NIGHT OF 24/25 JAN 94 TO CONDUCT CORDON AND SEARCH OPS IN KAMEMBE VILLAGE AND COMMUNE CENTRE. THE OPERATION STARTED AT 0200HRS AND SEVERAL HUNDREDS OF PEOPLE WERE SEGREGATED AT DIFFERENT LOCATIONS IN THE KAMEMBE TOWN IN ORDER TO CHECK SUCH DETAILS AS IDENTITY AND PLACE OF RESIDENCE. SOME WERE ALSO REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN CONVEYED IN BUSES TO AN UNKNOWN DESTINATION. MILOBS IN SECTOR 4C CONDUCTING INVESTIGATIONS.

B. FRGF. NTR.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) THE FC ATTENDED THE AUSTRALIAN MEDAL CEREMONY AND PRESENTED MEDALS TO THE CONTINGENT. HE LATER GRANTED A PRESS CONFERENCE TO THE AUSTRALIAN PRESS CORPS AND ATTENDED A LUNCHEON IN HONOUR OF THE AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL DAY. HE MET JUDGE RAKOTOMANANA OF THE INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL AND DISCUSSED SOME OF THE LOGISTICAL DIFFICULTIES THAT MIGHT BE EXPECTED IN ORDER TO PROVIDE THE COURT WITH ALL THEY REQUIRE. HE LATER HELD A MEETING WITH MR BAH AND MR ADDELLA TO DISCUSS INTERNAL UNAMIR DIFFICULTIES. IN THE EVENING HE PARTICIPATED IN A JOINT AUSTRALIAN-INDIAN CELEBRATION OF THEIR NATIONAL HOLIDAY.

(3) OP RETOUR. A TOTAL OF 1,700 IDPs WERE EVACUATED FROM CYANIKA, RUKONDO AND KIBEHO TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES ON 26 JAN 95.

(A)	CYANIKA	-	577
(B)	RUKONDO	-	677
(C)	KIBEHO	-	446

TOTAL NUMBER OF DPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 23,057.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CONDUCTED PATROLS IN AOR.

(1) PTL TO KIVUYE, REPORTED THAT LOCALS IN THE AREA HAVE SAID THAT THEIR RELATIONS IN REFUGEE CAMPS IN ZAIRE HAVE EXPRESSED THE WILLINGNESS TO RETURN HOME, BUT THEY WERE BEING PREVENTED BY THE FRGF AND MILITIA MEN. THEY THEREFORE WANT UNAMIR TO ASSIST THEM TO GET THEIR RELATIONS HOME.

(2) PATROL ALSO VISITED A LOCAL CLINIC RAN BY AMREF. THE PTL WAS GIVEN A LIST OF DRUGS REQUIRED IN THE CLINIC TO BE HANDED OVER TO AMREF OFFICIALS IN BYUMBA OR KIGALI. THE LIST HAS BEEN HANDED OVER TO THE APPROPRIATE AMREF OFFICIALS IN BYUMBA.

(3) THE RPA UNIT IN KIVUYE MOBILISED 200 LOCALS TO CLEAR THE SURROUNDINGS OF THEIR BARRACKS. ROAD BLOCKS ARE STILL BEING MAINTAINED WITHIN THE COMMUNE.

(4) MED STAFF TREATED 95 LOCALS.

C. SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) 104 IDPs MADE UP OF 47 ADULTS, 39 CHILDREN AND 18 INFANTS ARRIVED AT SAKE ORC GR 4454 FROM CYANIKA DP CAMP. THERE ARE A TOTAL OF 263 IDPs NOW AT SAKE ORC WAITING TO BE EVAC TO THEIR HOMES.

(2) THE FOLLOWING IDPs ARRIVED AT NGENDA AND RELIMA ORCs. THEY WERE REGISTERED AND SENT TO THEIR HOMES IN GHANBATT VEHICLES:

NGENDA - 497.

RELIMA - 151.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

E. SECTOR 4A SOUTH (GHANBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) PROVIDED SY FOR THE DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD AT RWAMIKO GR 4813 BY ICRC AND FOR THE EVAC IDPs FROM KIBEHO TO BUTARE AND FROM MUNINI TO GIKONGORO.

(3) 453 BURUNDIAN REFUGEES ARRIVED KIGEME REFUGEES CAMP GR 472256. TOTAL STRENGTH OF REFUGEES IS 1,061.

F. SECTOR 4A NORTH (ZAMBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE SECURITY AND TPT FOR OP RETOUR. 577 IDPs WERE EVAC FROM CYANIKA AND 677 IDPs FROM RUKONDO.

(2) MED STAFF TREATED 24 LOCALS.

G. SECTOR 4B (FRAFBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) ALSO CONDUCTED A JOINT RECCE OF FRAFBATT LOCS WITH OC MALAWICOY.

(3) MED STAFF TREATED 26 LOCALS.

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) ACTING CO GAVE BRIEFING ABOUT THE MILITARY, POLITICAL AND HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES OF ETHIOBATT TO MR TOM ASHDROCK, DEPUTY MANAGING EDITOR OF "THE BOSTON GLOBE".

(3) PROVIDED SECURITY FOR A WFP VEH WHICH WAS INVOLVED IN AN ACCIDENT 5 KM FROM CYANGUGU.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(2) MED STAFF TREATED 196 LOCALS.

J. SECTOR 6 (INDBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) 543 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP. 501 IDPs WERE MOVED BY UNHCR TO RUHENGIERI, GHASORA, KIBUNGO, NGENDA, BUTARE AND KIGALI SECTOR. 1181 IDPs STILL AWAITING EVAC FROM NDERA CAMP.

(2) 196 DPs MOVED BY INDBATT VEHS FROM CYANIKA DP CAMP TO BUTARE.

(3) MED STAFF TREATED 46 LOCALS.

4 families all the way to Kigali were never occupied.

K. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

- (1) POLITICAL. NTR.
- (2) BORDERS. FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO TRAFFIC.
 - (A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.
 - (B) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA).
 - (C) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C.
 - (D) GISENYI BORDER POST (EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS).
- (3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.
- (4) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.
 - (A) CARITAS, AN NGO, IN BYUMBA INFORMED MILOBS THAT STARTING FEB 95, THE PROGRAMME FOR SUPPLEMENTARY FEEDING WILL INVOLVE SUPPLY OF FOOD TO THE VARIOUS COMMUNES IN BYUMBA. 6 X 5-TON TRUCKS WILL BE USED IN THE PROGRAMME. CARITAS ALSO REQUESTED UNAMIR THROUGH SECTOR MILOBS TO ASSIST BY PROVIDING FUEL FOR THE EXERCISE. IN RWESERO, A HIGH INCIDENCE OF DYSENTERY WAS REPORTED BY MEDICAL AUTHORITIES. THIS WAS DUE TO THE FACT THAT LOCALS DRINK UNTREATED WATER FROM LAKE MTAAZI.
- (5) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.
 - (A) MILOBS PROVIDED ESCORTS FOR DPS FROM KIBUNGO TO MUGESERA AND SAKE.
 - (B) MILOBS PATROLS IN RWAMAGANA LIAISED WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES ON CONDITIONS WITHIN THE COMMUNE. REPAIRS TO THE BRIDGE AT GR 274685 WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN COMPLETED. BRIDGE AT GR 075539 STILL IN NEED OF REPAIRS.
- (6) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.
 - (A) THE BOURGEMESTRE OF RUHANGO COMPLAINED OF NOT BEING INFORMED ABOUT THE ARRIVAL OF RETURNEES INTO HIS COMMUNE. HE INSISTED THAT ALL RETURNEES SHOULD BE PROCESSED AT THE COMMUNE CENTRE.
 - (B) MILOBS HELD A CONFERENCE AT SECTOR HQ WITH OFFICIALS OF UNHCR, UNREO AND RPA TO DISCUSS OP RETOUR. IT WAS DECIDED THAT UNHCR WILL INFORM SECTOR HQ OF NUMBERS AND DESTINATIONS OF RETURNEES ENROUTE TO THE PREFECTURES IN THE

SECTOR. DPS WOULD ALSO BE ALLOWED TO DISEMBARK ONLY AT ORCS IN THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMUNES. MILOBS INTEND TO IMPROVE THE PROCEDURE IN COOPERATION WITH UNHCR.

(7) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(A) NEWLY-POSTED MILOBS TO THE SECTOR WERE TAKEN ON A FAMILIARISATION TOUR OF VARIOUS LOCATIONS AND COMMUNES IN THE SECTOR. THEY WERE ALSO CONDUCTED ROUND THE DPCs IN KIBEHO, NDAGO, MUNINI AND KAMANA.

(B) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTE RECCE OF THE RUNYOMBI-KIBEHO ROAD. THE ROAD WAS REPORTED MOTORABLE.

(C) ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED DPCs AT CYANIKA RUKONDO AND KIBEHO AND MONITORED THE EVACUATION OF DPS FROM THE CAMPS.

(8) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(A) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN RUTSIRO AND MABANZA TO OBTAIN INFORMATION ON THE SECURITY SITUATION. PATROLS WERE BRIEFED BY THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES ON THE STATE OF SCHOOLS IN THE AREAS VISITED. MOST SCHOOLS STILL LACK TEXT BOOKS, STATIONERIES AND FURNITURE.

(B) MILOBS ESCORTED SECTOR HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM TO MWENDO TO MONITOR THE SITUATION. ALL WAS REPORTED CALM.

(9) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(10) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) SECTOR HUMANITARIAN TEAM AND REPS FROM UNHCR MET LOCALS OF NKULI (GR 4523). THE LOCALS REPORTED ATTACKS IN THEIR CELLULE BY A GANG OF MEN ARMED WITH BATONS. TARGETS WERE MAINLY HUTUS. THE LOCALS ALSO REPORTED THE KILLING OF ONE MAN BY RPA ON THE NIGHT 25/26 JAN 95. REPORTS SEEMED TO BE BASED ON HEARSAY. INVESTIGATIONS BY MILOBS AND RPA LO IN PROGRESS.

(C) MILOBS PROVIDED TRANSPORT FOR BOURGEMESTRES OF VARIOUS COMMUNES FROM GISENYI TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES AFTER A MEETING WITH PREFECT OF GISENYI.

(D) MILOBS ATTENDED CONFERENCE WITH OFFICIALS OF UNHCR AND WFP OPERATING IN GOMA AND GISENYI TO

DISCUSS THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE GOMA TRANSIT CAMP. THE PURPOSE OF THE CAMP WAS TO SPEED UP THE PROCESSING OF RETURNEES AND THEIR RESETTLEMENT IN RWANDA.

(11) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(A) MILOBS PATROLLED VARIOUS PARTS OF RUBUNGO AND KACYIRU COMMUNES TO UPDATE INFO ON MASS GRAVES. A TOTAL OF 13 MASS GRAVES WERE FOUND EACH CONTAINING CORPSES RANGING FROM 10 TO 1000 IN NUMBER. ONE HUT CONTAINING ABOUT 30 CORPSES BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN KILLED BY A GRENADE EXPLOSION DURING THE WAR WAS ALSO DISCOVERED.

L. FORCE ENGR COY

(1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.

M. AUSMED

(1) AUSMED CONTINUED TO PROVIDE MEDICAL SUPPORT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MEDICAL SUPPORT TO PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 34 PATIENTS. CHK IS HOLDING 12 IN-PATIENTS.

(3) FC AND DFC OFFICIATED AT UN MEDAL PDE FOR AUSTRALIAN CONTINGENT.

N. 1 CDHSR. NTR.

O. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS IN OPERATION AT THE AIRPORT. 14 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA DURING THE PERIOD.

P. UN MP COY. CONDUCTED ROUTINE TRAFFIC PATROLS THROUGHOUT KIGALI AREA AND STILL PROVIDING CLOSE PROTECTION TO ONE RWANDAN NATIONAL IN THE UN MP COY COMPOUND.

Q. 95 FLSG NTR.

6. CIVPOL.

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF ACTIVITIES OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE SECTORS.

B. CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN SECTOR 3 VISITED THE BOURGESMESTRE OF KIGOMA COMMUNE. HE PRAISED THE OP RETOUR BEING CARRIED OUT BY UNAMIR IN THE AREA AND DISCLOSED THAT 435 IDPS HAD SO FAR RETURNED TO THE COMMUNE AND HAD SETTLED PEACEFULLY IN THEIR HOMES.

C. CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN SECTOR 6 TRAVELLED TO CYANGUGU WITH MEMBERS OF UNITED NATIONS HUMAN RIGHTS. SPECIAL

INVESTIGATION UNIT TO INVESTIGATE THE ALLEGED KILLINGS OF THIRTEEN NATIVES OF KAMEMBE COMMUNE BY THE RPA ON 20 JAN 94. THE TEAM HELD DISCUSSIONS WITH THE PREFECT OF CYANGUGU, RPA BN COMD, ETHIOBATT COMD AND RED CROSS REPRESENTATIVE.

D. THE NINE NEWLY ARRIVED GERMAN CIVPOL OBSERVERS HAVE BEEN DEPLOYED TO THE SECTORS ON COMPLETION OF THEIR ORIENTATION PROGRAMME.

E. THE TRAINING OF GENDARMES AT THE NATIONAL GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL AT RUHENGIRI IS STILL IN PROGRESS.

7. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. OP RETOUR CONTINUED. 577 DPs LEFT CYANIKA, 677 FROM RUKONDO AND 446 FROM KIBEHO. MAKING A TOTAL OF 1,700.

8. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

9. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

(1)	WATER	-	29	DAYS.
(2)	RATIONS	-	20	DAYS.
(3)	FUEL	-	2	DAYS.
(4)	MOGAS	-	59	DAYS.
(5)	JET FUEL	-	27	DAYS.
(6)	LPG	-	34	DAYS.

B. DETAILED FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS. ANNEX C.

10. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH.

(1) SUMMARY OF FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH AS AT TODAY:

(A)	CONTINGENTS	-	5,517
(B)	STAFF	-	66
(C)	MILOBS	-	309
(D)	CIVPOL	-	89
(E)	<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	=	<u>5,981</u>

(2) DETAILED FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN & ROOT LOGISTIC REPORT. ANNEX D.

C. IN PATIENTS. 12.

D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 192.

E. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. ONE ACCIDENT WAS REPORTED YESTERDAY INVOLVING A UNAMIR VEH (UNAMIR 226) AND A MOTORCYCLE RIDDEN BY AN RPA SOLDIER. INVESTIGATION BY UN MP IN PROGRESS.

SRSG REP

D R A F T

COMPILED BY MAJOR METHNANI - SDO

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

January 26, 1995

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA..
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK UN SECUR COORD SEVAN/	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9069 FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 86877
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NICOY AUSMED CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ FORCE ENGR COY FORCE MP COY COS DCOS SP 6182 Total	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 25 JAN 95	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: FIFTEEN	

- Ambassadors mixed! 176
- no news on replacement
of SRSG.
- Women Rights Officer
Briefing.
- DPC GAKO - speech from
VP Confirmation of appointment
of previous officers. Deputy C.O.S.
Madhavi Kato. Another appointed
Head of endowment - present
Head new Deputy. visited
R.G.F in exile to return. +
arrest in reconstruction.

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

Mr. Dao

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 25 JAN 95

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA CONTINUES TO BE GENERALLY UNDER CONTROL.

A. IN SECTOR 3 MILOBS REPORTED THAT 4 MASS GRAVES SUSPECTED TO CONTAIN ABOUT 100 BODIES WERE DISCOVERED AT GITISI, MALICOY IN THE SAME SECTOR ALSO REPORTED TWO OTHER MASS GRAVES AT KAREBA GR 8350. ALL THREE MASS GRAVES DATE BACK TO THE PERIOD OF THE WAR.

B. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	42	NA
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	02	NA
	II. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	65	NA
	II. ZAIRE	30	NA
(E)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	I. UGANDA	69	NA
	II. ZAIRE	141	NA
(F)	<u>TOTAL FOR THE DAY</u>	<u>359</u>	<u>00</u>
(G)	TOTAL FOR THE MONTH OF JAN TO DATE ARE INFLOW - 14,194 AND OUTFLOW - 40.		

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. AN ADVANCE TEAM FROM THE OFFICE OF THE PROSECUTOR FOR THE INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL FOR RWANDA IS ON AN OFFICIAL VISIT TO RWANDA FROM 23 JANUARY - 4 FEBRUARY 1995 TO

PREPARE FOR THEIR IMMINENT COMMENCEMENT OF OPERATIONS IN RWANDA. MEMBERS OF THIS TEAM HAVE ALREADY MET THE FORCE COMMANDER, THE RWANDESE MINISTER OF JUSTICE, H.E MR. ALPHONSE-MARIE NKUBITO, AND REPRESENTATIVES FROM THE UN HUMAN RIGHTS FIELD OPERATION IN RWANDA. THEY INTEND TO MEET OTHER GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND TO VISIT LOCATIONS OUTSIDE KIGALI, INCLUDING CRIME SITES, TRANSIT CENTRES AND REFUGEE CAMPS.

B. AN OFFICIAL CEREMONY WAS HELD ON WEDNESDAY, 25 JAN 95, AT GAKO MILITARY CAMP IN KIGALI RURAL PREFECTURE, SOUTH OF RWANDA, TO INTEGRATE 2,242 SOLDIERS OF THE FORMER RWANDESE GOVERNMENT FORCES INTO THE NEW RWANDESE GOVERNMENT ARMY FOLLOWING COMPLETION OF A FIVE-MONTH TRAINING COURSE. THE DFC DELIVERED A MESSAGE ON BEHALF OF THE SRSG TO COMMEMORATE THIS OCCASION.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA.

(1) MILOBS SECTOR 1 REPORTED THAT RPA DENIED MILOBS PTLs ASSESS TO MUHURA.

(2) IN SECTOR 4B, RPA ARRESTED 2 RWANDESE EMPLOYEES OF BROWN & ROOT ON 24 JAN 95 IN CONNECTION WITH THE THEFT OF UNAMIR VEH 1077.

B. FRGF. SEE PARA 2B.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) TODAY THE FC ATTENDED THE TUNISIAN MEDAL PRESENTATION IN SECTOR 5. HE LATER MET EUROPEAN COMMITTEE DELEGATION TO UPDATE THEM ON THE SITUATION IN RWANDA AND TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ON THE SUCCESS AND FUTURE OPERATION OF UNAMIR. HE ALSO GAVE AN INTERVIEW TO HUE WINSOR OF THE GLOBE AND MAIL AND LATER MET MRS COLE MENDEZ TO DISCUSS WOMEN ISSUES IN RWANDA.

(3) OP RETOUR. A TOTAL OF 1,109 IDPs WERE EVACUATED FROM CYANIKA, RUKONDO AND KIBEHO TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES ON 25 JAN 95.

(A)	CYANIKA	-	760
(B)	RUKONDO	-	246
(C)	KIBEHO	-	103

TOTAL NUMBER OF DPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP
RETOUR IS 21,357.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CONDUCTED PATROLS IN AOR.

(1) PTL TO BUYUGA COMMUNE LOCATED ANTI PERS MINE IN
MUYANZA GR 0412.

(2) MED STAFF TREATED 72 LOCALS.

C. SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(1) 103 IDPs ARRIVED AT SAKE ORC GR 4454 AND 42 DPs
ENTERED RWANDA FROM UGANDA TO NGENDA COMMUNE ORC. THEY
WERE REGISTERED AND SENT TO VARIOUS HOMES.

(2) UNHCR AND HUMAN RIGHTS REPS VISITED RILIMA GR
2561 ON AN INFORMATION GATHERING EXERCISE.

(3) A MEETING WAS HELD BETWEEN THE INHABITANTS OF
KIDUGO GR 2562, THE LOCAL AUTH OF GASHORA TO EXPLAIN
THE REASONS FOR RECENT ARRESTS IN THE SECTOR.

(4) MED STAFF TREATED 10 LOCALS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY)

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) MALAWICOY PTL INVESTIGATIONS INTO THE ALLEGATION
OF RPA ARRESTS OF SOME LOCALS AT KIBEHO CAMP FOR
POSSESSING GRENS WAS PROVED TO BE FALSE. NO PERSONS
HAD BEEN ARRESTED.

(3) OUTBREAK OF MEASLES WAS REPORTED IN 8 COMMUNES OF
RUHANGO. OUT OF THE 60 PERS AFFECTED, 2 HAVE SO FAR
DIED. MSF HAS BEEN INFO AND IS PROVIDING MED
ASSISTANCE. INOCULATION PROGRAMME IS TO COMMENCE SOON.

(5) MALAWICOY MED STAFF TREATED 7 LOCALS AT BOTH
KIGEMBE AND RUNYINYA CAMP.

E. SECTOR 4A SOUTH (GHANBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY
DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) PTL BASE AT KIBEHO PROVIDED SY FOR EVACUATION OF
103 IDPs FROM KIBEHO TO BUTARE BY IOM AND FOR THE
DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD AT KIBEHO DP CAMP BY ICRC.

(2) GHANBATT TPS CONTINUE TO PROVIDE SY FOR 608
BURUNDIAN REFUGEES AT KIGEME GR 472256

(3) A DELEGATION OF THE EUROPEAN UNION AND ICRC REPS
VISITED KIBEHO DP CAMP. TPS PROVIDED SY AND ESCORTS
THROUGHOUT THE VISIT.

F. SECTOR 4A NORTH (ZAMBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT INFO CAMPAIGN IN SUPPORT OF OP RETOUR.

(2) ESCORTED 42 IDPs TO MBAZI COMMUNE. 17 OF THE IDPs RAN AWAY AFTER BEING HANDED OVER AT THE RECEPTION CENTRE. REASONS FOR THEIR BEHAVIOUR NOT KNOWN.

(3) MED STAFF TREATED 136 LOCALS.

G. SECTOR 4B (FRAFBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) PROVIDED SECURITY FOR THE DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD AID AT MUGUGA.

(2) MED STAFF TREATED 30 LOCALS.

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) TRANSPORTED 14 REFUGEES FROM RUSIZI - 1 TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. 53 REFUGEES ARRIVED TRANSIT CAMP AT NYAGATARE FROM BUGARAMA.

(4) MED STAFF TREATED 18 LOCALS.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) ABOUT 300 LOCALS HAVE RETURNED TO THEIR HOMES MATABA GR 7008.

(3) A LOCAL WOMAN FROM JENDA IN NKULI COMMUNE GR 4724 COMPLAINED TO TUNBATT THAT HER HUSBAND WAS ARRESTED BY THE RPA THREE WEEKS AGO FOR UNKNOWN REASONS. IT IS BELIEVED THAT HE IS BEING DETAINED IN BIGOGWE CAMP GR 3520. IN ANOTHER INCIDENT A LOCAL ALLEGED THAT HIS SON WAS ARRESTED BY THREE PERSONS FROM THE LOCAL AUTH AFTER DESTROYING HIS HOUSE AND STEALING 46,000 FR. HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM INFORMED.

(4) TWO LOCALS WERE KILLED ON 17 JAN 95 IN KAGANO GR 5841. THE MURDERERS WERE CAPTURED BY INHABITANTS OF THE AREA AND HANDED OVER TO RUHENGERI BRIGADE.

(5) IN KAGANO THE RETURNEES HAVE REPORTED THAT THEIR HOUSES HAVE BEEN OCCUPIED BY OTHER RETURNEES AND WANT THEM BACK.

(6) MED STAFF TREATED 78 LOCALS.

J. SECTOR 6 (INDBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) 724 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP. 1079 IDPs WERE EVAC FROM THE CAMP BY UNHCR TO NGENDA, GASHORA AND KIGALI. 1485 IDPs STILL AWAITING EVAC FROM THE CAMP.

(2) 208 DPs MOVED BY INDBATT VEHS FROM CYANIKA DP CAMP TO BUTARE.

(3) MED STAFF TREATED 449 LOCALS INCLUDING TWO MOTORCYCLISTS WHO CRASHED INTO A UNAMIR VEH NEAR AMAHORO STADIUM. CONDITION OF BOTH PATIENTS WERE STABLE.

K. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(1) POLITICAL. MEMBERS OF CABINET HEADED BY THE PRESIDENT OF RWANDA DISCUSSED HOW THE USD 600 MILLION GIVEN TO RWANDA WOULD BE UTILIZED AND WAS MENTIONED THAT THE RWANDESE GOVERNMENTS MAIN FOCUS WOULD BE TOWARDS THE RECONSTRUCTION OF MOST IMPORTANT SECTORS OF THE NATIONAL ECONOMY.

(2) BORDERS. FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.

(B) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA).

(C) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C.

(D) GISENYI BORDER POST (EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS).

(3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

(4) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(5) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(A) PTLs HAVE REPORTED THAT THE LOCALS IN THE SECTOR ARE APPREHENSIVE OF ARRESTS AND ABDUCTIONS BY THE RPA.

(B) FROM KIBUNGO, MILOBS ESCORTED 100 IDPs TO SAKE 4354 AND 46 TO GASANE.

(C) IOM TRUCKS EVAC 146 IDPs FROM KIBUNGO TO SAKE ORC AS PART OF OP RETOUR.

(6) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(A) PTLs TO MUGANZA AND KIBAYI COMMUNES REPORTED THAT RPA PREVENTED MILOBS FROM SEEING THE BOURGEMESTRE OF KIBAYI.

(B) MILOBS MONITORED RETURNEES IN NTONGWE AND TAMBWE COMMUNES AS PART OF RETOUR. 150 RETURNEES HAVE SO FAR BEEN MOVED TO NTONGWE AND 30 TO TAMBWE COMMUNES.

(7) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(A) MILOBS PTLs COVERED KAMANA AND MUNINI CAMPS AS PART OF OP RETOUR.

(B) MILOBS VISITED MAKERA (5941), KABILIZI (5936) AND KAMWAMBI (6330) IDPs CAMPS. THE MAKERA CAMP HAS BEEN ABANDONED. THE IDPs REPORTED TO HAVE MOVED TO RUKONDO CAMP. KABILIZI CAMP HAS ABOUT 2,000 DPs.

(C) A DELEGATION FROM THE EUROPEAN UNION VISITED THE KIBEHO DPs CAMP. THE TEAM WAS BRIEFED ON THE SY SIT IN THE AREA.

(8) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(9) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS ESCORTED AUSTRALIAN VIPs TO RUSIZI AND OTHER AREAS WITHIN SECTOR.

(10) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) THE PREFECT OF GISENYI AND REPS FROM MINISTRY OF REHABILITATION BRIEFED ALL BOURGEMESTRE OF GISENYI PREFECTURE AND NGOS ON OPEN RELIEF CENTRES IN GISENYI.

(11) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. PTLs TO KICUKIRO GR 113820 WERE SHOWN 2 X 60MM UNEXPLODED MOR BOMBS. EOD TEAM INFO.

L. FORCE ENGR COY

(1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.

(2) EOD TEAM RECOVERED ON ANTI TANK MINE, ONE RIFLE GREN AND FOUR 81MM MORTAR BOMBS AND DETONATED TWO RIFLE GRENS IN SITU IN KIGALI.

M. AUSMED

(1) AUSMED CONTINUED TO PROVIDE MEDICAL SUPPORT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MEDICAL SUPPORT TO PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 86 PATIENTS AND 09 DENTAL PATIENTS. CHK IS HOLDING 16 IN-PATIENTS.

(3) MED SCREENING TEAM AND PROTECTIVE ELEMENT IN SPT OF OP RETOUR SCREENED 13 IDPs AT KIBEHO AND RUKONDO CAMPS.

N. 1 CDHSR. NTR.

O. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS IN OPERATION AT THE AIRPORT. A NUMBER OF FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA DURING THE PERIOD.

P. UN MP COY.

(1) AT 0830 HRS, 25 JAN 95 UN MP COY INVESTIGATED THE THEFT OF A MOTOROLA ANTENNA FROM UNAMIR VEHICLE WHILE THE VEH WAS PARKED AT THE MERIDIEN HOTEL, KIGALI.

(2) AT 1056 HRS, 25 JAN 95, TWO .22 CALIBRE RIFLES FOUND IN 3CSG COMPOUND. THE WEAPONS WILL BE HANDED OVER TO THE LOCAL AUTH.

(3) UN MP COY CONTINUES TO CONDUCT ROUTINE TRAFFIC PATROLS IN THE KIGALI AREA AND TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION SERVICES FOR A RWANDAN NATIONAL AT UN MP COY COMPOUND.

Q. 95 FLSG 95 FLSG IS CONTINUING ITS DEPLOYMENT PHASE. CONTINUED PREPARATION MOVEMENT TO TRAFIPRO.

6. CIVPOL.

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF ACTIVITIES OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE SECTORS.

B. TWO BROWN AND ROOTS LOCALS STAFF WERE ARRESTED ON 24 JAN 95 BY THE BOURGMESTER OF KIBUYE IN CONNECTION WITH UNAMIR VEH NUMBER 1077 WHICH WAS STOLEN.

C. FOUR INTERNATIONAL JUDGES ARRIVED KIGALI ON 24 JAN 95 TO PREPARE GROUNDS FOR THE INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL FOR THE GENOCIDE IN RWANDA.

D. THE TRAINING OF GENDARMERIE AT THE NATIONAL GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL AT RUHENGARI WAS IS STILL IN PROGRESS.

7. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

A. OP RETOUR CONTINUED WITH A TOTAL OF 1109 IDPs EVACUATED FROM CYANIKA, RUKONDO AND KIBEHO DP CAMPS.

B. REQUEST WAS RECEIVED FROM MILOB HQ SECTOR 5 FOR TPT RESOURCES TO TRANSPORT FOOD FROM KIGALI TO GISENYI.

8. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

9. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

(1)	WATER	-	26	DAYS.
(2)	RATIONS	-	19	DAYS.
(3)	FUEL	-	2	DAYS.
(4)	MOGAS	-	62	DAYS.
(5)	JET FUEL	-	28	DAYS.
(6)	LPG	-	34	DAYS.

B. DETAILED FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS. ANNEX C.

10. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH.

(1) SUMMARY OF FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH AS AT TODAY:

(A)	CONTINGENTS	-	5,683
(B)	STAFF	-	66
(C)	MILOBS	-	309
(D)	CIVPOL	-	89
(E)	<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	=	<u>6,147</u>

(2) DETAILED FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN & ROOT LOGISTIC REPORT. ANNEX D.

C. IN PATIENTS. 16.

D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 192.

E. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. AT 0940 HRS, 25 JAN 95 UN MP COY ATTENDED THE SCENE OF AN HIT AND RAN ACCIDENT IN UNAMIR HQ. ACCIDENT INVOLVED UNAMIR VEH AND AN UNKNOWN VEH. MINOR DAMAGE SUSTAINED TO THE UN VEH. VEH RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ACCIDENT FAILED TO REMAIN AT THE SCENE.

SRSG REP

D R A F T

COMPILED BY MAJOR R M LIENDA - SDO

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

January 25, 1995

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA.
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK UN SECUR COORD SEVAN/	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9069 FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 86877
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NICOY AUSMED CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ FORCE ENGR COY FORCE MP COY COS DCOS SP	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 24 JAN 95	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: FIFTEEN	

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

M. Doo!

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 24 JAN 95

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA CONTINUES TO BE GENERALLY UNDER CONTROL.

(A) CYANIKA CAMP IS CLOSING QUICKLY AND RUKONDO CAMP IS ALSO BEING PROGRESSIVELY EMPTIED. REPORTS OF MANY IDPs DEPARTING AT NIGHT ON FOOT. IT WAS REPORTED THAT MANY PEOPLE ARE MOVING FROM RUKONDO AND CYANIKA TO KIBEHO. THE IDPs AT KIBEHO HAVE TOLD AUSMED SOLDIERS THAT THEY DO NOT WANT TO LEAVE. THE REASON CITED FOR THIS WAS THAT ICRC ARE CONTINUING TO DISTRIBUTE FOOD. THIS IS ATTRACTING PEOPLE BACK FROM THEIR COMMUNES WHO ARE RECEIVING LITTLE AID IN THE COMMUNE LOCs.

B. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	12	NA
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	NA	NA
	II. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
	II. ZAIRE	277	NA
(E)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	I. UGANDA	17	NA
	II. ZAIRE	499	NA
(F)	<u>TOTAL FOR THE DAY</u>	<u>805</u>	<u>00</u>
(G)	TOTAL FOR THE MONTH OF JAN TO DATE ARE INFLOW - 12,785 AND OUTFLOW - 40.		

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NTR.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA.

(1) IN SECTOR 1, RPA DENIED MILOBS ENTRY INTO KIVUYE WITH THE REASON THAT THEIR COMMANDER HAD GONE TO BYUMBA.

(2) IN SECTOR 4A, RPA TROOPS IN MUKO GR 3841 REPORTEDLY IMPRISONED AND BEAT UP 24 LOCALS WHO TRIED TO CLAIM THEIR CATTLE THAT RPA TROOPS HAD TAKEN FROM THEM.

(3) IN SECTOR 4A SOUTH, GHANBATT REPORTED THAT AN RPA SOLDIER SHOT ONE LOCAL BECAUSE OF A DISPUTE OVER THE OWNERSHIP OF THREE COWS. THE LOCAL HAS BEEN ADMITTED TO KIGEME HOSPITAL AND TWO RPA SOLDIERS INVOLVED HAVE BEEN PLACED IN CUSTODY OF RPA.

B. FRGF. IN SECTOR 6, MILOBS REPORTED A CEREMONY PLANNED FOR 25 JAN 95 IN KIGALI TO INTEGRATE 2,000 FRGF TROOPS INTO THE RPA.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) TODAY THE FC HELD A MEETING FOR THE CIVILIAN HEAD OF SECTION TO DISCUSS PROBLEMS AREAS AND OFFER HIS ASSISTANCE. HE LATER MET THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL AND WELCOMED THEM TO RWANDA. HE ALSO RECEIVED THE VISIT OF THE DEMINING EXPERTS TO DISCUSS DEMINING IN RWANDA.

(3) OP RETOUR. A TOTAL OF 1,155 IDPs WERE EVACUATED FROM CYANIKA, RUKONDO AND KIBEHO TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES ON 24 JAN 95.

(A)	CYANIKA	-	593
(B)	RUKONDO	-	370
(C)	KIBEHO	-	192

TOTAL NUMBER OF DPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 20,248.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CONDUCTED PATROLS IN AOR.

(1) EOD TEAM DETECTED AND MARKED MINE FIELDS FOR SUBSEQUENT CLEARANCE BY NICOY AND AMERICAN ENGRS. A NUMBER OF UXOs WERE ALSO DML AT BUSHARA GR 112314.

(2) 1029 DPs CROSSED INTO RWANDA THROUGH GATUNA BORDER.

(3) MED STAFF TREATED 106 LOCALS.

C. SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT). CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR.

(1) 56 IDPs ARRIVED AT SAKE ORC GR 4454 AND 21 DPs ENTERED RWANDA THROUGH RUSUMO BORDER POST.

(2) ICRC GAVE A LECTURE ON THEIR DUTIES AND THE GENEVA CONVENTION AT GHANBATT HQ KIBUNGO GR 5961.

(3) AT GISHALI GR 4788, THE OC C COY HELD A MEETING WITH BOURMESTRE OF MUHAZI COMMUNE GR 4590. AT THE MEETING THE OPS OF GHANBATT IN THE COMMUNE AND RELATIONS WITH THE GENDARMERIE AND THE RPA WERE DISCUSSED.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY)

(1) CONDUCTED PTLS AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) MALAWICOY ASSISTED WFP TO TRANSPORT FOODSTUFF FROM BUTARE TO PRIMARY SCHOOL TEACHERS IN RUNYINYA COMMUNE.

E. SECTOR 4A SOUTH (GHANBATT). CONDUCTED PTLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1). PROVIDED SY FOR EVACUATION OF 152 IDPs FROM KIBEHO TO BUTARE BY IOM AND FOR BURUNDIAN REFUGEES AT A NEW REFUGEE CAMP AT KIGEME GR 472256. CURRENT STRENGTH OF REFUGEES IS 608.

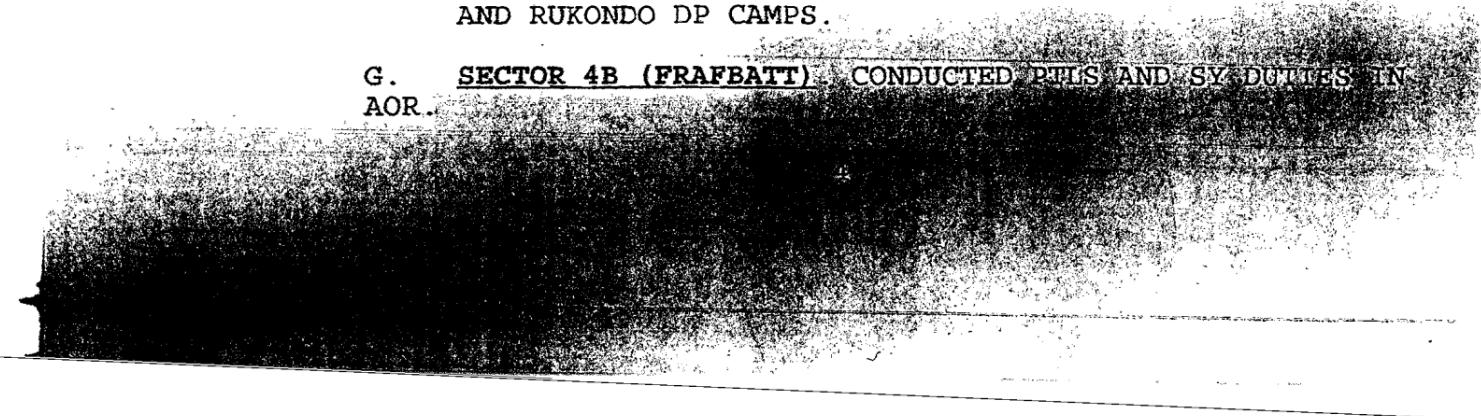
(2). THREE LOCALS FROM BUGARAMA GR 4329 REPORTED TO GHANBATT TPS AT KIGEME GR 4725 THAT A 37 YR OLD MAN BRUTALLY MURDERED HIS 60 YR OLD MOTHER. DECEASED WAS BURIED UNDER SUPERVISION OF GHANBATT TPS AND SUSPECT WAS ARRESTED PENDING HANDOVER TO GIKONGORO PROSECUTOR.

F. SECTOR 4A NORTH (ZAMBATT). CONDUCTED PTLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. TREATED 75 LOCALS.

(1). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT INFO CAMPAIGN IN SUPPORT OF OP RETOUR.

(2). CONTINUED TO PROVIDE A 24 HR PRESENCE IN CYANIKA AND RUKONDO DP CAMPS.

G. SECTOR 4B (FRAFATT). CONDUCTED PTLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.



(1) PROVIDED TRUCKS TO RPA TO ROTATE TROOPS FROM KIBUYE TO RUHENGARI.

(2) MED STAFF TREATED 34 LOCALS.

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) THE 2IC WITH THE PREFECT OF CYANGUGU ADDRESSED LOCALS AROUND NYAMASHEKE (KAGANO) CONCERNING THE SECURITY SITUATION.

(3) ESCORTED A UNHCR CONVOY OF 61 DPs PROCEEDING TO BUTARE FROM NYAGATARE TO KITABI GR 3520

(4) TRANSPORTED 122 REFUGEES FROM RUSIZI - 1 TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

(4) MED STAFF TREATED 14 LOCALS.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) AT MUHINGO GR 4839, LOCALS REPORTED THAT BANDITS WHO HAD INFILTRATED THROUGH THE NATIONAL PARK HAVE STOLEN A TOTAL OF 13 COWS DURING THE PAST WEEK.

(3) A LOCAL WOMAN FROM GIHORWE GR 3425 COMPLAINED TO TUNBATT THAT HER DAUGHTER WHO WAS RELEASED FROM DETENTION BY RPA ON 09 JAN 95 WAS AGAIN DETAINED ON 23 JAN 95 FOR UNKNOWN REASONS. HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM INFORMED.

J. SECTOR 6 (INDBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) 814 IDPs ARRIVED NDERA CAMP. 222 IDPs WERE EVAC FROM THE CAMP BY UNHCR TO NGENDA, KIBUNGO AND BYUMBA. 1494 IDPs STILL AWAITING EVAC FROM THE CAMP.

(2) 124 DPs MOVED BY INDBATT VEHs FROM CYANIKA DP CAMP TO BUTARE.

(3) MED STAFF TREATED 462 LOCALS.

K. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(1) POLITICAL. THE PREFECT OF BYUMBA ADDRESSED A POLITICAL GATHERING OF ABOUT 800 PEOPLE AT KANYANI GR 1418. THE FOCUS OF THE ADDRESS WAS ON PEACE AND HARMONY, AGRICULTURE, HYGIENE AND SANITATION. HE ALSO LISTENED TO SOME OF THE PROBLEMS OF THE LOCALS.

(2) BORDERS. FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

- (A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.
- (B) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA).
- (C) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C.
- (D) GISENYI BORDER POST (EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS).

(3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

(4) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(A) PTLs TO MIYOVE, KIVUYE, RUSHAKI AND MUKARANGE HAVE REPORTED THAT LARGE TRACTS OF LAND ARE BEING DEFORESTED. YOUNG SAPLINGS OF EUCALYPTUS TREES ARE BEING CUT DOWN FOR CHARCOAL PRODUCTION.

(B) SECTOR COMD MET THE PREFECT OF BYUMBA DURING THE PERIOD TO DISCUSS PROBLEMS OF THE PREFECTURE.

(5) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) SECTOR MILOBS PROVIDED ESCORTS FOR DPS FROM KIBUNGO TO SAKA AS PART OF OP RETOUR. THEY ALSO MONITORED THE SITUATION IN SAKA ORC. SITUATION WAS NORMAL.

(6) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS AND MALAWICOY ASSISTED IN EVACUATION AND TREATMENT OF VICTIMS OF AN ACCIDENT INVOLVING LOCAL VEHICLES WHICH OCCURRED AT 1000 HRS ABOUT 1 KM EAST OF MUSAMBIRA. TWO CASUALTIES WHO WERE EVACUATED TO KIGALI DIED. ANOTHER DIED ON THE SPOT. SEVEN OTHERS WERE EVACUATED TO GITARAMA HOSPITAL FOR TREATMENT.

(C) MILOBS PATROLS IN THE NYAMABUYE COMMUNE HAVE REPORTED THAT THERE ARE PROPERTY OWNERSHIP PROBLEMS IN THE COMMUNE. LOCAL AUTHORITIES ALSO SEEM TO HAVE PROBLEMS WITH SETTLING RETURNEES. IT IS FURTHER REPORTED THAT THERE ARE 316 ORPHANS AND UNACCOMPANIED CHILDREN IN THE COMMUNE WHO HAVE BEEN ADOPTED BY LOCALS.

(D) MILOBS PTLs TO KIGOMA ORC AS PART OF OP RETOUR HAVE REPORTED THAT THERE IS A SHORTAGE OF

FOOD AT THE ORC DUE TO A HITCH IN THE TRANSPORT ARRANGEMENTS TO CONVEY RETURNEES TO THEIR HOMES.

(7) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(A) MILOBS PATROLLED CYANIKA, MAMESHERO (GR 5435) AND RUKONDO (GR 5538). A TOTAL OF 1157 RETURNEES WERE EVACUATED FROM DPCS IN THE MENTIONED LOCATIONS.

(B) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED IN KAMANA (GR 5197), MUNINI (GR 4800) AND NDAGO (GR 5102) TO COLLECT DATA ON DPS.

(8) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(A) RUMOURS OF IMMINENT ATTACK BY FRGF PERSIST IN SOME PARTS OF THE SECTOR.

(B) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN GITESI AND KAYENZI. THEY WERE INFORMED OF THE ARREST OF ONE LOCAL FROM GANGASOZI GR 3569 FOR NO APPARENT REASONS. INVESTIGATIONS IN PROGRESS. THERE WERE ALSO REPORTS OF RPA TERRORISING THE LOCALS AND STEALING FROM THEM.

(C) MILOBS PROVIDED ESCORTS FOR BROWN AND ROOT MECHANIC TO KIGALI.

(9) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) LOCALS IN KAMEMBE ARE REPORTED WORRIED ABOUT THE PRESENCE OF MINES DUE TO THE TWO RECENT EXPLOSIONS. FHQ ENGRS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE SWEEPED THE AREA, BUT FOUND ONLY ONE MINE IN A FIELD. MILOBS ARE OF THE OPINION THAT MINES MAY HAVE BEEN RECENTLY PLANTED.

(10) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(A) MILOBS LIAISED WITH FORMED TROOPS AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES WITHIN THE SECTOR. PATROLS WERE ALSO SENT OUT TO LOCATE MASS GRAVES IN MARERU GR 314187. A GRAVE CONTAINING AN ESTIMATED 200 BODIES WAS FOUND NEAR THE MILK FACTORY IN THE AREA. THE MASS GRAVE DATES BACK TO THE PERIOD OF THE WAR.

(B) MILOBS ESCORTED UNHCR VEHICLES CONVEYING RELIEF ITEMS TO THE NEWLY OPENED ORPHANAGE AT MUTURA.

(11) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(A) MILOBS PATROLLED BUTAMWA COMMUNE TO COLLECT POPULATION FIGURES AND MONITOR THE PROGRESS OF SCHOOLS IN THE COMMUNE. MILOBS WERE ALSO INFORMED THAT A GERMAN NGO, GTZ, WAS DISTRIBUTING HOES IN THE AREA. THE NGO PLANS TO SUPPLY HOES TO ALL FAMILIES IN THE COMMUNE.

(B) CARE INTERNATIONAL WAS OBSERVED DISTRIBUTING FOOD TO LOCALS AT MASAKA COMMUNE.

L. FORCE ENGR COY

- (1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.
- (2) EOD TEAM WENT TO CYANGUGU TO RECCE THE SITE WHERE MINE BLAST OCCURRED ON 21 JAN 95 AND DEMINED THE AREA.

M. AUSMED

- (1) AUSMED CONTINUED TO PROVIDE MEDICAL SUPPORT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MEDICAL SUPPORT TO PEOPLE OF RWANDA.
- (2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 86 PATIENTS AND 12 DENTAL PATIENTS. CHK IS HOLDING 15 IN-PATIENTS.
- (3) MED SCREENING TEAM AND PROTECTIVE ELEMENT IN SPT OF OP RETOUR SCREENED 50 IDPs AT KIBEHO AND RUKONDO CAMPS.
- (4) VIPS AND MEDIA ELM FROM AUSTRALIA CONDUCTED LIAISON WITH RWANDAN GOVT OFFICIALS AND CONTINUED VISITING AUSTRALIAN TPS.
- (5) CONDUCTED AME OF A PRI 2 OF A BELIGIAN PRIEST FROM BUTARE AND ALSO CONDUCTED AME TO NAIROBI WITH A PRI 1 UN SOLDIER.

N. 1 CDHSR. NTR.

O. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS IN OPERATION AT THE AIRPORT. A TOTAL OF 19 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA DURING THE PERIOD.

P. UN MP COY.

- (1) AT ABOUT 2000 HRS, 24 JAN 95, THE RWANDAN CIVILIAN IN CLOSE PROTECTION AT THIS OFFICE WAS TAKEN I L L T O I N D B A T T HOSPITAL.

Q. 95 FLSG 95 FLSG IS CONTINUING ITS DEPLOYMENT PHASE. THE MOVE TO TRAFIPRO CONTINUES.

6. CIVPOL.

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF ACTIVITIES OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE SECTORS.

B. UNAMIR CIVPOL REPORTED THAT IN SECTOR 4B, THE MOVEMENT OF RPA BN FROM KIBUYE TO RUHENGIERI IS IN PROGRESS.

C. PATROLLED FROM REMEMBE TO NYAMESHEKE COMMUNES AND WERE INFORMED OF THE ATTACK ON THE BOURGESMESTRE OF NYAMASHEKE BY BANDITS ON 21 JAN 95. CIVPOL OBSERVER TEAM IS MONITORING THE INVESTIGATION.

E. THE TRAINING OF GENDARMERIE AT THE NATIONAL GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL AT RUHENGIERI WAS IS STILL IN PROGRESS.

7. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

8. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

9. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

(1)	WATER	-	20	DAYS.
(2)	RATIONS	-	20	DAYS.
(3)	FUEL	-	2.7	DAYS.
(4)	MOGAS	-	62	DAYS.
(5)	JET FUEL	-	29	DAYS.
(6)	LPG	-	35	DAYS.

B. DETAILED FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS. ANNEX C.

10. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH.

(1) SUMMARY OF FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH AS AT TODAY:

(A)	CONTINGENTS	-	5,508
(B)	STAFF	-	66
(C)	MILOBS	-	309
(D)	CIVPOL	-	89
(E)	<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	=	<u>5,972</u>

(2) DETAILED FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

- B. BROWN & ROOT LOGISTIC REPORT. ANNEX D.
- C. IN PATIENTS. 15.
- D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 192.
- E. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS.

(1) AT ABOUT 1610 HRS, 24 JAN 95, A UNAMIR VEHICLE (PLATE NUMBER NOT LISTED IN REPORT) WAS INVOLVED IN AN ACCIDENT IN FRONT OF THE MERIDIEN HOTEL. NO CAS WERE REPORTED. UN MP COY IS INVESTIGATING.

(2) AT ABOUT 1245 HRS, 24 JAN 95, UNAMIR 1910 WAS INVOLVED IN AN ACCIDENT NEAR GITARAMA. NO CAS WERE REPORTED. UN MP COY IS INVESTIGATING.

SRSG REP

D R A F T

COMPILED BY MAJOR ABARA - SDO

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

January 24, 1995

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA.
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK UN SECUR COORD SEVAN/	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9069 FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 86877
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NICOY AUSMED CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ FORCE ENGR COY FORCE MP COY COS DCOS SP	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 23 JAN 95	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE:	

3187
WPs around yesterday
Cyanide } Camps
Kibeho }
- Malawi - Frabon
to exchange
state.

6123
1028

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

Mr. Dand

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 22 JAN 95

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA CONTINUES TO BE GENERALLY UNDER CONTROL.

A. AUSMED REPORTED THAT AT RUKONDO CAMP AN RPA PL COMD APPROACHED AUST INF ELM WHO WERE PROVIDING SECURITY FOR THE MED SCREENING STATION AND ASKED THEM TO STOP THEIR PTLs WITHIN THE CAMP. HE WAS INFORMED THAT AUST INF ELM WERE UNAMIR PERS AND HAD THE RIGHT TO ASSIST IN PROVIDING SECURITY IN THE CAMP. THE PL COMD THEN ATTEMPTED TO ORDER HIS TROOPS TO ATTACK THE AUST TPS. HE WAS ADVISED AGAINST IT AND THEREAFTER HE LEFT THE LOCATION.

B. IN SECTOR/3 MALICOY PTL TEAM WERE SHOWN A MASS GRAVE SUSPECTED TO CONTAIN 100 CORPSES AT GALLENGELLI GR 9558 AND 9360. SEVERAL SKULLS WERE EXPOSED. THE MASS GRAVE DATES BACK TO THE PERIOD OF THE WAR.

C. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	1,346	NA
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	NA	NA
	II. BURUNDI	25	NA
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	48	NA
	II. ZAIRE	62	NA
(E)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	I. UGANDA	60	NA
	II. ZAIRE	474	NA
(F)	<u>TOTAL FOR THE DAY</u>	<u>2,015</u>	<u>00</u>
(G)	TOTAL FOR THE MONTH OF JAN TO DATE ARE INFLOW - 11,980 AND OUTFLOW - 40.		

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. MR. BENON SEVAN, ASSISTANT SECRETARY GENERAL AND UN SECURITY COORDINATOR, ALONG WITH HIS DELEGATION, MET WITH UN AGENCY AND ICRC REPRESENTATIVES AND SECURITY OFFICERS TO DISCUSS PROGRESS AND COORDINATION REGARDING THE UNAMIR SECURITY PLAN.

B. MR. SEVAN HELD CONSULTATIONS WITH THE MINISTER OF REHABILITATION AND THE MINISTER OF JUSTICE BEFORE CONDUCTING A VISIT TO KIGALI PRISON DURING WHICH HE MET WITH LOCAL UNAMIR STAFF MEMBERS WHO WERE CURRENTLY BEING DETAINED THERE.

C. MR. SEVAN TRAVELLED TO TRAFIPRO, THE FUTURE SITE OF UNAMIR HEADQUARTERS, TO ASSESS THE PREPARATIONS IN PROGRESS. HE THEN RECEIVED A FULL BRIEFING ON THE OVERALL SITUATION IN RWANDA FROM THE ACTING CHIEF OF MISSION, GEN GUY TOUSIGNANT.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA.

(1) IN SECTOR 2 MILOBS REPORTED THAT RPA ASKED SECT 2 MILOB PTLs TO REMOVE UN FLAG FROM UNAMIR VEH. THE REASON WAS THAT THE WAR WAS OVER AND THERE WAS NO NEED FOR THE FLAG.

(2) SECTOR 4C MILOB REPORTED THAT RPA SHOT AND KILLED ONE PER WHO WAS ALLEGED TO HAVE SPENT A NIGHT ON THE IJWI ISLAND.

(3) IN SECTOR 5 TUNBATT REPORTED THAT RPA TPS ARRESTED THREE PERSONS FROM KORA GR 3821 TO BIGOGWE CAMP ON 21 JAN 95. REASONS FOR THE ARRESTS NOT YET KNOWN. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

B. FRGF. NTR.

C. MILITIA.

(1) SECTOR 4C MILOBS REPORTED THAT ON NI 21 JAN 95 AT BIREMBO GR 0748, A GP OF ARMED BANDITS SHOT AT 2 PERS AND ROBBED THEM OF THEIR HOUSEHOLD EFFECTS AND ESCAPED TOWARDS THE IJWI ISLAND IN A WAITING BOAT. ONE OF THE PERS SHOT AT WAS KILLED AND THE OTHER SERIOUSLY WOUNDED. IN A SEPARATE INCIDENT ON THE SAME NIGHT, 2 OTHER LOCALS WERE ROBBED OF THEIR CATTLE NEAR MUBUMBANO (0039). THE BANDITS LATER ESCAPED TO THE IJWI ISLAND BY BOAT.

(2) SECTOR 4C MILOBS ALSO REPORTED THAT ON NIGHT OF 22 JAN 95 AT ABOUT 2330HRS, A GP OF BANDITS ATTACKED

THE HOUSE OF THE BOURGEMESTRE OF KAGANO. BANDITS USED 3 GRENADES AND ALSO THREW 2 X BOTTLES OF PETROL AT THE ROOF BUT NO FIRE RESULTED. THEY FIRED SHOTS INTO THE AIR AND ESCAPED.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) ON 22 JAN 94, THE FC WELCOMED MR SEVAN CHIEF SECURITY OFFICER FOR UNNY, AND HELD DISCUSSION WITH HIM ON THE PHYSICAL SECURITY OF UNAMIR'S LOCATION. LATER IN THE DAY HE ATTENDED A MEDAL AND FAREWELL PARADE FOR THE CANADIAN CONTINGENT, WHO WILL BE DEPARTING IN THE COURSE OF THE WEEK. LATER THAT EVENING HE DINED WITH MR. SEVAN AND FURTHER DISCUSSED UNAMIR'S POSITION ON SECURITY.

(3) ON 23 JAN 95 THE FC MET WITH MR. SEVAN AND NGO REPRESENTATIVES TO DISCUSS SECURITY CONCERNS AND EVACUATION PLANS FOR NGO AGENCIES. MR. SEVAN DIRECTED UNAMIR CSO TO PREPARE A COMPREHENSIVE PLAN FOR EVACUATION OF NGO AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL. HE ALSO MET WITH AN RPA LO, TO DISCUSS ACCOMMODATION PROBLEMS IN UNAMIR. HE LATER HELD A MEETING WITH PETER HORNSBY TO DISCUSS AIRPORT SECURITY MATTERS. HE ALSO GRANTED AN INTERVIEW TO REUTERS, AND MET WITH THE DELEGATION OF AUSTRALIAN MINISTERS. HE CONCLUDED THE DAY WITH A WRAP-UP MEETING WITH MR. SEVAN.

(4) OP RETOUR. A TOTAL OF 3,867 IDPs WERE EVACUATED FROM CYANIKA, RUKONDO AND KIBEHO TO BUTARE AND OTHER DESTINATIONS ON 23 JAN 95.

(A) CYANIKA - 1,921

(B) RUKONDO - 1,425

(C) KIBEHO - 521

TOTAL NUMBER OF DPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 19,093.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CONDUCTED PATROLS IN AOR.

(1) PTL SENT TO NYAGAHANGA WAS BRIEFED BY COMMUNE LEADER THAT THE PRESENCE OF RPA SOLDIERS WAS TO CONTROL CRIMINAL ACTIVITIES BY MILITIA MEN WHO CROSS THE BORDER INTO THE AREA.

(2) AT NGARAMA, TWO CIVILIAN DETAINEES WERE SEEN IN A CELL AT THE COMMUNE HQ. THE PTL TEAM WAS TOLD THAT THE TWO PERSONS WERE BEING DETAINED FOR MINOR CIVIL OFFENCES. RPA SOLDIERS WERE ALSO SEEN AT THE

MENTIONED LOC AND IT WAS BELIEVED THAT THEY MAY TRANSFER THE SUSPECTS TO A SECRET HOLDING FACILITY. THIS WAS HOWEVER DENIED BY THE COMMUNE OFFICIALS.

(3) MED STAFF TREATED 138 LOCALS.

C. SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(1) 40 PERSONS MADE UP OF 6 MEN, 11 WOMEN AND 23 CHILDREN FROM UGANDA JOINED IDPs AT MURUGAGI GR 5785 ON SUN 22 JAN 95.

(2) AT 1000 HRS, TPS AT NYAMATA GR 1061 HELD A MEETING WITH RPA AND SOUS PREFECT OF KIGALI TO DISCUSS THE GEN SECURITY IN THE SECTOR. IT WAS LATER AGREED THAT SUCH MEETINGS SHOULD BE HELD FORTNIGHTLY.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY)

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) ASSISTED RPA TO TRANSPORT THEIR SUPPLIES FROM BYUMBA TO BUTARE.

E. SECTOR 4A SOUTH (GHANBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) PTL BASE AT KIBEHO PROVIDED SECURITY FOR THE EVACUATION OF 521 IDPs FROM KIBEHO TO BUTARE BY IOM.

(2) A TEAM OF 4 X 20 ZAMBATT TPS PAID A FAMILIARISATION VISIT TO GHANBATT ALPHA COY LOCATION.

(3) THE LEADER OF GOAL (NGO) AT RURAMBA GR 474173 REPORTED TO GHANBATT TPS AT RURAMBA THAT AT 231420B JAN 95, RPA TPS BROKE INTO THE GOAL CLINIC AT MATA AREA GR 5115 AND STOLE SOME DRUGS. REMAINING DRUGS AND OTHER ITEMS EVACUATED TO GHANBATT POSN AT RURAMBA FOR SAFE-KEEPING. INVESTIGATIONS IN PROGRESS.

(4) A CAMP HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED FOR BURUNDIAN REFUGEES AT GR 464257 NEAR KIGEME. ABOUT 500 BURUNDIAN REFUGEES FROM DP CAMPS IN SECTOR 4A ARE IN THE CAMP. GHANBATT AND RPA TPS PROVIDING SECURITY.

F. SECTOR 4A NORTH (ZAMBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) PROVIDED SECURITY TO CARITAS DURING THE DISTRIBUTION OF HOES TO LOCALS AT MUSEBEYA COMMUNE AND FOR THE EVAC OF IDPs FROM CYANIKA AND RUKONDO DP CAMPS ALSO PROVIDED TWO ARMED ESCORTS EACH TO INFO CAMPAIGN TEAM DURING ITS TOUR OF CYANIKA DP CAMP AND 35 REGISTERED IDPs FROM MURAMBI DP CAMP WHO LEFT IN OWN VEHS FOR SAKE AND NGENDA COMMUNES TO ASCERTAIN SY SITUATION IN MENTIONED AREAS.

(2) A GREN AND SOME EXPLOSIVES WERE HANDED TO ZAMBATT TPS BY BOURGMESTER OF MUKO.

(3) MED STAFF TREATED 93 LOCALS.

G. SECTOR 4B (FRAFBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(2) MED STAFF TREATED 31 LOCALS.

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) EOD TEAM DETONATED ONE HAND GREN AT KAMEMBE GR 7861 AND ONE ANTI-PERS MINE AROUND TRIBUNAL OFFICE IN CYANGUGU GR 7825.

(3) TRANSPORTED 28 REFUGEES FROM RUSIZI-1 TO TRANSIT CAMP NYAGATARE.

(4) ESCORTED UNHCR CONVOY OF 225 IDPs FROM NYAGATARE TO KITABI GR 3520.

(5) PTL SENT TO NYAMASHEKE RECEIVED INFO THAT UNKNOWN PERSONS THREW 2 HAND GRENS AND OPENED FIRE ON THE LOCAL ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE.

(6) MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 23 LOCAL DENTAL PATIENTS.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) MED STAFF TREATED 164 RWANDESE PATIENTS.

J. SECTOR 6 (INDBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) 73 IDPs ARRIVED NDERA CAMP. 28 IDPs WERE EVAC FROM THE CAMP BY UNHCR TO KIGALI. 902 IDPS STILL AWAITING EVAC FROM THE CAMP.

(2) 281 DPs MOVED BY INDBATT VEHS FROM CYANIKA DP CAMP TO BUTARE.

(3) MED STAFF TREATED 486 LOCALS.

K. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(1) POLITICAL. IT WAS REPORTED THAT THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY WAS WORKING OUT A DRAFT CONSTITUTION.

(2) BORDERS. FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

- (A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.
- (B) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA).
- (C) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C.
- (D) GISENYI BORDER POST (EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS).

(3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

(4) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(A) MILOBS ATTENDED MEETING WITH RPA, NGOS AND PREFECTURE AUTH AT BYUMBA PREFECTURE OFFICE TO COORD MED AID IN THE PREFECTURE.

(B) PRESENCE OF MINEFIELD AT NYASELMA WAS REPORTED TO SECTOR MILOB. AUTH AT THE VILLAGE HAVE PROMISED TO SHOW EOD TEAM EXACT LOC OF THE MINEFIELD ON 25 JAN 95.

(5) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(A) MILOBS ATTENDED A MEETING WITH GHANBATT REPS AND THE SOUS-PREFECT OF NYAMATA. MEETING WAS ON SY SIT IN THE AREA.

(B) AN IDP DELEGATION VISITED SAKE BUT WAS REJECTED BY THE BOURGEMESTRE WHO CLAIMED THAT HE HAD NOT RECEIVED ANY LETTER FROM THE PREFECT ON THE VISIT. THE DELEGATION WAS EXPECTED TO SPEND THE NI AT KIBUNGO TO AWAIT THE LETTER WHICH WAS EXPECTED LATER.

(6) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS CARRIED OUT PTLs TO NTYAZA (8731) AND MET THE BOURGEMESTRE AND HIS COUNCIL AT A MEETING DURING THE PERIOD. THE BOURGEMESTRE EXPRESSED CONCERN ABOUT THE TPT OF IDPs DIRECT TO THEIR HOMES WITHOUT REGISTERING AND SCREENING THEM AT THE COMMUNE OFFICE. MILOBS INFO NGOS RESPONSIBLE FOR EVAC OF IDPs TO NOTE AND ADHERE TO THE PROCEDURE.

(7) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(A) PATROL TO KIBEHO, NDAGO AND MUNINI CAMPS REPORTED THAT LARGE NUMBERS OF DPs WERE READY TO BE EVAC TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES BUT THERE WAS

SHORTAGE OF VEHS.

(B) AT AKABUGA BORDER POST RPA TPS DENIED 25 BURUNDIANS ENTRY INTO RWANDA FOR NORMAL MARKETING.

(C) MILOBS INVEST AN INCIDENT IN WHICH AN RPA SOLDIER WAS ALLEGEDLY ABDUCTED BY IDPs AT MATA (514158) FOR ATTEMPTING TO COLLECT A RADIO BY FORCE FROM A DP. AN RPA PTL TEAM CORDONED THE AREA AND ARRESTED 4 DPs. ONE OF THE DPs WHO RESISTED ARREST WAS SHOT AND KILLED. INVEST IN PROGRESS.

(8) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(9) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. THE SITUATION REMAINED GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD. ONE MINE WAS LOC NEAR THE SITE OF THE TWO EXPLOSIONS AT THE KAMEMBE MARKET. ETHIOBATT DETONATED THE MINE.

(10) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(A) MILOBS INVESTIGATED CATTLE RUSTLING INCIDENT AT BYAHI (1917). ON NI 21/22 JAN 95, 15 ARMED MEN CROSSED THE BORDER FROM ZAIRE AND TOOK AWAY CATTLE FROM BYAHI. ONE CIV WAS KILLED AND ONE INJURED. ON NI 22/23 JAN, RPA AMBUSHED INFILTRATORS AT MUFUMBA (2422). IN THE EXCHANGE OF FIRE, ONE RPA SLDR WAS INJURED AND ONE BANDIT KILLED. RPA CAPTURED ONE AK 47 RIFLE.

(B) MILOB PTLs INVESTIGATED THE HEALTH SIT AT BISATE AREA (4539). 20 CIVS WERE REPORTED DEAD FROM DYSENTERY AND MALARIA IN THE AREA. MSF HOSP AT KINIGI AND RUHENGIERI WERE INFO. MSF WILL CONDUCT MED ASSESSMENT ON 24 JAN 95 AND WOULD BE SENDING A MOBILE CLINIC TO THE AFFECTED AREAS.

(C) 178 RETURNEES WERE TRANSPORTED BY UNHCR AND IOM FROM CAMP MUGUNGA 15 KMS WEST OF GOMA TO GISENYI.

(11) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. MILOB PTLs SENT TO BUREMA (745080) AND RUBUNGO LOCATED 6 X UNEXPLODED 60MM MOR BOMBS AT THE RD SIDE GR 079794.

L. AUSMED

(1) AUSMED CONTINUED TO PROVIDE MEDICAL SUPPORT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MEDICAL SUPPORT TO PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 60 PATIENTS AND 06

DENTAL PATIENTS. CHK IS HOLDING 13 IN-PATIENTS.

(3) MED SCREENING TEAM AND PROTECTIVE ELEMENT IN SPT OF OP RETOUR SCREENED 247 IDPs AT KIBEHO AND RUKONDO CAMPS.

(4) RECEIVED VIPs AND MEDIA ELM FROM AUSTRALIA WHO WERE SPENDING THE WEEK WITH AUSMED TROOPS.

M. 1 CDHSR. NTR.

N. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS IN OPERATION AT THE AIRPORT. A TOTAL OF 15 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA DURING THE PERIOD.

O. UN MP COY.

(1) PROVIDED POLICE AND SECURITY SERVICES THROUGHOUT KIGALI.

(2) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE NATIONAL ON A 24-HR/7-DAY PER WEEK BASIS.

P. 95 FLSG. 95 FLSG IS CONTINUING ITS DEPLOYMENT PHASE.

6. CIVPOL.

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF ACTIVITIES OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE SECTORS.

B. UNAMIR CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN SECTOR 6 MONITORED THE RESETTLEMENT OF 26 REFUGEES IN KIGALI URBAN BY UNHCR.

C. THE TRAINING PROGRAMME OF GENDARMERIE AT RUHENGERI NATIONAL GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL WAS STILL IN PROGRESS.

7. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. OP RETOUR CONTINUED. A TOTAL OF 3,823 IDPs WERE EVAC FROM CYANIKA, RUKONDO AND KIBEHO.

8. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

9. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

(1)	WATER	-	17	DAYS.
(2)	RATIONS	-	20	DAYS.
(3)	FUEL	-	3	DAYS.
(4)	MOGAS	-	65	DAYS.
(5)	JET FUEL	-	14	DAYS.
(6)	LPG	-	40	DAYS.

B. DETAILED FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS. ANNEX C.

10. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH.

(1) SUMMARY OF FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH AS AT TODAY:

(A) CONTINGENTS	-	5,508
(B) STAFF	-	66
(C) MILOBS	-	309
(D) CIVPOL	-	89
(E) <u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	=	<u>5,972</u>

(2) DETAILED FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN & ROOT LOGISTIC REPORT. ANNEX D.

C. IN PATIENTS. 11.

D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 192.

E. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. AT ABOUT 1100 HRS, 23 JAN 95, A UNAMIR VEH WAS INVOLVED IN A TRAFFIC ACCIDENT WITH AN RPA VEH IN KIGALI. THE RPA VEH WAS AT FAULT. HOWEVER, THE UNAMIR VEH WAS SEIZED FOR A SHORT PERIOD OF TIME, AND WAS LATER RELEASED.

S R S G R E P

D R A F T
COMPILED BY MAJOR R. METHNANI . SDO

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

January 23, 1995

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA.
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK UN SECUR COORD SEVAN/	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9069 FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 86877
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NICOY AUSMED CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ FORCE ENGR COY FORCE MP COY COS DCOS SP	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 22 JAN 95	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE:	

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

Mr. Das

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 22 JAN 95

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA CONTINUES TO BE GENERALLY UNDER CONTROL.

A. IN SECTOR 4A, GHANBATT REPORTED THAT RPA SOLDIERS ARRESTED 15 DPs AT A DPC GR 5016 BETWEEN RWAMIKO GR 4913 AND MATA GR 5117. REASONS FOR ARREST, TO FORCE DPs TO RELEASE RPA SOLDIER BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN CAPTURED BY DPs. ONE OF THE ARRESTED LOCALS WAS LATER FOUND DEAD. CAUSE OF DEATH, GUNSHOT. RPA TPS STILL IN DPC AND WILL ONLY WITHDRAW WHEN SOLDIER IS HANDED OVER. GHANBATT TPS NOW DEPLOYED AROUND CAMP. MILOBS IN SECTOR INFORMED. INVESTIGATION CONTINUES.

B. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	92	NA
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	88	NA
	II. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	20
	II. ZAIRE	102	NA
(E)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	I. UGANDA	5	NA
	II. ZAIRE	180	NA
(F)	<u>TOTAL FOR THE DAY</u>	<u>467</u>	<u>20</u>
(G)	TOTAL FOR THE MONTH OF JAN TO DATE ARE INFLOW - 9,965 AND OUTFLOW - 20.		

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NTR.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA.

(1) SECTOR 4A MILOBS RECEIVED A REPORT THAT THE BOURGMESTRE OF NSHILI GR 3996, IN SECTOR 4A, HAD BEEN PICKED UP FOR A MEETING IN GIKONGORO. THE FAMILY HOWEVER INSISTS THAT HE HAS BEEN ARRESTED BY THE RPA. SECTOR 4A MILOBS INVESTIGATING.

(2) MILOB REPORTED THAT RPA TROOPS IN SECTOR 5 CONDUCTED TEST FIRING OF 37 MM ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUN ON THE ROAD ALONG LAKE KIVU FROM 1200-1400 HRS DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) TUNBATT WAS INFORMED BY A LOCAL THAT RPA ARRESTED SIX PERSONS IN RAMBURA GR 4514 ON 14 JAN 95. ONE OF THEM WAS KILLED, THE OTHERS HAD BEEN TAKEN TO AN UNKNOWN DESTINATION.

(4) TUNBATT REPORTED THAT A PREGNANT WOMAN FROM FASEKE GR 4304 WAS BEATEN BY RPA SOLDIER ON 20 JAN 95. SHE IS IN MSF HOSPITAL AT KABAYA GR 4306.

B. FRGF. MILOBS IN SECTOR 4C REPORTED THAT ON 20 JAN 95, SOME PERSONS BELIEVED TO BE FRGF REPORTEDLY, WERE SEVERELY BEATEN UP BY SOME PERSONS BELIEVED TO BE MILITIA, WHEN THEY RETURNED TO BUKAVU GR 7422, TO RETRIEVE THEIR FAMILIES FROM THE REFUGEE CAMP. ONE OF THE VICTIMS IS ON ADMISSION AT THE CIVIL HOSPITAL IN ZAIRE. THE ZAIRIAN POLICE IS REPORTEDLY HOLDING ONE SUSPECT. MILOBS IN SECTOR 4C STILL SEEKING MORE INFO ON THIS INCIDENT.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) OP RETOUR. THERE WERE NO EVAC OF DPs ON 22 JAN 95.

TOTAL NUMBER OF DPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 15,226.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CONDUCTED PATROLS IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

C. SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT). CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR.

(1) 12 IDPs WERE RECEIVED AT SAKE ORC GR 4454.

(2) DFC ATTENDED A CHURCH SERVICE AT GHANBATT HQ KIBUNGO GR 5961 AND HELD A DURBAR AFTERWARDS WITH ALL RANKS IN SECTOR.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY)

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

E. SECTOR 4A SOUTH (GHANBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. A TEAM PERS OF IOC OP RETOUR VISITED MUNINI, KAMANA AND NDAGO DPC. PTL BASE IN KIBEHO PROVIDED SY THROUGHOUT THE VISIT.

F. SECTOR 4A NORTH (ZAMBATT).

CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

G. SECTOR 4B (FRAFATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(2) RPA BN IN KIBUYE BEING RELIEVED BY A BN FROM RUHENGARI.

(3) MED STAFF TREATED 11 LOCALS.

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) 15 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

(3) A GRENADE EXPLODED IN KAMEMBE GR 7826 AND A LOCAL ICRC WAS SERIOUSLY INJURED.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. SEE PARA 3.

J. SECTOR 6 (INDBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) 57 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP 1800 HRS TODAY. 170 IDPs WERE EVAC FROM THE CAMP BY UNHCR TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES. 875 IDPS STILL AWAITING EVAC FROM THE CAMP.

(2) MED STAFF TREATED 62 LOCALS.

K. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

- (1) POLITICAL. NTR.
- (2) BORDERS. FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.
 - (A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.
 - (B) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA).
 - (C) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C.
 - (D) GISENYI BORDER POST (EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS).
- (3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.
- (4) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR.
 - (A) SECTOR MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS TO BYUMBA, GATUNA, GAHINI, KIZIGURO, MATIMBA, KAGITUMBA AND RWAMAGANA. SITUATION IN COMMUNES CALM.
- (5) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.
- (6) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA. CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.
- (7) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR.
 - (A) PATROLS TO NYAMIGYINA REPORTED THAT THE NUMBER OF DPS AT NYAMIGYNA CAMP IS ABOUT 5,000. THE NUMBER IS REDUCING BECAUSE THE RPA HAS ORDERED THE DPS TO VACATE THE CAMP.
 - (B) MILOBS PROVIDED ESCORTS FOR A TEAM FROM IOC, OP RETOUR AND THE FORCE PROVOST MARSHALL, WHO WERE ON A VISIT TO THE NDAGO, MUNINI AND KAMANA CAMPS TO UPDATE THEMSELVES WITH PROBLEMS ENCOUNTERED ON OP RETOUR.
 - (C) PATROLS TO RUKONDO AND CYANIKA REPORTED THAT DPS IN RUKONDO ARE RESPONDING POSITIVELY TO OP RETOUR.
- (8) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE.
 - (A) CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR.
 - (B) THE SECTOR HQ ARRANGED A MEETING WITH LOCAL INCOMING AND OUTGOING RPA BDE COMDS TO DISCUSS FUTURE OPERATIONS AND RELATIONSHIPS.
- (9) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR.

UN RESTRICTED

afm
(A) AN EXPLOSION, BELIEVED TO BE THE DETONATION OF AN ANTI-PERSONNEL MINE OCCURRED IN KAMEMBE TOWN AT GR 787625 DURING THE PERIOD. INCIDENT OCCURRED ABOUT 1,000 M FROM EARLIER REPORTED EXPLOSION WHICH OCCURRED ON 21 JAN 95. (SITREP OF 21 JAN REFERS). ONE PERSON LOST HIS LEFT LEG IN THE EXPLOSION. IT IS BELIEVED THAT MINES WERE RECENTLY PLANTED BY FRGF TROOPS TO DISRUPT THE CURRENT CALM SITUATION IN THE AREA.

(B) PTLs TO NYAGATARE REPORTED THAT THERE ARE ABOUT 200 REFUGEES IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AWAITING EVAC.

(10) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(A) MILOBS LIAISED WITH IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS AT THE BORDER POSTS IN THE TWO LOCATIONS.

(Security)
(B) SECTOR COMD AND UNHCR REPRESENTATIVE BRIEFED DELEGATION LED BY UN *Security* COORDINATOR AND REPRESENTATIVES OF UNNY. THE DELEGATION VISITED CARE WAY STATION IN GISENYI AND TOURED GOMA REFUGEE CAMPS ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE OF THE BORDER.

(11) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

L. AUSMED

(1) AUSMED CONTINUED TO PROVIDE MEDICAL SUPPORT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MEDICAL SUPPORT TO PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 20 PATIENTS AND 01 DENTAL PATIENTS. CHK IS HOLDING 11 IN-PATIENTS.

(3) MED SCREENING TEAM AND PROTECTIVE ELEMENT IN SPT OF OP RETOUR CONDUCTED MAINT TODAY AS NO CAMPS WERE BEING TARGETED. THEY WILL BE VISITING RUKONDO AND KIBEHO CAMP TOMORROW.

M. 1 CDHSR. NTR.

N. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS IN OPERATION AT THE AIRPORT. A TOTAL OF 17 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA DURING THE PERIOD.

O. UN MP COY.

(1) PROVIDED POLICE AND SECURITY SERVICES THROUGHOUT KIGALI.

(2) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION SERVICES

UN RESTRICTED

FOR A RWANDA NATIONAL ON A 24 HR/7 DAY PER WEEK BASIS.

P. 95 FLSG. 95 FLSG IS CONTINUING ITS DEPLOYMENT PHASE.

6. CIVPOL.

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF ACTIVITIES OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE SECTORS.

B. THE SECURITY SITUATION IN RWANDA CONTINUES TO BE GENERALLY CALM.

C. IN SECTOR 4B KIBUYE, RPA BN IN KIBUYE IS MOVING OUT TO RUHENGERI TO BE REPLACED BY ANOTHER BN.

D. THE TRAINING PROGRAMME OF GENDARMERIE AT RUHENGERI NATIONAL GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL IS STILL IN PROGRESS.

7. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

8. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

9. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

(1)	WATER	-	18	DAYS.
(2)	RATIONS	-	20	DAYS.
(3)	FUEL	-	5	DAYS.
(4)	MOGAS	-	67	DAYS.
(5)	JET FUEL	-	17	DAYS.
(6)	LPG	-	41	DAYS.

B. DETAILED FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS. ANNEX C.

10. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH.

(1) SUMMARY OF FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH AS AT TODAY:

(A)	CONTINGENTS	-	5,509
(B)	STAFF	-	66
(C)	MILOBS	-	303
(D)	CIVPOL	-	89

UN RESTRICTED

(E) GRAND TOTAL = 5,967

(2) DETAILED FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN & ROOT LOGISTIC REPORT. ANNEX D.

C. IN PATIENTS. 11.

D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 192.

E. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. NTR.

D R A F T

COMPILED BY MAJOR PS ABARA - SDO

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

January 21, 1995

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA.
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK UN SECUR COORD SEVAN/	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9069 FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 86877
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NICOY AUSMED CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ FORCE ENGR COY FORCE MP COY COS DCOS SP	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 20 JAN 95	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE:	

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

Mr. Dao

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 20 JAN 95

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA CONTINUES TO BE GENERALLY UNDER CONTROL.

A. MILOB IN SECTOR 4C REPORTED THAT ACTS OF BANDITRY STILL CONTINUING IN THE NORTHERN PART OF THE SECTOR, ESPECIALLY IN BIRAMBO, RUKANO AND MURAZA AREAS, IN THE GATARE COMMUNE GR 1345

B. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	NA	NA
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	NA	NA
	II. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	36	20
	II. ZAIRE	88	NA
(E)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	I. UGANDA	12	NA
	II. ZAIRE	100	NA
(F)	<u>TOTAL FOR THE DAY</u>	<u>236</u>	<u>20</u>
(G)	TOTAL FOR THE MONTH OF JAN TO DATE ARE INFLOW - 8,045 AND OUTFLOW - 20.		

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NTR.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA.

(1) THREE LOCALS WERE ARRESTED BY RPA TROOPS IN NTONGWE (SECTOR 3) ON 20 JAN 95. THE RPA INFORMED A MILOB PATROL IN THE AREA THAT THE 3 PERSONS WOULD NOT BE RELEASED BECAUSE OF THE STRENGTH OF EVIDENCE AGAINST THEM.

(2) AN RPA VEHICLE REPORTEDLY RAN OVER A LITTLE GIRL IN GIKONGORO TOWN BUT DID NOT STOP. SECTOR 4A MILOBS RUSHED HER TO ZAMBATT HOSPITAL FOR TREATMENT.

*H.C.
Kiram*

(3) RPA TROOPS EVACUATED ABOUT 50 FAMILIES FROM KIREHE ISLAND (GR 0547) TO THE MAINLAND OF KIRAMBO TO ENABLE THE RPA DEPLOY ITS TROOPS ON THE ISLAND.

B. FRGF. NTR.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) OP RETOUR. A TOTAL OF 1,353 DPs WERE EVACUATED FROM CYANIKA, RUKONDO, KIBEHO AND MAMERESHO TO GITARAMA AND SOUTH KIGALI ON 20 JAN 95.

(A) CYANIKA - 777.

(B) RUKONDO - 146.

(C) KIBEHO - 274.

(D) MAMERESHO - 156.

TOTAL NUMBER OF DPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 14,995

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CONDUCTED PATROLS IN AOR.

(1) AT MUKARANGE THE COMMUNE HEAD INFORMED NICOY PATROL THAT DESPITE ITS POPULATION OF ABOUT 18,000 PEOPLE, THE COMMUNE HAS NO CLINIC NOR GOOD DRINKING WATER. THE ONLY PUMPING MACHINE HAS BROKEN DOWN AND UNAMIR ASSISTANCE IS NEEDED.

(3) AT BUSHARA GR 112314 EOD TEAM DML 4 X ANTI PER AND 1 X ANTI TANK MINES. AT SHANGASHA GR 088316 A MINE FIELD HAS BEEN LOCATED AND IT HAS BEEN MARKED. AT NYANBISHANBI GR 105281, THE ROADS LEADING TO THE VILLAGE AND PRIMARY SCHOOL IN THE AREA WERE CLEARED OF MINES AND NOW FIT FOR USE. 4 X ENEGAR GRENADES WERE DML.

(4) 50 DPs WERE CONVEYED FROM KAGITUMBA GR 504822 TO

THEIR VARIOUS COMMUNES.

(5) 79 LOCALS RECEIVED MED TREATMENT IN MED CENTRE.

C. SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT). AS REPORTED UNDER GHANBATT.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY). CONDUCTED PTLS AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT). CONDUCTED PTLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) IN SECTOR 2, 19 RETURNEES FROM ZAIRE WERE EVACUATED FROM KIBUNGO TO SAKE ORC BY UNHCR. THERE ARE NO IDPS CURRENTLY AT SAKE ORC. ALL HAVE BEEN EVAC TO THEIR HOMES. IN THE SAME SECTOR, 1 IDP ARRIVED KANZENZE COMMUNE ORC, HE WAS REGISTERED AND ESCORTED TO HIS HOME. GHANBATT TPS PROVIDED SY.

(2) SECTOR 2, 14 ADULTS AND 12 CHILDREN ENTERED RWANDA THROUGH RUSUMO BORDER POST.

(3) SECTOR 4A (S). PATROL BASE IN KIBEHO PROVIDED SY FOR THE EVACUATION OF 274 IDPS FROM KIBEHO TO BUTARE BY IOM.

F. SECTOR 4A NORTH (ZAMBATT). CONDUCTED PTLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) PROVIDED SY FOR THE DISTRIBUTION OF HOES AT MUSEBEYA COMMUNE GR 3933 BY CARITAS AND FOR THE EVAC OF 777 IDPS FROM CYANIKA AND 149 FROM RUKONDO DPCs.

(2) UNREO INFORMED CYANIKA IDPS THAT THE DPC WOULD BE CLOSED BY 24 JAN 95.

(3) MED STAFF TREATED 207 LOCALS.

G. SECTOR 4B (FRAFBATT). CONDUCTED PTLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) FRAFBATT TROOPS HAVE RECOVERED A STOLEN UN VEH, UNAMIR 1077.

(2) MED STAFF TREATED 18 LOCALS.

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CONDUCTED PTLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) TRANSPORTED 37 REFUGEES FROM RUSIZI - 1 TO TRANSIT CAMP NYAGATARE.

(2) 42 RETURNEES ARRIVED AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP

(3) MED STAFF TREATED 14 LOCALS.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(2) MED STAFF TREATED 47 LOCALS.

J. SECTOR 6 (INDBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) PTL ALONG ROAD REDERA GR 1183, NASAKA GR 2179, KAMASHASHI GR 2173, RUSHESHE GR 2775, NYANYJIMA GR 2117, AYABARA GR 2476. FOUND LOCALS BUSY ON THEIR FARMS.

(2) ACCORDING TO RPA, RPA ROAD BLOCK NEAR NDERA CAMP WILL BE DISMANTLED WITH EFFECT FROM 21 JAN 95.

(3) 366 DPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP. 472 DPs WERE EVAC FROM THE CAMP BY UNHCR TO NGENDA, KINIRAGARA AND NYAMIRAMBO. 1199 DPs STILL REMAINING IN NDERA CAMP.

(4) MED STAFF TREATED 393 LOCALS.

K. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(1) POLITICAL. NTR.

(2) BORDERS. FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.

(B) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA).

(C) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C.

(D) GISENYI BORDER POST (EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS)

(3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

(4) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA.

(A) MILOBS ACCOMPANIED NICOY ENGRS TO CLEAR BUSHARA (GR 088327), NYABISHAMBI (GR 098287) AND UKABUKA (GR 100315) OF MINES AND UXOs.

(B) 434 RETURNEES FROM ZAIRE ARE REPORTED TO HAVE SETTLED IN KINYAMI.

(C) TEACHERS IN NYAGAHANA HAVE NOT RECEIVED ANY SALARY SINCE NOV 94.

(5) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT. SEPARATELY.

(6) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA.

(A) MILOB PATROLS COVERED RUNDA COMMUNE. 4 ADDITIONAL MASS DATING BACK TO THE PERIOD OF THE WAR WERE REPORTED BY THE BOURGEMESTRE OF THE COMMUNE. INVESTIGATIONS IN PROGRESS.

(B) SECTOR MILOBS HELD CONFERENCE WITH REPS OF UNREO, UNHCR, UNHCR AND RPA TO DISCUSS SECURITY ISSUES RELATED TO OP RETOUR. IT WAS AGREED THAT THE BEST COMMON APPROACH WOULD BE TRANSPARENCY OF JUSTICE. THE UNREO REPRESENTATIVE ANNOUNCED A PLAN TO ORGANISE A COMMUNE VISIT FOR DPS TO KIGOMA ON TUESDAY 23 JAN 94.

(7) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(8) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS IN CONJUNCTION WITH FRAFATT RECOVERED UN VEH, UNAMIR 1077 PURPORTED TO HAVE BEEN STOLEN IN THE KIBUYE TOWNSHIP.

(9) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(A) THE NORTHERN PART OF THE CONTINUED TO BE UNSTABLE DUE TO ACTS OF BANDITRY IN THE BIRAMBO AREA.

(B) AT ISHARA, ARMED BANDITS TALLING ABOUT 8 ROBBED 2 INDIVIDUALS OF 2 COWS. ALARMS BY THE VILLAGERS DID NOT ALERT THE RPA WHO WERE REPORTED CLOSE BY.

(C) MILOBS PATROLS COVERED THE RUZIZI BORDER POSTS AND OTHER PARTS OF THE SECTOR TO OBSERVE RPA DEPLOYMENTS.

(10) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. SECTOR MILOBS PATROLLED THE BORDER AREAS. THERE IS REPORTED INFLUX OF RETURNEES FROM ZAIRE BY BOATS. INVESTIGATIONS IN PROGRESS.

(11) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. 21 MASS GRAVES WERE DISCOVERED IN BUTAMWA, KAMATAMU, KIMIHURURA AND KIMICANGA COMMUNES. THE MASS GRAVES DATE BACK TO THE PERIOD OF THE WAR.

L. AUSMED

(1) AUSMED CONTINUED TO PROVIDE MEDICAL SUPPORT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MEDICAL SUPPORT TO PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 54 PATIENTS AND 09 DENTAL PATIENTS. CHK IS HOLDING 12 IN-PATIENTS.

(3) MED SCREENING TEAM AND PROTECTIVE ELEMENT IN SPT OF OP RETOUR SCREENED 28 IDPs AND 01 DENTAL PATIENTS AT RUKONDO AND KIBEHO CAMP.

(4) PREVENTIVE MED ELM CONDUCTED FOLLOWING TASKS IN VICINITY OF CYANGUGU.

(A) VISITED NGOS IN CYANGUGU AREA PROVIDING ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH ADVICE.

(B) VISITED ORPHANAGE WITHIN CYANGUGU.

(C) VISITED BUGERAMA BORDER CROSSING.

(5) INT LIAISON TEAM VISITED BUGERAMA AND RUSIZI 1 AND 2 CHECK POINTS. TASKS COMPLETED AND WILL RTU TOMORROW.

(6) MED ELM AND SEC CONDUCTED MED CHECK ON SCHOOL CHILDREN AT KAGANZA GR 6951. OVER THE PERIOD 19 TO 20 JAN 95. ELMS EXAMINED AND TREATED 579 CHILDREN.

M. 1 CDHSR. 35 VEHS MOVED FROM KIGALI TO KAMPALA STARTING 0600 HRS 20 JAN 95. RPA CARRIED OUT A RUDIMENTARY SEARCH ON THE VEHS AS THEY LEFT THE STADIUM. ALL VEHS ARRIVED IN KAMPALA BY 1700 HRS.

(1) SIGNALS SON. ALL PERSONNEL FROM SIGNALS SQUADRON HAVE DEPARTED THE DETACHMENT LOCATIONS AND ARE NOW BACK IN KIGALI.

(2) 3 CSG. REDEPLOYMENT LOADING CONTINUES.

(3) MEDICAL. MEDICAL TEAM RETURNED FROM GAGENZA THEY HELPED TO GIVE MEDICALS TO 1205 SCHOOL CHILDREN.

(4) HUMANITARIAN. NTR.

N. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS IN OPERATION AT THE AIRPORT. A TOTAL OF 15 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA DURING THE PERIOD.

O. UN MP COY. UN MP COY PROVIDED POLICE AND SECURITY SERVICES THROUGHOUT KIGALI.

P. 95 FLSG. NTR.

6. CIVPOL.

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF ACTIVITIES OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE SECTORS.

B. SECTOR 3 PATROLLED NTONGWE AND MUGINA COMMUNES. THEY CONFIRMED THE ARREST AND DETENTION BY RPA OF THREE PERSONS SUSPECTED TO HAVE PARTICIPATED IN LAST YEAR'S GENOCIDE. A LOCAL, BALINDA CALLIT EARLIER REPORTED MISSING IS ONE OF THE SUSPECTS.

C. THE CIVPOL COMMISSIONER IN COMPANY OF TRAINING OFFICERS FROM THE GENDARMERIE HQ, VISITED THE RUHENGARI GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL TO ASSESS AND EVALUATE THE PROGRESS AT THE SCHOOL. A TEAM OF JOURNALISTS FROM UNAMIR RADIO ALSO VISITED THE TRAINING SCHOOL TO INTERVIEW THE STAFF WITH A VIEW TO INFORMING THE PUBLIC ON THE TRAINING OF THE GENDARMES.

D. SECTOR 6 TRAFFIC GENDARMERIE DEPLOYED TO STRATEGIC POINTS IN KIGALI METROPOLIS IN AN EFFORT TO REDUCE ROAD TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS IN THE METROPOLIS.

7. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

A. OP RETOUR CONTINUED. 777 DPs LEFT CYANIKA, 146 FROM RUKONDO, 274 FROM KIBEHO, 156 FROM MAMARESHO, 154 FROM BUTARE AND 2 FROM GITARAMA. TOTAL 1,509.

8. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

9. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

(1)	WATER	-	20	DAYS.
(2)	RATIONS	-	21	DAYS.
(3)	FUEL	-	5	DAYS.
(4)	MOGAS	-	69	DAYS.
(5)	JET FUEL	-	18	DAYS.
(6)	LPG	-	14	DAYS.

B. DETAIL FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS. ANNEX C.

10. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH.

(1) SUMMARY OF FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH AS AT TODAY:

(A)	CONTINGENTS	-	5,509
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(B)	STAFF	-	66
(C)	MILOBS	-	303
(D)	CIVPOL	-	89
(E)	<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	=	<u>5,967</u>

- (2) DETAIL FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.
- B. BROWN & ROOT LOGISTIC REPORT. ANNEX D.
- C. IN PATIENTS. 12.
- D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 192.
- E. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. AT 1230 HRS, 20 JAN 95, UNAMIR 516, DRIVEN BY MR MUNYAMEZA F, UNID C816, C.T.O, UNAMIR HQ KIGALI WAS STRUCK BY UNAMIR 516 AT STATE MOTORS, KIGALI.

SRSG REP

D R A F T

COMPILED BY MAJ METHNANI - SDO

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

January 20, 1995

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA.
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK UN SECUR COORD SEVAN/	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9069 FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 86877
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NICOY AUSMED CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ FORCE ENGR COY FORCE MP COY COS DCOS SP	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 19 JAN 95	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE:	

BEN AMADI Zouaoui
Spokes person
has arrived
- moderate increase of
100% movement reported.

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

Mr. Das

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 19 JAN 95

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA CONTINUES TO BE GENERALLY UNDER CONTROL.

A. MILOBS IN SECTOR 5 INTERROGATED A GROUP OF RETURNEES FROM ZAIRE. THE RETURNEES REPORTED THAT CONDITIONS AND SY SIT IN THE REFUGEE CAMPS WERE VERY BAD. THEY SAID PEOPLE WILLING TO RETURN HAD TO SNEAK OUT BECAUSE MILITIA IN THE CAMPS KILLED ANYONE WHO WAS CAUGHT ATTEMPTING TO RETURN TO RWANDA. THEY ALSO REPORTED THAT ZAIRIAN HUNDE ETHNIC GROUP WAS ATTACKING THE REFUGEES IN THE CAMPS. REASONS FOR THE ATTACKS WERE NOT GIVEN.

C. IN SECTOR 6, MILOBS REPORTED THAT 18 MASS GRAVES CONTAINING ABOUT 60,000 CORPSES WERE DISCOVERED IN KICUKIRO SUBURB OF KIGALI. THE MASS GRAVES DATE BACK TO THE PERIOD OF THE WAR.

D. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	NA	NA
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	22	NA
	II. BURUNDI	22	NA
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	167	NA
(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
	II. ZAIRE	24	NA
(E)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	I. UGANDA	3	NA
	II. ZAIRE	575	NA
(F)	<u>TOTAL FOR THE DAY</u>	<u>813</u>	<u>00</u>

(G) TOTAL FOR THE MONTH OF JAN TO DATE ARE
INFLOW - 7,809 AND OUTFLOW - 00.

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. AT A ROUND TABLE PRESS CONFERENCE GIVEN BY THE SRSG TODAY, HE URGED THE DONOR COUNTRIES TO ASSIST RWANDA. HE EMPHASIZED THAT AN INVESTMENT IN RWANDA'S REHABILITATION IS AN INVESTMENT IN PEACE.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA.

(1) IN SECTOR 5, TUNBATT REPORTED THAT IN MATABA GR 7110 RPA FORCED THE DPs TO LEAVE THE AREA AND IN THE PROCESS 5 IDPs WERE KILLED.

(2) TUNBATT ALSO REPORTED THAT A GROUP OF RPA SOLDIERS ATTACKED TWO CIVILIANS IN MUKAMURA GR 4422. PTL TEAM ARRIVED ON THE SCENE AND NEGOTIATED WITH THE RPA TPS FOR THE RELEASE OF THE LOCALS.

B. FRGF. NTR.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. THE FC RECEIVED THE VISIT OF MR BILL CLARENCE FROM THE HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION WHO BROUGHT THE COMMANDER UP TO DATE ON THE COMMISSION'S ACTIVITIES. IN THE AFTERNOON HE VISITED THE VICE PRESIDENT OF CONGRESS WHO REQUESTED UNAMIR'S HELP IN DIFFERENT AREAS. THE CHAD DELEGATION CAME TO SAY FAREWELL UPON CONCLUSION OF THEIR VISIT AND EXTENDED AN OFFICIAL INVITATION TO THE FC FOR A VISIT TO THEIR COUNTRY. HE HAD EXTENDED DISCUSSION WITH AN OFFICIAL OF OXFAM, MR ROBER MALACKA. HE CONCLUDED THE DAY WITH A MEETING WITH MR FAUBERT UNHCR SPECIAL ENVOY TO DISCUSS THE SITUATION IN THE IDP CAMPS.

(2) OP RETOUR. A TOTAL OF 1,968 DPs WERE EVACUATED FROM CYANIKA, RUKONDO AND KIBEHO TO GITARAMA AND SOUTH KIGALI ON 19 JAN 95.

(A) CYANIKA - 610.

(B) RUKONDO - 410.

(C) KIBEHO - 948.

TOTAL NUMBER OF DPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP

RETOUR IS 13,642.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CONDUCTED PATROLS IN AOR.

(1) EOD TEAM HAS LOCATED A MINE FIELD AT MUKARANGE GR 105321. A HAND GREN WAS RECOVERED NEAR BYUMBA PREFECTURE GR 094253.

(2) A DP CAMP HAS SUDDENLY EMERGED IN NYAGATARE GR 378570. MOST OF THE DPs CAME FROM KAGITUMBA GR 504822. IT IS BELIEVED THAT THE DPs HAVE BEEN GROUPED TOGETHER BY THE RPA FOR SCREENING PURPOSES. THE DPs ARE BEING TAKEN CARE OF BY ADRA. THE PTL TO NYAGATARE ALSO OBSERVED WFP PROVIDING RELIEF AID TO LOCALS IN THE AREA.

(3) 89 LOCALS RECEIVED MEDICAL ASSISTANCE IN MED CENTRE.

C. SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT). AS REPORTED UNDER GHANBATT.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR AND OBSERVED MANY LOCALS RETURNING TO THEIR HOMES IN THE AREAS PATROLLED.

(1) ASSISTED WFP WITH TRANSPORT TO CONVEY FOOD STUFFS FROM BUTARE TO NDORA COMMUNE.

(3) TREATED 12 LOCALS AT MED CENTRES.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) TPS PROVIDED SY FOR A TOTAL OF 42 IDPs WHO ARRIVED AT RILIMA GR 2461 AND KIBUNGO GR 6162 ORCs. (38 RELIMA AND 4 KIBUNGO).

→ (3) PTL BASE IN KIBEHO PROVIDED SY FOR EVAC OF 948 IDPs MOSTLY WOMEN AND CHILDREN FROM KIBEHO TO BUTARE BY IOM. PTL REPORTED THAT REGISTRATION OF PRIMARY SCHOOL PUPILS AT KIBEHO HAS COMMENCED AND THE NUMBER REGISTERED SINCE MON 16 JAN 95 IS 3,431. THERE ARE HOWEVER, NO FACILITIES FOR THE COMMENCEMENT OF CLASSES.

(4) 3 HUTUS INCLUDING A FORMER RPA SOLDIER WHO CLAIMED THEIR LIVES HAVE BEEN THREATENED HAVE ASKED GHANBATT TPS AT RWANTERU GR 7948 (SECT 2) FOR PROTECTION. THE 3 HAVE BEEN MOVED TO BN HQ, KIBUNGO FOR PROTECTION. MILOBS AND UNHCR INVESTIGATING.

(6) MED STAFF TREATED 33 LOCALS.

F. SECTOR 4A NORTH (ZAMBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) PROVIDED SY DURING THE EVAC OF 1,020 IDPs FROM CYANIKA AND RUKONDO DP CAMPS.

(2) 11 IDPs FROM RUKONDO DP CAMP WERE TRANSPORTED TO KANZENZE TO ASSESS THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE AREA AND TO REPORT BACK TO IDPs IN THE MENTIONED CAMP.

(3) TWO BOURGMESTERS FROM GITARAMA AND MASANGO COMMUNES WITH UN AGENCIES REP ADDRESSED IDPs IN RUKONDO DP CAMP AND ASSURED THEM THAT ALL WAS WELL IN HOME COMMUNES.

(4) MED STAFF TREATED 64 LOCALS.

G. SECTOR 4B (FRAFBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT. MED STAFF TREATED 26 LOCALS.

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) TRANSPORTED 14 REFUGEES FROM RUSIZI-1 GR 7624 TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

(2) MED STAFF TREATED 14 LOCAL DENTAL PATIENTS.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. SEE PARA 3.

(2) PTLs TO GITEBWE REPORTED THAT THE DIRECTOR OF PRIMARY SCHOOL IN GITEBWE GR 4811 HAS MENTIONED THAT FULL CLASSES WILL SOON COMMENCE. HOWEVER SOME OF THE PUPILS HAVE REFUSED TO ATTEND CLASSES BECAUSE THEY ARE SCARED OF RPA REPRISALS.

(3) MED STAFF TREATED 74 LOCALS.

J. SECTOR 6 (INDBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) 570 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP. 541 OTHER IDPs FROM THE CAMP WERE EVAC BY UNHCR TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES. NDERA CAMP NOW HOLDING 1,305 IDPs.

(2) PTL TEAM IN KIGALI DISCOVERED A NUMBER OF ASSORTED AMMUNITION IN THE VILLAGE OF KABEZA GR 087795. EOD TEAM INFORMED FOR DISPOSAL.

(3) 190 DPs MOVED BY INDBATT VEHS FROM CYANIKA DP CAMP TO BUTARE.

(4) 420 MEDICAL PATIENTS WERE ATTENDED TO BY RMO.

K. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(1) POLITICAL. THE PREFECT OF BYUMBA ADDRESSED POLITICAL MEETING OF ABOUT 1,000 LOCAL AT MUHURA DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) BORDERS. FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.

(B) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA).

(C) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C.

(D) GISENYI BORDER POST (EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS)

(3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS. FAMILIARISATION TRG OF NEW MILOBS ENDED ON 19 JAN 95.

(4) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. MILOBS AND NICOY EOD TEAM WITH LOCALS IDENT MINEFIELDS AT BUNGWE, NYABISHAMBI (0928), SHANGASA (0731) AND BUSHARA. FURTHER IDENT WOULD BE CARRIED OUT ON 20 JAN 95. TEAM WOULD BE ACCOMPANIED BY THE BOURGEMETRE AND SECRETARY OF MUKARANGE.

(5) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(A) MILOBS ESCORTED IDPs FROM KIBUNGO TO SAKA COMMUNE DURING THE PERIOD.

(B) GHANBATT (SECT 2) WAS INFO BY LOCALS OF KAZENZE AND MUGESERA THAT LOCAL AUTH AND RPA IN THE AREAS HAVE BEEN HARASSING THEM. THE LOCALS IN THE 2 COMMUNES REQUEST UNAMIR PROTECTION. GHANBATT HAS INTENSIFIED PTLs IN THE AREA. GHANBATT ALSO INFO MILOBS THAT 3 PERS SOUGHT REFUGE AT GHANBATT PLATOON POSN IN RWANTERU GR 7948. SECT 2 MILOBS INVESTIGATING.

(C) UNHCR HAS SET UP A RECEPTION CENTRE AT MATIMBA TO CATER FOR RETURNEES FROM UGANDA. THE CENTRE REGISTERED 11,925 RETURNEES BETWEEN 02 JAN AND 16 JAN 95. THERE ARE 422 RETURNEES STILL LIVING IN THE RECEPTION CENTRE. THE CENTRE LACKS BEDDINGS, SANITARY FACILITIES AND DRUGS. THERE IS ALSO AN ACUTE SHORTAGE OF DRINKING WATER. OUTBREAK OF SMALL POX AND MALARIA WERE ALSO REPORTED. THE RETURNEES ARE ATTEMPTING TO ESTABLISH SETTLEMENTS IN THE AKAGERA PACK AREA.

(6) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(A) MILOBS ESCORTED THE BOURGMESTRES OF MASANGO AND MURAMA TO RUKONDO TO ADDRESS THE POPULATION IN THE TWO AREAS.

(B) SECTOR MILOBS ATTENDED A MEETING WITH CO RPA 31 BN. RECENT ARRESTS OF 3 AND 9 PERS ON DIFFERENT DAYS AT NTONGWE WERE DISCUSSED. ISSUES TO BE FOLLOWED UP 20 JAN 95.

(7) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO.

(A) MILOBS PATROLLED NDAGO AND MUNINI CAMPS AS PART OF OP RETOUR. NDAGO AND MUNINI CAMPS NOW HAVE 59,000 AND 20,000 IDPs RESPECTIVELY. A TOTAL OF ABOUT 5,000 IDPs HAVE LEFT NDAGO CAMP FOR THEIR HOME COMMUNES. AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER HAS LEFT FOR BURUNDI AND ZAIRE. DETAILS BEING INVESTIGATED BY MILOBS.

(B) MILOBS ALSO PATROLLED REMERA, RUNYOMBYI, KIBEHO AND RWAMIKO. KIBEHO CAMPS HAS ABOUT 90,000 DPs. MILOBS WERE INFO THAT DPs WERE LEAVING CAMPS IN SMALL GPS THROUGH BURUNDI TO ZAIRE. RWAMIKO CAMP HAS ABOUT 15,000 IDPs. INCREASE IN NUMBER OF DPs IN KIBEHO CAMP WAS DUE TO THE INFLUX OF IDPs FROM KADUHA, CYANIKA AND RUKONDO CAMPS.

(8) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(A) LOCALS OF RUTSIRO INFORMED PTL TEAM OF A MASS GRAVE CONTAINING 5 CORPSES ALLEGEDLY BURIED BY RPA IN JUL 94.

(B) PTL TO GASEKE (GR 5870) OBSERVED THAT 50 LOCALS HAVE RETURNED TO THE KIVUMU COMMUNE.

(9) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT. ICRC DISTR TOOLS AND SEEDS TO LOCALS AT NYAKABUYE GR 9116.

(10) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(A) INVESTIGATIONS BY MILOBS AND SECTOR HUMAN RIGHTS TEAMS INTO THE ALLEGED KILLING OF 18 PERS ON ILE OF NYAMIRUNDI (2097) ON 16 JAN 95 HAS REVEALED THAT 4 CIVS WERE KILLED IN THE INCIDENT BY RPA. INVESTIGATIONS STILL IN PROGRESS.

(B) MILOBS HELD A MEETING WITH RPA BN COMD AT GISENYI.

(11) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

L. AUSMED

(1) AUSMED CONTINUED TO PROVIDE MEDICAL SUPPORT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MEDICAL SUPPORT TO PEOPLE OF

RWANDA.

(2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 47 PATIENTS. CHK IS HOLDING 10 IN-PATIENTS.

(3) MED SCREENING TEAM AND PROTECTIVE ELEMENT IN SPT OF OP RETOUR SCREENED 210 IDPs AND 25 DENTAL PATIENTS AT RUKONDO AND KIBEHO CAMP.

(4) PREVENTIVE MED ELM CONDUCTED FOLLOWING TASKS IN VICINITY OF CYANGUGU.

(A) WATER ANALYSIS OF UN WATER PLANT.

(B) VISIT TO COMMUNITY HOSP.

(C) VISIT TO STAGING CAMP AT NYAGATARE.

(5) INT ELM CONDUCTED INT LIAISON WITH ETHIOBATT PL, MILOBS SECTOR COMD, NGOS AND INFORMATION GATHERING AT NYAMASHEKE GR 9841, RWESERO GR 9938 AND GAFUNZO GR 9035.

(6) MED ELM AND SEC CONDUCTED MED CHECK OF SCHOOL CHILDREN AT KAGANZA GR 6951.

M. 1 CDHSR. ICDHSR PREPARING FOR ROAD MOVE TO KAMPALA ON 20 JAN 95.

(1) SIGNALS SQN. TRAINING OF OTHER CONTINGENTS PERS CONTINUES.

(2) 3 CSG. REDEPLOYMENT LOADING CONTINUES.

(3) MEDICAL. NTR.

(4) HUMANITARIAN. NTR.

N. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS IN OPERATION AT THE AIRPORT. A TOTAL OF 14 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA DURING THE PERIOD.

O. UN MP COY.

(1) UN MP COY CONTINUES TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION, ON 24/7 BASIS AT UN MP COY HQ IN KIGALI.

(2) 1050 HRS, 19 JAN 95 A REPORT RECEIVED INDICATED THAT TWO RIFLES AND A QUANTITY OF ASSORTED AMMUNITION HAVE BEEN DISCOVERED IN A BUILDING NEAR MILOB GP HQ AT KIGALI. THE AMMUNITIONS WERE HANDED OVER TO INDBATT ENGRS FOR DISPOSAL.

P. 95 FLSG. CONTINUING ITS DEPLOYMENT PHASE.

6. CIVPOL.

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF ACTIVITIES OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE SECTORS.

B. UNAMIR CIVPOL OBSERVERS ARE INVESTIGATING A NUMBER OF CASES IN THE SECTORS.

C. THE TRAINING OF GENDARMES AT RUHENGERI NATIONAL GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL IS STILL IN PROGRESS.

7. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

A. OP RETOUR CONTINUED. 610 DPs LEFT CYANKIKA, 410 FROM RUKONDO AND 948 (TBC) FROM KIBEHO. TOTAL 1,968.

B. UNREO HELD A SEMINAR ON THE GENOCIDE IN RWANDA. NGOS, UN AGENCIES, UNAMIR, DART AS WELL AS REPRESENTATIVES FROM THE GOVERNMENT AND THE RPA WERE IN ATTENDANCE

8. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

9. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

(1)	WATER	-	18	DAYS.
(2)	RATIONS	-	22	DAYS.
(3)	FUEL	-	5	DAYS.
(4)	MOGAS	-	71	DAYS.
(5)	JET FUEL	-	19	DAYS.
(6)	LPG	-	15	DAYS.

B. DETAIL FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS. ANNEX C.

10. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH.

(1) SUMMARY OF FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH AS AT TODAY:

(A)	CONTINGENTS	-	5,509
(B)	STAFF	-	66
(C)	MILOBS	-	293
(D)	CIVPOL	-	89
(E)	<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	=	<u>5,957</u>

(2) DETAIL FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

- B. BROWN & ROOT LOGISTIC REPORT. ANNEX D.
- C. IN PATIENTS. 10.
- D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 192.
- E. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

SRSG REP

D R A F T

COMPILED BY MAJOR R M LIENDA

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

January 19, 1995

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA.
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK UN SECUR COORD SEVAN/	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9069 FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
<p><u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u></p> <p>UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NICOY AUSMED CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ FORCE ENGR COY FORCE MP COY COS DCOS SP</p> <p><i>6162</i></p> <p><i>Refused to be removed. Agreed - Gen. Foad des. rr. Stopped</i></p>	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 18 JAN 95	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: SIXTEEN	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

M. Dao

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 18 JAN 95

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA CONTINUES TO BE GENERALLY UNDER CONTROL.

A. IN SECTOR 3 RPA GUARDS REFUSED MILOBS ON PATROL ACCESS TO SEE THE BOURGEMESTRE OF RUSATIRA COMMUNE IN BUTARE PREFECTURE. THE GUARD CLAIMED TO HAVE BEEN SPECIFICALLY ORDERED TO REFUSE ACCESS TO UNAMIR PERSONNEL.

B. IDPs IN RUKONDO WERE REPORTED TO HAVE SAID THAT THEY ARE DISILLUSIONED WITH THE UN FOR FAILING TO PROVIDE SUFFICIENT TRANSPORT AFTER PROMISING TO MOVE THEM HOME.

C. ICRC OFFICIALS WERE DENIED ACCESS TO DETENTION CENTRES BY RPA TROOPS IN KIBUYE TOWN EVEN THOUGH THEY PRODUCED ALL THE DOCUMENTS ACCREDITING THEM TO THE PREFECTURE.

D. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	NA	NA
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	NA	NA
	II. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	14	NA
(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
	II. ZAIRE	38	NA
(E)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	I. UGANDA	220	NA
	II. ZAIRE	299	NA
(F)	<u>TOTAL FOR THE DAY</u>	<u>571</u>	<u>00</u>

(G) TOTAL FOR THE MONTH OF JAN TO DATE ARE
INFLOW - 6,986 AND OUTFLOW - 00.

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. THE SRSG ATTENDED THE ROUND TABLE CONFERENCE IN GENEVA. THE PRIME MINISTER ADDRESSED THE ROUND TABLE PARTICIPANTS TO OUTLINE, AMONG OTHERS, THE GOVERNMENT'S PLANS FOR REHABILITATION.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA.

(1) RPA HAS REMOVED ALL CHECK POINTS AND PULLED OUT ITS DETACHMENTS FROM MUKARANGE, MUKONO, BWISIGE AND TUMBA COMMUNES IN SECTOR 1.

(2) RPA TROOPS ARRESTED 9 PERSONS WHO HAD SOUGHT THE PROTECTION OF MALICOY TROOPS IN NTONGWE SEVERAL MONTHS AGO. IT WAS CLAIMED BY THEIR RELATIVES THAT THE PERSONS WERE ARRESTED AFTER THEY WERE OBSERVED TALKING TO MALICOY PATROL. SECTOR 3 MILOBS TO DISCUSS THE MATTER WITH RPA BDE COMD AND BOURGEMESTRE ON 19 JAN 95.

(3) RPA TROOPS IN SECTOR 4A INTERCEPTED A GROUP OF BANDITS FROM BURUNDI AND RETRIEVED STOLEN COWS FROM THEM. RPA TROOPS ARE REPORTEDLY LOOKING FOR THE OWNERS OF THE COWS. NO ARRESTS WERE REPORTED.

✓ (4) IN SECTOR 5, TUNBATT REPORTED THAT RPA SOLDIERS INTERCEPTED AND ARRESTED AN FRGF PTL WHO HAD INFILTRATED THROUGH THE VOLCANIC NATIONAL PARK ON 15 JAN 95. A LOCAL WOMAN WAS KILLED IN THE CROSS FIRE. THE FRGF PTL TEAM IS CURRENTLY HELD IN SHYORONGI COMMUNE JAIL AWAITING TRANSFER TO KIGALI PRISON.

(5) IN SECTOR 5, TUNBATT REPORTED THAT RPA SOLDIERS DISPERSED LOCALS WHO WERE GATHERED IN FRONT OF CARE INSTALLATION AT GR 3018, PROBABLY FOR RELIEF AID, BY FIRING WARNING SHOTS.

B. FRGF. NTR.

3b
✓ C. MILITIA. THREE MEN BELIEVED TO BE EX-MILITIA FROM GIKONGORO ALLEGEDLY THREATENED TO KILL RETURNEES IN MURAMA COMMUNE (SECTOR 3) INCL THEIR PARENTS ON THE NIGHT 16/17 JAN 95. THE THREE MEN FLED WHEN THEY LEARNED OF RPA PRESENCE. THEY HOWEVER DESTROYED CASSAVA PLANTS WITH THEIR MACHETES BEFORE THEIR DEPARTURE.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) OP RETOUR. A TOTAL OF 825 DPs WERE EVACUATED FROM CYANIKA, RUKONDO AND MAMARESHO ON 18 JAN 95.

(A) CYANIKA - 417.

(B) RUKONDO - 323.

(C) MAHERESHO - 85.

TOTAL NUMBER OF DPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 11,674.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICROY). CONDUCTED PATROLS IN AOR.

(1) PTL TO GATUNA BORDER GR 024423 CONFIRMED WITH THE IMMIGRATION OFFICER THAT FROM 09 - 18 JAN 95, A TOTAL OF 174 REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM UGANDA.

(2) 82 LOCALS RECEIVED MEDICAL ASSISTANCE IN MED CENTRE.

C. SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT). AS REPORTED UNDER GHANBATT.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) PTL SENT TO RUGAUKA GR 5606 CONFIRMED THAT RPA SOLDIERS ARRESTED TWO MEN ON THE NIGHT OF 15 JAN 95 WHO WERE ALLEGED TO BE ACCOMPLICES TO A ROBBERY AT KABULEMERA GR 6110, WHERE 5 COWS AND HOUSE HOLD ITEMS OF OTHER LOCALS WERE STOLEN.

(2) MALAWI COY CONVEYED TWO SERIOUSLY SICK RPA SOLDIERS FROM RUGALIKA CAMP GR 5606 TO UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL BUTARE. THEY ALSO PROVIDED TRANSPORT TO WFP TO CONVEY FOOD STUFFS FROM BUTARE TO RUSATILA COMMUNE.

(3) TREATED 10 LOCALS AT MED CENTRES.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) A TOTAL OF 442 DPs WHO ARRIVED AT SAKE, RELIMA, NGENDA AND KAZENZE ORCS/COMMUNES IN SECTOR 2 WERE REGISTERED AND EVACUATED TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

(3) PTL BASE IN KIBEHO PROVIDED SY FOR DISTRIBUTION OF RELIEF ITEMS TO DPs BY ICRC.

(4) MED STAFF TREATED 47 LOCALS.

F. SECTOR 4A NORTH (ZAMBATT). CONDUCTED PTLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) PROVIDED SY FOR OP RETOUR AT CYANIKA AND RUKONDO DPCs DURING THE EVAC OF 740 IDPs.

(2) TENT USED BY AICF AS DISTRIBUTION CENTRE AT CYANIKA DPC HAS BEEN PULLED DOWN AND ALL ITEMS IN WAREHOUSE TAKEN BY WFP.

(3) DPs IN MURAMBI DPC HAVE REFUSED TO REGISTER FOR REPATRIATION AS THEY ARE STILL APPREHENSIVE OF THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THEIR RESPECTIVE HOME COMMUNES.

(4) MED STAFF TREATED 215 LOCALS.

G. SECTOR 4B (FRAFBATT). CONDUCTED PTLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) RPA DENIED ACCESS TO A UNAMIR HQ RECCE TEAM FOR A HELI LANDING SITE AT KIBUYE GR 2873.

(2) MED STAFF TREATED 14 LOCALS.

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CONDUCTED PTLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) TRANSPORTED 14 REFUGEES FROM RUSIZI-1 GR 7624 TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AND ESCORTED A UNHCR CONVOY OF 175 DPs PROCEEDING TO BUTARE FROM NYAGATARE TO KITABI GR 3520.

(2) MED STAFF TREATED 24 LOCAL DENTAL PATIENTS.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) RPA PTL DENIED TUNBATT PTL ACCESS TO NORTH MUTUVO GR 2829.

(3) MED STAFF TREATED 95 LOCALS.

J. SECTOR 6 (INDBATT). CONDUCTED PTLS AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) 479 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP. 240 OTHER IDPs FROM THE CAMP WERE EVAC BY UNHCR TO NGENDA, GASHARA AND KANZENZE IN SECTOR 2. NDERA CAMP NOW HOLDING 1276 IDPs.

(2) MOVED 172 DPs FROM CYANIKA DPC TO BUTARE.

K. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE

PERIOD.

(1) POLITICAL.

(A) THE PREFECT OF BYUMBA IS SCHEDULED TO VISIT MUKARANGE COMMUNE ON 26 JAN 95 TO ADDRESS A POLITICAL RALLY.

(B) PREFECT OF GITARAMA HELD A CONFERENCE WITH ALL BOURGEMESTRES TO DISCUSS SECURITY IN THE AREA. CONFERENCE WAS ATTENDED BY RPA 305 BDE CMD.

(2) BORDERS. FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.

(B) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA).

(C) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C.

(D) GISENYI BORDER POST (EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS)

(3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

(4) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR.

* TWO MINE INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED AT NYABISHAMBU (GR 0928) ON 16 JAN 95 AND AT SHANGASHA (GR 0731). A COW WAS REPORTED KILLED IN THE FIRST INCIDENT. CAS FOR THE SECOND INCIDENT IS YET TO BE DETERMINED. LOCALS IN TUMBA HAVE COMPLAINED THAT THE PRESENCE OF MINES IN THE AREAS WAS HINDERING THEIR AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES.

(5) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR.

(A) MILOBS ATTENDED THE OPENING OF AN ORC IN MYAMATA.

(B) IN NYAMATA, MILOBS CARRIED OUT INVESTIGATION ON REPORTS OF MOVEMENT OF PEOPLE TO BURUNDI. LOCAL AUTHORITIES REPORTED THAT PEOPLE WERE NOT MOVING TO BURUNDI, HOWEVER THEY BELIEVED THAT THE MILITIA HAD MOVED FROM TANZANIA TO BURUNDI AND WERE RECRUITING PEOPLE FOR TRAINING IN TANZANIA.

(6) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA.

(A) MILOBS PTLS CONDUCTED ROUTE RECCE FROM MASANGO TO RUKONDO DP CAMP. SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE VISIT OF THE BOURGEMESTRES OF MURAMA AND MASANGO TO THE MENTIONED DP CAMP WERE ALSO COORDINATED.

(B) MILOBS PTLs TO MUYIRA, TAMBWE AND KIGOMA COMMUNES WERE SHOWN A TOTAL OF 21 MASS GRAVES CLAIMED BY LOCALS TO CONTAIN OVER 10,000 BODIES. THE GRAVES DATE BACK TO THE PERIOD OF THE WAR.

(7) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO.

(A) UNREO OFFICIALS VISITED THE SECTOR TO INSPECT REHABILITATION CENTRES FOR FEMALES ESTABLISHED BY TROICARE. MILOBS RECEIVED AND BRIEFED THE DELEGATES.

(B) SECTOR MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN RURAMBA, BUHORO, MUDASOMWA, NYAMIGINA, MUGANO, KAMANA AND KIZI CAMPS. THE TOTAL NUMBER OF DPs IN THE CAMPS WAS ESTIMATED AT 52,000 PERSONS.

(8) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(A) PTL TO BIRAMBO ALSO ESCORTED HRFO ON INVESTIGATION OF MASSACRE SITES AND MASS GRAVES IN THE AREA. THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES CONDUCTED THE TEAM TO THE REQUIRED AREAS.

(B) LOCAL AUTHORITIES IN BIRAMBO ALSO REPORTED A SHOOTING INCIDENT ON THE NI 16/17 JAN 95 IN WHICH ONE PERSON WAS KILLED. MILOBS ARE INVESTIGATING THE REPORT.

(9) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(10) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(A) MILOBS AND SECTOR HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM'S INVESTIGATIONS ON THE ALLEGED KILLING OF 18 PEOPLE ON 16 JAN 95 ON THE ISLAND OF NYAMIRUNDI (GR 2097) STILL IN PROGRESS.

(B) SECTOR MILOBS ATTENDED A COORDINATING CONFERENCE ON THE MODALITIES FOR THE IMPLEMENTATION OF ORCS IN GOMA CORRIDOR. CONFERENCE WAS ATTENDED BY REPS FROM VARIOUS NGOS. IT WAS DECIDED TO INCLUDE THE PREFECT AND BOURGEMESTRE IN THE PLANNING OF THE SCHEME TO ENSURE SUCCESSFUL IMPLEMENTATION OF THE PROGRAMME. ANOTHER CONFERENCE IS PLANNED LATER THIS WEEK. NGOS REQUESTED UNAMIR TO PROVIDE TRANSPORT FOR FOOD DELIVERY IN THE AREA.

(11) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. SECTOR MILOBS CONTINUED PTLs TO INVESTIGATE AND LOC MASS GRAVES IN BUTAMWA, GIKOMERO, GIKONDO, KACYIRU AND KICUKIRO COMMUNES. A TOTAL OF 10 MASS GRAVES CONTAINING APPROXIMATELY 19,971 BODIES HAVE BEEN LOC.

THE MASS GRAVE AT GIKONDO WAS ESTIMATED TO CONTAIN 10,950 BODIES. ONE OF THE GRAVES DISCOVERED CONTAINED 3 CORPSES ESTIMATED TO BE ABOUT ONE MONTH OLD. THE REST OF THE MASS GRAVES DATE BACK TO THE PERIOD OF THE WAR. THE TEAM ALSO DISCOVERED A HOUSE AT GR 0778 WITH 10-20 CORPSES IN IT STILL UNBURIED.

L. AUSMED

(1) AUSMED CONTINUED TO PROVIDE MEDICAL SUPPORT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MEDICAL SUPPORT TO PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 43 PATIENTS. CHK IS HOLDING 09 IN-PATIENTS.

(3) MED SCREENING TEAM AND PROTECTIVE ELEMENT IN SPT OF OP RETOUR SCREENED 57 IDPs AND 03 DENTAL PATIENTS AT RUKONDO AND MAMARESHO CAMP GR 540355.

(4) INT ELM AND PREVENTIVE MED ELM DEPLOYED TO CYANGUGU TO CONDUCT INT LIAISON AND INFORMATION GATHERING.

(5) ENGR ELM CONDUCTED EOD TASKS WITHIN KIGALI. ENGRS HAVE DISCOVERED UNREPORTED AND UNMARKED MINES IN THE NORTH HALF OF GR 0480.

M. 1 CDHSR. 95 FLSC CONTINUES ITS REDEPLOYMENT PHASE IN CONSULTATION WITH 1 CDHSR (CANSIGS).

(1) SIGNALS SON. LMN INSTALLED TWO RURAL TEL LINK EXT AT THE CONVENT FOR THE FORCE COMD AND ADC. TRAINING OTHER CONTINGENT PERS CONTINUES.

(2) 3 CSG. REDEPLOYMENT LOADING CONTINUES.

(3) MEDICAL. MEMBERS OF 1 CDHSR MED PL WILL ASSIST LOCAL AUTHORITIES TO DO MEDICALS ON 1,205 SCHOOL CHILDREN IN THE TOWN OF GAGENZA ON 19 JAN 95.

(4) HUMANITARIAN. MEMBERS OF 1 CDHSR DELIVERED SUPPLIES DONATED FROM CANADA TO AN ORPHANAGE IN GITARAMA.

N. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS IN OPERATION AT THE AIRPORT. A TOTAL OF 22 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA DURING THE PERIOD.

O. UN MP COY.

(1) UN MP COY CONTINUES TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION, ON 24/7 BASIS AT UN MP COY HQ IN KIGALI.

(2) FURTHER TO OUR SITREP DATED 17 JAN 95. AT 1507 HRS, 18 JAN 95, MR USABUWERA VEDASTE WAS TURNED OVER

TO LOCAL PROSECUTOR AT KIGALI PRISON, KIGALI. REPS FROM RED CROSS ALSO ATTENDED THE HANDOVER.

(3) UN MP COY PROVIDED POLICE AND SECURITY SERVICES THROUGHOUT KIGALI.

P. 95 FLSG. NTR.

6. CIVPOL.

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF ACTIVITIES OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE SECTORS.

B. BOURGMESTRES OF MWENE AND MBUGUJE IN SECTOR 3 INFORMED CIVPOL OBSERVERS THAT ON 14 AND 16 JAN 95, BANDITS ATTACKED KIBENGO AND KABURENERA VILLAGES RESPECTIVELY INJURING TWO LOCALS AND STEALING A TOTAL OF 14 COWS. THE BANDITS WERE ARMED WITH MACHETTES AND GRENADES AND WERE BELIEVED TO HAVE COME FROM KIBEHO AND NDAGO DP CAMPS.

C. THE TRAINING OF GENDARMES AT RUHengeri NATIONAL GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL IS STILL IN PROGRESS.

7. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

A. ROUTINE TRANSFER OF IDPs TOOK PLACE FROM NDERA WAY STATION IN KIGALI TO COMMUNES IN KIBUNGO AND SOUTH KIGALI. OP RETOUR CONTINUED. 417 DPs LEFT CYANIKA, 323 FROM RUKONDO AND 85 FROM MAMARESHO. TOTAL 825.

B. A SUSPECTED WAR CRIMINAL, MR USABUWERA VEDASTE WAS HANDED OVER TO THE PROSECUTOR OF KIGALI TODAY BY UNAMIR IN PRESENCE OF ICRC AND HUMAN RIGHTS.

8. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

9. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

(1)	WATER	-	19	DAYS.
(2)	RATIONS	-	22	DAYS.
(3)	FUEL	-	5	DAYS.
(4)	MOGAS	-	58	DAYS.
(5)	JET FUEL	-	19	DAYS.
(6)	LPG	-	47	DAYS.

B. DETAIL FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS. ANNEX C.

10. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH.

(1) SUMMARY OF FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH AS AT TODAY:

(A)	CONTINGENT	-	5,513
(B)	STAFF	-	66
(C)	MILOBS	-	293
(D)	CIVPOL	-	89
(E)	<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	=	<u>5,961</u>

(2) DETAIL FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN & ROOT LOGISTIC REPORT. ANNEX D.

C. IN PATIENTS. 09.

D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 192.

E. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

D R A F T

COMPILED BY MAJOR ABARA - SDO

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

January 18, 1995

<p>TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK</p> <p>INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK</p> <p style="text-align: center;">UN SECUR COORD SEVAN/</p>	<p>FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA.</p>																																												
<p>FAX: 001 (212) 963 9069 FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053</p>	<p>FAX: (250) 84265</p>																																												
<p>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 30%;">UN SECUR SECT</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>CIVPOL HQ</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>MILOB GP HQ</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>TAC HQ (BUTARE)</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>GHANBATT</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>ETHIOBATT</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>FRAFBATT</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>ZAMBATT</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>TUNBATT</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>INDBATT</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>MALAWICOY</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>MALICOY</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NICOY</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>AUSMED</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>CANSIGS</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1 CDHSR</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>UNHQ OR</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>SECT 3 HQ</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>FORCE ENGR COY</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>FORCE MP COY</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>COS</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>DCOS SP</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		UN SECUR SECT		CIVPOL HQ		MILOB GP HQ		TAC HQ (BUTARE)		GHANBATT		ETHIOBATT		FRAFBATT		ZAMBATT		TUNBATT		INDBATT		MALAWICOY		MALICOY		NICOY		AUSMED		CANSIGS		1 CDHSR		UNHQ OR		SECT 3 HQ		FORCE ENGR COY		FORCE MP COY		COS		DCOS SP	
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<p>NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE:</p>																																													

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

Mr. Dao

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 17 JAN 95

1. **GEN SITUATION**. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA CONTINUES TO BE GENERALLY UNDER CONTROL.

A. ETHIOBATT TPS DETAINED A BOAT CARRYING 10 PEOPLE FROM GAFUNZO TO NYAMASHEKE BUT WERE LATER RELEASED AFTER BEEN INFORMED THAT THE OCCUPANTS WERE LOCAL DWELLERS. 6 OTHER BOATS CARRYING 17 PEOPLE HAVE BEEN DETAINED. INVESTIGATION UNDERWAY.

B. IN SECTOR 1 MILOB REPORTED THAT RPA DENIED MILOBS ACCESS INTO KIVUYE COMMUNE STATING THAT NO OFFICIALS WERE PRESENT AND THE RPA LOCAL COMD HAD GONE TO BYUMBA.

C. **DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:**

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	27	NA
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	2	NA
	II. BURUNDI	18	NA
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	8	NA
(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	26	NA
	II. ZAIRE	99	NA
(E)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	I. UGANDA	158	NA
	II. ZAIRE	136	NA
(F)	<u>TOTAL FOR THE DAY</u>	<u>474</u>	<u>00</u>
(G)	TOTAL FOR THE MONTH OF JAN TO DATE ARE INFLOW - 6,415 AND OUTFLOW - 00.		

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NTR.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA.

(1) IN SECTOR 4C, ETHIOBATT REPORTED THAT INFORMATION RECEIVED INDICATED THAT RPA HAD KILLED 4 PEOPLE AT MWITO GR 8634. PTL SENT TO THE SITE TO VERIFY INFO, CONFIRMED 2 DEAD BODIES ON THE LAKE.

(2) SECTOR 2 MILOBS REPORTED THAT RPA TPS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE ARRESTED 2 MEN ON 14 JAN 95 AT KAGUZA (0354) AND 2 PERS AT MUSENYI (0459). THE 4 WERE ACCUSED OF BEING FORMER MILITIA.

(3) SECTOR 2, MILOBS REPORTED THAT RPA ARRESTED THE COUNCILLOR OF RURAMIRA (5477), ON 14 JAN 95 FOR REPORTING TO THE BOURGEMESTRE OF KABARONDO THAT PEOPLE WERE BEING KILLED IN THE RURAMIRA COMMUNE. PREFECT OF KIBUNGO AND ICRC HAVE BEEN INFORMED.

(4) IN SECTOR 3A, MILOBS REPORTED THAT RPA ARRESTED 3 MEN WHO RETURNED FROM DP CAMP AT GAHORORO. THEY WERE SUSPECTED OF CARRYING OUT MURDER DURING THE WAR.

B. FRGF. NTR.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) OP RETOUR. A TOTAL OF 575 DPs WERE EVACUATED FROM CYANIKA AND RUKONDO ON 17 JAN 95.

(A) CYANIKA - 203.

(B) RUKONDO - 372

TOTAL NUMBER OF DPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 10,849.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CONDUCTED PATROLS IN AOR.

(1) PTLs SENT TO TUMBA GR 964131 AND BUYOGA GR 002138 MET COMMUNE SECRETARIES WHO COMPLAINED ABOUT THE LACK OF DRUGS, MEDICAL PERS, FARMING TOOLS AND DRINKING WATER IN THEIR AREAS.

(2) 101 LOCALS RECEIVED MEDICAL ASSISTANCE IN MED

CENTRE.

C. SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT). AS REPORTED UNDER GHANBATT.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) MALAWICOY PL COMD IN KIGEMBE REPORTED THAT A 38-YR-OLD MAN WAS MATCHETED TO DEATH ON THE NIGHT OF 17 JAN 95 AT KAGAMBA GR 6798. KILLERS ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE COME FROM BURUNDI REFUGEE CAMP. THEY MADE AWAY WITH AN AMOUNT OF 40,000 FR AND OTHER ITEMS.

(2) MALICOY TREATED 37 PATIENTS DURING THE PERIOD.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) TPS AT RILIMA GR 2461 PROVIDED SY AND VEHS FOR THE EVAC OF REFUGEES TO THEIR HOMES. 84 DPs ARRIVED RILIMA ORC.

(3) 8,976 DPs WERE MOVED FROM RUNYOMBI TO KAMANA CAMP ON FOOT. THE DPs REFUSED TO BOARD THE VEHS PROVIDED BY THE IOM BECAUSE ONE OF THEIR DVRs TOLD THE DPs THAT THEY WOULD BE CONVEYED TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES. THE SEVEN VEHS DETAILED FOR THE OPS THEREFORE RETURNED EMPTY. GHANBATT TPS PROVIDING SECURITY AT KAMANA CAMP.

(4) 48 LOCALS WERE TREATED AT MED CENTRE.

F. SECTOR 4A NORTH (ZAMBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) PROVIDED SECURITY DURING THE EVAC OF DPs FROM CYANIKA AND RUKONDO DP CAMPS. A TOTAL OF 572 DPs WERE EVAC FROM THE TWO CAMPS.

(2) MED STAFF TREATED 101 LOCALS.

G. SECTOR 4B (FRAFBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) PTL SENT TO NDABA REPORTED THAT A LOCAL WAS ATTACKED ON NIGHT OF 16 JAN 95 BY THREE MILITIA MEN.

(2) 02 LOCALS RECEIVED MED TREATMENT.

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) TRANSPORTED 10 REFUGEES FROM RUSIZI-1 GR 7624 TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP WITH OWN TRUCK. 89 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

(2) TREATED 02 LOCAL DENTAL PATIENTS.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) ACCORDING TO TWO RPA OFFICERS THE NEW NAME OF RPA IS RWANDESE GOVERNMENTAL FORCES (RGF) AND THAT THE REAL NAME OF THE FORMER RGF IS RWANDESE ARMED FORCES (RAF).

(4) MED STAFF TREATED 90 MEDICAL PATIENTS INCLUDING 30 CHILDREN AT NYUNDO ORPHANAGE.

J. SECTOR 6 (INDBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) ONE CIVILIAN WAS BEATEN UP BY ANOTHER CIVILIAN NEAR COMM COMPOUND AT APPROX 1745 HRS. THE VICTIM WAS GIVEN MEDICAL AID AT INDBATT MEDICAL CLINIC. UN MP AND RPA (GENDARMES) INFORMED.

(2) 476 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP TODAY AND 564 WERE EVAC BY UNHCR TO THEIR RESPECTIVE ORCs AND HOME COMMUNES. THE PRESENT STRENGTH OF IDPs IN THE CAMP IS 1019.

(3) INDBATT VEHs MOVED 131 IDPs FROM CYANIKA TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

(4) MED STAFF TREATED A TOTAL OF 424 LOCAL PATIENTS.

K. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(1) POLITICAL.

(A) A POLITICAL RALLY WAS HELD AT NYAGAHANGA CHURCH COMPOUND IN SECT 1 DURING THE PERIOD. ABOUT 60 PERS ATTENDED.

(2) IN SECTOR 2 RPA COMD AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES ADDRESSED 512 REFUGEES FROM BURUNDI AT NGENDA AND URGED THEM TO RETURN TO THEIR COUNTRY. THEY WERE HOWEVER TOLD TO WAIT UNTIL THE GOVT GAVE CLEARANCE.

(2) BORDERS. FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.

(B) RUTETE AND RUSUMO BORDER POSTS.

(C) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C.

- (D) GISENYI BORDER POST (EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS)
- (3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.
- (4) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.
- (A) BOURGEMESTRE OF MUVUMBA REPORTED THAT NO FOOD HAS BEEN DISTRIBUTED IN THE AREA SINCE EARLY DEC 94. THE BOURGEMESTRE ALSO MENTIONED THAT THE RETURNEES REQUIRE TENTS, SEEDS AND FARM IMPLEMENTS.
- (B) HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS MET THE PREFECT OF BYUMBA AND DISCUSSED THE POSSIBILITY OF SETTING UP A WORKING GROUP TO WORK OUT REQUIREMENTS FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A LOCAL JUDICIAL SYSTEM.
- (C) A PRIMARY SCHOOL WITH 300 PUPILS AND 8 TEACHERS HAS BEEN OPENED NEAR RPA HQ AT BYUMBA.
- (5) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.
- (6) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.
- (A) PTLs TO RWABICUMA REPORTED THAT THERE WERE NO RETURNEES NOR NGO ACTIVITIES IN THE AREA. THERE IS AN OUTBREAK OF MALARIA AND MEASLES. AND THE LOCALS NEED MED AID. THERE IS ALSO NO ELECTRICITY AND NO CLEAN WATER IN THE AREA.
- (B) IN NYARUSANEE AREA, PTLs REPORTED THAT OUT OF 6,000 INHABITANTS BEFORE THE WAR, 3,000 WERE KILLED AND ABOUT 1,000 NOW LIVE IN CAMPS IN ZAIRE. MENINGITIS AND MALARIA WERE COMMON IN THE AREA. THERE IS NO NGO ACTIVITY IN THE AREA. LOCALS NEED FARM TOOLS AND SEEDS.
- (C) AT RUNGO, ABOUT 190 DPs RETURNED FROM GIKONGORO DPs CAMP AND ZAIRE. ONE MASS GRAVE SUSPECTED TO CONTAIN 100 BODIES WAS DISCOVERED AT GR 6537. THE GRAVE DATES BACK TO THE PERIOD OF THE WAR.
- (D) UNREO EFFORTS TO ESCORT 14 PERS TO VISIT THEIR HOMES IN NTONGWE COMMUNE FAILED. THE LOCALS WERE RELUCTANT FOR THE EVAC.
- (7) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. PTLs TO RWAMIKO AND NDAGO DP CAMPS REPORTED THAT THERE ARE NOW ABOUT 11,000 DPs AT RWAMIKO AND 60,000 AT NDAGO CAMPS.
- (8) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(9) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. CONDUCTED PTLs IN SECTOR HSF COORD WITH UNHCR MED REP FOR POSSIBLE MOVE OF HSF FACILITY FROM CYANGUGU TO RUHENGIERI.

(10) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(A) SECTOR MILOBS REPORTED THAT 18 CIVS ON ILE DE NYAMIRUNDI GR 2097 WERE ALLEGEDLY KILLED ON 16 JAN 95 BY UNKNOWN PERSONS.

(B) PTLs VISITED MSF HOSP AT RUCANU (5704). AT 2000HRS ON 16 JAN 95, 2 UNIDENT PERS ATTACKED A LOCAL AT SHYIRA (5913). LOCALS COMPLAINED OF INSECURITY IN AREAS WEST OF KAYOVE (2892). UNAMIR PTLs TO THE AREA IS TO BE INTENSIFIED.

(C) CONDUCTED HEL PTLs IN THE AREAS OF KAYENZI (3470), TABA (4540) AND RUTOBWE (7882). NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(D) INFLUX OF RETURNEES FROM ZAIRE BY BOAT TO AREAS WEST OF KAYOVE WAS REPORTED BUT NUMBER COULD NOT BE ASCERTAINED. INVESTIGATIONS IN PROGRESS.

(E) CIVILIANS OF KAYOVE COMPLAINED THAT MONIES COLLECTED FROM THEM FOR EXCHANGE FOR NEW CURRENCY WERE NOT RETURNED. THE BOURGEMESTRE AND HIS ASSISTANT WERE ARRESTED ON 05 JAN 95 WITH 27 MILLION RWANDESE FRANCS.

(11) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI SECT MILOBS CONDUCTED PTLs TO INVESTIGATE AND LOCATE MASS GRAVES IN THE SECTOR. 3 X MASS GRAVES LOC WEST OF NYAMIRAMBO (691763), SUSPECTED TO CONTAIN 450 BODIES. AT KIMIHURURA, TWO MASS GRAVES WERE LOC AT (090830 AND 089843). THE FIRST SAID TO HAVE THE CORPSE OF FORMER MINITER FOR AGRICULTURE AND HIS FAMILY AND THE SECOND SUSPECTED TO CONTAIN ABOUT 1,000 CORPSES. ANOTHER MASS GRAVE WAS LOC AT RUBUNGO COMMUNE (179906) WITH ABOUT 150 CORPSES.

L. AUSMED

(1) AUSMED CONTINUED TO PROVIDE MEDICAL SUPPORT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MEDICAL SUPPORT TO PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 34 PATIENTS. CHK IS HOLDING 11 IN-PATIENTS.

(3) MED SCREENING TEAM AND PROTECTIVE ELEMENT IN SPT OF OP RETOUR SCREENED 51 IDPs PATIENTS AT RUKONDO AND CYANIKA CAMPS.

M. 1 CDHSR. PREPARATIONS FOR REDEPLOYMENT AND THE

HANDOVER TO 95 FLSC ARE ALMOST COMPLETED. 19 PERS FROM 1 CDHSR WERE REPATRIATED TO CANADA ABOARD A CANADIAN FORCES AIRCRAFT ON 17 JAN 95.

(1) SIGNALS SQN. LMN ASSISTED FD SVCS TO INSTALL A RURAL TEL LINK TO THE CONVENT. RAD TROOP AND UNHQ TROOP CONTINUE TRAINING OTHER CONTINGENT PERS.

(2) 3 CSG. LOADED 8 SEA CONTAINERS AND ARE AWAITING 22 MORE ON 18 JAN TO FINALISE THE LOADING OF EQPT FOR REDEPLOYMENT.

(3) MEDICAL. NTR.

(4) HUMANITARIAN. NTR.

N. AIR OPS. THE SITUATION AT THE AIRPORT REMAINS CALM WITH NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS IN OPERATION. A TOTAL OF 14 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA DURING THE PERIOD.

O. UN MP COY.

(1) UN MP COY CONTINUES TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDAN CIVILIAN AT UN MP COY HQ IN KIGALI.

(2) AT ABOUT 2000 HRS, 17 JAN 95, IT WAS REPORTED THAT LOCAL WAS BEING TREATED AT INDBATT MEDICAL CENTRE HAVING BEEN SEVERELY BEATEN BY UNKNOWN CIVILIANS. IT WAS LEARNT THAT AN UNIDENTIFIED WOMAN STATED THAT THE VICTIM HAD KILLED HER FAMILY, AS A RESULT, THE VICTIM WAS BEATEN BY SEVERAL CIVILIANS. THE VICTIM WAS TREATED AT INDBATT AND IS NOW BEING RETAINED IN UN MP COY CUSTODY.

P. 95 FLSC. TODAY THE FIRST FLIGHT OF THE MAIN BODY ARRIVED INCLUDING THE COMMANDING OFFICER. 95 FLSC WILL BE OPERATIONAL ON 19 JAN 95. THE REMAINING PERS WILL ARRIVE 26 JAN 95.

6. CIVPOL.

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF ACTIVITIES OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE SECTORS.

B. NINE GERMAN CIVPOL OBSERVERS ARRIVED KIGALI ON 16 JAN 95. THEIR ORIENTATION PROGRAMME WILL COMMENCE IMMEDIATELY IN KIGALI.

C. THE TRAINING OF GENDARMES AT RUHENGARI NATIONAL GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL IS STILL IN PROGRESS.

7. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. ROUTINE TRANSFER OF IDPs TOOK PLACE FROM NDERA WAY STATION IN KIGALI TO COMMUNES IN KIBUNGO AND SOUTH KIGALI. OP RETOUR CONTINUED. 203 DPs LEFT CYANIKA AND 372 FROM RUKONDO.

8. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

9. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

(1)	WATER	-	20	DAYS.
(2)	RATIONS	-	23	DAYS.
(3)	FUEL	-	4	DAYS.
(4)	MOGAS	-	56	DAYS.
(5)	JET FUEL	-	21	DAYS.
(6)	LPG	-	17	DAYS.

B. DETAIL FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS. ANNEX C.

10. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH.

(1) SUMMARY OF FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH AS AT TODAY:

(A)	CONTINGENT	-	5,548
(B)	STAFF	-	66
(C)	MILOBS	-	293
(D)	CIVPOL	-	89
(E)	<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	=	<u>5,996</u>

(2) DETAIL FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN & ROOT LOGISTIC REPORT. ANNEX D.

C. IN PATIENTS. 11.

D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 192.

E. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

D R A F T
COMPILED BY MAJOR METHNANI - SDO

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

January 17, 1995

<p>TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK</p> <p>INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK</p> <p style="text-align: center;">UN SECUR COORD SEVAN/</p>	<p>FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA.</p>
<p>FAX: 001 (212) 963 9069 FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053</p>	<p>FAX: (250) 84265</p>
<p><u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u></p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"><div style="width: 45%;"><p>UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NICOY AUSMED CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ FORCE ENGR COY FORCE MP COY COS DCOS SP</p></div><div style="width: 50%;"><p><i>- outflow towards Rwanda</i> <i>- RSF training campaign</i> <i>information menefebis Kibeho</i></p><hr/><p><i>UNHCR seminar on War</i> <i>Training for new NGOs reps.</i></p></div></div>	
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DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 16 JAN 95

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA CONTINUES TO BE GENERALLY UNDER CONTROL.

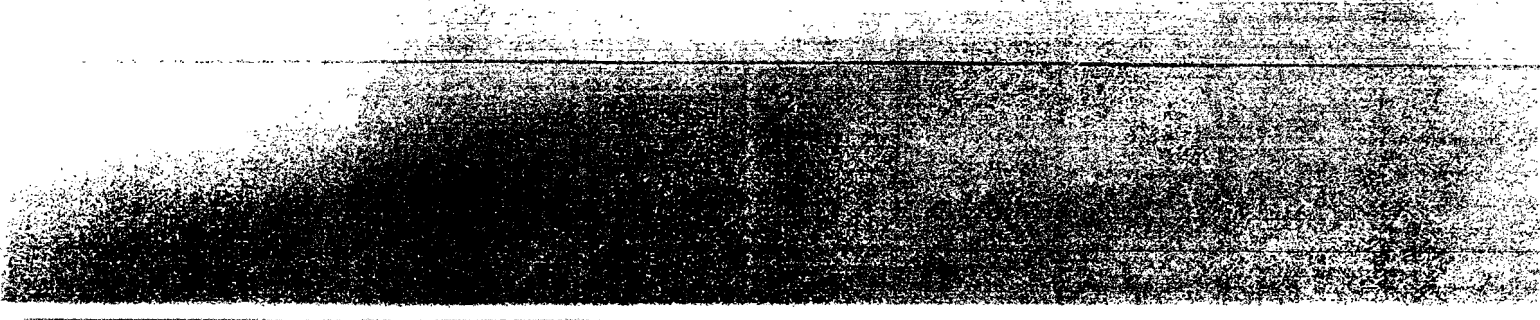
A. IN SECTOR 3, MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE BOURGMESTRE OF MUYAGA COMMUNE GR 9026 INFORMED THEM OF THE PRESENCE OF 3 MASS GRAVES CONTAINING ABOUT 5,000 CORPSES IN THE COMMUNE. THE GRAVES DATE BACK TO THE PERIOD OF THE WAR.

B. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	NA	NA
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	NA	NA
	II. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	3	NA
(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
	II. ZAIRE	NA	NA
(E)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	I. UGANDA	12	NA
	II. ZAIRE	229	NA
(F)	<u>TOTAL FOR THE DAY</u>	<u>244</u>	<u>00</u>
(G)	TOTAL FOR THE MONTH OF JAN TO DATE ARE INFLOW - 5,941 AND OUTFLOW - 00.		

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. THE SRSG IS PRESENTLY IN GENEVA IN PREPARATION FOR THE ROUND TABLE CONFERENCE.



3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA.

(1) IN SECTOR 2, GHANBATT REPORTED THE ABDUCTION OF TWO LOCALS FROM THEIR HOMES AT KAGUSA GR 0354 ON 14 JAN 95 AT 1400 HRS, BY TWO UNIFORMED MEN AND TWO CIVILIANS. NAMES OF THREE OF THE FOUR WHO EFFECTED THE ARRESTS WERE GIVEN. THE ARRESTED PERSONS ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN SENT TO MUSENYI GR 0459. RPA SECTOR COMD HAS BEEN CONTACTED ON ISSUE.

(2) IN SECTOR 4A NORTH, ZAMBATT REPORTED THAT AT 2030 HRS ON 15 JAN 95 AN RPA PTL AT CYANIKA DPC THREW A TEAR GAS CANISTER AMONGST THE IDPs HUTS. NO CAS WERE REPORTED.

(3) IN SECTOR 4B, MILOB REPORTED THAT ONE RPA SOLDIER ATTEMPTED TO REMOVE A WOMAN FORCIBLY FROM THE HOSPITAL FACILITY IN RUSIRO. SECTOR MILOBS INVESTIGATING.

(4) IN SECTOR 4C, MILOB REPORTED THAT RPA TROOPS SHOT AND KILLED AN ESCAPING BANDIT AT NYIRAMBO AREA GR 9837.

(5) IN SECTOR 4C, ETHIOBATT REPORTED THAT RPA KILLED A THIEF WHO STOLE A COW AT RUNESERO.

(6) IN SECTOR 5, TUNBATT REPORTED THAT A 55 YEAR OLD LOCAL HAS COMPLAINED THAT HIS TWO SONS WERE TAKEN AWAY SINCE 09 SEP 94 BY RPA SOLDIERS. THEIR WHEREABOUTS STILL NOT KNOWN. HUMAN RIGHT WAS BEEN INFORMED.

B. FRGF.

(1) TUNBATT REPORTED THAT BANDITS FROM ACROSS THE RWANDESE BORDER WITH ZAIRE, CONTINUE TO ATTEMPT TO RUSTLE CATTLE IN MUTOVU GR 2929. LAST NIGHT SOME OF THE BANDITS WERE INTERCEPTED BY RPA SOLDIERS. THEY HOWEVER FLED LEAVING BEHIND THEIR ARMS.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.


A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) OP RETOUR. A TOTAL OF 1291 DPs WERE EVACUATED FROM CYANIKA, RUKONDO AND KIBEHO ON 16 JAN 95.

(A) CYANIKA - 504.

(B) RUKONDO - 254.



TOTAL NUMBER OF DPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 10,274.

(3) THE FC WAS INTERVIEWED BY BRUCE WALLACE OF McCLAIN MAGAZINE. LATER HE MET THE US STAFF MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE TO DISCUSS THE RWANDA SITUATION. HE ALSO HELD DISCUSSION WITH HIS POLITICAL ADVISOR KRISTEN SCOTT OVER THE WEEK END. HE VISITED THE IOC CENTRE AND WAS BRIEFED ON THE PLAN THAT WOULD COORDINATE ALL THE ACTIVITIES FROM THE DIFFERENT NGOS. ON SUNDAY HE HELD DISCUSSION WITH MR CHARLES PETRIE FROM UNREO.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CONDUCTED PATROLS IN AOR.

(1) AT RUSHAKI RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN RPA AND LOCALS IS CORDIAL. MOST OF THE PEOPLE WHO FLED DURING THE WAR ARE YET TO RETURN. IT WAS CFM THAT EXCEPT TEACHERS, ALL CIVIL SERVANTS IN THE COMMUNES HAVE NOT BEEN PAID THEIR SALARIES. THE LOCALS ALSO COMPLAINED OF SHORTAGE OF DRINKING WATER IN THE AREA. THE ONLY MACHINE WHICH WAS PUMPING WATER FOR THE COMMUNE WAS DAMAGED DURING THE WAR. THE LOCALS HAVE REQUESTED UNAMIR ASSISTANCE. THE ONLY CLINIC IN THE COMMUNE ALSO LACKS DRUGS.

(2) 136 LOCALS RECEIVED MEDICAL ASSISTANCE IN MED CENTRE.

C. SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT). AS REPORTED UNDER GHANBATT.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY) CONDUCTED PTLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) MALAWI COY PTL TO KABULEMERA GR 6110 IN RUNINYA COMMUNE REPORTED THAT ON THE NIGHT OF 16 JAN 95 TWO LOCALS WERE MATCHETED BY BANDITS FROM GIKONGORO. THE VICTIMS SUSTAINED INJURIES ON THEIR HEADS AND WERE TAKEN TO THE MSF DISPENSARY AT THE COMMUNE FOR TREATMENT. THE BANDITS WERE ARMED WITH GRENADES, MATCHETES AND STONES. THE BANDITS WENT AWAY WITH 5 COWS, AND OTHER HOUSEHOLD ITEMS. THE RPA WERE INFO OF THE INCIDENT THEY HOWEVER WERE UNABLE TO STOP THE BANDITS.

(2) PTL TO NDAGO GR 5201 REPORTED THAT TWO MEN WERE MATCHETED TO DEATH LAST NIGHT BY UNKNOWN ATTACKERS IN THE CAMP. LOCALS STILL UNWILLING TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES BECAUSE OF THE SY SIT. THE RPA HAS INTENSIFIED PTL IN THE AREA.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.



(2) IN SECTOR 2, PTLs TO MUGERSERA REPORTED THAT THERE ARE ABOUT 2,000 YOUNG MEN HELD IN MUGERSERA PRISON. MILOBS AND HUMAN RIGHTS INFORMED.

(3) GHANBATT MED TEAM AND HUMAN RIGHT REPS VISITED AND TREATED PRISONERS IN MUGESERA PRISON GR 4764.

(4) GHANBATT TPS PROVIDED SY FOR 26 RETURNEES WHO ARRIVED KANZENZE COMMUNE FROM UGANDA AND ZAIRE. THEY HAVE BEEN REGISTERED AND AWAITING EVAC TO THEIR VARIOUS HOMES.

(5) PTL BASE AT KIBEHO PROVIDED SY FOR THE EVAC OF 533 DPs BY IOM FROM KIBEHO TO BUTARE.

(6) GHANBATT TPS PROVIDED SY FOR EVAC OF SEVEN ORPHANS FROM KIGEME TERRE DES HOMMES GR 4726 TO THEIR RESPECTIVE FAMILIES IN GITARAMA AND BUTARE .

(7) 50 LOCALS WERE TREATED AT MED CENTRE.

(8) AT ABOUT 160800 HRS A BOY REPORTED TO GHANBATT TPS AT KIBEHO GR 5007 THAT A MAN HAS BEEN KILLED AT AGASHARU GR 510345 NEAR KIBEHO. IT IS BELIEVED THAT THE MAN WAS MURDERED ON SAT. BURIAL WAS SUPERVISED BY TPS AT KIBEHO. INVESTIGATION CONTINUES.

F. SECTOR 4A NORTH (ZAMBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) PROVIDED SECURITY AT CYANIKA AND RUKONDO DPCs DURING OP RETOUR WERE 504 AND 254 IDPs WERE REPATRIATED RESPECTIVELY.

(2) THE 22 IDPs WHO WERE TAKEN TO SECTOR 2 TO VERIFY FOR THEMSELVES THE SY SITUATION IN THE HOME COMMUNES IN THE SECTOR WERE BROUGHT BACK TODAY.

(3) MED STAFF TREATED 228 LOCALS.

G. SECTOR 4B (FRAFATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(2) 31 LOCALS RECEIVED MED TREATMENT.

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) TRANSPORTED 22 REFUGEES FROM RUSIZI-1 GR 7624 TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP WITH OWN TRUCK.

(2) ESCORTED A UNHCR CONVOY OF 238 IDPs PROCEEDING TO BUTARE FROM NYAGATARE GR 8024 TO KITABI GR 3520.

(3) TREATED 10 LOCAL DENTAL PATIENTS.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) SOME RETURNEES FROM KAREBA GR 4224 HAVE COMPLAINED THEIR HOMES HAVE BEEN OCCUPIED BY REFUGEES OF 1959, AND WANT THEIR HOUSES BACK. A UNHCR REP IS INVESTIGATING THE MATTER.
- (3) MED STAFF TREATED 240 LOCALS.

J. SECTOR 6 (INDBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

- (1) 378 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP AT 1800 HRS TODAY. 163 IDPs WERE EVAC BY UNHCR TO ORCs AND HOME COMMUNES. NDERA CAMP NOW HOLDING 1107 IDPs AS BALANCE.
- (2) MED STAFF TREATED A TOTAL OF 442 LOCAL PATIENTS.

K. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

- (1) POLITICAL. NTR.
- (2) BORDERS. FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.
 - (A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.
 - (B) RUTETE AND RUSUMO BORDER POSTS.
 - (C) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C.
 - (D) GISENYI BORDER POST (EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS)
- (3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBs ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS. TRG OF NEW MILOBs HAS COMMENCED.
- (4) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA.
 - (A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.
 - (B) TEACHERS IN NYAGAHANGA HAVE BEEN PAID.
- (5) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR . NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.
- (6) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.
 - (A) IN MUYIRA THE POPULATION WAS REPORTED TO BE SPARSE EVEN THOUGH MOST OF THOSE WHO FLED DURING THE WAR HAD RETURNED. THERE IS REPORTED LACK OF DRINKING WATER, FOOD, FARMING IMPLEMENTS AND SEEDS IN THE COMMUNE.

(B) IN NTONGWE COMMUNE, RETURNEES WERE REPORTED TO BE LIVING IN SHELTERS BECAUSE THEIR HOMES WERE DESTROYED DURING THE WAR. THE RETURNEES NEED BUILDING MATERIALS, FARMING TOOLS AND SEEDS.

(C) ONE LOCAL SOUGHT THE PROTECTION OF MALICOY TROOPS IN KABUGYI AFTER BEING CHASED BY TWO RPA TROOPS WHO CLAIMED THEY HAD BEEN ORDERED TO EFFECT HIS ARREST ON ALLEGATIONS OF MURDER. THE SOLDIERS FAILED TO PRODUCE COPIES OF THEIR ORDERS ON REQUEST. SECTOR HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM HAS REQUESTED THE ASSISTANCE OF RPA 31 BN COMD TO RESOLVE THE ISSUE. MEANWHILE THE LOCAL WILL REMAIN IN THE CUSTODY OF MALICOY TROOPS UNTIL THE ISSUE IS RESOLVED WITH THE RPA BN COMD. IF NO EVIDENCE OF THE ALLEGED CRIME IS PRODUCED, THE HR TEAM INTENDS TO RETURN THE LOCAL TO THE COUNSELLOR OF SHYOGWE, WHERE HE LIVES, WITH A REQUEST THAT HE BE LEFT ALONE.

(7) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO.

(A) MILOBS PATROLLED KIBEHO CAMP AS PART OF OP RETOUR. A PLAN TO VACCINATE THE DPS AGAINST MENINGITIS FAILED DUE TO THE LATE ARRIVAL OF MSF OFFICIALS. AN AUSMED TEAM HOWEVER ATTENDED TO THE RETURNEES.


(B) MILOBS ALSO PATROLLED CYANIKA CAMP AS PART OF OP RETOUR. MORE DPS ARE NOW WILLING TO RETURN TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES. IT WAS REPORTED THAT THE ENTHUSIASM OF THE DPS TO RETURN HAD NOT BEEN ANTICIPATED. DPS INTERVIEWED ANNOUNCED THAT THEY WERE NOW SATISFIED WITH THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE COUNTRY. SOME DPS WERE CONVEYED TO THE BUTARE AREA TO ASSESS THE SECURITY SITUATION FOR THEMSELVES.

(C) THE PRIMARY SCHOOL AT RUKONDO WAS ALSO REPORTED OPEN. MOST OF THE PUPILS WERE REPORTED TO BE CHILDREN OF DPS.

(8) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE.

(A) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO NYAMUTURA (GR 3189). LOCAL AUTHORITIES AT RUSIRO INFORMED MILOBS THAT SECONDARY SCHOOLS IN THE AREA ARE EXPECTED TO RE-OPEN IN FEB 95. IN MURINDA, LOCAL AUTHORITIES SAID THAT REPAIRS WOULD HAVE TO BE MADE TO MOST OF THE SCHOOL BUILDINGS BEFORE SCHOOLS COULD RE-OPEN SINCE MOST OF THEM WERE DAMAGED DURING THE WAR.

(C) PATROLS ALSO COVERED GASEKE (GR 5870). 50 PERSONS HAVE RETURNED TO THE KIVUMU COMMUNE.



(9) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU.

(A) TWO INCIDENTS OF BANDITRY IN THE RWESERO SUB-SECTOR WERE REPORTED DURING THE PERIOD. IN THE FIRST INCIDENT AT RWESERO, 20 BANDITS ARMED WITH AUTOMATIC WEAPONS AND SPEARS AND DRESSED IN MIXED CIVILIAN AND MILITARY UNIFORMS ATTACKED A LOCAL HOUSEHOLD AND ROBBED IT OF HOUSEHOLD GOODS AND SEVERAL LIVESTOCK. FIVE TEENAGE SONS IN THE HOUSE WERE TIED UP BEFORE THE BANDITS MADE THEIR ESCAPE IN THE DIRECTION OF GASAYO (GR 9941). IN THE SECOND INCIDENT, ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD WAS ROBBED OF 2 COWS AND 25,000 RFR. ONE OF THE ESCAPING BANDITS WAS SHOT AND KILLED BY AN RPA SOLDIER. IT IS BELIEVED THAT BANDITS ESCAPED TO IJWI ISLAND IN BOATS.

(B) MILOBS INVESTIGATIONS REVEALED THAT SHOTS WERE FIRED AT THE SCENE OF THE ISHARA INCIDENT (SITREP OF 15 JAN 95 REFERS) AND THAT 2 PERSONS WHO WERE WAITING IN BOATS TO ASSIST THE BANDITS TO ESCAPE MADE THEIR ESCAPE BEFORE THE FIVE OTHERS COULD REACH THEM. THE FIVE BANDITS ARE STILL PRESUMED AT LARGE.

(10) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. CONDUCTED PTLs IN THE AREA. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(11) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI. MILOB PATROLS COVERED BUTAMWA, ARAYABA AND RUSORORO AREAS TO MONITOR THE HUMANITARIAN SITUATION. SCHOOLS ARE REPORTED TO BE OPEN IN THE COMMUNE HOWEVER, THE ATTENDANCE IS NOT AS LARGE AS THE PRE-WAR ATTENDANCE. THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS ALSO REPORTED CALM.

L. AUSMED

(1) AUSMED CONTINUED TO PROVIDE MEDICAL SUPPORT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MEDICAL SUPPORT TO PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 30 PATIENTS. CHK IS HOLDING 15 IN-PATIENTS.

(3) MED SCREENING TEAM AND PROTECTIVE ELEMENT IN SPT OF OP RETOUR TODAY SCREENED 8 IDPs AND TREATED 46 DENTAL PATIENTS AT KIBEHO AND CYANIKA CAMPS.

(4) APPROXIMATELY 400 IDPs MOVED FROM KIBEHO CAMP AND APPROXIMATELY 550 IDPs MOVED FROM CYANIKA CAMP TODAY AS PART OF OP RETOUR.

M. 1 CDHSR. PREPARATIONS FOR REDEPLOYMENT AND THE HANDOVER TO 95 FLGS ARE ALMOST COMPLETED. RAD TROOP AND UNHQ TROOP CONTINUE TRAINING OTHER CONTINGENT PERS.

(1) SIGNALS SQN. LMN ASSISTED FD SVCS TO INSTALL A RURAL TEL LINK TO THE CONVENT.

(2) 3 CSG. FINISHED LOADING ALL AVAILABLE FLAT BEDS. AWAITING AN ADDITIONAL 3 LOW BEDS TO LOAD THE REMAINING EQPT. LOADED 12 SEA CONTAINERS AND ARE AWAITING MORE TO FINALIZE THE LOADING OF EQPT FOR REDEPLOYMENT.

(3) MEDICAL. ONLY CANADIAN CONTINGENT PERSONNEL WILL BE PROVIDED MEDICAL TREATMENT AT THE STADIUM.

(4) HUMANITARIAN. NTR.

N. AIR OPS. THE SITUATION AT THE AIRPORT REMAINS CALM WITH NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS IN OPERATION. A TOTAL OF 09 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA DURING THE PERIOD.

O. UN MP COY.

(1) UN MP COY CONTINUES TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDAN CIVILIAN AT UN MP COY HQ IN KIGALI.

(2) AT 0825 HRS, 16 JAN UN MP COY TRANSPORTED THREE PRISONERS AND HANDED THEM OVER TO THE LOCAL PROSECUTOR IN KIGALI.

(3) AT 1100 HRS, 16 JAN 95 UN MP COY INVESTIGATED AN INCIDENT OF VANDALISM OF A UN VEH (UNAMIR 236) AT THE MAIN MARKET. UNKNOWN PERSONS HAD SMASHED THE REAR WINDOW OF THE A/M VEH WHILE IT WAS PARKED UNATTENDED FOR A PERIOD OF FIFTEEN MINUTES. NO PROPERTY WAS STOLEN FROM THE UN VEH.

(4) NUMEROUS ROUTINE TRAFFIC PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED THROUGHOUT KIGALI AREA.

6. CIVPOL.

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF ACTIVITIES OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE SECTORS.

B. THE SECURITY SITUATION THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY WAS RELATIVELY CALM.

C. RPA SECURITY SITUATION THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY IS RELATIVELY CALM.

D. THE TRAINING OF GENDARMES AT RUHENGARI NATIONAL GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL IS STILL IN PROGRESS.

7. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

A. ROUTINE IOM/UNHCR TRANSPORTATION OF IDPs TOOK PLACE FROM KIGALI TO COMMUNES SOUTH OF KIGALI.

B. OP RETOUR CONTINUED AT CYANIKA, RUKONDO AND KIBEHO CAMPS. 504 LEFT CYANIKA, 254 LEFT RUKONDO AND 533 KIBEHO.

8. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

9. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

(1)	WATER	-	16	DAYS.
(2)	RATIONS	-	23	DAYS.
(3)	FUEL	-	5	DAYS.
(4)	MOGAS	-	59	DAYS.
(5)	JET FUEL	-	21	DAYS.
(6)	LPG	-	17	DAYS.

B. DETAIL FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS. ANNEX C.

10. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH.

(1) SUMMARY OF FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH AS AT TODAY:

(A)	CONTINGENT	-	5,548
(B)	STAFF	-	66
(C)	MILOBS	-	293
(D)	CIVPOL	-	80
(E)	<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	=	<u>5,987</u>

(2) DETAIL FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN & ROOT LOGISTIC REPORT. ANNEX D.

C. IN PATIENTS. 15.

D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 192.

E. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. AT 1700 HRS, 16 JAN 95 UN MP COY ATTENDED THE SCENE OF AN ACCIDENT INVOLVING ONE UN MP COY VEH (UNAMIR 717) AND ANOTHER UN VEH (UNAMIR 202) WITHIN THE UN HQ PARKING LOT. UNAMIR 202 REVERSED INTO UNAMIR 717 CAUSING ONLY MINOR PAINT SCRATCHES TO EACH VEH. NIL INJURIES SUSTAINED TO EITHER DRIVER.

SRSG REP

Mr. Dao

DRAFT

COMPILED BY MAJOR LIENDA - SDO

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

January 16, 1995

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA.
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
UN SECUR COORD SEVAN/	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9069 FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
<p>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</p> <p>UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NICOY AUSMED CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ FORCE MP COY COS DCOS SP</p> <p><i>INTIMIDATION OF RETOURNEES CONTINUES; PHYSICAL WOUNDS; Op Retour: 8, 983 have been moved to date INFO Campaign will be expanded to south (DPs moving south). [6, 176] total troop strength Public prosecutor in Gikongoro still missing. INDBATT (security) has still not gained access to TRAPIRO Warehouse, Brown Root road crew, accommodation for FLSB (45) must gain access.</i></p>	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 15 JAN 95	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE:	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.

2. REGARDS. m do BS: Ile ISWI: there are 4
positions of ex-RGF.

*Op Retour: INFO Campaign continues.
DPs not moving. They believe food distribution will
continue Gikongoro Camp (Gikongoro)*

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 15 JAN 95

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA CONTINUES TO BE GENERALLY UNDER CONTROL.

A. MILOBS IN SECTOR 2 REPORTED THAT INFO RECEIVED FROM RETURNEES FROM TANZANIA INDICATED THAT MILITIA ARE STILL HARASSING REFUGEES IN CAMPS IN TANZANIA. THE RETURNEES WHO RETURNED FROM BENACO REFUGEES CAMP IN TANZANIA SAID THAT THE MILITIA WERE THREATENED AND SOMETIMES KILLED REFUGEES WHO INTENDED TO RETURN HOME. THE RETURNEES WHO CROSSED THE RUSUMO BORDER POST INTO RWANDA SHOWED MILOBS SCARS AND FRESH WOUNDS INFLICTED ON SOME OF THEM.

B. IN SECTOR 4C MILOBS REPORTED THAT SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS UNSTABLE AND THE CIVIL POPULATION LIVE IN FEAR. IT WAS ALSO REPORTED THAT ACTS OF LOOTING AND MURDER ARE ON THE INCREASE ACROSS THE BORDER IN ZAIRE.

C. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	NA	NA
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	NA	NA
	II. BURUNDI	13	NA
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	8	NA
(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
	II. ZAIRE	NA	NA
(E)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	I. UGANDA	NA	NA
	II. ZAIRE	127	NA
(F)	<u>TOTAL FOR THE DAY</u>	<u>148</u>	<u>00</u>

(G) TOTAL FOR THE MONTH OF JAN TO DATE ARE
INFLOW - 5,697 AND OUTFLOW - 00.

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NTR.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA.

(1) RPA CONTINUED FOOT AND MOBILE PTLS AND MOUNTED
SNAP RD BLKS IN MAJOR TOWNS DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) RPA IN SECTOR 3 WAS REPORTED TO HAVE HELD A
MEETING WITH LOCALS OF SAVE COMMUNE AT KAMUVAHUNGA
(7410). AT THE MEETING, RPA ARRESTED TWO COUNSELLORS
WHO WERE FORMER GOVT OFFICIALS.

(3) IN SECTOR 4C, MILOBS REPORTED THAT RPA AT RUSIZI
BORDER POST REFUSED ENTRY TO RADIO AGATASHA TEAM FROM
BUKAVU. THE RPA ATTEMPTED TO DETAIN A RWANDAN
JOURNALIST (JEAN BAPISTE ABONABUKYA) TRAVELLING WITH
THE TEAM.

B. FRGF.

(1) MILOBS IN SECTOR 4C REPORTED THAT INFORMATION
RECEIVED INDICATED THAT A NUMBER FORMER RGF TPS ARE
NOW PRESENT AT BUKAVU AND IJWI AREA. IT IS ESTIMATED
THAT THERE ARE BETWEEN 40 - 50,000 REFUGEES ON IJWI
ISLE. INVESTIGATION FOR CONFIRMATION IN PROGRESS.

(2) RGF ACTIVITIES WERE REPORTED TO BE ON THE
INCREASE IN ZAIRE TO THE DISLIKE OF THE ZAIREAN AUTH.
ZAIREAN TPS WERE REPORTED TO BE PATROLLING REFUGEE
CAMPS. MILOBS INVESTIGATING.

(3) A GP OF 7 BANDITS ENTERED ISHARA AREA OF KIRAMBO
IN SECTOR 4C AND ATTEMPTED TO STEAL CATTLE. OWNER OF
CATTLE REPORTED TO RPA SOLDIERS WHO OPENED FIRE AS
BANDITS LED ANIMALS AWAY. SOME OF THE BANDITS WERE
SAID TO HAVE ESCAPED BY BOAT WHILE THE WHEREABOUTS OF
THE REST UNKNOWN.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) OP RETOUR. 58 DPs WERE MOVED ON 14 JAN 95 FROM CYANIKA TO THEIR VARIOUS HOME COMMUNES. THERE WAS NO EVAC OF DPs ON 15 JAN 95. TOTAL NUMBER OF DPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 8,983.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CONDUCTED PATROLS IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT. 50 LOCALS RECEIVED MEDICAL ASSISTANCE IN MED CENTRE.

C. SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT). AS REPORTED UNDER GHANBATT.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. PTLs REPORTED AREAS CALM.

(2) 13 DPs ENTERED RWANDA THROUGH RUSUMO BORDER POST TODAY.

(3) 9 DPs ESCORTED BY 3 ZAMBATT SOLDIERS AND 2 NGO PERSONNEL ARRIVED GHANBATT BN HQ (MAIN) KIBUNGO FOR FURTHER EVAC TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

(4) A NON-DENOMINATIONAL/COMMUNION CHURCH SERVICE AND MOSLEM PRAYERS WERE HELD BY GHANBATT CHAPLAIN AND IMAM AT PTL BASE RUNYOMBI TODAY. LOCALS AND SOME DPs ATTENDED THE SERVICE.

F. SECTOR 4A NORTH (ZAMBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) INCREASED PATROLS AND MAINTAINED A 24 HR PRESENCE IN RUKONDO AND CYANIKA DP CAMPS AND HOME COMUNES WITHIN SECTOR.

(2) PROVIDED TRANSPORT AND SY TO THE MEDIA TEAM FROM REUTERS, BBC, VOA, NEW YORK TIMES, MACLEANS (CANADA), NFB (CANADA) AND PAFFO WHO VISITED CYANIKA CAMP TO INTERVIEW IDPs.


(3) MED STAFF ASSISTED 55 LOCAL PATIENTS.

G. SECTOR 4B (FRAFBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) GUNSHOTS WERE HEARD IN GAFUNZO GR 9035 AND A LOCAL PEASANT WAS INJURED. INVESTIGATIONS IN PROGRESS.

(2) 26 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.



I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY•DUTIES IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

J. SECTOR 6 (INDBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IAOR.

(1) 192 IDPs FROM KIBUNGO AND RUHENGARI ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP ON 15 JAN 95. 354 IDPs WERE EVAC BY UNHCR FROM NDERA CAMP TO THEIR RESPECTIVE ORCs AND HOME COMMUNES. NDERA CAMP NOW HOLDING 892 IDPs.

(2) A TOTAL OF 30 LOCAL PATIENTS RECEIVED TREATMENT AT OWN CLINIC.

K. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(1) POLITICAL. NTR.

(2) BORDERS. FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.

(B) RUTETE AND RUSUMO BORDER POSTS.

(C) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C.

(D) GISENYI/GOMA BORDER POST (EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS) AND CYANIKA.

(3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBs ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

(4) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(5) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(A) SECTOR MILOBs PTLs COVERED RUTETE BORDER POST AND REPORTED THAT NO BORDER CROSSING WAS RECORDED DURING THE PERIOD.

(B) MILOBs ESCORTED UNREO AND RPA DELEGATION TO MUGESERA COMMUNE. DELEGATION WAS ON A VISIT TO IDPs WHO RECENTLY RETURNED TO THEIR HOMES FROM SECT 4A.

(C) SECTOR MILOBs HELD A MEETING WITH LOCAL AUTH OF RELIMA ON 15 JAN 95 TO DISCUSS SY, ARRESTS AND PROSECUTION OF PEOPLE IN THE AREA.

(6) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA. CONDUCTED PTLs IN SECTOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(7) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) THE AUTH OF RUKONDO HAVE ORDERED DPs TO REMOVE ALL UNAUTH SHOP STRUCTURES FROM THE CAMP. RPA SUPERVISED THE REMOVAL OF THE STRUCTURES.

(C) NO EVAC OF DPs WAS CARRIED OUT IN THE SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD.

(8) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE.

(A) MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PTLs WITHIN SECTOR.

(B) CANSIGS DET DEPARTED SECTOR HQ FOR REDEPLOYMENT. COMMS ASSISTANCE FOR MILOBS NOW UNDERTAKEN BY FRAFATT COMMS PERS.

(9) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(A) ABOUT 50,000 REFUGEES ARE REPORTED TO BE LIVING ON IJWI ISLAND.

(B) SECT MILOBS OBSERVED A BOAT WITH UNIDENTIFIED OCCUPANTS AT ABOUT 1130HRS CROSSING THE LAKE FROM GAFUNZO TO IJWI. RPA PERS WERE LOC AT GAFUNZO SHORE AREA AND IT WAS SUSPECTED THAT THEY WERE INVOLVED IN THIS MOVE ACROSS THE LAKE. MILOBS INVESTIGATING.

(10) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. CONDUCTED IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(11) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI. ROUTINE ACTIVITIES WERE CARRIED OUT DURING THE PERIOD. MILOBS ESCORT TASK TO GIKONGORO WAS CANCELLED BECAUSE THE B & R FUEL TANKER TO BE ESCORTED BROKE DOWN.

L. AUSMED

(1) AUSMED CONTINUED TO PROVIDE MEDICAL SUPPORT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MEDICAL SUPPORT TO PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 32 PATIENTS. CHK IS HOLDING 17 IN-PATIENTS.

M. 1 CDHSR. PREPARATIONS FOR REDEPLOYMENT AND THE HANDOVER TO 95 FLSG CONTINUED.

(1) SIGNALS SQN. RAD TROOPS CONTINUED TO TRAIN CONTINGENT PERSONNEL TO REPLACE CANSIG PERS AT SIG DETS AND AT UNHQ.

(2) 3 CSG. CONTINUE TO CONCENTRATE ON REDEPLOYMENT OF 1 CDHSR. FLAT BEDS HAVE BEEN LOADED WITH BULK EQUIPMENT AND WILL LEAVE IN CONVOY FOR KAMPALA ON 16 JAN 95.

(3) MEDICAL. THE PHARMACY AND MEDICAL INSPECTION ROOM IS CLOSED.

(4) HUMANITARIAN. NTR.

N. AIR OPS. THE SITUATION AT THE AIRPORT REMAINS CALM WITH NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS IN OPERATION. A TOTAL OF 18 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA DURING THE PERIOD.

O. UN MP COY.

(1) UN MP COY CONTINUES TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDAN CIVILIAN AT UN MP COY HQ IN KIGALI.

(2) AT 2100 HRS, 15 JAN 95, IT WAS REPORTED THAT AN INTRUDER WAS APPREHENDED AT 3CSG COMPOUND BY SECURITY PATROL. SUBJECT WAS CAUGHT ATTEMPTING TO SYPHON DIESEL FUEL OUT OF UN VEHICLES. THE INTRUDER WAS SEARCHED AT THE SCENE AND PLACED UNDER ARREST AND RETURNED TO UN MP COY COMPOUND TO BE HELD OVER NIGHT. HE WILL BE TAKEN TO THE LOCAL PROSECUTOR IN THE MORNING OF 16 JAN 95.

6. CIVPOL.

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF ACTIVITIES OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE SECTORS.

B. THE SECURITY SITUATION THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY WAS RELATIVELY CALM.

C. THE TRAINING OF GENDARMES AT RUHENGERI NATIONAL GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL IS STILL IN PROGRESS.

7. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

8. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

9. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

(1)	WATER	-	16	DAYS.
(2)	RATIONS	-	23	DAYS.
(3)	FUEL	-	6	DAYS.
(4)	MOGAS	-	61	DAYS.

(5) JET FUEL - 23 DAYS.

(6) LPG - 11 DAYS.

B. DETAIL FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS. ANNEX C.

10. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH.

(1) SUMMARY OF FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH AS AT TODAY:

(A) CONTINGENT	-	5,536
(B) STAFF	-	66
(C) MILOBS	-	291
(D) CIVPOL	-	80
(E) <u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	=	<u>5,973</u>

(2) DETAIL FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN & ROOT LOGISTIC REPORT. ANNEX D.

C. IN PATIENTS. 17.

D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 192.

E. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. NTR.

SRSQ REP

D R A F T

COMPILED BY MAJOR METHNANI - SDO

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-

MIR NO:-

MISC NO:-

January 14, 1995

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSQ UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA.
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
UN SECUR COORD SEVAN/	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9069 FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION: UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NICOY AUSMED CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ FORCE MP COY COS DCOS SP 6126	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 13 JAN 95	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: FOURTEEN	

- Ethiopian boat after for cooperative
- Frabatt - Sen
Confo

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

Mr. Dao

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 13 JAN 95

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA CONTINUES TO BE GENERALLY UNDER CONTROL.

A. IN SECTOR 3, MILOBS PATROL DISCOVERED A MASS GRAVE SUSPECTED TO CONTAIN ABOUT 250 BODIES AT CYAHINDA GR 5596. THE MASS GRAVE DATES BACK TO THE PERIOD OF THE WAR.

B. IN SECTOR 6, INDBATT REPORTED THAT DURING THE SEARCHES CONDUCTED BY THE RPA IN KIGALI ON 12 JAN 95, APPROX 25 WEAPONS AND 30 GRENS WERE RECOVERED. AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF LOCALS WERE ALSO APPREHENDED.

C. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	NA	NA
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	NA	NA
	II. BURUNDI	39	NA
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	2	NA
(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
	II. ZAIRE	37	NA
(E)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	I. UGANDA	NA	NA
	II. ZAIRE	348	NA
(F)	<u>TOTAL FOR THE DAY</u>	<u>426</u>	<u>00</u>
(G)	TOTAL FOR THE MONTH OF JAN TO DATE ARE INFLOW - 5,192 AND OUTFLOW - 00.		

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SRSG MET THE RPA LIAISON OFFICER TO DISCUSS, AMONG OTHERS, ISSUES OF SECURITY IN RWANDA.

B. HE GAVE AN INTERVIEW TO THE NEW YORK TIMES TO PROVIDE AN OVERVIEW OF THE CURRENT SITUATION IN RWANDA.

C. THE SRSG THEN MET MR. CLARENCE AND MR. EASAIED OF THE UN CENTRE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS TO DISCUSS THE STATUS OF THE FIELD OPERATION.

D. HE HELD CONSULTATIONS WITH MR. SAM NKUSI OF RWANDATEL REGARDING PROGRESS IN THE REHABILITATION OF THE TELEPHONE NETWORK AND MODALITIES FOR ASSISTANCE IN THIS SECTOR.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA.

(1) IN SECTOR 4A SOUTH, GHANBATT REPORTED THAT INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM A LOCAL INDICATED THAT RPA HAVE ABDUCTED FOUR MEN FROM NYAMIGINA DP CAMP GR 4523 TO UNKNOWN DESTINATION. INVESTIGATIONS CONTINUED.

(2) IN SECTOR 4C, MILOBS REPORTED THAT RPA HAVE INCREASED PTLs AND INTENSIFIED SEARCHES AT THEIR ROAD BLOCKS. THEY ARE CO-OP WITH ETHIOBATT IN PROVIDING SY IN GAFUNZO. THE RPA HAVE ALSO REINFORCED THEIR POSNS IN THE AREA OF NYAMASHEKE.

B. FRGF. NTR.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED TODAY.

(2) OP RETOUR. A TOTAL OF 580 DPs WERE EVACUATED FROM CYANIKA, RUKONDO AND KIBEHO ON 13 JAN 95.

(A) CYANIKA - 321

(B) RUKONDO - 48

(C) KIBEHO - 211

TOTAL NUMBER OF DPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 8,925.

(3) THE FC MET THE SRSG AND DISCUSSED THE FC'S VISIT TO IDP CAMP ON 12 JAN 95. HE ALSO MET WITH THE RPA LO WHO STATED IS DISSATISFACTION WITH UNAMIR IN REGARDS

TO CIVILIAN ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT. HE LATER MET THE FRENCH AMBASSADOR TO DISCUSS CURRENT SITUATION IN RWANDA.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CONDUCTED PTL AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(1) TRANSPORTED 54 RETURNEES FROM KAGITUMBA GR 504822 TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

(3) 83 LOCALS RECEIVED MED ASSISTANCE IN MED CENTRE.

C. SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT). AS REPORTED UNDER GHANBATT.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY) CONDUCTED PTLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) MALAWICOY PROVIDED SECURITY AND TRUCKS FOR THE DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD TO TEACHERS IN MBAZI AND RUHANSHYA COMMUNES.

(2) 11 LOCALS WERE TREATED AT KIGEMBE AND RUNYINYA CAMPS.

(3) MALICOY PATROLLED YAKOGO (6255), KIBANDA (8863) AND KADUHA (9063). SIT IN AREAS PATROLLED REPORTED WAS CALM.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT). CONDUCTED PTLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) PTL BASE AT KIBEHO PROVIDED SY FOR EVAC OF 211 IDPs BY IOM FROM KIBEHO TO BUTARE AND FOR FOOD DISTRIBUTION AND CROWD CONTROL AT NDAGO AND KIBEHO CAMPS BY ICRC.

(2) SECURITY WAS ALSO PROVIDED FOR 30 IDPS WHO LEFT SAKE ORC GR 4454 FOR THEIR HOME COMMUNES ON 13 JAN 95. 68 NEW IDPS WHO ARRIVED AT SAKE ORC ON 13 JAN 95 ARE AWAITING EVAC TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

(3) BN COMD AND OFFICERS VISITED PROPOSED DELTA COY HQ AT RWANTERU GR 7948 TO ASSESS SUITABILITY OF LOCATION.

(4) MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 56 LOCALS.

(5) ICRC REP VISITED NEW TRANSIT CAMP AT RUNYOMBYI GR 4893 TO ASSESS STR OF IDP POPULATION IN THE CAMP.

(6) TWO MORE SUSPECTS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED IN CONNECTION WITH BANDIT ATTACK AT NYARUSHISHI GR 503043 ON 06 JAN 95. SUSPECTS ARE TO BE HANDED OVER TO THE OFFICE OF THE PROSECUTOR - GIKONGORO ON SAT 14 JAN 95. THREE SUSPECTS HAVE SO FAR BEEN ARRESTED IN CONNECTION WITH THE MENTIONED INCIDENT.

F. SECTOR 4A NORTH (ZAMBATT). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PTLs AND PROVIDE SECURITY IN AOR.

(1) 321 AND 48 IDPs WERE REPATRIATED FROM CYANIKA AND RUKONDO DP CAMPS RESPECTIVELY. 18 OF THE IDPs FROM RUKONDO WERE TRANSPORTED TO MUSANGE.

(2) A TOTAL OF 249 LOCALS WERE GIVEN MEDICAL TREATMENT AT KADUHA, MUSEBEYA, MURAMBI AND MUKO.

G. SECTOR 4B (FRAFBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT. 13 LOCALS WERE GIVEN MEDICAL TREATMENT BY FRAFBATT.

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) BN COMD AND 2IC VISITED GISHOMA TO ASSESS SECURITY SITUATION WITHIN THE AREA. DISTRIBUTED FOOD TO LOCALS AROUND NYARUSHISHI GR 8422.

(2) ESCORTED UNHCR CONVOY OF 211 IDPs PROCEEDING TO BUTARE FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO KITABI GR 3520.

(3) A PUBLIC AFFAIRS TEAM VISITED LOC AND WAS BRIEFED ON MILITARY, HUMANITARIAN AND SOCIAL ACTIVITIES WITHIN THE SECTOR.

(4) TRANSPORTED 33 REFUGEES FROM RUSIZI-1 GR 7624 TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

(5) TREATED 17 LOCAL DENTAL PATIENTS.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED FOOT AND MOBILE PTLs IN AOR NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(2) MED STAFF PROVIDED MED TREATMENT TO 64 LOCALS.

J. SECTOR 6 (INDBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) A TOTAL OF 121 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP WITH 111 IDPs DESPATCHED BY UNHCR TO RESPECTIVE ORCS AND HOME COMMUNES. NDERA CAMP NOW HOLDING 1127 IDPs.

(2) A TOTAL OF 373 LOCAL PATIENTS WERE GIVEN MED AND DENTAL TREATMENT AT OWN CLINIC.

K. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(1) POLITICAL. NTR.

(2) BORDERS. FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.

(B) RUTETE AND RUSUMO BORDER POSTS.

(C) GISENYI/GOMA BORDER POST (EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS) AND CYANIKA.

(D) BURUNDI BORDER AT KANYARU-HAUTE (SECTOR 3).

(3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN SECTORS.

(4) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(5) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(A) PTLs TO NYAMATA HAVE REPORTED THAT THE BRIDGE BETWEEN NYAMATA AND NGENDA REQUIRE ENGR ATTENTION.

(B) PTLs TO BUGESERA HAVE NOTICED INCREASED NGO PRESENCE IN THE AREA.

(C) MILOBS ESCORTED A CONVOY OF 68 IDPs TO SAKE OPEN RELIEF CENTRE.

(6) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA.

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(2) PTLs TO KIGOMA REPORTED THAT OXFAM WAS PREPARING AN ORC IN THE AREA.

(7) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO.

(A) A CANADIAN DELEGATION VISITED THE SECTOR 4A AND WAS CONDUCTED ROUND KIBEHO CAMP AND OP RETOUR AREAS.

(B) SECTOR MILOBS PATROLLED MUNINI AND NDAGO IDPs CAMPS. AT MUNINI THE CAMP CHIEF TOLD MILOBS THAT IDPs PREFER CROSSING THE BORDER TO BURUNDI THAN RETURNING TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES DUE TO INSECURITY IN THE COMMUNES. THE CHIEF RECALLED THE MURDER BY RPA AT GIHETA ON 2 JAN 95 AND INFO MILOBS THAT THE GISIZI CHIEF HAS FLED TO BURUNDI AS A RESULT OF RPA HARASSMENT. AT CAMP NDAGO, THE CHIEF TOLD MILOBS THAT THE IDPs WERE WILLING TO RETURN TO THEIR COMMUNES IF THERE IS PROPER CO-ORDINATION PRIOR TO EVAC OF IDPs. HE SUGGESTED EVAC SHOULD BE DONE A DAY AFTER FOOD DISTRIBUTION.

(C) MILOBS PTLs ALSO COVERED CYANIKA AND RUKONDO AS PART OF OP RETOUR. IT WAS REPORTED THAT UNHCR PERS TALKED TO IDPs TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES COMMUNES AND THE RESPONSE WAS QUITE ENCOURAGING. A TOTAL OF 369 IDPs WERE EVAC FROM CYANIKA AND RUKONDO.

(D) MILOBS PTLs ON OP RUBY COVERED NSHILI, SHORORO, BUSANZE, REMERA AND RUNYUNBI. ABOUT 4,000 IDPs WERE REPORTED TO BE AT RUNYUNBI CAMP.

(8) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. AT MABANZA ORPHANAGE, MILOBS OBSERVED THAT 68 ORPHANS IN THE HOME ARE LIVING IN VERY POOR CONDITION. THEY LACK MED CARE, MATTRESSES (CHILDREN SLEEP ON CONCRETE FLOOR) AND THE STAFF HAVE NOT BEEN PAID FOR SOME TIME NOW.

(9) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. ETHIOBATT CO-OP WITH RPA FOR SY RESPONSIBILITY OF GAFUNZO PENINSULAR. ETHIOBATT HAS COMMENCED BOAT PTLs ON LAKE KIVU.

(10) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. PTLs REPORTED THAT BOURGEMESTRE OF KAYOVE, MR JOHN BAPTISTE WAS ARRESTED ON 9 JAN 95 AFTER AN IRREGULARITY WAS DETECTED DURING THE MONEY CHANGING EXERCISE.

(11) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

L. AUSMED MEDICAL ELEMENTS AT RUKONDO REPORTED THAT UNHCR HAS BOYCOTTED KIBEHO CAMP. APPROX 250 IDPs HAVE SHIFTED FROM THE CAMP.

(1) AUSMED CONTINUED TO PROVIDE MEDICAL SUPPORT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MEDICAL SUPPORT TO PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 53 PATIENTS. CHK IS HOLDING 15 IN-PATIENTS.

(3) RIFLE COY ELM PROVIDED SECURITY AT THE MIL BKS AND CHK.

(4) MED SCREENING TEAM AND PROTECTIVE ELEMENT IN THE VICINITY OF KIBEHO AND RUKONDO CAMPS IN SPT OP RETOUR. 42 IDPs WERE SCREENED.

(5) CONDUCTED MED CLINIC AT KIBILIRA AND TREATED 87 PATIENTS AND 32 DENTAL PATIENTS. A REP FROM REFUGEE TRUST ACCOMPANIED THE CLINIC TO ASSESS WHETHER THEY WOULD ESTABLISH A FACI IN THE AREA.

M. 1 CDESR. CANADIAN SIGNALS REGIMENT CONTINUED VEHICLE INSPECTIONS IN PREPARATION FOR THEIR RETURN TO CANADA.

(1) SIGNALS SON. SON PERS INSTALLED A RWANDA-TEL EXTENSION AND AN INMARSAT TERMINAL AT THE CONVENT FOR THE FC AND WILL BE REMOVED WHEN A RURAL LINK IS INSTALLED. UCCRTTZ NET WILL BE CLOSED EFFECTIVE 14 JAN 95.

(2) 3 CSG. LOADING OF SEA CONTAINERS CONTINUES.

(3) MEDICAL. THE MEDICAL INSPECTION ROOM WILL CLOSE ON 15 JAN 95.

(4) HUMANITARIAN. NTR.

N. AIR OPS. THE SITUATION AT THE AIRPORT REMAINS CALM WITH NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS IN OPERATION. RPA CONTINUED TO MAINTAIN SECURITY IN AND AROUND THE AIRPORT. A NUMBER OF FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA DURING THE PERIOD.

O. UN MP COY. UN MP COY CONTINUES TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDAN CIVILIAN AT UN MP COY HQ IN KIGALI.

6. CIVPOL.

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE SECTORS.

B. THE SECURITY SITUATION STILL TENSE THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

C. UNAMIR CIVPOL OBSERVERS TEAM OF SECTOR 3 ON 12 JAN 95 WENT TO NYAKAREKARE VILLAGE FOLLOWING A REPORT THAT TUTSIS WERE HARASSING HUTUS. THE COUNCILLOR OF NYAKAREKARE CONFIRMED THAT ON 10 JAN 95, SEVENTEEN (17) PEOPLE (HUTUS) WERE ARRESTED FOR ALLEGED ATROCITIES DURING THE WAR AND ARE DETAINED IN RPA SECTOR CELL. THE TEAM SAW THE DETAINEES WHO HAVE COMPLAINED OF STARVATION. HUMAN RIGHTS HAS BEEN INFORMED.

D. THE TRAINING OF GENDARMES AT RUHENGERI NATIONAL GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL IS STILL IN PROGRESS.

7. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

A. ROUTINE IOM/UNHCR TRANSPORT OF IDPs TOOK PLACE FROM KIGALI TO NGENDA AND GASHORA.

B. OP RETOUR CONTINUED AT CYANIKA, RUKONDO AND KIBEHO CAMPS. A TOTAL OF 580 DPs WERE MOVED FROM CYANIKA, RUKONDO AND KIBEHO TO THEIR VARIOUS HOME COMMUNES.

8. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

9. LOGISTICS.

A. . FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

(1)	WATER	-	16	DAYS.
(2)	RATIONS	-	23	DAYS.
(3)	FUEL	-	5	DAYS.
(4)	MOGAS	-	62	DAYS.
(5)	JET FUEL	-	25	DAYS.
(6)	LPG	-	9	DAYS.

B. DETAIL FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS. ANNEX C.

10. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH.

(1) SUMMARY OF FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH AS AT TODAY:

(A)	CONTINGENT	-	5,547
(B)	STAFF	-	66
(C)	MILOBS	-	291
(D)	CIVPOL	-	80
(E)	<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	=	<u>5,984</u>

(2) DETAIL FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN & ROOT LOGISTIC REPORT. ANNEX D.

C. IN PATIENTS. 15.

D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 192.

E. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. AT ABOUT 121800B JAN 95 GHANBATT VEH NO UNAMIR 3008 KNOCKED DOWN A LOCAL WOMAN AT GISHALI GR 4788. SHE SUSTAINED A SPRAINED KNEE AND A BRUISED ELBOW AND WAS GIVEN FIRST AID AND LATER TRANSFERRED RWAMAGANA HOSP. BN MP INVESTIGATING.

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
 OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
 MIR NO:-
 MISC NO:-

January 12, 1995

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHABYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA. Lt - Col
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK UN SECUR COORD SEVAN/	
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<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UN SECUR SECT CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NICOY AUSMED CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ FORCE MP COY COS DCOS SP	
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NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: FOURTEEN	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 11 JAN 95

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA CONTINUES TO BE GENERALLY UNDER CONTROL.

A. REFERENCE PARA 3A (4) DAILY SITREP OF 10 JAN 94, ALL 6 FISHERMEN REPORTED MISSING AFTER THE ATTACK WERE ABDUCTED AND LATER RELEASED BY THE ATTACKERS ON KIREHE ISLAND GR 0547. THEY WERE GIVEN A MESSAGE WHICH READ "WE WILL COME BACK TO KIRAMBO AND THIS TIME WE WILL TAKE AWAY ALL LOCAL AUTH AND RICH MEN OF KIRAMBO". ONE OF THE BANDITS WAS IDENTIFIED AS A FRGF SOLDIER WHOSE FATHER IS A FARMER IN KAGANO COMMUNE. THE ABDUCTED FISHERMEN SAID THEY WERE TAKEN TO IJWI ISLAND BEFORE THEIR RELEASE AS MENTIONED ABOVE.

B. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	183	NA
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	NA	NA
	II. BURUNDI	25	NA
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	143	NA
(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	104	NA
	II. ZAIRE	87	NA
(E)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	I. UGANDA	60	NA
	II. ZAIRE	313	NA
(F)	<u>TOTAL FOR THE DAY</u>	<u>915</u>	<u>00</u>
(G)	TOTAL FOR THE MONTH OF JAN TO DATE ARE INFLOW - 4,446 AND OUTFLOW - 00.		

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SRSG MET MR. AUGUST HUMMEL, AMBASSADOR OF GERMANY, TO DISCUSS THE ROLE OF THE DONOR COUNTRIES IN THE UPCOMING ROUND TABLE CONFERENCE.

B. HE THEN GAVE AN INTERVIEW TO REUTERS TO PROVIDE AN OVERVIEW OF THE SITUATION IN RWANDA.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA.

(1) MILOBS REPORTED THAT RPA PRESENCE IN AND AROUND KIBEHO AND NDAGO CAMPS HAS INCREASED. RPA HAS ALSO STARTED ESCORTING CONVOYS OF RETURNEES TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

(2) IN SECTOR 5, TUNBATT REPORTED THAT RPA SOLDIERS KILLED A WOMAN AND TOOK HER SON AT KINOGR 2829 ON 04 JAN 95. TUNBATT INVESTIGATING.

B. FRGF.

(1) GHANBATT REPORTED THAT THE FRGF SOLDIER WHO TOOK REFUGE AT GHANBATT LOC IN SECTOR 2 HAS BEEN EVAC TO KIGALI AND HANDED OVER TO UN MILITARY POLICE AT UNHCR WAY STATION IN KIGALI. 11 JAN 95 SITREP REFERS.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED TODAY.

(2) OP RETOUR. A TOTAL OF 608 DPs WERE EVACUATED FROM CYANIKA AND RUKONDO ON 11 JAN 95.

CYANIKA - 322

RUKONDO - 286

TOTAL NUMBER OF DPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 8,184.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CONDUCTED PTL AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) PTLs SENT TO MURAMBI REPORTED THAT MOST OF THE INHABITANTS OF THE COMMUNE HAVE RETURNED TO THEIR HOMES AND ALL THE RETURNEES HAVE HAD THEIR PROPERTIES RETURNED TO THEM ON ARRIVAL. RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN LOCALS AND RPA CORDIAL. THE COMMUNE HOWEVER LACKS DRUGS AND TEACHING AIDS FOR THEIR SCHOOLS.

(2) 115 LOCALS RECEIVED MED ASSISTANCE IN MED CENTRE.

C. SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT). AS REPORTED UNDER GHANBATT.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) PATROLS SENT TO RUSENGE OBSERVED VERY FEW LOCALS TO HAVE RETURNED TO THEIR RESPECTIVE HOMES AND THE LOCALS REQUESTED FOOD AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE FROM NGOS.

(2) ANOTHER PATROL SENT TO MBASA GR 5411 REPORTED THAT SITUATION IN THE AREA WAS CALM AND MANY LOCALS HAVE RETURNED TO THEIR HOMES.

(3) PROVIDED TRUCKS AND SECURITY DURING THE DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD FOR TEACHERS AT HUYE AND NGOMA COMMUNES. ESCORTED A TEAM OF ENGRS TO RECCE BRIDGE AT RUNYINYA.

(4) A TOTAL OF 12 PATIENTS WERE TREATED AT RUNYINYA AND KIGEMBE CAMPS.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTL AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) AT KIBEHO TPS PROVIDED SECURITY FOR THE DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD BY ICRC.

(3) DPs AT RUNYOMBYI DP CAMP HAVE MOVED TO NEW TRANSIT CAMP AT GR 4993. REPS FROM ICRC VISITED THE NEW TRANSIT CAMP TO ASSESS THE SITUATION OF DPs.

(4) THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES IN SECTOR 2, HAVE ARRESTED 2 PERS ALLEGED TO HAVE CONNECTIONS WITH INTERAHAMWE. THEY HAVE BEEN SENT TO RILIMA PRISON. TWO OTHER LOCALS ALSO REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN ARRESTED PROBABLY FOR THE SAME REASONS. INVESTIGATIONS IN PROGRESS.

(5) TWO LOCALS HANDED OVER 4 X GRENS FRAG TO TPS AT KIGEME GR 4726. GRENS WERE ALLEGEDLY FOUND AROUND THEIR PREMISES IN GASAKA VILLAGE GR 4925.

(6) GHANBATT TREATED 30 DPs AT KIBUNGO.

F. SECTOR 4A NORTH (ZAMBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) PROVIDED SY FOR OP RETOUR AT CYANIKA AND RUKONDO DPCs. A TOTAL OF 608 DPs WERE EVAC FROM BOTH CAMPS.

(2) 30 LOCALS WERE TREATED BY MED TEAM IN KADUHA.

G. SECTOR 4B (FRAFATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(2) 41 LOCALS RECEIVED MEDICAL CARE AT FRAFBATT.

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) ETHIOBATT IS REINFORCING TROOPS IN KIRAMBO, GAFUNZO AND NYAMASHEKE.

(2) DETAINED A MOTORCYCLE OF AN RPA SOLDIER FOR ENTERING GISAKURA TEA FACTORY WITHOUT PERMISSION. THE SOLDIER WAS LATER RELEASED AFTER NEGOTIATIONS WITH HIS COMD.

(3) ESCORTED UNHCR CONVOY OF 250 IDPs FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO KITABI.

(4) MED STAFF TREATED 18 LOCAL DENTAL PATIENTS.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) A BODY WAS FOUND IN A SHALLOW GRAVE NEAR TUNBATT HQ ON 11 JAN 95. HUMAN RIGHTS HAVE BEEN INFORMED. INITIAL INVESTIGATION BY MILOBS INDICATED THAT IT IS A MASS GRAVE. THE MENTIONED GRAVE DATES BACK TO THE PERIOD OF THE WAR.

(2) TUNBATT MED STAFF PROVIDED MEDICAL AID TO 209 RWANDESE PATIENTS.

J. SECTOR 6 (INDBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) ESCORTED BROWN AND ROOT CONVOY TO GISENYI.

(2) 353 IDPs FROM NDERA CAMP EVAC BY UNHCR TO RESPECTIVE ORCs AND HOME COMMUNES. A TOTAL OF 817 IDPs STILL AWAITING EVAC FROM NDERA CAMP.

(3) RMO TREATED 262 LOCAL CIVIL PATIENTS AT OWN CLINIC.

K. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(1) POLITICAL. NTR.

(2) BORDERS: FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.

(B) RUTETE AND RUSUMO BORDER POSTS.

(C) GISENYI/GOMA BORDER POST (EXCEPT UNAMIR PERS) AND CYANIKA.

(D) BURUNDI BORDER AT KANYARU-HAUTE (SECTOR 3).

(3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN SECTORS.

(4) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(A) SECTOR MILOBS CONDUCTED INVESTIGATION INTO THE INCIDENT IN WHICH NICOY TRUCKS CARRYING RETURNEES WERE HARASSED. IT WAS REVEALED THAT THE INCIDENT WAS CARRIED OUT BY MISGUIDED INDIVIDUALS. 11 JAN 95 SITREP REFERS.

(B) COMMUNE OFFICIALS IN BWISIGE HAVE REPORTED THAT THE ABSENCE OF RPA PATROLS IN THE AREA HAS RESULTED IN INCREASED CATTLE RUSTLING, FARM PRODUCE THEFT, KIDNAPPING AND OTHER ACTS OF BANDITRY.

(C) IOM TRANSPORTED 31 DPS FROM KIGALI TO GITUZA (GR 3222), KARAMA AND MUVUMBA (GR 2646).

(5) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(A) SECTOR MILOBS CONDUCTED INVESTIGATIONS INTO THE ARREST OF 4 PERSONS AND THEIR DETENTION IN RILIMA PRISON BY THE RPA. TWO OF THEM WERE FOUND IN THE PRISON AT RILIMA. PRISON OFFICIALS HOWEVER REFUSED TO GRANT MILOBS ACCESS WITHOUT AUTHORITY FROM THE PREFECT.

(B) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED IN SAKE TO MONITOR THE SITUATION OF IDPS IN THAT LOCATION. SOME IDPS COMPLAINED ABOUT THE LACK OF HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE.

(C) MILOBS INVESTIGATED SHOOTING INCIDENT IN KIBUNGO GR 601611 WHICH OCCURRED AT 1200 HRS ON 10 JAN 95.

(6) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(A) MILOBS CONDUCTED LIAISON VISIT TO THE MEDICAL FACILITY IN MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE.

(B) MILOBS PATROLS TO MUSHUBATI COMMUNE WERE INFORMED THAT THE PRESENT POPULATION OF THE COMMUNE IS ABOUT 54,000 AS OPPOSED TO ABOUT 676,000 BEFORE THE WAR. THE BOURGEMSTRE ADDED THAT THERE WERE ABOUT 7,000 TO 8,000 DPS IN THE SECTOR FROM NEIGHBOURING COMMUNES.

(C) THE PATROL ALSO VISITED THE MEDICAL CENTRE

IN MUSHUBATI COMMUNE RUN BY THE CATHOLIC PARISH. DRUG SUPPLIES ARE LOW AND NO NGO IS CURRENTLY ASSISTING IN THIS REGARD.

(D) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN NGOMA COMMUNE AND AROUND BUTARE TOWNSHIP. THE PATROL VISITED THE ORPHANAGE AT RANGO GR 716084 WHICH IS RUN BY TERRES DES HOMES. THE ORPHANAGE CATERS FOR 122 CHILDREN. MILOBS INTEND TO SEEK THE ASSISTANCE OF NGOS IN BUTARE IN THE RUNNING OF THE ORPHANAGE.

(E) MILOBS ESCORTED CHAO TO SECTOR 3 TO MONITOR THE REPATRIATION OF IDPS FROM CYANIKA AND RUKONDO CAMPS.

(7) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO.

(A) SECTOR MILOBS PATROLLED CYANIKA, RUKONDO, KIBEHO AND NDAGO AS PART OF OP RETOUR AND MONITORED THE EVACUATION OF IDPS FROM CYANIKA AND RUKONDO TO OTHER PREFECTURES. RPA PROVIDED ESCORTS FOR IDP CONVOYS. DPS AT KIBEHO WERE RELUCTANT TO LEAVE THE CAMP AND REFUSED TO COOPERATE WITH UNHCR PERSONNEL. A FEW DPS EXPRESSED THE WISH TO RETURN BUT SAID THEY WERE APPREHENSIVE ABOUT THE SECURITY SITUATION AT HOME.

(B) MILOBS PATROLLED KAMANA, MUNINI, GABIRO AND REMERA BORDER POST. ROAD TO REMERA BORDER POST REPORTED TO BE DETERIORATING DUE TO HEAVY RAINS. PRESENT STR OF DPS AT KAMANA CAMP IS ABOUT 22,000. THERE ARE ALSO REPORTED TO BE 456 UNACCOMPANIED CHILDREN. DPS REQUESTED THAT UNAMIR PROVIDE THEM SECURITY AT NIGHT. ZAMBATT TO INTENSIFY BOTH DAY AND NIGHT PTLs IN THE CAMP. THERE IS REPORTED TO BE AN INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF DPS IN MUNINI CAMP.

(8) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. MILOBS ESCORTED HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS ON INVESTIGATIONS FROM KIBUYE TO GISOVU GR 2952 AND KIVUMU. ANOTHER TEAM WAS ALSO ESCORTED FROM SAME LOC TO BIRAMBO GR 4763, MWENDO GR 4559 AND BWAKIRA GR 5061.

(9) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(10) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI.

(A) MILOBS INVESTIGATED A REPORT OF A MASS GRAVE WHICH WAS DISCOVERED BY TUNBATT AT MUKARIMA. THE GRAVE WAS 2M IN DIAMETER AND 3M DEEP. MILOB ASSESSED THAT THE BODIES WERE BURIED IN MAY 94.

SECTOR HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS INFO.

(B) MILOBS INVESTIGATED AN INCIDENT IN WHICH RPA FIRED AND KILLED A STUDENT AT BORDER POST GR 2930 ON 4 JAN 95. THE STUDENT TRIED TO CROSS THE BORDER AND WAS HALTED BY RPA PATROL. A STRUGGLE ENSUED AND THE STUDENT WAS SHOT IN THE PROCESS.

(11) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. PTLs TO KAGUGU REPORTED THAT THE ROADS WITHIN THE AREA ARE VERY BAD. THERE IS ALSO NO MEDICAL FACILITY IN THE AREA. COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES AND PUBLIC TRANSPORT ARE ALSO INADEQUATE.

L. AUSMED

(1) AUSMED CONTINUED TO PROVIDE MEDICAL SUPPORT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MEDICAL SUPPORT TO PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 76 PATIENTS AND 6 DENTAL PATIENTS. CHK IS HOLDING 14 IN-PATIENTS.

(3) RIFLE COY ELM PROVIDED SECURITY AT THE MIL BKS AND CHK.

(4) MED SCREENING TEAM AND PROTECTIVE ELEMENT VISITED CYANIKA AND RUKONDO CAMPS IN SPT OP RETOUR. 110 IDPs WERE SCREENED. INF ELMS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN RUKONDO AND CYANIKA.

(5) PREV MED TEAM COMPLETED WORK IN THE VICINITY OF BYUMBA WHERE THEY CONDUCTED HEALTH SURVEY OF SURROUNDING AREAS.

M. 1 CDHSR. THE CANADIAN SIGNALS REGIMENT CONTINUES PREPARATIONS TO DEPART TO CANADA.

(1) SIGNALS SON. LMN ARE ASSISTING FIELD SERVICES TO INSTALL V-SAT TERMINAL AT SECTOR 2 HQ KIBUNGO. INFO SECTION TO INSTALL INMARSAT C AT UNHQ AND AT UN TAC HQ BUTARE IN PREPARATION FOR REDEPLOYMENT OF THE UCRTTZ.

(2) 3 CSG. LOADING OF CANADIAN MATERIAL CONTINUES. 95 FLSG ADVANCE PARTY OF 11 PERS ARRIVED FROM CANADA THIS AFTERNOON.

(3) MEDICAL. NTR.

(4) HUMANITARIAN. NTR.

N. AIR OPS. THE SITUATION AT THE AIRPORT REMAINS CALM WITH NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS IN OPERATION. RPA CONTINUE TO MAINTAIN SECURITY IN AND AROUND THE AIRPORT. DETAIL SUMMARY OF FLIGHTS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(1)	UNAMIR	-	6
(2)	ETHIOPIAN AIR	-	1
(3)	ICRC	-	1
(4)	AIR BUR	-	1
(5)	SAA	-	1
(6)	CHARTERED	-	4
(7)	UNHCR	-	1
(8)	<u>TOTAL</u>	=	<u>15</u>

O. UN MP COY.

(1) AT 1340 HRS, 11 JAN 95, A TRAFFIC ACCIDENT OCCURRED AT THE ENTRANCE TO BROWN AND ROOT YARD. BROWN AND ROOT VEH WAS STOPPED WAITING TO TURN LEFT. A UNAMIR VEH FOLLOWING IT ALSO STOPPED BEHIND B & R VEH. ANOTHER UNAMIR VEH ALSO FOLLOWING THEN STRUCK FROM BEHIND THE SECOND UNAMIR VEH WHICH PROPELLED IT INTO THE REAR OF THE B & R VEH. ALL THREE VEHS HAD MINOR DAMAGE.

(2) AT ABOUT 1446 HRS, 11 JAN 95, A MOTORCYCLIST WHO WAS ATTEMPTING TO PASS THE UN VEHICLE WAS STRUCK BY AN RPA VEHICLE TRAVELLING IN THE OTHER DIRECTION. AFTER BEING STRUCK BY THE RPA VEH, THE MOTORCYCLIST FELL AND WAS HIT BY THE UN VEH. THE MOTORCYCLE DRIVER WAS EVAC TO HOSP.

(3) AT ABOUT 1810 HRS, 11 JAN 95 WHILE IN KIGALI CENTRE UNAMIR VEH REVERSED AND STRUCK ANOTHER VEH VR1546.

(4) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED THROUGHOUT THE KIGALI AREA.

6. CIVPOL.

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE SECTORS.

B. UNAMIR CIVPOL OBSERVER TEAM OF SECTOR 3, GITARAMA ARE INVESTIGATING AN ETHNIC HARRASSMENT CASE IN WHICH MRS. MUJABWEGA ELIZABETH OF NYAKAREKARE VILLAGE OF NYAMABUYE COMMUNE COMPLAINED THAT ON 09 JAN 95 FOUR TUTSIS CAME TO HER HOUSE AND ARRESTED NINE HUTUS AND TOOK THEM TO A COOPERATIVE HOUSE, AFTER PHYSICAL HARASSMENT, ONE OF THEM MR. MUNYANKU MBURWA CALESTINE WAS TAKEN TO COMMUNE CELL FOR DETENTION.

C. THE TRAINING OF GENDARMES AT RUHENGARI NATIONAL

GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL IS STILL IN PROGRESS.

7. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

A. SOUS PREFECT OF KANZENZE WILL VISIT CYANIKA AND RUKONDO TOMORROW WITH UNREO REPS AS A CONFIDENCE BUILDING MEASURE.

B. IOC FOR OP RETOUR HAS MOVED INTO OFFICES AT THE MINISTRY OF REHABILITATION.

8. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

9. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

(1)	WATER	-	13	DAYS.
(2)	RATIONS	-	23	DAYS.
(3)	FUEL	-	4	DAYS.
(4)	MOGAS	-	64	DAYS.
(5)	JET FUEL	-	27	DAYS.
(6)	LPG	-	19	DAYS.

B. DETAIL FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS. ANNEX C.

10. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH.

(1) SUMMARY OF FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH AS AT TODAY:

(A)	CONTINGENT	-	5,552
(B)	STAFF	-	66
(C)	MILOBS	-	287
(D)	CIVPOL	-	80
(E)	<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	=	<u>5,985</u>

(2) DETAIL FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN & ROOT LOGISTIC REPORT. ANNEX D.

C. IN PATIENTS. 14.

D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 192.

E. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS NTR.