

UNAMIR

G3 UNIT - DAILY AND WEEKLY

14 MAR - 14 SEPT 1994

SITUATION REPORTS

UNCLASSIFIED

EL/WG MAY 2009

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ORIGINAL ORDER

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COMMEN NYK PLS RELAY UNOMUR.

194 SEP 15 05 521

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:- 1780
MIR NO:- 1794
MISC NO:- 1768

FSM 9174-09

FIN 1368

14 SEPTEMBER, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN <i>[Signature]</i> SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI RWANDA <i>[Signature]</i>
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
<p>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</p> <p>UNOMUR : FAX (256)486-23816 UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNRBO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825/ NAI PLE RELAY MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAPBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT MALCOY NIGCOY AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS</p> <p>1 CDESR UNRBO (UNAMIR LO) UNHQ OR</p>	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP 130600 SEP TO 140600 SEP 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: NINE.	

194 SEP 14 11 17 33

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

ZMO 540 OPS

3/9

B. UNOMUR. AREA OF OPERATION REMAINED CALM. A/CNO HAS GONE TO KAMPALA TO MEET DISTINGUISH DIGNITARIES AND MILITARY OFFICIALS TO MAKE FAREWELL CALLS. ALL HELICOPTERS WERE OPERATIONAL.

C. GHAMBATT. CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS IN THE AREA OF OPERATION. PROVIDED ESCORT FOR OFFICIALS OF THE MINISTRY OF COMMERCE WHO WERE ASSESSING THE STATE OF TEA FACTORIES IN THEIR SECTOR. THE DELEGATION SPENT THE NIGHT AT GHAMBATT LOCATION. RPA CHECK PT AT GR 537078 DELAYED A MALAWI COY CARRYING REFUGEES TO KIGALI. CONVOY WAS DELAYED FOR ABOUT 20 MINS BEFORE BEING ALLOWED TO PROCEED BECAUSE THE RPA CLAIMED THE CONVOY HAD NO MOVEMENT PERMIT. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE GUARDS AT CENTRE DE SANTE, AICF WAREHOUSE AND SUPERVISING RELIEF DISTRIBUTION AT KIBEHO AND NDAGO. TREATED 270 DISPLACED PERSONS AT MURAMEI.

D. MILOB GP. THE SIT WITHIN THE COUNTRY REMAINED CALM. PLANNING AND COORDINATION OF ORIENTATION TRG FOR ARRIVING MILOB AND CIVPOLs CONTINUED DURING THE PERIOD. COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOB ACTIVITIES WAS ALSO CARRIED OUT. MILOB CARRIED OUT PTLS IN ALL SECTORS AND PTLS DISCOVERED A PROTECTIVE MINE FD AT KINJOJO GR 172123. A MASS GRAVE WAS ALSO DISCOVERED AT THE PREMISES OF ECOLE SOCIALE DU BYUMBA. ABOUT 4 BODIES SUSPECTED TO BE BODIES OF REFUGEES. MILOB ASSISTED BY A SECTION OF MALAWIAN TPS CONVEYED 11 RETURNEES TO GITARAMA AND 34 TO KIGALI WFP AND AUSTRALIAN RELIEF PROGRAMME DISTRIBUTED FOOD AT NYAGATARE DURING THE PERIOD. UNHCR REPORTED THE PRESENCE OF ABOUT 25,000 RWANDESE REFUGEES IN NORTHERN BURUNDI WILLING TO RETURN HOME BUT APPREHENSIVE OF POSSIBLE RPA ATROCITIES. AFTER SECURITY ASSURANCES BY UNHCR THE REFUGEES AGREED TO RETURN AND THE REPATRIATION WOULD COMMENCE SOON.

E. BRITCOM.

(1) 23 PFA CONTINUED TO PROVIDE MED ASSISTANCE THROUGHOUT THEIR AOR. MED SECTIONS VISITED CAMPS 106 AND 107. A RECCE WAS CARRIED OUT TO CAMP 204 AND 532 AND DISPLACED PERS WERE TREATED IN KIBEHO.

(2) ROOFING TASKS ON THE PUBLIC WORKS BUILDING ARE STILL AWAITING BITUMEN. WORK CONTINUES IN KITABI, IN SP OF 23 PFA, WHILE FURTHER MSR MAINT CONTINUES IN SECTOR 4. INTERNAL WORK HAS NOW STARTED AT THE MUKONO CLINIC. BOB CONTINUED GROUND CLEARANCE FOR THE PIPELINE INTO THE MUKONO CLINIC. 2 X RIFLE GRENADES HAVE BEEN REMOVED FOR FURTHER INSPECTION. AND 1 X MFG BOMB HAS BEEN RECD FOR FURTHER EXAMIN.

(3) THE AIRHEAD DET ASSISTED IN THE FOL:

(A) ASSISTED WITH 2 AIRCRAFT.

(B) UNLOADED/LOADED 31500LBS OF FREIGHT.

(C) 23 PAX LOADED/UNLOADED.

(4) CONVOY TASKS IN THE LAST 24 HRS WERE AS FOLLOWS:

(A) THE ONGOING MOV OF REFUGEES/DPs FROM GISENYI.

(B) THE RETURN OF VEHs USED TO RESUPPLY CSUPS IN SECTOR 4.

F. CAN SIGS. DEPL OF VHF COMMS, INMARSAT AND U-CRTTZ IS ESSENTIALLY COMPLETED. U-CRTTZ OCT HAS BEEN ESTB AND IS AVAILABLE AT ALL SECT HQs, UNAMIR HQ KIGALI AND MILOB HQ KIGALI. SDS RUN HAS BEEN ESTB TO ENSURE THE EXTENSION OF RTT SERVICES TO ALL UN AGENCIES IN KIGALI. PC NET WAS EXTENDED TO CIVPOL HQ BY REMOTE FROM SECT 2 HQ RAD DET. SUPPORT TO UNAMIR HQ AND TAC HQ CONTINUED. A LM TEAM VISITED KIBUYE AND DELIVERED TO FRAPBATT TEN MOTOROLA BASE STNS. TO REPLACE FRENCH EQPT THAT HAD TO BE RETURNED. TESTS CONDUCTED LAST NIGHT REVEALED THAT THE RPTR WAS DEFECTIVE AND NEEDS TO BE REPLACED. RECCE TO HUYE BY FO SERVICE WAS NOT CONDUCTED YESTERDAY. REQUEST FOR A RPA ESCORT WAS MADE.

G. AUSMED. AUSMED CONTINUED TO PROVIDE FIRST, SECOND AND THIRD LEVEL MEDICAL SUPPORT TO UNAMIR TROOPS AND CIVILIANS THROUGHOUT RWANDA. THE MILITARY WING OF CHK TREATED 71 PATIENTS. A MED TEAM DEPLOYED TO KIBUNGO WITH A CM MED PL TREATING MEDICAL AND SURGICAL PATIENTS AT KIBUNGO HOSP. THE DENT SECT AT KIBUYE TREATED 18 PATIENTS WHILST THE PREV MED SECT CONDUCTED EXTENSIVE WATER TESTS FINDING THE WATER IN THE AREA TO BE POOR. THE TRG AT BUTARE PROVIDED ASST AT SAVE CLINIC SEEING 65 PATIENTS AND ALSO SET UP A CLINIC AT RARANSIGE WHICH WAS NOT ATTENDED. GENERATOR AT CHK HAS TILL NOT BEEN REPAIRED AND THERE IS STILL NO WATER AT THE HOSP. A RECCE FOR FUTURE CLINIC AT A REFUGEE CAMP AT GR 4908.

H. ETHIOBATT. SIT IN AOR IS CALM. TPS AROUND NGARUSHISHI ASSISTED THE LOCALS IN DIGGING GRAVES FOR DEAD REFUGEES AND SANITATION WORKS. TPS AROUND KIRAMBO ALSO HELD A MEETING WITH 680 DWELLERS ABOUT PEACE, STABILITY AND THE MISSION OF UNAMIR. RGF HAVE SURRENDERED 4 WPMS FROM GENDARMERIE TO ETHIOBATT. ESCORTED UNHCR CONVOY CARRYING 277 REFUGEES UP TO KITABI. 581 REFUGEES REPATRIATED FROM SAIRE VIA RUSISI AND BUGARAMA. ETHIOBATT CAPTURED THE FOLLOWING MATERIALS FROM LOCALS THIEVES.

(1) 300 ROOF TINS.

(2) 46 WOODEN DOORS.

C. MILOBS

(1)	AUSTRIA	-	01
(2)	BANGLADESH	-	22
(3)	CANADA	-	19
(4)	GHANA	-	33
(5)	GUINEA	-	15
(6)	GUINEA-BISSAU	-	04
(7)	KENYA	-	06
(8)	MALAWI	-	05
(9)	MALI	-	18
(10)	NIGERIA	-	01
(11)	SLOVAKIA	-	07
(12)	TUNISIA	-	10
(12)	URUGUAY	-	18
(13)	ZAMBIA	-	10
(14)	ZIMBABWE	-	16
	TOTAL	-	<u>185</u>

7/9

2. UNAMIR FORCE STRENGTH AS AT TODAY IS 4145.

8/9

UNAMIR

ANNEX A

DAILY CONTINGENT STATE

DATE: 14-09-94

CONTINGENT	LOCATION										TOTAL	REMARKS				
	KIG	BJT	QIK	QIT	RUH	QIB	KIS	CYA	MON	BYU	DOM	NAI	EBB	KITAB		
ALGERIA	207	86					15						4		312	
CANADA	277	26	7	5		17	18	6	30	5			1	5	304	LEAVE-1
BRITISH (LOG)	282								3	48					285	
ETHIOPIA	1							799							800	
GHANA	118	24	675									2			819	
INDIA															0	
INDONESIA		100													100	
INDONESIA															0	
INDONESIA										64					64	
INDONESIA	26														26	
ZAMBIA	101														101	
THAI															0	
CHAD							130								130	
CONGO							40								40	
GUINEA-BISSAU							35								35	
NIGER							43								43	
SENEGAL							241								241	
TOTAL	1022	902	682	5	0	17	520	805	39	118	0	7	9	285	3777	1

NYK PLS RELAY KIGALI

UNOMUR

MONUOR

United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

OUTGOING FAX NO: 1406

MUR NO: 000003

MISC NO: 1157

DATE: 12 September 1994

TO: GOLO, OIC, ADMIN UNAMIR, NAIROBI/KIGALI	FROM: GOERANSSON, SAO UNOMUR, KIGALI
ATT: FAX NO: 3-3090	FAX NO: 256 486 23816 TEL NO: 256 486 23165
INFO:	DRAFTED BY: NIG
	FILE:
TOTAL NO. OF PAGES: 1	INT DIST: OPS
SUBJECT: RETURN OF BUILDINGS - MIRAMA HILLS	

AAA. PLEASE ADVISE IF THE BUILDINGS IN MIRAMA HILLS (ONE OP AND THREE TRANSIT CAMPS) ARE TO BE RETAINED FOR FUTURE USE OR CAN THEY BE RETURNED TO THE OWNERS.

BBB. IF THEY ARE TO BE RETAINED, PLEASE INDICATE FOR APPROXIMATELY HOW LONG.

REGARDS.

UNOMUR
CENTRE
KAGALI

FSM 8702-09

NYK PSE PASS UNOMUR

194 SEP -6 P 12:40

194 SEP -7 05:25

FLIN 1347

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE

FAX OUT 1626

06 AUGUST 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR MOHY KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KAGALI, RWANDA
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UNOMUR : FAX (256) 486-23816 UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2 622084 ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-266-825 TAC HQ (KUTARE) MILOB CP HQ GRAMBATI ETHIOBATI FRAPBATI ZAMBATI AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGs 1 CDHR UNREO (UNAMIR LO) UNHQ OR	
SUBJECT: WEEKLY SITREP PERIOD COVERING 29 AUG TO 04 SEP 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS COVER: NINE	

MIR 1711

MISC 1670

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE WEEKLY SITREP FOR THE MENTIONED PERIOD.
2. REGARDS.

04 210

UNAMIR

1934-09-06 16:36 9480

1 MG 540 OPS

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

2/9

WEEKLY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 25 AUG TO 04 SEP 94.

1. **HIGHLIGHTS.** THE GENERAL SITUATION IN RWANDA CONTINUED TO REMAIN CALM. LIVING CONDITIONS IN KIGALI ARE STEADILY IMPROVING. MOST OF THE SHOPS, HOTELS AND BUSINESS CENTERS HAVE STARTED FUNCTIONING. PUBLIC WORK TECHNICIANS ARE RESTORING WATER AND POWER IN THE CITY AND SURROUNDINGS. THE FLOW OF REFUGEES MOVING BACK INTO RWANDA DECREASED SLIGHTLY. SEVERAL ACTS OF BANDITRY AND ALLEGED MURDERS WERE REPORTED IN SECTOR 4 WHICH MAY HAVE CREATED A CLIMATE OF INSECURITY IN THE LOCAL POPULATION IN SOME LOCALITIES. BARONESS CHALKER, THE MINISTER OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AND COMMONWEALTH AFFAIRS AND MINISTER FOR OVERSEAS DEVELOPMENT WAS BRIEFED ON THE SITUATION IN RWANDA AND TO DISCUSS BRITAIN'S INVOLVEMENT WITH AN INDEPENDENT RADIO STN IN RWANDA. UNAMIR ALSO RECEIVED THE VISIT OF H.E MR PATEL, INDIAN HIGH COMMISSIONER TO UK, ALONG WITH HIS MILITARY RECONNAISSANCE TEAM, TO DISCUSS THE POTENTIAL DEPLOYMENT OF AN INDIAN CONTINGENT UNDER UNAMIR COMMAND.

2. **POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.**

A. **HIGHLIGHTS.** THIS WEEK, THE FOCUS CONTINUED TO BE ON THE TRANSITION IN SECTOR 4 FROM UNAMIR TO RWANDESE GOVERNMENT CONTROL. IN THIS CONNECTION, UNAMIR WORKED CLOSELY WITH THE GOVERNMENT TO COORDINATE THIS TRANSITION, BOTH ON THE CIVILIAN AND MILITARY LEVELS. THIS PLAN WILL BE OUTLINED IN THIS REPORT. IN ADDITION, THE FOLLOWING VISITS AND EVENTS WERE OF SIGNIFICANCE:

(1) ON 28 AUGUST, THE SRSG MET WITH GENERAL KAGAME TO DISCUSS THE TRANSITION IN SECTOR 4, SECURITY, THE PROCESS OF RECONCILIATION, DEVELOPMENT ISSUES AND THE RENP, AND REGIONAL CONCERNS (INFILTRATION FROM AND INTIMIDATION IN NEIGHBOURING COUNTRIES).

(2) THE SECURITY COUNCIL COMMISSION OF EXPERTS ARRIVED, AND WILL ACCELERATE ITS WORK TO PRODUCE AN INTERIM REPORT BY THE END OF SEPTEMBER. THE UN CENTRE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS PLANS TO INCREASE THE NUMBER OF HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS ON THE GROUND AS WELL.

(3) THE TROIKA COMMISSION CAME TO UNAMIR HEADQUARTERS TO DISCUSS, AMONG OTHER ISSUES, METHODS OF DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE FOR RWANDA.

(4) BARONESS CHALKER ALSO VISITED UNAMIR TO DISCUSS, AMONG OTHERS, THE ISSUE OF CONTRIBUTING TO AN INDEPENDENT UNAMIR RADIO.

(5) THE SRSG, HIS EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR AND HIS SENIOR POLITICAL AFFAIRS OFFICER ACCOMPANIED THE GOVERNMENT TO A PEOPLE'S RALLY IN BUTARE AS PART OF THE ON-GOING

POLITICAL INITIATIVE TO REASSURE THE POPULATION. 3/9

B. RELIEF AND DEVELOPMENT / REMP: THE SERGE RWANDA
EMERGENCY NORMALIZATION PLAN:

(1) RETURNEES: APPROXIMATELY 1000 REFUGEES PER DAY ARE RETURNING FROM GOMA, ZAIRE. IN GENERAL, THE RETURN AND TRANSPORT OF REFUGEES AND DISPLACED PERSONS IS PROCEEDING WELL.

(2) AIRPORT: AS PART OF ICAO'S PLAN, UNDP HAS OFFERED TO FINANCE THE 20-27 UN VOLUNTEERS NEEDED TO SERVE AS AIR TRAFFIC CONTROLLERS AND IMMIGRATION AND CUSTOMS OFFICIALS.

(3) UNFORTUNATELY, NO FUNDING OR ASSISTANCE HAS BEEN SECURED TO:

(A) PAY GOVERNMENT SALARIES.

(B) REPAIR IMPORTANT INFRASTRUCTURE SUCH AS ELECTRICITY AND WATER. THE ABILITY OF THE GOVERNMENT TO PAY SALARIES TO ITS MILITARY AND ITS CIVILIAN STAFF AND ALSO TO PROVIDE ELECTRICITY AND WATER TO ITS CITIZENS IS VITAL (ESPECIALLY AT THIS CRITICAL JUNCTURE) TO THE STABILITY OF THIS GOVERNMENT, AND ALSO TO THE STABILITY OF THE COUNTRY AS A WHOLE.

C. CONCERNING THE TRANSITION IN SECTOR 4, UNAMIR HAS PUT INTO EFFECT THE FOLLOWING PLAN:

(1) CURRENT SITUATION: THERE ARE REPORTS THAT THERE ARE AS MANY AS TEN THOUSAND RGF MEMBERS IN ZAIRE ACROSS THE BORDER FROM CYANGUGU. THEY ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE CROSSED INTO ZAIRE WITH APPROXIMATELY 50% OF THEIR WEAPONS. ABOUT TWO-THIRDS OF THESE SOLDIERS WERE RECRUITED DURING THE CIVIL WAR AND ARE PERCEIVED TO BE POORLY TRAINED. THERE HAVE ALSO BEEN REPORTS THAT ZAIRIAN SOLDIERS ARE TRAINING THESE FORCES. NONE OF THESE REPORTS HAS BEEN CONFIRMED. IN ADDITION, MILITARY-AGED MALES, ALONG WITH LARGE SUPPLIES OF RATIONS, WATER AND ARMS HAVE BEEN OBSERVED COMING ACROSS THE BORDERS OF ZAIRE AND BURUNDI INTO SECTOR 4 OF RWANDA. THESE ARE CLASSIC PREPARATIONS FOR GUERRILLA WARFARE. AREAS OF CONCERN INCLUDE: THE KIBUNGO PREFECTURE, (SECTOR 2), ESPECIALLY THE AREA OF RUSUMO, THE FORST NATURELLE DE GISHWATI (SECTOR 5, BORDER OF ZAIRE), THE FORST NATURELLE DE NYUNGWE (SECTOR 4) AND LE PARC NATIONAL DE L'AKAGERA (SECTOR 1, BORDER OF TANZANIA). THESE FORESTS ARE DENSE AND DIFFICULT TO PATROL. THE CURRENT SITUATION IN RWANDA IS THUS FAIRLY STABLE, HOWEVER, IT IS IMPORTANT THAT THE GOVERNMENT, AS PART OF THE POST-WAR TRANSITION, GRADUALLY BUT FIRMLY TAKE CONTROL OF ITS SOVEREIGN TERRITORY ON BOTH THE CIVILIAN AND MILITARY LEVELS. IN ORDER. THUS, TO: A)

6/9

POSITIVE ID WAS DONE. ANY INCURSION BY RPA ELEMENTS WERE APPARENTLY LOCAL INITIATIVES AND NOT SANCTIONED BY HIGHER HQs. ONE RPA SOLDIER WAS BADLY INJURED WITH 3 X BULLET WOUNDS IN HIS LEFT HAND AND WAS BROUGHT TO KIBUNGO HOSP. LATER ON HE WAS BROUGHT TO AUSMED FOR FURTHER TREATMENT.

(2) RGF. RGF AND GENDARMERIE ASSISTED ETHIOBATT IN MANNING TWO BORDERS POSTS. RGF WERE APPARENTLY OBSERVED ACTIVE IN SECTOR 4 AND THEY TRIED TO CONVINCE REFUGEES TO GO TO ZAIRE. THEIR MOVEMENT WITH ARMS WERE ALSO SEEN INCREASINGLY IN THAT AREA. ABOUT 20 OFFICERS AND 100 SOLDIERS JOINED RPA DURING THE PERIOD OF 26 AUG. 114 RGF AND GENDARMERIE INCLUDING 1 X MAJORS, 1 X CAPT, 7 X LT/2LT SURRENDERED TO RPA IN BUTARE. ANOTHER 19 RGF SOLDIERS SURRENDERED TO CHANBATT TPS AT KITABI. REPORT REVEALED THAT THOSE SOLDIERS ESCAPED FROM A CAMP IN ZAIRE. LATER ON THEY WERE HANDED OVER TO MILOBS WHO ESCORTED THEM TO BUTARE FROM GIKONGORO.

(3) MILITIA. ACTS OF BANDITRY REPORTED TO HAVE INCREASED IN SECTOR 4. ALLEGED INTERAHAMWE ACTIVITIES HAVE ALSO BEEN REPORTED IN KIBUNGO AREA IN SECTOR 2 AND SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES IN SECTOR 4 AREAS.

B. OTHER ACTIVITIES

(1) UNAMIR. NORMAL ROUTINE WAS CONDUCTED. LT GEN SWINBURN, THE UK PD ARMY COMMANDER VISITED UNAMIR. INDIAN MILITARY RECONNAISSANCE TEAM CARRIED OUT 4 DAYS RECCO TO VARIOUS SECTORS FOR POTENTIAL DEPLOYMENT OF AN INDIAN CONTINGENT UNDER UNAMIR COMMAND. UNAMIR TROOPS DEPLOYED IN VARIOUS SECTORS HAS CONFISCATED MANY ARMS, GRENADES AND AMMUNITION DURING THE PERIOD. FC VISITED SECTOR 4 LOCATION AND DFC ALSO VISITED CYANGUGU, KIBUNGO AND RUSUMO ALONG THE ZAIRIAN BORDER. FC MET THE PRESIDENT AND THE MINISTER OF DEFENCE DURING THE PERIOD. SRSG AND THE FORCE COMMANDER GAVE A PRESS BRIEFING. THEY ADDRESSED THE ISSUES OF:

(A) THE INTEGRATION OF RGF INTO THE NATIONAL ARMY AND THE RESTORATION OF A CIVIL ADMINISTRATION IN SECTOR 4.

(B) THE ROLE AND MANDATE OF THE COMMISSION OF EXPERTS AND OF THE UN CENTRE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS.

THE SRSG AND THE FC ALSO RECEIVED THE TROIKA MISSION, HEADED BY MR REPNIK THE PARLIAMENTARY STATE SECRETARY. SOME LEAFLETS WERE DISTRIBUTED IN SECTOR 4 AREAS TO CALL FOR THE VOLUNTARY SURRENDER OF WEAPONS AMONG GENDARMERIE. 23 RPA CONTINUED TO PROVIDE MED SP FOR DISPLACED PERSON. THEY ALSO CONTINUED TO WORK IN THE MORE INACCESSIBLE AREAS OF SECTOR 4A. BRITCON ENGR HAS COMPLETED THE MAINTENANCE WORKS OF BRIDGE AT GATUNA. THEY ALSO COMPLETED THE MAINTENANCE WORKS ON THE MSR BETWEEN BYUMBA AND GATUNA. CANSIG ESTE VHF VOICE AND

INMARSAT COMM BETWEEN UNAMIR HQ AND SECTORS 4A, 4B, 5 AND 2 (CAN) FD AMB. HF ONLY WITH MILOB, BRITCON, AUSCON AND CANCON AND SECTOR 1, 23 (UK) PARA FD AMB AND FORCE MEDICAL OPS CENTRE. PREPARATION OF SATELLITE DISH AT THE EARTH STN (NYAANZA) WAS COMPLETED ON 30 AUG. AUSMED CONTINUED THE DEVELOPMENT OF AUSMED FACILITIES IN KIGALI. AUSMED CONTINUED TO PROVIDE SECOND AND THIRD LEVEL OF MEDICAL SUPPORT TO UNAMIR TFS THROUGHOUT RWANDA. ETHIOBATT HAVE ARRESTED 11 BANDITS WITH 4 X AK47 RIFLES. RGF HAVE ALSO SURRENDERED LARGE NO OF WEPS AND MIL EQPT AT VARIOUS PLACES. THEY HAVE SURRENDERED 58 DIFFERENT KINDS OF ARMS, 2 X AK47 RIFLE AND 3 DIFFERENT TYPES OF VEHs. US FORCES CONTINUED TO ASSIST FLIGHTS AT KIA IN COORDINATION WITH UNAMIR

(2) DEMOB. AREA OF OPERATION IS CALM. CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS. PROVIDED HELICOPTERS IN KIGALI AND THE OTHERS ARE OPERATIONAL. THE SRSG WENT TO UNOMUR KABALE ON 4 AUG TO MEET THE UNOMUR REPRESENTATIVES TO PLAN THE CLOSING CEREMONY OF UNOMUR WHICH IS SCHEDULED ON 20TH SEPTEMBER, 1994.

(3) MILOB GR HQ. THE SITUATION REMAINED CALM IN ALL SECTORS. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND ESCORT DUTIES IN ALL SECTORS. CMO ALONG WITH SECTOR 3 COMD VISITED MILOBs LOC IN BUTARS. FAMILIARIZATION TOUR FOR THE SECOND BATCH OF NEWLY ARRIVED MILOBs HAS COMPLETED. MILOB TEAM IN GITARAMA RECEIVED INFO THAT RUINS OF A CHURCH IN KIVUMU GR 5673 WAS A (PREVIOUSLY REPORTED) MASSACRE SITE. THEY ALSO CONTINUED TO SEARCH FOR MASS GRAVES AND CONCENTRATIONS OF DISPLACED PERS IN THE SECTOR 3. MILOBs KEPT ON MONITORING THE MOVEMENT OF DISPLACED PERS ON MOST BORDERS WHICH SEEMS TO BE STABILIZING. MORE AND MORE PEOPLE ARE RETURNING HOME AND REBUILDING THEIR HOMES. MANY RETURNEES HAVE INFORMED THAT REFUGEES ARE COMING EITHER UNDER COVER OF DARKNESS OR DURING FIRST LIGHT TO AVOID POSSIBLE INTERAHAMWE ATTACK ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE OF THE BORDER. ONE DOCTOR WAS SHOT BY AN UNKNOWN ARMED MAN IN THE VILLAGE OF KIRAMO GR 5131. BANDITRY AND MURDERS APPEAR TO BE ON THE INCREASE. OR ARE REPORTED MORE DUE TO INCREASED OISR AND BETTER COMMS. THIS SIT IS CAUSING SOME CONCERN IN LOCAL POPULATION. CMO HELD HIS WEEKLY MEETING WITH THE SECTOR COMDS AT SECTOR 3 HQ AND DISCUSSED OPS, ADMIN AND OTHER LOG PROBLEMS. THERE ARE REPORTS OF AS MANY AS 10,000 RGF MEMBERS LOCATED IN ZAIRE OPPOSITE CYANGUGU. THESE SOLDIERS ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE CROSSED WITH 50% OF THEIR PERSONAL WEAPONS. THE POSSIBILITY OF HAVING HEAVY WEAPONS CAN NOT BE DISREGARDED. ABOUT TWO THIRDS OF THESE SOLDIERS WERE RECRUITED AND TRAINED DURING THE CIVIL WAR AND ARE BELIEVED TO BE POORLY TRAINED. THERE ARE STRONG RUMOURS THAT THESE SOLDIERS ARE BEING TRAINED BY THE ZAIRIAN ARMY. NONE OF THESE REPORTS/RUMOURS HAVE BEEN CONFIRMED. DURING THE PAST WEEK, THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS OF RGF MEMBERS BEING SEEN ENTERING RWANDA IN SMALL GROUPS. THERE ARE ALSO REPORTS OF RGF MEMBERS

BLOCKING REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA. 8/9

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO COORDINATE HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES IN CLOSE CONSULTATION WITH THE GOVERNMENT AND AID AGENCIES. IOM, UNHCR, UNAMIR CONTINUED TO PROVIDE TRANSPORT FOR DISPLACED PEOPLE FROM VARIOUS SECTORS TO KIGALI AND OTHER DESTINATIONS. HAC ALSO RECEIVED THE REQUEST FROM REFUGEES AT BURUNDI TO BE EVACUATED TO RWANDA. HAC DELIVERED FOOD ASSISTANCE TO VARIOUS ORPHANAGES IN RWANDA. MINISTRY OF REHABILITATION AND SOCIAL REINTEGRATION HAS ASKED UNAMIR'S ASSISTANCE IN PROVIDING FUEL TO RUN THE GENERATORS FOR THEIR NEW BUILDING. THEY HAVE ALSO REQUESTED UNAMIR TO ASSIST IN RETURNING RWANDESE REFUGEES FROM BURUNDI DUE TO THE INCREASED TENSION IN THAT AREA.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. CASUALTIES. NTR.

7. CONCLUSION. THE CURRENT SIT IN RWANDA IS FAIRLY STABLE. HOWEVER IT IS IMPORTANT THAT THE GOVERNMENT AS PART OF THE POST WAR TRANSITION GRADUALLY BUT FIRMLY TAKE CONTROL OF ITS SOVEREIGN TERRITORY ON BOTH THE CIVILIAN AND MILITARY LEVELS. IN THIS CONNECTION UNAMIR WORKED CLOSELY WITH THE GOVERNMENT TO COORDINATE THIS TRANSITION BOTH ON THE CIVILIAN AND MILITARY LEVEL. IT IS IMPERATIVE THAT THE REGIMEN RECEIVE SOME FUNDS FOR SALARIES SO THAT IT CAN BUILD AND MAINTAIN ITS INFRASTRUCTURE.

KYF 1302
MIR 1557

NYK PSE PA 5 UNOMUR
TKS, ASRDS

OUTGOING FACSIMILE

KMF 887
MISC 1409

FLIN 1279

FSM 6466-08
16 AUG 94

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SUBJECT: WEEKLY SITREP FOR PERIOD COVERING 08 TO 14 AUGUST 1994	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: FIVE	

194 AUG 16 P 14 30

194 AUG 16 P 14 30

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE WEEKLY SITREP FOR THE MENTIONED PERIOD.
2. REGARDS.

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2135

194 AUG 17 05:21

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FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI

WEEKLY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 08 TO 14 AUG 94

1. HIGHLIGHTS. THE OVERALL MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA CONTINUED TO REMAIN CALM. REFUGEES AND DISPLACED PERSONS CONTINUED TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES. LOCALS IN THE HPZ REMAINED APPREHENSIVE ABOUT THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE FRENCH TROOPS. THERE WERE REPORTS OF THE CONTINUED MOVEMENT OF PEOPLE FROM THE HPZ TOWARDS CYANGUGU WITH SOME CROSSING THE BORDER TO BUKAVU. GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS VISITED KIBUYE TO APPEAL TO THE LOCAL POPULATION NOT TO CROSS THE BORDER INTO ZAIRE. MS CATHERINE BERTINI EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF WFP VISITED KIGALI. SHE WAS BRIEFED BY THE SRSG. LT GEN GORDON RAEY, COMMANDER LAND FORCES COMMAND AND LT COL RALPH COLEMAN, CHIEF PLANS LAND FORCES COMMAND VISITED KIGALI. THEY WERE BRIEFED BY THE FC AND ALSO HELD DISCUSSIONS WITH THE VICE PRESIDENT. DEPLOYMENT OF BRITISH MEDICAL TEAMS IN RUHENGURI CONTINUED. BRITCON STARTED OPERATING A VEHICLE MAINTENANCE WORKSHOP IN KIGALI. THE CANADIAN SIGNALS SQUADRON CONTINUED TO ESTABLISH COMMUNICATIONS FACILITIES BETWEEN HQ AND THE VARIOUS SECTOR HQs. THEY ALSO ESTABLISHED LIAISON WITH RWANDA TELECOMMUNICATIONS TO PROVIDE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE. INSTALLED POWER WAS RESTORED TO THE NYANZA INTERNATIONAL SATELLITE GROUND STATION. COORDINATION FOR TRAINING OF GENDARMERIE CONTINUED WITH THE RPA. THE VOLUME OF AIR FLIGHTS AT KIA CONTINUED TO INCREASE WITH AN AVERAGE OF 30 FLIGHTS PER DAY.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. THE FOCUS THIS WEEK WAS ON THE TRANSITION IN SECTOR 4, THE HUMANITARIAN PROTECTION ZONE. UNAMIRs EFFORTS DURING THIS WEEK FOCUSED ON:

A. DRAWING THE POPULATION EASTWARDS (INCLUDING REFUGEES FROM ZAIRE AND DISPLACED PERSONS IN THE HPZ).

B. REASSURING THE POPULATION IN THE HPZ THROUGH:

(1) THE PROVISIONING OF HUMANITARIAN AID.

(2) DEPLOYMENT OF UNAMIR TROOPS.

(3) VISITS BY RWANDAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TO THE HPZ TO REASSURE THE POPULATION, AND THROUGH "COMMITTEES OF CONTACT" FROM THE HPZ VISITING KIGALI AND OTHER RPF-CONTROLLED AREAS. IN THIS REGARD THE FOLLOWING REPRESENT THE SIGNIFICANT DEVELOPMENTS AND ACTIVITIES:

(A) UNAMIR WORKED CLOSELY WITH THE UNRWO TO COORDINATE UNRWO'S PLAN OF ACTION FOR THE SOUTHWEST AND UNRWO'S CONTINGENCY PLAN FOR THE SOUTHWEST. THE CONTINGENCY PLAN IS IN THREE PHASES; (1) CONTAINMENT: CONCENTRATION OF RELIEF ASSISTANCE IN THE PREFECTURES OF KIBUYE AND GIKONGORO IN SUPPORT OF ONGOING POLITICAL EFFORTS TO DRAW BACK REFUGEES FROM ZAIRE AND PREVENTING THE POPULATION IN THE HPZ FROM FLEEING; (2)

3

POSITIONING: ESTABLISHMENT OF CAMPS IN THE CYANGUGU PREFECTURE TOGETHER WITH THE MASSIVE INFLOW OF HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE, POSSIBLE ESTABLISHMENT OF A SAFE ZONE; (3) DISASTER: HUMANITARIAN COMMUNITY WOULD FOLLOW THE REFUGEES INTO ZAIRE (THE PLAN HOWEVER SEEKS TO AVOID THIS SCENARIO). IN THIS CONNECTION, THE SRSG MET WITH MS. BERTINI TO CLARIFY WFP'S ROLE AND TO EXCHANGE VIEWS ON THE COORDINATION OF THE HUMANITARIAN OPERATION.

C. THE SRSG DISTRIBUTED THE RWANDA EMERGENCY NORMALIZATION PLAN (RENP) WHICH WILL BE CONTINUALLY UPDATED. THIS DOCUMENT WILL BE USED TO TRACK THE PROGRESS OF NORMALIZATION AND TO PROVIDE DATA ON THE NEED FOR TECHNICAL AND FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE IN EACH SECTOR.

D. THE SRSG WORKED CLOSELY WITH THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT TO COORDINATE THE AIRLIFT OF ETHIOPIAN TROOPS AND TO ALSO FACILITATE THE TRANSPORTATION OF HUMANITARIAN AID INTO RWANDA.

E. THE SRSG AND HIS STAFF COLLABORATED WITH THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT TO LAUNCH A CONCERTED POLITICAL EFFORT TO REASSURE THE POPULATION IN THE HPZ. THE SRSG ACCOMPANIED THE MINISTERS OF INTERIOR, PUBLIC WORKS AND REHABILITATION TO KIBUYE. THE VISIT WAS COORDINATED WITH THE FRANCE FORCES ON OPERATION TURQUOISE. THE DELEGATION WAS ACCOMPANIED BY AND THE DEPUTY FORCE COMMANDER, THE CHIEF MILITARY OBSERVER AND THE SRSG'S POLITICAL AFFAIRS OFFICER.

G. ANALYSIS. THE POSSIBILITY OF OPERATION TURQUOISE REMAINING IN THE HPZ BEYOND 22 AUG IS BEING CONSIDERED AND DISCUSSED. IF THIS SCENARIO WERE TO BE ACCEPTED, IT WOULD FACILITATE THE EXODUS AND REVERSE THE OUTFLOW OF REFUGEES TOWARDS BUKAVU AND ALSO GIVE THE GOVERNMENT TIME TO:

(1) SET UP A CIVIL ADMINISTRATION IN THE HPZ.

(2) MAKE SYSTEMATIC EFFORTS TO REASSURE THE POPULATION ABOUT SECURITY AND THE RESTORATION OF PROPERTY. (THE PRESIDENT HAS HOWEVER URGED UNAMIR TO DO ALL IN ITS MEANS TO TAKE OVER FROM OPERATION TURQUOISE BY 21 AUGUST 94).

THE VISIT OF THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND THE SRSG TO KIBUYE WAS FRUITFUL. IT IS EVIDENT THAT MUCH OF THE POPULATION STILL HAVE DOUBTS ABOUT THEIR SECURITY AND POSSIBLE OF REPRISALS AND EXTRA-JUDICIAL ACTIVITY. THERE ARE STILL REPORTS OF INTIMIDATION BY THE EX RGF AND MILITIA ELEMENTS IN THE HPZ. MORE VISITS BY THE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS WITH REASSURANCES, ALONG WITH ACTION ON THE GROUND, CAN POTENTIALLY COUNTER THE FEARS HARBOURED BY THE PEOPLE.

3

3. **MILITARY**A. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

(1) **RPA**. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT 24 HR PATROLS IN KIGALI AT NIGHT IN ORDER TO RESTORE LAW AND ORDER. CONTINUED TO COORDINATE HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES WITH UNAMIR AND NGOs. REPORTED TO BE DIGGING DEFENSIVE TRENCHES ALONG THE NORTHERN BOUNDARY OF THE HPZ. ASSURED SAFE AND FREE MOVEMENT OF HUMANITARIAN AID CONVOYS TO KIBUYE THROUGH THEIR CHECK POINTS. URGED PEOPLE TO RETURN TO THEIR VILLAGES. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT STRINGENT SECURITY CHECKS ON PEOPLE RETURNING TO THEIR HOMES FROM THE HPZ.

(2) **RGF**. CONTINUED TO BE IN CAMPS AROUND GOMA. REPORTED TO BE INVOLVED IN LOOTING AND ACTS OF BANDITRY IN THE HPZ. 4 EX RGF OFFICERS WITH 3 NCO'S AND THEIR FAMILIES SURRENDERED TO THE RPA. RGF ARE REPORTEDLY REGROUPING IN BUKAVU AND ARE ENCOURAGING LOCALS IN THE HPZ TO LEAVE THE AREA FOR BUKAVU (ZAIRE).

(3) **MILITIA**. REPORTED TO BE INTIMIDATING REFUGEES IN CAMPS OUTSIDE RWANDA IN AN ATTEMPT TO PREVENT THEM FROM RETURNING. ALSO INVOLVED IN BANDITRY AND LOOTING IN THE HPZ.

B. **ONE**

(1) **UNAMIR**. FC VISITED KIBUYE AND MET THE FRENCH LOCAL COMMANDER IN THE AREA. LT GEN GORDON RABY, COMMANDER LAND FORCES COMMAND AND THE FC MET WITH THE PRIME MINISTER AND THE VICE PRESIDENT. DPC RECEIVED GHANANIAN TROOPS AT ENTEBEE. MR PADDY BLADEN, UN DEMINING EXPERT ARRIVED IN KIGALI. HE HELD DISCUSSIONS WITH UNAMIR EOD TEAM AND RPA TO FORMULATE A DEMINING PLAN FOR RWANDA. SRSG VISITED GIKONGORO AND BUTARE TO ASSESS THE MILITARY AND HUMANITARIAN SITUATION IN THE AREA.

(2) **UNOMOT**. AREA OF OPERATION REMAINED CALM. CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS. A/CMO VISITED CHECK POINTS ALONG THE BORDER. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING ARE:

(A) **TO RWANDA**

(I) VEHs	-	232
(II) PASSENGERS-		3688
(III) REFUGEES -		935

(B) **TO UGANDA**

(I) VEHICLES	-	234
(II) PASSENGERS-		1181

5

(3) MILOR GP. PROVIDED LIAISON TEAMS WITH THE FRENCH IN GOMA. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS WITHIN THEIR SECTORS. CMO VISITED SECTOR 3. PROVIDED ESCORT TEAMS FOR HUMANITARIAN AID CONVOYS TO KIBUYE AND WITHIN KIGALI INCREASED NUMBER OF DISPLACED PEOPLE MOVING FROM GIGONGORE AND KIBUYE TO CYANGUG AND BUKAVU. ORIENTATION FOR NEWLY ARRIVED UNMOs FROM UNOMOR CONTINUED.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. THE FORCE CONTINUED TO COORDINATE HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES WITH OTHER HUMANITARIAN AID AGENCIES. CONTINUED TO TRANSFER DISPLACED PEOPLE RETURNING TO THEIR HOMES. WFP AND OTHER AID AGENCIES CONTINUED TO DELIVER FOOD AND OTHER AID ITEMS TO DISPLACED PEOPLE. TRANSFER OF ORPANS FROM BUKAVU TO KIGALI USING CC-130 WAS POSTPONED. UNAMIR IN CONJUNCTION WITH US FORCES ASSISTED 1 CRC AND UNICEF TO TRANSPORT GENERATORS TO LOCATIONS IN TOWN. DISPLACED PEOPLE CONTINUED TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES. IN THE HPZ FEARS AMONGST LOCALS CONTINUED TO RISE, AS THE FRENCH FORCES WITHDREW. MOVEMENT WAS OBSERVED FROM GIKANGORO AND KIBUYE TOWARDS CYANGUGU.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. CASUALTIES. NTR.

7. CONCLUSION. THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE COUNTRY CONTINUED TO IMPROVE. THE GOVERNMENT CONTINUED ITS EFFORTS TO APPEAL TO REFUGEES AND DISPLACED PEOPLE TO RETURN TO RWANDA. PC AND SMSG VISITED KIBUYE TO ASSESS THE MILITARY AND HUMANITARIAN SITUATION IN THE AREA. TROOPS FROM CANADA, BRITIAN, GHANA AND ETHIOPIA CONTINUED TO ARRIVE IN THE MISSION AREA. US FORCES CONTINUED TO COORDINATE WITH UNAMIR ON HUMANITARIAN AND AIR ACTIVITIES.

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FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 271801Z JULY TO 281800Z JULY 94.

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA CONTINUED TO REMAIN CALM. MORE REFUGEES CONTINUED TO RETURN TO RWANDA. ABOUT 3500 ARE REPORTED TO HAVE CROSSED THE BORDER AT GOMA INTO RWANDA. BRITISH ARMY RECCE TEAM, CANADA MEDICAL RECCE TEAM AND A TEAM OF US ARMY OFFICERS ARRIVED IN KIGALI. THEY WERE ALL BRIEFED ABOUT THE CURRENT SITUATION AND FUTURE ACTIVITIES OF UNAMIR. ABOUT 900 ROUNDS OF SA WERE FOUND NEAR ICRC AND ARRANGEMENT ARE BEING MADE TO HAND THEM OVER TO RPF. REPRESENTATIVES OF VARIOUS HUMANITARIAN AGENCIES CONTINUED TO ARRIVE IN KIGALI.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. SRSG HAS SENT A LETTER OF SECRETARY GENERAL TO PM OF RWANDA TODAY. DR KABIA WILL BE MEETING A NO OF GOVT OFFICIALS TOMORROW. SECRETARY OF STATES FOR AFRICAN STATES OF TUNISIA MET PM AND WILL BE MEETING PRESIDENT OF RWANDA TOMORROW.

3. FACITIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPF. RPF CONTINUED TO PATROL IN KIGALI CITY. THE NUMBER OF ROAD BLOCKS IN KIGALI HAS GONE DOWN. NO SIGNIFICANT MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE REPORTED. RPF CONTINUED TO COORDINATE WITH NGOS IN HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

B. RGE. NO MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE REPORTED. MOST OF THEM OBSERVED IN RPF WERE IN SMALL GROUPS AND HAD NO WPNS. THOSE IN GOMA ARE STILL UNDER THE CONTROL OF ZAIRIAN SECURITY FORCES AND ONLY A FEW WERE OBSERVED TODAY.

C. MILITIA. GENDARMERIE ARE REPORTED TO WORK IN CLOSE CONSULTATION WITH THE FRENCH FORCES.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL ROUTINE WORKS WERE CONDUCTED. FC HELD BRIEFING TO STAFFS AT 0800 HRS. HE RECEIVED THE US ARMY GENERAL AND THEIR STAFFS. BRITISH AND CANADIAN RECCE TEAM ARRIVED KIGALI TODAY. THEY WERE BRIEFED BY COO ABOUT THE SITUATION IN THE COUNTRY AND UNAMIR'S FUTURE ACTIVITIES.

B. INOMIR. AREA OF OPERATION WAS CALM. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED. HUMANITARIAN AID AGENCIES CONTINUED TO ENTER THE COUNTRY TO DISTRIBUTE HUMANITARIAN RELIEF AID. BORDER CROSSING OF CIVILIANS AND REFUGEES FROM UGANDA CONTINUED.

C. GHAMBATI. APC TRAINING CONTINUED. PROVIDED SECURITY AT KIA, FORCE HQ, MERIDIEN HOTEL, KING FAISAL HOSPITAL UNDP COMPLEX AND AT THE BELGIC VILLAGE. CONDUCTED PATROLS WITHIN KIA GENERAL AREA FROM 2200 HRS TO 2300 HRS AND 0410

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HRS TO 0510 HRS.

D. MILOB. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE LIAISON WITH THE FRENCH AND MONITORING IN SECTORS 4, 5 AND IN KIGALI CITY. MULINDI SECTOR HQ BEGUN TO MOVE TO BYUMBA TODAY. ONE TEAM ESCORTED THE BRITISH ARMY RECCE TEAM TO BYUMBA. CURRENT DEPLOYMENT OF MILOBES IS SHOWN AT ANNEX 'A'.

5. FRENCH COALITION FORCES ACTIVITIES. THE FRENCH COALITION FORCES CONTINUED TO PROVIDE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DISPLACED PEOPLE IN CLOSE COORDINATION WITH US FORCES AND NGOS. NIGER AND CONGO ARE REPORTED TO HAVE DEPLOYED TROOPS IN THE HPZ.

6. US ARMY ACTIVITIES. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO REFUGEES IN CONA. A 7 MEMBER TEAM FROM US ARMY ARRIVED KIGALI TODAY FROM ENTEBESSE AND RETURNED IN THE AFTERNOON.

7. UNCLYPOL. CONTINUED TO WORK IN COORDINATION WITH MILOBES.

8. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. UNAMIR CONVOY RETURNED FROM GISENYI AND CARRIED 475 DISPLACED PEOPLE FROM KUHENGIERI TO KIGALI. SIMILAR PROGRAM IS PLANNED FOR TOMORROW. THE FOLLOWING ASSISTANCE WAS PROVIDED:

A. 50 BOXES OF MTS WERE ISSUED TO DISPLACED PEOPLE ALONG THE ROUTE IN GISENYI.

B. MDK CONTINUED TO DISTRIBUTE HUMANITARIAN AID TO ORPHANAGES IN KIGALI.

C. SAMARITANS PURSE TRANSFERRED HUMANITARIAN AID FROM RUTARE TO KIGALI.

D. WFP CONVOY ARRIVED KIGALI FROM UGANDA.

9. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

10. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AT THE END OF THE DAY ARE AS FOLLOWS:

A. RATION (COMPO) - 4 DAYS.

B. WATER - 9 DAYS.

C. FUEL - 7 DAYS.

10. MISC.

A. FORCE LEVEL

(1) KIGALI : 495

(2) NAIROBI : 49

(3) KIBUYU : 4

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SLR	DTG	OCCURRENCE
1.	280845	RED CROSS AC ARRIVED AT 0814 AND DEPARTED AT 0930 HRS.
2	280950	TUNISIAN SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE ARRIVED KIGALI AND MET WITH SRSG AND EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR.
3	281000	BRITISH MILITARY DELEGATION ARRIVED FORCE AND WERE BRIEFED WERE BRIEFED ABOUT UNAMIR ACTIVITIES.
5	281045	A DELEGATION OF AMERICAN MIL OFFICERS ARRIVED FORCE HQ AND BRIEFED ABOUT UNAMIR ACTIVITIES.
6	281445	UN CONVOY FROM GISENYI ARRIVED WITH REFUGEES FROM GISENYI.
6	281730	NY CALLED TO CONFIRM WHETHER US AC HAS LANDED.
7	281745	UN AC THAT WAS TO FLY THROUGH GOMA WAS CANCELLED. NEXT FLIGHT WILL BE ON 29 JUL 94 AT 1100 HRS AND 1600 HRS.
8	281820	FIRST AC FOR TOMORROW WILL BE AT 1030 HRS AND 2ND AC AT 1530 HRS.

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50	818	CAPT	ODOOM-MENSAH J	GHANA	KIGALI SECT
46	803	CAPT	AYER S	GHANA	KIGALI SECT
48	807	CAPT	AGYEMANG J B	GHANA	KIGALI SECT
47	843	CAPT	BOATENG O A	GHANA	KIGALI SECT
51	808	CAPT	BOIMAH A	GHANA	KIGALI SECT
53	782	MAJ	NUNDWE V T	MALAWI	KIGALI SECT
54	783	MAJ	MPHEPO D L	MALAWI	KIGALI SECT
52	755	MAJ	CHIKOKO B G	MALAWI	KIGALI SECT
55	824	CAPT	BERTHE A	MAJ	KIGALI SECT
56	882	MAJ	LOGAGWOMA L O P	NIGERIA	KIGALI SECT
57	884	LT COL	AKPAN P J	NIGERIA	KIGALI SECT
60	717	MAJ	RYCHKOVSKI A	RUSSIA	KIGALI SECT
59	713	MAJ	TOUPENKO I	RUSSIA	KIGALI SECT
62	708	MAJ	ANTONOV S	RUSSIA	KIGALI SECT
63	704	CAPT	TCHEREVKO I	RUSSIA	KIGALI SECT
58	700	MAJ	PETROUNDOVSKI A	RUSSIA	KIGALI SECT
61	715	MAJ	SAXONOV S	RUSSIA	KIGALI SECT
64	577	CAPT	GARCIA M	URUGUAY	KIGALI SECT
66	729	MAJ	USHE A	ZIMBABWE	KIGALI SECT
65	724	CAPT	MALIGWA D	ZIMBABWE	KIGALI SECT
68	591	MAJ	KIRSCHNER HARALD	AUSTRIA	MHQ
67	684	MAJ	BRAUN K H	AUSTRIA	MHQ
68	702	LT COL	GORG R	AUSTRIA	MHQ
73	802	MAJ	ASAD R KHAN	BANGLADESH	MHQ
72	743	MAJ	M ARIFUZ ZAMAN	BANGLADESH	MHQ
70	692	MAJ	KABIR S H	BANGLADESH	MHQ
78	636	SCN LDR	BARKER N AZAM	BANGLADESH	MHQ
75	572	MAJ	MOHD ALAUDDIN	BANGLADESH	MHQ
74	634	MAJ	RIZVI S M KAUSER	BANGLADESH	MHQ
71	627	MAJ	ALI MURTOZA K	BANGLADESH	MHQ
77	8004	COL	TIKOCIA ID	FLI	MHQ
79	800	MAJ	ADUSEI A	GHANA	MHQ
78	886	CAPT	BLEBOO WKO	GHANA	MHQ
82	611	CAPT	EDU J E	GHANA	MHQ
81	588	MAJ	AGYEKUM-YAMONAH S	GHANA	MHQ
69	806	CAPT	MOHAMMED A S	GHANA	MHQ
80	614	CAPT	BIETERU A	GHANA	MHQ
54	784	MAJ	NKOMBA A L	MALAWI	MHQ
85	818	MAJ	TRAORE D	MAJ	MHQ
86	NYA	COL	DIARRA	MAJ	MHQ
86	803	LT COL	USMAN	NIGERIA	MHQ
88	693	LT COL	LIYA S	NIGERIA	MHQ
87	870	MAJ	MANDE B M	NIGERIA	MHQ
90	80021	MAJ	PAZIK M	POLAND	MHQ
83	712	MAJ	ANOSHKINE A	RUSSIA	MHQ
91	706	CAPT	IVANOV O	RUSSIA	MHQ
92	707	LT COL	DOUNKOV S	RUSSIA	MHQ
94	580	LT COL	PURTSCHER W	URUGUAY	MHQ
95	888	MAJ	HAZDRA P	AUSTRIA	MHQ
96	711	MAJ	KOUNITSYN	RUSSIA	MHQ
97	888	MAJ	DRAGE S	AUSTRIA	MULINDI
98	586	MAJ	MEISSNER KURT	AUSTRIA	MULINDI

FSM 5161-07

NYK, PLS PASS TO UNOMUR.

UNAMIR

1994 JUL 26 19:17

UNITED NATIONS
COMM CENTRE
HEADQUARTERS

1994 JUL 26 16:24

FAX IN: - 1191

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE

KYF 1207

KMF 150

26 JULY 1994

TO: AMEMB, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHRYAR MOHD KHAN SRSO UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
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SUBJECT: WEEKLY SITREP PERIOD COVERING 18 JULY TO 24 JULY 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS COVER: FOUR	

DIRECT

MUR-1437

MUSC-1284

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE WEEKLY SITREP FOR THE MENTIONED PERIOD.
2. REGARDS.

CMSAO UNRED OPS AIRDS

2/4

FROM: UMANIR, KIGALI.

WEEKLY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 18 JUL 94 TO 24 JUL 94.

1. HIGHLIGHTS. THE FALL OF RUHENGURI AND GISENYI RESULTED IN DRASTIC CHANGES IN THE SITUATION IN RWANDA. THE INSTALLATION OF THE BROAD BASED GOVERNMENT OF NATIONAL UNITY WAS HELD ON 19 JULY 94. MR PASTEUR BIZIMUNGU WAS MADE THE PRESIDENT OF RWANDA AND MAJOR GENERAL PAUL KAGAME THE VICE PRESIDENT. MR FAUSTIN TWAGIRAMUNGU WAS MADE PRIME MINISTER AND COL. ALKIS KANYAREGWE VICE PRIME MINISTER. THE NEW GOVT CALLED FOR ALL DISPLACED PEOPLE IN THE COUNTRY AND REFUGEES IN CONGO TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES AND COUNTRY RESPECTIVELY. OVER A MILLION PEOPLE WERE REPORTED TO HAVE CROSSED THE BORDER TO CONGO, KATIE. PCF HAS DISARMED OVER 8,000 RPF SOLDIERS IN CONGO. RPF ANNOUNCED UNILATERAL CEASE FIRE ON THE NIGHT BETWEEN 18/19 JULY 94. MAC RECCE TEAM WENT TO RUHENGURI AND GISENYI TO ASSESS THE SITUATION IN THE AREA. SITUATION IN REFUGEE CAMPS IN CONGO CONTINUED TO DETERIORATE DUE TO THE OUTBREAK OF CHOLERA, POOR SANITATION AND LACK OF ADEQUATE FOOD. UMANIR CONTINUED TO ASSIST TO MOVE DISPLACED PEOPLE FROM CAMPS IN BYUMBA AND BUTARE TO KIGALI. DISPLACED PEOPLE AT KIA, AMANORO STADIUM AND KING FAISAL HOSPITAL LEFT FOR THEIR RESPECTIVE HOMES. THE PCF CONTINUED TO PROVIDE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DISPLACED PEOPLE IN THE RPF AND IN CONGO.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. AFTER THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF UNILATERAL CEASE FIRE BY RPF, INSTALLATION OF A BROAD BASED GOVERNMENT OF NATIONAL UNITY WAS HELD ON 19 JUL 94. SERG TRAVELLED TO TANZANIA AND HELD DISCUSSIONS WITH PRIME MINISTER AND FOREIGN MINISTER. HE HELD DISCUSSIONS WITH THE PRESIDENT AND THE PRIME MINISTER OF RWANDA. THE GOVERNMENT OF RWANDA CALLED FOR ALL DISPLACED PEOPLE IN KATIE AND ELSE WHERE TO RETURN TO THEIR HOME COUNTRY.

3. MILITARY.

A. FACIIONAL ACTIVITIES

(1) RPF. RPF ANNOUNCED A CEASE FIRE DURING THE PERIOD. CONTINUED TO CONTROL ROAD BLOCKS AND PATROLLING IN KIGALI CITY AND THE REST OF THE COUNTRY. THEY REMAINED VIGILANT IN THEIR POSITIONS ALONG THE HUMANITARIAN PROTECTED BOME BOUNDARIES.

(2) RPF. MANY RPF SOLDIERS FLED AWAY FROM THE COUNTRY ALONG WITH CIVILIANS TO CONGO, AFTER THE FALL OF RUHENGURI AND GISENYI. ABOUT 8,000 ARE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN DISARMED BY THE PCF. SOME SOUGHT SANCTUARY IN THE FRENCH PROTECTED BOME ALONG WITH MANY INTERHAMWE AND NILETIA.

B. CONGO

(1) UMANIR. CONTINUED TO PERFORM ROUTINE DUTIES. PC MET WITH MAJ GEN PAUL KAGAME. PC VISITED CONGO AND KATIE. CONTINUED LIAISON WITH THE FRENCH LED

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AFFAIRS. SERG AND FC HELD DISCUSSIONS WITH THE PRESIDENT AND THE PRIME MINISTER. FC ALSO HELD A SEPARATE MEETING WITH MAJ GEN PAUL KAGAME. THE CONDITION OF DISPLACED PEOPLE IN GOMA WORSENERD AND CAUSED MANY DEATHS. MANY REFUGEES STARTED TO RETURN TO RWANDA. REPORTS HAVE BEEN RECEIVED THAT PEOPLE FROM HPE, SOUTH-WEST OF THE COUNTRY WERE ALSO RETURNING TO GITARAMA AND OTHER AREAS UNDER GOVERNMENT CONTROL.

(4) HELICOPTER MISSIONS

(A) HOURS FLOWN 28 HRS
 (B) TOTAL PASSENGERS 62
 (C) TOTAL LOAD 630 KG
 (D) TOTAL AIR MISSIONS 29

(5) DETAILS OF VEHICLES AND PERSONNEL CROSSED THE BORDER

OPS	NO OF VEHICLES CROSSED THE BORDER		NO OF PEOPLE CROSSED THE BORDER	
	TO RWANDA	TO UGANDA	TO RWANDA	TO UGANDA
KYANIKA	44	0	96	0
KATUNA	122	116	545	329
LABIRIZI KASHEKYE	48	53	543	242
MERAMA HILLS	210	212	3.107	2.196
KAFUNZO	-	-	-	-

B. PERSONNEL(1) STRENGTH

TOTAL - 81.

(A) AVAILABLE - 61.

(B) CASUALTIES - SICK-0.

(2) LEAVE/CTO - 20.(3) MEDICAL SITUATION ALL MILITARY AND CIVIL PERSONNEL
OF THE MISSION ARE IN GOOD STATE OF HEALTH.C. RELATIONS WITH NRA - NTR.3. VIOLATIONS, INCIDENTS AND COMPLAINTS - NTR4. POLITICAL - NTR5. ADMINISTRATIVE AND LOGISTICAL SUPPORT

A. HELICOPTER SITUATION-THREE HELICOPTERS ARE PRESENTLY OPERATIONAL.

6. LIAISON, CONTACTS AND MEDIA - NTR.7. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES -THE FOLLOWING VEHICLES AND PERSONS
CROSSED TO RWANDA AND RETURNED TO UGANDA:

<u>NO OF VEHICLES</u>	<u>NO OF PERSONS</u>
284	578

8. OBSERVATIONS/COMMENTS. NTR.

9. BEST REGARDS.

NYK pls relay to UNOMUR TRS

UNAMIR

FAX IN: - 111 192 JUL 13 19 39

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
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FSM 4292-07

KYF1134

KMF507

13 JULY 1994

TO: AMMAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: R.A. DALLAIRE MAJ GEN FORCE COMMANDER UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
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SUBJECT: WEEKLY SITREP PERIOD COVERING 04 JULY TO 10 JULY 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS COVER: FIVE	

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HLF-1348

MISC-1187

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE WEEKLY SITREP FOR THE MENTIONED PERIOD.
2. REGARDS.

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AIROG

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2/5

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

WEEKLY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 04 JUL 94 TO 10 JUL 94.

1. HIGH LIGHTS. THE SITUATION DURING THE WEEK WAS VERY CALM IN KIGALI CITY. RPF ADVANCE SOUTH AND WESTWARD CONTINUED AND WERE REPORTED TO HAVE REACHED KUSHASI. IN THE NORTH THEY COMMENCED ARTY AND MORTAR SHELLING ON RUHENGARI FROM POSITIONS IN THE NORTH. THE SITUATION REMAINED TENSE IN GISENYI WITH MORE PEOPLE FLEEING TOWARDS GOMA AS A RESULT OF THE RPF ADVANCE. BASE, TOWN NORTH OF KIGALI FELL UNDER RPF CONTROL. MANY REFUGEES CONTINUED TO RETURN TO KIGALI. THE RPF CONTINUED TO CONSOLIDATE THEIR POSITIONS IN RUHENGARI. KIA WAS OPENED TO UN FLIGHTS ON 07 JULY 94. FC VISITED GOMA TO COORDINATE UNAMIR ACTIVITIES WITH FC, FRENCH COALITION FORCES. HE ALSO MET WITH MAJ GEN PAUL KAGAME DURING THE WEEK. MAJ GEN KAGAME HELD A PRESS CONFERENCE AND ANNOUNCED THAT RPF WOULD FORM AN INTERIM GOVT SOON. THE FRENCH COALITION FORCES CONTINUED TO CONDUCT HUMANITARIAN TASKS WITHIN THEIR HUMANITARIAN PROTECTED ZONE. THEY ALSO DEPLOYED A LIAISON TEAM WITH UNAMIR HQ. THE TUNISIAN COY (-) RETURNED TO NAIROBI ON THEIR WAY TO THEIR COUNTRY. AUSTRALIAN MILITARY RECCE TEAM ARRIVED KIGALI AND LEFT AFTER THEIR MISSION. TROOPS FROM GHANA CONTINUED TO ARRIVE TO REINFORCE GHANBATT. FORCE COMMANDER VISITED ENTEBBE AND INSPECTED FACILITIES WHICH COULD BE USED BY UNAMIR FOR LOGISTICAL PURPOSES.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. THE INTERIM PRESIDENT ANNOUNCED THAT THE ONLY WAY TO ACHIEVE PEACE IN RWANDA IS TO STOP THE FIGHTING. MAJ GEN KAGAME HELD A PRESS CONFERENCE AND STATED THAT THEY WOULD SOON FORM AN INTERIM GOVERNMENT. THE NEW GOVT WOULD COMPRISE ALL MODERATE RWANDESE POLITICAL PARTIES. HE FURTHER SAID THAT THEY WOULD FORM A NATIONAL ARMY IN ONE OR TWO WEEKS IN WHICH ONLY GOOD RPF SOLDIERS WILL BE INCLUDED. THE SRSG MET THE CHAIRMAN OF RPF AND DISCUSSED ABOUT THE SPEEDY PROCESS TO THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE CEASE FIRE. HE ALSO MET MEMBERS OF THE INTERIM GOVT IN GOMA AND DISCUSSED ABOUT THE CURRENT POLITICAL AND MILITARY SITUATION IN THE COUNTRY. MR GASTIN TWAGIRAMUKU THE INTERIM PRIME MINISTER URGED THE FRENCH FORCES SHOULD PULL OUT AT THE END OF JULY 94. HE IS ALSO SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE IN KIGALI ON 14 JULY 1994. THIS WILL MARK A NEW DIMENSION IN THE POLITICAL SITUATION IN THE COUNTRY.

3. MILITARY.

A. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

(1) RPF. KIGALI CITY AND BUTARE FELL UNDER RPF CONTROL OVER THE PERIOD. BASE TOWN ALSO FELL UNDER THEIR CONTROL. HEAVY SHELLING ON RUHENGARI AND FIGHTING SOUTH OF THE SAME AREA WAS OBSERVED DURING THE WEEK. CONTINUED TO CONSOLIDATE THEIR POSITIONS WITHIN KIGALI CITY. THEY CONTINUED TO ASSIST CIVILIANS TO RETURN TO THEIR HOUSES IN KIGALI. THEIR PRESENCE IN THE CITY HAS REDUCED AS THEY MOVED TO THE NORTH TO REINFORCE UNITS AROUND RUHENGARI. THEY CONTINUED TO

3/5

COOPERATE WITH UNAMIR FORCES IN HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

(2) RPF. DIVISIONS AMONGST THE RPF SOLDIERS WAS OBSERVED FOLLOWING THEIR DEFEAT IN KIGALI AND BUTARE. THIS IS ALSO DUE TO THE CONTINUED PRESSURE ON THEIR POSITIONS IN THE NORTH-WEST. THEY HAD ALSO EXPECTED SOME MILITARY SUPPORT FROM THE FRENCH COALITION FORCES WHICH THEY NEVER RECEIVED. THEY CONTINUED TO FIGHT BACK FROM THEIR POSITIONS IN THE WESTERN SECTOR OF THE COUNTRY AND CONTINUED TO ASSIST THE FRENCH IN THEIR HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

B. DEM

(1) UNAMIR. NORMAL ROUTINE WORKS WERE CONDUCTED DURING THE PERIOD. PC VISITED ENTEBBE AND INSPECTED INFRASTRUCTURES TO BE USED FOR UNAMIR LOGISTICAL PURPOSES. A LIAISON TEAM FROM THE FRENCH COALITION FORCES ARRIVED AT UNAMIR HQ AND WILL STAY HERE UNTIL FURTHER ORDERS. GHANBATT TRAINING ON THE APCs STARTED. A LIAISON TEAM FROM UNAMIR LEFT KIGALI TO ESTABLISH CONTACT WITH THE FRENCH IN KPE. THE SRSG VISITED GOMA IN ZAIRE AND ALSO MET WITH THE CHAIRMAN OF RPF IN MULINDI. A CEREMONY TO MARK THE DEPARTURE OF THE TUNISIAN CONTINGENT WAS HELD AT KIA. PREPARATIONS AND PLANNING FOR THE EXPANDED UNAMIR FORCE CONTINUED.

(2) UNAMIR. AREA OF OPERATION WAS CALM. CONDUCTED ROUTING PATROLS IN THE AREA AS THE SITUATION IN THE NORTH-WEST OF RWANDA INTENSIFIED. CONTINUED TO COORDINATE AND FLY UNAMIR PERSONNEL PROCEEDING TO ENTEBBE AND GOMA. THREE HELICOPTERS WERE OPERATIONAL DURING THE PERIOD. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING BETWEEN UGANDA AND RWANDA ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(A) UGANDA TO RWANDA

I. VEHs	-	453.
II. PASSENGERS	-	2196.
III. REFUGEES	-	892.

(B) RWANDA TO UGANDA

I. VEHs	-	188.
II. PASSENGERS	-	1804.
III. REFUGEES	-	1650.

DIFFERENT HUMANITARIAN AID AGENCIES CROSSED THE BORDER INTO RWANDA WITH VARIOUS HUMANITARIAN RELIEF AID FOR DISTRIBUTION INTO RPF CONTROLLED AREAS.

45

(3) MILOR GP HQ. CONTINUED TO PLAN AND REORGANIZE FOR DEPLOYMENT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE NEW UNAMIR MANDATE. URGOS FROM SENEGAL LEFT FROM NAIRORI FOR THEIR HOME COUNTRY. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE LIAISON WITH THE FRENCH IN GOMA AND ANOTHER TEAM WAS DEPLOYED IN BUKAVU DURING THE WEEK. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE MONITORING TEAMS WITHIN THE CITY.

(4) UNAMIR FORCE STRENGTH. THE FORCE LEVEL AT THE END OF THE WEEK IS AS FOLLOWS:

(A) TROOPS. INF - 563, STAFF - 23.

(B) MILORS. RWANDA - 91, UGANDA (UNOMUR) - 78, KENYA - 101, GOMA 6, ENTESSE - 4 AND BUKAVU - 4.

(C) UNCIPOD. RWANDA - 0, KENYA - 15.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. MANY DISPLACED PEOPLE CONTINUED TO RETURN TO THEIR HOUSES FROM REFUGEE CAMPS IN AND AROUND KIGALI. HAC DELIVERED RATIONS TO ST MICHEL AND SR OF CHARITY AND SOAP TO ST ANDRE. MR ARTURO EBIN WAS BRIEFED BY HAC ON THE CURRENT HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. HAC CONDUCTED RECCO TO UNDP BUILDING AND FOUND THAT IT IS IN GOOD ORDER AND CAN BE USED. HAC RECOVERED TWO FORMER ELECTRO - GAZ EMPLOYEES FROM KABUGA REFUGEE CAMP. THEY TRIED RECCO ON CYAMHAPI WATER PUMP AND TREATMENT STATION BUT THIS WAS NOT ALLOWED BY RPF DUE TO LACK OF CLEARANCE AND ALLEGED MINE CLEARING OPERATION. ICRC DELIVERED THROUGH KABALE 52 MT OF FOOD AND 452 JERRY CANS IN BURABI AND GITARE TO 4955 PEOPLE. ICRC ALSO DELIVERED THROUGH CYANGUGU 50 MT OF FOOD TO GIKONGORO. IN THE NORTH VARIOUS HUMANITARIAN AGENCIES CONTINUED TO CROSS INTO RWANDA WITH VARIOUS RELIEF AID FOR DISTRIBUTION INTO RPF CONTROLLED AREAS. HEAVY INFUX OF REFUGEES CONTINUED TO MOVE TO GISENYI AND GOMA DUE TO HEAVY FIGHTING AROUND RUHENGARI.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. CASUALTIES. ON 08 JULY 94 A VEHICLE ACCIDENT OCCURRED NEAR REMERA ROAD JUNCTION, INVOLVING A UNAMIR VEHICLE. CAPT A K ANKIA UNID B-4513 WAS SERIOUSLY INJURED AND WAS EVACUATED TO NAIROBI AT 081820 JUL 94. HE PASSED AWAY IN NAIROBI AND THE DEAD BODY IS BEING TRANSPORTED TO GHANA. OTHER PASSENGERS IN THE VEH SUFFERED MINOR INJURIES AND ARE ALL FINE.

7. CONCLUSION. THE SITUATION REMAINED CALM IN KIGALI CITY AND MUCH OF THE COUNTRY UNDER THE CONTROL OF RPF. TENSION CONTINUED TO RISE IN KIBUYE AS FIGHTING CONTINUED IN THE AREAS AROUND RUHENGARI. RPF CONTINUED TO BELL RUHENGARI WITH ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FROM THE NORTH. HEAVY INFUX OF REFUGEES CONTINUED TO FLOW INTO GISENYI AND GOMA AS A RESULT OF THE HEAVY FIGHTING. THE FRENCH CONTINUE TO PROVIDE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DISPLACED PEOPLE WITH THE RPE. A LIAISON TEAM FROM THE FRENCH ARRIVED UNAMIR HQ OVER THE WEEK. RPF ANNOUNCED FORMATION OF A COALITION GOVERNMENT TO BE COMPOSED BY ALL MODERATE RWANDESE POLITICAL PARTIES. ALSO ANNOUNCED THE FORMATION OF A NATIONAL ARMY IN WHICH

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GOOD RGF SOLDIERS WILL BE INCORPORATED. THE PRIME MINISTER MR FAUSTIN TAGWIRAMUNGO IS EXPECTED TO ARRIVE IN KIGALI VERY SOON. THIS WILL INDEED MARK A NEW DIMENSION IN THE POLITICAL SITUATION IN THE COUNTRY. PREPARATION AND PLANNING FOR THE EXPANDED UNAMIR FORCE CONTINUED. ELEMENTS OF GABATT ARRIVED IN KIGALI AND TRAINING ON APCs COMMENCED.

FAX IN 1075

K4F 1088 MIR 1294

KMF 420 MISC 135

UNAMIR
194 JUL -6 16 1581UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE

06 JULY 1994

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SUBJECT: WEEKLY SITREP PERIOD COVERING 28 JULY TO 03 JULY 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS COVER: SIX	

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DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE WEEKLY SITREP FOR THE MENTIONED PERIOD.
2. REGARDS.

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UNAMIR
194 JUL -6 17 1301

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. THE GOVERNMENT OF GUINEA BISSAU HAS SUPPORTED THE FRENCH INITIATIVE AND THEY ALSO STATED THEIR READINESS TO SEND THEIR TROOPS. THE SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE CUSTOMS UNION OF CENTRAL AFRICA HAS ALSO DECLARED THE SUPPORT OF ALL MEMBERS FOR THE FRENCH INITIATIVE. DURING THE FRANCOPHONE COUNTRIES MEETING IN LIBERVILLE ONLY SENEGAL HAS STATED THEIR READINESS TO JOIN THE FRENCH AND OTHERS WANT THEIR TROOPS TO BE SENT AS A PART OF UNAMIR. THE BOURGMESTRE OF KIGALI HAS WELCOME THE FRENCH INTERVENTION. HE HAS CALLED THE LOCAL POPULATION AT GISENYI TO CONTRIBUTE MONEY TO EQUIP AND TRAIN THE MILITIA. THE RWANDAN STUDENTS FRONT LEAGUE SUPPORTS THE FRENCH INTERVENTION AND ASKED THE GOVERNMENT TO CONTINUE THE CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM. CARDINAL ECCEGERA VISITED RPF ZONE THROUGH UGANDAN BORDER. HE WAS WELCOMED BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE RPF IN BYUMBA. THOUSANDS OF TUTSIS DEMONSTRATED AGAINST THE FRENCH PRESENCE IN RWANDA. THE RPF POLITICAL LEADERSHIP CONTINUES TO SAY THAT ANY ATTEMPT BY THE FRENCH TO HALT THEIR ADVANCE WILL BE MET WITH FORCE. FRENCH DEFENCE MINISTER AND MINISTER OF HUMANITARIAN ACTION INSPECTED THE FRENCH TROOPS IN SAIRS. THEY ALSO VISITED THE REFUGEE CAMPS OF NYARUSHISHI AND KIRAMBO. 01 JUL 94 WAS OBSERVED AS RWANDA INDEPENDENCE DAY. PEOPLE EXPECTED PRESENCE OF THE MEMBERS OF THE GOVERNMENT IN KIGALI FOR THE CELEBRATION. THE FRENCH PM WAS REPORTED TO BE IN SOUTH AFRICA WHERE HE REQUESTED SOUTH AFRICA TO SUPPORT THE OPERATION TURQUOISE. THE POLITICAL SITUATION IN BURUNDI OBSERVED TO BE DETERIORATED. PRESIDENT MUSEVENI OF UGANDA HAS STATED THAT THE RWANDESE PROBLEM HAS TO SOLVED BY THE RWANDESE THEMSELVES.

3. MILITARY.

A. FACITIONAL ACTIVITIES

(1) RPF. RPF CONTINUED THEIR PRESSURE ON RGF POCKETS OF RESISTANCE IN KYCHIRU, GIKONDO, VILLAGE URUGWIRO, NYAMIRAMBO AND THE CITY CENTRE THROUGHOUT THE WEEK WITH ARTY/MORTAR, RPG AND SA& FIRE. THEY ALSO REINFORCED THEIR TROOPS INTO KIGALI FROM THE NORTH. INFORMATION REVEALS THAT RPF HAD A CLASH WITH FRENCH TROOPS AROUND BUTARE. ON EARLY MORNING OF 3 JULY 94 RPF LAUNCHED A MAJOR OFFENSIVE ON RGF POSITIONS IN CAMP KYCHIRU AND KIMIHURURA. THEY KEPT ON POUNDING ON RGF POSITIONS ON MONT KIGALI AND KYCHIRU GENDARMERIE CAMP THROUGH OUT THE DAY. ON NIGHT 3 JULY 94 RGF VACATED ALL OF THEIR POSITIONS FROM KIGALI CITY LEAVING BEHIND ARMS, AMMUNITION, VEHICLES AND OTHER EQUIPMENTS. RPF HAVE SUGGESTED AN IMMEDIATE DEPLOYMENT OF UNAMIR ARMED CONTINGENTS TO REPLACE THE FRENCH TROOPS IN ORDER TO AVOID ANY CONFORMATION WITH THE FRENCH. IT WAS SUSPECTED THAT RPF MAY ANNOUNCE A GOVT SOON IN VIEW OF THE MILITARY VICTORY IN KIGALI. THEY HAVE ALSO LIFTED THE RESTRICTION WHICH WAS IMPOSED ON THE MOVEMENT OF UNMOs DURING THE KIGALI BATTLE. THEIR ADVANCE WESTWARD IN THE SOUTH STALLED 10 KMS SHORT OF GIKONGORO TO AVOID UNNECESSARY CONFRONTATION WITH THE FRENCH TROOPS DEPLOYED IN THAT AREA. NO MAJOR CHANGES IN DISPOSITION HAVE BEEN REPORTED IN THE NORTH. THEIR

MORALE IS HIGH IN VIEW OF THEIR MILITARY VICTORY.

(2) RGF. RGF CONTINUED TO RETALIATE TO RPF FIRES WITH LIGHT MORTARS, HMG AND SAB FIRE. THEY WERE OBSERVED TO BE TIRED AND FRUSTRATED DUE TO LACK OF FOOD, CLOTHING, BEER AND OTHER WAR SUPPLIES. RGF HAVE UNDERSTOOD THAT FRENCH TROOPS ARE NOT COMING TO KIGALI TO RESCUE THEM. HOWEVER THEY CONTINUED TO FIGHT BACK FROM THEIR POSITIONS WITH LESS HOPE OF VICTORY. RGF SUSTAINED A LOT OF CASUALTIES IN THE BATTLE OF CAMP KACYIRO. ON THE NIGHT OF 03 JULY 94 RGF HAVE PULLED OUT FROM THEIR POSITIONS IN KIGALI. THEY ARE NOW REPORTED TO BE LOCATED AT 20 KMS NORTH WEST OF KIGALI. THEIR MORALE IS ABSOLUTELY SHATTERED DUE TO THE SERIES OF DEFEAT IN ALL THE FRONTS. DURING THEIR WITHDRAWAL FROM KIGALI THEY LEFT EVERY THING BEHIND INCLUDING ARMS, AMMUNITION AND VEHICLES. COS RGF IS REPORTED TO BE IN GISENYI.

B. OGH

(1) FORCE HQ. NORMAL ROUTINE WORKS WERE CONDUCTED. DFC HAD DETAIL DISCUSSION WITH THE RPF SENIOR OFFICERS ON UNAMIR'S FUTURE REQUIREMENT OF ACCOMMODATION. RPF ACCEPTED MOST OF PROPOSALS. A HIGH LEVEL HUMANITARIAN DELEGATION LED BY MS GLYNNE EVANS, HEAD OF UN DEPT AT UK FOREIGN AND COMMONWEALTH OFFICE VISITED KIGALI ON A TWO DAY VISIT TO GET THE FIRST HAND IMPRESSION ON THE SITUATION IN RWANDA. FC MET THE FRENCH TROOPS COMMANDER IN GOMA (LAIRE). GHANBATT PROVIDED SECURITY AT AMAHORO STADIUM, KIA AND FORCE HQ. ALSO PROVIDED PROTECTION AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DISPLACED PERSONS AT KIA AND AMAHORO STADIUM. PROVIDED ARMED SECURITY FOR THE TRANSFER OF DISPLACED PERSONS AND THE MOVEMENT OF VISITORS WITHIN KIGALI CITY. TUN COY (-) PROVIDED SECURITY AT HOTEL MERIDIEN AND KING FAISAL HOSPITAL AND PROVIDED PROTECTION AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DISPLACED PERSONS AT KING FAISAL HOSPITAL AND HOTEL MERIDIEN. ALSO CARRIED OUT ARMED ESCORT DUTIES.

(2) UNOMUR. AREA OF OPERATION WAS CALM. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT NORMAL PATROLS. FC DISTRIBUTED UN MEDALS TO AVAILABLE PERSONNEL OF UNOMUR. ACNO VISITED MERAMA HILLS AND KATUNA CP/OPS. ACNO ALSO COORDINATED LIAISON TEAM'S ACTIVITIES IN ENTEBBE. MR TEDLA TESHOME, RESIDENT REPRESENTATIVE OF UNDP KAMPALA HAS VISITED THE MISSION AND DISCUSSED WITH ACNO ABOUT TRANSIT MOVEMENT FROM ENTEBBE. THREE HELICOPTERS WERE OPERATIONAL OVER THE PERIOD. CONTINUED TO FLY UNAMIR PERSONNEL AND OTHER PASSENGERS BETWEEN ENTEBBE AND KAGITUMBA. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSINGS BETWEEN UGANDA AND RWANDA ARE AS FOLLOWS:

TO KING FAISAL HOSPITAL. HOWEVER MORE PATIENTS CONTINUED TO BE ADMITTED AT THE HOSPITAL DUE TO THE MANY CASUALTIES RESULTING FROM THE CONTINUED FIGHTING IN THE CITY. DURING THE PERIOD, WFP DELIVERED FOOD ITEMS TO DISPLACED PEOPLE AT KIA, AMAHORO STADIUM, MERIDIEN HOTEL AND KING FAISAL HOSPITAL. IN THE NORTH, DIFFERENT HUMANITARIAN AGENCIES CROSSED THE BORDER WITH VARIOUS HUMANITARIAN RELIEF ITEMS FOR DISTRIBUTION INTO RPF CONTROLLED AREAS.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. CASUALTIES. ON 03 JULY 94 ONE UNMO TEAM WAS GOING TO RGF HQ FOR LIAISON DUTIES. ON THE WAY TO THE CITY CENTRE THE UNMO VEHICLE WAS FIRED NEAR THE SOPECYA GAS STATION AT 1130 HRS. MAJOR S ANTONOV, UNID 708 OF RUSSIA SUSTAINED BULLET INJURY. HE WAS EVACUATED TO KING FAISAL HOSPITAL FOR TREATMENT LATER HE WAS EVACUATED TO NAIROBI. THE OFFICER IS IN GOOD HEALTH. ON 281630 JUN 94 ONE JOURNALIST NAMED JRICARDO MAZALAM FROM ASSOCIATED PRESS WAS SHOT IN THE LEG WHILE STANDING ON THE BALCONY OF HOTEL MERIDIEN. HE WAS IMMEDIATELY EVACUATED TO KING FAISAL HOSPITAL FOR TREATMENT AND THEN TO NAIROBI. ON 02 JULY 94 AT 0800 HRS THREE SHELLS LANDED IN THE CITY MARKET CENTRE KILLING 15 PERSONS AND INJURING 25 OTHERS.

7. CONCLUSION. TENSION REMAINED HIGH BEFORE KIGALI WAS CAPTURED BY RPF. THE PERIOD SAW CONTINUED EXCHANGES OF ARTY/MORTAR, HMG AND SAS FIRE BETWEEN THE BELLIGERENT. THE RPF CONTINUED TO SQUEEZE AND ISOLATE RGF POSITIONS TO TAKE THE CITY BEFORE THE FRENCH SETTLED. THE FRENCH ARE DEPLOYED IN TWO GROUPS ESTABLISHING THEIR HQ IN GOMA. THE FRENCH TROOPS REPORTEDLY HAS NOT ESTABLISH CONTACT WITH RGF AND RPF. DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST THE FRENCH INTERVENTION HAVE BEEN REPORTED IN SOME RPF CONTROLLED AREAS. THE FRENCH IN THEIR MARCH TOWARDS BUTARE FACED RPF FIRE. THE SECURITY SITUATION AFTER PULL OUT OF RGF TROOPS HAS IMPROVED TO A GREAT EXTENT. A GHANA MILITARY DELEGATION ARRIVED IN KIGALI ON A FACT FINDING VISIT. THE TRANSFER OF DISPLACED PEOPLE REMAINED SUSPENDED DUE TO INSECURITY.

5/5

B. WATER - 26 DAYS
C. FUEL - 17,676 LTRS.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. THE TRANSFER OF DISPLACED PEOPLE REMAINED SUSPENDED THIS WEEK DUE TO INSECURITY. THE RCF ALSO COMPLAINED THAT THEIR DROP OFF POINT AT RUNDA ON THE GITARAMA ROAD WAS NO LONGER SAFE DUE TO FIGHTING BETWEEN THE WARRING FACTIONS. THE VACCINATION OF DISPLACED PERSONS CONTINUED THROUGHOUT THE WEEK. ICRC AND KING FAISAL HOSPITALS RECEIVED MEDICAL SUPPLIES. PATIENTS FROM ICRC HOSPITAL WERE TRANSFERRED TO KING FAISAL HOSPITAL. HOWEVER MORE PATIENTS CONTINUED TO BE ADMITTED AT THE HOSPITAL DUE TO THE MANY CASUALTIES RESULTING FROM THE CONTINUED FIGHTING IN THE CITY. DURING THE PERIOD, WFP DELIVERED FOOD ITEMS TO DISPLACED PEOPLE AT KIA, AMAHORO STADIUM, MERIDIEN HOTEL AND KING FAISAL HOSPITAL. IN THE NORTH, DIFFERENT HUMANITARIAN AGENCIES CROSSED THE BORDER WITH VARIOUS HUMANITARIAN RELIEF ITEMS FOR DISTRIBUTION INTO RPF CONTROLLED AREAS.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. CONCLUSION. TENSION REMAINS HIGH. THE PERIOD SAW THE CONTINUED EXCHANGES OF ARTY/MORTAR, HMG AND SAB FIRE BETWEEN THE BELLIGERENTS. THE RPF CONTINUED TO SQUEEZE AND ISOLATE RGF POSITIONS IN A PROBABLE ATTEMPT TO TAKE THE CITY BEFORE THE FRENCH SETTLED. UNMO LIAISON TEAMS AND TUN TROOPS WERE WITHDRAWN FROM THE HOTEL MILLES COLLINS DUE TO HEAVY FIGHTING IN THE AREA. THE FRENCH LED HUMANITARIAN SUPPORT FORCE ENTERED RWANDA THIS WEEK FROM THE WEST. THIS BROUGHT WITH IT, DEMONSTRATIONS IN SOME RPF CONTROLLED AREAS AND IN NEIGHBORING BURUNDI. IN RGF CONTROLLED AREAS IN RWANDA, PEOPLE OPENLY JUBILATED ON HEARING THE NEWS. THE FRENCH HAVE SINCE STARTED DEPLOYING IN THE WESTERN PART OF RWANDA. SOME UNMOs/CIVPOL WERE EVACUATED DUE TO THREATS FROM THE RPF. THE DFC MET THE COS RGF. THE PC PRESENTED UNAMIR MEDALS TO DESERVING TROOPS AND STAFF AT SHORT CEREMONIES. A GHANA MILITARY DELEGATION ARRIVED IN KIGALI ON A FACT FINDING VISIT. THE TRANSFER OF DISPLACED PEOPLE REMAINED SUSPENDED DUE TO INSECURITY.

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17.

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KMF 239 MISC 1012

UNAMIR

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94 JUN 21 20 10

FSM 8748-96
21 JUNE 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: R. A. GAZDARE MAJ GEN FORCE COMMANDER UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
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DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE WEEKLY SITREP FOR THE MENTIONED PERIOD.
2. REGARDS.

(MO SAG) (OPS)

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9 ARE STILL IN NAIROBI.

5. ADMINISTRATION AND LOGISTICS. THE FORCE PRESENT RESERVE STOCK AT THE END OF THE WEEK IS AS FOLLOWS:

- A. RATION - 15 DAYS.
- B. WATER - 24 DAYS.
- C. FUEL - NIL.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. A NUMBER OF HUMANITARIAN AGENCIES REPS VISITED KIGALI TO ACCESS AND COORDINATE THE HUMANITARIAN NEEDS OF RWANDA. ONE DELEGATION MET WITH UNAMIR EYE-WITNESSES ON HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS. THE TRANSFER OF DISPLACED PERSONS TO SAFE AREAS WAS CARRIED OUT ON TWO DAYS OF THE WEEK AND A TOTAL OF 1300 PEOPLE WERE EVACUATED. MANY HUMANITARIAN AGENCIES CONTINUE TO OPERATE IN RWANDA THROUGH UGANDA. SOME HAVE ALSO STARTED OPERATING FROM ZAIRE. THE ADVANCE OF THE RPF IN THE SOUTH HAS LEFT THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE DISPLACED. THIS IS PUTTING PRESSURE ON THE SCARCE RESOURCES OF THE RELIEF AGENCIES ESPECIALLY IN THE SOUTH WESTERN PART OF THE COUNTRY.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. CONCLUSION. THE GENERAL SITUATION REMAINED TENSE AND VOLATILE. BOTH SIDES CONTINUED TO EXCHANGE HEAVY ARTY/MORTAR, HMG AND SAS FIRE. RPF CONTINUED TO ISOLATE AND PUT MORE PRESSURE ON RGF POSITIONS IN KYCHIRU, NYAMIRAMBO, KIMINGURU AND THE CITY CENTER. THE TOWN OF GITARAMA FELL TO THE RPF AND FIGHTING CONTINUED IN ITS SURROUNDING AREAS AND AROUND BUTARE. IN THE NORTH, EXCHANGE OF FIRE WAS REPORTED AT RUHENGURI. THE MILITIA AND INTERHAMWE INTIMIDATION AND KILLINGS WERE ON THE INCREASE THIS WEEK. A SERIES OF CEASE-FIRE TALKS WERE CONDUCTED BUT ENDED WITH LITTLE PROGRESS. THE INTERIM GOVERNMENT WAS REPORTED TO HAVE MOVED TO GISENYI. THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF A FRENCH INTERVENTION IN THE RWANDESE CRISIS WAS WELCOMED BY THE GOVERNMENT. HOWEVER, THE RPF HAS REJECTED THE INITIATIVE. A NUMBER OF DELEGATIONS VISITED THE HQ FOR DIFFERENT REASONS. THE NUMBERS OF DISPLACED PEOPLE CONTINUED TO BE ON THE INCREASE IN AND AROUND KIBUYE AND CYANGUGU.

1398

3/3

8. OBSERVATIONS/COMMENTS. NTR.

9. BEST REGARDS.

NYK PLS RELAY

UNOMUR



MONUOR

United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

194 AUG 22

12:54

OUTGOING FAX NO.: 1301
22 AUGUST 1994

MISC 1088

PAGE 1 OF 2

TO: MAJ GEN TOUSIGNANT FORCE COMMANDER UNAMIR KIGALI	FROM: COL ASRAR A/CMO UNOMUR KABALE
FAX NO: (07) 84265	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: WEEKLY SITUATION REPORT COVERING PERIOD FROM 15 AUGUST TO 21 AUGUST 1994.	

1. GENERAL SITUATION AND HIGHLIGHTS. THE GENERAL SITUATION IN UNOMUR OPERATIONAL AREA CONTINUES TO BE CALM. THERE IS NO SIGNIFICANT CHANGE.

2. MILITARY.

a. DEPLOYMENT.

(1) HQ.

- (a) A/CMO VISITED KIGALI FROM 18 AUGUST TO 19 AUGUST TO MEET THE FC.
- (b) A/CMO VISITED KYANIKA AND MERAMA HILLS DURING THE WEEK.

(2) OP/CP. THE FOLLOWING OP's/CP's WERE MANNED BY RESPECTIVE TEAMS AS SHOWN UNDER:

- (a) KYANIKA- TEAM ECHO FOR THE WEEK.
- (b) KATUNA- TEAM DELTA FOR THE WEEK.
- (c) MERAMA HILLS- TEAM BRAVO FOR THE WEEK.

(3) PATROLS. DURING THE PERIOD BESIDES MANNING OP/CP FOLLOWING NUMBER OF PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT:

- | | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| (a) MOBILE PATROLS | 14 |
| (b) FOOT PATROLS | NTR |
| (c) NIGHT PATROLS | NTR |
| (d) PATROL ON TEMPORARY OP | 00 |
| (e) AERIAL PATROL | 00 |

TOTAL 14

(4) HELICOPTER MISSIONS.

- | | |
|------------------------|---------------|
| (a) HOURS FLOWN | 27 HRS 30 MIN |
| (b) TOTAL PASSENGERS | 48 |
| (c) TOTAL LOAD | 2400 KG |
| (d) TOTAL AIR MISSIONS | 40 |

CMO ops

1301 2/2

(5) DETAILS OF VEHICLES AND PERSONNEL CROSSED THE BORDER.

OPS	NO OF VEHICLES CROSSED THE BORDER		NO OF PEOPLE CROSSED THE BORDER	
	TO RWANDA	TO UGANDA	TO RWANDA	TO UGANDA
KYANIKA	57	46	735	186
KATUNA	809	512	3123	1831
MERAMA HILLS	149	102	3462	979

b. PERSONNEL.

(1) STRENGTH.

(a) TOTAL. 59.

(b) AVAILABLE. 41.

(c) CASUALTIES. SICK-0.

(2) LEAVE/CTO. 17 (INCLUDING ONE ZIMBABWEN AND TWO SLOVAKS).

(3) LAI D OFF FROM DUTY FOR REPATRIATION/TRANSFER. SLOVAKIAN. 01.

(4) REPATRIATION/TRANSFER. 10 (TEN) BRAZILIAN AND 09 (NINE) ZIMBABWEN OBSERVERS HAVE BEEN REPATRIATED HOME AND TRANSFERRED TO UNAMIR ON 18 AUGUST 1994 RESPECTIVELY.

(5) MEDICAL SITUATION. ALL MILITARY AND CIVIL PERSONNEL OF THE MISSION ARE IN GOOD STATE OF HEALTH.

c. RELATIONS WITH NRA . NTR.

3. VIOLATIONS, INCIDENTS AND COMPLAINTS . NTR.

4. POLITICAL. NTR.

5. ADMINISTRATIVE AND LOGISTICAL SUPPORT.

a. HELICOPTER SITUATION. THREE HELICOPTERS ARE PRESENTLY OPERATIONAL.

6. LIAISON, CONTACTS AND MEDIA. NTR.

7. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

8. OBSERVATIONS/COMMENTS. NTR.

9. BEST REGARDS.

1274 3/3

5. ADMINISTRATIVE AND LOGISTICAL SUPPORT.

a. HELICOPTER SITUATION. THREE HELICOPTERS ARE PRESENTLY OPERATIONAL.

6. LIAISON, CONTACTS AND MEDIA. NTR.

7. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

8. OBSERVATIONS/COMMENTS. NTR.

9. BEST REGARDS.

NYK PLS RELAY

UNOMUR



MONITOR

United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda 04:53
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies-Ouganda/Rwanda

PAGE 1/1

OUTGOING FAX NO. 1224
8 AUGUST 94

TO: MAJ GEN R. DALLAIRE, FC UNAMIR KIGALI <i>MISC 1042</i>	FROM: COL ASRAR A/CMO UNOMUR KABALE <i>[Signature]</i>
FAX NO: (07) 84266	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: UNOMUR INFOSUM/33 PERIOD 2 AUG TO 8 AUG 94	

1. THE GENERAL SITUATION IN UNOMUR AREA CONTINUES TO BE CALM.
2. THERE IS NO SIGNIFICANT CHANGE. NOTHING TO REPORT.
3. BEST REGARDS.

CHLO OPS

(4) HELICOPTER MISSIONS

(A) HOURS FLOWN 33 HRS 36 MIN
 (B) TOTAL PASSENGERS 140
 (C) TOTAL LOAD 900 KG
 (D) TOTAL AIR MISSIONS 36

(5) DETAILS OF VEHICLES AND PERSONNEL CROSSED THE BORDER

OPS	NO OF VEHICLES CROSSED THE BORDER		NO OF PEOPLE CROSSED THE BORDER	
	TO RWANDA	TO UGANDA	TO RWANDA	TO UGANDA
KYANIKA	55	53	150	206
KATUNA	124	103	439	317
LUBIRIZI KASHEKYE	44	40	529	227
MERAMA HILLS	244	204	2.771	2.177
KAFUNZO	-	-	-	-

B. PERSONNEL(1) STRENGTH

TOTAL - 81.

(A) AVAILABLE - 62.(B) CASUALTIES - SICK-1.(2) LEAVE/CTO - 19.(3) MEDICAL SITUATION ALL MILITARY AND CIVIL PERSONNEL
OF THE MISSION ARE IN GOOD STATE OF HEALTH.C. RELATIONS WITH NRA - NTR.3. VIOLATIONS, INCIDENTS AND COMPLAINTS - NTR4. POLITICAL - NTR5. ADMINISTRATIVE AND LOGISTICAL SUPPORTA. HELICOPTER SITUATION-THREE HELICOPTERS ARE PRESENTLY OPERATIONAL.6. LIAISON, CONTACTS AND MEDIA - NTR.7. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES -THE FOLLOWING VEHICLES AND PERSONS
CROSSED TO RWANDA AND RETURNED TO UGANDA:

<u>NO OF VEHICLES</u>	<u>NO OF PERSONS</u>
261	423

8. OBSERVATIONS/COMMENTS. NTR.

9. BEST REGARDS.

7. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES -THE FOLLOWING VEHICLES AND PERSONS
CROSSED TO RWANDA AND RETURNED TO UGANDA:

<u>NO OF VEHICLES</u>	<u>NO OF PERSONS</u>
295	583

8. OBSERVATIONS/COMMENTS. NTR.

9. BEST REGARDS.

NGOS INSIDE RWANDA FROM CYANIKA THE RPF REFUSED TO TALK AND THREATENED THE UNMO TO SHOOT HIM UP.

- C. ON 231730 JUNE'94 THE RPF ALSO TRIED TO THREATEN THE MILOBS AT CYANIKA BY SHOWING THEIR FISTS AND ALSO FIRING TWO SHOTS IN THE AIR WHO WERE OBSERVING THEM BEATING UP CIVIL PEOPLE CROSSING INTO RWANDA.

4. POLITICAL - NTR

5. ADMINISTRATIVE AND LOGISTICAL SUPPORT

A. HELICOPTER SITUATION.

(1) THREE HELICOPTERS ARE PRESENTLY OPERATIONAL.

6. LIAISON, CONTACTS AND MEDIA - NTR.

7. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES -THE FOLLOWING VEHICLES AND PERSONS CROSSED TO RWANDA AND RETURNED TO UGANDA.

<u>NO OF VEHICLES</u>	<u>NO OF PERSONS</u>
263	699

8. OBSERVATIONS/COMMENTS. NTR.

9. BEST REGARDS.

N7K ILS RECAT 1-16-

TKS

→ Tot: - 13:54z

UNOMUR



MONITOR

United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
la Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

OUTGOING FAX NO.: 937
20 JUNE 1994

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TO: MAJ GEN DALLAIRE FORCE COMMANDER UNAMIR KIGALI	FROM: for COL ASRAR ACTING CMO UNOMUR KABALE
FAX NO: (07) 84265	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: WEEKLY SITUATION REPORT COVERING PERIOD FROM 13 JUNE TO 20 JUNE 1994	

MISC - 511

1. GENERAL SITUATION AND HIGHLIGHTS

THE GENERAL SITUATION IN UNGMUR OPERATIONAL AREA CONTINUES
TO BE CALM. THERE IS NO SIGNIFICANT CHANGE.

2. MILITARY

A. DEPLOYMENT

(1) HQ

(A) THE FC ARRIVED KABALE ON 151700 JUNE'94 HE ADDRESSED
ALL AVAILABLE OFFICERS AT KABALE.

(B) THE FC ATTENDED A SPECIAL MEETING ON 160830 JUNE'94
AT MISSION HQS.

(C) WEEKLY CONFERENCE CHAIRED BY A/CMO TOOK PLACE ON 171030
JUNE'94.

CMO (OPS)

- (D) A SIX (06) MEMBER TEAM LED BY US AMBASSADOR TO RWANDA VISITED THE MISSION HQS ON 181700 JUNE'94. THE TEAM INCLUDED THE US DEFENCE ATTACHE ACCREDITED TO UGANDA AND A COLONEL FROM PENTAGON (MILITARY ADVISER TO ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR AFRICAN AFFAIRS).
- (E) THE TEAM WAS BRIEFED BY A/CMO ON UNOMUR'S OPERATIONAL AND INCREASED ACTIVITIES.
- (F) THE AMBASSADOR EXPRESSED HIS CONCERN OVER THE APPREHENSION OF ARMS MOVEMENT TO RWANDA THROUGH OTHER BORDERS IN PARTICULAR FROM ZAIRE.
- (G) A/CMO VISITED KATUNA AND MERAMA HILLS AND KYANIKA DURING THE WEEK.
- (2) OP/CP. THE FOLLOWING OP's/CP's WERE MANNED BY RESPECTIVE TEAMS AS SHOWN UNDER:
- (A) KYANIKA- TEAM BRAVO FOR THE WEEK.
 - (B) KATUNA- TEAM FOXTROT FOR THE WEEK.
 - (C) LUBIRIZI- TEAM INDIA FOR THE WEEK.
 - (D) KASHEKYE- TEAM INDIA FOR THE WEEK.
 - (E) BIGAGA- TEAM DELTA ON A 24 HOURS BASIS.
 - (F) MERAMA HILLS- TEAM JULIET ON A 24 HOURS BASIS.
 - (G) KAFUNZO- TEAM HOTEL ON A 24 HOURS BASIS.
- (3) PATROLS DURING THE PERIOD BESIDES MANNING OP/CP FOLLOWING NUMBER OF PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT:
- (A) MOBILE PATROLS 20
 - (B) FOOT PATROLS 03
 - (C) NIGHT PATROLS 12
 - (D) PATROL ON TEMPORARY OP 05

(E) AERIAL PATROL 04

TOTAL 51

(4) HELICOPTER MISSIONS

(A) HOURS FLOWN 45 HRS 48 MIN

(B) TOTAL PASSENGERS 274

(C) TOTAL LOAD 860 KG

(D) TOTAL AIR MISSIONS 37

(5) DETAILS OF VEHICLES AND PERSONNEL CROSSED THE BORDER

OPS	NO OF VEHICLES CROSSED THE BORDER		NO OF PEOPLE CROSSED THE BORDER		REMARKS
	TO RWANDA	TO UGANDA	TO RWANDA	TO UGANDA	
KYANIKA	42	04	77	11	
KATUNA	142	168	542	614	
LUBIRIZI/ KASHEKYE	58	50	844	1,133	
MERAMA HILLS	80	90	2,013	481	
BIGAGA	-	-	-	-	
KAFUNZO	-	-	-	-	

B. PERSONNEL

(1) STRENGTH

TOTAL - 81.

(A) AVAILABLE - 71.

(B) CASUALTIES - SICK-01.

(2) LEAVE/CTO - 10.

(3) MEDICAL SITUATION ALL MILITARY AND CIVIL PERSONNEL OF THE
MISSION ARE IN GOOD STATE OF HEALTH.

C. RELATIONS WITH NRA - NTR.

3. VIOLATIONS, INCIDENTS AND COMPLAINTS - NTR.

4. POLITICAL - NTR

5. ADMINISTRATIVE AND LOGISTICAL SUPPORT

A. HELICOPTER SITUATION.

(1) TWO HELICOPTERS ARE PRESENTLY OPERATIONAL.

(2) ONE HELICOPTER IS OUT OF ORDER DUE TO SOME MECHANICAL FAULTS.

6. LIAISON, CONTACTS AND MEDIA - A GENERAL COORDINATION MEETING WITH HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE AGENCIES TOOK PLACE AT MISSION HQS ON 11 JUNE '94. A SHORT BRIEF OF THE MEETING IS ATTACHED AS ANNEXURE "A" TO THIS REPORT.

7. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES -THE FOLLOWING VEHICLES AND PERSONS CROSSED TO RWANDA AND RETURNED TO UGANDA.

<u>NO OF VEHICLES</u>	<u>NO OF PERSONS</u>
244	561

8. OBSERVATIONS/COMMENTS

A. THREE MILOBS WERE SENT TO KAMPALA TO COORDINATE THE MOVE OF UNAMIR PERSONNEL AND SUPPLY.

9. VISIT BY HIGH LEVEL UN DIGNITARIES THE FC VISITED KABALE ON 15 JUNE'94.

10. BEST REGARDS.

NYK PLS RELAY

UNOMUR



194 JUN 14 09 39

MONUOR

United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

OUTGOING FAX NO.: 89c
13 JUNE 1994

PAGE 1 OF 6

TO: MAJ GEN DALLAIRE FORCE COMMANDER UNAMIR KIGALI	FROM: COL ASRAR ACTING CMO UNOMUR KABALE
FAX NO: (07) 84265	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: WEEKLY SITUATION REPORT COVERING PERIOD FROM 07 JUNE TO 13 JUNE 1994	

1. GENERAL SITUATION AND HIGHLIGHTS

THE GENERAL SITUATION IN UNOMUR OPERATIONAL AREA CONTINUES TO BE CALM. THERE IS NO SIGNIFICANT CHANGE.

2. MILITARY

A. DEPLOYMENT

(1) HQ

(A) A TWO MEMBER DUTCH DELEGATION LED BY BRIG GEN POLLEE, DEPUTY CHIEF OF OPERATIONS, ROYAL NETHERLANDS ARMED FORCE ARRIVED KABALE ON A TWO DAYS VISIT TO UNOMUR ON 041830 JUNE'94. HE WAS BRIEFED ABOUT THE UNOMUR OPERATIONS BY A/CMO ON 050900 JUNE'94. THE DELEGATION ALSO VISITED AREA EAST & WEST. THEY LEFT FOR KAMPALA ON 070830 JUNE'94.

- (B) DEPUTY FORCE COMMANDER VISITED MISSION HQS ON 081330 JUN 94 AND ADDRESSED ALL AVAILABLE OFFICERS. LATER IN THE AFTER NOON HE DEPARTED FOR KIGALI.
- (C) A/CMO RECEIVED THE FORCE COMMANDER ON 091030 JUNE '94 AT MERAMA HILLS AND SAW THE FC OFF AT ENTEBBE FOR NAIROBI.)
- (D) A/CMO VISITED KAFUNZO, KATUNA AND MERAMA HILLS DURING THE WEEK.
- (E) DCMO VISITED KAFUNZO, LUBIRIZI, KATUNA AND KATUNA DURING THE WEEK.
- (2) OP/CP. THE FOLLOWING OP's/CP's WERE MANNED BY RESPECTIVE TEAMS AS SHOWN UNDER:
- (A) KYANIKA- TEAM BRAVO FOR THE WEEK.
- (B) KATUNA- TEAM FOXTROT FOR THE WEEK.
- (C) LUBIRIZI- TEAM INDIA FOR THE WEEK.
- (D) KASHEKYE- TEAM INDIA FOR THE WEEK.
- (E) BIGAGA- TEAM DELTA ON A 24 HOURS BASIS.
- (F) MERAMA HILLS- TEAM JULIET ON A 24 HOURS BASIS.
- (G) KAFUNZO- TEAM HOTEL ON A 24 HOURS BASIS.
- (3) PATROLS DURING THE PERIOD BESIDES MANNING OP/CP FOLLOWING NUMBER OF PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT:
- | | |
|----------------------------|-----------|
| (A) MOBILE PATROLS | 20 |
| (B) FOOT PATROLS | 07 |
| (C) NIGHT PATROLS | 17 |
| (D) PATROL ON TEMPORARY OP | 03 |
| (E) <u>AERIAL PATROL</u> | <u>04</u> |
| TOTAL | 51 |
- (4) HELICOPTER MISSIONS
- | | |
|----------------------|---------------|
| (A) HOURS FLOWN | 48 HRS 36 MIN |
| (B) TOTAL PASSENGERS | 209 |

(C) TOTAL LOAD 190 KG

(D) TOTAL AIR MISSIONS 28

(5) DETAILS OF VEHICLES AND PERSONNEL CROSSED THE BORDER

OPS	NO OF VEHICLES CROSSED THE BORDER		NO OF PEOPLE CROSSED THE BORDER		REMARKS
	TO RWANDA	TO UGANDA	TO RWANDA	TO UGANDA	
KYANIKA	29	22	61	51	
KATUNA	170	182	718	705	
LUBIRIZI/ KASHEKYE	36	40	708	278	
MERAMA HILLS	92	97	1677	571	
BIGAGA	-	-	-	-	
KAFUNZO	-	-	-	-	

B. PERSONNEL

(1) STRENGTH

TOTAL - 81.

(A) AVAILABLE - 65.

(B) CASUALTIES - SICK-01.

(2) LEAVE/CTO - 16.

(3) MEDICAL SITUATION ALL MILITARY AND CIVIL PERSONNEL OF THE MISSION ARE IN GOOD STATE OF HEALTH.

C. RELATIONS WITH NRA - NTR.

3. VIOLATIONS, INCIDENTS AND COMPLAINTS NTR.

4. POLITICAL - NTR

5. ADMINISTRATIVE AND LOGISTICAL SUPPORT

A. HELICOPTER SITUATION.

(1) TWO HELICOPTERS ARE PRESENTLY OPERATIONAL.

(2) ONE HELICOPTER IS OUT OF ORDER DUE TO SOME MECHANICAL FAULTS.

6. LIAISON, CONTACTS AND MEDIA - A GENERAL COORDINATION MEETING WITH HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE AGENCIES TOOK PLACE AT MISSION HQS ON 11 JUNE'94. A SHORT BRIEF OF THE MEETING IS ATTACHED AS ANNEXURE "A" TO THIS REPORT.

7. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES -THE FOLLOWING VEHICLES AND PERSONS CROSSED TO RWANDA AND RETURNED TO UGANDA.

<u>NO OF VEHICLES</u>	<u>NO OF PERSONS</u>
206	483

8. OBSERVATIONS/COMMENTS

A. DURING THE WEEK KATUNA REPORTED THAT APART FROM ELECTRONIC ITEMS LIKE REFRIGERATORS,TV,VIDEO AND CASSETTE PLAYERS,TWO OIL TANKERS BROUGHT APPROXIMATELY 40,000(FORTY)LITRES OF DIESEL TO UGANDA.IT INDICATES THAT POSSIBLY THESE ARE THE ITEMS LOOTED BY MEMBERS OF RPF WHICH ARE SENT TO UGANDA FOR STORAGE OR SALE.

9. VISIT BY HIGH LEVEL UN DIGNITARIES NTR.

10. BEST REGARDS.

SHORT REPORT OF THE GENERAL COORDINATION MEETING WITH HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE AGENCIES SATURDAY 11 JUNE AT UNOMUR HQ

1. THE MEETING WAS ATTENDED BY 35 PEOPLE FROM VARIOUS AGENCIES. ALSO MAJ RACINE AND MR. FLETCHER FROM THE HUMANITARIAN CELL OF UNAMIR, KIGALI. THE MEETING WAS PRESIDED BY MRS. MARSHA FEENEY OF UNREO.

2. THE MATTERS ON THE AGENDA WERE:

- SITREPS/MINUTES PREVIOUS MEETING
- TIMES OF VARIOUS MEETINGS
- CONSOLIDATED APPEAL
- WEEKLY ASSESSMENT
- NEEDS ASSESSMENT IN RPF TERRITORY
- INCENTIVES
- REPORTS/INCIDENTS REGARDING ACCESS AND SECURITY PROBLEMS
- ANY OTHER BUSINESS

3. DECIDED WAS THAT SECTORAL MEETINGS ARE TO BE HELD CLOSE TO THE GENERAL MEETING. SECTORAL MEETINGS WILL TAKE PLACE EVERY SATURDAY AT 18.30 HOURS AND THE GENERAL MEETING AT 19.30 HOURS. LOCATION: UNOMUR HQ. UNREO IS STILL LOOKING FOR OWN ACCOMMODATION.

4. CONSOLIDATED APPEAL:

ALTHOUGH THE DEADLINE FOR THE CONSOLIDATED APPEAL IS PASSED, APPLICATIONS FOR THE APPEAL ARE STILL POSSIBLE. UNREO WILL INTEGRATE THEM IN THE OVERALL APPEAL TO THE DONORS.

5. WEEKLY REPORT OF ASSESSMENTS AND NEEDS:

UNICEF AND UNREO PUT UP ONE FORM. THE FORM REQUIRES DATA PER CAMP. IT IS A SHORT REPORT OF WHAT IS DONE IN A SPECIFIC WEEK AND WILL BE DONE IN THE WEEK TO COME. IF AGENCIES ARE NOT INTERESTED IN COMPLETING THESE FORMS THIS IS TO BE MENTIONED TO AVOID UNNECESSARY EFFORT. IF THE ACTIVITIES ARE NOT CENTRALISED IN CAMPS BUT MORE IN AREA'S ALSO TO FORWARD THESE DATA.

6. NEEDS ASSESSMENT IN RPF TERRITORY:

MR. FLETCHER OF HUMANITARIAN CELL UNAMIR ADDRESSED THE AGENCIES TO VOLUNTEER FOR A GENERAL NEEDS ASSESSMENT THAT WILL BE DONE IN THE RPF TERRITORY. AIM IS TO PREPARE SOME INTERDISCIPLINARY ASSESSMENT TEAMS THAT COVER THE AREA IN A SHORT TIME. PARTICULARLY THE AREA'S OUTSIDE THE CAMPS AND THE CAMPS WHICH ARE NOT YET COVERED BY AGENCIES. VOLUNTARY AGENCIES ARE ASKED TO JOIN A MORE DETAILED MEETING ON 12 JUNE AT 09.00 HOURS.

7. INCENTIVES.

A SPECIFIC MEETING ON INCENTIVES DRAFTED A PROPOSAL FOR LEVELLING THE INCENTIVES GIVEN TO LOCAL WORKERS WHO DO WORK FOR AGENCIES IN RWANDA. SOME POINTS NEED TO BE WORKED OUT MORE DETAILED, E.G. THE MATTER OF FIRING PEOPLE IF THEY ARE NOT ABLE. FORMAL CONTRACTS ARE NOT TO BE MADE WITH THE WORKERS. THEY WILL NOT BE PAID THEY WILL RECEIVE SOME NECESSARY GOODS. THE PROPOSAL CONSISTS OF TWO PARTS: THE FIRST PART IS EASY TO HANDLE SMALL ITEMS AND THE SECOND PART ARE BULKY FOODSTUFF. DECIDED IS THAT FOR A START ALL AGENCIES WILL GIVE

6/6

SMALL ITEMS LIKE SUGAR, SALT AND SOAP TO THE WORKERS. IN A SECOND STAGE THEY WILL ALSO GIVE MAIZE, BEANS AND OIL. WITH THE SMALL ITEMS THE AGENCIES CAN START AFTER ONE WEEK, THE MATTER HAS TO BE DISCUSSED WITH RPF BY UNREO. THE BULKY FOOD WILL FOLLOW LATER SINCE THE LOGISTICAL PROBLEMS ARE TO BE SOLVED. WFP AND ATLAS ARE WILLING TO PROVIDE REQUIRED LOGISTICAL SUPPORT. NGO'S HAVE TO FORWARD REQUIRED DATA LIKE NO. OF WORKERS AND AMOUNTS OF FOOD TO BE REALIZED.

8. SECURITY AND ACCESS.

IT IS REQUIRED THAT AGENCIES CAN GET BASIC SECURITY INFORMATION BEFORE THEY ACTUALLY ENTER THE AREA IN WHICH THEY WORK. TO IMPROVE THE SITUATION AN INFOSYSTEM HAS TO BE ESTABLISHED AT THE BORDER. SUGGESTION WAS MADE TO UNAMIR/UNOMUR TO WORK OUT A SYSTEM OF DAILY REPORTS REGARDING THE SECURITY IN AREA'S. 'INFOPOST' TO BE INSTALLED AT KATUNA BORDERCROSSING. ALSO INFO SHOULD BE GIVEN TO MERAMA/KYANIKA. UNOMUR AND UNAMIR(MULINDI) REPRESENTATIVES PROMISE TO WORK OUT A SYSTEM.

9. OTHER POINTS.

THE LATEST MEETING OF AGENCIES WITH RPF WAS DISCUSSED. THERE WERE SOME COMPLAINTS ON THE ATTITUDE OF RPF. ALL THINGS WILL BE COVERED BY UNREO IN A SEPARATE MEETING WITH RPF. FRIDAY 17 JUNE THERE WILL BE A MEETING OF AGENCY DELEGATES WITH SECRETARY GENERAL OF RPF TO SOLVE PROBLEMS.

10. NEXT MEETING WILL BE ON SATURDAY 18 JUNE, 19.30 HOURS.

NYK PLS RELAY

UNOMUR



194 JUN -7 12:16:1

MONUOR

United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

OUTGOING FAX NO.: 856
06 JUNE 1994

PAGE 1 OF 4

TO: MAJ GEN DALLAIRE FORCE COMMANDER UNAMIR KIGALI	FROM: COL ASRAR ACTING CMO UNOMUR KABALE
FAX NO: (07) 84265	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: WEEKLY REPORT FROM 31 MAY TO 06 JUNE 1994	

1. GENERAL SITUATION AND HIGHLIGHTS

THE GENERAL SITUATION IN UNOMUR OPERATIONAL AREA CONTINUES TO BE CALM. THERE IS NO SIGNIFICANT CHANGE.

2. MILITARY

A. DEPLOYMENT

(1) HQ

- (A) WEEKLY CONFERENCE WITH AREA COMMANDERS AND STAFFS CHAIRED BY ACTING CMO HELD ON 021430 JUNE 1994.
- (B) THE ACTING CMO HAD A MEETING WITH THE SPECIAL ENVOY OF BELGIUM ON 30 MAY '94 (ALSO REFER TO OUR FAX NO 833 DATED 02 JUNE '94.)

CMO OPS

856

2/4

(C) ACTING CMO ALSO MET GHANA GOVERNMENT DELEGATION LED BY LT GEN QUAINOO AT KAMPALA ON 30/31 MAY '94. (ALSO REFER TO OUR OUTGOING FAX NO 833 DATED 02 JUNE '94.)

(D) A TWO MEMBER DUTCH DELEGATION LED BY BRIG GEN POLLEE, DEPUTY CHIEF OF OPERATIONS, ROYAL NETHERLANDS VISITED UNOMUR FROM 5/6 JUNE '94. HE WAS BRIEFED BY A/CMO ABOUT UNOMUR OPERATIONS ON 050900 JUNE '94. HE ALSO VISITED AREA WEST.

(E) DCMO VISITED MERAMA HILL, KAFUNZO, KISORO AND KYANIKA DURING THE WEEK.

(2) OP/CP. THE FOLLOWING OPS WERE MANNED BY TEAMS AS SHOWN UNDER:

- (A) KYANIKA- TEAM CHARLIE FOR THE WEEK.
- (B) KATUNA- TEAM ECHO FOR THE WEEK.
- (C) LUBIRIZI- TEAM GOLF FOR THE WEEK.
- (D) KASHEKYE- TEAM GOLF FOR THE WEEK.
- (E) BIGAGA- TEAM FOXTROT ON A 24 HOURS BASIS.
- (F) MERAMA HILLS- TEAM HOTEL ON A 24 HOURS BASIS.

(G) KAFUNZO- TEAM INDIA ON A 24 HOURS BASIS.

(3) PATROLS DURING THE PERIOD BESIDES MANNING OP/CP FOLLOWING NUMBER OF PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT:

(A) MOBILE PATROLS	21
(B) FOOT PATROLS	08
(C) NIGHT PATROLS	16
(D) PATROL ON TEMPORARY OP	11
(E) <u>AERIAL PATROL</u>	<u>06</u>
TOTAL	62

(4) HELICOPTER MISSIONS

(A) HOURS FLOWN	25 HRS 15 MIN
(B) TOTAL PASSENGERS	177

(C) TOTAL LOAD 1800 KG

(D) TOTAL AIR MISSIONS 31

(5) DETAILS OF VEHICLES AND PERSONNEL CROSSED THE BORDER

OPS	NO OF VEHICLES CROSSED THE BORDER		NO OF PEOPLE CROSSED THE BORDER		REMARKS
	TO RWANDA	TO UGANDA	TO RWANDA	TO UGANDA	
KYANIKA	15	12	33	32	
KATUNA	124	130	124	130	
LUBIRIZI/ KASHEKYE	24	21	24	21	
MERAMA HILLS	35	40	35	40	
BIGAGA	-	-	-	-	

B. PERSONNEL

(1) STRENGTH

TOTAL - 81.

(A) AVAILABLE - 65.

(B) CASUALTIES - SICK-01.

(2) LEAVE/CTO - 16.

(3) MEDICAL SITUATION ALL MILITARY AND CIVIL PERSONNEL OF THE MISSION ARE IN GOOD STATE OF HEALTH.

C. RELATIONS WITH NRA - REFER TO OUR INFOSUM NO 24 DATED 06 JUNE'94.

3. VIOLATIONS, INCIDENTS AND COMPLAINTS NTR.

4. POLITICAL - NTR

5. ADMINISTRATIVE AND LOGISTICAL SUPPORT

A. HELICOPTER SITUATION.

(1) ONE HELICOPTER IS PRESENTLY OPERATIONAL.

(2) ONE HELICOPTER IS OUT OF ORDER DUE TO SOME MECHANICAL FAULTS.

(3) ONE HELICOPTER IS NOW AT KAMPALA FOR MAINTENANCE.

6. LIAISON, CONTACTS AND MEDIA - NTR.

7. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES -THE FOLLOWING VEHICLES AND PERSONS
CROSSED TO RWANDA AND CAME BACK TO UGANDA.

<u>NO OF VEHICLES</u>	<u>NO OF PERSONS</u>
-----------------------	----------------------

83	304
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8. OBSERVATIONS/COMMENTS

A. DURING THE WEEK KATUNA REPORTED THAT LOT OF USED ELECTRONIC ITEMS LIKE REFRIGERATORS, TV, VIDEO AND CASSETTE PLAYERS BROUGHT TO UGANDA BY SOME VEHICLES. IT INDICATES THAT POSSIBLY THESE ARE THE ITEMS LOOTED BY MEMBERS OF RPF WHICH ARE SENT TO UGANDA FOR STORAGE OR SALE.

B. WITH THE MANNING OF KAFUNZO OP/CP, UNOMUR HAS FULFILLED THE OPERATIONAL COMMITMENT OF MANNING ALL THE CPS/OPS ALONG THE 170 KM UGANDA/RWANDA BORDER.

9. VISIT BY HIGH LEVEL UN DIGNITARIES NTR.

10. BEST REGARDS.

NYK PLS RELAY TKS

UNOMUR



MONUOR

United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

194 MAY 17

06.161

OUTGOING FAX NO.: 738
16 MAY 1994

PAGE 1 OF 4

TO: MAJ GEN DALLAIRE FORCE COMMANDER UNAMIR KIGALI <i>MISC 654</i>	FROM: COL ASRAR ACTING CMO UNOMUR KABALE <i>[Signature]</i>
FAX NO: (07) 84265	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: WEEKLY REPORT FROM 09 MAY TO 15 MAY 1994	

1. GENERAL SITUATION AND HIGHLIGHTS

THE GENERAL SITUATION IN UNOMUR OPERATIONAL AREA CONTINUES TO BE CALM.
THERE IS NO SIGNIFICANT CHANGE.

2. MILITARY

A. DEPLOYMENT

(1) HQ/CP

(A) WEEKLY CONFERENCE WITH AREA COMMANDERS AND
STAFFS CHAIRED BY ACTING CMO HELD ON 091430 MAY 1994.

(B) THE ACTING CMO VISITED KAMPALA FOR A MEETING WITH
ARMY COMMANDER, NRA ON 120900 MAY 1994 (REFER TO OUR
FAX NO.640).

CMO OPS

(C) THE ACTING CMO VISITED LUBIRIZI,KATUNA,BIGAGA,KAYANIKA
AND KISORO DURING THE WEEK.

(D) THE OCMO VISITED LUBIRIZI,BIGAGA,MERAMA HILLS,OP5 DURING
THE WEEK.

(2) OP/CP

(A) KYANIKA		PERMANENT ON WEEKLY ROTATION
(B) KATUNA		
(C) LUBIRIZI		

(D) KASHEKYE		PERMANENT ON DAILY ROTATION
(E) BIGAGA		
(F) MERAMA HILLS		

(3) PATROLS

DURING THE PERIOD BESIDES MANNING OP/CP FOLLOWING NUMBER
OF PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT:

(A) MOBILE PATROLS	50
(B) FOOT PATROLS	17
(C) NIGHT PATROLS	35
(D) AERIAL PATROL	<u>04</u>
TOTAL	106

(4) HELICOPTER MISSIONS

(A) HOURS FLOWN	31.50
(B) TOTAL PASSENGERS	145
(C) TOTAL LOAD	1800 KG
(D) TOTAL AIR MISSIONS	38

(5) DETAILS OF VEHICLES AND PERSONNEL CROSSED THE BORDER

OPS	NO OF VEHICLES CROSSED THE BORDER		NO OF PEOPLE CROSSED THE BORDER		WITH LOAD
	TO RWANDA	TO UGANDA	TO RWANDA	TO UGANDA	
KATUNA	130	412	141	464	
LUBIRIZI/ KASHEKYE	32	24	879	168	
BIGAGA	-	-	-	-	
MERAMA HILLS	-	-	-	-	

B. PERSONNEL(1) STRENGTH

TOTAL 81.

(A) AVAILABLE

61.

(B) CASUALTIES

NIL.

(2) LEAVE/CTO 20.(3) MEDICAL SITUATION

ALL MILITARY AND CIVIL PERSONNEL OF THE MISSION ARE IN GOOD STATE OF HEALTH.

C. RELATIONS WITH NRA

REFER TO OUR DAILY SITREP DATED 16 MAY '94.

3. VIOLATIONS, INCIDENTS AND COMPLAINTS

REFER TO PARA II.B.2. OF OUR DAILY SITREP OF 15 MAY '94.

4. POLITICAL - NTR

5. ADMINISTRATIVE AND LOGISTICAL SUPPORT

ALL HELICOPTERS ARE NOW OPERATIONAL FROM 13 MAY '94 (REFER TO PARA VII.B.) OF OUR DAILY SITREP OF 14 MAY '94.

6. LIAISON, CONTACTS AND MEDIA

NTR.

7. OBSERVATIONS/COMMENTS

A. ESTABLISHMENT OF TEMPORARY OP AT MERAMA HILLS HAS ENHANCED OUR OPERATIONAL ROLE IN UPHOLDING THE MISSION'S MANDATE.

B. THE ATTITUDE/RESPONSE OF RPF PERSONNEL DEPLOYED ALONG THE RWANDAN BORDER IS NOT COOPERATIVE. REFER TO OUR DAILY SITREP (PARAGRAPH II.B.2) DATED 15 MAY 94. WOULD APPRECIATE IF NECESSARY INSTRUCTIONS ARE PASSED DOWN TO TROOPS DEPLOYED FROM RPF HIGH COMMAND FOR EXTENDING CLOSE COOPERATION BY RPF TO UNOMUR.

C. COMMUNICATIONS/COOPERATION, CONTACTS OF RPF WITH NRA ARE VERY THICK AS EVIDENT FROM OUR DAILY SITREP DATED 16 MAY 94.

8. BEST REGARDS.

NYK PLS RELAY

TKS

UNOMUR



MONUOR

United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda 194 MAY -9 12:46
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

OUTGOING FAX NO.: 691
9 MAY 1994

PAGE 1 OF 5

TO: MGEN DALLAIRE FORCE COMMANDER UNAMIR KIGALI	FROM: COL ASBAR ACTING CMO UNOMUR KABALE
FAX NO: (07) 84265	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: WEEKLY REPORT FROM 02 MAY TO 08 MAY 1994	

1. GENERAL SITUATION AND HIGHLIGHTS

THE GENERAL SITUATION IN UNOMUR OPERATIONAL AREA CONTINUES TO BE CALM. THERE IS NO SIGNIFICANT CHANGE.

2. MILITARY

(A) DEPLOYMENT

(1) HQ/CP

(A) WEEKLY CONFERENCE WITH AREA COMMANDERS AND STAFFS CHAIRED BY ACTING CMO HELD ON 041430 MAY 1994.

(B) THE ACTING CMO RETURNED FROM KAMPALA ON 031345 MAY 1994. HE MET THE NRA COMMANDER, DA OF UK AND CHARGÉ DE AFFAIRES DE USA DURING HIS

CMO OPS

STAY AT KAMPALA (REFER TO OUR CODE CABLE 595
DATED 3 MAY 1994)

- (C) THE ACTING CMO VISITED KATUNA AND OP1 (SQ 2160)
ON 041100 MAY 1994.
- (D) THE ACTING CMO HELD A CONFERENCE WITH THE TEAM
LEADERS, AREA COMMANDER AND STAFFS OF AREA
EAST ON 071600 MAY 1994.
- (E) THE ACTING CMO WENT TO MBARARA TO MEET THE
DIVISION COMMANDER ON 050800 MAY 1994.

(2) OP/CP

A.	CYANIKA		PERMANENT ON WEEKLY ROTATION
B.	KATUNA		
C.	LUBIRIZI		
D.	BIGAGA		PERMANENT ON DAILY ROTATION
E.	KACHAKYE		

(3) PATROLS

DURING THE PERIOD PATROLLING WERE CARRIED OUT AS
FOLLOWS:

A.	MOBILE PATROLS	40
B.	FOOT PATROLS	11
C.	NIGHT PATROLS	<u>39</u>
	TOTAL	90

(4) HELICOPTER MISSIONS (UPTO 08 MAY)

A. HOURS FLOWN 12'42
 B. TOTAL PASSENGERS 113
 C. TOTAL LOAD 310 KG
 D. TOTAL AIR MISSIONS 20.

(5) DETAILS OF VEHICLES AND PERSONNEL CROSSED THE BORDER

OPS	NO OF VEHICLES CROSSED THE BORDER		NO OF PEOPLE CROSSED THE BORDER		WITH LOAD
	TO RWANDA	TO UGANDA	TO RWANDA	TO UGANDA	
KATUNA	104 *21	128	327	403	* BELONGS TO WFP AND ICRC. CARRYING FOOD STUFFS
LUBIRIZI/ KASHEKYE	09 *6.	12	25	112	* BELDNGS TO WFP. CARRYING FOOD STUFFS
BIGAGA	-	-	-	-	
KAFUNZO	-	-	-	-	

(B) PERSONNEL(1) STRENGTHTOTAL 81.(A) AVAILABLE

68.

(B) CASUALTIES

NIL.

(2) LEAVE/CTO

13.

(3) MEDICAL SITUATION

ALL OUR MILITARY AND CIVIL PERSONNEL ARE IN GOOD HEALTH.

(C) RELATIONS WITH NRA

(1) NRA IS NOT ALLOWING OUR PATROL TO REACH MERAMA HILLS. AT NIGHT THEY ARE NOT ALLOWING US TO CROSS BEYOND KAMWEZI AREA.

(2) REFER OUR CODE CABLE NO.619 DATED 09 MAY 1994.

3. VIOLATIONS, INCIDENTS AND COMPLAINTS

NTR

4. POLITICAL

NTR

5. ADMINISTRATIVE AND LOGISTICAL SUPPORT

ALL THE HELICOPTERS WERE GROUNDED ON 04 MAY FOR MAINTENANCE (REFERENCE TO OUR SITREP OF 05 MAY 1994). ONE HELICOPTER IS OPERATIONAL FROM TODAY AND WE ARE EXPECTING ONE MORE TO BE OPERATIONAL BY 10 MAY 1994.

6. LIAISON, CONTACTS AND MEDIA

NTR.

7. OBSERVATIONS/COMMENTS

ATTENTION IS INVITED TO OUR CODE CABLE NO. 619 DATED 09 MAY 1994).

8. BEST REGARDS.

NYK PLS RELAY TKS

UNOMUR



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United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

194 MAY -2 11:361

PAGE 1 OF 3

OUT GOING FAX NO: 657
02 MAY 1994

TO: MAJ GEN R. A. DALLAIRE FC UNAMIR KIGALI	FROM: for COL ASRAR ACTING CMO, UNOMUR KABALE
FAX NO: (07) 84265	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: WEEKLY SITREP FROM 25 APRIL TO 01 MAY 94	

1. GENERAL SITUATION

THE GENERAL SITUATION IN UNOMUR OPERATIONAL AREA CONTINUES TO BE CALM. THERE IS NO SIGNIFICANT CHANGE.

2. MILITARY

A. DEPLOYMENT

(1) HQ/CP

(A) WEEKLY CONFERENCE WITH THE AREA COMMANDERS AND STAFFS CHAIRED BY ACTING CMO HELD ON 251200APRIL'94. VARIOUS OPERATIONAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE ASPECTS WERE DISCUSSED.

(B) ACTING CMO VISITED KISORO, KYANIKA, OP21 (SQ 7854) AND OP24 (SQ 6650) AND GAVE SOME INSTRUCTIONS REGARDING MODUS OPERANDI.

(C) THE ACTING CMO VISITED LUBIRIZI OP ON 271100APRIL'94. HE

CMO OPS

CARRIED OUT AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE OF THE AREA (D). DCMO VISITED OP14 (SQ 9138) ON 281100 APRIL '94. HE CARRIED OUT RECONNAISSANCE OF THE AREA.

(D) THE ACTING CMO LEFT FOR KAMPALA ON 010800 MAY '94 TO MEET THE ARMY COMMANDER OF NRA.

(2) OP/CP - NTR

(3) PATROLS

DURING THE PERIOD PATROLLING WERE CARRIED OUT AS FOLLOWS: TOTAL TWENTY ONE (21) MOBILE PATROLS, FIVE (05) FOOT PATROLS, TWENTY EIGHT (28) NIGHT PATROL AND AERIAL PATROL WERE CARRIED OUT.

(4) HELICOPTER MISSIONS (UP TO 26 APR)

(A) HOURS FLOWN - 116.3

(B) TOTAL PASSENGERS - 938

(C) TOTAL LOAD - 2,230Kg

(D) TOTAL AIR MISSIONS - 93

(5) DETAILS OF VEHICLES AND PERSONAL CROSSED THE BORDER:

CPs	NO OF VEHICLES CROSSED THE BORDER		NO OF PEOPLE CROSSED THE BORDER		WITH LOAD(*)
	TO RWANDA	TO UGANDA	TO RWANDA	TO UGANDA	
KATUNA	81 (*) 2 ICRC	105 10 ICRC	339	377	FOOD (*2) FUEL (*1)
KYANIKA	0	0	0	0	
LUBIRIZI/ KASHEKYE	21	18	597	54	
BIGAGA	0	0	0	0	
KAFUNZO	0	0	0	0	

B. PERSONNEL

(1) STRENGTH: 81

(A) AVAILABLE: 80

(B) CASUALTIES: NIL

(2) LEAVE/CTO: 01

(3) MEDICAL SITUATION

ALL OUR MILITARY AND CIVIL PERSONNEL ARE IN GOOD HEALTH.

C. RELATION WITH NRA

RELATIONS WITH NRA IS GOOD EXCEPT IN SOME CASES (REFERENCE TO OUR CODE CABLE OF 01 MAY'94.

3. VIOLATIONS, INCIDENTS AND COMPLAINTS

THE ACTING CMO WENT TO KAMPALA TO MEET THE ARMY COMMANDER WHERE HE WILL RAISE THE ISSUE OF NRA NOT ALLOWING OUR PATROLS TO GO NEAR THE BORDER AROUND MERAMA HILLS.

4. POLITICAL - NTR

5. ADMINISTRATIVE AND LOGISTICAL SUPPORT - NTR

6. LIAISON, CONTACT AND MEDIA - NTR

7. OBSERVATIONS/COMMENTS - NTR

NYK PLS RELAY TKS
UNOMUR



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United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda
1994 APR 25 12:28

OUTGOING FAX NO.: 616
25 APRIL 1994

PAGE 1 OF 5

TO: MGEN DALLAIRE FORCE COMMANDER UNAMIR KIGALI MIX 5.56	FROM: COL ASRAR ACTING CMO UNOMUR KABALE M. C. C. C.
FAX NO: (07) 84265	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: SITUATION REPORT FROM 18 APRIL TO 24 APRIL 1994	

1. GENERAL SITUATION AND HIGHLIGHTS

THE GENERAL SITUATION IN UNOMUR OPERATIDNAL AREA CONTINUES TO BE CALM. THERE IS NO SIGNIFICANT CHANGE.

2. MILITARY

(A) DEPLOYMENT

(1) HQ/CP

(A) ACTING CMO ALONG WITH HQ STAFFS VISITED LUBIRIZI, KASHEKYE, OP9 (SQ 9138) KATUNA, KISORD, CYANIKA, OP24 (SQ6650). THEY ALSO CARRIED OUT AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE OF AOR.

(B) A PATROL FROM MISSION HQ CARRIED OUT PATROL AROUND MIRAMA HILLS (SQ 5183) TO VERIFY THE CROSSING POINTS. THE BRIDGE ON THE ROAD MIRAMA

CMO OPS

HILLS-KIGALI, WHICH WAS CLOSED BY RGF, IS NOW OPEN AND THE GUARDS AT THE RWANDESE SIDE OF THE BORDER ARE RPF SOLDIERS. (REFER TO OUR CODE CABLE 606 DATED 24 APRIL 1994).

(C) A PATROL FROM MISSION HQ CARRIED OUT RECONNAISSANCE AROUND MIRAMA HILLS (SQ 5183) TO FIND OUT A SUITABLE PLACE FOR TEMPORARY OP WHICH IS EXPECTED TO BE MANNED IN FUTURE.

(2) OP/CP

WE HAVE STARTED MANNING TWO TEMPORARY OBSERVATION POST ON 24 HOURS BASIS IN AREA WEST APART FROM TWO IN AREA EAST. THESE ARE IN ADDITION TO THREE PERMANENT CP'S AT KATUNA, LUBIRIZI AND CYANIKA.

(3) PATROLS

DURING THE WEEK TOTAL 17 MOBILE PATROLS, 01 FOOT PATROL, 12 NIGHT PATROLS AND 106 AERIAL PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT.

(4) HEL MISSIONS

(A)	HOURS FLOWN	-	44.5 HOURS
(B)	TOTAL PASSENGERS	-	455 PERSONS
(C)	TOTAL LOAD	-	340 KG
(D)	TOTAL AIR MISSIONS	-	108 SORTIES

4 DETAILS OF VEHICLES AND PERSONNEL CROSSED THE BORDER

OPS	NO OF VEHICLES CROSSED THE BORDER		NO OF PEOPLE CROSSED THE BORDER		WITH LOAD
	TO RWANDA	TO UGANDA	TO RWANDA	TO UGANDA	
KATUNA	46	46	108	94	FOOD 6200 L PETROL MEDICAL EQUIPMENT
KYANIKA	-	-	-	-	
LUBIRIZI	-	-	-	-	

(B) PERSONNEL

(1) STRENGTH

TOTAL 80.

(A) AVAILABLE

65.

(B) CASUALTIES

NIL.

(2) LEAVE/CTO

15.

(3) MEDICAL SITUATION

ALL OUR MILITARY AND CIVIL PERSONNEL ARE IN GOOD HEALTH.

(C) RELATIONS WITH NRA

ONE COY OF NRA FROM 24 BATTALION IS DEPLOYED AT GAHINGA (SQ 5747) GORILLA PARK. THEY DID NOT ALLOW OUR PATROLS TO CARRY OUT PATROLLING AROUND THAT LOCATION (REFERENCE TO OUR SITREP OF 20 APRIL 1994).

3. VIOLATIONS, INCIDENTS AND COMPLAINTS

NTR

4. POLITICAL

NTR

5. ADMINISTRATIVE AND LOGISTICAL SUPPORT

WE HAVE DISTRIBUTED SEVEN (07) VEHICLES TO TEAMS DESPITE SHORTAGE OF SPARE WHEELS, ESSENTIAL TOOLS ETC.

6. LIAISON, CONTACTS AND MEDIA

NTR.

7. OBSERVATIONS/COMMENTS

(A) DUE TO THE CHANGED SITUATION IN RWANDA AND WITHDRAWAL OF RGF FROM HELD AREAS ALONG THE NORTH EASTERN AND WESTERN PART OF UGANDA/RWANDA BORDER, THE NRA AND RPF HAVE

EXTENDED THEIR DEPLOYMENT ACCORDINGLY. (REFER TO OUR CODE CABLE 606 DATED 24 APRIL 1994).

(B) ALTHOUGH WE ARE CARRYING AERIAL SURVEILLANCE/PATROLLING OVER THE EXTENDED AREAS, YET THERE IS A REQUIREMENT OF HAVING NEW OP'S WHICH WE ARE RECCEING.

(C) MATERIAL ASSISTANCE BY NRA USING POSSIBLE ROUTES ALONG EXTENDED AREAS TO RPF SIDE CANNOT BE RULED OUT.

8. BEST REGARDS.

UNOMUR



MONUOR

10

C

United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

NK F 718

OUTGOING FAX NO. 1045
19 APRIL 1994

MISC :- 894

JUL - 5 15 10

UNAMIR

C

CAE
Letter to
as per UN
circulation
security
measures

TO: MGEN DALLAIRE FC, UNAMIR KISALI	FROM: COL ABRAH ACTING CMO UNOMUR KARALE
FAX NO: 001 (212) 963 3090	FAX NO: 256 456-23816
INFO:	
FAX NO.:	
SUBJECT: SECURITY ARRANGEMENT BETWEEN UNOMUR AND UN AGENCIES/NGOS	

all
pc
6/7

REFERENCE:

A. UN/RYK FAX No. 29122 DATED 30 JUNE 1994.

1. IN INVITING ATTENTION TO REFERENCE A, FOLLOWING INFORMATION PERTAINING TO SECURITY ARRANGEMENT BETWEEN THIS MISSION AND UN AGENCIES/NGOS WHO ARE WORKING INSIDE RWANDA FROM UGANDA ARE FURNISHED FOR YOUR KIND INFORMATION PLEASE.

- A. A CONSIDERABLE NUMBER OF NGO/UN AGENCIES BESIDES UNRWO OPERATES INSIDE RWANDA FROM KARALE.
- B. A WEEKLY COORDINATION MEETING IS HELD AT THE MISSION HQ WHICH IS ALSO ATTENDED BY UNOMUR.

(R. CRO)

72

REPRESENTATIVES/OFFICER DEALING WITH HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL. AMONG OTHER MATTERS, SECURITY ASPECT IS ALSO DISCUSSED IN THE MEETING.

- G. A DAILY BRIEFING TO UNHCR COORDINATOR IS CONDUCTED AT THE MISSION HQ TO PROVIDE A BRIEF SECURITY UPDATE INSIDE RWANDA BEFORE THE AGENCIES COMMENCE THEIR DAILY ROUTINE (INSIDE RWANDA).
- D. FOR EASE AND ASCERTAINING OF THEIR WHEREABOUTS, IN CASE OF EMERGENCY, ALL UN AGENCIES/NGOS WORKING INSIDE RWANDA ARE REQUIRED TO FURNISH CERTAIN INFORMATION AS PER ANNEX A AT THE CP/OP WHILE CROSSING THE BORDER.
- E. SPECIAL SECURITY INFORMATION IF ANY IS ALSO INTIMATED TO THE PERSONS ON THE SPOT AT THE CP/OP WHILE CROSSING THE BORDER.
- F. ALL UN AGENCIES/NGOS HAVE 24 HOURS ACCESS TO UNHCR FOR CLARIFYING ANY SECURITY POINT.
- G. AFTER CROSSING INTO RWANDA, AGENCIES ARE APPRAISED ABOUT SECURITY SITUATION BY RPT GUIDE.
- H. PRESENT ARRANGEMENT BETWEEN UNHCR AND UN AGENCIES/NGOS ON THE SUBJECT IS WORKING WELL WITH MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING.

2. BEST REGARDS

NYK PLS PROTECT TKS

UNOMUR



MONUOR

United Nations Observer Mission Uganda-Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda-Rwanda

194 APR 18

11:36

OUTGOING FAX NO.: 574
18 APRIL 1994

PAGE 1 OF 4

TO: MGEN A. DALLAIRE FDRCE COMMANDER UNAMIR KIGALI	FROM: COL ASRAR ACTING CMO UNOMUR KABALE
FAX NO: (07) 84265	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: SITUATION REPORT FROM 11 APRIL TO 18 APRIL 1994	

1. GENERAL SITUATION AND HIGHLIGHTS

THE GENERAL SITUATION IN UNOMUR OPERATIONAL AREA CONTINUES TO BE CALM. THERE IS NO SIGNIFICANT CHANGE.

2. MILITARY

(A) DEPLOYMENT

(1) HQ/CP

(A) ACTING CMO VISITED KATUNA, LUBIRIZI, KYANIKA OBSERVATION POSTS, THE AREA HQS AND GAVE OPERATIONAL DIRECTIVES.

(B) WEEKLY CONFERENCE WITH THE AREA COMMANDERS AND STAFF CHAIRED BY ACTING CMD TOOK PLACE ON 131100 APRIL 1994. PREVAILING SITUATION AND

NO OPS

PRESENT MODUS OPERANDI WERE DISCUSSED IN THE MEETING.

(C) ACTING CMO AND HQ STAFF CARRIED OUT AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE OF THE AOR.

(2) DP/CP

WE HAVE STARTED MANNING LUBIRIZI OBSERVATION POST. BESIDES WE ARE ALSO MANNING TWO MORE TEMPORARY OBSERVATION POSTS ON 24 HOURS BASIS.

(3) PATROLS

DURING THE PERIOD TOTAL 25 MOBILE PATROLS, 06 FOOT PATROLS, 18 NIGHT PATROLS AND 55 AERIAL PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT. APART FROM THESE PATROLS WE ARE MANNING 03 TEMPORARY STATIC POSTS FOR 06 TO 08 HOURS BASIS DAILY.

(4) DETAILS OF VEHICLES AND PERSONNEL CROSSED THE BORDER

OPS	NO OF VEHICLES CROSSED THE BORDER		NO OF PEOPLE CROSSED THE BORDER		WITH LOAD
	TO RWANDA	TO UGANDA	TO RWANDA	TO UGANDA	
KATUNA	49	56	153	105	BEANS AND MAIZE
KYANIKA	01	.	5	.	

(B) PERSONNEL

(1) STRENGTH

TOTAL 80.

(A) AVAILABLE

68.

(B) CASUALTIES

NIL.

(2) LEAVE/CTO

12.

(3) MEDICAL SITUATION

ALL OUR MILITARY AND CIVIL PERSONNEL ARE IN GOOD HEALTH.

(C) RELATIONS WITH NRA

NTR

3. VIOLATIONS, INCIDENTS AND COMPLAINTS

NTR

4. POLITICAL

NTR

5. ADMINISTRATIVE AND LOGISTICAL SUPPORT

(A) WE HAVE RECEIVED TWO VEHICLES (UNOMUR-1, TOYOTA CRESSIDA AND UNOMUR-6 TOYOTA 4 RUNNER) ON 15 APRIL 1994.

(B) ADDITIONAL VEHICLES COULD NOT BE SENT TO TEAMS DUE TO LACK OF SPARE WHEELS, ESSENTIAL TOOLS ETC.

6. LIAISON, CONTACTS AND MEDIA

NTR.

7. OBSERVATIONS/COMMENTS

WE HAVE BEEN ABLE TO MAXIMIZE OUR PATROL AND SURVEILLANCE CAPABILITIES DUE TO:

- (1) AVAILABILITY OF 3XHELICOPTERS.
- (2) MANNING OF 5 CHECK POSTS ON 24 HOUR BASIS AS AGAINST 2 PREVIOUSLY.
- (3) MANNING EVERY DAY AT LEAST 3 TO 4 TEMPORARY CHECKPOSTS POSITIONED ON HIGH/DOMINATING FEATURES AT LEAST FOR 6/8 HOURS.
- (4) EXTENSIVE AERIAL SURVEILLANCE OF THE ENTIRE AOR EVERY DAY.

8. BEST REGARDS.

UNOMUR



MONUOR

United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

194 APR -5 07:471

OUTGOING FAX NO.: 496
05 APRIL 1994 MISC 454

PAGE 1 OF 7

TO: MGEN A. DALLAIRE FC UNAMIR KIGALI	FROM: LTC NOORDSY ACTING CMO UNOMUR KABALE
FAX NO: (07) 84265	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: SITUATION REPORT FROM 28 MARCH TO 04 APRIL 1994	

1. GENERAL SITUATION AND HIGHLIGHTS

THE GENERAL SITUATION IN UNOMUR OPERATIONAL AREA CONTINUES TO BE CALM. THERE IS NO SIGNIFICANT CHANGE.

2. MILITARY

(A) DEPLOYMENT

(1) HO/CP

(A) ON 280850 MARCH 1994 OUTGOING SENEGALESE CONTINGENT WAS SEEN OFF DURING AN OFFICIAL 'MEDAL' PARADE WITH PROVISIONAL CERTIFICATE.

(B) (1) ACTING CMO HAS HELD A MEETING WITH ARMY COMMANDER NRA, MAJ. GEN MUGISHA MUNTU

150 80 5-84V 16 ON 311500 MARCH 1994.

- (2) ARMY COMMANDER STATED THAT HE HAD IMPOSED THE RESTRICTIONS ON ESCORTING UNOMUR IN THE IMMEDIATE BORDER AREA UGANDA/ZAIRE, BECAUSE HE HAD RECEIVED CLEAR INDICATIONS THAT UNOMUR WAS MONITORING THE UGANDA/ZAIRE BORDER WHICH IS NOT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE UNOMUR MANDATE.
- (3) ACTING CMO AGREED WITH THE ARMY COMMANDER'S STATEMENT THAT MONITORING THE UGANDA/ZAIRE BORDER IS NOT AN ELEMENT OF THE UNOMUR MANDATE AND THEREFORE HAS NOT BEEN/IS DONE BY UNOMUR. ACTING CMO ALSO POINTED OUT THAT A NUMBER OF TRACKS IN THE IMMEDIATE BORDER UGANDA/ZAIRE AREA LEAD DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY FROM THE MAIN ROAD BUN^AGANA (KJ 8957) KISORO TO THE BORDER AREA UGANDA - RWANDA AND THEREFORE, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE UNOMUR MANDATE, ARE TO BE PATROLLED/OBSERVED BY UNOMUR.
- (4) AFTER HAVING STUDIED THOROUGHLY THE MAP TOGETHER, ARMY COMMANDER RECOGNIZED THAT THE PRESENCE AND ACTIVITY OF UNOMUR

IN THE BORDER AREA IS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE UNOMUR MANDATE AS LONG AS THE ACTIVITIES HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH MONITORING THE BORDER/BORDER CROSSINGS UGANDA/ZAIRE. ARMY COMMANDER ALSO STATED THE IMPORTANCE OF AVOIDING EVERY POSSIBLE INVOLVEMENT OF ZAIRE BECAUSE OF, WHAT HE CALLED, THE FRAGILE RELATIONAL SITUATION BETWEEN UGANDA AND ZAIRE. ARMY COMMANDER EMPHASIZED THAT UGANDA GOVERNMENT/MILITARY IS ONLY INTERESTED IN UGANDA'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS AND A GOOD RELATIONSHIP WITH ALL THE NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES.

(5) AGREED:

- A. UNOMUR WILL NOT MONITOR THE UGANDA/ZAIRE BORDER
- B. NRA COMMAND WILL NOT IMPOSE RESTRICTIONS ON UNOMUR OBSERVER ACTIVITIES CONCERNING THE MONITORING OF THE UGANDA/RWANDA BORDER AREA.

6. THE MEETING WAS HELD IN A GOOD FUNCTIONAL ATMOSPHERE.

7. ACTING CMO VISITED AREA WEST ALONG WITH COO AND INFORMED AREA COMMANDER WEST ACCORDING TO THE RESULTS OF THE MEETING AND TASKED HIM TO CARRY OUT AREA PATROLS THOROUGHLY TO PROVIDE THIS HQ WITH DETAILED AND EXACT INFORMATION ABOUT ALL THE POSSIBILITIES OF ACCESS TO THE UGANDA/ZAIRE BORDER IN THE UGANDA/ZAIRE AREA. (REFERENCE TO OUR SITREP OF 1 APRIL 1994).
8. MO FROM UNAMIR ARRIVED AT KABALE ON 020900 APRIL 1994 TO REPLACE MO OF UNOMUR TEMPORARILY.
9. THE SECOND HELICOPTER HAD ARRIVED ON 01 APRIL 1994.
10. WE HAVE RECEIVED TEN (10) SETS OF MAPS (UNOMUR AREA).
11. ON 01 AND 02 APRIL 1994 TWO BRAINSTORMING SESSIONS WERE HELD BY ACTING CMO WITH ALL HIS HQ MILITARY STAFF IN ORDER TO FIND WAYS, WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE POSSIBILITIES AND LIMITATIONS OF UNOMUR, FOR IMPROVEMENT OF PLANNING, EXECUTION

AND CONTROL OF OBSERVER ACTIVITIES AND THE PROCESSING OF OUTCOME OF THESE ACTIVITIES. STAFF SECTIONS HAD BEEN TASKED TO WORK OUT PROCEDURES ACCORDINGLY.

(2) OP/CP

NTR

(3) PATROLS

DURING THE PERIOD TOTAL SEVENTY SEVEN (77) PATROLS INCLUDING NINETEEN (19) NIGHT PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT.

(4) DETAILS OF VEHICLES AND PERSONNEL CROSSED THE BORDER

DPS	ND OF VEHICLES CROSSED THE BORDER		NO OF PEOPLE CROSSED THE BORDER		WITH LOAD
	TO RWANDA	TO UGANDA	TO RWANDA	TO UGANDA	
KATUNA	83(*) 21(WFP)	56 7(ICRC)	324	178	13 TONS OF MAIZE 10 TONS OF BEANS 7 BAGS OF RICE 9 OIL DRUM 1 LORRY ENGINE
KYANIKA	-	-	61 REFUGEES	-	PERSONAL BELONGINGS

(B) PERSONNEL

(1) STRENGTH

TOTAL 80.

(A) AVAILABLE

66.

(B) CASUALTIES

NIL.

(2) LEAVE/CTO

14.

(3) MEDICAL SITUATION

ALL OUR MILITARY AND CIVIL PERSONNEL ARE IN GOOD HEALTH.

(C) RELATIONS WITH NRA

NTR

3. VIOLATIONS, INCIDENTS AND COMPLAINTS

NTR

4. POLITICAL

THE LOCAL PEOPLE CASTED THEIR VOTES FOR CA ELECTION FROM 280700 MARCH TO 281900 MARCH 1994. NO INCIDENT OCCURRED.

5. ADMINISTRATIVE AND LOGISTICAL SUPPORT

(A) WE HAVE RECEIVED THE SECOND HELICOPTER ON 01 APRIL 1994.

(B) WE HAVE NOT YET RECEIVED NEW VEHICLES WHICH ARRIVED AT KAMPALA. WE HOPE TO RECEIVE THOSE VEHICLES WITHIN VERY SHORT TIME AFTER COMPLETING ALL THE FORMALITIES IN KAMPALA.

6. LIAISON, CONTACTS AND MEDIA

NTR.

7. OBSERVATIONS/COMMENTS

(A) DUE TO HEAVY RAINFALL AND NON AVAILABILITY OF APPROPRIATE
TIRES AND SPARES PATROL ACTIVITIES ARE NEGATIVELY AFFECTED.

8. REGARDS.

UNOMUR



MONUOR

United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

194 MAR 28 12:54

OUTGOING FAX NO.: 467
28 MARCH 1994 MISC 428

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TO: BGEN H.K. ANYIDOH ACTING FC UNAMIR KIGALI	FROM: LTC NOORDSY A/CMO UNOMUR KABALE
FAX NO: (07) 84265	FAX NO: 256 486-23816
SUBJECT: SITUATION REPORT FROM 20 MARCH TO 27 MARCH 1994	

1. GENERAL SITUATION AND HIGHLIGHTS

THE GENERAL SITUATION IN UNOMUR OPERATIONAL AREA CONTINUES TO BE CALM. THERE IS NO SIGNIFICANT CHANGE.

2. MILITARY

(A) DEPLOYMENT

(1) HQ/CP

(A) THE BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONER IN UGANDA ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE PAID A COURTESY VISIT TO THE ACTING CMO ON 211200 MARCH 1994.

(B) THE NEW SENEGALESE CONTINGENT CONSISTING OF TEN (10) MEMBERS ARRIVED AT KABALE ON DTG 222100 MARCH 1994. THEY WERE WELCOMED BY THE ACTING

194 MAR 28 13 06

CMO. AN INTRODUCTORY PROGRAMME OF TWO DAYS STARTING FROM 22 MARCH TOOK PLACE.

- (C) WEEKLY MEETING WITH THE AREA COMMANDERS CHAIRED BY ACTING CMO TOOK PLACE IN MISSION HQ. VARIOUS OPERATIONAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE ASPECTS WERE DISCUSSED. ACTING CMO AGAIN EMPHASIZED AND EXPLAINED IN DETAIL THE IMPORTANCE/NEED OF CARRYING OUT PATROLS IN A PROPER AND ACTIVE WAY. PREPARATION AND DEBRIEFING ARE ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS OF A PATROL.

(2) OP/CP

NTR

(3) PATROLS

DURING THE PERIOD TOTAL SEVENTY THREE (73) PATROLS INCLUDING TWENTY ONE (21) NIGHT PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT.

(4) DETAILS OF VEHICLES AND PERSONNEL CROSSED THE BORDER

OPS	NO OF VEHICLES CROSSED THE BORDER		NO OF PEOPLE CROSSED THE BORDER		WITH LOAD
	TO RWANDA	TO UGANDA	TO RWANDA	TO UGANDA	
KATUNA	34(*) 44(WFP) 32 (ICRC)	43	59	164	28 TONS OF MAIZE (3) 19 TONS OF BEANS
KYANIKA	

(B) PERSONNEL

(1) STRENGTH

TOTAL 80.

(A) AVAILABLE

68.

(B) CASUALTIES

NIL.

(2) LEAVE/CTO

12.

(3) MEDICAL SITUATION

ALL OUR MILITARY AND CIVIL PERSONNEL ARE IN GOOD HEALTH.

(C) RELATIONS WITH NRA

NTR

3. VIOLATIONS, INCIDENTS AND COMPLAINTS

- (A) DTG 251430C MARCH 1994 ACTING CMO WAS INFORMED BY OGR KABALE, MR. BUSINGE AMOOTI, THAT RUMOURS WENT THROUGH KABALE THAT RPF WAS ABOUT TO START/HAD ALREADY STARTED AN OFFENSIVE ACTION AGAINST KIGALI. RESULT OF VERIFICATION WITH HQ UNAMIR: NO RPF ACTIVITY OF THAT KIND. CITY PATROLS, AS "LISTENING EARS" IN KABALE, COULD NOT OBTAIN ANY INDICATION OF THE EXISTENCE OF SUCH RUMORS.

(B) ON 280230 MARCH 1994 SEVEN (07) SPECIAL PATROLS WERE MASTERED. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT COULD BE FOUND OUT.

(C) SOUND OF THREE ARMS SMALL SHOTS WERE HEARD FROM KATUNA. IT CAME FROM NORTH EAST OF THE POST FROM RWANDA SIDE.

4. POLITICAL

THERE WERE A NUMBER OF ELECTION CAMPAIGNS FOLLOWED BY RALLIES. ALL WENT ON PEACEFULLY.

5. ADMINISTRATIVE AND LOGISTICAL SUPPORT

(A) WE RECEIVED TWO (02) HELICOPTERS ON 24TH AND 25TH MARCH 1994. ONE OF THEM WENT TO KIGALI ON 27TH MARCH 1994.

(B) ELEVEN (11) VEHICLES HAVE ARRIVED AT KAMPALA. WE ARE EXPECTING THOSE VEHICLES AT KABALE BY NEXT WEEK.

6. LIAISON, CONTACTS AND MEDIA

NTR.

7. OBSERVATIONS/COMMENTS

(A) WE HAVE STARTED MANNING KABALE RIVER AREA (SQ 8650) FOR TWO TIMES A WEEK FOR 24 HOURS IN EACH TIME.

(B) THE CHIEF LIAISON OFFICER OF NRA, MAJ ROBERT ZAKYE WANTED US TO STOP CARRYING OUT PATROLLING ON 28TH MARCH 1994, WITH THE PLEA THAT THEY WILL BE BUSY WITH THEIR ELECTIONS. BUT ACTING CMO RULED OUT THE POSSIBILITY.

8. REGARDS.

UNOMUR



MONUOR

United Nations Observer Mission Uganda/Rwanda
La Mission d'observation des Nations Unies Ouganda/Rwanda

184 MAR 21 11 421

OUTGOING FAX NO.: 420
21 MARCH 1994 MISC 382

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TO: BGEN H.K. ANYIDHO ACTING FC UNAMIR KIGALI	FROM: LTC NOORDSY A/CMO UNOMUR KABALE
FAX NO: (07) 84265	FAX NO: 256 486/23816
SUBJECT: SITUATION REPORT FROM 14 MARCH TO 20 MARCH 1994	

1. GENERAL SITUATION AND HIGHLIGHTS

THE GENERAL SITUATION IN UNOMUR OPERATIONAL AREA CONTINUES TO BE CALM. THERE IS NO SIGNIFICANT CHANGE.

2. MILITARY

(A) DEPLOYMENT

(1) HO/CP

(A) A CONFERENCE CHAIRED BY ACTING CMO WITH ALL THE CONTINGENT COMMANDERS HELD ON 151000 MARCH 1994.

(B) COL ASRAR, THE ACTING CMO, LEFT FOR KAMPALA TO MEET THE BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONER AND DEFENCE ADVISER.

15 MAR 21 12 00N P61

(C) THE ACTING CMO WENT ON CTO/LEAVE. LTC NOORDSY IS ACTING AS ACTING CMO.

(O) SECURITY OFFICER OF UNDP KAMPALA VISITED THIS HQ ON 181400 MARCH AND CALLED ON THE ACTING CMO. VARIOUS SECURITY ASPECTS WERE DISCUSSED IN THE MEETING.

(2) OP/CP

NTR

(3) PATROLS

DURING THE PERIOD TOTAL EIGHTY (80) PATROLS INCLUDING TWENTY FOUR (24) NIGHT PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT.

(4) DETAILS OF VEHICLES AND PERSONNEL CROSSED THE BORDER

OPS	NO OF VEHICLES CROSSED THE BORDER		NO OF PEOPLE CROSSED THE BORDER		WITH LOAD
	TO RWANDA	TO UGANDA	TO RWANDA	TO UGANDA	
KATUNA	72(*) 70(WFP)	47 55 (WFP)	465	360	FOOD (12)
KYANIKA					
LUBIRIZI	09(*)				WITH 90 CATTLE AND SDME UTENSILS

(B) PERSONNEL

(1) STRENGTH

TOTAL 79.

(A) AVAILABLE

57.

(B) CASUALTIES

NIL.

(2) LEAVE/CTO

22.

(3) MEDICAL SITUATION

ALL OUR MILITARY AND CIVIL PERSONNEL ARE IN GOOD HEALTH.

(C) RELATIONS WITH NRA

DURING THE PERIOD UNDER REVIEW NRA'S ATTITUDE FOUND TO BE NORMAL WITH THE UNMO.

3. VIOLATIONS, INCIDENTS AND COMPLAINTS

ON 181600 MARCH 1994 MAJ ROBERT ZAKYE, NRA CHIEF LO TO UNOMUR VISITED ACTING CMO. DURING HIS VISIT MAJ. ZAKYE LODGED A COMPLAINT FROM NRA HQ, INITIATED BY THE LOCAL NRA COMMANDER KISORO, ABOUT UNOMUR PATROL ACTIVITY IN THE UGANDA/ZAIRE BORDER AREA, MORE SPECIFICALLY ABOUT THEIR INCIDENTAL PRESENCE IN THE VILLAGE BUNAGANA.

ACTING CMD ASSURED MAJ. ZAKYE THAT UNOMUR IS NOT PATROLLING THE UGANDA/ZAIRE BORDER, BUT THAT THE UNOMUR AREA OF RESPONSIBILITY BORDERS ON ZAIRE BETWEEN BUNAGANA AND MOUNT SABINO AND THAT

THEREFORE IT IS INEVITABLE THAT UNOMUR FROM TIME TO TIME CARRIES OUT PATROLLING IN THE AREA IMMEDIATELY EAST OF THE LINE BUNAGANA MOUNT SABINO, IN ORDER TO MONITOR THE UGANDA/RWANDA BORDER. (REFERENCE TO OUR SITREP OF 19 MARCH 1994).

4. POLITICAL

THERE WERE NUMBER OF ELECTION CAMPAIGNS FOLLOWED BY RALLIES. ALL WENT ON PEACEFULLY.

5. ADMINISTRATIVE AND LOGISTICAL SUPPORT

(A) CONSTRUCTION OF LUBIRIZI OP IS NOT YET COMPLETED. OUR EFFORT TO PURSUE THE CONTRACTOR IS ON. WE ARE EXPECTING TO HAVE IT COMPLETED BY NEXT WEEK.

(B) WE ARE IN BADLY NEED OF APPROPRIATE TIRES FOR CROSS COUNTRY MOBILITY. PATROL ACTIVITIES ARE NEGATIVELY AFFECTED BY THE LACK OF THE REQUIRED EQUIPMENT (REFERENCE TO OUR SITREP OF 19 MARCH 1994).

6. LIAISON, CONTACTS AND MEDIA

NTR.

7. OBSERVATIONS/COMMENTS

- (A) MOST OF THE MOVEMENTS WERE OF ROUTINE NATURE CARRYING FOOD STUFF/SUPPLIES EXCEPT ONE WHICH TOOK PLACE ON 18TH MARCH 1994 (REFERENCE TO OUR SITREP OF 19 MARCH 1994). TOTAL TWO HUNDRED AND TWELVE (212) PEOPLE CROSSED THE BORDER DURING THAT TIME TO ATTEND A SPECIAL MEETING WHICH TOOK PLACE AT MULINDI ON 19 MARCH 1994.
- (B) WE ARE GOING TO MANN KABALE RIVER AREA (SQ 8650) FOR MINIMUM TWO TIMES 24 HOURS A WEEK, STARTING FROM NEXT WEEK.

8. REGARDS.



15 80

15 80

154 MAR 14 08 44

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OUT GOING FAX NO. 380
1 MARCH 1994 0730 30

TO: BUREAU K. NYIROGO ACTING R. UNAMIR KIGALI	FROM: COL. AN. KR. ACTING CMO UNOMUR KABALI
CAN NO. 007184.68	CAN NO. 256486.29
SUBJECT: WEEKLY SITREP FROM 07 MARCH TO 14 MARCH 1994	

1. GENERAL SITUATION

THE GENERAL SITUATION IN UNOMUR OPERATIONAL AREA CONTINUES TO BE CALM. THERE IS NO SIGNIFICANT CHANGE.

2. MILITARY

A. DEPLOYMENT

(1) HQ/CP

(A) INTRODUCTORY BRIEFING TO NEW DUTCH CONTINGENT TOOK PLACE ON 090800 MARCH 94. ACTING CMO ALSO ADDRESSED THE CONTINGENT. THE DUTCH CONTINGENT DEPLOYED TO TEAMS ON THE SAME DAY.

(B) WEEKLY OPERATIONAL MEETING CHAIRED BY ACTING CMO TOOK PLACE ON 091600 MARCH 94. ALL COMMANDERS AND STAFFS OF ALL NON HQ ATTENDED. THE MEETING

(c) THE FRENCH AMBASSADOR TO UGANDA PAID A COURTESY/FAMILIARIZATION VISIT TO MISSION HQ ON 13 MARCH 94. HE WAS APPRISED BY ACTING CMO ON CURRENT SITUATION AND ATTENDED A BRIEFING ON OPERATIONAL ACTIVITIES.

(c) OP/CP

THE ACTING CMO VISITED KATUNA CP ON 18TH MARCH AND BRIEFED THE NEW TEAM ON DUTY. ABOUT THE INFORMATION COLLECTION PROCEDURE.

(c) PATROLS

DURING THE PERIOD PATROLLING WERE CARRIED OUT AS FOLLOWS: TOTAL THIRTY SIX (36) PATROLS INCLUDING TWENTY (20) NIGHT AND FOUR (04) BOAT PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT. DURING THE PERIOD UNDER REVIEW THE ATTITUDE OF THE RPF NRA APPEARS TO BE MORE COOPERATIVE.

(d) DETAILS OF VEHICLES AND PERSONAL CROSSED THE BORDER:

CN	NO OF VEHICLES CROSSED THE BORDER (1)		NO OF PEOPLE CROSSED THE BORDER		WITH LOAD (2)
	TO RWANDA	TO UGANDA	TO RWANDA	TO UGANDA	
KATUNA	36 (1) 26 (W/P)	48 24 (W/P)	89	84	FOOD (36) FUEL (1)
KYANIKA	0	0	0	0	
LUBIRIZI	0	0	0	0	
BIGAGA	0	0	0	0	
KAFUNZO	0	0	0	0	

B. PERSONNEL

(1) STRENGTH - 39

(2) AVAILABILITY - 36

(3) CASUALTIES - NR

(2) AVIATION - 23

(3) RELATION

(a) GOING DUTCH CONTINGENT LEFT UGANDA ON 17B MARCH 94

(b) NEW DUTCH CONTINGENT ALREADY DEPLOYED TO PLONG (UNMO

(c) WHO IS EXPECTED TO ARRIVE ON 23 MAY 94

(4) MEDICAL SITUATION

(a) OUR MILITARY AND CIVIL PERSONNEL ARE IN GOOD HEALTH

(b) RELATION WITH NRA

(a) DURING THE PERIOD UNDER REVIEW NRA'S ATTITUDE GOT NOT TO BE

(b) NORMAL WITH THE UNMO

3. VIOLATIONS, INCIDENTS AND COMPLAINTS - NTR

4. POLITICAL

(a) THERE WERE NUMBER OF ELECTION CAMPAIGNS FOLLOWED BY RALLIES.

(b) ALL WENT ON PEACEFULLY.

5. ADMINISTRATIVE AND LOGISTICAL SUPPORT

(a) CONSTRUCTION OF LUBIRIZE CP IS NOT YET COMPLETED. OUR EFFORT

(b) TO PURSUE THE CONTRACTOR IS ON WE ARE EXPECTING TO HAVE IT

(c) COMPLETED BY NEXT WEEK

(d) THE PROCESS OF OPENING A TEMPORARY CP AT KASHI KYE UNDER

(e) TENTS ARE ALSO ON.

(f) (G) WE ARE IN BADLY NEED OF AN OHP. WE CUT A SORRY FIGURE IN

(h) FRONT OF VISITORS. REQUISITION IS ALREADY THERE BUT IT IS TAKING

(i) TIME

6. LIAISON, CONTACT AND MEDIA - NTR

7. OBSERVATIONS/COMMENTS

(a) MOST OF THE MOVEMENTS WERE OF ROUTINE NATURE CARRYING

(b) FOOD STUFF/SUPPLIES

(c) (b) THE ATTITUDE OF NRA AND RPL TOWARDS OUR PATROLS FOUND TO

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BE NORMAL ALONG THE BORDER

OPERATIONAL ACTIVITIES COULD NOT BE MAXIMIZED DUE TO SHORTAGE OF VEHICLES AND ABSENCE OF HELICOPTERS. EVEN THE VEHICLES WHICH ARE SUPPOSED TO BE RECEIVED HAS NOT YET BEEN DELIVERED

IN OUR EFFORT TO MONITOR MOVEMENT ALONG USORO - IN NAGANA - ZAMBIA BORDER ROUTE IS ON. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT WERE FOUND OUT REGARDING MOVEMENT ALONG ZAMBIA - RWANDA BORDER

WE WOULD LIKE TO PRAISE OVERALL INTENSITY OF PATROLS MONITORING

ALONG UGANDA - RWANDA BORDER QUITE EFFECTIVELY. ARRIVED HERE

ON 03/04/2015.