

UNAMIR

HAC - WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORTS

29 SEPT - 17 OCT 1995

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UN ARCHIVES

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| ACC. | <u>1995/0282</u> |

5 pages

TO : FHQ - HAC

FROM : SECTOR 2A (BYUMBA)

INFO : MILIBS GP HQ

DATE: 15 OCT 95

SUBJECT : WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN SITREP
FOR PERIOD 07 - 13 OCT 95GENERAL

1. The general situation remained calm. The number of returnees coming into the sector has reduced considerably.

OWN HAC ACTIVITIES

2. The Sector assisted the KIRUYE Commune with two pick-ups for the distribution of ^{16 bags of} food items to 12 families of 51 people on 09 Oct 95. The items distributed included the following:

- a. Maize - 150kg.
- b. Rice - 150kg.
- c. Beans - 200kg.
- d. Biscuits - 2 Boxes.
- e. Powdered Milk - One Bag.

3. Gha butt provided a truck to the NGO Goal Ireland through this section for the conveyance of building materials for the Byumba Transit Camp. The truck worked for one week.

4. Mutorwa Commune requested for transport to convey 200 bags of cement, 850kg of food items and school materials from Kigali to Mutorwa. The request was forwarded to Force HQ-HAC and it has since been granted.

X 5. At Kinyami GR 1418, on 07 Oct 95, a woman gave birth to a baby girl and threw it into a public latrine. The cry of the baby attracted attention and it was rescued by the locals. MILOBs patrol in the Commune assisted in conveying the baby, her parents and the Secretary of the Commune from Kinyami to Byumba Hospital. The baby was admitted for medical attention and the woman was later handed over to the gendarmerie by the Secretary. The baby is doing well.

GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS

6. Food. WFP distributed food items within the Ngarama Commune on 13 Oct 95. On the same day, ADRA also distributed seeds and hoes to farmers in the Commune.

X 7. Water. MILOB patrols continued to team up with Bourgmestres to locate water points for possible rehabilitation by UNAMIR. The water pump at Gicregenga GR2113 is unserviceable and the Bourgmestre of Rutare Commune has requested for UNAMIR assistance to repair it.

8. Health Care. In the Bugoga Commune, AMREF was rehabilitating the Bugoga Health Centre. The Health Centre in the Muhura Commune GR301081 was still without any NGO support.

X 9. Housing. NTR.

10. Education. A high powered German Delegation called DONNERSBERGERS visited the Rutare Commune on 11 Oct 95 and promised to rehabilitate the Secondary School and also provide furniture

for the primary schools. In the Bwisige Commune, the Government of Germany had promised a grant of 33,000 DM to the Bwisige Secondary School. The grant was to be channelled through an organization called RENAN PALATINA, a sister Commune of Bwisige based in Germany. Primary Schools in most Communes have broken for one month recess to enable the pupils assist their parents on the farms.

11. Farming Activities. Cultivation of farmlands are in progress throughout the Prefecture.

PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

12. ORPHANAGES. NTR.

13. HOSPITALS. NTR.

14. HANDICAPS. NTR.

15. IDPs. NIL.

REFUGEES

16. In the Muhura Commune, 11 families of 18 people returned from the Nyagatare Reception Centre to settle with their families during the week. And

in Rutare Commune, one person returned from Zaire to settle on 09 Oct 95 while two people returned from Zaire on 10 Oct 95 to settle in the Bnyoga Commune.

17. RELATION WITH OTHER UN AGENCIES. Cordial.

18. RELATION WITH OTHER NGOs. Cordial.

19. RELATION WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES. Good.

CONCLUSION

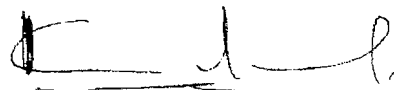
20. The week under review was calm, the number of returnees settling in the Prefecture had reduced considerably.

21. Milob continued to provide transport assistance to Communes from the Sector resources whenever possible.

RECOMMENDATION

22. An NGO should be persuaded to support the Muhura Health Centre.

Copy to Lt Col D. Nkomo
for coord with MDR/HACU



M K ADAMA
Maj
Hum Offr

HAC

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CHPD

HAC WEEKLY REPORT
HAC WEEKLY REPORT
07-14 OCTOBER 1995
GIKONGORO SECTOR 3A

GENERAL SITUATION

1. The general situation in the Sector has remained calm.

AIM

2. The aim of this report is to give an update on the activities of HAC in the Sector for the week under review.

OWN HAC ACTIVITIES

3. The HAC of this sector coordinated all HAC activities in the sector. There has been requests by the Prefect of this Prefecture for UNAMIR to repaint all their former locations. There has been no response from your offices as to what is to be done. The HAC gave transport to Kigeme Hospital to carry their confectioneries from town to the hospital site. It also gave transport to the RPA for their redeployment.

*Wtr to 3A
The task cannot be
undertaken by UNAMIR as
no funds for such
mission are
available with
UNAMIR.*

GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS

4. The general living conditions in all the communes patrolled this week is satisfactory. However the locals are asking for farm implements which are not adequately supplied by NGOS.

PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

- 5.
- a. Orphans NTR.
 - b. Handicaps NTR.
 - c. Elderlies No change.
 - d. Refugees NTR.
 - e. Survivors of Genocide. There is an urgent need to undertake additional construction of houses in the Communes of Rwamiko and Mubuga.

RELATIONS WITH NGOS .

6. Relation between NGOs and the HAC of the sector is excellent.

RELATION WITH OTHER UN AGENCIES

7. The Sect HAC cell has a very good working relations with other UN agencies.

RELATIONS WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES

8. The relationship between the local authorities is also very cordial especially with the Prefect, RPA, Bourgmestres and sector leaders.

MISCELLANEOUS


9. NTR.

RECOMMENDATIONS

10. As per our last week report.

CONCLUSIONS

11. I sincerely hope that the sector shall receive answers actions to be taken on our requests and recommendations soonest. May GOD be with you always.


P KAHUNI (psc)
MAJ
HUMO

HAC

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TO : HAC, UNAMIR, KIGALI
FROM : MILOB SECTOR 3B, BUTARE
DATE : 13 Oct 95
SUBJECT : WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT

GENERAL

1. The general situation during the period under review was reported to be calm. On 11 Oct 95 The President of Ireland accompanied by her husband and minister for development Visited Butare. She went to National University and delivered speech to the students on good relationship between Ireland and Rwanda. Then she was taken to unaccompanied children center run by Concern and Nyanza prison. The Sector Cdr of Milob Sector and Ops Officer also accompanied her throughout her visit.
2. The humanitarian officer of the sector attended the following :
 - a. Coordination meeting with NGOs at Milob sector HQ on Mondays and Fridays with a view to make necessary liaison and inform them of the needs of communes provided by the teams. From the attendance it seem that NGOs are to much reluctant to participate this meeting.
 - b. Coordination meeting with Human Rights on a daily basis. The aim of this meeting is to know the condition of the commune prison and necessary arrangements are coordinated to transfer prisoner from over crowded prison to less crowded one.

OWN HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

3. Following are the activities observed /carried out by the Milob teams:
 - a. MBAZI (7117). Team visited the commune and was informed that the Bourgemaster who died on 26 Sep 95 in Bujumbura hospital was buried on 29 Sep 95 in Butare. From 20 Apr 95 to 11 May 95, 3394 IDPs were registered in the commune and On 28 Aug 95 50 refugees came from Zaire in this commune. Team also observed 20 couples registering their marriage at the commune office.
 - b. MUGANZA (8407). Team informed that Bourguemaster of the commune was dismissed. No one is appointed yet.
 - c. SHYANDA (7718). Team during their routine visit to the commune went to see the progress of repair work on water pump in Save secondary school. They observed several leakage on piping in around pumping system. The team was informed by the assist Bourguemaster that three persons had been arrested in connection with the murder of the judge of Butare (Please refer our weekly report dated 01 Sep 95).

Those persons were arrested within a week of the incident and they all belong to Gatuki sector of the commune. It is said that the said judge was alleged to be the mastermind of genocide in that area. The commune has again requested for the earth work of its playground at GR 7618 (refer to your letter no 5000.1 (HAC) / A / 1 dated 25 Sep 95). The work involved 100m x 1.5m x 50m of earth work and needs 2 working days by a dozer.

d. KIBAYI (8497). Team informed that the Bourguemaster is being changed. However the old Bourguemaster is still in charge. The name of the new Bourguemaster is JANE BATISTA. In last two weeks 523 returnees came back to the commune from Burundi. ^{there} is no plan of housing for the returnees. 902 houses were destroyed during the war. Hence ^{there} is a need of housing material for at least 1000 houses.

e. GISHAMVU (6505). The Engr reece team reeced two bridges along the route Gishamvu. They have recommended changing of decking.

f. HUYE (6714). Team attended the reburial ceremony in the commune on 07 Oct 95. Bourguemaster indicated that about 20000 dead body were reburied. No Government high official were present in the ceremony.

g. KIGEMBE (7096). After the dismissal of old Bourguemaster assist Bourguemaster was appointed as new Bourguemaster. His name is MR HABIMENA MUSA. The commune is engaged in preparation of material for houses. Presently a brick making and tiles making programme is on as phase I. They produce 65000 bricks per month. In phase II these will be utilised to make houses.

h. RUSATIRA (7431). Ministry of Youth and Cooperative informed the team that youth cooperatives have been formed which includes cultural group, agricultural group sports team and dancers. The agricultural group have planted big rice fields. On 07 Oct 95 10 people returned from Zaire and resettled in Rusatira sector. They left the country in 1961. Locals in all sectors once in a week work on rehabilitation of destroyed houses collectively.

i. NYAKIZU (5694). Team was informed that on 09 Sep 95 a delegation of refugees from Burundi visited the commune in order to know the security situation in the area and to check the state of their things. The delegation was composed of 6 men and 6 women. Team also visited a bridge at GR 635953 which is being broken down due to rain. Presently it is risky for heavy veh plying over it. Therefore it is suggested to send a Engr team for necessary repair.

j. RUNYINYA (6012). Team visited the commune and was informed that a new Bourguemaster has been appointed. His name is MR SEMUSHI FRANCOIS.

k. MARABA (6321). The commune is arranging reburial ceremony which is to be held on 04 Nov 95. MR.GASANA ILDEPHONSE is appointed as new Bourguemaster of the commune.

1. NTYAZO (8631). Team visited an orphanage at Cyotamakar GR 8233 and found an outbreak of dysentery. A total of 15 boys were affected. MSF is assisting in treating the water with chemical.

AGRICULTURAL AND COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES

3. Locals were found carrying on with normal agricultural activities and preparations for the new harvest season due to rain. Cultivation of beans are in progress. Normal activity was seen in the commercial places.

SITUATION IN KARUBANDA PRISON, BUTARE

4. No change from previous report.

SITUATION IN NYANZA PRISON, NYABISINDU

5. The updated figures are given below:

| | |
|--------------|---------------------|
| Men | 1711 |
| Women | 103 |
| Children | 42 (under 16 years) |
| Babies | 14 |
| Hospitalized | 01 (in Butare) |

1871

Capacity 1900 (Including the expansion capacity of 1200)

SITUATION IN REHABILITATION CENTER, BUTARE

6. The Force engr coy has done the following progress on the rehabilitation center:

- Work on the sanitation system completed
- Work on water supply line is in progress
- Work on repair of main power line is in progress

NGO ACTIVITIES BY COMMUNES

7. Following are the NGO activities by communes:

- MUGANZA (8407). LWF an NGO were seen in the commune with 2 x truck loaded with food awaiting for distribution.
- MARABA (6321). UNHCR donated plastic shets for th communes reburial ceremony.

- c. MUYIRA (8639). Feed The Children distributed farming tools to returnees and orphans.
- d. SHYANDA (7718). ICRC is continuously visiting the prison and assisting with food and medicine. CARITAS was found distributing food to the poor at Save sector in the commune. CRS was seen distributing seeds, beans and cooking oil to the returnees at Save complex.

ORPHANS AND ORPHANAGE SITUATION

8. Following are the additional information on the subject to be added with our previous report:

- a. At RUSATIRA there is no orphanage. presently 1800 orphans are being looked after by the relatives. No NGO's is assisting these families. Orphans are facing problem of clothing and fooding. The commune has 1914 widows who need assistance.

DETAINEES STATE BY COMMUNE

9. Following are the changes/ information on detainees by commune to our last report:

- a. KIBAYI- 32 prisoners are being held as on 6 Oct 95.
- b. SHAYNDA- total 125 prisoners including 15 women. Out of 125 prisoners 79 were involved in genocide which including 10 IDPs

STATE OF RETURNEES

10. Following are the figure of returnees reported to commune during the period under review:

| | | |
|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| NYAKIZU- 01 | NTYAZO- 08 | MUYAGA- 05 |
| RUHASHYA- 24 | NGOMA- 06 | KIGEMBE- 110 |
| NGOMA- 21 | NYARUHENGRI- 18 | |
| MUGANZA- 07 | KIBAYI- 25 | |

HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TASKS COMPLETED

11. In last week this sector provided following assistance:
- A technician from Engr coy repaired the water pump in Save sector in Shyanda commune. A letter of thanks from school authority is attached with the report. the water system still needs improvement to supply enough water.
 - A truck was provided to MARABA commune for transporting palstic sheets.
 - A truck was provided to KIGEMBE commune for transferring 35 prisoners from the commune cahote to Nyanza prison.
 - A truck was provided to SHYANDA commune for carrying remains of genocide victims.

MD Mostafizur Rahman
MD MOSTAFIZUR RAHMAN
MAJOR
INFO/HUM OFFICER
FOR SECTOR COMDR

HAC

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From: MILOB Sector 4/Humanitarian Officer//
To: UNAMIR HQ/HAC//
Info: MILOB GP HQ/HAC//
Date: 13 October 1995

HUMANITARIAN WEEKLY REPORT - PERIOD 07 OCTOBER TO 13 OCTOBER 95

GENERAL SITUATION

1. The humanitarian situation in Sect 4 is stable and under control by UN agencies and NGOs. The refugee situation is stable with only limited refugees coming in and the situation is being monitored continuously.

HAC ACTIVITIES - SECTOR 4

2. On Monday 09 Oct, Hum Offr attended a weekly meeting at the Human Rights office at Cyangugu. Representatives of almost all UN agencies, NGOs located in CYANGUGU Prefecture and the RPA Liaison Officer were in attendance. The humanitarian situation in the prefecture was discussed. The RPA Liaison Officer expressed concern about NGOs taking photographs of sensitive places in the Cyangugu Prefecture without prior permission from the RPA. He stated that member of staff of MDM was found taking photographs of an RPA check point from a hiding position. He was arrested and his film in the camera confiscated from him but he was cautioned and allowed to go. The Humanitarian Officer therefore cautioned all NGOs against such acts. They were also reminded about the awareness on mines and EOD instruction which is scheduled to take place in Cyangugu on 18 Oct 95 at 1000 hours.

3. In the Cyangugu Sub-Sector, Cyimbogo Commune the Hum Officer visited the site of pylon which was blown on 10 Oct 95. The pylon was destroyed and power supply to Bugarama and surrounding areas was disrupted. It is believed to be an economic sabotage by bandits with a view to production of some of the local industries especially the Cimerwa Cement Factory and the Juice Factory in Cyangugu Prefecture. A meeting by the RPA with the locals was held to enlighten them to be vigilant to prevent a reoccurrence of such acts. The Electricity Department in Cyangugu is working very fast on the pylon to restore power to affected areas.

4. It was revealed during a visit by MILOBS to BWEYEVE Sector (GR 1310), that refugees were crossing at an unofficial crossing point from Burundi, in that Sector. They were directly dispersing to their communes without any registration by UNHCR or the commune authorities. The Hum Offr visited the UNHCR offices at Kamembe to advise them of this development.

5. Reference the report on insufficient food supply to the returnees in Butare Commune by the ICRC forwarded in our Weekly Report of 06 Oct 95, a visit by the Hum Offr to the ICRC revealed that the list of recipients given by the commune authorities to the ICRC does not reflect the reality on the ground situation. A new survey is being undertaken by the ICRC in the commune in the near future.

6. During a visit by the HAC Team to Karengera Commune the following information was obtained:

a. The Nyanyazi bridge was in a deplorable state and requires reconstruction.

b. There were 293 widows who virtually have no economic venture. They require some farm tools, seeds, utensils and clothes. They intend to go into farming to make a living.

c. It was also found that the Kamonyi Primary School had no roofing. They require roofing sheets and some carpenters to assist them to roof it.

7. The SRSG Special Prison Team visited prisons in the Cyangugu Préfecture on 10 Oct 95. They were accompanied by the Human Rights Team and the Hum Officer. The team intend to assist the Rwanda Government in the reconstruction of its prisons.

8. MDM continue to operate the hospital in Bugarama Transit Camp. CONCERN is also upgrading facilities in the camp especially food supplies and shelters.

9. The Nyamesheke Orphanage was visited and the number of orphans were 108. 8 orphans out of this figure were awaiting reunion with their parents by this weekend. The children are doing well.

10. Also in the Nyamesheke Sub-Sector, WPF distributed food at Gasayo Cell (GR 9941). The Councillor of Gikundamvura has requested assistance in the construction of pipe water systems in Mwegera (GR 9514) and Nyamigina (GR 9212).

SUMMARY OF HUMANITARIAN TASKS COMPLETED

11. The MALAWI Company provided two trucks to the RPA on the 11 Oct and 13 Oct 95 for general administration and transportation of to Bweyeye and Gafunzo. Also on 09 Oct 95 MALAWI Company provided one truck to IRC for transportation of cement from Bugarama to the Central Prison in Kamembe.

12. Three Medical personnel from Malawi Company, attached to Gihundwe Hospital treated 58 inpatients and approximately 247 outpatients who were mainly children. At their Medical Aid Post at Shagasha, the MALAWI Company treated 17 local patients.

GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS13. a. FOOD

As per estimates received from the office of the Préfet, there is an urgent need of 500 tonnes of foodstuffs and about 5 tonnes of milk powder (for the children) for the 3000 returnees in the Préfecture.

b. WATER

There are a total of 20 water points in Karangera Commune. These points cater for families in the area. The number ranging from 11 to 36 families. All these points need rehabilitation.

c. HEALTH CARE The MDM Hospital at the Bugarama Transit Camp continue to operate 24 hours a day.

d. HEALTH PROBLEMS NTR.

e. HOUSING NTR.

f. EDUCATION NTR.

g. FARMING ACTIVITIES NTR.

PEOPLE - SPECIFIC NEEDS14. a. Orphanages

(1) There are a total of 14,175 orphans in the Préfecture. Only 788 of them are currently housed in the four Orphanages available.

(2) In Karangera commune, there are 1086 orphans as a result of the 1994 genocide. They stay with relatives. There is no orphanage in the Commune. These orphans need school uniforms, school books, food and money to pay school fees.

b. Hospitals. NTR.

c. Handicap/Elderly/IDPs.

(1) As per figures obtained from the Préfet's office, there are 15,299 widows in the Préfecture. These ladies need 2000 houses for resettlement. In addition 60,000 roof sheeting, 8000 sets of cooking utensils and 4000

germans are needed for their rehabilitation.

(2) The women complained that assistance was not equally distributed to the widows in the communes. The traditional network of support from the extended family was undermined by the genocide and war. Many men died and the widows and their children are an extremely vulnerable group. Experiments at Day-care centers have been unsuccessful as there is a general lack of confidence in neighbours. The Préfet wishes to open at least one agricultural and cattle cooperative in each commune for these women. He needs 1,000,000 RF to set up each of these cooperatives.

(3) There are 1000 persons handicapped in the Préfecture. For them also the Préfet wishes to open a cooperative costing approximately 1,000,000 RF.

d Refugees.

(1) **Borders.** Details are as follows:

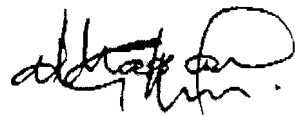
| DATE | RUSIZI I | RUSIZI II | BUGARAMA CITÉ | BURUNDI BORDER | TOTAL |
|--------|----------|-----------|------------------|-------------------|-------|
| 07 Oct | 35 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 35 |
| 08 Oct | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 09 Oct | 0 | 0 | 18 | 07 | 25 |
| 10 Oct | 37 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 37 |
| 11 Oct | 0 | 0 | 48 | 04 | 52 |
| 12 Oct | 0 | 0 | 28 | 0 | 28 |
| 13 Oct | 81 | 0 | 07 | 0 | 88 |

NOTES:

1. All the refugees are voluntary returnees.
2. The following refugees as indicated on the next page arrived at the Nyagatare Transit Camp:

NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP

| DATE | ARRIVALS | DEPARTURES |
|------------|----------|------------|
| 07 October | 31 | 0 |
| 08 October | 0 | 0 |
| 09 October | 0 | 75 |
| 10 October | 0 | 77 |
| 11 October | 17 | 24 |
| 12 October | 0 | 08 |
| 13 October | 81 | 19 |



A ABU
Major
For Humanitarian Officer
MILOB Sector 4

HAC

SEEN SLIP

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KDD INMARSAT-C SERVICE 13-OCT-1995 21:17:47 UTC REF:155639

493139094=FOPA X via YAMAGUCHI LES

FROM:MILOB SECT 5A-RUHENGERI

TO :UNAMIR HQ [REDACTED] G3/G2

INFO:MILOB GP HQ,OPS BRANCH

DATE:14 OCTOBER 1995

HUMANITARIAN WEEKLY SITREP 07/13 OCTOBER 1995.

1. GENERAL SITUATION

A. THE GENERAL SITUATION HAS NOT CHANGED DURING THE LAST WEEK.

B. THE BORDER POST BETWEEN UGANDA AND RWANDA AT CYANIKA REMAINED OPEN AND THE NUMBER OF RETURNEES IN THIS PERIOD WAS 11, ACCORDING TO THE FOLLOWING DETAIL:

07 OCTOBER....01(FROM UGANDA AND WENT TO GITARAMA)
08 OCTOBER....NIL
09 OCTOBER....03(FROM ZAIRE AND WENT TO KIGOMBE)
10 OCTOBER....07(FROM ZAIRE AND WENT 6 TO KIGOMBE AND 1 TO KINIGI)
11 OCTOBER....NIL
12 OCTOBER....NIL
13 OCTOBER....NIL

2. OWN HAC ACTIVITIES

A. ON 10 OCT 95 A MILOBS TEAM PRESENTED 35 PIECES OF TOILET SOAP TO THE JANJA ORPHANAGE IN NYAMUTERA COMMUNE.

B.ON 11 OCT 95 A MILOBS TEAM PRESENTED SOME STATIONARIES TO SALEM
RWANDA ORPHANAGE IN THE RUHENGARI TOWN.THIS STATIONARIES WERE
PROVIDED TO US BY UNAMIR.

C.ON 12 OCT 95 A MILOBS TEAM TRANSPORTED 10 BOXES OF TEXT
BOOKS(EDUCATION MATERIAL) TO CYABINGO AND GATONDE COMMUNES AND
HANDED OVER TO THE REPRESENTATIVE OF MINISTRY OF EDUCATION.

D.THE HUMANITARIAN OFFICER VISITED ONLY THIS WEEK THE UNHCR OFFICE
IN RUHENGARI BECAUSE WAS ON CTO.

3.GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS

A.FOOD

(1)A MILOBS TEAM VISITED A NUTRITION CENTER BEING RUN BY THE
CATHOLIC CHURCH AT NYAKINAMA COMMUNE.ATTENDANCE IN THE CENTER
PER DAY ABOUT 50.

B.WATER

(1)TWO WATER POINTS AT BUSOGO(2021) AND KIDOMO(1325) OF NYAMUGALI
COMMUNE NEED REHABILITATION.

C.HEALTH CARE

(1)A MILOBS TEAM VISITED GITARE HEALTH CENTER(7446) IN KIDAHU
COMMUNE BEING ASSISTED BY MSF-H.ABOUT 80 PATIENTS ARE TREATED
DAILY.COMMON DISEASES ARE WORMS,MALARIA AND EYE PROBLEM.MSF
DOCTOR VISIT THE CENTER ONCE IN A MONTH WHICH IS CONSIDERED TO
BE INADEQUATE.THE STAFF MADE VERY STRONG REQUEST FOR AT LEAST 2
MEDICAL ASSISTANTS AND AN AMBULANCE.

(2)THE BUSENGO HEALTH CENTER AT THE BUSENGO SUB-PREFECTURE WAS
VISITED BY A MILOBS TEAM.THE AVERAGE RATE OF REPORTING SICK IS
REPORTED TO BE 60.STC IS ASSISTING THE HEALTH CENTER.

D.HOUSING

IN.411

IN.410-----

(1) IN NYAMUGALI COMMUNE AT MUVUMO SECTOR(8719), 17 HECTARES ARE EARMARKED FOR RESETTLEMENT OF 59/60 RETURNEES.

(2) THERE ARE NO RESETTLEMENT PROGRAMME FOR RETURNEES IN GATONDE COMMUNE BUT RETURNEES ARE LIVING IN THE DIFFERENT SECTORS OF THE COMMUNE.

E. EDUCATION

(1) IN BUTARO COMMUNE, AT KABYAZA SCHOOL (835437), THREE OF THE NINE CLASSROOMS ARE AT WINDOW LEVEL. THE OTHERS ARE STILL AT FOUNDATION LEVEL. THE SCHOOL IS BEING CONSTRUCTED BY AIDE AND ACTION.

(2) THE ASSISTANT BURGMASER OF NYAMUGALI COMMUNE REQUESTED FOR ASSISTANCE TO REPAIR DOORS AND WINDOWS FOR PRIMARY SCHOOLS AT MUSHOGI(9017), NEMBA(8427) AND RUSHA(8327).

(3) IN NDUSU COMMUNE THE JANJA SECONDARY SCHOOL HAS THE PROBLEM OF WATER AND DIESEL TO OPERATE GENERATOR.

(4) A MILOBS TEAM VISITED A SECONDARY SCHOOL AT NKUNDU(9750), GATONDE COMMUNE, RUN BY AN ASSOCIATION OF 600 PARENTS FROM GATONDE AND NDUSU COMMUNE. PARENTS HAVE TO PAY 21000 FRANCS PER YEAR BUT STILL HAVE LOTS OF PROBLEMS LIKE SHORTAGE OF TEACHERS, BOOKS AND STATIONARIES.

(5) A SECONDARY SCHOOL WAS REOPENED RECENTLY IN KIGOMBE COMMUNE. PRESENTLY THERE ARE 600 STUDENTS BUT 290 ARE EXPECTED TO BE ENROLLED SOON.

F. ROADS

(1) WFP HAS TAKEN UP A 66 ROAD REPAIR PROGRAMME SINCE SEP 95 IN GATONDE COMMUNE. THERE ARE ABOUT 9 TEAMS OF 28 WORKERS REPAIRING ROADS THROUGHOUT THE COMMUNE. THEY ARE PAID IN TERMS FOOD. THERE

(2)THE NDUSU COMMUNE HAS RECEIVED FROM AUG 95 TILL TODAY A TOTAL OF 165 RETURNEES OF 1994.

(3)ACCORDING TO THE BURGMASER AND MINIREISO REP,AT THE KIGOMBE COMMUNE SO FAR A TOTAL OF 4678(59/60) AND 36134(1994) RETURNEES HAVE BEEN RECEIVED.THEY SAID THAT LANDS HAVE BEEN ACQUIRED TO SETTLE THE RETURNEES OF 59/60 IN THE FOLLOWING AREAS:

(a)NYAKINAMA(5827)...800 FAMILIES BUT 136 FAMILIES HAVE BEEN ALREADY ALLOCATED LANDS.

(b)KARWASA(6456).....52 FAMILIES

(c)NKUMBA(6639).....91 FAMILIES

BUT EACH FAMILY HAS TO PAY 8000 FRANCS FOR LAND AND 5000 FRANCS FOR THE SUPPLY OF STONES.

(4)A MILOBS TEAM VISITED SOME OF THE RECENT RETURNEES AT RUKORE SECTOR(6523),CYABINGO COMMUNE.MOST OF THEM WERE WORKING IN THE FARM AND STAYING IN THEIR OWN HOUSES AS THEY FOUND THEM INTACT AFTER THEIR ARRIVAL.THEY WERE REQUESTING FOR THE SUPPORT OF FOOD UNTIL THEY HARVEST THEIR CROPS.THE TEAM ALSO NOTED FROM THE BURGMASER THAT AS OF TODAY 1000 RETURNEES OF 1994 HAVE COME BACK AFTER THE WAR AND THE NUMBER OF RETURNEES OF 1994 FROM JULY 95 TO DATE STOOD AT 195.

(5)THE GATONDE BURGMASER REPORTED TO A MILOBS TEAM THAT FROM JULY 95 TO AS ON TODAY THE TOTAL NUMBER OF RETURNEES OF 1994 STOOD AT 624.

(6)THE RUHONDO BURGMASER REPORTED THAT AS ON TODAY THE NUMBER OF RETURNEES OF 1994 ARE 7532.ALL OF THEM ARE LIVING IN THEIR OWN HOUSES AT DIFFERENT SECTORS WHICH THEY LEFT DURING THE LAST

WAR.ARP IS DISTRIBUTING FARMING IMPLEMENTS AND SEEDS TO THIS
PEOPLE.

5.RELATION WITH NGO'S:

- A.MEDICOS MUNDI...SEE PARAG 4 B (3)
- B.MSF-H.....SEE PARAG 3 C (1) AND 4 B (1)
- C.ARP.....SEE PARAG 4 A (1), 4 A (2) AND 4 C (6)
- D.GERMAN DOCTORS..SEE PARAG 4 B (2)
- E.STC.....SEE PARAG 3 C (2)
- F.AID AND ACTION..SEE PARAG 3 E (1)
- G.SALEM RWANDA....SEE PARAG 2 B

OTD'NI

6.RELATION WITH UN AGENCIES:

- A.WFP :SEE PARAG 3 F (1)
- B.UNHCR :SEE PARAG 2 D

7.OTHERS

- A.MINIREISO:SEE PARAG 4 C (3)
- B.MINISTRY OF WORKS:SEE PARAG 3 F (1)
- C.MINISTRY OF EDUCATION:SEE PARAG 2 C

8.RELATION WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES

VERY GOOD RELATION EXISTS BOTH CIVILIAN ADMINISTRATION AND RPA.

9.CONCLUSION

NORMAL HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTOR ARE GOING ON.

WE CONTINUE TO MONITOR THE CONDITION OF RETURNEES.

COORDINATED EFFORTS WITH UN AGENCIES,NGOS AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES
CONTINUE.

CARLOS H.LOITEY
MAJOR
HUMANITARIAN OFFICER
SECT 5A-RUHENGERI.

IN.410

HAC

SEEN SLIP

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UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO : UNAMIR HQ //HAC//

FROM : HUMANITARIAN OFFICER SECTOR 5B

13 October 1995

SUB : WEEKLY REPORT

1. I have enclosed the weekly humanitarian report covering the period 6 - 12 October for your action.


WG Saunders
Major

FROM: MILOB SECTOR FIVE

TO : HAC UNAMIR HQ

DATE: / 3 OCTOBER 1995

HUMANITARIAN WEEKLY SITREP 6 - 13 OCTOBER 1995

GENERAL SITUATION

1. The situation remains calm. Organized repatriation continues, figures for the week are attached. During the tripartate meeting held between Rwanda/Zaire and UNHCR it was agreed that Rwanda would receive up to 20,000 returnees per day. (10,000 through Gisenyi and 10,000 through Cyangugu) No start date or anticipated start date was given. However we in UNAMIR should start thinking now of how we could assist UNHCR with transportation resources should this occur soon.

OWN HAC ACTIVITIES

2. Activities for the week included constant monitoring of the situation in Nkamira Transit camp. Numbers of returnees have not been high, so the camp is pretty much emptied daily.

3. Also continuing to gather data on orphanages in the prefecture. The local government official responsible for orphanages will provide the data early next week.

GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS

a. FOOD NTR

b. WATER NTR

c. HOUSING A 300 house construction project has been started in Kilibira Commune for the new returnees. Of this number 230 have been started and 40+ have been completed. 128 of these houses are to be allocated to women.

d. EDUCATION COOPI reports that they have completed their third phase of training non-qualified teachers, with the latest graduation of 482 persons. In addition they have completed work on 17 primary schools as follows:

| COMMUNE | SCHOOL | CLASSROOMS | DESKS | STUDENTS |
|-----------|------------|------------|-------|----------|
| RUBAVU | KANEMBWE | 14 | 88 | 375 |
| | MUHATO | 16 | 63 | 476 |
| | SHWEMU | 19 | 121 | 764 |
| | GACUBA II | 14 | 61 | 738 |
| KANAMA | NYABIRASI | 16 | 131 | 839 |
| | MUKONDO | 8 | - | 504 |
| | CYIVUGIZA | 8 | 20 | 650 |
| NYAMYUMBA | RUBONA | 15 | 100 | 500 |
| | MWUFE | 10 | - | 418 |
| | KINIGI | 8 | - | 329 |
| | KIROJI | 15 | - | 643 |
| MUTURA | KIREREMA | 4 | 56 | 255 |
| | MUTOVU | 8 | 15 | 385 |
| | MUDENDE | 12 | 250 | 361 |
| RWERERE | MUTURA | 4 | 100 | 522 |
| | BUSASAMANA | 18 | 448 | 1,056 |
| KARAGO | CYAMABUYE | 14 | - | 746 |
| TOTAL | 17 | 203 | 1,453 | 9,561 |

e. FARMING NTR

f. HEALTH CARE/PROBLEMS Both MSF/MERLIN are prepared to support both transit camps should a sudden influx occur.

PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

4. In the Satinski Commune there are 1909 Widows and 1701 orphans. Any assistance in the form of food, clothes would be well appreciated.

NGO'S

5. A. COOPI Continues its work with the development of the two transit camps. They have requested assistance with dump trucks, and dozer and the use of the septic tank truck.

B. ICRC Will open a local office within the next week.

C. MERLIN/MSF MSF's work in preparation of the Saint Marie Gotti centre for unaccompanied children is near completion. Once complete it will house up to 160 children for up to three months at time.

D. WFP Continues with its Food for Work Programmes. In the Gaseke Commune two new projects will be initiated soon. One for the construction of houses and the second for road work.


UN AGENCIES

6. UNHCR The final food distribution for Old caseload returnees was completed in the Mutura Commune by INTERSOS. It was intended for some 10,455 persons, however MINEREISO presented a supplementary list at the last moment, which resulted in 21,775 sharing the allocation of food.

7. In Kayove Commune the MINEREISO distributed food to 877 returnees. In the Nkmira transit camp each returnee is receiving one months full food ration before they depart the camp. In addition they receive non-food items like blankets, jerry can, kitchen utensils, and a bucket and soap.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES

8. In spite of a written request made by the Gisenyi Coordinator for MINEREISO to the Prefect, no land has been officially allocated to the returnees for resettlement as yet. A definitive answer from the Government is still forthcoming.


WG Saunders
Major
Humanitarian Officer
Sector Five

WEEKLY SUMMARY OF RETURNEE DISTRIBUTION NKAMIRA CAMP

6 - 12 October 1995

| PREFECTURE | COMMUNE | TOTAL | TOT/PREFECTURE |
|------------|-----------|-------|----------------|
| GISENYI | RUBAVU | 53 | |
| | SATINSKYI | 4 | |
| | KANAMA | 6 | |
| | NYAMYUMBA | 46 | |
| | KAYOVE | 7 | |
| | MUTURA | 11 | |
| | RWERERE | 22 | |
| | GASEKE | 30 | |
| | KARAGO | 6 | |
| | RAMBA | 39 | |
| | GICIYE | 50 | |
| RUHENGARI | KIBILIRA | 4 | |
| | NKULI | 23 | |
| | MUKINGO | 57 | |
| | NDUSU | 7 | |
| | NYAMUTERA | 36 | |
| | BUTARO | 185 | |
| | KIGOMBE | 65 | |
| | KINIGI | 275 | |
| | NKUMBA | 29 | |
| | NYAKINAMA | 26 | |
| | NYARUTOVU | 53 | |
| | RUHONDO | 17 | |
| | CYERU | 25 | |
| | GATONDE | 19 | |
| | NYAMUGARI | 43 | |
| | CYABINGO | 62 | |
| | KIDAHU | 11 | |
| KIGALI | KANZENZE | 1 | |
| | BUTAMWA | 13 | |
| | RUTONGO | 5 | |
| | RUSHASHI | 4 | |
| | MUGAMBAZI | 2 | |
| | BICUMBI | 8 | |
| | KANOMBE | 1 | |
| | RUBUNGO | 5 | |
| | GASHORA | 15 | |
| | TARE | 5 | |
| | KANOMBE | 4 | |
| | SHYORONGI | 16 | |
| | NBOGO | 2 | |

TOTAL 1292

HAC
UNAMIR HQ
Kigali

20th October, 95

5000.1(HAC)/A/1

See Distribution

WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT FOR THE PERIOD 30 SEP - 06 OCT 95

GENERAL SITUATION

1. The humanitarian situation during the week was observed to be improving but at a slow pace. Agricultural activity in the country has started and is likely to pick up momentum as the time passes. Rate of return of refugees is still low and hence is giving time to the agencies as UNHCR to prepare for better handling of the situation later. The condition in the prisons is likely to improve with the expansion of number of prisons, but only if the prisoners are allowed to use the new accommodations. Seems that the use of the spaces habilitated for that is limited to showing improvements but only when some visitors appear.

HAC ACTIVITIES

2. The requests dealt with by HAC during the week were:

a. Transportation Request. The following transportation requests were undertaken for assistance:

(1) Food (22 tons) from Gitarama to Kayenzi commune for WFP.

(2) Aid items (5 tons) from Kigali to Byumba for Sisters of the Holy Spirit.

(3) Fertilisers (55 tons) from Kigali to Gitarama for Prefecture office.

(4) Gravel (10 tons) for Byumba transit centre for NGO GOAL.

b. Dismantling of Orphanage Tents. A request received from Sector 5A for dismantling of two big tents at Nemba Orphanage was sent to Force Engineers for action.

3. UHAAG. The following requests were considered by the UHAAG meeting on 04 Oct 95.

a. Repair of X-ray Machine and Generator in Muranda Hospital. The X-ray machine and generator at Muranda hospital in Kibuye requires repairs. The FMO informed that UNAMIR does

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(3) The new prison being constructed at Remera (9790) in Rubungu commune has been completed. However it has not been occupied yet. The orphanage at Masaka which has 250 orphans was visited and to be adequately sponsored by Compassion International.

(4) Ndera transit camp was visited where arrangements for returnees were found satisfactory. A total of 504 fresh returnees arrived in the camp over the past week out of which 461 left for their home communes.

(5) At Dihiro transit camp, there were 15 returnees in the camp. It was observed that work was in progress to increase the number of returnees that could be accommodated in the camp.

(6) The distribution of food to needy people by Red Cross was observed in Gashora and Ngeda communes. A total of 122 returnees arrived from Burundi via Rutete over the past week.

(7) The repair of the existing water supply scheme in Gikoro has been done by OXFAM Quebec. The medical centre at Gikoro is being adequately maintained by German Red Cross.

b. General Living Conditions

(1) Housing. Available houses in most accessible communes have been occupied, however there are still houses available in remote areas. UNHCR is providing one plastic sheet per family of five people at Gashora as an interim measure.

(2) Education. Most schools have re-opened but lack basic teaching materials and furniture.

(3) Farming Activities. The humanitarian team is attempting to procure seeds for distribution in certain areas of Shyongi, Gikoro and Gikomero communes.

c. People with Special Needs

(1) Hospitals. The medical centre at Mugambazi Commune was supported by ECHO. The NGO has since withdrawn its support. The hospital lacks medicines and needs urgent support from some NGOs.

5. Sector 1B

a. Sector Humanitarian Activities. The following activities

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(e) A team of 12 refugees (four each representing Birenga, Rusumo and Rukira communes arrived from Benaco refugee camp in Tanzania on 5 Oct 95 to carry out an on the spot assessment of the prevailing situation. They were accompanied by UNHCR officials. The team visited Nyarubuye (8459) and Kankobwa (8960) areas on 6 Oct 95.

(f) A meeting on security and voluntary repatriation of refugees from Tanzania was held at Rwamagana (4884) from 4 to 6 Oct 95. The meeting was attended by representatives of Rwanda, Tanzania and UNHCR. Details of decisions taken at the meeting will be forwarded soon after the return of UNHCR officials who have proceeded directly to Ngara in Tanzania after the meeting. However a Rwandese delegation accompanied by UNHCR officials will visit the refugee camps in Tanzania to present a more authentic picture of the prevailing conditions in Rwanda to regate the propaganda being spread by intimidators to counter the smooth voluntary repatriation of refugees.

(2) Prisoners. The newly expanded prison at Nsinda was inaugurated by the President of Rwanda on 4 Oct 95. The ceremony was attended by the SRSG, the Force Commander, seven Ministers and a number of other dignitaries.

d. UN Agencies and NGOs

(1) UNHCR is presently concentrating on resettlement of old case load of returnees in the Nasho area. It is also encouraging the representatives of refugees in Tanzania to assist in voluntary repatriation to Rwanda.

(2) AEF is carrying out the expansion of Nyakarambi transit camp as scheduled, besides carrying out the health screening of the returnees on a regular basis.

(3) ACIST is assisting in cultivation by distributing seeds and implements through the cooperative scheme in the communes of Sake, Birenga, Kigerama and Kabarondo.

8. Sector 3A

a. Sector Humanitarian Activities. This sector coordinated all HAC activities in the secteurs. There has been requests by the prefect for UNAMIR to repaint all their former locations. The prefect is also asking UNAMIR to help the prefecture to rehabilitate the bridge that links Musebeya commune (4033) and Muko commune (3841). The bridge is of

18

(3) Work on repair of main power.

d. The centre is in urgent need of a security fence around the complex. At the moment it is very difficult to control the children from sneaking out unnoticed.

e. NGOs Activities by Communes. The following are the NGOs activities by communes:

(1) Muganza. LWF an NGO were seen in the commune with 2 x truck loaded with food awaiting for distribution.

(2) Kigembe. WFP and Feed the Children have promised to assist the commune by providing food to the work force who are building house for the returnees.

(3) Nyakizu. ICRC distributed food at Rutowe sector for 4000 people at the scale of 2 per family. The scale of items per person are, maize 2kg, cooking oil 1.5kg, beans 4kg and soap.

f. Detainees State by Commune. The following are the changes/information on detainees by commune to our last report:

(1) Mugusa - 246. Document of 200 detainees have been completed and awaiting transfer to other prison.

(2) Ruhashya - Commune authority requested to shift 100 inmates from the cachot to other prison.

(3) Nyakizu - Presently there are 120 prisoners in the cachot.

g. State of Returnees. The reported figures of returnees to the commune during the period under review are Ngoma 6, Shyanda 2, Kibayi 21, Mugusa 27, Kigembe 3, Muyaga 42, Muganza 15, Gishamvu 30, Nyaruhengeri 27, Ndora 13 and Nyakizu 27.

10. Sector 4

a. Sector Humanitarian Activities

(1) On Monday 02 Oct, during weekly meeting at the Human Rights office at Cyangugu. NGOs expressed their concern over the ambush by unidentified men on the Kigali - Cyangugu road on 30 Sep 95. They were advised not to proceed through the forest at awkward hours. They were also told about the instruction on mines and explosives to be imparted by a team from Force Engr Company on 18 Oct 95.

4/8

(2) Refugees were reported crossing at an unofficial crossing point from Burundi, in that sector. They were directly dispersing to their communes without any registration by UNHCR or the commune authorities. The Humanitarian Officer visited the UNHCR offices at Kamembe to advise them of this development.

(3) The list of recipients given by the commune authorities to the ICRC does not reflect the reality of the ground situation hence the paucity in food supply. A new survey is being undertaken by the ICRC in the commune in the near future.

(4) There are at least 60 minors in the various prisons in the prefecture. Efforts are underway to obtain their names and other necessary particulars.

(5) Sub sector Humanitarian Officers were appointed to better the coordination of HAC activities in the sector. There is a weekly meeting planned of all these officers to coordinate the efforts.

(6) The Malawi Company provided trucks to the RPA for the transportation of rations for five days. Three medical personnel from Malawi Company attached to Gihundwe hospital treated 65 inpatients and approximately 212 outpatients. At their Medical Aid Post at Shagasha, the Malawi Company treated 58 patients.

b. General Living Conditions

(1) Food. As per estimates received from the office of the Prefect, there is an urgent need of 500 tons of foodstuffs and about 5 tons of milk powder (for the children) for the 3000 returnees in the prefecture.


(2) Water. There are a total of 20 water points in Karangera commune. These points cater for families in the area. The number ranging from 11 to 36 families. All these points need rehabilitation.

(3) Health Care. The MDM hospital at the Bugarama transit camp is now operational 24 hours a day. MDM has requested MILOBS to assist in the evacuation to Gihundwe hospital when required.

c. People with Special Needs

(1) Orphans

(a) There are a total of 14,175 orphans in the prefecture. Only 788 of them are currently housed



awaited from France which are likely to be received in two weeks time. It will take them a month to install the parts.

b. General Living Conditions

(1) Food. ARP has distributed food for their local workers in Nkumba commune on 3 Oct 95. 21 Families (of 121 persons) in Nkumba commune are in need of food. They returned from Zaire in Aug 95. WFP and UNHCR have been advised.

(2) Water. The water shortage along the northern communes is likely to be solved in the near future. ICRC has mostly finished works regarding the pipe system installation and now each commune is responsible for the cleaning of the pipe system because the system is more than 30 years old is necessary to clean the pipes often.

(3) Health Care. MSF and STC are working hard to improve the health situation throughout the Ruhengeri prefecture. However the quality of health care provided is poor due to the lack of qualified personnel and transportation for the sick people.

(4) Housing. The earmarked land for resettlement in Kayange sector (8045) of Butaro commune is being cleared. The returnees will build their own houses. Each family will be allocated 6 by 6 metres for houses and 80 by 80 for farming. Iron sheets for the houses have already been delivered. ARP and CARITAS continue with their programmes of house construction in Cyeru, Butaro, Mukingo and Kigombe communes.

(5) Farming Activities

(a) In Gatonde commune ARP issued some hoes. One woman reported to the Counsellor of Cyebumba (2099) asked for money from her if she wanted a hoe. This was reported to ARP rep who was at the commune offices.

(b) UNHCR will distribute agricultural material like seeds, beans and hoes through ARP in the prefecture for the returnees who have returned after Jun 95.

c. People with Special Needs

(1) Orphanages

AS

constant problems of land allocation and resources to begin farming pop up.

d. NGOs

(1) COOPI. Continues its work with the development of the two transit camps.

(2) ICRC. Will open a local office within the next two weeks.

e. UN Agencies. UNHCR continues with the work of receiving and transportation of returnees.

f. Local Authorities. A visit to the Kora camp was made by both local and national authorities. It appears that these camps will be moving possibly to the Ruhengeri area.

13. Sector 5C

a. Sector Humanitarian Activities

(1) On 3 Oct 95 the Humanitarian Officer visited Bwiza with the directeur de la region sanitaire de Kibuye, docteur Camille Munyangabe to plan medical support for returnees living in Bwiza (3088). He picked up medical supplies which he will deliver on Wed 4 Oct 95 by helicopter and to monitor their situation. In addition this flight will deliver 500 kg of seeds.

(2) On 4 Oct 95 Humanitarian support comprising med from UNAMIR, 500 kgs of seed from PAM and 100 kgs of plastic roofing sheets from UNHCR were delivered by helicopter to Bwiza. This was in response to a request made last week by local authorities. Representatives from MSF and PAM, UNHCR and UNAMIR accompanied the supplies and also assessed the health situation, building of shelters and the possible provision of "food for work" respectively.


b. General Living Conditions

(1) Food. The WFP is the principal food distributor here. They continue to provide food primary to:

(a) FFW on Kibuye water project, Gisovu tea plantation and Bwakira seed multiplication project.

(b) Orphanages in Kibuye (Enfants du Monde), Gishyita and Manbanza.

(c) In-patients in Kibuye, Kilinda and Mugonero hospitals.



(d) Supplementary food to nutrition centres in Rwamatamu, Gisovu and Bwakira.

(e) Returnees as directed by UNHCR.

(2) WFP continues to face difficulties in distributing the required quantities of food to needy areas in the prefecture due to frequent breakdowns of their trucks resulting from the poor quality of the roads in the prefecture. This has resulted in a virtual stand-still in WFP's operations. A request for assistance to this effect has been made. It is anticipated that this type of support may be required monthly.

(3) In Rutsiro commune NGOs are still hesitant to transport aid because of the previous mines incidents. This has reduced significantly the flow of aids into this commune. The RPA, local government and our MILOBS have driven this route and consider the main road into this commune to be clear of mines and safe for normal travel. This has been passed on to NGOs at our weekly security briefings. However children continue to be the prime concern for aid.

(4) Agriculture. The local government and NGOs continued to encourage the rehabilitation of Kibuye's agricultural sector in the hope of restoring self-sufficiency. Beans, sweet potatoes, mixed vegetables and sorghum continued to be the staple crops in Kibuye. Cash crops continue to recover especially coffee, banana and tea productions which are increasing modestly.

(5) Water and Sanitation. ICRC made progress in repairing broken pipes and improving the availability of water. They are installing new water points monthly, however, shortfalls in water still occur daily throughout the Prefecture. The use of UNAMIR resources to establish 10 water points in the prefecture is being coordinated.

(6) Education. Many schools require rehabilitation work to be carried out on the buildings, furniture and equipment. Other concerns remain the need for paper, pencils, exercise books and other educational materials, inadequate pay for teachers, a requirement for nutritional supplements for students and teachers, as well as the need for balls, toys and playground equipment to make learning interesting and fun for students.

(7) Prisons. The only prison in Kibuye now houses approximately 2100 people. This facility was designed to hold 250 people so the problems of over crowding, poor hygiene and poor nutrition makes the quality of life very

AS

Distribution:

Internal:

SRSG
FC
DFC
COS
HUM/REHAB OFFR (O SRSG)
DCOS OPS
DCOS SP
MILOB GP HQ
MILOB HQ SEC 1A (HUM OFFR)
MILOB HQ SEC 1B (HUM OFFR)
MILOB HQ SEC 2A (HUM OFFR)
MILOB HQ SEC 2B (HUM OFFR)
MILOB HQ SEC 3A (HUM OFFR)
MILOB HQ SEC 3B (HUM OFFR)
MILOB HQ SEC 4 (HUM OFFR)
MILOB HQ SEC 5A (HUM OFFR)
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MILOB HQ SEC 5C (HUM OFFR)
RADIO UNAMIR

External:

UNREO
HACU

HAC

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SECTOR 1A HQs
Humanitarian Team
Kigali

HAC UNAMIR HQ

07 October 1995

WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT FOR THE PERIOD 30 SEP- 06 OCT 95

GENERAL SITUATION

1. The area in general is calm and is showing increasing signs of normalcy. Agriculture related activities have increased with most communes preparing actively for the sowing season. Various NGOs are involved in the process of distributing seeds and agricultural tools in communes. A portion of Gashora commune has been affected by locust attacks on standing crops, (please also refer to Paragraph 4 (g) of our report dated 29 Sep 95). This matter has been brought to the notice of the Rwandese Director of Agriculture at Kigali by the Humanitarian Team. There is no tension or insecurity created by the inflow of returnees in various communes of the sector so far.

OWN HAC Activities

2. During this period ^{the} Milobs in Sector 1A actively assisted in contacting NGOs for supply of seeds to communes. In addition a visit by a medical team of UNAMIR was also arranged to Butamwa Commune. Further Details of major activities carried out are as follows :-

(a) Supply of seeds. The Humanitarian Team contacted the European Community Office for Agriculture in order to arrange the sanction and supply of seeds to Butamwa Commune. This was successfully completed and on 06 Oct 95, seeds for 1000 families and 500 hoes were delivered by Milobs to the Bourgemestre of the commune. This important task was successfully completed with the full cooperation and support of the local officials, the European Community Agriculture Office and INDBATT. The seeds were transported to the commune in transport provided by INDBATT.

(b) Medical Camp. The Humanitarian Team approached INDBATT and the Senior Indian Medical Officer for donation of medicines to Butamwa Commune Medical Centre. Medicines supplied by the Government of India were presented to the Bourgemestre and medical attendant of the said medical centre. Thereafter a medical treatment camp was organised in Mwindo Sector (0181) and approximately 120 patients were treated by the Indian Medical Team. This was a long standing request by the Bourgemestre of Butamwa Commune and he was profuse in expressing his gratefulness to UNAMIR HQ for these two humanitarian acts.

✓ (c) ~~Rubungo Commune~~. The new prison being constructed at Remera (9790) has been completed (~~please also refer to Para 2 (j) of our report of 22 Sep 95~~). A Milob patrol confirmed that it has ~~However~~ not been occupied ~~yet~~. ~~Milobs also visited the orphanage at Masaka which has 250 orphans and is being adequately sponsored by Compassion International.~~ ^{was visited}

✓ (d) ~~Ndera Transit Camp~~. Milobs visited Ndera Transit Camp ^{was visited} and found the arrangements for returnees ^{was} satisfactory. A total of 504 fresh returnees arrived in the camp over the past week out of which 461 left for their home communes.

✓ At (e) ~~Dihiro Transit Camp~~. The Humanitarian Team visited Dihiro Transit Camp, there were 15 returnees in the camp. It was observed that work was in progress to increase the number of returnees ^{who} could be accommodated in the camp. ~~The increased capacity on completion of work shall be intimated after verifying.~~

✓ (f) ~~Gashora Commune~~. Milobs observed the distribution of food to needy people by Red Cross ^{in Gashora} in Gashora and Ngenda Communes. ~~Details of food distributed are attached as Annexure to this report.~~ A total of 122 returnees arrived from Burundi via Rutete over the past week.

✓ (g) ~~Mbogo Commune~~. Milobs ^A conducted joint patrol ^{was conducted} with a Human Rights team to visit Mbogo Prison. The conditions in the prison are not satisfactory, it is overcrowded and there are a total of 75 men, 5 women with two children in the prison.

✓ (h) ~~Gikoro Commune~~. Milobs observed the repair ^{of} the existing water supply scheme in Gikoro ^{by OXFAM Quebec}. ~~They also visited the medical centre at Gikoro which is being adequately maintained by German Red Cross.~~

✓ (j) ~~Rushashi Commune~~. A total of 54 returnees arrived from Zaire and settled in the commune over the past week. ~~Milobs observed the distribution of seeds by European Community ^{officials} to community centres at the commune.~~ These seeds are being distributed at subsidised cost in order to provide incentive to community farming.

GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS

3. Out ✓ (a) Food. The availability and supply of foodgrain and seeds in rural areas needs to be further improved upon. ^{The} ~~the~~ ^{chance} ~~the~~ forthcoming planting season should be taken advantage of to ~~get domestic~~ food production to desired levels.

Out ✓ (b) Water. ^{enhance} The supply of drinking water in rural areas is meager and is likely to continue so till the ~~onset~~ of rains ^{are} fully here.

✓ (c) Health Care. The supply of medicines in most medical centres is not adequate despite the efforts of NGOs and the local authorities.

✓ (d) Housing. Available houses in most accessible communes have been occupied, however there are still houses available in remote areas. UNHCR is providing one plastic sheet per family of five people at Gashora as an interim measure.

✓ (e) Education. Most schools have re-opened but lack teaching material and furniture.

✓ (f) Farming Activities. This activity must be encouraged on priority, the Humanitarian Team is attempting to procure seeds for distribution in certain areas of Shyongi, Gikoro and Gikomero Communes.

PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

4. ✓ (a) Orphanages. The orphanage at Musasa with 78 children requires assistance in terms of food and clothing.

✓ (b) Hospitals. The medical centre at Mugambazi Commune was ~~earlier~~ being supported by ECHO, ~~which~~ has since withdrawn its support. ~~The centre~~ lacks medicines and needs urgent support from some NGO.

(c) Handicapped. NTR.

(d) Elders. NTR.

(e) IDPs. NTR.

✓ (c) Returnees. The capacity of various communes to absorb fresh returnees is being ascertained and ~~shall be forwarded in due course of time.~~

RELATIONS WITH OTHER UN AGENCIES/NGOS

5. The relations with other UN Agencies/NGOs are very healthy and sound. Regular interaction is carried out with their field officers to exchange information and ideas to further streamline humanitarian support. Liaison is also carried out with formed troops and offices of NGOs ~~as has been brought out earlier in this report.~~

RELATIONS WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES

6. The relations with local authorities are cordial and the team ~~has~~ mostly extended cooperation to requests made.

CONCLUSION

7. The Humanitarian Team and Milobs in Sector 1A continue to do their utmost notwithstanding constraints of resources. They work in close cooperation with other UN Agencies and NGOs in order to further improve overall living conditions and win over the confidence of the local population in Milobs and UNAMIR.



(GS Dhillon)
Major
For Sector Commander

HAC
SEEN SLIP

| APPT | SIGN | DATE |
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| CHAO | | |
| DCHAO | | |
| OPS OFFR | <i>Qla</i> | 12/10 |
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FROM: SECTOR 1B HQ GITARAMA

DATE : 06 OCT 95

TO : HAC, FHQ KIGALI

INFO: INDBATT

SECTOR 1B GITARAMA

WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT

FOR THE PERIOD OF 30 SEP 95 - 06 OCT 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. The general situation has not noticeably changed during the last week. ~~The Milebs report that people are complaining about shortage of food and agricultural material.~~

2. OWN HAC ACTIVITIES. *The following activities were carried out:*
a. Delivery of 19 boxes of

a. Milebs continued delivery of UNICEF schooling material from Gitarama to the communes. This week 19 boxes were moved to KAYENZI Commune (8389), 2 boxes to NYAKABANDA Commune (6597), 22 boxes to NYAMABUYE Commune (7570) and 19 boxes to NTONGWE Commune (9897) on

b. INDBATT provided 4 trucks for transportation of 14 tonnes fertilisers from Kigali. A total of 14 tons was transported and distributed to RUNDA Commune (9882), MUSAMBIRA Commune (8274) and NYAMABUYE Commune (7570). (Two tons each). INDBATT provided 4 trucks for the trucks.

3. GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS.

a. Food. Food still remains one of the main problems reported from various communes. Food donated by WFP has already been distributed in all the communes.

b. Water. Water situation in GITARAMA town has normalised for the time being.

c. Health Care and Health Problems. No changes. MEMISA has requested for transportation of approx 10 Tons of rations for supplementary feeding of infants, from Kigali to their clinics in Gitarama Prefecture.

d. Housing. "Agency Rwandese for Development and Cooperation" (ARDEC), a Rwandese NGO, is constructing houses in Runda Commune (9882). They plan to construct 764 houses in that commune. ~~According to their representative, they already have constructed about 100.~~
of which 100 had reportedly been constructed.

Milobs observed some 15 of them in the central village of Runda. ARDEC intends to spread its activities to TABA Commune (8883) as well.

c. Education. No change.

f. Farming Activities. Shortage of agricultural implements and seeds still remains one of the main problems reported from various communes. Agricultural department of the Prefecture still requires to transport 18 tons of fertilizers from Kigali to Gitarama which is likely to be completed in the coming week.

g. Roads and bridges. It is learnt from Force enr-coy that repair of three bridges on the road leading to "POLE DE DEVELOPMENT" Centre in RUNDA Commune (9882) has NOT yet been completed. embankment upon by the force enr-coy is continuing.

h. Electricity. Electricity situation in Gitarama town has normalised to a large extent.

4. PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL NEEDS.

a. Orphanages. Ruli orphanage at NYAMABUYE Commune (7570) run by CONCERN has closed down and merged with GITARAMA orphanage also run by CONCERN.

b. Hospital. NTR.

c. Handicap. NTR.

d. Elderlies. NTR.

e. Widows. NTR.

f. IDPs. NTR.

g. Refugees. See Annex A for statistics. A total of 1074 returnees were confirmed to have reported to the commune within the week of which one died and 31 under detention.

h. Prisoners. See Annex B for statistics. There are 2335 men, 100 men, 32 minors and 4 infants at the prisons in all the prefecture.

5. RELATIONS WITH NGOS. Good. This week Hum Offr met the representatives of MSP, ICRC, CONCERN and AGICM. "Salvation Army" request for transportation of 25 tons of food from Gitarama to Kayenzi Commune (8389) is likely to be executed in the coming week. A CIST "Salvation Army"

6. RELATIONS WITH UN AGENCIES. Hum Offr maintains constant contact with HRFOR and UNHCR officers. UNHCR representative operating in this prefecture has 34 tons of seeds and 3,400 hoes to be distributed among the returnees.

7. RELATIONS WITH THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES. Good.

8. CONCLUSION. Some progress in the humanitarian situation has been noticed due to the activities of different NGOs and UN agencies. We have a lot of requests, the bulk of them may never be executed due to our scarce resources. Nevertheless, constant efforts are being put in for the execution of humanitarian tasks.

9. RECOMMENDATIONS.

(a) There may be a necessity to device ways and means to cut down the time lag between projection of a request for humanitarian assistance and its final execution.

(b) Transport resources may be provided to transport food material of MEMISA from Kigali to Gitarama.

Suresh Gupta

SURESH GUPTA
MAJ
HUM OFFR

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ANNEX A

RETURNEES UPDATE AS OF 06 OCT 95

| SER NO | COMMUNE | GR | TOTAL REPORTED | CONFIRMED BY MILOBS | KILLED | ARRESTED | REMARKS |
|--------|------------|------|----------------|---------------------|--------|----------|---------|
| 1 | BULINGA | 6679 | 30 | 30 | 0 | 0 | |
| 2 | KAYENZI | 8389 | 02 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 3 | KIGOMA | 7649 | 41 | 29 | 0 | 4 | |
| 4 | MASANGO | 6254 | 44 | 44 | 0 | 2 | |
| 5 | MUGINA | 9267 | 20 | 20 | 0 | 0 | |
| 6 | MUKINGI | 7160 | 86 | 86 | 0 | 4* | |
| 7 | MURAMA | 6749 | 58 | 58 | 1 | 4 | |
| 8 | MUSAMBIRA | 8274 | 34 | 22 | 0 | 4** | |
| 9 | MUSHUBATI | 6970 | 88 | 88 | 0 | 1*** | |
| 10 | NTONGWE | 9057 | 163 | 163 | 0 | 7 | |
| 11 | NYABIKENKE | 7292 | 120 | 120 | 0 | 1 | |
| 12 | NYAKABANDA | 6597 | 62 | 55 | 0 | 0 | |
| 13 | NYAMABUYE | 7570 | 82 | 30 | 0 | 0 | |
| 14 | RUNDA | 9882 | 30 | 30 | 0 | 0 | |
| 15 | RUTOBWE | 7781 | 89 | 89 | 0 | 0 | |
| 16 | TABA | 8883 | 78 | 78 | 0 | 0 | |
| 17 | TAMBWE | 7653 | 132 | 132 | 0 | 4 | |
| | TOTAL | | 1159 | 1074 | 1 | 31 | |

* 1 was released

** 2 were released

*** Ex-Councillor of Mata Sector.

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ANNEX B

PRISONERS UPDATE AS OF 04 OCT 95

| SER NO | COMMUNE | GR | No OF PRISONERS | | | INFANTS | WITHOUT FOOD SUPPLY | FROM OTHER COMM'S | GENOCIDE/ CRIMES |
|-----------|------------|------|-----------------|-------|--------|---------|---------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| | | | TOTAL | WOMEN | MINORS | | | | |
| 1 | BULINGA | 6679 | 76 | 3 | 0 | 0 | | | 67/09 |
| 2 | KAYENZI | 8389 | 155 | 7 | 0 | 0 | | 6 | 139/16 |
| 3 | KIGOMA | 7649 | 67 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 50 | 1 | 56/11 |
| 4 | MASANGO | 6254 | 235 | 9 | 0 | 0 | | | 206/29 |
| 5 | MUGINA | 9267 | 153 | 12 | 5 | 0 | | 4* | 153/0 |
| 6 | MUKINGI | 7160 | 96 | 3 | 0 | 0 | | | 83/11 |
| 7 | MURAMA | 6749 | 278 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 150 | 4 | 249/29 |
| 8 | MUSAMBIRA | 8274 | 132 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 27 | | 132/0 |
| 9 | MUSHUBATI | 6970 | 59 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | | 51/8 |
| 10 | NTONGWE | 9057 | 312 | 19 | 5 | 0 | 200 | 5 | 306/06 |
| 11 | NYABIKENKE | 7292 | 74 | 0 | 2 | 0 | | | 69/05 |
| 12 | NYAKABANDA | 6597 | 45 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 7 | 28/17 |
| 13 | NYAMABUYE | 7570 | 117 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 20 | 6** | 87/30 |
| 14 | RUNDA | 9882 | 199 | 14 | 7 | 2 | | 8 | 189/10 |
| 15 | RUTOBWE | 7781 | 81 | 4 | 0 | 0 | | 10 | 66/15 |
| 16 | TABA | 8883 | 110 | | 2 | 1 | | 7 | 71/23 |
| 17 | TAMBWE | 7653 | 146 | 20 | 0 | 0 | | | 114/06 |
| | TOTAL | | 2335 | 100 | 32 | 4 | 457 | 67 | 2102/233 |

* Kibuye - 2, Gisenyi - 2.

** Kibuye - 6.

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| HAC SEEN SLIP | | |
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| OPS OFFR | AKG | 12/10 |
| DBASE OFFR | | |
| TM 1 LDR | | |
| TM 2 LDR | | |
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TO: FORCE HQ - HAC

FROM: SECT 2A - BYumba

INFO: MILOB GP HQ

Date: 08 Oct 95

SUBJECT: WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN SITREP FOR
PERIOD 30 SEP - 06 OCT 95

GENERAL

1. The general situation remained calm in respect of Humanitarian Activities. Returnees continued to come into the Prefecture and settled in their former communes. Land mine incidents are keeping farmers off their farmlands. There is need therefore for massive demining exercise so that farmers can take adequate advantage of the rains.

HAC ACTIVITIES

2. The following tasks were carried out.

2. Provision of two pick-ups from Sector 2A resources to KIBALI Commune for the distribution of household items to returnees in the GATEBE Sector (9432) on 06 Oct 95. ~~Each of the 14 families that benefited received the following:~~

- a. Blankets - 2
- b. Kitchen Set (5x plates, 5x spoons, 2x pans).
- c. Bucket - 1
- d. Kerosine lamp - 1
- e. Soap - 5 cakes.

- ✓ 3. UNAMIR Force Engineer Coy assisted ~~the~~ ^{GOAL} in clearing a site for a new Transit Camp at BYUMBA. The clearing lasted for five days. One bulldozer was used in the work.
- ✓ 4. Assisted ~~The~~ ^{was assisted} BYUMBA Prefecture with transport to distribute 2-5 tons of beans, maize and cooking oil to returnees in the KIBALI Commune on 04 Oct 95.
- ✓ 5. The Bourgmestre of Mutura Commune, Mr Hitimana Timothy requested for a recovery vehicle to recover the Commune's accident vehicle at NYAMIHAGA CR 155137 on 02 Oct 95. ~~Request was forwarded to HAC HQ for further action. The vehicle was yet to be recovered.~~

GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS

- ✓ 6. Food. ADRA distributed 20 tonnes of food items within the MUTURA Commune during the week and are yet to distribute additional 850kg of food.
- ✓ 7. Water. The local authorities at MUKARANGE Commune made a request to UNAMIR to repair a broken down water pump that serves the Commune.
- ✓ 8. Health Care. An outbreak of meningitis-related disease was reported in the MUTURA Commune. ~~Available records indicated that~~

The death toll so far is as follows:

- a. Gahara Sector (3004) - 15 people.
- b. Muhura Sector (2908) - 03 people.
- c. Rumuli Sector (3109) - 09 people.

✓ There is no NGO supporting the Muhura Health Centre at the moment. The Health Centre relies on donations from well wishers and little money that is paid by the patients as consultation fees. The centre has no ambulance and has to rely on locally improvised stretcher bearers to transport seriously ill patients to the nearest hospital in Bynumera, about 50km away. Medical staff ^{from Kigali} were reported to have visited the Muhura Health Centre on 29 Sep 95 and took blood samples for analysis. ~~They were from Kigali.~~

✓ 9. Housing. There is still no elaborate housing policy of the central government. The local authorities have a policy to allow legitimate house owners to take possession of their properties upon their return.

10. Education. NTR.

✓ 11. Farming Activities. Incidents of landmine explosions are keeping farmers off some farmlands in Mukarange, Bwisige, Murambi, Ngarama, Muhura and Cyumba Communes.

PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

12. ORPHANAGES

✓ a. Urumuli Orphanage. The population of this centre remained 93 children. Following the visit of the Force Commander to the orphanage on 27 Sep 95, a team from UNAMIR Electrical Unit visited the centre to assess the efforts and material requirements for the provision of electrical power to the place. The team assessed that a 15-25 KVA generator would be required and also rewiring of the centre would need to be done.

b. SOS Ngarawa. ~~NTR.~~

✓ c. Gakoni Orphanage. The GS CSMG installed a bigger water pump for the orphanage on 02 Oct 95. The water problem of the centre has thus being solved.

13. HOSPITALS. ~~NTR.~~

14. HANDICAPS. ~~NTR.~~

15. IDPS. ~~NTR.~~

REFUGEES

✓ 16. The recorded figures of returnees for the period are as below hereunder stated:

- a. Kagitumba Boarder Post - 25
- b. Buziba Boarder Post - Nil.
- c. Katuna Boarder Post - 28.

17. RELATION WITH OTHER UN AGENCIES. Cordial.

18. RELATION WITH OTHER NGOS. Cordial.

19. RELATION WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES. Good.

CONCLUSION

20. The week was calm. The sector provided transport to the Kibali Commune to distribute food and household items and UNAMIR HQ provided transport assistance to the NGO GOAL.

21. The Mutura Bourgmestre requested for recovery services at Nyamigaga. The request is still pending.

22. There was an outbreak of meningitis related disease in the Mutura Commune which has claimed 27 lives so far in the Gahara, Muhura and Rumuli Sectors.

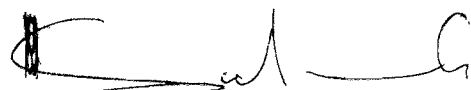
23. Landmine incidents are keeping farmers off some farmlands.

24. ADRA distributed 20 tonnes of food items within the Mutura Commune.

RECOMMENDATIONS

25. The following are recommended:

- a. Demining exercise to be undertaken in the affected Communes to enable farmers take advantage of the coming rains.
- b. Provision of electrical power to the Urumuli Orphanage should be speeded up.
- c. The request for the recovery of the Muhura Commune accident vehicle should be given attention.


M K ADAMA
Maj
Hum Offr

| HAC SEEN SLIP | | |
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| OPS OFFR | RCR | 12/10 |
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CHAO

HAC WEEKLY REPORT
HAC WEEKLY REPORT
 30 SEPT-06 OCTOBER 1995

GIKONGORO SECTOR 3A

GENERAL SITUATION

1. The general situation in the Sector ~~has~~ remained calm.

AIM

2. The aim of this report is to give an update on the activities of HAC in the Sector for the week under review.

OWN HAC ACTIVITIES

2. The HAC of this sector coordinated all HAC activities in the sector. There has been requests by the prefect of this prefecture for UNAMIR to repaint all their former locations. There has been no response from your offices as to what is to be done. The prefect in the mean time is asking UNAMIR to help the prefecture to rehabilitate the bridge that links MUSEBEYA COMMUNE (4033) and MUKO COMMUNE (3841). The bridge is also of importance to ~~our~~ patrols between these two communes. The HAC is still waiting for the prefect to give the cell all water (points which the prefect said he wanted to prioritise).

GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS

4. The general living conditions in all the communes patrolled this week is satisfactory. However the locals are asking for farm implements which are not adequately supplied by NGOS. The locals are also living under fear of random arrest by the RPA which has been going on in MUBUGA COMMUNE (5202) of late. The matter has been reported to the HR for further investigations.

PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

5.

- a. Orphans . There are 12 orphans in MUSEBEYA COMMUNE who need food and health facilities. ~~The has has approached~~ the local NGOS and they ~~have~~ promised to look into the matter as quickly as possible.

- b. Hospital The hospital at Cyanika (5630) needs an ambulance as the present arrangement of calling for a vehicle from CARITAS, at Gikongoro, when required, is not satisfactory due to the distances involved.

- c. Handicaps NTR

Approach was made to

d. Elderlies No change.

e. Refugees NTR.

f. Survivors of Genocide. There is an urgent need to undertake additional construction of houses in the Communes of Rwamiko and Mubuga.

RELATIONS WITH NGOS .

6. Relation between NGOs and the HAC of the sector is excellent.

RELATION WITH OTHER UN AGENCIES

7. ~~The Sect HAC cell~~ ^{There exists} has a very good working relations with other UN agencies.

RELATIONS WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES

8. The relationship between the local authorities is also very cordial especially with the Prefect, RPA, Bourgmastres and sector leaders.

MISCELLANEOUS

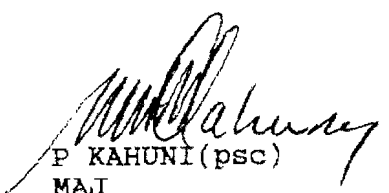
9. NTR.

RECOMMENDATIONS

10. As per our last week report.

CONCLUSIONS

11. I sincerely hope that the sector shall receive answers actions to be taken on our requests and recommendations soonest. May GOD be with you always.


P KAHUNI (psc)
MAJ
HUMO

HAC

SEEN SLIP

| APPT | SIGN | DATE |
|---------------|--------------------|-------|
| CHAO | | |
| DCHAO | | |
| OPS OFFR | <i>[Signature]</i> | 11/10 |
| DBASE OFFR | | |
| TM 1 LDR | | |
| TM 2 LDR | | |
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TO : HAC, UNAMIR, KIGALI
FROM : MILOB SECTOR 3B, BUTARE
DATE : 6 Oct 95
SUBJECT : WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT

GENERAL

1. The general situation during the period under review was reported to be calm except for an incident which took place on 3 Oct 95 in Cyarwa within Butare town. Three armed ^{suspected} personal ^{one} ~~believed~~ to be RPA soldier attacked Mr. Bukare and his wife in ^{their} ~~there~~ house ~~which is~~ ~~co-located with one of our Milob house.~~ Fortunately ~~The family could~~ ran outside the house and shouted for assistance from neighbours ~~and the man rushed to the milob house.~~ ^{Milob} ~~personnel~~ and RPA soldier who were patrolling ⁱⁿ the same area arrived ~~soon at~~ the spot ~~but~~ ^{after} by ~~then~~ ^{the} ~~those~~ armed men ran away. Military police and civpol of this sector carried out an investigation and found no loss of money and injury.

2. The humanitarian officer of the sector attended the following :

- a. Coordination meeting with NGOs at Milob sector HQ on Mondays and Fridays with a view to make necessary liaison and inform them of the needs of communes provided by the teams.
- b. Coordination meeting with Human Rights on a daily basis.

OWN HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

3. Following are the activities observed /carried out by the Milob teams:

a. NDORA (8112) ~~Team visited the commune and was informed by the assist~~ ^{on the expected} ~~Bourguemaster that they are expecting~~ few hundred returnees from Burundi in the next few months. ~~He expected~~ ^{the following} ~~The following problems to crop up :~~

- (1) Shortage of building material for the repair of houses.
- (2) Farming tools and equipment.
- (3) Requirement of seeds.
- (4) Lack of qualified teachers for schools.
- (5) Insecticides and pesticides.

b. MUGANZA (8407). ~~Team observed~~ ^{the people} of the commune decorated the reburial site ~~and was informed that the graves would be covered with glass to~~ ^{to} serve as a monument for ~~the~~ ^{the} tourists and ~~the~~ ^{the} future generation to see.

✓ On c. KIGEMBE (7093). ^{during} ~~Team during their routine visit to the commune on the~~
29 Sep 95 ~~observed that a large crowd had gathered~~ at the commune HQ for
distribution of rations by ICRC. However the programme could not be carried out as
the ICRC trucks could not cross the Butare -Kigembe bridge. The dimensions of the
bridge for its repair have been ascertained by the Engr det and passed on to ~~your HQ~~ ^{for possible repairs}.
~~The team also reported that~~ The Bourguemaster of the commune was changed on the 30
Sep 95.

✓ d. HUYE (6714). The reburial ceremony fixed for 30 Sep 95 was
postponed to 07 Oct 95 due to the reburial of Maj Gen Fred Rwigema in Kigali on the
same day.

e. MUYIRA (8639) Reference to your letter no 5000.1 (HAC) / ops/ 37
dated 19 Sep 95 regarding minor prisoner, ~~details are as follows:~~

✓ a team went to MURAMBA (GR 893469) and spoke with the father of
the boy SINDAIGAYA. The wife of the man died in the month of August 95
and he has to manage four children in the house. It is difficult to visit his son in
NTONGWE cachet which is 12 hours journey from his house. He requested
that his son be moved to the MUYIRA cachet. The Bourguemaster has agreed
to do necessary arrangement for transferring the child in his commune.

✓ f. MARABA (6321). ~~Team meet with Bourguemaster and was informed that~~
The commune is presently facing lack of food to feed the refugees and orphans. The
date of reburial ceremony has been shifted from 21 Oct 95 to 04 Nov 95. A pipeline
serving the commune from HUYE commune is damaged and need an urgent repair so
that the commune's water problem is solved.

✓ g. KIGEMBE (7096). ~~The bourguemaster informed the team that~~ There are
about 1500 houses which are ~~unoccupied~~ ^{unoccupied} and the commune authorities are building
about 400 additional houses in anticipation of more returnees into the commune. The
commune has organized a work force to build those house for returnees.

h. RUSATIRA (7431). ~~Assist bourguemaster reported on~~ The following
problem: ~~were reported here:~~

- ✓ (1) Lack of transport to visit commune.
(2) Lack of medical attention for inmates of local detention camp
(3) Lack of funds and materials to repair 1152 homes in various sector in
the commune.

✓ i. RUHASHYA (6926). ~~Team visited the commune and was informed that~~
commune needs 1200 hoes and seeds for 600 families. Missionaries at KIRIHURA
sector in the commune is facing problem of water. At present they are buying water for
500 frw per drum from locals. Bourguemaster requested for materials to complete the
construction of 50 houses built by locals for 905 widows.

- j. NYAKIZU (5694). ~~Team was informed by commune authorities that~~ Out of ~~74~~ 310 water points 99 are functional. The commune prefer repairing of many points instead of making new water points.
- k. RUNYINYA (6012). ~~Team met assist bourgmestre and was informed that~~ The commune is facing shortage of food for the returnees. ~~He also indicated that~~ The commune's water point is faulty and ~~requested~~ ^{is repaired} assistance to repair it.
- l. MUGUSA (8425). The commune is in need of building material for refugee housing, seeds and farming tools.

AGRICULTURAL AND COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES

3. Locals were found carrying on with normal agricultural activities ⁱⁿ and preparations for the new ~~harvest~~ ^{planting} season due to rain. Cultivation of beans are in progress. Normal activity was seen in the commercial places.

EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITIES

4. No change from previous report.

SITUATION IN KARUBANDA PRISON, BUTARE

5. The updated figures of the prison are ~~given below~~ ^{as follows}:

| | |
|----------------|----------------------------|
| Men | 6279, + |
| + Women | 216, + |
| + Children | 102, + |
| + Babies | 53, and |
| + Hospitalized | 4 + giving a total |
| | ----- |
| | of 6651 inmates as against |
| | ----- |

Its Capacity ~~for~~ 1500

SITUATION IN NYANZA PRISON , NYABISINDU

6. The updated figures are ~~given below~~:

| | |
|--------------|-------------------------|
| Men | 1673, + |
| + Women | 102, + |
| + Children | 40 (under 16 years) , + |
| + Babies | 14 and |
| Hospitalized | 01 (in Butare) + |

all totalling 1830 while the prison has

Capacity for 700 .

SITUATION IN REHABILITATION CENTER , BUTARE

7. The Force ~~Engr Coy~~ ^{completed} has ~~done~~ ^{aspects of work} the following ~~progress~~ on the rehabilitation center:

- a. Work on the sanitation system ~~completed~~
- b. Work on water supply line ~~is in progress~~
- c. Work on repair of main power line ~~is in progress~~

8. The center is in urgent need of a security fence around the complex. At the moment it is very difficult to control the children from sneaking out unnoticed.

NGO ACTIVITIES BY COMMUNES

9. Following are the NGO activities by communes:

- a. MUGANZA (8407). LWF an NGO were seen in the commune with 2 x truck loaded with food awaiting for distribution.
- b. KIGEMBE (7093). WFP and Feed The Children have promised to assist the commune by providing food to the work force who are building house for the returnees.
- c. NYAKIZU (5694). ICRC distributed food at Rutowe sector for 4000 people at the scale of 2 per family. The scale of items per person contains following:

- (1) Maize- 2kg
- (2) Cooking oil- 1.5kg
- (3) Beans- 4 kg
- (4) Soap

ORPHANS AND ORPHANAGE SITUATION

10. ~~Following are the additional information on the subject to be added with our previous report.~~

- a. At KIGEMBE there is no orphanage. ^{however} ~~presently~~ 600 orphans are ^{presently} being looked after by the relatives. No NGO's is assisting these families. Orphans are facing problem of clothing and fooding.
- b. At RUNYINYA there is no orphanage however at present 812 orphans are being looked after by various families. No NGO's ~~is~~ assisting ~~to~~ them. Orphans are in need of clothing and food.
- c. At MARABA there is no orphanage in the commune but ^{there are} ~~having~~ 428 orphans living with relatives. No NGO's ~~is~~ assisting them and they need food and clothing.

DETAINEES STATE BY COMMUNE

11. Following are the changes/ information on detainees by commune to our last report:

- a. MUGUSA- 246. Document of 200 detainees have ^{been} completed and ^{awaiting} ~~ready to~~ transfer to other prison.
- b. RUHASHYA- commune authority requested to shift ~~100~~ 100 inmates from the cachot to other prison.
- c. NYAKIZU- Presently there are 120 prisoners in the cachot.

STATE OF RETURNEES

12. Following are the figure of returnees reported to commune during the period under review:

| | | | | | |
|----------|----|-----------|----|----------------|----|
| NGOMA- | 06 | KIGEMBE- | 03 | NYARUHENGGERI- | 27 |
| SHYANDA- | 02 | MUYAGA- | 42 | NDORA- | 13 |
| KIBAYI- | 21 | MUGANZA- | 15 | NYAKIZU- | 27 |
| MUGUSA- | 27 | GISHAMVU- | 30 | | |

HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TASKS COMPLETED

14. In last week this sector provided 2 x truck to Shyanda commune for carrying remains of genocide victims.

MD
MD.MOSTAFIZUR RAHMAN
MAJOR
INFO/HUM OFFICER
FOR SECTOR COMDR

HAC

SEEN SLIP

| APPT | SIGN | DATE |
|---------------|--------------------|-------|
| CHAO | | |
| DCHAO | | |
| OPS OFFR | <i>[Signature]</i> | 12/10 |
| DBASE OFFR | | |
| TM 1 LDR | | |
| TM 2 LDR | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| CC | | |

From: MILOB Sector 4/Humanitarian Officer//
 To: UNAMIR HQ/HAC//
 Info: MILOB GP HQ/HAC//
 Date: 06 October 1995

HUMANITARIAN WEEKLY REPORT - PERIOD 30 SEPTEMBER TO 06 OCTOBER 95

GENERAL SITUATION

1. The humanitarian situation in ^{the} Sector is stable and under control ~~by UN agencies and NGOs~~. The refugee situation is stable with only limited refugees coming in and ~~the situation is being monitored continuously~~.

HAC ACTIVITIES - SECTOR 4

2. On Monday 02 Oct, Hum Offr attended a weekly meeting at the Human Rights office at Cyangugu. Representatives of almost all UN agencies, NGOs located in CYANGUGU Prefecture and the RPA Liaison Officer were in attendance. ~~The humanitarian situation in the prefecture was discussed.~~ NGOs expressed their concern over the ambush by unidentified men on the Kigali- Cyangugu road on 30 Sep 95. They were advised not to proceed through the forest at awkward hours. They were also told about the instruction on mines and explosives to be imparted by a team from Force Engr Company on 18 Oct 95.

3. A road accident involving two RPA soldiers and a 11 year old boy occurred at Bugarama on 01 Oct 95. All the victims were evacuated to Gihundwe Hospital by MILOBS. There were no serious casualties.

4. ~~It was revealed during a visit by MILOBS to BWERERE sector (SR 1310), that Refugees were crossing at an unofficial crossing point from Burundi, in that Sector. They were directly dispersing to their communes without any registration by UNHCR or the commune authorities. The Hum Offr visited the UNHCR offices at Kamenbe to advise them of this development.~~

5. ~~Reference the report on insufficient food supply to the returnees in Butara Commune by the ICRC forwarded in our Weekly Report of 22 Sep 95. A visit by the Hum Offr to the ICRC revealed that the list of recipients given by the commune authorities to the ICRC does not reflect the reality of the ground situation. A new survey is being undertaken by the ICRC in the commune in the near future.~~

pancity in food supply

6. During a visit by the HAC Team to Gisuma commune the following information was obtained :-

(a) There are 12 primary schools having 5,158 students. All

the schools need furniture, reading material and stationery.

(b) They need two trucks a week to transport wood for the two brick kilns in the commune.

(c) The returnees need farming tools and seeds at the earliest.

(d) The wooden bridge at Mwitc (GR 053343) needs urgent repairs.

5. ~~As requested by HAC, it has been found that~~ There are at least 60 minors in the various prisons in the préfecture. Efforts are underway to obtain their names *and other necessary particulars.*

6. Sub Sector Humanitarian Officers were appointed to better *the* coordinate ~~on the~~ HAC activities in the Sector. There is a weekly meeting planned of all these officers to coordinate the efforts.

SUMMARY OF HUMANITARIAN TASKS COMPLETED

8. The MALAWI Company provided trucks to the RPA for the transportation of rations *for* five days.

9. Three Medical personnel from Malawi Company, attached to Gihundwe Hospital treated 65 inpatients and approximately 212 outpatients. At their Medical Aid Post at Shagasha, the MALAWI Company treated 58 patients.

GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS

10. A) FOOD

As per estimates received from the office of the Préfet, there is an urgent need of 500 tonnes of foodstuffs and about 5 tonnes of milk powder (for the children) for the 3000 returnees in the Préfecture.

B) WATER

There are a total of 20 water points in Karangera Commune. These points cater to families in the area. The number ranging from 11 to 36 families. All these points need rehabilitation.

C) HEALTH CARE The MDM Hospital at the Bugarama Transit Camp is now operational 24 hours a day. MDM has requested MILOBS to assist in the evacuation to Gihundwe hospital *if* required. *when*

D) HEALTH PROBLEMS ~~NTR.~~

- E) HOUSING NTR.
- F) EDUCATION NTR.
- G) FARMING ACTIVITIES NTR.

PEOPLE - SPECIFIC NEEDS

11. a) Orphanages

- (i) There are a total of 14,175 orphans in the Préfecture. Only 788 of them are currently housed in the four Orphanages available while other are living with various families.
- (ii) In Karengera commune, there are 1086 orphans as a result of the 1994 genocide. They stay with relatives. There is no orphanage in the Commune. These orphans need school uniforms, school books, food and money to pay school fees.

b) Hospitals NTR.

c) Widows NTR.

- (i) As per figures obtained from the Préfet's office, there are 15,299 widows in the Préfecture. These ladies need 2000 houses for resettlement. In addition 50,000 roof sheetings, 8000 sets of cooking utensils and 4000 jerricans are needed for their rehabilitation.
- (ii) The women complained that assistance was not equally distributed to the widows in the communes. The traditional network of support from the extended family was undermined by the genocide and war. Many men died and the widows and their children are an extremely vulnerable group. Experiments at day-care centers have been unsuccessful as there is a general lack of confidence in neighbours. The Préfet wishes to open at least one agricultural and cattle cooperative in each commune for these women. He needs 1,000,000 RF to set up each of these cooperatives.
- (iii) There are 1000 persons handicapped in the Préfecture. For them also the Préfet wishes to open a cooperative costing approximately 1,000,000 RF.

d) Refugees

(*) EXAMPLE: REFUGEE DIT ON NEXT PAGE

| DATE | RUSIZI I | RUSIZI II | BUGARAMA CITE | BURUNDI BORDER | TOTAL |
|--------|----------|-----------|---------------|----------------|-------|
| 30 Sep | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22 |
| 01 Oct | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 02 Oct | 24 | 0 | 27 | 0 | 76 |
| 03 Oct | 24 | 0 | 49 | 0 | 73 |
| 04 Oct | 02 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 20 |
| 05 Oct | 30 | 0 | 28 | 0 | 58 |
| 06 Oct | 09 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 31 |

NOTES: 1. All the refugees are voluntary returnees.

Refugees - A total of 280 voluntary returnees
 (2) The following refugees arrived at the Nyagatare transit camp within the period while 253 people were dispatched from the camp to their various communes.
 NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP

| DATE | ARRIVALS | DEPARTURES |
|--------------|----------|------------|
| 30 September | 20 | 40 |
| 01 October | 0 | 0 |
| 02 October | 24 | 31 |
| 03 October | 64 | 05 |
| 04 October | 13 | 103 |
| 05 October | 52 | 0 |
| 06 October | 35 | 74 |

O. KAPUROVICH
 Major
 Humanitarian Officer
 MILOB Sector 4

HAC
SEEN SLIP

| APPT | SIGN | DATE |
|---------------|--------------------|-------|
| CHAO | | |
| DCHAO | | |
| OPS OFFR | <i>[Signature]</i> | 13/10 |
| DBASE OFFR | | |
| TM 1 LDR | | |
| TM 2 LDR | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| CC | | |

KDD INMARSAT-C SERVICE 6-OCT-1995 08:46:14 UTC REF:148775

493139094=FOPA X via YAMAGUCHI LES

FROM:MILOB SECT 5A-RUHENGRI

TO :UNAMIR HQ/HAC/G3/G2

INFO:MILOB GP HQ,OPS BRANCH

DATE:06 OCTOBER 1995.

HUMANITARIAN WEEKLY SITREP 30 SEP/06 OCT 95.

1.GENERAL SITUATION

A.THE GENERAL SITUATION HAS NOT CHANGED DURING THE LAST WEEK.

B.THE BORDER POST BETWEEN UGANDA AND RWANDA AT CYANIKA REMAINED
OPEN AND THE NUMBER OF RETURNEES IN THIS PERIOD WAS 69, ACCORDING
TO THE FOLLOWING DETAIL:

30 SEPTEMBER....NIL

01 OCTOBER..... 43(FROM ZAIRE AND WENT 39 TO
BUTARO, 1 TO KIGALI AND 3 TO KIDAHU)

02 OCTOBER.....NIL

03 OCTOBER..... 10(FROM ZAIRE AND WENT 1 TO
MUKINGO AND 9 TO KIDAHU)04 OCTOBER..... 4(FROM ZAIRE AND WENT TO
KIGOMBE)05 OCTOBER..... 12(FROM ZAIRE AND WENT 2 TO
NKUMBA, 2 TO KIDAHU, 7 TO KINIGI AND 1 TO
KIGOMBE)

06 OCTOBER.....NIL

✓ C. NEW BURGMASTERS HAVE BEEN APPOINTED AS FOLLOWS: for 11 communes in
the Prefecture.

BUTARO COMMUNE : BUGINGO FRANCOIS

CYABINGO COMMUNE : MUNYANEZA NICODEME

KIDAHU COMMUNE : BYINGIRO SIMEON

| | | |
|-----------|-------------------------|-------------|
| KIGOMBE | COMMUNE : GASHEMA | MARCEL |
| KINIGI | COMMUNE : KAREKEZI | ATHANASE |
| NDUSU | COMMUNE : NIYONZIMA | JEAN PIERRE |
| NYAKINAMA | COMMUNE : SAMVURA | EPIMAQUE |
| NYAMUGALI | COMMUNE : NKULIYINGOMA | EVARISTE |
| NKULI | COMMUNE : MULINDAHABI | JOSEPH |
| NKUMBA | COMMUNE : HANEZERWABAKE | CHRISTOPHE |
| RUHONDO | COMMUNE : CYUBAHIRO | EUGENE |

2. ~~ON~~ HAC ACTIVITIES

A. ON 02 OCT 95 A MILOBS TEAM ESCORTED AN ENGINEER TEAM FROM FORCE HQ IN ORDER TO ASSES THE EXTENT OF DAMAGE DONE OF THE BRIDGE IN NYAMUTERA WHICH LINKS RUHENGARI/GITARAMA. ^{was escorted} ^{towards its repair.} WE HOPE THE BRIDGE WILL BE REPAIRED SOON.

B. ~~REF OUR WEEKLY SITREP FOR PERIOD 16/22 SEP 95, PARAG 2 C, A MILOBS TEAM VISITED~~ THE NTARUKA HYDRO ELECTRIC CENTRAL POWER STATION AND ^{BE} WAS INFORMED THAT WILL NOT OPERATE ^{BEING MAINTAINED} AS SCHEDULED. ^{ORIGINAL} THEY ARE WAITING FOR PARTS FROM FRANCE WHICH ARE LIKELY TO BE RECEIVED IN TWO WEEKS TIME. IT WILL TAKE THEM A MONTH TO INSTALL THE PARTS.

C. ~~THE HUMANITARIAN OFFICER VISITED~~ THE FOLLOWING PLACES ^{were visited.}

- RUHENGARI HOSPITAL
- RUHENGARI UNHCR OFFICE
- RUHENGARI ARP OFFICE
- 'SOEUR DE MARIE' ORPHANAGE AT RUHENGARI
- SALEM RWANDA TRANSIT CENTER AT RUHENGARI

-RUHENGARI MINIREISO OFFICE

3.GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS

A.FOOD

(1) ARP HAS DISTRIBUTED FOOD FOR THEIR LOCAL WORKERS IN NKUMBA COMMUNE ON 03 OCT 95.

(2) ~~121 PERSONS~~ ^(of 121 persons) OF 21 FAMILIES IN NKUMBA COMMUNE ARE IN NEED OF FOOD. THEY ~~HAVE~~ RETURNED FROM ZAIRE IN AUG 95. WFP AND UNHCR HAVE BEEN ADVISED.

B.WATER

(1) ~~DURING A MEETING WITH THE ICRC WATER PROGRAMME REP IT WAS LEARNT THAT~~ THE WATER SHORTAGE ALONG THE NORTHERN COMMUNES IS LIKELY TO BE SOLVED IN THE NEAR FUTURE. ICRC HAS MOSTLY FINISHED WORKS REGARDING THE PIPE SYSTEM INSTALLATION AND NOW EACH COMMUNE IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CLEANING OF THE PIPE SYSTEM. BECAUSE THE SYSTEM IS MORE THAN 30 YEARS OLD IS NECCESARY TO CLEAN THE PIPES OFTEN, ~~BUT APPARENTLY THIS WORK HAS NOT BEING DONE BY THE COMMUNES. MATTER WILL BE FOLLOWED CLOSELY BY MILOBS RUHENGARI.~~

C.HEALTH CARE

(1) MSF AND STC ARE WORKING HARDLY TO IMPROVE THE HEALTH SITUATION THROUGHOUT THE RUHENGARI PREFECTURE. HOWEVER THE QUALITY OF HEALTH CARE PROVIDED IS POOR DUE TO THE LACK OF QUALIFIED PERSONNEL AND TRANSPORTATION FOR THE SICK PEOPLE.

D.HEALTH PROBLEMS

(1) MALARIA CASES ARE ON THE INCREASE IN ALL COMMUNES OF THE RUHENGARI PREFECTURE.

E.HOUSING

(1) THE EARMARKED ^{LAND} FOR RESETTLEMENT IN KAYANGE SECTOR (8045) OF BUTARO COMMUNE IS BEING CLEARED. THE RETURNEES WILL BUILD THEIR OWN HOUSES. EACH FAMILY WILL BE ALLOCATED 6 BY 6 METRES FOR

✓ HOUSES AND 80 BY 80 METRES FOR FARMING. IRON SHEETS FOR THE
✓ HOUSES HAVE ALREADY BEEN DELIVERED.

(2) ✓ ARP AND CARITAS CONTINUE WITH THEIR PROGRAMMES OF HOUSE
CONSTRUCTION IN CYERU, BUTARO, MUKINGO AND KIGOMBE COMMUNES.

F. EDUCATION

(1) ✓ THE 4 SCHOOLS BEING CONSTRUCTED BY AID AND ACTION IN BUTARO
COMMUNE ARE SCHEDULED TO BE COMPLETED IN DECEMBER AND WILL BE
HANDED OVER TO THE GOVERNMENT IN JANUARY.

(2) ✓ UNHCR ~~HAS INFORMED THAT PROBABLY~~ WILL ASSIST ~~MILOBS~~ WITH
TRANSPORT IN ORDER TO BRING FOOD AND FIREWOOD FROM KIGALI TO
THE JANJA SECONDARY SCHOOL IN NDUSU COMMUNE. ~~NECESSARY~~
~~COORDINATIONS ARE BEING DONE.~~

G. FARMING ACTIVITIES

(1) ✓ IN GATONDE COMMUNE ARP ISSUED SOME HOES. ONE WOMAN REPORTED TO
~~A MILOBS TEAM~~ THAT THE COUNSEILLOR OF CYEBUMBA (2099) ASKED FOR
MONEY FROM HER IF SHE WANTED A HOE. THIS WAS REPORTED TO ARP REP
WHO WAS AT THE COMMUNE OFFICES.

(2) ✓ UNHCR WILL DISTRIBUTE ~~DURING THE FOLLOWING WEEKS~~ AGRICULTURAL
MATERIAL LIKE SEEDS, BEANS AND HOES THROUGH ARP IN THE
PREFECTURE FOR THE RETURNEES WHO HAVE RETURNED AFTER JUNE 95.

4. PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

A. ORPHANAGES

(1) ✓ SALEM RWANDA TRANSIT CENTER INFORMED THAT THREE 18-MONTH~~S~~ OLD
CHILDREN WERE BROUGHT TO THE CENTRE FROM GITARA SECTOR (6845) IN
KIDAHU COMMUNE. THESE ^{HEALTHY} CHILDREN WERE ABANDONED BY THEIR
^

IN.381

~~PARENTS, THEY ARE ALL HEALTHY.~~

(2) REF ~~OUR~~ WEEKLY SITREP FOR PERIOD 23/29 SEP 95, ~~PARAG 4 A (5),~~ ~~STC~~
~~REP INFORMED THAT~~ THOSE ORPHANS ~~ARE~~ LIVING WITH FAMILIES AND
~~ALL OF THEM ARE~~ ^{ALL} IN GOOD CONDITION.

(3) 'SOEUR DE MARIE' ORPHANAGE AT RUHENGARI REQUESTED ^{FOR} A VEHICLE FOR
THE ORPHANAGE IN ORDER TO CARRY OUT WITH THE FOOD
TRANSPORTATION AND MEDICAL EVACUATION. ~~LETTER HAS BEEN FORWARDED~~
~~TO YOU ON 03 OCT 95.~~

B. HOSPITAL. *The hospitals located at Ruhengeri, Nyakina and Namba are all operational.*

- (1) RUHENGARI HOSPITAL... OPERATING
- (2) NYAKINAMA HOSPITAL... OPERATING
- (3) NEMBA HOSPITAL... OPERATING

C. REFUGEES

- (1) IN NKUMBA COMMUNE ~~WAS REPORTED THAT~~ 7 FAMILIES OF 1994
RETURNEES HAVE RETURNED TO THE COMMUNE SINCE 25 SEP 95.
- (2) IN NYARUTOVU COMMUNE 211 RETURNEES ^{OF} ~~FROM~~ 1994 HAVE ARRIVED
THERE SO FAR.
- (3) 6 RETURNEES OF 1994 WERE VISITED BY ~~A MILOBS TEAM~~ IN KIGOMBE
COMMUNE. THEY REPORTED THAT THEIR PROPERTY WAS INTACT. PRESENTLY
THEY ARE ENGAGED IN FARMING. LIFE WAS QUITE COMFORTABLE TO THEM.

D. OTHERS

- (1) IN NYAKINAMA COMMUNE ~~AT THE COMMUNE~~ ^{THREE} PRISON ARE 12 PEOPLE IN
CONNECTION WITH STEALING. THE IPJ MENTIONED THAT STEALING HAS
INCREASED IN THE PAST WEEK ATTRIBUTED TO UNEMPLOYEMENT.
- (2) THE ACCOUNTANT OF THE KINIGI COMMUNE REPORTED THAT THEY USED
2,5 MILLION FRANCS TO REPAIR THE COMMUNE OFFICES. THEY NO LONGER
HAVE MONEY TO PAY THE WORKERS. THEY ARE LOOKING FOR FINANCIAL
ASSISTANCE.
- (3) THERE ARE 11 BRIDGES IN BAD CONDITION IN THE NYARUTOVU COMMUNE.

WFP PROPOSED TO THE BURGMASER TO CONDUCT FFW PROGRAMMES TO
RE CONSTRUCT THESE BRIDGES.

5. RELATION WITH NGO'S:

- A. MEDICOS MUNDI...SEE PARAG 4 B (3)
- B. MSF-H.....SEE PARAG 3 C (1) AND 4 B (1)
- C. ARP.....SEE PARAG 3 A (1), 3 E (2), 3 G (1) AND 3 G (2)
- D. GERMAN DOCTORS..SEE PARAG 4 B (2)
- E. STC.....SEE PARAG 3 C (1) AND 4 A (2)
- F. CARITAS.....SEE PARAG 3 E (2)
- G. AID AND ACTION..SEE PARAG 3 F (1)
- H. SALEM RWANDA....SEE PARAG 2 C AND 4 A (1)

6. RELATION WITH UN AGENCIES:

- A. WFP :SEE PARAG 3 A (2) AND 4 D (3)
- B. UNHCR:SEE PARAG 3 A (2), 3 F (2) AND 3 G (2)

7. OTHERS

- A. ICRC :SEE PARAG 3 B (1)
- B. SOEUR DE MARIE:SEE PARAG 2 C AND 4 A (3)
- C. MINIREISO:SEE PARAG 2 C.

8. RELATION WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES

VERY GOOD RELATION EXISTS BOTH CIVILIAN ADMINISTRATION AND RPA.

9. CONCLUSION

- A. NORMAL HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTOR ARE GOING ON.
- B. WE CONTINUE TO MONITOR THE CONDITION OF RETURNEES.
- C. COORDINATED EFFORTS WITH NGOs, UN AGENCIES AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES
CONTINUE.

CARLOS H. LOITEY

IN.381

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Page 4

UTC Time: 95-10-06 10:49:07


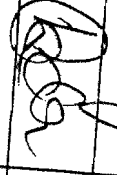
MAJOR

HUMANITARIAN OFFICER

SECT 5A-RUHENGRI.

HAC

SEEN SLIP

| APPT | SIGN | DATE |
|---------------|---|-------|
| CHAO |  | |
| DCHAO | | |
| OPS OFFR |  | 12/10 |
| DBASE OFFR | | |
| TM 1 LDR | | |
| TM 2 LDR | | |
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| CC | | |

UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

TO : UNAMIR HQ //HAC//

5 October 1995

FROM : HUMANITARIAN OFFICER SECTOR 5B

SUB : WEEKLY REPORT

1. I have enclosed the weekly humanitarian report covering the period 29 September to 5 October for your action.

A handwritten signature in cursive script, appearing to read "WG Saunders".
WG Saunders
Major

FROM: MILOB SECTOR FIVE

TO : HAC UNAMIR HQ

DATE: OCTOBER 1995

HUMANITARIAN WEEKLY SITREP 29 SEPTEMBER - 5 OCTOBER 1995

GENERAL SITUATION

1. The situation remains calm, ^{with} Organized repatriation continues, ~~figures for the week are attached.~~

OWN HAC ACTIVITIES

2. Activities for the week included constant monitoring of the situation in Nkamira Transit camp. ^{with} The sea containers have been moved ^{to} improving space in the camp.

3. ~~Still have not recieved any reply or acknowledgement of my requests for clothing/toys etc for the various orphanages.~~

GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS

3. a. FOOD NTR

b. WATER Will attend ^{will hold on} A Water/Sanitation meeting 19 Oct at the MINERESO offices. Representatives of the ICRC and other implementing partners ^{are to} should be in attendance as well as ^{UNAMIR representative}

c. HOUSING NTR

d. EDUCATION NTR

e. FARMING NTR

f. HEALTH CARE/PROBLEMS NTR

PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

4. As more and more of the returnees attempt to resettle or reoccupy their homes the constant problems of land allocation and resources to begin farming pop up. ~~The detailed breakdown by number and destination commune is attached.~~

NGO'S

6. A. COOPI Continues its work with the development of the two transit camps.

B. ICRC Will open a local office within the next two weeks.

C. ~~MERLIN/MSE NTR~~

D. ~~WFP NTR~~

UN AGENCIES

✓ 7. UNHCR Continues with the work of relieving, and transportation of returnees.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES

✓ 8. A visit to the Kora camp was made by both local and national authorities. It appears that these camps will be moving, possibly to the Ruhengeri area.

WG Saunders
WG Saunders

Major
Humanitarian Officer
Sector Five

WEEKLY SUMMARY OF RETURNEE DISTRIBUTION NKAMIRA CAMP29 September to 5 October 1995

| PREFECTURE | COMMUNE | TOTAL | TOT/PREFECTURE |
|------------|-----------|-------|----------------|
| GISENYI | RUBAVU | 113 | |
| | SATINSKYI | 32 | |
| | KANAMA | 28 | |
| | NYAMYUMBA | 27 | |
| | MUTURA | 12 | |
| | RWERERE | 11 | |
| | GASEKE | 26 | |
| | KARAGO | 10 | |
| | RAMBA | 19 | |
| | GICIYE | 72 | |
| | KIBILIRA | 17 | |
| RUHENGARI | NKULI | 24 | |
| | MUKINGO | 17 | |
| | NDUSU | 29 | |
| | BUTARO | 189 | |
| | KIGOMBE | 63 | |
| | KINIGI | 251 | |
| | NKUMBA | 71 | |
| | NYAKINAMA | 16 | |
| | NYARUTOVU | 27 | |
| | RUHONDO | 27 | |
| | CYERU | 52 | |
| | GATONDE | 17 | |
| | NYAMUGARI | 19 | |
| | CYABINGO | 39 | |
| | KIBOME | 5 | |
| | NKURI | 1 | |
| | CYABINGO | 33 | |
| | NYAMUGALI | 8 | |
| KIGALI | BUTAMWA | 30 | |
| | RUSHASHI | 12 | |
| | MUGAMBAZI | 5 | |
| | BICUMBI | 48 | |
| | KANOMBE | 10 | |
| | RUBUNGO | 8 | |
| | GIKORO | 5 | |
| | MUSASA | 4 | |
| | TARE | 9 | |

| | |
|----------|----|
| RUBANGO | 5 |
| MBOGO | 8 |
| GIKORO | 3 |
| RUTONGO | 16 |
| MANZENZE | 5 |

TOTAL 1423

HAC
UNAMIR HQ
Kigali

5000.1(HAC)/A/1

17 October, 1995

See Distribution

WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT FOR THE PERIOD 23 - 29 SEP 95

GENERAL SITUATION

1. The main problems observed in the country in the humanitarian point of view are lack of housing, food, water, seeds and tools, health care and medicines. Also, there is no visible improvement in the system of education and justice. Prisons continue to be a matter of concern and abuses against prisoner's human rights seem to be a method of silent revenge for the genocide. The environment of on the west bank of Kivu lake is affected by the insurrectional menace that could paralyse the NGOs aid.

HAC ACTIVITIES

2. The requests dealt with by HAC during the week are as follows:

a. Land Levelling for Housing Settlement in Kigali. A request was received by SRSB, from the organisation HABITAT, for engineer support in developing housing settlements in Rwanda. The first settlement planned was for Kigali and initial requirement was for land levelling. The requirement was sent to FEO for urgent assistance. The FEO has informed that the work has been started with dozers and is likely to be completed by end of the week.

b. Transportation of Seeds. A request was received from sector 5B to transport 22 tons of seeds from Kigali to Gisenyi. The task was completed with transport arranged from other organisations.

c. Transport of Returnees. A request was received from sector 5B for transportation of about 400 returnees per day from Nkamira transit camp to the communes. The camp authorities have been informed that UNAMIR will undertake transportation only from border crossing points to the transit camps and that too once rate of returnees is more than 5000 per day.

d. Recce of Bridge. The FEO has been requested for recce of a bridge on the road Gitarama - Ruhengeri, as the bridge is in an unstable condition and may not last the oncoming rainy season. The requirement is of a recce for assessment of the present condition and need of repairs of the bridge so as to

B

provide advice to government agencies dealing with the matter.

e. Repair of Water Pump and Water Collection System. A request was received for repair of water pump in Gakoni Orphanage (sector 2A). The humanitarian Officer has been asked to bring the water pump to Kigali for repairs.

3. UHAAG. The following requests have been considered by the UHAAG meeting on 27 Sep 95:

a. Engineering Support in Canal Construction. A request was received by SRSG, from the Ministry of Public Works, for engineer support in construction of canal in Gikongoro. The requirement was sent to FEO for recce. The FEO informed that the proposed canal is about 600m long and will require a dozer and excavation effort of about ten days. The work can be undertaken once the current task in Kibuye, which is likely to take another one week, is completed.

b. Reactivation of Electricity Supply. A request has been received from sector 2A for assistance in reactivation of electricity supply in Kibali orphanage in Byumba prefecture. The electricity wiring within the orphanage is existing and power supply lines are passing quite close to the place. The CAO representative informed that he will be sending a technician to asses and if possible reactivate the electricity supply.

c. Biogas Tanks in orphanage. A request has been received from SOS Children's village orphanage in Kigali for emptying the old biogas tanks in the orphanage as there exists a possibility of some child falling down into these tanks and getting asphyxiated. The Chairman said that emptying the tank may not be of much use with the oncoming rains and suggested that a better option is of providing a cover. The FEO informed that a visit will be made to see the tanks and if possible, provide a cover.

4. Sector 1A

a. Gen Situation. The area in general is showing signs of normalising. There has been an increase in the inflow of returnees transiting through Ndera transit camp. There is no tension or large scale insecurity created by the influx in various communes so far.

b. HAC Activities. The Humanitarian Team attended a meeting at Nyamata on 23 Sep 95 to coordinate humanitarian activities in the area with representatives of UNHCR, Human Rights and RPA. Joint patrols were also organised with representatives of UNHCR to visit prisons in various communes. Other major activities carried out were:

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(1) The distribution of seeds, agricultural tools and building/repair materials in the commune of Mbogo. (Track maintenance by locals was in progress between Ntyaba (0201) and Rulindo (9210)).

(2) Bicumbi Commune Prison was visited along with representatives of UNHCR and found extremely overcrowded and unhygienic. There were approximately 200 prisoners kept in three small rooms, some children were also observed whose details are being ascertained.

(3) The prison in Musasa commune holds 130 prisoners, investigations into the alleged beating of prisoners are still in progress. NORD-SUD supplied seeds to cooperatives in the area.

(4) Kanzanze Commune. UNHCR was supplying one plastic sheet per family of five members in Kanzanze commune in order to provide some temporary shelter to fresh returnees. UNHCR was also willing to assist in the distribution of seeds to areas not being covered by ICRC.

(5) There was distribution of food and seeds in various sectors of Gashora commune. A total of 718 tons of food and seed were distributed in the commune. 23870 hoes were also distributed amongst 12935 families. 2 and 8 refugees were forcibly repatriated from Tanzania and Burundi respectively over the past week. A total of 1179 returnees arrived at the Rutete border crossing point on 26 Sep 95. The capacity of Dihiro transit camp has been increased to cater for upto 6,000 returnees at a time.

(6) The distribution of seeds in Ngenda commune had not yet commenced. Limited quantities of food were being distributed to disabled people of the commune by ICRC. The orphanage at Ngenda which housed 230 children, is being looked after by World Vision.

(7) The orphanage next to Rubunga commune office was being looked after by German Emergency Doctors and has 250 orphans. The orphanage at Masaka has 208 orphans and is being looked after by Compassion.

(8) The number of returnees transiting through Ndera transit camp increased over the past week. A total of 2559 returnees arrived in the week mainly from Gisenyi, of these 2231 were despatched to their home commune.

c. General Living Conditions

(1) Food. The availability and supply of foodgrains and

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seeds had improved but a lot more needs to be done to bring it to the desired level. Certain remote communes like Bicumbi, Ngenda, Gikoro and Butamwa need urgent assistance in supply of seeds.

(2) Water. The supply of water in remote communes is meagre and has led to a lot of water borne diseases. This condition is likely to remain so until the rains.

(3) Health Care. The supply of medicines in most medical centres is inadequate to cater for the large numbers of patients. Essential drugs which are in short supply are chloroquine, flagyl and antibiotics.

(4) Housing. There is scarcity in the availability of houses in most communes. UNHCR is providing plastic sheets for fresh returnees.

(5) Education. Most schools have re-opened but they lack teaching material and furniture. UNICEF is providing some assistance to schools in Bicumbi commune.

(6) Farming Activities. This activity has increased with the onset of the rains.

d. People with Special Needs

(1) Orphanages. Details of orphanages in our area of responsibility are being collated to identify those which require urgent assistance.

(2) Hospitals. The medical centre at Mugambazi Commune requires urgent assistance in supplies of medicines as the NGO assisting it has recently withdrawn its support. The medical centre at Nyamata requires assistance in supply of medical equipment and medicines for handling maternity cases.

(3) Returnees. The capacity of Dihiro and Ndera transit camps have been increased to handle 6,000 and 2,500 transients respectively.

(4) Farmers. The Bourgmestre of Gashora commune requested for urgent assistance in tackling the spread of locusts and worms which are destroying all crops in the commune. An area of approximately 2,000 hectares has been affected so far.

e. Relations with Other UN Agencies/NGOs. The relationship with other UN agencies/NGOs is very healthy and cordial. MILOBS have started going on selected joint patrols with UNHCR representatives to obtain specific information on aspects

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hitherto not accessible/obtainable.

f. Relations with Local Authorities. The relationship with local authorities is cordial as own team has mostly been extending cooperation to requests made.

5. Sector 1B

a. Gen Sit. The general situation has not noticeably changed during the last week. People are strongly complaining that UNAMIR only asks them about their problems without rendering real aid or doing anything about it.

b. HAC Activities. The following activities were carried out within the period.

(1) Delivery of school material from Gitarama to the communes. (16 boxes were moved to Rutobwe commune (7781), 16 boxes to Ntongwe commune (9057), 16 to Bulinga (6679) and 17 to Kigoma (7649).

(2) Delivery of a generator belonging to "Group l'Ecole" at Nyabikenke" after it was repaired in the UNAMIR's workshop.

(3) Investigation of a case of arrest of a 14 year-old boy accused of stealing a bicycle without sufficient evidence. The boy was initially imprisoned in the Nyamabuye commune jail but later released pending the completion of investigation into the case.

(4) Delivery of one bag of second hand clothes for orphans in Rugalika sector (9574), Runda commune provided by HCHR officer.

c. General Living Conditions

(1) Food. Food still remains one of the main problems reported from the various communes.

(2) Water. Water situation in Gitarama town has normalized. ICRC delivered 40,000 litres of water to "Centre Rwandais de Formation de Cadres" thereby solving the acute water problem.

(3) Health Care and Health Problems. The Karambi Health centre in Masango commune is presently being supported by MEMISA. It has 45 beds with an average per day attendance of 50 patients. It needs mattresses, gynaecological chair and some other equipment for nutrition for babies and an ambulance vehicle.

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(4) Housing. "Agency Rwandese for Development and Cooperation" (ARDEC), a Rwandese NGO, is conducting houses construction survey in Runda commune (9882) with a view of constructing 764 houses thereat. According to their representative, it claimed to have constructed about 100 already.

(5) Education. The only Secondary school in Bulinga commune (6679) cannot be opened because of shortage of funds to repair the building and purchase necessary equipment. The Minister of Education had been contacted by the Bourgmestre for possible assistance.

(6) Farming Activities. Shortage of agricultural implements and seeds still remain the main problems reported from various communes. 50 tons of fertilizers awaits transportation from Kigali to Gitaram.

(7) Electricity. The electricity situation in Gitarama town has normalized. The generator belonging to Kanyaza parish was transported to the UNAMIR workshop for repair assistance.

d. People With Special Needs

(1) Orphanages. All the orphans hitherto kept at Runda commune were reported to have been accommodated by the local families.

(2) Refugees. The main problem facing 163 returnees in Ntongwe commune is food.

e. Relations with NGOs. This has been very good. "Salvation Army" require transportation of 25 tons of food from Gitarama to Kayenzi commune (8389).

f. Relations with UN Agencies. Constant contact was maintained with HCHR and UNHCR officers. UNHCR representative has 34 tons of seeds and 3,400 hoes for distribution among the returnees but transportation inhibits their action.

6. Sector 2A

a. General Situation. The situation in the sector remained calm with no major humanitarian problems. The influx of returnees from Zaire, Tanzania, Burundi and Uganda continued.

b. HAC Activities. The Urumuli orphanage was visited with the Force Commander on 27 Sep 95. The NGOs' monthly meeting was held at Nyagatare on 27 Sep 95.

c. General Living Conditions

(1) Food. There was a general shortage of food for returnees in the commune through WFP distributed 35 tons of food items to all the communes. The Rutare commune also distributed additional 12 tons of potatoes, brought from Ruhengeri to the secteurs within the commune.

(2) Health Care. The Bwisige Dispensary (GR 66262) reported an outbreak of dysentery. A total of 200 dysentery patients were seen during the week.

(3) Education. The Mukarange Primary school (0931) which was seriously damaged during the war requires urgent rehabilitation. There is no single furniture in any of the 12 classrooms.

(4) Farming Activities. People are busy preparing the land for cropping. However there is a general need for seeds, especially for the returnees.

d. People with Special Needs

(1) Orphanages

(a) Urumuli Orphanage. This orphanage has a population of 93 children. There is no electricity supply to the place.

(b) SOS Ngarama. The centre has 168 children. Two children were reunited with their families during the week through ICRC efforts.

(c) Gakoni Orphanage. The centre has 232 children. The main problem of this centre is water. Efforts are under way by 95 CSMG, UNAMIR to provide a bigger water pump to restore water to the centre.

(2) Refugees. Refugees continued coming into Rwanda through Kagitumba, Buziba and Gatuna border posts. Others also came in through other posts in other secteurs. Records for the week were Kagitumba 145, Buziba 24, Gatuna 14 while Nyagatare transit camp has a population of 950.

7. Sector 2B

a. General Situation. The humanitarian situation in the sector during the period under review remained stable. The

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week saw an increased influx of returnees from Zaire who are being re-settled in Nasho area. The local administration and UNHCR were however under tremendous pressure to suitably re-settle these old case of refugees. The movement of returnees from Burundi and Tanzania was however restricted. Intensive agricultural activity was observed all over the prefecture. The security situation in the sector was marked by isolated incidents of infiltration and attacks from across the border. Odd cases of cattle thefts were also reported in areas adjacent to the border.

b. HAC Activities. Progress on humanitarian activities planned during the previous week was closely monitored. The following major activities were carried out during the week:

(1) Bi-weekly meetings with other UN agencies and NGOs where they were appraised of the requirements of humanitarian assistance in various parts of the prefecture.

(2) Visit to Nyakarambi and Birenga transit camps where the situation in Nyakarambi transit camp was found to be slightly volatile due to the resettlement problems of the old case load of returnees coming from Zaire.

(3) Assisting the Human Rights in investigating the reported attacks on settlers in the border areas.

(4) Carting food items provided by WFP from Rwamagana 4784 to Rwinkavu and Sake on 24 Sep 95. We performed a similar task from Rwamagana to Musumba 6286 on 27 Sep 95 using GHANBATT trucks.

c. General Living Conditions

(1) Food. Food shortage continued to be experienced by a majority of the returnees. The food for work programme initiated by ARDEC (Association Rwandese De Construction) does not seem to have been very successful as the workers complained of not receiving the earned rations in time for the past one month.

(2) Water. There was re-curring problem of water at the Nyakarambi transit camp (7384). A meeting on supply of drinking water was held between NGOs and local authorities on 28 Sep 95 at Sake commune. A 100 millimetre pipeline is planned to be laid by a Canadian NGO Tere Sans Frontiers (TSF) for a distance of 23 km from Sq (4756) to (3662) to supply water to Gatunzo (4353), Gituma (3559), Rukumbeli (3662) and Rugenda (3757). It is due to be completed by June 96. IRC is presently repairing the gravity water systems at

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Nyamugali 8544 and Gisenyi 8952. Plans for the repairs of the water pump at Mugesera 4664 and restoration of water supply system in Nirenga rural 5959 in early 1996 are underway by TSF. A Japanese NGO called Association to Aid Refugees proposed to drill five bore holes to assist in restoration of water supply in Rwinkwavu area. OXFAM and LEF are already active in the area on a similar task.

(3) Health Care. The newly arrived returnees in the Nasho area are receiving adequate medical attention from NGO called AFRICARE. The most common disease amongst these returnees are reported to be malaria and respiratory infections. The repairs of the hospital complex at Nyabubare is almost complete and AFRICARE plans to inaugurate the hospital on 15 Oct 95. Rwinkavu hospital which was till now well stocked with drugs has of late been facing a shortage of the same due to a disruption in supply. The drugs were being supplied by OFAR based at Kigali.

(4) Housing. At Mugesera commune the Roman Catholic church of Zaza was distributing 30 roofing sheets per family gratuitously to persons whose houses were destroyed during the war. WFP is sponsoring construction of 50 and 100 houses at Rwinkwavu Sake commune respectively under its food for work programme. At Sake, the programme is being executed on its behalf by ARAMET. German Agro Action is executing a similar project in Kigerama commune.

(5) Education. Schools in the prefecture continued to function normally, however the shortage of essential materials like text books and furniture continues to be felt. The food for work programme for teachers in Kigerama commune has not yet taken off. There has also been a reported drop in number of students attending school due to inability to pay the requisite fees.

(6) Farming. Large scale cultivation has been observed all over the prefecture. Distributions of seeds and farming implements are being undertaken by the NGOs. However the old caseload of returnees being resettled in the Nasho area would need extended support for food and agriculture supply. This is to allow them attain self-sufficiency through personal cultivation.

d. People with Special Needs

(1) Refugees

(a) A total of 2,612 returnees was recorded at the

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prefecture during the week 1,143 from Burundi, 305 from Tanzania and 1,964 from Zaire. A total of nearly 14,500 old caseload returnees are to be resettled at Nasho. A team from the Ministry of Rehabilitation is at present in Nasho area to carry a survey and assess the feasibility of resettlements in the area.

(b) On 27 Sep 95, 48 persons (including 03 women and 05 children) were brought under armed escort by Tanzanian soldiers to Bukoba border post and handed over to RPA for questioning. Two of them were confirmed to have taken part in genocide. Contrary to this report the people claimed they had been in Tanzania since the eighties and were being expelled so that their lands could be confiscated.

(c) Work is under way to increase the capacity of Nyakarambi transit camp from 1,500 to 2,000 by constructing another five large huts for the returnees.

(5) Prisoners. The expected inauguration of Nsinda prison which was initially scheduled for 25 Sep 95 has now been postponed. No transfer of prisoners from other prisons has taken place. The training of civil prison guards is said to have been completed. However, the watch towers and work on electrification is yet to be completed.

(6) Orphans. There is a total of four orphanages in the sector located at Kibungo, Abatangana, Gahini and Rwamagana commune. Human Rights has reported probable problems in the internal administration and day to day functioning of Abatangana orphanage. There is reportedly increased disenchantment amongst the orphans.

e. UN Agencies and NGOs

(1) UNHCR is presently concentrating on resettlement of old caseload of returnees in the earmarked areas.

(2) AEF is continuing the expansion of Nyakarambi transit camp.

(3) IRC is carrying on with the restoration of water supply in Sake and Rusumo in Rutonde commune.

(4) ICRC is carrying out registration of prisoners in the commune caches.

(5) WFP is sponsoring 'Food For Work' programmes in

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Sake, Kayonza and Kigerama communes.

(6) Human Rights is investigating cases of assault on settlers in the border areas.

(7) LWF is concentrating on community development schemes in Kayonza, Kabarondo and Rukira communes.

(8) AFRICARE is providing medical assistance to settlers in Nasho area.

f. Relationship With Local Authorities. Relations with the local Prefecture authorities and RPA continued to be cordial. Regular liaison is being maintained with them at each level.

8. Sector 3A

a. Sit Gen. The general situation is calm except for the recent shooting which happened in KITABI (3520) where 3 people were killed and one was seriously injured.

b. HAC Activities. The sector monitored and coordinated HAC activities in the sector. The following are the major activities carried out:

(1) Provision of transport to RPA for redeploying their troops.

(2) Identifying needy areas for the construction of houses by CARITAS. (So far 10 houses have been constructed and 1,000 more are to be constructed in phases by CARITAS).

(3) Recce of an irrigation canal to be constructed by force engineers for use by locals in MUBUGA (5202).

c. General Living Conditions. The general living conditions is satisfactory except for the people in Kitabi (35020) and Musebeya (4038) communes who are living under fear of the recent shooting and mine blast incidents.

d. People with Special Needs

(1) Orphans. CARITAS is currently able to house between 30 - 100 orphans in Cyanika (5630), 40 - 60 in Gatera (5737) and 20 - 80 in Kaduha (4743). Efforts are being made to coordinate the care of the orphans in the sector.

9. Sector 3B

a. Gen Situation. The general situation during the period under review was reported calm. On 26 Sep 95 there was a robbery in Bureau de change office in Butare at around 1030 hrs. The sums of \$20,000, 250,000BF and some millions of Rwandese FR were stolen. These robbers though chased by RPA managed to escape. The Humanitarian Officer attended the coordination meetings with NGOs at MILOB sector HQ on Monday and Friday with a view to make necessary liaison on the requests made by communes. He also attended coordination meetings with Human Rights on daily basis.

b. HAC Activities. Following are the activities performed by the MILOBS team within the period:

(1) Visit to Shyanda to assess the number of houses that have been reconstructed. A large quantity of land was observed tilled for the next cropping.

(2) Attendance at a reburial ceremony in Muganza commune. The President of Rwanda, Ministers and some NGOs participated in the ceremony. The President donated one million FR for Muganza and Kibayi communes which will be used to improve the condition of refugees' families, children and orphans.

(3) Visit to Huye commune where the locals were observed in collaboration with commune authorities to have started to rebuild the houses for those who do not have. Commune authority requested assistance with some materials like bricks, cement and iron sheets.

(4) Visit to Muyaga commune where the Bourgemastre requested for plastic sheets for roofing of some newly constructed houses which are being given to the returnees.

(5) Visit to Gishamvu commune where 50 people were seen renovating abandoned houses in Sheke secteur for the returnees expected from Burundi.

c. People with Special Needs

(1) Prison. The Nyanza prisons still holds 1,765 inmates as against its established capacity for 700.

d. Miscellaneous

(1) Situation in Rehabilitation Centre, Butare. The DCOS (Ops) visited the centre and commended the work being done by the Force Engr team. Work on the

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sanitation system is completed while works on the water and electricity supply systems are in progress. The Director of the school requested for security fence around the complex to control the children from sneaking out unnoticed.

(2) NGOs Activities by Commune. Following are the NGOs activities observed by commune.

(a) ICRC distributed bean seed and farming tools to the locals at Nyakizu.

(b) 'Feed the children' distributed seeds to locals on 'food for work' project at Mbazi.

(c) OXFAM is working on the gravity-fed water system. They were also found repairing a water reserver and pipe lines in Ntyazo.

(d) 'Feed the children' was found attending about 1,276 children in a day care centre. The children are mostly orphans. The children are being kept by forester parents because there is no orphanage in Gishamvu commune.

(e) LVIA has completed the rehabilitation of a clinic in Kibayi commune. They have also provided medicines and equipment thereat.

(3) Detainees figure by Commune. Following are the updated figures of detainees by communes, Gishamvu 152, Kibayi 36, Maraba 205, Muganza 112, Muyaga 180, Huye 239, Kigembe 84, Mbazi 82, Mugusa 318, Muyira 97, Ndora 55, Ntyazo 116, Nyakizu 63, Ruhashya 196, Rusatira 180, Ngoma 73, Nyabisindu 59, Nyaruhengeri 158, Runyinya 542 and Shyanda 88.

(4) State of Returnees. Following are the figures of returnees that reported to the communes during the period under review, Nyaruhengeri 20, Muganza 34, Gishamvu 14, Muyaga 19, Kibayi 66, Kigembe 40 and Nyakizu 15.

10. Sector 4

a. Gen Situation. The humanitarian situation in sector 4 is stable and under control relatively. The refugee situation has stabilized over the last week and is being monitored continuously.

b. HAC Activities

(1) On Monday 23 Sep 95 the Humanitarian Officer

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attended a meeting at the Human Rights office at Cyangugu. Representatives of almost all UN agencies, NGOs located in Cyangugu prefecture and the RPA liaison officer were in attendance. The humanitarian situation in the prefecture was discussed amongst other things.

(2) A special meeting of all Sub-Sector Commanders was conducted. The Sector Commander tasked all the Sub-Sector Commanders to pay special attention to all humanitarian matters.

(3) During the period under review HAC team visited Nyarushishi transit camp, orphanages in Kamembe, Kibogora, Rusayo and Nyamasheke, hospitals in Kibogora, Bugarama and Mushesha, and a number of schools in the prefecture.

(4) The HAC Cell has undertaken intensive efforts to locate suitable sites for construction of water points.

(5) Details of a project to reclaim 80 acres of marshy land in the commune was discussed between the Bourgmestre Gisuma commune and officials of WFP. If approved by the WFP and local officials, it envisages provision of employment to 1,000 men for about 30 days.

c. General Living Conditions

(1) Food. The Burgomestres of Ghishoma, Bugarama and Nyakabuye communes have expressed grave concern about provision of food to returnees. At present, the returnees are being provided with 30 days supply of food and seeds at the transit camp. As the crops will not be harvested before 3 - 4 months, they are concerned about what the returnees will do for food after one month. They therefore requested for additional 3 months supplies. This problem exists all over the prefecture.

(2) Water. IRC in coordination with the UNHCR is constructing water pipelines in all the communes. However Gishoma commune lacks water sources thereby creating problem for provision of water. It is recommended that water points be constructed in Gishoma commune in the following areas, Gishoma Bureau comm, Rwimbogo, Gisagara and Kiranga.

(3) Health Problems. A private hospital run by the Swedish government and supported by the Pentecost church located in Nyakabuye was visited. Since the war no support seems to be forthcoming for this hospital. Currently the hospital is functioning by charging the locals for its services. As most patients cannot afford

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to pay, the hospital lacks medicines and the doctors/staff go for weeks, even months without pay. The hospital has a capacity of 32 beds and treats about 250 patients daily.

(4) Education. Gitambi primary school has 755 students and 13 teachers who have not been paid for the last two months. Several classrooms have no doors, windows and one does not even have a roof. There is no water or sewage system. There is an acute shortage of all school materials and stationery. The school is being run by the Catholic church.

11. Sector 5A

a. Gen Situation. The general situation has not changed from what was hitherto the case last week. The border post between Uganda and Rwanda at Cyanika remained open and the number of returnees in this period was 184.

b. HAC Activities. The Humanitarian Officer visited the following places, Ruhengeri hospital, Ruhengeri UNHCR office, Cyanika border post, Kigombe commune, 'SOEUR DE MARIE' orphanage at Ruhengeri, Salem Rwanda transit centre at Ruhengeri, Ruhengeri MINIREISO office and Nemba hospital.

c. General Living Conditions

(1) Food. ARP delivered a corn mill to Ndusu commune on 23 Sep 95. Shortage of food has been reported by Burgmasters in most of the communes in the Ruhengeri prefecture.

(2) Water. In Ruhondo commune at Remera (6929) and Kamubuga (7626) secteurs the water pipe line is broken. It requires to be repaired of all the secteurs, only Butete sector (7145) has drinking water. Two (2) water points require rehabilitation in Janja (6314) and Muzo (6712) secteurs of Ndusu commune. The Cyeru commune has 238 water points, 102 of which are not functioning. The water point in Kabere secteurs of Nyakinama commune requires rehabilitation. In Nkumba commune the greatest problem is to obtain water. The nearest place to collect water from the commune offices is 10 kms away. Some people sell water at 50 francs per jerricane. In Kinigi commune out of twelve (12) secteurs only three (3) have drinking water. The Burgmaster informed MILOBS team that on 11 Oct 95 there will be a meeting which he has invited MILOBS, ICRC, MSF and UNHCR to attend. Humanitarian Officer will attend. According to an engineer from ICRC water system between Maya (6740) to Basumba (7042) is now ready. However, it will take two (2) months to

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rehabilitate the supply system from Basumba to Cyanika.

(3) Health Care. A vaccination programme is going on at Butaro MSF clinic. The health centres in Murandi and Mucaca communes have no qualified personnel, resort is thus to auxiliaries. The doctor visits Murandi health centre only on an occasion monthly.

(4) Housing. The resettlement project in Kimonyi sector (5533) of Mukingo commune has 250 hectares cleared for resettlement. In Kigombe commune land has been cleared to resettle the 59/60 returnees. Presently 58 hectares of land had been cleared for 52 families. Construction of the houses have started and the ARP are assisting the returnees. It was however observed that about 20 families are yet to show interest to commence work.

(5) Education. At Mutegego school (6110) in Kabingo secteur of Ndusu commune 720 pupils attend the school. The main problem is lack of text books and furniture. WFP is building two primary schools in Cyeru commune at Ndago (7938) and Musasa (7435) secteurs following its 'FFW' programmes. There are 1,164 children at the Muko secteur primary school. In Nyakinama the school has 19 teachers who so far received salary regularly but some of their problems are inadequate desks, broken classroom doors and lack of toilet facilities. The primary school in Gatete secteur of Nkumba commune was completely destroyed during the war. Former drinking places are now used as classrooms. A primary school established in 1992 is still under construction at Murama secteur of Nyamutera commune. There are 250 pupils and 12 teachers who complained of inadequate text books. In Nkumba commune/Burera secteur/Gafumba village at a school which was destroyed during the war, pupils learn outside and experience difficulties during this rainy season. There are 235 pupils and 5 teachers thereat.

(6) Farming Activities. World Vision distributed 1,000 hoes in Cyeru commune on 26 Sep 95.

d. People with Special Needs

(1) Orphanages

(a) Camp 'FOYER CHARITE CARMEL' located in Ruhondo commune which belongs to the French Catholic church was closed because the owners were afraid of the situation in Rwanda. Triangle generation humanitarian, an NGO requested to use this camp as an orphanage but were refused to do so by the Rwandese authorities.

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(b) In Butte secteur (7145) Kidaho commune and at a Protestant church there are 7 children being cared for by the church.

(c) The orphanage at Jaja secteur in Ndusu commune has 56 children. They also assisted 200 other children with food and clothing. 3 Sisters are responsible for the orphanage. They get food assistance from WFP. Their main problem is paying salary to the workers, soap and clothing for the children.

(d) SALEM Rwanda transit centre in Ruhengeri received 2 new children from Ndusu commune who will soon be transferred to Kigali where their families are believed to live. Present strength is 35 children. Since Aug 95, 37 children were reunited with their families. The orphanage intend to conduct vocational training for the children in future and has accordingly applied to organisation like UNDP for assistance. Some of the problems being encountered at the centre are chairs/benches for the classrooms, beds and clothings.

(e) There are about 119 orphans living with different families in Nkuli commune.

(f) The 'SOEUR DE MARIE' orphanage in Ruhengeri was visited by a MILOBS team. This orphanage has been under rehabilitation. Its rehabilitation was sponsored by the World Bank. The rehabilitation work has been completed and was inaugurated on 27 Sep 95. There are 199 children and 43 Staff employed thereat. Among the problems faced by the orphanage are means of transport (vehicle) and the salary for the staff.

(2) Refugees

(a) 50 Returnees (1994) in Remera sector (6929), Ruhondo commune are in need of food but have no problem with accommodation.

(b) In Nyamutera commune, Tubungu sector some returnees from Goma (1994) reportedly found their property intact. They were busy in their fields.

(c) In Nyakinama commune, Nkotsi secteur about 300 to 400 hectares have been cleared for the resettlements of 59/60 returnees.

(d) At Kidaho commune only 8 returnees were

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reported by 28 Aug 95 (1994). 3 came through Cyanika and 5 through Gisenyi.

(e) At Butaro commune 159 families (of 1994 set) returned in Aug and Sep 95. Their houses were destroyed during the war. They require assistance in building material to reconstruct the damage house.

(f) In Mukingo commune at Gataraga secteur 20 returnees (1994 set) who came back on 23 Aug 95 from Zaire require assistance in food and building material since they found their property destroyed.

(1) Miscellaneous. The IPJs (INSPECTEUR DE POLICE JUDICIAIRE) from Cyeru and Butaro communes have received motorcycles from the Ruhengeri prefecture.

12. Sector 5B

a. Gen Situation. The situation remains reasonably stable.

b. HAC Activities. Activities for the week included constant monitoring of the situation in Nkamira transit camp. The sea containers hitherto packed in the camp has been moved to improve space in the camp. The request for security lighting to be installed in the Gisenyi prison has still not been received at their level while the lighting at the main border post was installed and is functioning. A number of orphanages and centres for homeless children were visited. All these organisations need clothes, shoes, toys and blankets. Some mattresses were got through local sources for one orphanage.

b. General Living Conditions

(1) Water. A water/sanitation meeting would hold 19 Oct at the MINERESO offices. Representatives of the ICRC and other implementing partners would be in attendance as well. Its aim is to improve the water situation.

c. People with Special Needs. As more and more of the returnees attempt to resettle or reoccupy their homes the constant problems of land allocation and resources to begin farming cropped up.

d. NGO's

(1) COOPI. Continues its work with the development of the two transit camps.

8

(2) ICRC. Will open a local office within the next two weeks in the prefecture.

(3) Food for the Hungry. This NGO distributed a total of 43,241 kgs of seed, 4,180 hoes to 4,054 families in 6 of the 12 communes in the Gisenyi prefecture.

e. UN Agencies. UNHCR continues with the work of receiving and transporting of returnees.

f. Local Authorities

(1) The monthly inter-agency meeting was held yesterday. Representatives of all NGOs, local government and UNAMIR attended. There were two main points of discussion throughout the meeting. Firstly, the very slow process of land redistribution and secondly the lack of resources provided by the various NGOs.

(2) The first problem is the main contributing factor to the second problem. MINIREISO seems unable to commit land resources to the returnees on a permanent basis. As a result UNHCR and other agencies cannot concentrate on either the rehabilitation or construction of new infrastructures.

(3) There are two camps in the Kayove area of the Gishwati forest that have existed for some three months. These people were moved there from the college transit centre on MINIREISO's request and need to be catered for by the government. However they are receiving little or no assistance. As a result they are being provided medical care by NICOY while they live in UNHCR sheeting. The government's inaction to resolve the issue of settlements in the Gishwati and Kora camps is stalling the probable provision of infrastructures for the returnees by the NGOs.

13. Sector 5C

a. Gen Situation. The over all quality of life for the citizens of Kibuye Prefecture remains poor. People continued to display a general lack of confidence, community spirit and motivation to improve their conditions. This week no new returnees arrived. The water and electricity in the village and the health centre of Mushubati (3279) required repairs in order to keep the medical supplies from spoiling. Visits cannot be made to Kinanira and other villages due to an impassable/defective bridge there. One team accompanied Swiss Disaster Relief Staff to Kilinda hospital (SC 5358) in Bwakira commune. Reports were made of dysentery, malaria and measles as the main illness currently being treated at the health

88

centre in Nyaubuye.

b. HAC Activities

(1) Murunda hospital reports increased cases of dysentery and malaria. This problem is expected to increase as the rainy season continues. This hospital requires 100 blankets and sheets. Their X ray machine and generator require repair.

(2) A Humanitarian team composed of MILOBS, the Prefect, UNHCR and WFP representatives visited the returnees in Bwiza (SC 3794).

(3) In Mahembe (3658 of Gisovu commune 50 houses need to be repaired. Doors, windows and roofs have been stolen during the war. Measles, dysentery and malaria continue to be of major health concern here. There is a shortage of seeds, primarily peas and beans. Bisesero had no electricity since the war. The area is sparsely populated as a result of the heavy losses during the war.

c. NGOs in Kibuye. The main NGOs operating in Kibuye remains ADRA, ACIST, CARITAS, ENFANTS DU MONDE, SDR, ICRC, MSF, SOLIDARITY, HUMAN RIGHTS and WFP.

b. General Living Conditions

(1) Food. WFP is the principal food distributor here. They continued to provide food primarily to:

(a) FFW on Kibuye water project, Gisovu tea plantation and Bwakira seed multiplication project.

(b) Orphanages in Kibuye (Enfants du Monde), Gishyita and Mabanza.

(c) In-patients at Kibuye, Kilinda and Mugonero hospitals.

(d) Supplementary food to nutrition centres in Gisovu, Rwamatamu and Bwakira.

(e) Returnees as directed by UNHCR.

(2) However this NGO face difficulties in distributing the required quantities of food to needy area in the prefecture due to frequent breakdowns of their trucks resulting from the poor quality of the roads in the prefecture.

(3) In Rutsiro commune NGOs are still hesitant to

8

transport aids because of the previous mine incidents. This has reduced significantly the inflow of aid into the commune. The RPA, local government and MILOBS have since adjudged the route to be clear of mines and safe for normal travels.

(4) Agriculture. The local government and NGOs continued to encourage the rehabilitation of Kibuye's agricultural sector in the hope of restoring self-sufficiency. Beans, sweet potatoes, mixed vegetables and sorghum continued to be the staple crops in Kibuye. Cash crops continue to recover and coffee, banana and tea production is increasing modestly.

(5) Health. The quality of health care provided is poor as overcrowding, untrained staff, broken equipment, inadequate water and latrine facilities and lack of transportation for the injured exasperate this bad situation. Malaria and dysentery continue to be the main illnesses in the prefecture.

(6) Water and Sanitation. ICRC is installing new water points monthly and repairing broken pipes. However shortfalls in water still occur daily throughout the prefecture. MILOBS are coordinating probable the use of UNAMIR resources to establish 10 water points in the prefecture.

(7) Education. Many schools continue to require rehabilitation work to their buildings, furniture and equipment. Other concerns remain the need for paper, pencils, exercise books and other educational materials, inadequate pay for teachers, a requirement for nutritional supplements for students and teachers, as well as the need for balls, toys and playground equipment to make learning interesting and fun for students.

(8) Returnees. A total of 2616 old and new caseloads respectively of returnees were recorded in the prefecture. A shortage of available housing still exists. Returnee camps are generally in good order but require more cooking containers, mats, machetes, hoes, blankets and food.

(9) Internally Displaced Persons. IDP's may become a problem in future as old caseload personnel are occupying houses belonging to some returnees. At present this is not a major problem.

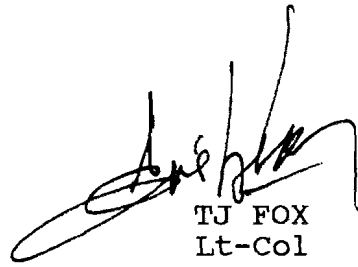
(10) Justice. The proper justice system is still not in place to begin the trials of prisoners accused of genocide. Prosecutors and defence lawyers are still

required. We have two judges in Kibuye.

(11) Prisons. The only prison in Kibuye continues to house approximately 2100 people. This facility was designed to hold 250 people so problems of over crowding, poor hygiene and poor nutrition make the quality of life very poor for the inmates. A proper security fence around the prison is still required to improve the quality of life for inmates as this will allow them to expand out of their cramped up situation.

CONCLUSION

14. The humanitarian situation in Rwanda is improving but the pace is very slow. There is a requirement of paying special attention to the conditions in orphanages, hospitals and prisons. With the slow flow of aid money from different countries the situation may improve for the better.



TJ FOX
Lt-Col
CHAO

Distribution:

Internal:

SRSG
FC
DFC
COS
HUMANITARIAN REHABILITATION OFFR (O SRSG)
DCOS OPS
MILOB GP HQ
MILOB HQ SEC 1A (HUM OFFR)
MILOB HQ SEC 1B (HUM OFFR)
MILOB HQ SEC 2A (HUM OFFR)
MILOB HQ SEC 2B (HUM OFFR)
MILOB HQ SEC 3A (HUM OFFR)
MILOB HQ SEC 3B (HUM OFFR)
MILOB HQ SEC 4 (HUM OFFR)
MILOB HQ SEC 5A (HUM OFFR)
MILOB HQ SEC 5B (HUM OFFR)
MILOB HQ SEC 5C (HUM OFFR)
RADIO UNAMIR

External:

UNREO
UNICEF
UNHCR
WFP
HACU

SHEET NO.1 SUMMARY OF THE WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT
 Date: 23 - 29 SEP 95

| SECTOR | FOOD | WATER | ELECTRICITY | HEALTH | ROAD/BRIDGE |
|--------|---|---|-------------|---|-------------|
| 1. | Supply of food inadequate in rural areas. | Water supply insufficient in rural areas. | | Inadequate supply of medicines. | |
| 2. | Food shortage experienced by the majority of returnees. | Recurring problem water problem in Nyakarambi transit camp. | | Outbreak of dysentery reported at Bwisige dispensary. | |
| 3. | | | | | |
| 4. | Insufficient food supply to returnees. | Gishoma commune lacks water sources. | | | |
| 5. | Food shortage in most communes of Rehengeri prefecture. | Ruhondo commune and Kamubuga secteurs pipeline needs repairs. | | Health centres in Sec 5A and 5C needs qualified staffs. | |

SUMMARY OF THE WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT
SHEET NO. 2

| EDUCATION | PRISON | ORPHANAGES | RETURNEES | HOUSING | REMA |
|--|--------|---|--|--|------|
| Bulinga Secondary school cannot be opened due to lack of fundss for rehab works. | | | | Scarcity in availability of houses in most communes. | |
| Mukarange primary school needs rehab. | | Urumuli orphanage centre needs electricity. | Returnees facing food probelm at Nlongwe commune. | | |
| | | | | | |
| Gitambi primary school needs rehab. 13 Teachers not paid for last 2 months. | | | | | |
| Many school buildings require rehab works and lack of educational materials. | | Orphanage facing transport and salary problems. | Returnees needs food, farming tools and clothings. | | |

HAC UNAMIR HQs

29 September 1995

WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT FOR PERIOD 23-29 SEPTEMBER 1995

GENERAL SITUATION

1. The area in general is calm and is showing signs of normalising. Agriculture related activities have increased with various NGOs continuing to distribute seeds and agricultural implements in various communes. There has been an increase in the flow of returnees transiting through Ndera Transit Camp. There is no tension or large scale insecurity created by the influx of returnees in various communes so far.

OWN HAC ACTIVITIES

2. The Humanitarian Team attended a meeting at Nyamata on 23 Sep 95 to coordinate humanitarian activities in the area with reps of UNHCR, Human Rights and RPA. In addition, joint patrols were organised with reps of UNHCR to visit prisons in various communes and obtain additional information of conditions therein. The following major activities were carried out :

- ✓ (a) Mbogo Commune. ~~Milobs observed~~ ^{was visited} The distribution of seeds, agricultural tools and building repair material in the commune ^{of Mbogo.} by CTZ. (Track maintenance by locals was in progress between Ntyaba (0201) and Rulindo (9210)).
- ✓ (b) Bicumbi Commune. ~~Milobs visited~~ ^{was visited} Bicumbi Prison along with reps of UNHCR and found ~~the conditions~~ extremely overcrowded and unhygienic. There were approximately 200 prisoners kept in three small rooms, some children were also observed whose details are being ascertained ~~and shall be forwarded separately.~~ UNICEF is assisting in commune schools and repair of water pipelines.
- ✓ (c) Musasa Commune. A joint patrol ~~with reps of UNHCR was sent to the prison at Musasa to ascertain reports of beating up of prisoners.~~ ^{this commune} The prison holds 130 prisoners, investigations into ^{the alleged} this matter are still in progress. ~~It was observed that~~ ^{beating of prisoners} ~~NORD-SUD was supplying~~ ^{supplying} seeds to cooperatives in the area.
- ✓ (d) Kanzanze Commune. ⁹⁷⁰ The Humanitarian Team attended a meeting with reps of UNHCR and Human Rights at Nyamata. It was learnt

- ✓ that UNHCR ^{was} supplying one plastic sheet per family of five members, ~~this is being done~~ in order to provide some temporary shelter to fresh returnees. UNHCR was also willing to assist in distribution of seeds to areas not being covered by ICRC.
- ✓ (e) Gashora Commune. ~~Milob observed that~~ ^{was} The distribution of food and seeds in various sectors of the commune. A total of 718 tons of food and seed were distributed in the commune, 23870 hoes were also distributed amongst 12935 families. 2 and 8 refugees were forcibly repatriated from Tanzania and Burundi respectively over the past week. A total of 1179 returnees arrived at the Rutete border crossing point on 26 Sep. ~~Out of these returnees, 5 went to Gashora, 22 to Ngenda, 3 to Bicumbi and 1149 went to Kibungo Communes.~~ The capacity of Dihiro Transit Camp has been increased to cater for upto 6000 at a time.
- ✓ (f) Ngenda Commune. ~~Milob observed that~~ The distribution of seeds in the commune had not yet commenced. Limited quantities of food were being distributed to disabled people of the commune by IRC. The orphanage at Ngenda ~~was visited which housed 230 children, they are~~ being looked after by World Vision.
- ✓ (g) Mugambazi Commune. ~~Milob met the Bourgmestre of the commune who informed them that~~ The commune could absorb upto 13000 more returnees to make up to the same level of population ~~as~~ prior to the war. A total of 46 returnees ~~had~~ arrived in the commune over the past four weeks.
- ✓ (h) Rubungo Commune. ~~Milob visited the orphanages in the commune. The one next to the commune office was being looked after by German Emergency Doctors and has 250 orphans. The orphanage at Masaka has 208 orphans and is being looked after by Compassion.~~
- ✓ (j) Ndera Transit Camp. The number of returnees transiting through the transit camp increased over the past week. A total of 2559 returnees arrived in the week mainly from Gisenyi, of these 2231 departed to their home communes.

GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS

3. ✓ (a) Food. The availability and supply of foodgrain and seeds has improved but a lot more needs to be done to bring it to the desired level. Certain remote communes like Bicumbi, Ngenda, Gikoro and Butamwa need urgent assistance in supply of seeds.
- ✓ (b) Water. The supply of water in remote communes is meagre and has led to a lot of water borne diseases. This condition is likely to remain so ~~till the onset of rains~~ ^{until the rains come fully} ~~are~~.
- ✓ (c) Health Care. The supply of medicines in most medical centers is inadequate to cater for the large numbers of patients.

✓ Critical drugs which are in short supply are Chloroquinn, Flagyl and Antibiotics.

✓ (d) Housing. There is a scarcity in the availability of houses in most communes. ~~To this end UNHCR is providing plastic sheets to families of fresh returnees as has been brought out earlier in the report.~~

✓ (e) Education. Most schools have re-opened but lack teaching material and furniture. UNICEF is providing some assistance to schools in Bicumbi Commune.

✓ (f) Farming Activities. This activity has increased ^{with the onset of the rains} ~~over the previous period which is an encouraging sign. Communes not being covered in the seed distribution scheme must also be included as has been brought out in Para 3(a) above.~~

PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

✓ 4. (a) Orphanages. Details of orphanages in our area of responsibility are being collated to identify those which require urgent assistance. ~~These details shall be forwarded separately for necessary consideration.~~

✓ (b) Hospitals. The medical center at Mugambazi Commune requires urgent assistance in supplies of medicines as the NGO assisting it has recently withdrawn its support ~~(please also refer to Para 4(b) of our report dated 15 Sep)~~. The medical center at Nyamata requires assistance in supply of medical equipment and medicines for handling maternity cases.

(c) Handicapped. NTR.

(d) Elders. NTR.

(e) IDPs. NTR.

✓ (f) Returnees. ~~Information on the capacity of various communes to absorb fresh returnees in some communes has been ascertained and included earlier in this report.~~ The capacity of Dihiro and Ndera Transit Camps have been increased to handle 6000 and 2500 transients respectively.

(g) Farmers. ~~A special request has been recieved from The Bourgmestre of Gashora Commune for urgent assistance in tackling a spread of locusts and worms which are destroying all crops in the commune. An area of approximately 2000 hectares has been affected so far. This has been verified on ground by Milobu. It is requested that a NGO be approached on priority to eradicate this pestilence as it could spread further.~~

RELATIONS WITH OTHER UN AGENCIES / NGOs


✓ 5. The relations ^{is} with other UN Agencies/ NGOs ~~are~~ ^{is} very healthy and cordial. Milobs have started going on selected joint patrols with UNHCR reps to obtain specific information on aspects ^{which} not accessible to us. Regular interaction is also carried with the field officers of other NGOs to further streamline humanitarian support.

RELATIONS WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES

6. The relations ^{is} with local authorities ~~are~~ ^{is} cordial ^{as own} and the team ~~is~~ ^{has} mostly ^{been} extended cooperation to requests made.

CONCLUSION

7. The Humanitarian Team and Milobs in Sect 1A continue to work to obtain information and monitor humanitarian activities in the sect. All attempts are being made to generate resources for humanitarian relief by liaison with HAC, formed troops and NGOs.


G S Dhillon
Maj
for Sect Comd

| HAC | | |
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| APPT | SEHN | DATE |
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| TM 2 LDR | | |
| | | |
| CC | | |

FROM: SECTOR 1B HQ GITARAMA

DATE : 29 SEP 95

TO : HAC, FHQ KIGALI

INFO: INDBATT

SECTOR 1B GITARAMA

WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT

FOR THE PERIOD OF 23 - 29 SEP 95

✓ 1. GENERAL SITUATION. The general situation has not noticeably changed during the last week. The Milobs report that people are strongly complaining that UNAMIR only asks them about their problems without rendering any real aid.

2. OWN HAC ACTIVITIES.

2 The following activities were carried out within the period.

✓ a. Milobs continue delivery of scholar material from Gitarama to the communes. This week (16 boxes were moved to Rutobwe Commune (7781), 16 boxes to Ntongwe Commune (9057), 16 to Bulinga (6679) and 17 to Kigoma (7649)).

✓ b. A special team went to Nyabikenke Commune (7292) to delivery the generator belonging to "Groupe 1'Ecole at Nyabikenke" after it was repaired in the UNAMIR's workshop.

✓ c. *(Investigation of)* Hum Offr together with Civpol team investigated the case of arresting a 14 years-old boy accused for stealing a bicycle without sufficient evidences. He was imprisoned in the Nyamabuye Commune jail. After the intervention of the Gitarama Prosecutor the guy was released till the completion of investigation. *Pending*

✓ d. *provided* Hum Offr delivered ^{of} one bag of second hand clothes for orphans in Rugalika Sector (9574), Runda Commune, fixed by one of the HCHR officers.

3. GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS.

✓ a. Food. Food still remains one of the main problems reported from various communes.

b. Water.

(1) Water situation in Gitarama town has normalized.

(2) ICRC delivered 40,000 L of water to "Centre Rwandais de Formation de Cadres" ^{which solved the water problem} (see our previous reports), ~~thus their problem was solved for some time.~~

c. Health Care and Health Problems. Hum Offr met the representative of Karambi Health Center in Masango Commune (6254), supported by MEMISA. ~~Number of beds: 45~~ ^{beds} Average per day attendance 30 patients. ~~Needs:~~

- mattresses;
- gynecological chair and some other equipment for maternity section;
- nutrition for babies ~~and an~~
- ambulance vehicle.

d. Housing. "Agency Rwandese for Development and Cooperation" (ARDEC), a Rwandese NGO, is conducting houses construction in Runda Commune (9882). ~~They plan to construct in that commune 764 houses.~~ According to their representative, ~~they already~~ ^{they have} constructed about 100. Milob observed some 15 of them in the central village of Runda. ARDEC intends to spread its activities to Taba Commune (8883) as well.

e. Education. The only secondary school in Bulinga Commune (6679) can not be opened because of shortage of funds to repair the building and purchase necessary equipment. ~~The Bourgmestre has sent a letter to The Minister of Education asking for financing (a copy of the letter is available).~~

f. Farming Activities. Shortage of agricultural implements and seeds still remains one of the main problems reported from various communes. ~~Agricultural department of the Prefecture still needs transportation of 50 tons of fertilizers from Kigali to Gitarama.~~

g. Roads and bridges. No changes.

h. Electricity.

(1) The Electricity situation in Gitarama town has normalized.

(2) The priest from Kanyanza (7290), Nyabikenke Commune, asked us for repairing and maintenance of generator belonging to his parish. ~~This week the generator has been transported to the UNAMIR workshop for repair assistance.~~

4. PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL NEEDS.

a. Orphanages.

(1) Hum Offr visited Rugalika Sector (9574), Runda Commune, which previously was known as a place of concentration of unaccompanied children. At present

withheld kept at Runda Commune

All the orphans were reported to ^{have} been accommodated by the local families.

(2) See Annex A.

b. Hospital. NTR.

c. Handicap. NTR.

d. Elderlies. NTR.

e. Widows. NTR.

f. IDPs. NTR.

g. Refugees.

✓ (1) According to the Bourgemestre of Ntongwe (9057) the main problem facing 163 returnees in his commune is food.

(2) See Annex B for statistics.

h. Prisoners. See Annex C for statistics.

5. RELATIONS WITH NGOS. Good. This week Hum Offr contacted with the representatives of ICRC, MSF, "Salvation Army" and ARDEC. "Salvation Army" asks us for transportation of 25 tons of food from Gitarama to Kayenzi Commune (8389).

✓ 6. RELATIONS WITH UN AGENCIES. Hum Offr maintains constant contact with HCHR and UNHCR officers. UNHCR representative operating in this prefecture has 34 tons of seeds and 3 400 hoes to be distributed among the returnees, but ^{transportation might be a problem} however, since their trucks were given a full-time job she intends to ask for UNAMIR assistance for transportation to Gitarama.

7. RELATIONS WITH THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES. Good. Hum Offr met with the Prefect of Gitarama and Sous-Prefect of Ruhango and asked them to give their proposals concerning construction of ten water points.

for H/O HAC
Conclusion
8. CONCLUSIONS. Some progress in the humanitarian situation improvement due to activities of different NGOs and UN agencies can be noticed. However, many locals do not realize the tasks of UNAMIR and suppose it to fulfil functions of an NGO and to have tremendous capabilities in offering humanitarian assistance. We have a lot of requests, the bulk of them can never be satisfied by our scarce resources.

9. RECOMMENDATIONS.

- (1) We should advise to UNAMIR mass media leaders to emphasize explanatory work of UNAMIR's tasks and aims as well as propagandizing facts of practical humanitarian assistance completed.
- (2) NGOs operating in sphere of education and other organization whom it may concern should be approached to the problems of secondary school in Bulinga.

B. Sinitsin

VITALI SINITSIN
MAJ
HUM OPFR

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Annex A

ORPHANAGE DETAILS

| Ser | Name | Location | No of orph's | Orph's reu-nited | Sponsor | Comments |
|-----|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|------------------|---|---|
| 1. | Kabgayi Orph. | Kabgayi, Gitarama GR 721622 | 120 | | ICRC | |
| 2. | Kabgayi Orph. | Kabgayi, Gitarama GR 719679 | 340 | | Jesus Alive Ministries | Shortage of water, clothes, books & stationary. Local epidemic of scab. |
| 3. | Gita-rama Orph. | Gitarama GR 701732 | 150 | | Concern | |
| 4. | Ruli Orph. | Ruli, Nyamabuye GR 763705 | 112 | | Concern | Clothes, medicine, food, books & stationary, tables, chairs requested. |
| 5. | Cyeza Orph. | Cyeza, Rutobwe GR 773773 | 80 | 66 | 1. Pharmacies sans Frontiers. 2. Association pour l'Action Humanitaire | Electrical lines to be repaired. No water supply during dry season. |
| 6. | Nyanza Orph. | Nyanza, Kigoma GR 729411 | 300 | | Partage | The poorest one. Needs septic veh to clean latrines. |
| 7. | Saint Bernadette School | Kamonyi, Taba GR 894788 | 70 | | | |

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ANNEX B**RETURNEES UPDATE AS OF 29 SEP 95**

| SER NO | COMMUNE | GR | CONFIRMED BY MILOBS | KILLED | ARRESTED |
|--------|------------|------|---------------------|--------|----------|
| 1 | BULINGA | 6679 | 30 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | KAYENZI | 8389 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | KIGOMA | 7649 | 41* | 0 | 4** |
| 4 | MASANGO | 6254 | 27 | 0 | 1 |
| 5 | MUGINA | 9267 | 20 | 0 | 0 |
| 6 | MUKINGI | 7160 | 54 | 0 | 4*** |
| 7 | MURAMA | 6749 | 58 | 1 | 4 |
| 8 | MUSAMBIRA | 8274 | 22 | 0 | 4**** |
| 9 | MUSHUBATI | 6970 | 86 | 0 | 1***** |
| 10 | NTONGWE | 9057 | 163 | 0 | 2 |
| 11 | NYABIKENKE | 7292 | 120 | 0 | 1 |
| 12 | NYAKABANDA | 6597 | 55 | 0 | 0 |
| 13 | NYAMABUYE | 7570 | 30 | 0 | 0 |
| 14 | RUNDA | 9882 | 30 | 0 | 0 |
| 15 | RUTOBWE | 7781 | 89 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | TABA | 8883 | 30 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | TAMBWE | 7653 | 132 | 0 | 4 |
| | TOTAL | | 987 | 1 | 25 |

* 12 among them came without registration.

** info provided by UNHCR. According Milobs nobody was arrested.

*** 1 was released

**** 2 were released

***** Ex-Councillor of Mata Sector.

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ANNEX C

PRISONERS UPDATE AS OF 29 SEP 95

| SER NO | COMMUNE | GR | No OF PRISONERS | | | INFANTS | WITHOUT FOOD SUPPLY | FROM OTHER COMM'S | GENOCIDE/ CRIMES |
|--------|------------|------|-----------------|--------|--------|---------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| | | | TOTAL | WOMEN | MINORS | | | | |
| 1 | BULINGA | 8678 | 78 | 3 | | | | | 87/9 |
| 2 | KAYENZI | 8388 | 139 | 4 | 0 | 0 | | | 124/15 |
| 3 | KIGOMA | 7849 | 67 | | | | 50 | 1* | 58/11 |
| 4 | MASANGO | 6254 | 205 | 9 | | | | | |
| 5 | MUGINA | 9287 | 153 | 12 | 0 | 7 | 40 | 6** | 153/0 |
| 6 | MUKINGI | 7160 | 96 | | | | | | |
| 7 | MURAMA | 6749 | 277 | | | | 134 | 3*** | 251/28 |
| 8 | MUSAMBIRA | 8274 | 132 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 27 | 0 | |
| 9 | MUSHUBATI | 8970 | 64 | | | | 10 | | 58/8 |
| 10 | NTONGWE | 9057 | 312 | 19 | 5 | | about 200 | 5 | 308/6 |
| 11 | NYABIKENKE | 7282 | 74 | | | | | | |
| 12 | NYAKABANDA | 6587 | 45 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 7 | |
| 13 | NYAMABUYE | 7570 | 120 | 3 | 5 | 0 | | 6 | |
| 14 | RUNDA | 9882 | 202 | 14**** | 7 | 2 | 80 | 0 | 179/8 |
| 15 | RUTOBWE | 7781 | 64 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 0 | 51/13 |
| 16 | TABA | 8883 | 82 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 72 | 1***** | 71/23 |
| 17 | TAMBIWE | 7853 | 138 | 11 | 0 | | | | |
| | TOTAL | | 2256 | | | | | | |

* from Ntongwe.

** Kibuye Prefecture - 4, Gisenyi Prefecture - 2

*** Tambwe - 1, Kigoma - 1, Gikongoro Prefecture - 1.

**** 1 is pregnant

***** from Musambira

C:\QPHO\prisoner.wq1

| HAC SEEN SLIP | | |
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| APPT | SIGN | DATE |
| CHAO | | |
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| DBASE OFFR | | |
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| TM 2 LDR | | |
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| CC | | |



UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

To: Force HQ-HAC

From: Sector 2A (Byumba)

Info: Milob Gp HQ

Date: 4 Oct '95

Subject: WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN SITREP FOR PERIOD 23 - 29 SEP '95

GENERAL

1. The situation in the Sector remained calm with no major humanitarian problems. The influx of returnees from Zaire, Tanzania, Burundi and Uganda continued *afce*. *The visit of the FC to the Sector, however, did not alter the image of UNAMIR.*

OWN HAC ACTIVITIES

2. *The following activities were carried out:*

2.a. Visited *on 27 Sep 95* Urumuli orphanage with the Force Comd who promised the orphanage a generator for the supply of electricity *on 27 Sep 95*.

3. *Attendance at* Attended NGOs' monthly meeting at Nyagatare on 27 Sep 95.

4. *to* Visited the Nyagatare Reception Centre.

GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS

3. a. Food There was a general shortage of food for returnees in the commune. WFP distributed 35 tons of food items to all communes. The Rutare Commune also distributed additional 12 tons of potatoes, brought from Ruhengeri, to sectors within the commune.

- b. Water ~~HR~~ *The acute water problem in all the communes, particularly at the Gakoni orphanage require attention. There is need to speed up work on the water pump at Gakoni orphanage.*

✓ c. **Health Care.** The Bwisige Dispensary Gr166262 reported an out break of dysentary. A total of 200 dysentary patients were seen during the week.

d. **Housing.** NTR.

✓ e. **Education.** The Mukarange Primary School (0931) which was seriously damaged during the war requires urgent rehabilitation. There is no single furniture in any of the 12 classrooms.

✓ f. **Farming activities.** People are busy preparing the land for cropping. However there is a general cry for seeds, especially for the returnees.

PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

4 Orphanages.

✓ a. **Urumuli Orphanage.** The orphanage has a population of 93 children. There is no electricity supply to the place but when the Force Comd visited the centre on 27 sep 95, he promised the centre a generator. Electricians from the Forces Engineers Coy were yet to go and access the requirements.

✓ b. **SOS Ngarama.** The centre has 168 children. Two children were reunited with thier families during the week through ICRC efforts.

✓ c. **Gakoni Orphanage.** The centre has 232 children. The main problem of this centre is water. Efforts are under way by 95 CSMG, UNAMIR to provide a bigger water pump to store water to the centre.

7 **HOSPITAL.** NTR

8. **HANDICAPS.** NTR.

9. **IDPS.** NTR

10 **REFUGEES** Refugees continued coming into RWANDA through Kagitumba, Buziba and Gatuna border posts. Others also came in through other posts in other sectors. Records for the week were as following

- a. Kagitumba - 145
- b. Buziba - 24
- c. Gatuna - 14
- d. Nyagatare transit camp has a population of 950.

11. **RELATION WITH OTHER UN AGENCIES.** NTR.

2. **RELATION WITH OTHER NGOS** NTR.

13. **RELATION WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES** Good.

CONCLUSION.

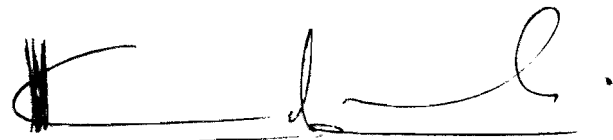
14. The week was generally calm. The visit of the Force Comd boosted the image of UNAMIR in this sector greatly. The acute water problem in all the Communes, particularly at the Gakani Orphanage require attention.

4

RECOMMENDATIONS

15 . The following are recommended :

- a. Farmers, particularly ,returnees should be assisted with seeds to enable them take advantage of the rains.
- b 95 CSMG should speed up work on the water pump for the Gakoni orphanage.



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UNITED NATIONS
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

To: Force HQ-HAC

From: Sector 2A (Byumba)

Info: Milob Gp HQ

Date: 4 Oct '95

Subject: WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN SITREP FOR PERIOD 23 - 29 SEP '95

GENERAL

- ✓ 1. The situation in the Sector remained calm with no major humanitarian problems. The influx of returnees from Zaire, Tanzania, Burundi and Uganda continued.

~~OWN~~ HAC ACTIVITIES

- ✓ 2. ^{The} ~~Visited~~ Urumuli orphanage with the Force Comd ^{was visited} ~~who~~ ^{on 27 Sep 95 where the} promised the orphanage a generator for the supply of electricity ^{on 27 Sep 95.}
3. ^{The} ~~Attended~~ NGOs' monthly meeting ^{was held} at Nyagatare on 27 Sep 95.
4. ~~Visited the Nyagatare Reception Centre.~~

GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS

- ✓ 5. a. Food There was a general shortage of food for returnees in the commune. WFP distributed 35 tons of food items to all communes. The Rutare Commune also distributed additional 12 tons of potatoes, brought from Ruhengeri, to sectors within the commune.
- b. Water NTR.

✓ c. Health Care. The Bwisige Dispensary Gr166262 reported an out break of dysentary. A total of 200 dysentary patients were seen during the week.

d. Housing NTR.

✓ e. Education. The Mukarange Primary School (0931) which was seriously damaged during the war requires urgent rehabilitation. There is no single furniture in any of the 12 classrooms.

✓ f. Farming activities. People are busy preparing the land for cropping. However there is a general ~~any~~ for seeds, especially for the returnees.

PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

6. Orphanages.

✓ a. Urumuli Orphanage. The orphanage has a population of 93 children. There is no electricity supply to the place but when the Force Comd visited the centre on 27 sep 95, he promised the centre a generator. Electricians from the Forces Engineers Coy were yet to go and access the requirements.

✓ b. SOS Ngarama. The centre has 168 children. Two children were reunited with thier families during the week through ICRC efforts.

✓ c. Gakoni Orphanage. The centre has 232 children. The main problem of this centre is water. Efforts are under way by 95 CSMG, UNAMIR to provied a bigger water pump to restore water to the centre.

7. HOSPITAL NTR

8. HANDICAPS NTR.

9. IDPS NTR

10. **REFUGEES** Refugees continued coming into RWANDA through Kagitumba, Buziba and Gatuna border posts. Others also came in through other posts in other sectors. Records for the week were as following

- a. Kagitumba - 145
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2. RELATION WITH OTHER NGOS NTR.

13. RELATION WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES Good.

CONCLUSION.

14. The week was generally calm. The visit of the Force Comd boosted the image of UNAMIR in this sector greatly. The acute water problem in all the Communes, particularly at the Gakani Orphanage require attention.

RECOMMENDATIONS

15. The following are recommended :

- a. Farmers, particularly returnees should be assisted with seeds to enable them take advantage of the rains.
- b. 95 CSMG should speed up work on the water pump for the Gakoni orphanage.



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CHAO

HAC WEEKLY REPORT
23- 29 SEPTEMBER 95
GIKONGORO SECTOR 3A

GENERAL SITUATION

- ✓ 1. The general situation is calm except for the recent shooting which happened in KITABI(3520) where 3 people were killed and one was seriously injured.

AIM

2. The aim of this report is to high light you on the HAC activities of the week under review.

OWN HAC ACTIVITIES

- ✓ 3. ~~The HAC of this~~ ^{The} sector monitored and coordinated HAC activities in the sector. The following are the activities carried out:
- a. Provision of transport to RPA for redeploying thier troops.
 - b. Identifying need areas for the construction of houses by CARITAS. So far 10 houses have been constructed and 1000 more to be constructed in phases by CARITAS.
 - c. Recce of an irrigation canal to be constructed by force engineers for use by locals in MUBUGA(5202).

GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS

- ✓ 4. The general living conditions ~~are~~ ^{is} satisfactory except for the people in KITABI(35020) and MUSEBEYA(4038) who are living under fear of the recent shooting and mine blast respectively. ~~The is~~ ^{is} still need for food to improve the health standard of the local people. Places where water can be tapped are still to be identified. The Prefect of this prefecture will give the HAC these places once identified.

PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

- ✓ ~~ORPHANS~~
5. ~~See para 8, 9 and 10 of our last report of 15-22 sep 95. On~~
~~orphans~~ CARITAS is currently able to house between 30-100 in
CYANIKA(5630), 40-60 in GATERA (5737) and 20-80 in
KADUHA(4743). Efforts are being made to coordinate the care of the
orphans in the sector.

RELATION WITH NGOS

6. It is extremely good.

RELATIONS WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES

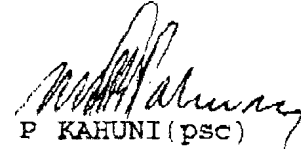
7. It is excellent.

RECOMMENDATIONS

8. Seepara 14 & 15 of our last report of 16-22 Sep 95.

CONCLUSIONS

9. I sincerely hope that your offices will continue to help the need people of this sector regardless of your limited resources.


P KAHUNI (psc)
MAJ
HUMO

HAC

SEEN SLIP

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TO : HAC, UNAMIR HQ, KIGALI

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 3B, BUTARE

DATE : 29 SEP 95.

SUBJECT : WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT

GENERAL.

1. GENERAL SITUATION DURING THE PERIOD UNDER REVIEW WAS REPORTED CALM. ON 26 SEP 95 THERE WAS A ROBBERY IN ^{BURRAH DE} ~~BOURUE~~ THE CHANGE OFFICE IN BUTARE AT AROUND 1030H. ^{THEY TOOK} ~~THEY TOOK~~ ^{THE SUMS OF} 200000, 250000BF AND SOME MILLIONS OF RWANDESE FRA. ^{WAS STOLEN} ~~THOSE~~ ROBBERERS WERE CHASED BY RPA ^{THROUGH} ~~BUT~~ MANAGED TO ESCAPE.

2. ~~THE~~ HUMANITARIAN OFFICER OF ~~THIS~~ SETOR ATTENDED ~~THE~~ FOLLOWING:

- a. ^{the} COORDINATION MEETINGS WITH NGOS AT MILOB SECTOR HQ ON MONDAY AND FRIDAY WITH A VIEW TO MAKE NECESSARY LIASON AND INFORM THE REQUEST MADE BY COMMUNES ^{and}
- b. COORDINATION MEETING WITH HUMAN RIGHTS ON DAILY BASIS.

~~ONLY~~ HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

3. FOLLOWING ARE THE ACTIVITIES ~~OBSERVED~~ / PERFORMED BY THE MILOB TEAM:

- a. ^{VISIT TO SHYANDA TO ASSESS THE} ~~SHYANDA(7718)~~ TEAM ~~VISITED~~ THE COMMUNE ~~FOUND THAT A GOOD~~ ^{THAT} NUMBER OF HOUSES HAVE BEEN RECONSTRUCTED. A LARGE QUANTITY OF LAND ^{CROPPING} ~~WAS OBSERVED~~ ~~HAS BEEN~~ TILLED FOR NEXT ~~HARVEST~~.

- b. ^{ATTENDANCE AT} ~~MUGANZA(8407)~~ TEAM ATTENDED A REBURIAL CEREMONY IN ^{MUGANZA} ~~THE~~

COMMUNE. THE PRESIDENT OF RWANDA, MINISTERS AND SOME NGOS ~~ALSO~~
PARTICIPATED THE CEREMONY. THE PRESIDENT DONATED ONE MILLION FRA
FOR MUGANZA AND KIBAYI COMMUNE WHICH WILL BE USED TO IMPROVE THE
CONDITION OF REFUGEE FAMILIES, CHILDREN AND ORPHANS.

VISIT TO HUYE WHERE THERE WERE
c. HUYE (6714). TEAM VISITED THE COMMUNE AND OBSERVED THAT LOCALS
IN COLLABORATION WITH COMMUNE AUTHORITIES STARTED TO REBUILD THE
HOUSES FOR THOSE WHO DO NOT HAVE. COMMUNE AUTHORITY REQUESTED
ASSISTANCE OF SOME MATERIALS LIKE BRICKS, CEMENT AND IRON SHEETS.

VISIT TO MUYAGA WHERE
d. MUYAGA (9026). TEAM VISITED THE COMMUNE AND THE BOURGUEMASTER
REQUESTED FOR PLASTIC SHEETS TO BE USED FOR ROOFING OF SOME NEWLY
CONSTRUCTED HOUSES WHICH ARE BEING GIVEN TO THE RETURNEES.

VISIT TO GISHAMVU WHERE
e. GISHAMVU (6505). TEAM WHILE VISITING THE COMMUNE FOUND ABOUT 50
PEOPLE WERE SEEN RENOVATING ABANDONED HOUSES IN SHEKE SECTOR FOR
THE RETURNEES EXPECTED SOON FROM BBURUNDI.

f. KIBAYI (8497). THE BOURGUEMASTER OF THIS COMMUNE EXPRESSED HIS
GRATITUDE TO THE TEAM FOR THE ASSISTANCE WITH TRANSPORT WHICH WAS
PROVIDED BY UNAMIR DURING THE REBARIAL CEREMONY WHICH TOOK PLACE
LAST WEEK.

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AGRICULTURAL AND COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES

4. NO CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS REPORT.

EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITIES

5. NO CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS REPORT.

SITUATION IN KARUBANDA PRISON, BUTARE

6. NO CHANGE FROM LAST REPORT.

Re: on

Re- SITUATION IN NYANZA PRISON, NYABISINDU

The Nyanza prison still holds 1765 inmates as against its established capacity of 700.

7. THE UPDATE FIGURES ARE GIVEN BELOW:

| | |
|---------------|---------------------|
| MALES- | 1623 |
| WOMEN- | 100 |
| CHILDREN- | 39 (UNDER 16 YEARS) |
| BABIES- | 12 |
| HOSPITALIZED- | 01 (IN BUTARE) |
| TOTAL- | 1765 |
| CAPACITY- | 700 |

SITUATION IN REHABILITATION CENTRE, BUTARE

THE D COS (OPS) VISITED THE CENTRE AND COMMENDED THE
8. WORK BEING DONE BY THE FORCE ENGR TEAM ~~WAS HIGHLY APPRECIATED BY~~
~~DCOS (OPS) DURING HIS VISIT IN THE CENTER. MILOB TEAM VISITED THE~~
~~CENTER INFORMED THAT~~ WORK ON THE SANITATION SYSTEM IS COMPLETED AND
WORK ON WATER SYSTEM AND ELECTRICITY SUPPLY ARE IN PROGRESS. DIRECTOR
OF THE SCHOOL HAS REQUESTED FOR SECURITY FENCE AROUND THE COMPLEX TO

CONTROL THE CHILDREN FROM SNEAKING OUT UNNOTIED.

NGO ACTIVITIES BY COMMUNE

9. FOLLOWING ARE THE NGO ACTIVITIES OBSERVED BY COMMUNE.

a. ~~NYAKIZU~~. ICRC DISTRIBUTED BEAN SEED AND FARMING TOOL TO THE
LOCALS *at Nyakizi*

b. ~~MBATI~~. FEED THE CHILDREN DISTRIBUTED SEEDS TO LOCALS ON FOOD
FOR WORK PROJECT *at mbazi*

c. ~~NYAYIRO~~. OXFAM IS WORKING ON THE GRAVITY FED WATER SYSTEM. THEY
WERE FOUND REPAIRING A WATER RESERVER AND PIPE LINES *in nyayo*

d. ~~GISELNU~~. FEED THE CHILDREN WAS FOUND ATTENDING ABOUT 1276
CHILDREN IN A DAY CARE CENTER. THE CHILDREN ARE MOSTLY ORPHANS.
THE CHILDREN ARE BEING KEPT BY FORSTER PARENTS BECAUSE THERE IS NO
ORPHANAGE IN ~~THE~~ *Crisman* COMMUNE.

e. ~~KIBAYI~~. LVIA HAS COMPLETED THE REHABILITATION OF CLINIC IN ~~THE~~ *Kibayi*
COMMUNE. THEY HAVE ^{*also*} PROVIDED MEDICINES AND EQUIPMENT.

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ORPHANS AND ORPHANAGE SITUATION

10. SEPARATE REPORT ON THE ABOVE POINT ARE BEING FORWARDED.

HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TASKS COMPLETED.

11. FOLLOWING ARE THE ASSISTANCE PROVIDED TO COMMUNES DURING THE PERIOD UNDER REVIEW:

a. TEAM PROVIDED A VIDEO COVERAGE TO A REBURIAL CEREMONY WHICH HELD IN MUGANZA COMMUNE UPON REQUEST MADE BY BOURQUEMASTER.

b. SECTOR PROVIDED TRANSPORT ASSISTANCE TO FOLLOWING PLACES:

(1) IN HUYE COMMUNE FOR TRANSPORTING REMAINS OF GENOCIDE VICTIMS FOR REBURIAL CEREMONY.

(2) IN KIBAYI AND MUGANZA FOR TRANSPORTING REMAINS OF GENOCIDE VICTIMS FOR REBURIAL CEREMONY.

(3) ICRC, BUTARE FOR TRANSPORTING GENERATOR WITHIN BUTARE.

DETAINEES FIGURE BY COMMUNE

12. FOLLOWING ARE THE UPDATED FIGURE OF DETAINEES BY COMMUNE:

| | | | |
|-----------|-----|----------|-----|
| GISHAMVU- | 152 | HUYE- | 239 |
| KIBAYI- | 36 | KIGEMBE- | 84 |
| MARABA- | 205 | MBAZI- | 82 |
| MUGANZA- | 112 | MUGUSA- | 318 |
| MUYAGA- | 180 | MUYIRA- | 97 |

| | | | |
|-----------|-----|----------------|-----|
| NDORA- | 55 | NGOMA- | 73 |
| NTYAZO- | 116 | NYABISINDU- | 59 |
| NYAKIZU- | 63 | NYARUHENGGERI- | 158 |
| RUHASHYA- | 196 | RUNYINYA- | 542 |
| RUSATIRA- | 180 | SHYANDA- | 88 |

STATE OF RETURNEES

13. FOLLOWING ARE THE FIGURE OF RETURNEES REPORTED TO COMMUNE DURING THE PERIOD UNDER REVIEW.

| | | | |
|----------------|----|----------|----|
| NYARUHENGGERI- | 20 | KIBAYI- | 66 |
| MUGANZA- | 34 | KIGEMBE- | 40 |
| GISHAMVU- | 14 | NYAKIZU- | 15 |
| MUYAGA- | 19 | | |

MD MOSTAFIZUR RAHMAN

MAJOR

HUM / INFO OFFR

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