

UNAMIR

DAILY AND WEEKLY SITUATION REPORTS (SITREP)

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*We should try and get
regular reports from UNHCR
ref in Goma. Shabeny
ED 21.9.*

*HAO
Pl follow up
20 21/9*

WEEKLY SECURITY REPORT (18 SEPTEMBER 1994)

Overview of last week's incidents:

- 11/9 -Peaceful demonstration in Goma to protest against the killings of 2 inhabitants;
-SARM kills soldier by accident;
- 12/9 -Rwandese military loot 43 Zairian cows, as a reaction
Goma butchers loot Rwandese vehicles (one local staffmember wounded);
- 13/9 -Rwandese car hired by Care Germany confiscated, driver arrested by Gendarmerie;
- 14/9 -Several rounds fired by military near UNHCR building after a hit and run case;
-2 Tutsi's would have been killed by Rwandese soldiers in Mugunga (unverified);
-Tutsi killed by Rwandese in Mugunga camp (in despite of positive involvement of Rwandese camp authorities);
- 16/9 -Border Guards (Red Berets) loot local personnel near the Goma graveyard three days in a row.
-Traffic accident with UNHCR car. Child wounded;
- 17/9 -Two persons were robbed and shot in their feet in Katale
-Accident with grenade. One person wounded.
-Traffic accident with relief truck in Goma. Child wounded.
-Two persons killed in Kibumba after a robbery.

The two main lines in the incidents of this week are again:

1. Rwandese refugees still searching for (and killing) Tutsi's. A new phenomenon is the reported influence of the use of soft drugs in connection with these incidents in camps.
2. Robbery cases by persons in uniform or civil clothes. In despite of their removal from Goma the Red Berets (Gendarmerie of Kinshasa/Para's, now charged with border control tasks) keep appearing in these incidents reports.

U.N.H.C.R. security consultant,

1. INTRODUCTION (SIDIQUE DAO)

2. METHODOLOGY

The Commission visited the provinces of North and South Kivu and held discussions with the different partners involved in handling the refugee crisis, notably the local authorities, UN agencies, and humanitarian organizations. Through these discussions, it was able to obtain a clear picture of the refugee situation within the camps, and of the different categories of refugees whose relocation or repatriation is being envisaged. It also met with three of the main categories, namely the refugee population in the camps, the political leaders, and the military hierarchy. For practical reasons, it was not possible to meet with one of the key components of refugees, namely the militant youth groups. Nonetheless, information on the latter was obtained from those officials on the spot who are in daily contact with the refugees. The Commission then visited the relocation sites proposed by the Zairean government in order to assess the logistical, operational/security, humanitarian, socio-political, and financial implications of this exercise, as well as envisage a realistic plan for its eventual implementation.

The present report provides a synthesis of the findings, conclusions and recommendations of the Commission. It attempts to identify the categories and numbers of refugees involved, assesses the possible reasons for the present stall in the voluntary repatriation that had reached its peak in August 1994, examines the relevant issues concerning the separation, relocation or repatriation of the various categories, and makes recommendations concerning the implementation of this exercise, as well as other relevant matters. It comprises a number of annexes including an appraisal of the proposed relocation sites.

3. CATEGORIES OF REFUGEES TO BE MOVED

3.1 Interhamwe

Although insecurity in the camps is of different kinds, ranging from ordinary banditry and extortion to gang wars between rival groups fighting for control of the camps, the most crucial security threat both for the refugees and for the local population is posed by the militant activities of militiamen otherwise known as **Interhamwe**. This category of refugees on whom most of the mass killings in Rwanda in April and May 1994 have been blamed, is the most complex and difficult to physically identify. Unlike the soldiers of the former Rwandese army, they neither wear uniform nor carry any outward signs or symbols that can distinguish them from the rest of the civilian refugee population. They are reported to be in possession of firearms and grenades, and are equipped with vehicles and radio communication equipment which enables them to listen in on UNHCR security communications. They have also set up an effective coordination structure within the camps similar to the one they had during the mass killings in Rwanda in April and May 1994.

On the day the Commission arrived, fighting between the **Interhamwe** militiamen and a security group set up by the former Rwandese Scouts Association (with UNHCR help), left at least two people dead and about five wounded. On the following day, this group took over the entire camp sealing it off temporarily. Eye witness reports from the camps talked of some 150 men patrolling the camps in search of two CARE workers.

Although the **Interhamwe** are known to be present in all civilian camps in North and South Kivu, they are much more active in North Kivu where they are known to control all access into and out of the camps, and to consider the more moderate scouts association as well as any other group that either encourages or is indifferent to voluntary repatriation as pro-RPF. According to some members of the former government, one reason for the massive presence of these militiamen in Goma is the fact that Goma was nearer to Gisenyi and Ruhengeri than Bukavu, and these two towns had been the strongholds of the late President's MRND party, of which **Interhamwe** was the youth wing. The militiamen have succeeded in creating an atmosphere of terror in the camps, making it virtually impossible for the refugees, NGOs and the UN agencies to even raise any issues relating to repatriation, relocation, or the separation of the militia from the rest of the refugees.

No one seems to know exactly how many of these militiamen are in the camps. UNHCR has estimated that in Mugunga camp in North Kivu about 80% of the youth belong to **Interhamwe**. During one of the meetings with the Rwandese former Minister of Information, he revised the UNHCR estimate downwards to about 60%. In spite of the wide variation between these figures, they indicate one thing, namely, that the **Interhamwe** boasts a significant presence in all camps in the Goma area, and that their influence is fast spreading to Bukavu where several incidents of violence and intimidation have been reported by both UNHCR and its operational partners.

3.2 The Political Leaders

The mission also found it difficult to obtain accurate figures on the numbers of former Rwandese leaders such as ministers, senior government and military officials, members of parliament, and other political personalities. The official position of the Zairean provincial authorities was that ever since the dignitaries had been advised to leave, they had stopped all contacts with the Zairean authorities, thus making it impossible for the Government to know how many of this category of refugees still resided in the North and South Kivu provinces. Since news of the politicians' envisaged relocation had preceded the arrival of the Commission, the dignitaries with whom the Commission met were rather reluctant to provide such information. In the end, however, it was possible to obtain from the military and political hierarchy in Bukavu¹ the following figures on the political leaders presently sheltering in Zaire: **1 former Head of State, 21 former ministers, 54 members of parliament, 9 Senior Divisional Officers, 126 Mayors, and 18 officials of political parties.** These figures add up to a total

¹ Figures provided to the Commission on request.

number of **228 political leaders** to be moved. From this figure, the Commission estimates that in case of relocation, an appropriate working figure, including **dependents** would be around **400**.

In spite of the official position of the provincial authorities, the Commission learnt from the dignitaries themselves that they continue to be in constant contact with the authorities.

3.3 The Army

The situation of this category of refugees is equally unclear, be it in terms of physical identification, location, numbers or status. It is true that most of the soldiers still wear uniform. However, the military commanders with whom the Commission met all confirmed that they were actively encouraging the soldiers to seek their own means of survival. One outcome of this recommendation from the military hierarchy has been soldiers swapping their uniforms for civilian clothes and mingling with the civilian refugees in the latter's camps. In all the camps visited by the Commission there were visible signs of the presence of the military. At INERA camp for instance, where the refugee leaders and CARITAS denied the presence of any soldiers of the former army, a Zairean army captain in the Commission recognized a Rwandese army officer in civilian clothes with whom he had studied in the Royal Military Academy in Belgium.

In terms of the physical location of the soldiers, the situation in North Kivu is different from that in South Kivu. In North Kivu, there is no separate camp reserved exclusively for the military. Mugunga camp located at 10km outside Goma had been initially intended for the military, but once opened, was occupied by civilian refugees, and is now occupied indistinctly by both soldiers and civilians. In South Kivu, on the other hand, the physical location of the soldiers is more organized. There are two military camps, one in Panzi, just outside Bukavu town, and the other in Bulonge further away. Panzi camp houses mostly married soldiers and their families, as well as the sick and handicapped, while Bulonge is reserved for the able-bodied and single soldiers.

The figures obtained from UNHCR and the Rwandese military hierarchy do not seem to add up. While UNHCR puts the number of soldiers in North Kivu at **between 22,000 and 25,000**, the former RGF Chief of Staff based in Goma, General Augustin Bizimungu, estimates that there are **11,000 soldiers** and some **4,460 dependents** based in Goma. In Bukavu, the most senior officer in Panzi camp, Colonel Théonase Nyilimanzu, put the total number of soldiers in South Kivu at **10,000** of whom 4,000 were at Panzi and 6,000 at Bulonge. He estimated the number of dependents at 6,000. This would make a total of **16,000** for South Kivu including dependents. Colonel Nyilimanzu also indicated that the former **Forces Armées Rwandaises (FAR)** had a total of **30,000** men before the latest civil war. At a final meeting with the former FAR Deputy Chief of Staff and Head of Operations, General ~~Donatien~~ Kabirigi, yet other figures came up suggesting a total force of **31,000**, of whom 20,000 are based in North Kivu, and 11,000 in South Kivu. To this figure would be added some **19,000 dependents**. Based on all these figures and on information gathered informally, the Commission estimates that a realistic figure of RGF soldiers and their dependents present in Zaire could be put at **50,000**.

This figure includes **2 Generals and 86 other senior officials**.² In the event of relocation, however, a realistic working figure would have to take account of desertions, resistance to relocation, and those who might be encouraged to move elsewhere to avoid being transferred. This could leave about **30,000** people to be moved, including dependents.

It should be pointed out that during the mission, no official information was obtained from the Zairean authorities with regard to the former Rwandese presidential guard. For their part, the RGF officers in Bukavu estimated the number of soldiers in this category at one battalion (about 800 men), based in Goma and Bukavu. They further denied information gathered informally in Goma and Bukavu that this category of soldiers are camped together at a location around Goma, with their weaponry intact. If this information were confirmed, it would seem to indicate that this category of soldiers are being treated specially. Officially, however, the Zairean authorities have declared that all Rwandese troops who sought refuge in Zaire in July 1994 have been disarmed, although they do not rule out the possibility that, given the chaos that characterized the arrival of the troops, the disarming exercise might not have been effective. This is borne out by the number of violent incidents reported in the camps involving firearms. It is also corroborated by UNHCR reports of continued military activity along the border involving some 325 Rwandese soldiers in Kanganiro and some 600 in Kamanyola. A Rwandese colonel has been constantly seen moving between Kamanyola, Luvungi and Kanganiro, and movement of RGF officers between Mugunga in North Kivu and Bukavu has recently increased. In spite of this activity, UNHCR and NGOs assisting refugees in the camps believe that the military have not so far constituted as much a significant factor of insecurity in the camps as have the **Interhamwe**.

The international status of the soldiers has remain confused since their arrival in Zaire. Following UNHCR's criteria for classifying refugees they are not considered as refugees, because they are soldiers in uniform. On the other hand, they do not fall under ICRC's mandate, because they are no longer in a situation of war, and are consequently not in need of protection from immediate danger. The result has been that apart from the little support provide by CARITAS and CARE in Panzi camp, the military have not been receiving any relief assistance, except for those that have mingled with the civilian refugee population. Discussions within the Commission led it to conclude that the closest the international community could come towards resolving the status issue would be to adopt Frédéric de Mulinen's proposal of what could obtain in such instances, and **assimilate the soldiers to prisoners of war** (since they remain soldiers according to the Zairean military code) thus bringing them under the mandate of the ICRC. The ICRC Chief of Sub-Delegation in Bukavu confirmed this possibility to the Commission, further adding that it would be entirely up to the Zairean government to confirm the prisoners-of-war status of these soldiers before ICRC intervention could be envisaged.

3.4 The Civilian Refugee Population

² Figures provided by General Donatien Kabirigi to the Head of the UN Delegation on the Commission on request.

To conform with happenings

This category of refugees constitutes the bulk of the total Rwandese refugee population. They are presently sheltered in camps run by UNHCR and other operational partners in North and South Kivu. UNHCR presently estimates that there are **850,000** refugees in North Kivu, in the administrative divisions of Mugunga, Kibumba and Katale, and **336,736** in South Kivu, of whom 281,912 are spread over 28 sites around Bukavu and around 54,824 in 18 camps in and around Uvira. Although life in these camps has greatly improved in comparison with the situation in July and August 1994, living conditions are still extremely difficult, with refugees having to make do with about one third of what is considered as the normal daily calorie requirement.

Life in the camps is presently relatively well organized. Leaders have been selected and other structures created, often with UNHCR support, to facilitate the distribution of supplies and ensure security. Although the leaders selected by the refugees are different from the former political leaders, the latter continue to influence opinion in the camps. The camp leaders believe that their fate is tied to that of the political leaders and the military, and consult with them on a regular basis on all important matters, including voluntary repatriation. Opinion in the camps is, however, greatly influenced by the **Interhamwe**, using physical threats and even murder to impose its views.

4. REASONS FOR THE PRESENT STALL IN REPATRIATION

From its discussions with representatives of the different categories of the refugees, the provincial authorities, UN Agencies and humanitarian organizations, the Commission was able to discern three phases in the movement of the refugee population since July. First, there was the massive influx in mid-July 1994 brought about by a real or perceived fear of revenge killings by the RPF. Then came the expressed will of the refugees to return, and the actual **return of an estimated 200,000** refugees confirmed by UNHCR in August and the beginning of September. This second phase was visibly characterized on the one hand by the militant activity of militiamen and the political leaders opposed to voluntary repatriation and, on the other hand, by the readiness of UNHCR to promote and assist voluntary repatriation. The third phase, which is actually the present phase, is characterized by a drastic cut-back in the number of voluntary returnees. Through its discussions in and outside the camps, the Commission was able to establish the following main reasons for the significant cut-back in the numbers of voluntary returnees:

4.1 UNHCR Reports of Systematic Killings

The Commission noted the readiness of the political leaders and those representing the refugees in the camps to believe UNHCR reports of systematic killings by the Rwandese government, while admitting that they did not have concrete proof to corroborate such reports, and to dismiss UNAMIR's appraisal of the situation which had questioned such reports on the grounds of insufficient proof. In all the camps visited, and during all discussions held with Rwandese refugee leaders, UNHCR reports were cited as sufficient reason to rule out any

*Note
The list
supplied
by the A.G.*

encouragement by these leaders of voluntary repatriation of the refugees. While the Commission was not in a position to determine quite clearly the extent to which the UNHCR reports had actually contributed in curbing voluntary repatriation among the ordinary refugees, it however established that the said reports had strengthened the hand of those leaders who had already been opposed to voluntary repatriation and who influence opinion in the camps.

4.2 Eye witness reports of systematic killings

Refugees who had opted for voluntary repatriation are known to have returned to tell the stories of revenge killings by the RPA. Although the Commission cannot confirm the systematic authentication of these accounts by neutral sources, some of the witnesses quoted would seem to have no reason to blow any of such stories out of proportion. The Vice-Governor of South Kivu, for instance, told the story of four Catholic Sisters, two Hutu and two Tutsi, who had left for Rwanda a couple of weeks before the arrival of the Commission, and of whom only the two Tutsis, had returned to Bukavu to report on the disappearance of their Hutu companions. This and other accounts had greatly contributed towards the stall in voluntary repatriation.

4.3 Lack of confidence in the new Rwandese Government

The departure of the French forces from Rwanda and the refugees' lack of confidence in UNAMIR and the Rwandese government have also emerged as some of the reasons contributing towards the present stall in the voluntary repatriation process. Even in South Kivu where the **Interhamwe** are not very active, ordinary refugees are known to express distrust of the new Government, demanding either that security be guaranteed by a neutral body, or that their own leaders be seen to participate in the new government as a prerequisite to their return.

4.4 Role of the political leaders

Throughout its discussions with the refugee leadership at the camps, as well as with the military and political leaders, the Commission noted a conscious attempt on the part of its interlocutors to deny any deliberate effort on their part to influence the attitudes of the refugees towards repatriation. At Mugunga camp, the camp **Prefects** denied having had any contacts with the political leaders over the two previous months, while at Katale, the camp leaders described their role in purely social and humanitarian terms. For their part, the politicians informed the Commission during discussions held at Bukavu of the difficulties they encountered as a result of the Zairean Government's ban on political activity by the refugees.

In spite of the above claims, the Commission was able to establish through both formal and informal contacts that members of the former Rwandese Government were in constant contact with the refugee leaders in the camps who, in turn, appeared to be in effective control of public opinion among the refugees. One of the possible consequences (mentioned by the political leaders themselves) of their transfer out of Goma would be the possibility of easily

convincing the refugee population to return to Rwanda under risky conditions. Furthermore, the leaders continually referred to the fact that the presence of the majority of the Rwandese population outside the country was ample proof of the credibility and legitimacy of the leadership-in-exile, thus implying an interest in keeping the refugee population in neighbouring countries as a bargaining counter. It is worth noting that while the camp leaders consistently referred to refugee welfare problems in the camps, at no point did the political and military leaders refer to the humanitarian predicament of the ordinary refugees in the camps as a key factor in considering a speedy resolution of the crisis.

4.5 Role of the Military leaders

The Commission was also able to establish the fact that the military hierarchy was working in a coordinated manner within the provinces of North and South Kivu. The insistence of the refugee leaders, particularly in the camps in North Kivu, to return to Rwanda only if their own army would be willing to return to protect them, and the established presence of both disarmed and armed military personnel in the camps³ were further proof of the fact the RGF presence in North and South Kivu is of significant importance to the refugee situation there. The role of the RGF leadership in opposing voluntary repatriation is very similar to that of the politicians. The presence of the top military officers at the meeting arranged by the Commission to discuss with the political leaders, and the presence of political leaders at the Commission's discussions with the military, are proof of the coordination that exists between these two categories of refugees, of the common aims goals being pursued, and of the similarity of their influence on the refugee population.

4.6 Role of Interhamwe

As mentioned earlier in this report, militant youth groups, believed to be made up mostly of **Interhamwe** militiamen, strictly regulate public opinion among the refugees, particularly in North Kivu, and are known to be opposed to voluntary repatriation. Given their familiar violent methods, the Commission is convinced that the only way of enabling the refugee population to make its own judgment on the opportuneness of voluntary repatriation would be to separate the **Interhamwe** from the rest of the population. Nonetheless, the fact that the **Interhamwe** and other militant groups have to use force to control public opinion in this respect is proof of the fact that there is a trend, however insignificant it may be, towards voluntary repatriation. This trend is borne out by a UNHCR report to the Commission on cases of refugees voluntarily leaving the camps to settle closer to the border with Rwanda as a possible prelude to voluntary repatriation. UNHCR and other humanitarian organizations' reports indicate that the militant

³ Apart from the obvious cases of the military-civilian cohabitation in Mugunga camp in the Goma area, a Zairean military officer in the commission recognized an RGF Captain at INERA camp in Bukavu with whom he had studied at the Belgian Royal Military Academy.

actions of this group have constituted the single most effective factor in checking such voluntary repatriation initiatives.

4.7 Public pronouncements of the Rwandese Government

It was clear from listening to the different categories of refugees that the Commission was able to meet, that some public declarations of the new Rwandese government have not helped to mobilize opinion in the camps in favour of voluntary repatriation. Many political leaders cited remarks made by government officials during the victory celebrations staged by the Kigali government, and which did not seem to have augured well for a speedy resumption of dialogue between the rival parties. Some of these declarations are being used by those opposed to voluntary repatriation to buttress their arguments.

4.8 Role of the Zairean Government

It was obvious in the Commission's discussions with the political and military leaders that in spite of some of the restrictive measures taken against them by the Zairean Government, they are fully confident of either Zaire's support, or, at the very least, its sympathy for whatever goals they may be seeking to achieve in Rwanda. The military leaders spoke with confidence, sometimes making thinly veiled threats against the new Rwandese Government. The Commission feels that with this attitude it is unlikely that the political and military leadership would be able to fully measure the urgency of the refugee situation especially as it relates to the sacrifices imposed on the local Zairean population by the continued presence of the refugees.

5. KEY ISSUES AFFECTING SEPARATION, RELOCATION AND REPATRIATION

In light of the above analysis of the causes for the slow-down in the voluntary repatriation process, and based on its belief that any eventual separation, relocation and/or repatriation of the refugees would have to be linked to the prospects for an overall settlement of not only the refugee crisis but also the Rwandese crisis as a whole, the Commission examined some preliminary issues that would be crucial in deciding on any of these three, or any other additional, options. These issues include i) assumptions on which the decision to separate or relocate was based; ii) the attitudes of the different parties in the present crisis with regard to the options being referred to; iii) political implications; iv) humanitarian implications; v) logistical implications; vi) security and operational implications; and v) financial implications.

5.1 Assumptions

The decision to separate the militant youth groups from the rest of the refugee population and to relocate the political leaders and the military further inland is predicated on a number of assumptions among which is the fact that this will lead, sooner or later, to the voluntary repatriation of the vast majority of the refugees. While this is possible in principle, it should be pointed out that a number of imponderables remain. First, the effective separation of the **Interhamwe** from the rest of the population, will be fraught with difficulties such as the

effective identification of the members of these groups, and the guarantees that there will be sufficient policing to ensure that infiltrations will not occur afterwards. Without this positive identification and policing guarantees, the separation of the militant groups from the population cannot be effective.

No ordinary refugee would be prepared to identify.

Secondly, for the relocation of the political leaders to serve as an effective deterrent to the present manipulation of the population, it will also be necessary to identify and penetrate parallel communication networks that presently link the leaders to the camps. Furthermore, it needs to be proven (and the Commission was not in a position to do so) that the degree of control that the leaders presently have over the population is weak enough for the vast majority of the refugee population to readily designate or accept new leaders.

Thirdly, and with regard to the relocation of the military, the Commission was able to establish that while their presence in the Goma and Bukavu area had an influence on the attitude of the refugees towards repatriation, this presence was not necessarily the most urgent influential factor in this regard. UNHCR and other humanitarian organizations actually confirmed that the most urgent danger came from **Interhamwe**. On the other hand, the soldiers that would easily be identified for relocation would be those who are now settled in the Mugonga, Panzi and Bulonge camps, whereas those soldiers, armed or unarmed, who presently have a direct influence on the refugee population are those who no longer wear uniforms, and who have successfully mingled with the civilian population in virtually all the camps. Not only will this latter category not be identified, they will actually be entitled to UNHCR assistance.

In light of the above, the Commission believes that the basic assumptions would have to be re-examined before final action is taken regarding separation of militant groups from the population and relocation of the politicians and the military. If this is not done, the relocation exercise could end up actually strengthening, inadvertently, the assertions of the political leaders that they have no hand in the present stall in the voluntary repatriation process. It is however clear that, at best, these actions can only be undertaken in conjunction with other political initiatives aimed at reassuring the population from within Rwanda, and reaching agreement between the parties concerned on a negotiations agenda.

5.2 Attitudes towards separation, relocation and repatriation

The importance of this factor lies in the fact that no matter which of the above actions will be emphasized, it will be necessary, as a first step, to ensure, and eventually enlist, the collaboration of the key partners involved, including the categories of refugees to be moved. The partners whose attitudes towards these various options will be crucial in implementing the decisions to be made are the refugees themselves, the political leaders, the military, the militant extremist groups, the Zairean authorities, and the host population at the selected relocation sites. Following are the views of each of these categories as they emerged during their discussions with the Commission:

5.2.1 The Refugee population

As stated earlier, due to the tense situation in most of the camps visited by the Commission, it was not possible to obtain directly the view of the ordinary refugees with regard to any of these options. Furthermore, the plan to separate the militiamen from the rest of the refugee population, and relocate political and military leaders had not been discussed with the population prior to the arrival of the Commission. As far as voluntary repatriation is concerned, however, the estimated **200,000** voluntary returnees to date⁴, and the continued trickle of returnees into Rwanda in spite of threats from the militants and an extremely effective dissuasion mechanism set up by the political leaders, are proof that there is a continued urge among the refugees to return. This view is confirmed by UNHCR reports from Mugunga camp in North Kivu, and by reports from other camps in South Kivu of increased inquiries of late by the refugee population on the possibilities of UNHCR assisting voluntary repatriation. It is however impossible to determine with any accuracy the motivations that lie at the root of the voluntary repatriation urge, or the conditions under which the vast majority of the refugee population would agree to voluntary repatriation. Contacts with one national NGO in Bukavu⁵ which is working closely with the refugees and with Rwandese NGOs indicated that in the camps in Bukavu, a significant percentage of the refugees is willing to return if some recognized Hutu leaders who are known **not** to have participated in the recent massacres return to Rwanda and invite them to do same.⁶

5.2.3 The Politicians, Military Leaders, and Interhamwe

Interhamwe, the political leaders and the RGF military hierarchy in Zaire are implacably opposed to either their removal from the Goma and Bukavu area, the separation of the **Interhamwe** from the rest of the refugee population, the relocation of the military into more remote parts of the country, or the repatriation of the refugee population prior to an overall settlement of the conflict. It is however premature at this stage for the Commission to determine exactly to what extent these groups would go to actually resist attempts to move them away from the border area. This eventuality must however be seriously considered in any actual or contingency plans to be developed, so as to determine the human resources and the logistics required for the operation.

Although there were some slight variations in the views expressed by the **FAR** hierarchy in Goma and in Bukavu, a common element emerged from the Commission's discussions with the former Rwandese military authorities, namely, the strong urge and the intention to regain

⁴ UNHCR estimates as at end September. This figure is based on an actual head count of 120,000 and estimates of uncoordinated border crossings.

⁵ IRED/Grands Lacs, led by Mr. Zihindula Ngombe Ya Mwami, P.O. Box 2375, Bukavu

⁶ According to this NGO, the names of former Prime Minister **Dismas Nsengiyaremye** and former ~~Defense~~ Minister Mr. **James Gasana** are being cited.

power in Kigali. **They are therefore opposed to the kind of relocation that would jeopardize this goal.** In Bukavu, the Commission learnt from local military sources who are in permanent contact with the local **RGF** hierarchy that the latter had attempted to initiate dialogue with the Zairean authorities aimed at obtaining relocation to enable regrouping and retraining in view of continuing the war. The Commission also noticed the remarkable confidence of the **RGF** hierarchy, particularly in the Goma area, that they could count on the Zairean support to regain power in Rwanda.

One important element worth noting with regard to the views of the military is the fact that throughout the Commission's visit, the only time someone among the refugees referred to the possibility of designating new leaders to negotiate with the RPF was in the military camp in Panzi. The Commission noted that this was the only camp visited where the **Interhamwe** was not and could not be active, and where the politicians could not easily impose their will. This fact only served to strengthen the Commission's belief that the separation of the militiamen and the politicians from the rest of the population is imperative, provided it is meticulous and is implemented in conjunction with other political initiatives.

5.2.4 The Zairean authorities and the host population

At the highest level of the State, and in accordance with the transitional constitution of the country which defines national security and issues of military importance as areas of shared responsibility between the Government and the Head of State, it can be considered that the decision has been taken by the Zairean authorities to relocate the politicians and the military from the border towns. It has also been agreed to separate the militiamen and armed elements in the camps from the rest of the population. This was echoed by the provincial authorities who also laid emphasis on the sacrifices being made by Zaire as a whole and by the population of North and South Kivu in particular, and on the willingness of the population in the selected sites to help in cushioning the effect of the refugee influx in the country by accepting the transfer of some of the refugees to their respective provinces.

Following its visits to the proposed sites, the Commission was able to notice a reasonable level of tolerance on the part of the local population around the selected sites vis-à-vis the refugees. It can therefore be said that there is a reasonable chance that the population would accept the arrival of Rwandese soldiers of the **RGF** without much trouble. However, it should be noted that the argument used at every location to convince the local population was that the international community (i.e. the United Nations) would rehabilitate abandoned and sometimes decaying infrastructure at the sites for the refugees, from which the local population would benefit both during and after the relocation exercise. This of course implies that the failure to rehabilitate such infrastructure before or during the relocation could result in the hostility of the host population in the medium term. The degree of this conviction on the part of the local population can be fully appreciated by the fact that some sections of the local population that had been initially hostile to the idea of hosting Rwandese refugees prior to the arrival of the

Commission⁷ were actually pleading with members of the Commission later on to select their location as one of those to receive refugees.

One noteworthy option put forth by the Vice-Governor of North Kivu of what should be done in case no immediate solution for relocation or repatriation could be found was the setting up of a buffer zone within Rwanda under international control, where the refugees would be temporarily repatriated while awaiting a longer-term solution. Although members of the former government seemed to rule out this possibility, the former RGF Head of Operations, General Gratien Kabirigi, clearly stated that the senior officers would prefer such a solution to being relocated further inside Zaire. However, the RPA having

5.2.5 The United Nations

Considering the terms of reference of the mission such as agreed during the visit to Zaire of the Secretary-General's Special Envoy for Rwanda, it is clear that the United Nations was part of the decision to encourage voluntary repatriation by undertaking the relocation of political and military leaders from the Zairean border and the separation of **Interhamwe** and other militant groups from the rest of the population. Nonetheless, issues of funding, agency responsibility and inter-agency harmonization are yet to be addressed, particularly between the **United Nations Assistance Mission in Rwanda (UNAMIR)**, and **UNHCR**. Apart from disagreeing on the present security situation within Rwanda, it emerged from the Commission's discussions with UNHCR officials in Goma that, instead of relocation, UNHCR favors an approach that would seek to slowly undermine the credibility of the political leaders and the militant groups in the camps by creating an alternative leadership structure. For this reason, UNHCR has made it known that it would not be involved in any relocation exercise.

5.3 Political implications

The political implications of the separation, relocation and repatriation exercise are varied. The most important however are the implications that the exercise will have on the prospects for a durable solution of the Rwandese problem. One accusation that kept recurring during the Commissions meetings with the different categories of refugees was that the international community had not fully understood the **real** political problem in Rwanda. They stressed the fact that it had taken 400 years of ethnic domination to bring the country to its present predicament, and that to focus on the return of the refugees and ignore the more fundamental problem that divided the Hutus and Tutsis in Rwanda would be to treat the symptoms and ignore the disease.

As the Commission found out, the level of anti-Tutsi feeling among representatives of

⁷In Kongolo (North East Shaba Province) the Commission was greeted on arrival by protests by political movements in the Division.

the refugees in the Goma and Bukavu area is such that at no point during its discussions with these leaders was there a feeling of remorse for the recent genocidal acts in the country. This seems to imply that even among many people who might not have participated in the genocide, this feeling is equally strong, and will not necessarily go away even if the separation and relocation exercise was perfectly implemented and voluntary repatriation took place.

5.3.1 Political conditions for repatriation

Since the main concern of the international community is to ensure that the refugees get back home voluntarily ~~so as to avert further disasters with the onset of the rainy season~~, their presence or departure from Zaire has now become the main subject of envisaged negotiations. In this light, the Commission sought and obtained from the political and military leaders a number of conditions which, if met, should, in principle, enable the refugees to return home. These conditions can be summarized as follows:

- Negotiations with the new government;
- Revival of acceptable elements of Arusha Accords;
- Power sharing;
- Security guarantees;
- Involvement of the exiled leadership in all negotiation processes;
- Setting up of an international tribunal that will also deal with alleged massacres committed by RPF forces since 1990;
- The organization of early elections (and not after 5 years as presently envisaged by the new government);
- Involvement of the United Nations, in a form that is ~~entirely~~ ^{proposed by the Government} different from UNAMIR as it is ~~today~~, to facilitate negotiations between the new Government and the leadership-in-exile, and to provide security guarantees for the safe return of all refugees;
- Guarantees of re-possession by the refugees of their property presently taken over by either the government or other individuals.

While it has been clear to the Commission that the political leaders are using the absence of the majority of the Rwandese population from the country as a bargaining counter, it is equally reasonable to believe that if all the refugees could voluntarily return today, the new Government would have even less reason to negotiate. Since the emphasis on most of these conditions is on **negotiations**, the present focus on separation of different groups of refugees and

the relocation of others could be seen to confirm the persistent accusations of the political leaders that the UN is leaning towards the new Government in Kigali.

5.3.2 Political implications for Zaire

In spite of the overall feeling of tolerance that the Commission was able to discern from its limited contacts with the host populations concerned, it also received letters of protest from human rights, political and other civil society pressure groups which will certainly turn the exercise into a political issue which will not necessarily be easy for the government to manage in an election year.

It will also be required that Zaire show proof of political will to carry through the envisaged operations once they are designed and agreed upon. Given the present state of relations between the local authorities in the Goma and Bukavu areas, it will be necessary that written accords be signed and respected between all parties concerned, particularly with regard to policing the movement of certain categories of refugees to be relocated.

5.3.3 Political implications for the United Nations

Throughout its contacts with representatives of the refugees, the Commission noticed a deep level of distrust vis-à-vis the United Nations, particularly UNAMIR and its Canadian contingent led at the time of the civil war by General Dallaire. It also registered their hope that a different UN structure, or a restructured UNAMIR would handle the security guarantees and the political negotiation component of the operation. This would certainly imply the involvement of the Security Council.

On the other hand, the conditions and wishes of the representatives of the refugees would not necessarily be those of the new Government in Kigali. It would therefore also be the task of the United Nations, speaking with one voice, to reconcile the differences that could stand in the way of a negotiation agenda.

* The sides benefited by Zairean Authority

5.4 Humanitarian Implications (SIDIQUE DAO)

5.5 Logistical Implications (Lt. Col Pierre Desnoyers/G. Brière)

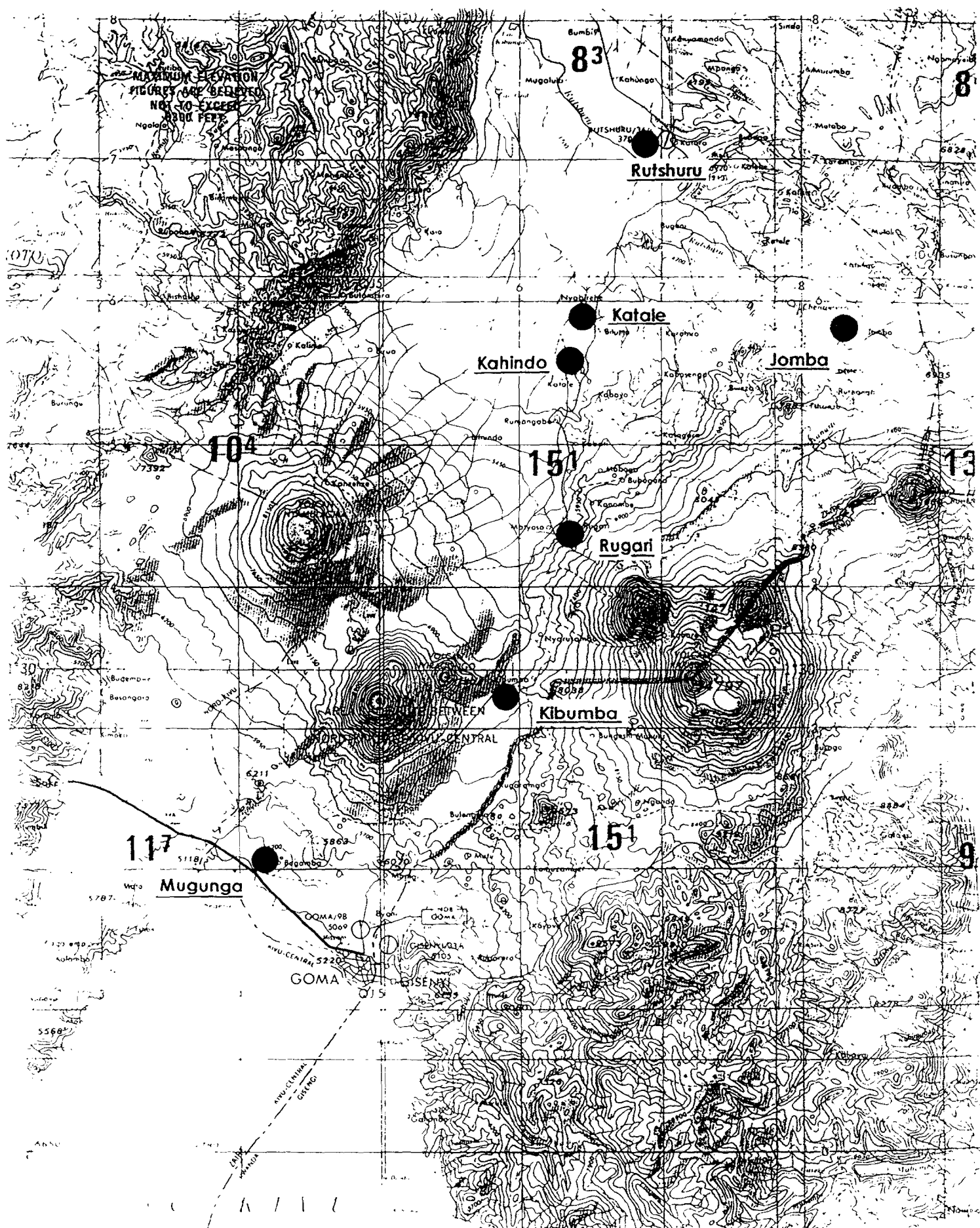
5.6 Security and Operational implications (Maj. Phil Lancaster)

5.7 Financial implications

6 RECOMMENDATIONS

ANNEXES

- **Assessment of sites visited (Collins ASARE)**
- **List of persons met**
- **Minutes of meetings**
- **List of Commission members**
- **Terms of Reference of Mission**

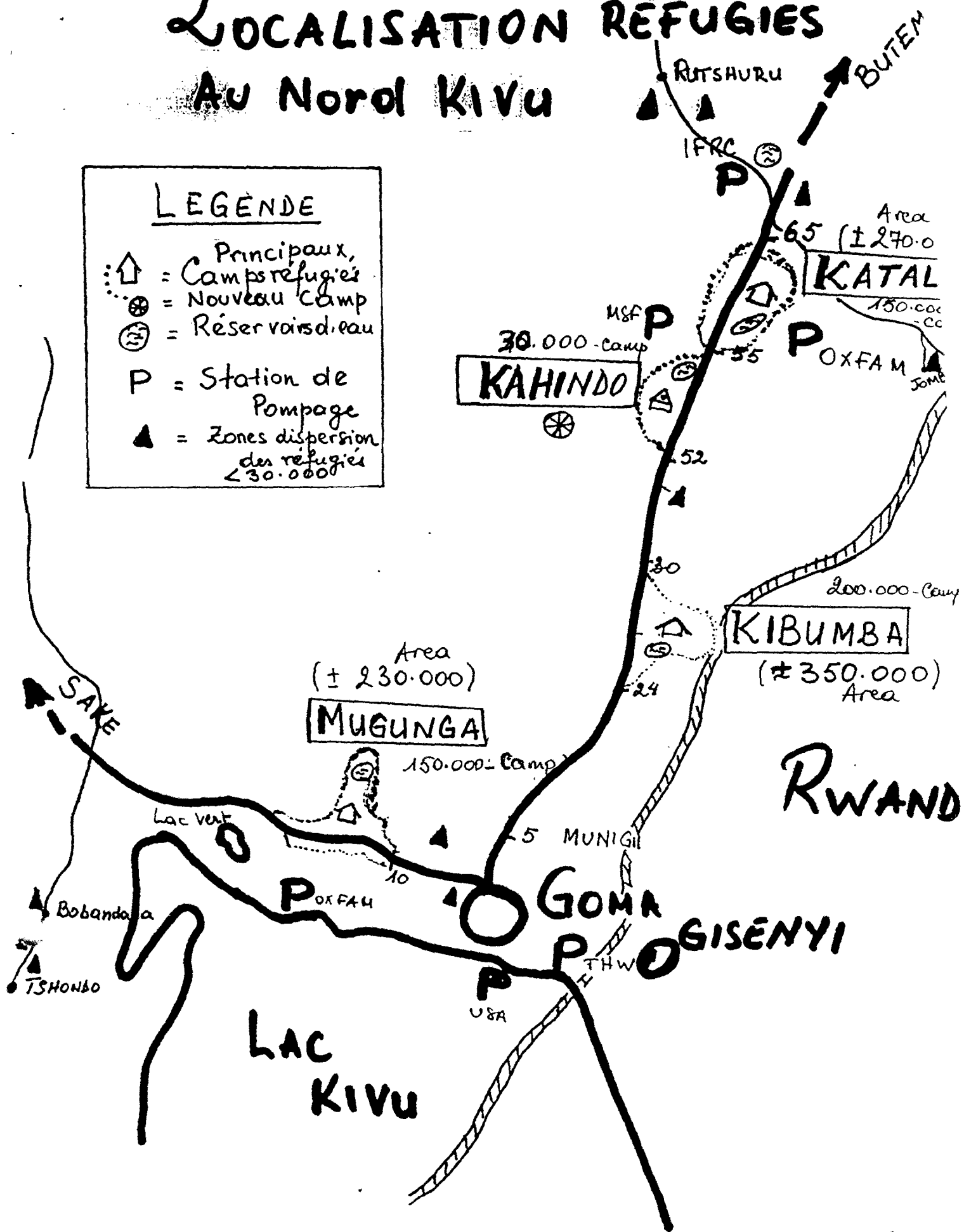


Major Refugee Concentrations
Goma, Zaire

LOCALISATION REFUGIES Au Nord Kivu

LEGENDE

- ↑ = Principaux, Camps réfugiés
- ⊕ = Nouveau Camp
- ⊙ = Réservoirs d'eau
- P = Station de Pompage
- ▲ = Zones dispersion des réfugiés < 30.000



NOMBRE DE REFUGIES PRIS EN CHARGE PAR LE HCR AU NORD-KIVU

Jusqu'à présent les chiffres utilisés par le HCR dans le cadre des activités d'assistance aux réfugiés RWANDAIS au Nord Kivu sont des chiffres de travail utilisés pour la planification de l'assistance.

Basés sur des estimations, ces chiffres sont peu à peu affinés, grâce aux informations données par les field officers HCR et les différents partenaires qui travaillent avec le HCR.

Il ne faut pas s'étonner de trouver des différences suivant les secteurs d'activités. Tous les réfugiés ne sont pas dans des camps alors que le HCR n'apporte son assistance que sur les sites. Une partie des réfugiés s'est intégrée à la population autochtone, une partie vit dans la ville de GOMA et d'autres encore se sont installés le long des routes.

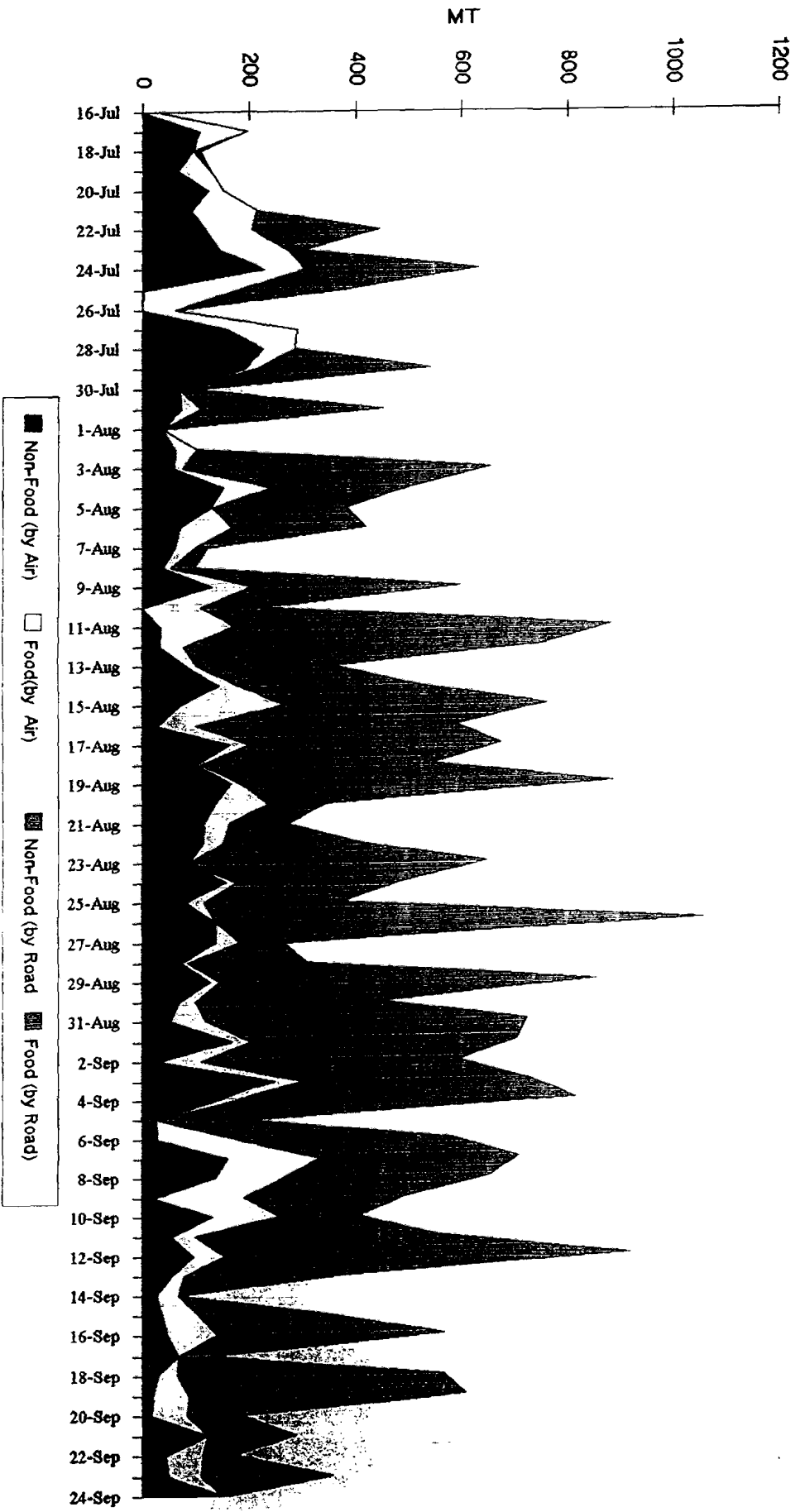
Le HCR prépare un "enregistrement" des réfugiés qui permettra de connaître avec plus d'exactitude leur nombre. Celui-ci devrait commencer dans les plus brefs délais.

CHIFFRES DE TRAVAIL AU 25/8/94

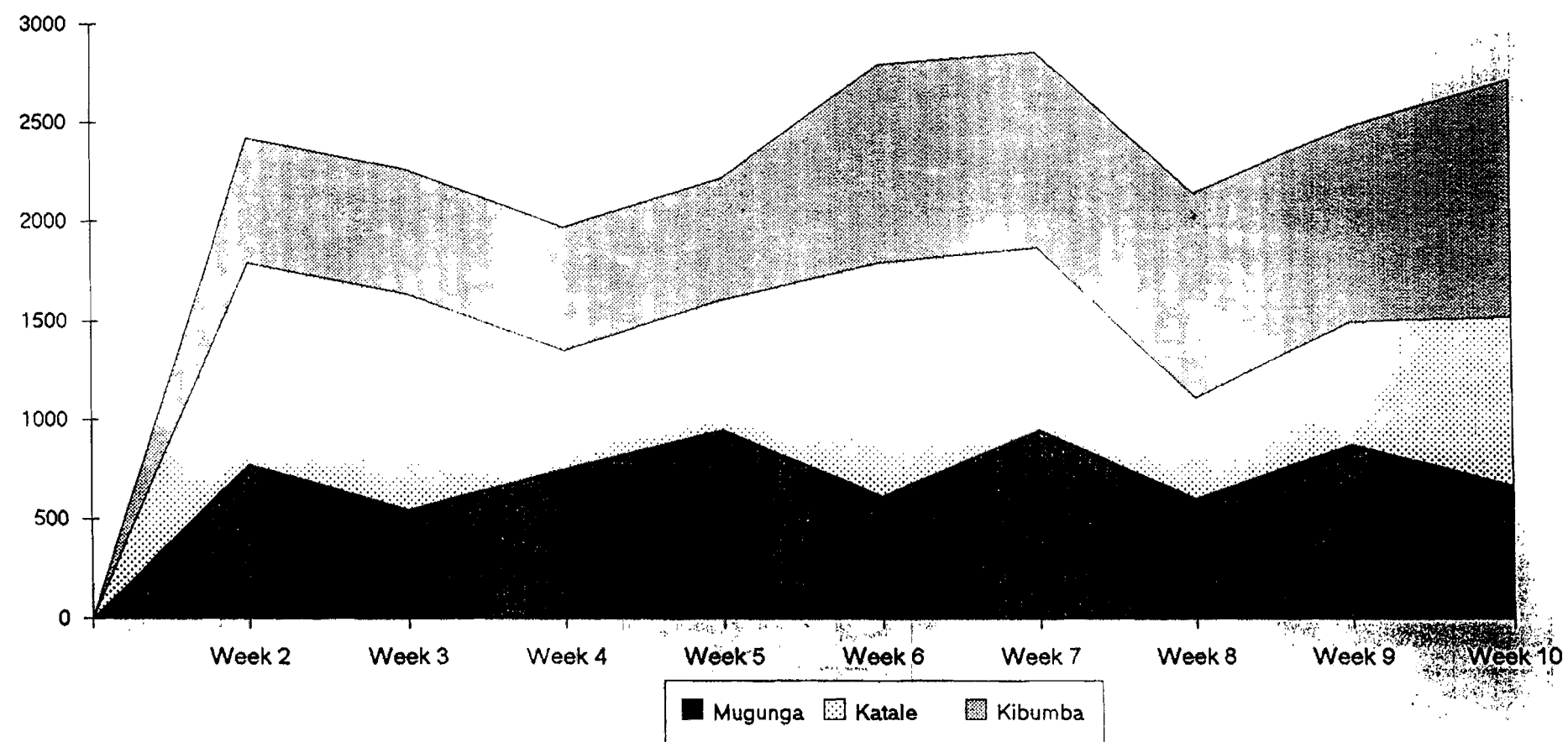
ZONE GEOGRAPHIQUE DE MUGUNGA	: 230.000
ZONE GEOGRAPHIQUE DE KIBUMBA	: 350.000
ZONE GEOGRAPHIQUE DE KATALE	: 270.000

TOTAL REFUGIES	: 850.000

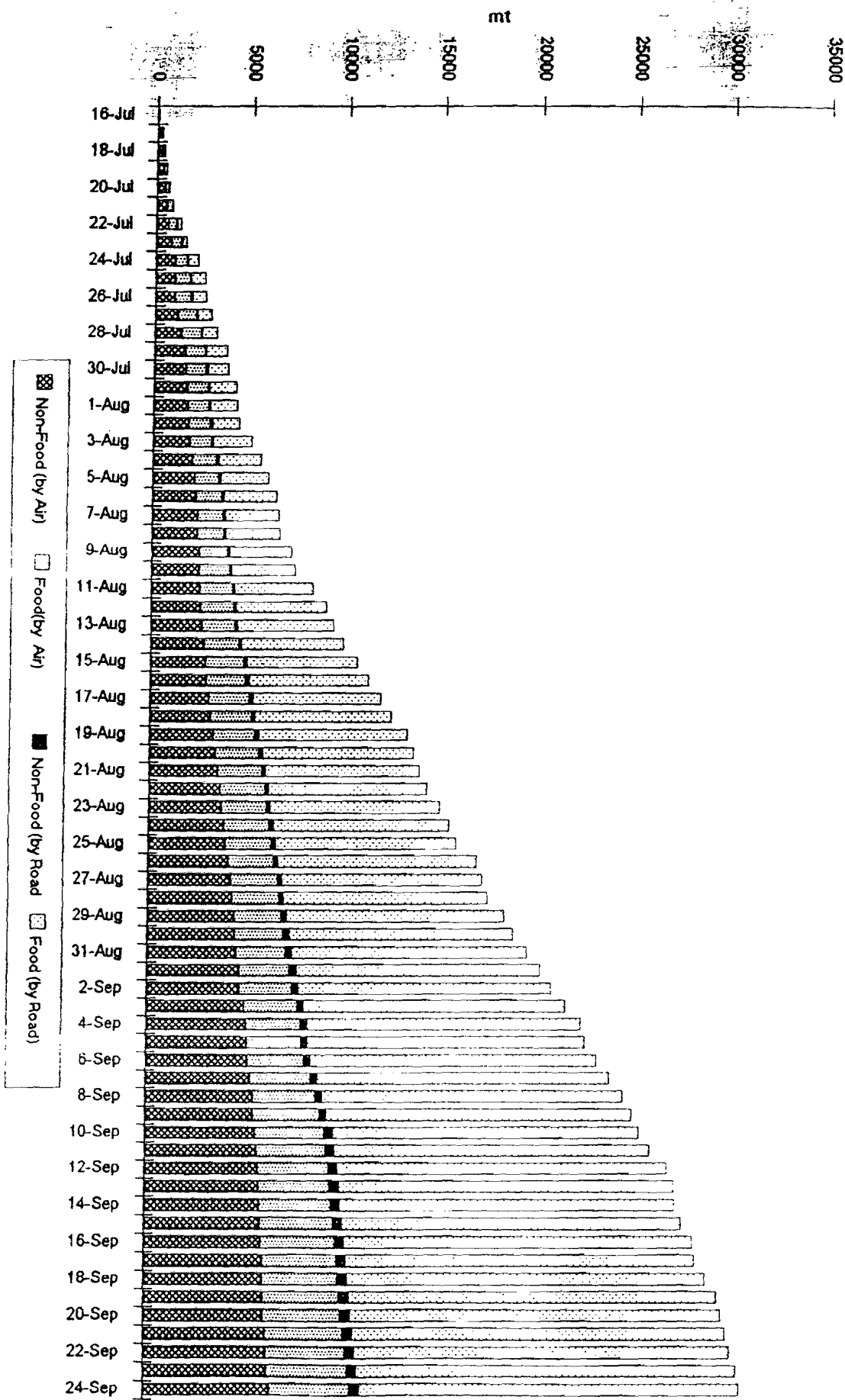
Incoming Aid - Goma Op tion



Food Distribution
Goma Operation



Incoming Aid - Goma, DRC Cumulative



Goma operation

		Maize	Maize	CSB	UNI-	Biscuits	Veg Oil	Pulses	Salt	W/flour	DSM	Rice	Juice	Total
	DISTRIBUTION OF	Grain	Flour		MIX									
	FOOD ITEMS	MT	MT	MT	MT	MT	MT	MT	MT	MT	MT	MT	MT	MT
Katale	Week 2: 23/7-	420.00	320.00	140.00		38.50		97.80						1016.30
	Week 3: 30/7-	610.25	186.65	25.91	84.41	55.21	25.06	68.00	44.15		0.59			1100.23
	Week 4: 06/8-	33.95	367.30	0.83		23.63	0.40	173.34	0.10		1.83	3.36		604.74
	Week 5: 13/8-	244.33	201.85	1.88		4.31	1.51	179.95	19.91		1.83			655.57
	Week 6: 20/8-	224.17	470.02	0.66		0.52	38.23	428.55	24.42		2.95			1189.52
	Week 7: 27/8-	326.90	242.55	2.63		3.73	89.28	64.46	0.10	0.85	0.04			917.34
	Week 8: 03/9-	131.03	222.20	0.60		1.14	0.29	159.01	0.02	0.80	0.04			515.13
	Week 9: 10/9-		439.05	95.60		0.03	21.65	61.10						617.43
	Week 10: -24/9		598.87	93.91		154.14	4.96	2.08	6.21					860.16
Kibumba	Week 2: 23/7-							210.00				420.00		630.00
	Week 3: 30/7-	191.80	146.10	35.00		72.63		60.00				120.00		625.53
	Week 4: 06/8-		443.00			27.99		150.00						620.99
	Week 5: 13/8-	40.00	259.45					314.75						614.20
	Week 6: 20/8-	122.10	556.55	61.10			27.23	229.65	5.80					1002.43
	Week 7: 27/8-	283.55	371.60	66.63		31.02	33.22	191.39	22.10		0.18			999.68
	Week 8: 03/9-	136.20	545.85	69.69		0.20	94.32	185.15	1.55		0.10			1033.06
	Week 9: 10/9-	116.95	722.65	33.98			30.72	85.25						989.55
	Week 10: -24/9	30.05	720.77	111.13		286.89	35.90	3.85	14.05		0.15			1202.79
Mugunga	Week 2: 23/7-	176.50	10.60	485.70		93.60	13.00							779.40
	Week 3: 30/7-	259.35	159.95	8.73	0.40	109.97	0.34	1.90			0.31	1.80		542.74
	Week 4: 06/8-	18.75	353.45	0.15	0.20	42.36	0.26	335.40			2.75			753.31
	Week 5: 13/8-	288.95	287.41	1.08	0.13	11.10	30.45	331.86	6.00		0.25			957.22
	Week 6: 20/8-	126.80	272.00	33.00	0.05	12.31	16.18	141.01	5.90		0.25	0.45	5.12	613.07
	Week 7: 27/8-	194.31	423.42	79.48	0.80	56.51	0.32	199.78	0.05		0.23			954.88
	Week 8: 03/9-	102.16	407.80	0.78	0.25	11.78	25.20	50.55	2.55		0.28			601.34
	Week 9: 10/9-	35.24	628.82	111.28		58.90	8.54	35.70	1.90					880.37
	Week 10: -24/9	7.15	475.95	42.65	59.28	71.45		0.85	4.05					661.37
Total	Katale	1990.63	3048.49	362.02	84.41	281.21	181.38	1234.29	94.91	1.65	7.28	3.36		7476.42
	Kibumba	920.65	3765.97	377.51		418.73	221.40	1430.04	43.50		0.43	540.00		7718.23
	Mugunga	1209.21	3019.39	762.82	61.10	467.98	94.30	1097.05	20.45		4.05	2.25	5.12	6743.71
Grand Total		4120.49	9833.85	1502.35	145.51	1167.92	497.08	3761.38	158.86	1.65	11.76	545.61	5.12	21751.55

oma operation

DISTRIBUTION OF NON-FOOD ITEMS		Blankets	Jerry Cans	Plastic Sheets	Plastic rolls	Plastic small	Tents	Kitchen sets	Soaps
CAMP	WEEK	Pcs	Pcs	Pcs	Pcs	Pcs	Pcs	Pcs	MT
Katale	Week 1: 16/7-	66,460		15,114			1,064		
	Week 2: 23/7-	32,148		49,901					
	Week 3: 30/7-	12,660	10	1,005					
	Week 4: 06/8-	257	349	675				215	
	Week 5: 13/8-	10,822	229	185	542			2	
	Week 6: 20/8-	4,724	496	4,524	447	13			
	Week 7: 27/8-	38,731	548	12,508	235	55		17,089	
	Week 8: 03/9-	1,039	28	383		50		396	16.95
	Week 9: 10/9-	500	3	16				12,715	0.30
	Week 10: -24/9	1,375	4	4,040	1	4		60	26.25
Kibumba	Week 1: 16/7-								
	Week 2: 23/7-	19,560		2,040					
	Week 3: 30/7-								
	Week 4: 06/8-			8,900					
	Week 5: 13/8-	40,019		2,975					
	Week 6: 20/8-	29,160	14,388	184			2	6	13.41
	Week 7: 27/8-	540	3,025	100				14	77.98
	Week 8: 03/9-	270	14	50	11				30.85
	Week 9: 10/9-	18,625	32,050		7				
	Week 10: -24/9	28,559	59,450		2			1	
Mugunga	Week 1: 16/7-			7,830					
	Week 2: 23/7-								
	Week 3: 30/7-	276	58,987	285					
	Week 4: 06/8-	706	2,203	1					2.33
	Week 5: 13/8-	32,038	282	12,557					0.15
	Week 6: 20/8-	5,701	9,690	6,090	198			80	36.47
	Week 7: 27/8-	449	13,276	40	232			2	64.73
	Week 8: 03/9-	316	361	851	3				44.29
	Week 9: -16/9		15						0.08
	Week 10: -24/9	311	297	933					1.13
Total	Katale	188,716	1,667	88,351	1,225	122	1,064	30,477	43.50
	Kibumba	136,733	108,927	14,249	20		2	21	122.23
	Mugunga	39,797	85,111	28,587	431			82	149.16
Grand Total		345,246	195,705	131,187	1,676	122	1,066	30,580	314.89

**Summary Report of the mission to assess the cost of repatriation and removal of
Rwandan refugees currently in Northern and Southern Kivu**

All relative details are attached.

The original text is in French.

ED / DFC may pl. see.
The political comments are
cautionary. The factual
seem right - true. We may
pl. discuss. *Salmon*
19.10

ED, MM
DFC.

**Report from the Joint
UNITED NATIONS // ZAIRIAN GOVERNMENT mission
to assess the costs of repatriation
and removal of Rwandan refugees.**

I. INTRODUCTION

Given the joint statement signed July 26, 1994 in Grand Baie on Mauritius by President MOBUTU of Zaire and President BIZIMUNGU of Rwanda;

Given the joint statement from the Zairian-Rwandan ministerial meeting held September 1, 1994 in Goma at which the UNHCR was represented;

Given the Zairian government's request to the United Nations to help resolve the security problems caused by the presence of refugees, armed factions, and Rwandan political leaders in Northern and Southern Kivu;

Given the Zairian government's commitment to moving the Rwandan political leaders and armed factions away from the border areas where the refugees are located and to deploying United Nations Forces to ensure the safety of the Zairian host population, the refugees, United Nations personnel, and NGO workers stationed in these areas.

Given the discussions organized, at the government's request, by the Special Representative for the Secretary General, Mr. Shaharyar Khan, September 12 to 14 between the President of the Republic on one side and the Government of Zaire and the mission sent by the Secretary General of the United Nations on the other;

Given that all the logistics of the joint Zairian government and United Nations mission to assess the costs of the repatriation and removal of Rwandan refugees are to be borne by the UN;

Given the urgent need to implement these accords, wishes and recommendations;

From September 29 to October 11, a joint mission visited the regions of Northern and Southern Kivu, Shaba, Maniema, Haut Zaire, and the Equator in the hope of gathering information from local authorities, agencies within the United Nations and humanitarian organizations, civilian refugees, dignitaries of the former government and military personnel of the RAF, which would allow the mission to fulfill the task assigned to it by the Government of Zaire and the Secretary General of the United Nations.

And consequently to visit the sites which might be used to shelter the different categories of refugees mentioned above.

II. MISSION RAPPORT

II.1 STAGES OF THE INVESTIGATION

A. State of mind of the population

✓ Generally all the populations visited are well disposed towards the welcome and shelter of the Rwandan refugees in their regions with the exception of Kongolo where some hostility could be read on banners as well as on the faces of the residents who came to the airport. However once the Head of the delegation explained the objective of the mission, representatives from the political parties and the populations showed their approval stating that they had been misinformed as to the motivations that lay behind the transfer of the refugees in their zone.

B. Considerations on the repatriation and movement of the refugees

All refugees - civilian, military, and dignitaries from the former Rwandan government - are opposed to moving away from the border and would prefer to return to their country.

The following conditions were particularly underlined:

- ? 1° That the international community abandon its partiality and become fair and impartial.
- ? 2° That the conditions which take into account the history of Rwanda and the democratic principles of security be satisfied in order to guarantee the return of the refugees.
- ✓ 3° That the restitution of the landed property, movable and immovable property be guaranteed to refugees upon their return to Rwanda.
assured?
- NO 4° That the population be made to feel that it is represented in the government, in the National Assembly, in the army, in short at all levels of society and that the distribution of power be established through a cooperative effort supervised by the United Nations before the elections.
- NO 5° That negotiations be carried out according to the Arusha accords signed August 4, 1993 with the addition of a fourth component - the refugee representatives - with the understanding that the three other components are represented by the UN, as well as the governments of Zaire and Rwanda.

NO Another suggestion is to establish a buffer zone in Rwanda where the refugees could remain until they are resettled. This area would be exclusively monitored by the United Nations Forces.

*There are 150,000
between Zaire and Rwanda
The UN can not help
and must be helped
by the Zaire government*

Military personnel also need assistance from the international community as they are not assisted by Non-Governmental Organizations, nor by United Nations Agencies present there.

3 According to existing legal doctrine, Rwandan soldiers on Zairian territory are considered prisoners of war, and as such are come under the responsibility of the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC).

Local authorities in the Northern and Southern Kivu area would like refugees either to return home as promptly as possible or to be removed to areas outside Northern and Southern Kivu to alleviate serious problems arising from overcrowding. Population density increased from 287 to 400 inhabitants per sq km along the coast of Lake Kivu with severe repercussions for the environment, the economy, the social and health conditions of people as a result of overcrowding. The harvest, school year and next elections are also jeopardized in these two areas.

In the other areas visited, local authorities are ready to take in and shelter Rwandan refugees provided the Government of Zaire and the International Community negotiate with the Kigali Government to secure the return of Rwandan refugees, which is the only satisfactory solution.

II.2 TECHNICAL ASSESSMENT PHASE

II.2 REPATRIATION

a. Who is willing to return home

3 All categories of refugees are in favor of returning home under the aforementioned conditions.

b. Camps sites in relation to borders

The closest camps are ± 15 Km away from the border and those furthest away are over 60 Km from the border.

c. Supervision, escort and transport

Will be the responsibility of the United Nations.

II.2.2 REMOVAL

a. Identification of groups to be removed

✓ All refugee groups are hostile to removal; this operation will require coercion for military personnel and politicians.

b. Identification of camps and residences of groups to be removed

The former training centers of Kongolo in Shaba, of Lokandu in Maniema; of Buta in Haut-Zaire and of Irebu in the Equator were chosen by the government of Zaire to shelter the military personnel of the RAF whilst the towns of Mbandaka, Matadi, Boma and Bandundu will shelter the dignitaries of the former Government of Rwanda.

For the site in Haut-Zaire, the regional authorities put forward Barisi, Ganga and Yeme because of the lack of suitable infrastructure.

c. Location of the camps and residences in relation to the shelter sites and towns

The nearest site is situated over 300 Km from the residence camps whilst the furthest is located over 1200 Km away from the residence camps. All shelter sites were chosen outside Northern and Southern Kivu.

d. Supervision, escort and transport

The terms of reference appointed the United Nations to carry out the removal, supervision and transport of refugees Forces. However, until these Forces are deployed, the United Nations System was requested to provide logistical support to the Zairian Armed Forces to maintain security in the camps and facilitate the efficient deployment of United Nations Forces.

Ref
does not
come out
in report

II.2.3 SHELTER SITES

a. Kongolo

* Geographic Data

Kongolo is located north of Shaba, 380 km from Bukavu and 480 km from Goma. The Kongolo area covers some 13,408 sq km and has a population of 300,000, representing 23 persons per sq km.

Kongolo has 60,000 inhabitants and an airport with a 1900 meter runway capable of handling planes weighing a maximum of 14 tons.

* Housing and Living Conditions

The Kongolo camp contains 120 structures used as housing, offices, kitchens, mess halls, bathrooms, schools and storage depots. The masonry-work is sound though most of the buildings are without doors or windows and many have partial or no roofing. The toilets are blocked due to the lack of water. Both electricity and water need to be restored. There is also a water well in the camp. The entire camp is in dire need of thorough cleaning.

* Equipment

No equipment is available in the camp which is entirely dependent on state-run water and electricity plants which are not operating due to a lack of fuel and adequate tools. The camp can house 3,000 persons in the buildings once the roof is repaired and the doors and windows replaced.

* Socio-Economic Activities

The Kongolo area is essentially agricultural. Peanuts, sweet potatoes, corn and palm oil are produced in large quantities. There is also a subsistence fishing industry. Kongolo can be reached by air or by road from Goma and Bukavu. The 711 km stretch of road between Kongolo and Bukavu is in poor condition and may require 7 days of travel. The improved runway at Kongolo can now handle C-130s.

* State of Mind

At the airport, the population at the airport displayed banners hostile to the arrival of Rwandan refugees. The population representatives expressed their opposition to this project. However once the head of the delegation explained that there was a need for solidarity with the ravaged areas of Northern and Southern Kivu and underlined the advantages that Kongolo might draw from the presence of refugees, the speakers admitted that they had been ill-informed and were not opposed to the arrival of former RAF soldiers in Kongolo.

b. Lokandu

* Geographic Data

The former training site for the Zairian armed forces, the Lokandu camp is located in the Maniema region 60 km north of Kindu. The city of Kindu is on the road to Lokandu situated 320 km from Bukavu and 380 km from Goma. Kindu has a national airport equipped to handle heavy cargo planes.

* Housing and Living Conditions

The Lokandu camp contains one hundred buildings in fair condition used primarily for housing. The masonry and roofing is sound, but nearly all the doors and windows are missing. The camp lacks toilets and suffers from shortages in water and electricity. A clean-up and general brush clearing will make the site more inhabitable.

* Equipment

A small abandoned hydroelectric plant provides electricity to professional housing, while the rest of the camp draws its electricity from two outdated electric generators. A wood workshop operates in the camp but lacks any hardware. Between 3,000 and 4,000 persons may be housed in the camp's structures.

* Socio-Economic Activities

Lokandu is located in an agricultural region where rice and corn are produced. There is also a small-scale peach production and hunting is widespread.

* State of Mind

No hostilities have been shown with regard to the arrival of former Rwandan military personnel in Lokandu.

c. Buta

* Geographic Data

Buta is located in the Haut-Zaire region, in the sub-region of BAS UELE which covers an area of 148,000 sq km. and includes a population of 769,276 persons. Since the Buta camp is very small (holds one company), the local authorities proposed three possible alternative sites to the Buta camps:

- Barisi is an abandoned Catholic mission located 110 Km from Buta. The building can house 250 persons. It is also possible to do some fishing.

- Ganga is an abandoned hospital located 180 km from Buta. The hospital has 450 beds and annex buildings may be used as housing. Both Ganga and Barisi share the same problems of access due to the great distances from Buta.
- Yeme: No housing infrastructure. This site is 15 km from Buta and should be considered as a last resort.

* Socio-Economic Activities

The Bas-Uele sub-region is agricultural; groundnut, maize, banana and manioc are grown there; industrial crops include coffee, cotton and palm oil. A cottage industry in diamonds and gold also operates in the area. The removal of products is difficult since the roads are faulty and rail transport problematic. For instance the trip from Buta to Ganga requires 4 days.

* Psycho-Social State of Mind

The population of Buta accepts wholeheartedly the arrival of Rwandese refugees on its soil; this was conveyed by the Sub-regional Commissioner and by the welcome of the population.

d. Irebu

* Geographic Data

Irebu camp is situated in the Equator region, 70 Km south of Mbandaka. The only access to it is by river; the camp used to have a path, now overgrown with vegetation and termite hills

* Housing and Living Conditions

The Irebu camp, a training center for the Navy, has some 150 buildings in reasonable condition, mainly used for housing. Masonry and roofing are in good condition, and a little cleaning would make the whole place inhabitable. It will be necessary to replace doors and windows, as well as mosquito screens. The camp is large and can easily put up 3,000 people in its buildings.

* Equipment

The center has a operational medical center, but no equipment or medicines. There is a generator in working order, but the lack of fuel has made its use impossible. Many wells are available although in need of repair.

* Socio-Economic Activities

Located in the equatorial zone by the river, Irebu is an agricultural, fishing and

hunting site. All evacuation and access is by water.

*** State of Mind**

The regional and urban authorities have declared that no obstacle has emerged to the arrival of former Rwandan soldiers in Irebu.

II.2.4. SETTLEMENT SITES

a. Mbandaka

*** Geographic Data**

The city of Mbandaka is the administrative center of the Equator region and is located 700 km north east of Kinshasa. Mbandaka - a city of 450,000 - may be reached by air or by water.

*** Housing and Living Conditions**

Mbandaka has no electricity and a weak economy. The Afrique Hotel has a 69-room capacity and many houses are unoccupied which, like the Afrique Hotel, require some restoration. While not continuous, running water is available at very specific hours of the day.

*** Equipment**

Mbandaka has all the equipment that one might find in a city, but the operation of these machines is subject to availability of the fuel needed to run the electric generators.

*** Socio-Economic Activities**

Mbandaka has a brewery, a national airport with lighted beacons and a river port. The population's livelihood is dependent on its agricultural production as well as fishing and hunting.

*** Psycho-Social State**

No observed signs of hostility.

b. Towns of Matadi and Bandundu

These towns offer, in theory, all the requirements for welcoming exiled Rwandan dignitaries. They were not visited due to time constraints.

NB: On the Kongolo, Lokandu and Irebu sites, the housing capacity could be

significantly increased through the use of temporary structures (sheeting); there are no constraints in terms of space available.

The following people took part in this mission:

I. For the UN

1. Brigadier General H. ANYIDOHO : Deputy Force Commander UNAMIR
2. Mr Stanislaus NKWAIN : Deputy Resident Representative of the UNDP in Kinshasa
3. Mr A.B. Sidique DAO : Responsible for Humanitarian Assistance/UNAMIR
4. Mr Jiddo VAN DRUNEN : Head of the Special Unit for Burundi and Rwanda of the UNHCR/Geneva
5. Mr Collins ASARE : Manager of the Main UNHCR/Addis Abeba Program
6. Lt Colonel P. DESNOYERS : Head of logistics UNAMIR
7. Mr Gilles BRIERE : Logistics assistant UNAMIR
8. Major Phil LANCASTER : UNAMIR

II. For the Government of Zaire

1. Mr MUTURI wa BASHARA : Representative of the Prime Minister
2. Colonel Magistrate MBIDI NIKENI : Main Adviser at the National Defence Ministry
3. Colonel Dr. KABANDA KURHENGHA : Commander of the Medical Corps/ZAF
4. Mr YENYI OLUNGU Victor : Attorney General of the Republic and representative of the Ministry of Justice
5. Mr Damien IPAKA : Deputy Cabinet Director and Representative of the Ministry of the Interior
6. Mr RUMASHANA BAJOJE-NGWETE : Deputy Cabinet Director and Representative of the EPSP Ministry
7. Lt Colonel KAYUMBI : Logistics Corps ZAF

11

- | | |
|-------------------------------|--|
| 8. Lt Colonel Doctor LEPELE : | Commander of the Medical Corps 10th
Military District Bukavu |
| 9. Captain KABAMBA : | ZAF ENGINEERS Corps |
| 10. Mr MUTOKE MUPOMPA : | Social Affairs Ministry Adviser and
Representative |
| 11. Mr KABWIKI MBAYO Florent: | Pharmaceutical Adviser and Representative of
the Ministry of Public Health and Family |

KINSHASA, 15 October 1994

WEEKLY SITREP

28 AUGUST-4 SEPTEMBER 1994

Highlights

This week, the focus continued to be on the transition in Sector 4 from UNAMIR to Rwandese Government control. In this connection, UNAMIR worked closely with the Government to coordinate this transition, both on the civilian and military levels. This plan will be outlined in this report.

In addition, the following visits and events were of significance:

- on 28 August, the SRSG met with General Kagame to discuss the transition in Sector 4, security, the process of reconciliation, development issues and the RENP, and regional concerns (infiltration from and intimidation in neighbouring countries).

- The Security Council Commission of Experts arrived, and will accelerate its work to produce an interim report by the end of September. The UN Centre for Human Rights plans to increase the number of human rights monitors on the ground, as well.

- The Troika Commission came to UNAMIR Headquarters to discuss, among other issues, methods of development assistance for Rwanda.

- Baroness Chalker also visited UNAMIR to discuss, among others, the issue of contributing to an independent UNAMIR radio.

- The SRSG, his Executive Director and his Senior Political Affairs Officer accompanied the Government to a People's Rally in Butare as part of the on-going political initiative to reassure the population.

Relief and Development / RENP: The SRSGs Rwanda Emergency Normalization Plan:

1. Returnees: Approximately 1000 refugees per day are returning from Goma, Zaire. In general, the return and transport of refugees and displaced persons is proceeding well.

2. Airport: As part of ICAO's plan, UNDP has offered to finance the 20-27 UN Volunteers needed to serve as air traffic controllers and immigration and customs officials.

3. Unfortunately, no funding or assistance has been secured to:
a) pay Government salaries; or b) repair important
infrastructure such as electricity and water. The ability of the
Government to pay salaries to its military and its civilian staff
and also to provide electricity and water to its citizens is
vital (especially at this critical juncture) to the stability of
this Government, and also to the stability of the country as a
whole.

Concerning the transition in Sector 4, UNAMIR has put into effect the following plan:

Current Situation:

1. There are reports that there are as many as ten thousand RGF members in Zaire across the border from Cyangugu. They are believed to have crossed into Zaire with approximately 50% of their weapons. About two-thirds of these soldiers were recruited during the civil war and are perceived to be poorly trained. There have also been reports that Zairean soldiers are training these forces. None of these reports has been confirmed.

In addition, military-aged males, along with large supplies of rations, water and arms have been observed coming across the borders of Zaire and Burundi into Sector 4 of Rwanda. These are classic preparations for guerilla warfare. Areas of concern include: the Kibungo Prefecture, (Sector 2), especially the area of Rusumo, the Foret Naturelle de Gishwati (Sector 5, border of Zaire), the Foret Naturelle de Nyungwe (Sector 4) and le Parc National de l'Akagera (Sector 1, border of Tanzania). These forests are dense and difficult to patrol.

The current situation in Rwanda is thus fairly stable, however, it is important that the Government, as part of the post-war transition, gradually but firmly take control of its sovereign territory on both the civilian and military levels. In order, thus, to a) increase overall stability in Rwanda, and b) to prevent the development of a power/security vacuum in Sector 4, the following plan has been put into effect:

The Transition Plan for Sector 4:

Military: Short-term:

- i. -Increase and intensify UNAMIR security in Sector 4.
An order has been put into effect to ensure: a) active searches of all vehicles for arms coming across borders and/or within Sector 4; b) increase in number of checkpoints and more active searches of persons and vehicles at these checkpoints; and c) a continuation of the search for arms caches (some have already been discovered).

ii. -Plan to Disarm and Facilitate Integration of FCF-Installed Gendarmerie: The first category of gendarmerie in Sector 4, which was put in place, armed and left behind by the French is currently only in Sector 4-C. The Government considers them illegitimate and has requested that they be disarmed. That process has begun in the form of a voluntary surrender of arms in a) Kibuye, b) Gikongoro and c) Cyangugu. Thus far, 154 weapons have been surrendered and registered, mostly at the Cyangugu centre, with ICRC representatives present, and a number of these gendarmes have accepted to be integrated into the National Gendarmerie.

Political:

Installation of Prefects into Kibuye, Gikongoro, and Cyangugu

Today, 6 September, a Government Prefect, accompanied and supervised by two teams of MILOBs, and an RPA platoon (numbering about 30), is travelling to each of the three above-referenced locations to take up duties.

Military Long-Term:

Plan to Screen and Integrate Communal Police in Sector 4.

The second category, the communal police, were elected by the people in their communes and armed by the French. They are deployed in 4A, 4B and 4C. The population seems to be comfortable with this second category since they themselves chose them.

UNAMIR has asked the Government to dispatch a Police Administrator to Kibuye, Gikongoro and Cyangugu to screen, and hopefully, integrate them and leave them in place as part of the National Gendarmerie. The Government would sanction them as such and provide them with an official uniform and form of identity.

UNCIVPOL has been asked to send at least one CIVPOL to accompany the Government Police Administrator and to supervise the screening of the Communal Police and the issuance of credentials. These CIVPOL representatives would then report back to Headquarters. The CIVPOL representatives would also conduct an intensive training programme to induct the Communal Police, and serve as advisors as necessary. The dispatch of these screening teams will be in approximately five days.

Analysis:

1. The transition of Sector 4, once completed, will: a) promote general stability and b) prevent the development of a security vacuum in Sector 4.

2. The signs of guerilla warfare are beginning to appear. Border incursions by opposition and/or extremist elements are increasing, and seem to be developing into a trend.

3. To counter the development of guerilla warfare/border incursions and to promote stability, political reconciliation measures should be intensified in an effort to bring as many elements as possible, at least the more moderate, into the Government. There will always be extremist elements, however, the Government, with UNAMIR's assistance, should make every effort to be as broad-based and as inclusive as possible. If these efforts at reconciliation are not made, the cycle of war, and possibly, of massacres, that Rwanda has known could continue. In addition, the risk of regional involvement in the conflict is real, and thus the problems of power-sharing and ethnic equality must be addressed inside Rwanda before they infiltrate and involve neighbouring countries.

DRAFT

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

*Local staff will not
get paid*

November 11, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NICOY AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNREO (UNAMIR LO) HRFO UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ DCOS SP	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 10 NOV 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: THIRTEEN	

** Greener: handle with
radio
319 Indian arrived.*

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

Mr. Dao

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH:

A. SECTOR 4A REPORTED THAT RPA SOLDIERS FORCIBLY EVICTED DPS FROM A CAMP NEAR MUSANGE (GR 5247) ON 10 NOV 94. THE RPA BURNT HUTS AND OPENED FIRE WITH SMALL ARMS. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED. DURING THIS ACTION A ZAMBATT PLATOON POSITION WAS SURROUNDED BY THE RPA. A DETAILED REPORT IS TO FOLLOW LATER.

B. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1) AREAS	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
(A) <u>SECTOR 1</u>		
UGANDA	42	NTR
(B) <u>SECTOR 2</u>		
I. TANZANIA	30	NIL
II. BURUNDI	10	NIL
(C) <u>SECTOR 3</u>		
I. BURUNDI	NIL	NIL
(D) <u>SECTOR 4</u>		
I. BURUNDI	NIL	NIL
II. ZAIRE	120	NIL
(E) <u>SECTOR 5</u>		
I. UGANDA	18	NIL
II. ZAIRE	773	NIL
(F) <u>TOTAL FOR THE DAY</u>		951

(G) TOTALS FOR THE MONTH OF NOV TO DATE ARE,
INFLOW - 13,952 AND OUTFLOW - 0.

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

22. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NTR.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA THE RPA INTENSIFIED ROUTINE DAY AND NIGHT AND MOBILE PATROLS AND MOUNTED ROAD BLOCKS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY. RECRUIT TRG AT KIBUYE CAMP CONTINUED.

FACILITATION ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA THE RPA CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MOUNT ROAD BLOCKS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

(1) MILOBS REPORTED THAT ON 092030B NOV 94 APPROX 8 DRUNKEN RPA SOLDIERS ENTERED A DP CAMP IN SECTOR 4A (GR 543273) AND BEGAN TO SEARCH THE INHABITANTS AT GUNPOINT. WHEN MILOBS ARRIVED THE RPA JUSTIFIED THEIR ACTIONS BY SAYING THAT THE DPS HAD THROWN STONES AT THEM WHILE THEY WERE ON PATROL. GHANBATT PROVIDED SECURITY FOR THE REMAINDER OF THE EVENING. THIS IS REPORTED TO BE THE SECOND SUCH INCIDENT AT THE CAMP WITHIN 48 HRS.

(2) MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE RPA ARE REINFORCING THEIR POSITIONS IN THE RUTAGARA AREA (GR 1919). TRUCKLOADS OF TROOPS WERE ALSO SEEN MOVING TOWARDS THE BURUNDI BORDER IN SECTORS 3 AND 4A.

(3) MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE RPA FIRED 1 MOR ROUND FROM RUHENGIRI AT AN UNKNOWN TARGET ON 091640B NOV 94.

(4) MILOBS REPORTED THAT LOCALS IN GANHARZO (GR 2920) CLAIM THAT THE RPA ARE TAKING LOCAL MEN AWAY TO AN UNKNOWN DESTINATION.

B. RGF NTR.

C. MILITIA NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. TODAY THE FC HELD A NUMBER OF MEETINGS WITH DIFFERENT DIPLOMATIC CORPS. HE FIRST MET MR. CORBIN DE L'ANTENNE DIPLOMATIQUE FRANCAIS TO UPDATE HIM ON THE SITUATION IN RWANDA. THEY EXCHANGED VIEWS ON THE CURRENT SECURITY SITUATION IN RWANDA AND SURROUNDING COUNTRIES. FC ALSO DISCUSSED SIMILAR TOPICS WITH THE GERMAN AMBASSADOR. MR. JAMES PETRI OF UNREO PAID A VISIT TO THE FC TO DISCUSS THE CURRENT POSITIVE RELATIONSHIP AND COORDINATION EFFORT BETWEEN THE TWO AGENCIES. DR. LOWES OF UNNY ENVOY ON MEDICAL MATTERS PAID A COURTESY CALL AND DISCUSSED THE CURRENT UNAMIR MEDICAL SITUATION. MR. CLARENCE FROM THE HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION UPDATED THE FC ON HIS ORGANIZATION'S ACTIVITIES. THE FC LATER GAVE AN INTERVIEW TO CHRISTIAN MONITOR RADIO.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). PTLs SENT OUT TO RUTARE (GR 205082) AND GITI (GR 247023). CONTINUED TO CARRY OUT PTLs TO MAINTAIN SECURITY IN BYUMBÀ AND KIBUNGO AREAS. 2 X MECH PL AT KIBUNGO ASSISTED KIBUNGO PREFECTURE ADMIN WITH A TRUCK AND ESCORT FOR MOVEMENT OF FOOD AND AGRICULTURE IMPLEMENTS TO REMERA (GR 615704) AND KICARAMA (GR 602702).

(1) AT RUTARE, PTL TEAM MET THE CHAIRMAN AND HE HIGHLIGHTED ON THE PROBLEMS AND PROGRESS IN THAT AREA. HE ALSO MENTIONED THAT RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE PEOPLE AND THE RPA IS CORDIAL. HE ALSO EXPRESSED HIS SATISFACTION REGARDING FOOD SUPPLY.

(2) A DOCTOR IN RUTARE INFORMED PTL TEAM ABOUT LACK OF DRUGS IN THE CLINIC. COMMON DISEASES ARE DYSENTERY, MALARIA, COUGH AND WEAKNESS OF THE BODY. PTL ADVISED THE DOCTOR TO VISIT NICOY MED CENTRE FOR ASSISTANCE.

(3) THE SECRETARY CONFIRMED THE INCREASED NUMBER OF REFUGEES. HE ALSO CONFIRMED THE RESUMPTION OF PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS. HE SAID ONLY FINALIST STUDENTS HAVE RESUMED THEIR EXAMS. ALL THE SCHOOLS ARE SHORT OF FURNITURE BECAUSE IT WAS STOLEN DURING THE WAR.

(4) A GROUP OF 22 RETURNEE FAMILIES, TOTAL NUMBERING 42, WERE EVACUATED BY UNIT VEHICLE FROM UGANDA THROUGH KAGITUMBA BORDER (GR 505832) INTO RWANDA ON 10 NOV 94. 171 LOCALS WERE TREATED BY NICOY MED TEAM.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL NICOY). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY). CONTINUED TO MAN UNAMIR CHECK POINTS WITHIN AOR AND PROVIDED SECURITY AT MILOB OFFICES. *relocating platoons - local authorities wish new positions*

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT). CONTINUED DAY AND NIGHT FOOT AND MOBILE PTLs IN AOR. 1 X MECH SECTION EACH CONTINUED TO MAN CHECKPOINTS AT GIKONGORO, RURAMBA, RWAMIKO AND KITABI. UNHCR, IN CONJUNCTION WITH UNAMIR, EVACUATED 150 DPs FROM KIBEHO (GR 5007) TO BUTARE. AN OPS BRIEFING WAS ORGANIZED FOR CO AND OTHER KEY APPOINTMENT HOLDERS AT BN TAC HQ IN GIKONGORO. A TEAM OF PRESSMEN FROM GHANA VISITED GHANIAN PL LOC AT RELIMA (GR 2461).

F. SECTOR 4A NORTH (ZAMBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs IN THE AREA OF RESPONSIBILITY. THE GEN SITUATION IN ALL AREAS OF SECTOR 4A NORTH WAS CALM EXCEPT AROUND MUSANGE (GRS 5247 AND 5347) WHERE RPA FORCEFULLY EVICTED DPs, OPENED SMALL ARMS FIRE, BURNT STRUCTURES AND SURROUNDED ZAMBATT PL LOC. NO CASUALTIES REPORTED SO FAR. ZAMBATT IS OBSERVING THE SITUATION AND INTENSIFIED PTLs IN ALL OTHER AREAS.

G. SECTOR 4B (FRAFBATT). CONDUCTED FOOT PTLs AND MANNED CHECKPOINTS. PTLs CONDUCTED IN KIBUYE, MUSHUBATI (GR 3277), MUBUGA, MABANZA, NDABA, KARONGI, GISOVU.

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT MOBILE AND FOOT PTLs IN AOR. MANNED PERMANENT CHECKPOINTS AT PINDU (GR 4126), GISHOMA (GR 8211), KIBUNGO (GR 7521) AND NYAGATARE (GR 7521).

~~(2) CONTINUED TO DEPLOY 1 X MECH SQUAD AT ICRC STOCK (GR 7826), 1 X MECH AT KAMEMBE AIRPORT (GR 7827), AND 2 X MECH SQUADS AT STADIUM STOCK (GR 7725).~~

(3) PROVIDED GUARD FOR UNREO, MSF, UNHCR OFFICES AND RESIDENCES AND DP CAMPS WITHIN THE SECTOR.

(4) CO AND 2 IC VISITED GISHOMA (GR 8211) TO CHECK SECURITY SIT.

(5) ESCORTED A UNHCR CONVOY WITH 293 DPs FROM BUTARE AND GITARAMA TO NYAMASHEKE (GR 9841) AND KITABE (GR 3520). ALSO TRANSPORTED 760 DPs TO THEIR HOMES AT GISHOMA BY 11 X OWN UNIT VEHS. ARRIVING AT GISHOMA, THEY WERE WELCOMED BY COMMUNAL LEADER.

~~(6) DEPLOYED TPS AT DP CAMPS AS FOLLS: 1 X MECH PL (WITH 4 X APCs) AT MURURU DP CAMP (GR 7521), 1 X MOTORIZED PL AT KIRAMBO DP CAMP (GR 0444), 1 X MOTORIZED PL AT CYIMBOGO DP CAMP (GR 7619) AND THE COY HQ, 2 X MOTORIZED PL AT NYARUSHISHI DP CAMP (GR 8522) AND 1 X MOTORIZED PL AT NYAGATARE DP CAMP (GR 8024).~~

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT). THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD. ENSURED GUARDS AND SECURITY OF CAMPS IN SECTOR.

J. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(1) BORDERS THE FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.

(B) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA).

(C) RUSIZI IN SECTOR 4C .

(D) GISENYI AND CYANIKA.

(2) MILOB GP HQ

(A) PLANNING, COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN SECTORS WERE CARRIED OUT DURING THE PERIOD. ASSISTANCE WAS ALSO RENDERED TO UNREO AND NGOS.

(B) THE DCMO PAID A WORKING VISIT TO SECTORS 2 AND 4C DURING THE PERIOD.

*Mr. Family LLA camp
Roo displaced
Jugli camp*

(3) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. ROUTINE PTLs CARRIED OUT. SECURITY SIT NORMAL. MILOBS ASSISTED NICQY TO ESCORT 42 RETURNEES FROM KAGITUMBA TO GAHINI.

(4) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. SECTOR REMAINS
MILOBS ESCORTED A NUMBER OF DP

~~KIBUNGO, GASHORA AND NGENDA DURING THE PERIOD.~~

(5) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA. SIT WAS REPORTED CALM.

(A) SECT COMD HELD 'O' GROUP DURING THE PERIOD. HE EMPHASIZED THE NEED TO STEP UP SECURITY FOR RWANDESE WHILE CONTINUING TO SUPPORT HUM RELIEF OPS OF UNREO AND NGOs

(B) SECT MILOBS PATROLLED MASANGO (GR 6154), RUNYINYA (GR 6512), NYANKIZU (GR 5796), KAYANZA (GR 9190) AND LIAISED WITH MALAWI PL. ONE TEAM PATROLLED NTONGWE AREA (GR 9157) AND FOUND 24 LOCALS AT MALI PL POSN. LOCALS HINTED THAT RPA TPS HARASS PEOPLE IN THE AREA AT NIGHT. RPA TPS HARASSMENT OF LOCALS REPORTED TO BE ON THE INCREASE IN THE MASANGO AND NTONGWE AREAS OF SECTOR 3.

(6) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. MILOBS CARRIED OUT BORDER PATROLS, MONITORING AND INVESTIGATING DURING THE PERIOD. SECURITY SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM. MILOBS ESCORTED 7 X ZAMBATT TRUCKS WITH 29 PERS EVACUATED FROM MBUGA TO OTHER DESTINATIONS. MILOBS ALSO ESCORTED HUM RIGHTS TEAM TO MASS GRAVE SITE IN THE SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD.

(7) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. SECURITY SITUATION CALM. ROADS IN SECTOR IMPASSABLE DUE TO HEAVY RAINS.

(A) MILOBS CONDUCTED PTLs IN SECTOR. MSF INFORMED PATROLS ABOUT A DP CAMP LOC AT NYAMISHABA (GR 2572), REPORTED TO HAVE ABOUT 1,600 DPs. MILOB PATROLS WILL CONFIRM DETAILS OF CAMP.

(B) MILOBS RECEIVED AND BRIEFED A FOUR-MAN HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM ON THE SECURITY SIT IN THE AREA AND ESCORTED THE TEAM TO MASS GRAVE SITES.

(8) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. ROUTINE PTLs CONDUCTED ALONG BURUNDI AND ZAIRE BORDER AREAS AND SIT REPORTED CALM.

(9) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(A) MILOBS PATROLLED GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS, NYUNDO (GR 248117), RUHENGERI, CYANIKA (GR 7153), MARERU (GR 3318), NYARUTOVU (GR 7718), TARE (GR 9109), SHYORONGI (GR 9894), MUKAKA (GR 7522) AND OTHER AREA WITHIN THE SECTOR.

(B) MILOBS INVESTIGATED SECURITY MATTERS IN MUKAKA (GR 2019) AND MUTOVU (GR 2019)

INVESTIGATED KILLING OF A MAN BY RIFLE SHOT, NEAR
HIS HOUSE AT KANAMA (GR 264127), AT APPROX 2100
HRS, 9 NOV 94. FURTHER INVESTIGATION CONTINUES.

(10) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI.

(A) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI AND ITS SUBURBS
REMAINED CALM. RPA CONTINUED TO INTENSIFY THEIR
ROUTINE FOOT AND MOBILE PTLS AND MOUNT SNAP ROAD
BLOCKS IN THE CAPITAL.

*Problem of
Unexploded
Bombs*

(B) MILOBS MET PREFECT OF KIGALI AND DISCUSSED
MATTERS OF OPS IMPORTANCE AND ESTABLISHED CONTACT
WITH AUTHORITIES OF THE KIGALI PREFECTURE DURING
THE PERIOD.

K. AUSMED. THE AUSMED SPT FORCE PROVIDED MED SPT TO
UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(1) AUST FORCE AT CHK TREATED 47 PATIENTS AND 5
DENTAL PATIENTS. CURRENTLY HOLDING 7 IN-PATIENTS.

(2) TROOPS OF THE TSG BUTARE TREATED 4 PATIENTS.
BACK-LOADING OF STORES TO KIGALI CONTINUED. AN
AMBULANCE REDEPLOYING TO KIGALI EVACUATED AN ITALIAN
NGO INVOLVED IN AN ACCIDENT ON 9 NOV 94.

(3) RIFLE COY ELM CONDUCTED SECURITY OPS AT THE MIL
BKS AND BELGIAN VILLAGE. RIFLE COY ELM ALSO PROV RRF
AND SECURITY TO NGO 'EMERGENCY' AT HOME LOC.

(4) OC MED COY COMPLETED RECON TO KIBILIRA VIC (GR
5886) IN PREP FOR POSSIBLE FUTURE OPS.

L. BRITCON. THE HANDOVER OF TASKS TO OTHER UNAMIR
AGENCIES IS GOING WELL. THE PLAN FOR THE EXTRACTION OF
BRITCON IS NOW WELL ADVANCED WITH NO MAJOR PROBLEMS TO BE
SORTED OUT. AN UPDATE ON THE DISENGAGEMENT WILL BE FAXED TO
JHQ ON 12 NOV 94.

(1) 63 AB CS SON RLC. NTR.

(2) 9 PARA SON RE.

(A) 1 TP - BYUMBA. MINOR TASKS CONTINUED AT THE
MUKONO CLINIC. WORK AT THE RUSHADI CLINIC TO BE
RECCED 11 NOV 94, ALONG WITH ENGRS FROM NICOY TO
DETERMINE WHAT CAN BE STARTED BY BRITCON, THEN
FINISHED BY NICOY AFTER 17 NOV 94.

(B) 3 TP - KITABI/KIGALI. AT KITABI, ALL WORK
WAS FOCUSED ON DISMANTLING OF FACILITIES WITHIN
THE BRITCON LOC TO ENSURE THAT IT WILL BE LEFT IN
A BETTER STATE THAN WHEN WE ARRIVED. WORK
CONTINUED ON A MYRIAD OF TASKS FOR
CONCERN/IOM WAY STN WITHIN KIGALI.

(C) SP-3P - KIGALI. THE AFRICARE RUBBISH PIT WAS WORKED ON TO TRY AND CONTAIN THE RUBBISH AND TO ENSURE THAT IT DOES NOT REPRESENT A HEALTH RISK. THE UN BOATS HAVE NOW ARRIVED AND 9 SQN MAY BE INVOLVED IN TRAINING FRAFATT, TUNBATT, AND ETHIOBATT IN BASIC BOAT DRILLS, AS WELL AS SAFETY AND MAINTENANCE. THIS TASK MAY START AS LATE AS 15 NOV AND CONTINUE UNTIL 18 NOV 94, DEPENDING ON THE SPEED IN WHICH THE THREE CONTINGENTS CAN BE BROUGHT TOGETHER FOR THE TRAINING.

(D) MWF. THE WORK TO ESTABLISH A LARGE PILLOW TANK, FOR PROVIDING POTABLE WATER TO THE BELGIAN VILLAGE COMPLEX REMAINED IN HAND. THE DIFFICULTY LAY IN THE FACT THAT A LARGE TERRACE IS REQUIRED TO HOLD THE TANK WHICH WILL WEIGH SEVERAL TONNES WHEN FULL.

(3) ENGINEER. EOD TASKS CONTINUED AROUND KIGALI IN SUPPORT OF THE UN MISSION. THE PROBLEM OVER THE DISPOSAL OF THE SURPLUS AMMUNITION REMAINED THE LACK OF SERVICEABLE EXPLOSIVES WITH WHICH TO PERFORM THE TASK. WHILST PERFORMING DISPOSALS AT THE SITE WHICH HAS BEEN USED FOR THE PAST 3 MONTHS, AND RPA OFFICER ORDERED EOD TEAM TO CEASE AS HE CLAIMED THE NOISE WAS FRIGHTENING THE LOCALS. THIS POINT WILL BE FOLLOWED UP WITH THE RPA LO ON 11 NOV 94.

(4) 23 PFA. TREATMENT CONTINUED AT THE VILLAGE OF MJUGA, WITH THE MAIN TREATMENT FACILITY AND THE 2 X SATELLITES AT KIBEHO ALSO BEING FOCUSED ON. THE SURGICAL TEAM WORKED IT'S LAST DAY AT KIGEME AND PERFORMED ON SURGICAL PROCEDURE WHILE MED ASSISTANCE CONTINUED AT THE MSF HOSPITAL IN KIGALI WITH A FURTHER 4 SURGICAL PROCEDURES. THE CONTINGENT'S PSYCHIATRIST CONTINUED WORKING IN THE NDERA PSYCHIATRIC HOSPITAL IN KIGALI.

(5) 10 AB WKSP REME. ES ADVISORY VISITS CONTINUED TODAY WITH THE 2 X 6 MAN TEAMS STILL ASSISTING ZAMBATT AND TUNBATT AND WILL CONTINUE UNTIL 12 NOV 94. 6 JOBS COMPLETED, 12 JOBS IN HAND, AND 2 VEHS AWAITING SPARES.

M. 1 CDHSR.

(1) SIGNALS SON. ALL SYSTEMS IN ALL SECTORS ARE OPERATIONAL. LINEMEN INSTALLED V-SAT EARTH STN DISH AND LAID NECESSARY CABLES AT SECTOR 4A (GIKONGORO). AWAITING ELECTRONIC EQPT TO ARRIVE BEFORE IT IS TESTED. TECHS REPROGRAMMED 3 X BASE STNS, 8 X MOBILES AND 14 X HAND HELD MOTOROLAS FOR MILOBS IN SECTOR 5. THE SCHEDULED HELICOPTER RECCE OF PROPOSED RPTR LOCS FOR UNAMIR MOTOROLA COMMS NOT COMPLETED TODAY DUE TO BREAKDOWN OF HELICOPTER. RECCE RESCHEDULED FOR MON, 14 NOV 94.

(2) 3 CSG (2) 4 G20

A. A 16 PAX MINIBUS WAS INVOLVED IN AN ACCIDENT AT THE CONVENT WITH RPA VEHICLE. UN WAS NOT FOUND TO BE AT FAULT. 4 X RPA PERS INJURED. NO DETAILS OF INJURIES AT THIS TIME. CDN MILPOL ARE INVESTIGATING.

B. RECEIVED 10 X SEA CONTAINERS OF WATER.

(3) MEDICAL. NTR.

(4) HUMANITARIAN. NTR.

N. AIR OPS. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO COORDINATE FLIGHTS AT KIA. A TOTAL OF 26 ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE ACCOUNTED FOR DURING THE PERIOD.

5. CIVPOL.

(A) NECESSARY ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN PUT IN PLACE FOR THE RE-OPENING OF THE GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL AT RUHENGRI.

(B) IN DUE COURSE, A TRAINING PROGRAMME ORCHESTRATED FOR COMMUNAL POLICE WOULD ALSO BE SET IN MOTION.

(C) THE LACK OF VEHICLES FOR CIVPOL OPERATIONS IS STILL THE MAIN CAUSE OF DELAY IN THE DEPLOYMENT OF NEW CIVPOL CONTINGENTS AT MILOBS TRAINING SCHOOL IN GITARAMA.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

A. IOM TRANSPORTED DPs TO YAMATA, GASHUORA, KIBUNGO AND BYUMBA. ESCORTS PROVIDED BY MILOBS.

B. AUSMED PROVIDED GENDARMERIE WITH BAGS FOR CORPSES, PLASTIC GLOVES AND MASKS, BASED ON REQUEST, DUE TO THE FACT THAT THEY LACK THESE MATERIALS.

C. ABOUT 1,000 PERS REPORTED AT THE ASSY AREA AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8123). OUTBREAK OF MALARIA REPORTED IN CAMP. UNHCR AND ICRC ASSISTING.

D. REPORTED 159 DPs AWAITING FOOD AND EVAC AT BUGARAMA (GR 9007).

E. LOCALS OF BIKIRINI REQUESTED FOR AID AND PROTECTION BECAUSE RPA ARE FORCIBLY TAKING AWAY THEIR BELONGINGS AND OTHER NECESSITIES.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVEL: ALL ATTACHED

(1) ~~WATER~~ - DAYS.

(2) RATIONS - DAYS.

(3) FUEL - DAYS.

(4) MOGAS - DAYS.

(5) JET FUEL - DAYS.

(6) LPG - DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS. MILOBS REPORT A MINE EXPLODED NEAR A CHURCH AT GR 4828. NO CASUALTIES OR DAMAGE KNOWN.

A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN AND ROOT DAILY LOGISTICS OPERATIONAL REPORT. ANNEX C.

B. IN PATIENTS. 7.

C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 65.

D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. 1.

DRAFT

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

November 09, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
<p>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</p> <p>UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668</p> <p>UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY</p> <p>MILOB GP HQ</p> <p>TAC HQ (BUTARE)</p> <p>GHANBATT</p> <p>ETHIOBATT</p> <p>FRFBATT</p> <p>ZAMBATT</p> <p>TUNBATT</p> <p>MALAWICOY</p> <p>MALICOY</p> <p>NICOY</p> <p>AUSMED</p> <p>BRITCON</p> <p>CANSIGS</p> <p>1 CDHSR</p> <p>UNREO (UNAMIR LO)</p> <p>HRFO</p> <p>UNHQ OR</p> <p>SECT 3 HQ</p> <p>DCOS SP</p>	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 08 NOV 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: ELEVEN	

5674

- Indian meeting at 19 tomorrow
- out of the UNAMIR #1
- unable to reach FR Sat with supplies
but - Kibuye road impassable

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

Mv. Dao

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 08 NOV 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH:

A. IN RUGARAMA (GR 065285) (SECTOR 1), NICOY REPORTED THAT THEY HAD DISCOVERED 2 x ANTI PERS MINES AND 1 x ANTI TANK MINE AND 1 x HAND GRENADE. THESE WERE RECOVERED AND TAKEN TO THEIR CAMP IN BYUMBA. A BOOBY TRAP COMPRISING OF 5 RIFLE GRENADES, MINES AND PLASTIC EXPLOSIVE CHARGES TIED TOGETHER WITH DET CORD WAS ALSO DISCOVERED. THIS BOOBY TRAP IS YET TO BE CLEARED.

*1 cell 7
may
have been
identified*

B. ZAMBATT REPORTED THAT SUSPECTED UNDERGROUND ELEMENTS IN SECTOR 4B ARE INCITING DPs NOT TO BE REPATRIATED FROM CAMPS IN THE SECTOR.

C. 2 SOLDIERS FROM GHANBATT WERE ARRESTED BY THE RPA IN REMERA, KIGALI ON THE NIGHT OF 08 NOV 94 AS THEY ATTEMPTED TO SELL A TV SET TO CIVILIANS. THE RPA BROUGHT THE SOLDIERS TO UNAMIR HQ AND IMPOUNDED THEIR VEHICLE. THE VEHICLE WILL BE RELEASED LATER TODAY AFTER A PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATION BY THE RPA.

D. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1) <u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A) <u>SECTOR 1</u>		
I. UGANDA	NOT REPORTED	NOT REPORTED
II. TANZANIA	NOT REPORTED	NOT REPORTED
(B) <u>SECTOR 2</u>		
I. TANZANIA	NOT REPORTED	NIL
II. BURUNDI	NOT REPORTED	NIL
(C) <u>SECTOR 3</u>		
I. BURUNDI	NIL	NIL
(D) <u>SECTOR 4</u>		
I. BURUNDI	NIL	NIL
II. ZAIRE	16	NIL
(E) <u>SECTOR 5</u>		
I. ZAIRE		

2566

TOTAL FOR THE DAY

2566

(G) TOTALS FOR THE MONTH OF NOV TO DATE ARE,
INFLOW - 12, 082 AND OUTFLOW - 0.

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. ✓ POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. RPA PREFECT OF KIBUYE REPLACED BY A CIVILIAN.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA CONTINUED TO MOUNT PATROLS AND ROADBLOCKS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

(1) TUNBATT REPORTED THAT A LOCAL HAS CLAIMED THAT A MAN NAMED NYANDEMA WAS KILLED BY THE RPA ON THE NIGHT OF 07 NOV 94 AT CYAMBARA (GR 3419). AN INVESTIGATION IS IN PROGRESS.

(2) MILOB GP HQ REPORTED THAT LOCALS IN SECTOR 4C COMPLAINED OF THE ARREST OF 2 PERS AT KEMEMBE (GR 8031) BY THE RPA. THE RPA TOOK THEM TO NYUNGWE FOREST AND RETURNED WITHOUT THEM. THEY WERE SUSPECTED TO HAVE BEEN KILLED. A MILOB INVESTIGATION IS IN PROGRESS.

B. FRGF NTR.

C. MILITIA NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(1) TODAY THE FC MET WITH THE VICE PRESIDENT. THEY DISCUSSED PROBLEMS ENCOUNTERED WITHIN THE LAST FEW WEEKS. REASSURANCE WAS GIVEN BY BOTH PARTIES THAT ALL WOULD BE DONE TO RESOLVE THESE ISSUES. FC LATER WENT TO FORMER CANADIAN EMBASSY COMPOUND TO ASCERTAIN THE FEASIBILITY OF OCCUPYING THE HOUSE AS THE FC'S OFFICIAL RESIDENCE.

(2) HE ALSO TALKED WITH THE BBC ON OPERATION HOMEWARD BOUND.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CARRIED OUT PTLs AND MAINTAINED SECURITY WITHIN BYUMBA AND KIBUNGO AREA. OWN PATROL TEAM WENT TO RUGARAMA (GR 065285) AND GATUNA (GR 027422) RESPECTIVELY. AT RUGARAMA OWN PTL TEAM DISCOVERED MINES; 2 ANTI PERS, 1 ANTI TANK, AND 1 HAND GRENADE WERE RECOVERED AND TAKEN DOWN TO OWN CAMP IN BYUMBA. A BOOBY TRAP COMPRISING OF 5 INEGAR GRENADES, ANTI PERS, ANTI TANK, PLASTIC EXPLOSIVE CHARGES TIED TOGETHER WITH DET CORD WAS

ALSO DISCOVERED. MINES ARE YET TO BE CLEARED.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL NICOY). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY). CONTINUED TO MAN UNAMIR CHECK POINTS WITHIN AOR AND PROVIDED SECURITY AT MILOB OFFICES. ROTATION OF UNITS WAS COMPLETED.

(1) MALAWICOY - ONE PL HAS BEEN DEPLOYED TO RUYINYA (GR 6012) THE MAIN BODY WAS DEPLOYED IN RUNYINYA BY 1600 HRS. A PATROL WAS SENT TO KIBAYI (GR 8498) AND REPORTED GEN SIT TO BE CALM.

(2) MALICOY - ONE PTL WENT TO RUTABOL (GR 9656) IN ORDER TO SHOW UN PRESENCE AND CONVINCE DPs TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT).

(1) SECTOR HQ WAS ENGAGED IN COORDINATION OF MILOB TEAMS, LIAISON WITH NGOS AND PREPARING DOCUMENTATION FOR THE MILOB HQ.

(2) TEAM 2 WENT TO MUKO CAMP TO ESCORT REFUGEES TO GITARAMA.

(3) TEAM 3 CYANIKA EVACUATION, ONLY 90 PEOPLE WERE TRANSPORTED BY ZAMBATT. THE BULK OF THE VEHS PROVIDED WERE UNDER UTILIZED DUE TO FEAR OF WOULD-BE REPRISALS. INVESTIGATIONS BY THE TEAM ON POSSIBLE AGITATORS BROUGHT NO RESULTS.

F. SECTOR 4A NORTH (ZAMBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs IN THE AREA OF RESPONSIBILITY. CONDUCTED RELIEF IN KADUHA.

✓ (2) SUSPECTED UNDERGROUND ELEMENTS OF RGF WERE REPORTED TO BE INCITING DPs NOT TO BE REPATRIATED OUT OF THE SECTOR FOR THE REASON THAT THEY WILL BE KILLED ONCE TAKEN.

G. SECTOR 4B (FRAFATT).

(1) MANNED CHECK PTS AND CONDUCTED PATROLS FM KIBUYE TO KIVUMU (GR 5513). C COY NOW DEPLOYED TO NEW LOC. 2 SQUADS LOC AT NYANGE (GR 5572).

(2) DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD TO POPULATION OF RUBENGERA BY RED CROSS.

(3) ONE CHILD, INJURED BY HAND GRENADE WHILE WORKING IN A PLANTATION, WAS TRANSPORTED TO MSF FOR TREATMENT

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). GENERAL SITUATION WAS

↓
Found 5000
Burundi refugees -
arrived 20th Oct.

CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT MOBILE AND FOOT PTLs IN AOR.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT). THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(1) RPA CONTINUED TO CONDUCT NIGHT PATROLS AND MOUNT ROADBLOCKS.

(2) A UNAMIR VEH WAS INVOLVED IN AN ACCIDENT AT APPROX 1900 HRS BETWEEN RUHENGARI AND GISENYI. CAPT MODIBO, UNID #M1532, RECEIVED MINOR INJURIES AND WAS TRANSPORTED TO RUHENGARI HOSP. HE WILL RECEIVE PLASTER CAST ON HIS LEG AND BE TAKEN TO KIGALI, POSSIBLY BY HELICOPTER, FOR FURTHER EVALUATION ON 9 NOV.

(3) SUPPLY COY RECOVERED OVERTURNED CAR BELONGING TO SECTOR 5. IT WAS TOWED TO BUSOGO.

(4) NICOY PTL TEAM CARRIED OUT PATROLS AND MAINTAINED SECURITY WITHIN BYUMBA AND KIBUNGO ENVIRONS.

J. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(1) BORDERS THE FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.

(B) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA).

(C) RUSIZI IN SECTOR 4C .

(D) GISENYI AND CYANIKA.

(2) MILOB GP HQ PLANNING, COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN SECTORS WERE CARRIED OUT DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT PATROLS AT BYUMBA, KISARO, MYOVE, KINIHIRA, TUMBA AND BASE AREA AND REPORTED SECURITY SITUATIONS CALM.

(4) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. SECTOR REMAINED CALM. MILOBS HELD MEETING WITH UNHCR AND OTHER NGOS TO DISCUSS RESETTLEMENT OF THE RETURNEES.

(5) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA. MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO MORABA (GR 6321), KIBAYI (GR 8498), AND RUNYINYE (GR 6111). THE SIT IN THESE AREAS WAS REPORTED CALM. MILOB TEAM MONITORED THE REGISTRATION AND SCREENING OF RETURNEES AT KIZI (GR 9267).

(6) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. MILOBS CARRIED OUT BORDER PATROLS, MONITORING AND INVESTIGATING DURING THE PERIOD. SECURITY SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM

moving further south

(7) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. SECURITY SITUATION CALM ALTHOUGH ROADS IN SECTOR ARE UNMOTORABLE. MILOBS CARRIED OUT HEL PATROLS IN KIBUYE, KILIMBI (GR 1049), KAGUNGA (GR 3859), BIRAMBO (GR 4763), BWAKIRA (GR 5061) AND NYANGE (GR 5573). SIT IN THESE AREAS WAS CALM AND PRIMARY SCHOOLS ARE FUNCTIONING. MILOBS RECEIVED AND BRIEFED A FOUR-MAN HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM ON THE SECURITY SIT IN THE AREA AND ESCORTED THEM TO MASS GRAVE SITES IN THE KIBUYE AREA.

(8) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(A) RPA HELD A MEETING WITH PEOPLE OF CARENGERA COMMUNE (GR 9421).

(B) TEAM CARRIED OUT PATROL IN CARENGERA AREA (GR 9421), KITABI (GR 3520), KAMEMBE COMMUNE AND RUSIZI 1 AND 2. NOTHING UNUSUAL REPORTED.

(C) 35 REFUGEES CROSSED THE BORDER INTO RWANDA FROM ZAIRE AT BUGARAMA.

(9) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. CONDUCTED PTLs OF GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS. MILOBS CARRIED OUT INVESTIGATION AT NGEGE, BWITEREKE (GR 2109), AND NYANGE (GR 5839). REPORTS TO FOLLOW.

(10) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI.

*if good reaction
Training needed
Failed to reach
person in distress*

(A) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI AND ITS SUBURBS REMAINED CALM. RPA CONTINUED TO INTENSIFY THEIR ROUTINE FOOT AND MOBILE PTLs AND MOUNT SNAP ROAD BLOCKS IN THE CAPITAL.

(B) MILOBS ESCORTED IOM BUS WITH A TOTAL OF 104 DPs FROM KIGALI TO KIBUNGO AND RETURNED WITH 55 OTHER DPs.

K. AUSMED. THE AUSMED SPT FORCE PROVIDED MED SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(1) AUST FORCE AT CHK TREATED 35 PATIENTS AND 7 DENTAL PATIENTS. CURRENTLY HOLDING 7 IN-PATIENTS.

(2) TROOPS OF THE TSG BUTARE TREATED 183 PATIENTS. CLINIC CONDUCTED AT KIBEHO. PREPARATIONS FOR THE RETURN OF TSG TO KIGALI CONTINUED.

(3) RIFLE COY ELM CONDUCTED SECURITY OPS AT THE MIL BKS AND BELGIAN VILLAGE. RIFLE COY ELM ALSO PROV RRF.

(4) MEDICAL TRAINING WAS CONDUCTED IN GITARAMA FOR MILOBS.

L. BRITCON.

(1) 63 AB CS SON RLC. VEHICLES DEPLOYED FOR GATUNA BRIDGE TASK.

(2) 9 PARA SON RE.

(A) 1 TP - BYUMBA. THE WATER PIPE AT THE MUKONO CLINIC IS WORKING WELL, AND HAS BEEN EXTENDED TO THE SCHOOL. ASSISTED WITH THE GATUNA BRIDGE. BOTH PROJECTS FILMED BY SKY TV.

(B) 2 TP - KIGALI. BUILT THE GATUNA 2 BRIDGE (BAILEY BRIDGE).

(C) 3 TP - KITABI. GENERAL ENGR TASK CONTINUE TO BE PERFORMED AT THE NGO TROCAIRE'S CLINIC IN GIKONGORO. PLANT SECTION WORKING FOR ICRC AT BUTARE. ROUTINE WORK CONTINUES TO PROVIDE POTABLE WATER AT KITABI.

(D) SP TP - KIGALI. THE SIGNIFICANT TASK TO RESURFACE AND GRADE THE ROAD TO THE MILOB HQ COMPLETED. BUILT RAMPS AT GATUNA BRIDGE.

(3) ENGINEER. RECCED A TASK AT THE BUS SHELTER, AND WILL DISPOSE OF 80mm MORTAR WHEN EXPLOSIVES ARRIVE. GAVE A MINE AWARENESS LECTURE TO MSGF (OVER 100 PEOPLE) IN ENGLISH AND KINDO-RWNADESE.

(4) 23 PFA. CAMPS VISITED INCLUDED GAKOMA AND VIRO SATELLITES OF KIBEHO AND EHT VISITS TO KIBEHO. CO HAD TALKS WITH CARITAS, WHO MAY BE DELAYED 2-3 WKS (TBC). CARE AUSTRALIA (NGO) EXPECT TO BE ABLE TO HOLD CENTRE WITH HELP FROM MSF. 1231 CAS TREATED, 8 IN-PATIENTS LAST 24 HRS.

(5) 10 AB WKSP REME. 14 JOBS COMPLETED, 24 JOBS IN HAND, AND 2 VEHS AWAITING SPARES.

M. 1 CDHSR.

(1) SIGNALS SON. ALL SYSTEMS IN ALL SECTORS ARE OPERATIONAL. LINEMEN ASSISTED FD SVCS TO INSTALL V-SAT EARTH STN DISH AT GITARAMA. CABLES TO BE LAID AND ELECTRONIC EQPT IS TO BE INSTALLED AT A LATER DATE. ASSISTED FD SVCS TO RE-PROGRAM MILOB MOTOROLAS IN SECTOR 2B. REPLACED RPTR BTY AT SECTOR 2B.

(2) 3 CSG. NTR.

(3) MEDICAL. MED PL DID NOT GO TO KIBUNGO TODAY DUE TO UNAVAILABILITY OF MED PERS.

(4) HUMANITARIAN. SUPPORT CONTINUES FOR OF HOMEWARD.

N. AIR OPS. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO COORDINATE FLIGHTS AT KIA. A TOTAL OF 20 ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE ACCOUNTED

FOR DURING THE PERIOD.

5. CIVPOL. NTR.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

A. 134 DPs WERE EVACUATED BY CANCON AND ZAMBATT.

B. UNREO GENERAL MEETING WAS HELD.

C. INCREASED CASES OF MALARIA AND DYSENTERY WERE REPORTED AT RUTARE DISPENSARY, WHERE AN AVERAGE OF 120 OUT-PATIENTS ARE TREATED DAILY.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

(1) WATER - DAYS.

(2) RATIONS - DAYS.

(3) FUEL - DAYS.

(4) MOGAS - DAYS.

(5) JET FUEL - DAYS.

(6) LPG - DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN AND ROOT DAILY LOGISTICS OPERATIONAL REPORT. ANNEX C.

B. IN PATIENTS. 7.

C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 65.

D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. 1.

DRAFT

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

November 12, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
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SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 11 NOV 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: THIRTEEN	

*3B - Pres. Rally & today
New Prefect takes over
today at Gitarama*

*UNREO - Training Successor
on track
NBOs moving out of
camps in Zaire & Tanzania
UNHCR: Gicoma for 0-4 years LPA
arrived security has
increased - NBOs making
out. -
also 100 requested
proportional*

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

Mr. Dao

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 11 NOV 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH:

4A A. ZAMBATT REPORTED THAT ON 10 NOV 94 A 10 MAN RPA PATROL WAS DRIVING THROUGH MUSEBEYA (GR 3933) IN SECTOR 4A WHEN IT WAS SURROUNDED BY LOCALS IN THE MARKET PLACE. THE LOCALS ARE SAID TO HAVE THROWN STONES AND GRENADES AT THE PATROL WHO RESPONDED BY FIRING WARNING SHOTS. THE WARNING SHOTS HAD NO EFFECT AND THE PATROL BEGAN TO FIRE INTO THE CROWD. 7 PEOPLE WERE KILLED, 13 SERIOUSLY WOUNDED AND AN UNKNOWN NUMBER WERE WOUNDED BUT LEFT THE AREA. THE RPA PATROL WAS DISARMED BY ZAMBATT AND ESCORTED BACK TO THEIR BASE FOR THEIR OWN PROTECTION.

/ B. ZAMBATT REPORTED YESTERDAY THAT ONE OF THEIR PLATOONS HAD BEEN SURROUNDED BY THE RPA AS THE RPA ATTEMPTED TO CLEAR A DP CAMP IN MUSANGE (GR 5347). ZAMBATT HAVE ADDED THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION: 7 DPS WERE KILLED AND 4 WOUNDED. DURING THE INCIDENT SMALL ARMS FIRE HIT THE ZAMBATT LOCATION. NO ZAMBATT CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED. APPROX HALF THE POPULATION OF THE MUSANGE CAMP ARE REPORTED TO HAVE FLED.

4A C. TAC HQ REPORTED THAT MANY PEOPLE AROUND THE AREA OF NDAGO (GR 2601) HAVE RETURNED TO DP CAMPS IN THE AREA BECAUSE OF AN INCIDENT WHICH HAPPENED 2 WEEKS AGO, IN WHICH THE RPA ARE ACCUSED OF KILLING 4 PEOPLE. THE PEOPLE NOW WORK IN THEIR FIELDS DURING THE DAY AND RETURN TO THE CAMPS AT NIGHT.

D. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	NA	NA
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	NA	NA
	II. BURUNDI	8	NA
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA

II.	ZAIRE	149	NA
(E)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
I.	UGANDA	NA	NA
II.	ZAIRE	1059	NA

(F) TOTAL FOR THE DAY 1216

(G) TOTALS FOR THE MONTH OF NOV TO DATE ARE,
INFLOW - 16,235 AND OUTFLOW - 0.

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NTR

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA THE RPA INTENSIFIED ROUTINE DAY AND NIGHT FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS AND MOUNTED ROAD BLOCKS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

(1) IN SECTOR 5 A LOCAL REPORTED THAT THE RPA HAD KILLED 2 MEN IN NYUNDO (GR 2411) ON THE NIGHT OF 09 NOV 94.

(2) SECTOR 5 REPORTED THAT THE RPA ATTEMPTED TO ARREST A MAN IN FRONT OF THE TUNBATT HQ LOCATION. THE MAN WAS PROTECTED BY TUNBATT AS ABOUT 50 CIVILIANS HELPED HIM TO RESIST ARREST. HE WAS EVENTUALLY TAKEN TO THE COMMUNE OFFICE WHERE THE REASON FOR HIS ATTEMPTED ARREST WAS NOT KNOWN.

(3) A WOMAN WAS SHOT DEAD ON 10/11 NOV 94 DURING CORDON AND SEARCH OPS AT BUGARAMA TOWN. RPA AND GENDARMERIE COMDS CONFIRMED THAT THE KILLING WAS A ACCIDENT.

(4) TAC HQ REPORTED THAT 2 RPA SOLDIERS AND 2 CIVILIANS KILLED A MAN IN KIGOMA (GR 7649) ON THE NIGHT OF 09 NOV.

B. RGF NTR.

C. MILITIA NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. TODAY THE FC ATTENDED A CEREMONY TO COMMEMORATE ARMISTICE DAY. CONTINGENTS FROM CANADA, ENGLAND AND AUSTRALIA PARTICIPATED IN THE EVENT. LATER, HE HELD A MTG WITH

DCOS SP AND RECEIVED THE VISIT OF MRS STAHL FROM THE SWEDISH EMBASSY.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). OWN PATROL TEAM CONTINUED TO CARRY OUT PATROLS AND MAINTAIN SECURITY WITHIN BYUMBA AND KIBUNGO ENVIRONS.

(1) OWN PATROL TEAM WENT TO GATUNA (GR 027422). THE IMMIGRATION OFFICER CFM THAT 194 REFUGEES AT GATUNA BORDER POST WERE WAITING FOR TRANSPORT TO RWANDA. EFFORT IS BEING MADE TO MOVE THE REFUGEES TO THEIR HOMES WITH OWN VEHS.

(2) 4 CHILDREN AND 26 ADULTS PASSED THROUGH RUSUMO BORDER POST INTO RWANDA ON 11 NOV 94. 85 LOCALS RECEIVED MED ASSISTANCE IN OWN MEDICAL CENTRE.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL NICOY). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY).

(1) CONTINUED TO MAN UNAMIR CHECK POINTS NEAR TAC HQ BUTARE. CARRIED OUT PTL TO NDAGO (GR 2601). PTL REPORTED THAT MANY PEOPLE AROUND NDAGO HAVE RETURNED TO REFUGEE CAMPS DUE TO AN INCIDENT WHICH HAPPENED TWO WEEKS AGO, IN WHICH IT IS BELIEVED RPA SOLDIERS KILLED 4 CIVILIANS. AS OF NOW, THESE LOCALS GO TO WORK IN THEIR GARDENS AND RETURN TO REFUGEE CAMPS FOR SECURITY.

(2) ASSISTED WFP IN TRANSPORTING FOOD STUFFS FROM BUTARE TO MUGANZA COMMUNE.

(3) LOCALS AROUND KIGERE DEPEND ON A SMALL CLINIC WHICH WE ESTABLISHED A WEEK AGO FOR TREATMENT AND THE NUMBER OF PATIENTS IS INCREASING DAILY.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT).

(1) CONTINUED DAY AND NIGHT FOOT AND MOBILE PTLS IN AOR. MAINTAINED 1 X MECH SECTION EACH AT THE MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES. CONTINUED TO MAN ROAD BLOCKS AT GIKONGORO, RURAMBA, RWAMIKO AND KITABI. CO AND KEY APPOINTMENT HOLDERS OF GHANBATT II CONDUCTED ROUND AT COY LOCATION BY CO GHANBATT I.

(2) A TEAM OF PRESSMEN FROM GHANA VISITED THE BATTALION HQ AT GIKONGORO (GR 5127).

(3) CARITAS AND ICRC PROVIDED HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO LOCALS IN ZONE.

F. SECTOR 4A NORTH (ZAMBATT). CONDUCTED PTLS IN THE

AREA OF RESPONSIBILITY. THE GEN SITUATION IN MOST AREAS OF SECTOR 4A NORTH WAS CALM.

(1) SITUATION IS MUSANGE (GR 5347) AND MUSEBEYA (GR 3933) IS STILL NOT CALM FOLLOWING THE SHOOTING INCIDENTS IN THE TWO AREAS.

(2) DISARMED 10 RPA SOLDIERS AT MUSEBEYA AND ESCORTED THEM BACK TO THEIR BASE IN KADUHA (GR 4742). PROVIDED AN ESCORT PTL FOR CYANIKA TROCARE PERSONNEL TO MUSANGE WHEN THEY REQUESTED TO GO AND ASSESS THE SITUATION AFTER THE FIRING INCIDENT OF 10 NOV 94. CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS. PROVIDED A VEH TO FERRY CASUALTIES TO KIGEME HOSP (GR 4725).

G. SECTOR 4B (FRAFATT). CONDUCTED FOOT PTLS AND MANNED CHECKPOINTS. PTLS CONDUCTED IN KIBUYE, MUSHUBATI (GR 3277), MUBUGA, MABANZA, NDABA, KARONGI, GISOVU. ONE FRAFATT PL INSTALLED AT NYABINAGA.

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT MOBILE AND FOOT PTLS IN AOR. MANNED PERMANENT CHECKPOINTS AT PINDURA (GR 4126), GISHOMA (GR 8211), KIBUNGO (GR 9038), MURURU DPs CAMP (GR 7521) AND NYAGATARE (GR 8024).

(2) CONTINUED TO DEPLOY 1 X MECH SQUAD AT ICRC STOCK (GR 7826), 1 X MECH AT KAMEMBE AIRPORT (GR 7827), AND 2 X MECH SQUADS AT STADIUM STOCK (GR 7725).

(3) PROVIDED GUARD FOR UNREO, MSF, UNHCR OFFICES AND RESIDENCES AND DP CAMPS WITHIN THE SECTOR.

(4) TRANSPORTED 110 DPs FROM NYARUSHISHI CAMP (GR 8522) TO NEAR BUGARAMA AND 154 REFUGEES FROM BUGARAMA TO NEAR GITARI BY OWN TRUCKS. ESCORTED UNHCR CONVOY OF 260 DPs PROCEEDING TO GITARI FROM NEAR GITARE (GR 8024) TO KITABI (GR 3520).

(5) MEDICAL TEAM TREATED 16 LOCAL DENTAL PATIENTS.

(6) PROVIDED GUARD FOR TRUCK INVOLVED IN ACCIDENT ON 7 NOV 94 AT RINEMBA (GR 9731).

(7) DEPLOYED TPS AT DP CAMPS AS FOLLS: 1 X MECH PL (WITH 4 X APCs) AT MURURU DP CAMP (GR 7521), 1 X MOTORIZED PL AT KIRAMBO DP CAMP (GR 0444), 1 X MOTORIZED PL AT CYIMBOGO DP CAMP (GR 7619) AND THE COY HQ, 2 X MOTORIZED PL AT NYARUSHISHI DP CAMP (GR 8522) AND 1 X MOTORIZED PL AT NYAGATARE DP CAMP (GR 8024).

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT). THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD. ENSURED GUARDS AND SECURITY AT CAMPS IN SECTOR.

(1) PTLs WERE CARRIED OUT IN NEMBA (GR 7619), MATABA (GR 7110), NTUNGAMO (GR 7300), GAZIZA (GR 7296), BUSTREKA (GR 7896), GAMONDO (GR 8396), GITEME (GR 8596), GITABY (GR 8795), BWENDA (GR 8897), MUNONDO (GR 8700), RUSHASHI (GR 8310), KIRINGO (GR 7713), MANIALI (GR 7713), MUHINGO (GR 4833), NYARWAYU (GR 4737), GISASA (GR 5439), MUKING (GR 5030), RUHENGARI (GR 5834), HKUMBA (GR 6638), MAYA (GR 6740), RUGARAMA (GR 7043), KIDAHU (GR 7047), BAHUNGA (GR 6440), GAZIZA (GR 6048), RAGANO (GR 5841), KHINGO (GR 5440), RUGALIKA (GR 2412), BEKEVU (GR 2208), BUHABANZI (GR 2404), BURARE (GR 2500), NGABO (GR 2498), GISHWAT (GR 2425), CAKET (GR 2894), KAVOVE (GR 2890), WAGAFURWA (GR 2688), KUMUSENYI (GR 3087), TRUTSIVO (GR 3183), RUKARAGATA (GR 3281), MUSHUBATI (GR 3278), AND MABAUZA (GR 3472).

(2) 4TH COY REPORTED SHOTS HEARD NEAR MERIDIAN HOTEL AT 2240 HRS, 10 NOV 94.

(3) MED STAFF ASSISTED AN INJURED CHILD, NAMED TUYIZERE RAJYINDUGA, WHO HAD BEEN HIT BY A UNAMIR VEH DRIVEN BY MCPL DUGGAN, UNID # 4742. THE CHILD HAD A FRACTURED LEG TREATED WITH FIRST AID, THEN WAS TRANSPORTED TO RUHENGARI HOSP.

J. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(1) BORDERS THE FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.

(B) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA).

(C) RUSIZI IN SECTOR 4C .

(D) GISENYI AND CYANIKA.

(2) MILOB GP HQ PLANNING, COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN SECTORS WERE CARRIED OUT DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. ROUTINE PTLs CARRIED OUT. SECURITY SIT NORMAL. MILOBS ESCORTED 17 DPs FROM KIGALI TO GITUZA (GR 3122).

(4) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. SECTOR REMAINED CALM. PTLs CARRIED OUT AT RELIMA, KABUGA, BICHUMBI AND KARENGI. MILOBS ESCORTED A NUMBER OF DPs FROM KIGALI TO NYAMATA, KIBUNGO, AND GASHORA.

(5) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA. ROUTINE PTLs WERE CARRIED OUT IN AND AROUND THE SECTOR. SIT WAS REPORTED CALM.

(A) THE BOURGEMESTER OF NTONGWE STATED THAT UNAMIR WAS GIVING SHELTER TO THE CRIMINALS.

(B) ON 10 NOV 94 AT ABOUT 2100 HRS, ONE CIVILIAN NAME NKVBITO JEAN ASKED FOR PROTECTION TO MALAWI COY AND STATED RPA SOLDIERS WERE LOOKING FOR HIM.

(6) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. MILOBS CARRIED OUT BORDER PATROLS, MONITORING AND INVESTIGATING DURING THE PERIOD. SECURITY SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

(A) THE RPA BN COMD PAID A VISIT TO THE MILOB HQ ON 11 NOV 94 AND HAD A LONG DISCUSSION WITH THE SECTOR COMD ON VARIOUS MATTERS. THE BN COMD APOLOGIZED FOR THE INCIDENT REGARDING UN FLAGS ON THE VEHS. HE STATED THAT THE SOLDIERS WERE NEWLY DEPLOYED AND WRONGLY INTERPRETED THE COMMAND. HE EXPRESSED THE DESIRE TO HAVE CLOSE COOPERATION WITH THE MILOBS OF THE SECTOR. HE ALSO SAID THAT THE SOLDIERS, WHO GOT INTOXICATED AND THREATENED THE LOCALS ON 9 NOV 94, HAVE BEEN PUNISHED.

(B) 27 DPs WERE ESCORTED BY THE MILOBS FROM KIRARO TO KARAMBI.

(C) NGOS REPORTED SOME GRENADE EXPLOSIONS AND SHOTS IN THE VICINITY OF MUSABEYE AREA. WOUNDED PERSONS WERE TREATED BY GHANBATT.

(7) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. ROUTINE PTLs CARRIED OUT WITHIN THE SECTOR. SECURITY SITUATION CALM. MILOBS PROVIDED ESCORT TO RUTSIRO FOR HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM.

(8) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. ROUTINE PTLs CONDUCTED. 159 DPs WERE EVACUATED TO CYANGUGU FROM BUGARAMA.

(9) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(A) MILOBS PATROLLED RWERERE (GR 2822), MUTOVU (GR 2929), KANAMA (GR 264127), CYANIKA (GR 7153), NYARUTOVU (GR 7718), TARE (GR 9109), SHYORONGI (GR 9894), AND DIFFERENT BORDER POSTS. SECURITY SIT NORMAL.

(B) MILOBS ESCORTED UNHCR PERSONNEL FROM RUHENGIERI TO KINIGI (GR 5540) AND SHANGIRO (GR 4833), AND MSF PERSONNEL FROM NYUNDO (GR 2412) TO KAREBA (GR 4225).

(10) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

A. ROUTINE IOM/UNHCR TRANSPORT OF DPs WHICH INCLUDED TRANSPORT FROM KIGALI TO KIBUNGO, NYAMATA KIBUNGO AND BYUMBA. ESCORTS PROVIDED BY MILOBS.

B. UNHCR HAS APPROACHED UNAMIR HAC TO DETERMINE IF A PERMANENT UN PRESENCE COULD BE PUT IN PLACE AT THEIR NEW WAY STATION IN KIGALI. THIS RESULTS FROM VISITS TO THE WAY STATIONS BY RPA SOLDIERS.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

(1)	WATER	-	38	DAYS.
(2)	RATIONS	-	11	DAYS.
(3)	FUEL	-	6	DAYS.
(4)	MOGAS	-	6	DAYS.
(5)	JET FUEL	-	25	DAYS.
(6)	LPG	-	0	DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS. NTR.

A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN AND ROOT DAILY LOGISTICS OPERATIONAL REPORT. ANNEX C.

B. IN PATIENTS. 9.

C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 65.

D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. 2.

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DRAFT

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

November 08, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NICOY AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNREO (UNAMIR LO) HRFO UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ DCOS SP	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 07 NOV 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: TWELVE	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

Mr. Dao

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 07 NOV 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH:

A. MINISTRY OF TRADE AND TOURISM ACCOMPANIED BY NEW AND FORMER PREFECT OF RUHENGARI ADDRESSED THE LOCAL ADMINISTRATION, NGOS AND OTHER AGENCIES. THE AIM OF THE MEETING WAS TO INTRODUCED THE NEW PREFECT OF RUHENGARI TO THE PEOPLE.

B. THE REPORTED KILLINGS WHICH TOOK PLACE AT MAREBA GR 7548, KAVUMU GR 7943 AND BURENGE GR 8233 AND UPON FURTHER INVESTIGATIONS BY MILOBS IT WAS REVEALED THAT RPA WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE KILLING. THE INFORMATION WAS RECEIVED FROM LOCALS SOURCE. HOWEVER PEOPLE IN THOSE AREAS WERE RELUCTANT TO GIVE ANY INFORMATION TO MILOBS AS THEY WERE AFRAID OF THE RPA.

C. IN SECTOR 1, NICOY REPORTED THAT A SUSPECTED MASS GRAVE WAS DISCOVERED AT KABARONDO GR 624772 WITHIN THE HEALTH CENTRE COMPLEX. NUMBER OF BODIES BURIED UNKNOWN.

Learn from border mission like
D. IN SECTOR 5, TUNBATT REPORTED THAT AN EXCHANGE OF FIRE BETWEEN ZAIRIAN TROOPS AND RPA AT KIROJI GR 1914 RESULTED IN THE DEATH ONE LOCAL MAN WHO WAS SHOT ACCIDENTALLY.

D. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	I. UGANDA	NOT REPORTED	NOT REPORTED
	II. TANZANIA	NOT REPORTED	NOT REPORTED
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	60	NOT REPORTED
	II. BURUNDI	02	NOT REPORTED
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI		NOT REPORTED
(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NOT REPORTED	NOT REPORTED
	II. ZAIRE	172	NOT REPORTED

(E) SECTOR 5

I.	ZAIRE	802	NOT REPORTED
II.	UGANDA	NOT REPORTED	NOT REPORTED

(F) TOTAL FOR THE DAY 1,036 0

(G) TOTALS FOR THE MONTH OF NOV TO DATE ARE,
INFLOW - 9,516 AND OUTFLOW - 0.

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NTR.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA THE RPA CONTINUED TO CONDUCT ROUTINE DAY AND NIGHT FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS IN MAJOR TOWNS AND VILLAGES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

(1) IN SECTOR 3, MILOB REPORTED THAT RPA HAD RELEASED THE 3 CARTAS DRIVERS AND TWO FRIENDS, INCLUDING THE TRUCKS LOADED WITH FOOD STUFF, WHICH THEY ARRESTED ON THE NIGHT OF 03 NOV 94.

(2) IN RUGABANO RPA IS STILL MAINTAINING THEIR POSITION.

(3) THE RPA HELD A MEETING WITH THE PEOPLE OF CARENGERA GR 9421 COMMUNE AND BRIEFED THEM ABOUT THE PRESENT SITUATION OF THE COUNTRY.

✓ (4) IN SECTOR 4A, GHANBATT REPORTED THAT 2 RPA SOLDIERS WHO WERE NEARLY LYNCHED BY DPs AT CYANIKA GR 5629 FIRED 6 X AK47 SHOTS TO EXTRICATE THEMSELVES. THE INCIDENT HAPPENED AS THEY ATTEMPTED TO ARREST A LOCAL WITHIN THE CAMP.

(5) IN SECTOR 5, TUNBATT REPORTED THAT RPA SHOT AND KILLED A FARMER TODAY IN RUHENGRI. A SHOT WAS HEARD AT 0130 HRS IN MUKINGO GR 5030 NEAR SUPPLY COY SITE. OTHERS SHOTS HAVE BEEN HEARD AT 1930 HRS WITHIN THE SAME LOCATION.

(6) IN SECTOR 4A, ZAMBATT REPORTED THAT RPA HARASSED LOCALS AT GR 5528 AND ARRESTED TWO MALE ADULTS AFTER SOLDIER WAS NEARLY LYNCHED BY DPs AT GR 5530.

B. RGF NTR. *Communication priority installed. Not claimed*

C. MILITIA FROM 07 NOV 94, GENDARMERIE STARTED THEIR ACTIVITIES AT GUSENYI TOWN. APPROX 50 GENDARMERIE WERE FOUND IN AND AROUND THE TOWN.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(1) TODAY THE FC RECEIVED THE VISIT OF THE OUTGOING PREFECT OF KIBUYE, THE HONOURABLE DEPUTY MUBUNYI AUGUSTIN. THEY DISCUSSED THE CURRENT POSITIVE RELATIONSHIP WITH UNAMIR AND ITS TROOPS IN SECTOR 4B.

(2) HE ALSO RECEIVED THE VISIT OF COL PINCH OF CANADA'S STUDY FOR PEACE KEEPING CENTRE. HIS TEAM IS CURRENTLY GATHERING INFORMATION ON PEACEKEEPING DUTY IN A ANARCHIAL ENVIRONMENT.

(3) OP HOMEWARD, ALTHOUGH THE DAY'S MOVE WAS NOT AS SMOOTH AS EXPECTED A TOTAL OF 168 AND 50 DPs WERE MOVED FROM KIBEHO AND MUKO TO BUTARE AND MUSANGE RESPECTIVELY. MILOBS ESCORTED THE MOVE FROM MUKO TO MUSANGE.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CARRIED OUT PTLs AND MAINTAIN SECURITY WITHIN BYUMBA AND KIBUNGO AREA. 35 ADULTS AND 26 CHILDREN CROSSED INTO RWANDA THROUGH RUSOMO BORDER POST. 185 LOCALS RECEIVED MEDICAL ASSISTANCE AT NICOY MEDICAL CENTRE DURING THE PERIOD. IN KIBUNGO SUSPECTED MASS GRAVES WERE DISCOVERED BY WORKERS OF THE HEALTH CENTRE AT KABARONDO GR 624772 WITHIN THE HEALTH COMPLEX. THE NUMBER OF BODIES BURIED COULD NOT BE DETERMINED.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL NICOY). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY). CONTINUED TO MAN UNAMIR CHECK POINTS WITHIN AOR AND PROVIDED SECURITY AT MILOB OFFICES.

(1) MALAWICOY CONDUCTED PATROLS AT SAVE GR 7419, MUGANZA GR 8507, DASAZA GR 9162, BUSORO GR 4892 AND FOUND GEN SIT TO BE CALM AS PEOPLE ARE BUSY WORKING ON THEIR FARMS. IN MUGANZA THE PTLs OBSERVED THAT VERY FEW DPs HAVE RETURNED TO THEIR HOMES IN THE AREA.

(2) ONE SECTION OF MALICOY FROM NTONGWE PATROLLED RUTABO GR 9555 TO VERIFY INFORMATION ON RETURNEES IN THE AREA. ESCORTED ONE TRUCK OF MATERIALS FOR ORPHANS AT RUTOBWE AND CYEZO GR 7778. ANOTHER TRUCK WAS ESCORTED FROM GITARAMA TO MUSABIRA CARRYING FOOD ITEMS FOR FOOD FOR THE HUNGRY INTERNATIONAL (NGO).

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT). CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS IN BOTH SW AND SE RWANDA.

(1) PROVIDED GUARDS AT CENTRE DE SANTE AND AICF WAREHOUSE AT CYANIKA GR 5530. MAINTAINED DEPLOYMENT OF 1 X MECH SECT EACH AT MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES.

(2) CONTINUED MANNING ROAD BLOCKS AT GIKONGORO, RURAMBA, RWAMIKO AND KITABI. PLATOON POSNS AT RUKONDO

GR 5538 AND MUSEBEYA GR 3933 WERE HANDED OVER TO ZAMBATT.

(3) 87 DISPLACED PERSONS WERE GIVEN MED TREATMENT BY OWN MED STAFF AT MURAMBI GR 5128. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR ICRC RELIEF DISTRIBUTION AT KIBEHO GR 5007 AND NDAGO GR 5201.

(4) UNHCR IN CONJUNCTION WITH UNAMIR EVACUATED 168 DPs FROM RUNYINYA GR 4901 TO BUTARE. BRITISH AND AUSMED TEAMS CONTINUED RENDERING MED ASSISTANCE TO THE LOCALS AT KIBEHO.

F. SECTOR 4A NORTH (ZAMBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs IN THE AREA OF RESPONSIBILITY. A LOCAL WAS RESCUED FROM BEING KILLED BY DPs CAMP GR 5530. RETRIEVED MOTORCYCLE FROM AFTER A SOLDIER WHO WAS RIDING IT ABANDONED IT IN GR 5530.

G. SECTOR 4B (FRAFATT). MANNED CHECK PTS AT NOABA, MUFUMBES AND CONDUCTED PATROLS IN KIBUYE, GISOUV, MUKO, KADUHA, KARONGI, AND RUGABANO. CARITAS DISTRIBUTED SEEDS AND FOOD ITEMS TO LOCALS AND ORPHANS AT MONBANZA AND MUBUGA RESPECTIVELY.

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT MOBILE AND FOOT PTLs IN AOR. MANNED PERMANENT CHECK POINTS AT PINDURA GR 1426, GISHOMA GR 8411, KIBINGO GR 9038, MURURU DPs CAMP GR 7021, AND NYAGATARE GR 8024.

(2) CONTINUED TO DEPLOY 1 X MECH SQUAD AT KAMEMBE AIRPORT GR 7827. 1 X MECH SQUAD AT ICRC STOCK GR 7826. 2 X MECH SQUADS AT MDM HOSPITAL GR 7826. 2 X MECH SQUADS AT STADIUM STOCK GR 7725

(3) PROVIDED GUARDS AND SECURITY AT NGOS INSTALLATIONS, OFFICES, RESIDENCES AND FIVE DP CAMPS WITHIN THE SECTOR.

(4) DEPLOYED TROOPS AT DPs CAMPS AS FOLS, 1 MECH PL (WITH 4 APC's) AT MURURU DPs CAMP GR 7521. 1 MOTORISED PL AT KIRAMBO DPs CAMP AT GR 0444. 1 MOTORISED PL AT CYIMBOGO DPs CAMP AT GR 7619 AND THE COY HQ. 2 MOTORISED PLS AT NYARUSHISHI DPs CAMP GR 8622.

(5) TRANSPORTED 45 REFUGEES WHO ENTERED INTO RWANDA VIA MINITO TO NYAGATARE BY OWN TRUCKS.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT). PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED FROM GISENYI TO MUKINGO. THE PTL TEAM REPORTED THAT A TEAM OF PRIMARY SCHOOL TEACHERS INDICATED THAT RPA ARRESTED AND TOOK AWAY TWO OTHER TEACHERS NAMED AUGUSTIN SEROUGADI AND EDWARD BIBITSUSA. THE TEACHERS ASKED FOR PROTECTION. THE MILOB HQ WAS INFORMED AND INVESTIGATION IS UNDER WAY. MORTAR SHELL WAS LOCATED IN MUKINGO GR 5030 TODAY AT 1700

HRS.

J. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS AND OBSERVED THAT THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS CALM.

(1) BORDERS

(A) BOTH GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDERS REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(B) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(C) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECTOR 4C WAS ALSO OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(D) GISENYI AND CYANIKA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO NORMAL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOB GP HQ PLANNING, COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN SECTORS CARRIED OUT DURING THE PERIOD. ASSISTANCE WAS ALSO GIVEN TO UNREO AND NGOS.

(3) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT PATROLS AT KAGITUMBA AND RUGARAMA AREAS AND REPORTED SECURITY SITUATIONS CALM.

(4) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. MILOBS TEAMS CONDUCTED PATROLS AT RELIMA, SAKE, BARE, GASHORA, RUTETE, NGENDA, NYAMATA AND BORDERING AREAS. THE SECURITY SITUATION IN SECTOR WAS GEN CALM. THE PREFECT OF KIBUNGO REQUESTED UNAMIR TO SUPPLY 250 LTRS OF DIESEL PER DAY FOR THE GENERATOR OF THE WATER PUMP IN THE AREA.

(5) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA. MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO TAMBWE GR 7653, RUHANGO GR 7653 AND RUNYINYA GR 6111. THE SIT IN THESE AREAS WAS REPORTED CALM. MILOB TEAM MONITORED THE EMBARKATION OF RETURNEES AT KABEHO GR 5307 AND ESCORTED THEM TO BUTARE WAY STN. A SERIOUSLY ILL 10 YR OLD BOY WAS EVACUATED BY MILOBS FROM RUNYINA TO BUTARE HOSP.

(6) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. MILOB TEAM ESCORTED DPs FROM MUKO CAMPS TO GITARAMA. MAJORITY OF THE PRIMARY SCHOOLS WERE FUNCTIONING WITHOUT ANY FEAR OF THE CHILDREN AND THEIR PARENTS. INVESTIGATION IN MBOGO CAMP REVEALED THAT THERE WAS NO HARASSMENT OF THE DPs BY THE RPA IN THE DPs CAMP. SECURITY SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(7) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN AND AROUND THE SECTOR, SECURITY SITUATION NORMAL. MR. ERIC OF UNREO WAS ESCORTED TO DIFFERENT PLACES OF THE SECTOR BY SECTOR MILOBS.

*Investigation
in Butare was
completed.*

(8). IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. MILOB TEAM CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS AT KARENGERA GR 9421, KITABI GR 3520, KAMEMBE AND DIFFERENT BORDER POST, SECURITY SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL WITHIN SECTOR.

(9) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. UNHCR REPORTED THAT ONE FAMILY WAS ATTACKED BY SOME UNIFORM PERS AT NYANGE GR 5839 WHERE ONE PERSON WAS KILLED AND 9 OTHER PERSONS WOUNDED OUT OF WHICH TWO WERE CHILDREN. INVESTIGATION ONGOING. MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN RUHengeri, CYANIKA GR 7153, MARERU GR 3318, MUKAMIRA GR 4521, KABAYA GR 5006, NGORORERO GR 6095 AND DIFFERENT BORDERING AREAS AND REPORTED TO BE AREA CALM. MILOB TEAM ATTENDED A MEETING WITH LOCAL NGOS, DIFFERENT COMMUNE LEADERS AND PREFECTURE. THE MEETING WAS CHAIRED BY MIN OF LABOUR AND SOCIAL AFFAIRS. THE AIM OF THE MEETING WAS TO GROW BETTER COORDINATION AMONG THE HUMANITARIAN ORGANISATIONS.

(10) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI.

(A) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI AND ITS SUBURBS REMAINED CALM. RPA CONTINUED TO INTENSIFIED THEIR ROUTINE FOOT AND MOBILE PTLs AND MOUNTED SNAP ROAD BLOCKS IN THE CAPITAL.

(B) ONE MILOBS TEAM ESCORTED IOM TRUCKS WITH A TOTAL OF 47 DPs FROM KIGALI TO KIBUNGO AND RETURNED WITH 55 OTHER DPs. ANOTHER MILOB TEAM ESCORTED 14 DPs TO NYAMATA AND GASHORA AND CAME BACK TO KIGALI WITH 27 DPs.

K. AUSMED. THE AUSMED SPT FORCE PROVIDED MED SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(1) AUST FORCE AT CHK TREATED 37 PATIENTS AND 3 DENTAL PATIENTS. CURRENTLY HOLDING 6 IN PATIENTS.

(2) TROOPS OF THE TSG BUTARE TREATED 120 PATIENTS. CLINICS WERE CONDUCTED AT SAVE AND KEBEHO. PREPARATIONS FOR THE RETURN OF TSG TO KIGALI CONTINUED AND PERSON WHO FACILITY WILL BE HANDED TO ON MON 14 NOV HAS BEEN IDENTIFIED.

(3) RIFLE COY ELM CONDUCTED SECURITY OPS AT THE MIL BKS AND BELGIAN VILLAGE. RIFLE COY ELM ALSO PROV RRF.

L. BRITCON.

(1) 63 AB CS SON RLC. VEHICLES LOADED FOR GATUNA BRIDGE TASK.

(2) 82 AB CS SON RLC. NTR.

(3) 9 PARA SON RE.

(A) 1 TP - BYUMBA. THE WATER PIPE AT THE MUKONO CLINIC IS WORKING WELL.

(B) 2 TP - KIGALI. ASSISTED WITH WORK TO GET WATER TO THE BELGIAN VILLAGE. CARRIED OUT WORK AT THE CONCERN CLINIC. LOADED BRIDGE PARTS. CONTINUED PRODUCTION OF RO WATER.

(C) 3 TP - KITABI. GENERAL ENGR TASK CONTINUE TO BE PERFORMED AT THE NGO TROCAIRE'S CLINIC IN GIKONGORO. PLUMBING WORK CARRIED OUT AT CAMP 204. ROUTINE WORK CONTINUES TO PROVIDE POTABLE WATER AT KITABI.

(D) SP TP - KIGALI. THE SIGNIFICANT TASK TO RESURFACE AND GRADE THE ROAD TO THE MILOB HQ CONTINUES. RECCE CARRIED OUT FOR UNHCR TO BURY 400 CORPSES PROVED MORIBUND AS THE CORPSES HAD ALREADY BEEN BURIED BY THE LOCALS.

(4) ENGINEER. CANADIAN EXPLOSIVES HAVE NOT APPEARED.

(5) 23 PFA. CAMPS VISITED INCLUDED GAKOMA AND VIRO SATELLITES OF KIBEHO AND EHT VISITS TO CAMPS 4A/08, 4A/20, 4A/27, 4A/02 AND RUNYOMBI. TWO SURGICAL PROCEDURES CARRIED OUT AT KIGEME. CARE AUSTRALIA VISITED KIBEHO IN CONNECTION WITH HANDOVER BY PFA TO THEM. CARITAS FAILED TO SHOW. CO 23 PFA SPOKE TO NGOS REGARDING THEIR SECURITY CONCERNS. DURING THE LAST 24 HRS 871 CAS WERE TREATED AND WITH 10 IN PATIENTS.

(5) 10 AB WKSP REME. 22 JOBS COMPLETED WITHIN LAST 24 HRS, 36 JOBS IN HAND AND 11 VEHS STILL AWAITING SPARES FOR REPAIRS.

M. 1 CDHSR.

(1) SIGNALS SON. PABX INSTALLED AT MILOB HQ. FD SVCS REPROGRAMMING SWBD. ASSISTED FD SVCS, REPROGRAMMED MILOB MOTOROLA IN SECTOR 1. MOTOROLA BASE STN INSTALL AT SECTOR 4A NORTH (ZAMBATT).

(2) 3 CSG. 24 SEA CONTAINERS OF FRESH RATIONS EXPECTED BY WEDNESDAY. IN THE PROCESS OF MOVING 50 SCRAPPED UN VEH FROM 3 CSG TO THE CTO COMPOUND.

(3) MEDICAL. NTR.

(4) HUMANITARIAN. NTR.

N. AIR OPS. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO COORDINATE FLIGHTS AT KIA. A TOTAL OF 20 ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE ACCOUNTED FOR DURING THE PERIOD.

5. CIVPOL.

A. A GRADUATION CEREMONY FOR 99 CADETS AND 3 OFFICERS WHO RECENTLY COMPLETED A TWO-MONTH INTENSIVE GENDARMERIE TRAINING PROGRAM WAS HELD ON 5 NOVEMBER IN KIGALI. THE CEREMONY WAS ATTENDED AMONG OTHERS, BY SENIOR RWANDESE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS INCLUDING THE VICE-PRESIDENT AND MINISTER OF DEFENCE, MAJ GEN PAUL KAGAME, AS WELL AS REPRESENTATIVES OF UNAMIR INCLUDING THE CIVPOL COMMISSIONER AND THE POLITICAL ADVISOR.

B. IN HIS STATEMENT ON BEHALF OF UNAMIR, THE CIVPOL COMMISSIONER, COL CHEICH OUMAR DIARRA RECALLED THE REQUEST MADE BY THE RWANDESE GOVERNMENT THREE MONTHS AGO FOR UNAMIR'S ASSISTANCE FOR THE SETTING UP OF A POLICE FORCE. HE SAID UNAMIR HAS RESPONDED FAVOURABLY IN ORDER TO HELP MEET RWANDA'S URGENT NEED IN THE AREA OF PUBLIC SECURITY.

C. ON HIS PART, MAJ GEN PAUL KAGAME, FROM THE OUTSET EXPRESSED HIS GOVERNMENT'S "SINCERE GRATITUDE" TO UNAMIR FOR HELPING TO STABILIZE THE SITUATION IN RWANDA, SPECIFICALLY BY PARTICIPATING IN THE TRAINING OF A GENDARMERIE FORCE TO HELP ENSURE INTERNAL SECURITY.

D. NOW CIVPOL IS PREPARING THE OPENING OF TRAINING OF 300 GENDARMES IN RUHENGARI.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

A. ROUTINE IOM/UNHCR TRANSPORT OF DPs WHICH INCLUDED TRANSPORT FROM KIGALI TO NYAMATA, NGENDA, KIBUNGO. ESCORTS WERE PROVIDED BY MILOBS.

B. TASK FORCE MEETING WAS HELD CONCERNING IDPS. SUBJECT OF GETTING INFORMATION TO THE PEOPLE IN THE CAMPS WAS AGAIN ADDRESSED. A SUB-COMMITTEE WAS SUPPOSED TO HAVE DISCUSSED THE PROBLEM IN ORDER TO ARRIVE AT CONCRETE SOLUTIONS. IT WAS TO BE CHAIRED BY INFO OFFR OF UN. HE APPARENTLY IS OUT OF COUNTRY.

C. IT WAS DECIDED THAT A MEETING BE HELD AT UNHCR AT 1000 HRS WED 9 NOV AND THAT THE UNAMIR PUBLIC AFFAIRS OFFICER ATTEND TO DETERMINE A STRATEGY FOR INFORMING DPs IN CAMPS OF ISSUES RELATING TO RETURNING IDPs.

D. PUBLIC AFFAIRS OFFICER SHOULD SPEAK WITH HAC AND UNREO ON TUE 8 NOV TO BE BRIEFED PRIOR TO ATTENDING MEETING.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

(1) WATER	-	16 DAYS.
(2) RATIONS	-	12 DAYS.

(3)	FUEL	-	7 DAYS.
(4)	MOGAS	-	NIL
(5)	JET FUEL	-	28 DAYS.
(6)	LPG	-	9 DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN AND ROOT DAILY LOGISTICS OPERATIONAL REPORT.
ANNEX C.

B. IN PATIENTS. 6.

C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 65.

D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. NIL.

D R A F T

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

November 07, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY NICOY AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNREO (UNAMIR LO) HRFO UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ DCOS SP	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 06 NOV 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: TWELVE	

Goma
UNREO to prepare a
contingency plan
in case NGOs leave

5689

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

Mr. Dao

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 06 NOV 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH:

A. IN SECTOR 4A, GHANBATT REPORTED THAT ABOUT 18 LOCALS AND 5 RPA SOLDIERS FROM MBASA (GR 5410) KILLED A SHEPHERD IN CYAFURWE (GR 5317) ON 051514B NOV 94. THE GROUP THEN STOLE 39 COWS AND 31 SHEEP THAT HAD BELONGED TO THE DEAD MAN.

B. IN SECTOR 4A A YOUNG MAN WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN ATTACKED AND KILLED BY UNKNOWN ASSAILANTS BETWEEN KIBEHO (GR 5007) AND RWAMIKO GR 9913 AT 052000B NOV 94. INVESTIGATION ONGOING.

C. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	I. UGANDA	NOT REPORTED	NOT REPORTED
	II. TANZANIA	NOT REPORTED	NOT REPORTED
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	103	NOT REPORTED
	II. BURUNDI	25	NOT REPORTED
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	364	NOT REPORTED
(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NOT REPORTED	NOT REPORTED
	II. ZAIRE	NOT REPORTED	NOT REPORTED
(E)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	I. ZAIRE	877	NOT REPORTED
	II. UGANDA	NOT REPORTED	NOT REPORTED
(F)	<u>TOTAL FOR THE DAY</u>	1,369	0
(G)	TOTALS FOR THE MONTH OF NOV TO DATE ARE, INFLOW - 8,480 AND OUTFLOW - 0.		

(2). REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NTR.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA THE RPA CONTINUED TO CONDUCT ROUTINE DAY AND NIGHT FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS IN MAJOR TOWNS AND VILLAGES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

(1) IN SECTOR 3, TAC HQ REPORTED THAT AN RPA PATROL ARRESTED AN RPA SOLDIER WHO HAD ESCAPED FROM CUSTODY. THE MAN WAS ARRESTED IN BUTARE AT 060955 NOV 94 AFTER A WARNING SHOT HAD BEEN FIRED.

(2) MILOBS IN SECTOR 3 INVESTIGATED REPORTS THAT RPA SOLDIERS HAD ROBBED A SHOP IN NTONGWE (GR 9157) ON 05 NOV 94. RPA PROVOST TROOPS HAVE ARRESTED AN RPA SECTION COMD IN CONNECTION WITH THE OFFENCE.

B. RGF NTR.

C. MILITIA MILOBS HAVE REPORTED THAT 2 MEN WERE WOUNDED IN AN ATTACK IN KABURANERA (GR 6111, SECTOR 3). THE ATTACK IS SUSPECTED TO HAVE BEEN CARRIED OUT BY THE MILITIA.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CARRIED OUT PTLs AND MAINTAIN SECURITY WITHIN BYUMBA AND KIBUNGO AREA. 20 ADULTS AND 6 CHILDREN CROSSED INTO RWANDA THROUGH RUSOMO BORDER POST. A NUMBER OF LOCALS RECEIVED MEDICAL ASSISTANCE AT NICOY MEDICAL CENTRE DURING THE PERIOD.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL NICOY). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY).

(1) CONTINUED TO MAN CHECK POINTS WITHIN AOR. MALICOY ASSISTED INVESTIGATIONS INTO A ROBBERY INCIDENT INVOLVING SOME RPA SOLDIERS. ONE LOCAL REPORTED THAT RPA SOLDIERS ROBBED A SHOP ON 05 NOV 94. THE SHOP OWNER AND SOME CUSTOMERS WERE BEATEN UP DURING THE ROBBERY. A PTL WENT TO THE SCENE AND FOUND 5 PEOPLE STILL UNDER RPA CUSTODY INCLUDING THE SHOP OWNER AND HIS 2 CHILDREN. ALL OF THEM WERE WOUNDED. AN RPA SECTION LDR HAS BEEN ARRESTED IN CONNECTION WITH THE THEFT FOR QUESTIONING BY RPA PROVOST.

(2) SECTOR COMD WITH OPS OFFICER WENT TO BIMAWA GR 7063 WITH A PRIEST OF GITARAMA TO VERIFY SUITABILITY FOR SHIFTING ORPHANAGE FROM KABGAYI GR 7468 TO BIMANAS SISTERS SCHOOL.

(3) SECTOR COMD ALSO WENT TO KIBEHO GR 5007 TO LIAISE WITH GHANBATT FOR NIGHT PATROL COORDINATION. THE SECTOR COMD THEN VISITED PANDA GR 5607, RUNYINYA GR 6002 FOR RECCE FOR THE DEPLOYMENT OF MALAWI PLATOON.

(4) A TOTAL OF 364 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM BURUNDI TO RWANDA VIA KANYARU DURING THE PERIOD.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS IN AO. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT JOINT PTLS WITH ZAMBATT IN NORTHERN SECTOR OF AO.

(2) PROVIDED GUARDS AT CENTRE DE SANTE AND AICF WAREHOUSE AT CYANIKA GR 5530. MAINTAINED DEPLOYMENT OF 1 X MECH SECT EACH AT MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES.

(3) CONTINUED MANNING ROAD BLOCKS AT GIKONGORO, RURAMBA, RWAMIKO AND KITABI. BRITISH AND AUSMED TEAMS CONTINUED TO PROVIDE MED ASSISTANCE TO THE LOCALS AT KIBEHO.

F. SECTOR 4A NORTH ZAMBATT. CONDUCTED PTLS IN THE AREA OF RESPONSIBILITY AND PROVIDED GUARD AT THE CYANIKA FOOD DISTRIBUTION POINT.

G. SECTOR 4B (FRAFATT). MANNED CHECK PTS AND CONDUCTED PATROLS IN KIBUYE, BIRAMBO, KARONGI GR 2768, CROSSROADS GR 2756, BABANZA, GAFUMBA GR 3377. ONE TEAM ALSO CARRIED OUT HELI PTL FROM KIBUYE TO NYAMBUYE GR 2880, RUBYIRO GR 2169, GISORO GR 1867, GASHURA GR 1761, RUBOREZA GR 1158, GITSIMBWE GR 1052 AND KILIMBI GR 1069. THEY ALSO OBSERVED THE LOCALS CONDUCTING THEIR NORMAL ACTIVITIES.

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT MOBILE AND FOOT PTLS IN AOR. MANNED PERMANENT CHECK POINTS AT PINDURA GR 1426, GISHOMA GR 8411, KIBINGO GR 9038, MURURU DPs CAMP GR 7021, AND NYAGATARE GR 8024.

(2) DEPLOYED 1 X MECH SQUAD AT KAMEMBE AIRPORT GR 7827. 1 X MECH SQUAD AT ICRC STOCK GR 7826. 2 X MECH SQUADS AT MDM HOSPITAL GR 7826. 2 X MECH SQUADS AT STADIUM STOCK GR 7725

(3) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE GUARDS AND SECURITY AT NGOS INSTALLATIONS, OFFICES, RESIDENCES AND FIVE DP CAMPS WITHIN THE SECTOR.

(4) DEPLOYED TROOPS AT DPs CAMPS AS FOLS, 1 MECH PL (WITH 4 APC's) AT MURURU DPs CAMP GR 7521. 1 MOTORISED PL AT KIRAMBO DPs CAMP AT GR 0444. 1 MOTORISED PL AT CYIMBOGO DPs CAMP AT GR 7619 AND THE COY HQ. 2 MOTORISED PLS AT NYARUSHISHI DPs CAMP GR 8622.

(5) CO AND 2IC VISITED CYANGUGU TO ASSESS SECURITY SITUATION OF THE AREA. RECOVERED 100 RDS OF AK47 AND 8 DIFFERENT WEAPONS FROM THE DWELLERS AROUND KAMEMBE GR 7826.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT). PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN FOLLOWING AREAS: NEMBA GR 7619 NYARUTOVU GR 7518, MATABA GR 7110, NTUNGAMO GR 7300, GASIZA GR 7296, KAVUMO GR 7697, BUSTREKA GR 7896, DAOONDU GR 8396, GITEME GR 9596, GITABA GR 8795, BWENDA GR 8897 AND MUNONDO GR 8700. PTL REPORTED THAT ON 26 OCT 94 ONE MAN WAS KILLED AND TWO OTHERS WERE INJURED BY MILITIA AT NGEGE GR 62330. RPA ARRESTED 9 PERS IN KIDINGO GR 6766.

J. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS AND OBSERVED THAT THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS CALM.

(1) BORDERS

(A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(B) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA) REMAINED OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(C) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECTOR 4C WAS ALSO OPENED TO TRAFFIC.

(D) GISENYI AND CYANIKA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO NORMAL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOB GP HQ PLANNING, COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN SECTORS CARRIED OUT DURING THE PERIOD. ASSISTANCE WAS ALSO GIVEN TO UNREO AND NGOS.

(3) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. MILOB TEAM CONDUCTED PATROLS AT BYUMBA, RUKOMO AND GATUNA AREAS AND REPORTED SITUATION CALM.

(4) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. MILOBS PATROLLED AND MONITORED ACTIVITIES ALONG THE RWANDA/TANZANIA AND RWANDA/BURUNDI BORDERS AND REPORTED SIT CALM. PTLs ALSO COVERED SANKE, GASHORA, RUTETE, NGENDA AND NYAMATA. THE SECTOR WAS GEN CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(5) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA. THE SIT IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM WITH INCREASED INFLUX OF RETURNEES. MILOB TEAM PATROLLED KIBEHO GR 9007, BIMAWA GR 7063, KABGAYI GR 7468, NTONGWE GR 9157 AND NUGINA GR 9267. THE SIT IN THESE AREAS WAS REPORTED CALM.

(6) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD. MILOBS CARRIED OUT BORDER PATROLS, MONITORING AND INVESTIGATION DURING THE PERIOD. PTLs COVERED KADUHA AND RUKONDO AREA.

(7). IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. MILOBS CARRIED OUT HELI PATROLS IN KIBUYE, NYAMBUYE, RUBYIRO, GISORO GR 1867, GASHORA GR 1761, RUBEREZO GR 1158, GITSIMBWE GR 1052 AND KILIMBI GR 1049. MANY CANOES WERE OBSERVED ALONG SHORES OF LAKE AT KILIMBI. SIT IN THESE AREAS WAS CALM.

(8) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. MILOB TEAM CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS WITHIN SECTOR. UNHCR PERS VISITED THE SECTOR HQ. THEY LEFT SOME FOOD ITEMS WITH MILOBS TO BE DISTRIBUTED TO TRANSIT REFUGEES.

(9) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. SITUATION STILL TENSE IN SOME AREAS IN THE SECTOR DUE TO MASSACRE AND RECENT ROBBERY CASES. MILOBS PATROLLED THE GEN AREA OF GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS, NYUNDO GR 248117, RUHENGIERI, CYANIKA GR 7153, KINIGI GR 5540, BISOKE GR 449393 AND MAROKE AND REPORTED AREA CALM AFTER ESCALATION OF ROBBERY AND MURDERS. OTHER PTLs COVERED NYARUTOVU GR 7718, MATABA GR 7110, NTUGAMO GR 7300, GASIZA GR 7296, KAVUMO GR 7697 AND OTHER AREAS WITHIN THE SECTOR.

(10) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI.

(A) THE SITUATION IN KIGALI AND ITS SUBURBS REMAINED CALM. RPA INTENSIFIED THEIR ROUTINE FOOT AND MOBILE PTLs AND MOUNTED SNAP ROAD BLOCKS IN THE CAPITAL ESPECIALLY AT NIGHT.

(B) SECTOR MILOBS ESCORTED UNHCR TRUCKS WITH A TOTAL OF 49 DPs FROM KIGALI TO KIBUNGO AND ESCORTED 41 DPs TO KIGALI. ANOTHER TEAM OF MILOBS ESCORTED 5 UNHCR TRUCKS WITH 207 DPs TO NYAMATA AND NGENDA.

K. AUSMED. THE AUSMED SPT FORCE PROVIDED MED SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(1) AUST FORCE AT CHK TREATED 11 PATIENTS. CURRENTLY HOLDING 7 IN PATIENTS.

(2) TROOPS OF THE TSG CONDUCTED A RESUP/ROTATION WITH KIGALI BASED ELMS. PREPARATIONS FOR THE RETURN OF THE TSG TO KIGALI HAVE COMMENCED. DENTAL ELM HAVE ALREADY RETURNED TO KIGALI.

(3) RIFLE COY ELM CONDUCTED SECURITY OPS AT THE MIL BKS AND BELGIAN VILLAGE. RIFLE COY ELM ALSO PROV RRF.

L. BRITCON.

(1) 63 AB CS SON RLC. DAY SPENT SERVICING VEHICLES AND EQUIPMENT. IN ADDITION, PREPARATION FOR RECCES FOR THE BRITCON WITHDRAWAL WHICH WILL START IN DETAIL THIS WEEK.

(2) 82 AB GS SON RLC. NTR.

(3) 9 PARA SON RE.

(A) 1 TP - BYUMBA. DAY SPENT SERVICING VEHICLES AND EQUIPMENT. IN ADDITION, PREPARATION CONTINUES FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE NEW BAILEY BRIDGE AT GATUNA.

(B) 2 TP - KIGALI. WORK CONTINUES WITH THE PRODUCTION RO WATER WITHIN THE AMAHORO STADIUM. ADDITIONAL RECCES OF THE BELGIAN VILLAGE SITE WHERE THERE IS A PLAN TO PLACE A 10,000L PILLOW TANK TO PROVIDE POTABLE WATER FOR THE UNAMIR HQ STAFF OFFICERS.

(C) 3 TP - KITABI. SECTIONS CONTINUES TO WORK ON ROUTE MAINTENANCE, FOCUSING ON THE ROUTES SOUTH OF THE CYANGUGU TO BUTARE MSR. IN ADDITION, WORK CONTINUES AT THE TROCAIRE CLINIC IN GIKONGORO AS WELL AS AT THE MERLIN CLINIC IN CYANIKA.

(D) SP TP - KIGALI. THE MAIN EFFORT FOR SP TP REMAINS THE ROUTE TO THE MILOB HQ. VEHS AND EQUIP NOT BEING USED ON THIS TASK WERE UNDER GOING ROUTINE SERVICING AND MAINTENANCE.

(4) ENGINEER. THE EOD TEAM COMPLETED ONE TASK TODAY.

(5) 23 PFA. THE FST AT KIGEME HOSPITAL CARRIED OUT 2 SURGICAL PROCEDURES TODAY INCLUDING AN OPERATION ON A 21 YR OLD MALE CASEVACED FROM KIBEHO WITH A GUN SHOT WOUND TO THE SHOULDER. IT IS BELIEVED THIS WAS SUSTAINED WHILST RUNNING AWAY FROM THE RPA BUT NO FURTHER DETAILS ARE AVAILABLE AT THE MOMENT. DURING THE LAST 24 HRS 2 CAS WERE TREATED AND WITH 10 IN PATIENTS.

(5) 10 AB WKSP REME. ONE JOB COMPLETED WITHIN LAST 24 HRS, 51 JOBS IN HAND AND 10 VEHS STILL AWAITING SPARES FOR REPAIRS.

M. 1 CDHSR. SIXTEEN PERSONNEL AND SEVEN VEHS MOVED TO BUTARE ON 06 NOV 94 TO BEGIN SUPPORT TO OP HOMEWARD.

(1) SIGNALS SON. NTR.

(2) 3 CSG. NTR.

(3) MEDICAL. NTR.

(4) HUMANITARIAN. NTR.

N. AIR OPS. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO COORDINATE FLIGHTS AT KIA. A TOTAL OF 16 ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE ACCOUNTED

FOR DURING THE PERIOD.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED WITH GENDARMERIE TRAINING.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

A. ROUTINE IOM/UNHCR TRANSPORT OF DPs WHICH INCLUDED TRANSPORT FROM KIGALI TO NYAMATA, NGENDA, KIBUNGO. ESCORTS WERE PROVIDED BY MILOBS.

B. IOM RECEIVED A REQUEST FROM BOURGMESTER OF GITESI NEAR KIBUYE INDICATING THAT THERE WERE 4,000 DPs READY TO BE TRANSPORTED HOME FROM CAMPS IN THE AREA. HAC WILL HAVE SECTOR COMD 4B LIAISE WITH UNHCR KIBUYE AND IOM TO PLAN MOVE. SECTOR COMD 4B AND G4 TPT HAVE BEEN ASKED TO VERIFY TPT AVAL TO ASSIST WITH MOVE.

C. DCOS OPS, UNAMIR ATTENDED UNREO MEETING TO DISCUSS SECURITY SITUATION IN CAMPS IN ZAIRE AND ADDRESS CONTINGENCIES SHOULD AID AGENCIES LEAVE THE CAMPS.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

(1) WATER	-	DAYS.
(2) RATIONS	-	DAYS.
(3) FUEL	-	DAYS.
(4) MOGAS	-	DAYS.
(5) JET FUEL	-	DAYS.
(6) LPG	-	DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN AND ROOT DAILY LOGISTICS OPERATIONAL REPORT. ANNEX C.

B. IN PATIENTS. 7.

C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 65.

D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. NIL.

D R A F T

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

Col. Yella

November 04, 1994

<p>TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK</p> <p>INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK</p>	<p>FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA</p>
<p>FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053</p>	<p>FAX: (250) 84265</p>
<p><u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u></p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> <p>UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668</p> <p>UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY</p> <p>MILOB GP HQ</p> <p>TAC HQ (BUTARE)</p> <p>GHANBATT</p> <p>ETHIOBATT</p> <p>FRAFBATT</p> <p>ZAMBATT</p> <p>TUNBATT</p> <p>MALCOY</p> <p>NIGCOY</p> <p>AUSMED</p> <p>BRITCON</p> <p>CANSIGS</p> <p>1 CDHSR</p> <p>UNREO (UNAMIR LO)</p> <p>HUMAN RIGHTS</p> <p>UNHQ OR</p> <p>SECT 3 HQ</p> <p>SECT 5 HQ</p> <p>G1</p> <p>G4</p> </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <p><i>cont. changes of military prefects by civilians: G. S. S. + B. S. S.</i></p> <p><i>Pilot UNHCR/UNAMIR/UNREO Begins.</i></p> <p><i>UNHCR Reports on Forced closing of camps. Prefect of G. S. S. disagrees with policy but not influential enough.</i></p> </div> </div>	
<p>SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 03 NOV 94</p>	
<p>NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: ELEVEN</p>	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

Y. Yella

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 03 NOV 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH:

A. MR O'MAHONEY WAS STILL IN CUSTODY AT 1800 HRS ON 03 NOV 94. ALL ATTEMPTS BY HEAD REP OF CONCERN TO MEET WITH GENDARMERIE COMMANDER TO NEGOTIATE RELEASE OF MR. O'MAHONEY WAS FRUITLESS. HAC WAS HOWEVER INFORMED THAT ONE MS WONG, REP OF THE IRISH GOVT HAS STEPPED IN.

B. THE TWO JOURNALISTS, WHO WERE ARRESTED BY RPA ON 27 OCT 94 LEFT URMULI HOTEL, GISENYI AT ABOUT 1730 HRS ON 02 NOV 94 FOR KIGALI. IT IS NOT YET CLEAR WHETHER THEY HAVE BEEN RELEASED OR NOT.

C. THE FUEL TANKER WHICH WAS REPORTED MISSING ON FRIDAY HAS BEENB LOCATED IN RPA CAMP IN KIBUNGO GR 610625.

D. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	I. UGANDA	300	NOT REPORTED
	II. TANZANIA	NOT REPORTED	NOT REPORTED
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	79	NOT REPORTED
	II. BURUNDI	20	NOT REPORTED
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NOT REPORTED	NOT REPORTED
(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NOT REPORTED	NOT REPORTED
	II. ZAIRE	87	NOT REPORTED
(E)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	I. ZAIRE	1097	NOT REPORTED
	II. UGANDA	NOT REPORTED	NOT REPORTED
(F)	<u>TOTAL FOR THE DAY</u>	1583	0

(G) TOTALS FOR THE MONTH OF NOV TO DATE ARE,
INFLOW - 4,221 AND OUTFLOW - 0.

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE RWANDESE VICE PRESIDENT AND THE PRIME MINISTER VISITED KIBUNGO FROM 1500 -1700 HRS ON 03 NOV 94.

B. THE PREFECT OF BYUMBA COL LISINDE HAD BEEN CHANGED WITH MR KOYOMBA. HOWEVER, THE NEW PREFECT HAS NOT REPORTED YET.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA THE RPA CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MOUNT ROAD BLOCKS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

(1) THE RPA STILL CONDUCTING TRAINING OF RECRUITS AT KIBUYE TRAINING CAMP.

(2) INITIALLY RPA DID NOT ALLOW MILOB TEAM TO ENTER RUTSIRO GR 3183, HOWEVER, AFTER DISCUSSION THEY PERMITTED ENTRY IN THE AREA.

B. RCF NTR.

C. MILITIA NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) THE FC RECEIVED THE VISIT OF ^{S. des Forges} MR. ALLISON FROM AFRICA WATCH. HE THEN HELD TALKS WITH MRS. DURAND OF THE WORLD BANK TO DISCUSS THE CURRENT FINANCIAL SITUATION OF RWANDA. SIMILAR TALKS WERE HELD WITH ~~UNDP~~ AND MR. NGUYEN. ^{by VNDP Revms Table.}

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). GENERAL SITUATION REPORTED CALM. RPA CONTINUED TO MOUNT ROAD BLOCKS AND CONDUCTED PATROLS IN SECTOR 1 AND 2B. OWN PATROLS TEAM WENT TO GATUNA GR 027422. 15 REFUGEES PASSED THROUGH GATUNA TO RWANDA. IN CYUMBA GR 675327 NGO'S WERE OBSERVED DISTRIBUTING RELIEF MATERIALS TO LOCALS IN THE AREA. 67 LOCALS WERE GIVEN MEDICAL ASSISTANCE IN OWN MEDICAL CENTRE.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL NICOY). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICCY). NTR.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT). CONTINUED DAY AND NIGHT, FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS IN AO IN BOTH SE AND SW RWANDA. IN NORTHERN PART OF AO IN SW RWANDA PATROLS JOINTLY CONDUCTED WITH ZAMBATT IN PREPARATION FOR THE HANDOVER. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE GUARDS AT CENTRE DE SANTE AND AICF WAREHOUSE AT CYANIKA GR 5530. MAINTAINED DEPLOYMENT OF 1 X MECH SECTION EACH AT THE MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES. CONTINUED MANNING CHECK POINTS AT GIKONGORO, RURAMBA, RWAMIKO AND KITABI. 68 DPs GIVEN MED TREATMENT BY OWN MED STAFF AT MURAMBI GR 5128. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR RELIEF DISTRIBUTION BY ICRC AT MUNINI GR 4800 AND KAMANA GR 5197. HELD SEPARATE MEETINGS WITH THE DISPLACED AT RUKONDO GR 5538 AND MAMERESHO GR 5435 CAMPS TO INFORM THEM OF HANDING OVER TO ZAMBATT. BRITISH AND AUSMED TEAMS CONTINUED MED ASSISTANCE TO THE DPs AT KIBEHO GR 5007.

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFBATT).

(1) TOOK OVER SECURITY DUTIES AT REPEATER SITE AT MOUNT KARONGI.

(2) PATROLS HAVE REPORTED THAT THERE ARE A TOTAL OF ABOUT 100,000 DPs IN KADUHA, MUSANGE, MUKO, RUGABANO AND MABANZA OUT OF WHICH ABOUT 40,000 WANT TO GO BACK THEIR HOMES IF PROVIDED TRANSPORT.

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT FOOT AND MOBILE PTLs IN AO. MANNED PERMANENT CHECK PTS AT PINDURA GR 1426, KISHOMAG GR 8211, GAKWIST GR 8723, KIBINGO GR 9638, MURURU DPs CAMP GR 7521, NYAGATARE GR 8624. TRANSPORTED 11 REFUGEES WHO ENTERED RWANDA FROM ZAIRE THROUGH GAFUNZO TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AT GR 8024. ESCORTED UNHCR CONVOY 263 DPs, 136 OF THEM FROM NYARUSHISHI GR 8522 AND 130 FROM NYAGATARE GR 8024 PROCEEDING TO BUTARE TO KITABI GR 3520. A LOGISTICS TEAM FROM UNAMIR HQS VISITED ETHIOBATT HQ AND WERE BRIEFED ABOUT THE LOGISTIC PROBLEMS OF THE UNIT. 67 RWANDESE CROSSED FROM ZAIRE TO RWANDA.

H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT). PROVIDED SECURITY FOR A BROKEN DOWN TRAILER BELONGING TO UNAMIR AT GR 4421.

I. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS AND OBSERVED THAT THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS CALM.

(1) BORDERS NTR.

(2) MILOB GP HQ NTR.

(3) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT IN AND AROUND THE SECTOR, SECURITY SITUATION NORMAL. BOTH KAGITUMBA AND GATUNA BORDERS WERE OPENED FOR ALL TRAFFIC. RPA REFUSED TO PROVIDE ANY INFORMATION REGARDING IN/OUT FLOW OF THE REFUGEES AT GATUNA BORDER. ONE BOMB HAD BEEN DETECTED AT GR 0430 WITHIN BYUMBA COMMUNE.

(4) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT TO BUGESERA, MUHASI, ROTONDE AND KISARAMA, SECURITY SITUATION NORMAL. 1 X MILOB TEAM WENT FOR AIR RECCE TO FIND OUT THE MISSING FUEL TANKER AT RUSUMO, RELIMA AND IN THE GENERAL AREA OF KIBUNGO. THE TEAM LOCATED THE TANKER IN RPA BARRACKS AT KIBUNGO. WORLD VISION (NGO) DISTRIBUTED FOOD TO THE LOCALS AT MHREBA.

(5) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA.

(A) MILOB TEAM WENT FOR PATROL/RECCE TO MUSAMBIRA GR 8273 WHERE THEY VISITED FOUR DPs CAMPS. A GOOD NUMBER OF REFUGEES WERE FOUND IN THOSE CAMPS AWAITING EVACUATION.

(B) ANOTHER TEAM CONDUCTED PATROLS AT MUKINGI GR 7062 AND MASANGO AREA, SECURITY SITUATION NORMAL. MOST OF THE SCHOOLS WERE RUNNING NORMAL BUT TEACHER WERE NOT WILLING TO SERVE ANY MORE AS THEY DID NOT GET THEIR PAY SO FAR.

(C) HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM WAS ESCORTED FROM BUTARE TO KIGEMBE GR 7092 MASS GRAVE.

(D) UNREO CONFIRMED THAT THE LOCAL STAFF OF NGOS WERE INVOLVED IN SELLING OF RELIEF GOODS TO THE LOCALS.

(6) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. MILOB TEAM WENT FOR PATROLS TO BURUNDI BORDER BUT THEY WERE NOT ALLOWED TO PROCEED TOWARDS BUKINAYANA GR 3841 BY RPA. MILOB TEAM ESCORTED 132 DPs TO MUKO GR 3841 CAMP FROM GIKONGORO.

(7) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. MILOB TEAMS CONDUCTED PATROLS AT MABANZA GR 3373, RUTSIRO GR 3183, KAGANO GR 3583 AND RUSHESHI GR 2885, SECURITY SITUATION NORMAL. LOCALS AT GISUVO GR 2952 AREA RELUCTANT TO TALK WITH THE MILOBS AS THEY WERE AFRAID OF RPA. THE TEAM TRIED TO TALK TO THE BOURGMESTRE OF THAT AREA BUT HE AVOIDED THE TEAM.

(8) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT AT KAMEMBE, CYIMBOGO AND RISIZI, SECURITY SITUATION FOUND NORMAL. MILOB TEAM ESCORTED HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM FROM CYANGUGU TO SHANGI GR 895348.

(9) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT AT RUHENGIERI, CYANIKA, NYARUTOVU GR 7718, TARE GR 9109, SHYORONGO GR 9894 AND DIFFERENT BORDER POSTS, SECURITY SITUATION NORMAL.

(10) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI. MILOB TEAM ESCORTED HUMAN RIGHT COMMISSION TO GATUNGO FROM KIGALI ON 03 NOV 94. 37 DPs WERE ESCORTED BY MILOBS TO KIBUNGO WHILE THEY BROUGHT BACK 40 DPs FROM THE SAME PLACE TO KIGALI. ANOTHER TEAM ESCORTED 66 DPs FROM KIGALI TO NYAMATA

AND NGENDA. ON RETURN THEY ESCORTED 10 DPs TO KIGALI FROM NGENDA.

J. AUSMED. THE AUSMED SPT FORCE PROVIDED MED SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(1) AUST FORCE AT CHK TREATED 45 PATIENTS AND 3 DENTAL PATIENTS. CURRENTLY HOLDING 13 IN PATIENTS. TROOPS OF THE TSG AT BUTARE TREATED 205 MEDICAL PATIENTS AND 07 DENTAL PATIENTS. CLINIC WERE CONDUCTED AT KIBEHO. DUMP TRUCK RECOVERED AND INF PROTECTION RETURNED TO TSG TRUCK CURRENTLY STILL AT TSG. PREV MED ELM TASKS ALMOST COMPLETED AT TUNBATT. FINAL SPRAY OF TUNBATT HQ AND CANSIG DET TOMORROW.

(2) RIFLE COY ELM CONDUCTED SECURITY OPS AT THE MIL BKS AND BELGIAN VILLAGE. RIFLE COY ELM ALSO PROV FORCE RRF.

K. BRITCON.

(1) 63 AB CS SQN RLC. SQN IS NOW PROVIDING COMMAND AND CONTROL ASSISTANCE FOR IOM TO MOVE DPs FROM THE CAMPS IN SECTOR 4A.

(2) 82 AB GS SQN RLC. NTR.

(3) 9 PARA SQN RE.

(A) 1 TP - BYUMBA. DISCOVERED AND REPAIRED A BROKEN SEAL IN THE INFAMOUS WATER PIPE AT THE MUKONO CLINIC. THERE NOW REMAINS ONLY 1.5 DAYS WORK AT THE CLINIC IN BYUMBA. IT IS CONFIRMED THAT MINISTRY OF WORKS IS TO PROVIDE A 5 BAY BAILEY BRIDGE FOR THE SQN TO BUILD AT GATUNA.

(B) 2 TP - KIGALI. RUB SHELTER WAS CONSTRUCTED FOR MALICOY ACCOMMODATION 40 KM SOUTH OF GITARAMA.

(C) 3 TP - KITABI. ONE SECTION ON ROUTE MAINTENANCE WITH ONE SECTION WORKING AT THE CLINIC IN GIKONGORO.

(D) SP TP - KIGALI. THE WORK ON THE GRADING OF THE ROAD TO THE IOM WAY STATION IS NOW FINISHED. THE ROAD TO THE MILOB HQ IS DUE TO START TOMORROW.

(4) ENGINEER. WITH THE 160KG OF PLASTIC EXPLOSIVE BEING FLOWN INTO KIGALI FROM CANADA ON 06 NOV 94, THE TASK TO CLEAR THE AMMUNITION LEFT BY THE BELGIAN AND BANGLADESHI TROOPS DURING THE CIVIL WAR WILL START ON 07 NOV 94. THE SOLUTION TO THE PROBLEM OF PROVIDING THE UNAMIR STAFF OFFICERS AT THE BELGIAN VILLAGE WITH DRINKABLE WATER HAS BEEN FOUND AND WORK IS DUE TO

START TOMORROW WITH LOCAL LABOUR.

(5) 23 PFA. CAMPS VISITED INCLUDED MEDICAL TREATMENT AT CAMPS 4A/11, WITH EH ADVICE BEING GIVEN AT CAMPS 4A/18 AND 35. CAMP 4A/08 WAS HANDED OVER TO THE NGO MERLIN TODAY. SURGICAL PROCEDURES TODAY INCLUDED 3 AT THE MSF HOSPITAL IN KIGALI.

(5) 10 AB WKSP REME. WKSP REC ASSETS CONTINUE TO BE HEAVILY TASKED WITH THE 2 FODENS OUT ON TASKS FOR AN AVERAGE OF 10 HOURS EACH DAY. EIGHT ISUZU TRUCKS THAT THE WKSP REPAIRED ARE STILL SAT IN THE 3CSG COMPOUND AWAITING BATTERIES. 15 JOBS COMPLETED IN LAST 24 HRS, 58 JOBS IN HAND AND 14 VEH AWAITING SPARES.

L. 1 CDHSR.

(1) SIGNALS SON. COMPLETED INSTALLATION OF BASE STATION AT TWO TUNBATT COYS. THIS LEAVES ONE REMAINING FOR INSTALLATION WHICH IS SCHEDULED TO BE FINISHED NLT 5 NOV 94. COMMENCED INSTALLATION OF V-SAT EARTH STN AT UNAMIR HQ. RRB DET AT MOUNT KARONGI CLOSED DOWN/HANDED OVER VHF TAC RAD AND COMMENCED TEAR DOWN.

(2) 3 CSG. NTR.

(2) MEDICAL. CPL VIAU WAS MED EVAC TO SAUDIA ARABIA AT 1100 HRS VIA C-141 STARLIFTER.

AIR OPS. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO COORDINATE FLIGHTS AT UA. A TOTAL OF 25 ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE ACCOUNTED FOR DURING THE PERIOD.

5. CVPOL. CONTINUED WITH GENDARMERIE TRAINING.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

ROUTINE IOM/UNHCR TRANSPORT OF DPs WHICH INCLUDED TRANSPORT FROM KIGALI TO KIBUNGO, NYAMATA AND NGENDA. ESCORTS PROVIDED BY MILOBS. MILOB ESCORTED UNREO RECCE TEAM TO NGENDA.

HAC AND RPA LO INVESTIGATED A REPORT OF TORTURE AND DEATH OF A NUN IN NGENDA. INVESTIGATION REVEALED THAT THE NUN INVOLVED WAS A CARETAKER AT THE CHURCH AND HAD BEEN ACCUSED BY FOUR WITNESSES OF KILLING TWO CHILDREN. SHE HAD BEEN BEATEN BY RPA SOLDIERS BUT TORTURE WAS NOT EVIDENT. A FULL REPORT IS AVAILABLE FROM CHAO AND A COPY OF THE REPORT HAS BEEN FORWARDED TO UN HUMAN RIGHTS RAPPORTEURS.

MR. O'MAHONEY OF CONCERN REMAINS AS OF 1800 HRS 03 NOV IN CUSTODY OF GENDARMERIE IN KIGALI DUE TO INCIDENT REPORTED ON YESTERDAY'S SITREP. ALL ATTEMPTS BY HEAD REPRESENTATIVE OF CONCERN TO MEET WITH GENDARMERIE IN ORDER TO NEGOTIATE RELEASE WERE UNSUCCESSFUL. HAC WAS INFORMED THAT A MS WONG WHO REPRESENTS THE IRISH GOVERNMENT

HAS ATTEMPTED TO OBTAIN RELEASE OF THE PRISONER WITH UNAMIR
RPA LO. AS THIS INCIDENT HAS NOW REACHED THE DIPLOMATIC
LEVEL, CONCERN HAS BEEN ADVISED THAT HAC CONSIDERS THE CASE
CLOSED AT HAC LEVEL.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

(1)	WATER	-	37	DAYS.
(2)	RATIONS	-	12	DAYS.
(3)	FUEL	-	06	DAYS.
(4)	MOGAS	-	04	DAYS.
(5)	JET FUEL	-	17.7	DAYS.
(6)	LPG	-	2.98	DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN AND ROOT DAILY LOGISTICS OPERATIONAL REPORT.
ANNEX C.

C. IN PATIENTS. 13.

D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 65.

E. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. NIL.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

Mr. Dao

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 03 Nov 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 194

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:
 - a. Displaced Persons.
 - (1) Routine IOM/UNHCR transport of DPs which included transport from KIGALI to Kibungo, Nyamata and Ngenda. Escorts provided by MILOBs.
 - (2) MILOB escorted UNREO recce team to NGENDA.
 - b. Humanitarian Assistance. NTR
 - c. Miscellaneous.
 - (1) HAC and RPA LO investigated a report of torture and murder of a nun in NGENDA. Investigation revealed that the lady involved was a caretaker at the church and had been accused by four witnesses of killing two children. She had been beaten by RPA soldiers but torture was not evident. A full report is available from CHAO and a copy of the report has been forwarded to UN Human Rights rapporteurs.
 - (2) Mr O'Mahoney of CONCERN remains as of 1800 hrs 03 Nov in custody of Gendarmerie in KIGALI due to incident reported on yesterday's SITREP. All attempts by Head Representative of CONCERN to meet with Gendarmerie Commander to negotiate release were unsuccessful. HAC was informed that a Ms Wong who represents the Irish Government has attempted to obtain release of the prisoner with UNAMIR RPA LO. As this incident has now reached the diplomatic level, CONCERN has been advised that HAC considers the case closed at HAC level.

D R A F T

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

November 01, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT MALCOY NIGCOY AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNREO (UNAMIR LO) HUMAN RIGHTS UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ SECT 5 HQ G1 G4	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 31 OCT 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: TWELVE	

Request Truck:

*to
SRSG*

*Order the Congo RPA
JMC - Tanzania national
No news of truck.
Contractor's driver
Ch. Irish National story -*

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

Mu Dae

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 31 OCT 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH:

A. MILOBS REPORTED THAT AUTOMATIC AND SINGLE SHOT, SMALL ARMS FIRE WAS HEARD IN VARIOUS KIGALI SUBURBS DURING THE NIGHT OF 30 OCT 94.

B. MILOBS PATROLLED THE AREA OF GIKUNDAMBURA (GR 9309) AND FOUND ABOUT 3000 REFUGEES FROM BURUNDI. THEY ARE REPORTED TO HAVE FLED FROM THE FIGHTING IN BURUNDI AND ARE IN DESPERATE NEED OF FOOD AND TENTAGE. ✓

C. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	I. UGANDA	NOT REPORTED	NOT REPORTED
	II. TANZANIA	NOT REPORTED	NOT REPORTED
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	NOT REPORTED	NOT REPORTED
	II. BURUNDI	NOT REPORTED	NOT REPORTED
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NOT REPORTED	NOT REPORTED
(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	3058	40
	II. ZAIRE	80	NOT REPORTED
(E)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	I. ZAIRE	985	NOT REPORTED
	II. UGANDA	NOT REPORTED	NOT REPORTED
(F)	<u>TOTAL FOR THE DAY</u>	4123	40
(G)	TOTALS FOR THE MONTH OF OCT TO DATE ARE, INFLOW - 36,828 AND OUTFLOW - 321.		

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. THE SRSG ATTENDED A SECTION HEADS MEETING AT UNAMIR HEADQUARTERS WITH MR. MEDILLI, DIRECTOR OF THE DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATION, TO DISCUSS VARIOUS ADMINISTRATIVE ISSUES. HE THEN MET H.E. MRS. LUCY EDWARDS, CANADIAN HIGH COMMISSIONER TO KENYA, TO DISCUSS THE POLITICAL SITUATION IN RWANDA AND THE RETURN OF REFUGEES FROM NEIGHBOURING COUNTRIES. DURING A SUBSEQUENT MEETING BETWEEN THE SRSG AND MR. MEDILLI, A ROUND-UP OF ADMINISTRATIVE ISSUES TOOK PLACE. LATER IN THE DAY, THE SRSG MET MR. DIALLO, THE UNDP RESIDENT REPRESENTATIVE IN ZAIRE, AND THEY DISCUSSED A FOLLOW-UP OF THE JOINT UN/ZAIRE TECHNICAL TEAM.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA THE RPA CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MOUNT ROAD BLOCKS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

4B (1) ON 301100B OCT 94 MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE RPA AT NYAMBISAZI (GR 5649) SHOT AND KILLED AN UNKNOWN FEMALE WHEN SHE DROVE THROUGH A CHECKPOINT. A HAND GRENADE WAS FOUND IN THE VICTIMS LUGGAGE.

3B (2) ON 291850B OCT 94 THE RPA SHOT AND KILLED A MAN IN MASANGO (GR 6253). MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE MAN WAS SHOT WHILE TRYING TO ESCAPE.

4B (3) FRAFBATT REPORTED THAT THE RPA BURNED SOME TENTS DOWN IN THE BIRAMBO DP CAMP BECAUSE SOME PEOPLE HAD REMAINED IN THE CAMP WHICH WAS OFFICIALLY CLOSED ON 29 OCT 94.

B. RGF NTR.

C. MILITIA

5 (1) MILOBS REPORTED THAT 3 FAMILIES WERE KILLED ON THE NIGHT OF 30 OCT 94. THE ATTACK HAPPENED IN THE VILLAGE OF RUTAGARA (GR 1920). A TOTAL OF 36 PEOPLE WERE KILLED BY PEOPLE WHO CAME FROM THE ZAIRIAN SIDE OF THE BORDER. X

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) FC WAS VISITED BY THE CANADIAN HIGH COMMISSIONER TO KENYA. HER EXCELLENCY MRS. LUCY EDWARDS. SHE WAS BRIEFED ON THE CURRENT STATUS OF UNAMIR, VISITED SECTOR 5 AND TOURED THE CANADIAN INSTALLATIONS AT THE AMAHORO STADIUM.

(3) FC HELD A MEETING WITH THE SECTOR COMDS EACH

SECTOR COMD PRESENTED THEIR ASSESMENT OF THE SITUATION IN THEIR RESPECTIVE AREAS. THEY HAVE ALL REPORTED INCREASED TENSION BETWEEN THEMSELVES, THE RPA AND THE POPULATION.

(4) FC HAD A WORKING LUNCHEON WITH MR. MEDILLI TO DISCUSS CURRENT STATUS OF HIS VISIT AND REVIEW THE RECOMMENDATIONS HE WILL BE MAKING TO CAO STAFF.

(5) FINALLY, FC HELD A MEETING WITH THE COMMISSION OF EXPERT ON HUMAN RIGHTS AND DID PRELIMINARY WORK ON UPCOMING MEETING WITH THE MINISTER OF DEFENCE.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). OWN PTL WENT TO MANYAGIRO AND KIVUYE GR 674317 AND GR 263355. AT MANYAGIRO'S CLINIC, PATIENTS WERE LYING ON THE FLOOR. THE DOCTOR CONFIRMED NON AVAILABILITY OF DRUGS AND BEDS. HE MENTIONED THAT THE MOST COMMON DISEASES IN THE AREA ARE MENINGITIS, CHOLERA, DIARRHEA, MALARIA AND SKIN DISEASES. AT KIVUYE, THE PTL MET WITH THE CHAIRMAN WHO CONFIRMED THAT APPROX TEN THOUSANDS RETURNEES ARE IN THIS AREA AND DUE TO THE NUMBER THEY HAVE MET WITH PROBLEMS OF ACCOMODATION AS MOST OF THE BUILDINGS WERE DESTROYED DURING THE WAR. THERE IS ALSO A SHORTAGE OF FOOD SINCE RELIEF MATERIALS HAVE NOT BEEN DISTRIBUTED THIS MONTH. THE CHAIRMAN ALSO CONFIRMED THAT ONLY ONE SCHOOL OUT OF FOUR WAS OPEN. MO DID AN EMERGENCY SURGERY ON A WOMAN WITH A RUPTURED UTERUS AT THE AMREF CLINIC. 162 LOCALS WERE GIVEN MEDICAL ASSISTANCE.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL NICOY). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PTLS AND ASSURING SECURITY OF THE AREA OF OPERATION.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT). CONTINUED DAY AND NIGHT FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS IN AO IN BOTH SE AND SW RWANDA. A STANDING PTL DETAILED AT REMERA BORDER GR 4192. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE SECURITY AT CENTRE DE SANTE AND AICF WAREHOUSE AT CYANIKA GR 5530. MAINTAINED DEPLOYMENT OF 1 X MECH SECTION EACH AT THE MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES. CONTINUED MANNING CP AT GIKONGORO, BURAMHA, RWAMIRO AND KITABI. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR ICRC RELIEF DISTRIBUTION AT MUNINI GR 4800, ALSO FOR AICF AND FEED THE CHILDREN AT CYANIKA GR 5530 AND GATOVU GR 4033.

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFBATT). CONTINUED FOOT PTL AND MANNED CHECK PTS. MSF CARRIED OUT VACCINATION CLINIC AT NUBUGA. MEDICAL STAFF ASSISTED A PREGNANT WOMAN. AFTER X-RAY AND FIRST AID SHE WAS TRANSPORTED TO GISEYNI HOSPITAL.

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CONTINUED DAY AND NIGHT MOBILE AND FOOT PTLS IN AOR. MANNED CHECK PTS AT PINDURA GR 1426, GISHUMO GR 8211 AND ICIBINGO GR 9638. ALSO MANNED NEW CHK

PTS AT MURURU DPs CAMP GR 7521 AND NYAGATARE GR 8124. CO ATTENDED FC CONFERENCE IN KIGALI. TRANSPORTED 267 FROM BUGARAMA GR 9007 TO NYAGATARE GR 8024 WITH UNIT TRUCKS. ESCORTED UNHCR CONVOY OF 197 DPs FOR BUTARE, FROM NYAGATARA GR 8024 TO KITABI GR 3520. THREE DPs DIED IN MURURU CAMP. DEPLOYED 1 X MECH PL AT MURURU DP CAMP GR 7521. 1 X MOTORIZED PL AT NIGATARA CAMP GR 8024, 1 X MOTORIZED PL AT KIRAMBO DP CAMP GR 0444, 1 X MOTORIZED PL AT CYIMBOGO DP CAMP GR 7619 AND COY HQ. TWO MOTORIZED PL AT NYARUSHISHI DP CAMP GR 8522. CONTINUED PROVISION OF GUARDS FOR UNREO GR 7724, CLOSE OBSERVATION OF HSF, MSF AND UNHCR OFFICES AND RESIDENCES.

H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PTL AND PROVIDE SECURITY IN AOR.

I. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS. SIT WAS GENERALLY CALM. HOWEVER, AUTOMATIC AND SINGLE RDS SMALL ARMS FIRE WERE HEARD IN CERTAIN SUBURBS OF KIGALI DURING NIGHT HOURS.

(1) BORDERS ALL BORDERS WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD. THREE FAMILIES RESIDING IN RUTAGARA GR 1920 AND GR 1913 NEAR ZAIRE BORDER WERE MASSACRED ON NI 30/31 OCT 94 BY ARMED PERS FROM ZAIRE SIDE OF THE BORDER. 4 MEN, 6 WOMEN AND 26 CHILDREN WERE KILLED IN THE ATTACK PRESUMABLY BY THE MILITIA.

(2) MILOB GP HQ PLANNING, COORDINATING AND MONITORING OF ACTIVITIES OF MILOBS SECTORS CARRIED OUT.

(3) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. MILOB PATROLLED THE SECTOR AND REPORTED NORMAL ACTIVITIES IN THE VARIOUS COMMUNES.

(4) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. PTLs WERE CARRIED OUT TO RUSUMO BORDER POST. GASHORA, RUBAYA, RURENGE, SAKI AND KIBUNGO. SIT IS REPORTED CALM.

(5) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA. MILOB PATROLS COVERED MASANGO GR 6254 MUKINGI GR 7181 AND MUGUSA. MILOBS VISITED GITARAMA PRISONS AND OBSERVED THAT THE NUMBERS OF PRISONERS HAS INCREASED FROM 1155 TO 1238. MILOBS MONITORED CONDITION OF ORPHANS IN MUGUSA AND REPORTED THAT 39 ORPHANS IN THE AREA NEED FOOD AND CLOTHING.

(6) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. MILOBS CONDUCTED BORDER PTLs AND ROAD RECCE IN RUNYOMBI GR 4892 AND OTHER PARTS OF THE SECTOR. MONITORED OP HOMEWARD AT KADUHA WHERE 9 TRUCKS WERE PROVIDED BUT ONLY 8 PERS WERE EVAC DUE TO RUMOURS THAT RPA ARE KILLING RETURNEES.

(7) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD. MILOBS PATROLLED GISOVU AREA AND REPORTED THAT SCHOOLS IN AREA WERE OPENED. LOCAL WERE APPREHENSIVE

ABOUT THE RPA.

(8) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. MILOB PATROLLED AREA OF GIKUNDAMBURA GR 9309 AND REPORTED THE PRESENCE OF APPROX 3000 REFUGEES FROM CIBITOKI PROVINCE OF BURUNDI. THEY HAVE FLED THE FIGHTING IN BURUNDI INTO RWANDA. THEY ARE HOWEVER IN DESPERATE NEED OF FOOD AND TENTAGE.

(9) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. PTLs WERE CARRIED OUT IN THE SECTOR. ONE TEAM INVESTIGATED AN AP MINE INCIDENT IN WHICH A 15 YEARS OLD BOY WAS SERIOUSLY INJURED ON BOTH LEGS. THIS INCIDENT HAPPENED 10 KM NORTH OF MUKAKA GR 7522. POSSIBILITY OF MORE MINES IN AREA.

(10) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI. CITY WAS RELATIVELY CALM. ALTHOUGH AUTOMATIC AND SINGLE RDS SA FIRE WERE HEARD IN SOME SUBURBS DURING THE NIGHT. SECT MILOBS ESCORTED 2 X UNHCR TRUCKS WITH 78 DPs TO KIBUNGO AND EVACUATED 4 AND 37 DPs FROM THE KIBUNGO AREA TO RUSORORO. TWO OTHER MILOB TEAMS ESCORTED UNHCR TRUCKS WITH 8 AND 39 DPs TO NYAMATA AND GASHORA RESPECTIVELY. THE NYAMATA TEAM ESCORTED 15 DPs FROM NYAMATA AREA TO KIGALI.

J. AUSMED.

(1) AUST FORCE AT CHK TREATED 30 PATIENTS AND 8 DENTAL. CURRENTLY HOLDING 8 IN PATIENTS. TSG AT BUTARE TREATED 208 MEDICAL PATIENTS AND 1 DENTAL PATIENT. CLINIC WERE CONDUCTED AT KIBEHO AND SAVE. WARD ROUNDS AT BUTARE HOSP AND VACCINATION FOR MENINGITIS AT CARE ORPHANAGE WERE ALSO CONDUCTED.

(2) COL WALLACE AND TEAM FROM TSG BUTARE WILL VISIT SOUTH AND WEST RWANDA TOMORROW. AN RPA OFFR WAS DENIED ACCESS TO OUR BKS YESTERDAY. HE WAS UPSET ABOUT THIS AND STATED HE COULD MAKE AN INCIDENT OF IT. SIT WAS DEFUSED AND HE DEPARTED WITHOUT GAINING ACCESS. ON THREE OCCASIONS RPA SOLDIERS EITHER POINTED OR COCKED THEIR WPN AT AND NEAR TROOPS.

(3) THE RRF WAS DEPLOYED TO AN INCIDENT IN KICUKIRO AREA REPORTED BY A MILOB. AFTER BEING STOP AND DELAYED AT A ROAD BLOCK, THE RRF DROVE THROUGH IT TO GAIN ACCESS TO THE AREA OF THE INCIDENT. THE RRF WAS NOT ABLE TO LOCATE THE MILOB AND BECAME SURROUNDED BY THREE RPA VEH AND APPROX 30 TROOPS WITH TWO RPG. SIT WAS TENSE AND THE RPA REFUSED THE VEHICLE TO MOVE UNTIL RPA LO ARRIVED.

K. BRITCON. THE MASS GRAVE AT CYANICA CONTINUE TO CAUSE CONSIDERABLE CONCERN AND A SIGNIFICANT HEALTH RISK. SOIL EROSION CONTINUES, EXPOSING MORE AND MORE HUMAN REMAINS WHICH ARE NOW BEING ATTACKED BY DOGS. IF THE EBGNU WILL NOT SANCTION THE USE OF LIME, IT IS REQUESTED THAT MORE TOPSOIL

BE PLACED ON THE GRAVES TO PREVENT THE DOGS FROM DIGGING UP THE BODIES.

(1) 63 AB CS SQN RLC. C2 ELMS ARE DEPLOYED AT TAC HQ IN ANTICIPATION OF VEHS BEING PROVIDED FROM BN IN SECT 4 FOR THE OP TO BEGIN TOMORROW. IT WAS LATER CONFIRMED THAT THE BN WERE UNABLE TO PROVIDE THE VEHS AND OP WAS DELAYED. IN THE NORTH, TRUCKS ARE TO DEPLOY TOMORROW TO ASSIST WITH A SPECIFIC LIFT OF REFUGEES AT THE REQUEST OF SECT HQ.

(2) 82 AB GS SQN RLC. NTR.

(3) 9 PARA SQN RE.

(A) 1 TP - BYUMBA. AT BYUMBA CLINIC, THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE GENERATOR HOUSE IS NOW COMPLETE. THE PLUMBING WORK AT THE MURONO CLINIC IS ALSO COMPLETED.

(B) 3 TP - KIGALI. WORK CONTINUES ON THE BRIDGE AT KANZEZE. IT IS NOW COMPLETELY BOOMED ACROSS, JACKED DOWN AND DECKED OUT. ALL REMNANTS OF THE OLD BRIDGE THAT WERE OBSTRUCTING PROGRESS WERE EXPLOSIVELY CUT AND REMOVED.

(C) 2 TP - KITABI. ONE SECTION AT KIBEHO ON GENERAL ENGINEER TASKS INCLUDING THE PRODUCTION OF POTABLE WATER, WHILE ONE WAS CARRYING OUT ROUTE MAINT ON THE ROAD TO KIBEHO.

(D) SP TP - KIGALI. CONTINUED GRADING AND IMPROVING THE ROADS TO THE NEW IOM WAY STATION IN KIGALI.

(4) 23 PFA. CAMPS VISITED INCLUDED MEDICAL TREATMENT AT CAMPS 4A/08, 4A/11 WITH EH ADVICE BEING GIVEN AT CAMP 4A/09, 13 AND 16. THERE WAS 1 SURGICAL PRODEDURE PERFORMED AT THE KIGEME HOSP AND 4 PERFORMED/ASSISTED AT THE MSF HOSP IN KIGALI.

(5) 10 AB WKSP REME. FUTHER PLANNING TOOK PLACE BETWEEN THE WKSP AND B AND R TODAY. ALTHOUGH THERE ARE 16 MECHANICS CURRENTLY WORKING FOR B AND R, THEY DO NOT HAVE ANY TOOLS BOXES. THE SPARE HAND OVER/TAKE OVER IS DUE TO START ON 4 NOV 94. 11 JOBS COMPLETED IN LAST 24 HRS, 61 JOBS IN HAND AND 28 VEH AWAITING SPARES.

L. 1 CDHSR. GENERAL SITUATION NO CHANGE.

(1) SIGNALS SQN.

(A) RECCE ORDERS. FOR RELIEF IN TAC HQ 641624 BY FRAFEATT. THE RELIEF OP WAS CONDUCTED WITH FRAFEATT. THE RELIEF LANDING.

OF STORES.

(B) LIAISON WAS ALSO CONDUCTED WITH ZAMBATT SIG O CONCERNING THEIR SCHEDULED DEPLOYMENT SPECIFICALLY, THE INTEGRATION OF OUR SIGS DET WITH THEIR BN HQ.

(C) LMN INSTALLED RWANDA TEL LINES AND A SWBD AT MILOB HQ SECT 6. FURTHER WORK IS REQD BY FD SVCS BEFORE LOCALS TEL CAN BE ACTIVATED.

(2) 3 CSG. OVER 20,000 LITRES OF WATER WAS ISSUED TODAY. CURRENT UN RATIONS (IMP) STOCKS ARE DEPLETED TO HALF A DAYS WORTH. THREE SEA CONTAINERS OF RATIONS ARE EXPECTED TO ARRIVE VIA AIR ON 2 NOV 94. FURTHER MORE 23 SEA CONTAINERS OF FRENCH RATIONS SHOULD ARRIVE ON THE 9TH NOV 94. THESE WILL CONSTITUTE THE WAR RESERVE FOR THE FORCE.

(3) MEDICAL. NTR.

M. AIR OPS. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO CONTROL FLIGHTS AT KIA. A TOTAL OF 26 ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE ACCOUNTED FOR DURING THE PERIOD.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED WITH GENDARMERIE TRAINING.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. ROUTINE IOM/UNHCR MOVEMENT OF DPs CONTINUED. DP'S WERE MOVED FROM KIGALI TO KIBUNGO AND NDARA. ALL WERE ESCORTED BY MILOBS. TASK FORCE MEETING ON RETURN OF IDPs WAS HELD AT UNREO. DECISION WAS REACHED TO EMPLOY TWO COMMUNES AS TEST CASES TO DETERMINE BEST MEANS OF PUTTING IN PLACE A WORKABLE SYSTEM TO ADDRESS THE OVERALL STRATEGY. NGENDA AND KIBUNGO WILL BE ASSESSED FOR NEEDS, SECURITY, TASKING OF UN AND NGO AGENCIES AND FOLLOW UP.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

(1)	WATER	-	28 DAYS.
(2)	RATIONS	-	16 DAYS.
(3)	FUEL	-	08 DAYS.
(4)	MOGAS	-	02.1 DAYS.
(5)	JET FUEL	-	09 DAYS.
(6)	LPG	-	10 DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

- A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.
- B. BROWN AND ROOT DAILY LOGISTICS OPERATIONAL REPORT.
ANNEX C.
- B. IN PATIENTS. 84.
- C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 65.
- D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. NIL.

D R A F T

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

November 02, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT MALCOY NIGCOY AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNREO (UNAMIR LO) HUMAN RIGHTS UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ SECT 5 HQ G1 G4	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 01 NOV 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: TWELVE	

UNREO - Pilot Beginning to catch on reception area
UNREO - LO to Giseugi changes of Prefects from civil to civ
CIVPOL informed he will be briefing all new Prefects

Home 6753

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

Mr. Dao

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 01 NOV 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH:

A. THE TWO JOURNALISTS WHO WERE ARRESTED BY RPA ON 27 OCT 94 ARE STILL BEING HELD AT URMULI HOTEL, RUHENGERI.

B. COMMENCING FRI 04 NOV 94 AND SUBSEQUENTLY ON EVERY MONDAY, WED AND FRI, 400 REFUGEES WILL BE UPLIFTED BY UNHCR FROM BURUNDI TO KIBUNGO (SECTOR 2B). THESE ARE TUTSI REFUGEES DISPLACED BEFORE THE RECENT WAR.

C. UNHCR REP IN BUTARE REPORTED TO TAC HQ THAT THE LOCAL BURGERMEISTER AND 10 RPA SOLDIERS HAD GONE TO MUKO CAMP, IN THE MORNING ON 01 NOV 94. INFORMATION GATHERED INDICATED THAT THEY WANTED SOME DPS FROM KIBUYE, WHO HAD JUST ARRIVED, TO LEAVE THE CAMP.

D. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	I. UGANDA	NOT REPORTED	NOT REPORTED
	II. TANZANIA	NOT REPORTED	NOT REPORTED
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	130	NOT REPORTED
	II. BURUNDI	NOT REPORTED	NOT REPORTED
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NOT REPORTED	NOT REPORTED
(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NOT REPORTED	NOT REPORTED
	II. ZAIRE	126	NOT REPORTED
(E)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	I. ZAIRE	97	NOT REPORTED
	II. UGANDA	NOT REPORTED	NOT REPORTED
(F)	<u>TOTAL FOR THE DAY</u>	353	0

(G) TOTALS FOR THE MONTH OF NOV TO DATE ARE,
INFLOW - 353 AND OUTFLOW - 0.

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. THE SRSG SPENT MOST OF THE DAY VISITING REFUGEE CAMPS IN NGARA, UGANDA. HE SPOKE WITH OFFICIALS FROM VARIOUS UN AGENCIES AND NGOS OPERATING IN THE CAMPS IN AN EFFORT TO EVALUATE THE SITUATION. UPON HIS RETURN TO KIGALI, HE MET WITH MR. URASA, MR. VAN HOVELL AND MR. MCCALLIN FROM UNHCR TO EXCHANGE VIEWS ON THE CURRENT REFUGEE SITUATION.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA THE RPA CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MOUNT ROAD BLOCKS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

4A (1) LOCALS OF NDAGO GR 5201 COMPLAINED OF CONSTANT HARASSMENT BY RPA. THEY REPORTED ON SIX PEOPLE KILLED AT RUKO GR 5200. UPON INVESTIGATION BY A PTL FROM MALAWI COY, IT WAS CONFIRMED 4 PEOPLE WERE KILLED, ONE MAN WAS SEVERELY BEATEN WHILST HIS HANDS WERE TIED AND ONE 10 YEAR OLD BOY WAS SHOT IN THE ARM. THE INJURED BOY WAS TAKEN TO BRITCON CLINIC. IT WAS ALSO REPORTED THAT TWO RPA SOLDIERS IN UNIFORM ATTEMPTED TO ABDUCT THE WIFE OF ONE OF THE DECEASED AND TWO CHILDREN BUT FLED INTO THE HILLS AFTER AN ANGRY CROWD FROM THE DPs CAMP TRIED TO ATTACK THEM. LOCALS IN THE CAMP VOWED NEVER TO RETURN TO THEIR VILLAGES AS LONG AS RPA REMAIN IN POWER AND THAT THEY WILL DEAL WITH ANY TUTSIS THEY SEE IN THE AREA.

(2) ETHIOBATT REPORTED THAT RPA HAD HELD A MEETING WITH LOCALS AT NORTH OF AIRPORT GR 7828 IN CYANGUGU ON 31 OCT 94 WHERE THEY WERE URGING THE PEOPLE NOT TO BE AFRAID OF THE RPA.

(3) NICOY REPORTED THAT RPA HAVE INCREASED IN STRENGTH AT ROAD BLOCKS.

3A (4) MILOBS REPORTED THAT AN RPA OFFICER CUT OFF POWER LINES WITHIN BUTARE AT GR 6913 FOR UNKNOWN REASONS.

(5) A PATROL FROM MALAWI COY ESCORTING ELECTROGAZ WORKERS REPAIRING POWER LINES WITHIN BUTARE WAS STOPPED AT GR 6913 BY AN RPA OFFICER, HE TOLD THE PATROL NOT TO ESCORT NGO'S CLOSE TO RPA LOCATIONS, THEY SHOULD TRAVEL ON THEIR OWN.

4 (6) REFERENCE TO THE INCIDENT AT RUTAGARA AREA GR 1919, RPA WANTED TO MOVE PEOPLE 1 KM INSIDE THE COUNTRY FROM THE BORDER LINE. HOWEVER, PEOPLE WERE ALLOWED TO WORK IN THE FIELD BUT NOT BEYOND THE RPA DEFENCE POSITION.

(7) RPA INCREASED THEIR STRENGTH IN THE BORDER AREA, NORTH OF GISENYI. THE BDE COMD AND BN COMD TALKED TO THE LOCALS ON THE INCIDENTS OF 29/30 OCT 94.

B. RGF NTR.

C. MILITIA MILOBS REPORTED THAT A LOCAL POLICE FROM BYAKABUYE WAS ARRESTED AND IMPRISONED. HE WAS PREVIOUSLY ARRESTED FOR BANDITRY AND IMPRISONED BUT LATER ESCAPED FROM PRISON WITH HELP FROM FELLOW POLICEMEN.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) FC TRAVELLED TO SECTOR 3B GITARAMA. HE HELD DISCUSSIONS WITH SECTOR COMMANDER AND MALI COY COMMANDER. HE ALSO HAD TALKS WITH THE LOCAL BATTALION COMMANDER WHO REASSURED HIM OF THE LOCAL RPA TOTAL COOPERATION WITH UNAMIR ORGANISATION. HE LATER PAID A VISIT TO A LOCAL ORPHANAGE IN KABKAYE AND GITARAMA.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). SENT PTL TO KISARO 10 KM SW OF BYUMBA. ALCORD RELIEF (NGO) WERE OBSERVED DISTRIBUTING SOAP TO ABOUT 15000 LOCALS IN THE AREA. AN OFFICIAL CONFIRMED VARIOUS RELIEF MATERIALS WILL BE DISTRIBUTED IN THE AREA OVER THE NEXT WEEK. COY COMD VISITED BDE COMD AT MURAMBI TO DISCUSS POSSIBILITY OF DEPLOYING OWN TPS AT NYAGARARE, GATUNA AND MURAMBI GR 378570, GR 027422 AND GR 486013 RESPECTIVELY. BDE COMD SAID AUTHORITY FOR DEPLOYMENT OF TPS CAN ONLY COME FROM RWANDA, MINISTRY OF DEFENCE. NICOY ALTERNATIVE CAMP SITE RECOMMENDED BY RPA IS UNSUITABLE FOR DEPLOYMENT. 40 REFUGEES WERE BROUGHT TO KIBUNGO BY UNHCR FROM ZAIRE AND 103 REFUGEES WERE BROUGHT IN FROM TANZANIA. 66 LOCALS WERE GIVEN MEDICAL ASSISTANCE IN OWN MEDICAL CENTRE.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL NICOY). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PTLs AND ASSURING SECURITY OF THE AREA OF OPERATION. MALAWI COY STILL MANNING UNAMIR CHECKPOINTS AT TAC HQ BOTH DAY AND NIGHT. PATROLS SENT TO FOLLOWING AREAS:

(1) BUSORO GR 9148 LOCALS ARE BUSY WORKING IN THEIR FIELDS ALTHOUGH STILL A GOOD NUMBER HAVE NOT RETURNED. THE SITUATION IS CALM AND THE LOCALS HAVE CONFIDENCE IN THE RPA. THERE ONLY MEDICAL FACILITY HAS NO DRUGS AND REQUIRES THEM URGENTLY.

(2) MURAMA GR 6648 THE SITUATION IS CALM AND LIFE IS GRADUALLY RETURNING TO NORMAL. THERE ARE STILL PLENTY OF VACANT HOUSES. CIVILIANS SEEM CONFIDENT WITH THE

RPA'S SECURITY.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT). CONTINUED DAY AND NIGHT, FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS IN AO. A STANDING PTL DETAILED AT REMERA BORDER GR 4192. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE SECURITY AT CENTRE DE SANTE AND AICF WAREHOUSE AT CYANIKA GR 5530. MAINTAINED DEPLOYMENT OF 1 X MECH SECTION EACH AT THE MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES. CONTINUED MANNING CP AT GIKONGORO, RURAMBA, RWAMIRO AND KITABI. LIFE IN NYAMATA GR 1061 IN SE RWANDA REPORTED BY PATROL TO BE NORMALISING. 72 DPs RECEIVED MED TREATMENT FROM GHANBATT MED STAFF AT MURAMBI. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR RELIEF DISTRIBUTION BY FEED THE CHILDREN AT GATOVU GR 4033 AND NYARUSIZA GR 5220.

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFATT). PTL SENT OUT TO KIBUYE GR 674317, GISOVU, RUSHISHI AND KARONGI. 9 UNHCR TRUCKS WHICH ARRIVED IN KADUHA TO CARRY DPs LIFTED ONLY 18. THE OTHERS REFUSED TO BE MOVED. UTENSILS WERE DISTRIBUTED AT MOKO. BOUGEMESTRE WARNED DPs FROM GISOVU TO RETURN HOME.

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CONTINUED DAY AND NIGHT MOBILE AND FOOT PTLs IN AO. MANNED CHECK PTS AT PINDURA GR 1426, GISHUMO GR 8211, GAKWIST GR 8727, KIBINGO GR 9638, MURURU DP'S CAMP GR 7521 AND NYAGATARE GR 8024. DEPLOYED 1 X MECH SQUAD AT ICRC STOCK GR 7826, 1 X MECH SQUAD AT KAMEMBE AIRPORT GR 7827, 2 X MECH SQUADS AT MDM HOSPITAL GR 7826 AND 2 MECH SQUADS AT STADIUM STOCK GR 7725. DEPLOYED TROOPS AT DP CAMPS AS FOLLOWS:

- (1) 1 X MECH PL AT MURURU DP CAMP GR 7521.
- (2) 1 X MOTORIZED PL AT NIGATRARA CAMP GR 8024.
- (3) 1 X MOTORIZED PL AT KIRAMBO DP CAMP GR 0444.
- (4) 1 X MOTORIZED PL AT CYIMBOGO DP CAMP GR 7619 AND COY HQ.

TWO MOTORIZED PL AT NYARUSHISHI DP CAMP GR 8522. CONTINUED PROVISION OF GUARDS FOR UNREO GR 7724, CLOSE OBSERVATION OF HSF, MSF AND UNHCR OFFICES AND RESIDENCES. ESCORTED A UNHCR CONVOY OF 223 DPs PROCEEDING TO BUTARE AND TRANSPORTED 81 DPs FROM NYARUSHISHI GR 8522 TO GATARE GR 1345 USING OWN TRUCKS. 96 REFUGEES ENTERED RWANDA THROUGH GAFUNZO GR 8935 BY BOAT.

H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT). PATROLS CONDUCTED IN FOLLOWING AREAS NEMBA GR 7619, MUKINGO GR 5030, RUHENGIERI, NUKUMBA GR 6638, MAYA GR 6740, BUGARAMA GR 7043, KIDAHU GR 7067, BAHUNGA GR 6440, GAZIZA GR 6041, KAGANO GR 5841, KIHINGO GR 5440, KABLI GR 3018, GISENYI, RUGALIKA GR 2612, KEYA GR 2311, BEKEVU GR 2208, BUNYENI GR 2206 BUDAHA GR 2605, BUJOKA GR 2604, RUKUMERO GR 2603, KIGARAME GR 2807, KANYAMANASKO GR 2809, BRIGUATERIE GR 2711 AND MAHNORE CENTRE GR 2612.

I. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS AND OBSERVED THAT THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS CALM.

(1) BORDERS NTR.

(2) MILOB GP HQ NTR.

(3) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. KAGITUMBA BORDER REMAINED OPENED FOR ALL TRAFFIC BUT GATUNA BORDER WAS CLOSED FOR UNAMIR PERSONNEL DUE TO THE INCIDENT BY BRITCON TPT ON 31 OCT 94. ON INQUIRY IT WAS LEARNT THAT ON 31 OCT 94 AT AROUND 1800 HRS ONE UN VEHICLE WITH BRITCON PERSONNEL ARRIVED AT GATUNA BORDER POST FROM KABALE. ACCORDING TO THE UGANDAN BORDER GUARDS, THE BRITCON SOLDIERS WERE DRUNK AND BEHAVED IN AN IMPROPER MANNER. THE SOLDIERS THREW SOME BOTTLES ON THE ROAD. IT WAS ALSO REPORTED THAT THE SOLDIERS ASSAULTED ONE UGANDAN CIVILIAN. AS A RESULT THE BORDER AUTHORITY CLOSED THE BORDER FOR UNAMIR PERSONNEL TILL FURTHER NOTICE. INVESTIGATIONS ARE STILL ON. PATROLS WERE SENT OUT TO NYAKAHANGA, NGARAMA, NYAGATARE AND KAGITUMBA. SECURITY SITUATION NORMAL. AT KISARO ALCORD RELIEF (NGO) DISTRIBUTED SOAP TO APPROX 15,000 PEOPLE.

(4) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT AT BURUNDI BORDER AND RUTETE, SECURITY SITUATION NORMAL. MILOB TEAM ATTENDED A MEETING OF UNHCR, UNREO AND WFP AND DISCUSSED ABOUT THE PILOT PROJECT FOR DPs WHICH WOULD COMMENCE BY NEXT WEEK AT KIBUNGO.

(5) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA. FORCE COMD PAID VISIT IN THE SECT HQ FROM 1100 HRS TO 1500 HRS ON 01 NOV 94. HE WAS BRIEFED BY THE SECT COMD ON OPS AND LOG MATTERS. THE FC ALSO MET THE BN COMD OF RPA AND DISCUSSED ON SECURITY ISSUE OF THE SECTOR. MILOB TEAM WENT FOR PATROL TO MASANGO GR 6254 TO MONITOR THE ACTIVITIES OF THE RPA. THE RPA COMD INFORMED THE TEAM THAT RPA LAID AMBUSH AT GR 5453 AND 6743 TO COUNTER THE INTERAHAMWE. ANOTHER PATROL TEAM CONFIRMED SEVERAL MASS GRAVES IN THE SCHOOL COMPOUND AT KARAMA GR 6011.

(6) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. RPA SOLDIERS BURNT SOME HUTS OF DPs AT MUKO GR 3741. IT WAS WITNESSED BY NGO PERSONNEL. THE HUTS BELONGED TO THE DPs WHO CAME FROM KIBUYE. IT WAS REPORTED THAT 04 PEOPLE WERE KILLED AND MANY OF THEM WERE ARRESTED AT RUKON GR 526000 ON 31/01 NOV 94. THE LOCALS BLAMED THE RPA FOR THE INCIDENT. MORE REPORTS TO FOLLOW. IT WAS REPORTED BY THE LOCALS ON 31 OCT 94 AT AROUND 1000 HRS 4 RPA SOLDIERS CAME TO KIBARA AND ARRESTED MR UWIMANA. ACCORDING TO THEM THE SAID PERSON WAS BROUGHT TO CYARATSI GR 6735 AND WAS KILLED THERE IN THE AFTERNOON ON THE SAME DAY.

(7) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT IN AND AROUND THE SECTOR, SECURITY

SITUATION FOUND NORMAL. MILOB TEAM ESCORTED A CONVOY OF 10 TRUCKS FROM GIKONGORO TO KIBUYE.

(8) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. THE MDM VEHICLE NO IT 5249 STILL DETAINED BY RPA. THE ORGANIZATION INSIGNIA HAD BEEN SCRAPED OFF AND THE LOCAL GENDARMERIE WAS USING IT. THE FMO AND HIS DELEGATION WERE ESCORTED TO RUSIZI BORDER POST AND DIFFERENT LOCATIONS OF THE SECTOR.

(9) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT AT RUHengeri, CYANIKA AND DIFFERENT BORDER POSTS, SECURITY SITUATION NORMAL. PIO, HR TEAM, NGOS AND PREFECT OF RUHengeri HELD MEETING AND DISCUSSED ON HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTOR. THE PREFECT REQUESTED THE NGOS TO RESTRICT THEIR ACTIVITIES WITHIN HUMANITARIAN DUTIES. HE ALSO NARRATED THE ACTIVITIES OF NGOS IN THE SECTOR. MOST OF THE NGOS WERE NOT HAPPY WITH THE NEGATIVE COMMENTS OF THE PREFECT. TWO JOURNALISTS STILL BEING HELD AT URMI HOTEL AT RUHengeri.

(10) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI. A CONVOY OF 09 TRUCKS OF B AND R WAS ESCORTED FROM KIGALI TO KIBUYE. MILOB TEAM ESCORTED 40 DPs FROM KIGALI TO KIBUNGO AND RETURNED WITH 9 DPs. ANOTHER TEAM ESCORTED 18 DPs FROM KIGALI TO MUVUMBA (BYUMBA COMMUNE).

J. AUSMED. THE AUSMED SPT FORCE PROVIDED MED SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(1) AUST FORCE AT CHK TREATED 48 PATIENTS AND 7 DENTAL. CURRENTLY HOLDING 9 IN PATIENTS. PRI 2 CASEVAC CONDUCTED FROM GITARAMA. TROOPS OF THE TSG AT BUTARE TREATED 452 MEDICAL PATIENTS AND 4 DENTAL PATIENT. CLINIC WERE CONDUCTED AT KIBEHO. WARD ROUNDS AT BUTARE HOSP ALSO CONDUCTED. IMMUNIZED 300 CHILDREN AND STAFF OF CARE AS ORPHANAGE FOR MENINGITIS. PREV MED ELM TUNBATT CONDUCTED INSPECTION OF CAN SIG DET, BN HQ AND SPT COY WILL SPRAY ACCOM AREAS TOMORROW AND CONDUCT INSPECTION OF GISENYI.

(2) COL WALLACE VISITED SOUTH AND WEST OF RWANDA. MILOB TRG CONDUCTED IN GITARAMA BY LEGAL AND MED ELM.

(3) RIFLE COY ELM CONDUCTED SECURITY OPS AT THE MIL BKS AND BELGIAN VILLAGE. RIFLE COY ELM ALSO PROV FORCE RRF.

K. BRITCON.

(1) 63 AB CS SQN RLC. TROOPS DEPLOYED TO OP HOMEWARD NORTH WERE STOOD DOWN BY SECTOR 5 HQ AS THE TASK WAS NO LONGER REQUIRED. IN THE SOUTH, PLANNING CONTINUES FOR THE OP TO RECOMMENCE NEXT WEEK WITH UNAMIR TRUCKS.

(2) 82 AB GS SQN RLC. NTR.

(3) 9 PARA SQN RE.

(A) 1 TP - BYUMBA. AT BYUMBA CLINIC, THE CONCRETE PAD FOR THE GENERATOR IS COMPLETE. THE PARTITION WALL IS NEARLY COMPLETE AND THE TP IS STILL WORKING ON THE ELECTRICS IN THE BUILDING. WHILST CHECKING THE WATER SUPPLY IN THE REPAIRED PIPE, IT WAS FOUND THAT THE LOCALS HAD VANDALISED IT AGAIN SO THAT THEY COULD PAN FOR GOLD. THE LOCAL PREFECTURE IS NOW AWARE OF THIS VANDALISM AND IT IS HOPED THAT NO FURTHER DAMAGE WILL OCCUR. THE SITE FOR THE SECOND BRIDGE AT GATUNA IS TO BE RECCED TOMORROW.

(B) 2 TP - KIGALI. THE BRIDGE AT KANZENZE IS NOW COMPLETE.

(C) 3 TP - KITABI. TWO CULVERTS REPAIRED ALONG THE ROUTE TO KIBEHO CAMP WERE REPAIRED. RECCE OF ROAD FROM GIKONGORO TO KADUHA CAMP PROVED THAT IT IS IN GOOD CONDITION WITH THE LOCAL DPs DOING MSR MAINTENANCE THEMSELVES WHICH IS GREATLY ASSISTING THE OVERALL EFFORT.

(D) SP TP - KIGALI. THE 1600M DIRT TRACK TO THE NEW IOM WAY STATION IN KIGALI CONTINUES TO BE GRADED.

(4) 23 PFA. CAMPS VISITED INCLUDED MEDICAL TREATMENT AT CAMPS 4A/08, 4A/11 WITH EH ADVICE BEING GIVEN AT CAMP 4A/11. RECCE OF CAMPS 4A/07, 21, 28 AND 69 TO STUDY EPIDEMIOLOGY WITHIN THEM. THERE WAS 4 SURGICAL PROCEDURE PERFORMED/ASSISTED WITH AT THE MSF HOSP IN KIGALI TODAY.

(5) 10 AB WKSP REME. 5 JOBS COMPLETED IN LAST 24 HRS, 64 JOBS IN HAND AND 28 VEH AWAITING SPARES.

L. 1 CDHSR. ONE CANADIAN SIGNALS CPL HAS BROKEN HIS RIGHT LEG AFTER FALLING FROM A ROOF IN GITARAMA. HE WAS EVACUATED TO KIGALI BY AMBULANCE ENROUTE TO NAIROBI FOR FURTHER MEDICAL ATTENTION.

(1) SIGNALS SQN. ALL SYSTEMS IN ALL SECTORS ARE OP. FAX MACHINES WERE DELIVERED TO 4B AND 4C HQ. INSTALLED RPTR FOR MALICOY AND INSTALLED BASE STN AT COY HQ.

(2) 3 CSG. REFUELLED GHANBATT AND UN TAC HQ. MOVED 3 X SEA CONTAINERS FULL OF SPARE PARTS FROM 3 CSG TO FD SVCS. CUSTOMERS SVCS SECT WORKING FULL SHIFT TO ACCELERATE THE CLOSURE OF OP PASSAGE ACCT. IN AND OUT SURVEY FOR SUPPLY ITEMS FOR OCT WILL BE SUBMITTED TOMORROW LATER.

(2) MEDICAL. FIVE PERS FROM MED PL WENT TO KIBUNGO, SECTOR 5, TO ASST AT LOC HOSP AND CONDUCT DAY CLINIC. ALL WENT WELL. TPT 38 CARTONS OF MED SUPPLIES FROM AIRPORT TO A DOWNTOWN WAREHOUSE FOR FEED THE CHILDREN CANADA.

M. AIR OPS. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO COORDINATE FLIGHTS AT KIA. A TOTAL OF 22 ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE ACCOUNTED FOR DURING THE PERIOD.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED WITH GENDARMERIE TRAINING.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. COMD SECTOR 3 WAS CONTACTED BY HAC ON BEHALF OF FC TO CONFIRM STATUS OF 400 ORPHANS AT KABGAYI CHURCH. ORPHANAGE OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN TOLD THAT THEY MUST VACATE THE CHURCH TOMORROW. SECTOR 3 COMD WAS TOLD TO DETERMINE WHO IS ORDERING THE MOVE, WHERE IT IS PLANNED TO MOVE THEM, AND IF NO PLACE IS AVAILABLE THEN NEGOTIATE FOR THE ORPHANS TO REMAIN UNTIL AN ORPHANAGE CAN BE FOUND TO ACCOMODATGE THEM. IOM REPORTS THAT DPs WERE PREVENTED FROM BOARDING TRUCKS AT THE DP CAMP IN KADUHA. THEY ESTIMATE THAT CERTAIN ELEMENTS IN THE CAMP ARE MAKING A CONCERTED EFFORT TO PREVENT THE CAMPS FROM BEING EMPTIED. IOM/UNHCR CONTINUED NORMAL TRANSPORT OF DPs FROM KIGALI TO BYUMBA, KIBUNGO AND NYAMATA UNDER UNMO ESCORT.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

(1)	WATER	-	27	DAYS.
(2)	RATIONS	-	14.4	DAYS.
(3)	FUEL	-	08	DAYS.
(4)	MOGAS	-	0.83	DAYS.
(5)	JET FUEL	-	05.3	DAYS.
(6)	LPG	-	08.5	DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN AND ROOT DAILY LOGISTICS OPERATIONAL REPORT. ANNEX C.

B. IN PATIENTS. 09.

C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 65.

D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. NIL.

D R A F T

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

November 03, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
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SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 02 NOV 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: THIRTEEN	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 02 NOV 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH:

4 A. RPA CONTINUED TO MAINTAIN THEIR PRESENCE IN RUGABANO GR 4266 AND BIRAMBO GR 4763. THEY CONDUCTED PATROLS IN SECTION AND PLATOON LOTS IN THESE AREAS. ONE MR. MUCOVE ELIEL ACCUSED OF BEING AN ACTIVE MEMBER OF INTERAHAMWE WAS ARRESTED NI OF 29 OCT 94.

B. MR. SILAS NYANDWI FROM BUGARAMA GR 4329 REPORTED THAT HIS 20 YEAR OLD SON, THEOGENE MPORWIKI, WAS ARRESTED AT GIKONGORO MARKET BY SOME ELEMENTS OF RPA ON 26 OCT 94. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS ON REASONS FOR THE ARREST AND WHEREABOUT OF SON.

C. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1) <u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A) <u>SECTOR 1</u>		
I. UGANDA	NOT REPORTED	NOT REPORTED
II. TANZANIA	NOT REPORTED	NOT REPORTED
(B) <u>SECTOR 2</u>		
I. TANZANIA	970	NOT REPORTED
II. BURUNDI	54	NOT REPORTED
(C) <u>SECTOR 3</u>		
I. BURUNDI	NOT REPORTED	NOT REPORTED
(D) <u>SECTOR 4</u>		
I. BURUNDI	23	NOT REPORTED
II. ZAIRE	NOT REPORTED	NOT REPORTED
(E) <u>SECTOR 5</u>		
I. ZAIRE	1418	NOT REPORTED
II. UGANDA	NOT REPORTED	NOT REPORTED
(F) <u>TOTAL FOR THE DAY</u>	2285	0
(G) TOTALS FOR THE MONTH OF NOV TO DATE ARE, INFLOW - 2,638 AND OUTFLOW - 0.		

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. THE SRSG MET THE COMMISSION OF EXPERTS FOR THE INVESTIGATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN RWANDA. HE INFORMED THEM OF DISCUSSIONS REGARDING THE INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL FOR RWANDA, AND CONVERVED HIS IMPRESSIONS FROM HIS RECENT VISIT TO REFUGEE CAMPS IN NGARA. IN A SUBSEQUENT MEETING WITH THE PRIME MINISTER OF RWANDA, MR. TWAGIRAMUNGU, THE SRSG DISCUSSED THE RETURN OF REFUGEES, EMERGENCY AID AND THE INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL. HE ALSO HELD A MEETING WITH THE MINISTER OF JUSTICE, MR. KACYURU, FOR PURPOSES OF DISCUSSING THE INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL AND THE FORTHCOMING VISIT OF THE UNDER-SECRETARY GENERAL FOR LEGAL AFFAIRS, MR. HANS CORELL. A MEETING WAS HELD BETWEEN THE SRSG AND THE AMBASSADOR OF GERMANY OF RWANDA, H.E. MR. HUMMEL, TO DISCUSS THE SRSG'S PROPOSED VISIT TO GERMANY. THE SRSG ENDED HIS DAY BY MEETING MR. CLARENCE, CHIEF OF OPERATIONS FOR HUMAN RIGHTS, TO DISCUSS HUMAN RIGHTS ISSUES IN RWANDA.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA THE RPA CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MOUNT ROAD BLOCKS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

(1) RPA WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ARRESTED 4 PERSONS AT RUBONA GR 1022. NAMES OF PERSONS AND CIRCUMSTANCES SURROUNDING ARRESTS UNDER INVESTIGATION.

(2) AT KIRAMBO GR 0444, A RPA SOLDIER WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SHOT AND KILLED A CIVILIAN ON THE BANK OF LAKE KIVU ON 01 NOV 94.

(3) RPA IN SECT 5 CONTINUED TO SHOW STRONG PRESENCE IN RUTAGARA AREA GR 2019 AND INCREASED PATROL ACTIVITIES.

5 (4) RPA TROOPS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE ARRESTED AND BEATEN ONE MSF WORKER AT KANAMA GR 2713 ON 01 NOV 94.

WA (5) RPA ARRESTED 3 UNIDENTIFIED PERS IN THE NDAHO AREA IN SECTOR 3 FOR UNKNOWN REASONS.

B. RGF NTR.

C. MILITIA NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) THE FC MET WITH MR. B. SMITH DIRECTOR FOR FEED THE CHILDREN ORGANISATIONS IN RWANDA. MR. SMITH INDICATED THAT HIS ORGANIZATION'S TEAM WAS COMING UP

AND THEY WOULD BE LEAVING RWANDA ON 27 NOV 94. HE ALSO MET WITH COL DIARRA CIVPOL TO CLARIFY COMMAND AND CONTROL OF HIS ORGANISATIONS IN RELATION WITH UNAMIR HQ. THE PLANNED MEETING WITH THE MINISTER OF DEFENCE DID NOT TAKE PLACE DUE TO THE ABSENCE OF THE MINISTER. THE FC FORMALLY REQUESTED IN WRITING FOR THE MTG TO TAKE PLACE AS SOON POSSIBLE. THE FC DECORATED TWO SOLDIERS, ONE FROM BRITCON AND ONE FROM CANADA, WHO ARE BEING MED EVAC IN A FEW DAYS TIME. THEY SUSTAINED THEIR INJURIES IN THE PERFORMANCE OF THEIR DUTIES.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). RPA CONTINUED TO MOUNT ROAD BLOCKS AND CONDUCTED PATROLS IN SECTOR 1 AND 2B. NICOY REPORTED THAT ITS PATROL TEAM CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROL AND MAINTAIN SECURITY WITHIN BYUMBA AND KIBUNGO ENVIRONS. 51 LOCALS WERE GIVEN SPECIAL ASSISTANCE IN OWN MEDICAL CENTRE. UNHCR BUS WITH REGISTRATION UNHCR 20102 LOADED WITH REFUGEES RAN INTO A DITCH IN KABUNGO GR 762493 AT ABOUT 021815B NOV 94. THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES. 360 ADULTS, 168 CHILDREN, MANNING TOTAL 528 RETURNED TO RUSUMO BORDER RWANDA.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL NICOY). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY).

(1) MR. KYLE SMITH OF SALVATION ARMY REPORTED THAT HIS DRIVER WAS BEATEN BY RPF SOLDIER AT KAYENZI (SECTOR 5) ON 01 NOV 94 AT 1000 HRS BECAUSE HE COULD NOT HALT PROPERLY AT CHECK POINT. VEH WENT 2 METRES AHEAD. BOURGEMESTRE AT KAYENZI CAME TO THE SPOT AND EXPRESSED HIS DISSATISFACTION WITH RPF ACTION.

(2) BANDITS REPORTEDLY ATTACKED A MAN IN KIGALI SECTOR GR 6892 IN KIGEMBE COMMUNE ON 27 OCT 94 INFLECTING MATCHET CUT ON THE MAN'S LEG. ATTACK WAS HOWEVER DEPLORED BY THE LOCAL VIGILANTE GROUP. ONE TEAM VISITED THE ORPHANAGE AT KABGAY GR 7268 RUN BY ABUNDANT LIFE INTERNATIONAL TO CONFIRM INFO THAT ALL THE ORPHANS WERE ABOUT TO BE MOVED TO DIFFERENT LOC. TEAM WAS INFO THAT THERE WILL BE NO MOVE OF ORPHANS SHORTLY.

(3) SECTOR COMD AND ONE TEAM WENT TO KANYARU - HAUT/HASS GR 6392 IN KIGEMBE COMMUNE TO RECCE FOR DEPLOYMENT OF MALAWI COY. THEY WERE INFO BY THE BOURGEMETRE THAT THE LOCALS HAD ORGANISED THEMSELVES INTO VIGILANTE AGAINST MILITIA AND BANDIT ATTACK. FIGURES OF REFUGEES COULD NOT BE OBTAINED DUE TO ABSENCE OF LOCAL RPA LOCAL COMMANDER.

(4) ONE MILOB TEAM ESCORTED BROWN AND ROOTS VEH FROM BUTARE TO GIKONGORO.

(5) PATROLS WENT TO KIVUMU GR 7442, NDAGO GR 5201, AND KIGEMBE GR 7092. AT NDAGO THE SECURITY SITUATION IS NOT GOOD DUE TO THE ALLEGED KILLING OF 04 HUTUS AND THE ABDUCTION OF 03 OTHERS BY THE RPA ON 01 NOV 94. SOME LOCALS ARE REPORTED TO BE MOVING TO THE DPs AT KIBEHO FOR SECURITY REASONS.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT). CONTINUED DAY AND NIGHT, FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS IN AO IN BOTH SE AND SW RWANDA. CONTINUED PROVISION OF GUARDS AT CENTRE DE SANTE AND AICF WAREHOUSE AT CYANIKA GR 5530. DEPLOYMENT OF 1 X MECHANISED SECTION EACH AT MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES CONTINUED. MANNING OF ROAD BLOCKS AT GIKONGORO, RURAMBA, RWAMIKO AND KITABI CONTINUED. ELEMENTS OF PLATOON CO-LOCATED WITH OWN D COY HQ DESPATCHED TO RUKONDO GR 5538 AND MUSEBEYA GR 3933. 53 DPs GIVEN MED TREATMENT BY OWN MED STAFF AT MURAMBI GR 5128. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR ICRC RELIEF DISTRIBUTION AT KIBEHO GR 5007, MUNINI GR 4800, BUSANZE GR 4491 AND FOR CARITAS TO DO SAME AT KIRAMBI GR 6233.

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFATT). 07 RPA ELEMENTS FIRED TO ENTER DPs CAMP AT KADUHA. THE DPs THREW STONES AT THEM AND MILITARY PERS TOOK COVER IN OWN LOC. AT 0030 HRS RPA PLT ARRIVED AT DPs CAMP OF BIRAMBO TO CONVINCE THEM TO MOVE TO THEIR HOME. AT THIS TIME THE CAMP WAS EMPTY. ACCORDING TO INFO THE PREFECT OF KIBUYE HAS BEEN REPLACED. VISIT TO CARE AND CARITAS AT NYUNDOGS GR 2611. CHECK POINTS AND FOOT PATROLS. DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS MABAMZA - MUFUMBEZI GR 2975 KIBUYE - KARONGI GR 3021, MUBUNGA - MUGONERO GR 1958.

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). HELD A MEETING WITH LOCAL ELDERMEN AT MURURU DPs CAMP AND LATER SEARCHED AND CONFISCATED 3 MILITARY SHOES, 1 MILITARY CANTEEN AND 2 MILITARY CLOTHES. TRANSPORTED 178 DPs FROM NYARUSHISHI TO GISAKURA, GAFUNZO, CYANGUGU BY OWN TRUCKS. MEDICAL TEAM TREATED 17 RWANDAN DENTAL PATIENTS KAMEMBE. CONTINUED MOBILE AND FOOT PATROLS DAY AND NIGHT IN AO. MANNED PERMANENT CHECKPOINTS AT PINDURA GR 1426, GISHOMA GR 8211, GAKINIST 8727, KIBUNGO GR 9638, HURURU DPs CAMP GR 7521 AND NYAGATARE GR 8024. DEPLOYED TROOPS AT DPs CAMP AS FOLLOWS:

(1) 1 X MECH PLT (WITH 4 APCs) AT MURURU DPs CAMP GR 7521.

(2) 1 X MOTORIZED PLT AT KIRAMBO DPs CAMP GR 0444.

(3) 1 X MOTORIZED PLT AT CYIMBOGO DPs CAMP GR 7619 AND ALSO THE COY HQ.

(4) 1 X MOTORIZED PLT DEPLOYED AT NYARUSHISHI DPs CAMP GR 8522.

ALSO CONTINUED TO PROVIDE GUARDS FOR UNREO GR 7724 AND CLOSE OBSERVATION FOR HSF, MSF, UNHCR OFFICES AND RESIDENCES. 2 DPs DIED IN MURURU DP's CAMP GR 7521.

H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT). TUNBATT REPORTED THAT COL MUNEO SAKAKKDA, JAPANESE DEFENSE ATTACHE, PAID A COURTESY CALL TO ITS COMMANDER AT 1130 HRS. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED FROM MUKINGO GR 5029 TO RUHENGARI AND AROUND. ALSO IN GESENYI AND AROUND. NEMBA GR 7619, NYARUTOVU - KINYOMA GR 6019, KIRAMBOY GR 8220, GASHENYI GR 8518, BUHUNGA GR 8216, KANYANZA GR 7917.

I. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS AND OBSERVED THAT THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS CALM.

(1) BORDERS GATUNA BORDER POSTS WAS CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERS DURING THE PERIOD DUE TO BRITCON TROOPS BEHAVIOUR AT THE POST ON 01 NOV 94. KAGITUMBA BORDER POST WAS HOWEVER OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC. FURTHER INFO RECEIVED INDICATED THAT UNAMIR PERS COULD CROSS GATUNA BORDER IN CIVIL DRESS WHEN BORDERS OPENS BETWEEN 0600 HRS AND 1800 HRS DAILY. RUSUMO, RUSIZI, GISENYI CYANIKA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOB GP HQ PLANNING, COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOB SECTORS ACTIVITIES CARRIED OUT DURING THE PERIOD. ASSISTANCE WAS ALSO GIVEN TO UNREO AND NGOS.

(3) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. MILOB TEAMS PATROLLED BYUMBA, RUBONA, MIYOVE AND CYUNGO. MILOBS LEARNT OF A GRENADE EXPLOSION AT CYUNGO BUT THIS COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED. THE SITUATION IN ALL OTHER AREAS WERE FOUND TO BE CALM. MILOBS MONITORED GATUNA BORDER AND REPORTED IT CLOSED TO ALL UNAMIR PERSONNEL AS A RESULT OF BRITCON PERS BEHAVIOUR AT THE BORDER POST ON 01 NOV 94.

(4) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD. MILOBS PATROLLED AND MONITORED ACTIVITIES ALONG THE RWANDA - TANZANIA BORDER AND REPORTED INFLOW OF RETURNEES AT RUSUMO BORDER DURING THE PERIOD. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT TO GASHORA, RUTETE AND KAZENZE IN THE BUGESERA AREA. MILOBS ALSO PATROLLED RUSUMO AND SAKA AREAS. THE SITUATION IN THESE AREAS WAS FOUND TO BE CALM. MILOBS ESCORTED A CONVOY OF UNHCR TRUCKS WITH DPs FROM KIGALI TO KIBUNGO. MILOBS LIAISED WITH UNREO AND COMMUNE LDR OF BUGESERA AND DISCUSSED ISSUES CONCERNING THE RESETTLEMENT OF RETURNEES.

(5) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA. THE SY SIT IN SOME PARTS OF THE SECTOR ESPECIALLY NDAHO WAS REPORTED TO BE DETERIORATING DURING THE PERIOD. 4 HUTUS WERE REPORTED KILLED AND SOME UNIDENT PERS ARRESTED BY THE RFA IN THE NDAHO AREA. IT WAS ALSO REPORTED THAT THERE WAS PANIC IN THE DPs CAMP AT MASANGO DUE TO SY AND GOOD SIT IN CAMP. MILOBS PATROLLED GITARAMA, KIVUMU GR 7442, NDAGOBO GR 5221, KIGEMBE GR 7092, MASANGO GR

6254, KIGOMA GR 7750, KANYARU GR 6392 AND KABGAYI DURING THE PERIOD. MILOBS ESCORTED HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM TO SAVE GR 7419 TO INVESTIGATE MASSACRE ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN DONE BY FORMER RGF.

(6) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD. MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS, ESCORT AND MONITORING TASKS WITHIN THE SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD.

(7) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN THE KIBUYE - RUGABANO - BIRAMBO AREA TO ASSESS THE SECURITY SITUATION AND FOUND ALL WAS CALM. MILOBS ESCORTED CONVOY OF BROWN AND ROOTS TRUCKS FROM KIBUYE TO KIGALI.

(8) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD. MILOBS PATROLS COVERED RUSIZI, KAMEMBE AND DPs CAMSPS WITHIN THE SECTOR. SECTOR MILOBS ESCORTED UNHCR OFFICIALS TO DISTRIBUTE RELIEF ITEMS AT NYAGATARE DURING THE PERIOD.

(9) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. MILOBS PATROLLED GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS, NYUNDO GR 248117, RUHENGARI, CYANIKA GR 7153, KANAMA GR 2713, KABAYA GR 5006, NGORORERO GR 6095 AND BULINGA GR 6779. SECTOR MILOBS VISITED RUTAGATA MASSACRE SITE AND CARRIED OUT INVESTIGATION. INVESTIGATION TO BE CONTINUED AND DETAILED REPORT SUBMITTED LATER.

(10) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI. THE SITUATION IN KIGALI AND ITS SUBURBS REMAINED CALM. RPA CONTINUED THEIR ROUTINE FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS AND MOUNTED SNAP ROAD BLOCKS IN THE CAPITAL ESPECIALLY AT NIGHT. SECTOR MILOBS ESCORTED UNCHR TRUCKS WITH A TOTAL OF 36 DPs FROM KIGALI TO NYAMATA AND ESCORTED 122 DPs TO KIGALI. ONE MILOB TEAM ESCORTED UNHCR TRUCK WITH 30 DPs FROM KIGALI TO NGENDA.

J. AUSMED. THE AUSMED SPT FORCE PROVIDED MED SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(1) AUST FORCE AT CHK TREATED 40 PATIENTS AND 8 DENTAL. CURRENTLY HOLDING 8 IN PATIENTS. TROOPS OF THE TSG AT BUTARE TREATED 95 MEDICAL PATIENTS AND 11 DENTAL PATIENT. CLINIC WERE CONDUCTED AT KIBEHO. A RESUP FROM KIGALI CONDUCTED. PREV MED ELM TUNBATT SPRAYED AND INSPECTED ELM AT GISENYI.

(2) RIFLE COY ELM CONDUCTED SECURITY OPS AT THE MIL BKS AND BELGIAN VILLAGE. RIFLE COY ELM ALSO PROV FORCE RRF.

K. BRITCON.

(1) 63 AB CS SON RLC. NTR.

(2) 82 AB GS SON RLC. HANDOVER OF DUTIES FOR BULK FUEL DISTRIBUTION AROUND KIGALI STARTED TODAY.

(3) 9 PARA SON RE.

(A) 1 TP - BYUMBA. THE PARTITION WALL COMPLETED IN THE AMREF CLINIC IN BYUMBA WITH THE EXCEPTION OF SOME PAINTING WHICH HAD TO STOP AS THERE WAS AN EMERGENCY CESARIAN OPERATION WHICH THE TROOP ASSISTED WITH. THE TROOP BRICKED UP A DOOR AND ARE STILL WORKING ON ELECTRICITY IN THE BUILDING. THE PROBLEM OF THE WATER PIPE AT THE MUKONO CLINIC WAS RESOLVED TODAY AS REPAIRS WERE COMPLETED AND THE LOCAL PREFECTURE PROMISED TO ENSURE THAT IT WAS NOT VANDALISED AGAIN. THE BRIDGE AT GATUNA WILL BE RECCED TOMORROW TO ASSESS WHETHER OR NOT A SECOND BRIDGE CAN BE BUILT BEFORE 17 NOV 94, THE CRITICAL POINT IS THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE ABUTMENTS.

(B) 2 TP - KIGALI. UNUSED BRIDGE STORES WERE RETURNED TO THE GOVERNMENT STORE TODAY AND TASKS FOR NGOS RECCED TODAY. IT IS ANTICIPATED THAT THE MYRIAD OF MINOR TASKS FOR NGOS WILL OCCUPY THE TROOP UNTIL 17 NOV 94.

(C) 3 TP - KITABI. ONE SECTION ON ROUTE MAINTENANCE WITH ONE SECTION WORKING AT THE CLINIC IN GIKONGORO.

(D) SP TP - KIGALI. WORK CONTINUES WITH THE GRADING OF THE ROAD THAT RUNS TO THE NEW WAY STATION BEING ESTABLISHED BY IOM IN KIGALI.

(4) ENGINEER. TODAY WAS SPENT CLEARING THE UXOs LEFT BEHIND BY THE AUSCON EOD SECTION, MOST OF WHICH HAD TO BE DISPOSED OF EXPLOSIVELY.

(5) 23 PFA. CAMPS VISITED INCLUDED MEDICAL TREATMENT AT CAMPS 4A/08, 4A/11 AND KIVU VILLAGE GRID 4310, WITH EH ADVICE BEING GIVEN AT CAMPS 4A/19, 22 AND 28.

(5) 10 AB WKSP REME. 13 JOBS COMPLETED IN LAST 24 HRS, 66 JOBS IN HAND AND 18 VEH AWAITING SPARES.

L. 1 CDHSR.

(1) SIGNALS SON. ALL SYSTEMS IN ALL SECTORS ARE OP. RAD DET ASSIGNED TO ZAMBATT LEFT THIS AM WITH ZAMBATT CONVOY BUT HAS RETURNED AS BN COULD NOT OCCUPY INSTALLATIONS AS PREVIOUSLY PLANNED, NO FURTHER MOVE IS EXPECTED UNTIL 05 NOV 94. INSTALLED BASE STN AT TWO MALICOY PL, THIS COMPLETES MOTOROLA INSTALLATION AT MALICOY UNIT/SUB-UNIT HQ. MALICOY VEH WILL RECEIVE

INSTALLATIONS THUR AND FRI (03-04 NOV 94).

(2) 3 CSG. EXPECTING FRENCH PARTS BY AIR FROM MOMBASSA SOON, NO DATE YET. THE BYUMBA CONVOY HAS BEEN DELAYED FOR ANOTHER DAY.

(2) MEDICAL. ARRANGED FOR MEDEVAC OF CPL VIAU WHICH WILL OCCUR IN THE EARLY MORNING OF 03 NOV 94.

M. AIR OPS. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO COORDINATE FLIGHTS AT KIA. A TOTAL OF 23 ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE ACCOUNTED FOR DURING THE PERIOD.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED WITH GENDARMERIE TRAINING.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

A. ROUTINE IOM/UNHCR TRANSPORT OF DPs WHICH INCLUDED TRANSPORT FROM KIGALI TO KIBUNGO, NYAMATA AND NGENDA. ESCORTS PROVIDED BY MILOBS. HAC ACCOMPANIED UNREO TEAM AND REPRESENTATIVE OF MINISTRY OF REHABILITATION TO KIBUNGO TO DISCUSS UNHCR PLANNED TEST CASE TO MOVE IDPs TO THE AREA FROM SECTOR 4 AREA.

B. MR. DENNIS O'MAHONEY AN IRISH OFFICER WORKING WITH CONCERN AND A MR. JOE FERGUS OF UNHCR WERE ARRESTED BY GENDARMERIE FOR AN ALTERCATION AT THE UNHCR WAY STATION IN KIGALI. A LOCAL RWANDESE WHO LATER WAS IDENTIFIED AS A PLAIN CLOTHES GENDARME WAS STRUCK BY MR. O'MAHONEY IN THE FACE. HE WAS ARRESTED BY THE GENDARMERIE AS WELL AS MR. FERGUS AND TAKEN TO GENDARMERIE HQ KIGALI. MR. FERGUS WAS RELEASED HOWEVER HEAD OF GENDARMERIE WOULD NOT RELEASE MR. O'MAHONEY AND WILL HOLD HIM IN CUSTODY FOR THE EVENING. RPA LO LT CAMERON VISITED THE PRISONER AND REPORTED HIM TO BE IN GOOD SHAPE. EXPECTED HE WILL BE RELEASED TO CONCERN TOMORROW AND IT WOULD APPEAR THAT HE WILL BE FORCED TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY SOONEST.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

(1)	WATER	-	33	DAYS.
(2)	RATIONS	-	14	DAYS.
(3)	FUEL	-	07	DAYS.
(4)	MOGAS	-	0.80	DAYS.
(5)	JET FUEL	-	18.7	DAYS.
(6)	LPG	-	03.4	DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN AND ROOT DAILY LOGISTICS OPERATIONAL REPORT.
ANNEX C.

B. IN PATIENTS. 08.

C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 65.

D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. 02.

D R A F T

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

October 19, 1994

<p>TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK</p> <p>INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK</p>	<p>FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA</p>
<p>FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053</p>	<p>FAX: (250) 84265</p>
<p><u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u></p> <div style="display: flex;"> <div style="flex: 1;"> <p>UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668</p> <p>UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY</p> <p>ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825/ NAI PLE RELAY</p> <p>MILOB GP HQ</p> <p>TAC HQ (BUTARE) <i>(v32)</i></p> <p>GHANBATT</p> <p>ETHIOBATT</p> <p>FRAFBATT</p> <p>ZAMBATT</p> <p>TUNBATT</p> <p>MALCOY</p> <p>NIGCOY</p> <p>AUSMED</p> <p>BRITCON</p> <p>CANSIGS</p> <p>1 CDHSR</p> <p>UNREO (UNAMIR LO)</p> <p>HUMAN RIGHTS</p> <p>UNHQ OR</p> <p>SECT 3 HQ</p> <p>SECT 5 HQ</p> <p>G1</p> <p>G4</p> </div> <div style="flex: 1; font-style: italic;"> <p>- Conference to country planning begin</p> <p>- 48 hr coord. flying for tomorrow maybe</p> <p>- ensure is air craft material party belonging to B embassy - also documentation available possibly Ghanbatt</p> </div> </div>	
<p>SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 18 OCT 94</p>	
<p>NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: TEN</p>	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

Mr Dao

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 18 OCT 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH:

A. THE RWANDA/BURUNDI BORDER IN SECTOR 4C WAS DESCRIBED AS CALM ON THE RWANDAN SIDE. FIRING WAS HEARD ON THE BURUNDIAN SIDE AND AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF BURUNDIAN SOLDIERS WERE SEEN DEPLOYED ON THEIR SIDE OF THE BORDER.

B. THE RPA ADVISED THAT THERE IS AN INCREASING SECURITY THREAT ALONG THE SOUTHERN BORDER WITH BURUNDI AND THAT RAIDS ARE BECOMING MORE COMMON. THE EXTENT OF THE RAIDS WAS NOT COMMENTED UPON.

C. AUTOMATIC GUN FIRE WAS HEARD TO THE E OF KIBUNGO BETWEEN 1500 AND 1600 HRS ON 18 OCT 94. MILOBS ARE INVESTIGATING THE INCIDENT.

D. A FRENCH CANADIAN CATHOLIC PRIEST WAS MURDERED IN HIS HOME IN RUYENZI (8132) ON THE NIGHT OF 17/18 OCT 94. THE PRIEST WAS REPORTED TO HAVE HAD HIS HANDS TIED BEHIND HIS BACK AND TO HAVE BEEN BEATEN WITH A HAMMER. MEDICINES, MONEY AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS WERE TAKEN BUT HIS CAR WAS NOT. MILOBS ARE INVESTIGATING THE INCIDENT.

E. MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES:

(1) AS RECORDED BY IMMIGRATION OFFERS AND REPORTED BY MILOBS:

CROSSING POINT	INTO RWANDA	OUT OF RWANDA
SECTOR 1	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 2	98	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 3	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4A	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4B	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4C	168	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 5	408	UNKNOWN
TOTAL	674	0

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SRSG CONVENED A MEETING OF UN AGENCY HEADS TO DISCUSS MODALITIES FOR FUNDING FOR PRIORITY PROJECTS IN RWANDA.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA THE RPA CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MOUNT ROAD BLOCKS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

(1) MILOBS REPORTED THAT RPA TROOPS CORDONED OFF NDABA DISPLACED PERSONS CAMP (GR 4572) IN ORDER TO KEEP THE PEOPLE IN PLACE FOR AN ADDRESS BY THE LOCAL RPA BN COMD. THE PEOPLE REFUSED TO ASSEMBLE AND AT 1150HRS RPA TROOPS OPENED FIRE, WOUNDING 4 PEOPLE. THE POPULATION OF THE CAMP WERE THEN FORCED TO LEAVE BY THE RPA AND THEY MOVED AWAY IN NW DIRECTION TOWARDS KIVUMU (GR 5673).

(2) GHANBATT REPORTED THAT A MAN WAS ARRESTED AND DETAINED FOR INTERROGATION BY THE RPA ON 17 OCT 94. THE ARREST TOOK PLACE IN KABOKOBA IN SECTOR 2 AND THE MAN'S CRIME WAS TO HAVE MADE AN OFFENSIVE STATEMENT TO AN RPA SOLDIER DURING AN ARGUMENT.

(3) DURING A MEETING BETWEEN THE RPA AND TAC HQ, THE RPA EXPRESSED CONCERN AT THE RELUCTANCE OF THE POPULATION OF DP CAMPS TO LEAVE AND RETURN HOME. TAC HQ EXPLAINED THAT THE PROBLEM WAS IN PART THE MAKING OF THE RPA AND THAT THEY HAD AN IMAGE PROBLEM WHICH THEY HAD TO ADDRESS.

(4) THE RPA CLAIMED THAT THEY HAVE INFORMANTS IN THE CAMPS WHO REPORT THAT NGOS ARE ASKING QUESTIONS BEYOND THEIR FIELD OF INTEREST. SPECIFICALLY, MEDICAL PEOPLE WERE INQUIRING ABOUT WHAT HAD HAPPENED IN THE CAMPS OVERNIGHT. THE RPA WERE ASSURED THAT THE NGOS WERE ACTING SOLELY FOR HUMANITARIAN REASONS.

(5) 22 RPA PRISONERS WERE BEING ESCORTED FROM GISOVU (GR 2952) TO KIBUYE (GR 2771) WHEN THE VEHICLE THEY WERE TRAVELLING IN BROKE DOWN. 18 PRISONERS ESCAPED AND 4 WERE SHOT WHILE TRYING TO ESCAPE.

B. RGF

(1) IN THE BUKAVU AREA THE RGF ARE REPORTED TO BE STILL RECRUITING YOUNG MEN FROM THE CAMPS AND ALSO TO BE CONDUCTING RECONNAISSANCE OF THE BORDER USING THE COVER OF BOYS COLLECTING WOOD.

C. MILITIA NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. STAFF BRIEF WAS HELD AT 0800 HRS.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROL AND MAINTAIN SECURITY IN AOR. PART OF MAIN BODY. 3 X 22 OFFR/SOLDIERS AND EQPT ARRIVED KIGALI AIRPORT AT 1500 HRS.

A PTL WENT TO MAJAMBI AND BUKOBA. PTL AT 1100 HRS OBSERVED OVER 100 YOUNG MEN AT MURAMBI BEING ADDRESSED BY RPA OFFERS. IT IS BELIEVED THAT THE YOUNG MEN WERE BEING RECRUTED INTO THE RPA.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL NICOY). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY). CONDUCTED A PATROL WITHIN AOR.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT DAY AND NIGHT IN AOR. CONTINUED TO PROVIDED GUARDS AT CENTRE DE SANTE, AICF AND WAREHOUSE AT CYANIKA GR 5630. 3 LOCALS ARRESTED IN AO ON SUSPICION OF COMMITTING CRIME HANDED OVER TO THE OFFICE OF THE PROSECUTOR IN KIGALI. DEPLOYMENT OF 1 X MECH SECTION EACH AT MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES CONTINUED. CHECK POINTS PERMANENTLY MANNED AT GIKONGORO GR 5127, RURAMBA GR 4716, RWAMIKO GR 4913 AND KITABI GR 3520. CONTINUED. CONVEYED 10 DPs FROM RUNYOMBYI GR 4892 TO KIGALI. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR SAVE THE CHILDREN ORG AND ICRC TO DISTRIBUTE RELIEF ITEMS AND TREATED WATER TO LOCALS IN MUSEBEGA GR 3933 AND BOHORO GR 4621. WORLD FOOD INTERNATIONAL DISTR FOOD AID IN RIHIMA GR 2461.

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AT MABANZA GR 3473, NDABA GR 4572, GISOWE GR 2750 FUMBA GR 2254, KIBUYE GR 2771 AND RWAMATAMU GR 1656. RPA WERE SEEN DISMANTLING A DP CAMP AT NDABA CHECK PT. ABOUT 50 DPs DISMISSED BY THE RPA ARE NOW STAYING IN VICINITY OF CAMPS. MOST DPs TOOK THE DIRECTION OF KIVUMU GR 5673. MSF PROVIDED MED ASSISTANCE AT NDABA. A MEETING WAS HELD AT RUGAHANO GR 4268 BY MR ROTABAIR CHARLES IN ORDER TO CONVINCE DPs TO GO BACK HOME.

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CONDUCTED PATROLS FROM GIFUNZO GR 8935, TO GISAKURA GR 9829, NYARUSHABI GR 8522 TO NYAKABUYE GR 9116, GISAKURA GR 9829 TO MTENDZE GR 9381 NYAMASHAKA GR 9841 TO GATARE GR 1345. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR ICRC FOOD DISTRIBUTION FOR 3,000 DPs AT GISUMA GR 8426. ESCORTED A UNHCR CONVOY OF REFUGEES PROCEEDING TO KIGALI FROM CYANGUGU UP TO KITABI GR 3520. DEPLOYED 1 X MECH SQUAD FOR MDM HOSPITAL AT KEMEMBO GR 7827 AND 1 X MECH SQUAD FOR ICRC STOCK GR 7226 AND 2 X MECH SQUAD FOR STADIUM STOCK GR 7224. PROVIDED GUARD FOR 1 X UNREO GR 7727 AND CLOSE OBSERVATION FOR UNHCR, HSF, MSF OFFICES AND RESIDENCES. TRANSPORTED 125 REFUGEES FROM BUGARAMA GR 8907 TO NYAGATARE GR 8024.

H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT). THE DEPLOYMENT OF TUNISIAN BN IN SECTOR 5 IS NOW COMPLETED, SITUATION IS CALM.

I. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS AND SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM FOR THE PERIOD.

(1) BORDERS

(A) BOTH GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA POST REMAINED

OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC. GATUNA WAS HOWEVER CLOSED DURING THE NIGHT.

(B) RWANDA - TANZANIA BORDER POST AT RUSUMO WAS OPENED TO PEDESTRIAN AND VEH TRAFFIC. 98 RETURNEES ENTERED RWANDA.

(C) RWANDA - BURUNDI BORDER POST IN SECT 4A WAS OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC. SIT ON RWANDA SIDE WAS CALM. FIRING WAS HEARD ON THE BURUNDI SIDE OF THE BORDER. AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF FULLY ARMED BURUNDI SOLDIERS WERE SEEN DEPLOYED ON BURUNDI SIDE OF THE BORDER.

(D) 395 RETURNEES ENTERED RWANDA VIA GISENYI BORDER POSTS 1,2, 3 AND 4 WHILE 13 ENTERED THROUGH CYANIKA.

(2) MILOB GP HQ PLANNING, COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES WERE CARRIED OUT DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. SECTOR REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. PTLs COVERED BYUMBA, MULINDI, CYONDO, MUHAMHO, KARAMA, TABAGWE AND NYAGATARE.

(4) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. MILOBS PATROLS COVERED BARE GR 5449. ZAZA GR 4862 AND TANZANIAN BORDER. PTLs DISCOVERED 2 X MASS GRAVES CONTAINING UNKNOWN NUMBER OF CORPSES AT BARE GR 546493. THE KILLING WERE REPORTED TO HAVE TAKEN PLACE ON 8 APRIL 94 AT ZAZA SCHOOL COMPOUND GR 482626. THERE WERE SKELETONS STILL LYING IN THE COMPOUND.

(5) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA. ROUTINE PTLs AND BORDER MONITORING ACTIVITIES CONDUCTED. PTLs COVERED RUHANGO GR 7654, MASANGO GR 6253, MUKINGI GR 7061 AND RUGENZI GR 8132. A MILITARY TEAM ESCORTED AN OFFICIAL OF BROWN AND ROOTS TO ASSESS THE STATE OF ROADS AND AIRSTRIP FROM GITARAMA TO BUTARE AND BURUNDI BORDER. MILOBS INVESTIGATING THE KILLING OF A CATHOLIC PRIEST FATHER CLAUDE WHO WAS KILLED IN HIS HOME BETWEEN 17 AND 18 OCT 94.

(6) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. MILOB PATROLLED GIKONGORO AT CYANGUGU ROAD AND PATROLLED RWANDA - BURUNDI BORDER AREA. SECTOR REPORTED CALM.

(7) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. MILOBS CONDUCTED FOOT PTLs IN KIBUYE AND MONITORED ACTIVITIES IN THE NDABA DPs CAMP.

(8) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. FOOT AND MOBILE PTLs CARRIED OUT TO MONITOR ACTIVITIES ON RWANDA - BURUNDI AND ZAIRE BORDER AREAS. PATROLS ALSO MONITORED DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD BY ICRC AT GISUMA GR 8426.

(9) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. PTLs COVERED GISENYI BORDER POSTS, NYONDO GR 248117, RUHENGARI AND CYANIKA GR 7252. MILOBS ESCORTED HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM TO THE MASS GRAVES AT NYONDO. MILOBS DISCOVERED A MASS GRAVE NEAR GISENYI STADIUM.

(10) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI. PTLs WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR. SOCIAL AND COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES WERE REPORTED ON THE INCREASE WITHIN KIGALI. MILOBS ESCORTED UNHCR CONVOY OF 66 RETURNEES FROM KIGALI TO KIHUNGO.

J. AUSMED. THE AUSMED SPT FORCE PROVIDED MED SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA. CHK TREATED 41 PATIENTS AND 9 DENTAL PATIENTS, CURRENTLY HOLDING 15 IN PATIENTS. TSG BUTARE TREATED 489 MED PATIENTS AND 13 DENTAL. KIBEHO AND CARE CLINIC WERE CONDUCTED. LIAISON WITH BUTARE HOSP WAS DONE AS THEIR THEATER IS NOW OPERATING FOR AT LEAST 4 HRS PER DAY. PREV MED AT BUTARE CLOSED TEMP URINAL AND ERECTED SEMI PERMANENT OIL URINAL. PREV MED AT KIBEHO LIASED WITH BRIT PREV MED AND SPRAYED CLINIC AREA AND CONDUCTED GENERAL SANITATION TASKS. RIFLE COY ELM CONDUCTED SECURITY OPS AT THE MIL BKS, BELGIAN VILLAGE AND KING FAISAL HOSP. THEY ARE ALSO PROVIDING FORCE RRF.

K. BRITCON. THE VISIT BY COMD 5 AB BDE IS PROGRESSING WELL AND IS PROVING TO BE EXTREMELY USEFUL. THE JAPANESE DA FROM CAIRO HAS REQUESTED A MEETING WITH COMBRITCON ON 20 OCT 94 IN THE STADIUM.

(1) 63 AB CS SQN RLC. OP HOMEWARD N AND S CONTINUED TODAY. 506 REFUGEES WERE COLLECTED FROM GISENYI AREA TO RUHENGARI AND 745 DPs COLLECTED FROM CAMP IN SECTOR 4 WERE DELIVERED TO NGENDA FROM THE WAY STATION IN KIGALI. THE TASK TO MOVE BEANS TO GITARAMA FROM KIGALI FOR NGO CONCERN WAS COMPLETED TODAY. 21 TONS OF AID WAS DELIVERED.

(2) 82 AB GS SQN RLC. NTR.

(3) 9 PARA SQN RE.

(A) 1 TP - BYUMBA DUG OUT FOUNDATIONS FOR GENERATOR HOUSE AT BYUMBA CLINIC. AT MURONO CLINIC CONCRETED ELECTRICAL CABLES INTO GROUND DUCT AND RIGGED ELECTRICITY TO OPERATING ROOM. PLUMBING WORK AT KIGOGO NOW 50% COMPLETED.

(B) 3 TP - KIGALI/KITABI. WORK AT TARE ORPHANAGE IS ONGOING AND PLUMBING 50% COMPLETED. PLUMBING WORK IN AMAHORO STADIUM IS COMPLETED. SP FOR MED SECTION DEPLOYED IN SECTOR 4 CONTINUES.

(C) SP TP - KIGALI. WORKED ON FUEL BUNDS AT KIA. CARRIED OUT MAINTENANCE ON PLANT AND CONDUCTED A RECCE FOR A FITTER JOB AT THE SISTERS

OF MERCY ORPHANAGE.

(3) 23 PFA. MED SECTION VISITED CAMPS 4A/08, 4A/11 AND MED TEAM CONDUCTED A RECCE OF CAMP 4A/35. THE FIELD SURGICAL TEAM CARRIED OUT 3 SURGICAL PROCEDURES AT KIGEME HOSP. EHT VISITED CAMP 4A/35 AND THE GIKONGORO PUMPING STATION. THERE ARE 21 IN PATIENTS.

(4) ENGINEERS. EOD CARRIED OUT A NUMBER OF UXO CLEARANCE TASKS, INCLUDING THE CLEARANCE OF MINES FROM A UNAMIR STAFF OFFR'S GARDEN. 76 TASKS COMPLETED, 46 TASKS ARE OUTSTANDING.

(5) 10 AB WKSP REME. 5 JOBS COMPLETED IN LAST 24 HRS, 64 JOBS AT HAND AND 27 VEHS AWAITING SPARES.

L. 1 CDHSR. SP TO UNAMIR HQ AND TAC HQ CONTINUED. ASSISTANCE TO FD SVCS TO EQUIP TUNBATT WITH MOTOROLA COMMS. CONTINUED HUMAN ASSISTANCE TO RWANDA TEL TO EXTEND COMMERCIAL TEL NETWORK TO UN AGENCIES IN KIGALI. LINEMAN ARE ATTEMPTING TO ACTIVATE LOCALS AT LOG BASE AND FD SVCS. A REPEATER WAS INSTALLED AT BYUMBA SECTOR 1 TO PROVIDE COMMS THROUGHOUT SECTOR 1. ALL USERS IN SECTOR 1 WILL BE REQUR TO GET THEIR MOTOROLA EQPT PROGRAMMED IN ORDER TO USE THE REPEATER. MOVE OF SIGS DET S DEF STORE AND NON ESSENTIAL STORES FROM GISENYI TO MOTURO CONTINUED TODAY. THE SIGS DET WILL BECOME OP IN NEW LOC ONCE TUNBATT ASSUMES COMMAND OF SECTOR 5. LIASON WAS CONDUCTED WITH MALICOY IN SECTOR 3B REGARDING THEIR COMMS REQUR. THEY SHOULD START TO BE SATISFIED AROUND 26 OCT 94. SIX AC PALLETS OF TENTAGE WAS RECEIVED TODAY AND IT WILL BE R AND I BY 3CSG. THE LOADING OF "OP PASSAGE" EQPT ON AC PALLETS CONTINUED TODAY FOR IT DEPART ON 19 OCT 94. MED PL PERS WILL PROCEED TO KIBUNGO SECT 1 ON 19 OCT 94 TO LN WITH LOCAL MED STAFF AND DETERMINE SIT OF HEALTH CARE.

M. AIR OPS. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO CONTROL FLIGHTS AT KIA. A TOTAL OF _____ ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE ACCOUNTED FOR DURING PERIOD.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED WITH GENDARMERIE TRAINING.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. ROUTINE IOM/UNHCR TRANSPORT OF DPs WHICH INCLUDED TRANSPORT FROM BUTARE TO KIGALI, BUGESERA TO KIGALI AND RUHengeri TO KIGALI. BRITCON CONTINUED WITH THE TRANSPORT OF DPs FROM GISENYI TO RUHengeri. BROWN AND ROOTS CAN ONLY PROVIDE 2 X TRUCKS TO ASSIST ADRA WITH SEED DELIVERING. HAC LIAISED WITH BRITCON WHO WILL PROVIDE SIX TRUCKS. HAC ASSISTED WITH THE TRANSFER OF 3 CRIMINALS FROM SECTOR 4 TO THE MINISTER OF JUSTICE IN KIGALI. ICRC WAS IN ATTENDANCE. GENERAL MEETING WAS HELD AT UNREO. MR. BAKER OF HA NEW YORK ANNOUNCED THAT A WORKING GROUP WOULD BE FORMED AT UNREO TO STUDY THE PROBLEM OF INTERNALLY DISPLACED PERSONS.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A.	WATER	-	21	DAYS.
B.	RATIONS	-	20	DAYS.
C.	FUEL	-	06	DAYS.
D.	MOGAS	-	15	DAYS.
E.	JET FUEL	-	01	DAY.
F.	LPG	-	04	DAYS.
G.	KEROSENE	-	38	DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A.	<u>FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT.</u>	ANNEXES A AND B.
B.	<u>IN PATIENTS.</u>	15
C.	<u>UNAMIR CIV STAFF.</u>	65.
D.	<u>TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS.</u>	NIL.
