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COMPILED BY MAJOR LIENDA - SDO

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

March 23, 1995

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA.
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK UN SECUR COORD SEVAN/	
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UN SECUR COORD UNDP -SECUR OFFR CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT SENBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT NIBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY AUSMED INDSIGS 95 FLSG UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ FORCE ENGR COY FORCE MP COY COS DCOS SP IOC	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 22 MAR 95	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE:	

*hkg: 2 days fast with
left N Tanganyika camp
FC comments on 7/4*

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SRSG, AMBASSADOR KHAN, HELD HIS WEEKLY MEETING WITH UN HEADS OF AGENCIES TO DISCUSS, AMONG OTHERS, ISSUES OF SECURITY AND THE STATUS OF INTERNATIONAL ASSISTANCE TO RWANDA.

B. HE ATTENDED THE OATH-TAKING CEREMONY OF THE DEPUTIES OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY IN THE COMPANY OF PRESIDENT BIZIMUNGU, PRIME MINISTER TWAGIRAMUNGU AND THE PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS WERE ALSO IN ATTENDANCE.

C. AMBASSADOR KHAN HELD A MEETING WITH MR. ROBIN COOK, SPOKESMAN FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, BRITISH LABOUR PARTY AND DR. WONG OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.

D. THE FOLLOWING NEWS ITEMS WERE REPORTED ON RADIO RWANDA:

(1) A CABINET MEETING WAS HELD ON TUESDAY 21 MAR 95. THE CABINET DISCUSSED THE PROPOSED INVESTMENT AND THE PRIVATIZATION OF PUBLIC COMPANIES. THE CABINET ALSO DISMISSED THE RUMOURS OF MASSACRES ALLEGEDLY PLANNED FOR THE MONTH OF APRIL AND AN IMPENDING ARMED ATTACK ON RWANDA FROM OUTSIDE THE COUNTRY IN ORDER TO REASSURE THE POPULATION.

(2) THE CABINET ALSO APPROVED THE APPOINTMENT OF THE AMBASSADORS OF BURUNDI, EGYPT, NETHERLANDS, INDIA AND VATICAN, TO RWANDA.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA

(1) RPA TROOPS IN BYUMBA WERE REPORTED TO HAVE DISCONTINUED THEIR SIEGE OF THE NIBATT/SECTOR 1 MILOBS HQ IN BYUMBA AT 1530 HRS ON 22 MAR 95.

(2) SECTOR 4B MILOBS RECEIVED REPORTS OF THE RAPE OF 4 GIRLS ARRESTED FROM THE MARKET ON 20 MAR 95. NO FURTHER DETAILS YET AVAILABLE. INVESTIGATIONS IN PROGRESS.

(3) A RELIABLE SOURCE INFORMED SECTOR 4B MILOBS OF THE ARREST OF 7 PERSONS BY RPA IN MUTUNTU ON 17 MAR 95. THEY WERE TAKEN INTO THE FOREST AND ALLEGEDLY SHOT BY RPA TROOPS. THE REPORT WAS MADE BY ONE OF THE PERSONS WHO MANAGED TO ESCAPE. HE HAS SINCE FLED THE AREA. MILOBS INVESTIGATING THE REPORT.

(4) SECTOR 4C MILOBS REPORTED THE SHOOTING OF A MENTALLY ILL PERSON AT A CHECK POINT IN KIRAMBO GR 0444. RPA TROOPS ON DUTY REPORTED THAT THEY DID NOT IDENTIFY THE

MAN IN THE DARK AND HE DID NOT RESPOND WHEN CHALLENGED.

(5) IN SECTOR 4A, ZAMBATT REPORTED THAT RPA SOLDIERS CONFISCATED A BICYCLE, PLASTIC SHEETING AND 690 RWANDESE FRANCS FROM A MAN, BETWEEN KIGEME AND NYAMIGINA. THE MAN WAS TRAVELLING FROM KIBEHO. IN THE SAME SECTOR A SECTION OF RPA SOLDIERS HAS BEEN DEPLOYED IN RWAMIKO DPC AND HAVE INCREASED THEIR PRESENCE IN NDAGO DPC. MOST OF THE IDPs ARE SCARED OF THIS SUDDEN DEPLOYMENT.

B. FRGF. NTR.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. FORCE HQ.

~~(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.~~

(2) THE FC CONDUCTED NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES. HE HELD MEETINGS WITH HIS SENIOR MILITARY STAFF, AND MONITORED CLOSELY THE SITUATION IN SECTOR ONE. IN THE AFTERNOON HE MET WITH MR COOK FROM THE BRITISH EXTERNAL AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT AND DISCUSSED WITH HIM THE SITUATION IN RWANDA.

B. SECTOR 1 (NIBATT).

(1) THE BODY OF THE LOCAL EMPLOYEE OF BROWN AND ROOT WHO WAS KILLED BY A NIBATT SENTRY ON 19 MAR 95 WAS HANDED OVER TO THE RPA AND LOCAL AUTH FOR BURIAL. UNAMIR COS, REP OF SRSG AND RPA COMD ATTENDED THE BURIAL. FURTHER INVESTIGATIONS BY UNAMIR AND RPA ONGOING. THE ROAD BLOCK MOUNTED 150M FWD OF NIBATT CAMP GATE WAS DISMANTLED AT 221700B MAR 95.

(2) 940 DPs ENTERED RWANDA THROUGH KAGITUMBA BORDER ON 21 MAR 95.

(3) MED STAFF TREATED 37 LOCALS AT MED CENTRE.

C. SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) 16 IDPs FROM GIKONGORO ARRIVED AT NGENDA COMMUNE. THEY WERE REGISTERED AND CONVEYED IN GHANBATT VEHs TO THEIR VARIOUS HOMES.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY)

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) MALAWICOY HAS COMPLETED HANDING OVER OF SECTOR 3A TO SENBATT.

E. SECTOR 4A (ZAMBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) PROVIDED SY DURING THE EVAC OF 65 IDPs FROM KIBEHO AND NDAGO DPCs.
- (3) AN 18 YEAR OLD BOY WHO IS ACCUSED OF HAVING RAPED AN 8 YR OLD GIRL IN FEB 95 AT KIBEHO DPC, IS BEING HELD AT ZAMBATT HQ. HE WILL BE HANDED OVER TO THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES ON 22 MAR 95.
- (4) MED STAFF TREATED 120 LOCALS AT MED CENTRE.

F. SECTOR 4B (SENBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) COMPLETED TAKING OVER SECTOR 3A FROM MALAWICOY AND HANDED OVER SECTOR 4B.

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.
- (2) MED STAFF TREATED 15 LOCAL DENTAL PATIENTS.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) 100 FAMILIES COMPRISING 480 PERSONS WERE CONVEYED FROM GISENYI TO KABALI BY UNHCR.
- (3) AT 222020B MAR 95 RIFLE SHOTS WERE HEARD FROM 500M SOUTH WESTERN OF TUNBATT HQ. THE RPA WERE DESPATCHED A PTL TO THE AREA. THEY REPORTED THAT BANDITS WERE SUSPECTED TO HAVE INFILTRATED INTO THE AREA TO STEAL COWS.
- (4) MED STAFF TREATED 75 LOCALS IN AOR.

J. SECTOR 6 (INDBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) A DEAD BODY OF A YOUNG MAN AGED ABOUT 20 YRS WAS FOUND AT GR 089835 WRAPPED IN TWO SACKS. THE GENDARMERIE LATER REPORTED THAT THE DECEASED WAS HIT ON THE HEAD WITH A BLUNT OBJECT.
- (3) 169 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP AND 379 IDPs WERE EVAC BY UNHCR TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES. ONE IDP AT THE CAMP DIED OF DYSENTERY AT ABOUT 220830B MAR 95.
- (4) MED STAFF TREATED 29 UNAMIR CIVILIAN STAFF IN OWN RAP.

K. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY STABLE DURING THE

(1) FORFEITURE.

(2) BORDERS. FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

- (A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.
- (B) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA).
- (C) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C.
- (D) GISENYI BORDER POST (EXCEPT FOR UNAMIR PERS).

(3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

(4) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA

(A) MILOBS ATTENDED THE BURIAL CEREMONY OF THE DECEASED RWANDAN LOCAL SHOT BY NIBATT SENTRY ON 19 MAR 95.

(B) NO PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE SECTOR DUE TO RPA BLOCKADE OF ACCESS ROUTE TO UNAMIR POSITION IN BYUMBA.

(5) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD. DCMO AND SOO MILOB GP HQ VISITED THE SECTOR. THEY WERE BRIEFED BY THE SECTOR COMD. THE DCMO ALSO VISITED

NYARUBUYE WHERE HE WAS BRIEFED BY THE SUB-SECTOR
COMD.

(C) MILOBS PATROLLED THE BURUNDI BORDER, BIRENGA
GR 5959, GASHORA GR 2655, SAKA GR 4354 AND MUGESERA
GR 4764 COMMUNES. LOCAL AUTHORITIES DENIED REPORTS
OF MASS EXODUS OF LOCALS ACROSS THE BURUNDI BORDER.
PTLS REPORT INDICATED THAT NGOS OPERATING IN THE
SECTOR WERE REQUIRED TO HAVE AUTHORITY FROM THE
PREFECT.

(6) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS PATROLS IN MASANGO GR 6254 AND MURAMA
GR 6749 OBSERVED THAT RUMOURS OF RPA REVENGE
KILLINGS PLANNED FOR 06 APR WERE RIFE IN THE AREAS
~~PAUPOLENESE THE PAUPOLENESE WERE REPORTED TO HAVE
A HIGHLY SUSPECTED OF PERSONS INVOLVED IN OPERATIONS IN
ESCAPE ARBITRARY RPA ARRESTS.~~

(C) MILOBS FOLLOWED UP ON THE 25 PERSONS RETURNED
TO THE RUNDA COMMUNE AFTER SEEKING UNAMIR
PROTECTION. (SITREP OF 21 MAR REFERS). 2 OF THE 25
PERSONS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED BY LOCAL AUTHORITIES.
ALL OTHERS WERE STILL SAFE IN THEIR HOMES. THE
PATROL ALSO REPORTED A MEETING BETWEEN THE
COUNSELLOR AND ABOUT 300 LOCALS. THE COUNSELLOR'S
ADDRESS WAS AIMED AT DISPELLING RUMOURS ABOUT THE
ALLEGED IMPENDING REVENGE KILLINGS BY RPA, ON 06
APR 95.

(D) A JOINT MILOB/UNHCR PATROL WENT TO GIHARA
PARISH OF RUNDA COMMUNE TO FOLLOW UP INFO GIVEN BY
SPANISH PRIESTS OF MASSIVE ARRESTS IN THE AREA
(SITREP OF 20 MAR 95 REFERS). IT WAS CONFIRMED THAT
ABOUT 20 PERSONS WERE ARRESTED IN THE COMMUNE ON 20
MAR 95 MERELY FOR BEING WITNESSES TO THE KILLINGS
DURING THE WAR. IT WAS ALSO REPORTED THAT THE
PRIESTS WERE BEING ACCUSED OF HAVING SUPPORTED THE
MILITIA DURING THE WAR DUE TO THE FACT THAT BEFORE
LEAVING RWANDA, THEY HAD LEFT ABOUT 1 MILLION
RWANDESE FRANCS INTENDED FOR THE UPKEEP OF 80
TUTSIS WHO HAD TAKEN REFUGE IN THE PARISH BUILDING.
THE PRIESTS WERE REPORTED TO BE APPREHENSIVE ABOUT
THEIR SECURITY.

(7) IN SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS PATROLLED DPCs AND MONITORED OP RETOUR AT GISUNZU (GR 4117), KIBEHO (GR 5107), NDAGO (GR 5202) AND KAMANA (GR 5196). PATROLS ALSO MONITORED THE SITUATION AT THE BORDERS. ABOUT 100 TRADERS FROM BURUNDI WERE ALLOWED TO CROSS THE BORDER INTO RWANDA TO TRADE DURING THE MARKET DAY IN GIKONGORO. ALL THE TRADERS CROSSED BACK INTO BURUNDI.

(8) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE .

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN THE AOR.

(B) THE SOUTH WESTERN PART OF THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED TO BE RELATIVELY TENSE DUE TO THE RECENT SPATE OF ARRESTS OF LOCALS BY RPA TROOPS. ALSO THE TECHNICAL SCHOOL OCCUPIED BY SENBATT WAS CLOSED TO MALAWICOY WHEN THEY ATTEMPTED TO OCCUPY THE ACCOMMODATION BY THE PREFECT OF KIBUYE. IN

BECAUSE THE PREFECT HAS INDICATED THAT THERE WAS NO HOUSE OR BUILDING AVAILABLE FOR USE BY MILOBS AS AN OFFICE IN KIBUYE. THE SECTOR MILOBS ALSO REPORTED THAT THE PREFECT HAD BECOME UNCOOPERATIVE WITH MILOBS IN RECENT TIMES.

(C) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE RUTSIRO COMMUNE AND VISITED THE HEALTH CENTRE IN KABONA COMMUNE GR 4385. THE CENTRE IS RUN BY MEMISA AND WAS REPORTED TO LACK TRANSPORT TO MOVE FOOD FROM THE CARITAS HEALTH CENTRE TO KABONA. THE HOSPITAL WAS ALSO IN NEED OF WATER, ELECTRICITY AND RENOVATIONS TO THE BUILDINGS.

(D) MILOB PATROLS TO MUTUNTU GR 3533 REPORTED THE WORSENING OF THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE TOWN. A RELIABLE SOURCE INFORMED MILOBS OF THE MOVEMENT OF A CONSIDERABLE NUMBER OF PERSONS FROM GISOVU AND GISHYITA COMMUNES INTO THE MWENDO COMMUNE TO ESCAPE HARASSMENT BY THE RPA. LOCALS REPORTED THE PRESENCE OF SEVERAL CLANDESTINE PRISONS IN THE AREA BUT WERE UNWILLING TO DIVULGE INFO ON THEIR EXACT LOCATIONS.

(9) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) THE SY SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED TO BE DETERIORATING AND BANDITRY ACTIVITIES ON THE INCREASE.

(C) SECTOR MILOBS REPORTED OF AN INCIDENT OF

BANDITRY IN WHICH 3 ARMED MEN, DRESSED IN FRGF UNIFORMS LANDED IN A ROWING BOAT EAST OF KAZIBO GR 935405 FROM THE IJWI ISLAND, ON THE NIGHT 19/20 MAR 95. RPA TROOPS SPOTTED THE MEN AND OPENED FIRE KILLING ONE OF THEM AND CAPTURING ANOTHER. THE THIRD ESCAPED. THE CAPTURED PERSON WAS WOUNDED AND IS CURRENTLY RECEIVING TREATMENT AT THE MUTYANGE HOSPITAL GR 9042.

—(10) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS INVESTIGATIONS INTO THE KILLING OF 8 PERSONS IN GISENYI AND KANAMA GR 2712 ON THE NIGHT 18/19 MAR 95 REVEALED THAT THE REPORT WAS FALSE.

(C) MILOBS ESCORTED HR MONITORS TO REGISTER ABOUT 1000 PERSONS IN THE KANAMA DISTRICT, KANAMA PREFECTURE. NORMAL PTLs TO MONITOR THE SY SITUATION AND TO COLLECT HUMANITARIAN INFO WERE ALSO CARRIED OUT BY MILOBS IN THE SECTOR.

(11) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO GIKOMERO, GIKONDO AND KICUKIRO COMMUNES. ALSO PROVIDED ESCORTS FOR THE EOD TEAM TO THE BUMBOGO PRIMARY SCHOOL WHERE 3 MORTAR BOMBS WERE EXPLODED. THE EOD TEAM ALSO DETONATED SEVERAL BOMBS IN GIKONDO. THE BOUGMESTRE OF GIKONDO SECTOR WAS REPORTED TO BE UNCOOPERATIVE IN HIS ATTITUDE TOWARDS MILOBS.

L. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.

(2) CONTINUED DOZER WORK IN SECTOR 4C.

(3) CONTINUED DOZER WORK FOR THE COMMUNE WORK BEING PROMOTED BY MRS KAGAME. A STRETCH OF 2 KMS OF TRACK LEVELLED.

(4) EOD TEAM DESTROYED ONE HAND GREN IN KIGALI.

(5) DEPLOYED MOTOR GRADER FOR IMPROVING THE ROAD TO BELGIUM VILLAGE.

(6) PROVIDED CRANE TO WELFARE OFFICER FOR SHIFTING OF

CONTAINER.

M. AUSMED.

(1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 54 OUT-PATIENTS AND 05 DENTAL PATIENTS. AUSMED CURRENTLY HOLDING 13 IN-PATIENTS.

N. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD. A TOTAL OF 16 ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE RECORDED AT KIA.

O. UN MP COY.

(1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL.

(2) AT 0830 HRS, 22 MAR 95 UNAMIR MP DESPATCHED A PTL TEAM TO GITARAMA AND RUHENGARI TO INVESTIGATE AN ACCIDENT.

(3) AT 1757 HRS, 22 MAR 95 UNAMIR MP DESPATCHED A PTL TEAM TO AN RPA CHECK POINT 15KM FROM KIGALI ON THE RUHENGARI TO ASSIST A BROWN AND ROOT VEH WHICH HAD BEEN DENIED ENTRY INTO KIGALI.

(4) OP RALENTIR STILL IN PROGRESS.

P. 95 FLSG.

(1) TPT SP CONTINUED TO SENBATT/MALAWICOY ROTATIONS.

(2) NORMAL RESUPPLY RUNS WERE MADE TO MALICOY IN GITARAMA, SENBATT IN BUTARE AND ZAMBATT IN GIKONGORO.

(3) RECOVERY SUPPORT TO SENBATT/MALAWICOY ROTATION BEGAN.

(4) AN EMERGENCY RESUPPLY OF GAS AND DIESEL WAS MADE TO CYANGUGU FOR ETHIOBATT.

(5) PORTABLE WATER TANKER WAS POSITIONED ON AN EMERGENCY BASIS IN BUTARE FOR SENBATT. IT WILL REMAIN THERE UNTIL SENBATT RETRIEVES ITS 100,000L WATER BLADDER FROM BUTARE.

(6) TPT SUPPORT CONTINUED TO FORCE ENGR DOZER IN CYANGUGU.

6. CIVPOL.

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF ACTIVITIES OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE PREFECTURES.

B. UNAMIR CIVPOL OBSERVER TEAM IN THE PREFECTURES CONTINUED PATROLS AND MONITORING IN AOR AND REPORTED AS FOLLOWS:

(1) IN SECTOR 6, CIVPOL OBSERVERS REPORTED THAT ABOUT 6 ARMED BANDITS IN MILITARY UNIFORM AND DRIVING AN UNREGISTERED TOYOTA LAND CRUISER VEH ATTACKED THE ETHIOPIAN RESTAURANT AT NYARUGENGE ON 22 MAR 95 AT ABOUT 0230 HRS. THEY TOOK AWAY 2 VIDEO SETS AND A BRIEF CASE CONTAINING CASH OF ABOUT \$10,250 AND 2,000,000 FRs. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(2) IN KIGALI, THE LOCAL INTERPRETER, AT CIVPOL HQ WAS AGAIN ARRESTED BY RPA ON 21 MAR 95 AND DETAINED AT NYAMIRAMBO BRIGADE HQ. ENQUIRIES MADE FROM THE COMMANDER OF NYAMIRAMBO BRIGADE REVEALED THAT THE INTERPRETER WAS ACCUSED OF HAVING PARTICIPATED IN THE GENOCIDE. HR INFORMED.

(3) THE PATROL TEAM TO THE MINISTRY OF FINANCE WAS INFORMED THAT AN AMOUNT OF 122 MILLION RWANDESE FRs HAD BEEN EMBEZZLED BY 2 SENIOR CIVIL SERVANTS WORKING WITH THE MINISTRY. ONE OF THE SUSPECTS HAD BEEN ARRESTED WHILST THE OTHER HAD FLED THE COUNTRY THROUGH GATUNA BORDER. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(4) IN SECTOR 4B, CIVPOL MONITORS REPORTED THAT 4 LOCAL GIRLS IN MABUGA VILLAGE WERE ON 19 MAR 95 FORCED TO VACATE THEIR HOMES SITUATED NEAR A SENBATT LOC BY RPA. THE GIRLS HAVE BEEN ACCUSED OF BEING INFORMANTS FOR UNAMIR. HR INFORMED.

(5) IN KIBUYE CIVPOL MONITORS HAVE BEEN INFORMED ABOUT A NUMBER OF ARBITRARY ARRESTS OF LOCALS BY RPA AS FOLLOWS:

(A) A FAMILY OF 4 RETURNEES HAVE BEEN ARRESTED IN GISHYITA COMMUNE ON ARRIVAL AND DETAINED IN PRISON FOR UNDISCLOSED REASONS. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(B) 7 LOCALS WORKING WITH ADRA WERE ARRESTED ON 14 MAR 95 AND OTHERS WERE ARRESTED ON 16 MAR 95 IN GISHITYA COMMUNE. THEY ARE SUSPECTED TO HAVE TAKEN PART IN THE GENOCIDE. HR INFORMED.

(6) IN KIBUYE A PATROL TEAM REPORTED THAT 2 DETAINEES HAD BEEN KILLED IN THE PRISON DURING THE 1ST WEEK OF MAR 95 FOR UNKNOWN REASONS. HR INFORMED. INVESTIGATION IN

PROGRESS. THE SAME TEAM REPORTED OF INCIDENTS OF HEAVY FIRING ON 20 MAR 95 AT ABOUT 2300 HRS AROUND THE LAKE CLOSE TO HOTEL KIBUYE. ALSO A VEH SUSPECTED TO BE CONVEYING PRISONERS, WAS SEEN HEADING FOR KIBUYE PRISON. THE VEH WAS REPORTED TO HAVE COME FROM RWATAMU AND GISHYITA COMMUNES. IT WAS BEING GUARDED BY RPA. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(7) IN SECTOR 4C, PATROL TEAM TO BUGARAMA ON 22 MAR 95 VISITED GENDARMERIE BRIGADE HQ WHERE AUTHORITIES DISCLOSED THAT 60 LOCALS HAVE BEEN DETAINED IN CELLS FOR VARIOUS OFFENCES INCLUDING GENOCIDE. HR INFORMED.

C. THE TRAINING OF GENDARMES AT RUHENGERI NATIONAL GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL STILL IN PROGRESS.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL.

~~A. 105 REFUGES A REPORT OF 105 IDPs WERE MOVED FROM KIBEHO AND NDAGO ON 27 MAR 95. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:~~

- | | | | |
|-----|--------|---|-----|
| (1) | KIBEHO | - | 57. |
| (2) | NDAGO | - | 08. |

THE TOTAL NUMBER OF IDPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 41,633.

B. MEDICAL. FORCE MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 335 LOCALS THROUGHOUT RWANDA BY PROVIDING PRIMARY HEALTH CARE.

8. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

- | | | | | |
|-----|----------|---|----|-------|
| (1) | WATER | - | 13 | DAYS. |
| (2) | RATIONS | - | 22 | DAYS. |
| (3) | FUEL | - | 17 | DAYS. |
| (4) | MOGAS | - | 13 | DAYS. |
| (5) | JET FUEL | - | 46 | DAYS. |

B. DETAILED FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS. ANNEX C.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH.

- (1) SUMMARY OF FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH AS AT TODAY:

(A)	CONTINGENTS	-	5,461
(B)	STAFF	-	68
(C)	MILOBS	-	297
(D)	CIVPOL	-	58
(E)	<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	=	<u>5,884</u>

(2) DETAILED FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN & ROOT LOGISTIC REPORT. TO BE SUBMITTED SEPARATELY.

C. IN PATIENTS. 13.

D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 206.

~~E. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. AT 0855 HRS, 22 MAR 95, UNAMIR MP~~
~~RECEIVED A REPORT OF AN ACCIDENT INVOLVING UNAMIR TRUCK AND A~~
~~UNAMIR HEAVY TRUCK ALONG AUSMED HOSP ROAD. A FLYING STONE FROM~~
~~THE HEAVY TRUCK CRACKED THE FRONT WIND SCREEN OF UNAMIR 4836.~~

D R A F T

COMPILED BY MAJOR ABARA - SDO

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

March 22, 1995

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA.
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK UN SECUR COORD SEVAN/	
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<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UN SECUR COORD UNDP -SECUR OFFR CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT SENBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT NIBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY AUSMED INDSIGS 95 FLGS UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ FORCE ENGR COY FORCE MP COY COS DCOS SP IOC	
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1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 21 MAR 95

1. GEN SITUATION.

A. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA CONTINUES TO BE STABLE BUT SOMEWHAT TENSE.

B. MILOBS IN SECTOR 1 REPORTED THAT RPA SOLDIERS HAD SURROUNDED UNAMIR CAMP AT BYUMBA. THE RPA HAVE BLOCKED ALL ENTRY AND EXIT ROUTES AND HAVE ESTABLISHED A ROAD BLOCK CLOSE TO THE CAMP. THESE ACTIONS BY THE RPA ARE PROBABLY IN RESPONSE TO THE SHOOTING INCIDENT IN WHICH A LOCAL EMPLOYEE OF BROWN AND ROOT WAS KILLED BY A NIBBATT SENTRY ON 19 MAR 95. (DAILY SITREP OF 20 MAR 95 PARA 4B (5) REFERS). NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE RPA IN PROGRESS.

C. GHANBATT IN SECTOR 2 REPORTED THAT AT ABOUT 211400B MAR 95 TWO LOCAL MILITIA CHASED A LOCAL MAN (NAME GIVEN) WITH HAND GREN INTO ITS CAMP AT KABILIZI GR 5066. THE MAN WAS ALLEGED TO HAVE COMMITTED MURDER. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

D. MILOB IN SECTOR 4C REPORTED THAT THERE HAVE BEEN FRESH INCIDENTS OF ROBBERY IN NYAMASEHEKE AREA. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

C. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	518	NA
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	NA	NA
	II. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	54	NA
	II. ZAIRE	14	NA

(E) SECTOR 5

I.	UGANDA	36	NA
II.	ZAIRE	147	NA

(F) TOTAL FOR THE DAY 757 00

(G) TOTAL FOR THE MONTH OF MAR TO DATE ARE INFLOW
- 22,611 AND OUTFLOW - 226.

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SRSG, AMBASSADOR KHAN HAD CONSULTATIONS WITH THE PROSECUTOR OF THE INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL, MR. RAKOTOMANANA, TO DISCUSS THE STATUS OF THE TRIBUNAL.

B. HE MET WITH MR. CLARENCE, CHIEF OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS FIELD OPERATION TO DISCUSS, AMONG OTHERS, THE REHABILITATION OF THE JUDICIAL SYSTEM.

C. HE CONCLUDED BY MEETING WITH H.E. P.C. RWIGEMA, MINISTER OF PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOL. AMONG THE TOPICS DISCUSSED WERE THE MODALITIES OF FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FOR SECONDARY SCHOOLS.

D. THE FOLLOWING NEWS ITEMS WERE REPORTED ON RADIO RWANDA:

(1) THE SRSG, AMBASSADOR SHAHARYAR KHAN, ON MONDAY, 20 MAR 95, DONATED \$200,000 IN FAVOUR OF THE RWANDAN MINISTRY OF INFORMATION. THE FUNDS WILL BE USED FOR THE REHABILITATION OF THE RWANDAN JUDICIARY SYSTEM. THE DONATION WAS MADE DURING HIS TALKS WITH THE RWANDAN PRIME MINISTER, MR. FAUSTIN TWAGIRAMUNGU.

(2) TWENTY-SIX PEOPLE, INCLUDING 5 WOMEN AND 16 CHILDREN FROM RUNDA COMMUNE, IN GITARAMA PREFECTURE TOOK REFUGE ON MONDAY AT THE UNAMIR COMPOUND AT KABGAYI, SAYING THAT THEY FEARED FOR THEIR SECURITY, FOLLOWING WIDESPREAD RUMOUR OF IMPENDING ETHNIC MASSACRES IN THE MONTH OF APRIL. ON MONDAY, THE PREFECT OF GITARAMA VISITED THE INDIVIDUALS IN ORDER TO CALM THEM.

(3) THE RWANDAN VICE-PRESIDENT AND MINISTER OF DEFENCE, MAJ-GEN PAUL KAGAME, LEFT KIGALI AT THE HEAD OF A RWANDAN DELEGATION ON A 5-DAY WORKING VISIT TO CHINA AT THE INVITATION OF THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT. THE RWANDAN DELEGATION'S OBJECTIVE IS TO LEARN FROM CHINA'S EXPERIENCE IN THE AREA OF NATIONAL RECONSTRUCTION.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA

(1) RPA TROOPS IN BYUMBA WERE REPORTED TO HAVE SURROUNDED THE UNAMIR CAMP IN BYUMBA WITH THE INTENTION OF ATTACKING AT NIGHT. ROAD BLOCKS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN MOUNTED ON ALL ACCESS ROUTES TO THE CAMP.

(2) RPA TROOPS IN MABUGA (GR 2463) IN SECTOR 4B REPORTEDLY ARRESTED AND ASSAULTED A FAMILY OF 4 RETURNEES OF THE 1959/60 CASELOAD. ONLY THE CHILDREN HAVE BEEN RELEASED AS AT DATE. IN THE SAME LOCATION ON THE NIGHT 20/21 MAR 95 DRUNKEN RPA TROOPS WERE REPORTED ISSUING THREATS OF FUTURE KILLINGS IN THE TOWN. LOCALS WERE REPORTED TO BE VERY RESTLESS.

B. FRGF. NTR.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) ON THIS FIRST DAY OF SPRING THE FC HELD MEETINGS WITH HIS OPERATIONAL STAFF TO DISCUSS SECURITY ISSUES IN RWANDA. LATER IN THE DAY HE MET WITH COL TEFERA, CO OF ETHIOBATT TO DISCUSS THE SITUATION IN SECTOR 4C, AND OTHER TOPICS OF MUTUAL CONCERN. AFTERWARDS HE MET WITH MR. BRIAN SMITH OF PEARSON CENTRE FOR PEACEKEEPING STUDIES, TO DISCUSS UNAMIR MISSION IN GENERAL.

B. SECTOR 1 (NIBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) INFO RECEIVED FROM LOCALS IN BYUMBA INDICATED THAT SOME LOCALS WERE BEING MOBILISED BY UNSPECIFIED PERSONS TO ATTACK NIBATT CAMP. RPA CMD IN BYUMBA HAS BEEN CONTACTED ON THE ISSUE AND HE HAS PROMISED TO HANDLE THE SITUATION.

(3) AT 211500B MAR 95, RPA CORDONED NIBATT CAMP AND HAD ONE OF THEIR ROAD BLOCKS ESTABLISHED 150M SHORT OF NIBATT CAMP GATE. WHEN CONTACTED RPA TROOPS MENTIONED THAT A DIRECTIVE FROM THEIR DEFENCE HQ INDICATED THAT THEY WERE NOT TO ALLOW UNAMIR PERSONNEL OUT OF THE CAMP UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE. RPA FOOT PATROLS CONTINUED AROUND NIBATT CAMP.

(4) AT 211600B MAR 95, A TEAM OF PRESSMEN ARRIVED AT NIBATT CAMP GATE AND DEMANDED TO INTERVIEW THE SOLDIER WHO SHOT THE CIV (THEY REFERRED TO THE NIBATT SOLDIER AS THE "KILLER"). THE PRESSMEN FROM RADIO RWANDA WERE DIRECTED TO TALK WITH UNAMIR PUBLIC AFFAIRS OFFICER.

(5) DUE TO RPA CORDON OF CAMP, ALL TPS HAVE BEEN PUT AT ALERT. RE-ENFORCEMENT REQUESTED FOR FROM UNAMIR HQ IN ANTICIPATION OF POSSIBLE ATTACK BY THE RPA. CONTINUED LIAISON BETWEEN CO NIBATT AND RPA COMD IN BYUMBA.

(6) 518 DPs WERE EVAC FROM KAGITUMBA BORDER TO THEIR VARIOUS COMMUNES.

C. SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) RPA CONTINUED DAY AND NIGHT FOOT AND MOBILE PTLs AND MANNING OF CHECK POINTS.

(3) 51 DPs FROM TANZANIA WERE RECEIVED BY OWN TPS AT RILIMA ORC. THEY WERE REGISTERED AND CONVEYED IN GHANBATT VEHs TO THEIR VARIOUS HOMES.

(4) A SY MEETING WAS HELD AT BUGESERA WITH THE SOUS PREFECT AT HIS OFFICE. IT WAS DECIDED THAT A FURTHER INVESTIGATION INTO THE MOLESTATION OF A LOCAL MALE (NAME WITH HELD) AT KABUKUBA GR 2069 WHICH WAS SCHEDULED FOR THU 23 MAR 95 SHOULD INVOLVE UNAMIR, THE COUNSELLORS AND THE BOURGMESTRE OF KABUKUBA.

H

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY)

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) MALAWICOY HAS MOVED TO ITS NEW LOCATION AT KIBUYE.

(3) 120 PERS OF SENBATT HAVE ARRIVED AT BUTARE. REMAINING PERS WILL BE ARRIVING ON 22 MAR 95.

E. SECTOR 4A (ZAMBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) PROVIDED SY DURING OP RETOUR. 49 IDPs WHERE EVAC FROM KIBEHO AND 15 FROM NDAGO.

(3) PROVIDED SY TO CARE INTERNATIONAL DURING FOOD DISTRIBUTION TO LOCALS AT MUSEBEYA MARKET GR 3933.

(4) OWN CHECK POINT AT RURAMBA RECORDED 06 IDPs FROM

MUSEBEYA PROCEEDING TO KIBEHO DPC.

F. SECTOR 4B (SENBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) HANDED OVER POSITIONS MABANZA AND MUBUGA TO MALAWICOY.

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) ESCORTED A UNHCR CONVOY OF 73 IDPs FROM NYAGATARE TO KITABI. THE IDs WERE DESTINED FOR BUTARE AND KIGALI.
- (3) UNHCR TRANSPORTED 6 REFUGEES FROM RUSIZI-1 TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.
- (4) MED STAFF TREATED 23 LOCAL DENTAL PATIENTS.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) PROVIDED ESCORT AND TRANSPORT TO CONVEY EXAM PAPERS FROM RUHENGIERI TO KIGALI. ALSO ESCORTED HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM FROM NYUNDO TO RURAJE GR 4022 TO CARRY OUT INVESTIGATION.
- (3) MED STAFF TREATED 109 LOCALS IN AOR. ONE LOCAL WAS TRANSPORTED TO RUHENGIERI HOSP.

J. SECTOR 6 (INDBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS CARRIED OUT FOR SECURITY OF OWS AT NDERA CAMP.
- (3) AT 2345 HRS, OWN GUARDS HEARD THE SOUND OF ONE ROUND FIRED FROM AN AREA NEAR THE FORCE COMMANDER'S RESIDENCE.
- (4) TWO BURST OF THREE TO FOUR ROUNDS EACH WERE HEARD BETWEEN 0700 HRS AND 0730 HRS FROM AREA OPPOSITE UN SERVICE STATION IN THE VICINITY OF 'RESTAURANT JOKER'.
- (5) EXAM ANSWER SHEETS WERE TRANSPORTED FROM KIA TO THE MINISTRY OF EDUCATION AT 1330HRS.
- (6) 436 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP AND 124 IDPs WERE EVAC BY UNHCR TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

(7) MED STAFF TREATED 30 UNAMIR CIVILIAN STAFF IN OWN RAP.

K. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY STABLE DURING THE PERIOD.

(1) POLITICAL. NTR.

(2) BORDERS. FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.

(B) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA).

(C) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C.

(D) GISENYI BORDER POST (EXCEPT FOR UNAMIR PERS).

(3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

(4) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. SEE PARA 1B

(5) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS REPORTED AN INCIDENT IN WHICH A LOCAL WAS CHASED BY AN RPA SOLDIER AND A GENDARME INTO THE GHANBATT PLATOON LOC AT KABILIZI (GR 5066) AROUND 211240B MAR 95. THE MAN HAD BEEN ARRESTED ON THE GROUNDS THAT HIS BROTHER HAD PARTICIPATED IN THE GENOCIDE. GHANBATT TROOPS HAVE MOVED THE LOCAL TO BARE (GR 5448). THE PLATOON POSITION AT KABILIZI WAS LATER SURROUNDED BY ABOUT 37 RPA TROOPS. MILOBS AND HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM WENT TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE BOURGMESTRE OF MUGESERA GR 4764. RPA TROOPS LATER MOVED AWAY FROM THE KABILIZI POSITION. FURTHER DEVELOPMENTS TO BE REPORTED.

(C) MILOBS CONDUCTED INVESTIGATIONS INTO UNREO AND UNHCR REPORTS OF MASS MOVEMENTS OF LOCALS FROM NGENDA COMMUNE ACROSS THE BORDER TO BURUNDI. INFO AVAILABLE INDICATED THAT THERE WAS RUMOUR OF RPA REVENGE KILLINGS PLANNED TO TAKE PLACE BETWEEN 31 MAR 95 AND 06 APR 95. SOME LOCALS INFORMED MILOB PATROLS THAT MANY LOCALS WERE HIDING IN THE BUSH AS A RESULT OF THE RUMOUR AND BELIEVED THAT THE MOVEMENTS ACROSS THE BORDER MIGHT HAVE TAKEN PLACE. LOCAL AUTHORITIES AND IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS AT THE

RUTETE BORDER POST HOWEVER DENIED THESE REPORTS. THEY ADMITTED THAT THERE HAD BEEN NO ENTRIES INTO RWANDA SINCE 19 MAR 95. THE PATROLS HOWEVER CONFIRMED INTENSIVE RPA PATROLS ALONG THE BURUNDI BORDER. MOST LOCALS WERE TERRIFIED OF BEING CAUGHT TALKING TO UNAMIR TROOPS. INVESTIGATIONS STILL IN PROGRESS.

(6) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS REPORTED THE RETURN OF 25 PERSONS, MAINLY WOMEN AND CHILDREN, WHOSE HUSBANDS AND FATHERS RESPECTIVELY HAD BEEN ARRESTED, TO THEIR HOMES IN RIGALIKA SECTOR IN THE RUNDA COMMUNE. THE PERSONS HAD COME TO SEEK THE PROTECTION OF UNAMIR ON 20 MAR 95 AND AGREED TO RETURN AFTER A MEETING WITH THE PREFECT OF GITARAMA ON 201900B MAR 95 AT THE KABGAYI CATHOLIC COMPLEX. MOST OF THE LOCALS HAD FLED THEIR HOMES DUE TO FEAR OF ARREST AND THE RUMOUR OF A PLANNED AIR BOMBING OF THE ENTIRE HUTU POPULATION IN THE COMMUNE ON 06 APR 95. ON ARRIVAL AT THEIR DESTINATION IN RUGALIKA SECTOR ON 21 MAR 95, THE PREFECT INFORMED A GATHERING OF LOCALS THAT THE TUTSIS RESPONSIBLE FOR SPREADING THE RUMOUR HAD BEEN ARRESTED.

(C) SECTOR COMD AND OC B COY GHANBATT ATTENDED A CONFERENCE ON SECURITY WITH THE SOUS PREFECT OF KANZENZE (GR 0963).

(D) WORLD BANK DELEGATION VISITED THE SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD. THEY WERE BRIEFED BY THE SECTOR COMD AND OPS OFFR. THE SHADOW FOREIGN MINISTER OF THE BRITISH LABOUR PARTY AND A TEAM OF HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS ALSO VISITED THE SECTOR HQ AND NYARUBUYE.

(7) IN SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS PATROLLED IDPS AND MONITORED OP RETOUR AT GISUNZU (GR 4117), KIBEHO (GR 5107), NDAGO (GR 5202) AND KAMANA (GR 5196). INFORMATION WAS RECEIVED THAT LOCALS OF RUNYINYA (GR 6012), GISHAMVU (GR 6505), NYAKIZU (GR 5796) AND KIGEMBE (GR 6993) WHO WERE NOT PREVIOUSLY DPS WERE MOVING IN TO THE DPC AT NDAGO DUE TO ARBITRARY ARRESTS, ALLEGED DISAPPEARANCES OF LOCALS AND KILLINGS IN THE MENTIONED COMMUNES. ABOUT 1,300 LOCALS HAVE BEEN REPORTED TO HAVE FLED TO THE DP CAMP SO FAR.

MILOBS COULD NOT VERIFY THE REPORTS. INVESTIGATIONS STILL IN PROGRESS.

(C) SECTOR COMD ATTENDED CONFERENCE WITH CO ZAMBATT TO COORDINATE THE SECURITY PLAN FOR THE SECTOR.

(8) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN THE AOR.

(B) THE SOUTH WESTERN PART OF THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED TO BE RELATIVELY TENSE DUE TO THE RECENT SPATE OF ARRESTS OF LOCALS BY RPA TROOPS.

(C) MILOB PATROLS TO RWAMATAMU TOWN (GR 1557) MET WITH A VERY UNCOOPERATIVE BOURGEMESTRE. LOCALS WERE ALSO UNCOOPERATIVE AND WERE APPREHENSIVE ABOUT BEING SEEN TALKING TO MILOBS. ONE LOCAL HOWEVER REPORTED THAT THERE WERE ABOUT 3-5 ARRESTS PER DAY IN THE TOWN USUALLY ON THE GROUNDS THAT THE VICTIMS WERE AIDING THE RAIDERS FROM IJWI ISLAND. THE LOCAL ALSO INDICATED THAT THE ARRESTS WERE REPORTED DIRECTED BY UNSPECIFIED OFFICIALS FROM KIGALI. MILOBS ALSO REPORTED A GENERAL SENSE OF FEAR AMONG LOCALS DUE TO RUMOURS OF AN IMPENDING ATTACK FROM IJWI ISLAND ON 06 APR 95. IT IS ALSO FEARED THAT RPA MIGHT CARRY OUT SOME REVENGE KILLINGS ON THE SAME DATE.

(D) MILOBS INVESTIGATED REPORTS OF THE MURDER OF TWO PEOPLE IN MABUGA (GR 2463) AND GISHYITA (GR 2062). LOCAL AUTHORITIES REFUSED TO COOPERATE, HOWEVER LOCALS INTERVIEWED REPORTED THAT TWO PERSONS DIED IN MABUGA PRISON ON 07 MAR AFTER BEING HIT WITH HAMMER AND HACKED WITH MACHETE. INVESTIGATIONS STILL IN PROGRESS.

(E) FOUR CHILDREN IN KALINDA COMMUNE WERE REPORTED TO HAVE DIED OF MEASLES DURING THE PERIOD. DESPITE ASSURANCES TO THE CONTRARY, MILOBS ASSESS THE EPIDEMIC IS STILL PRESENT.

(9) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) BANDITRY WAS REPORTED TO BE ON THE INCREASE IN THE NYAMASHEKE AREA. MILOBS PTLs ALSO REPORTED AN INCIDENT OF BANDITRY ON THE NIGHT 20 MAR 95 IN MUGAMBANO (GR 0040) IN WHICH ONE HOUSEHOLD WAS ROBBED OF THEIR PROPERTY. A MAN AND HIS WIFE

SUSTAINED MACHETE WOUNDS IN THE INCIDENT.

(10) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS CONDUCTED INVESTIGATIONS INTO THE MURDER OF 4 PERSONS ON THE NIGHT 18/19 MAR 95 IN KANAMA (GR 2712). THE ABSENCE OF A KEY WITNESS PREVENTED THE COMPLETION OF THE INVESTIGATION.

2 / (C) MILOBS ESCORTED AN SIU TEAM FROM KIGALI ON THE INVESTIGATION OF THE MURDER OF 2 YOUNG MEN ON 15 FEB 95 IN THE BIGOGWE MILITARY CAMP (GR 3520). RPA TROOPS ATTEMPTED TO PREVENT THE EXHUMATION OF THE BODIES DESPITE WRITTEN AUTHORITY FROM THE PREFECT. AFTER DISCUSSIONS WITH THE LOCAL RPA COMDS, THE TEAM WAS ALLOWED TO PROCEED AND THE CORPSES WERE EXHUMED. THE SIU TEAM HAS SINCE RETURNED TO GISENYI.

(D) UNHCR TRANSPORTED 27 REFUGEES FROM BUGARAMA TO CYANGUGU DURING THE PERIOD.

(E) SECTOR MILOBS REPORTED THE EVAC OF 60 FAMILIES OF THE 1959/60 CASE LOAD OF RETURNEES FROM THE RECEPTION CENTRES AT GISENYI TO GASHORA IN SECTOR 2. UNHCR ORGANISED AND SUPERVISED THE MOVE.

(11) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS PATROLS TO KANOMBE COMMUNES MET THE BOUGMESTRE DISCUSSING PUBLIC PROBLEMS SUCH AS LAND, ACCOMMODATION AND EMPLOYMENT WITH A CROWD OF ABOUT 70 LOCALS.

L. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.

(2) CONTINUED DOZER WORK IN SECTOR 5.

(3) WHEEL DOZER EMPLOYED FOR COMMUNE WORK BEING PROMOTED BY MS. KAGAME. A STRETCH OF 3.5 KMS OF GRAVEL TRACK LEVELLED.

(4) 3 X 3 TON VEHICLES PROVIDED TO EDUCATION MINISTRY, KIGALI FOR CONVEYANCE OF ANSWER BOOKS FROM RUHENGERI, GISENYI AND GITARAMA TO KIGALI.

M. AUSMED.

- (1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.
- (2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 58 OUT-PATIENTS AND 34 DENTAL PATIENTS. AUSMED CURRENTLY HOLDING 12 IN-PATIENTS.
- (3) RIFLE COY ELM PROVIDED SECURITY AT THE MIL BKS AND CHK.
- (4) A HELI FAMILIARISATION TOUR OF SECTOR 4A WAS CONDUCTED FOR FOUR PERS FROM MED AND RIFLE COYS ACCOMPANYING FMO'S VISIT TO ZAMBATT.
- (5) AUSMED TESTED IT'S RESPONSE TO MASS CAS SITUATION WHEN ONLY RD ASSETS AVAL. EXERCISE WAS A SUCCESS.

N. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD. A TOTAL OF 17 ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE RECORDED AT KIA.

O. UN MP COY.

- (1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL.
- (2) AT 0830 HRS, 21 MAR 95 UNAMIR MP INVESTIGATED A MINOR TRAFFIC ACCIDENT INVOLVING A UNAMIR VEHICLE WITH REGISTRATION NUMBER UNAMIR 405 AT KIA. NO INJURIES SUSTAINED.
- (3) OP RALENTIR STILL IN PROGRESS.

P. 95 FLSG.

- (1) TPT SP CONTINUED TO SENBATT/MALAWICOY ROTATIONS.
- (2) NORMAL RESUPPLY RUNS WERE MADE TO KIBUYE (MALAWICOY/SENBATT) AND KIBUNGO (GHANBATT).
- (3) TPT WAS PROVIDED FOR THE MCVE OF EXAM PAPERS FROM KIBUNGO AND BUTARE PREFECTURES TO KIGALI.
- (4) STARTED CLEAN-UP OF LOG BASE SCRAP YARD.

6. CIVPOL.

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF ACTIVITIES OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE PREFECTURES.

B. UNAMIR CIVPOL OBSERVER TEAM IN THE PREFECTURES CONTINUED

PATROLS AND MONITORING IN AOR AND REPORTED AS FOLLOWS:

(1) IN BUTARE A PATROL TEAM TO MUGUSA COMMUNE WAS INFORMED BY THE BOURGMESTRE THAT 3 BANDITS FROM IDP CAMPS HAD BEEN ARRESTED BY RPA FOR ALLEGEDLY STEALING 175,000 FRs. HE ALSO INFORMED THE TEAM THAT IDPs WERE NO LONGER REPORTING TO THE COMMUNE FOR THE PAST ONE WEEK.

(2) IN KIGALI A PATROL TEAM REPORTED THAT A LOCAL STAFF OF CARE, AN NGO, WAS ARRESTED BY RPA ON 19 MAR 95 AT ABOUT 2359 HRS FOR UNDISCLOSED REASONS. HIS WHEREABOUTS IS STILL NOT KNOWN. HR INFORMED. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(3) IN SECTOR 5, REFERENCE SITREP OF 19 MAR 95, THE TWO GRENS THAT WERE FOUND BY THE MSF LOCAL STAFF WHILE DIGGING A PIT LATRINE AT MURARA ORPHANAGE CENTRE WERE DISPOSED OF ON 20 MAR 95 BY RPA EOD TEAM AT GISENYI.

C. THE TRAINING OF GENDARMES AT RUHENGIERI NATIONAL GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL STILL IN PROGRESS.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL.

A. OP RETOUR. A TOTAL OF 64 IDPs WERE MOVED FROM KIBEHO AND NDAGO ON 21 MAR 95. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(1) KIBEHO	-	49.
(2) NDAGO	-	15.

THE TOTAL NUMBER OF IDPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 41,568.

B. MEDICAL. FORCE MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 254 LOCALS THROUGHOUT RWANDA BY PROVIDING PRIMARY HEALTH CARE.

8. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

(1) WATER	-	14	DAYS.
(2) RATIONS	-	23	DAYS.
(3) FUEL	-	17	DAYS.
(4) MOGAS	-	09	DAYS.
(5) JET FUEL	-	36	DAYS.

B. DETAILED FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS. ANNEX C.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH.

(1) SUMMARY OF FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH AS AT TODAY:

(A) CONTINGENTS	-	5,479
(B) STAFF	-	68
(C) MILOBS	-	297
(D) CIVPOL	-	58
(E) <u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	=	<u>5,902</u>

(2) DETAILED FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN & ROOT LOGISTIC REPORT. TO BE SUBMITTED SEPARATELY.

C. IN PATIENTS. 12.

D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 206.

E. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. NTR.

D R A F T

COMPILED BY MAJOR LIENDA - SDO

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

March 21, 1995

<p>TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK</p> <p>INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK UN SECUR COORD SEVAN/</p>	<p>FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA.</p>
<p>FAX: 001 (212) 963 9069 FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053</p>	<p>FAX: (250) 86877</p>
<p><u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u></p> <p>UN SECUR COORD UNDP -SECUR OFFR CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT SENBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT NIBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY AUSMED INDSIGS 95 FLSG UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ FORCE ENGR COY FORCE MP COY COS DCOS SP IOC</p>	
<p>SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 20 MAR 95</p>	
<p>NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE:</p>	

*3 alpha RPT being up.
MNO: leave + army N/s know.
note: more ref- into
ground.*

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 20 MAR 95

1. GEN SITUATION.

A. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA CONTINUES TO BE STABLE BUT SOMEWHAT TENSE.

✓ B. IN SECTOR 4C, ETHIOBATT REPORTED THAT RPA EXCHANGED FIRE WITH 10 FRGF SOLDIERS AT GR 9146 IN THE MORNING. 4 FRGF SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND ONE WAS CAPTURED BY RPA TROOPS.

C. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	3,060 (15-19 MAR)	NA
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	NA	NA
	II. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
	II. ZAIRE	30	NA
(E)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	I. UGANDA	05	NA
	II. ZAIRE	337	NA
(F)	TOTAL FOR THE DAY	<u>3,372</u>	<u>00</u>
(G)	TOTAL FOR THE MONTH OF MAR TO DATE ARE INFLOW - 21,854 AND OUTFLOW - 226.		
(2)	REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.		

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SRSG, AMBASSADOR KHAN, MET WITH PRIME MINISTER TWAGIRAMUNGU TO DISCUSS THE OVERALL SITUATION IN RWANDA.

B. AMBASSADOR KHAN TRAVELLED TO BUSOGO TO PARTICIPATE IN THE TUNISIAN NATIONAL DAY CEREMONY.

C. AMBASSADOR KHAN RECEIVED A DELEGATION LED BY H.E AMBASSADOR NOUMOU DIAKITE, THE SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS OF MALI, ACCOMPANIED BY LT COL TIEFOLO TOGOLA, CONSEILLE TECHNIQUE OF THE MINISTRY OF ARMED FORCES.

D. HE CONCLUDED BY MEETING WITH THE MINISTER OF FAMILY AND WOMEN'S AFFAIRS TO DISCUSS THE STATUS OF HER PROGRAMME IN RWANDA.

E. THE FOLLOWING WAS REPORTED ON RADIO RWANDA:

(1) AT KADUHA, IN GIKONGORO PREFECTURE, A CEREMONY WAS HELD TO REBURY THE REMAINS OF 8,000 PEOPLE WHO WERE MASSACRED DURING THE GENOCIDE IN 1994. IT IS ESTIMATED THAT 25,000 PEOPLE WERE KILLED IN THE GIKONGORO AREA. SPEAKING ON THE OCCASION, THE PREFECT OF GIKONGORO, MR. FELIX NGIRINSHUTI, WONDERED WHY THE LOCAL POPULATION FLED TO NEIGHBOURING CAMPS DURING THE EXHUMATION OF THE REMAINS OF VICTIMS OF THE GENOCIDE WHILE THEY HAD NOT FLED WHEN PEOPLE WERE BEING MASSACRED.

(2) A CABINET MEETING WAS HELD IN KIGALI UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF PRESIDENT PASTEUR BIZIMUNGU OF RWANDA. THE CABINET PROPOSED CANDIDATES FOR THE POSTS OF PRESIDENT AND DEPUTY PRESIDENT OF THE SUPREME COURT, THE CONSTITUTIONAL COURT, THE PUBLIC ACCOUNTS COURT AND THE CASSATION COURT. THE CABINET PROPOSED TWO CANDIDATES FOR EACH POST TO THE PARLIAMENT WHICH WILL, IN TURN, SELECT ONE FOR CONFIRMATION. THE CABINET APPOINTED MR. SIMON RWAGASORE AS ATTORNEY-GENERAL AND ALSO DISCUSSED PREPARATIONS FOR THE 7TH OF APRIL WHEN THE REMAINS OF THE NATIONAL HEROES WILL BE LAID TO REST. THE CABINET DECLARED THE DAY A PUBLIC HOLIDAY THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY TO COMMEMORATE THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE OUTBREAK OF THE GENOCIDE. A PUBLIC CONFERENCE ON GENOCIDE WILL BE HELD ON THE 5TH AND 6TH OF APRIL THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA

✓ (1) SECTOR 3 MILOBS REPORTED THAT THREE SPANISH PRIESTS WHO VISITED THEIR SECTOR HQ, CONFIRMED THE VARIOUS

REPORTS OF ARREST IN TABA AND RUNDA COMMUNES BY THE RPA. THE PRIESTS CAME FROM GIHARA PARISH AND SAID LOCALS WERE NO LONGER SLEEPING IN THEIR HOMES AT NIGHT. THEY ALSO MENTIONED THAT THEY WERE NOT CERTAIN OF THEIR OWN SECURITY. FORMED TROOPS IN AREA TO PROVIDE SECURITY, WHILE THE MATTER IS TAKEN UP WITH THE PREFECT OF GITARAMA BY THE SECTOR COMMANDER.

(2) SECTOR 4C MILOBS REPORTED THAT RPA TROOPS AT ISHARA PENINSULA FIRED AT TWO APPROACHING BOATS AT 200100B MAR 95. THE OCCUPANTS RETURNED FIRE. AT LEAST ONE LMG WAS MOUNTED ON ONE OF THE BOATS. NO INJURIES WERE REPORTED.

(3) IN SECTOR 4C EHTIOBATT REPORTED THAT RPA ARRESTED A LOCAL FEMALE TEACHER AFTER SUPERVISING EXAMINATIONS IN NYAMASHEKE GR 9841 AREA. A STUDENT WAS INTERVIEWED BEFORE HER ARREST, SHE IS BEING HELD AT NYAMASHEKE PRISON. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

B. FRGF MILOBS IN SECTOR 4C WERE INFORMED OF FOUR ARMED ROBBERY CASES IN NYAMASHEKE AREA IN THE NIGHT 19/20 MAR 95, BETWEEN 2230 HRS AND 0200HRS. THE ROBBERIES WERE CARRIED OUT BY SEVEN PERSONS IN UNIFORM AND ABOUT THIRTY OTHERS IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES WHO WERE USED AS PORTERS. THE PERPETRATORS OF THE ROBBERIES WERE ALLEGED TO BE FRGF ELEMENTS FROM IJWI ISLAND. THE INCIDENTS TOOK PLACE IN AN AREA ABOUT 500 METRES FROM THE RESIDENCE OF THE LOCAL RPA COMMANDER. LARGE QUANTITIES OF FOODSTUFFS AND HOUSEHOLD ITEMS WERE STOLEN.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) THE FC ATTENDED THE MEDAL PRESENTATION FOR INDBATT. OVER 300 SOLDIERS AND OFFICERS FROM INDBATT BECAME ELIGIBLE A FEW DAYS AGO. LATER HE CELEBRATED TUNISIA NATIONAL DAY WITH THE CONTINGENT IN BUSOGO.

B. SECTOR 1 (NIBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

mins (2) PTLs TO BUSHARA GR 1131, MUJOJO GR 7050 AND GIKAGATI GR 8546 REPORTED THAT THE AREAS ARE INFESTED WITH MINES. EOD TEAM TO SCAN AND POSSIBLY MARK THE AREAS.

(3) 5 DPs WERE EVAC FROM MATIMBA GR 4976 TO THEIR VARIOUS COMMUNES BY NIBATT TPS.

(4) 788 RETURNEES ENTERED RWANDA THROUGH KAGITUMBA BORDER ON 19 MAR 95.

(5) 84 LOCALS RECEIVED MEDICAL ASSISTANCE FROM MEDICAL CENTRE.

C. SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) 37 IDPs FROM NDERA AND 16 FROM GIKONGORO WERE RECEIVED AT RILIMA AND NGENDA ORCS RESPECTIVELY. THEY ARE AWAITING REGISTRATION AND EVACUATION.

(3) 51 DPs FROM UGANDA ARRIVED AT KANZENZE COMMUNE, THEY WERE REGISTERED AND EVAC TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

(4) A NATIONAL EXAM TO SELECT CANDIDATES FOR SECONDARY SCHOOLS WAS HELD AT KIBUNGO AND BICUMBI COMMUNES.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY)

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

Remarks continue
(2) MALAWICOY REPORTED THAT ON THE NIGHT OF 17 MAR 95 ABOUT THREE PEOPLE FROM CHISABVU COMMUNE FLED TO BURUNDI WITH THEIR CATTLE BECAUSE OF WIDESPREAD RUMOURS THAT THERE WILL BE AN OUTBREAK OF WAR IN THE COUNTRY IN APRIL. ACCORDING TO THE CHIEF OF KARAMA, THE THREE URGED HIM ALSO TO GO ALONG WITH THEM. SIMILAR INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED IN MURANA, FUJI AND CHIVURU SECTOR IN THE PAST TWO WEEKS.

E. SECTOR 4A (ZAMBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) PROVIDED TPT AND SY TO THE EDUCATION MINISTRY. ALSO PROVIDED SY AT KIBEHO DURING RELIEF DISTRIBUTION AND FOR OP RETOUR. 177 IDPs WERE EVAC FROM KIBEHO.

+ (3) REFERENCE DAILY SITREP FOR 18 MAR 95 PARA 4E (4) THE MAN WHO WAS ATTACKED BY BANDITS AT HIS SHOP PASSED AWAY IN BUTARE HOSP ON 19 MAR 95.

(4) MED STAFF TREATED 50 LOCALS AT MED CENTRE.

F. SECTOR 4B (SENBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) CONTINUED DEPLOYMENT BN TO BUTARE.
- (3) HANDED OVER EXAMINATION MATERIALS TO TWO DELEGATED TEACHERS FROM MINISTRY OF EDUCATION.

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) PROVIDED SY AND ESCORT FOR 315 STUDENTS SITTING FOR EXAMS.
- (3) MED STAFF TREATED 20 LOCAL DENTAL PATIENTS.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) CELEBRATED NATIONAL DAY.
- (3) MED STAFF TREATED 108 LOCALS IN AOR.

J. SECTOR 6 (INDBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) 63 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP. 346 EVAC BY UNHCR TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.
- (3) MEDAL PARADE WAS CONDUCTED FOR 300 PERSONNEL OF INDBATT. THE FORCE COMMANDER REVIEWED THE PARADE AND PRESENTED THE MEDALS.
- (4) MED STAFF TREATED 31 UNAMIR CIVILIAN STAFF IN OWN RAP.

K. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY STABLE DURING THE PERIOD.

- (1) POLITICAL. NTR.
- (2) BORDERS. FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.
 - (A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.
 - (B) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA).

- (C) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C.
- (D) GISENYI BORDER POST (EXCEPT FOR UNAMIR PERS).
- (3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.
- (4) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.
- (5) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO.
- (A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.
- (B) MILOBS FROM RILIMA MET WITH THE BOURGMESTRES OF KAZENZE AND NGENDA. THE PTL ALSO VISITED THE REFUGEE CAMP AT KARAMA GR 2849 WHICH HAS A POPULATION OF 597 PEOPLE.
- (6) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA.
- (A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.
- (B) SECTOR MILOBS RECEIVED SEVERAL REPORTS OF MASS ARRESTS BY RPA. THE SPATE OF ARREST IN THIS SECTOR IS BECOMING ALARMING SINCE MOST REPORTS HAVE BEEN CONFIRMED BY MILOBS AND OTHER ORGANISATIONS.
- (C) MILOBS REPORTED THAT ABOUT 25 PERSONS, (MAINLY WOMEN WHOSE HUSBANDS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED, A FEW MEN AND CHILDREN) FROM RUNDA COMMUNE CAME TO THE SECTOR HQ ASKING FOR PROTECTION. HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM TOOK OVER THE CASE AND TRIED TO ARRANGE A MEETING WITH THE PREFECT OF GITARAMA BUT FAILED. ALSO, INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM LOCALS INDICATED THAT A GOOD NUMBER OF IDPs WERE RETURNING TO KIBEHO CAMP FOR FEAR OF ARREST.
- (7) IN SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO.
- (A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.
- (B) MILOBS PATROLLED DP CAMPS AND MONITORED OP RETOUR AT GISUNZU GR 4117, KIBEHO GR 5107, NDAGO GR 5202 AND KAMANA GR 5196.
- (C) PATROLS WERE ALSO CARRIED OUT TO RUNYOMYBI. SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS REPORTED CALM.
- (D) SECTOR MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN AT THE RUTSIRO ORPHANAGE HAD GONE UP TO 74. THE ORPHANAGE IS IN DIRE NEED OF MATTRESSES AND

BLANKETS. HAC INFORMED.

(8) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN THE AOR.

(B) THE INCOMING SECTOR COMMANDER TOURED THE NORTHERN COMMUNES OF KIVUMU AND RUTSIRO.

(9) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. BANDITRY ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTOR WERE REPORTED TO BE ON THE INCREASE.

(10) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS PATROLS TO KABATWA GR 2733 WERE INFORMED THAT THERE WAS NO ORPHANAGE IN THE AREA. HOWEVER, ABOUT 100 ORPHANS HAVE BEEN ADOPTED BY FAMILIES.

(11) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS WERE SHOWN 3 X UXOs IN THE VICINITY OF BUMBOGO PRIMARY SCHOOL GR 1691. THE BOMBS HAVE BEEN MARKED AND FEO INFORMED.

L. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.

(2) CONTINUED DOZER WORK IN SECTORS 4C AND 5.

(3) PROVIDED 3 DUMPERS TO BROWN AND ROOT FOR CONVEYANCE OF MATERIAL TO TRAFIPRO.

(4) DOZER EMPLOYED FOR COMMUNE WORK BEING PROMOTED BY MS KAGAME.

(5) CARRIED OUT RECCE FOR CONSTRUCTION OF BRIDGE AT NYAMATA.

(6) CONSTRUCTION OF WALL AT TAC HQ BUTARE COMPLETED.

M. AUSMED.

(1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 64 OUT-PATIENTS AND 15 DENTAL PATIENTS. AUSMED CURRENTLY HOLDING 12 IN-PATIENTS.

Burundi → (3) AT APPROX 191900B MAR 95, A NUMBER OF PEOPLE WERE TRAVELLING TO BUJUMBURA, BURUNDI, IN THREE CIVILIAN CARS. THE PEOPLE IN THE CARS INCLUDED A NUMBER OF NGOS AND TOURISTS. APPROX 20 KM NORTH OF BUJUMBURA TWO OF THE CARS OVERTOOK A MILITARY BUS. THE THIRD CAR WAS UNABLE TO OVERTAKE THE BUS, WHICH WAS SUBSEQUENTLY AMBUSHED. IT IS BELIEVED THE CAR WAS CAUGHT IN THE KILLING GROUND OF THE AMBUSH, ALONG WITH THE BUS. IN THE CAR WERE FOUR BELGIAN EXPATRIATES. IT IS CLAIMED THAT THE MALE DRIVER OF THE AMBUSHED CAR EXPLAINED TO THE AMBUSHERS HIS OCCUPANTS WERE INNOCENT CIVILIANS, AND PLEADED WITH THE AMBUSHERS TO SPARE THEIR LIVES. HIS PLEA WAS IGNORED AND ALL BUT ONE OF THE CAR'S OCCUPANTS WAS KILLED. THE SURVIVOR, A FEMALE BELGIAN EXPATRIATE WAS EVAC BY BELGIAN AUTHORITIES TO KIGALI. SHE HAD GUNSHOT WOUNDS TO THE WRIST AND THIGH. BELGIAN CONSULAR OFFICIALS IN KIGALI REQUESTED THE ASSISTANCE OF AUSMED TO HELP ASCERTAIN IF THE INJURED FEMALE WAS FIT TO FLY OUT OF RWANDA FOR FURTHER TREATMENT.

N. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD. A TOTAL OF 17 ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE RECORDED AT KIA.

O. UN MP COY.

(1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL.

X (2) UN MP COY DESPATCHED A TEAM OF INVESTIGATORS TO NIBATT TO INVESTIGATE A SHOOTING INCIDENT IN WHICH A LOCAL BROWN AND ROOT EMPLOYEE WAS SHOT DEAD AT A GUARD POST.

(3) AT ABOUT 1424 HRS, A PTL WAS DESPATCHED TO KIYOVU, KIGALI TO INVESTIGATE A MINOR TRAFFIC ACCIDENT INVOLVING A UNAMIR VEH 1920HR AND A CIVILIAN TOYOTA COROLLA. NO INJURES WERE REPORTED.

(4) OP RALENTIR STILL IN PROGRESS.

P. 95 FLSG.

(1) TPT SP CONTINUED TO SENBATT/MALAWICOY ROTATIONS.

(2) NORMAL RESUPPLY RUNS TO NIBATT AND TUNBATT.

(3) A RADIO/GEN UNIT WAS MOVED TO TUNBATT.

(4) A TLR WAS DELIVERED TO CYANGUGU TO SP THE ENGR DOZER OPERATIONS.

6. CIVPOL.

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF ACTIVITIES OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE PREFECTURES.

B. CIVPOL COMMISSIONER AND THE MINISTER OF INTERIOR VISITED THE PROPOSED SITE FOR THE TRAINING OF COMMUNAL POLICE ON 19 MAR 95.

C. IN SECTOR 5, MSF HOSPITAL COORDINATOR AT RUHENGARI SUBMITTED TO CIVPOL MONITORING TEAM A FORMAL REPORT ON THE ARREST OF 2 LOCAL EMPLOYEES OF THE HOSP BY LOCAL GENDARMERIE ON 3 AND 17 MAR 95 RESPECTIVELY. THE WHEREABOUTS OF THE 2 ARE NOT KNOWN. HR INFORMED AND INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

D. IN SECTOR 6, CIVPOL OBSERVERS TEAM DISCLOSED THAT ON 19 MAR 95 AT ABOUT 2100 HRS, 3 GUNMEN IN MILITARY UNIFORM ATTACKED THE RESIDENCE OF A HUMAN RIGHTS INTERNATIONAL STAFF AT NYARUGEGE NEAR THE ETHIOPIAN RESTAURANT IN KIGALI. AN ATTEMPT WAS MADE TO MOVE A PARKED UN VEH OUT OF THE PREMISES OF THE UN EMPLOYEE. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

E. CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN SECTOR 6 VISITED THE MINISTRY OF REHABILITATION ON 20 MAR 95 AND WAS INFORMED THAT THE RWANDESE GOVERNMENT HAD INSTITUTED MEASURES TO ALLOCATE AGRICULTURAL LAND TO 75,000 RETURNEE FAMILIES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

F. IN SECTOR 5, UNAMIR CIVPOL MONITORS VISITED THE BOURGMESTRE OF RWERERE COMMUNE AND WAS INFORMED THAT ON 11 MAR 95 INTERAHAMWE ATTACKED AND KILLED THE WIFE OF A COMMUNE POLICE OFFICER WHILST THE HUSBAND WAS ON NIGHT DUTY AT THE COMMUNE HQ. IN ANOTHER INCIDENT CIVPOL OBSERVERS REPORTED THAT A SIMILAR ATTACK BY INTERAHAMWE IN MURAMA COMMUNE ON 03 MAR 95 LEFT 4 LOCALS DEAD WITH 3 OTHERS WOUNDED. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

H. THE TRAINING OF GENDARMES AT RUHENGARI NATIONAL GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL STILL IN PROGRESS.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL.

A. OP RETOUR. OP RETOUR CONTINUED WITH A TOTAL OF 190 IDPs MOVED FROM KIBEHO, GISUNZU, GIKONGORO AND NYAMAGINA ON 20 MAR 95. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(1)	KIBEHO	-	177.
(2)	GISUNZU	-	04.

(3) GIKONGORO - 07.

(4) NYAMAGINA - 02

THE TOTAL NUMBER OF IDPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP
RETOUR IS 41,504.

B. MEDICAL. FORCE MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 372 LOCALS
THROUGHOUT RWANDA BY PROVIDING PRIMARY HEALTH CARE.

8. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

(1) WATER - 13 DAYS.

(2) RATIONS - 23 DAYS.

(3) FUEL - 18 DAYS.

(4) MOGAS - 11 DAYS.

(5) JET FUEL - 37 DAYS.

B. DETAILED FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS. ANNEX C.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH.

(1) SUMMARY OF FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH AS AT TODAY:

(A) CONTINGENTS - 5,484

(B) STAFF - 68

(C) MILOBS - 297

(D) CIVPOL - 58

(E) GRAND TOTAL = 5,907

(2) DETAILED FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN & ROOT LOGISTIC REPORT. NTR.

C. IN PATIENTS. 12.

D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 206.

E. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. NTR.

SRS G REP

D R A F T

COMPILED BY MAJOR ABARA - SDO

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

March 20, 1995

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA.
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK UN SECUR COORD SEVAN/	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9069 FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 86877
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UN SECUR COORD UNDP -SECUR OFFR CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT SENBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT NIBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY AUSMED INDSIGS 95 FLSG UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ FORCE ENGR COY FORCE MP COY COS DCOS SP IOC	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 19 MAR 95	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE:	

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 19 MAR 95

1. GEN SITUATION.

A. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA CONTINUES TO BE STABLE BUT SOMEWHAT TENSE.

B. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1) <u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A) <u>SECTOR 1</u>		
UGANDA	12	NA
(B) <u>SECTOR 2</u>		
I. TANZANIA	NA	NA
II. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(C) <u>SECTOR 3</u>		
I. BURUNDI	2	NA
(D) <u>SECTOR 4</u>		
I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
II. ZAIRE	NA	NA
(E) <u>SECTOR 5</u>		
I. UGANDA	16	NA
II. ZAIRE	75	NA
(F) TOTAL FOR THE DAY	<u>105</u>	<u>00</u>

(G) TOTAL FOR THE MONTH OF MAR TO DATE ARE INFLOW - 18,032 AND OUTFLOW - 226.

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NTR.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA

(1) RPA IN BUTARE MADE A COMPLAINT ABOUT NOT BEING INFORMED ABOUT SENBATT ADVANCE PARTY TPS IN BUTARE. BUTARE MILOBS HAVE ARRANGED FOR CO SENBATT TO MEET THE RPA BDE COMD ON 21 MAR 95.

(2) AN INMATE OF THE KAGANO PRISON IN SECTOR 4C WAS SHOT DEAD WHEN HE TRIED TO ESCAPE ON THE WAY TO THE HOSPITAL.

B. FRGF NTR.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

B. SECTOR 1 (NIBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) RPA CONTINUED TO MOUNT ROAD BLOCKS AT STRATEGIC POSNS AND CONDUCT PTLs IN OWN AOR.

(3) NIBATT II RECCE PARTY TEAM VISITED 1 AND 3 MECH PL LOCS AT NYAGATARE GR 378570 AND 3 NGARAMA GR 264291 RESPECTIVELY. RECCE PARTY HAS COMPLETED ITS ASSIGNMENT.

(4) 450 DPs CROSSED INTO RWANDA THROUGH KAGITUMBA BORDER ON 18 MAR 95.

(5) TWO PERS IN CIVIL DRESS ATTACKED NO. 3 GUARD POST AT NIBATT HQ AT 200100 B MAR 95. GDS REACTED AND SHOT ONE OF THEM DEAD. THE DEAD LOCAL WAS EVAC TO AUSMED WHILE THE OTHER WHO WAS CAPTURED IS BEING DETAINED FOR INTERROGATION.

(6) 30 LOCALS RECEIVED MEDICAL ASSISTANCE FROM MEDICAL CENTRE.

C. SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT).

(1) RPA CONTINUED ROUTINE DAY AND NIGHT FOOT AND MOBILE PTLs AND MANNING OF CHECKPOINTS IN SECTOR.

(2) DAY AND NIGHT MOBILE PTLs WERE CONDUCTED ON ROUTES KANZENZE, NGENDA AND GASHORA COMMUNES. PTLs REPORTED

AREAS CALM.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY) CONDUCTED PTLS AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

E. SECTOR 4A (ZAMBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) ON 14 MAR 95, RPA SOLDIERS ARRESTED A MAN AGED 35 YRS AT NSHILI CAMP GR 393963 FOR ALLEGEDLY TAKING PART IN THE GENOCIDE.

(3) 02 RPA OFFERS AND 06 OTHER RANKS FROM KIBEHO WERE ESCORTED BY OWN TROOPS TO RURAMBA PRIMARY SCHOOL TO CHECK CONDITIONS IN THE SCHOOL IN PREPARATION FOR PUPILS EXAMINATIONS ON MONDAY 20 MAR 95.

(3) PROVIDED TRANSPORT TO MINISTRY OF EDUCATION IN GIKONGORO, TO DISTRIBUTE EXAMINATION PAPERS TO VARIOUS PRIMARY SCHOOLS. THE MINISTER OF EDUCATION VISITED GIKONGORO.

F. SECTOR 4B (SENBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) ADVANCE PARTY DEPLOYED TO BUTARE.

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) AT ABOUT 2359 HRS ON 19 MAR 95, AN RPA SOLDIER SHOT AND KILLED A PRISONER WHOM HE CLAIMED HAD TRIED TO ESCAPE FROM CUSTODY. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(3) TRANSPORTED EXAMINATION PAPERS FOR SCHOOLS WITHIN THE SECTOR.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) RPA CONTINUED TO CONDUCT DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS AND MOUNT ROAD BLOCKS WITHIN THE SECTOR.

(3) AT RWERERE GR 2722 OWN PATROL WAS DENIED ACCESS BY RPA ELMS.

(4) AT KAREBA GR 4224 THE POPULATION WAS REPORTED TO BE INFECTED BY A DISEASE CALLED TRACHOME. MSF INFORMED.

(5) ON NIGHT OF 18 MAR 95, RPA SURROUNDED VUNG VILLAGE GR 5913 IN ORDER TO SEARCH FOR BANDITS WHO INFILTRATED THE AREA. FURTHER DETAILS ABOUT THE SEARCH IS YET TO BE RECEIVED.

J. SECTOR 6 (INDBATT).

(1) MOBILE PATROLS CARRIED OUT IN KIGALI AND HINTERLAND.

(2) CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS NDERA CAMP.

(3) MED STAFF TREATED 5 UNAMIR CIVILIAN STAFF IN OWN RAP.

K. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY STABLE DURING THE PERIOD.

(1) POLITICAL. A REBURIAL CEREMONY WAS HELD AT KADUHA GR 4743 IN SECTOR 4A. A LARGE CROWD OF RELATIVES AND FRIENDS ATTENDED. THE CEREMONY WAS PROCEEDED BY RELIGIOUS ACTIVITIES. AMONG THE DIGNITARIES PRESENT WERE; THE MINISTER OF WORKS AND SOCIAL AFFAIRS, MINISTER OF WOMEN, AMBASSADOR OF UGANDA, SECRETARY OF GERMAN EMBASSY AND A REP FROM UNICEF.

(2) BORDERS. FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.

(B) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA).

(C) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C.

(D) GISENYI BORDER POST (EXCEPT FOR UNAMIR PERS).

(3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

(4) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(A) MILOBS PROVIDED VEHS AND ESCORTED EXAM PAPERS TO VARIOUS EXAM CENTRES IN THE BYUMBA PREFECTURE.

(B) MILOBS PATROLS IN THE SECTOR CONFIRMED THE PRESENCE OF MINES IN THE FOLLOWING LOCATIONS:

I. MUSNDA (GR 4728).

II. MANYAGIRO (GR 0232).

III. MUKONO (GR 0134).

IV. GAKUBO (GR 4423).

(C) 20 RETURNEES WERE REPORTED TO HAVE MOVED FROM BYUMBA TO KIVUYE COMMUNE (GR 9532).

(5) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(A) MILOBS ASSISTED LOCAL AUTHORITIES IN THE TRANSPORTATION OF EXAM PAPERS TO VARIOUS CENTRES IN THE KIBUNGO PREFECTURE.

(B) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN RILIMA (GR 2561), GASHORA (GR 2655) RUTETE (GR 2242), NGENDA (GR 0644) AND KANAZI (GR 0963). RETURNEES FROM BURUNDI WERE OBSERVED BEGGING FOR FOOD AT THE RUTETE BORDER POST. PATROLS ALSO REPORTED A SHORTAGE OF FOOD IN SAKE (GR 4354) AND MUGESERA (GR 4764) COMMUNES. HAC INFORMED.

(6) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) SECTOR COMD AND OPS OFFR WENT TO KIBUYE FOR LIAISON WITH MILOBS AND FORMED TROOPS IN SECTOR 4B.

(C) MILOBS PROVIDED TRANSPORT FOR THE DISTRIBUTION OF EXAM PAPERS TO SCHOOLS IN THE BUTARE AND GITARAMA PREFECTURES.

(7) IN SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. CONDUCTED PTLs IN THE AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(8) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN THE AOR.

(B) MILOBS ESCORTED EXAM PAPERS FROM KIBUYE TO VARIOUS EXAM CENTRES IN THE KIBUYE PREFECTURE.

(C) THE INCOMING SECTOR COMD ARRIVED IN THE SECTOR FROM GITARAMA. HE WAS BRIEFED BY MILOBS AND CONDUCTED AROUND GITESI, GISHYITA, GISOVU AND RWAMATAMU COMMUNES.

(9) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS PROVIDED TRANSPORT AND ESCORT FOR EXAMINATION PAPERS TO VARIOUS EXAM CENTRES AND SCHOOLS IN THE CYANGUGU PREFECTURE.

(10) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS PROVIDED ASSISTANCE FOR THE MOVEMENT OF EXAM PAPERS FROM GISENYI TO KIBILIRA AND SATINSKY. ROUTINE ADMIN TASKS WERE ALSO PERFORMED IN THE SECTOR.

(11) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI. CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

L. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.

(2) CONTINUED DOZER WORK IN SECTORS 4C AND 5.

M. AUSMED.

(1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 11 OUT-PATIENTS. AUSMED CURRENTLY HOLDING 13 IN-PATIENTS.

(3) RIFLE COY ELM PROV SECURITY AT THE MIL BKS AND CHK.

(4) DENT SECT CONCLUDED THE PROV OF DENT EXAMINATIONS FOR NIBATT SOLDIERS REDEPLOYING TO NIGERIA. A TOTAL OF 110 PATIENTS WERE TREATED. OTHER ELM PROV SECURITY, COMMS AND ADMIN SPT THROUGHOUT THE DEPLOYMENT.

N. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD. A TOTAL OF 14 ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE RECORDED AT KIA.

O. UN MP COY.

(1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL.

(2) OPERATION RALENTIR STILL IN PROGRESS.

(3) AT ABOUT 1530 HRS, A TRAFFIC ACCIDENT INVOLVING UNAMIR 1934 WAS REPORTED NEAR BELGIUM VILLAGE. A PASSENGER WHO WAS SERIOUSLY INJURED WAS EVAC TO THE AUSTRALIAN HOSP. HOWEVER THE DRIVER WAS NOT INJURED.

INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(4) AT ABOUT 1750 HRS, TWO MPs AND A RECOVERY TEAM WERE DESPATCHED TO AN ACCIDENT SCENE AT KAYUNZE-KIBURUNDA, KIGALI, INVOLVING VEH WITH REGISTERED NO. PNUD 003. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

P. 95 FLSSG.

(1) A REPAIR TM WAS SENT TO ZAMBATT TO CORRECT A REEFER PROBLEM.

(2) CONTINUED TO SP SENBATT/MALAWICOY ROTATIONS UNTIL 26 MAR 95.

(3) SP MOVE OF EXAM PAPERS FROM PREFECTURES TO KIGALI 21 MAR 95.

6. CIVPOL.

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF ACTIVITIES OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE PREFECTURES.

B. CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN SECTOR 3 VISITED MUIKINGI COMMUNE AND WAS BRIEFED BY THE BOURGEMESTER THAT 20 LOCALS SUSPECTED TO HAVE TAKEN PART IN THE WAR, WERE BEING DETAINED BY THE RPA IN THE COMMUNE CELL. HUMAN RIGHTS INFORMED.

C. IN SECTOR 5, CIVPOL OBSERVERS REPORTED THAT AT ABOUT 0730 HRS ON 17 MAR 95, THERE WAS A GREN EXPLOSION IN THE MUHIRA SECTOR OF RABAVU COMMUNE. ONE LOCAL WAS KILLED WHILST ANOTHER WAS SERIOUSLY INJURED AND IS ON ADMISSION AT A LOCAL HOSP. IN A SEPARATE INCIDENT, 2 GRENS WERE FOUND BY MSF LOCAL STAFF WHILE DIGGING A PIT LATRINE AT MURARA ORPHANAGE CENTRE. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS. THE TEAM FURTHER REPORTED THAT AT ABOUT 2000 HRS ON 17 MAR 95, A FAMILY OF 5 WAS ATTACKED BY UNKNOWN ASSAILANTS AT KANAMA COMMUNE. 4 LOCALS WERE FOUND DEAD WITH MULTIPLE MATCHETE WOUNDS. THE WHEREABOUTS OF THE FIFTH PERSON, AGED 5 IS UNKNOWN. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

D. IN ANOTHER INCIDENT IN GISENYI, UNAMIR CIVPOL MONITORS RETRIEVED A TOYOTA HIACE MINI BUS BELONGING TO COOPI - AN NGO BASED IN GISENYI - WHICH WAS IMPOUNDED BY THE LOCAL GENDARMERIE ON 17 MAR 95.

E. CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN SECTOR 4C REPORTED THAT ON 15 AND 16 MAR 95 TWO LOCALS FROM BUGARAMA COMMUNE WERE ARRESTED BY RPA FOR UNDISCLOSED REASONS. HUMAN RIGHTS HAVE BEEN INFORMED. INVESTIGATIONS IN PROGRESS. IN ANOTHER INCIDENT, THE TEAM REPORTED THAT RPA HAD CONFISCATED 2 TRUCKS BELONGING TO A LOCAL RETURNEE FROM ZAIRE. THE 2 DRIVERS AND THE WIFE OF THE OWNER OF THE TRUCKS WERE SEVERELY ASSAULTED AND DETAINED. THEY

WERE LATER RELEASED TO GO BACK TO ZAIRE. THE 2 TRUCKS ARE BEING HELD IN RPA BARRACKS IN CYANGUGU. HUMAN RIGHTS INFORMED.

F ALSO IN SECTOR 4C, INTELLIGENCE REPORTS GATHERED BY CIVPOL MONITORS INDICATED THAT THERE IS A PLANNED ATTACK BY RPA TO KILL HUTU SUSPECTS BEING HELD IN PRISONS IN THE CYANGUGU PREFECTURE IN CONNECTION WITH THE ONE YEAR ANNIVERSARY OF THE WAR ON 6 APRIL 95.

G CIVPOL OBSERVERS VISITED RUSHAKI CLINIC AND WAS INFORMED BY THE AUTHORITIES OF THE CLINIC THAT A 34-YEAR-OLD WOMAN HAD BEEN RAPED BY 2 RPA SOLDIERS ON 13 MAR 95 IN THE KANIGA SECTOR. THE WOMAN'S CONDITION IS REPORTED TO BE SERIOUS AND IS ON ADMISSION AT THE CLINIC. THE 2 SOLDIERS HAVE BEEN DETAINED BY RPA. INVESTIGATIONS IN PROGRESS.

C. THE TRAINING OF GENDARMES AT RUHENGARI NATIONAL GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL STILL IN PROGRESS.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL.

A. OP RETOUR. THERE WAS NO EVAC OF IDPs ON 19 MAR 95. THE TOTAL NUMBER OF IDPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 41,314.

B. MEDICAL. FORCE MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 35 LOCALS THROUGHOUT RWANDA BY PROVIDING PRIMARY HEALTH CARE.

8. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

(1)	WATER	-	14	DAYS.
(2)	RATIONS	-	23	DAYS.
(3)	FUEL	-	18	DAYS.
(4)	MOGAS	-	13	DAYS.
(5)	JET FUEL	-	38	DAYS.

B. DETAILED FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS. ANNEX C.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH.

(1) SUMMARY OF FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH AS AT TODAY:

(A)	CONTINGENTS	-	5,479
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(B)	STAFF	-	68
(C)	MILOBS	-	297
(D)	CIVPOL	-	58
(E)	<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	=	<u>5,902</u>

(2) DETAILED FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN & ROOT LOGISTIC REPORT. NTR.

C. IN PATIENTS. 13.

D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 206.

E. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. TWO TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS WERE REPORTED TO UNAMIR MP COY (REF PARA O (3 AND 4)).

DRAFT
CMPILED BY MAJ ABARA - SDO

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

March 18, 1995

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK UN SECUR COORD SEVAN/	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA.
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9069 FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 86877
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UN SECUR COORD UNDP -SECUR OFFR CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT SENBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT NIBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY AUSMED INDSIGS 95 FLSG UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ FORCE ENGR COY FORCE MP COY COS DCOS SP IOC	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 17 MAR 95	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE:	

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

Mr. Daw

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 17 MAR 95

1. GEN SITUATION.

A. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA CONTINUES TO BE STABLE BUT SOMEWHAT TENSE.

B. MILOBS IN SECTOR 4C REPORTED OF SOME INCIDENTS OF ROBBERY IN NYAMASHEKE SUB-SECTOR AREA. THEY ALSO REPORTED OF INCIDENTS OF BANDITRY, ABDUCTION AND KILLING IN THE BUGARAMA SUB-SECTOR. ONE WOMAN (NAME SUPPLIED) WAS SHOT AND KILLED AND HER PROPERTY TAKEN AWAY. IN GASHONGA GR 8212 TWO WOMEN WERE ABDUCTED AND PRESUMABLY TAKEN AWAY TO ZAIRE BY UNKNOWN PERSONS WHILE ONE MAN (NAME GIVEN) WAS REPORTED KILLED IN THE SAME AREA OF GASHONGA. MACHETE WAS REPORTED USED FOR THE KILLING.

C. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	NA	NA
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	NA	NA
	II. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	21	NA
	II. ZAIRE	NA	NA
(E)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	I. UGANDA	06	NA
	II. ZAIRE	282	NA
(F)	TOTAL FOR THE DAY	<u>309</u>	<u>00</u>

(G) TOTAL FOR THE MONTH OF MAR TO DATE ARE INFLOW
- 14,062 AND OUTFLOW - 226.

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SRSG HELD DISCUSSIONS WITH THE AMBASSADOR OF GERMANY, H.E. HUMMEL, TO DISCUSS, AMONG OTHERS, GERMANY'S PROGRAMME OF ASSISTANCE TO RWANDA.

B. HE RECEIVED DR. LILLIAN WONG OF THE FOREIGN COMMONWEALTH OFFICE TO DISCUSS ISSUES OF SECURITY AND GREAT BRITAIN'S ASSISTANCE TO RWANDA.

C. AMBASSADOR KHAN HELD A MEETING WITH MR. HASEGAWA, THE UNDP RESIDENT REPRESENTATIVE, DURING WHICH THEY DISCUSSED THE IMPACT OF THE NEW FLOATING EXCHANGE RATE ON THE RWANDAN ECONOMY AND ON UN ACTIVITIES.

D. HE CONCLUDED BY MEETING WITH Ms. KAGAME TO EXCHANGE IDEAS ON HER HOUSING PROJECT.

E. THE FOLLOWING WAS REPORTED ON RADIO RWANDA:

(1) THE RWANDESE MINISTER OF INTERIOR AND COMMUNAL DEVELOPMENT, MR. SETH SENDASHONGA HELD A MEETING WITH THE HEADS OF RWANDESE PREFECTURES TO DISCUSS THE SITUATION OF SECURITY IN THE COUNTRY. MR CLARENCE, THE CHIEF OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS FIELD OPERATION IN RWANDA, WAS ALSO IN ATTENDANCE. SPEAKING ON THE OCCASION, MR. SENDASHONGA DISMISSED WIDESPREAD RUMOUR OF ETHNIC REPRISAL MASSACRES ALLEGEDLY PLANNED TO TAKE PLACE NEXT APRIL AS WELL AS RUMOUR OF AN IMPENDING ARMED ATTACK BY THE INTERAHAMWE MILITIA AND FORMER RWANDESE GOVERNMENT FORCES (FRGF) BASED IN ZAIRE.

(2) THE RWANDESE MINISTER OF WORKS AND SOCIAL WELFARE, MR. PIE MUGABO, RETURNED HOME FROM COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, WHERE HE PARTICIPATED IN THE WORLD SUMMIT ON THE ASSISTANCE OF POOR COUNTRIES. MR. MUGABO TOLD RADIO RWANDA THAT THE SUMMIT HAD REACHED NO POSITIVE CONCLUSIONS.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA

(1) RPA TROOPS IN KABOCUZI (GR 7816) IN SECTOR 4C SHOT AND KILLED A MAN ON 02 MAR 95 FOR TRYING TO CROSS THE RIVER INTO ZAIRE.

B. FRGF SECTOR 4C MILOBS REPORTED THAT ON THE NIGHT 15/16 MAR 95, UNIFORMED AND ARMED BANDITS ROBBED THREE HOUSES IN THE AREA OF ISHARA PENINSULA IN NYAMASHEKE SUB-SECTOR. THE BANDITS CAME FROM THE IJWI ISLAND BY BOAT. THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES IN THE INCIDENT. LOCALS HOWEVER IDENTIFIED FIVE OF THE BANDITS BY NAME. FOUR OF THESE WERE FRGF SOLDIERS AND ONE WAS A FORMER GENDARME. ONE OF THE HOUSES ROBBED BELONGED TO ONE OF THE SUSPECTED BANDITS. MILOBS INVESTIGATING.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

B. SECTOR 1 (NIBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) OWN PTL TEAM VISITED RWENPASHA GR 994658. ONE MR DENNIS BLAIS OF (ARC) REPORTED OF MINES IN THE AREA. OWN EOD TEAM WILL PROCEED FOR SCANNING AND MARKING OF THE AREA.

(3) 772 REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA THROUGH KAGITUMBA BORDER ON 16 MAR 95. THERE WAS JOINT PATROL TO MUHURA COMMUNE GR 306085 BY 3 PL COMD/MILOBS/RPA COMD. THE POPULATION OF MUHURA COMMUNE IS CFM 46,095 WHICH HAS TWO SECONDARY SCHOOLS WITH 6,100 PUPILS IS YET TO REOPEN.

(4) DISPENSARIES ARE FUNCTIONING BUT NO DRUGS AND WATER SYSTEM IN THE AREA NOT WORKING.

(5) AT KIMORONKO VILLAGE GR 3706 THERE IS A BAD BRIDGE. THERE IS A MASS GRAVE OF 100 PEOPLE IN THE VILLAGE. THE TRIBE OF THE PEOPLE NOT KNOWN. ROUTINE CHECK WAS CONDUCTED IN NGARAMA AND ITS ENVIRONS BY RPA. TWO PERSONS WERE ARRESTED FOR BEING FOUND WITH 6 X 36 HAND GRENADES AND ONE WAS ARRESTED FOR WEARING UNAMIR BADGES ON HIS ARMY UNIFORM. THE RPA COMD PROMISED RELEASING THE NAMES OF THE ARRESTED PERSONS ON COMPLETION OF THE INVESTIGATION. THE TWO PERSONS ARE BELIEVED TO BE MEMBERS OF FRGF.

(6) OWN PATROL TEAM WENT ROUND THE TOWN TO SEE IF THERE WAS ANY LOOTING OR MALTREATMENT OF LOCALS. THE EX WAS CARRIED OUT WITHOUT MOLESTATION AND COMPLAINT FROM THE CIVILIAN AUTH/LOCALS.

(7) 70 LOCALS RECEIVED MEDICAL ASSISTANCE FROM OWN MEDICAL CENTRE.

C. SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) THE COMMANDING OFFR HELD AN ALL RANKS DURBAR WITH TPS AT GHANBATT HQ KIBUNGO GR 5961.

(3) 54 DPs FROM UGANDA WERE RECEIVED BY OWN TPS AT KANZENZE ORC AND WERE ESCORTED TO THEIR VARIOUS HOMES AFTER REGISTRATION.

(4) PTL BASE AT RILIMA GR 2561 PROVIDED SY FOR THE DISTR OF FOOD ITEMS TO LOCALS BY WORLD VISION INTERNATIONAL.

(5) GHANBATT LOGO AND THE FSA RESPONSIBLE FOR KIBUNGO SECTOR VISITED 'D' COY LOC TO ASSESS AND DISCUSS CONTRACTS IN RESPECT OF GHANBATT'S ACCN WITH LANDLORDS AND BOURGMESTRES.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY)

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) RPA CONTINUED PATROLLING AND MANNING CHECK POINTS.

(3) CONTINUED PROVIDING SECURITY TO TAC HQ BUTARE.

(4) PROVIDED VEHICLE FOR THE TRANSPORTATION OF EXAMINATION MATERIALS IN BUTARE.

(5) A PATROL TEAM WAS SENT TO LINGANWE GR 7501. THE GENERAL SECURITY SITUATION WAS OKAY. HOWEVER, ONLY WOMEN AND CHILDREN ARE RETURNING FROM BURUNDI. THE ROAD IS IN BAD CONDITION. THE AREA HAS NO DISPENSARY AND POTABLE WATER.

(6) A PATROL TEAM WAS SENT TO RUKALA GR 6492 AND REPORTED THAT THE SECURITY SITUATION WAS CALM. A FEW PEOPLE HAVE SETTLED IN THE AREA.

(7) TREATED TWO PATIENTS SUFFERING FROM PNEUMONIA.

(8) AN IDP CENTRE IS BEING ESTABLISHED AT RAPANZIGE GR 5808.

(9) THE BOUGEMASTRE IS REGISTERING MASS GRAVES IN RUNYINYA COMMUNE AND SOME ARE REPORTED TO BE WITHIN OUR

CAMP.

E. SECTOR 4A (ZAMBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. GENERAL SIT CALM BUT APPREHENSIVE DUE TO INCREASE RPA ARRESTS IN THE COMMUNES.

(2) 05 DRUNK RPA SLDs IN KIBEHO FIRED 06 ROUNDS IN THE AIR AT 1950 HRS ON 16 MAR 95. NO INJURIES SUSTAINED. IDENTITY OF SLDs UNKNOWN. RPA SECURITY AT MURAMBI GR 510288 WHERE TUTSI PLATOON SIZE RPA GUARD. ARREST OF LOCALS IN THE COMMUNES HAS INCREASED. REF OUR SITREP FOR 16 MARCH 1995 PARA 3A, THE SUSPECTS HAVE BEEN RELEASED LESS MR MUNYENGANGO FAUSTIN WHO IS ALLEGED TO HAVE PARTICIPATED IN THE GENOCIDE.

(3) CONTINUED TO PERFORM SY TASKS IN THE AOR. PROVIDED TPT, SY AND ARMED ESCORT IN SUPPORT OF OP RETOUR. THE FOLLOWING IDPs WERE REPATRIATED, 71 AND 06 FROM KIBEHO AND NDAGO RESPECTIVELY. PROVIDED SY FOR RELIEF DISTRIBUTION IN THE AOR.

(4) ICRC AND CARITAS CONTINUED TO ISSUE RELIEF ITEMS.

(5) IT IS BELIEVED THAT THE HUMAN REMAINS THAT WERE EXHUMED IN KADUHA WILL BE REINTERED LATER IN THE DAY. A TEAM OF MIL JOURNALISTS VISITED KIBEHO IDPC. BECAUSE OF STEPPED-UP ARRESTS, IDPs HAVE BEEN OBSERVED TO BE RUNNING AWAY FROM KARAMBI AREA GR 5622. 15 IDPs WERE RECORDED PASSING THROUGH OWN CHECK POINT AT RURAMBA HEADING FOR KIBEHO.

F. SECTOR 4B (SENBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) PREPARATIONS FOR BUTARE MOVE ON 18 MARCH 95. (ADVANCE PARTY WILL LEAVE ON THAT DATE)

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) 100 REFUGEES TRANSPORTED FROM NYAGATARE TO BUTARE BY UNAMIR TRUCKS.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) RPA CONTINUED TO CONDUCT DAY AND NIGHT FOOT AND MOBILE PATROL AND MOUNT ROAD BLOCKS.

(3) FOOT PATROLS CARRIED OUT IN AOR. ABOUT 60 FAMILIES COMPOSED OF ABOUT 250 PERSONS, WERE MOVED FROM GISENYI TO KABALI BY UNHCR VEHICLES. THEY WERE TEMPORARILY HOUSED IN A BUILDING NEAR OWN HQ.

(3) MED STAFF TREATED 65 LOCALS AT MED CENTRE.

J. SECTOR 6 (INDBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) RPA SOLDIER WHO WAS PROVIDED UNAMIR PROTECTION BY INDBATT WAS BROUGHT BACK BY MP COY PERSONNEL AND AGAIN TAKEN AWAY AN HOUR LATER BY UNAMIR MP PERS.

(3) FIVE ROUNDS OF FIRING WAS HEARD BETWEEN 2350 HRS AND 0015 HRS NEAR UN SERVICE STATION. LIKELY THAT THE SHOTS WERE FIRED IN THE AIR.

(4) SITUATION AT KIGALI AND HINTERLAND CONTINUE TO REMAIN CALM AND STABLE.

(5) 50 IDPs ARRIVED NDERA CAMP AND 105 IDPs EVAC BY UNHCR TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

(6) MED STAFF TREATED 17 UNAMIR CIVILIAN STAFF IN OWN RAP.

K. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY STABLE DURING THE PERIOD.

(1) POLITICAL. NTR.

(2) BORDERS. FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.

(B) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA).

(C) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C.

(D) GISENYI BORDER POST (EXCEPT FOR UNAMIR PERS).

(3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

(4) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(A) MILOBS PROVIDED TRANSPORTATION AND ESCORT FOR EXAM PAPERS FROM BYUMBA TO CYUMBA.

(B) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN RUKOMO (GR 1220), KİYOMBE (GR 0940), AND CYUMBA (GR 0034). THE SITUATION WAS NORMAL IN AREAS PATROLLED.

(5) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS ASSISTED IN THE RESOLUTION OF AN INCIDENT IN WHICH THE PROJECT DIRECTOR OF SASO WHO IS ALSO THE MANAGER OF AN ORPHANAGE IN KIGEMERA COMMUNE (GR 6170) WAS DETAINED BY HIS EMPLOYEES WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF RPA TROOPS TO DEMAND THEIR SALARIES WHICH WERE IN ARREARS SINCE AUGUST 94. MILOBS, TOGETHER WITH ARMED GHANBATT TROOPS BROUGHT THE SITUATION UNDER CONTROL. THE MANAGER AGREED TO PAY THE TOTAL SALARY ARREARS OF USD 1560 AND RFR 10,300 BY FRI 23 MAR 95.

(C) SECTOR OPS OFFR MET THE PREFECT OF KIBUNGO TO DISCUSS THE RESTRICTION OF MOVEMENT IN MUGESERA IMPOSED ON MILOBS AND NGOS IN THE SECTOR. THE PREFECT PROMISED TO RECTIFY THE SITUATION. DISCUSSIONS WERE ALSO HELD TO COORDINATE THE ASSISTANCE REQUIRED FOR THE MOVEMENT OF EXAM PAPERS.

(D) MILOBS CONDUCTED JOINT HELI RECCE WITH HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS OVER THE AREAS MUGESERA, SAKA (GR 4354), BURUNDI BORDER, MUHAZI AND KIGEREMA. IT WAS OBSERVED THAT UNOFFICIAL CROSSING POINTS ON THE AKAGERA WERE ABANDONED.

(6) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS/HR MONITORS CONTINUED INVESTIGATIONS INTO REPORTS OF NUMEROUS ARRESTS IN THE RUNDA COMMUNE (GR 9882). THE EXISTENCE OF CLANDESTINE PRISONS IN THE COMMUNE WAS CONFIRMED. IT WAS ALSO OBSERVED THAT THERE WAS ABSENCE OF MALES AT THE RUGAKIRA MARKET. THIS SUBSTANTIALLY CONFIRMED THE REPORT THAT MANY MALE HUTUS HAD FLED THE COMMUNE. (SITREP OF 15 MAR 95 REFERS). INVESTIGATIONS STILL IN PROGRESS.

(C) MILOB PATROL TO MUKINGI RECEIVED REPORTS OF ACTS OF FAVOURITISM IN FOOD DISTRIBUTION BEING

CARRIED OUT BY LOCAL AUTHORITIES. SOME FAMILIES RECEIVED MORE FOOD AS A RESULT OF FALSIFICATION OF RECORDS IN THEIR FAVOUR. LOCALS ALSO REPORTED RECURRENT ACTS OF BANDITRY IN THE AREA.

(D) MILOBS PROVIDED ESCORTS FOR UNHCR VEHICLE CONVEYING BURUNDI REFUGEES FROM MUGINA COMMUNE TO BUTARE.

(E) MILOB PATROLS TO NYARUHENGARI COMMUNE (GR 7607) REPORTED THAT SEVERAL PERSONS HAD FLED THE AREA DUE TO RECENT RUMOUR OF IMMINENT FRGF/MILITIA ATTACK ON RWANDA. IT WAS ALSO REPORTED THAT LOCAL AUTHORITIES HAD INTENSIFIED THE CAMPAIGN TO ENCOURAGE LOCALS TO INCREASE THEIR FOOD PRODUCTION INSTEAD OF RELYING ON WORLD FOOD PROGRAM AID.

(7) IN SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN THE AOR.

(B) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN THE DPCS AND BORDER POSTS IN THE SECTOR AS PART OF OPS RETOUR AND OP RUBY. IT WAS REPORTED THAT A TOTAL OF 445 TUTSI DPS HAD ARRIVED IN THE MURAMBI TRANSIT CAMP FROM BUTARE. DPS WERE BEING ACCOMMODATED IN A SCHOOL AND WERE REPORTED TO BE WITHOUT COOKING UTENSILS OR BLANKETS. FOOD DISTRIBUTION BY NGOS HAD NOT YET COMMENCED. A SECTION OF RPA WAS PROVIDING SECURITY TO THE DPS. MILOBS MONITORING THE SITUATION.

(8) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN THE AOR.

(B) MILOBS REPORTED A CONSIDERABLE INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF LOCALS ARRESTED BY RPA IN THE PAST WEEK. THERE WERE ABOUT SIXTY ARRESTS DURING THE WEEK IN KIBUYE ALONE. A SIMILAR SITUATION IS PREVALENT IN RWAMATAMU AND GISHYITA COMMUNES IN THE SOUTH-EASTERN PARTS OF THE SECTOR.

(C) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN GISOVU (GR 2952), RUTSIRO (GR 3183) MUBUGA AND GISHYITA. THE BOURGEMESTRE OF GISHYITA CONFIRMED THAT 12 PERSONS HAD RECENTLY BEEN ARRESTED BUT WAS EVASIVE ABOUT DETAILS. MILOBS TO PRESS AND INVESTIGATE FURTHER.

(9) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED RELATIVELY TENSE.

(B) MILOBS REPORTED THE MURDER OF A FAMILY OF SEVEN ON THE NIGHT 12/13 MAR 95 IN RUHOKAO (GR 8304). INVESTIGATIONS REVEALED THAT THE TWO PARENTS WERE SHOT TO DEATH WHILE THE FIVE CHILDREN DIED OF BAYONET WOUNDS. LOCALS BELIEVED THAT THE DECEASED FATHER MIGHT HAVE BEEN MURDERED FOR PASSING INFO ABOUT THE RPA TO THE FRGF THROUGH HIS BROTHER LIVING IN ZAIRE WHO WAS A REGULAR VISITOR TO THE DECEASED'S HOUSE. MILOBS' OPINION IS THAT THE MURDERS MAY ALSO HAVE BEEN COMMITTED BY FRGF/MILITIA THINKING THAT THE FAMILY MAY HAVE BEEN PASSING INFO ABOUT THEM TO THE RPA. INVESTIGATIONS STILL IN PROGRESS.

Two versions going around

(10) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS CONDUCTED JOINT PATROLS WITH UNHCR REPS TO GISENYI, BIGOGWE (GR 3520), MUKARIMA (GR 4521) KARAGO (GR 4516) AND GICIYE (GR 5111) TO MONITOR THE PROGRESS OF RETURNEES IN THE VARIOUS COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED NORMAL IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED. REPORT ON RETURNEES TO BE SUBMITTED SEPARATELY.

(C) MILOBS REPORTED AN INCIDENT ~~IN MUHIRA COMMUNE~~ (GR 2412) AT 170600 IN WHICH ~~A GRENADE~~ EXPLODED DURING A QUARREL BETWEEN TWO NEIGHBOURS. JOINT MILOB/CIVPOL INVESTIGATIONS IN PROGRESS.

(11) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN GIKOMERO, RUBUNGO AND KANOMBE COMMUNES. THE RPA COMMANDER IN KABUGA (GR 246819) REFUSED TO SPEAK TO THE PATROL. THE PATROL ALSO SAW A PRISON IN THE AREA AND WAS INFORMED THAT 2 PERSONS WERE JAILED. MILOBS WERE HOWEVER PREVENTED FROM VISITING THE JAIL. HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS TO BE INFORMED. MILOBS WERE ALSO NOT ALLOWED TO VISIT THE PRISON AT KAGASA (GR 774121). THE GENERAL SITUATION IN ALL AREAS WAS ASSESSED AS NORMAL.

L. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.

(2) CONTINUED DOZER WORK IN SECTORS 4C AND 5.

M. AUSMED.

(1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) TREATED 86 OUT-PATIENTS, 23 DENTAL PATIENTS AND CURRENTLY HOLDING 15 IN-PATIENTS AT CHK.

(3) ELMS OF SUB-UNITS CONTINUED TO PROV HEALTH SPT TO NIBATT. DENTAL SECT PROVIDED DENTAL EXAMINATIONS FOR NIBATT SOLDIERS REDEPLOYING TO NIGERIA.

(4) PVNT MED ELM SPT BY INF PROTECTION AND COMMS PARTY RETURNED FROM CARE AUSTRALIA CENTRE FOR UNACCOMPANIED CHILDREN IN BUTARE. TASK INCLUDED INSECTICIDE SPRAYING, LAYING OF RODENTICIDE, WATER TESTING AND A HEALTH SURVEY OF THE 148 ORPHANS IN THE CENTRE.

(5) RIFLE COY CONTINUE TO PROVIDE SECURITY ESCORT TO AUSTRALIAN HIGH COMMISSIONER TO KENYA, MR L. HERRONS'S VISIT.

(6) PR TEAM TRAVELLED TO KIBEHO IDP CAMP TO GATHER INFORMATION FOR A STORY ON THE ROLE OF IOC.

(7) A MED ELM SPT BY INF PROTECTION DEPLOYED TO KIBILIRA GR RT5785 TO CONDUCT A DAY CLINIC.

(8) FC VISITED AUSMED FROM 171400B MAR 95 TO 171520B MAR 95. HE WAS RECEIVED BY CO AND BRIEFED BY HQ STAFF. HE THEN OBSERVED A DEMONSTRATION RESUSITATION DRILL DURING A VISIT TO CHK MIL WING.

(9) DURING THE PD 170830B MAR 95 TO 170845B MAR 95, THE FOL INCIDENT WAS OBSERVED:

(A) AN ADOLESCENT AGED NO MORE THAN 15 YRS OLD WAS SEEN BEING CHASED ALONG RUE DE NYARUGUNGA (GR 070843) AND RIGHT ON TO AVE PAUL VI BY AN RPA SOLDIER. ANOTHER SOLDIER RAN NORTH ALONG AVE PAUL VI TOWARD THE PAIR. THE SOLDIER RUNNING NORTH FOLLOWED THE CHILD THROUGH THE GATE. A SHORT TIME LATER, A SINGLE SHOT WAS HEARD. A "LIMP BODY" WAS OBSERVED BEING CARRIED AWAY BY TWO SOLDIERS 5 - 10 MUNUTES AFTER THE SHOT. THIS FINAL OBSERVATION IS UNCONFIRMED.

(B) THE REASON FOR THE CHASE AND SUBSEQUENT EVENTS IS UNKNOWN.

N. AIR OPS.

(1) NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD. A TOTAL OF 20 ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE RECORDED AT KIA.

(2) UNAMIR OPERATED 7 (SEVEN) FLIGHTS WITH 1 (ONE) SCHEDULED FLIGHT FROM NAIROBI, 6 (SIX) LOCAL HELICOPTER FLIGHTS.

(3) THERE WAS A FLIGHT EACH FOR ICRC, UNHCR, CANDY LOGISTICS AND FEDERATION.

O. UN MP COY.

(1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL.

(2) AT ABOUT 1525 HRS, MP COY DESPATCHED TWO PATROL TEAMS LED BY A SGT TO KIBUYE TO ESCORT SENEGALESE CONTINGENT TO BUTARE.

(3) AT ABOUT 1910 HRS, PTE JACQUES RWINGENERA OF RPA WAS RELEASED TO THE RPA LIAISON OFFICER TO UNAMIR, LT JOSEPH FOR FURTHER ENQUIRIES, THE ICRC REP WAS PRESENT.

(4) AT ABOUT 2000 HRS, A PATROL TEAM WAS DESPATCHED TO GITARAMA TO ESCORT THREE BROWN AND ROOTS VEHICLE TO KIGALI.

(5) OP RALENTIR STILL IN PROGRESS.

P. 95 FLSG.

(1) TPT SP WAS GIVEN TO SENNBATT FOR MOVEMENT FROM KIBUYE TO BUTARE.

(2) 2 RECOVERY MISSIONS WERE CONDUCTED TO SECTOR 5.

6. CIVPOL.

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF ACTIVITIES OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE PREFECTURES.

B. UNAMIR CIVPOL OBSERVER TEAMS IN THE PREFECTURES CONTINUED PATROLS AND MONITORING IN AOR AND REPORTED AS FOLLOWS:

C. PMT RUHENGARI PREFECTURE REPORTED THAT THE COUNCILOR FOR CYAVE SECTOR OF KIGOMBE HELD A MEETING WITH ABOUT 700 LOCALS ON 16 MAR 95. IT WAS DISCUSSED AT THE MEETING THAT ALL

SENSITIVE MATTERS SHOULD BE REPORTED TO THE CIVILIAN AUTHORITIES AND NOT TO THE RPA. THE COUNCILLOR FURTHER DIRECTED THAT UNFOUNDED RUMOUR ABOUT LOCALS' INVOLVEMENT IN LAST YEAR'S GENOCIDE SHOULD CEASE WITH IMMEDIATE EFFECT.

D. A JOINT TEAM OF CIVPOL, MILOBS AND HUMAN RIGHTS PATROLLED NDUSU AND GATONDE COMMUNES ON 16 MAR 95 AND INSPECTED POLICE CELLS. 10 LOCALS, INCLUDING 3 WOMEN HAD BEEN DETAINED FOR VARIOUS OFFENSES. THE OFFICER-IN-CHARGE OF THE PRISON WHEN CONTACTED DISCLOSED THAT THE DETAINEES WOULD BE TRANSFERRED TO RUHENGERI GENDARMERIE CELLS IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

E. PMT BUTARE PREFECTURE: VISITED KIGEBE COMMUNE AND KANYARU-HAUTE BORDER-POST AND HELD DISCUSSIONS WITH THE BOURGMESTRE AND IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS. BOTH COMPLAINED THAT ONLY WOMEN AND CHILDREN WERE RETURNING TO THE COMMUNE FROM REFUGEE CAMPS IN RECENT TIMES. THEY FURTHER HINTED THAT THERE ARE CURRENTLY 10 PRISONERS IN DETENTION IN KIGEMBE PRISON. HUMAN RIGHTS INFORMED.

F. PMT KIGALI PREFECTURE: REPORTED THE ARREST OF 3 LOCALS BY RPA ON 13 MAR 95 AT REMERA IN KIGALI FOR UNDISCLOSED REASONS. HUMAN RIGHTS HAVE BEEN INFORMED.

G. THE TEAM FURTHER VISITED THE MINISTRY OF EDUCATION AND REPORTED THAT FINAL YEAR EXAMINATIONS INTO SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR PRIMARY SCHOOL PUPILS IN THE COUNTRY HAVE BEEN SCHEDULED TO TAKE PLACE ON 20 MARCH 95.

H. PMT KIBUNGO PREFECTURE: REPORTED THAT MILITIAMEN MANNING ROAD BARRIER AT BUGESERA IN KABUGA SECTOR HAD DENIED THEM ENTRY INTO THE TOWN ON 16 MAR 95 ON THE ORDERS OF THE BOURGMESTRE.

I. THE TRAINING OF GENDARMES AT RUHENGERI NATIONAL GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL STILL IN PROGRESS.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL.

A. OP RETOUR. A TOTAL OF 77 IDPs WERE EVACUATED ON 16 MAR 95 FROM KIBEHO AND NDAGO.

(1)	KIBEHO	-	71
(2)	NDAGO	-	06

THE TOTAL NUMBER OF IDPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 41,314.

B. MEDICAL. FORCE MEDICAL STAFF TREATED APPROXIMATELY 244 LOCALS THROUGHOUT RWANDA BY PROVIDING PRIMARY HEALTHCARE.

8. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

- (1) WATER - 13 DAYS.
- (2) RATIONS - 24 DAYS.
- (3) FUEL - 19 DAYS.
- (4) MOGAS - 15 DAYS.
- (5) JET FUEL - 39 DAYS.

B. DETAILED FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS. ANNEX C.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH.

(1) SUMMARY OF FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH AS AT TODAY:

- (A) CONTINGENTS - 5,479
- (B) STAFF - 68
- (C) MILOBS - 301
- (D) CIVPOL - 58
- (E) GRAND TOTAL = 5,906

(2) DETAILED FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN & ROOT LOGISTIC REPORT. NTR.

C. IN PATIENTS. 15.

D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 206.

E. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. NTR.

SRSG RFP

D R A F T

COMPILED BY MAJOR PS ABARA - SDO

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

March 16, 1995

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS,
NEW YORK

INFO: SITUATION CENTRE,
NEW YORK
UN SECUR COORD SEVAN/

FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN
SRSG
UNAMIR, KIGALI,
RWANDA.

FAX: 001 (212) 963 9069
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INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:

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95 FLSG
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FORCE MP COY
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DCOS SP
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#2
Mujerera: HR monitors
Impeded access: Escorted
at for print.

7th April commences
of the fallen during the
war.

SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 15 MAR 95

NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE:

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 15 MAR 95

1. GEN SITUATION.

A. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA CONTINUES TO BE STABLE BUT SOMEWHAT TENSE.

B. IN SECTOR 2, GHANBATT REPORTED THAT AT ABOUT 150705B MAR 95 ONE 2/LT JOHN MUGOZI (A HUTU) OF RPA 21ST BN, KIBUNGO SECTOR, CAME TO SEEK REFUGE AT GHANBATT HQ, KIBUNGO. OFFR WAS ARRESTED BY FELLOW RPA SOLDIERS ON 14 MAR 95 AND PLACED UNDER CUSTODY. ACCORDING TO HIM IT WAS ALLEGED THAT HE HAD BEEN GIVING INFORMATION TO GHANBATT. HE HOWEVER MANAGED TO ESCAPE FROM CUSTODY WHEN HE WAS ABOUT TO BE KILLED AROUND 2000 HRS ON 14 MAR 95. HE WAS HANDED OVER TO *THE OFFICE OF THE FORCE PROVOST MARSHAL IN KIGALI. MILOBS, ICRC AND HUMAN RIGHTS INFORMED.

C. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	703	NA
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	NA	NA
	II. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	200	210
	II. ZAIRE	251	NA
(E)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	I. UGANDA	29	NA
	II. ZAIRE	269	NA
(F)	TOTAL FOR THE DAY	<u>1452</u>	<u>210</u>
(G)	TOTAL FOR THE MONTH OF MAR TO DATE ARE INFLOW - 13,753 AND OUTFLOW - 226.		

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE SECRETARY-GENERAL, AMBASSADOR KHAN, HELD HIS USUAL MEETING WITH THE HEADS OF UN AGENCIES. HE THEN HELD DISCUSSIONS WITH THE MINISTER OF EDUCATION ON, AMONG OTHERS, THE STATUS OF INTERNATIONAL ASSISTANCE TO THE EDUCATION SECTOR. HE CONCLUDED WITH A MEETING WITH H.E. AMBASSADOR RAWSON OF THE UNITED STATES DURING WHICH THEY DISCUSSED THE ISSUES OF SECURITY AND ASSISTANCE TO THE JUDICIAL SECTOR.

B. RADIO RWANDA REPORTED THAT THE RWANDAN PRIME MINISTER, MR FAUSTIN TWAGIRAMUNGU, SENT A MESSAGE OF CONDOLENCE TO HIS BURUNDIAN COUNTERPART, MR ANTOINE NDUQAYO, FOLLOWING THE ASSASSINATION OF THE LATE EARNEST KABUSHEMEYE, THE BURUNDIAN MINISTER OF MINES AND INDUSTRIES.

C. THE MEMBERS OF THE RWANDAN PARLIAMENT APPROVED AN INTERNAL LAW GOVERNING THE PARLIAMENT AND ITS CONTROL OVER THE GOVERNMENT. THE LAW STATES THAT THE PARLIAMENT CAN FORCE THE PRIME MINISTER, THE DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER AND GOVERNMENT MINISTERS TO RESIGN WITH A VOTE OF MOTION OF NO-CONFIDENCE.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA

(1) IN SECTOR 2, MILOBS REPORTED THAT AT ABOUT 2145HRS ON 15 MAR 95 HUMAN RIGHTS REPS IN RWANAGANA, CONVEYED AN RPA SOLDIERS, BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN ASSAULTED BY AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF GENDARMES FOR NO APPRENT REASONS TO THE HOSPITAL. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(2) IN SECTOR 2, MILOBS REPORTED THE RESTRICTION OF THE MOVEMENT OF SECTOR HR MONITORS BY RPA TROOPS IN MUGESERA (GR 4764) THE REPORT INDICATED THAT THE RPA TROOPS COCKED AND POINTED A WEAPON AT THE HR MONITORS AND THREATENED TO OPEN FIRE IF THE PATROL DID NOT RETURN IMMEDIATELY. MILOBS AND UNREO REP VISITED THE AREA BUT WERE NOT ALLOWED TO PATROL MUGESERA. THE REASON FOR THE RESTRICTION IS UNKNOWN. BOTH PATROLS REPORTED THAT THE RPA TROOPS PRESENT WERE WELL DRESSED AND WELL ARMED. MILOBS TO RESOLVE THE ISSUE WITH THE PREFECT OF KIBUNGO.

(3) IN SECTOR 3, MILOBS PATROLS TO RUGARIKA SECTOR IN RUNDA COMMUNE WERE INFORMED THAT 30 RPA TROOPS ARRIVED IN THE AREA, ARRESTED MALE HUTUS AND ESTABLISHED AN UNOFFICIAL PRISON IN THE AREA. 1 PERSON WAS SHOT AND ANOTHER WAS BEATEN TO DEATH DURING THE ARRESTS. ALL HUTUS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE LEFT THE AREA AFTER THE ARRESTS. REPORT BEING INVESTIGATED BY SECTOR HUMAN

RIGHTS TEAM AND MILOBS. DETAILED REPORT TO FOLLOW.

(4) IN SECTOR 4A, MILOBS REPORTED THAT AN RPA SOLDIER CONFISCATED 2 COWS BELONGING TO A LOCAL FARMER IN NDAGO (GR 520023). THE MATTER WAS REPORTED TO THE LOCAL RPA BN COMD WHO HAS PROMISED TO INVESTIGATE THE COMPLAINT.

(5) IN SECTOR 4A, ZAMBATT REPORTED THAT RPA SOLDIERS IN THE COMPANY OF CIVILIANS AT 1000HRS 15 MAR 95 ARRESTED KANYESHYAMBA FAUSTIN THE BOURGMESTRE OF MUDASOMWA COMMUNE. HE IS BEING HELD AT BDE HQ ALPHA MOBILE FORCE GIKONGORO. THIS INFORMATION WAS CONFIRMED BY MUBERUKA JOHN BOSCO AGED 23 YRS THE SON OF THE BOURGMESTRE. THE PROSECUTOR OF GIKONGORO IS ALSO ACCUSED OF HAVING PARTICIPATED IN GENOCIDE DURING THE JUST ENDED ETHNIC CLASHES. HUMAN RIGHTS HAS BEEN INFORMED.

B. FRGF. NTR.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) DURING THE FORCE COMMANDER'S MORNING SESSION WITH HIS SENIOR STAFF HE ADVISED THEM THAT IN EARLY APRIL BOTH HE AND THE VICE-PRESIDENT OF RWANDA WILL MEET TO REVIEW THE MANDATE OF UNAMIR. LATER, THE FC CONDUCTED A WORKING VISIT TO ETHIOBATT AND SECTOR 4C MILOBS AND NGO REPRESENTATIVE. THE COMMANDER PRESENTED THE DEPLOYMENT OF HIS TROOPS AND THE OPERATIONAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE SITUATION IN HIS AOR.

(3) DUE TO SHORTAGE OF SPARES, SPECIFICALLY TYRES FOR HIS MEDIUM TPT VEHS, THE COMD ADVISED THAT HE MIGHT HAVE TO CEASE PATROLLING WITHIN SEVEN DAYS IF THERE WERE NO SOLUTIONS TO THE PROBLEMS. THE FC ASSURED HIM THAT HIS SUPPORT STAFF WOULD ATTEMPT TO AMELIORATE THE SITUATION. THE NGO REPRESENTATIVES AND HUMANITARIAN OFFICER BOTH BRIEFED HIM OF THE WORSENING RELATIONS BETWEEN THE RPA AND THE LOCAL POPULATION AND STATED THAT THERE WAS A STEADY RISE IN TENSION AND FEAR THROUGHOUT THE SECTOR. THE FC THANKED THEM FOR THEIR CANDOR AND FOR THEIR SUPERB EFFORTS AT ENSURING THE SECURITY AND HEALTH OF RWANDANS THROUGHOUT SECTOR 4C.

B. SECTOR 1 (NIBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) DENTAL AND HYGIENE MEDICAL TEAM FROM AUSMED SUPPORT FORCE ARRIVED OWN LOCATION ON 15 MAR 95 FOR PREVENTIVE MEDICAL AND TREATMENT OF DENTAL CASES INVOLVING NIBATT TROOPS.

(3) 676 DPs CROSSED INTO RWANDA THROUGH KAGITUMBA BORDER.

(4) MED STAFF TREATED 56 LOCALS AT MED CENTRE.

C. SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) 100 IDPs FROM GIKONGORO ARRIVED AT NGENDA COMMUNE. THEY WERE REGISTERED AND CONVEYED TO THEIR VARIOUS HOMES IN GHANBATT VEHs.

(3) 7 IDPs FROM UGANDA AND 60 FROM BURUNDI ARRIVED AT KANZENZE COMMUNE AND BARE GR 5347 RESPECTIVELY.

(4) 59 IDPs UNDER GHANBATT PROTECTION AT SAKE ORC GR 4454 PENDING REGISTRATION AND EVACUATION.

(5) MILOBS AND OWN TPS AT 'B' COY VISITED ISAR KARAMA GR 2949 TO FIND OUT THE RESIDENTS' HEALTH, FOOD AND WATER SITUATION. TEAMS CONFIRMED FOOD AND HEALTH SIT HAD IMPROVED BUT WATER WAS INADEQUATE. MEANWHILE THE POPULATION STOOD AT 581. HR AND ICRC INFORMED.

(6) AT ABOUT 150905B MAR 95 A LOCAL KARAMAJE RUHOTERI AGE 32 FROM BISAGARA GR 696550 RUKIRA COMMUNE REPORTED THAT ON 150200B MAR 95 HE WAS ASSAULTED AND 3,000 FRANCS FORCIBLY TAKEN AWAY FROM HIM BY NJIRAINSHUTI AND KRAVARI ALL FROM NYOYOYO A SUBURB OF BISAGARA. LOCAL SUSTAINED INJURIES AND WAS THREATENED AT OWN CAP. CASE HAS BEEN REPORTED TO RUKIRA BOUARGMESTRE AND GENDAMERIE TO ARREST SUSPECTS AND MONEY RETRIEVED. INVESTIGATIONS CONTINUE.

(7) PTL LOCATED AN UNEXPLODED LOCALLY MADE GRENADE AT RUSENYI GR 6862 ABOUT 100M NORTH OF PL LOCATION IN THE BUSH. OWN EOD TEAM TASK TO RETRIEVE GRENADE FOR DISPOSAL.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY)

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) PTL TEAM SENT TO NGOMA GR 0909 REPORTED THAT ABOUT SIXTY PEOPLE WERE DENIED ENTRY AT THE BORDER FROM BURUNDI AND WANTED TO GO TO KIGEMBE COMMUNITY MARKET. THE IMMIGRATION PERSONNEL CONTACTED SAID THEY DID SO ON SECURITY GROUNDS.

(3) MED STAFF TREAT 06 LOCALS IN AOR.

E. SECTOR 4A (ZAMBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) PROVIDED SY ESCORTS TO THE PREFECT OF GIKONGORO TO MBAZI AND SY FOR OP RETOUR WHERE 46 IDPs WERE REPATRIATED FROM KIBEHO AND 02 FROM NDAGO.
- (3) ICRC DISTRIBUTED FOOD TO IDPs IN KIBEHO, BUHORO AND NYARUBONDO DPCs.
- (4) MED STAFF TREATED 63 LOCALS IN AOR.

F. SECTOR 4B (SENBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- * (2) NEW CONTINGENT SITE RECCE WAS CONDUCTED BY THE CONTINGENT COMMANDING OFFICER.

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) IN GAFONZO AREA GR 9438 AND 9341 SEVERAL ROUNDS WERE FIRED AT APPROXIMATELY 2300-2330 HRS 14 MAR 95. IT SEEMED THE RPA SOLDIERS WERE FIRING CARELESSLY.
- (3) 16 DETAINEES WERE TRANSPORTED BY RPA TRUCKS FROM GISUMA TO KAMEMBE.
- (4) THE FC PAID A WORKING VISIT TO OWN LOC 15 MAR 95.
- (5) MED STAFF TREATED 11 LOCAL DENTAL PATIENTS.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) PTLs REPORTED THAT LOCALS IN GASIZA GR 6041 SIGNALLLED THE LACK OF A DISPENSARY OR A CLINIC IN THE AREA. THEY ALSO INDICATED THAT TEACHERS WERE NOT MOTIVATED BECAUSE THEY HAD NOT BEEN PAID FOR ABOUT FIVE MONTHS NOW.
- (3) AT NYAMUGALI GR 8622 THE BOURGMESTRE HELD A MEETING ON 15 MAR 95 WITH SECTORS' CHIEFS TO DISCUSS SECURITY IN THE COMMUNE.
- (4) MED STAFF TREATED 47 LOCALS AT MED CENTRE.

J. SECTOR 6 (INDBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) INDBATT SENTRIES AT UN SERVICE STATION REPORTED THAT ONE GUN SHOT WAS FIRED AT 2100 HRS. EXACT LOCATION WAS NOT KNOWN. IT WAS BELIEVED THE SHOT WAS FIRED INTO THE AIR.

(3) 327 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP. 179 WERE EVAC BY UNHCR TO NGENDA, RUHengeri AND BUTARE.

(4) MED STAFF TREATED 27 UNAMIR CIVILIAN STAFF IN OWN RAP.

K. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY STABLE DURING THE PERIOD.

(1) POLITICAL. MILOBS IN SECTOR REPORTED THE DECISION BY THE GOVERNMENT TO ORGANISE A REMEMBRANCE DAY CEREMONY ON 07 APR FOR THOSE WHO LOST THEIR LIVES DURING THE WAR.

(2) BORDERS. FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.

(B) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA).

(C) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C.

(D) GISENYI BORDER POST (EXCEPT FOR UNAMIR PERS).

(3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

(4) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(5) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS WERE REQUESTED BY THE LOCAL INVOLVED IN THE INCIDENT IN WHICH LOCAL AUTHORITIES ASSAULTED HIM ON 13 MAR 95 FOR SPEAKING TO A MILOB PATROL TO CEASE THEIR INVESTIGATION INTO THE INCIDENT. THE LOCAL SAID HE WAS AFRAID OF BEING HARRASSED FURTHER.

(C) MILOB PATROLS TO RUSUMO (GR 7448) AND RUKIRA GR 6658 REPORTED THAT EVEN THOUGH THE SITUATION APPEARED TO BE NORMAL, LOCALS WERE UNWILLING TO TALK TO THEM DUE TO FEAR OF INTIMIDATION BY THE RPA AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES.

(6) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS/CIVPOL TEAM VISITED THE NYAKABANDA COMMUNE TO COLLECT INFO ON THE HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION. IT WAS ASSESSED THAT THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS DETERIORATING. THE PATROL CONFIRMED THE INFORMATION ABOUT RPA ARRESTS OF HUTUS IN THE COMMUNE.

(C) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS WITH UNHCR REPS TO THE MUGINA COMMUNE (GR 9276). IT WAS REPORTED THAT 30 BURUNDIAN NATIONALS WHO HAD BEEN LIVING IN THE AREA SINCE 1972 REQUESTED TRANSPORT TO RETURN HOME. THE UNHCR REP PROMISED TO ARRANGE AND PROVIDE TRANSPORT ON 17 MAR 95.

(D) MILOBS PROVIDED ESCORTS FOR WORLD BANK OFFICIALS TO HUYE (GR 6714), MUGUSA (GR 8425) AND BUTARE. THE WORLD BANK DELEGATION ALSO CALLED ON THE PREFECT OF BUTARE. THE PREFECT AUTHORISED THE DELEGATION TO VISIT ANY COMMUNE THEY WERE INTERESTED IN.

(7) IN SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN THE AOR.

(B) MILOBS PATROLLED THE BORDER POSTS AND MONITORED THE SITUATION IN THE DPCs AS PART OF OPs RETOUR AND RUBY. ONE PATROL WAS INFORMED BY LOCALS THAT THE BOURGEMESTRE OF MUDASO (GR 4222) HAD BEEN ARRESTED. FURTHER DETAILS WERE NOT MADE AVAILABLE.

(8) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE .

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN THE AOR.

(B) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN RWAMATAMU AND BWAKIRA COMMUNES. LOCALS INFORMED PATROLS OF AN INCIDENT IN WHICH SOME BANDITS ATTACKED THE AREA OF BUTEMBO (GR 1254) AND STOLE 6 COWS, INJURING THE OWNER IN THE PROCESS. RPA WAS REPORTED TO HAVE INTENSIFIED IT PATROLS IN THE AREA. IN THE BWAKIRA COMMUNE, LOCALS WERE REPORTED TO BE APPREHENSIVE ABOUT TALKING TO MILOBS. THE SITUATION IN THE TWO COMMUNES WAS HOWEVER NORMAL.

(C) MILOB PATROL TO RWAMATAMU COMMUNE RECEIVED A COMPLAINT FROM THE AGRICULTURAL OFFICER THAT THE FOOD FOR WORK PROGRAMME BEING RUN BY NGOS IN THE SECTOR WAS DRAWING MORE LOCALS AWAY FROM THEIR FARMS IN SEARCH OF EASY FOOD BY PARTICIPATING IN ROAD REPAIR PROGRAMME. HE EXPRESSED FEARS THAT NATIONAL FOOD PRODUCTION

- (2) CONTINUED DOZER WORK IN SECTORS 4C AND 5
- (3) DEPLOYED DOZER FOR IMPROVING THE ROAD FOR THE COMMUNE WORK BEING PROMOTED BY MRS. KAGAME.
- (4) COMPLETED CONSTRUCTION OF COOK HOUSE FOR MALICOY.
- (5) EOD TEAM RECOVERED 7 ANTI-PERSONNEL MINES, ONE HAND GRENADE AND ONE 60MM BOMB FROM KIGALI.

M. AUSMED.

- (1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.
- (2) TREATED 68 OUT-PATIENTS, 17 DENTAL PATIENTS AND CURRENTLY HOLDING 09 IN-PATIENTS AT CHK.
- (3) ELMS OF SUB-UNITS DEPLOYED TO SECTOR ONE TO PROVIDE HEALTH SPT TO NIBATT DENTAL SECTION PROVIDING DENTAL EXAMINATIONS FOR NIBATT SOLDIERS REDEPLOYING TO NIGERIA. PVNT MED ELM PROVIDED ADVICE AND TRG ON FD HYGIENE MEASURES. OTHER ELM PROVIDED SECURITY, COMMS AND ADMIN SPT TO DEPLOYMENT. TASK CONTINUES UNTIL 19 MAR 95.
- (4) ENGR TP CONDUCTED EOD TASKS IN KIGALI AREA.

N. AIR OPS.

- (1) NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD.

O. UN MP COY.

- (1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL.
- (2) AT ABOUT 1345HRS ON 15 MAR 95. GHANBATT MPs ESCORTED TO UNAMIR MP COY AN RPA OFFICER, 2LT JOHN MUHUZI OF KIBUNGO WHO ALLEGED HIS COMMANDER WANTED TO KILL HIM FOR DISCLOSING INFORMATION TO GHANBATT AND THEREFORE NEEDED UNAMIR PROTECTIVE CUSTODY. HE HAS SINCE BEEN HANDED OVER TO INDBATT FOR PROTECTION.
- (3) AT ABOUT 1805 HRS 15 MAR 95, A UNAMIR VEH NO 1144 WHICH WAS STOLEN FROM CIVPOL (DSP LASISI) ON 08 MAR 95 WAS SEEN ON BLVD DE L'OUA KIGALI, RE-SPRAYED BLUE AND RE-NUMBERED HB 1759 DRIVEN BY RPA SOLDIERS BUT SINCE THEY WERE ARMED THEY WERE NOT CONFRONTED.
- (4) OP RALENTIR STILL IN PROGRESS.

P. 95 FLSG.

- (2) CONTINUED DOZER WORK IN SECTORS 4C AND 5.
- (3) DEPLOYED DOZER FOR IMPROVING THE ROAD FOR THE COMMUNE WORK BEING PROMOTED BY MRS. KAGAME.
- (4) COMPLETED CONSTRUCTION OF COOK HOUSE FOR MALICOY.
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- (4) ENGR TP CONDUCTED EOD TASKS IN KIGALI AREA.

N. AIR OPS.

- (1) NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD.

O. UN MP COY.

- (1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL.
- (2) AT ABOUT 1345HRS ON 15 MAR 95. GHANBATT MPs ESCORTED TO UNAMIR MP COY AN RPA OFFICER, 2LT JOHN MUHUZI OF KIBUNGO WHO ALLEGED HIS COMMANDER WANTED TO KILL HIM FOR DISCLOSING INFORMATION TO GHANBATT AND THEREFORE NEEDED UNAMIR PROTECTIVE CUSTODY. HE HAS SINCE BEEN HANDED OVER TO INDBATT FOR PROTECTION.
- (3) AT ABOUT 1805 HRS 15 MAR 95, A UNAMIR VEH NO 1144 WHICH WAS STOLEN FROM CIVPOL (DSP LASISI) ON 08 MAR 95 WAS SEEN ON BLVD DE L'OUA KIGALI, RE-SPRAYED BLUE AND RE-NUMBERED HB 1759 DRIVEN BY RPA SOLDIERS BUT SINCE THEY WERE ARMED THEY WERE NOT CONFRONTED.
- (4) OP RALENTIR STILL IN PROGRESS.

P. 95 FLSG.

(1) CONDUCTED NORMAL WEEKLY RESUPPLY RUNS FOR MALICOY AND ZAMBATT.

(2) RECEIPT AND INSPECTION OF VARIOUS SEA CONTAINERS AT THE FIVE HUNDRED MAN CAMP AND AT TRAFIPRO.

(3) TRANSPORTED VARIOUS GENERATORS AND VARIOUS CONTAINERS FROM KIBUYE TO MAGERWA LOCATION IN KIGALI AS PART OF THE FRAFATT WITHDRAWAL.

6. CIVPOL.

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF ACTIVITIES OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE PREFECTURES.

B. CIVPOL MONITORS IN KIGALI VISITED THE RWANDA CENTRAL BANK AND REPORTED THAT THE NEW RWANDESE BANK OF TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT AND INDUSTRIES WOULD START OPERATING ON 01 APR 95.

C. IN ANOTHER INCIDENT, THE TEAM REPORTED THAT MR. LUC BIRUSHYA, ~~A UNDP STAFF MEMBER HAD BEEN ARRESTED BY THE GENDARMERIE ON 13 MAR 95 ON SUSPICION TO BE INVOLVED IN THE WAR. HUMAN RIGHTS INFORMED.~~

D. CIVPOL MONITOR IN BUTARE PREFECTURE REPORTED THAT THERE WAS IN EXISTENCE A LOCAL PRISON AT MUGUSA COMMUNE. THE TEAM WAS PREVENTED FROM ENTRY BY COMMUNE AUTHORITIES. HUMAN RIGHTS INFORMED.

E. UNAMIR CIVPOL MONITOR IN BYUMBA PREFECTURE PATROLLED GITI AND RUTARE COMMUNES AND VISITED THE SECONDARY SCHOOL IN RUTARE COMMUNE. THE DIRECTOR OF THE SCHOOL REPORTED THAT RPA HAD OCCUPIED ONE OF THE HOSTELS WHICH WAS URGENTLY NEEDED FOR STUDENTS' OCCUPATION. CIVPOL/MILOBS HAVE ARRANGED A MEETING WITH COMMUNE OFFICIALS ON THE ISSUE.

F. THE TRAINING OF GENDARMES AT RUHENGERI NATIONAL GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL STILL IN PROGRESS.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL.

A. OP RETOUR. A TOTAL OF 48 IDPs WERE EVACUATED ON 15 MAR 95 FROM KIBEHO AND NDAGO.

(1) KIBEHO - 46

(2) NDAGO - 02

THE TOTAL NUMBER OF IDPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 41,174.

B. MEDICAL. FORCE MEDICAL STAFF TREATED APPROXIMATELY 271 LOCALS THROUGHOUT RWANDA BY PROVIDING PRIMARY HEALTH CARE.

8. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

(1)	WATER	-	13	DAYS.
(2)	RATIONS	-	24	DAYS.
(3)	FUEL	-	20	DAYS.
(4)	MOGAS	-	15	DAYS.
(5)	JET FUEL	-	42	DAYS.

B. DETAILED FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS. ANNEX C.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH.

* (1) SUMMARY OF FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH AS AT TODAY:

(A)	CONTINGENTS	-	5,478
(B)	STAFF	-	67
(C)	MILOBS	-	294
(D)	CIVPOL	-	58
(E)	<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	=	<u>5,897</u>

(2) DETAILED FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN & ROOT LOGISTIC REPORT. NTR.

C. IN PATIENTS. 09.

D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 206.

E. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. NTR.

DRAFT
COMPILED BY MAJ METHNANI

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

March 15, 1995

<p>TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK</p> <p>INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK UN SECUR COORD SEVAN/</p>	<p>FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA.</p>
<p>FAX: 001 (212) 963 9069 FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053</p>	<p>FAX: (250) 86877</p>
<p>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> <p>UN SECUR SECT UNDP -SECUR OFFR CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT SENBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT NIBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY AUSMED INDSIGS 95 FLSG UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ FORCE ENGR COY FORCE MP COY COS DCOS SP</p> </div> <div style="width: 50%; font-style: italic;"> <p><i>Section 3</i> <i>RPA captured 7 AR 47</i> <i>Remains: RPA assaulted internally</i> <i>have + store property</i> <i>over 1000 at Butare</i> <i>Armed - 103 above seen</i> <i>Released since 8:44</i></p> </div> </div>	
<p>SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 14 MAR 95</p>	
<p>NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: SIXTEEN</p>	

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 14 MAR 95

1. GEN SITUATION.

A. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA CONTINUES TO BE STABLE BUT SOMEWHAT TENSE.

B. AN RPA SOLDIER (NAME WITH HELD) REPORTED TO UNAMIR HQ AT 150400B 95 SEEKING PROTECTION FROM UNAMIR. HE ALLEGED THAT HE WAS ORDERED BY HIS SUPERIORS TO KILL HIS RELATIVE WHO IS A HUTU. HE CLAIMED HIS FELLOW SOLDIERS HAVE THREATENED TO KILL HIM BECAUSE HE HAD REFUSED TO COMPLY WITH THE ORDER. THE SOLDIER IS CURRENTLY BEING PROTECTED BY UN MP. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

C. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	NA	NA
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	NA	NA
	II. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	50	NA
	II. ZAIRE	NA	NA
(E)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	I. UGANDA	25	NA
	II. ZAIRE	158	NA
(F)	TOTAL FOR THE DAY	<u>233</u>	<u>00</u>
(G)	TOTAL FOR THE MONTH OF MAR TO DATE ARE INFLOW - 11,385 AND OUTFLOW - 16.		

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SRSG, AMBASSADOR KHAN, RECEIVED A DELEGATION FROM THE CONFEDERATION INTERNATIONALE DES SYNDICATS LIBRES (CISL).

B. HE MET WITH MR. CLARANCE, THE HEAD OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS FIELD OPERATION, TO DISCUSS, AMONG OTHERS, PROGRESS IN THE REHABILITATION OF THE JUDICIAL SYSTEM AND THE STATUS OF THE INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL.

C. AMBASSADOR KHAN WAS RECEIVED BY THE VICE PRESIDENT AND MINISTER OF DEFENCE MAJOR-GENERAL PAUL KAGAME. THE TWO OFFICIALS DISCUSSED THE OVERALL SITUATION IN RWANDA, INCLUDING THE ISSUE OF SECURITY.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA

(1) SECTOR 3 MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE RPA BN COMMANDER IN GITARAMA VISITED THEIR HQ AT 1830 HRS ON 13 MAR 95.

(2) A TOTAL OF 9XAK 47 RIFLES WERE CONFISCATED BY THE RPA AFTER YESTERDAY'S CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATION IN SECTOR 3. THE NUMBER OF THOSE ARRESTED IS BEING ASCERTAINED.

(3) MILOBS IN SECTOR 4C REPORTED THAT APART FROM THE ARREST OF THE DIRECTOR OF GISAKURA TEA FACTORY, THE DIRECTOR OF L'ECOLE SECONDAIRE AGRICULTURE VERTENAIRE AND THE REPRESENTANT DE I.S.A.R IN INTENDEZI WERE ALSO ARRESTED BY THE RPA. THEY ALSO CONFIRMED THAT THE SHOOTING ON 24 FEB 95 NEAR THE ORPHANAGE IN KAMEMBE RESULTED IN THE DEATH OF 12 PERSONS FROM NKOMBO ISLAND. THE RPA HAD EARLIER DENIED ANY ENGAGEMENT.

(3) UN MP COY RECEIVED A REPORT OF A PRIVATE PROPERTY ROBBERY AT REMERA RWANDA IN WHICH 3 RPA SOLDIERS TOOK AWAY A LARGE NUMBER OF ITEMS BELONGING TO A UNAMIR EMPLOYEE AT GUN POINT. ESTIMATED COST OF ITEMS STOLEN US \$4885. UN MP INVESTIGATING.

B. FRGF. NTR.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) DURING THE FORCE COMMANDER'S MORNING SESSION WITH HIS SENIOR STAFF, HE HIGHLIGHTED THE NEED FOR ALL

BRANCHES OF UNAMIR TO CONTINUE TO REPORT ALL BREACHES OF THE STATUS OF MISSION AGREEMENT BY EITHER UNAMIR OR THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT. LATER HE MET WITH THE PREFECT OF KIBUYE. THEY DISCUSSED THE STATUS OF RELATIONS BETWEEN SENBATT, THE RPA AND THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES. LATER, THE FC CONDUCTED A WORKING VISIT TO THE FORCE ENGINEER COMPANY. HE EXPRESSED HIS GRATITUDE FOR THEIR OUTSTANDING ENGINEERING SUPPORT THEY HAVE PROVIDED THROUGHOUT RWANDA. HE ALSO THANKED THEM FOR A SUPERB DEMONSTRATION AND TOUR.

(3) IN THE AFTERNOON, THE FC AND THE SRSG MET WITH MAJOR GENERAL PAUL KAGAME, THE VICE-PRESIDENT OF RWANDA. THEY CONFERRED ON A NUMBER OF ISSUES REGARDING CURRENT RELATIONS BETWEEN UNAMIR AND THE RPA AND THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY'S PERCEPTION OF THE LATTER'S ROLE AS THE PROVISIONAL POLICE FORCE OF RWANDA.

B. SECTOR 1 (NIBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) 916 DPs CROSSED INTO RWANDA THROUGH KAGITUMBI BORDER.

C. SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) 57 REFUGEES FROM BURUNDI WERE RECEIVED BY GHANBATT TPS AT SAKE ORC.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY)

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) MED STAFF TREATED 1 LOCAL AT MED CENTRE.

E. SECTOR 4A (ZAMBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ARMED ESCORTS TO THE PROSECUTOR OF GIKONGORO.

(3) PROVIDED VEH AND SECURITY FOR OP RETOUR. ALSO PROVIDED SECURITY DURING RELIEF DISTRIBUTION BY CARITAS AT MBUGA, GIKONGORO AND CYANIKA.

F. SECTOR 4B (SENBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) TRANSPORTED 21 REFUGEES FROM RUSIZI-1 TO TRANSIT CAMP AT NYAGATARE.

(3) UNHCR TRANSPORTED 84 REFUGEES FROM BUGARAMA TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

(4) ESCORTED A UNHCR CONVOY OF 183 IDPs PROCEEDING TO BUTARE FROM NYAGATARE TO KITABI.

(5) CLEARED 70M OF ROAD IN THE AREA OF GR 7817 WHICH WAS BLOCKED BY LANDSLIDE AS A RESULT OF HEAVY RAIN TO ENABLE VEHS CARRYING RELIEF ITEMS TO PROCEED TO BUGARAMA UNHINDERED.

(6) MED STAFF TREATED 17 LOCAL DENTAL PATIENTS.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) RPA HAS INCREASED ITS PATROLS IN THE SECTOR ESPECIALLY AT NIGHT.

(2) MED STAFF TREATED 75 LOCALS AT MED CENTRE.

J. SECTOR 6 (INDBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) INDBATT SENTRIES AT ACADEMY REPORTED THE THREE GUN SHOTS AT 132130 HRS. EXACT LOCATION WAS NOT KNOWN. IT IS BELIEVED THE SHOTS WERE FIRED INTO THE AIR.

(3) GUARDS AT TRANSIT CAMP FOILED AN ATTEMPTED ROBBERY AT 1200 HRS WHEN A LOCAL WORKER TRIED TO STEAL SECURITY LIGHTS AND WIRE AT THE CAMP. THE LOCAL WAS CAUGHT AND HANDED OVER TO UN MP.

(4) 173 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP.

(5) MED STAFF TREATED 39 UNAMIR CIVILIAN STAFF IN AOR.

K. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY STABLE DURING THE PERIOD.

(1) POLITICAL. NTR.

(2) BORDERS. FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.

(B) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA).

(C) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C.

(D) GISENYI BORDER POST (EXCEPT FOR UNAMIR PERS).

(3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

(4) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(5) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(6) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR.

(B) THE SECTOR COMD AND HUMANITARIAN OFFICER RECEIVED, BRIEFED AND ACCOMPANIED WORLD BANK OFFICIALS VISITING GITARAMA. THE TEAM VISITED THE GITARAMA PREFECTURE OFFICES AND WAS BRIEFED BY THE PREFECT. THEY ALSO VISITED LUTHERAN WORLD FEDERATION, CARE INTERNATIONAL AND SHYOGWE ORPHANAGE.

(C) MILOBS PTL TO MASANGO GR 6254 AND MURAMA GR 6749 REPORTED NGO ACTIVITIES IN THESE COMMUNES HAD STOPPED. ICRC AND ADRA HAVE CEASED THEIR OPERATIONS AND CRS WILL CEASE OPERATIONS AT THE END OF THIS MONTH. NO REASONS WERE GIVEN. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(D) A JOINT MILOB/HR/CIVPOL TEAM VISITED GITARAMA PRISON AND MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE GR 8273. MILOBS REPORTED 5,581 PRISONERS WERE IN THE GITARAMA PRISON INCLUDING 63 CHILDREN BETWEEN THE AGES OF 9 AND 18. SINCE 08 MAR 95 TO DATE, 13 OF THEM HAVE DIED AND WERE BURIED IN MASS GRAVES LOCATED BEHIND THE PRISON. ON 14 MAR, 30 NEW PRISONERS CHARGED WITH GENOCIDE WERE BROUGHT TO THE PRISON FROM RUTOBWE GR 7781. PRISON OFFICIALS GIVE INFORMATION ON PRISONERS TO FAMILY MEMBERS ON WEDNESDAYS ONLY. MILOBS ALSO REPORTED THAT THE OVERCROWDING AND CONDITIONS IN THE PRISON ARE GETTING WORSE.

(E) PTL TO KIGOMA GR 7649 AND MUGUSA GR 8425 OBSERVED THE TRAINING OF COMMUNAL POLICE IN KIGOMA. AT MUSUGA, THE TEAM ACCOMPANIED BY RPA LO WAS DENIED ENTRY DUE TO UNAVAILABILITY OF OFFICIAL PERMISSION FROM THE PREFECT OF BUTARE.

(7) IN SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. CONDUCTED PTLS IN THE AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(8) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN THE AOR.

(B) PTL TO KIBUYE WERE INFORMED OF THE LANDING OF SOME RETURNEES BY BOAT FROM IJWE ISLAND ON 10 MAR 95. INVESTIGATION BY MILOB HUMANITARIAN OFFICER AND A UNHCR REP IN PROGRESS.

(9) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. THE NORTH-EASTERN PART OF THE SECTOR CONTINUED TO BE GENERALLY TENSE.

(B) A JOINT PATROL WITH HR TEAM WAS CARRIED OUT IN THE AREA OF ISHARA. THE SITUATION THERE WAS CALM.

(10) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) SENT PTLs TO GISENYI-BIGOGWE GR 3520, NKULI GR 4724, MUKINGO GR 5029 AND NDUBI GR 4739 TO CHECK ON THE CONDITION OF THE MUKINGO - NDUBI STRETCH AND TO INVESTIGATE THE REPORTED KILLINGS AT KAREBA GR 4224. THE KILLINGS TURNED OUT TO BE A RUMOUR BUT MILOBS WERE INFORMED OF THE ARREST OF TWO TEACHERS FROM THE SCHOOL IN NYAMULIMIRWA GR 4835. THE WHEREABOUTS OF THE TWO IS NOT KNOWN.

(11) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) PTLs TO KACYIRU, BUTAMWA AND KANOMBE COMMUNES REPORTED THAT OFFICIALS OF THE VARIOUS COMMUNES IN THE PREFECTURE WERE ON COURSE TILL FRIDAY 17 MAR 95. ALSO THE INDBATT CLINIC WHICH USED TO PROVIDE PRIMARY HEALTH CARE TO THE LOCAL POPULATION WAS CLOSED TO LOCALS BY ORDER OF THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH OF THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT. INDBATT IS FIGHTING BACK AT THE DECISION. IN KANOMBE, MILOBS REPORTED THAT 30 PRISONERS WERE BEING HELD BY THE RPA AND THE INHABITANTS OF THE AREA ARE LIVING IN FEAR DUE TO ARBITRARY ARRESTS.

L. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.

(2) CONTINUED DOZER WORK IN SECTORS 4C AND 5.

(3) COMPLETED LAUNCHING OF BRIDGE NEAR GAKO CAMP.

(4) FC PAID A VISIT TO THE COY AND WAS GIVEN A BRIEF ON THE TASKS PERFORMED AND BEING UNDERTAKEN BY THE COY.

(5) COMPLETED DOZER WORK IN NYANZA LAND FILL IN KIGALI.

M. AUSMED.

(1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) TREATED 76 OUT-PATIENTS, AND CURRENTLY HOLDING 10 IN-PATIENTS AT CHK.

N. AIR OPS.

(1) NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE AIRPORT DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) TWO ZAMBIAN SOLDIERS WHO DIED ON 13 MAR 95 WERE FLOWN TO NAIROBI FOR FURTHER EVAC TO ZAMBIA ON 18 MAR 95.

O. UN MP COY.

(1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL.

(2) MP COY INVESTIGATED A THEFT CASE IN WHICH 3 PEOPLE WERE CAUGHT STEALING UNAMIR SECURITY LIGHTING SYSTEMS.

(3) OP RALENTIR STILL IN PROGRESS.

P. 95 FLSG.

(1) CONDUCTED NORMAL WEEKLY RESUPPLY RUNS FOR SENBATT AND GHANBATT. IN ADDITION, SENBATT RECEIVED A SIGNIFICANT AMOUNT OF GENERAL AND TECHNICAL STORES.

(2) A 4 TON RPA TRUCK IS BEING RECOVERED FROM A DITCH LOCATED 15 KM NORTH OF KIGALI ON THE ROAD TO RUHENGARI.

6. CIVPOL.

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF ACTIVITIES OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE PREFECTURES.

B. CIVPOL MONITORS IN KIGALI VISITED THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND WAS INFORMED THAT A GERMAN DELEGATION CURRENTLY IN THE COUNTRY HAD HELD TALKS WITH OFFICIALS OF THE MINISTRY TO FINANCE ON THE WATER SUPPLY SYSTEM IN BURGESERA AND ALSO TO PROVIDE THE RWANDESE OFFICE OF INFORMATION WITH OFFICE EQUIPMENT.

C. IN GISENYI PREFECTURE, A JOINT CIVPOL/MILOBS TEAM TO KAYOVE COMMUNE INSPECTED THE COMMUNE PRISON. 25 INMATES SUSPECTED TO HAVE TAKEN PART IN THE WAR ARE BEING DETAINED FOR QUESTIONING. THE OFFICER-IN-CHARGE OF THE PRISON REPORTED THAT ALL THE DETAINEES ARE IN GOOD HEALTH AND ARE BEING FED BY THEIR RELATIVES. HUMAN RIGHTS INFORMED.

D. THE TRAINING OF GENDARMES AT RUHENGARI NATIONAL GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL STILL IN PROGRESS.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL.

A. OP RETOUR. A TOTAL OF 317 IDPs WERE EVACUATED ON 14 MAR 95 FROM KIBEHO, NDAGO, KANAMA, GIZUNZU AND MUNINI.

(1)	KIBEHO	-	238
(2)	NDAGO	-	14
(3)	KANAMA	-	34
(4)	GIZUNZU	-	24
(5)	MUNINI	-	7

THE TOTAL NUMBER OF IDPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 41,126.

B. MEDICAL. FORCE MEDICAL STAFF TREATED APPROXIMATELY 208 LOCALS THROUGHOUT RWANDA BY PROVIDING PRIMARY HEALTH CARE.

8. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

(1)	WATER	-	13	DAYS.
(2)	RATIONS	-	24	DAYS.
(3)	FUEL	-	20	DAYS.
(4)	MOGAS	-	15	DAYS.
(5)	JET FUEL	-	42	DAYS.

B. DETAILED FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS. ANNEX C.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH.

(1) SUMMARY OF FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH AS AT TODAY:

(A)	CONTINGENTS	-	5,478
(B)	STAFF	-	67

(C) MILOBS - 295
(D) CIVPOL - 58
(E) GRAND TOTAL = 5,898

(2) DETAILED FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN & ROOT LOGISTIC REPORT. NTR.

C. IN PATIENTS. 10.

D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 206.

E. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. ONE TRAFFIC ACCIDENT INVOLVING UNAMIR 4023 AND A BICYCLE AT REMERA, KIGALI WAS REPORTED TO UN MP COY. THE BICYCLE RIDER SUSTAINED MINOR INJURIES.

SRSG KEP

D R A F T

COMPILED BY MAJOR LIENDA - SDO

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

March 14, 1995

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA.
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK UN SECUR COORD SEVAN/	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9069 FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 86877
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UN SECUR SECT UNDP -SECUR OFFR CIVPOL HQ MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT SENBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT INDBATT NIBATT MALAWICOY MALICOY AUSMED INDSIGS 95 FLSG UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ FORCE ENGR COY FORCE MP COY COS DCOS SP	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 13 MAR 95	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE:	

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 13 MAR 95

1. GEN SITUATION.

A. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA CONTINUES TO BE STABLE BUT SOMEWHAT TENSE.

B. IN SECTOR 4A ZAMBATT REPORTED THAT AT ABOUT 0530 HRS M5003 SGT PHIRI CHRISTOPHER COMMITTED SUICIDE AT MURAMBI AFTER SHOOTING M5001 WOII PHIRI PHILIP WHO LATER DIED IN KIGEME HOSP AT 0800 HRS. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

C. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	1,045 (11-13 MAR)	NA
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	NA	NA
	II. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
	II. ZAIRE	124	NA
(E)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	I. UGANDA	NA	NA
	II. ZAIRE	181	NA
(F)	TOTAL FOR THE DAY	<u>1,350</u>	<u>00</u>
(G)	TOTAL FOR THE MONTH OF MAR TO DATE ARE INFLOW - 11,152 AND OUTFLOW - 16.		

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SRSG, AMBASSADOR KHAN, HELD MEETINGS WITH THE

FOLLOWING:

- (1) H.E. PRESIDENT BIZIMUNGU.
- (2) MR. GAMBA OF THE WORLD BANK.
- (3) MR. A. SCHIESS AND E. WESSELIUS, SPECIAL INVESTIGATION UNIT, HUMAN RIGHTS.
- (4) MR. VAN HOVELL, UNHCR.

B. IN ADDITION, HE GAVE AN INTERVIEW TO REUTERS NEWS AGENCY. THE FOLLOWING WAS REPORTED ON RADIO RWANDA:

(1) PRESIDENT PASTEUR BIZIMUNGU OF RWANDA ON SATURDAY VISITED THE MUTARA AREA TO ASSESS THE PROBLEMS RELATED TO THE RESETTLEMENT OF RETURNEES LIVING IN THE AREA. AMONG THE PROBLEMS EXAMINED BY THE PRESIDENT WERE: THE LACK OF CLEAN WATER, CATTLE DISEASES AND THE POPULATION'S MISTRUST OF THE GOVERNMENT ARMED FORCES.

(2) THE LOCAL OFFICIALS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE AREAS ALONG THE BORDER BETWEEN TANZANIA AND RWANDA, NAMELY; THE HEAD OF THE TANZANIAN DISTRICT OF NGARA, BRIGADIER-GENERAL AHMED AND THE SUB-PREFECT OF KAREHE IN KIBUNGO PREFECTURE, MR. CHARLES MUKURARINDA, MET AT NGARA ON SATURDAY TO DISCUSS THE PROBLEMS ON THE COMMON BORDER. TANZANIA PROTESTED THAT RWANDESE GOVERNMENT FORCES HAD OPENED FIRE ON TANZANIAN TERRITORY, KILLING A CHILD. THE RWANDESE OFFICIALS EXPLAINED THAT INTERAHAMWE ELEMENTS WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE GUNFIRE.

(3) THE RWANDESE OFFICIALS ALSO ASKED TANZANIA TO FACILITATE THE RETURN TO RWANDA OF RWANDESE VEHICLES STOLEN BY INTERAHAMWE MILITIA DURING THEIR FLIGHT FROM RWANDA. THEY ASKED THE TANZANIAN OFFICIALS TO EXPLAIN WHY IT HAD CLOSED ITS BORDER WITH RWANDA FOR THREE MONTHS. THE TANZANIAN OFFICIALS DENIED THAT THE BORDER WAS CLOSED AND INFORMED THEIR COUNTERPARTS THAT THEY ONLY REQUIRED LEGAL TRAVEL DOCUMENTS FROM RWANDESE NATIONALS WANTING TO CROSS OVER TO TANZANIA. RWANDESE NATIONALS WERE NOT FORMERLY REQUIRED TO HAVE TRAVEL DOCUMENTS TO GO TO TANZANIA.

(4) A TWO-WEEK SEMINAR TO TRAIN DIRECTORS OF RWANDESE PRISONS AND REFORMATORY CENTRES, WAS CONVENED ON SUNDAY AT CENTRE CHRISTUS IN KIGALI BY THE RWANDESE MINISTER OF JUSTICE, MR. ALPHONSE-MARIE NKUBITO. THE AMBASSADORS OF BELGIUM AND GERMANY TO RWANDA, AS WELL AS THE REPRESENTATIVES OF UNHCR AND ICRC, WHO HELPED ORGANISE THE SEMINAR, WERE ALSO IN ATTENDANCE.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA

(1) RPA TROOPS IN SECTOR 1 WERE REPORTED TO HAVE DEPLOYED IN MULINDI (GR 0436) AND RUSHAKI. A NEW CHECK POINT WAS ALSO REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED ON THE KIGALI-KAGITUMBA MAIN ROAD GR 358559.

(2) IN SECTOR 3 TAC HQ REPORTED THAT RPA SOLDIERS CONDUCTED CORDON AND SEARCH OPS IN SELECTED COMMUNES OF BUTARE PREFECTURE. THE OPS INTERRUPTED MOV OF PEOPLE AND THE MARKET WAS REPORTED CLOSED DURING THE PERIOD. IT WAS FURTHER REPORTED FOR WHICH OWNERS COULD NOT PRODUCE A RECEIPT OR ACCOUNT FOR WERE CONFISCATED. 8 RIFLES WERE DISCOVERED IN MATYAZO GR 6913 DURING THE SEARCH.

(3) SECTOR 4C MILOBS RECEIVED REPORTS THAT RPA TROOPS IN SOME OF THE RURAL JAILS WERE COLLECTING BRIBES TO RELEASE DETAINEES. IT IS UNKNOWN IF THE DETAINEES ARE ACTUALLY RELEASED AFTER PAYING THE BRIBES. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(4) RPA TROOPS IN RUSIZI 2 IN SECTOR 4C DETAINED A UNHCR VEHICLE AND THE DRIVER ON 10 MAR 95. THE DRIVER HAD US\$ 3,000 AND A PROPAGANDA TYPE LETTER IN HIS POSSESSION. THE DRIVER CLAIMED THAT THE MONEY WAS GIVEN TO HIM BY HIS BOSS, A UNHCR OFFICIAL OF MALIAN NATIONALITY LIVING IN BUKAVU AND THAT HE HAD BEEN SENT TO DELIVER THE MONEY TO THE FIELD OFFICE. THE RPA TROOPS INSISTED ON SEEING THE DRIVER'S SUPERIOR BEFORE RELEASING THE DRIVER, THE MONEY AND THE VEHICLE. SECTOR MILOBS INVESTIGATING.

(5) RPA TROOPS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE ARRESTED THE DIRECTOR OF THE GASKURA TEA FACTORY ON ALLEGATIONS OF PARTICIPATION IN THE GENOCIDE. LOCALS DO NOT SUPPORT THE ARREST ON THE GROUNDS THAT THE DIRECTOR WAS A STRONG OPPONENT TO THE FORMER REGIME AND DID NOT SUPPORT THE GENOCIDE. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(6) IN SECTOR 4A, RPA OC HAS DIRECTED THAT THE VEH THAT WAS TAKEN AWAY BY FORCE FROM A LOCAL BE RETURNED THROUGH THE BOURGEMESTER OF RWAMIKO. OUR SITREP FOR 11 MAR 95 PARA 3A (2) REFERS.

(6) IN SECTOR 5 TUNBATT REPORTED THAT RPA CONDUCTED A SEARCH AT NYUNDO AND WERE REPORTED TO HAVE CONFISCATED 10 WEAPONS.

B. FRGF. IN SECTOR 5 A LOCAL REPORTED TO TUNBATT COY AT NEMBA THAT FRGF SOLDIERS WERE IN THE AREA. HE ALSO MENTIONED THAT HE SAW ARMED FRGF SOLDIERS ON 09 MAR 95 LOOKING FOR SOME LOCALS, WHOSE IDENTITIES THEY DID NOT DISCLOSE.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(1) DURING THE FORCE COMMANDER'S MORNING SESSION HE WAS BRIEFED ON THE POTENTIAL FOR WATER SHORTAGES TO UNAMIR SITES IN KIGALI DUE TO LACK OF PIPED WATER FROM THE CIVIL SYSTEM AND SHORTAGE OF FILLING SITES FOR THE WATER TRUCKS USED IN LIEU. LATER, HE AND THE SRSG MET WITH THE PRESIDENT OF RWANDA TO DISCUSS A NUMBER OF ISSUES OF MUTUAL INTEREST AND POSSIBLE CHANGES TO THE MANDATE OF UNAMIR. THE FC CONCLUDED HIS MORNING WITH A VISIT FROM THE BELGIAN AMBASSADOR TO RWANDA WHO PRESENTED HIM WITH A PROPOSAL TO FORMALLY CONTRACT THE BELGIAN VILLAGE TO UNAMIR.

(2) IN THE AFTERNOON, THE FC MET WITH A DELEGATION FROM THE WORLD BANK, LED BY MR GAMBA. THE MODALITIES OF RESTORING THE MONETARY SYSTEM AND INFRASTRUCTURE OF RWANDA WERE EXAMINED. HE CONCLUDED HIS WORKING DAY WITH A SUPPLEMENTARY SESSION WITH THE SRSG AND THE RWANDAN MINISTER OF INTERIOR. THE MINISTER AND THE FC DISCUSSED UNAMIR SUPPORT TO AN UPCOMING CEREMONY REMEMBERING THE CARNAGE AND GENOCIDE WHICH OCCURRED LAST YEAR DURING THE CIVIL WAR.

B. SECTOR 1 (NIBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) WORLD BANK TEAM VISITED NYAGATARE GR 3757.

(3) 554 AND 491 DPs CROSSED KAGITUMBA BORDER ON 11 AND 13 MAR 95 RESPECTIVELY.

(4) MED STAFF TREATED 56 LOCALS AT MED CENTRE.

C. SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) 136 IDPs FROM GIKONGORO ARRIVED AT NGENDA COMMUNE. THEY WERE REGISTERED AND CONVEYED TO THEIR VARIOUS HOMES IN GHANBATT VEHS.

(3) PRESENTED VARIOUS FOOD ITEMS TO ORPHANAGES IN NYAMATA GR 1061 AND RUHUHA GR 0641. ALSO ASSISTED LOCALS TO INSTAL ELECTRICAL CABLES AND FITTINGS AT RUHUHA ORPHANAGE.

(4) UNHCR REPS VISITED BARE GR 5347 TO INVESTIGATE ALLEGATIONS OF ABDUCTION IN THE AREA BUT LOCALS WERE UNWILLING TO GIVE ANY DETAILS FOR FEAR OF MOLESTATIONS

BY RPA. INVESTIGATION STILL IN PROGRESS.

(5) A LOCAL REPORTED TO GHANBATT WITH DEEP WOUNDS ON LOWER LIP, NOSE AND FOREHEAD. HE ALLEGED THAT THE LOCAL COUNSELLOR AND 3 LOCAL POLICE WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE INJURIES. THE VICTIM'S OFFENCE WAS THAT HE HAD REVEALED INFO TO A GHANBATT PTL. HE ALSO COMPLAINED THAT 15,000 RWANDESE FRANCS WAS TAKEN FROM HIM BY HIS ASSAILANTS. HE WAS TREATED AND EVAC TO HIS HOME. HE HAS DECLINED FURTHER INVESTIGATION IN THE CASE FOR FEAR OF REPRISALS. HR INFORMED.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) MALAWICOY PTL TO KIBAYI GR 8498 REPORTED THAT THREE PEOPLE WERE MATCHED BY BANDITS BELIEVED TO BE FROM BURUNDI DURING THE WEEK ENDING 11 MAR 95.

(2) MED STAFF TREATED ONE LOCAL AT MED CENTRE.

E. SECTOR 4A (ZAMBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) 98 IDPs WERE REPATRIATED FROM KAMANA DP CAMP BY ZAMBATT TROOPS TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES USING ZAMBATT VEHS.

(3) PROVIDED SECURITY TO CARITAS DURING FOOD DISTRIBUTION AT CYANIKA.

(4) CARITAS HAVE STARTED REGISTERING REFUGEES WHO WISH TO RETURN TO BURUNDI AT KIGEME REFUGEE CAMP.

(5) MED STAFF TREATED 26 LOCALS IN AOR.

F. SECTOR 4B (SENBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) TRANSPORTED FOOD FOR THE REFUGEES IN KIBUYE.

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(1) TRANSPORTED 4 REFUGEES FROM RUSIZI-1 TO TRANSIT CAMP AT NYAGATARE.

(2) MED STAFF TREATED 17 LOCAL DENTAL PATIENTS.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) MED STAFF TREATED 90 LOCALS AT MED CENTRE.

J. SECTOR 6 (INDBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) 29 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP. 277 WERE EVAC BY UNHCR TO NGENDA, RUHENGERI KIBUNGO, BYUMBA AND BUTARE.
- (2) MED STAFF TREATED 34 UNAMIR CIVILIAN STAFF IN AOR.

K. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY STABLE DURING THE PERIOD.

- (1) POLITICAL. NTR.
- (2) BORDERS. FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.
 - (A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.
 - (B) RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA).
 - (C) RUSIZI BORDER POST IN SECT 4C.
 - (D) GISENYI BORDER POST (EXCEPT FOR UNAMIR PERS).
- (3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.
- (4) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA
 - (A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.
 - (B) MILOBS PATROL WAS TASKED TO MONITOR THE PROGRESS OF OPERATIONS AT THE MATIMBA AND NYAGATARE RECEPTION CENTRES AND TO COLLECT DATA ON THE NUMBER OF RETURNEES WHO HAD BEEN PROCESSED. AT THE MATIMBA CENTRE, A TOTAL OF 608 PERSONS, CONSISTING OF 80 FAMILIES WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN CATERED FOR FROM 10-12 MAR 95 AND 584 PERSONS AT THE NYAGATARE RECEPTION CENTRE DURING THE SAME PERIOD.
 - (C) PATROLS TO THE MUKARANGE COMMUNE WERE INFORMED THAT MOST OF THE RETURNEES TO THE COMMUNE WERE INHABITANTS OF THE AREA AND HAVE RESETTLED IN THEIR OWN HOMES WHICH THEY ABANDONED DURING THE WAR.
- (5) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO.
 - (A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.
 - (B) A PATROL TO GATI REPORTED THAT LOCALS WERE APPREHENSIVE ABOUT THE RAMPANT ARRESTS BEING

CARRIED OUT IN THE AREA. 32 PERSONS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN ARRESTED BY THE RPA DURING THE PAST WEEK. 3 OF THEM COULD NOT BE TRACED. LOCALS BELIEVE THEY HAVE BEEN KILLED. MILOBS TO FORWARD NAMES OF ALL ARRESTED PERSONS TO HR MONITORS FOR FURTHER INVESTIGATIONS.

(6) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) CONDUCTED PATROLS TO MASANGO, GR 6254 AND BIRAMBA, GR 4763 TO RECCE ROUTES IN ANTICIPATION OF THE NEW BOUNDARIES OF SECTORS 3. THE ROUTES RECCEDED WERE REPORTED AS PASSABLE TO ALL TRAFFIC. PTLs ALSO REPORTED THAT COMMUNAL POLICE HAVE BEEN DEPLOYED IN THE BWAKIRA COMMUNE AFTER 5 MONTHS TRAINING BY THE RPA.

(C) A JOINT MILOB/UNHCR PATROL WENT TO RUTOBWE COMMUNE, GR 7781 TO MONITOR THE SITUATION IN THE LOCAL PRISONS. LOCAL AUTHORITIES WERE REPORTED TO HAVE MADE 300 ARRESTS SINCE AUGUST 94. 2 PRISONS WERE LOCATED, ONE OF WHICH WAS BEING USED FOR ALLEGED WAR CRIMINALS AND THE OTHER FOR COMMON CRIMINALS.

(D) SECTOR HUMANITARIAN MILOBS VISITED THE PREFECT OF GITARAMA, RPA BDE COMD AND BN COMD TO ASSIST THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES TO ORGANISE A PROGRAMME FOR THE WORLD BANK DELEGATION, SCHEDULED TO VISIT SOME COMMUNES IN THE SECTOR, ON 14 MAR 95.

(E) MILOBS PATROLS TO NTYAZO AND NGOMA COMMUNES MONITORED RPA CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATIONS IN THE TWO AREAS.

(F) THE MINISTER OF REHABILITATION PAID A WORKING VISIT TO RUNYINYA COMMUNE ON 12 MAR 95 AND ON 13 MAR, 95 THE MINISTER OF HEALTH VISITED NTONGWE COMMUNE.

(7) IN SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN THE AOR.

(B) CONDUCTED PATROLS IN DPC's AND BORDER POSTS IN THE SECTOR. THE EVACUATION OF IDPS WAS HELD UP IN BUTARE DUE TO THE CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATIONS BEING CARRIED OUT IN SOME PARTS OF THE PREFECTURE.

(8) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. CONDUCTED PTLs IN THE AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT

(9) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. THE NORTH-EASTERN PART OF THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED TO BE GENERALLY TENSE.

(B) MILOBS INVESTIGATIONS CONFIRMED THAT THE WOMAN WHO WAS SHOT WHILE IN RPA CUSTODY LAST WEEK HAD BEEN DETAINED IN KIRAMBO FOR ALLEGEDLY ABORTING A PREGNANCY WHICH SHE HAD CONCEIVED WITH AN RPA SOLDIER.

(C) ONE PERSON WAS INJURED BY GRENADE FRAGMENTS WHEN 6 PERSONS TRIED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO ROB A LOCAL ON 120200B MAR 95 IN CYARUKARA (GR 9005). THE ROBBERS WERE PREVENTED FROM CARRYING OUT THEIR PURPOSE BY VIGILANT NEIGHBOURS. THE INJURED LOCAL IS CURRENTLY BEING TREATED IN BUGARAMA HOSPITAL.

(D) MILOBS CONDUCTED INVESTIGATIONS ON RPA ARRESTS OF LOCALS AND A UNHCR DRIVER IN RUSIZI 2 AND GISAKURA. SEE PARA 3A (4).

(10) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS PATROL TO KAYOVE, GR 2892, REPORTED THAT 25 MEN OF THE SEVENTH DAY ADVENTIST CHURCH HAD BEEN DETAINED IN KAYOVE DUE TO A RELIGIOUS MISUNDERSTANDING. THE MEN HAVE CHOSEN TO REMAIN IN DETENTION UNTIL THE PROBLEM WAS RESOLVED. THE BOURGEMESTRE HAS INFORMED THE CIVIL AUTHORITIES IN GISENYI AND KIGALI. DETAILS ON THE NATURE OF THE MISUNDERSTANDING NOT KNOWN. MILOBS STILL INVESTIGATING.

(C) CONDUCTED PTLs IN MUKAMIRA GR 4521, KABAYA GR 5006, SATINSYI GR 5800 AND NGORONGERO GR 6095 TO MONITOR THE SITUATION OF WIDOWS, ORPHANS AND THE NEEDY.

(D) SECTOR MILOBS REPORTED THE ORGANISED MOVE OF 78 RETURNEES FROM THE KIBUMBA CAMP IN ZAIRE TO GISENYI.

(11) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

L. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.

(2) CONTINUED DOZER WORK IN SECTOR 4C AND IN

RECEPTION CENTRE IN GISENYI.

(3) WORK CONTINUED ON THE BRIDGE NEAR GAKO CAMP.

(4) STARTED WORK ON THE DIGGING OF PIT NEAR NYANZA DUMP SITE.

M. AUSMED.

(1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) TREATED 71 OUT-PATIENTS, 9 DENTAL PATIENTS AND CURRENTLY HOLDING 11 IN-PATIENTS AT CHK.

N. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE AIRPORT DURING THE PERIOD.

O. UN MP COY.

(1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL.

(2) UNAMIR FPM LED A TEAM OF INVESTIGATORS TO GIKONGORO IN SECTOR 4A TO INVESTIGATE THE SHOOTING INCIDENT WHICH LEFT TWO ZAMBATT SOLDIERS DEAD.

(3) OP RALENTIR STILL IN PROGRESS.

P. 95 FLSG.

(1) YESTERDAY'S RECOVERED SEMI-TRAILER WAS RETURNED TO ITS DRIVER. THE TWO UN SEA CONTAINERS THAT IT WAS CARRYING ARE NOW THROUGH CUSTOMS FOR CLEARANCE.

(2) NORMAL WEEKLY RESUPPLY RUNS FOR TUNBATT AND NIBATT WERE CONDUCTED. IN ADDITION TUNBATT RECEIVED 50,000 SAND BAGS.

6. CIVPOL.

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF ACTIVITIES OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE PREFECTURES.

B. CIVPOL MONITORS IN KIGALI VISITED KIGALI PRISON AND WAS INFORMED BY THE DIRECTOR OF PRISONS ABOUT THE RAMPANT DEATH OF PRISONERS. THE DIRECTOR REVEALED THAT THE PRISON WAS OVER CROWDED WITH 7,356 INMATES. HE APPEALED TO UNAMIR TO ASSIST HIM WITH TRANSPORT TO CONVEY FIREWOOD FOR COOKING FOR THE INMATES. HR INFORMED.

C. CIVPOL MONITORS TO KANAMA COMMUNE IN SECTOR 5 REPORTED THAT THE COUNSELLOR OF KANOMBE SECTOR HAD BEEN ARRESTED BY RPA ON 02 MAR 95 FOR TAKING PART IN THE GENOCIDE.

D. CIVPOL MONITORS IN RUHENGERI HAVE REPORTED THAT RPA IN

THE AREA WERE SUBJECTING MOTOR VEHS INCLUDING THOSE OF UNAMIR TO VIGOROUS SEARCHES AT THEIR CHECK POINTS. IT IS BELIEVED THAT THE AIM OF THE EXERCISE IS TO CONTROL INFILTRATION BY FRGF AND INTERAHAMWE IN THE AREA.

F. THE TRAINING OF GENDARMES AT RUHENGARI NATIONAL GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL STILL IN PROGRESS.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL.

A. OP RETOUR. EVAC OF IDPs ON 13 MAR 95 WAS HAMPERED BY THE CORDON AND SEARCH OPS CONDUCTED BY RPA. ONLY 98 IDPs WERE REPATRIATED FROM KAMANA DPC. THE TOTAL NUMBER OF IDPs MOVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF OP RETOUR IS 40,809.

B. MEDICAL. FORCE MEDICAL STAFF TREATED APPROXIMATELY 305 LOCALS THROUGHOUT RWANDA BY PROVIDING PRIMARY HEALTH CARE.

8. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

(1)	WATER	-	13	DAYS.
(2)	RATIONS	-	24	DAYS.
(3)	FUEL	-	19	DAYS.
(4)	MOGAS	-	16	DAYS.
(5)	JET FUEL	-	42	DAYS.

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9. MISCELLANEOUS.

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REPORTED TO UN MP COY.