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UN ARCHIVES

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UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



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MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

THIS FAX HAS ^{FOUR} ~~THREE~~ PAGES ~~13~~ 1/4

SECTOR 4C MILOB HQ

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR TAC HQ BUTARE

UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2//

SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5//

ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO.24 FROM 231800 TO 241800 FEB 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. Calm but remains unstable. Acts of banditry continue. Curfew remains enforced.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA. Two small burst of rifle have been heard in the area of grid 79 25, nothing could be confirmed as of yet.

B. RGF. NTR.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

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3. **CIVIL AFFAIRS.** It was learned that locals in Ruharambuga 94 28 sector are living in fear of the RPA. They complain of many recent arrests by the latter since 15 Feb 95. No reasons were given for the arrests but they pretend that a large number of local Hutus have been taken and have since not been heard of. Also in Shangazi/Rwamaha 92 30 there were 11 pers arrested by RPA on 19 Feb 95. The locals agreed that all those arrested were former militias who took part in massacre.

4. **OWN ACTIVITIES.**

a. Patrols were carried out in the area of responsibility and the reports are being sent separately.

5. **HUMANITARIAN.**

a. Total of 14 refugees crossed from Zaire via Ruzizi One 23 Feb and 37 on the 24 Feb 95.

6. **LOGISTICS.**

a. Obvious need of vehicles continues as patrol tasks and op effectiveness are drastically affected. The time and distance problem for routine and unplanned maint is the most difficult from this sector. We now need at least two veh on loan with veh 1061 reqr unsheduled maint. ADVISE.

7. **MISC.**

a. Channel 12 remains overused and is often experiencing jamming/repeater problems. Is it possible for Human Rights to be on same (repeater) freq for all sectors rather than use channel 12.

SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL 4 CIVPOL)

TOTAL: 29

ON DUTY:25

ON DUTY IN KIGALI:01

ON CTO:03



MILOB GP HQ

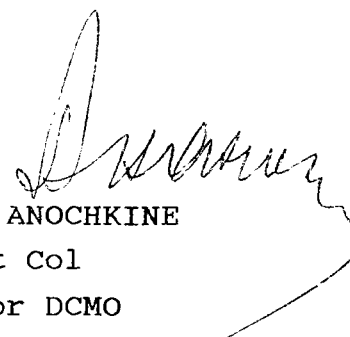
TO : SRSG
FC
DFC/CMO
FHQ (OPS BRANCH)

DATE: 22 FEB 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : SRSG'S REPORT ON ACTIVITIES IN SECTOR 4B.

1. Attached please find a copy of above-mentioned subject.
2. Forwarded for our necessary action.


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For DCMO

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UN RESTRICTEDWEEKLY SRSG'S RETURN ON ACTIVITIES IN SECTOR 4 B

REFERENCES :

15 Feb 95

A. Plans 50/94 dated 25 Nov 94.

B. Weekly SRSG'S Return on the Activities in Sector 4B Dated 08 Feb 95.

GENERALISSUES RELATED TO RETURNEES AND ORIGINAL INHABITANTS

1. Percentage of Original Inhabitants Returning. No change from the previous report.
2. Number of New Settlers. No change from the previous report.
3. Whether Property is Being Invaded. No change from previous report.
4. Agricultural Activities. No change from the previous week.
5. Children Attending School. No change from the last two reports.
6. Means of Transportation. No change from the previous report.
7. Crossing Points. No change from the previous report.

GOVERNMENT ACTIVITIES

8. Treatment of Returnees by RPA. At Ref B we stated that the number of arrests had risen in the prefecture. Initial indications are that the new battalion in the area is more strict and harsher than the last one. However, the number of arrests this week seems to have declined and is in line with the previous battalion.
9. Influential People in the Sector. No change from the previous report.
10. Flow of Rumors from Camps in Zaire. The only constant rumour is about the impending attack from the FRGF that will originate in Zaire.
11. Meeting with Local Authorities. All patrols attempt to contact local authorities such as Sous-Prefects, Chefs des Communes, Bourgemeistres, etc. but with varying degrees of success. The Prefect is readily available and contact is frequent.

UN RESTRICTED

12. Resources Available to Local Authorities. No change.
13. General Situation. The situation can generally be said to be calm and satisfactory. The introduction of the RPA in the area of the boat incursions seems to have put a stop to this action for the moment by the FRGF on Ijwi island. The remainder of the prefecture is quite calm.
14. Market Activity. There is no change from the previous report.
15. Public Services Provided by the Government. No change from previous reports.
16. Sanitation / Medical Services. No change from previous reports with the exception of the hospital in Rutsiro. This hospital is being run by Caritas and is in dismal shape. There are no mattresses and blankets. The medicine situation is similar - everything is lacking.
17. Orphanages. No change, the orphanage in Rutsiro is still extremely short of all supplies.
18. Prisons. No change with the exception of the prison in Kibuye. This was previously closed but appears to be functioning now, albeit at a reduced intake number.
19. Cooperation between MILOBS and Custom Authorities. NTR.

NON GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS AND UN AGENCIES

20. Cooperation between MILOBS and NGOs. The cooperation between MILOBS and NGOs is improving daily. As the number of NGOs continues to rise in the sector there appears to be more interaction.

SOURCES OF INFORMATION

21. No change from previous reports.

CONCLUSION

22. The majority of the items in this report are unlikely to

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change over a weekly period. However when there are changes they will be included.



Bashar
Lieutenant-Colonel
4B MILOB Sector Commander

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UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



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MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

KIGALI MILOB SECTOR HEADQUARTERS

KMS / 2008 / OPS

DATE : 15 FEB 95

TO : FORCE HQ (OPS BR)

INFO : MILOB GP HQ (OPS BR)

FROM : KIGALI MILOB SECTOR HQ (OPS BR)

SUBJECT : REPORT ON DAILY PATROL IN SECTOR 6 (KIGALI).PATROL No 1

1. AIM INTRODUCING TOUR FOR SECTOR COMD
2. TYPE OF PATROL MOBILE
3. TASKS ROUTINE PATROL
4. STRENGTH MAJ RATH VICTOR, MAJ B MOHAMMED BY UN VEH No 1121
5. ROUTES AND LOCS PATROLLED
 - a. ROUTE : KIGALI - KARAMA (1790) - GISHAKA (1695) - KAYANGA (2196) - KIGALI
6. INCIDENTS, OBSERVATIONS, ACTIVITY

a. RPA : THE PTL MET 1 RPA JEEP BROKEN ON THE ROAD IN SQUARE (1797) AND 1 PICKUP WITH 8 SOLDIERS IN SQUARE (2191) PATROLLING BETWEEN KAYANGA AND GISHAKA. THE SOLDIERS INFORMED THE MILOBS THAT IN GIKOMERO COMMUNE 3 RPA PLATOONS ARE DEPLOYED : ONE IN GISHAKA WITH THE COY HQ, UNDER THE COMMAND OF SEC LT MUSAFIR ; THE SECOND IN GIKOMERO AND THE THIRD ONE REMAINED WITHOUT NOMINATION.

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UN RESTRICTED7. CIVIL POPULATION

d. THE PTL VISITED SCHOOL IN GISHAKA. THE DIRECTOR IS MR. MTEZILYAYO VINCENT.

e. THE PTL VISITED MEDICAL CENTRE IN GISHAKA AND SPOKE TO A NURSE. SHE HAS A LOCAL EDUCATION. DOCTORS ARE NOT AVAILABLE IN THE CENTRE. THE CENTRE URGENTLY NEEDS THE FOLLOWING MEDICINE AND MATERIAL :

- QUINIMAX (4 ML)	- 300 PCS,
- (2 ML)	- 300 PCS,
- STAPLER AND STAPLES	- 2 SETS,
- PAPER	- 2 PACKS,
- CARBON PAPER	- 2 PACKS,
- PAPER FOR TYPING MACHINE	- 1 PACK.

8. STATE OF ROADS : PRACTICABLE FOR 4 x 4 VEH

10. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITY

a. A LOCAL NURSE WAS OBSERVED TRAVELLING IN AN NGO'S VEH.

PATROL No 2

1. AIM : PATROL KACYIRU COMMUNE SECTOR KAGUGU

2. TYPE OF PATROL : MOBILE

3. TASKS : COLLECTING INFO ABOUT LOCAL POPULATION AND HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

4. STRENGTH : MAJ TRAORE, MAJ GEISZLER, CAPT CAARI BY VEH No 800

5. ROUTES AND LOCS PATROLLED

b. LOCS : COMMUNE KACYIRU SECTOR KAGUGU

UN RESTRICTED6. INCIDENTS, OBSERVATIONS, ACTIVITY

a. RPA : ONE RPA PLATOON IS DEPLOYED IN SECTOR KAGUGU, PLATOON
CMD IS SEC LT.

7. CIVIL POPULATION

a. BEFORE THE WAR THE NUMBER OF RESIDENTS WAS 12,000,
AT PRESENT - 10,000,
RETURNEES - 2,000,
WIDOWS - 4,000,
ORPHANS - 2,000.

b. GOVERNMENT PROGRAMS : NONE

c. ELECTRICITY/WATER SUPPLY : NOT AVAILABLE

d. ONE PRIMARY SCHOOL WITH 1486 PUPILS AND 23 TEACHERS.
MONTHLY SALARY OF THE TEACHER HAVING LEVEL 6 IS 15,000 FRW,
LEVEL 4 - 10,000 FRW.

NGOS HAVE DISTRIBUTED ADDITIONAL FOOD AID TO THE TEACHERS
I.E. : - 50 KG INDIAN CORN,
- 25 KG BEANS,
- 2 GALLONS OF COOKING OIL.

e. NUMBER OF MEDICAL CENTRES : NONE

f. AVAILABILITY OF VACANT DWELLING : 80 HOUSES ARE DESTROYED,
30 HOUSES ARE VACANT.

g. MOST OF THE POPULATION OF THE SECTOR ARE CULTIVATING THE
LAND BUT THEY NEED URGENTLY SEEDS AND IMPLEMENTS.

h. NONE

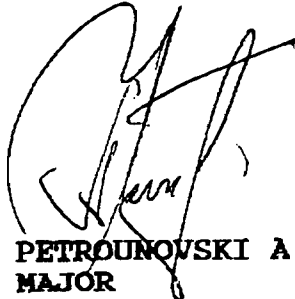
8. STATE OF ROADS : VERY POOR CONDITION9. LAW AND ORDER : NTR10. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITY : NGOS ARE NOT ACTING IN THE AREA.

UN RESTRICTED11. MINE THREAT SITUATION : NTR12. MASS GRAVES

THE COORDINATOR OF THE SECTOR AND THE PEOPLE SHOWED AN AREA WHICH IS BELIEVED TO CONTAIN 500 BODIES (0889).

13. MISCELLANEOUS

THE MILOBS ALSO VISITED "UTEXRWA" - TEXTILE MANUFACTURING PLANT AND TALKED TO THE MANAGER. HE INFORMED THE MILOBS THAT IT USED TO BE ONE OF THE BIGGEST ENTERPRISES IN RWANDA EQUIPPED WITH THE MODERN MACHINERY BOUGHT FROM THE MOST FAMOUS AND RELIABLE WORLD COMPANIES. AT PRESENT IT NEEDS A COMPLETE OVERHAULING AS IT WAS SERIOUSLY DAMAGED AND LOOTED DURING THE WAR.



PETROUNOVSKI A
MAJOR
FOR SECTOR COMD

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FROM MILOBS SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU//

TO UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2//
MILOB HQ KIGALI//OPS//

SUBJ: INFORMATION REPORT AS AT 151800 HRS DEC 94

1. DURING PATROLS TO THE RWESERO SUB-PREFECTURE ON 13-14 DEC, BUGARAMA AREA 15 DEC 94, A CONSIDERABLE AMOUNT OF INFO HAS BEEN GATHERED ON RPA POLICY, THIER PERCEIVED THREAT, IDENTITY OF LOCAL COMMAND STRUCTURE, DETENTION CENTER LOCATIONS, ETC.

2. INFO ON RECENT INCIDENTS WAS MADE AVAILABLE, BUT LIKE MOST INFO, IT IS CIRCULATED IN A VAGUE CIRCLE BETWEEN COMMUNE OFFICIALS, LOCALS, RPA, MILOBS AND THE OCCASIONAL NGO. SOMETIMES TWO APPARENT INCIDENTS ARE ACTUALLY THE SAME, DATES ARE CONFUSED, AND THE SOURCE OF SOME INFO IS FOUND TO OFTEN ORIGINATE FROM THE RPA TO THE OFFICIALS OF THE PREFECTURE. LACK OF VEH AND LANGUAGE BARRIERS OF COURSE COMPOUND THE SPEED AND ACCURACY OF THE INFO. PARTICULAR INCIDENTS ARE GENERALIZED IN DAILY SITREPS AND WHENEVER PRACTICAL, ARE DETAILED IN SEPARATE REPORTS. THIS REPORT WILL THEREFORE ONLY CONCENTRATE ON ITEMS LEARNED DURING THE VARIOIUS CONTACTS MADE 13 TO 15 DEC.

3. ON 13 DEC THE PREFET OF CYANGUGU HELD A SPECIAL MEETING WITH CIVIL AND RPA OFFICIALS AT THE SUB-PREFECTURE OFFICE IN RWESERO. A MAIN TOPIC OF HIS FIRST VISIT TO THIS AREA AS PREFET WAS TO SYMPATHISE WITH THE LOCAL SECURITY SIT AND MAKE SOME PROPOSALS FOR DISCUSSION ON ITS IMPROVEMENT. THIS INCLUDED HAVING LOCALS ACCOMPANY RPA PATROLS, WHICH RECV A VERY MIXED REACTION. THE PREFET IS ACTIVE IN IDENTIFYING INCIDENTS, OFFERING A THUS FAR OBJECTIVE ACCOUNT, PROPOSALS, AND ASSISTANCE TO MILOBS AND UN HIGH COMMISSION OF HUMAN RIGHTS (UNHCHR). THIS IS NOT ALWAYS TO THE APPEASEMENT OF THE RPA. AFTER THE MEETING AT RWESERO, THE RPA HAD AN IMPROMPTU CLOSED DOOR MEETING WITH THE PREFET, WHERE IT WAS SUSPECTED THAT THE RPA PUT FORWARD THEIR REQ FOR RESTRAINT ON THE INIATIVE AND IDEAS OF THE PREFET. THE PREFET IS CONFIRMED TO HAVE MADE IT CLEAR THAT AS LONG AS HE IS PREFET, HE INTENDS TO DO THE JOB IN THE MOST COMPETENT AND UNBIASED WAY POSSIBLE.

4. LOCALS IN THE COMMUNES OF KAMEMBE, GAFUNZO, KAGANO AND KIRAMBO ARE NERVOUS AND MANY SLEEP IN THE FIELDS DURING DARKNESS. STRANGELY, THE INCIDENTS HAVE OCCURRED CHRONOLOGICALLY FROM WEST TO EAST AND PRIMARILY ALONG THE NORTHERN (LAKESHORE) AREAS OF THESE COMMUNES. THIS DOES NOT COINCIDE WITH ANY KNOWN MOVT/ROTATION OF RPA, HOWEVER IT IS NOT CONFIRMED. THE ONLY CFM ROTATION IS OF THE PLATOONS IN TOWN OF CYANGUGU ITSELF WHICH OCCUR APPROX EVERY 14 DAYS. IF DEEMED VALID, AND NOT A COINCEDENCE, IT MAY BE A FACTOR IN LENDING CREDIBILITY TO SOME RPA ACCOUNTS OF ORGANIZED INSURGENT ACTIVITY, PERHAPS MOVING IN AN EASTWARD DIRECTION. IT COULD BE NOTED HERE THAT ON AT LEAST TWO OCCASIONS SOME COUNCIL LEADERS HAVE

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BEEN WITNESSES OR VICTIMS IN SOME CRIMINAL ACTIVITY IN THE KAGANO AREA. AN IMPORTANT PIECE OF INFO TO BE YET DETERMINED IS SOME BASIC PERS DATA ON THE LDRS AND HOW AND BY WHOM WERE THEY APPOINTED. THIS MAY ASSIST IN DETERMINING MOTIVE, AND THEREFORE A SUSPECTED GP.

5. IT HAS BEEN CONFIRMED THAT THE RPA IN CYANGUGU ARE DEPLOYED IN WHAT IS BEST IDENT AS TWO COY GPS. THE NAMES/NUMBERS OF THE GPS AND THEIR INHERENT PARTS ARE NOT CFM. THE EASTERN GP IS COMMANDED BY MAJ GEORGE KALINDI AND SEEMS TO RELY PRIMARILY ON LT ELIPHAZ MIHIGO AS HIS SECONDARY. COMMUNES UNDER KALINDI'S CONTROL ARE KAGANO, KIRAMBO AND GATARE, WITH HIS HQ/RESIDENCE LOC IN KIRAMBO (GR 035 432). ACCESSIBILITY IS LTD AND DIFFICULT, AND IS LOC ON A HILL WITH EXCELLENT OBSN OF THE BAY AND THE MAIN ROAD TO KIBUYE. LT MIHIGO IS POSITIONED IN THE KAGANO COMMUNE, AND IS NORMALLY NEAR TO THE COMMUNE OFFICE. THE WESTERN GP HAS THE REMAINING COMMUNES, BUT IS CONCENTRATED MOSTLY ALONG THE LAKE AND NOT TOO FAR INLAND ALONG THE RUZIZI RIVER. IT IS COMMANDED BY MAJ WILSON KAZUNGA (DEPL FROM BUTARE); HOWEVER, HE HAS BEEN MOSTLY ON A LENGTHY TASK IN THE GISENYI AREA. MAJ PAUL IS IN CHARGE OF BOTH GPS, AND TEMPORARILY IN CHARGE OF MAJ KAZUNGA'S GP. ALTHOUGH THE GENDARME IS SEPARATE, IT IS BELIEVED TO REPORT DIRECTLY TO MAJ PAUL, AND IS NOW COMMANDED BY A CAPT RUSIGIRA. THE PECKING ORDER IS MAJ PAUL, MAJ KAZUNGA SECOND, AND MAJ KALINDI THIRD. IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT MAJ PAUL MAY BE THE SECOND IN COMMAND OF LCOL IBINGIRA'S BRIGADE. DURING AN UNPLANNED MEETING WITH AN RPA COMD, IT WAS OBSERVED THAT THE VEH RADIO WAS TUNED TO A SEPARATE FREQ THAN THE HAND HELD PORTABLE, AND THAT THE VEH FREQ EMITTED A BRIEF CONVERSATION IN FRENCH, BEFORE BEING QUICKLY SHUT OFF.

6. WHEN REPORTS OF INSURGENT ACTIVITY ARE HEARD, THE TERM RGF, NOT INTERAHAMWE, IS MORE AND MORE THE COMMON CHOICE TO BE USED. RPA COMDS ADMIT THAT TO THEM, BOTH ARE NOW CONSIDERED THE SAME AND THE TERMS ARE ACTUALLY INTERCHANGABLE. THEY CLAIM THAT INSURGENT ACTIVITIES HAVE INCREASED SINCE THE IDP CAMPS HAVE BEEN CLOSED AND SINCE RUMOURS WERE REPORTED OF RGF RAID PLANS BEFORE THE NEW YEAR INTO CYANGUGU AREA. RPA HAVE CLAIMED TO HAVE CAPTURED SOME OF THESE SUSPECTS, AND ALLEGE THAT BEFORE AND DURING THE FRENCH OCCUPATION OF THE HPZ, UNIFORMS AND WPNS WERE CACHED, USUALLY WITH RELATIVES. IT SHOULD BE NOTED HERE THAT IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT EACH COMMUNE HAS A DETENTION CENTRE. IN THE CASE OF THE EASTERN COY GP, ANYONE ACCUSED OF GENOCIDE INVOLVEMENT IS TAKEN DIRECTLY TO DETENTION AREA IN KIRAMBO, AND KIRAMBO ONLY. THE RPA REITERATE THAT FIVE OF THEIR SOLDIERS HAVE BEEN FOUND KILLED ALONG THE RUZIZI AND LAKE KIVU AREA SINCE OCT. THEY REPORT THAT IN TWO CASES, TWO RPA SOLDIERS WERE TAKEN TO ZAIRE AND HELD, OF WHICH ONE WAS LATER FOUND DEAD FROM MACHETE WOUNDS IN THE RIVER. GATARE BURGERMEISTER REPORTS KNOWLEDGE OF AN AMBUSH ATTEMPT ON HIM THAT WAS TO OCCUR BETWEEN KIRAMBO AND GATARE, AND WAS EVIDENTLY UNCOVERED SOMEHOW BY RPA. THIS INFO WAS PRESENTED TO THE BURGERMEISTER BY THE RPA PRIOR TO A PLANNED MTG BETWEEN HIM AND MILOBS TO DISCUSS LOC SECUR SIT AND HAS NOT BEEN CHECKED AGAINST ANY OTHER SOURCE.

7. THE RPA ADMIT TO ALMOST ALL INCIDENTS OF SHOOTING PEOPLE IN

BOATS ON LAKE KIVU IN THE PAST TWO WEEKS. THEY ARE VERY VOCAL OF THE SECURITY THREAT THE WATERWAYS IMPOSE AND HAVE BEEN ISSUING STERN WARNINGS THAT ABSOLUTELY NO MOV'T ON THE LAKE WILL BE TOLERATED. THERE HAD EARLIER BEEN A CURFEW FROM 1800 HRS UNTIL DAYBREAK, BUT THAT IS NOW CANCELLED. THE RPA ACKNOWLEDGE THAT FOR THOSE PERS WISHING TO EXILE THEMSELVES OUT OF RWANDA, THEY WILL BE ALLOWED TO DO SO AS LONG AS IT IS BY LEGAL BORDER CROSSING MEANS.

8. INCIDENTS IN THE NORTH AND NORTH EAST OF 4C HAVE VARIED FROM BANDITRY (ONLY ONE KNOWN CASE INVOLVING RAPE OF ONE WOMAN) TO MURDERS OF SEVERAL PEOPLE IN A SINGLE INCIDENT. FOR BANDITRY CASES SUSPECTED AS RPA, IT WILL BE INTERESTING TO SEE IF THESE CASES DECREASE NOW THAT THE RPA HAVE BEEN PAID IN THIS AREA. MAJ KALINDI AND THE RPA LO HAVE STATED THAT THE PROCESS TO PAY (PERHAPS ALL IN RWANDA) SOLDIERS TOOK APPROXIMATELY ONE WEEK TO COMPLETE. NO DETAILS OF PAYMENT METHOD AND COORD IS AVAL, OR OF PAY SCALE AMOUNTS.

9. SOUTH WESTERN SECTOR OF 4C HAVE SEEN INCIDENTS PRIMARILY ALONG THE RUZIZI RIVER AND EXCHANGES OF SMALL ARMS FIRE BETWEEN ZAIRE SOLDIERS AND RPA IN THE AREA OF RUZIZI ONE AND THREE ONLY. RPA TROOP CONCENTRATION IS MOSTLY IN KAMEMBE TOWN AREA, GISHOMA AREA AND BUGARAMA CITY AREA. AS IS THE CASE IN THE EAST AREA OF 4C, EACH COMMUNE HAS A DETENTION HOLDING AREA, WITH A SPECIFIC COMMUNE DETENTION FACILITY DESIGNATED FOR GENOCIDE CASES. THE TWO DESIGNATED FACILITIES KNOWN IN 4C ARE LOCATED AT KIRAMBO AND MUSHAKA (GR 8308). A VISIT ACCOMPANYING THE HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM TO THE MUSHAKA CELLS WAS GRANTED, WHERE 25 PRISONNERS WERE HELD. ONLY TWO OF THESE WERE HELD FOR NON-GENOCIDE ACCUSATIONS. A TOTAL OF 19 PERSONS HAD BEEN HELD HERE FOR OVER 15 DAYS TIME, THEREFORE THERE IS NO URGENCY IN TPT THESE PRISONNERS TO CYANGUGU OR BUTARE, ETC.

10. AN OPPORTUNITY WAS NEGOTIATED TO INSPECT A PLATOON SIZE RPA ENCAMPMENT LOCATED AT NYENJI (GR 7907). IT WAS WELL ORGANIZED AND CONTAINED FIGHTING TRENCHES BEHIND EACH SHELTER HUT AND A MIN OF ONE COMD BUNKER. ALTHOUGH NO WPN OTHER THAN SMALL ARMS WERE OBSERVED, NOR AMMO PACKAGING, ETC, SEVERAL PITS WITH NO PARTICULAR ORIENTATION WERE SEEN AROUND THE EDGE OF THE BIVOUAC. AFTER SPEAKING WITH MANY LOCALS IN THE AREA, IT WAS FOUND THAT OVERALL, THE PEOPLE ARE CONTENT WITH THE PRESENCE OF THE RPA AND THE ONLY PROBLEMS THEY ARE EXPERIENCING ARE LOCAL ISSUES AS NORMAL. THEIR BIGGEST COMPLAINT IS OF NEED FOR AN ACTIVE SECTOR LEADER TO GOVERN SOME OF THESE PROBLEMS. THERE ARE NO MASS GRAVES IN THIS AREA DUE LARGELY TO THE PROXIMITY OF THE RUZIZI RIVER TO NYENJI AREA. THERE HAVE BEEN AT LEAST THREE WOMEN ARRESTED RECENTLY IN THIS SECTOR BY RPA FOR HARBOURING WEAPONS (FIREARMS AND POSSIBLY GRENADES) AND WERE TAKEN INITIALLY TO THE BIVOUAC FOR HOLDING. HOWEVER, THEY ARE NOT NOW THERE, NOR AT THE NEAREST CELLS LOCATED AT MUSHAKA.

OBSERVATIONS.

11. CRIMINAL ACTIVITY HAS INCREASED IN RECENT WEEKS. MUCH OF THIS INCREASE COULD BE DUE TO THE RECENT CLOSURES OF MANY REFUGEE CAMPS IN CYANGUGU AND SECTOR 4A. MANY PEOPLE UPON CLOSURE OF THESE CAMPS

HAVE EITHER ESCAPED TO ZAIRE, OR HAVE RETURNED TO VARIOUS COMMUNES LOOKING FOR ACCOMODATION AND ITEMS. IT CAN BE ASSUMED THAT SOME PERS FROM THESE CAMPS WHO ARE FEARFUL OF PERSECUTION BY THE RPA HAVE COMMITTED SOME OF THESE CRIMINAL ACTIVITIES AS TRANSIENTS OR BASED FROM VARIOUS COMMUNES. RPA ARE ADAMANT THAT THEY WILL (AND HAVE) PUNISH SOLDIERS WHO HAVE COMMITTED AN OFFENCE. THERE ARE THREE TYPES OF PUNISHMENTS APPARENTLY WITHIN USE BY THE RPA: FOR MINOR OFFENCES OF THEFT, FRAUD, DISOBEDIENCE, ETC, A BEATING OR BEATING FOLLOWED BY EXPULSION FROM THE RPA. FOR OFFENCES OF MURDER, TRAITORISM OR RAPE, EXECUTION WILL BE POSSIBLE. THERE MAY BE INCIDENTS HOWEVER WHERE THE RPA PUBLICLY CLAIM NO WRONGDOING, BUT SECRETLY PUNISH OR DISCIPLINE THEIR TROOPS PRIVATELY TO ATTEMPT TO AVOID WORSENING GEN PUBLIC PERCEPTION.

12. THE CONCEPT OF INSURGENT LIKE ACTIVITY VIA BOAT FROM ZAIRE TO RWANDA AND RESULTING IN CRIMINAL ACTIVITY IN RWANDA IS POSSIBLE. MANY LOCALS ARE ADAMANT OF THE FEASIBILITY OF TAKING EVEN LARGE ITEMS SUCH AS COWS ACROSS TO ZAIRE BY BOAT. RPA ROUTINE PLAN IS TO POSN TROOPS ALONG PREDETERMINED AREAS OF THE SHORE AND FIRE VOLLEYS AT CERTIAN BEARINGS TOWARD ZAIRE. IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT ANY ONE GOING TO/FROM RWANDA BASICALLY WAIT FOR THIS ACTIVITY AND THEN CHANNEL A PATH AWAY FROM THE ARCS OF FIRE MARKED BY TRACER. MUCH OF THIS NIGHT MOVEMENT IS LIKELY NOT A MILITARY OR CRIMINAL INSURGENCY PERSAY, BUT POSSIBLY RWANDANS FLEEING TO ZAIRE ON THEIR OWN ACCORD AND REASONS (SOME MAYBE WANTED BY RPA) AND OTHERS ARE ONES RETURNING TO RWANDA TO "STEAL" MANY OF THEIR OWN BELONGINGS PREVIOUSLY LEFT BEHIND AND THEN RETURNING TO ZAIRE.

13. THE POSSIBILITY OF INTERAHAMWE AND EX-RGF ACTIVITY OCCURING IN 4C IS ESTIMATED AS HIGH. WPN AND UNIFORMS COULD HAVE INDEED BEEN EASILY LEFT BEHIND BEFORE AND DURING FRENCH OCCUPATION OF THE FORMER HPZ. THE PROXIMITY TO BOTH BURUNDI AND ZAIRE BORDERS AND THE PROCEDURE OF CROSSING AREAS OF LAKE KIVU IS LIKELY, IN REALITY, ONLY A MODERATE RISK. THE RPA SIMPLY HAVE TOO MUCH AREA TO COVER, NO REAL NI OBSN EQPT KNOWN, LITTLE TPT AND ARE UNDERMANNED FOR THE TASK. THE RPA MUST BE TAKING THIS AS A MAJOR RISK TO SECTOR SECURITY SINCE IT APPEARS THE BULK OF THEIR DEPLOYMENT IS ALONG THE LAKESHORE AREA IN THE NORTH AS WELL AS THE BORDER AREAS IN THE SOUTH AND SOUTHWEST. A CONCEPT OF CREATING FURTHER INSTABILITY BY DONNING A PIECE OF UNIFORM AND COMMITTING A CRIME, OR EVEN SIMPLY ENSURING TO BE SEEN IN THIS MILITARY CLOTHING DURING AN ATTEMPTED CRIME, IS PLAUSIBLE AND AND WOULD BE EFFECTIVE.

14. SOME CRIMES AND KILLINGS CAN BE ASSUMED RPA, OTHERS HAVE BEEN ADMITTED BY RPA AND PUNISHMENTS HAVE BEEN ACTIONED. THE KILLING OF LARGE NUMBERS OF PERSONS IN A SINGLE INCIDENT, SUCH AS THE 13 KILLED AT KARAMA IN NOV, AND SOME INVOLVING PERSONS ON THE WATER AT NIGHT, ARE AT LEAST SIGNS OF PROBLEMS IN COMD AND CONTROL AT THE LOCAL LEVEL. ALTHOUGH THE RPA HAVE DECREED ABSOLUTELY NO MOVT TO BE TOLERATED ON THE WATER, THERE ARE PERHAPS MORE PROBLEMS BECAUSE OF IT. IN AT LEAST ONE REPORTED CASE, RPA ALLOWED CERTAIN INDIVIDUALS TO FISH AT NIGHT UNDER DIRECT SUPERVISION, WHICH CONTRADICTS THIER OWN STRICT POLICY. PEOPLE NEEDING TO FISH FOR FOOD AND MONEY HAVE A NEED TO CONTINUE AND ARE AT RISK OF EITHER

BEING SHOT, ARRESTED, OR THE BOAT CONFISCATED. ANALYSING THE INCIDENTS, THERE IS A TREND OF LESS AND LESS FLEXIBILITY IN THIS POLICY AND INCIDENTS OF WHAT SEEM LIKE EXTREMELY RASH OR CARELESS DECISIONS TO FIRE ON BOATS IN THE WATER. GROUPS OF PEOPLE ARE EXECUTED IN AN EXTRAJUDICIAL MANNER AS SUSPECTED INTERAHAMWE, YET CLOTHING AND AMMO IS SELDOM FOUND OR SEIZED AS EVIDENCE IN THESE CASES. EXPLANATIONS OF JUSTIFICATION OF THESE ACTIONS CAN BE INTERESTING.

COMMENT

15. SECTOR 4C IS LESS STABLE THAN ONE MONTH AGO. INSTABILITY OF THE POPULACE CAN LIKELY BE ATTRIBUTED TO POOR DECISIONS AND ACTIONS AT A SECTION OR PLATOON LEVEL BY THE RPA, AND BY SOME INSURGENT ACTIVITY BOTH MILITARY IN NATURE AND BANDITRY BY DISPLACED PERS, EX-RGF AND INTERAHAMWE. THERE IS AN HONEST INTENT OBSERVED BY MANY JR AND SR OFFR OF THE RPA IN 4C TO BE A PROFFESIONAL ARMY AND EFFECTIVE IN GOVERNMENT. THE PREFET OF CYANGUGU IS EXTEMELY PROACTIVE AND VERY CONSCIENTIOUS IN HIS POSN, AND MOST IMPORTANTLY ACTS AS A LEADER. THERE IS A REAL THREAT ASSUMED OF INSURGENTS OPERATING IN SECTOR 4C, PLUS THE RUMOURED THREAT OF SOME KIND OF ACTION BY EX FORCES TO CONDUCT SOME FORM OF OFFENSIVE OPERATION BY THE NEW YEAR. WITH PERHAPS WORSENING COMD AND CONTROL AT A LOCAL LEVEL DEEP IN THE COMMUNES AT NIGHT, THE SITUATION COULD VERY WELL WORSEN SLIGHTLY IN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS.

16. IT HAS BEEN DISCUSSED WITH LOC RPA COMD AND HAS BEEN AGREED THAT UNAMIR COULD HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY TO INTERVIEW SUSPECTED OR SELF-PROCLAIMED RGF AND INTERAHAMWE PRISONERS IF DESIRED. THIS OPPORTUNITY SHOULD BE SEIZED, AND CAN BE COORD THROUGH MILOB HQ SECTOR 4C CONTACTS WITH RPA COMDS.

17. UNAMIR ARMED PRESENCE COULD BE INCREASED IN THE NORTH OF SECTOR 4C TO ASSIST IN THE INCREASE IN STABILITY AMONG THE POPULACE IN THE AREA. INCREASED NERVOUS TENSION IN SOLDIERS, INCREASED ACTS OF CRIME BY PROBABLE ANTI-GOVT GROUPS, ALL COMPOUNDED WITH INCREASE IN POPULATION FROM CAMP CLOSURES AND REPATRIATION, COULD VERY MUCH INCREASE SECURITY RISK TO UN AND NGO AGENCIES, THEREFORE BECOMING A POSSIBLE TARGET TO BOTH RPA AND OTHER ARMED INDIVIDUALS. IF THE ASSESSMENT OF EFFICIENCY OF GOVT AND RPA JR AND SR OFFICERS IS ACCURATE, INCREASED UNAMIR PRESENCE WOULD ASSIST IN CONTROL OF INSURGENT ACTIVITY AND ASSIST THE RPA AND GOVT TO TIGHTEN ITS CONTROL OF LOCAL MILITARY ACTIONS. THIS COOPERATION MAY ALSO INCREASE FLEXIBILITY TO CURRENT POLICIES, YET MAINTAIN THE AIM OF THE ASSISTANCE MISSION.

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ (OPS)
SRSG
FC
DFC/CMC

DATE 10 JAN 90

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

REF : 6464.6/OPS

SUBJECT : WEEKLY SRSG'S RETURN ON ACTIVITIES IN ALL SECTORS

1. Attached are the above returns in respect of Sector 6.
2. Please acknowledge receipt.

[Signature]
for C ILIYA
Col
SOO

②

cc

Pse fwd to DCOB OPS

[Signature]
12/1

③ *[Signature]*
13-1

FHQ(OPS)

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UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

KIGALI MILOB SECTOR HEADQUARTERS

KMS / 1403 / OPS

DATE : 9 JAN 95.

TO : MILOB GP HQ (OPS BR)

REF : PLANS 50/94

FROM : KIGALI SECTOR MILOB HQ (OPS BR)

SUBJECT : WEEKLY SRSG RETURN ON ACTIVITIES IN SECTOR 6 (KIGALI).

1. MILOB ACTIVITIES IN KIGALI CITY SINCE 2 JAN TILL 9 JAN 95.

DURING THE PERIOD THE MILOBS OF THE SECTOR CONTINUED THEIR JOB RELATED WITH COLLECTING INFO ABOUT SITUATION IN DIFFERENT PARTS OF THE KIGALI CITY AND AREAS OF THE SECTOR 6. IN ORDER TO RECEIVE AS MUCH INFO AS POSSIBLE THE SECTOR EXECUTED SEVERAL PATROLS IN DIFFERENT AREAS AND TRIED TO ESTABLISH RELATIONS WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES AND NGOS IN SECTORS AND COMMUNES.

2. GENERAL SITUATION IN KIGALI.

ON THE 3 OF JAN 95 THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED AND STARTED TO CONDUCT THE MONEY EXCHANGE ACTION THROUGHOUT THE WHOLE COUNTRY. AS IT WAS ANNOUNCED THIS ACTION SHOULD TAKE PLACE DURING TWO DAYS (3 JAN 95 AND BY 4 JAN 95 1600 HRS) BUT THE OPERATION HAS FINISHED ON JAN 6 IN KIGALI AND ON JAN 7 IN SUBURBS DUE TO THE FOLLOWING REASONS:

- a. THE SHORTAGE OF PLACES FOR MONEY EXCHANGE;
- b. THE GRATE NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN A QUEUE;
- c. SHORT PERIOD OF OPERATION.

DURING THAT PERIOD THE STREETS AROUND MONEY EXCHANGE POINTS WERE SERIOUSLY BLOCKED BY PEOPLE AND THEIR CARS.

IN CONFORMITY WITH MONEY EXCHANGE PLAN THE BORDERS WITH NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES WERE CLOSED FOR ALL TRANSPORT. THE PEOPLE THAT CROSSED THE BORDER WERE SEARCHED OVER AND THE MONEY IN SUM OF MORE THAN 5000 FRANCS WERE CONFISCATED. THE BORDERS WERE OPENED ON JAN 8 AND 9. DURING THE SAME PERIOD THE MILOBS WERE TRYING TO ESTABLISH RELATIONS WITH SOME NGOS BUT AFTER THE HOLIDAYS SOME OF THEM SHIFTED FROM THEIR PREVIOUS

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LOCATION TO ANOTHER. THAT IS WHY THE TEAMS FAILED TO FIND THE LOCATION OF:

- a. TERRE DES HOMMES NETHERLANDS (DRA);
- b. INTL FED OF THE RED CROSS (GENEVA).

BEFORE THE HOLIDAY THEY WERE LOCATED IN MILLE COLLINES HOTEL. IT IS NECESSARY TO OUTLINE THAT THE ACTIVITY OF NGOS WERE VERY LOW DURING THE FIRST WEEK OF NEW YEAR AND TEAMS FAILED TO FIND SOMEBODY IN THE OFFICES. AT THE SAME TIME THE TEAMS REPORTED THAT THE NGOS MOSTLY ACT IN AREAS OUTSIDE KIGALI (REFUGEE CAMPS' LOCATION). HOWEVER THE MILOBS HAD GATHERED THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION:

- a. THE "AFRICARE" ORGANIZATION CARRIES OUT A SANITARY PROGRAMMA INSIDE KIGALI CITY. THIS NGO PROVIDES A FINANCIAL HELP TO THE GOVERNMENT WITH THE AIM TO CLEAN UP THE CITY. THIS PROGRAMMA WILL CONTINUE UP TO MARCH 1995. AT THE SAME TIME THE NGO CONDUCTS "HEALTH PROGRAMMA" PROJECT OUTSIDE KIGALI SECTOR IN MUSHASHI, MUHONDO, RUHONDO AND RWAMKUBA AREAS.

DURING PATROLS IN KIGALI CITY TEAMS FOUND THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION ABOUT SOME AREAS OF THE CAPITAL :

- a. RUGENGE.

THERE IS A PRIMARY SCHOOL (SAINT FAMILLE) IN RUGENGE SECTOR WHICH HAS 2800 STUDENTS, 38 TEACHERS AND 40 CLASSROOMS. THERE ARE ALSO ECOLE MATERIELLE AND ORPHANAGE IN SAINT FAMILLE COMPLEX WHICH HAVE 150 CHILDREN, 3 TEACHERS AND 5 CLASSROOMS. THE MILOBS WERE INFORMED THAT THERE WERE 4000 ORPHANS IN KIGALI CITY, 2000 OF WHICH WERE ALLOCATED TO FAMILIES WITH THE HELP OF CARITAS.

- b. GATSATA.

THERE IS A PRIMARY SCHOOL SAINT FAMILLE WITH 500 STUDENTS, 8 TEACHERS AND 8 CLASSROOMS IN IT. UNICEF IS PROVIDING STATIONARY, BOOKS FOR THE SCHOOL AND TRAINING TEACHERS. BUT NEVERTHELESS THE SCHOOL HAS THE SHORTAGE OF TABLES, CHAIRS, BOOKS, DOORS AND WINDOWS. THERE IS ALSO NO ELECTRICITY AND WATER SUPPLY. THE SECTOR HAS PIPELINE SYSTEM AND A WATER TANK BUT THEY DON'T OPERATE SO THE LOCALS HAVE TO GO TO WATER SOURCE "KARURUMA" CLOSE TO RWANDEX COMPLEX GR 505-89. SOME PART OF THE SECTOR DOESN'T HAVE ELECTRICITY. THERE IS NO PROBLEM WITH THE SHELTER IN THE AREA BECAUSE SOME OF THE HOUSES ARE STILL EMPTY. THERE IS NO SECONDARY SCHOOL IN THE SECTOR AND CHILDREN HAVE TO GO TO THE SCHOOL OF GIHOWE SECTOR. THERE WERE NO ORPHANAGE IN THE SECTOR BUT SOME ORPHANS HAD

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BEEN TAKEN TO FAMILIES OF RELATIVES AND FRIENDS. AGRICULTURE IS BASED ON FAMILY PRODUCTION. THE POPULATION OF THE SECTOR WAS NOT PROVIDED WITH A FOOD OR ANOTHER ASSISTANCE BY NGOS BECAUSE THEY OPERATE OUTSIDE KIGALI. THERE IS NO PROBLEM WITH SECURITY IN THE AREA BUT AT THE SAME TIME THEY ARE NOT ALLOWED TO MOVE AFTER 2000 HRS AND THERE ARE SOME CHECK POINTS MANNED BY RPA WHICH STOP THE MOVEMENT OF LOCALS AT DARK TIME. THERE IS NO DISPENSARY IN THE AREA AND THEY HAVE TO GO TO THE MUHIMA DISPENSARY OR TO CITY HOSPITAL. THERE ARE NEITHER SMALL SHOPS NOR SMALL MARKET.

2. SITUATION IN THE COMMUNES

a. NDERA AREA.

THE SECTOR 6 RECEIVED NEW INFO ABOUT SOME COMMUNES OF THIS AREA. THE MILOBS MANAGED TO MEET WITH RUBUNGO COMMUNE AUTHORITIES WHO INFORMED THEM AS FOLLOWS:

a. THERE IS NO WATER SUPPLY IN THE AREA ONLY FOUR WATER FONTS AT THE DISTANCE OF 6 KM FROM THE COMMUNE (RIMIRABASHY AREA).

b. THERE IS A PRIVATE DISPENSARY THAT IS OPEN EVERY DAY.

c. THERE IS NO ELECTRICITY SUPPLY AND NO INFORMATION ABOUT THE REASON OF THE CEASE OF ELECTRICITY.

d. THERE ARE THREE SCHOOLS IN THE AREA: ONE PRIMARY SCHOOL, RUN BY THE GOVERNMENT, AND TWO SECONDARY SCHOOLS ONE OF WHICH IS PRIVATE AND ANOTHER GOVERNMENT.

e. THE MILOBS ALSO WERE INFORMED THAT ONE ORPHANAGE RUN BY THE GOVERNMENT (ORPHELINA DU FPR) WITH THE HELP OF NGO "GERMEN EMERGENCY DOCTERS" IS LOCATED IN THE AREA. THE ABOVE MENTIONED NGO PROVIDES FOOD, CLOTHES, MEDICINE AND MATERIAL FOR A NURSERY SCHOOL. THERE ARE 210 ORPHANS FROM KIGALI CITY AND THAT COMMUNE.

f. THE MILOBS WERE TOLD THAT SUCH NGOS AS RED CROSS AND CARITAS ARE PROVIDING HELP TO THE POPULATION.

g. THERE IS REFUGE TRANSIT RECEPTION POINT IN THE AREA RUN BY UNHCR. THE MILOBS WERE INFORMED THAT UNHCR FACED THE PROBLEM OF SECURITY AT THE CAMP SO THEY HAD SUBMITTED THE REQUEST TO THE FHQ AND INDBATT HAD BEEN TASKED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN THE AREA. THE MILOBS HAVE ALSO BEEN INFORMED THAT THE UNHCR HAS THE PROGRAMMA OF BURUNDI REFUGEES REPATRIATION PLANNED ON THE 10 JAN 95. THE ESCORTS OF REFUGEES ARE SUPPOSED TO BE PROVIDED BY

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MILOBS, UNHCR AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TO THE BURUNDI BORDER. A TOTAL OF 315 BURUNDIAN REFUGEES ARE TO BE REPATRIATED. THE RECEPTION CENTER RECEIVES FROM 400 UP TO 1000 DP A DAY. THESE PEOPLE ARE FED BY FRESH RATIONS ON ARRIVAL AND SUPPLIED WITH 10 DAYS DRY RATIONS ON DEPARTURE FROM NDERA RECEPTION CENTER. THE FOLLOWING NGOS ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR THIS CENTER: IOM, CONCERN, RED CROSS, ICR, THE MINISTRY OF REHABILITATION AND UNAMIR.

h. THERE IS A NDERA PSYCHIATRIC HOSPITAL RUN BY ICRC. THE HOSPITAL IS MANNED BY NURSES BUT NO QUALIFIED DOCTOR PRESENT BECAUSE THERE IS NO TRAINING CENTER FOR PSYCHIATRIC STAFF IN RWANDA. THE HOSPITAL REQUIRES IMMEDIATE RENOVATIONS. THEY ARE STILL AWAITING FOR MEDICINES, MATTRESSES AND BLANKETS. THE HOSPITAL HAS 100 BEDS AND PRESENTLY 75 PATIENTS. THE HOSPITAL IS MANNED BY 7 NURSES AND 21 ADDITIONAL PERSONNEL.

b. BUTAMWA COMMUNE.

BUTAMWA COMMUNE CONSISTS OF 8 SECTORS:

1. KIGALI.
2. MWENDO.
3. RWESERO.
4. RUGARAMA.
5. BUTAMWA.
6. NYARUBANDI.
7. BUREMA.
8. NYARURAMA.

THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE BUTAMWA COMMUNE IS MORE OR LESS GOOD BECAUSE OF LOW COMBAT ACTIVITIES DURING THE WAR. MAINLY THE HOUSES WERE NOT DAMAGED. AT THE SAME TIME THE LOCAL POPULATION FACES THE FOLLOWING PROBLEMS:

a. THERE IS A LOCAL HOSPITAL. IT HAS THREE NURSES, 10 BEDS AND IS SPONSORED BY THE NGO (DOCTORS OF THE WORLD). BEFORE THE WAR THERE HAD BEEN ELECTRICITY AND WATER SUPPLY BUT NOW THEY ARE NOT AVAILABLE. THERE IS NO MORE MEDICAL FACILITIES.

b. THE POPULATION OF THE SECTOR IS ABOUT 2000-3000 PERSONS. THE NUMBER OF RELOCATED PEOPLE IS ABOUT 10%.

c. THE POPULATION IS PROVIDED WITH A WATER ONCE A WEEK BY WATER TANK. THE LOCAL WATER POINT IS 1400 M FROM THE SECTOR AT GR (76-504).

d. THERE IS NO ELECTRICITY AT ALL.

e. THERE IS ONE PRIMARY SCHOOL DONATED BY GOVERNMENT WITH

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500 STUDENTS. THE PRIVATE SECONDARY SCHOOL AND GOVERNMENT PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL ARE NOT OPENED YET.

f. THERE IS A DISPENSARY (CENTRE DE SANTE) RUN BY THE GOVERNMENT AND PROVIDED BY MEDICINE DU MONDE WITH MEDICINES. THEY HAVE ONE NURSE AND THE DOCTOR IS VISITING THE DISPENSARY ONCE A WEEK.

g. SOME OF THE HOUSES IN THE SECTOR ARE STILL EMPTY.

e. MOST OF THE CHECK POINTS OBSERVED BY TEAM IN NOVEMBER 94 ARE REMOVED. THERE IS ONLY ONE CHECK POINT IN A PLACE NEXT TO BUTAMWA COMMUNE AND THE TEAM NOTICED THAT RPA STRENGTH IN BOTH AREAS HAD DECREASED TO A MINIMUM.

c. RUSHESHE SECTOR.

GENERALLY THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE AREA IS SATISFACTORY BUT SOMETIMES RPA SOLDIERS DISTURB LOCAL POPULATION BY ASKING MONEY. TOTAL POPULATION OF RUSHESHE IS ABOUT 5000 PERSONS. THERE IS NO MEDICAL AND MARKET FACILITIES IN THE AREA BUT BEFORE THE WAR IT HAD BEEN AVAILABLE.


d. RWESERO SECTOR.

a. THE POPULATION OF THE SECTOR IS 1200 PERSONS.

b. THEY HAVE A BIG PROBLEM WITH A WATER BECAUSE THE WATER POINT IS 6 KM FROM THE SECTOR GR (78-69).

c. THERE IS NO ELECTRICITY, DISPENSARY AND SCHOOL IN THE SECTOR.

d. THE SITUATION WITH A FOOD IS ALSO NOT GOOD IN THE AREA BECAUSE OF HOT WEATHER. THE LOCALS TOLD THAT THEY NEVER RECEIVED FOOD FROM THE NGOS AND GOVERNMENT BUT THE SAME TEAM WAS IN THIS SECTOR ON NOVEMBER AND THEY OBSERVED IN BUTAMWA COMMUNE A CROWD OF PEOPLE WAITING A FOOD DISTRIBUTION AND THREE WFP TRUCKS WITH A FOOD. IN NOVEMBER 94 THE LOCALS WERE PROVIDED WITH TOOLS AND SEEDS TO GROW CORN AND BEANS.


TOUPENKO Y.
MAJOR
FOR SEC COMD

FHQ OPS