

UNAMIR

SECTOR 5, GISENYI - SITREP

29 AUG - 30 SEPT 1994

MILOB GP HQ TO FHQ

CONFIDENTIAL

EL/WG JUNE 2009

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29 SEPTEMBER, 1994

|  |   |
|--|---|
| TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS,<br>NEW YORK   | FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN<br>SRSG<br>UNAMIR, KIGALI,<br>RWANDA |
| INFO: SITUATION CENTRE,<br>NEW YORK  |   |
| FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053  | FAX: (250) 84265  |
| <u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u><br>UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668<br>UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY<br>ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825/ NAI PLE RELAY<br>MILOB GP HQ<br>TAC HQ (BUTARE)<br>GHANBATT<br>ETHIOBATT<br>FRAFBATT<br>ZAMBATT<br>TUNBATT<br>MALCOY<br>NIGCOY<br>AUSMED<br>BRITCON<br>CANSIGS<br>1 CDHSR<br>UNREO (UNAMIR LO)<br>UNHQ OR<br>SECT 3 HQ<br>G1<br>G4 |   |
| SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP 280600 SEP TO 290600 SEP 94  |   |
| NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: NINE.   |   |

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.



FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP COVERING THE PERIOD 280600B TO 282359B SEP 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH:

A. DISPLACED PERSONS (DPs) IN SECTOR 4A APPEAR TO BE APPREHENSIVE ABOUT RETURNING TO THEIR HOMES DUE TO RUMOURS CIRCULATING WITHIN CAMPS AND RADIO BROADCASTS POSSIBLY EMANATING FROM BURUNDI ASKING DPs NOT TO GO BACK HOME.

B. APPREHENSION CONFIRMED BY UNHCR BURUNDI THAT ABOUT 1,800 PEOPLE HAVE CROSSED INTO BURUNDI FROM GITARAMA AND BUTARE SINCE LAST FEW DAYS. NO REASONS FOR MIGRATION HAVE BEEN DETERMINED. HOWEVER SENSE OF UNEASE WITH THE RPA AND THEIR ABILITY TO PROVIDE SECURITY APPEAR TO BE THE MAIN ISSUES.

C. INFORMATION RECEIVED INDICATES THAT BOURGMESTERS IN SECTOR 4A ARE BECOMING SCARED, FOLLOWING THE ARREST OF THE BOURGMESTERS OF RWAMIKO GR 497128 AND NSHILI GR 396965. BOURGMESTERS ASSIST IN THE DAILY ADMINISTRATION OF THEIR AREAS AND RPA MUST BE CAREFUL NOT TO BREAKDOWN LOCAL ADMINISTRATION.

D. OP HOMEWARD LOST MOMENTUM COMPLETELY AS A RESULT OF RUMOURS OF RPA ACTIVITIES OUTSIDE AND INSIDE THE SECTOR. THE OPERATION WAS SUSPENDED ON 28 SEP 94 AS SURVEY ON 27 SEP 94 IN ONE SELECTED CAMP TO DETERMINE PEOPLE WISHING TO BE MOVED DID NOT SHOW A POSITIVE RESULT. HOWEVER THE OPERATION MAY RESUME ON A SMALLER SCALE ON 29 SEP 94 WITH THE HELP OF UNHCR.

E. MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES:

(1) OBSERVED:

| CROSSING POINT | INTO RWANDA | OUT OF RWANDA |
|----------------|-------------|---------------|
| SECTOR 4C      | 1038        | 26            |
| SECTOR 5       | 587         | NIL           |
| TOTAL          | 1625        | 26            |

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS WERE DEPLOYED TODAY IN KIBUNGO, GITARAMA AND BUTARE. THE UNAMIR PROVIDED THEM WITH LOGISTICAL SUPPORT, AND MILITARY OBSERVERS IN THE FIELD WILL PROVIDE THEM WITH THE ASSISTANCE AS REQUIRED.

B. THE UNHCR RESIDENT REPRESENTATIVE AND THE UNHCR DEPUTY



SPECIAL ENVOY HAD DISCUSSION WITH UNAMIR SENIOR OFFICIALS, INCLUDING EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, ON MODALITIES FOR INCREASED COOPERATION AND EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION BETWEEN UNAMIR AND UNHCR.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS AND SNAP ROAD BLOCKS IN KIGALI AND ALL THE SECTORS:

(1) RPA TPS IN SECTOR 2A WANT CLEARANCE FROM HIGH COMMAND BEFORE UNAMIR TPS WILL BE GRANTED FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT IN THE SUB SECTOR.

(2) RPA ACTIVITY IN SECTOR 4C WAS REPORTED TO BE INCREASING; THESE ACTIVITIES INCLUDE INDISCRIMINATE SEARCH AND ARRESTS, SEIZURE OF PROPERTY, INTIMIDATION AND HARASSMENT OF THE LOCAL POPULATION. THE LOCALS ARE SCARED OF THE MYSTERIOUS DISAPPEARANCE OF PROMINENT MEMBERS OF THEIR COMMUNITIES. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL ACTIVITIES HAVE ALSO BEEN DISRUPTED BY RPA ACTIONS IN SOME AREAS.

(3) RPA BN COMD LT COL TURAGARA ADDRESSED ABOUT 6,000 LOCAL PEOPLE AT THE KIBUYE STADIUM. HE EXPLAINED GOVT POLICY AND USED THE OCCASION TO ATTEMPT TO INSTILL CONFIDENCE IN THE POPULATION. TWO RPA SOLDIERS WHO WERE FOUND GUILTY OF EXTORTING MONEY FROM PEOPLE AS WELL AS BEATING LOCALS WERE PUBLICLY FLOGGED IN THE KIBUYE STADIUM TO SERVE AS DETERRENCE TO OTHERS.

B. RGF. NTR.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. CONDUCTED NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES. STAFF BRIEF WAS HELD AT 0800 HRS. FC HELD MEETING WITH STAFF OF SRSG AND ICRC TO DISCUSS ARRANGEMENTS FOR HANDOVER TO RWANDAN AUTHORITIES OF PERSONNEL IN UN CUSTODY OR UNDER OUR PROTECTION. FC PAID A VISIT TO SECTOR 2A.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). RMO AWAITING APPROVAL FROM MINISTRY OF HEALTH TO PROVIDE TREATMENT AND RENDER MED SERVICES TO THOSE WHO VISIT CAMP. ANOTHER BATCH OF 3 OFFICERS AND 58 SOLDIERS ARRIVED KIA AT 281800B SEP 94.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBAT AND ONE PL CANCON). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PTLs AND MAN ROAD BLOCKS IN AREA OF OPERATION. MALAWI SECURITY SECTION WENT TO NTYAZO GR 8631 TO FOLLOW UP THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THAT COMMUNE.



E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS IN AOR. SNAP ROAD BLOCKS MOUNTED ON ROAD CYANIKA GR 5629 AND TABA GR 4541. PROVIDED GUARDS AT CENTRE DE SANTE, AICF WAREHOUSE AND AT RELIEF DISTRIBUTION CENTRE AT CYANIKA GR 5630. ONE MECHANIZED SECTION EACH CONTINUED TO PROVIDE SECURITY AT MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES. CONTINUED TO MAN PERMANENT ROAD BLOCKS AT GIKONGORO GR 5127, RURAMA GR 3717, RWAMIKO GR 4913 AND KITABI GR 3520. MEDICAL TREATMENT WAS GIVEN TO 148 DPs AT MURAMBI GR 5128. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR ICRC RELIEF DISTRIBUTION AT KIBEHO GR 5007, NDAGO GR 4402 AND BUSANZE CAMP GR 4491. UNHCR TRANSFERRED 114 DPs FROM KIRAMBI GR 6233 TO CYANIKA CAMP.

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFATT). CONTINUED TO MAN CHECK POINTS AND ROAD BLOCKS. A MEETING WAS HELD AT THE STADIUM OF KIBUYE BY THE RPA BN COMMANDER. HE ASKED THE POPULATION TO HAVE MORE TRUST IN THE NEW GOVT. TWO NEW MASS GRAVES WERE FOUND AT RWAMATAMU GR 1557. ACCORDING TO LOCAL PEOPLE APPROX 2,500 PEOPLE WERE BURIED THERE.

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CARRIED OUT PATROLLING FROM KAMEMBE GR 7825 TO GISUMA GR 8426, NYARUSHISHI GR 8522, BUGUMYA GR 9026, BUGARAMA GR 9002, MASHASHA GR 8913, SHARA GR 9111, GISHOMA GR 8211, BUSAKURA GR 9829, KITABI GR 3520, NYAMASKHAKE GR 9240 AND KIRAMBO GR 0344. PTL FOUND 73 ROUNDS OF AMMO AND 1 MAGAZINE FROM A FARMER. TOTAL 1,038 REFUGEES WERE REPATRIATED FROM ZAIRE VIA BUGARAMA AND RUSIZI WITH 4 VEHS. FOOD WERE DISTRIBUTED TO 103 DWELLERS AT KIRAMBO. MED TEAM TREATED 13 DENTAL PATIENTS.

H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT NOT YET ARRIVED). SEE MILOB REPORT.

I. MILOB GP. COORDINATION, MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES AND ASSISTANCE TO NGOS AND UNREO WERE CARRIED OUT. ROUTINE PTLs AND ESCORT DUTIES WERE ALSO CARRIED OUT IN ALL SECTORS. MILOB PTLs MONITORED RPA MEETING WITH LOCALS AT KIBUYE STADIUM. MILOBS SECTOR COMD OF SECTOR 4A AND THE HAT ATTENDED THE REGULAR WEEKLY MEETING WITH NGOS WORKING IN THE SECTOR. DPs AT MUGANZA GR 4303, GISORORO GR 4816, KIVU GR 4410 MURAMBI 4408 LEAVING IN SCHOOLS HAVE BEEN MOVED TO MUNINI CAMP GR 478998. MILOB SECTOR 5 CONTACTED THE SECURITY DIRECTOR OF THE ADVENTIST UNIVERSITY MUTURA GR 3022 AND RECEIVED PERMISSION FOR TUNBATT TO DEPLOY ONE COMPANY WITHIN THE UNIVERSITY CAMPUS. TWO MILOB TEAMS IN SECTOR 5 CARRIED OUT RECCE/INVESTIGATION IN THE AREA OF NYAMYUMBA GR 2000 AND KIMUVU GR 2303 FOR CHECKING THE ROADS FOR A POSSIBLE EVACUATION IN THIS DIRECTION AND INVESTIGATED REPORTS ABOUT KILLINGS IN THAT AREAS. ICRC WILL DISTRIBUTE FOOD IN NKUMBA AREA ON 30 SEP 94. A TOTAL OF 48 RETURNEES ENTERED RWANDA VIA CYANIKA, ANOTHER 539 RETURNEES ENTERED RWANDA VIA BORDER POSTS 1, 2, 3 AND AROUND GISENYI. ONE MILOB TEAM CONTACTED THE BOURGMESTER AT MUYRA GR 8639 AND MANAGED TO SPEAK TO SOME OF THE RETURNEES WHO HAD TRAVELLED AS PART OF OP HOMEWARD. THEY SEEMED TO HAVE INTEGRATED WELL. HOWEVER THERE IS A NEED FOR



HUMANITARIAN AID. REPORTS INDICATED THAT CIVS WORKING WITH NGOS AND OTHER AGENCIES REFUSE TO WORK FOR FEAR OF RPA HARASSMENT AND POSSIBLE ARREST IN SOME AREAS.

J. AUSMED. AUS MED SUPPORT FORCE PROVIDED MED SUPPORT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SUPPORT THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA. AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 67 PATIENTS AND 6 DENTAL PATIENTS AND CURRENTLY HOLDING 13 IN PATIENTS. TSG AT BUTARE CONDUCTED CLINICS AT RARANZIGI, SAVE TOWNSHIP AND KIBEHO CAMP TREATING 635 PATIENTS AND 23 DENTAL PATIENTS. RIFLE COY ELMS PROVIDED SECURITY OPS AT MILITARY ACADEMY (BKS), BELGIAN VILLAGE, KING FAISAL HOSP. DURING THE PERIOD 5 X CIV CAS AND 5 X GUARDIANS MOVED FROM BUTARE TO CHK. AUSMED HAS BEEN WAITING FOR 13 TONS OF STORES FROM NAIROBI FOR THE LAST TWO DAYS. THESE STORES HAVE BEEN PRIORITIZED TO ENSURE THAT VITAL MEDICAL STORES ARE AVAILABLE FOR OUR SURGEONS. CURRENTLY THEY DO NOT HAVE NEEDLES TO SEW UP A CHEST THAT HAS HAD TO BE OPENED, NOR CAN THEY REPAIR A GUNSHOT WOUND TO A LUNG, AS TWO EXAMPLES. UNLESS THESE STORES GET SOME PRI A UNAMIR LIFE MAY WELL BE LOST. TODAY THE STORES WERE LOADED UNTO AN AIRCRAFT AT NAIROBI, THEN OFF LOADED, AS PAX WERE DEEMED TO HAVE A HIGHER PRIORITY. AUSMED MED STORES (3 X PALLETS) MUST RECEIVE A PRIORITY OF EFFORT OR THE SURGICAL CAPACITY OF THE UN HOSP WILL BE NIL. RPA NOW PTL KIBEHO REGULARLY. GEN OPINION IS CIV NUMBERS ARE DECREASING IN CAMP SINCE RPA BUILD UP IN AREA.

K. BRITCON.

(1) ON OP HOMEWARD NO DPs WERE MOVED TODAY AND THE OP WAS CANCELLED ON THE ORDERS OF COMBRITCON AND THE AGREEMENT OF THIS HQ. THE PLAN TO TRANSPORT DPs OUT OF SECTOR 4 NEEDS TO BE TIGHTENED SO THAT TRANSPORT ASSETS CAN BE CALLED FORWARD AS AND WHEN THERE ARE OBVIOUS SIGNS THAT THE DPs WISH TO MOVE.

(2) ENGINEERS. FURTHER 80M (TOTAL NOW 240M OUT OF 400M REQUIRED) OF WATER PIPE LAID AT THE MUKONO CLINIC AND ANOTHER (TOTAL NOW 8) CULVERT REPLACED ENROUTE TO THE CLINIC AND 4 WING WALLS REPAIRED WITHIN THE CLINIC. FURTHER \$4,000 ALLOCATED TO BRITCON BY THE NGO GOAL FOR TASKS IN THE BYUMBA AREA. ENGR DUTIES IN SUPPORT OF 23 PFA GP CONTINUE. MAIN PLANT EFFORT STILL INVOLVES BACKFILLING, LIMING AND FENCING OFF OF MASS GRAVES IN CAMP 4A/03. CONCRETE BASE FOR ODA GENERATOR CURING AND GLAZING WORK CONTINUES. ROOF REPAIRS AT THE AUSCON HOSP CONTINUED. CURRENTLY AWAITING MASTIC TO FINISH TASK. RECCE OF POTENTIAL TUNBATT LOC AT GISENYI IDENTIFIED THE FOL UXOs FOR DISPOSAL PRIOR TO THEIR OCCUPATION OF THE SITE, 100 MOR VARIOUS, 40 SHELL VARIOUS AND 50,000 SAA. CANCON SUPPLIED 50 LBS OF C4 TO ASSIST WITH EOD AND THE FOL UXOs WERE RECOVERED FOR SUBSEQUENT DEMOLITION, 1 X TS50 AP MINE, 1 X M26 RIFLE GREN AND 1 X HE GREN.

(3) WORKSHOPS. THE WKSP COMPLETED 10 JOBS, 64 OTHER



JOB AT HAND AND 11 VEHICLES AWAITING SPARES DURING THE LAST 24 HRS.

(4) MEDICAL. SURGICAL TEAM AT KIGEME PERFORMED 2 SURGICAL PROCEDURES TODAY. B AND W SECTIONS REMAIN RUNYOMBI OVERNIGHT WITH GHANBATT. WORK ON MASS GRAVE AT CATHOLIC CHURCH AT CYANIKA GR 5629 CONTINUES. THE AREA WAS FUMIGATED BY BRITISH ENGR TEAM AND SOME MED STAFF. SUPERFICIAL LEVELLING OF THE SITES OF THE MASS GRAVES REVEALED MORE HUMAN REMAINS THAT PREVIOUSLY ESTIMATED. THE MAJOR PROBLEM FACING 23 PFA GP IS THE LACK OF TOPSOIL COUPLED WITH THE LACK OF LIME TO MAKE THE GRAVES SAFE. BRITCON HAS PLACED DEMANDS FOR ADDITIONAL RESOURCES TO UNAMIR BECAUSE, ALTHOUGH THE AREA HAS BEEN WIRED OFF AND ACCESS DENIED TO DPs, ADDITIONAL WORK IS REQUIRED TO PREVENT GRAVE FROM BECOMING A HEALTH RISK; ACTION TAKEN SO FAR IS SUPERFICIAL AND COSMETIC. CAMP 4A/35 WAS HANDED OVER TO THE NGO MERLIN. A SECTION FROM AUSMED IN BUTARE HAS BEEN WORKING ALONGSIDE BRITCON IN KIBEHO ALONG WITH THE NGO AUSTRALIAN CARE. THE AIM OF THIS IS TO ENSURE THAT THERE IS A GRADUAL HANDOVER/TAKEOVER OF THE CAMP SO THAT THERE IS NO VACUUM WHEN BRITCON LEAVES THEATRE.

L. CAN SIGS. ONE GRIZZLY (WITH CREW OF THREE) REMAINS UNDER COMD D & S PLATOON AS WELL AS ONE SUPPLY TECH REMAINS UNDER COMD RHQ IN SECTOR 2B. SUPPORT TO UNAMIR HQ AND TAC HQ CONTINUED. CONTINUED ERECTING MICRO-WAVE ANTENNA AT UNAMIR HQ AS PART OF ASSISTANCE TO FD SVCS IN ESTB UNAMIR'S RURAL TEL NET-WORK. DEPL OF RPTR IN SECTOR 2 (KIBUNGO GR 2660) WAS POSTPONED AS RPA ESCORT DID NOT HAVE ACCESS TO THE RWANDA TEL FACILITY THAT ARE PLANNING TO USE TO MOUNT ANTENNA AND HOUSE EQPT. MAJ CAMILLE (RPA SIGS) WILL LIAISE WITH RWANDA TEL AND WILL PROVIDE ESCORT FOR THE TRIP. IN THE MEANTIME, INSTALL THE RPTR TO SP SECTOR 2 ON MT JARI GR 6791 TO PROVIDE AN INITIAL CAPABILITY AND "OCCUPY THE GRD". TEN NEWLY PROGRAMMED MOTOROLA BASE STN ARE BEING PREPARED TO REPLACE THE ONES PREVIOUSLY ISSUED TO FRAFBATT AND WHICH FREQ PAIR IS INTERFERING WITH CH 7. THESE NEW BASE STNS WILL BE ISSUED TO FRAFBATT SIG O ON TUE 04 OCT 94 AND WILL INCLUDE BOTH CURRENT FRAFBATT FREQ PAIR AND A NEW PAIR WHICH WILL BE ACTIVATED ON 141200B OCT 94 (BY REPLACING THEIR RPTR). MEANWHILE, FRAFBATT SIG O WILL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ISSUE OF THE NEW EQPT TO HIS DET AND SUBSEQUENT RETURN OF CURRENT EQPT TO KIBUYE GR 6271. THIS WILL SOLVE THE INTERFERENCE PROBLEM CURRENTLY EXPERIENCED ON CH 7 AND REPORTED IN PREVIOUS SITREPS.

M. AIR OPS. A TOTAL OF 18 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA DURING THE PERIOD.

5. UNCIVPOL. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT TRAINING OF THE GENDARMERIE.
6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. HAC ARRANGED TRANSPORT OF UNICEF EQPT TO GIKONGORO BY BRITCON TRUCKS. BRITCON HAD PLANNED TO



REDEPLOY TRUCKS BACK TO KIGALI IN THE AFTERNOON OF 28 SEP BECAUSE  
DPS IN SECTOR 4 REFUSE TO RETURN TO SECTOR 3. REASON FOR THAT  
REFUSAL IS MOST LIKELY TO BE RADIO STN TRANSMITTING ~~ANTI-RPA~~  
PROPAGANDA AND RUMOURS.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

|    |          |   |          |
|----|----------|---|----------|
| A. | RATION   | - | 23 DAYS. |
| B. | WATER    | - | 8 DAYS.  |
| C. | FUEL     | - | 13 DAYS. |
| D. | MOGAS    | - | 28 DAYS. |
| E. | JET FUEL | - | 13 DAYS. |
| F. | LPG      | - | 4 DAYS.  |
| G. | KEROSENE | - | 51 DAYS. |

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

|    |                                |                  |
|----|--------------------------------|------------------|
| A. | <u>FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT.</u> | ANNEXES A AND B. |
| B. | <u>IN PATIENTS.</u>            | 13.              |
| C. | <u>UNAMIR CIV STAFF.</u>       | 65.              |
| D. | <u>TRAFFIC ACCIDENT.</u>       | NIL.             |

10. CORRECTION. IN OUR SITREP 260600B TO 270600B SEP 94, WE  
REPORTED AT PARA 4A THAT SRSG AND AMBASSADOR DILLON VISITED  
SECTOR 5. THIS STATEMENT WAS REGRETTABLY CARRIED FORWARD FROM  
A PREVIOUS SITREP AND SHOULD BE IGNORED.



UNAMIR

ANNEX A

## DAILY CONTINGENT STATE

DATE: 29-Sep-94

| CONTINGENT     | LOCATION |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |      |     |     |       |       |      |      | TOTAL | REMARKS |
|----------------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|------|-----|-----|-------|-------|------|------|-------|---------|
|                | KIG      | BUT | GIK | GIT | RUH | GIB | KIB | CYA | MOMB | BYU | KIBG | NAI | EBB | KITAB | LEAVE | SICK |      |       |         |
| AUSMED         | 211      | 90  |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |      |     |     |       |       | 2    | 303  |       |         |
| CANCON         | 219      | 24  | 5   | 6   |     | 5   | 15  | 6   | 33   | 5   | 54   | 2   | 1   |       | 8     |      | 383  |       |         |
| BRITCON(LO)    | 295      |     |     |     | 46  | 9   |     |     |      |     |      |     |     | 244   |       |      | 594  |       |         |
| ETHIOBATT      | 1        |     |     |     |     |     |     | 799 |      |     |      |     |     |       |       |      | 800  |       |         |
| GHANBATT       | 118      | 24  | 675 |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |      | 2   |     |       |       |      | 819  |       |         |
| INDBATT        |          |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |      |     |     |       |       |      | 0    |       |         |
| MALAWICOY      |          | 166 |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |      |     |     |       |       |      | 166  |       |         |
| MALICOY        |          |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |      |     |     |       |       |      | 0    |       |         |
| NICOY          |          |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      | 184 |      |     |     |       |       |      | 184  |       |         |
| TUNBATT        | 26       |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |      |     |     |       |       |      | 26   |       |         |
| ZAMBATT        | 101      |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |      |     |     |       |       |      | 101  |       |         |
| PRAFBATT       |          |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |      |     |     |       |       |      | 0    |       |         |
| CHAD           |          |     |     |     |     |     | 130 |     |      |     |      |     |     |       |       |      | 130  |       |         |
| CONGO          |          |     |     |     |     |     | 40  |     |      |     |      |     |     |       |       |      | 40   |       |         |
| GUINNEA-BISSAU |          |     |     |     |     |     | 35  |     |      |     |      |     |     |       |       |      | 35   |       |         |
| NIGER          |          |     |     |     |     |     | 43  |     |      |     |      |     |     |       |       |      | 43   |       |         |
| SENEGAL        |          |     |     |     |     |     | 241 |     |      |     |      |     |     |       |       |      | 241  |       |         |
|                |          |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |      |     |     |       |       |      | 0    |       |         |
|                |          |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |      |     |     |       |       |      | 0    |       |         |
| TOTAL          | 971      | 304 | 680 | 6   | 46  | 14  | 504 | 805 | 33   | 189 | 54   | 4   | 1   | 244   | 8     | 2    | 3865 |       |         |



UNAMIR

ANNEX B

## STAFF OFFICERS AND MILOBS DAILY STATE

DATE: 29-Sep-94

| SER | COUNTRY      | STAFF    |     |     |       |       | MILOBS   |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |     |    | LEAVE | TOTAL | REMARKS |
|-----|--------------|----------|-----|-----|-------|-------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-------|-------|---------|
|     |              | LOCATION |     |     | LEAVE | TOTAL | LOCATION |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |     |    |       |       |         |
|     |              | KIG      | NAI | BUT |       |       | KIG      | BUT | GIK | GIT | RUH | GIS | CYA | KIBG | BYU | KIB | GOM | NAI |    |       |       |         |
| 1   | AUSTRALIA    | 9        |     | 1   |       | 10    |          |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |     |    |       | 0     |         |
| 2   | AUSTRIA      |          |     |     |       | 0     | 4        |     | 1   | 3   |     | 4   |     |      | 2   | 2   |     |     |    |       | 16    |         |
| 3   | BANGLADESH   | 1        |     |     |       | 1     | 16       |     | 3   | 4   |     | 4   | 2   |      | 3   | 2   |     | 4   | 13 |       | 51    |         |
| 4   | BRITAIN      | 6        |     |     |       | 6     |          |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |     |    |       | 0     |         |
| 5   | CANADA       | 2        |     |     |       | 2     | 8        | 4   | 2   |     |     | 2   |     |      |     | 1   |     |     | 4  |       | 21    |         |
| 6   | ETHIOPIA     | 4        |     |     |       | 4     |          |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |     |    |       | 0     |         |
| 7   | FIJI         |          |     |     |       | 0     | 1        |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |     |    |       | 1     |         |
| 8   | GHANA        | 12       |     | 3   |       | 15    | 17       |     | 5   | 6   |     | 3   | 5   |      | 9   | 6   |     | 2   | 2  |       | 55    |         |
| 9   | GUINEA       |          |     |     |       | 0     | 4        |     | 2   | 2   |     | 2   | 3   |      |     | 2   |     |     |    |       | 15    |         |
| 10  | GUINEA-BISSA |          |     |     |       | 0     | 2        |     |     |     |     |     | 2   |      |     |     |     |     |    |       | 4     |         |
| 11  | KENYA        |          |     |     |       | 0     | 1        |     | 2   |     |     |     | 1   |      |     |     |     |     | 2  |       | 6     |         |
| 12  | MALAWI       | 1        |     |     |       | 1     | 3        |     |     | 3   |     |     |     |      | 2   | 1   |     | 1   |    |       | 10    |         |
| 13  | MALI         |          |     |     |       | 0     | 6        |     | 3   | 5   |     | 3   | 2   |      | 4   | 3   |     |     | 3  |       | 29    |         |
| 14  | NIGERIA      | 1        |     |     |       | 1     | 4        |     |     | 1   |     | 2   | 1   |      | 1   |     |     |     | 7  |       | 16    |         |
| 15  | POLAND       |          |     |     |       | 0     | 1        |     |     | 1   |     |     |     |      | 1   |     |     |     |    |       | 3     |         |
| 16  | RUSSIA       |          |     |     |       | 0     | 8        |     |     |     |     | 3   |     |      | 1   | 2   |     |     | 1  |       | 15    |         |
| 17  | SENEGAL      |          |     |     |       | 0     |          |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |     |    |       | 0     |         |
| 18  | SLOVAKIA     |          |     |     |       | 0     | 3        |     | 2   | 2   |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |     |    |       | 7     |         |
| 19  | TUNISIA      | 4        |     |     |       | 4     | 2        |     | 2   | 2   |     | 2   |     |      | 2   |     |     |     |    |       | 10    |         |
| 20  | URUGUAY      |          |     |     |       | 0     | 6        |     | 3   | 5   |     | 5   | 3   |      | 3   |     |     |     | 2  |       | 27    |         |
| 21  | ZAMBIA       |          |     |     |       | 0     | 2        |     |     | 2   |     | 2   |     |      | 2   | 2   |     |     |    |       | 10    |         |
| 22  | ZIMBABWE     |          |     |     |       | 0     | 4        |     | 2   | 4   |     | 3   | 4   |      | 3   | 4   |     |     | 2  |       | 26    |         |
|     |              |          |     |     |       |       |          |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |     |    |       | 0     |         |
|     | TOTAL        | 40       | 0   | 4   | 0     | 44    | 92       | 4   | 27  | 40  | 0   | 35  | 23  | 0    | 33  | 25  | 0   | 7   | 36 |       | 322   |         |



Page 5

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-  
MIR NO:-  
MISC NO:-

September 30, 1994

|  |  |
|--|--|
| <b>TO:</b> ANNAN, UNATIONS,<br>NEW YORK<br><br><b>INFO:</b> SITUATION CENTRE,<br>NEW YORK  | <b>FROM:</b> SHAHARYAR KHAN<br>SRSC<br>UNAMIR, KIGALI,<br>RWANDA |
| <b>FAX:</b> 001 (212) 963 9053   | <b>FAX:</b> (250) 84265  |
| <u><b>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</b></u><br>UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668<br>UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY<br>ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825/ NAI PLE RELAY<br>MILOB GP HQ<br>TAC HQ (BUTARE)<br>GHANBATT<br>ETHIOBATT<br>FRAFBATT<br>ZAMBATT<br>TUNBATT<br>MALCOY<br>NIGCOY<br>AUSMED<br>BRITCON<br>CANSIGS<br>1 CDHSR<br>UNREO (UNAMIR LO)<br>UNHQ OR<br>SECT 3 HQ<br>SECT 5 HQ<br>G1<br>G4 |  |
| <b>SUBJECT:</b> DAILY SITREP FOR 29 SEP 94   |  |
| <b>NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE:</b> TEN  |  |

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.



FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 29 SEP 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH:

A. MOVEMENT OF DISPLACED PEOPLE (DPS) FROM SECTOR 4 CONTINUE TO STALL AND THE SITUATION IS BECOMING MORE TENSE WITH ANTI-RPA PROPAGANDA EMANATING FROM RADIO BROADCASTS AND RUMOURS GROWING IN CAMPS.

B. UNHCR VEHICLES HAVE RECENTLY BEEN A VICTIM OF HARASSMENT ACTION AT RPA CHECK POINTS IN SECTOR 4.

C. RPA ACTIVITIES IN SECTOR 4 CONTINUE TO INCREASE AND MANY DPS CONTINUE TO BELIEVE THEY WILL NOT BE SECURE IF THEY MOVE OUT OF THEIR CAMPS.

D. THE BOURGMESTERS IN SECTOR 4A ARE APPREHENSIVE OF RPA ARRESTS OF OTHER BOURGMESTERS. IT IS BECOMING DIFFICULT TO FIND THEM WHEN NEEDED.

E. SCHOOLS CONTINUE TO OPEN IN KIGALI AND MANY PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.

F MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES:

(1) OBSERVED:

| CROSSING POINT | INTO RWANDA  | OUT OF RWANDA |
|----------------|--------------|---------------|
| SECTOR 1       | 27           | 15            |
| SECTOR 2       | 76           | 8             |
| SECTOR 3       | 236          | NIL           |
| SECTOR 4A      | NIL          | NIL           |
| SECTOR 4B      | NIL          | NIL           |
| SECTOR 4C      | 199          | NIL           |
| SECTOR 5       | 524          | NIL           |
| <b>TOTAL</b>   | <b>1.062</b> | <b>23</b>     |

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: UNREO REPORT THAT THE FLOW OF REFUGEES IN THE GOMA AREA HAS REVERSED WITH MORE REFUGEES REPORTED TO BE ARRIVING THAN LEAVING. EXACT NUMBERS ARE NOT AVAILABLE BUT WOULD NOT APPEAR TO BE LARGE AT THIS STAGE.



2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. THE GOVERNMENT CONTINUE TO OPEN SCHOOLS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY (KIGALI, RUHENGIRI) WITH THE SUPPORT OF UNICEF. UNAMIR HAS ALSO PROVIDED ASSISTANCE TO THE MINISTER OF EDUCATION IN THIS REGARD.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA. CONTINUED TO MAN ROAD BLOCKS AND CHECK POINTS IN KIGALI AND IN MANY PARTS OF THE COUNTRY. CONDUCTED PATROLS ALONG RWANDA-ZAIRE AND BURUNDI BORDERS.

(1) RPA GDS AT KIGEME GR 7093 STOPPED MILOB TEAM FROM BUTARE ON ITS WAY TO KANYARU-BAS AND INDICATED THAT THERE IS A MILITARY CAMP ON THE WAY WHICH IS OUT OF BOUNDS TO UNAUTHORISED PERSONNEL.

(2) AT 291940 HRS RPA COY COMD IN SECTOR 4C WAS REFUSED TO CONDUCT SEARCH IN CAMP FOR DPs AT RUGABIRO GR 4268. DPs WHO REFUSED THE SEARCH WERE ARMED WITH MATCHETES.

(3) A PASTOR NAMED BEA AND TWO OTHER MEN WERE ARRESTED AND WILL BE TRANSPORTED TO KIBUYE. ACCORDING TO BOURGMESTER OF GISOVU THE PASTOR WAS HIDING IN NYUNGWE FOREST AT GR 2345.

(4) MR GARY BENNET OF BAPTIST MISSION IN KIGALI REPORTED THAT HIS NIGHT GUARD WAS TAKEN AWAY FROM HIS HOME BY RPA ON NIGHT OF 5 SEP 94. HIS FAMILY HAS NOT SEEN HIM SINCE.

(5) AN RPA SOLDIER WAS INJURED IN THE LOWER RIGHT LEG AT 292120B SEP 94 BY A BLAST SUSPECTED TO HAVE BEEN CAUSED BY A BOOBY-TRAP. HE HAS SINCE BEEN AMPUTATED ABOVE THE KNEE AT KIBUNGO IMC HOSP.

(6) A SECTION OF RPA IN MUGANZA (GR 4305) WERE FORCED TO FIRE WARNING SHOTS TO EXTRICATE THEMSELVES FROM A CROWD WHEN THEY ATTEMPTED TO ARREST A FORMER RGF SOLDIER. 1 WOMAN WAS INJURED IN THE SHOULDER AND THE FORMER SOLDIER ESCAPED.

(7) 3 PEOPLE WERE ARRESTED BY RPA ON 16 SEP 94. THE VEH IN WHICH THEY WERE TRAVELLING, IS NOW BEING USED BY RPA IN CYANGUGU GEN AREA. THE WHEREABOUTS OF THE ARRESTED PERS IS UNKNOWN.

(8) A UNHCR CONVOY TRAVELLING FROM CYANGUGU TO BUTARE WAS STOPPED BY AN RPA CHECKPOINT IN THE VICINITY OF GR 4725. THE RPA AT THE CHECKPOINT STATED THAT THEY HAD SPECIFIC INSTRUCTIONS TO SEARCH UNHCR VEHICLES. A THOROUGH SEARCH WAS CARRIED OUT AND THE CONVOY WAS ALLOWED TO PROCEED.

(9) RPA GUARDS AT THE MSF HOSPITAL IN BUTARE REFUSED ACCESS TO TAC HQ PERSONNEL ON TWO OCCASIONS YESTERDAY.



TAC HQ WILL ATTEMPT TO CLARIFY THE REASONS FOR THE REFUSAL OF ACCESS.

B. RGF. IT HAS BEEN REPORTED THAT RGF TROOPS FORMERLY IN THE GOMA AREA HAVE NOW MOVED TO BUKAVU. ANOTHER REPORT STATES THAT THE FORMER RGF TROOPS HAVE MOVED FROM THE CAMPS FURTHER INTO ZAIRE WHERE THEY HAVE ESTABLISHED THEIR OWN CAMPS IN AN EFFORT TO QUALIFY FOR HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE.

C. MILITIA. THE MOVEMENT OF THE RGF FROM THE CAMPS HAS LED TO THE STRENGTHENING OF THE POSITION OF INTERAHAMWE WITHIN THE CAMPS. WHEN UNHCR ATTEMPTED TO MOVE A GROUP OF REFUGEES FROM SCHOOL BUILDINGS, BEING USED AS ACCOMMODATION, INTERAHAMWE LEADERS STARTED A RIOT BY CLAIMING THAT THE PEOPLE WERE TO BE TRANSPORTED TO RWANDA. 4 PEOPLE ARE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN KILLED IN THE RIOT.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. STAFF BRIEF WAS CONDUCTED AT 0800 HRS.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS ALONG THE AREA RUTARE, NYAWSENGE, RWANKUBA, MURAMBI, KIZIGURO. SCHOOLS CONTINUED TO OPEN FOR CLASSES. DISPENSARY IN RUTARE IS REPORTED TO HAVE RUN OUT OF DRUGS AND THERE IS A SHORTAGE OF WATER IN THE AREA. 65 TROOPS ARRIVED AT KIA AT 291600B SEP 94. ICRC AND CRS DISTRIBUTED FOOD AT RUSHAKI AND RUTARE RESPECTIVELY.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBAT AND ONE PL CANCON). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY). PROVIDED TRUCKS AND ESCORTED 30 AND 40 DPs FROM GITARAMA TO MASANGO GR 6154 AND KIBUYE RESPECTIVELY. CONTINUED TO MAN ROAD BLOCKS AND CONDUCT PATROLS IN AREA OF OPERATION.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT). CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS IN AOR.

(1) SIX CRIMINALS SUSPECTED OF MURDER AND OTHER ACTS OF BANDITRY WERE ARRESTED AND HANDED OVER TO THE PREFECT OF GIKONGORO.

(2) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE GUARDS AT CENTRE DE SANTE, AICF WAREHOUSE AND RELIEF DISTRIBUTION CENTRE AT CYANIKA, KAMANA GR 5197 AND NDAGO GR 4402. MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES CONTINUED TO BE GUARDED BY 1 X MECH SECTION EACH. CONTINUED TO MAN PERMANENT ROAD BLOCKS AT GIKONGORO, RURAMA, RWAMIKO AND KITABI.

(3) BN 2IC PAID A WORKING VISIT TO NEW PLATOON LOCATION AT RILIMA GR 2561 IN SOUTH EASTERN RWANDA.

(4) 116 DPs GIVEN TREATMENT BY UNIT MEDICAL STAFF AT



MURAMBI GR 5128. A SECTION OF RPA FIRED SHOTS IN THE AIR TO EXTRICATE THEMSELVES AFTER THEY HAD FAILED TO ARREST A FORMER RGF SOLDIER. THE SOLDIER HAD ESCAPED AFTER AGREEING THAT HE WOULD JOIN RPA.

(5) AT MUTOVU GR 4103 A MAN SUSTAINED INJURIES AFTER A GREN WAS LOBBED INTO HIS HOUSE BY AN UNIDENTIFIED PERSON. THE VICTIM HAS SINCE BEEN SENT TO KIGEME HOSP.

(6) <sup>\*</sup>MANY LOCALS HAVE LEFT MUGANZA CAMP GR 4305 AND GONE TO MUNINI GR 4799 AND BURUNDI AS A RESULT OF RPA ACTIVITIES IN THAT AREA. WORLD VISION INTERNATIONAL CONTINUED TO STOCK PILE FOOD AID AT KILIMA GR 2561.

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFBATT). CONDUCTED PATROLS AND ROAD BLOCKS WITHIN AO. MINISTER OF EDUCATION OF BBGNU ARRIVED AT KIBUYE FOR THE BEGINNING OF THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL YEAR. HE ALSO VISITED GISHYITA GR 8161. DPs ARMED WITH MATCHETES AT RUGABIRO CAMP GR 4268 REFUSED RPA TO CONDUCT A SEARCH IN THEIR CAMP.

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS. 1 X GREN WAS RECOVERED IN A FIELD NEAR STADIUM AT GR 7725. ONE IOM VEH WITH 33 REFUGEES WAS INVOLVED IN AN ACCIDENT AT BUNAZI GR 8728 RESULTING IN 20 REFUGEES BEING INJURED, TWO OF WHICH WERE SERIOUS CASES. THEY WERE EVACUATED TO KAMEMBE HOSP. PROVIDED SECURITY TO GUARD ACCIDENT VEH. TRANSPORTED 256 REFUGEES FROM BUGARAMA TO A NEW TRANSIT CAMP AT NYGATARA. UNIT MED STAFF TREATED 14 RWANDESE DENTAL PATIENTS. SOUND OF SHOTS WERE HEARD IN BUKAVU IN ZAIRE.

H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT NOT YET ARRIVED). SEE MILOB REPORT.

I. MILOB GP. CMO PAID STAFF VISIT TO KIBUNGO TO SEE THE DEPLOYMENT OF MILOBS. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS.

(1) IN BYUMBA PTLs WERE CARRIED OUT IN RUTARE, NYAWSENGE, RWANKUBA, MURAMBI AND KIZIGURO. MOST OF PRIMARY SCHOOLS ARE OPENED IN THIS AREA.

(2) MILOB TEAMS OF SECTOR 2 WENT FOR PTLs TO GIKORO GR 369865, ROAD JUNCTION GR 445853 AND MUHAZI GR 4690. DURING THE PTLs THEY MET MR TWAHIRWA AND MR GAHURURA, THE HEAD OF THE COMMUNES OF GIKORO AND MUHAZI RESPECTIVELY. THEY ALSO TALKED TO THE RPA SOLDIERS AND LOCALS.

(3) IN GITARAMA, IT WAS REPORTED APPROX 20 - 60 PEOPLE CROSSED THE BORDER TO KIBUYE FROM THE SAME LOCATION.

(4) IN GIKONGORO, ONE MILOB TEAM SUPERVISED THE HANDING OVER OF 6 PRISONERS TO THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES ON 29 SEP 94. A TOTAL OF 195 DISPLACED PERS WERE



EVACUATED FROM THIS AREA TO DIFFERENT PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.

(5) IN KIBUYE, MILOB TEAM MONITORED THE TRANSPORTATION OF 45 DPs FROM GITARAMA TO GISHITA GR 2161. CONDUCTED PTLs TO RUGABANO GR 4266, KAGUNGA GR 3859 AND BADAHAMAGANA GR 3161. RED CROSS DISTRIBUTED FOOD, WATER AND RUBBER SHEETS TO THE DPs AT RUGABANO CAMP.

\*

(6) IN CYANGUGU AREA, PTLs CONDUCTED AT KARENGERA AREA WHERE THE LOCALS EXPRESSED FEAR OF FREQUENT VISITS BY RPA. 185 PERSONS WERE TRANSPORTED TO BUGARAMA AREA.

(7) IN GISENYI, ROUTINE PTLs WERE CARREID OUT AT RUHENGARI, CYANIKA, NYARUTOVU GR 7718, TARE GR 9109, SHYORONGI GR 9894 AND BORDER POSTS. 200 DPs WERE TRANSPORTED FROM GISENYI TO RUHENGARI. PREFECTS OF RUHENGARI AND GISENYI, LOCAL AUTHORITIES AND RPA REPRESENTATIVES TOOK PART IN CELEBRATIONS TO MARK THE OPENING OF A BREWERY NEAR GISENYI.

J. AUSMED. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE MED SUPPORT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MEDICAL SUPPORT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA. FORCES AT CHK TREATED 73 PATIENTS, 6 DENTAL PATIENTS AND CURRENTLY HOLDING 16 IN PATIENTS. TPS OF THE TSG CONDUCTED CLINICS AT BUSORO TOWNSHIP AND KIBEHO CAMP TREATING 822 PATIENTS AND 16 DENTAL PATIENTS. RIFLE COY ELM CONDUCTED SECURITY OPS AT THE MIL ACADEMY (BKS), BELGIAN VILLAGE AND KING FAISAL HOSP.

K. BRITCON.

(1) BRITCON LAND ROVER TRAVELLING FROM BYUMBA TO KIGALI HIT A YOUNG GIRL WHO HAD RUN IN FRONT OF THE VEH AT GR 712858. SHE WAS TAKEN TO KING FAISAL HOSP AND INITIAL EXAMINATIONS SHOWED THAT SHE HAD MINOR HEAD INJURIES. FORMAL ACTION HAS BEEN INITIATED AND BRITCON RMP ARE TO INVESTIGATE THE INCIDENT.

(2) ENGINEERS. THE NEW WATER PIPE IS 100M CLOSER TO THE CLINIC AT MUKONO AND TO BE COMPLETED. NINTH CULVERT WAS COMPLETED WITH A FURTHER 3 WING WALLS WITHIN THE CLINIC. PURCHASED ELECTRICAL AND PLUMBING STORES WITH FUNDS PROVIDED BY GOAL. GLAZING WORK CONTINUED AT SISTERS OF MERCY ORPHANAGE. PLASTERING AND ROOFING TASKS AT AUSCON FD HOSP WERE CONDUCTED. CONTINUED ROUTINE TASKS IN 23 PFA AREA OF OPERATION WITH ONE SECTION ON ROUTE MAINTENANCE. OTHER SECTIONS RUNNING STANDARD WATER PURIFICATION UNITS AT KIBEHO AND CAMP 204. ANOTHER SECTION ON FENCING DUTIES AT CYANIKA AND PLANT WORKING ON M113 LOADING RAMPS FOR GHANBATT. BRITCON RECCED THE MSR GITARAMA TO KIBUYE AND ASSESSED THAT THE TASK IS BEYOND CAPABILITIES OF BRITCON DUE TO LACK OF HEAVY PLANTS. EOD TEAM MOVED TO



GISENYI TO START CLEARANCE OF UXOs FROM PROPOSED TUNBATT MAB.

(3) WORKSHOPS. BRITCON TO START THE HAND OVER OF WKSP RESPONSIBILITIES PRIOR TO 17 NOV 94 FROM 1 NOV 94. DURING THE PERIOD OC WKSP WILL CONDUCT ADVISORY VISITS TO UNAMIR CONTINGENTS. DURING THE LAST 24 HRS WKSP COMPLETED 10 JOBS, 61 OTHER JOBS IN HAND AND 16 VEHS AWAITING SPARES FOR REPAIRS. \*

(4) MEDICAL. A WOMAN ACCIDENTALLY SHOT BY RPA RECEIVED TREATMENT FROM 23 PFA. SURGEON EXPECTS WOMAN TO MAKE FULL RECOVERY. VISITED CAMPS 4A/21, 4A/08, 4A/11 AND 4A/35. AUSMED CONTINUED TO WORK ALONGSIDE 23 PFA IN KIBEHO AND TREATED 3,426 CAS CASES DURING THE PERIOD.

L. 1 CDHSR. ALL SYSTEMS AT ALL SECT HQ ARE OPERATIONAL. ONE GRIZZLY (WITH CREW OF THREE) REMAINED UNDER COMMAND OF D & S PLATOON AS WELL AS ONE SUPPLY TECH REMAINS UNDER COMMAND OF RHQ IN SECTOR 2B. CONTINUED TO SUPPORT UNAMIR HQ AND TAC HQ. CONTINUED TO ERECT MICRO-WAVE ANTENNA AND TOWER AT UNAMIR HQ AS PART OF ASSISTANCE TO FIELD SERVICE IN ESTABLISHMENT OF UNAMIR'S RURAL TEL NETWORK.

M. AIR OPS. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO ASSIST CONTROL OF AIR CRAFTS AT KIA. A TOTAL OF 25 AIRCRAFTS LANDED AND DEPARTED KIA DURING THE PERIOD.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED TRAINING FOR THE GERNDARMARIE.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. HAC HELD COORDINATION MEETING WITH UNREO CONCERNING THE SITUATION OF SECTOR 3 ORPHANAGES IN ORDER TO FIND A PERMANENT SOLUTION FOR THEIR ASSISTANCE.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

|    |          |   |          |
|----|----------|---|----------|
| A. | RATIONS  | - | 23 DAYS. |
| B. | WATER    | - | 7 DAYS.  |
| C. | FUEL     | - | 12 DAYS. |
| D. | MOGAS    | - | 27 DAYS. |
| E. | JET FUEL | - | 12 DAYS. |
| F. | LPG      | - | 4 DAYS.  |
| G. | KEROSENE | - | 51 DAYS. |

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.



- B. IN PATIENTS. 16.
- C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 65.
- D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. 1.

\*



UNAMIR

ANNEX A

## DAILY CONTINGENT STATE

DATE: 30-Sep-94

| CONTINGENT    | LOCATION |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |      |     |     |       |       |      | TOTAL | REMARKS |
|---------------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|------|-----|-----|-------|-------|------|-------|---------|
|               | KIG      | BUT | GIK | GIT | RUH | GIS | KIB | CYA | MOMB | BYU | KIBG | NAI | EBB | KITAB | LEAVE | SICK |       |         |
| AUSMED        | 227      | 74  |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |      |     |     |       |       | 2    | 303   |         |
| CANCON        | 250      | 25  | 6   | 4   |     | 6   | 17  | 6   | 28   | 5   | 7    | 2   | 2   |       | 8     |      | 366   |         |
| BRITCON(LOG)  | 277      |     |     |     |     | 13  |     |     |      | 50  | 20   | 7   |     | 223   |       |      | 590   |         |
| ETHIOBATT     |          |     |     |     |     |     |     | 798 |      |     |      |     |     |       |       | 2    | 800   |         |
| GHANBATT      | 118      | 24  | 674 |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |      | 2   |     |       |       | 1    | 819   |         |
| INDBATT       |          |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |      |     |     |       |       |      | 0     |         |
| MALAWICOY     |          | 165 |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |      |     |     |       |       | 1    | 166   |         |
| MALICOY       |          |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |      |     |     |       |       |      | 0     |         |
| NICOY         |          |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      | 249 |      |     |     |       |       |      | 249   |         |
| TUNBATT       | 25       |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |      |     |     |       |       | 1    | 26    |         |
| ZAMBATT       | 101      |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |      |     |     |       |       |      | 101   |         |
| FRAFATT       |          |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |      |     |     |       |       |      | 0     |         |
| CHAD          |          |     |     |     |     |     | 130 |     |      |     |      |     |     |       |       |      | 130   |         |
| CONGO         |          |     |     |     |     |     | 40  |     |      |     |      |     |     |       |       |      | 40    |         |
| GUINEA-BISSAU |          |     |     |     |     |     | 35  |     |      |     |      |     |     |       |       |      | 35    |         |
| NIGER         |          |     |     |     |     |     | 43  |     |      |     |      |     |     |       |       |      | 43    |         |
| SENEGAL       |          |     |     |     |     |     | 240 |     |      |     |      |     |     |       |       | 1    | 241   |         |
|               |          |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |      |     |     |       |       |      | 0     |         |
|               |          |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |      |     |     |       |       |      | 0     |         |
| TOTAL         | 998      | 288 | 680 | 4   | 0   | 19  | 505 | 804 | 28   | 304 | 27   | 11  | 2   | 223   | 8     | 8    | 3909  |         |



UNAMIR

ANNEX B

## STAFF OFFICERS AND MILOBS DAILY STATE

DATE: 30-Sep-94

| SER | COUNTRY      | STAFF    |     |     |       |          | MILOBS |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |     |   |    | LEAVE | TOTAL | REMARKS |  |
|-----|--------------|----------|-----|-----|-------|----------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|----|-------|-------|---------|--|
|     |              | LOCATION |     |     | TOTAL | LOCATION |        |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |     |   |    |       |       |         |  |
|     |              | KIG      | NAI | BUT |       | KIG      | BUT    | GIK | GIT | RUH | GIS | CYA | KIBG | BYU | KIB | GOM | NAI |   |    |       |       |         |  |
| 1   | AUSTRALIA    | 9        |     | 1   |       | 10       |        |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |     |   |    |       | 0     |         |  |
| 2   | AUSTRIA      |          |     |     |       | 0        | 4      |     |     | 1   | 3   |     | 4    |     |     | 2   | 2   |   |    |       | 16    |         |  |
| 3   | BANGLADESH   | 1        |     |     |       | 1        | 16     |     |     | 3   | 4   |     | 4    | 2   |     | 3   | 2   |   | 4  | 13    | 51    |         |  |
| 4   | BRITAIN      | 6        |     |     |       | 6        |        |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |     |   |    |       | 0     |         |  |
| 5   | CANADA       | 2        |     |     |       | 2        | 8      | 4   | 2   |     |     | 2   |      |     |     |     | 1   |   | 4  | 21    |       |         |  |
| 6   | ETHIOPIA     | 4        |     |     |       | 4        |        |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |     |   |    |       | 0     |         |  |
| 7   | FIJI         |          |     |     |       | 0        | 1      |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |     |   |    |       | 1     |         |  |
| 8   | GHANA        | 12       |     | 3   |       | 15       | 17     |     | 5   | 6   |     | 3   | 5    |     | 9   | 8   |     | 2 | 2  | 55    |       |         |  |
| 9   | GUINEA       |          |     |     |       | 0        | 4      |     | 2   | 2   |     | 2   | 3    |     |     | 2   |     |   |    | 15    |       |         |  |
| 10  | GUINEA-BISSA |          |     |     |       | 0        | 2      |     |     |     |     |     | 2    |     |     |     |     |   |    | 4     |       |         |  |
| 11  | KENYA        |          |     |     |       | 0        | 1      |     | 2   |     |     |     | 1    |     |     |     |     | 2 | 8  |       |       |         |  |
| 12  | MALAWI       | 1        |     |     |       | 1        | 3      |     |     | 3   |     |     |      |     | 2   | 1   |     | 1 |    | 10    |       |         |  |
| 13  | MALI         |          |     |     |       | 0        | 6      |     | 3   | 5   |     | 3   | 2    |     | 4   | 3   |     | 3 | 29 |       |       |         |  |
| 14  | NIGERIA      | 1        |     |     |       | 1        | 4      |     |     | 1   |     | 2   | 1    |     | 1   |     |     | 7 | 16 |       |       |         |  |
| 15  | POLAND       |          |     |     |       | 0        | 1      |     |     | 1   |     |     |      |     | 1   |     |     |   | 3  |       |       |         |  |
| 16  | RUSSIA       |          |     |     |       | 0        | 8      |     |     |     |     | 3   |      |     | 1   | 2   |     | 1 | 15 |       |       |         |  |
| 17  | SENEGAL      |          |     |     |       | 0        |        |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |     |   | 0  |       |       |         |  |
| 18  | SLOVAKIA     |          |     |     |       | 0        | 3      |     | 2   | 2   |     |     |      |     |     |     |     |   | 7  |       |       |         |  |
| 19  | TUNISIA      | 4        |     |     |       | 4        | 2      |     | 2   | 2   |     | 2   |      |     | 2   |     |     |   | 10 |       |       |         |  |
| 20  | URUGUAY      |          |     |     |       | 0        | 6      |     | 3   | 5   |     | 5   | 3    |     | 3   |     |     | 2 | 27 |       |       |         |  |
| 21  | ZAMBIA       |          |     |     |       | 0        | 2      |     |     | 2   |     | 2   |      |     | 2   | 2   |     |   | 10 |       |       |         |  |
| 22  | ZIMBABWE     |          |     |     |       | 0        | 4      |     | 2   | 4   |     | 3   | 4    |     | 3   | 4   |     | 2 | 26 |       |       |         |  |
|     |              |          |     |     |       |          |        |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |     |   | 0  |       |       |         |  |
|     | TOTAL        | 40       | 0   | 4   | 0     | 44       | 92     | 4   | 27  | 40  | 0   | 35  | 23   | 0   | 33  | 25  | 0   | 7 | 36 | 322   |       |         |  |



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UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 29 Sep 94

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: SITREP COVERING PERIOD 280600B SEP TO 290600B SEP 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE SITUATION WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTOR 4C WAS REPORTED TO BE ON THE INCREASE. THESE ACTIVITIES INCLUDE INDISCRIMINATE SEARCH AND ARRESTS, SEIZURE OF PROPERTY, INTIMIDATION AND HARASSMENT OF THE LOCAL POPULATION. THE LOCALS WERE SCARED OF THE MYSTERIOUS DISAPPEARANCE OF PROMINENT MEMBERS OF THEIR COMMUNITIES. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL ACTIVITIES HAVE ALSO BEEN DISRUPTED BY RPA ACTIONS IN SOME AREAS.

(2) RPA BN COMD LT COL TURAGARA ADDRESSED ABOUT 6,000 PERS AT THE KIBUYE STADIUM. HE EXPLAINED GOVT POLICY AND USED THE OCCASION TO INSTIL CONFIDENCE IN THE PEOPLE. TWO RPA SOLDIERS FOUND GUILTY FOR EXTORTING MONEY AND BEATING LOCALS WERE FLOGGED IN PUBLIC TO SERVE AS DETERRENT TO OTHERS.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. COORDINATION, MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES AND ASSISTANCE TO NGOS AND UNREO CARRIED OUT DURING THE PERIOD.

UN RESTRICTED



b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECT WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOB CARRIED OUT PTLs/MONITORING DUTIES IN THE SECTOR. PTLs COVERED BYUMBA, GATUNA BORDER, CYUMBA AND MANGAGIRO AREAS DURING THE PERIOD. NO REFUGEE ENTERED RWANDA THROUGH THESE AREAS DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) ONE MONITORING TEAM STILL DEPLOYED AT KABALE.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIGALI

(1) PATROLS COVERED BURUNDI BORDER AREA AND REPORTED THE SIT TO BE CALM WITHOUT RETURNEES/REFUGEES MOVEMENT.

(2) 4 X MILOB TEAMS NOW DEPLOYED PERMANENTLY AT KIBUNGO. TEAMS ARE CO-LOCATED WITH CANSIG PL IN TENTS.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT DURING THE PERIOD. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) SECTOR WAS CALM AND ROUTINE PATROLS CONDUCTED DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) NOTHING TO REPORT.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) MILOB PTLs MONITORED RPA MEETING WITH LOCALS AT KIBUYE STADIUM.



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UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 27 Sep 94

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: SITREP COVERING PERIOD 260600B SEP TO 270600B SEP 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE SITUATION WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. IT WAS REPORTED THAT BURUNDI RADIO WAS BROADCASTING THAT THE FORMER GOVT WAS INCITING REFUGEES NOT TO RETURN TO THEIR PREFECTURES AND COMMUNES.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA MOVED OUT OF KIYOMBE GRID 755404 BUT MAINTAIN POSNS AT KARAMA, CYONDO AND NYAGAHANGA. NO CHANGE IN RPA DEPLOYMENT IN SECTOR 5.

(2) RPA REASSEMBLING TROOPS DEPLOYED IN SECTOR 5 FOR MAJOR TRAINING EXERCISE. INCREASED TRG ACTIVITIES AT GRID 3620.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ

(1) COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES CARRIED OUT DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) THE DCMO AND SECT 2 COMD VISITED KIBUNGO AREA AND INSPECTED ACCN FACILITIES FOR OCCUPATION BY MILOBS IN FUTURE. THEY ALSO VISITED CANSIG PL LOC AT KIBUNGO.

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b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECT WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOB CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PTLs/MONITORING DUTIES IN THE SECTOR AND ALSO COVERED THE BATUN AND GATUNA BORDER AREAS DURING THE PERIOD. IT WAS REPORTED THAT BATUN BORDER POST IS USED BY NGO CONVOYS AND COMMERCIAL VEHS. ONLY A FEW RETURNEES USED THIS ENTRY POINT.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIGALI

(1) THREE MILOB TEAMS HAVE BEEN DEPLOYED PERMANENTLY AT KIBUNGO DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS ESCORTED 5 X APCs FROM KIGALI TO GITARAMA.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS ESCORTED APCs FROM GITARAMA TO KIBUNGO.

(3) SECTOR HUM TEAM ESCORTED 15 RETURNEES FROM KABGAYI TO BUTARE AND NYANZA GRID 7440.

(4) AT BUTARE ROAD BLOCK, ONE APC TRANSPORTER'S TYRE WAS SHOT BY THE G3 TAC HQ WHEN THE VEH HIT UNAMIR VEH NO.425 AND FAILED TO STOP. THE DRIVER STOPPED AT A DISTANCE AND EXPLAINED THAT HE COULD NOT STOP INSTANTLY BECAUSE HIS BREAKS WERE FAULTY. THE TRANSPORTER HAS BEEN LEFT AT THE ROAD BLOCK AWAITING RECOVERY.



e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) SECTOR WAS CALM AND OP HOMEWARD COMMENCED 26 SEP 94. 16 TRUCKS WERE INVOLVED IN THE INITIAL EVAC OF 387 PERS TO BUTARE.

(2) ROUTINE PTLS CONDUCTED DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) SECT COMD AND THE HUM OFFR VISITED DISPLACED PERS CAMPS AT KARAMBI GRID 624344, KAMWAMBI GRID 634309. THEY ALSO ATTENDED A MEETING AT BUTARE TO COORD AND REVIEW OP HOMEWARD ACTIVITIES.

(4) MILOBS ESCORTED A CONVOY TO KIGALI DURING THE PERIOD.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) ROUTINE ACTIVITIES CARRIED OUT DURING THE PERIOD. HUM OFFR ACCOMPANIED FRAFBATT HUM OFFR TO GISOVU TO ACCESS THE HUM SIT IN THE AREA.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT TO MONITOR ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) MASS GRAVE CONTAINING ABOUT 140 BODIES DISCOVERED AT CYANGUGU. 22 OTHER GRAVES CONTAINING ABOUT 5 BODIES EACH WERE ALSO DISCOVERED IN SAME AREA. LOCALS REPORTED THAT MASSACRE OF THESE PERS TOOK PLACE IN MAY 1994.



h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM AND PATROLS CONDUCTED DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) THE SRSG AND THE FC WITH AMBASSADOR DILLON AND TWO OFFICERS VISITED THE SECT HQ. THEY WERE BRIEFED BY THE SECT COMD.

(3) MILOB PTLS COVERED RUTSIRO GRID 3283, BULINGA GRID 6779, BUTARO GRID 8243, SHYORONGA GRID 9294, AND RETURNEES ENTRY POINTS GRID 410368 AND GRID 540436 IN THE VOLCANO REGIONS.

(4) MILOBS CARRIED OUT INVESTIGATION AT GATONDI GRID 6117, TARE GRID 9109, NYARUTOVU GRID 7718 AND BORDER AREAS NORTH OF GISENYI.

(5) SECT HQ ARRANGED BORDER CROSSING AND ESCORTED 18 UN TRUCKS TO GOMA DURING THE PERIOD. SOME OF THE TRUCKS WERE SENT TO GOMA BY BARGE FROM GISENYI.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. ICRC DISTRIBUTED FOOD AT GRID 032361.

b. CYONDO SCHOOL WAS SHORT OF TEACHERS AND LACK BOOKS. UNICEF AND UNESCO WOULD DISTRIBUTE BOOKS SOON.

c. ABOUT 100 RETURNEES WERE CONVEYED FROM THE TANZANIA BORDER TO RUSUMO, RWANDA. NO RETURNEES ENTERED RWANDA DURING THE PERIOD.

d. HAC ATTENDED MEETING OF CRISIS COMMITTEE AND LIAISED WITH NGOS IN THE SECTOR.



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e. BRITCON TRUCKS TPT 1,800 RETURNEES FROM GISENYI TO RUHENGARI./

f. NGOS ACTIVITIES CONTINUED ALONG GISENYI-RUHENGARI ROAD. ICRC DISTRIBUTED FOOD IN AREAS SOUTH OF GISENYI AND RUHENGARI.

g. SOME DISPLACED PERS AT MBOGO CAMP EXPRESSED RELUCTANCE TO RETURN TO THEIR PREFECTURES DUE TO RUMOURS OF RPA TORTURE AND KILLINGS. SOME MIGHT HAVE WITNESSED THESE ATROCITIES OR HEARD THEM FROM OTHER LOCALS WHO MIGHT HAVE ESCAPED. PRESENCE OF HUM RIGHTS INVESTIGATOR REQUIRED IN THESE AREAS.

h. DETAILS OF PERS RETURNING TO RWANDA THROUGH GISENYI ARE AS FOLLOWS:

|     |        |   |        |
|-----|--------|---|--------|
| (1) | 19 SEP | - | 777.   |
| (2) | 20 SEP | - | 1,100. |
| (3) | 21 SEP | - | 983.   |
| (4) | 22 SEP | - | 701.   |
| (5) | 23 SEP | - | 500.   |
| (6) | 24 SEP | - | 523.   |
| (7) | 25 SEP | - | 1,326. |
|     | TOTAL  | - | 4710.  |

j. DETAILS OF PERS RETURNING TO RWANDA THROUGH CYANIKA BORDER POST:

|     |        |   |      |
|-----|--------|---|------|
| (1) | 19 SEP | - | 21.  |
| (2) | 20 SEP | - | 15.  |
| (3) | 21 SEP | - | 17.  |
| (4) | 23 SEP | - | 46.  |
| (5) | 24 SEP | - | 29.  |
| (6) | 25 SEP | - | 24.  |
|     | TOTAL  | - | 152. |



5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS

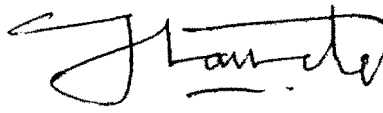
a. PEOPLE ARE CROSSING BACK TO ZAIRE MAINLY TO BRING BACK THEIR FAMILIES TO RWANDA.

b. PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN SECTOR 5 WERE OPENED DURING THE PERIOD.

c. RAMPANT BANDITRY INCLUDING ARMED ROBBERY AND GRENADE ATTACKS WAS REPORTED IN THE KIRARO GRID 515316 AND THE NYUNGUE FOREST.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC. NTR.

  
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NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 25 Sep 94

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: SITREP COVERING PERIOD 240600B SEP TO 250600B SEP 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA COL CHARLES VISITED RPA TROOPS IN THE SECTOR.

(2) ONE RPA COY ARRIVED AT RUGABANO (GRID 4368) DURING THE PERIOD.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES CARRIED OUT DURING THE PERIOD.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECT WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOB CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PTLs/MONITORING DUTIES DURING THE PERIOD.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIGALI

(1) MILOBS OPS CONFERENCE WAS HELD AT SECT HQ DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CONDUCTED PTLs IN GENERAL AREAS OF KIBUNGO, GIKOMERO (GRID 168950) AND KABERE (GRID 245907).

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(3) MILOB TEAM KM 10 RETURNED FROM A TWO-DAY MSN TO CYANGUGU.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PTLs DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) SECTOR HUM ASSISTANCE TEAM ATTENDED PREFECTURE MEETING OF 15 NGOS REPS CHAIRED BY PREFECT OF GITARAMA, MAJ GEORGE. IT WAS AGREED THAT NGOS SHOULD PRESENT LETTERS OF INTRODUCTION ON ARRIVAL IN AREA AND THE MEETING BE HELD TWICE A MONTH. THE PREFECT SUGGESTED NGOS SUBMIT COPY OF REPORT ON FOOD DISTRIBUTION TO HIM.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) SECTOR WAS CALM.

(2) ROUTINE PTLs CONDUCTED DURING THE PERIOD.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) ROUTINE ACTIVITIES CARRIED OUT DURING THE PERIOD.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT TO MONITOR ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) MASS GRAVE CONTAINING ABOUT 140 BODIES DISCOVERED AT CYANGUGU. 22 OTHER GRAVES CONTAINING ABOUT 5 BODIES EACH WERE ALSO DISCOVERED IN SAME AREA. LOCALS REPORTED THAT MASACRE OF THESE PERS TOOK PLACE IN MAY 1994.



h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM AND PATROLS CONDUCTED DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOB PTLs COVERED GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS, RUHENGARI, CYANIKA (GRID 7152), RUBAVU (GRID 2313), KAYOVE (GRID 2892), NYARUTOVU (GRID 7718), TARE (GRID 9109), SHYRONGI (GRID 9894), KANAMA (GRID 2812), FORET NATURELLE (GRIDS 3908 AND 3501), RAMBURA (GRID 4713) AND JABA (GRID 4521). PTLs MONITORED AND INVESTIGATED THE SY SIT IN THESE AREAS.

(3) TWO MILOB FOOT PTL TEAMS COVERED GIFUMBA (GRID 528435) AND LIAISED WITH THE ZAIREAN BORDER TROOPS.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. SECT 5 MILOB PTLs LOCATED ABOUT 600 REFUGEES AT GRID 395089. ICRC INFO ABOUT SIT IN CAMP AND WOULD START FOOD DISTRIBUTION IN AREA SOON.

b. ICRC RUNNING DISPENSARY AT KIRAMBO (GRID 817353) AND "SAVE CHILDREN" SUPPORTS THE DISPENSARY AT CYABINGO (GRID 652250).

c. LOCAL AUTHORITIES OPENED RECEPTION CAMP AT KIDAHU (GRID 7247) FOR RETURNEES FROM UGANDA. 1959/60 REFUGEES RETURNING HOME HAVE TO WAIT IN THIS CAMP FOR ALLOCATION OF NEW ACCN.

! d. NUMBER OF REFUGEES RETURNING FROM ZAIRE ON FOOT STILL REDUCING.

e. 200 DISPLACED PERS AWAITING FOOD AND TPT AT BUGARAMA.

f. 77 LOCALS RECEIVED FREE MED CARE AT FRAFBATT.



5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS


a. BODY OF WFP OFFICIAL EVAC BY HEL FROM ROAD NEAR GISAKURA ALONG MAIN BUTARE-CYANGUGU ROAD. CAS RESULTED FROM ROAD TFC ACCIDENT.

b. LOCAL MKT AT KIBUYE EXPANDING. LOCALS SEEMED TO BE GETTING USED TO THE RPA PRESENCE IN AREA.

c. ABOUT 50 RETURNEES FROM ZAIRE ARRIVED AT MARA (GRID 2068) BY SMALL BOATS AND CONTINUED TO KIBUYE ON FOOT.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC. CANSIG PL DEPLOYED AT KIBUNGO TODAY 24 SEP 94.

  
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UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 23 Sep 94

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: SITREP COVERING PERIOD 2200600B SEP TO 230600B SEP 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES CARRIED OUT DURING THE PERIOD.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECT WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOB CARRIED OUT MONITORING DUTIES AT KABALE, UGANDA.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIGALI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CONDUCTED PTLs IN GENERAL AREAS OF MUREHE (GRID 312781) AND NZIGE (GRID 375763).

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d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PTLs DURING THE PERIOD.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) SECTOR WAS CALM.

(2) ROUTINE PTLs CONDUCTED DURING THE PERIOD.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) MILOB PATROLS COVERED BUDAHAMAGABANA (GRID 3060), KAGUGA (GRID 3859) AND BIRAMBO (GRID 4663). PTLs LOCATED RPA CH PTS AT GRIDS 276700 AND 464631.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT TO MONITOR ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTOR DURING THE PERIOD.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM AND ROUTINE PATROLS CONDUCTED DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOB PTLs COVERED GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS, RUHENGIRI, CYANIKA (GRID 7152), RUBAVU (GRID 2313), KAYOVE (GRID 2892), NYARUTOVU (GRID 7718), MURAMA (GRID 2882), TARE (GRID 9109) AND SHYRONGI (GRID 9894).



4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

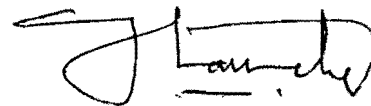
- a. MILOBS TPT ONE MOTOR CYCLE ACCIDENT CAS FROM RUHENGARI TO KING FAISAL HOSPITAL DURING THE PERIOD.
- b. BRITCON TRUCKS TPT A TOTAL OF 450 RETURNEES FROM GISENYI TO RUHENGARI AND KIGALI.
- c. MILOBS TPT MRS MUJAWAMARIYA CATHERINE AND TWO CHILDREN TO KIGALI DURING THE PERIOD.
- d. PEOPLE IN THE MUREHE (GRID 312781) AND NZIGE (GRID 375763) AREAS NEED FOOD AND MEDICINE. NO NGOS PRESENT IN AREAS.
- e. 17 RETURNEES ENTERED RWANDA VIA CYANIKA ON 20 SEP WHILE 701 ENTERED THROUGH BORDER POSTS 1, 2 AND 3.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS

- a. NUMBER OF RETURNEES IN AREA SOUTH OF KAYOVE STILL SMALL DUE LACK OF NGOS FOOD SUPPORT.
- b. LOCALS AT TUMBA GRID 978218 REPORTED OF LIKELY PRESENCE OF MINES IN THE AREA AND VOLUNTEERED TO DIRECT MILOBS TO SUSPECTED MINE AREAS.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC. NTR.

  
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SOO



TAC HQ

COMMCEN NYK PLS RELAY UNOMUR.

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-  
MIR NO:-  
MISC NO:-

23 SEPTEMBER, 1994

|   |   |
|---|---|
| TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS,<br>NEW YORK  | FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN<br>SRSC<br>UNAMIR, KIGALI,<br>RWANDA |
| INFO: SITUATION CENTRE,<br>NEW YORK   |   |
| FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053   | FAX: (250) 84265  |
| <u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u><br>UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668<br>UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY<br>ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825/ NAI PLE RELAY<br>MILOB GP HQ<br>TAC HQ (BUTARE)<br>GHANBATT<br>ETHIOBATT<br>FRAFBATT<br>ZAMBATT<br>TUNBATT<br>MALCOY<br>NIGCOY<br>AUSMED<br>BRITCON<br>CANSIGS<br>1 CDHSR<br>UNREO (UNAMIR LO)<br>UNHQ OR<br>SECT 3 HQ<br>SECT 5 HQ |   |
| SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP 220600 SEP TO 230600 SEP 94   |   |
| NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: EIGHT.   |   |

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.



FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP COVERING THE PERIOD 220600B TO 230600B SEP 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM. RETURN OF DISPLACED PERSONS (DPs) CONTINUES ALBEIT AT REDUCED LEVELS. LIFE IN THE CAPITAL AND AS WELL IN RWANDA APPEARS TO BECOMING BACK TO NORMAL. SCHOOLS ARE OPENING IN MOST OF THE SECTORS. RPA ARE CONDUCTING DAILY PATROLS AND MANNING ROAD BLOCKS IN AND AROUND KIGALI. REPORTS OF DISCOVERY OF MASS GRAVES WERE RECEIVED FROM RUBAVU AND KAYONE. UNCONFIRMED REPORT RECEIVED ABOUT 10 BODIES ALLEGEDLY KILLED BY RPA IN THE BEGINNING OF AUGUST. A JOINT TEAM OF BBGNU MINISTERS, UNAMIR, UNHCR, AND HUMAN RIGHTS REPS VISITED SECTOR 2 AT RUSUMO AND RUTONDE IN AN ATTEMPT TO INVESTIGATE THE ALLEGATIONS CONTAINED IN THE RECENTLY ANNOUNCED REPORT COMMISSIONED BY UNHCR. FINDINGS WERE INCONCLUSIVE; A SEPARATE REPORT WILL BE MADE BY THE SRSG IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. A TEAM MADE UP OF BBGNU MINISTERS OF INTERIOR, YOUTH AND SPORTS AND HIGHER EDUCATION AS WELL AS REPRESENTATIVES FROM THE UNAMIR MILITARY, THE OFFICE OF THE SRSG, THE OFFICE OF THE UN COORDINATOR FOR HUMAN RIGHTS, AND THE UNHCR TRAVELLED TO RUSUMO (BETWEEN KIBUNGO AND THE TANZANIAN BORDER) AND RUTONDO (NEAR RWAMAGANA) IN SECTOR 2 TO INVESTIGATE INFORMATION IN THE RECENTLY-RELEASED UNHCR REPORT. ALTHOUGH THE TEAM INTERVIEWED ABOUT FIFTEEN PEOPLE, IT WAS UNABLE TO VERIFY OR DENY ALLEGATIONS OF ATROCITIES IN THESE AREAS. THE TEAM HAD NOT SEEN THE UNHCR REPORT.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA. CONDUCTED PTLs AND MANNED ROAD BLOCKS IN MOST OF THE COUNTRY. ALSO CARRIED OUT DAILY PATROLLING. RPA HELD A MEETING WITH THE PEOPLE IN RASAYO. 10 RPA SOLDIERS HAVE ARRIVED AT KADUHA IN SECTOR 4B. LOCAL POPULATION APPEARS TO BE GETTING USED TO THE RPA'S ADMINISTRATION.

B. RGF. NTR.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. STAFF BRIEF WAS HELD AT 0800 HRS. FC MET MR CLARENCE OF HUMAN RIGHTS. FC GAVE PRESS BRIEFING TO UK PRESS. DCOS OPS ORGANIZED AND LEAD JOINT INVESTIGATIVE TEAM OF UN AND BBGNU REPS INTO SECTOR 2 IN AN ATTEMPT TO INVESTIGATE THE



ALLEGATIONS MADE IN THE UNHCR COMMISSIONED REPORT. ORDERS WERE ISSUED FOR THE DEPLOYMENT OF A JOINT AUSTRALIAN/CANADIAN COMPANY INTO SECTOR 2. ORDERS WERE SUBSEQUENTLY REVISED SINCE AUSTRALIA WAS DENIED NATIONAL PERMISSION TO DEPLOY INTO SECTOR 2 SINCE IT DEVIATED FROM THEIR ORIGINALLY MANDATED PRIMARY MISSION OF PROVISION OF MEDICAL SUPPORT.

B. GHANBATT. DAY AND NIGHT PTLs CONDUCTED IN AOR. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE GDS AT CENTRE DE SANTE. AICF WAREHOUSE AND DISTRIBUTION CENTRE AT CYANIKA. CONTINUED TO DEPLOY 1 X MECH SECTION EACH AT MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES. INVITED RPA TO WITNESS SOME EXPLOSIVE AND AMMO BEING PREPARED FOR DEMOLITION. AFTER INSPECTION THEY SELECTED 8 X PRC, 4 X ANTI PERS MINE, 22 X M26 HAND GREN, 1 X 60MM HE, 3 X TEAR GAR AND 24 X 12 INCH CARTRIDGES AS YET SERVICEABLE. REST TO BE DEMOLISHED BUT AWAITING SUFFICIENT PASSAGE OF INFO TO LOCAL POPULATION. 190 DPs GIVEN MED TREATMENT BY OWN MED STAFF AT MURAMBI. MR MURA SANDONYI PILIIP, FORMER & BOURGERMESTRE OF NSHILI AND PRESIDENT OF MRND IN MENTIONED COMMUNE WAS REPORTED ARRESTED BY RPA FOR POSSESSING WPN-LIKE EQPT. BUT OC RPA LOCATED IN NSHILI DENIED REPORT WHEN CONTACTED. FAMILY OF THE VICTIM REPORTED THE INCIDENT AS TRUE AND THAT HE WAS TAKEN AWAY WITH 1.4 MILLION RWANDESE FRANCS. CHECK PTS PERMANENTLY MANNED AT GIKONGORO, RURAMBI RWAMIKO AND KITABI. APPROX 460 DISPLACED WERE EVACUATED FROM MBUGA.

C. MILOB GP. COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES CARRIED OUT. ALSO CARRIED OUT PTLs AND ESCORT DUTIES IN ALL SECTORS. PTL FROM SECTOR 4B LOCATED NEW RPA CHECK PTS AT GR 276700 AND 464631. MILOB TPT ONE MOTOR CYCLE ACCIDENT CAS FROM RUHENGARI TO KING FAISAL HOSP. BRITCON TRUCKS TPT A TOTAL OF 450 RETURNEES FROM GISENYI TO RUHENGARI AND KIGALI. MILOB ALSO TPT MRS MUJAWAMARIYA CATHERIN AND TWO CHILDREN TO KIGALI. PEOPLE IN THE MUREHE AND NZIGE AREAS NEED FOOD AND MEDICINE, AT THIS MOMENT NO NGOS ARE PRESENT. LOCALS AT TUMBA GR 978219 REPORTED LIKELY PRESENCE OF MINES IN THE AREA AND VOLUNTEERED TO DIRECT MILOBS TO SUSPECTED MINE AREAS.

D. BRITCON. ALL AGENCIES WITHIN RWANDA NOW CRITICALLY SHORT OF PAEDIATRIC MED STORES. UNAMIR HAVE BEEN TASKED WITH PROVIDING 23 PFA WITH THESE SPECIALIST ITEMS BUT HAVE REFUSED ON THE GROUNDS THAT THEY DO NOT SUPPLY THE HUMANITARIAN EFFORT DIRECTLY. WORK CONTINUES IN BYUMBA AREA INCLUDING THE START OF THE DISMANTLING OF THE OLD GATUNA BRIDGE. RESOURCES SECT PURCHASED A GENERATOR IN KABALI, UGANDA FOR THE CLINIC AT MUKONO. THE ODA GENERATOR, PLEDGED BY BARONESS CHALKER MP, ARRIVED TODAY. IT HAS BEEN INSPECTED AND WILL BE FITTED ONCE A SITE HAS BEEN PREPARED. THE EOD TEAM DISPOSED OFF THE FOL: 1 X 81MM MOR BOMB, 2 X 60MM MOR BOMB, 1 X HE GREN, 1 X M26 RIFLE GREN, AND 1 X 105MM HE SHELL. THE WORKSHOP DURING THE PERIOD COMPLETED 5 JOBS AND HAD 70 JOBS IN HAND. STILL AWAITING SPARES FOR 21 VEHs FOR REPAIRS. CONVOY WAS SENT TO UGANDA TO COLLECT



75 TONS OF SEED FOR CONCERN. 16 TONS OF ENGR STORES WERE DELIVERED TO KITABI. 380 REFUGEES RETURNED IN THE LAST 24 HRS.

E. CAN SIGS. NOW HAVE TWO INMARSATS BEYOND LOCAL REPAIR (ONE EACH A AND B) AND ANOTHER ONE IN SECOND LINE. THERE ARE NO SPARES AVAL AND NOW RE-ALLOCATING MACHINES BASED ON PRIORITY. SO FAR, THE TAC HQ HAS LOST ONE OF HIS TWO INMARSAT AND SECTOR 1 AND SECTOR 3 HQ HAVE BOTH LOST THEIRS. HAVE COMMENCED PREPARATIONS FOR THE PATROLLING TASK IN SECTOR 2 WILL INCL ONE QRR (CREW OF THREE) ATT UNDER COMD TO D & S PL, ONE RAD DET (CREW OF THREE) TO LINK UP WITH THE FORCE COMD NET AT PLHQ AND ONE SUPPLY TECH. THIS ESSENTIALLY ACCOUNTS FOR THE RES IN PERS AND EQPT THAT WAS AVAILABLE WITHIN THE SQN. BRITCON HAS ASSUMED SOME SECUR DUTY IN KIGALI. SECTOR 5 RPTR IS NOW OPERATIONAL. A DETAILED COMMS CHECK WILL BE DONE TOMORROW USING A VEH STN DRIVING FROM GISENYI (QU5112) TO KIGALI (SC7983).

F. AUSMED. THE MILITARY WING OF CHK TREATED 88 PATIENTS AND 5 DENTAL PATIENTS. THE TSG AT BUTARE CONDUCTED CLINICS AT BUSORO AND KIBEHO TREATING 871 MED PATIENTS AND 22 DENT PATIENTS. RIFLE COY ELM PREPARING TO CONDUCT SECURITY OPS IN SECTOR TWO. RETRANS BEING DEPLOYED TO BUDAHAMGARWA IV GR 3062 HAS NOW BEEN POSTPONED UNTIL RESOURCES BECOME AVAILABLE. BATTLE PREP COMMENCED FOR DEPLOY OF RFL COY HQ AND RFL PL INTO SECTOR TWO INCL AIR RECON OF SECTOR TWO CONDUCTED BY OC RFL COY. (NOTE: TASK SUBSEQUENTLY CANCELLED DUE TO LACK OF NATIONAL AUTHORITY). STARLIGHT SUNRAY PARTY RETURNED SAFELY FROM GITARAMA/ BUTARE. CONVOY DELIVERED 1 X CAS FROM BUTARE TO CHK. TSG BUTARE DENT WILL NOT BE ABLE TO OP AFTER 25 SEP 94 UNLESS RESUP OF LIGNOCAINE CARTAGE X 4 BOXES OCCURS. 2 X CHAD SOLDIERS AT CHK WILL BE RETURNED BY HEL TO FRAFBATT TODAY. CLINICS TO BE CONDUCTED AT SAVE AND KIBEHO.

G. ETHIOBATT. ROUTINE STATIC DUTIES AND PATROL WERE CARRIED OUT. CO VISITED GISEAKURA. TROOPS GUARDED THE OVERTURNED TRUCK OF ICRC AT NAMASHA. IN MURURU REFUGEES CAMP TROOPS CONVINCE ABOUT 500 REFUGEES WHO WERE READY TO LEAVE FOR ZAIRE FOR FEAR OF RPA. THESE REFUGEES WERE MIS-INFORMED THAT RPA WILL COME TO FIGHT THEM. 612 REFUGEES WERE REPATRIATED FROM ZAIRE VIA RUSIZI AND BUGARAMA.

H. MALAWIAN COY. ONE TEAM SENT TO GEN AREA OF CYABASANA GR 5450 TO RECCE ROUTES FOR TRANSPORTATION OF REFUGEES FROM SECTOR 4. ANOTHER TEAM ESCORTED HUMAN RIGHTS CONTINGENT TO BURUNDI BORDER.

I. FRAFBATT. CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PTLs IN GEN AREA. 77 CIVILIANS RECEIVED MED CARE AT FRAFBATT MED CENTRE. PEOPLE ARRESTED AND DETAINED IN THE PRISON OF KADUHA ARE GUARDED BY FRAFBATT ELEMENTS. NUMBER OF DPs OF MDABA IS INCREASING.

J. NIGERIA COY. CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN AREA OF OPERATION.



K. AIR OPS. A TOTAL OF 38 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA. UN539, C-130 OF CANADIAN ARMED FORCES WAS ARRANGED TO CARRY THREE HUMAN REMAINS DELIVERED BY THE BELGIAN EMBASSY. THEY WERE CLEARED BY THE RWANDESE GOVERNMENT AND THEIR DEATH CERTIFICATES WERE SIGNED BY THE DOCTORS FROM UNAMIR. THE AIRCRAFT WAS DENIED DEPARTURE BY PUTTING A FIRE VEH IN FRONT OF THE AIRCRAFT. THE AIRCRAFT WAS HELD ON THE GROUND FOR APPROXIMATELY FOUR HOURS (1303L - 1653L). AFTER THE MEDIATION BY THE BELGIAN AMBASSADOR WITH THE AIRPORT MANAGER, THE MATTER WAS RESOLVED AND THE AIRCRAFT WAS ALLOWED TO LEAVE KIGALI WITH ITS FREIGHT.

5. UNCIVPOL. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT TRAINING OF THE GENDARMERIE.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. HAC RECEIVED REQ FROM SECTOR 3 TO COORDINATE RESETTLEMENT OF 822 DPs PRESENTLY LOCATED IN KABGAYI CAMP TO GITARAMA, GIKONGORO, BUTARE AND KIBUYE PREFECTURES. CHAO WILL ARRANGE THE RECCE OF SUITABLE LOCATIONS AT TOMORROW'S SECTOR COMD'S BRIEFING. HAC WILL COORDINATE TIMINGS, PROVISION OF PLASTIC SHEETING, TOOLS FOOD SEEDS AND TRANSPORT. HAC ARRANGED TRANSPORT OF 150 ORPHANS OF SOS VILLAGE FROM BURUNDI BORDER TO KIGALI SOS VILLAGE. TRANSPOTATION WILL TAKE PLACE ON 24 SEP 94 BY IOM BUSES.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

|    |          |   |          |
|----|----------|---|----------|
| A. | RATION   | - | 22 DAYS. |
| B. | WATER    | - | 7 DAYS.  |
| C. | FUEL     | - | 10 DAYS. |
| D. | MOGAS    | - | 36 DAYS. |
| E. | JET FUEL | - | 20 DAYS. |
| F. | LPG      | - | 5 DAYS.  |
| G. | KEROSENE | - | 52 DAYS. |

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

|    |                                |                              |
|----|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
| A. | <u>FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT.</u> | ATTACHED AS ANNEXES A AND B. |
| B. | <u>IN PATIENTS.</u>            | 12.                          |
| C. | <u>UNAMIR CIV STAFF.</u>       | 65.                          |
| D. | <u>TRAFFIC ACCIDENT.</u>       | NIL.                         |



| SRL | DTG    | OCCURRENCE  |
|-----|--------|---|
| 1.  | 221600 | FLIGHT UN-369 CARRIED THE PRESIDENT OF RWANDA DEPARTED FROM NAIROBI AT 1600 HRS AND ARRIVED KIGALI AT 1745 HRS.                                 |
| 2.  | 221753 | A CANADIAN VEH KNOCKED DOWN TWO RPA SOLDIERS ON A MOTOR BIKE AT GR 144832. THEY SUSTAINED MINOR INJURIES. AFTER TREATMENT THEY WERE DISCHARGED. |



UNAMIR

ANNEX A

DAILY CONTINGENT STATE

DATE: 23-Sep-94

| CONTINGENT     | LOCATION |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      | TOTAL   | REMARKS |
|----------------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|---------|---------|
|                | KIG      | BUT | GIK | GIT | RUH | GIS | KIB | CYA | MOM | BYU | GOM | NAI | EBB | KITA | SICK |      |         |         |
| AUSMED         | 199      | 102 |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      | 2    | 303  |         |         |
| CANSIGS        | 262      | 21  | 6   | 3   |     | 12  | 20  | 6   | 33  | 7   | 5   | 2   | 3   |      |      | 380  | LEAVE-1 |         |
| BRITCON(LOG)   | 295      |     |     |     | 46  | 9   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 244  |      | 534  |         |         |
| ETHIOBATT      | 4        |     |     |     |     |     |     | 796 |     |     |     |     |     |      |      | 800  |         |         |
| GHANBATT       | 118      | 24  | 675 |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 2   |     |      |      | 819  |         |         |
| INDBATT        |          |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      | 0    |         |         |
| MALAWICOY      |          | 166 |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      | 166  |         |         |
| MALICOY        |          |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      | 0    |         |         |
| NICOY          |          |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 64  |     |     |     |      |      | 64   |         |         |
| TUNBATT        | 26       |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      | 26   |         |         |
| ZAMBATT        | 101      |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      | 101  |         |         |
| FRAFBATT       |          |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      | 0    |         |         |
| CHAD           |          |     |     |     |     |     | 130 |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      | 130  |         |         |
| CONGO          |          |     |     |     |     |     | 40  |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      | 40   |         |         |
| GUINNEA-BISSAU |          |     |     |     |     |     | 35  |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      | 35   |         |         |
| NIGER          |          |     |     |     |     |     | 43  |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      | 43   |         |         |
| SENEGAL        |          |     |     |     |     |     | 241 |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      | 241  |         |         |
|                |          |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      | 0    |         |         |
|                |          |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      | 0    |         |         |
| TOTAL          | 1005     | 313 | 681 | 3   | 46  | 21  | 509 | 802 | 33  | 71  | 5   | 4   | 3   | 244  | 2    | 3742 | 1       |         |



UNAMIR

ANNEX 1

## STAFF OFFICERS AND MILOBS DAILY STATE

DATE: 22-Sep-94

DATE: 22 Sep 87

| SER | COUNTRY      | STAFF    |     |     |       | MILOBS |          |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |     |     | LEAVE | TOTAL | REMARK |     |
|-----|--------------|----------|-----|-----|-------|--------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|--------|-----|
|     |              | LOCATION |     |     | LEAVE | TOTAL  | LOCATION |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |       |       |        |     |
|     |              | KIG      | NAI | BUT |       |        | KIG      | BUT | GIK | GIT | RUH | GIS | CYA | KIBG | BYU | KIB | GOM | NAI   |       |        |     |
| 1   | AUSTRALIA    | 8        |     |     |       | 8      |          |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |       |       |        |     |
| 2   | AUSTRIA      |          |     |     |       | 0      | 5        |     | 1   | 0   |     | 4   |     |      | 2   | 2   |     |       |       |        |     |
| 3   | BANGLADESH   | 1        |     |     |       | 1      | 21       |     | 4   | 0   |     | 7   | 1   |      | 3   | 2   |     |       |       |        |     |
| 4   | BRITAIN      | 6        |     |     |       | 6      |          |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |       | 3     | 21     |     |
| 5   | CANADA       | 2        |     |     |       | 2      | 13       |     | 2   |     |     | 2   |     |      |     |     |     |       |       |        |     |
| 6   | ETHIOPIA     | 4        |     |     |       | 4      |          |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |       |       |        |     |
| 7   | FIJI         |          |     |     |       | 0      | 1        |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |       |       |        |     |
| 8   | GHANA        | 13       |     | 3   |       | 16     | 17       |     | 4   | 6   |     | 3   | 5   |      | 10  | 6   |     | 2     | 2     |        | 55  |
| 9   | GUINEA       |          |     |     |       | 0      | 4        |     | 2   | 2   |     | 2   | 3   |      |     | 2   |     |       |       |        | 5   |
| 10  | GUINEA-BISSA |          |     |     |       | 0      | 2        |     |     |     |     |     | 2   |      |     |     |     |       |       |        | 4   |
| 11  | KENYA        |          |     |     |       | 0      | 1        |     | 2   |     |     |     | 1   |      |     |     |     |       | 2     |        | 6   |
| 12  | MALAWI       | 1        |     |     |       | 1      | 3        |     |     | 3   |     |     |     |      | 2   | 1   |     | 1     |       |        | 10  |
| 13  | MALI         |          |     |     |       | 0      | 5        |     | 3   | 5   |     | 4   | 2   |      | 4   | 3   |     |       | 3     |        | 29  |
| 14  | NIGERIA      |          |     |     |       | 0      | 4        |     |     | 1   |     | 2   | 1   |      | 1   |     |     |       |       |        | 16  |
| 15  | POLAND       |          |     |     |       | 0      | 1        |     |     | 1   |     |     |     |      | 1   |     |     |       |       |        | 1   |
| 16  | RUSSIA       |          |     |     |       | 0      | 8        |     |     |     |     | 2   |     |      |     | 1   |     |       | 2     |        | 5   |
| 17  | SENEGAL      |          |     |     |       | 0      |          |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |     |     | 2     |       |        | 2   |
| 18  | SLOVAKIA     |          |     |     |       | 0      | 3        |     | 2   | 2   |     |     |     |      | 2   |     |     |       |       |        | 7   |
| 19  | TUNISIA      | 4        |     |     |       | 4      | 2        |     | 2   | 2   |     | 2   |     |      |     |     |     |       |       |        | 11  |
| 20  | URUGUAY      |          |     |     |       | 0      | 6        |     | 3   | 5   |     | 5   | 3   |      | 3   |     |     |       | 2     |        | 27  |
| 21  | ZAMBIA       |          |     |     |       | 0      | 2        |     |     | 2   |     | 2   |     |      | 2   | 2   |     |       |       |        | 10  |
| 22  | ZIMBABWE     |          |     |     |       | 0      | 4        |     | 3   | 3   |     | 3   | 4   |      | 4   | 3   |     |       | 2     |        | 26  |
|     | TOTAL        | 39       | 0   | 4   |       | 43     | 102      |     | 20  | 10  |     | 38  | 24  | 0    | 34  | 25  | 0   | 0     | 28    |        | 324 |



UN RESTRICTED

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 21 Sep 94

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: SITREP COVERING PERIOD 200600B SEP TO 210600B SEP 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD. HOWEVER, LOCALS IN THE GIKONGORO AREA WERE SCARED AND APPREHENSIVE OF RPA FREQUENT AND HOSTILE CORDON AND OPERATIONS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. GIKONGORO PREFECT VISITED MILOBS SECTOR HQ AND ATTENDED A MEETING AT UNAMIR TAC HQ DURING THE PERIOD.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA CONDUCTED CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATION AT GIKONGORO FROM 0300HRS TO 1000HRS 20 SEP 94. THEIR INTENTION WAS TO RETRIEVE MILITARY ACCOUTREMENT FROM INHABITANTS. INHABITANTS REPORTED OF HOSTILE SEARCHES AND LOSSES OF PROPERTY. A MEDICAL DOCTOR MR CELESTIN HIGIRO WAS REPORTED ARRESTED BY RPA.

(2) RPA CONTINUE TO REINFORCE THE POSITIONS IN THE SOUTH-WEST ESPECIALLY IN SECTOR 4A (GIKONGORO). 135 ALL RANKS OF RPA WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN MOVED AND DEPLOYED IN SECTOR 4A DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) AT KIBUYE, RPA TROOPS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE ARRESTED THE BOURGMASTER MR FAUSTIN KARERA AT ABOUT 2000HRS ON 19 SEP 94. HIS WHEREABOUTS IS NOT KNOWN. EFFORTS TO CONTACT RPA LOCAL BN COMD PROVING VERY DIFFICULT. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

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3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ

(1) COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES CARRIED OUT DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) CMO CONDUCTED UN UNDER-SECRETARY FOR PEACE-KEEPING OPS MR KOFI ANNAN AND BGEN BARIL ROUND THE SECTORS DURING THE PERIOD.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECT WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) SECTOR MILOB PATROLS COVERED MUKONO, BWISIGE, RUSHAKI, NYANGE, MULINDI, NYAGAHANGA, NGARAMA, NYAGATARE, GABIRO AND BYUMBA. PTLs SAW 6 MEN SUSPECTED TO BE POWS CARRYING ROOFING SHEET AND BEING ESCORTED BY 2 RPA SOLDIERS. AN RPA MIL CAMPS IS SUSPECTED IN THE AREA.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIGALI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS CONDUCTED PTLs IN THE KIBUNGO AREA DURING THE PERIOD. PTLs ALSO COVERED GISHALI (GRID 470883) AND GIKORO (GRID 475898).

(3) MILOBS PTLs LOCATED AN RPA PL POSN AT GISHALI. RPA TROOPS INFO MILOBS OF LIKELY PRESENCE OF REMNANTS OF INTERAHAMWE IN THE BINUNGA AREA (GRID 395905). RPA RESTRICTED MILOBS MOVEMENT IN THAT AREA FOR SECURITY REASONS.



d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) SECTOR MILOB PTLs COVERED KIVUMU, RAMBURA AND BIRUNDU. AT RAMBURA, A TOTAL OF 558 RETURNEES CHECKED THROUGH.

(3) A REFUGEE CAMP WITH ABOUT 6,000 REFUGEES WAS LOCATED AT RUGARO (GRID 4166). ANOTHER REFUGEE CAMP WITH 4412 PERS WAS LOCATED AT BIRAMBO (GRID 4863). NIGER TROOPS GUARDED BOTH CAMPS AND ICRC PROVIDED FOOD IN THE CAMPS.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) SECTOR WAS CALM.

(2) MILOBS ASSISTED UNCHR IN REGISTERING DISPLACED PERS DESIRING TO RETURN HOME AND ALSO HELPED IN EVACUATION OF DISPLACED PERS FROM MUSANGE CAMP.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) ROUTINE PATROLS CONDUCTED TO MUSHUBATI (GRID 3278) DURING THE PERIOD. 4 RPA CH PTS LOCATED ALONG PTL ROUTE.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT TO MONITOR ACTIVITIES IN THE KAMEMBE AREA. OTHER PTLs COVERED CYANGUGU AND ITS ENVIRONS. 426 PERS RETURNED FROM ZAIRE AND 26 PERS RETURNED FROM BURUNDI DURING THE PERIOD.



h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) / THE SECTOR WAS CALM AND ROUTINE PATROLS CONDUCTED DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOB PTLS COVERED GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS, RUHENGIERI, CYANIKA (GRID 7152), RUBAVU (GRID 2313), KAYOVE (GRID 2892) AND RUTSIRO (GRID 3283).

(3) MILOBS ARRANGED BORDER CROSSING AND ESCORTED 18 TRUCKS LOADED WITH FRENCH RATION AND WATER FROM GOMA TO GISENYI. 6 OF THE TRUCKS CONTINUED WITH BARGE IN TWO LIFTS TO KIBUYE.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. MILOBS ATTENDED HUM COORD CONF HELD AT BUTARE. 2 MEMBERS OF A FRENCH NGO ASSOCIATION FRANCAISE DE VOLONTAIRES DU PROGRES VISITED KIBUYE TO DETERMINE HUM ASSISTANCE TO OFFER.

b. A REP FOR FOOD FOR THE HUNGRY REQUESTED FOR A TRUCK TO CART 33 TONNES OF FOOD FROM MASAMBIRA TO KABGHAYI STORE.

c. UNHCR CONVOY OF 4 TRUCKS WITH 214 RETURNEES LEFT CYANGUGU AT 0835HRS WITH FOR OTHER PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.

d. 9 BRITCON TRUCKS EVACUATED 150 DISPLACED PERS FROM MUSANGE CAMP TO KIGALI, GASHORA AND OTHER DESTINATIONS DURING THE PERIOD.

e. 21 RETURNEES ENTERED RWANDA VIA CYANIKA ON 19 SEP WHILE 1,110 ENTERED THOUGH BORDER POSTS 1, 2 AND 3 ON 20 SEP 94.

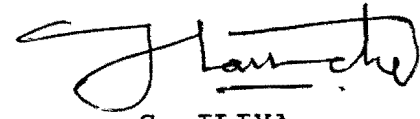
5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. CIVILIANS IN THE GIKONGORO AREA WERE SCARED AND APPREHENSIVE OF RPA HOSTILE CORDON AND SEARCH OPS AND THE ARREST OF INFLUENTIAL PERSONALITIES IN THE AREA.



UN RESTRICTED

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC. NTR.

  
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for LT COL  
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UN RESTRICTED



UN RESTRICTED

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 19 Sep 94

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: SITREP COVERING PERIOD 180600B SEP TO 190600B SEP 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD. NORMALCY IS GRADUALLY RETURNING TO MOST TOWNS IN THE COUNTRY.

FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY. NO CHANGE.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ. COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES WAS CARRIED OUT DURING THE PERIOD.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA. THE SECT WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIGALI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

(2) THE SECTOR COMD, STAFF OFFICERS AND TEAM LEADERS CONDUCTED AN AERIAL RECCE OF THE SECTOR TO MONITOR THE RETURNEES SITUATION DURING THE PERIOD. IT WAS OBSERVED THAT THE COUNTRY-SIDE REMAINED SPARSELY POPULATED AND THERE WAS NO FLOW OF RETURNEES INTO THE COUNTRY. ONE REFUGEES CAMP WAS CONTAINING ABOUT 30 PERS WAS LOCATED AT GRID 443447.

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(3) 3 X MILOB TEAMS WERE DETAIL TO STAY AT KIBUNGO WEF 18 SEP 94 AS AN ADVANCE PARTY FOR MILOBS TO BE DEPLOYED IN THAT AREA.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) MILOB PTLS COVERED KAYAZA AND UIZI AREAS DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) SECTOR MILOBS ESCORTED HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM TO NTYAZO.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) SECTOR WAS CALM.

(2) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT DURING THE PERIOD.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED DURING THE PERIOD. MILOB PTLS COVERED KIBUYE-GISHITA-RWAMATAMU- KARANGARA.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT TO MONITOR ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTOR ESPECIALLY IN THE KAMEMBE AREA.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM AND ROUTINE PATROLS CONDUCTED DURING THE PERIOD.



(2) MILOB PTL TEAMS COVERED GISENYI, BORDER POSTS, BISOK (GRID 449393), KARISOKE RESEARCH CENTRE (GRID 428360), RUHENGIERI, KINIGI (GRID 5540), KAGANO (GRID 5940), NKUMBA (GRID 6639), RUKARANKA (GRID 598428) AND THE AREAS ALONG THE ZAIRE BORDER. NO MOVEMENT OF RETURNEES WAS OBSERVED IN THESE AREAS.

(3) PTLs FOUND PARTS OF AMMO AND EMPTY CASES OF 60MM MORTAR BOMBS AND GRENADES ALONG AT THE BORDER AREA.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. ABOUT 900 RETURNEES FROM ZAIRE ENTERED RWANDA VIA BORDER POSTS 1, 2 AND 3 IN THE GISENYI AREA DURING THE PERIOD.

b. MILOBS ESCORTED 2 X MALAWI COY TRUCKS WITH 20 RETURNEES FROM BUSORO TO NTONGWE AND RUHANGO.


c. RETURNEES REGISTERED AT KIZI WERE AS FOLLOWS:

|     |           |   |      |
|-----|-----------|---|------|
| (1) | 15 SEP 94 | - | 611. |
| (2) | 16 SEP 94 | - | 100. |
| (3) | 17 SEP 94 | - | 159. |

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. TWO CHILDREN, BENIMANA CLAUDINE, 17, AND BENIMANA JEAN FRANCOIS, 12, WERE REPORTED SAFE AT KIBUYE. MILOBS LIAISING WITH RPA FOR THE TWO TO RE-UNITE WITH THEIR MOTHER.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC. NTR.

  
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SEC-5

UNITED NATIONS ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

U N A M I R

IMMEDIATE

TO: FHQ

DATE: 18 SEP'94

FROM: MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: SITREP PERIOD COVERING 170600 SEP'94 TO 180600 SEP'94

1. GENERAL SITUATION. SITUATION IN AND AROUND KIGALI REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD OF REPORTING.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY.

(1) RPA WAS CONTINUING WITH CORDON AND SEARCH MISSION AT KIBUYE. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED ALONG THE MAIN ROUTES AND ROADS OF KIBUYE AREA.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

a. MILOB GP HQ.

(1) CMO CAME BACK FROM THE VISIT TO TANZANIA WITH SRSG.

(2) DCMO WENT TO GITARAMA AND BUTARE FOR OPENING ADDRESS TO NEWLY ARRIVED MILOBS AT GITARAMA AND TO MEET BRIG CMDR OF RPA AT BUTARE. HE ALSO PAID STAFF VISIT TO MILOB HQ AT BUTARE.

b. SECTOR 1 BYUMBA.

(1) ROUTINE PATROL CARRIED OUT AT MIYOVE, KINIHIRA AND TUMBA. SITUATION FOUND NORMAL.



c. SECTOR 2 - KIGALI.

(1) SOME FIRING WERE HEARD AT KICIKIRU AREA ON 16 SEP NIGHT. THE REASON OF SHOOTING REMAINED UNCLEAR. HOWEVER, IT HAD BEEN OBSERVED THAT RPA INSTALLED SOME POSTS ALONG THE MAIN ROADS OF KIGALI CITY ON 17 SEP 94. MANY ARMED PATROLS BY THE RPA WERE ALSO OBSERVED DURING THE SAME TIME.

(2) 2 X MILOB TEAMS WENT FOR RECCE MISSION TO KIBUNGO, RUSUMO (750 490), KANKOBWA (887 606), NYARUBUYE (844 597), AND RUKIRA (655 576) AREAS. THE TEAM WANTED TO GO TO KANKOBWA AREA FROM RUSUMO BUT NEITHER LOCALS NOR RPA COULD GIVE ANY SUITABLE ANSWER ABOUT THE SECURITY OF THAT AREA. THE TEAM MET THE COMMANDER OF RPA AT KIBUNGO TO SEEK ADVICE ABOUT THE SECURITY OF KANKOBWA AREA. THE RPA COMMANDER INFORMED THAT RPA ALSO DID NOT GO TO THAT AREA AS THE SITUATION WAS STILL NOT CLEAR TO THEM. HE ALSO ADDED THAT RGF ELEMENTS AND MILITIA MIGHT BE OPERATING IN THAT AREA. HOWEVER, RPA RECCE TEAM HAD ALREADY GONE TO KANKOBWA TO CHECK THE SITUATION. MORE REPORTS TO FOLLOW.

(3) 1 X MILOB TEAM ESCORTED SWISS MISSIONARIES TO GISOWU.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA.

(1) DCMO, CHAC, AND COMD SEC 3 HELD MEETING WITH RPA 301 BRIG COMD AT BUTARE ON 17 SEP 94. THEY DISCUSSED VARIOUS MATTERS LIKE SHIPMENT OF DISPLACED PERSONS, UNAMIR PATROLS, SECURITY OF THE LOCAL PEOPLE ETC. THE DISCUSSION WAS VERY EFFECTIVE.

(2) 1500 HOES WERE DISTRIBUTED BY NGO TO THE LOCALS AT MUKINDI (7061).

(3) MALAWI COY WITH THE HELP OF MILOBS ESCORTED 36 DISPLACED PERSONS TO RWAMIKO (4914). THESE PEOPLE WENT THERE TO BRING BACK THEIR FAMILY MEMBERS TO BUTARE. 15 ADDITIONAL PERSONS WERE BROUGHT BACK TO BUTARE. ON THE WAY ONE WOMAN DIED WHO WAS OTHERWISE SERIOUSLY INJURED.

e. SECTOR 4 - GIKONGORO.

(1) 1 X MILOB TEAM ESCORTED 04 TRUCKS OF DISPLACED PERSONS FROM THE BORDER OF SECTOR 4B AND 4C TO KIBUYE. THESE PERSONS WERE HANDED OVER TO THE KIBUYE PREFECT BY UNHCR REP.



(2) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT BOTH BY VEHICLES AND ON FOOT IN AND AROUND CYANGUGU AREA. SITUATION FOUND NORMAL.

(3) THE PREFECT OF GIKONGORO HELD MEETING WITH BOURGMEISTERS AND OTHER MINISTER OF THAT AREA. THEY DISCUSSED ABOUT THE PRESENT SITUATION OF RWANDA.

(4) SEC COMD ATTENDED THE MEETING OF THE PREFECT ON 17 SEP 94.

(5) 1 X MILOB TEAM WENT FOR PATROLS TO KIRARO, RURAMBA, RWAMIKO AND KIBEHO CAMP IN THE SOUTHERN PART OF THE SECTOR. IT WAS COMPLAINED THAT BANDIT ACTIVITIES HAD INCREASED IN THOSE AREAS. ON INVESTIGATION IT WAS LEARNT THAT BANDIT ACTIVITIES HAD BEEN REDUCED FOR LAST FEW DAYS DUE TO THE PRESENCE OF GHANBATT.

(6) ON 16 SEP 94 NIGHT, ONE MAN WAS KILLED WHERE ONE WAS SERIOUSLY INJURED IN FRONT OF THE MILOB HQ OF GIKONGORO BY SOME BANDITS. ON INVESTIGATION IT WAS HEARD THAT THE BANDITS WERE IN UNIFORM BUT NO ONE COULD DESCRIBE THE TYPE OF UNIFORM. INVESTIGATION WAS ON BY THE PREFECT AND REP FROM GHANBATT. NOTHING COULD BE FOUND SO FAR.

f. SECTOR 5 GISENYI.

(1) 1 X MILOB TEAM CONDUCTED PATROLS AT GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS.

(2) 2 X MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT PATROLS AT RUBABVU (2313), KAYOVE (2892), RUSTIRO (3283), AND KIVUMO (2403) AREAS. ONE CLINIC WAS FOUND AT KAYOVE WHICH WAS RUN BY RWANDESE.

(3) 1 X MILOB TEAM INVESTIGATED THE ACCIDENT OF ONE WFP TRUCK 03 KM EAST OF RUHENGIRI. THERE WAS NO CASUALTY. LOADS HAD BEEN SHIFTED TO ICRC STORE AT RUHENGIRI.

(4) 1 X MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT PATROLS AT RUHENGIRI, NYARUTOVU (7718), TARE (9109), AND SHYRONGI (9894). EVERYWHERE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.



5. CIVILIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

6. LOG. NTR.

7. MISC. NTR.

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UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 17 Sep 94

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: SITREP COVERING PERIOD 160600B SEP TO 170600B SEP 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. RPA ARRESTED ONE FORMER MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT MR RUCHAGU BONIFACE ON 15 SEP 94. HIS WHEREABOUTS IS NOT YET KNOWN.

b. MILITARY

(1) RPA CONSOLIDATING POSITIONS AND SHOWING PRESENCE IN THE CYANGUGU AND KIBUYE AREAS BY INTENSIVE FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS. RPA ESTABLISHED 5 MORE CH PTS ALONG ROAD KIBUYE-GISHITA-RWAMATAMU-KARANGARA (GRID 1351).

(2) RPA CONDUCTED CORDON AND SEARCH OPS IN KIBUYE PREFECTURE DURING PERIOD NIGHT 15 - MORNING 16 SEP 94. REASON FOR SEARCH WAS TO RETRIEVE UNAUTHORIZED WPNS FROM LOCALS.

(3) RPA DEPLOYED ONE COY EACH AT KITABI, NSHILI AND BURUNDI BORDER RESPECTIVELY.

(4) RPA COS VISITED KIBUYE 16 SEP MORNING .

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3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ

(1) PLANNING AND COORDINATION OF ORIENTATION TRAINING FOR ARRIVING MILOBS AND CIVPOLS CONTINUED DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES WAS CARRIED OUT DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) MILOBS OPS CONFERENCE WAS HELD AT BYUMBA DURING THE PERIOD.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA. THE SECT WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIGALI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

(2) SECTOR MILOBS ESCORTED SWISS MISSIONARIES TO GISOVU AREA DURING THE PERIOD.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) ROUTINE PATROLS AND BORDER MONITORING ACTIVITIES WERE CARRIED OUT DURING THE PERIOD.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO

(1) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOB PTLs LOCATED ONE DISPLACED PERS CAMP IN AREA MAMERESHO GRID 5435. ABOUT 1500 PERS WERE IN THE CAMP. THE CAMP IS LIKELY TO BE VACATED SOON DUE TO LACK OF FOOD AND MED SUPPLIES.

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f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED DURING THE PERIOD. MILOB PTLs COVERED KIBUYE-GISHITA-RWAMATAMU- KARANGARA.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT TO MONITOR ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTOR ESPECIALLY IN THE KAMEMBE AREA.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI

(1) THE SECTOR WAS CALM AND ROUTINE PATROLS CONDUCTED DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) PTLs COVERED AREAS GISENYI-JABA GRID 4521-UABAYA GRID 5006 - NGODORERO GRID 6095-BULINGA GRID 6779.

(3) SECT MILOBS MET RPA 7 BN COMD AT RUHENGARI TO DISCUSS RESTRICTION ON MILOBS MOVEMENT IN AREA. RPA SAID ROADS HAVE TO BE CLEARED OF MINES BEFORE UNAMIR PERS ALLOWED UNRESTRICTED PTLs IN AREA.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. 250 RETURNEES WERE TPT FROM GISENYI TO KIGALI BY BRITCON DURING THE PERIOD.

b. MILOBS INFO WFP AT SAGA (GRID 6684) ABOUT THE NEED FOR FOOD FOR ABOUT 6,000 DISPLACED PERS AT KARAMA (GRID 7072)

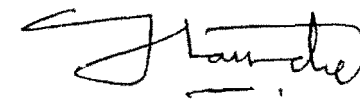


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5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. 400 RETURNEES ARRIVED FROM ZAIRE TODAY 16 SEP 94.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC. NTR.

  
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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

Date : 14 Sep 94

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: SITREP COVERING PERIOD 130600B SEP TO 140600B SEP 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY

(1) INCREASED NUMBER OF RPA TROOPS OBSERVED AT KAMEMBE (GRID 8031) IN THE CYANGUGU PREFECTURE DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) ABOUT A COY STR OF RPA TROOPS ARE NOW DEPLOYED AT KIBUYE PROVIDING SECURITY TO THE PREFECTURE. RPA TROOPS STR IN THE KIBUYE AREA IS ESTIMATED AT 243 ALL RANKS.

(3) RPA TRG GROUND WAS LOCATED AT KINYAMI GRID B135183.

(4) RPA ESTABLISHED NEW CHECK POINTS AT NDABA GRID 4572 AND MABANZA GRID 3473.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. MILOB GP HQ

(1) PLANNING AND COORDINATION OF ORIENTATION TRAINING FOR ARRIVING MILOBS AND CIVPOLS CONTINUED DURING THE PERIOD.

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(2) COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES WAS CARRIED OUT DURING THE PERIOD.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOB PATROLS COVERED THE AREAS OF NYAGAHANGA, NGARAMA, NYAGATARE, GABIRO, MUHURA, GAHINI, RUTARE, KINJOJO AND KINYAMI.

(3) PATROLS DISCOVERED A PROTECTIVE MINEFIELD AT KINJOJO (GRID B172123).

(4) A MASS GRAVE WAS DISCOVERED AT PREMISES OF ECOLE SOCIALE DU BYUMBA. ABOUT 40 BODIES SUSPECTED TO BE BODIES OF REFUGEES WHO WERE STAYING AT BYUMBA WERE BURIED.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIGALI. TWO MILOBS TEAMS HAVE BEEN CARRYING OUT MONITORING DUTIES AT THE CROSSING POINT AT KIRUNDO GRID 245382 ON THE BURUNDI BORDER AND OTHER TWO TEAMS CARRYING OUT THE SAME TASK AT THE BUKOBA CROSSING POINT GRID 871369 ON THE TANZANIAN BORDER.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) ROUTINE PATROLS AND BORDER MONITORING ACTIVITIES WERE CARRIED OUT DURING THE PERIOD. DETAILS OF RETURNEES WHO ENTERED RWANDA WERE AS FOLLOWS:

(a) 10 SEP 94 - 817.

(b) 11 SEP 94 - 417.

(c) 12 SEP 94 - 378.



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(3) MILOBS ASSISTED BY A SECTION OF MALAWIAN TROOPS CONVEYED 11 RETURNEES TO GITARAMA AND 34 TO KIGALI. RPA TROOPS AT CHECK POINT GRID 530078 DEMANDED THAT MILOBS ESCORTING RETURNEES PRODUCED MOVEMENT PERMIT FROM THEIR SUPERIORS. THE RETURNEES AND ESCORTS WERE DELAYED FOR ABOUT 20 MINUTES BEFORE PERMITTED TO PASS THROUGH TO KIGALI.

e. SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT DURING THE PERIOD.

f. SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED DURING THE PERIOD.

g. SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

(1) THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM.

(2) FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT TO MONITOR ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTOR ESPECIALLY IN THE KAMEMBE AREA.

h. SECTOR 5 - GISENYI. THE SECTOR WAS CALM AND ROUTINE PATROLS CONDUCTED DURING THE PERIOD.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. WFP AND AUSTRALIA RELIEF PROGRAMME DISTRIBUTED FOOD AT NYAGATARE DURING THE PERIOD.



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b. AT MUHURA, A DISPENSARY WITH 66 BEDS IS RUN BY AN INTERNATIONAL SOS ORG TREATS AN AVERAGE OF 100 DAILY.

c. AT KABGAYI, AN NGO (FOOD FOR THE HUNGRY) DISTRIBUTED TWO WEEKS' FOOD FOR ABOUT 1200 PERS DURING THE PERIOD.

d. 2 X TRUCKS WERE SENT TO CONVEY DISPLACED PERSONS FROM KIZI TO BUTARE.

e. UNHCR REPORTED THE PRESENCE OF ABOUT 250,000 RWANDESE REFUGEES IN NORTHERN BURUNDI WILLING TO RETURN HOME BUT APPREHENSIVE OF POSSIBLE RPA ATROCITIES. AFTER SECURITY ASSURANCES BY UNHCR, THE REFUGEES AGREED TO RETURN AND THE REPATRIATION WOULD COMMENCE SOON.

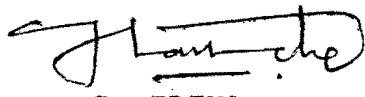
5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS

a. BETWEEN 30 AND 50 PERS WERE REPORTED ENTERING NYAGATARE AND ITS SURROUNDINGS DAILY FROM NEIGHBOURING COUNTRIES.

b. IT WAS REPORTED THAT RPA TROOPS EJECTED SOME MEMBERS OF THE RPF POLITICAL WING FROM A CHURCH BUILDING AT MUHURA WHERE THEY WERE LIVING. MILOBS OBSERVED THAT THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN RPA TROOPS AND LOCAL POLITICIANS IN THE AREA HAS NOT BEEN CORDIAL.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.

7. MISC. ELECTRICITY AND WATER REMAINS THE MAIN PROBLEMS AT GAHINI HOSPITAL.

  
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SECTOR-5

UN RESTRICTED

UNITED NATIONS  
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES  
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA  
UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE: SEP 94

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: SITREP COVERING PERIOD 100600B SEP TO 110600B SEP 94

1. GEN' SITUATION. THE GENERAL SITUATION IN AND AROUND KIGALI WAS FOUND CALM. REFUGEES ARE RETURNING TO THEIR HOMES FROM VARIOUS PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

a. POLITICAL. NTR

b. MILITARY. A ZAIRIAN MILITARY PERSONNEL WAS KILLED ON 09 SEP NIGHT. IT WAS REPORTED THAT THE BODY WAS FOUND HANGING FROM A LAMP POST. THE ZAIRIAN OFFICIALS STATED THAT THE MATTER WAS A INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF ZAIRE AND HAD NO BEARING WITH REFUGEES. HOWEVER, A LARGE CROWD CARRIED OUT DEMONSTRATION IN FRONT OF THE GOVT OFFICE AT 1200 HRS ON 10 SEP 94 AT GOMA FOR THEIR PROTECTION.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

a. MILOB GP HQ. NTR

b. MILOB SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA.

(1) PATROLLING WAS CARRIED OUT IN THE AREA OF GAHINI, (5396) KAYONZA, (5883) MUHURA (2908) AND THE FOLLOWING WERE OBSERVED:



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(a) IN MUHURA, THE RPA HAS ESTABLISHED A TRAINING CAMP WHERE 50 RECRUITS WERE FOUND DOING BASIC TRAINING.

(b) IN RUKARA MOST OF THE BUILDINGS WERE FOUND DESTROYED. A MASS GRAVE YARD WAS DISCOVERED. MORE DETAILS TO FOLLOW. SOME YOUNG RECRUITS WERE SEEN UNDERGOING MILITARY TRAINING.

(c) 1 X MILOB TEAM WENT TO KATUNA BORDER TO ESCORT 03 TRUCKS WITH MINERAL WATER TO KIGALI BUT FAILED TO DO SO AS THEY DID NOT HAVE APPROPRIATE CLEARANCE FROM THE UGANDA CUSTOMS.

c. MILOB SECTOR 2 - KIGALI.

(1) 2 X MILOB TEAMS WENT FOR RECCM MISSION TO GASABO (166 016) AND GIKORO (37 86) AREAS. DETAILED WILL BE SUBMITTED LATER.

(2) 1 X MILOB TEAM ESCORTED ONE TRUCK WITH RATIONS TO GITARAMA.

d. MILOB SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA.

(1) THE SECTOR CONTINUED TO MAN CHECK POINTS, MOBILE AND FOOT PATROLS THROUGHOUT THE SECTOR.

(2) SECTOR COMMANDER TRIED TO CONTACT CONCERN PEOPLE TO DISCUSS ABOUT THE FOOD AND OTHER AIDS FOR THE SECTOR BUT THE CONCERN PEOPLE WERE NOT AVAILABLE. EFFORTS TO HAVE A MEETING ON 11 SEP 94 ONGOING.

e. MILOB SECTOR 4 - GIKONGORO.

(1) ROUTINE PATROLS WAS CARRIED OUT IN THE GENERAL AREA OF SECTOR 4B. SITUATION FOUND NORMAL.

(2) A FEW DISPLACED PERSONS WERE SEEN MOVING FROM SOUTHERN PART OF KIBUYE TOWARDS THE DIRECTION OF KIGALI.

(3) PATROLS CARRIED OUT IN THE GENERAL AREA OF SECTOR 4C SITUATION NORMAL.



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(4) 2 X MILOB TEAMS INVESTIGATED THE FIRING INCIDENT WHICH TOOK PLACE ON 09 SEP 94. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT REPORTED. HOWEVER, IT IS ASSUMED THAT THE FIRING WAS CARRIED OUT BY SOME BANDITS.

(5) 2 X MILOB TEAMS ESCORTED THE RPA TO SECTOR 4A AND 4C FROM BUTARE.

f. MILOB SECTOR 5 - GISENYI.

(1) SECTOR COMMANDER MET ZAIRE IMMIGRATION AUTH TO DISCUSS THE REQUIREMENT FOR UN MILOBS TO HAVE PASSPORTS AND VISAS TO ENTER ZAIRE. ZAIRIAN GOVT HAD BEEN PERMITTING MILOBS TO ENTER ZAIRE ON SIGHTING THE OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT PASSPORT. THEY REQUIRE MILOBS BE ISSUED WITH STANDARD UN LAISSEZ-PASSEZ. EFFORTS ONGOING TO SOLVE THE PROBLEM AT LOCAL LEVEL.

(2) IT HAS BEEN REPORTED BY SOME NUNS THAT RPA WAS DESTROYING ANTI PERSONNEL MINES BY BURNING THE CROPS FIELDS IN THE NORTH OF BYUMBA. AFFECTED FARMERS WERE GIVEN ALTERNATE AREAS FOR CULTIVATION. DETAILS TO BE CONFIRMED.

(3) PATROLS HAVE BEEN CARRIED OUT IN THE NORTH EAST OF THE SECTOR AND UGANDAN RPA BORDER POST AT CYANIKA (710521). 80 TO 100 REFUGEES WERE FOUND CROSSING THE BORDER TO RWANDA. AT BUTARO ICRC IS STILL CONTINUING WITH DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD TO THE PEOPLE ON REGULAR BASIS. MSF IS RUNNING THE LOCAL DISPENSARY. NO MAJOR PROBLEM WAS FOUND IN THIS AREA.

(4) AT RUGARAMA (7044) ONE AUSTRIAN TEAM (NGO) WAS MET BY THE MILOB PATROL PARTY. ON INQUIRY IT WAS LEARNED THAT THE AUSTRIAN TEAM WAS PURCHASING FOOD TO DISTRIBUTE AMONG THE PEOPLE AT KIDAHU AREA (7048). NO RPA WAS SEEN ALONG WITH THE ROAD FROM KIDAHU TO BUTARO.

(5) 995 REFUGEES ENTERED TO RWANDA THROUGH THE BORDER POST NO 1 AND 2 FOR LAST 24 HOURS.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR



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- 5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR
- 6. LOGISTICS. NTR
- 7. MISC. NTR

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UNITED NATIONS ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

U N A M I R

IMMEDIATE

TO: FHQ

DATE: 12 SEP'94

FROM: MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: SITREP PERIOD COVERING 110600 SEP'94 TO 120600 SEP'94

1. GENERAL SITUATION. THE SITUATION WITHIN THE COUNTRY REMAINED CALM

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

a. MILOB GP HQ.

(1) CMO ALONG WITH DCMO WENT TO GITARAMA FOR STAFF VISIT AND ORIENTATION TOUR.

b. SECTOR 1 BYUMBA.

(1) 1 x MILOB TEAM ESCORTED 02 TANKERS FROM GATUNA BORDER TO KIGALI.

(2) ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT IN THE GENERAL AREAS OF THE SECTOR. SITUATION FOUND NORMAL.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIGALI.

(1) 2 X MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT RECCE MISSION TO MUGESERA ( 47 64 ), RUBONA ( 44 74 ) AREAS. DETAILS WILL BE SUBMITTED LATER.



(2) 1 X MILOB TEAM ESCORTED ONE TRUCK FROM KIGALI (UNDP BUILDING ) TO CYANGUGU. THE PASSENGERS OF THE TRUCK WENT TO CYANGUGU TO LOOK FOR THEIR RELATIVES.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA.

(1) RPA CONDUCTED CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATION AT KABGAYI CATHOLIC COMPLEX ON 11 SEP MORNING. THE AIM AND RESULT OF THE SEARCH IS UNKNOWN.

(2) 1 X MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT RECCE IN THE GENERAL AREA OF NTONAWE ( 8956) ON 11 SEP 94. THEY FOUND DISPLACED PERSONS IN THE FOLLOWING PLACES:

(a) NTOGWE (89 56 ) APP 2000 PERSONS.

(b) UUNGU ( 85 61 ) APP 150 PERSONS.

(c) BYIMDNA ( 70 62 ) APP 600 PERSONS.

AT NTONGWE, DISPLACED PERSONS WERE PROVIDED WITH FOOD 10 DAYS BACK BY SOME HUMANITARIAN AGENCY. THESE PEOPLE NEED IMMEDIATE HUMANITARIAN AIDS.

(3) ONE MILOB TEAM DISCOVERED ONE GRAVE YARD AT SAVE ( 08 18 ). IT IS ASSUMED THAT APP 300 PEOPLE WERE BURIED IN THAT GRAVE YARD.

(4) DURING PATROLLING 450 REFUGEES WERE SEEN AT KIJU AREA. MOST OF THEM HAVE COME FROM CYANGUGU. HOWEVER, THEY WERE LOOKED AFTER BY UNHCR.

e. SECTOR 4 - GIKONGORO.

(1) 441 DISPLACED PERSONS WERE REPATRIATED FROM CYANGUGU TO KIGALI.

(2) APP SIX THOUSAND DISPLACED PEOPLE ARE WAITING FOR TRANSPORTATION TO GITARAMA AND KIGALI. IN ADDITION TO THAT NEARLY ONE THOUSAND DISPLACED PERSONS HAVE ALREADY STARTED MOVING TOWARDS THE SAME PLACES ON FOOT. ON INQUIRY IT WAS FOUND THAT ALL OF THEM WERE RWANDESE.



f. SECTOR 5 GISENYI.

(1) 03 CIVILIANS WERE KILLED IN THE NORTHERN PART OF GOMA TOWN ON 10 SEP 94. AFTER THIS INCIDENT ZAIRIAN CIVILIANS HAVE ALSO KILLED ONE SOLDIER. DEMONSTRATIONS WERE CARRIED OUT AT GOMA. THE GENERAL SITUATION AT GOMA IS TENSED.

(2) FROM AN UNCONFIRMED SOURCE IT WAS LEARNT THAT FEW REFUGEES WERE KILLED BY THE ZAIRIAN SOLDIERS ON 10 SEP 94. TO PROTEST AGAINST THE KILLING INCIDENT, FEW ROAD BLOCKS WERE MADE BY THE REFUGEES ON THE MAIN ROAD OF GOMA. DETAILS WILL BE FOLLOWED LATER.

(3) 1 X MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROL TO THE BORDER POSTS AND GENERAL AREAS OF GISENYI. SITUATION FOUND NORMAL.

(4) FOOT PATROL WAS CARRIED OUT FROM POST BISOUE (449393) TO KARISOU. RESEARCH CENTRE ( 428360)

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

5. CIVILIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

6. LOG. NTR.

7. MISC. NTR.

11/11/94  
for S ILIYA  
CON



MILOBS GP HQ

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE

30 AUGUST 1994

|  |  |
|--|--|
| TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK  | FROM: SHAHARYAR MOHONRAN<br>SRSG<br>UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA |
| INFO: SITUATION CENTER, DPKO,<br>NEW YORK  |  |
| FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053  | FAX: (250) 84265   |
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| SUBJECT: WEEKLY SITREP PERIOD COVERING 22 AUG TO 28 AUG 94   |  |
| NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS COVER: SIX   |  |

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE WEEKLY SITREP FOR THE MENTIONED PERIOD.
2. REGARDS.

TO: ALL SECTORS  
FROM: MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: WEEKLY SITREP - 22 AUG TO 28 AUG  
Subject sitrep is fwd to you for your  
info.

*[Handwritten signature]*  
500



FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

WEEKLY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 22 AUG TO 28 AUG 94.

1. HIGH LIGHTS. THE GENERAL SITUATION IN RWANDA CONTINUED TO REMAIN CALM. LIVING CONDITIONS IN KIGALI ARE STEADILY IMPROVING. MOST OF THE SHOPS, HOTELS AND BUSINESS CENTERS HAVE STARTED FUNCTIONING. THERE IS WORK BEING DONE BY TECHNICIANS TO RESTORE WATER AND POWER IN THE CITY AND SURROUNDINGS. THE FLOW OF REFUGEES MOVING FROM GIKONGORO AND KIBUYE TOWARDS CYANGUGU HAS DECREASED FROM 20 TO 30,000 TO APPROX 6,000 BY THE END OF THE WEEK. A REVERSED TRICKLE FLOW OF REFUGEES INTO RWANDA WAS OBSERVED IN THE LATER DAYS. SEVERAL ACTS OF BANDITRY AND ALLEDGED MURDERS WERE REPORTED IN SECTOR 4 WHICH CREATES A CLIMATE OF SECURITY IN THE LOCAL POPULATION.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE FOCUS DURING THIS CRITICAL WEEK, WHICH FOLLOWED THE DEPARTURE OF OPERATION TURQUOISE AND WHICH MARKED UNAMIR'S SUCCESSFUL TAKE-OVER OF SECTOR 4, WAS ON THE RETURN TO STABILITY IN RWANDA, AND ESPECIALLY IN SECTOR 4. IN THIS CONNECTION, THE FOLLOWING MEASURES WERE UNDERTAKEN:

(1) THE CONTINUATION OF CONFIDENCE-BUILDING POLITICAL INITIATIVES (THE 24 AUGUST VISIT OF THE GOVERNMENT TO RUHENGARI).

(2) THE INTEGRATION OF THE RGF MILITARY FORCES INTO THE NATIONAL ARMY (GENERAL GATZINSZI, THE FORMER CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE RGF, AND HIS FAMILY RETURNED TO KIGALI).

(3) THE RESTORATION OF CIVIL ADMINISTRATION IN SECTOR 4 (PARALLEL TO THE COMMENCEMENT OF INTEGRATION OF THE NATIONAL ARMY).

(4) THE COORDINATION WITH THE GOVERNMENT ON SECURITY ISSUES.

(A) SINCE UNAMIR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR SECURITY IN SECTOR 4, THE GOVERNMENT HAS ASKED UNAMIR TO PREVENT EXTREMIST ELEMENTS (SABOTEURS, ASSASSINS) FROM INFILTRATING SECTOR 4.

(B) GENERAL KAGAME ALSO ASKED THAT UNAMIR DISARM THE GENDARMERIE POLICE FORCE LEFT BEHIND BY THE FRENCH IN SECTOR 4.

(C) THE SRSG INFORMED GENERAL KAGAME THAT PRESSURE WAS BEING BROUGHT TO BEAR ON ZAIRE TO FULFIL ITS RESPONSIBILITY TO MAINTAIN LAW AND ORDER IN THE CAMPS. GENERAL KAGAME INDICATED THAT THE JOINT (RWANDA/ZAIRE) COMMISSION IN GOMA WAS IN SESSION



AND SHOULD REPORT ON ITS ACTIVITIES SOON.

(5) THE COORDINATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVITIES (MR. AYALA LASSO ANNOUNCED THROUGH HIS KIGALI REPRESENTATIVE, THAT THERE WOULD BE TWENTY OBSERVERS IN RWANDA BEFORE THE END OF AUGUST, AND THAT THERE WOULD BE 147 BEFORE THE END OF SEPTEMBER.) UNAMIR BEGAN TO PREPARE FOR THE ARRIVAL OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL COMMISSION OF EXPERTS.

(6) THE RWANDA EMERGENCY NORMALIZATION PLAN (RENP) WAS REVISED AND DISTRIBUTED, ALONG WITH SPECIFIC PROJECT DATA SHEETS, TO THOSE INTERESTED IN WORKING IN THE AREA OF RECONSTRUCTION. THERE HAS BEEN A GREAT DEAL OF PROGRESS IN THE AREA OF RECONSTRUCTION, HOWEVER, FUNDS FOR THIS PURPOSE ARE URGENTLY NEEDED. IT IS HOPED THAT THE WORLD BANK WILL EXTEND A LOAN TO THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT DURING ITS BOARD MEETING ON 30 AUGUST

B. THE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TRAVELLED TO RUHENGARI WHERE THEY ADDRESSED A POLITICAL RALLY OF 30,000 AT RUHENGARI STADIUM. THEY DISCUSSED ISSUES OF SECURITY, JUSTICE, LAW AND ORDER, THE RETURN OF REFUGEES, THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A CIVILIAN ADMINISTRATION IN SECTOR 4 AND HUMAN RIGHTS. THE RECEPTION WAS POSITIVE.

C. GENERAL KAGAME REPORTED THAT RGF SOLDIERS ARE BEING ENCOURAGED TO INTEGRATE INTO THE NATIONAL ARMY. HE SAID THAT A NUMBER OF RGF SOLDIERS ARE PRESENTING THEMSELVES AT DESIGNATED CENTRES IN UNIFORM AND WITH ARMS WHERE THEY ARE REGISTERED AND SCREENED. CENTRES HAVE BEEN OPENED IN KIBUYE AND GISENYI FOR THIS PURPOSE. HE ADDED THAT MEMBERS OF THE RGF COULD EITHER PRESENT THEMSELVES DIRECTLY AT THESE CENTRES OR REGISTER FIRST WITH UNAMIR.

D. THE RESTORATION OF A CIVIL ADMINISTRATION IN SECTOR 4 WAS PROCEEDING IN A PARALLEL MANNER. SIMILAR CENTRES FOR REGISTRATION HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED FOR CIVILIANS. UNAMIR FACILITATED THE INSTALLATION OF TEN IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS IN SECTOR 4, WHO HAVE DEPLOYED ALONG THE ZAIRE AND THE BURUNDI BORDER.

E. ANALYSIS

(1) THE RPA HAS AGREED, AT UNAMIR'S REQUEST, NOT TO ENTER SECTOR 4 AS A MILITARY FORCE AT THE CURRENT TIME. INSTEAD, THE CIVIL ADMINISTRATION IS BEING INTRODUCED, WHICH WILL BE FOLLOWED BY A GRADUAL INTRODUCTION OF RPA FORCES. THIS MAY INCLUDE JOINT PATROLS OR ASSISTANCE TO HUMANITARIAN AID WITH UNAMIR TO WORK AS A CONFIDENCE-BUILDING MEASURE. SINCE UNAMIR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR SECURITY IN SECTOR 4, ISSUES SUCH AS:



THE INFILTRATION OF ASSASSINS AND SABOTEURS INTO SECTOR 4 FROM ZAIRE AND BURUNDI.

(B) THE DISARMAMENT OF THE POLICE FORCE IN SECTOR 4 LEFT BEHIND BY THE FRENCH, MUST BE ADDRESSED BY UNAMIR.

(2) THE REFUGEE CAMPS IN ZAIRE POSE A SERIOUS SECURITY PROBLEM SINCE ELEMENTS IN THESE CAMPS ARE USING INTIMIDATION AND EVEN KILLINGS TO PREVENT REFUGEES FROM RETURNING TO RWANDA. PRESSURE IS BEING PUT ON ZAIRE TO ACT RESPONSIBLY TO CURB THESE INTIMIDATING FORCES, HOWEVER, THE HUMAN RIGHTS DIMENSION OF THE ZAIRIAN CAMPS (ESPECIALLY GOMA AND BUKAVU), WILL BECOME INCREASINGLY IMPORTANT.

(3) THE SUCCESSFUL TRANSITION THUS FAR IN SECTOR 4 IS FAR FROM OVER. BUKAVU, CYANGUGU AND GOMA ARE RIFE WITH MILITIA AND OTHER DE-STABILIZING ELEMENTS. THERE IS ALSO ALLEDGED INFILTRATION THROUGH THE FOREST NATURELLE DE NYUNGWE FROM BURUNDI. UNAMIR MUST WORK DILIGENTLY TO:

(A) MAINTAIN SECURITY AND PREVENT DE-STABILIZING ELEMENTS FROM INFILTRATING.

(B) INTRODUCE THE CIVIL ADMINISTRATION.

(C) CONTINUE TO FACILITATE THE PROCESS OF RECONCILIATION ON BOTH THE MILITARY AND POLITICAL LEVELS.

(4) THE GOVERNMENT MUST ALSO CONTINUE TO PLAY A REASSURING ROLE AND CONTINUE TO PROVIDE SECURITY AND LAW AND ORDER TO ENCOURAGE GENERAL WELL-BEING AND TO ENCOURAGE THE RETURN OF REFUGEES.

### 3. MILITARY

#### A. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

(1) RPA. RPA HAS BEEN VERY ACTIVE MANNING CHECK PTS AND PATROLLING KIGALI DAY AND NIGHT. THE REASON GIVEN FOR THE INCREASE ACTIVITY WAS THAT THEY WANTED TO CHECK CAR DOCUMENTS AND DRIVERS PERMITS. THERE WERE ALSO NUMEROUS INCIDENTS OF DRUNK RPA SOLDIERS WHO HAVE ATTEMPTED TO ENTER UNAMIR AND AID AGENCIES COMPOUNDS. IN SOME INSTANCES WPNS WERE POINTED AT UNAMIR VEHS AND PERSONNEL. RPA PERS MANNING A CHECK PT AT GR OT 073077 STOPPED AND DETAINED A BRITCON ENG RECCE PARTY, TOOK THEIR WPNS AND ID CARDS. AFTER TAKING DETAILS OF WPNS AND ID CARDS THE RPA RETURNED THE ITEMS AND TOLD THE BRITCON SOLDIERS IF THEY CAME BACK IN THAT SECTOR WITHOUT PROPER AUTHORITY THEY WOULD BE FIRED UPON. THERE WAS ALSO AN UNCONFIRMED RUMOUR THAT THE RPA HAD ARRESTED 65 OF THEIR OWN TROOPS FOR CRIMINAL AND



DISSEMINARY ACTIONS: ONE RPA SOLDIER WAS BADLY INJURED IN A GRENADE ACCIDENT. HE WAS TREATED BY AUSMED WHO SHOULD TRANSFER HIM TO KING FAISAL HOSP THIS WEEK.

(2) RGF. SOME INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM DISPLACED PERS IN SECTOR CLAIMING THAT RGF AND MILITIA ARE DOING UNDERGROUND WORK TO CONVINCE PEOPLE REMAIN IN ZAIRE. ANOTHER SUCH INFORMATION INDICATED THAT ABOUT 15,000 TROOPS ARE UNDERGOING TRG IN CAMPS LOCATED IN ZAIRE SOME 50 TO 80 KM FROM CYANGUGU ALSO IN CYANGUGU SOME RGF WERE OBSERVED IN MILITARY UNIFORM AND CARRYING WPNS.

(3) MILITIA. THEIR ACTIVITIES WERE CONCENTRATED IN CYANGUGU AND IN BUKAVU.

B. OWN ACTIVITIES

(1) UNAMIR. NORMAL ROUTINE WAS CONDUCTED. TUNISIAN RECCE PARTY ARRIVED AND DID THEIR RECCE IN SECTOR 5. TEN RWANDESE IMMIGRATION OFFICERS WERE ESCORTED TO THE FRONTIER TOWNS OF BUKAVU, GUGARAMA AND RULIWA BURUNDI. DFC PAID A WORKING VISIT TO SECTOR 4B AND 4C. THE FC ATTENDED A POLITICAL RALLY IN RUGHENGERI CONDUCTED BY THE PRESIDENT AND MEMBERS OF HIS GOVERNMENT ATTENDED BY 25,000 PERS.

(2) UNOMUR. AREA OF OPERATION IS CALM. CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS. PROVIDED HELICOPTERS IN KIGALI AND THE OTHERS ARE OPERATIONAL. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING DURING THE PERIOD ARE:

(A) UGANDA TO RWANDA

|                |   |       |
|----------------|---|-------|
| I. VEHS        | - | 368.  |
| II. PASSENGERS | - | 2797. |
| III. REFUGEES  | - | 359.  |

(B) RWANDA TO UGANDA

|                |   |       |
|----------------|---|-------|
| I. VEHS        | - | 227.  |
| II. PASSENGERS | - | 1112. |

(3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND ESCORT DUTIES IN MOST OF THE COUNTRY. THE FIRST GROUP OF MILOB HAVE COMPLETED THEIR TRAINING AND HAVE BEEN POSTED IN VARIOUS SECTORS OF RESPONSIBILITY. KEPT MONITORING THE MOVEMENT OF DISPLACED PEOPLE ON MOST BORDER WHICH SEEMS TO BE STABILIZING. MORE AND MORE PEOPLE ARE RETURNING HOME AND START FARMING. MILOBS IN SECTOR 5 HAVE INVESTIGATING REPORTS OF A MASS KILLING WHICH HAS TAKEN PLACE IN KINIGI GR 5440 AND VOLCANO



SOME SURVIVORS BLAME RPA TO HAVE CARRIED OUT MASSACRE. UNHCR REPORTED THE SHOOTING DEAD OF A RGF SOLDIER BY ZAIRIAN SOLDIER ON THE 25 AUG 94 AT MURANDO CAMP. 21 NEW MILOBS HAVE ARRIVED WERE SENT TO GITARAMA FOR TRG. SHORTAGE OF VEHS HAS PRECLUDED DEPLOYMENT OF ALL AVAILABLE MILOBS. VEHS ARE URGENTLY REQUIRED.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO COORDINATE HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES IN CLOSE CONSULTATION WITH THE GOVERNMENT AND AID AGENCIES. IOM, UNHCR, UNAMIR CONTINUED TO PROVIDE TRANSPORT FOR DISPLACED PEOPLE FROM BYUMBA TO KIGALI. BRITCON FOOD CONVOYS WERE SENT TO KIBUYE WITH 20 TON OF BISCUITS AND MAIZE MEAL DONATED BY WFP AND ANOTHER WITH 60 TON OF FOOD AND RETURN TO KIGALI WITH DISPLACED PERS UN AND NGO HUMANITARIAN ORG HAVE ASKED UNAMIR HQ TO ASSIST IN MINE AND ORDNANCE AWARENESS TRG. IT WAS AGREED THAT EOD WERE TO PRODUCE AND DISTRIBUTE A RECOGNITION PACKAGE. SOME AID AGENCIES WERE VERY CONCERNED WITH RPA SOLDIERS TRYING TO FORCE THEIR WAY INSIDE THEIR COMPOUND AND HAVE ASKED UNAMIR FOR ARMED PROTECTION. UNAMIR HQ HAS PREPARED PLANS/ISSUED ORDERS FOR CONTINGENTS TO PROVIDE A QUICK REACTION FORCE ON STANDBY.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. CASUALTIES. THERE WERE 4 TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS WHICH CAUSED MINOR INJURIES TO THOSE INVOLVED.

7. CONCLUSION. THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE COUNTRY EXCEPT FOR SOME INTIMIDATION TACTICS BY ISOLATED RPA SOLDIERS WAS CALM. THE MOVEMENT OF DISPLACED PEOPLE IS STABILIZING. MORE AND MORE PEOPLE ARE GOING BACK HOME AND STARTED FARMING. WE HAD THE VISIT OF THE ETHIOPIAN CDS. THE MALAWI COY HAS ARRIVED AND DEPLOYED IN SECTOR 3. THE ZAMBIAN RECCE PARTY HAS ARRIVED AND STARTED RECCE OF GHANBATT AREA. THE TUNISIANS HAVE COMPLETED THEIR RECCE AND LEFT THE THEATER, A EQUIPMENT/LOGISTIC PROBLEM MIGHT DELAY THEIR DEPLOYMENT.



# SECTOR- 5

## UNITED NATIONS ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

### U N A M I R

IMMEDIATE

TO: FHQ

DATE: SEP'94

FROM: MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: SITREP PERIOD COVERING 090600 SEP 94 TO 100600 SEP'94

1. GENERAL SITUATION. SITUATION IN AND AROUND KIGALI REMAINED CALM.

2. FACTION L ACTIVITIES.

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY.

(1) 20 RPA SOLDIERS ALONG WITH TWO OFFICERS CARRIED OUT ROUTING PATROL ALONG THE BORDERING AREAS OF KARISOKE RESEARCH CENTER ( 428360)

(2) 45 RPA SOLDIERS STATIONED AT CYANGUGU NOT YET DEPLOYED.

(3) IT HAS BEEN LEARNT FROM A RELIABLE SOURCE THAT RGF SOLDIERS HAD FIRED 80 RDS OF 82MM TOWARDS THE HYDRO ELECTRICAL POWER STATION AT KESUZI. THE AIM OF THIS FIRING WAS TO DESTROY THE POWER STATION.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

a. MILOB GP HQ.

(1) CMO HELD HIS WEEKLY MEETING WITH SECTOR COMMANDERS AND PRINCIPLE STAFF OFFICERS OF MILOB HQ AT CYANGUGU.

(2) THE ORIENTATION TRG PROGRAMME FOR THE 3RD BATCH OF NEWLY ARRIVED MILOB STARTED ON 09 SEP 94 AT GITARAMA MILOB TRG/TRANSIT CAMP.

(3) RECEIVED 18 MILOBS FROM MALAWAI



b. SECTOR 1 BYUMBA.

(1) THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD OF REPORTING.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIGALI.

(1) 2 X MILOB TEAMS ESCORTED JOURNALIST TO NGARA REFUGEE CAMP IN TANZANIAN TERRITORY ON 09 SEP 94.

(2) 1 X MILOB TEAM ESCORTED 18 NEWLY ARRIVED MALAWIAN MILOBS TO GITARAMA AND ESCORTED BACK 10 NEWLY POSTED MILOBS TO KIGALI.

(3) 2 X MILOB TEAMS WENT FOR RECCE MISSION TO BUGESERA AREA ON 09 SEP 94 TO FIND OUT THE FOLLOWINGS:

(a) TO EXPLORE THE ROAD LEADING TO BUGESERA.

(b) TO STUDY THE MINE THREAT SITUATION ALONG THE ROUTE AND IN BUGESERA AREA.

(c) TO MEET PREFECT AND MILITARY CHIEF OF BUGESERA.

(d) TO MONITOR THE FLOW OF PEOPLE AND CHANGES IN THAT PROCESS IF ANY.

(e) TO MONITOR THE ACTIVITIES OF NGOS

(f) TO STUDY THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THAT AREA.

AFTER THE RECCE THE TEAM REPORTED THE FOLLOWINGS:

(a) THE TEAM TRIED TO PROCEED TO BUGESERA THROUGH MASACA ( 7921 ) BUT THEY WERE STOPPED BY RPA IN A CHECK POINT NEAR TO THAT AREA. ON INQUIRY IT WAS TOLD BY THE RPA OFFICER THAT THE SAID AREA WAS RESTRICTED FOR GENERAL MOVEMENT AS IT WAS A MILITARY ZONE. HOWEVER THE TEAM WAS DIRECTED TO BUGESERA THROUGH KABUGA ( 8124 )

(b) THE TEAM INQUIRED ABOUT THE MINE THREAT TO THE LOCAL PEOPLE AND RPA PERSONNEL BUT FAILED TO GET ANY INFORMATION AS THEY DID NOT HAVE MUCH IDEA REGARDING THIS.

(c) THE TEAM MET THE PREFECT OF BUGESERA TO DISCUSS ABOUT THE GENERAL SITUATION OF THE AREA. THE PREFECT INFORMED THAT THERE WAS A ACUTE SHORTAGE OF WATER IN THAT AREA. AT PRESENT THERE



IS ONLY ONE WATER POINT IN KANAZI WHICH PROVIDES WATER TO ALL THE AREA BETWEEN KANAZI AND GAKO (5521). THE TEAM FOUND ONE WATER TANKER SUPPLYING WATER FOR THE PEOPLE OF THAT AREA. THE PREFECT ALSO INFORMED THAT FOOD AND WATER PROBLEM WERE BECOMING MORE ACUTE AS THE REFUGEES HAD STARTED RETURNING TO THEIR HOMES. THE TEAM DID NOT FIND ANY REFUGEE CAMP IN BUGESERA AREA. HOWEVER THEY WERE INFORMED BY THE LOCAL PEOPLE THAT EVERY DAY A GOOD NUMBERS OF REFUGEES ARE RETURNING TO THEIR HOMES FROM BURUNDI. THE TEAM COULD NOT MEET THE MILITARY CHIEF OF THAT AREA AS HE WAS NOT AVAILABLE IN HIS LOCATION.

(d) THE TEAM DID NOT FIND ANY NGOS IN AND AROUND BUGESERA.

(e) NO EPIDEMIC DISEASES WAS OBSERVED IN THAT AREA. TWO MEDICAL CENTERS WERE FOUND IN RILIMA AND KANAZI. HOWEVER HYGIENE AND SANITATION CONDITIONS WERE FOUND EXTREMELY POOR MAINLY DUE TO SHORTAGE OF WATER.

(f) ACCORDING TO THE INFORMATION PROVIDED BY THE LOCALS AND RPA THE GENERAL SITUATION IS CALM AND UNDER THE CONTROL OF NEW AUTHORITIES.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA.

(1) THE SECTOR REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD OF REPORTING.

(2) SECTOR COMMANDER ATTENDED CMOs WEEKLY COMMANDERS CONFERENCE AT CYANGUGU.

e. SECTOR 4 - GIKONGORO.

(1) CMOs WEEKLY CONFERENCE WITH SECTOR COMMANDERS HELD ON 09 SEP 94. IT COMMENCED AT 1100 HRS AND ADJOURNED AT 1600 HRS.

(2) 3 X MILOB TEAMS HAVE BEEN SENT FOR RECCE MISSION THE AREA OF LAKE KIVU.

(3) 1 X MILOB TEAM ESCORTED UNHCR CONVOY TO KITABI.

f. SECTOR 5 GISENYI.

(1) 1 X MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT PATROL AT GISENYI AND BORDER POST AND FOUND EVERY THING NORMAL.



(2) 1 X MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT PATROL NORTH OF  
RUHENGARI, VISOKI AREA AND ZAIRE BORDER ( 410368 )  
AND FOUND SATISFACTORY.

(3) 1619 REFUGEES ENTERED TO RWANDA THROUGH BORDER  
POST 1 AND 2.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

5. CIVILIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

6. LOG. MALAWAI COMPANY IN BUTARE REQUIRES FIRE WOOD  
SUPPLIER.

7. MISC. NTR.

*for* S ILIYA

LT COL

SOR



UNITED NATIONS ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

U N A M I R

IMMEDIATE

TO: FHQ

DATE: 6 SEP '94

FROM: MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: SITREP PERIOD COVERING 040600 SEP'94 TO 050600 SEP'94

1. GENERAL SITUATION. THE SITUATION IN AND AROUND KIGALI REMAINED CALM. IN KIGALI CITY MORE CITY AREAS HAVE BEEN COVERED UNDER WATER SUPPLY SYSTEM. MOVEMENT IN BORDER AREAS SUBSIDED CONSIDERABLY.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

a. MILOB GP HQ. NTR.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA.

(1) A RECCE PATROL WAS CARRIED OUT IN GEN AREA MURAMBI WITH NIGERIAN RECCE TEAM.

(2) SECTOR 1 IS STILL WAITING FOR THE GENERATOR TECHNICIAN AS REQUESTED EARLIER.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIGALI.

(1) 1 X MILOB TEAM ESCORTED AN OIL TANKER FROM GATUNA TO KIGALI.



d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA.

(1) SECTOR CMDR HELD HIS CONF WITH THE TEAM LEADERS AND SECTOR STAFF OFFICERS ON 04 SEP'94. VARIOUS OPS, HUM, ADMIN AND LOG PROBLEMS WERE DISCUSSED.

(2) 1 X MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT PATROLLING ALONG BURUNDI - RWANDA BORDER. THE TEAM FOUND NOTHING UNUSUAL.

(3) 1 X MILOB TEAM ESCORTED 5 X MAGEREON JOURNALISTS TO VARIOUS MASS GRAVES IN KABGAYI. BEFORE THEY SET OUT FOR THE VISIT THE TEAM WAS BRIEFED BY THE SECTOR CMDR.

e. SECTOR 4 - GIKONGORO.

(1) 2 X MILOB TEAM CONDUCTED PATROLLING TO MUSANGE AREA TO FIND OUT NEW ROUTE IN / OUT FROM THE SECTOR TO FACILITATE THE SUPPLY TO THE DISPLACED PERS NOW STAYING IN VARIOUS CAMPS. THIS WAS DONE IN ANTICIPATING THE LIKELY PROBLEMS OF FOOD AND OTHER SUPPLIES WHEN THE RAIN SETS IN. BUT THE TEAM WAS DENIED THE ACCESS TO ROAD BY LOCAL RPA SOLDIERS AT BRIDGE GR 5550. THE TEAM TRIED TO FOLLOW A DIFFERENT ROUTE BUT FOUND A WHITE TOYOTA CAR ON THE ROAD GR 5257 WHICH APPARENTLY SEEMS TO HAVE SUFFERED A LAND MINE EXPLOSION.

(2) ANOTHER TEAM CARRIED OUT PATROLLING TO THE SOUTH TO FIND OUT A NEW ROUTE TO DISPLACED PERS CAMP AT NSHILI. THIS WAS ALSO AIMED TO ENABLE EASY RESUPPLY FROM BUTARE. THE STRENGTH OF THAT CAMP HAS BEEN REDUCED ABRUPTLY TO 3000. THEY NEED FOOD AND OTHER NON FOOD ITEMS AND THIS BE SUPPLIED FROM MUININI GR 478998. THE TEAM TRIED TO EXPLORE ROAD FROM MUININI TO BUTARE BUT AGAIN DENIED THE ACCESS BY RPA SOLDIERS AT KAMANA GR 513974. REQUEST APPROACH RPA AUTHORITY TO INFORM THEIR SOLDIERS ABOUT THE FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT OF MILOBS.

(3) UNHCR ASSISTED BY MILOBS AND GHANBATT TRANSPORTED 524 DISPLACED PERS TO KIGALI.

(4) MILOB TEAM FOUND THAT BUSANSE CAMP IS HAVING A POPULATION OF ABOUT 10,000. THEY URGENTLY NEED FOOD. THIS INFO HAS BEEN PASSED TO THE REP OF ICRC RESPONSIBLE FOR THE AREA SOUTH ON GIKONGORO.



(5) IN SECTOR 4B DISPLACED PERS ARE STILL WAITING FOR TRANSPORTATION.

(6) 2 X MILOB TEAM VISITED MURURU AND NYARAHISHI REFUGEE CAMPS ON 04 SEP'94. TEAM FOUND 6000 REFUGEES IN MURURU CAMP AND 11000 REFUGEES IN NYARAHISHI CAMP. MOST OF REFUGEES ARE FROM THE SAME LOCALITY BUT ARE NOT GOING BACK TO THEIR HOMES DUE TO LACK OF SAFETY AND SECURITY IN THAT AREA. REQUEST ASSIST THIS PEOPLE TO GO BACK TO THEIR HOMES AND FARMING IMPLEMENT BE PROVIDED TO THEM TO START FARMING SINCE MOST OF THEM ARE FARMERS.

(7) 1 X MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT PATROL IN CYANGUGU AREA AND GATHERED INFO THAT A VEH BELONGING TO MGF WAS SNATCHED AT GUN POINT AT RUSIZI 1 ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE OF THE BORDER. WHERE ABOUT OF THE VEH IS NOT KNOWN.

f. SECTOR 5 GISENYI.

(1) 1 X MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT PATROL IN AREA OF GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS AND FOUND EVERY THING NORMAL.

(2) 1 X MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT FOOT PATROL FROM BISOKE GR 494394 TO VOLCAN BISOKE GR 438390. THEY ALSO CARRIED OUT PATROLLING ON THE ROUTE TO ZAIRE. THE TEAM FOUND NOTHING UNUSUAL.

(3) THE OWNER OF THE BARGE IN GOMA IS NOT YET READY WITH HIS CONTRACT. IF READY ON 05 SEP IT WILL BE COLLECTED AND SENT TO KIGALI.

(4) TOTAL NUMBER OF REFUGEES ENTERED RWANDA ON 04 SEP'94 VIA BORDER POSTS 1, 2 AND 3 WAS 1033.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

5. CIVILIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

6. LOG. NTR.

7. MISC. NTR.

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UNITED NATIONS ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

U N A M I R

IMMEDIATE

TO: FHQ

DATE: 07 SEP'94

FROM: MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: SITREP PERIOD COVERING 060600 SEP'94 TO 070600 SEP'94

1. GENERAL SITUATION. THE SITUATION IN AND AROUND KIGALI REMAINED CALM. REFUGEES ARE COMING BACK TO THEIR HOMES SLOWLY AND GRADUALLY. RADIO RWANDA QUOTING MINISTER FOR INTERIOR AFFAIRS BROADCAST THAT BY THE END OF THIS MONTH 50 GOVT SOLDIERS WILL BE DEPLOYED IN EACH PREFECTURE TO PROVIDE SECURITY AND MAINTAIN LAW AND ORDER SITUATION. THE RADIO ALSO MENTIONED THAT LOCAL DEFENCE UNIT HAS BEEN FORMED BY THE LOCALS IN KIBUYE PREFECTURE TO GUARD AGAINST MILITIA AND INTERAHWME. INTERNATIONAL TEL COMM AND FAX FACILITY IS NOW AVAL AT KIGALI. THIS SYSTEM IS PROVIDED BY PRIVATE SOURCE THROUGH SATELLITE SYSTEM.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY. RPA CHARLIE MOBILE FORCE IS RELIEVED BY BRAVO MOBILE FORCE IN GISENYI. C MOBILE FORCE IS LIKELY TO MOVE TO THE SOUTH. ONE UNIT OF C MOBILE FORCE IS DEPLOYED IN RUTSIRO GR 3283. ONE UNIT OF 7TH BN IS DEPLOYED IN KINIGI GR 5540 WHOSE HQ IS IN RUHengeri. THEY HAVE THE OUT POSTS FACING TOWARDS ZAIRE BORDER.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

a. MILOB GP HQ. MILOB GP HQ RECEIVED 14 MILOB FROM TUNISIA. THEY WILL BE SENT TO MILOB TRG / TRANSIT CAMP AT GITARAMA ON 07 SEP'94.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA.

(1) 1 X MILOB TEAM WAS SENT TO COLLECT MORE INFO ABOUT 400 ORPHANS WHO ARE BEING SENT TO KIGALI. THE TEAM COLLECTED FOL INFO;

(a) ACCOMMODATION FOR THE ORPHANS AT RUTARE IS NOT ADEQUATE.



(b) THE AREA NOW OCCUPIED BY THE ORPHANAGE IS EARMARKED FOR GOVT PERSONNEL. THE GOVT PERSONNEL WANTS TO GET BACK THAT PLACE FOR THEIR RESETTLEMENT.

(c) THE ORPHANS ARE MOSTLY FROM KIGALI AND ITS SURROUNDING AREAS. IT WILL BE EASIER TO LOCATE THEIR PARENTS / REJOIN THEIR FAMILIES IF THEY ARE BROUGHT TO KIGALI.

(2) ANOTHER PATROL WAS CARRIED OUT BY A MILOB TEAM IN GAHINI AND MURAMBI AREAS. THE TEAM INFORMED THAT ITALIAN COOPERATION IS GOING TO TAKE OVER THE RUNNING IN OF GAHINI HOSPITAL FROM MEDICINE DU MONDE. TEAM ALSO INFORMED THAT IN THE SAME TOWN THERE ARE 80 ORPHANS WHO ARE BEING LOOKED AFTER BY UNICEF.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIGALI.

(1) 2 X MILOB TEAMS ESCORTED RPA TO GIKONGORO.

(2) 2 X MILOB TEAM ESCORTED FOOD CONVOY TO CYANGUGU FORM KIGALI AND ON THEIR WAY BACK ESCORTED A TRUCK LOADED WITH AMMO FROM CYANGUGU TO KIGALI.

(3) 2 X MILOB TEAM DETAILED TO ESCORT THE PREFECT OF KIBUYE FROM KIGALI TO KIBUYE. THE TEAM REACHED GITARAMA ON 061720 SEP'94 ON THEIR WAY TO KIBUYE. THE MISSION IS FOR 2 DAYS. THEY WILL START FOR KIBUYE ON 07 SEP'94 FROM GITARAMA.

(4) ANOTHER MILOB TEAM PATROLLED THE CITY OF KIGALI. THE TEAM PROVIDED FOL INFO:

(a) MOST OF THE HOUSES IN REMERA, KICHIKURU, GIKONDO, NYAMIRAMBO, MUHIMA, KIMIHURURA ARE OCCUPIED BY PEOPLE ARRIVED FROM BURUNDI, UGANDA AND TANZANIA.

(b) THE HOUSES DESTROYED DURING THE WAR ARE BEING REPAIRED BY THE NEW OCCUPANTS OF THOSE HOUSES.

(c) THOUGH MOST AREAS IN KIGALI CITY HAS COME UNDER WATER SUPPLY SYSTEM, EVEN THOUGH ALL HOUSES OF THOSE AREAS ARE NOT GETTING WATER SUPPLY DUE TO THE DAMAGE IN THE SUPPLY SYSTEM. THE REPAIR OF THESE DAMAGES MAY TAKE SOME TIME.

(d) ALL FORMER RGF AND GENDARMERIE CAMPS ARE OCCUPIED BY RPA TROOPS.



(e) ALL GOVERNMENTAL PREMISES IN THE CITY ARE GUARDED BY RPA TROOPS.

(5) A RECCE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED IN AREA KIBUNGO LEADING UP TO TANZANIAN BORDER. THE AIM OF THIS RECCE WAS TO ASSESS THE GENERAL SITUATION, TO EXPOSE NGO'S ACTIVITY IN THAT AREA AND ASCERTAIN THE MOVEMENT OF PEOPLE FROM TANZANIA TO RWANDA AND VICE VERSA. THE TEAM REPORTED FOL;

(a) THE OVER ALL SITUATION IN THAT AREA WAS CALM.

(b) AT NIKARAMBI NEAR RUSUMO RPA SOLDIERS SEEN OCCUPYING 3 X MILITARY BARRACKS.

(c) THE TEAM DIDN'T FIND ANY INDICATION OF PEOPLE MOVING FROM RWANDA TO TANZANIA BUT FOUND SMALL NUMBER OF PEOPLE ARE RETURNING TO RWANDA FROM TANZANIA.

(d) THE ADMINISTRATIVE SECRETARY OF KIBUNGO PREFECTURE INFORMED THE TEAM THAT REFUGEES ARE BEING PREVENTED BY EX MILITIA AND INTERHWAME FROM COMING TO RWANDA. MOST OF THE REFUGEES ARE FOLLOWING THE SWAMPY AREAS WHICH IS VERY DIFFICULT AND HAZARDOUS.

(e) THE KIBUNGO AUTHORITIES ALSO INFORMED THE TEAM THAT RPA COMD OF THAT AREA INTENDS TO MOVE HIS TROOPS CLOSE TO THE TANZANIAN BORDER TO PROVIDE MORE PROTECTION TO THE RETURNEES.

(f) THE TEAM WAS FURTHER INFORMED THAT THE OWNER OF RADIO MILLE COLLINES WAS DECLARED PERSONA NON GRATA IN SWITZERLAND, NOW TAKEN SHELTER IN ZAIRE.

(g) 3 X NGO'S ARE WORKING IN KIBUNGO PREFECTURE. THEY ARE INT'L MEDICAL CORPS, SASO AN ORG DEALING WITH THE ORPHANS AND HIGH COMMISSION OF REFUGEES.

(h) SASO IS TRYING TO SET UP AN ORPHANAGE IN GASETSA GR 715565.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA.

(1) CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLLING WITH IN AOR. THE SIT THROUGH OUT THE SECTOR WAS CALM.

(2) CONCERN, A NGO WHO ARE LOOKING AFTER THE RUHANGO ORPHANAGE IS MOVING TO GITARAMA TOWN WITH ALL THE ORPHANAGE. THE MOVE WILL BE COMPLETED ON 07 SEP'94.



THE MOVE WAS NECESSITATED BY CONGESTION AND SANITATION. THE IMMEDIATE REQUIREMENT FOR THE ORPHANAGES ARE SUGAR, SALT AND COOKING OIL. THEY ALSO REQUIRE MEDICINE TO TREAT THE COMMON DISEASE LIKE DYSENTERY, MALARIA, PNEUMONIA AND DIARRHOEA.

e. SECTOR 4 - GIKONGORO.

(1) 1 X MILOB TEAM WHO WENT TO ESCORT 4 X TRUCKS WITH 45 RPA FROM KITABI WITNESSED A HAND GREN EXPLOSION INCIDENT IN WHICH THE RIGHT WRIST OF A YOUNG BOY WAS INJURED. THE INCIDENT TOOK PLACE IN CYANGUGU TOWN.

(2) A TOTAL NUMBER OF 600 REFUGEES RETURNED TO RWANDA FROM ZAIRE ON 07 SEP'94.

f. SECTOR 5 GISENYI.

(1) HQ SECTOR 5 ORGANISED A MEETING BETWEEN THE CO FRENCH TROOPS IN GOMA AND COL DESNOWERS.

(2) 1 X MILOB TEAM ESCORTED 5 X TRUCKS OF IOM FROM GISENYI TO KIGALI CARRYING 250 RETURNEES

(3) 1 X MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT FOOT PATROL FROM GIFUMBA GR 528435 TO ZAIREAN BORDER GR 5346. DURING THEIR PATROLLING THEY LIAISED WITH THE RPA CHECK POINT LOCATED IN THAT AREA.

(4) 2 X MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT PATROLLING IN AREAS OF GISENYI, CYANIKA, KIDAHU, BUTARO AND KIVUYE. THE TEAMS FOUND THE SITUATION IN THAT AREA AS NORMAL.

(5) 1 X MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT PATROLLING IN AREA OF GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS AND FOUND SIT IN THAT AREA IS NORMAL.

(6) TOTAL NUMBER OF REFUGEES ENTERING RWANDA THROUGH BORDER POST NO 1, 2 AND 3 WERE 1680.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

5. CIVILIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

6. LOG. NTR.

7. MISC. NTR.

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UNITED NATIONS ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

U N A M I R

IMMEDIATE

TO: FHQ

DATE: 01 SEP '94

FROM: MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: SITREP PERIOD COVERING 310600 AUG'94 TO 010600 SEP'94

1. GENERAL SITUATION.

(1) THE SITUATION IN AND AROUND KIGALI REMAINED CALM. ACCORDING TO LOCAL SHOPKEEPERS RPA MILITARY MEN STARTED DEMANDING MONEY AND VALUABLE GOODS FROM THE TRADERS. THE CENTRAL MARKET IN KIGALI WAS CLOSED FOR UNKNOWN REASON ON 29 AUG'94 AND IT WAS SEEN THAT RPA SOLDIERS PERMITTED TRADERS TO SELL THEIR GOODS OUTSIDE THE MARKET PRESUMABLY AFTER TAKING SOME CASH OR IN KIND FROM THE TRADERS. IT HAS ALSO BEEN REPORTED THAT LOOTED VALUABLES ARE BEING COLLECTED EVERY EVENING NEAR COMMERCIAL BANK OF RWANDA AND SENT TO UGANDA FOR SELLING.

(2) IN THE CENTRAL MARKET AROUND MOST OF THE SHOPS THE PRESENCE OF RPA SOLDIERS IS BEING FELT. AT TIMES IT HAS BEEN FOUND THAT RPA SOLDIERS WITH AND WITH OUT WPN ARE HELPING SOME SHOPKEEPERS TO BRING AND ARRANGE THE GOODS IN THEIR SHOPS.

(3) SECURITY SITUATION IN SECTOR 4 IS SLIGHTLY DETERIORATING WITH THE INCREASED ACT OF SOME BANDITRY SHOOTING AND KILLING.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY.

(1) GENDARMERIE UNITS OF KIGALI PREFECTURE WERE FOUND CHECKING THE VEHS AND DRIVING LICENCE.



(2) RPA SOLDIERS CONTINUE TO CARRY OUT MOBILE PATROL DURING DAY AND NI IN KIGALI CITY.

(3) GENDARMERIE ELEMENTS CONTINUE TO ASSIST ETHIOBATT AT THE TWO EXIT POINTS.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

a. MILOB GP HQ.

(1) CMO ALONG WITH SECTOR 3 COMD VISITED MILOBS LOC IN BUTARE.

(2) FAMILIARIZATION TAG FOR THE SECOND BATCH OF NEWLY ARRIVED MILOBS HAS STARTED WE 31 AUG'94. A TOTAL OF 54 MILOBS ATTENDING THE TAG PROGRAMME.

(3) RECEIVED 2 X MILOBS REDEPLOYED FROM ANOMER.

b. SECTOR 1 - BAMBOO. FAMILIARIZATION TOUR OF NEWLY POSTED MILOBS FOR THE THIRD DAY CONTINUED. ON 31 AUG'94 CYONDO- MOHAMBO- SHONGA- TABAGWE- NYAGATARE- NGARAMA- NYAGAHANGA AND BAMBOO OF MUTARA ZONE WAS COVERED. DURING THE TOUR THE TEAM FOUND EVERY THING IN THAT AREA NORMAL.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIGALI.

(1) 1 X MILOB TEAM WAS TASKED TO ESCORT INDIAN RECCE TEAM FROM GATUNA TO KIGALI. THE TEAM REACHED THE POINT WITHIN THE SPECIFIED TIME BUT FOUND THAT THE RECCE TEAM HAS LEFT THE PLACE EARLIER WITHOUT WAITING FOR THE MILOB ESCORT TEAM.

(2) 2 X MILOB TEAM WAS TASKED TO CARRY OUT A RECCE MISSION IN KIBUNGO AREA ON 31 AUG'94. THE MISSION WAS TO INVESTIGATE THE FEASIBILITY OF MILOBS DEPLOYMENT IN THAT AREA. THE TEAM TRIED TO MEET THE PREFECT AND THE MILITARY COMD OF THAT PREFECTURE BUT COULD NOT AS THEY WERE NOT PRESENT IN THAT TOWN. THE TEAM WAS ADVISED TO MEET THE ABOVE MENTIONED PERSONS ON 01 SEP'94. IN THE ABSENCE OF THE PREFECT AND THE MIL COMD NO ONE COULD CLEARLY INFORM THE TEAM WEATHER IT IS POSSIBLE OR NOT TO FIND ANY PREMISES FOR THE MILOBS IN KIBUNGO.

(3) 1 X MILOB TEAM ESCORTED 2 X NEW MILOBS FROM KIGALI AIRPORT TO GITARAMA MILOB TAG / TRANSIT CAMP.



d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA.

(1) MILOB TEAMS IN SECTOR 3 CONTINUED SEARCH FOR MASS GRAVES AND CONCENTRATIONS OF DISPLACED PERSONS WITH IN THE SECTOR. DURING THE MISSION IT HAS BEEN SEEN THAT MANY LOCALS ARE RETURNING THEIR HOME. ALL THESE PEOPLE ARE IN NEED OF FOOD AND MEDICINE. REQUIREMENTS OF FOOD, BLANKET AND MEDICAL SUPPLY WILL BE SUBMITTED AFTER CONFIRMATORY RECCE.

(2) 1 X MILOB TEAM CONDUCTED PATROLLING ALONG GITARAMA- KIVUMU ROAD. PATROL FOUND THAT THERE ARE TOTAL 15 RPA CHECK POINT ALONG THAT ROUTE AND RPA ARE SCREENING THE RETURNEES. THIS IS TO CHECK THE INFILTRATION OF FORMER GOVT TROOPS IN THAT AREA.

(3) 1 X MILOB TEAM RECEIVED INFO DURING PATROLLING THAT APPROX 3,000 PEOPLE WERE BURIED UNDER THE RUINS OF A CHURCH IN KIVUMU 5673. EXACT LOC BEING FORWARDED ON FURTHER INVESTIGATION.

(4) HOME FOR OLD PEOPLE AT KABGAYI 7268 REPORTED TO BE RECEIVING MORE INMATES AS MORE REFUGEES ARE RETURNING HOME. DETAIL NUMBER OF INMATES AND THEIR REQUIREMENTS BEING FORWARDED.

e. SECTOR 4 - GIKONGORO.

(1) NEWLY ARRIVED MILOBS CONTINUE TO VISIT VARIOUS PARTS OF THE SECTOR AS PART OF THEIR FAMILIARIZATION WITH THE AOR. NEWLY ARRIVED MILOBS ALONG WITH A MILOB TEAM VISITED ALL THE DISPLACED PERSONS CAMP ALONG THE ROUTE.

(2) ON 31 AUG'94 A MAN WHILE TRAVELLING WITH HIS CAR WAS SHOT DEAD AT A POINT 16 KM WEST OF KITABI IN THE NYURUGWE FOREST. THIS ACT APPEARS TO BE DONE BY BANDITS. IT ALSO APPEARS THAT THE INDIVIDUAL WAS STOPPED ON THE ROAD AND SHOT AT THE BACK. THE DEAD BODY WAS THROWN INTO THE BUSH.

(3) INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM A LOCAL MEDICAL DOCTOR AT MUGANZA HOSPITAL THAT 6 X PERS WERE WOUNDED BY HAND GRENADE.

(4) 2 X FRAGMENT TYPE HAND GRENADE WERE RECOVERED FROM GUEST HOUSE OF MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE IN GIKONGORO ON 31 AUG'94.

(5) INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM KIBUYE 5154 THAT ON 292030B AUG'94 6 X RPA PERSONS TOOK AWAY SOME CATTLE FROM THAT AREA. A TEAM HAS BEEN SENT TO VERIFY THE INFORMATION.



(6) IN ANOTHER INCIDENT 4 X RPA PERSONNEL ENTERED SECTOR 4 AREA GR 3870 AND TRIED TO TOOK AWAY SOME CATTLE FROM THE VILLAGE. THE COMPANY COMMANDER, UNAMIR CONTINGENT IN CHARGE OF THAT AREA TALKED TO THE RPA PERSONNEL AND THE THEY LEFT SOME OF THE CATTLE AND TOOK THE REST. THE COMPANY COMMANDER REPORTED THIS MATTER TO THE IN CHARGE OF RPA CHECK POINT AT GR 3876. THE PEOPLE OF THAT AREA SURROUNDED RPA PERSONNEL DURING THAT TIME.

(7) ACCORDING TO AN INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM BOURGMASTER OF MABANZA ABOUT 20 OFFICERS AND 100 SOLDIERS LEFT CYANGUGU FOR KIGALI TO JOIN RPA.

(8) HUM OFFR OF FRAFBATT DISTRIBUTED FOOD IN RUGABANGO AND BIRAMBO AREA.

(9) DISPLACE PERSONS ARE IN NEED OF TRANSPORT TO GO BACK TO THEIR HOMES. ABOUT 1758 PERS ARE READY TO GO BACK TO THEIR HOMES FROM GASENYI CAMP 3840 AND IN MABANZA ABOUT 407 PERSONS ARE READY TO GO BACK TO THEIR HOMES.

(10) ETHIOBATT ARE CARRYING OUT BORDER PATROL AT TWO EXIT POINTS, ESCORTS AND OTHER ROUTINE DUTIES.

(11) MILOB TEAMS ORGANISED REPATRIATION OF 157 DISPLACED PERS TO KIGALI BY UN BRIT CONVOY FROM NYARUSHISHI CAMP 8423.

(12) IT HAS BEEN OBSERVED THAT IN NYARUSHISHI CAMP THERE ARE SOME REFUGEES WHO WERE FORMER RGF PERSONNEL.

(13) NGO'S AIRCRAFT CONTINUES TO BRING RELIEF MATERIALS TO CYANGUGU.

(14) ON 31 AUG'94 247 PERSONS WERE EVACUATED FROM MBAZI

(15) ICRC INFORMED THAT FOR THE LAST TWO MONTHS CAMPS AT BUSANZE, SHORORO AND NSHILI WERE NOT PROVIDED WITH FOOD AND MEDICINE. SO FAR NO ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE TO FEED THESE PEOPLE.

f. SECTOR 5 GISENYI.

(1) MILOBS TEAM CARRIED OUT PATROL IN AREA OF CYANIKA 7152, KIDAHU 7147, BUTARO 8199 AND KIBYUE 9235. THE TEAMS FOUND THE SITUATION IN THAT AREA IS NORMAL.

(2) 1 X MILOB TEAM CONDUCTED PATROL IN AREA OF GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS AND FOUND THE SITUATION NORMAL.



(3) TOTAL NUMBER OF REFUGEES ENTERED RWANDA THROUGH  
BORDER POST 1, 2 AND 3 ON 31 AUG'94 WERE 915.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

5. CIVILIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

6. LOG. NTR.

7. MISC. NTR.

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UNITED NATIONS ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

U N A M I R

IMMEDIATE

TO: FHQ

DATE: 20 AUG '94

FROM: MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: SITREP PERIOD COVERING 290600 AUG '94 TO 300600 AUG '94

1. GENERAL SITUATION. THE SITUATION IN AROUND KIGALI WAS CALM. REFUGEES FROM DIFFERENT PARTS OF THE COUNTRY ARE STILL COMING IN TO KIGALI. AT NI REFUGEES ARE SEEN BEING DROOPED FROM TRANSIT GOODS LORRY TO SOME AREAS OF KIGALI CITY.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY. ON 28 AUG ELEMENTS OF RPA SEEN IN GEN AREA KABELEZI 5935. THEY MOVED AWAY FROM THAT LOC WHEN GHANBAT PATROL APPROACHED THAT LOC. THIS TYPE OF INFILTRATION BY RPA MAKING THE INHABITANT OF THAT AREA SCARED.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

a. MILOB GP HQ. PLANNING AND PREPARATION FOR THE TRAINING OF SECOND BATCH OF NEWLY ARRIVED MILOBS ARE IN PROGRESS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA.

(1) ORIENTATION TOUR WITH IN AOR FOR THE NEWLY ARRIVED MILOBS IN SECTOR 1 HAS STARTED. ON 29 AUG '94 BYUMBA, KISARO, MYOVE, KINIHIRA AND TUMBA WAS COVERED. DURING THIS TOUR THE TEAM GATHERED INFO THAT THE MAIN ROAD IN KINIHIRA ( A 973150 TO A 979156 ) IS CONSIDERED UNSAFE FOR MOVEMENT. THERE ARE NUMBER OF LAND MINES ALONG THIS ROUTE. AN RPA VEH WAS HIT BY A LAND MINE FEW DAYS BACK. THE ROAD IS PRESENTLY BLOCKED BY STONES.

(2) ON 28 AUG '94 1 X UNAMIR VEH 1052 MET AN ACCIDENT NEAR RUKUMO. THE VEH WAS PLUNGED INSIDE A DITCH. MAJ ADUSEY WAS DRIVING THE VEH. THE RIGHT SIDE OF THE VEH



GOT SLIGHTLY DENTED AND PASSENGERS WINDOW WAS BROKEN. NO INJURY TO THE DRIVER. NO CIVILIAN WAS INVOLVED IN THE ACCIDENT.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIGALI.

(1) 3 X MILOB TEAMS WERE DETAILED TO ESCORT 12 X ZAMBIAN DRIVERS FROM GITARAMA TO KIGALI AIRPORT.

(2) 2 X MILOB TEAMS ESCORTED ZAMBIAN CONVOY FROM KIGALI TO GITARAMA.

(3) ON 29 AUG'94 AT 1700B HRS UNAMIR VEH 1006 MET A TRAFFIC ACCIDENT NEAR HOTEL CHEZ LANDO, KIGALI. THE ACCIDENT TOOK PLACE WHEN A GENDARMERIE APPARENTLY UNDER ALCOHOLIC INFLUENCE MADE A SUDDEN TURN WITH OUT SHOWING ANY SIGNAL. THE MATTER WAS INFORMED TO FORCE MIL POLICE. NO ONE WAS INJURED AND NO DAMAGE TO UNAMIR AND CIV MOTOR CYCLE.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA.

(1) 1 X MILOB TEAM WENT ON PATROLLING AND CONFIRM THAT ABOUT 4000 DISPLACED PERSONS OF VARIOUS AGE ARE LOCATED AT BUSORO 9147. THE TEAM ALSO CONFIRMED THAT ABOUT 2000 SICK AND OLD PERSONS ARE IN NTONGUE 8957. MOST OF THE ABLE MEN AND WOMEN HAVE BEEN EVACUATED TO THEIR HOMES LEAVING THE SICK AND OLD PEOPLE IN THE CAMP. THESE PEOPLE ARE FROM RUHANGO AND BUTARE. THE PERSONS IN THOSE TWO CAMPS URGENTLY NEED FOOD AND MEDICINE. THEY HAVE REQUESTED TO MAKE THE TRANSPORT AVAL FOR THEIR MOVE TO THEIR HOMES.

(2) THE MALAWIAN COY ARRIVED IN SECTOR 3 WITH 8 X OFFRS AND 161 MEN.

(3) 1 X TEAM MONITORED THE DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD IN RANGO 7108.

(4) ANOTHER MILOB TEAM INVESTIGATED THE ARREST OF ONE MR. CELESTINE TWAGURAMUKIZA BY RPA ON 23 AUG'94. TEAM MADE CONTACT WITH THE WIFE OF THE SAID ARRESTED PERS. RPA'S OFFICIAL VERSION WAS NOT AVAL. THE TEAM WILL PURSUE THE MATTER.

(5) IN RANGO 7108, LOCALS COMPLAINED THAT FOOD DISTRIBUTION BY RPA IN THEIR AREA WAS NOT PROPER. MILOB HUM OFFICER IS FOLLOWING THE COMPLAIN.



e. SECTOR 4 - GIKONGORO.

(1) AN OFFICER OF MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE FROM KIGALI VISITED SECTOR 4 HQ ON 28 AUG'94. THE OFFICER WAS ACCOMPANIED BY UNREO REP. THEY REQUESTED TO PROVIDE SECURITY WHEN THEY WILL START MOBILIZING THE FARMERS FOR HARVESTING. THE HQ ASSISTED THEM TO RECOVER A PROJECT VEH FROM GIKONGORO AND TO LOCATE PROJECT WORKERS.

(2) MILOBS COLLECTED REPORTS THAT THE DISPLACED PERSONS CAMP AT MBUGO GR 418245 HAS GOT MEDICAL PROBLEM. THE DEATH RATE IN THAT CAMP HAS BEEN 7 PERSONS PER DAY FOR THE LAST TWO DAYS. APPROX 20,000 DISPLACED PERSONS ARE STAYING IN THAT CAMP. EQUILIBRE, A NGO WHO WERE TRYING TO STABILIZE THE SITUATION NOW PULLING OUT SOME OF THEIR VOLUNTEERS SINCE MOST OF THEM ARE STUDENTS. TROCAIRE, ANOTHER NGO WHO WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR THAT CAMPS SEEMS TO HAVE SOME PROBLEM OF THEIR OWN AT THE MOMENT. IN THE MEANTIME BRIT FD AMB AGREED TO TAKE CARE OF THE CAMP UNTIL THE NGO RESPONSIBLE ARE READY TO TAKE OVER.

(3) ETHIOBAT CONTINUES TO CARRY OUT ROUTINE PATROL AND STATIC DUTIES.

(4) NGOS AIRCRAFT CONTINUES TO BRING RELIEF MATERIAL TO CYANGUGU.

(5) ON 29 AUG'94 600 TO, 900 REFUGEES ENTERED RWANDA FROM ZAIRE THROUGH RUSIZI BORDER POST.

(6) AT MURURA CAMP THE STRENGTH OF DISPLACED PERSONS ARE NOW 7000.

(7) AT RUSIZI- 2 ABOUT 2000 PERSONS ARE DESPERATELY WAITING FOR RELIEF AID

f. SECTOR 5 GISENYI.

(1) 1 X MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT PATROL IN GISENYI AN BORDER POSTS AND FOUND THE SIT AROUND THAT PLACE NORMAL.

(2) 2 X MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT PATROL IN AREA RUBAVU 652313, KIVUMO 652403, KAVOYE 652892 AND RUTSIRO 653283. THEY ALSO FOUND THE SIT IS NORMAL. THE PATROL OBSERVED THAT NO RETURNEES ARE COMING BACK TO THAT AREA. IN GENERAL THE PEOPLE IN THAT ARE IN NEED OF FOOD.



(3) FURTHER TO THE INVESTIGATION ON ALLEGED KILLING OF THE RETURNEES 2 X TEAMS WERE SENT ON FOOT TO GR 519442 AND 509456. THE TEAM ON REACHING THERE FOUND NO TRACE OF KILLINGS / MASSACRES. THEY ALSO OBSERVED THAT NO REFUGEES ARE ENTERING TO RWANDA FROM ZAIRE THROUGH THAT ROUTE. HOWEVER ACCORDING TO SOME CIVILIANS MASSACRES TOOK PLACE AT GR 655445. ANOTHER PATROL WILL BE SENT TO THAT LOC ON 30 AUG FOR FURTHER INVESTIGATION.

(4) FRENCH COMD COL LEFLAM INDICATED THAT 85 TONES OF FRENCH CBT RATION WILL ARRIVE ON 30 AUG'94 IN GOMA. COST FOR RATIONS WILL BE ADJUSTED BETWEEN FRENCH ARMY HQ AND UNHQ ,NY. COMMANDING OFFICER FRENCH TROOPS IN GOMA CONTINUES TO REQUEST FOR MEETING WITH UNAMIR LOG OFFR-G4. TEL NO OF FRENCH COMD IS 871-111-1736.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

5. CIVILIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

6. LOG.

7. MISC.

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UNITED NATIONS ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA  
U N A M I R

DATE: 31 AUG '94

IMMEDIATE

TO: FHQ

FROM: MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: SITREP PERIOD COVERING 300600 AUG '94 TO 310600 AUG '94

1. GENERAL SITUATION. SITUATION IN AND AROUND KIGALI REMAINED CALM.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

a. MILOB GP HQ. NTR.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA. ORIENTATION TOUR OF AOR FOR THE NEWLY ARRIVED MILOBS WAS CARRIED OUT FOR THE SECOND DAY. DURING THIS TOUR ON 30 AUG '94 RUTARE AND MUHURA AREA WAS COVERED.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIGALI. NTR.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA.

(1) MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT PATROL IN RWANDA - BURUNDI BORDER ON 30 AUG '94. NOTHING UNUSUAL WAS NOTICED BY THE TEAM.

(2) KABGAYI ORPHANAGE RUN BY ABANDON LIFE INTERNATIONAL NEEDS RICE AND MILK. AT PRESENT THERE ARE 330 ORPHANS STAYING IN THAT ORPHANAGE.

(3) MILOB TEAM ESCORTED CANADIAN DELEGATION FROM RWANDA - BURUNDI BORDER TO BUTARE. THE DELEGATION



COMPRISED OF ENGINEERS PERSONNEL WHO PROCEEDED TO KIGALI TO ASSIST THE WATER PLANT.

(4) ANOTHER MILOB TEAM ESCORTED 8 X BRITISH TRUCKS WITH RETURNEES COMING FROM CYANGUGU TO KIGALI.

(5) COMMUNICATION IN BUTARE IS STILL DIFFICULT. REQUEST FOR CANADIAN SIG PERS TO GO THERE AND FIX AND CHECK RADIO SET.

(6) NUMBER OF REFUGEES (EXCLUDING CHILDREN) ENTERED KIZI FROM SECTOR 4 AREA ARE AS UNDER:

(a) 28 AUG'94- 304.

(b) 29 AUG'94- 251.

e. SECTOR 4 - GIKONGORO.

(1) MILOB TEAMS ORGANIZED REPATRIATION OF 250 DISPLACE PERSONS FROM CYANGUGU TO KIGALI BY BRITISH TRUCKS.

(2) ETHIOBAT CONTINUES TO CARRY OUT ROUTINE MOBILE AND STATIC DUTIES.

(3) NGO'S AIRCRAFT ARE BRINGING RELIEF MATERIALS TO CYANGUGU.

(4) MORE VEH ARE REQUIRED FOR TRANSPORTATION OF RETURNEES. MORE AND MORE PEOPLE ARE COMING IN EVERY DAY.

f. SECTOR 5 GISENYI.

(1) 1 X MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT PATROL IN AREA SABA 4571, KARAGO 4616, KABAMA 5006 SATINSY 5900 AND BOUNGA 6879. PATROL OBSERVED THAT NO RETURNEES ARE COMING BACK TO THAT AREA. LIFE APPEARS TO BE NORMAL.

(2) FURTHER TO THE INVESTIGATION OF ALLEGED KILLING OF RETURNEES BY RPA 1 X MILOB TEAM WENT TO RWANDA - ZAIRE BORDER GR 5446. THE TEAM FOUND NO EVIDENCE OF KILLING IN THAT AREA. THE SECTOR WILL PURSUE THE CASE.

(3) 1 X MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT PATROL IN AREA GESENYI AND BORDER POSTS. PATROL FOUND THE SITUATION IN THAT PLACE IS NORMAL.



(4) TOTAL NUMBER OF REFUGEES RETURNED TO RWANDA VIA BORDER POST 1, 2 AND 3 ON 30 AUG WAS 950.

(5) ACCORDING TO RPA APPROX 500 REFUGEES ENTERED RWANDA THROUGH BORDER POST 4 ON 30 AUG '94.

(6) RPA ALSO REPORTED THAT APPROX 100 REFUGEES ARE COMING EVERY DAY TO RWANDA THROUGH VOLCANO SABIYINO AND MOUNT RUGANGA 5446. IT WAS ALSO INFORMED THAT ALL THE REFUGEES ARE COMING EITHER UNDER THE COVER OF DARKNESS OR DURING FIRST LIGHT TO AVOID POSSIBLE INTERHWAME ATTACK ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE OF THE BORDER.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

5. CIVILIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

6. LOG. NTR.

7. MISC. NTR.

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UNITED NATIONS ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

U N A M I R

IMMEDIATE

TO: FHQ

DATE: 02 SEP '94

FROM: MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: SITREP PERIOD COVERING 010600 SEP'94 TO 020600 SEP'94

1. GENERAL SITUATION. SITUATION IN AROUND KIGALI REMAINED CALM. MORE AND MORE RETURNEES ARE COMING BACK TO KIGALI THROUGH VARIOUS MEANS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY.

(1) 1 X MILOB TEAM REPORTED THAT RPA COMPANY IN KIBUNGO ~~IS~~ <sup>WAS</sup> REPLACED BY A FRESH ONE ON 01 SEP'94. THEY FURTHER INFORMED THAT THE MILITARY CHIEF OF DISTRICT KIBUNGO IS COL DUDO.

<sup>HE</sup> HAS BEEN

(2) RGF AND GENDARMERIE CONTINUES TO ASSIST ETHIOBAT AT ALL 4 EXIT POINTS AT RUSIZI, RUSIE, UVRA AND RUHWA.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

a. MILOB GP HQ. <sup>HELD</sup> CMO ~~HOLD~~ HIS WEEKLY STAFF CONFERENCE AT MILOB GP HQ ON 01 SEP'94.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA.

(1) PATROL CARRIED OUT TO KIVUYE AND GABIRO AREA WITH A VIEW TO FIND ACCOMMODATION FOR DEPLOYMENT OF 20 MILOBS IN THAT AREA. THEY FOUND THAT THE AREA IS CONTROLLED BY RPA WHERE THEIR TROOPS ARE DEPLOYED. THUS IT IS A PRE REQUISITE TO OBTAIN NECESSARY CLEARANCE AND PERMISSION FROM THE HIGH COMMAND OF RPA IN KIGALI TO ENTER THAT AREA AND DEPLOY MILOBS. A RESPONSIBLE RPA PERSONNEL INFORMED THAT ALL BUILDINGS IN THAT AREA ARE IN BAD SHAPE. OTHER TYPES OF ACCN ARE ALSO NOT AVAIL.

(2) IN KIVUYE A CENSUS WAS TAKEN BY MILOBS AND THEY FOUND THAT APPROX 8000 PEOPLE ARE LIVING IN THAT AREA.



(3) SECTOR 1 REQUIRES A GENERATOR TECHNICIANS URGENTLY.

(4) AMREF DISTRIBUTED FARMING IMPLEMENT TO LOCAL POPULATION OF GABIRO. THEY SAME EX WILL CONTINUE ON 02 SEP'94 IN KIVUYE AREA.

(5) ICRC DISTRIBUTED FOOD AT NGONDORE

c. SECTOR 2 - KIGALI.

(1) 2 X MILOB CONDUCTED RECCE MISSION IN KIBUNGO AREA. DETAILS BEING FORWARDED.

(2) 1 X MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT RECCE MISSION WITH DFC. THE PATROL BROUGHT OUT FOL INFO;

(a) RPA SOLDIERS AT BORDER POST OF BUCOBA INFORMED THAT THE FLOW OF PEOPLE FROM RWANDA HAS ALMOST CEASED AND NOW ABOUT 250 PERSONS RETURN EVERY DAY TO RWANDA CROSSING THE POST.

(b) THERE ARE TWO DESERTED REFUGEE CAMPS ALONG THE ROAD TO TANZANIAN BORDER. ONE NEAR KIGARAMA AND ANOTHER NEAR RUSINGO.

(c) PEOPLE STAYING IN TANZANIAN REFUGEE CAMPS WANTS TO RETURN BUT ARE BEING HOLD BACK BY MILITIA.

(d) THERE IS A MINIBUS SERVICE RUNNING FROM BUCOBA TO RUSOMO AREA BUT THE NUMBER OF BUSES PLYING IN THAT ROUTE DOES NOT FULFIL THE PRESENT DEMAND.

(e) THE SITUATION IN KIBUNGO IS STILL UNSTABLE. INTERNATIONAL MEDICAL CORPS (IMC) A NGO OPERATING IN THAT AREA REPORTED THAT THERE ARE MANY PATIENTS WITH MACHETE CUTS PRESENTLY UNDER TREATMENT IN KIBUNGO HOSPITAL. THEY HAVE ALSO REPORTED THAT ON THE EARLY HOURS OF 01 SEP'94 THERE WAS A HUGE SOUND OF FIRING AND IMMEDIATELY AFTER THAT ONE RPA SOLDIERS WAS BROUGHT TO KIBUNGO HOSPITAL WITH THREE BULLET WOUNDS ON HIS LEFT HAND. RPA AUTHORITIES EXPLAINED THAT THE CASE WAS A SELF SHOOTING. IMC ALSO INFORMED THAT MILITIA IN THAT AREA CONTINUE TO CARRY ON THEIR SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES IN THAT AREA.

(f) IMC ALSO INFORMED THAT THE RETURNEES WHO CAME RECENTLY IN ZUZU AREA OF KIBUNGO PREFECTURE ARE LEAVING THAT AREA AND FLEEING TO TANZANIA.



BUT THE FORMER RESIDENTS OF THAT LOCALITY WHO USED TO LIVE IN THAT AREA DURING SIXTIES ARE NOW COMING BACK.

(g) THERE IS A NEW PREFECT IN KIBUNGO. HE IS MR GUIDO.

(h) THE TEAM ALSO MET THE PREFECT AND MILITARY CHIEF OF THAT AREA TO FIND OUT THE POSSIBILITY OF MILOB DEPLOYMENT IN THAT AREA. THE OFFICIALS SAID THAT THEY ARE UNABLE TO ACCOMMODATE THE MILOBS IN THE NEW BUILDING OF KIBUNGO HOSPITAL, THE CONSTRUCTION OF WHICH IS COMPLETED BY 90%. THEY ADVISED THAT THE MILOBS SHOULD RENT ANY HOUSE WHICH THEY FOUND SUITABLE FOR THEIR ACCOMMODATION BUT WILL BE DIFFICULT TO GET AS KIBUNGO IS ALMOST DESTROYED.

(j) 2 X MILOB TEAMS ESCORTED NIGERIAN RECCE TEAM TO BYUMBA.

(k) 1 MILOB TEAM ESCORTED PERSONNEL FROM UNDP TO GIKONDO DISTRICT OF KIGALI.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA.

(1) THE SITUATION IN SECTOR 3 REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD UNDER REVIEW.

(2) THE FAMILIARIZATION TRAINING PROGRAMME FOR THE SECOND BATCH OF NEWLY ARRIVED MILOBS CONTINUED FOR THE SECOND DAY AT MILOB TRAINING / TRANSIT CAMP AT GITARAMA.

e. SECTOR 4 - GIKONGORO.

(1) SECTOR HQ ASSISTED THE REGISTRATION OF DISPLACED PEOPLE IN MASANGE CAMP.

(2) 2 X MILOB TEAMS CONTINUE TO CONDUCT THE FAMILIARIZATION TOUR OF NEWLY POSTED MILOBS WITH IN AOR. THEY ALSO VISITED SOME PARTS OF SECTOR 3.

(3) ETHIOBAT CONTINUES TO CARRY OUT ROUTINE PATROL AND OTHER DUTIES WITHIN AOR.

(4) 1 X MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT RECCE IN AREA OF CYANGUGU, BUGAEAMA CITY, KAYUNGERA 9320 AND NYAMASHEKE 0041 FOR THE DEPLOYMENT ON NEW MILOB TEAMS WITH IN THE SECTOR.



f. SECTOR 5 GISENYI.

(1) MILOB TEAM WHILE CARRYING OUT PATROLLING DID NOT SEE ANY RPA ALONG KIDAHU 7147 TO KNUYE 9235. CHECKPOINTS ARE NOW OCCUPIED BY CIVILIANS.

(2) HUMANITARIAN TEAM ATTENDED EMERGENCY CRISIS COMMITTEE MEETING ON 01 SEP'94. DETAIL REPORT BEING FOLLOWED.

(3) 1 X MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT PATROLLING IN AREA OF GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS AND FOUND THE SITUATION NORMAL.

(4) FURTHER TO THE INVESTIGATION TO THE ALLEGED KILLINGS OF RETURNEES 1 X MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT PATROL FROM POST BISOKE GR 449394 TO KARISOKE RESEARCH CENTRE GR 428360 AND CONTINUE TO THE NORTH WEST TOWARDS ZAIRE BORDER. THE PATROL DID NOT FIND ANY INDICATION OF MASSACRE.

(5) 2 X MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT PATROL IN AREA OF GISENYI, RUHENGARI, NYAROTOVU 7168, TARE 9110 AND BYORONGI 9795.

(6) MSF BUILT UP NEW MEDICAL SUPPLY DEPOT IN BUTARO GR 815436.

(7) TOTAL NUMBER OF REFUGEES ENTERED RWANDA THROUGH BORDER POSTS 1, 2 AND THREE WAS 1076.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

5. CIVILIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

6. LOG. NTR.

7. MISC. NTR.

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UNITED NATIONS ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

U N A M I R

IMMEDIATE

TO: FHQ

DATE: 04 SEP'94

FROM: MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: SITREP PERIOD COVERING 030600 SEP'94 TO 040600 SEP'94

1. GENERAL SITUATION. THE SITUATION IN AND AROUND KIGALI REMAINED CALM.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

a. POLITICAL. THE PRESIDENT, VICE PRESIDENT AND PRIME MINISTER OF RWANDA HELD A MEETING AT BUTARE. THE THEME OF THE MEETING WAS PEACE AND RECONCILIATION. THE MEETING WAS ATTENDED BY APPROX 30,000 LOCALS.

b. MILITARY.

(1) RPF HAS INTENSIFIED THEIR PATROLLING ACTIVITY IN THE CITY OF KIGALI. MORE NUMBER OF RPF SOLDIERS SEEN STANDING IN VARIOUS KEY POINTS IN KIGALI CITY.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

a. MILOB GP HQ. NTR.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA.

(1) 1 X MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT PATROLLING IN AREA KIVUYE AND NYAMBARE. PATROL FOUND NOTHING UNUSUAL.

(2) 1 X MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT RECCE WITH NIGERIAN RECCE TEAM AT NGARAMA AREA. THE TEAM DURING THEIR RECCE FOUND THAT SOS KINDARD ORF INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION RUNNING AN ORPHANAGE WHERE 85 ORPHANS ARE STAYING.

(2) LOCAL AUTHORITY IN SECTOR 1 CONDUCTED A MEETING WITH THE LOCAL POPULATION. THE MEETING WAS AIMED TO



CLARIFY THE SECURITY RULES. APPROX 100 PEOPLE ATTENDED THE MEETING.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIGALI.

(1) 1 X MILOB TEAM ESCORTED SRSG FROM KIGALI TO BUTARE AND BACK ON 03 SEP'94.

(2) 1 X MILOB TEAM ESCORTED LOG TRUCKS FROM GATUNA TO KIGALI.

(3) 1 X MILOB TEAM ESCORTED MR. KAWABATA, REP OF SRSG FROM KIGALI TO GISENYI.

(4) ANOTHER MILOB TEAM ESCORTED CIVPOL OBSERVER TO GITARAMA.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA.

(1) 1 X MILOB TEAM WHILE CONDUCTING PATROLLING FOUND TWO WELLS AT MUKINGI GR 7062. THE WELLS ARE SUSPECTED TO HAVE DEAD BODIES COVERED WITH SAND. NUMBER OF DEAD BODIES AND OTHER DETAILS TO BE CONFIRMED LATER.

(2) 1 X MILOB TEAM FOUND 2000 DISPLACED PERSONS IN NTONGWE GR 8951. MAJORITY OF THOSE PERSONS WANTS TO STAY IN THE TOWN BUT ARE IN NEED OF FOOD , WATER AND SHELTER.

(3) MILOB TEAM ALSO LOCATED 400 DISPLACED PERSONS IN RUHANGO.

e. SECTOR 4 - GIKONGORO.

(1) 1 X MILOB TEAM RECEIVED FC AND ESCORTED HIM TO RUSIZI 1.

(2) 1 X MILOB TEAM ESCORTED UN BRIT CONVOY TO KIGALI. THE CONVOY CARRIED 186 REFUGEES ON BOARD.

(3) ANOTHER MILOB TEAM CONDUCTED PATROLLING ALONG CYANGUGU KITABI AREA. PATROL OBSERVED EVERY THING NORMAL.

f. SECTOR 5 GISENYI.

(1) 1 X MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT PATROLLING IN AREA OF GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS. THE TEAM FOUND EVERY THING NORMAL.



(2) THE SECTOR HQ ARRANGED A MEETING MR KAWABATA REPRESENTATIVE OF SRSG AND UNHCR. MR KAWABATA VISITED MUHENGWA REFUGEE CAMP IN ZAIRE.

(3) 2 X MILOB TEAM ESCORTED IOM TRUCKS FROM GISENYI TO KIGALI.

(4) SECTOR HQ DISCUSSED THE CONTRACT DEEDS WITH THE OWNER OF FERRY IN GOMA. FINAL COPY OF THE DEEDS BEING SENT.

(5) ONE OF RPA BN HQ BELONGING TO 305 BRIGADE IS LOCATED AT NGORORERO GR 604953.

(6) TOTAL NUMBER OF REFUGEES ENTERED RWANDA VIA BORDER POST 1,2 AND 3 ARE 1012.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

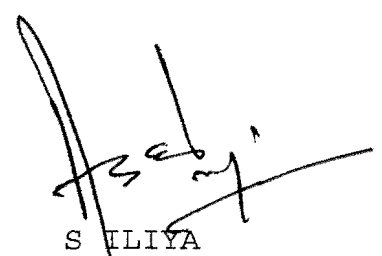
5. CIVILIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

6. LOG. NTR.

7. MISC.

a. NEWLY ARRIVED MILOBS ARE YET TO RECEIVE THEIR ADV MSA.

b. NEWLY ARRIVED MILOBS ARE ALSO WAITING TO GET THEIR NEW UNID CARD.

  
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UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE

23 AUGUST 1994

|   |  |
|---|--|
| TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK   | FROM: SHAHARYAR MOHID KHAN<br>SRSG<br>UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA |
| INFO: SITUATION CENTER, DPKO,<br>NEW YORK   |  |
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| SUBJECT: WEEKLY SITREP PERIOD COVERING 15 AUG TO 21 AUG 94  |  |
| NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS COVER: SIX  |  |

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE WEEKLY SITREP FOR THE MENTIONED PERIOD.
2. REGARDS.

To: All sectors

Weekly sitrep received from FHR is fwd  
for your info.

27/8



FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

WEEKLY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 15 AUG TO 21 AUG 94.

1. HIGH LIGHTS. THE GENERAL MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA CONTINUED TO REMAIN CALM. LIFE IN KIGALI CONTINUED TO PICK UP. DISPLACED PEOPLE CONTINUED TO RETURN TO KIGALI AND THE COUNTRY SIDE. FRENCH FORCES CONTINUED TO WITHDRAW FROM THE HPZ AS UNAMIR FORCES DEPLOY IN THE AREA. MANY PEOPLE WERE REPORTED MOVING FROM GIKONGORO AND KIBUYE TOWARDS CYANGUGU AREA. OTHERS CROSSING THE BORDER INTO BUKAVU, ZAIRE. ZAIRIAN AUTHORITIES FIRED IN THE AIR TO PREVENT PEOPLE FROM CROSSING THE BORDER INTO THEIR COUNTRY. THE HIGH COMMISSIONER OF CANADA VISITED KIGALI. MAJ GEN GC TOUSIGNANT ARRIVED IN KIGALI TO TAKEOVER COMMAND OF UNAMIR FROM MAJ GEN DALLAIRE. FC AND DFC ACCOMPANIED THE PRESIDENT TO A PUBLIC RALLY HELD IN KIBUYE. FC MET AND HELD DISCUSSION WITH THE VICE PRESIDENT AND MINISTER OF DEFENCE, MAJ GEN PAUL KAGAME. ADVANCE PARTY OF MALAWI ARMY TROOPS ARRIVED IN KIGALI AND CONDUCTED RECCES IN GITARAMA AND BUTARE. THE AMERICAN FORCES CONTINUED TO CONTROL FLIGHTS AT KIA IN COORDINATION WITH UNAMIR. CAPT SEREKE GEKORE WAHID OF ETHIOPIA BATTALION DIED FROM HEAD INJURIES SUSTAINED AFTER A VEHICLE ACCIDENT 15.8KM SOUTH OF BUTARE.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE FOCUS DURING THIS CRITICAL WEEK BEFORE THE DEPARTURE OF OPERATION TURQUOISE, WAS OF COURSE ON THE TRANSITION IN THE HUMANITARIAN PROTECTION ZONE (HPZ) FROM FRENCH TO UNAMIR II CONTROL. IN THIS REGARD, UNAMIR MADE ENORMOUS EFFORTS ON THE POLITICAL, HUMANITARIAN AND MILITARY LEVEL TO PREPARE FOR AND MASTER THIS TRANSITION. ON THE POLITICAL LEVEL, THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT UNDERTOOK THREE TRIPS TO THE HPZ AND ONE TO BYUMBA TO REASSURE THE POPULATION REGARDING MATTERS OF SECURITY, LAW AND ORDER AND PRIVATE PROPERTY. UNAMIR TROOP STRENGTH, WHICH ON 14 AUGUST WAS 1,601, IS TODAY 3,683. THE ETHIOPIAN BATTALION IS COMPLETELY DEPLOYED IN SECTOR 4-C, AND THE FRENCH-SPEAKING TROOPS IN SECTOR 4-B, FORMERLY OF OPERATION TURQUOISE, ARE NOW OFFICIALLY UNDER THE COMMAND OF UNAMIR II. THERE WAS SOME DISCUSSION IN THE DIPLOMATIC COMMUNITY ABOUT DELAYING THE DEPARTURE OF TURQUOISE, HOWEVER, THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT REFUSED THIS DELAY, AND THE TRANSITION HAS BEEN MUCH MORE SMOOTH THAN HAD BEEN EXPECTED. UNREO'S PHASE II CONTINGENCY PLAN, WHICH INVOLVES THE ESTABLISHMENT OF CAMPS IN THE CYANGUGU PREFECTURE AND MASSIVE IN-FLOW OF HUMANITARIAN RELIEF, IS IN EFFECT. THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE WHO HAVE FLED OR ARE FLEEING INTO ZAIRE IS MUCH SMALLER THAN WHAT WAS PREVIOUSLY EXPECTED. MAJOR-GENERAL ROMEO DALLAIRE HANDED OVER HIS COMMAND TO GENERAL TOUSIGNANT. THE BBC REPORTED THAT ZAIRE HAD CLOSED ITS BORDER AT 16:30 HOURS ON 19 AUGUST.



B. THE SRSG ACCOMPANIED RWANDAN OFFICIALS ON THE FOLLOWING TRIPS AS PART OF THE CURRENT CONFIDENCE-BUILDING POLITICAL INITIATIVE:

(1) 14 AUGUST: KIBUYE: THE MINISTERS OF INTERIOR, REHABILITATION AND PUBLIC WORKS TRAVELLED TO KIBUYE TO ADDRESS THE POPULATION'S CONCERNS AND PROVIDE REASSURANCE. THE RECEPTION WAS POSITIVE, THOUGH IN KIBUYE STADIUM THERE WERE ELEMENTS WHOM THE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS BELIEVED WERE SENT EXPRESSLY TO DISRUPT THE MEETING AND EXPRESS DISSENT. IN THE AUDIENCE, THERE WAS SOME POSITIVE RESPONSE, HOWEVER, THERE WAS ALSO SOME HOSTILITY AND TENSION.

(2) 16 AUGUST: GIKONGORO: THIS TIME, THE RECEPTION WAS MORE POSITIVE THAN IT HAD BEEN IN KIBUYE. THE FIRST MEETING WAS HELD WITH A GROUP OF CIVILIAN ADMINISTRATORS WHO REQUESTED INFORMATION ABOUT RETURNING TO THEIR POSTS. THE GOVERNMENT IS CURRENTLY WORKING WITH THESE INDIVIDUALS TO PLACE CIVILIAN AUTHORITIES IN THE HUMANITARIAN PROTECTION ZONE AS A MATTER OF PRIORITY.

(3) 20 AUGUST: BYUMBA: THE SRSG ACCOMPANIED MR. AYALA LASSO, THE HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR HUMAN RIGHTS, AND HIS TEAM TO THE GOVERNMENT'S POLITICAL RALLY IN BYUMBA. THE TONE OF THE SPEECHES, AS WELL AS THE RECEPTION BY THE POPULATION, WAS POSITIVE.

C. THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT ALSO UNDERTOOK THE FOLLOWING MISSION:

(1) 18 AUGUST: CYANGUGU: THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT VISITED CYANGUGU AS PART OF THEIR "CONFIDENCE-BUILDING" EFFORT. THEY EXPLAINED THAT THE FORCES OF INTIMIDATION WHO ARE INCITING AND THREATENING PEOPLE TO FLEE ARE, IN FACT, MURDERERS WHO ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR MASSACRES AND WHO ROBBED THE STATE BEFORE FLEEING TO ZAIRE. THEY EXPLAINED THAT THEY DID NOT UNDERSTAND WHY PEOPLE WOULD HEED THE ADVICE OF SUCH CRIMINAL ELEMENTS.

D. UNREO, IN ITS CURRENT COORDINATION OF RELIEF EFFORTS, REPORTS THE FOLLOWING:

(1) UNHCR HAS IDENTIFIED MURURU (2 KM SOUTH OF CYANGUGU) AS THE FIRST CAMP IN THE AREA, AND WITHIN TWO HOURS, 600 DISPLACED PERSONS WERE DISSUADED FROM FLEEING INTO ZAIRE AND INSTEAD TOOK SHELTER AT THIS CAMP.

(2) MEDICINS SANS FRONTIERES IS PROVIDING WATER AND A DISPENSARY, AND ICRC IS PROVIDING FOOD AND HANDLING THE REGISTRATION. UNHCR IS OVERSEEING THE CAMP, MONITORING ALL ACTIVITY, AND IDENTIFYING OTHER POTENTIAL SITES.



UNRECORDED REPORTS THAT A TOTAL OF APPROXIMATELY 40,000 REFUGEES FLED INTO ZAIRE DURING THE LAST WEEK. THERE ARE CURRENTLY ABOUT 40,000 TO 50,000 DISPLACED PERSONS IN CYANGUGU, AND UNAMIR MILOBS AND NGO'S ARE WORKING TOGETHER TO PERSUADE THE POPULATION TO STAY IN THE CYANGUGU PREFECTURE.

E. HUMAN RIGHTS. MR. AYALA LASSO ARRIVED ON 20 AUGUST AND TRAVELLED WITH THE SRSG TO THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT RALLY IN BYUMBA. HIS HUMAN RIGHTS OFFICER IS INVESTIGATING SEVERAL REPORTS OF HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES.

F. ANALYSIS

(1) THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY FAVOURED AN EXTENSION OF OPERATION TURQUOISE, HOWEVER, THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT WAS FIRMLY AGAINST IT BECAUSE THEY SAW NO REASON FOR THE EXTENSION. THE GOVERNMENT ALSO SEES NO REASON FOR PEOPLE TO FLEE TO ZAIRE. THE GOVERNMENT IS MAKING EFFORTS, IN COORDINATION WITH UNAMIR, TO RE-ESTABLISH THE CIVILIAN ADMINISTRATION IN THE HPZ.

(2) THE "CONFIDENCE BUILDING" VISITS CONDUCTED BY THE GOVERNMENT DURING THE LAST WEEK, IN COORDINATION WITH OPERATION TURQUOISE AND UNAMIR, WERE EFFECTIVE, AND MAY HAVE PLAYED A POSITIVE ROLE IN REDUCING THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE WHO FLED TO ZAIRE AT THIS CRITICAL TIME OF TRANSITION.

(3) THE CENTRE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS OFFICIALS, WHO ARE ADDRESSING ISSUES OF REPORTED HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES COMMITTED BY THE RPF, ARE FINDING IT DIFFICULT TO ACCEPT THE POLICY OF ENCOURAGING THE RETURN OF REFUGEES TO A COUNTRY THAT THEY FEEL IS RIFE WITH HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES.

3. MILITARY

A. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

(1) RPA. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS IN KIGALI CITY. CONTINUED TO COORDINATE HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES WITH UNAMIR. AID AGENCIES AND NGOS REPORTED RPA OCCUPIED DEFENSIVE POSITIONS IN GISENYI.

(2) RGF. REPORTED TO BE IN CAMPS IN GOMA AND BUKAVU. CROSSED THE BORDER IN CIVILIAN CLOTHS TO ENCOURAGE LOCALS TO CROSS THE BORDER INTO ZAIRE. IN CYANGUGU THEY WERE OBSERVED IN MILITARY UNIFORMS AND CARRYING WEAPONS.

(3) MILITIA. THEIR ACTIVITIES WERE CONCENTRATED IN CYANGUGU AND IN BUKAVU.

B. OWN ACTIVITIES



UNAMIR. NORMAL ROUTINE WAS CONDUCTED. MAJ GEN DALLEIRE HANDED OVER COMMAND OF UNAMIR FORCES TO MAJ GEN GC TOUSIGNANT. MAJ GEN GC TOUSIGNANT AND DFC ACCOMPANIED THE PRESIDENT TO KIBUYE WHERE THE PRESIDENT HELD A PUBLIC RALLY. THE CANADIAN HIGH COMMISSIONER TO KENYA, H.E MS LUCY EDWARDS VISITED KIGALI AND WAS BRIEFED ON THE CURRENT SITUATION IN THE COUNTRY. ETHIOPIAN AND GHANA TROOPS CONTINUED TO DEPLOY IN THE HPZ. THE FRENCH FORCES CONTINUED TO WITHDRAW FROM THE AREA. ADVANCE PARTY OF MALAWI TROOPS ARRIVED IN KIGALI AND CONDUCTED RECCES IN GITARAMA AND BUTARE.

(2) UNOMUR. A/CMO VISITED UNAMIR HQ IN KIGALI. CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS ALONG THE BORDER. ALL HELICOPTERS WERE OPERATIONAL. PROVIDED ONE HEL STANDBY FOR MEDEVAC AT KIA AND AIRLIFTED THE PRESIDENT AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TO CYANGUGU AND KIBUYE FOR PUBLIC RALLIES. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING DURING THE PERIOD ARE:

(A) UGANDA TO RWANDA

|                |   |       |
|----------------|---|-------|
| I. VEHs        | - | 333.  |
| II. PASSENGERS | - | 1646. |
| III. REFUGEES  | - | 623.  |

(B) RWANDA TO UGANDA

|                |   |      |
|----------------|---|------|
| I. VEHs        | - | 321. |
| II. PASSENGERS | - | 942  |
| III. REFUGEES  | - | 884. |

(3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE LIAISON BETWEEN UNAMIR AND THE FRENCH FORCES IN GOMA. CONDUCTED PATROLS WITHIN THEIR SECTORS AND REPORTED MASSIVE MOVEMENT OF PEOPLE FROM GIKONGORO AND KIBUYE TO CYANGUGU AND OTHERS CROSSING INTO ZAIRE. PROVIDED ESCORT TEAMS FOR UN CONVOYS AND VISITING DELEGATES. NEW UNMOS CONTINUED TO ARRIVE IN KIGALI AND UNDER GOING ORIENTATION TRAINING.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO COORDINATE HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES IN CLOSE CONSULTATION WITH THE GOVERNMENT AND AID AGENCIES. FC MET WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF VARIOUS NGOS. UNREO COORDINATED A PLAN OF ACTION FOR THE HPZ AS MANY DISPLACED PEOPLE CONTINUED TO MOVE TOWARDS CYANGUGU. IOM UNHCR UNAMIR CONTINUED TO PROVIDE TRANSPORT FOR DISPLACED PEOPLE RETURNING TO KIGALI FROM RUHENGERI, GISENYI BUTARE AND OTHER AREAS. AN ORPHANAGE WAS OPENED AT KABGAYI CATHOLIC MISSION AT GITARAMA BY ABUNDANT LIFE INTERVENTION ORGANISATION. AIRLIFT OF ORPHANS FROM BUKAVU TO KIGALI WAS CANCELLED BY UNHCR IN GENEVA. WFP DELIVERED



... TO GIKONGORO AREA. 45 TONS OF FOOD WERE  
... KIBUYE BY UNAMIR.

IL AFFAIRS. NTR.

UALTIES. CAPT SEREKE GEKORE WAHID OF ETHIOPIA DIED DUE  
INJURIES SUSTAINED IN A VEHICLE ACCIDENT 15.8KM SOUTH OF

CLUSION. THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE COUNTRY REMAINED  
NY DISPLACED PEOPLE CONTINUED TO RETURN TO KIGALI FROM  
G COUNTRIES. MASS MOVEMENT OF PEOPLE WAS REPORTED FROM  
O AND KIBUYE TO CYANGUGU AND OTHERS CROSSING INTO ZAIRE.  
IDENT HELD PUBLIC RALLY IN KIBUYE TO APPEAL TO PEOPLE NOT  
THE COUNTRY FOR ZAIRE AFTER FRENCH WITHDRAWAL. THE  
HIGH COMMISSIONER TO KENYA VISITED KIGALI. GHANBATT AND  
T TROOPS CONTINUED TO DEPLOY IN HPZ. ADVANCE ELEMENTS OF  
ROOPS ARRIVED IN KIGALI.



Sector - 5

UNITED NATIONS ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

U N A M I R

IMMEDIATE

TO: FHQ

DATE: 29 AUG '94

FROM: MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: SITREP PERIOD COVERING 270600 AUG '94 TO 280600 AUG '94

1. GENERAL SITUATION. THE SITUATION IN AND AROUND KIGALI REMAINED CALM. RETURNEES ARE COMING TO KIGALI CITY FROM VARIOUS PARTS OF THE COUNTRY USING VEHs, LORRY AND ON FOOT. SOME OF THEM ARE SEEN OCCUPYING VACANT HOUSES.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY.

(1) 114 RGF AND GENDARMERIE INCLUDING 3 X MAJOR, 1 X CAPT, 7 X LT / 2LT SURRENDERED TO RPA IN BUTARE, SECTOR 3, ON 28 AUG '94. THE NAME OF OFFICERS ARE AS UNDER:

(a) MAJ RUGENYI

(b) MAJ RUTASIRE

(c) MAJ NGIRABATUARE

(d) HATEGEIMANA

3 X MAJOR MOVED TO KIGALI AND OTHERS RETURNED TO CYANGUGU.

(2) RPA CONTINUES TO CARRY OUT VEH AND FOOT PATROL AT DAY AND NI.

(3) RGF AND GENDARMERIE CONTINUES TO ASSIST ETHIOBAT IN MANNING TWO BORDER POSTS BUT AS REPORTED EARLIER THAT THEIR MOVEMENT WITH ARMS AND STRENGTH ARE ON INCREASE.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

a. MILOB GP HQ. NTR.



(4) IN BUTARE MILOB TEAM ESCORTED 8 X FAMILY HEADS ON A CONFIDENCE BUILDING TOUR. FAMILY HEADS SEIZED THE OPPORTUNITY TO MEET THEIR FRIENDS AND RELATIVES.

(5) 1 X MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT PATROLLING IN RWANDA - BURUNDI BORDER. PATROL FOUND THE SITUATION NORMAL.

(6) FOLLOWING PERSONS RETURNED THROUGH KIZI FROM SECTOR 4 AREA:

(a) ON 25 AUG'94- 528.

(b) ON 26 AUG'94- 804.

(c) ON 27 AUG'94- 426.

e. SECTOR 4 - GIKONGORO.

(1) ETHIOBAT CONTINUES TO MAN THE BORDER POSTS AND CONDUCTING ROUTINE PATROL ACTIVITIES.

(2) NGO'S AIRCRAFT ARE CARRYING HUMANITARIAN GOODS TO CYANGUGU.

(3) 4000 DISPLACED PERSONS ARE SEEN AT RUSSIZI 2, NEEDS IMMEDIATE RELIEF AID.

(4) ON 27 AUG'94 AT 1600B HRS ETHIOBAT VEH MET AN ACCIDENT WITH A CIV CAR. HEAD LIGHT AND FRONT GUARD OF ETHIOPIAN VEH WAS DAMAGED. ON THE OTHER HAND WIND SHIELD AND HEAD LIGHT OF CIV VEH WAS DAMAGED. CAPT DEMERE CASTO OF ETHIOBAT GOT SLIGHT HEAD INJURY, TREATED BY MEDICS. 4X CIVILIAN WERE INJURED . 2 X PERS WERE ADMITTED TO CYANGUGU HOSP AND 2 X PERS WERE GIVEN FIRST AID.

(5) 4 X FIRE FIGHTING VEH BELONGING TO KIGALI AIRPORT, WHICH WAS TAKEN BY RGF TO CYANGUGU AIRPORT DURING THEIR RETREAT, WERE SEEN LEFT FOR KIGALI ON 28 AUG'94.

f. SECTOR 5 GISENYI.

(1) A MILOB TEAM WAS SENT TO INVESTIGATE THE ALLEGED KILLING OF RETURNEES IN AREA VIRUNGA. FOLLOWING ARE THE FINDINGS / RECOMMENDATIONS :

(a) THE TEAM WAS STOPPED AT KINIGI CHECK POINT. ONE RPA OFFICER MADE ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE TEAM TO MEET THE LOCAL BN COMD IN RUHengeri. ONE OF RPA OFFICER MAJ DAN INFORMED THAT THE KINIGI AREA ( BORDERING AREA OF UGANDA AND ZAIRE ) IS



CONSIDERED AS HIGH RISK AREA. HE ALSO MENTIONED THAT IN FUTURE BEFORE CONDUCTING ANY PATROL IN THAT AREA THE PATROL SHOULD PAY A COURTESY CALL TO HIS HQ AT RUHENGRI.

(b) DURING THE PROCESS OF INVESTIGATION THE LOCALS WERE INTERVIEWED AT SEVERAL POINTS. MOST LOCALS WERE REPEATING THE RUMOURS EXCEPT ONE WHO SEEMED TO BE EDUCATED. HE DESCRIBED THAT AT RUGANGA 5342 RPA SOLDIERS KILLED ABOUT 40 TO 50 RETURNEES. THE INDIVIDUAL WAS PREPARED TO LEAD THE TEAM TO THE KILLING SITE AND WILLING TO PROVIDE MORE INFORMATION ON THAT INCIDENT. BUT LATER ON WITH THE ARRIVAL OF CROWDS HE APPARENTLY GOT NERVOUS AND NEITHER COULD TAKE THE TEAM TO THE SITE NOR PROVIDE FURTHER INFO.

(2) THE INVESTIGATION IS NOT COMPLETE AND AS SUCH SHOULD BE REGARDED AS INTERIM REPORT. MORE PATROL WILL BE SENT TO BISOKE AREA TO GATHER FURTHER DETAIL INFO.

(3) BESIDES THE ABOVE INFO THE TEAM ALSO GATHERED FOL INFO:

(a) LOCALS INFO THAT INTERHAMWE IS POSITIONED ALONG THE BORDER IN VIRUNGA FOREST TO INTERDICT RETURNEES.

(b) APPROX 40 TO 50 PERS ARE CROSSING THE BORDER EVERY DAY THROUGH VIRUNGA FOREST. THE MAIN CROSSING POINT IS BISOKI PARK STATION 4539.

(c) 3 X COMPANY OF RPA ARE SAID TO HAVE POSITIONED IN THAT AREA. THEY WERE SEEN CARRYING OUT EXTENSIVE TRAINING AND FIRING OF WEAPONS INCLUDING ANTI AIRCRAFT GUNS.

(d) IN THE BN HQ TEAM SAW A NISSAN PICK UP BELONGING TO UNAMIR.

(e) LOCALS IN THAT AREA ARE IN NEED OF FOOD AND MEDICINE. IT HAS BEEN REPORTED THAT NO NGO HAS VISITED THAT PLACE SO FAR.

(f) MAIN VIRUNGA PARK STATION IS LOOTED AND GORILLAS HAS NOT BEEN SEEN IN THAT PARK IN RECENT DAYS.

(4) ON 28 AUG'94 ANOTHER MILOB TEAM WAS SENT TO VIRUNGA AS A FOLLOW UP OF PREVIOUS INVESTIGATION. ACCORDING TO ONE LOCAL THE KILLING TOOK PLACE IN GR 655046. MILOB TEAM WAS SHOWN THE PATH TO GO TO THAT



PLACE. FOR FURTHER INVESTIGATION A FOOT PATROL WILL BE SEND TO THAT AREA ON 29 AUG'94.

(5) ANOTHER TEAM CARRIED OUT PATROL IN THE AREA OF GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS. PATROL REPORTED THE SITUATION TO BE CALM.

(6) GOMA CONFIRMS THAT FRENCH FORCES HAS GOT 50,000 INDIVIDUAL MEALS AVAILABLE WITH THEM. COMMANDER GOMA WILL CONTACT FRENCH ARMY HQ ON 29 AUG'94 TO CONFIRM HOW THE TRANSFER CAN BE ARRANGED.

(7) REFUGEES ENTERING RWANDA THROUGH BORDER POSTS WERE 678.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

5. CIVILIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

6. LOG. SECTOR 3 RUNNING SHORTAGE OF FUEL AND ENGINE OIL IN GITARAMA. GENERATOR SUPPLY IS SERIOUSLY HAMPERED.

7. MISC.

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UNITED NATIONS ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

U N A M I R

IMMEDIATE

TO: FHQ

DATE: 26 AUG '94

FROM: MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: SITREP PERIOD COVERING 250600 AUG '94 TO 260600 AUG '94

1. GEN SIT. THE SITUATION KIGALI AND ITS SURROUNDING AREA REMAINED CALM.
2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.
  - a. POLITICAL. NTR.
  - b. MILITARY. NTR.
3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.
  - a. MILOB GP HQ. MILOB GP HQ RECEIVED 21 MILOB AND SENT THEM TO THE MILOB TRANSIT / TRAINING CAMP AT GITARAMA ON THEIR ARRIVAL.
  - b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA.
    - (1) 1 X MILOB TEAM ESCORTED 64 DISPLACED PERSONS FROM KISARO TO MURAMBI. THE TRANSPORTS TO CARRY THE DISPLACED PERSONS WERE PROVIDED BY IOM.
    - (2) 7 X NEW MILOB ARRIVED IN HQ SECTOR 2 FROM GITARAMA MILOB TRAINING CAMP.
  - c. SECTOR 2 - KIGALI.
    - (1) 1 X TEAM ESCORTED NEWLY ARRIVED MILOB FROM KIGALI TO GITARAMA TO MILOB TRANSIT / TRAINING CENTRE.
    - (2) 1 X MILOB TEAM ESCORTED TRUCKS FROM TANZANIAN BORDER TO KIGALI.
    - (3) 1 X MILOB TEAM EXECUTED RECCE MISSION TO TANZANIAN BORDER , MONITORING THE FLOW OF PEOPLE AND COLLECTING INFO ABOUT GENERAL SITUATION IN THAT AREA.
  - d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA.
    - (1) 1 X TEAM CARRIED OUT PATROL IN KIZI 5395 AND



BURUNDI BORDER ON 24 AUG'94. THE TEAM FOUND THE SIT NORMAL.

(2) ANOTHER TEAM CARRIED OUT PATROL IN KIBEUO CAMP GR 505007 AND MET WITH 140,000 REFUGEES. THEY ARE FROM BUTARE BUT ARE AFRAID TO RETURN TO THERE OWN PLACE. TOMORROW A TEAM WITH THE COOPERATION OF TAC HQ AND WITH THE CONSENT OF THE PREFECT OF BUTARE, WILL TAKE THE LOCAL LEADERS TO VISIT THE HOUSES IN RPA HELD TERRITORY IN AN ATTEMPT TO REASSURE THEM OF SAFETY AND ENCOURAGE THEM TO RETURN.

(3) UNHCR AT BUTARE PROMISED TO PROVIDE PLASTIC SHEETS TO LOCALS WHOSE HOMES WERE DESTROYED.

(4) A TOTAL ON 573 RETURNEES CROSSED SECTOR 4 BDRY THROUGH KIZI ON 24 AUG'94.

(5) ABOUT 1500 REFUGEES IN KIBAYE 8601 NEEDS MEDICAL ASSISTANCE.

(6) 1 X MILOB TEAM VISITED RUHONGO 7754 AND REPORTED THAT DISTRIBUTION OF BLANKETS BY THE RWANDESE REFUGEE WELFARE FUND (RRWF) AT RUHONGO IS BEING HAMPERED DUE TO LACK OF TRANSPORT. REQUEST COORD FOR PROVIDING OF 2 X 5 TON TRUCKS TO ASSIST THE RRWF.

e. SECTOR 4 - GIKONGORO.

(1) 2 BORDER CHECK POINTS WERE OPENED FROM 250600B HRS TO 251800B'94 HRS.

(2) MILOB TEAM ATTENDED MEETING OF NGO'S FOR COORD OF HUMANITARIAN EFFORTS. IN THIS MEETING IOM PROMISED TO PROVIDE 13 VEH TO REPATRIATE DISPLACED PERS FROM CYANGUGU TO THEIR DESTINATION. IOM ALSO REQUESTED UNAMIR TO PROVIDE ESCORTS TO DIFFERENT DESTINATIONS.

(3) NGO'S AIRCRAFT FERRYING HUM ITEMS TO CYANGUGU.

(5) MOVE OF POPULATION- FIGURES OF DISPLACED PERS WHO WENT TO ZAIRE COULD NOT BE ASCERTAINED. BUT IOM FERRIED SOME FROM BORDER TO MURURU DISPLACED PERS CAMP.

(6) REPORTS RECEIVED FROM KIBUYE THAT MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES TO ZAIRE BORDER HAS BEEN STOPPED. SOME PEOPLE ARE RETURNING TO THEIR OWN AREAS FROM KIRAMBO AND CYANGUGU.

(7) 8 X BRITISH TRUCKS LEFT KIBUYE FOR KIGALI ON 25 AUG' 94. THEY TOOK 350 REFUGEES ALONG WITH THEM. THE REFUGEES ARE FROM MABANZA, NYAMISUMBA, GISENYI AND KIBUYE. REQUEST UNAMIR TO PROVIDE AS MANY TRUCKS AS POSSIBLE FOR FOOD AND REFUGEES.



(8) 2 X MILOB TEAMS ORG EVAC OF REFUGEES BY BRITISH CONVOY.

(9) CHIEF OF UNAMIR MED SVC VISITED SECTOR 4 ON 25 AUG' 94.

f. SECTOR 5 GISENYI.

(1) MILOB TEAMS PATROLLED AREA OF GISENYI, BORDER POSTS, AND SURROUNDING AREAS. THEY FOUND THE SITUATION IN THAT AREA IS NORMAL.

(2) 1 X MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT AN INVESTIGATION TO TARE GR 489816 . DETAIL REPORT BEING FOL.

(3) ANOTHER MILOB TEAM MET FRENCH COMD AT GOMA. A SPECIAL REPORT ON THIS BEING FOL.

(4) TOTAL NUMBER OF REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA THROUGH BORDER POST 1, 2 AND 3 ARE- 861.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

5. CIVILIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

6. LOG. NTR.

7. MISC. NTR.

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UNITED NATIONS ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

U N A M I R

IMMEDIATE

TO: FHQ

DATE: 27 AUG '94

FROM: MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: SITREP PERIOD COVERING 260600 AUG '94 TO 270600 AUG '94

1. GENERAL SITUATION. THE SITUATION IN AROUND KIGALI REMAINED CALM.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY.

(1) GENDARMERIE IN COLLABORATION WITH RPA FOUND CHECKING ALL TYPES OF CIV VEH IN KIGALI CITY. THIS WAS TO CHECK THAT ALL ARE HAVING VALID DRIVING LICENCE AND DOCUMENTS FOR THE VEH. VEHS WITHOUT VALID DOCUMENT STOPPED FOR FURTHER INVESTIGATION. BESIDES RPA CONTINUES TO CARRY VEH AND FOOT PATROLLING AT NIGHT IN KIGALI CITY.

(2) SOME RPA TROOPS IN SECTOR 3 AT GITARAMA WENT TO THE GENERATING PLANT AT KABGAYI AND TOOK AWAY SOME QTY OF WIRE MASH PIPES AND BOXES WITH UNKNOWN CONTENTS. MALAWAIAN TPS DEPLOYED THERE TO PROVIDE SECURITY. RPA AUTH HAVE BEEN INFORMED ABOUT THE INCIDENT.

(3) RGF AND GENDARMERIE CONTINUES TO ASSIST ETHIOBAT AT TWO EXIT POINT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

a. MILOB GP HQ.

(1) MILOB GP HQ RECEIVED 15 MILOB FROM GINI. ON ARRIVAL THEY WERE BROUGHT TO MILOB GP HQ. CMO WELCOMED THE MILOB AND GAVE A BRIEF RUNDOWN ON THEIR LIKELY TASKS AND DUTIES EXPECTED FROM THEM. THEY WERE ALSO BRIEFED ABOUT THE OPERATIONAL ACTIVITIES OF MILOB GP HQ AND VARIOUS SECTORS. FINALLY THEY WERE SENT TO MILOB TRANSIT/ TRAINING CAMP AT GITARAMA.



b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA.

(1) FC VISITED SECTOR-1 HQ . FC WAS BRIEFED ABOUT THE ACTIVITIES OF MILOBS IN THAT SECTOR.

(2) 2 X MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT PATROL IN GEN AREA NYAGAHANGA - NGARAMA - TABAGWE - SHONGO AND CYONDO. THE TEAMS OBSERVED FOL:

(a) ALL THE REFUGEE CAMPS IN THAT AREA WERE DISMANTLED. PEOPLE HAVE RETURNED TO THEIR VILLAGES AND ARE CLEANING AND REBUILDING THEIR HOUSES.

(b) MARKETS IN THE VILLAGES ARE OPERATING NOW.

(c) IN NGARAMA AND TABAGWE THE SCHOOLS ARE OPEN.

(d) BORDER CHECK POINT IN TABAGWE IS OPERATING AND BORDER CROSSING IS POSSIBLE. BUT ONLY A FEW PEOPLE ARE CROSSING THE BORDER.

(e) ORPHANAGE IN NGARAMA IS STILL OPERATING WITH 45 ORPHANS.

(f) ICRC IS WORKING TO RESTORE THE WATER SUPPLY SYSTEM IN TABAGWE.

(3) ICRC CONFIRMED THAT ALL REFUGEE CAMPS IN BYUMBA ARE CLOSED, EXCEPT A SMALL ONE IN KIBUYE.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIGALI.

(1) 2 X MILOB TEAMS ESCORTED NEWLY ARRIVED MILOBS TO GITARAMA FROM KIGALI.

d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA. NTR.

e. SECTOR 4 - GIKONGORO.

(1) 1 X MILOB TEAM ESCORTED 1 X CANADIAN TRUCK AND 1 X APC FROM NDABA TO KIBUYE.

(2) 1 X MILOB TEAM ORGANISED DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD MATERIALS IN MABANZA AND KIBUYE.

(3) 1 X MILOB ESCORTED 4 X WFP TRUCK LOADED WITH FOOD MATERIALS .



(4) 5 X EMPTY BRITISH TRUCKS AND A LAND ROVER ARRIVED KIBUYE FROM KIGALI.

(5) THE SITUATION IN CYANGUGU WAS CALM. BUT SOME EXPLOSION AND FIRING OF AUTO WEAPON WERE HEARD AT KIRAMBI 7622 ABOUT 800 METERS EAST OF NEWLY ESTABLISHED CAMP FOR DISPLACED PERSONS. THE INCIDENT TOOK PLACE AT AROUND 251930B AUG'94. 1 X MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT INVESTIGATION ABOUT THE FIRING INCIDENT BUT ENOUGH INFO COULD NOT BE GATHERED. DETAIL REPORT FOLLOWS.

(6) ETHIOBAT IS CONDUCTING PATROL AND STATIC DUTIES WITH IN AOR.

(7) 1 X MILOB TEAM ORGANISED REPATRIATION OF ABOUT 353 DISPLACED PERSONS TO THEIR HOME IN GITARAMA AND BUTARE WITH 13 TRUCKS BELONGING TO UNHCR AND IOM.

(8) 1 MILOB TEAM ATTENDED MEETING WITH NGO'S TO COORDINATE HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

(9) NGO'S AIRCRAFT ARE CONTINUING TO FERRY HUMANITARIAN GOODS TO CYANGUGU.

f. SECTOR 5 GISENYI.

(1) 1 X MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT PATROLLING IN AREA OF GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS. TEAM FOUND EVERY THING NORMAL.

(2) ACCORDING TO REPORTS PROVIDED BY UNHCR A MASS KILLING HAS TAKEN PLACE IN KINIGI 5440 AND VOLCAN BISOKE 4238 ON 14 AUG'94. 4 WITNESS / SURVIVORS BLAME RPA TO HAVE CARRIED OUT THIS MASSACRE. SECTOR 5 WILL CARRY OUT AN INVESTIGATION IN THIS REGARD ON 27 AUG'94.

(3) UNHCR ALSO INFORMED SECTOR 5 HQ ABOUT AN INCIDENT WHERE A RGF SOLDIER WAS SHOT DEAD BY ZAIRIAN SOLDIER. THE INCIDENT TOOK PLACE ON 25 AUG'94 AT MURUNDO CAMP IN ZAIRE. AFTER THE INCIDENT ALL THE STREETS IN GOMA WERE APPARENTLY EMPTY BY LAST LIGHT. THERE WERE SOME SHOOTINGS THROUGHOUT THE DAY AND NIGHT. BUT NO REPORTS ON FURTHER CASUALTIES HAS BEEN RECEIVED.

(4) SECTOR 5 REQUESTS FOR UNAMIR ENGRS TO CLEAR SCHOOL RUBAVA / COMMUNE 2511. THERE ARE PRESENCE OF UNEXPLODED ORDNANCE INSIDE THE SCHOOL. THE SCHOOL COMPLEX WILL BE USED BY MSF. AN URGENT RESPONSE IS SOLICITED.



(5) TOTAL NUMBER OF REFUGEES ENTERING THROUGH BORDER POST 1,2 AND 3 WERE 991.

(6) AN ESTIMATED 50 TO 100 REFUGEES ENTERED THROUGH BORDER POST NO -4, GR 2830.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

5. CIVILIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

6. LOG. NTR.

7. MISC.

a. SECTOR 3 AT GITARAMA URGENTLY REQUIRES ENGINE OIL FOR GENERATORS.

b. EDP TECHNICIANS ARE ALSO REQUIRED TO INSTALL COMPUTER AT SECTOR 3 HQ AT GITARAMA.

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Serial - 5

UNITED NATIONS ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

U N A M I R

IMMEDIATE

TO: FHQ, OPS BR

FROM: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 25 AUG '94

SUBJECT: SITREP COVERING PERIOD 240600B AUG '94 TO 250600B AUG '94

1. GEN SIT. SITUATION IN AND AROUND KIGALI REMAINED CALM. SITUATION IN OTHER PARTS OF THE COUNTRY ALSO REMAINED CALM. PEOPLE ARE RETURNING TO THEIR NORMAL LIFE.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

a. POLITICAL. IN RUHENGARI THE WHOLE RWANDESE CABINET WERE INTRODUCED TO THE LOCAL POPULATION. THE PRIME MINISTER, VICE PRIME MINISTER AND THE PREFECT OF RUHENGARI SPOKE IN FRONT OF ABOUT 10,000 PEOPLE.

b. MILITARY.

(1) TODAY AT APPROX 1430 HRS 6 X ARMED RPA HEADED BY CAPT JOHN SHAMANA CROSSED SECTOR 4 BDRY USING 1 X NISSAN PICK. THEY WERE ACCOMPANIED BY 3 X CIVILIAN OUT OF THEM 2 MEN AND 1 WOMAN. THEY WERE STOPPED AT NDEBA BY SENEGALESE UNAMIR SOLDIER AT 1530 HRS. THE RPA CLAIMED TO HAVE COME TO PICK UP SOME OF THEIR RELATIVES FROM MABANZA. AFTER THE SENEGALESE COMPANY COMMANDER DENIED THEIR ARMED PASSAGE 3 X CIVILIAN AND THEIR DRIVER WENT TO MABANZA. RPA SOLDIERS WERE STILL WAITING FOR THE RETURN OF THE CIVILIANS.

(2) AN UNCONFIRMED MESSAGE RECEIVED FROM BUTARE THAT SOME OF THE RGF SOLDIERS JOINED RPA. ALL OF THEM WERE TAKEN TO KIGALI FOR POLITICAL BRIEFING/ MOTIVATION. SOME OF THEM HAVE BEEN RETAINED TO THE ARMY AND OTHERS ARE DEMOBILIZED.

(3) IN BUSEKERA 7482 ON THE NIGHT OF 23/24 AUG 8 X RPA PERSONS BEAT UP SEVEN LOCALS INCLUDING A BUSINESSMAN NAMED DUSHIMIRIMANA CHARLS AND TOOK AWAY AN AMOUNT OF 140,000 FRW. ON INVESTIGATION IT REVEALED THAT THE MOTIVE BEHIND THE BEATING WAS THE ALLEGED



INVOLVEMENT OF THOSE PERSONS IN MASSACRE. SECTOR COMD  
SECTOR 3 ADVISED RPA TO DEAL WITH SUCH ALLIGATION WITH  
CARE AND CAUTION.

(4) RGF AND GENDARMERIE ARE STILL ASSISTING ETHIOBAT  
AT 2 BRIDGES.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

a. MILOB GP HQ.

(1) RECEIVED 2 X MILOBS ON 24 AUG'94 AND SENT THEM TO  
MILOB TRAINING CENTRE / TRANSIT CAMP AT GITARAMA.

(2) THE FIRST BATCH OF NEWLY ARRIVED MILOBS HAVE  
COMPLETED THEIR TRAINING AND OTHER ADMIN FORMALITIES  
AND ARE AWAITING FOR THEIR POSTING TO VARIOUS SECTORS.

b. SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA.

(1) MILOB TEAM COORDINATED EVAC OF 85 DISPLACED  
PERSONS FROM KISARO TO MURAMBI IN MUGAMBAZI COMMUNE ON  
24 AUG'94. IOM PROVIDED NECESSARY ASSISTANCE FOR THE  
EVACUATION. THE EVACUATION EXERCISE IS EXPECTED TO  
CONTINUE ON 25 AUG'94.

(2) OC CANADIAN SIG GP VISITED SECTOR -1 ON 24 AUG'94  
TO INSPECT THE CANADIAN SIG DET IN BYUMBA.

c. SECTOR 2 - KIGALI.

(1) 1 X MILOB TEAM ESCORTED A UN TRUCK FROM GATUNA  
TO KIGALI.

(2) 1 X MILOB TEAM ESCORTED BRITISH CONVOY TO NDEBA  
FROM KIGALI.

(3) 1 X MILOB TEAM ESCORTED NEWLY ARRIVED MILOBS TO  
GITARAMA TRAINING CENTRE.

(4) 1 X MILOB TEAM ESCORTED IMMIGRATION OFFERS TO  
RUSIGI AND BUCARAMA. THE MISSION IS FOR TWO DAYS.



d. SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA.

(1) PEOPLE ARE COMING BACK HOME IN GOOD NUMBERS IN SECTOR 3.

(2) THERE WAS A CLASH AT KABGAYI BETWEEN SOME REFUGEES AND A OWNER OF A LAND WHO IS A POTATO HARVESTER. REFUGEES HAVE BEATEN UP THE OWNER OF THE LAND. MILOBS ON GETTING INFO RUSHED TO THAT PLACE AND WITH THE HELP OF RPA RESCUED 5 X INJURED PERSONS. THE INJURED PERSONS WERE EVACUATED TO MSF HOSPITAL AT GITARAMA. ON INVESTIGATION IT WAS FOUND THAT THERE WERE NO FOOD FOR REFUGEES FOR THE LAST TWO DAYS. THE REFUGEES WENT INSIDE THE VILLAGE IN SEARCH OF FOOD AND THERE THE QUARREL STARTED.

(3) 1 X MILOB TEAM WENT MUSHUBATI 6871 TO COLLECT FOOD FOR THE REFUGEES.

(4) 1 X MILOB TEAM WENT TO PATROL IN BUSEKERA AND FOUND THAT OUT OF 3000 INHABITANT 2000 HAVE SO FAR BEEN RETURNED TO THEIR HOME. THEY ALSO FOUND THAT PEOPLE IN THAT AREA ARE BUSY IN CULTIVATION. PEOPLE IN THAT AREA ARE SURVIVING ONLY ON BANANA. DELIVERY / SUPPLY OF FOOD TO THAT AREA IS REQUESTED.

(6) SECTOR COMD WILL VISIT KIBUYE ON 25 AUG'94 WITH COMD 304 RPA BRIGADE AT THE LACERS REQUEST. THE AIM OF THAT VISIT IS TO LIAISE WITH UNAMIR COMDS IN THAT AREA AND TO RECCE BETTER RESUPPLY ROUTE FOR RPA TROOPS IN THAT AREA.

(7) 2 X MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT PATROL IN RWANDA - BURUNDI BORDER AND ITS SURROUNDING AREA TO ASSES THE SITUATION AND THE NUMBER OF RETURNEES FROM CYANGUGU. ONE OF THE RETURNEES INFORMED THE PATROL THAT THE FORMER GOVT PLANS TO ATTACK PHYSICALLY ON THE ETHIOPIANS SINCE THEY BELONG TO TUTSI TRIBE AND THEIR ORIGIN OF PLACE IS SAME.

(8) IN BUTARE AREA UNHCR STARTED MOVING REFUGEES FROM KIZI TO RPA CONTROLLED AREA.

(9) ABOUT 127 PERSONS CROSSED HPZ AND ENTERED TO RPA AREA BY VEH.



e. SECTOR 4 - GIKONGORO.

(1) 1 MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT PATROL IN 2 BRIDGES AT RUSIZI AND FOUND THAT SITUATION IN THAT AREA IS NORMAL.

(2) MILOB TEAM AT CYANGUGU ORGANIZED REPATRIATION OF 106 REFUGEES / DISPLACED PERSONS FROM CUANGUGU TO BUTARE BY UN BRITISH CONVOY.

(3) IN KIBUYE 1 X MILOB TEAM ESCORTED CANADIAN SIGS FROM ANTABA TO KIBUYE.

(4) ANOTHER MILOB TEAM ESCORTED BRITISH TRUCKS TO BRING FOOD TO GISOVU, MABANZA AND KIBUYE.

(5) ABOUT 2200 DISPLACED PERSONS WENT ZAIRE FROM CYANGUGU.

(6) ABOUT 106 DISPLACED PERSONS WERE REPATRIATED TO THEIR HOME IN BUTARE AND KIGALI.

(7) 10 X RWANDESE IMMIGRATION OFFICIAL NOW IN CYANGUGU. THEY REQUIRE FOOD AND WATER TO LAST THEM THE PERIOD OF THEIR STAY. REQUEST NEC ARRANGEMENT MADE FOR THEIR SUSTENANCE .

f. SECTOR 5 GISENYI.

(1) 1 X MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT PATROL IN AREA OF GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS. THE PATROL FOUND THE AREA TO BE CALM.

(2) 1 X MILOB TEAM ESCORTED FC DURING HIS VISIT TO RUHENGARI. THE TEAM ESCORTED FC TO THE POWER STATION AND CANADIAN FIELD HOSPITAL.

(3) CARRIED OUT RECCE ALONG WITH TUNISIAN RECCE TEAM TO RUHENGARI.



(4) THE CHIEF OF COMMUNE BUTARO EXPRESSED THAT PEOPLE  
IN THAT AREA IN NEED OF BLANKET AND TOOLS TO  
CULTIVATE IN THE FIELD OTHER THAN FOOD.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

5. CIVILIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

6. LOG. NTR.

7. MISC. NTR.

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ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : FHQ

DATE: 23 AUG 94

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: SITREP COVERING PERIOD 220600B AUG TO 230600B AUG 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE SITUATION REMAINED CALM THROUGH OUT KIGALI AND ITS SURROUNDING AREAS. IN GIKONGORO AREA APPROX 25,000 PEOPLE ARE WAITING TO LEAVE THAT PLACE AND CROSS TO ZAIRE . ON 221600B AUG'94 THE RUZIZI BORDER POST WAS OPENED TO THE VEH ONLY. IN GITARAMA AREA REFUGEES ARE COMING BACK TO THEIR OLD PLACES. MOST OF THE SHOPS, HOTELS AND BUSINESS CENTERS HAVE STARTED FUNCTIONING. IN KIGALI THE TECHNICIANS WORKING ON WATER SUPPLY SYSTEM EXPECTS THAT THEY WILL BE ABLE TO COMPLETE THEIR JOB AT THE END OF THIS WEEK. TECHNICIANS ARE ALSO SEEN WORKING ON ELECTRIC LINES.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

a. POLITICAL. NTR.

b. MILITARY.

(1) RPA AND GENDARMERIE ELEMENTS ARE VISITING ETHIOPIAN POST AT 2 BRIDGES AT RUSIZI.

(2) MOVE OF SMALL GROUP OF RPA SOLDIERS SEEN FROM RUTSIRO TO MUSMUBA 3283.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

a. MILOB GP HQ. NTR.



b. MILOB SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA.

(1) A PATROL WAS CARRIED OUT TO ESCORT IOM CONVOY FROM UISARO TO NYACYONGA 0994. 209 DISPLACED PERSONS WERE EVACUATED.

(2) 1 X PATROL WAS SENT TO GATUNA BORDER TO MONITOR THE FLOW OF PEOPLE ENTERING RWANDA THROUGH THAT POINT. THE PATROL COULD SEE NONE CROSSING THAT POINT DURING THEIR STAY. PATROL ALSO LIAISED WITH THE UGANDAN AND RWANDAN AUTHORITY THERE, BOTH OF THEM CONFIRMED THAT ON AVERAGE NOT MORE THAN 10 REFUGEES / RETURNEES CROSS THE BORDER EVERY DAY. THE MAIN TRAFFIC FLOW THROUGH THAT POINT IS NGO'S CONVOY AND BUSINESS MAN FROM UGANDA COMING FROM UGANDA.

(3) ICRC DISTRIBUTED FOOD IN NGONDORE B0529.

c. MILOB SECTOR 2 - KIGALI.

(1) 1 X MILOB TEAM ESCORTED ETHIOPIAN CONVOY OF 17 VEH INCLUDING 15 X APCs, 1 X RECOVERY TRUCK AND 1 X JEEP TO CYANGUGU.

d. MILOB SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA.

(1) 1 MILOB TEAM ESCORTED 15 X UNHCR TRUCK FROM BUTARE TO GIKONGORO.

(2) UNHCR HAS STARTED TRANSPORTING SCREAMS OF REFUGEES / RETURNEES FROM KIZI TO THEIR HOME. MEANWHILE A MASSIVE EVACUATION OF RETURNEES FROM GIKONGORO AND CYANGUGU IS TO START FROM 23 AUG'94 BY UNHCR.

(3) RETURNEES ENTERING FROM HPZ THROUGH KIZI 6121 ENTRY POINT ARE SPENDING SOME TIME FOR THEIR SCREENING AT THE POINT.

(4) 6 X LOCALS WERE KILLED AND 1 X PERS WAS BY SOME UNKNOWN PERS AT MBONGO 6501 ON 16 AUG'94. ON GETTING INFO RPA ARRIVED IN TIME TO THAT PLACE AND PROVIDED TREATMENT TO THE INJURED PERS. NO ONE HAS SO FAR BEEN ARRESTED ON THIS GROUND AND THE MOTIVE OF THE KILLING COULD NOT BE ASCERTAINED.

(5) MOVEMENT OF PERS WITH IN THE SECTOR ARE AS UNDER:

a. FROM BURUNDI BORDER  
FROM 17 TO 19 AUG'94- 2078.



b. FROM KIZI  
FROM 15 TO 18 AUG'94- 691.

e. MILOB SECTOR 4 - GIKONGORO.

- (1) DFC PAID A WORKING VISIT TO SECTOR 4B - KIBUYE.
- (2) ETHIOPIAN CHIEF OF STAFF VISITED CYANGUGU ON 22 AUG'94
- (3) ESCORTED AN UN CONVOY TOWARDS BUKABU FOR GEN GATSENZI BUT WAS DENIED THE ACCESS TO BUKABU BY ZAIRIANS AT THE BORDER.
- (4) CARRIED OUT PATROL FROM CYANGUGU TO GISAKULA AND OBSERVED THAT THE FLOW OF DISPLACED PERSONS TOWARDS CYANGUGU HAS DECLINED. PATROL HAS ALSO OBSERVED THAT DISPLACED PERSONS AT THE BORDER HAVE NO FOOD AND WATER.
- (5) 1 X MILOB TEAM VISITED NYARUSHISHI REFUGEE CAMP.
- (6) ARRANGED TRANSPORTATION FOR 70 DISPLACED PERSONS TO KIGALI BY BRITISH / UN CONVOY.
- (7) A DISPLACED PERSONS CAMP AT MUTURA 7522 HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED. APPROX 2500 PERSONS ARE STAYING THERE.
- (8) MOVEMENT OF PERSONS FROM KIBUYE AND CYANGUGU TO SHAGASHA CROSS ROADS WERE 2300.

f. MILOB SECTOR 5 - GISENYI.

- (1) 1 X MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT PATROL IN AREA OF GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS.
- (2) 1 X MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT PATROL IN RUTSIRO AND THE ROAD TO THE SOUTH LEADING TOWARDS HPZ.
- (3) ANOTHER TEAM CARRIED OUT PATROL IN RUSEBEYA 4383 AND ROAD LEADING TO HPZ.
- (4) NUMBER OF REFUGEES ENTERED RWANDA VIA BORDER POSTS 1, 2 AND 3 ARE 750 PERS.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.



UN RESTRICTED

6. LOGISTICS. NTR.



7. MISC.

a. COMMUNICATION IN CHANNEL 7 ( MOTOROLA ) IS NOT POSSIBLE FROM THIS HQ DUE SOME TECH REASON. REQUEST FOR NECESSARY ACTION TO SOLVE THAT PROBLEM.

b. INTERFERENCE FROM CHANNEL 8 AND 9 DISTURBS TRANSMISSION IN CHANNEL 14. REQUESTS FOR NECESSARY ACTION.

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