

INCOMING CODE CABLE

XERIE
ROUTINE

TO : KEBBEDE
FROM : BUNCHE
DATE : 14 NOV. 1962
NO. : 8017

Understand from Indonesian Mission that contingent will consist of an infantry battalion and light anti-aircraft unit of 12 Bofors. Total strength about 1,800. You will be notified of date of departure as soon as intimation is received.

Indonesian Mission desirous of placing their officers in ONUC staff. Would appreciate receiving your recommendations for HQ ONUC and for any possible vacancies in HQ Katanga area. Would you also agree to our asking Indonesia for Colonel in charge of planning cell ? Endit

SECRET

cc Mr Gardiner

INCOMING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

TO : GARDINER
FROM : BUNCHE
DATE : 14 NOV. 1962
NO. : 8016

ruk 15/11

SECRET

Reference G-1595 and G-1596.

1. Text of Tshombe's reply to your letter having just been received, we are studying it and will send you our detailed comment later. But on basis of a quick look at it, it seems clear to me that you should make an immediate reply pointing out to him that it makes grievous misstatements of fact in a number of places, which you will point out to him, and that the letter and annex are a lawyer's brief rather than a helpful reply to your letter.

2. In the light of G-1596, we can begin to consider ourselves released from restraint and can speak much more frankly and bluntly to Mr. Tshombe, with the intent also to release our statements. Thus we would suggest that you consider seriously including in your reply to Tshombe 's response to your letter reference to the Katangese press communique, reported in G-1595. With regard to the charge of warlike operations, you could point out that UN is not and never has been conducting any warlike operation against Katanga, that if ONUC had set out to settle the Katanga issue by force, it would have been ended long ago, that the only warlike actions in Katanga have been the persistent attacks by katangese authorities including Mr. Tshombe himself and by ~~mercenaries~~ mercenary-led elements of the katangese gendarmerie on ONUC personnel and troops. You might add that we note a recent increase in the intensity of such action. You might observe also that we have confirmed information about the presence of a substantial number of mercenaries and that there has never been any earnest effort by katangese authorities to get rid of the mercenaries. As to action under the plan, you could reassert that the assessment submitted in your letter is objective and a plain statement of fact which the record will document. As to the statements about blocking of UN supplies at Sakania, you should set forth the history of that story, including his failure to keep his word about the delivery of those supplies.

../..

(No. 8016, contd.)

You should also confirm, to the extend of our information, the recent katangese aerial attacks in North Katanga. You may make similar responses to the half-truths about the observers and the commissions and the cynical reference to the division of revenue.

3. In this reply you could justifiably take the gloves off in your discretion.

You would of course cover any points other than those mentioned above that you would consider desirable and would make your letter as long or as short as you deem fit. You would bear in mind that in due course the secretary-general will be asking you to communicate to Tshombe on his behalf our formal reaction to his reply together with indication that this will mean a new course of action for ONUC. Endit

INCOMING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

Ref 14/11

TO : KEBBEDE
FROM : BUNCHE
DATE : 14 NOV. 1962
NO. : 8012

Please advise if radar at Eville now operational. Endit

SECRET

c.c. Mr. Gardiner. ✓

INCOMING CODE CABLE

ROUTINE

Ref 14/11

TO : KEBBEDE AND TWIGT
FROM : FIELD SERVICE
DATE : 14 NOV. 1962
NO. : 8001

Your 7635

Number 2 C-Rations. Item reported enroute. Cable coital
1234 Ital 816 Requisition Leo/2-6123/S, assist US/ONUC 388 refers.

SECRET

c.c. Mr. Gardiner. ✓

INCOMING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

TO : KEBBEDE
FROM : BUNCHE
DATE : 14 NOV. 1962
NO. : 8000

Eli
EV-1205

Reference ONUC 7641. We read with much satisfaction message from Mathu and Prem Chand about incident at the checkpoint on Jadotville road. Please convey to General Prem Chand and those of his officers and men who are concerned our congratulations on their firmness, determination and courage. Endit

SECRET

c.c. Mr. Gardiner. ✓

INCOMING CODE CABLE

Ref. 14/11
ROUTINE

SECRET

TO : KEBBEDE, TWIGT Leopoldville
FROM : BUNCHE, FIELDSERVICE Newyork
DATE : 13 NOVEMBER 1962
NUMBER : 7993.

Reference ONUC 7607, my 7839.

1. We still do not understand why there are so many " duty " passengers if only Nigerian police are rotated on Hastings flights. There are approximately four hundred police in the Congo and frequency of Hastings flights is capable of rotating two hundred police per month. Since food and freight can be shipped by surface means, there would appear to be no justification for such an elaborate airline service to West Africa as the present ten flights or even five, as you have suggested.

2. We are naturally much concerned about this apparent extravagance. Therefore, unless Hastings flights can be better justified, we propose to advise missions that UN will not stand their cost after 31 December 1962. This should allow sufficient time to arrange for surface shipments. Obviously alternate arrangements will have to be made for mail and bona fide repeat bona fide " duty " passengers ; your suggestions are requested so that the missions may be advised accordingly.

cc : Gardiner. ✓

INCOMING CODE CABLE

IMMEDIATE

SECRET

TO : GARDINER Leopoldville
FROM : BUNCHE Newyork
DATE : 13 NOVEMBER 1962
NUMBER : 7991.

Reference our 7947, para 3.

Reports we continue to receive concerning Katangese offensive aerial activity give no indication of any ONUC reconnaissance or indeed of any ONUC air activity of any kind. Please advise what is being done by ONUC aircraft at this time ?

INCOMING CODE CABLE

MOST IMMEDIATE

SECRET

TO : GARDINER Leopoldville
FROM : BUNCHE Newyork
DATE : 13 NOVEMBER 1962
NUMBER : 7990.

EV - 1204
13-11-62
GG-

Reference G-1595.

Your draft approved with following suggested revisions:

1. Para 6, change second sentence to read : " Aux termes de son mandat, l'ONUC a le devoir de mettre fin à ces attaques meurtrières, et elle est décidée d'utiliser tous les moyens à sa disposition pour y parvenir. "

2. Last paragraph, change to read : " En déclenchant ces opérations offensives, les autorités Katangaises ont confirmé les pires craintes concernant leur mauvaise foi, même de la part de ceux qui avaient jusqu'à présent hésité à les en accuser, et ont assumé l'entière responsabilité pour les conséquences qui s'en suivront en l'actuelle étape décisive du déroulement de la situation au Congo. "

INCOMING CODE CABLE



TO : TWIGT Leopoldville
FROM : VAUGHAN Newyork
DATE : 13 NOVEMBER 1962
NUMBER : 7988.

Rel 14/11

Copy of resolution A/RES/1761 (XVII) adopted by General Assembly sent you today, together with copy of memo from Secgen to me. As matter of policy you are to enter into no new contracts or procure goods or services from the Republic of South Africa through your local purchasing procedures.

Publicity about this policy is to be avoided.

cc : Gardiner. ✓

INCOMING CODE CABLE

SECRET

ROUTINE

SECRET

TO : GARDINER Leopoldville
FROM : BUNCHE Newyork
DATE : 13 NOVEMBER 1962
NUMBER : 7985.

Reference our 7984.

1. UPU never answered Secgen's letter of 30 July 1962, and did not inform us about circular number 107. Does circular simply transmit central government request without comment ?

2. Please advise if central government's PTT ministry has written to other postal services asking them to treat Katanga postage as invalid, since in that event our approach to delegations here could take form of endorsing central government's request.

SECRET

INCOMING CODE CABLE

Ref 13/11

IMMEDIATE

TO : GARDINER
FROM : BUNCHE
DATE : 13 November, 1962.
No. : 7982.

Assume you are communicating a strong protest to
Tshombe about the offensive aerial activity, which could
be coupled with the warning.

+++

SECRET

INCOMING CODE CABLE

net 12/11

ROUTINE

TO : GARDINER
FROM : BUNCHE
DATE : 13 November, 1962.
No. : 7981.

Reference G-1590. Fully endorse your reply (AV 342).

+++

SECRET

INCOMING CODE CABLE

ROUTINE

Ref 13/11

TO : KEBBEDE
FROM : BUNCHE
DATE : 13 November, 1962.
NO. : 7980.

Reference your 7634.

1. Your attention is invited to our 7863, 7872, 7946. Where we have clearly stated that only repeat only offer received so far is for two C130s. We will of course submit your airlift requirements to UStates but at this stage we are unable to state when and how much support would be available. We wish you to be mentirely clear on this, namely that use of C-124s can be obtained only through UStates assistance. In view of this, please specifia cally state whether we should accept or reject offer of Indonesian C-130 aircraft.

+++

CC.: Mr.Gardiner

SECRET

INCOMING CODE CABLE

Ref 12/11

ROUTINE

TO : TWICT
FROM : FIELDSERV
DATE : 13 November, 1962.
No. : 7979.

Reur 7604 rehabilitation of Massart camp. Expenditure
requires contracts committee approval. Further details needed
regarding reason for requirement and proposed contractual
arrangement for work to be performed.

+++

CC.: Mr. Gardiner. ✓

SECRET

INCOMING CODE CABLE

ROUTINE

Ref 12/11

TO : AHMED
FROM : AMACHREE
DATE : 12 November, 1962.
No. : 7973.

Your ONUC 7608. Please inform Badre that I have communicated with you on subject matter of his cable and am taking such action as is called for. He and Frasca should continue their negotiations with the American Embassy and let me know the outcome. In regard to paragraph five of the cable, please assure Badre we will in no way commit the Congolese Government without obtaining their prior consent.

+++

CC.: Mr. Gardiner ✓

SECRET

INCOMING CODE CABLE

ROUTINE

Ref 12/11

TO : KEBBEDE
FROM : BUNCHE
DATE : 12 November, 1962
No. : 7961.

1. Reference Board of inquiry into missing Ethiopian fighter and the statement on page ten by Corporal HULL, Swedish radar operator. Unless it was physically impossible to arrange some sort of communication between radar unit and control tower at Kamina, it is strongly felt that information on weather phenomena which are possible hazards to aircraft, e.g. thunderstorms, line squalls, should have been automatically passed on to control tower operators who in turn advise pilots. This is generally standard operating procedure at all airfields where there is radar.

2. Please advise if it was an oversight in this case or whether there are reasons why it cannot be done.

+++

CC.: Mr. Gardiner. ✓

SECRET

INCOMING CODE CABLE

REC 13/11

PRIORITY

TO : KEBBEDE
FROM : BUNCHE
DATE : 12 November, 1962.
No. : 7959.

Reference ONUC-7636.

Fully endorse your reply. Suggest that the
protest when made be released in Leo and Eville.

+++

CC.: Mr. GARDINER ✓

SECRET

INCOMING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

TO : GARDINER
FROM : BUNCHE
DATE : 12 November, 1962.
No. : 7958.

Ref 1511

Reference G-1588.

1. With reference to reports of this kind, if any of our jet aircraft engaging in reconnaissance flights in the areas of KABALO and KONGOLO should encounter any of the Katangese planes engaged in offensive actions, are they prepared to carry out the standing orders that they should seek to destroy such aircraft? These long-standing instructions would support vigorous action by our aircraft even without the new order approved yesterday on the basis of ONUC 7632.

2. On taking a further look at the new order in ONUC 7632, I note that in para 1 (b) the wording would appear to be unduly restrictive since it refers only to quote aircraft located on airfields in the vicinity of the area of operations unquote. This would seem to exclude KOLWEZI and other airstrips in the South which in our view should be included to the extent of our capacity to deal with them.

3. We fully appreciate fact that ONUC's aerial strength is at lowest ebb at this point but know that our objectives will be carried out as vigorously as possible without incurring undue risks.

+++

SECRET

INCOMING CODE CABLE

Ref 13/11

TO : GARDINER, LEO
FROM : BUNCHE, LEO
DATE : 12-11-62
NO. : 7951

MOST IMMEDIATE

Reference ONUC 7632 and our 7949. Is text of notice and warning to Katangese authorities drafted? Please submit urgently for clearance.-

(No dist)

INCOMING CODE CABLE

SECRET

Ref 13/4

TO : GARDINER, LEO
FROM : BUNCHE, NY
DATE : 12-11-62
NO. : 7950

ROUTINE

New York Times of 12TH carries front page story by Thomas Hamilton to effect that George Mcghee "will leave for Congo tomorrow (twelfth) night in a new attempt to work out an agreement between the Congo government and secessionist Katanga province." The same story makes reference to a State Department announcement which speaks only of a trip to Europe to confer with United Kingdom and Belgian officials. When Mcghee visited Secgen last friday he spoke only of his trip to Brussels and said nothing about going to Congo. This may be, of course, another one of Hamilton's usual errors.-

(No dist.)

INCOMING CODE CABLE

R14/12/11
TOP SECRET

PRIORITY NATIONS

To : Gardiner, Kebede, Leo.
From : Bunche, New York.
Date : 11 November 1962.
No. : 7949.

Reference ONUC 7632.

Proposed order is approved subject to inclusion of a provision that after verification of Katangese offensive aerial activity, Katangese authorities will be advised of such verification and of action that ONUC aircraft are being ordered to take in event of any repetition.

Incoming Code Cable

SECRET

Priority

Ref. 11/11

To : Gardiner, Leo.
From : Bunche, New York.
Date : 11 November 1962
No. : 7947.

Reference G-1583.

1. Is Marsiala aware that Adoula has assured you that Leopoldville has given no instructions for new attack on Kongolo by ANC, as previously reported by you ?

2. If Marsiala is not in communication with ANC in Kongolo area, what is source of information he has given ?

3. Onuc should undertake Recce missions without unnecessary risks.

4. Such activity, if it exist, can not be reconciled with acceptance of SecGen's appeal to halt troop movements in Katanga.

SECRET

INCOMING CODE CABLE

IMMEDIATE

TO : KEBBEDE
FROM : BUNCHE
DATE : 11 November, 1962.
No. : 7946.

Reference ONUC 7588.

Request for additional airlift capacity was on your initiative. Find this difficult to reconcile when you categorically state that you are unable to find accommodation, parking space, maintenance and service facilities. If this were the case, it would be futile to continue with our efforts to obtain additional aircraft. The problem stated would equally arise in the event of use of any additional air transport unit. How do you then propose to airlift vehicles, equipment, etc. to elisabethville? Would therefore be grateful to receive clarification on this before we proceed any further with additional airlift arrangements.

In our 7872 you were advised that so far only C-130 aircraft have been offered us. The position remains unchanged. While response of US states to provide additional airlift has been most encouraging recently, it would be advantageous to have some aircraft within ONUC, even for a period of two months, with a larger airlift capability than at present. However if it is your considered view that Indonesian C-130 aircraft offer should not be accepted, we would appreciate to receive a definite reply.

+++

✓
CC.: Mr. Gardiner.

INCOMING CODE CABLE

SECRET

ROUTINE

ref 11/11

To: Kebbede, Leopoldville
From: Bunche, New York
Date: 10 November 1962
No: 7944

Would appreciate report on progress made in building
bunkers and other protections for aircraft at Kamina
base as discussed during my visit.

cc. Gardiner. ✓

SECRET

INCOMING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

To: Kebbende, Leopoldville
From: Bunche, New York
Date: 10 November 1962
No: 7943

Reference ONUC 7589.

We are painfully aware of ONUC's fighter strength situation and are exerting every effort to correct it. We have urgently renewed our appeal to Sweden to provide four additional fighter aircraft and now have hopes that this appeal will be met. We have also made urgent approaches to Greece and the Philippines for fighter units, and the Philippines representative was in yesterday for information about financial and travel arrangements, although we have not had as yet an affirmative reply. We were informed by the US mission yesterday that they have definite assurance that the Ethiopian aircraft will be returning. A purely exploratory approach has also been made to Italy. You may be sure that we will keep after this.

2. Is there any confirmation of recent Katangese aerial offensive activity at Kongolo, as alleged by the ANC, or elsewhere in North Katanga?

+++

cc. Gardiner. ✓

Ref 10/11

SECRET

INCOMING CODE CABLE

TO : KEBBEDE, LEO
FROM : BUNCHE, NY
DATE : 10-11-62
NO. : 7939

PRIORITY

Reference ONUC 7570.

1. Indication received that Indonesian government may not be in position to make contingent available as early as indicated by them, but now only at end of Nov. We have again urged early departure of Indonesian troops from Djakarta. We are still pressing for organisational and load details.

2. This situation may have implications on repatriation of Malayan troops.

3. Will keep you informed.-

c.c. Mr. Gardiner. ✓

INCOMING CODE CABLE

SECRET

TO : KEBBEDE AND TWIGT, LEO
FROM : BUNCHE AND FIELDSERVICE, NY
DATE : 10-11-62
NO. : 7938

PRIORITY

A. We understand that following reserves are required in Elisabethville:

- 1) G-S reserves 3 days.
- 2) G-rations 3 days.
- 3) Maintenance stocks 15 days.
- 4) POL 22.5 IMP gall or 100 litres per b-vehicle, 5500 IMP gall or 24750 litres to be held by Petrocongo.
- 5) AMMO. One first line scale of AMMO. One second line scale of AMMO.
- 6) Food supplies 30 days.

B. Please indicate if above stocks are positioned as required. If not, when and to what extent can this be done from stocks available in the Congo now or in nearest future by ONUC means of transport.

C. Presume requirement for additional troops due to be indicated is taken into consideration.

D. Please indicate what assistance from us would be required to complete A above.-

c.c. Mr. Gardiner.

INCOMING CODE CABLE

SECRET

PRIORITY

TO : KEBBEDE, LEO
FROM : BUNCHE, NY
DATE : 10-11-62
NO. : 7937

1. From figures previously submitted by ONUC plus an estimate of unit stores, tentative airlift plan was made utilizing 4 ONUC DC-4 plus one spare and 4 USAF aircraft (C130/C124) plus one spare. More aircraft not contemplated due to airfield congestion and refuelling problems. Assumption that fuel available Stanleyville, Albertville, Kindu and limited stocks Elisabethville; obviously, if none at latter two places aircraft will have to be routed or fuel airlifted.

A) Stan to Eville - Ethiopian HQ BN, stores require 38 UN flights take 9-10 days, vehicles 42 USAF FLTS 9-10 days.

B) Kindu to Eville - Ethiopian BN and stores 36 UN flts 9-10 days, vehicles 10 USAF flts 2-3 days.

C) Aville to Eville - Indian vehicles including armoured cars 29 UN flts 4-5 days, 17 USAF flts 3 days.

D) Aville to Eville - vehicles and bridging to be procured 136 USAF flts 23-24 days.

E) Aville to Eville - 50 bed hospital 10 UN flts 2-3 days.

F) Summary of above 113 UN flts taking 24-28 days, 205 USAF flts taking 37-40 days.

G) It is not known if any vehicles have been moved from Aville by carvair.

2. Your observations on foregoing estimate would be appreciated, in order to arrive at USAF and any additional commercial charter required and approximate number of days required to complete essential moves.-

c.c. Mr. Gardiner.

INCOMING CODE CABLE

SECRET

TO : KEBBEDE AND TWIGT, LEO
FROM : BUNCHE AND VAUGHAN, NY
DATE : 10-11-62
NO. : 7936

PRIORITY

Your 7571 our 7870. Vipers are UK origin not immediately available checking substitutes. Following ordered through crown agents; 39 mine detectors mark IV with manuals available immediately, 140 feet bailey bridging (double single) 10 feet 9 inch tread available four weeks (timbers not being ordered unless not available locally) and 30 boats assault with paddles available 5 to 6 weeks (motors can be supplied if required but boats will have to be fitted with stern brackets). Checking on most suitable type vehicles second line transport for carrying bailey bridging.-

c.c. Mr. Gardiner. ✓

INCOMING CODE CABLE

SECRET

TO : KEBBEDE, LEO
FROM : BUNCHE, NY
DATE : 10-11-62
NO. : 7935

ROUTINE

Norway has indicated willingness to provide complete unit of 12 mm bofors guns from beginning of January 1963. Have requested arrival of unit earlier. Will keep you advised.-

c.c. Mr. Gardiner ✓

INCOMING CODE CABLE

SECRET

TO : AHMED, LEO
FROM : AMACHREE, NY
DATE : 9-11-62
No. : 7909

PRIORITY

German mission has today informed us that Hartig has accepted post of controller of public finances in the Congo. He will arrive in Leopoldville during the first week of January 1963. We were hoping to have a replacement for Frasca in the person of Jenssens who is also German, but in view of Hartig's acceptance am looking for a non-German to replace Frasca.-

c.c. Mr. Gardiner. ✓

INCOMING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

SECRET

TO : KEBBEDE, TWIGT
FROM : BUNCHE
DATE : 9 November, 1962.
No. : 7906.

Reference our 7839 .

1. Imperative the requirement for movement of such large number of troops between home country and Congo in between normal rotations be substantiated. If you are unable to check figures submitted by Liaison Officer please submit following information so that we can make an appreciation using present troop strength in relation to number of personnel rotated by Hastings flights and ONUC aircraft.

(A) Number of troops from Nigeria, Ghana, Sierra Leone in last rotations.

(B) Number of troops being rotated on forthcoming Nigerian rotation.

2. You anticipate requirement for five flights instead of present 10, however this may be decreased depending upon validity of present traffic.

3. Doubtful that RAF would keep aircraft and detachment personnel in West Africa for only five flights or less.

+++

CC.: Mr. Gardiner.

INCOMING CODE CABLE

ROUTINE

SECRET

TO : AHMED
FROM : AMACHREE
DATE : 9 November, 1962.
No. : 7904.

The US Government has informed me that their efforts to persuade certain friendly countries to participate in the import support programme for the Congo have not been entirely successful. As you know, only the US and Britain have agreed to assist. Despite increasing pressure from the Congolese, Belgian businessmen in the Congo, Belgian exporters, and the repeated urging of the US Government and ourselves, Brussels has not yet moved. This apathy on the part of Belgium has made countries like Germany, Italy, Japan, and the Netherlands refuse to give any assistance. In my several discussions with the Belgian Mission here and with Spapk all ~~my~~ I have got have been empty promises.

I am informed that the economic development Fund of the Common Market is seriously considering a five million dollar commodity grant to the Congo.

I would like to stress once again that the Congolese Government should be asked to be a little more active and make direct approaches to as many countries as they feel can give them aid in one form or another. You may wish to relate to Adoula our efforts in this regard and to advise him that he should personally appeal for help to Countries who are friendly with the Congo.

I am reliably informed that more money for import support may be available from the US during the current fiscal year. This would, of course, be in addition to the 25 million dollars which has just been made available for this purpose.

+++

CC.: Mr. Gardiner

INCOMING CODE CABLE

ROUTINE

SECRET

TO : AHMED
FROM : AMACHREE
DATE : 9 November, 1962.
No. : 7903.

Bomboko called on me yesterday and we discussed civilian operations in the Congo. I have told him that on his return to Leopoldville you will contact him in order to explain to him the Special Fund projects which will start in January of next year. I should be grateful if you would be good enough to contact him as soon as he gets back and hear what he has to say

+++

CC.: Mr. Gardiner

SECRET

Incoming Code Cable

Priority

To N2 R109 Aville
9/4

Ref w/11

To : Ahmed, Leo.
From : Bunche, New York.
Date : 9 November 1962.
No. : 7901.

Has there been any confirmation that ANC has
occupied Kongolo or has launched attack on it ?

cc: Gardiner.

- Vehicle - - Patrouille -
- minutes de l'inter-
ave pas -

cc: Gardiner.
1-
3.5
4.

occupied Kongo or has launched attack on it ?
Has there been any confirmation that ANC has

No. : 1901.
Date : 9 November 1968.
From : Bruché, New York.
To : Vinet, Leo.

Incoming Code Cable

Priority

REC 10/11
SECRET

Incoming Code Cable

Priority

To : Ahmed, Leo.
From : Bunche, New York.
Date : 9 November 1962.
No. : 7898.

Reference ONUC 7757. Please transmit following to Gardiner.

I think second paragraph of Tshombe's reply is a fairly good model of how we should reply to so many of the absurdities communicated by Muhona and at times by Tshombe himself.

cc : Gardiner.

Incoming Code Cable

Priority

To : Kebbede, Leo.
From : Bunche, New York.
Date : 9 November 1962.
No. : 7896.

Reference our 7872 paragraph 1. It was a mistake regarding JP-1 fuel. It can be used in emergency only.

cc : Gardiner.

Rec'd 11/11

SECRET

Incoming Code Cable

Routine

To : Ahmed, Leo.
From : Amachree, New York.
Date : 8 November 1962.
No. : 7893.

Please instruct our agricultural experts to prepare for me as a matter of urgency a report on rice growing in the Congo. The report should clearly indicate in which province rice can be grown and whether, on the assumption that the necessary seeds will be made available, they can organize intensive campaigns to interest local farmers to take to rice growing. As much information as possible should be contained in the report which, I hope, will be transmitted to me by the end of this month.

cc : Gardiner.

Incoming Cde Cable

SECRET

Routine

To : Kebbede, Leo.
From : Bunche, New York.
Date : 8 November 1962.
No. : 7873.

Reference ONUC 7509. Norway informs that one Captain as ground support officer, one Sergeant for mechanical transport ground equipment, one Sergeant, Admin specialist, and two corporals, admin assistants, have been selected and will arrive in the Congo presently along with the Norwegian replacements. We are also trying to get three additional Sergeants and three Corporals.

cc; Gardiner.

INCOMING CODE CABLE

SECRET

TO : KEBBEDE, LEO
FROM : BUNCHE, NY
DATE : 8-11-62
NO. : 7872

MOST IMMEDIATE

Reference ONUC 7515 and our 7863.

1. Information received from Pentagon/USAF regarding fuel as follows: C-130 can use JP1, Jp3, JP4, JP5 and avgas 80/87, 91/96, 100/130, 115/145. No damage to aircraft engine and no problem in using alternate fuels. However, it should be assumed that aircraft operator would prefer not to use 80/87 or 91/96 as long as better grade of avgas or jet fuel available.

2. Still waiting reply from Indonesians, however. Assuming they agree to operate on fuel other than JP4, please advise immediately if you still prefer not to accept offer of only additional transport aircraft we have thus far been able to obtain for you for airlift of most of your vehicles.-

c.c. Mr. Gardiner.

INCOMING CODE CABLE

SECRET

TO : KEBBEDE AND TWIGT, LEO
FROM : BUNCHE AND VAUGHAN, NY
DATE : 8-11-62
NO. : 7870

ROUTINE

In pursuance of recent Bunche talks in Leopoldville with you and Prem Chand following are approved and immediate steps being taken for procurement: 20 vehicles/pick-up one ton, 120 lorries three ton, (40 for first line transport and 80 for second line), 1 truck's water 200/220 gallons, 3 trailers water, 14 motor cycles, 1 set bailey bridging 140 feet (double single), 30 assault boats, 18 baby vipers and 4 giant vipers.

Attempting purchase vehicles standard types such as one ton Willys 4 WD and 3 ton Bedfords but as indicated delivery need is three months and present forecast for Bedfords three to five months may have to accept other make available USA or elsewhere. Shall keep you advised.

Confirm that requirement is over and above your requests in code 7036 and 7366 for 39 mine detecting gear, 117 baby vipers and two seven giant vipers. Still opposed to proposed sale of 20 Bedfords as per your 7448 when so vital at this time.-

c.c. Mr. Gardiner. ✓

Ref w/c

INCOMING CODE CABLE

TO : AHMED, LEO
FROM : AMACHREE, NY
DATE : 8-11-62
NO. : 7868

PRIORITY

Have requested legal advice on text draft financial law attached to Badre's memo of 19 October. We will communicate with you as soon as we hear from legal counsel. Meantime, suggest that submission of draft law to Parliament be delayed.-

c.c. Mr. Gardiner. ✓

SECRET

Ref 10/14

ROUTINE

TO : AHMED, LEO
FROM : AMACHREE, NY
DATE : 8-11-62
NO. : 7867

For Badre. Your 7479. Information requested in my 7770 was apparently not clearly stated.

1. Whatever agreement is finally reached on distribution of public receipts, the total amount of receipts will not be modified and changes will only alter apportionment of them to federal and provincial budgets respectively. At this stage we are only interested in your tentative estimates of such apportionment, should draft finance law attached to your memo of 19 October come into force. Such tentative estimates can be based on analysis and projection of actual receipts collected from January 1962 by both central and provincial governments.

2. We understand that the existing system of accounting makes it difficult to have estimates for each of new provinces separately, and we will be satisfied for the moment with estimates showing such anticipated distribution of public receipts and expenditure among:

- 1) Federal government.
- 2) The provinces as a whole.

Separate estimates, however, should be made showing anticipated figures including and excluding Katanga.-

c.c. Mr. Gardiner. ✓

Transmitted to
MR G in Eli on
8 Nov 62

SECRET

INCOMING CODE CABLE

ROUTINE

To: Gardiner, Leopoldville
From: Bunche, New York
Date: 8 November 1962
No: 7865

Reference G-1567.

This is a despicable letter and would merit no attention at all except for the fact that to do so might be unfair to the Tunisians. On the other hand, it is probably unjust both to the UN and the Tunisians to honour such a communication with a reply. We do not need to refute absurdities and to answer calculated insults, although if you consider a reply necessary in my view it ought to be confined to saying to Tshombe only that we regard his letter as absurd in its allegations and deliberately insulting.

+++

SECRET

INCOMING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

To: Gardiner, Leopoldville
From: Bunche, New York
Date: 8 November 1962
No: 7864

Reference G 1555. Text approved as submitted.

INCOMING CODE CABLE

SECRET

ROUTINE

To: Kebbade, Leopoldville
From: Bunche, New York
Date: 8 November 1962
No: 7863

Reference ONUC 7515.

1. Appreciate problem of JP4 fuel in Katanga, however RCAF normally operate their C130 on JP4, but have used JP1, 100/130, 115/145 when JP4 not available and on prolonged operations. Only major restriction is more frequent visual inspections of turbine blades. US Mission checking on USAF regulations. Lockheed manual states alternative fuels as being JP1 and aviation gasoline. Nevertheless ultimate decision rests with the Indonesians as they may have their own regulations. Will advise.
2. Reference your para 4 (a) (b) (c) (d). It is noted that only 25 vehicles cannot be airlifted in C130 aircraft. Nevertheless please remember improbability of obtaining C124 or even C130 aircraft from USAF and that CARVAIRS will not always be available to you because of inspections in Luxembourg.

+++

cc. Gardiner ✓

SECRET

INCOMING CODE CABLE

ROUTINE

To: Kebbede, Leopoldville
From: Bunche, New York
Date: 8 November 1962
No: 7862

Reference ONUC 6805.

Canadian Government has accepted the recommendations and instructions have been issued by the Government of Canada to promote Major Garneau to the rank of acting Lt. Col. with effect 29 October 1962, for the period during which he is employed as senior UN Liaison Officer. It is further indicated that Lt. Col. Garneau will be replaced at the end of his tour of duty by a Lt. Col. if the position is still required by ONUC headquarters.

+++

cc. Gardiner ✓

SECRET

INCOMING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

To: Kebbete, Leopoldville
From: Bunche, New York
Date: 7 November 1962
No: 7857

Reference ONUC 7457.

We fully sympathize with your views. In the light of this unhappy experience, it has been decided that in the future prior to dispatch of an officer to the Congo for duties requiring special qualifications this headquarters will request the Government concerned to make available the officer's service record to assure that he is qualified for the post he is intended to fill. We concur in your suggestion that Lt. Col. Holtfedt's ability to do the work in question be put to the test. If it is found that he is not up to it there will be no choice but to repatriate him. We are, in any case, taking up the matter with the Norwegian mission.

+++

cc. Gardiner ✓

INCOMING CODE CABLE

SECRET

routine

To: Kebbade, Twigt, Leopoldville
From: Bunche, New York
Date: 7 November 1962
No: 7839

Reference my 7698, ONUC 7507.

1. It is noted that 25 duty passengers are airlifted per flight or approximately 1500 during six month period. In addition, there are regular rotations of contingents by ONUC-owned aircraft nearly every six months, and according to troop statement total number of troops in Congo is only 2622. Shortage of ONUC movement control personnel well known this headquarters, however please investigate immediately and advise if traffic of duty passengers is as excessive as foregoing figures indicate.
2. Hourly rate for Hastings flights variable but has been approximately 372 dollars as compared to 213 dollars for north star. Incidentally Britannia, when used for special flights, was approximately 1500 dollars as compared to 475 dollars by Yukon.
3. You state that food can be supplied by surface transportation. Please ascertain if ordnance stores, freight, mail and bona fide duty passengers can be sent by more economical yet practical means as present Hastings flights appear an expensive luxury if our assessment is correct. Please advise soonest because, with your concurrence, we would be willing to approach missions on cessation of these flights, effective 31 December 1962, providing ONUC had suitable plan for movement of essentials.

+++

cc. Gardiner. ✓

SECRET

INCOMING CODE CABLE

ROUTINE

To: Kebbade, Leopoldville
From: Bunche, New York
Date: 7 November 1962
No: 7838

Reference G 1563.

We notice from Englund's report that Major Weber was involved in this affair. We surmise that this may well be Major Guy Weber, Belgian, who was in earlier days Tshombe's top foreign military advisor. From our records we see he left Elisabethville voluntarily for Europe on 17 June 1961. We think it useful to ascertain whether he is again present in Katanga as he was an important figure among the mercenaries. His return could only be a bad omen.

+++

cc. Gardiner ✓

SECRET

INCOMING CODE CABLE

REC 7/11

PRIORITY

To : Gardiner
From : Bunche
Date : 7 November, 1962.
No. : 7826.

Advisory Committee met for hour and half afternoon sixth.

2. Secgen informed Committee confidentially that he had addressed identical letters to Adoula and Tshombe concerning implementation of plan and intended to set 15 November as deadline for their reply. Failing a satisfactory reply, he would abandon plan and propose new and more efficient course of action to solve Congolese.
3. At Secgens invitation I then reported briefly on my trip to Leo.
4. Bomboko spoke at length and painted rather dark picture of present situation. He stated that despite achievements, ONUC was still very far from goals as no progress had been made in ending Katanga secession. His Government, he pointed out, had accepted plan and had begun in earnest to implement it. To support this assertion he cited measures taken by Government regarding preparation of federal constitution, financial law and work of the commissions, although he also made clear that Government could not decree general amnesty ^{not} offer Ministries to Conakat members unless Tshombe renounced secession. However, he continued, Tshombe only tried to gain time, and aside from a few spectacular but insignificant gestures such as offer of two million dollars and despatch of two wagonloads of copper to Matadi, had done nothing to implement plan and in meanwhile continued to strengthen his

Gendarmerie and Air Force. Bomboko also pointed out that Belgium and UK did not really want to end secession and had not worked for that end. In conclusion he called for efficient action to be taken for immediate implementation of plan. He stated that his Government continues to support ~~only~~ a plan only on condition that it be applied firmly and faithfully. If Tshombe continued to procrastinate, sanctions should be applied without delay. He added that his Government had agreed to cessation of all troop movements, but insisted it be applied to whole of Katanga and that ONUC observers be allowed complete freedom of movement and particularly access to such places as Kolwezi, Jatoville and Kipushi.

5. India made statement to deny press reports concerning withdrawal of Indian troops . However, he made clear that his Government would not like to keep troops in Congo longer than absolutely necessary and expressed hope for early solution of Congo problem. He approved decision of SG to set deadline for replies to his letters to Adoula and Tshombe .

6. Meeting was adjourned without further discussion . After Secgen had repeated that if no satisfactory replies received, present plan would be abandoned and new course of action proposed and discussed at next meeting of Committee to be called shortly after 15 November.

+++

SECRET

INCOMING CODE CABLE

*Force Commander
handling this*

ROUTINE

TO : GARDINER , KEBBEDE
FROM : BUNCHE
DATE : 7 November, 1962.
NO. : 7822.

Ref 1/11

Your G-1560 . Do you think existing instructions described
in this telegram need to be changed to avoid further incidents ?

SECRET

INCOMING CODE CABLE

ROUTINE

TO : TWIGT
FROM : FIELDSERVICE
DATE : 7 NOVEMBER, 1962.
NO. : 7821.

Your 7494 Headquarters approves your proposal as outlined to purchase direct requirements for ANC. Controller requests that separate accounting be kept of all costs incurred with periodic report being submitted to Headquarters

+++

SECRET

INCOMING CODE CABLE

ROUTINE

*Mr. Jacobs given
a copy.*

Ref 7/11

TO : GARDINER
FROM : BUNCHE
DATE : 6 November, 1962.
No. : 7813.

Reference G-1541, your pouched memo of two November 1962, and our 7701.

1. When informed of interrogation report signed by Cillen, Belgian Mission acknowledged that their Embassy paid the mans passage to Katanga, which was his place of birth. Mission formally denies this constituted quote recruitment for Katangese Gendarmerie unquote as alleged.

2. Since evidence substantially supports information published in Secco report, no further action seems needed.

+++

INCOMING CODE CABLE

SECRET

ROUTINE

ref 1/11

To: Gardiner, Leopoldville
From: Bunche, New York
Date: 6 November 1962
No: 7810

Reference G-1559.

An ONUC observer group at Kolwezi would be fine but should be on an indefinite time basis and not for any specific period. In this regard Mathu does not indicate whether he has communicated to Tshombe the reiteration of our position on freedom of movement as transmitted in our 7782. This is very important and must be done. Please advise.

+++

SECRET

INCOMING CODE CABLE

MOST IMMEDIATE

Ref 1/11

To: Kebbade, Leopoldville
From: Bunche, New York
Date: 6 November 1962
No: 7808

Re ONUC 7445, our 7783 and 7790.

Please advise urgently whether two Indonesian C130 aircraft are desired. UStates will provide spares, therefore we await only your reply before notifying Indonesians. Also advise soonest where unit will be based. Will inform you number of personnel in unit as soon as possible.

cc. Gardiner.

SECRET

INCOMING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

[Handwritten signature]
REC 4/11

To: Gardiner, Leopoldville
From: Bunche, New York
Date: 3 November 1962
No: 7784

Reference G-1551, our 7718.

1. For oral report to Advisory Committee, where questions likely to be asked on subject, would appreciate further and more recent information on Lubilash bridge rail traffic. Note that your account stops 23 October. What is reason for this?
2. From data in your possession, does it appear that any significant amount of Katanga exports are as yet being shipped via "route nationale"? Are rail and shipping facilities adequate for increased traffic?

+++

INCOMING CODE CABLE

MOST IMMEDIATE

TO : GARDINER Leopoldville
FROM : BUNCHE NEWYORK
DATE : 5 NOVEMBER 1962
NUMBER : 7787.

SECRET

Rel of 11

Reference G-1557.

1. I note that Mathu is to raise with Tshombe his reply to your letter on evaluation of requirements under the plan. As you know it is our strong hope that you personally will take the opportunity to talk with both Adoula and Tshombe before the replies are formulated and submitted.

2. Would appreciate receiving before Tuesdays meeting of Congo advisory committee, if possible, any information and views you may have on what is likely to happen in parliament with regard to Adoula's continuation in power and the draft constitution.

INCOMING CODE CABLE

SECRET

ref 411

ROUTINE

TO : KEBBEDE, LEO
FROM : BUNCHE, NY
DATE : 6-11-62
NO. : 7805

Reference ONUC 7470. Pakistan mission has been informed of your plans and requested to indicate organisational details of hospital unit necessary for transport arrangements. Will keep you advised.-

c.c. Mr. Gardiner. ✓

INCOMING CODE CABLE

ref y 11

TO : KEBBEDE, LEO
FROM : BUNCHE, NY
DATE : 5-11-62
NO. : 7801

SECRET

Reference ONUC 7458.

No objection at this end. However, experience has shown dislike of governments concerned to assign officers to posts other than those for which they are originally requested prior to their agreement. Hence we propose the change be effected only after consent of Canadian government whom we are approaching.-

c.c. Mr. Gardiner. /

INCOMING CODE CABLE

ref 4/11
PRIORITE

SECRET

TO : KEBBEDE Leopoldville
FROM : BUNCHE New York
DATE : 5 NOVEMBER 1962
NUMBER : 7791.

Reference our 7764.

Blatchford schedule changed to the following : ETD Karachi 28
October ; Djakarta ETA 7 November, ETD 10 November ; Mombasa ETA 21
November, ETD 22 November ; Dar Es Salaam ETA 23 November, ETD
2 December ; Port Swettenham ETA 13 December, ETD 16 December ;
Singapore ETA 17 December, ETD 18 December ; Subik ETA 23 December.

cc : Gardin er. ✓

INCOMING CODE CABLE

Ref 5/11
SECRET

TO : KEBBEDE, LEO
FROM : BUNCHE, NY
DATE : 4-11-62
NO. : 7786

ROUTINE

Reference ONUC 7461. We concur. Irish mission approached
accordingly.-

c.c. Mr. Gardiner. ✓

SECRET

INCOMING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

To: Gardiner, Leopoldville
From: Bunche, New York
Date: 3 November 1962
No: 7782

Reference G-1545.

1. Would appreciate clarification of Mathu's original proposal to Tshombe, which appears to have been conveyed by telephone. We note that Tshombe on one hand fears he is unable to protect ONUC representatives in Kolwezi, and on other hand says he is prepared to place guard at their disposal for that very purpose, but apparently for only three days. Exactly what was Mathu's proposal and what was it designed to accomplish? Had it been cleared with you before being advanced? What would be size and composition of UN observer party? Was this discussed with Tshombe?

2. Suggest following passage for inclusion in Mathu's reply to Tshombe; if reply has already been sent, another letter might be dispatched to make following point abundantly clear:

"Je tiens à souligner qu'aux termes de son mandat, l'ONUC doit exiger une complète liberté de mouvement sur l'ensemble du territoire du Congo, y compris le Katanga, et elle continue, comme elle l'a toujours fait par le passé, à insister que cette liberté lui soit accordée. Il n'est pas admissible que des limitations soient apportées unilatéralement à la stricte application de ce principe."

3. Awaiting text of Mathu's reply or replies.

INCOMING CODE CABLE

SECRET

PRIORITY

Ref +/11

To: Kebbade, Leopoldville
From: Bunche, New York
Date: 3 November 1962
No: 7783

Reference your ONUC 7445.

1. Will have information 4 November on cargo compartment of C-130 Mark A and B which is most likely to be aircraft owned by Indonesia. However, figures readily available through USAF source are that C-130 B is 41 feet long nine feet high 10 feet wide and capable of lifting approximately thirty thousand pounds. Please advise immediately overall dimension of vehicles to be airlifted with and without tires deflated and weight; this to include only the vehicles which cannot be airlifted by the CARVAIR.

2. In spite of numerous appeals, UN has been waiting approximately eleven months for United States to airlift vehicles within Congo. Therefore even though C-130 cannot airlift same size of vehicles as C-124 and providing it can airlift vehicles which CARVAIR cannot, it might be prudent to accept Indonesian aircraft. Endeavouring to find out types of fuel Indonesians willing to operate C-130 aircraft on and will advise.

+++

cc. Gardiner

SECRET

Incoming Code Cable

Priority

Rel x #11

To : Gardiner, Leo.
From : Bunche, New York.
Date : 3 November 1962.
No. : 7781.

Reference G-1553.

I share your fears about results in Congo Advisory Committee if Bomboko should press a proposal along the lines you indicate. We will see what can be done. The text for discussion is satisfactory.

SECRET

Ref +/M
Incoming Code C_n ble

Priority

To : Kebbede, Leo.
From : Bunche, New York.
Date : 3 November 1962.
No. : 7779.

Reference ONUC 7429 Para 3 we concur.

cc : Gardiner.

Rec'd
4/11

SECRET

Incoming Code Cable

Priority

To : Kebbede, Leo.
From : Bunche, New York.
Date : 3 November 1962.
No. : 7775.

Reference ONUC 7421, Para 5.

Please clarify basis of protest. To what extent Katanga
Gendarmerie had access to Kamina base ?

cc : Gardiner.

SECRET

Incoming Code Cable

Priority

ref 4/11

To : Gardiner, Kebbede, Leo
From : Bunche, New York.
Date : 3 November 1962.
No. : 7774.

Reference your G-1552 and Muhona's letter in G-1538.

Approve of actions.

What are present standing orders on circulation of personnel in and out of Eville and access to bars, cinemas, etc. especially after dark ?

Do you think these orders should be tightened up to avoid such incidents which are not unusual in any situation where military are in close contact with civilian population ?

INCOMING CODE CABLE

ROUTINE

Ref 2/11
SECRET

TO : AHMED Leopoldville
FROM : AMACHREE Newyork
DATE : 3 NOVEMBER 1962
NUMBER : 7771.

For Frasca.

1. Please forward detailed report on decisions taken on the allocation of foreign exchange to mining companies and exporters. Would appreciate receiving text of any regulations issued on this subject.

2. Also indicate whether any progress has been made in the setting up of appropriate procedures for the reimbursement by AID through Irving trust and Barr shipping company of freight and insurance costs connected with U.S. imports shipped in U.S. vessels.

3. Also report on the credit congolais affair.

4. Grateful you start sending headquarters monthly reports on monetary and foreign exchange developments.

cc : Gardiner.

INCOMING CODE CABLE

ROUTINE

TO : AHMED Leopoldville
FROM : AMACHREE Newyork
DATE : 3 NOVEMBER 1962
NUMBER : 7770.

Ref 2/11

SECRET

Please forward detailed breakdown showing anticipated figures of distribution of public receipts between Federal and Provincial governments respectively if draft financial law attached to your memo of 16 October comes into force.

cc : Gardiner.

INCOMING CODE CABLE

ROUTINE

mkx 8/11
SECRET

TO : GARDINER Leopoldville
FROM : MACFARQUHAR Newyork
DATE : 3 NOVEMBER 1962
NUMBER : 7769.

Spinelli and Palthey have received inquiries from René Dovaz, directeur de Radio Genève, about UN's actions vis-à-vis his son Claude Dovaz. Dovaz senior asks why the contract was not renewed and refers more particularly to his son's allegation that he was put under security surveillance and detained in the UN security office in Leopoldville for interrogation. Aside from other considerations, we feel that the importance of maintaining our good relationships with Radio Genève (and that operations influence in other Swiss circles) requires a careful reply. Will you please, therefore, cable a report of what occurred and your advice as to what should be said.

INCOMING CODE CABLE

ref 3/11
IMMEDIATE
SECRET

TO : GARDINER Leopoldville
FROM : BUNCHE Newyork
DATE : 3 NOVEMBER 1962
NUMBER : 7768.

Reference G-1546.

I find reference to messages perturbing. Decision on expulsion of Benoit or anyone else is not within Mathu's authority. Such action could be properly taken only upon direct authorization from the Officer in Charge. It is, therefore, incorrect for Mathu to state that he is personally entitled under the SECCO resolution to act as he did. I gather that he has had no authorization from you. Since Benoit was involved with Tunisian soldier, the interest of the Tunisian secretary of defense is understandable, but ONUC is not bound to accept the Tunisian view.

INCOMING CODE CABLE

ROUTINE

SECRET

TO : KIBBEDE Leopoldville.
FROM : BUNCHE Newyork
DATE : 2 NOVEMBER 1962
NUMBER : 7764.

Rec'd 2/11

Reference ONUC 7400.

U.S. mission assures Blatchford will have arrived
Dar Es Salaam by 1000 hours (local) on 23 November.
Departs 2 December.

cc : Gardiner.

INCOMING CODE CABLE

TO : AHMED Leopoldville
FROM : AMACHREE Newyork
DATE : 2 NOVEMBER 1962
NUMBER : 7758.

8/11
ROUTINE
SECRET

Am pouching a memorandum prepared by Bellec on the U.S contribution to the import support programme. I should be most grateful for the comments of Frasca and Badre on the various points raised in the memorandum. Please impress upon them that their comments should not be delayed as I shall shortly be discussing the matter with the U.S Government.

cc : Gardiner.

INCOMING CODE CABLE

SECRET

PRIORITY

Ref 2/11

To: Twigt for Seward, Leopoldville
From: Vaughan, New York.
Date: 2 November 1962
No: 7747

Question of allowances for Staff Officers still unsettled and troublesome both to Force Commander, who has written Secretary General on subject, and Twigt who had further conversations during Bunche visit. Please discuss situation thoroughly on spot and advise. Writing.

+++

cc. Gardiner

INCOMING CODE CABLE

SECRET

TO : TWIGT, LEO
FROM : VAUGHAN, FIELDSERV, NY
DATE : 2-11-62
NO. : 7739

ROUTINE
2/11

Reur 7410, our 7451, 7566, 7661 and 7707 rotation Irish contingent. Information from Chief Logistics officer at this late date astonishing. Realize there have been problems in vehicle distribution but your advice that unit should bring all repeat all vehicles on their establishment leaves us open to charge of irresponsible planning, especially in view of your proposed release 20 vehicles for sale to private firms requested in your 7342 and high cost airlifting full complement vehicles for an infantry battalion. Note also no reply given our query in 7451 welfare and sports equipment and statement unit must bring complete field mess equipment, lighting and cooking sets. USAF requested to include lift of 4 Landrovers and other equipment but this lack of planning adds greatly to cost Irish rotation and if continued for other rotations will impose ultimately unbearable budgetary burden. Equally alarming is inference that outgoing 37th Irish battalion has little if any of this material that can be handed over to incoming battalion and as fighting unit must have been operating at great disadvantage because of deficiencies. Therefore require complete report soonest and advice as to steps being taken regarding more thorough planning for future rotations.-

c.c. Mr. Gardiner.

INCOMING CODE CABLE

SECRET

TO : GARDINER, LEO
FROM : BUNCHE, NY
DATE : 2-11-62
NO. : 7738

Ref 2/11

ROUTINE

Reference our 7693. Circulation of addendum being withheld while delegations concerned verify information relating to their nationals.-

(No dist.)

INCOMING CODE CABLE

SECRET

TO : KEBBEDE, LEO
FROM : BUNCHE, NY
DATE : 1-11-62
NO. : 7724

Red X - 1/11

ROUTINE

Have just been advised that in response to our second appeal Indonesians willing to supply two C-130 aircraft for two months for transport purposes providing United Nations makes arrangements for logistics supply of spares. This HQ has approached Ustates mission and we assume that arrangements can be made. You will be kept informed. Please do not take any action regarding spares until advised by this HQ.-

c.c. Mr. Gardiner. ✓

INCOMING CODE CABLE

TO : GARDINER, LEO
FROM : BUNCHE, NY
DATE : 1-11-62
NO. : 7721

Recd 7/11

SECRET	ROUTINE
--------	---------

Reference G-1533 and memo dated 26 October from ~~Marcella~~ Marcella to you on same subject.

1. We have no objection to repatriation, as proposed, of Sutherland and Franklin, who have been altogether too long in custody. It seems to us sufficient to base this repatriation upon ONUC's finding of facts. ONUC is in best position to judge veracity of detainees assertions that they took Katangese employment as mechanics and that their limited participation in two military operations was "coerced" under threat of their lives. Likewise, ONUC is in best position to judge extent to which this repatriation would encourage voluntary surrender of other mercenaries, as weighed against the possible inducement of last-minute surrenders only when their lives are at stake.

²
2. We therefore base our agreement on ONUC's findings of lack of deliberate intent, without necessarily agreeing with the other legal argumentation contained in Marcella's memo. We would in particular reject suggestion that applicability of resolutions "lapses" the "moment" actual mercenaries leave Gendarmerie.-

INCOMING CODE CABLE



TO : GARDINER Leopoldville
FROM : BUNCHE Newyork
DATE : 1st NOVEMBER 1962
NUMBER : 7717.

Reference G-1542.

With letters being delivered, would appreciate indication of your thinking as to plans for following up the letters with efforts directed to both parties toward getting satisfactory and expeditious replies. More specifically, how do you see the timing of your next visit to Elisabethville ?

Incidentally, is there any further development on the deployment of the observer teams in North Katanga ?

Incoming Code Cable

Ref 1/11

Routine

To : Kebbede, Leo.
From : Bunche, New York.
Date : 1 November 1962.
No. : 7709.

In Mil. info 741 of 19 October 1962, Annex A, paragraph 19, it is stated: "....crashed just south of Bukama on the morning of 14 October." Is this an error in wording? Does ONUC have any indication about the plane actually crashing "just south of Bukama"? If so, we were not informed. Please clarify.

cc : Gardiner.

Incoming Code Cable

REC
1/11

Routine

To : Kebbede, Leo.
From : Bunche, New York.
Date : 1 November 1962.
No. : 7708.

Reference our 7579. Denmark unable to provide workshop unit. Intend to approach Italy. Please advise any changes in requirements stated in annexure A to your letter of 6 June 1962.

cc : Gardiner.

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

LEOPOLDVILLE

ROUTINE

30-11-62

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-1741

BUNCHE GARDINER FROM AHMED BACK

962 NOV 30 AM 10:47
O.N.U.C.
FOLLOWING RECEIVED FROM PACKHAM LULUABOURG (CIV1160) QUOTE LEWIS
AND EYE TODAY THURSDAY VISITED LOMELA AND KATAKO KOMBE. BOTH PLACES
QUIET. COTONGO PURCHASING COTTON, ^{AND} RICE ~~AND~~ COFFEE BUT BADLY
HANDICAPPED BECAUSE OF LACK OF TRANSPORT AND BAD STATE OF ROADS
AND BRIDGES. FOUR BRIDGES BETWEEN KOLE AND LOMELA IN IMPORTANT
AGRICULTURAL AREA BROKEN. BAILY BRIDGE FALLEN INTO RIVER 15 KM
FROM LOMELA ON ROAD TO STAN FROM WHICH PRACTICALLY WHOLE OF ~~STAN~~
SMALL SUPPLY OF CONSUMER GOODS IS BROUGHT. USUAL SHORTAGE OF
MEDECINES IN BOTH PLACES. OMS DOCTOR BASED IN TSOMBE VISITING KATAKO
SAID SUPPLIES OF ALL MEDECINES REQUIRED. TELEGRAPH WORKING AT
LOMELA BUT NOT AT KATAKO. SOME SUPPLIES OF PETROL NOW BEING RECEIVED
AT LOMELA BUT NOT AT KATAKO. SOME SUPPLIES OF PETROL NOW BEING RECEIVED
AT LOMELA BY BARGE. UNQUOTE.

GG

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

ROUTINE

LEOPOLDVILLE

OK
Ka

SECRET

for Ra

TO : BUNCHE GARDINER NEW YORK

FROM : AHMED BACK LEO

DATE : 30- 11-62

No : G-1740

FOLLOWING RECEIVED FROM 3 NIG BDE LULUABOURG (SECRET OPS 766) QUOTE
PERIOD COVERED 281600 B TO 291600 B. PARA. LUBONDAIE. CHOPPER RECCE
TODAY. ALL QUIET. THE BURNT VILLAGES NEAR KAULU ARE STILL LARGELY
DESERTED. TSHIKAPA. NO CHANGE IN SITUATION. ACTING PRESIDENT UNITE
KASAI HAS SIGNED STRONG PROTESTING AT ONUC LEAVING BEFORE ARRIVAL
AND REINFORCEMENTS AND ASKING THAT REINFORCEMENTS BE URGENTLY SENT.
KATAKO KOMBE. LOMELA, COMMANDER AND PACKHAM VISITED TODAY. UNQUOTE.

GG

OUTGOING CLEAR

'962 NOV 30 11 00 AM
ROUTINE
O.N.U.C.

LEOPOLDVILLE

30 November 1962

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-1739

BUNCHE GARDINER FROM AHMED BACK

FOLLOWING RECEIVED FROM SUCCAR LULUABOURG (CIV 1159) QUOTE
LUBILASH TRAFFIC. FOURTEENTH TRAIN CROSSED LUBILASH
THURSDAY 29 NOVEMBER CARRYING ELEVEN WAGONLOAD OF COAL
AND THIRTEEN EMPTY CLOSED TRUCKS. ON THE OTHER HAND
TRAIN CARRIED INTO KATANGA ONE FURNITURES FOR BCK SIX
INSECTICIDES FOR DILOLO ONE COTTON GRAIN FOR EVILLE AND
FIVE EMPTY OPEN TRUCKS. SPECIAL TRAIN SCHEDULED FOR
TOMORROW IS POSTPONED TILL SATURDAY AND MAY BE CARRYING
COPPER. UNQUOTE.

OK
Kew

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

MOST IMMEDIATE

Leopoldville 29 November 1962

G ~~12328~~ 1738

TO BUNCHE GARDINE NEW YORK

FROM BACK AHMED LEO

per back

SECRET

FURTHER TO OUR G 1337 ADOULA GAVE BACK TEXT OF COMMUNIQUE AT END OF MEETING/
SEVERAL MINISTERS WERE STILL PRESENT AND THEREFORE THERE WAS NO OPPORTUNITY
TO EXCHANGE VIEWS ON THIS OR ANY OTHER QUESTION. HOPE TO INFORM YOU TOMORROW.

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

MOST IMMEDIATE

leopoldville 29 November 1962

G ~~1537~~ 1737

TO BUNCHE GARDINER NEW YORK

FROM AHMED BACK LEO

CABINET MET TODAY FROM 10 00 to 1930. FOLLOWING COMMUNIQUE WILL BE
RELEASED IMMEDIATELY QUOTE

COMMUNIQUÉ IMPORTANT DU CABIN
DU PREMIER MINISTRE

x A la suite du vote de la motion de défiance intervenu à la Chambre des Re-¹²
présentants, le Conseil des Ministres en séance extraordinaire, s'est réuni
ce jour sous la présidence de Monsieur Cyrille ADOULA - Premier Ministre.

Le Conseil félicite la Chambre des Représentants et considère le résultat du
vote comme une victoire de la Chambre sur elle même pour avoir, dans des
circonstances difficiles, pris ses responsabilités dans le ¹³souci de l'intérêt
supérieur de la Nation.

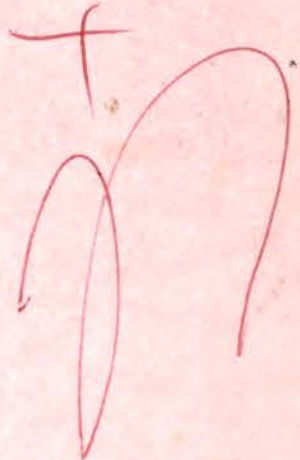
Au cours de cette séance, des décisions importantes ont été prises :

1^{re}) - dans le cadre du discours du Président de la République en date du 26 ¹⁴
novembre 1962, le Gouvernement entend lever dans le plus bref délai, toutes
mesures administratives prises à l'égard des citoyens pour des délits politiques.

2^e) - Dans l'esprit de l'unité nationale, le Gouvernement a réaffirmé sa volonté
de coopérer avec toutes les institutions et a décidé de faire appel à la collabo-
ration de toutes les organisations politiques du pays. ¹⁵36

3^e) - Comme promis dans son dernier discours devant la Chambre des Représen-
tants, le Gouvernement a décidé de liquider dans le courant du mois de
décembre, les arriérés dus au corps enseignant.

UNQ VOTE



OUTGOING CLEAR

1962 NOV 29 PM 3:48

O.N.U.C. PRIORITY -

LEOPOLDVILLE

29 November 1962

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-1736

BUNCHE GARDINER FROM AHMED BACK

PREVIOUS CABLES
FURTHER TO OUR ✓ ADOULA MADE FOLLOWING STATEMENT
IN THE COURSE OF YESTERDAY'S MEETING OF PARLIAMENT.
QUOTE. JE TIENS A SOULIGNER PARTICULIEREMENT L'IMPORTANCE
DE L'OFFRE D'AMNISTIE FAITE PAR LE PRESIDENT KASA-VUBU
DANS SON DISCOURS D'AVANT-HIER. PARA. LE FAIT QUE CETTE
OFFRE AIT ETE FORMULEE PAR LE PRESIDENT KASA-VUBU LUI-MEME
SOULIGNE LE CARACTERE DE SOLENNITE QU'ON A VOULU LUI DONNER.
LA CAUTION MORALE DU CHEF DE L'ETAT EN CONSTITUE LA
MEILLEURE GARANTIE. PARA. CETTE INITIATIVE ENLEVE DONC UN
DES PRETEXTES MAJEURS AVANCES PAR L'EQUIPE AU POUVOIR AU
SUD-KATANGA POUR MAINTENIR LA SECESSION. NOUS ESPERONS
QU'ELLE MARQUERA UN TOURNANT DANS LEUR POLITIQUE. CEPENDANT
NOUS NE POUVONS NOUS PERMETTRE D'ESPERER INDEFINIMENT. UNQUOTE.

OUTGOING CLEAR

'962 NOV 29 AM 11:23

- PRIORITY -

O. N. U. C.

LEOPOLDVILLE

29 Novembre 1962

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-1735

C1

BUNCHE GARDINER FROM AHMED BACK

FURTHER TO OUR G-1707 MINISTER OF JUSTICE HAS NOW REQUESTED
HOUSE OF ~~SEN~~ REPRESENTATIVE TO LIFT GBENYE PARLIAMENTARY IMMUNITY SO
THAT HE MAY BE TRIED ON FOLLOWING CHARGES. QUOTE.
PRIMO: ETANT MINISTRE DE LA REPUBLIQUE, LE 18 JANVIER 1962,
SUBQUOTE AVOIR PAR ECRIT DE SA MAIN, FAIT APPEL AU CHEF D'UN
ETAT ETRANGER (EN L'OCCURRENCE LE GHANA) POUR QU'IL ENVOIE
SES TROUPES EN NOMBRE SUPERIEUR DANS LA FORCE (THEORIQUEMENT
NEUTRE) DE L'ONUC, DANS LE BUT (DECLARE ET ECRIT) D'APPORTER
UNE AIDE A L'ACTION DE SON PARTI POLITIQUE. ~~XXXXX~~ SUBQUOTE. PARA.
(FAIT A APPRECIER PAR LA CHAMBRE - VOIR PIECES SAISIES COTES
N° 23). PARA.
SECONDO. ETANT DEPUTE OU MINISTRE DE LA REPUBLIQUE, AUX
MOIS DE JUILLET AOUT 1962, SUBQUOTE AVOIR PARTICIPE A, OU
COUVERT DE SON AUTORITE, L'ORGANISATION DE BANDES ARMEES DE
MALFAITEURS, DONT EN TOUS CAS UNE PARTIE DE CELLES-CI A
L'INTERIEUR DE LA PRISON CENTRALE DE MAKALA. DE MEME, L'ACTION
DE CETTE DERNIERE LUI ETANT COMMUNIQUEE PAR CORRESPONDANCE,
NE PAS L'AVOIR FAIT CONNAITRE AUX AUTORITES, ALORS QUE LUI-MEME

CONFIRMATION COPY
OF MESSAGE DISPATCHED

.../...

REVETU D'UN MANDAT PUBLIC. ~~XXXX~~ UNSUBQUOTE. PARA.

(FAIT CONTENU NOTAMMENT AU 2) DE LA REQUETE-VOIR PIECES SAISIES, COTE N° 6 ET 7). PARA.

TERTIO. ETANT MINISTRE DE LA REPUBLIQUE, DANS LE PREMIER SEMESTRE 1962, SUBQUOTE AVOIR COMME TEL, ACCEPTE DE RECEVOIR ET D'UTILISER DES FONDS VENANT D'ETATS ETRANGERS, DESTINES A L'ACTION OU A L'AGITATION POLITIQUE, ET CONCENTRES AU CAIRE PAR LE SIEUR MULELE QUI LES REPARTISSAIT AU CONGO, PAR UNE VOIE QUE SEULE UNE ENQUETE POURRAIT FAIRE DECOUVRIR. UNSUBQUOTE. PARA.

(FAIT SUSCEPTIBLE D'ETRE APPRECIE PAR LA CHAMBRE, SOIT CLASSE AU 2) DE LA REQUETE DU PARQUET GENERAL OU ENFIN RAPPORTE A L'ARTICLE 147 DU CODE PENAL. VOIR : PIECES SAISIES SEMICOLON COTES 11 ET 12). PARA.

QUARTO. ETANT DEPUTE NATIONAL DANS LE PREMIER SEMESTRE, OU MINISTRE DE LA REPUBLIQUE DANS LE PREMIER SEMESTRE DE 1962, SUBQUOTE AVOIR ACCEPTE DE LAISSER GUIDER L'EXERCICE DE SES MANDATS OFFICIELS POLITIQUES, PAR DES PERSONNES SANS MANDAT, ni RESPONSABILITE, NI FONCTIONS DANS LA REPUBLIQUE DU CONGO. ATTITUDE DONT FAIT ETAT NOTAMMENT, UNE CORRESPONDANCE DENOTANT CLAIREMENT L'INFLUENCE QUE CETTE PERSONNE PEUT, DE L'ETRANGER, ACQUERIR PAR LUI DANS LA POLITIQUE NATIONALE INTERIEURE DU CONGO, ET DE SON GOUVERNEMENT. UNSUBQUOTE. UNQUOTE. PARA.
ABOVE BASED ON PRESS RELEASE.

OUTGOING CODE

OK / for / mr
- PRIORITY -

TO : BUNCHE GARDINER, New York
From : AHMED BACK
Date : 29 November 1962
N° : G-1734

p. par
SECRET

FOLLOWING FOR INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM PACKAM LULUABOURG
(1154) QUOTE SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INFORMATION ANDRE
GENGE HAS REQUESTED FOLLOWING MESSAGE BE TRANSMITTED TO
PRIME MINISTER AND MINISTERS OF DEFENCE, INTERIOR AND
INFORMATION AS HE FEARS IT MAY BE BLOCKED ON CIV TELEGRAPH.
SUBQUOTE SITUATION DEVIENT TENDUE LULU SUITE TRACTS PREMIER
BOURGMESTRE LUI INTIME AUX FIRMES ET AUX SERVICES GOUVERNEMENTAUX
DE REFOULER TOUS LES BALUBAS QUI NE PEUVENT OCCUPER AUCUN
EMPLOI MEME CHEZ LES PRIVES. PREMIER BOURGMESTRE COMPTE
EFFECTUER CONTROLE DATER 2 DEC ET DECLARE QUE LA COHABITATION
N'EST PAS ADMISE. SITUATION RISQUE DE SE DETERIORER SI
POUVOIR CENTRAL NE PRENAIT PAS TOUTES DISPOSITIONS POUR
EVITER RETOUR EVENEMENTS 1960 CE QUI COMPROMETTRAIT MISSION
INFORMATION A LULU CAR SI ON S'ATTAQUE AUX BALUBAS RIEN NE
DIT QUE LES AUTRES ETHNIES SONT VISEES EGALEMENT. PRIERE
FAIRE DILIGENCE POUR PRENDRE DECISION ET INVITER LE PARQUET
A SERVIR CAR IL S'AGIT D'UNE EXCITATION A LA HAINE. UNSUBQUOTE
UNQUOTE.

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

LEOPOLDVILLE

PRIORITY

ok/lay

TO : BUNCHE GARDINER NEW YORK

FROM : AHMED BACK LEO

DATE : 29-11-62

NO : G-1733

For A. L.

SECRET

FOLLOWING RECEIVED FROM BUKAVU (SECRET BUKA 206) QUOTE MAJOR MBADU TOLD ME
COMEXTRA MOSOKO DISCOVERED IN KINDU THAT LASSIRI HAD MADE ARBITRARY ARRESTATIONS
AND HAS SENT TODAY A LIEUTENANT TO BRING HIM TO BUK. AS LASSIRI HAS GREAT
FOLLOWING MEASURE MIGHT CAUSE INCIDENTS. IF TROOPS WITHDRAWN, EUROPEANS
WILL PANIC. COMPANY ALFIO REPAIRING ROAD KINDU-KASONGO ON PW CONTRACT MENACES
TO STOP WORK. I COMPANY WOULD SUFFICE TO REASSURE POPULATION. UNQUOTE.

GG

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

LEOPOLDVILLE

PRIORITY

TO : BUNCHE GARDINER NEW YORK

FROM : AHMED BACK LEO

DATE : 29-11-62

NO : G-1732

SECRET *ok/sat*

FOLLOWING RECEIVED FROM 3 NIG BDE LULU (SECRET OPS 756) QUOTE SITREP NO 462.
PERIOD COVERED 271600 B TO 281600 B. PARA. KAPAMBWE. PATROL RETURNED PM 27
NOV. NOTHING FURTHER TO MY SITREP 461 TO REPORT. RECCE BY HEL WAS TO TSHITSHIPA 10
MILES SOUTH WEST KATENDE. PARA. PORT FRANQUI. COMD VISITED AND FOUND ALL QUIET.
TSHIKAPA. SMALL CONVOY LEFT LULU TO ACT AS ADDITIONAL TPT FOR MOVE OUT ON 1 DEC.
UNQUOTE.

GG

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

LEOPOLDVILLE

PRIORITY

TO : BUNCHE GARDINER NEW YORK

FROM : AHMED BACK LEO

DATE : 29-11-62

NO : G- 1731



FOLLOWING RECEIVED FROM MATHU/PREM CHAND ELISABETHVILLE (SECRET 0682) QUOTE
 A LOCAL EMPLOYEE ENGAGED AS AN INTERPRETER WITH RUDY HERE WAS ARRESTED BY CIVILIAN
 POLICE IN ELI ON 22 NOV. HE WAS CHARGED WITH MISAPPROPRIATING FUNDS WHICH HE
 COLLECTED ON BEHALF OF LOCAL METHODIST CHURCH. SOME CIVILIANS HAD GIVEN STATEMENTS
 TO POLICE TO SUBSTANTIATE CHARGES, BUT ON THE RETURN OF REV. MR. ROBINSON THE PASTOR,
 FROM RHODESIA, HE (MR ROBINSON) STATED THAT SALIM WAS OFFICIALLY AUTHORIZED TO COLLECT
 ON HIS BEHALF AND NO REPEAT NO MISAPPROPRIATION OF FUNDS HAD TAKEN PLACE. IT IS
 EXPECTED THAT SALIM WILL BE RELEASED EITHER TODAY OR TOMORROW 29 NOV. SALIM WAS
 KEPT IN POLICE STATION ON AVE TOMBEUR. WAS WELL TREATED AND WAS NOT REPEAT NOT
 QUESTIONED IN CONNECTION WITH HIS UN DUTIES. IN VIEW OF THIS IT IS BELIEVED THAT
 ARREST WAS GENUINE AND THERE WERE NO MILITARY IMPLICATIONS. YOU WILL BE KEPT INFORMED
 OF DEVELOPMENTS UNQUOTE.

GG

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

LEOPOLVILLE

PRIORITY

29 NOVEMBRE 1962

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-1730

HUNCHE GARDINER FROM AHMED BACK

REFERENCE YOUR 8360. HAVE REQUESTED GAVIOLA TO INVESTIGATE AND ADVISE ON
IVAN SMITHS. *CABLE*

GG

OUTGOING CODE

PRIORITY

TO : BUNCHE/GARDINER, NEW YORK
FROM : AHMED/BACK, LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 28 November 1962
NO. : G-1729

~~SECRET~~

FOLLOWING FROM 3 NIG BDE, LULUABOURG (OPS 751):

Quote _____ Unquote
(As per attached text)

JB/mm

632
SECRET
PRIORITY

CANADIAN CIPHER

~~S 271800Z~~
~~FM 3 NIG BDE~~
~~TO ONUC LEO~~
~~INFO 2 QONR LEO~~
~~BT~~

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

~~SECRET OPS 751~~

~~FOR FORCE COMD GARDINER COS CHIEF OF MIL OPS MIL INFO.~~

QVOTE

SITREP NO 461 . PERIOD COVERED 261600B TO 271600B.

KAPAMBWE. SITUATION CLARIFIED TO SOME EXTENT TODAY BY ARRIVAL
OF ONU PATROL AND CHOPPER.

ALFA. WOUNDED ANC WHO HITCHHIKED TO LULU LAST NIGHT STATED.
FIRST. HE WAS A KALONDJIST.

SECOND. THE ATTACK BY VILLAGERS AND JEUNESSE TOOK PLACE AT
MIDDAY SUNDAY SHORTLY AFTER LUPUMBA ETIENNE PRESIDENT OF
LOMAMI ASSEMBLY, HAD TAKEN AWAY AS ESCORT LARGE PART OF
PLATOON STATIONED THERE.

BRAVO. QUESTIONING TODAY OF RETURNED MALE VILLAGERS LARGELY
CONFIRMED THIS. THEY STATED THAT LATE YESTERDAY AFTERNOON
PRESIDENT AND ANC RETURNED AND TOOK AWAY ANC VEHICLE AND 1
ANC DEAD. VILLAGERS POINTED INDIVIDUALS INVOLVED, 1 OF
WHOM, AN EX SOLDIER SAID HE ORDERED HIS MEN TO ATTACK ALL
ANC AS THEY WERE KALONDJISTS NOT SENT BY CENTRAL GOVT.

.... /2

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE TWO SECRET OPS 751

CHARLIE. SUBSEQUENT RECCE BY CHOPPER FOUND AN ANC PATROL AT TSHIKAPA (NOT ON MAP) APPROX 10 MILES SOUTH WEST KATENDE. STATED THEY HAD BEEN ATTACKED THERE BY JEUNNESSE, NO CASUALTIES EITHER SIDE? AND ON INSTRUCTIONS OF ADMINISTRATOR DIMELANGE BURNT VILLAGE AS PUNISHMENT. ENQUIRIES OF VILLAGERS LATER PROVED JEUNNESSE CAME FROM NORTH NOT THE VILLAGE.

DELTA. ABOUT 20 PRIMITIVELY ARMED CIVILIANS CLOSER TO KATENDE WERE SEEN HOLDING ROAD AGAINST ANC. LATER RECCE THEY HAD DISPERSED.

ECHO. DIMBELENCE. ANC NOW CONCENTRATED THERE WITH 1 PATROL ONLY OUT. AFTER COMBINING ANC AND ONU INFO RESULT IS 1 ANC DEAD, 2 MISSING. ANC COULD GIVE NO INFO ON WEAPON LOST BUT BY DEDUCTION AT LEAST 6

FOXTROT. IT WOULD APPEAR THAT ONCE FIRE IS OPENED ANC ARE UNABLE TO NOTE NUMBERS AND TYPES OF WEAPONS OF THEIR OPPONENTS.

HOTEL. TSHIKAPA. SITUATION NOW CALM BUT EVERYONE EXPECT FIGHTING TO BREAK OUT WHEN UN TROOPS LEAVE IN NEXT FEW DAYS. FURTHER BELIEF THAT IF FIGHTING STARTS IN TSHIKAPA THERE WILL BE OUTBREAKS OF FIGHTING AT MANY POINTS ON LULUABOURG/UNITE KASAI BORDER. GENERALLY CONSIDERED TROUBLE LARGELY DUE TO INEPTITUDE OF CENTRAL GOVT OVER FAILURE TO CLARIFY THESE BOUNDARIES

VINQUOTE

BT

2/28/GHL/280912Z NOV 62

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE

MOST IMMEDIATE

ok/hal

TO : BUNCHE, GARDINER, NEW YORK
FROM : AHMED, BACK, LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 28 November 1962
NO. : G-1728

SECRET

[Signature]

FOLLOWING RECEIVED FROM GHALEB, ALBERTVILLE (SECRET 130):

Quote..... Unquote

(see attached text)

JB/mm

SECRET

PRIORITY NATIONS

BACK

PRIORITY NATIONS
.....

PN 281715Z

FM ONUC ALB

TO ONUC LEO

BT

~~SECRET NO 130 AHMED BACK FORCE COMDR FROM GHALEB
COMDR SEC A.~~

CANADIAN CIPHER

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

QUOTE

FURTHER TO SEC A ALBFL01 OF 242010Z PARA C. MASIALA
INFORMED THAT HIS TROOPS REACHED 1 KILOMETER FROM CENTRE
KONGOLO AND CITY PROBABLY IN ANC HANDS BEFORE NIGHT FALL.
HE THEREFORE REQUESTS THAT KONGOLO SHOULD BE IMMEDIATELY
OCCUPIED BY ONUC FORCES FOR FOLLOWING REASONS

1. AS KONGOLO IS IN ONE OF THE MOST PRO TSHOMBE AREAS
AND LOCAL POPULATION THERE FIGHTING WITH GEND HE FEARS
THAT MOST OF THE BAHEMBA WILL HIDE THEIR WEAPONS AND
CARRY ON UNDERGROUND ACTIVITIES AGAINST ANC. IF CITY
OCCUPIED BY ONUC FORCES ANC WILL BE ABLE TO UNDERTAKE
NECESSARY SECURITY MEASURES AND COUNTERACT INTERNAL
GUERRILLA ACTIVITY
2. HE COULD TRANSFER 1 OF THE 3 ANC BATTALIONS FIGHTING
IN THIS AREA TO THE SOUTHERN FRONT IN THE AREA OF MBUYU

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE TWO SECRET NO 130

WHERE REINFORCEMENT BADLY NEEDED

3. AS NO AIR ATTACK HAS BEEN REPORTED ON KABALO SINCE ONUC FORCES IN POSITION HE BELIEVES THAT KAT AC WILL NO LONGER ATTACK KONGOLO

4. AS MOST BRIDGES IN KONGOLO AREA ARE STILL IN GOOD CONDITION PRESENCE OF ONUC TROOPS GUARDING THEM SHOULD PREVENT DESTRUCTION BY KAT AC. MASIALA REQUESTS THAT THESE POINTS SHOULD BE TAKEN UP WITH MOBUTU FOR ACTION AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. OUR VIEW ON THE MATTER.

1. AS KONGOLO IS THE ONLY RAILWAY ROAD AND RIVER LINK BETWEEN NORTH KATANGA WITH REST OF CONGO IT MUST BE STRESSED THAT OCCUPATION BY GEND KEEPS THIS REGION IN A STATE OF COMPLETE ISOLATION AND THUS JEOPARDIZING ANY ATTEMPT FOR AN ECONOMIC RECOVERY.

2. AS THE BAHEMBA POPULATION HAVE SO CLOSELY COOPERATED WITH GEND WE FEAR THAT ONCE ANC IS IN THE AREA THERE MIGHT BE EXTENSIVE AND INDISCREMINATE REPRISALS AGAINST THIS POPULATION. ADVISE SOONEST

UNQUOTE

~~BT~~

~~31/28/VC/281955Z NOV 62~~

SECRET

OUTGOING CLEAR

ROUTINE

LEOPOLDVILLE

'962 NOV 28 PM 8:08

28 November 1962

O. N. U. C.

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-1727

BUNCHE/GARDINER FROM AHMED/BACK

FOLLOWING FROM SUCCAR, LULUABOURG (CIV-1155):

Quote LUBILASH TRAFFIC. THIRTEENTH TRAIN CROSSED LUBILASH TUESDAY 27 NOVEMBER CARRYING EIGHT WAGONLOAD OF COAL FIVE MISCELLANEOUS AND ONE CEMENT FOR BCK ALSO FIVE CEMENT FOR MWENE DITU (PROBABLY FOR MIBA) OTHER TRAIN CARRIED INTO KATANGA THREE WAGONLOAD OF WOOD FOR EVILLE THREE WOOD LOGS FOR JADOTVILLE THREE MISCELLANEOUS MATERIAL FOR BCK AND SIXTEEN EMPTY OPEN TRUCKS. NEXT TRAIN SCHEDULED FOR THURSDAY 29TH. ANOTHER ONE IS SCHEDULED EXCEPTIONALLY FOR FRIDAY 30TH. EYE AM INFORMED MOVEMENT CONTROL AUTHORIZED BCK TO TRANSPORT GP4 TO ONUC KAMINA. Unquote.

JB/mm

LEOPOLDVILLE

28 November 1962

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-1726 BUNCHE/GARDINER FROM AHMED/BACK/ABDOUN

CENSURE

DEFEATED

~~XXXXXXXXXX~~ MOTION AGAINST ADOULA'S GOVERNMENT ~~WAS~~ TODAY IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES. VOTING AS FOLLOWS: OUT OF NINETYNINE MEMBERS PRESENT, FIFTY IN FAVOUR, FORTYSEVEN AGAINST, TWO ABSTENTIONS. ACCORDING TO LOI FONDAMENTALE TWOHIRDS MAJORITY OF MEMBERS PRESENT REQUIRED TO PASS CENSURE MOTION. REQUISITE MAJORITY WOULD THEREFORE BE SIXTYSIX WHICH WAS NOT REACHED. DURING THE DEBATE THE GOVERNMENT WAS ATTACKED ON GROUNDS OF CORRUPTION, ABUSE OF POWER OF SURETE, AND FAILURE TO CARRY OUT POLICY OF NON-ALIGNMENT. HOWEVER NO DEFINITE CASE WAS MADE BY ANTI-GOVERNMENT SPEAKERS, THE WIND BEING TAKEN OUT OF THEIR SAILS BY RELEASE OF POLITICAL DETAINEES AND ABROGATION OF ORDINANCE CREATING THE STATE OF EMERGENCY IN LEOPOLDVILLE. UN CRITICIZED BY ONE SPEAKER AS BEING QUOTE ORGANISATION DE COMMERCE UNQUOTE. BOLIKANGO ATTACKED GOVERNMENT STATING LACK OF CONFIDENCE OF THE MASSES OF WHOSE WILL HE CLAIMED TO BE THE FAITHFUL INTERPRETER. IN CORRIDOR AFTER THE VOTING ABDOUN MET KAMITATU WHO LOOKED VERY CHEERFUL. ABDOUN ALSO MET GBENYE WHO DID NOT SPEAK IN THE SESSION BUT TOLD ABDOUN THAT HE EXPECTED UN TO GUARANTEE IMMUNITY OF PARLIAMENTARIANS AS PROMISED BY MR. GARDINER. ADOULA MADE A VIGOROUS SPEECH DEFENDING THE POSITION OF HIS GOVERNMENT, COUNTERING MANY ACCUSATIONS RELATING TO CORRUPTION AND GIVING OUTLINE OF WORK ACHIEVED, AS WELL AS FUTURE PROJECTS OF CENTRAL GOVERNMENT. IN CASTING DOUBT ON MOTIVES OF SOME SIGNATORIES OF CENSURE MOTION, ADOULA SAID THAT SEVERAL OF THESE GENTLEMEN HAD ALREADY WRITTEN LETTERS TO ~~RE~~ HIM APPLYING FOR POSTS ~~IN~~ IN A RESHUFFLED GOVERNMENT.

AA/mm

OUTGOING CLEAR

PRIORITY

LEOPOLDVILLE

28 November 1962

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-1725 BUNCHE/HARDINER FROM AHMED/BACK

FURTHER OUR G-1721 FOLLOWING RECEIVED FROM MATHU (ELLEO-598):

Quote RE OUR CABLE NO 1596 OF THIS MORNING WE HAVE RECEIVED TODAY AT 1430 LT THE LETTER OF PROTEST FROM PRESIDENT TSHOMBE UNDER SR/1547/DS WHICH TEXT ALMOST IDENTICAL TO PRESS RELEASE TRANSMITTED TO YOU. COPY OF THIS LETTER WILL BE POUCHED TOMORROW. Unquote

JB/mm

OUTGOING CLEAR

MOST IMMEDIATE

LEOPOLDVILLE

28 November 1962

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-1724 BUNCHE/GARDINER FROM AHMED/BACK

FURTHER OUR G-1722 FOLLOWING IS TEXT OF QUOTE MOTION DE DEFIANCE UNQUOTE
WHICH WAS VOTED UPON:

Quote Unquote
(as per attached text)

JB/mm

OUTGOING CODE

PRIORITY

TO : BUNCHE/GARDINER, NEW YORK
FROM : AHMED/BACK, LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 28 November 1962
NO. : G-1723

OK/SAL
per Ahmed
SECRET

BACK

REFERENCE YOUR 8278 AND FURTHER OUR G-1696 ADOULA REQUESTED ~~ME~~ THIS MORNING TO SEND HIM A LETTER ASKING FOR AUTHORIZATION TO REPATRIATE SUTHERLAND AND FRANKLIN. FOLLOWING IS DRAFT OF LETTER TO ADOULA:

Quote MONSIEUR LE PREMIER MINISTRE, J'AI L'HONNEUR DE ME REFERENCE A NOTRE ENTRETIEN DE CE JOUR ET DE VOUS CONFIRMER, CONFORMEMENT A VOTRE DEMANDE, QU'APRES UNE ENQUETE APPROFONDIE, LES NATIONS UNIES ONT ETABLI QUE MM. DAVID SUTHERLAND ET JOHN ARTHUR FRANKLIN, ACTUELLEMENT DETENUS PAR L'ONUC A LEOPOLDVILLE, NE SONT PAS DES MERCENAIRES. EN EFFET, IL RESULTE DE CETTE ENQUETE QUE LES INTERESSES SONT VENUS AU SUD-KATANGA POUR ETRE ENGAGES A TITRE DE TECHNICIENS CIVILS PAR UNE ENTREPRISE PRIVEE DE CONSTRUCTIONS ROUTIERES. APRES AVOIR TERMINE LEUR CONTRAT AVEC CETTE ENTREPRISE, ILS ONT ACCEPTE D'ENTRER AU SERVICE DU GOUVERNEMENT KATANGAIS AU SEUL TITRE DE MECANICIENS CIVILS. ILS ONT CEPENDANT ETE OBLIGES, SOUS ~~DE SE RENDRE SUR LE FRONT AU COURS DE LA NUIT DU 21 AU 22 AOUT 1962 POUR Y LA MENACE DES ARMES, DE PRENDRE PART A DES OPERATIONS MILITAIRES. XXXX~~ CONDUIRE ET REPARER DES VEHICULES. A LA PREMIERE OCCASION, MALGRE LES GRANDS RISQUES QU'ILS COURAIENT, ILS ONT PRIS LA FUIITE ET SONT VENUS DEMANDER ASILE A L'ONU. PARA. COMPTE TENU DE CE QUI PRECEDE, LES AUTORITES COMPETENTES DES NATIONS UNIES SONT PARVENUES A LA CONCLUSION QU'ILS NE TOMBENT PAS SOUS LE COUP DES RESOLUTIONS DU CONSEIL DE SECURITE VISANT LES MERCENAIRES. EN CONSEQUENCE, LESDITES AUTORITES VOUDRAIENT LES FAIRE RAPATRIER DANS LES PLUS BREFS DELAIS PAR LES SOINS DE L'AMBASSADE DU ROYAUME-UNI A LEOPOLDVILLE. PARA LES INTERESSES ONT FAIT DES DECLARATIONS COMPLETES ET L'ONUC S'ENGAGE A VOUS LES COMMUNIQUER LE PLUS RAPIDEMENT POSSIBLE Y COMPRIS LES ENREGISTREMENTS DES INTERROGATOIRES.

.../...

PARA. JE VOUS SERAIS RECONNAISSANT DE BIEN VOULOIR ME FAIRE PARVENIR VOTRE
ACCORD A CE SUJET. ~~UN TEL GESTE HUMANITAIRE DE LA PART DE VOTRE GOUVERNEMENT~~
~~SERAIT HAUTEMENT APPRECIE.~~ SALUTATIONS. Unquote SUBMITTED FOR ~~YOUR~~
APPROVAL.

JB/mm

OUTGOING CLEAR

MOST IMMEDIATE

Leopoldville

28 November 1962

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-1722

BUNCHE/GARDINER FROM AHMED/BACK

VOTING ON MOTION OF DEFIANCE AT HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES TOOK PLACE
AT 1630 HOURS AND GAVE THE FOLLOWING RESULTS COLON PARTICIPATING IN VOTE,
NINETYNINE. VOTING FOR MOTION OF DEFIANCE, ~~RENTYSEVEN~~ ^{FIFTY}. VOTING AGAINST,
FORTYSEVEN. ABSTAINING, TWO. UNDER PROVISIONS OF ARTICLE FORTYTHREE
OF LOI FONDAMENTALE FORESEEING TWOTHIRDS MAJORITY OF MEMBERS PRESENT ^{TO OUST GOVERNMENT} ~~THE~~
CABINET STILL IN POWER.

JB/mm

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

MOST IMMEDIATE

TO : BUNCHE, GARDINER - NY 1962 NOV 28 PM 2:17
FROM : AHMED, BACK - LEO O.N.U.C.
DATE : 28 NOV 62
Nº : G- 1721

FOLLOWING FROM MATHU (ELLEO 1595) : QUOTE FOLLOWING IS TEXT OF
TSHOMBE'S PRESS RELEASE OF THIS MORNING 28 NOVEMBER SUBQUOTE : MONSIEUR
MOISE TSHOMBE, PRESIDENT DE L'ETAT DU KATANGA, VIENT D'ELEVER UNE TRES
ENERGIQUE PROTESTATION CONTRE LES AGISSEMENTS DES FORCES DES NATIONS UNIES
DANS LE NORD KATANGA QUI SOUTIENNENT L'ATTAQUE GENERALE DE L'ANC CONTRE
KONGOLO. PARA. CECI NOUS AVAIT ETE CONFIRME LE 24 NOVEMBRE 1962 ET SE
VERIFIE AUJOURD'HUI DANS LES FAITS. L'ATTAQUE GENERALE DE L'ANC CONTRE
KONGOLO A COMMENCE ET LES AVIONS CANBERRA DE L'ONU SURVOLENT LA REGION ET
SOUTIENNENT L'ATTAQUE. PARA. CES ACTES DES NATIONS UNIES DANS LE NORD DU
KATANGA SONT CONTRAIRES AUX DECISIONS DU CONSEIL DE SECURITE ET AU MANDAT QUE
L'ORGANISATION A RECU POUR SON ACTION AU CONGO. IL AVAIT, EN EFFET, ETE
SPECIFIE QUE LES FORCES DES NATIONS UNIES NE POURRAIENT JAMAIS PRENDRE PARTI
DANS LE CONFLIT INTERIEUR CONGOLAIS POUR SOUTENIR L'UNE OU L'AUTRE DES PARTIES.
PARA. LE GOUVERNEMENT DU KATANGA NE COMPREND PAS QU'UNE ORGANISATION QUI A ETE
DREEE DANS UN BUT DE PAIX ET DE LIBERTE PUISSE UTILISER DE TELLES METHODES DANS
UN PAYS DONT LA POPULATION NE DEMANDE QU'UNE CHOSE. VIVRE EN PAIX. UNSUBQUOTE.
UNQUOTE.

JB/jg

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

1962 NOV 28 AM 10:50
Priority O. N. U. C.

LEOPOLDVILLE
28 November 1962



UNATIONS NEWYORK

G- 1720

BUNCHE GARDINER FROM AHMED BACK REFERENCE YOUR 8328 TEXT OF KASAVUBU
SHOULD BE REFERRED TO AS "PROCLAMATION". IT IS DATED 26 NOVEMBER 1962

JB/ln

OUTGOING CLEAR

1962 NOV 28 AM 11:09
- PRIORITY -
S.N.U.C.

LEOPOLDVILLE

28 November 1962

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-1719

GARDINER BUNCHE FROM AHMED BACK

RADIO KATANGA ON 26 NOVEMBER BROADCAST TEXT OF SPEECH MADE BY UNION DES FEMMES KATANGAISES TO ALI ABDULLAHI IBRAHIM SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE PANAFRICAN MOVEMENT IN SOMALIA AND RIZIGALLA IBRAHIM QUOTE SOUTH SUDANESE UNQUOTE SECRETARY OF THE MOVEMENT FOR THE LIBERATION OF SOUTH SUDANESE, AT PRESENT VISITING KATANGA. FOLLOWING IS EXTRACT CONCERNING UUNN. QUOTE DE CETTE MAUVAISE INTERPRETATION LE KATANGA A EU A SOUFFRIR DES ATTAQUES DE L'ORGANISATION DE LA PAIX. DEUX GUERRES ONT TUE LES FILS AFRICAINS DE NOTRE NATION KATANGAISE ET ACTUELLEMENT PENDANT QUE VOUS ETES PRESENT SUR NOTRE SOL LES RESPONSABLES DE CE MASSACRE COMMIS AU SOMMET DE LA SUPERORGANISATION DE LA PAIX MAINTIENNENT ENCORE UN ESPRIT DE GUERRE ET L'ON PREPARE DES SANCTIONS CONTRE NOUS, sanctions QUI CAMOUFLENT UN RECOURS A LA FORCE OU LES FEMMES ET ENFANTS DES KATANGAIS SERONT ENCORE PASSES AU FIL DE L'EPEE POUR LE PLAISIR DE L'ONU. EN PROTESTANT CONTRE LA PRESENCE DES ARMES SOUS NOS MURS DANS LES COMMUNES A POPULATION AFRICAINE LES NATIONS UNIES PAR LE CANAL DE

.../...

LEURS MERCENAIRES ASSASSINENT UNE FEMME ET UN ENFANT.
DEUX SOLDATS SONT TOMBES SOUS LES BALLES DES ONUSIENS
EN TEMPS DE LA PAIX. DEUX REPRESENTANTS DE L'ORDRE
UN COMMISSAIRE ET UN POLICIER SONT ABATTUS LE 1er
NOVEMBRE 1962 POUR MAINTENIR L'ORDRE. TELLES SONT LES
ACTIVITES DES SOLDATS DE LA PAIX. UNQUOTE.

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

LEOPOLDVILLE

PRIORITY

28 NOVEMBER 1962

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-1718

BUNCHE GARDINER FROM AHMED BACK

1962 NOV 28 AM 10:50
O. N. U. C.

FOLLOWING IS TEXT OF LIBERATION ORDER FOR SENATOR MARCEL BISUKIRO.

QUOTEP PRO JUSTITIA. PARA. MANDAT D'ELARGISSEMENT. PARA. NOUS HERMAN MATALI, OFFICIER DU MINISTERE PUBLIC PRES LA COUR D'APPEL DE LEOPOLDVILLE, VUS LES PIECES DE PROCEDURE INSTRUITE A CHARGE DE MONSIEUR MARCEL BISUKIRO, SENATEUR, DEJA QUALIFIE, PREvenu D'INFRACTION D'ATTEINTE A LA SURETE DE L'ETAT, ARTICLE 186 ET SUIVANTS, ATTENDU QUE PAR DECISION ADMINISTRATIVE PRISE PAR LA SURETE NATIONALE LE DIT PREvenu A ETE MIS EN ETAT D'ARRESTATION PREVENTIVE SEMI COLON ATTENDU QUE L'INTERESSE A ETE MIS A LA DISPOSITION DU PARQUET PAR LA SURETE NATIONAL, POUR LA CONTINUATION DE L'INSTRUCTION OUVERTE A SA CHARGE SEMI COLON ATTENDU QUE LE PREvenu, EN SA QUALITE DE SENATEUR NATIONAL, ET REVETU DE L'IMMUNITE PARLEMENTAIRE QU'IL IMPORTE DE LUI ENLEVER AVANT TOUTE POURSUITE JUDICIAIRE SEMI COLON ATTENDU QUE NEANMOINS LES ACTES DELICTUEUX A LUI REPROCHER DOIVENT CONTINUER A FAIRE L'OBJET DE POURSUITES ET QUE LES DOSSIERS OUVERTS SONT EN INSTRUCTION AU PARQUET GENERAL DE LEOPOLDVILLE SEMI COLON ORDONNONS QUE LE GARDIEN DE LA PRISON DE NDOLO ELARGISSE IMMEDIATEMENT LE PREvenu PRECITE, DE L'ENVOYER PAR DEVANT NOUS AU PARQUET GENERAL. PARA. ORDONNONS QUE LE PREvenu LIBERE MARCEL BISUKIRO NE PEUT EN AUCUN CAS QUITTER LA VILLE DE LEOPOLDVILLE DURANT L'INSTRUCTION JUDICIAIRE OUVERTE A SA CHARGE. PARA. FAIT A LEOPOLDVILLE, LE 27 NOVEMBRE 1962. PARA. ELARGE LE. PARA. SIGNE L'OFFICIER DU MINISTERE PUBLIC, HERMAN MATALI. PARA. FAIT A NDOLO, LE PARA SIGNE LE DIRECTEUR DE LA PRISON. UNQUOTE.

OUTGOING CLEAR

1962 NOV 28 AM 11:09
- PRIORITY -
O.N.U.C.

LEOPOLDVILLE

28 November 1962

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-1717

BUNCHE GARDINER FROM AHMED BACK

FOLLOWING IS TEXT OF ORDONNANCE LIFTING THE STATE OF
EXCEPTION IN LEOPOLDVILLE.

QUOTE ORDONNANCE N° 189 DU 27 NOVEMBRE 1962, MAINTENANT
LE REGIME MILITAIRE A LEOPOLDVILLE ET Y LEVANT L'ETAT
D'EXCEPTION.

PARA. LE PRESIDENT DE LA REPUBLIQUE,

PARA. VU LA LOI FONDAMENTALE DU 19 MAI 1960 SUR LES STRUCTURES
DE L'ETAT, SPECIALEMENT EN SES ARTICLES 17 ET 187 ALINEA 2
SEMI-COLON

PARA. VU LE DECRET DU 8 NOVEMBRE 1917 SUR LE REGIME MILITAIRE
ET L'ORDONNANCE LEGISLATIVE INTERPRETATIVE N° 220/APAJ DU
26 JUILLET 1944 SEMI-COLON

PARA. VU LE DECRET DU 20 OCTOBRE 1959 ET LE DECRET-LOI DU
1ER JUILLET 1961 SUR L'ETAT D'EXCEPTION SEMI-COLON

PARA. REVU L'ORDONNANCE N° 187 DU 12 NOVEMBRE 1962 PORTANT
MESURES SPECIALES EN VUE DE RENFORCER LA SECURITE PUBLIQUE
ET LA LUTTE CONTRE LE BANDITISME SEMI-COLON

.../...

PARA. CONSIDERANT LE RAPPORT EN DATE DU 27 NOVEMBRE 1962
DU GOUVERNEUR MILITAIRE DE LEOPOLDVILLE, DONT IL RESULTE
QUE LA PLUPART DES BANDITS AYANT ETE ARRETES, L'ETAT
D'EXCEPTION PEUT ETRE LEVE SEMICOLON

PARA. SUR LA PROPOSITION DU PREMIER MINISTRE ET DU MINISTRE
DE LA JUSTICE.

PARA. ~~ORDONNE~~ ORDONNE :

PARA. ARTICLE 1er. L'ALINEA d) DE L'ARTICLE 2, LES
ARTICLES 3 A 7 DE L'ORDONNANCE N° 187 DU 12 NOVEMBRE 1962,
CONCERNANT L'ETAT D'EXCEPTION A LEOPOLDVILLE, SONT ABROGES.

PARA. ARTICLE 2. LA PRESENTE ORDONNANCE ENTRE EN VIGUEUR
LE JOUR DE SA SIGNATURE.

PARA. FAIT A LEOPOLDVILLE, LE 27 NOVEMBRE 1962.

PARA. SIGNEE PAR LE PRESIDENT DE LA REPUBLIQUE KASA-VUBU,
LE PREMIER MINISTRE CYRILLE ADOULA, LE MINISTRE DE LA
JUSTICE WEREGERERE. UNQUOTE.

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

~~LEOPOLDVILLE~~

priority

TO : BUNCHE GARDINER NEW YORK
FROM : AHMED BACK LEOPOLDVILLE
NO : G- 1716
DATE : 28-11-62

for [unclear]
SECRET

FOLLOWING RECEIVED FROM PACKHAM LULUABOURG (~~SECRET~~ 1153) QUOTE LULU
PREMIER BOURGMESTRE HAS ADDRESSED A CIRCULAR TO REPRESENTATIVES OF FIRMS AND
HEADS OF SERVICES IN LULU DEMANDING THEY DISMISS ANY BALUBAS EMPLOYED AND
THREATENING HEAVY PUNISHMENT FOR ANY CONTRAVENTION OF THIS INSTRUCTION DISCOVERED BY A
CHECK TO BE MADE FROM TWO DECEMBER. FOLLOWING SERIES OF DISCRIMINATORY MEASURES
AGAINST NON LULUAS ALREADY TAKEN. DISMISSAL OF NON-LULUAS FROM POLICE, POSTAL AND
OTHER SERVICES (MY SECRET 1118 DATED 15 NOV). PROHIBITION OF RESIDENCE IN LULU
OF NON LULUAS ORIGINATING FROM FORMER KASAI PROV UNLESS IN POSSESSION OF
TEMPORARY RESIDENCE PERMIT (MY SECRET 1120 DATED 16 NOV). I ALSO UNDERSTAND SAME
CATEGORY OF PERSONS MAY NOT RENT OR BUY ANY PROPERTY IN LULU. THESE MEASURES,
CLEARLY BASED ON RACIAL OR TRIBAL DISCRIMINATION, ARE LIKELY TO PROVOKE CIVIL
DISTURBANCES, ACCORDINGLY INVITING PRESIDENT LUAKABWANGA TO REQUIRE PREMIER
BOURGMESTRE TO WITHDRAW THESE MEASURES, BUT HAVE LITTLE HOPE THEY WILL IN FACT
BE WITHDRAWN AS THEY ARE INSPIRED BY LULU GOVT. CHIEF COMMISSIONER OF POLICE
HAS INFORMED ME THAT SUPPORTERS OF INTERIOR MINISTER WAFWANA AND MUKENGE ARE PLANNING
DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST LUAKABWANGA. THOUGH NO DATE FIXED. HE ALSO SAID WAFWANA HAD
ORDERED RE-ARREST OF LUBAYAS CHEF DE CABINET AND OTHERS. LUBAYA RECENTLY INFORMED
ME HIS SUPPORTERS WOULD ALSO DEMONSTRATE (IN COMMUNES) AGAINST LULU GOVT ACTIONS.
HE ALSO SAID LUAKABWANGA WOULD PRESS FOR REPLACEMENT OF MAJOR MENA AS ACTING
COMMANDER FIRST GROUPEMENT BY COLONEL MULAMBA (APPARENTLY A LULU) NOW AT STAN AND
ALSO OF COMMANDANT OF GENDARMERIE MUNZIBA (AND MYSELF). SECRETARY OF STATE FOR
INFORMATION ANDRE GENGE SAYS CENTRAL GOVT RADIO TEAM ARE APPREHENSIVE IN VIEW

OF ATTITUDE OF LULU GOVT TO NON LULUAS, AND ALSO THAT LULUA PERSONNEL OF STATION ARE ADOPTING UNCOOPERATIVE ATTITUDE. HE LEAVES FOR LEO THURSDAY TO REPORT. POLITICAL SITUATION HERE IS OBVIOUSLY LIKELY TO DETERIORATE INTO DISTURBANCES UNLESS PROV GOVT ILLEGAL AND DISCRIMINATORY ACTIONS ARE SOON CURBED AND THOSE RESPONSIBLE SEEM TO BE IMMUNE TO REASON. NEW SUBJECT. I HAVE INFORMED DIRECTOR FOR KASAI OF FFF EEE CCC THAT WE SHALL WITHDRAW UN TROOPS FROM TSHIKAPA ON FRIDAY 30 NOV. I AM OFFICIALLY INFORMING PRESIDENTS KAMANGA AND LUAKABWANGA OF SAME.

OUTGOING CLEAR

PRIORITY

LEOPOLDVILLE

27 November 1962

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-1715 BUNCHE, GARDINER FROM AHMED, BACK

1962 NOV 27 PM 4:19
O.N.U.C.

GRATEFUL IF YOU WOULD KINDLY INFORM US OF DATE OF ADVISORY COMMITTEE
MEETING.

JB/mm

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

IMMEDIATE

To : BUNCHE, GARDINER - NY
From : AHMED, BACK, ABDOUN - LEO
Date : 26 NOV 62
No : G-1714

Se
SECRET

AT 9.45 HOURS WHEN ABDOUN ARRIVED OUTSIDE PARLIAMENT HE MET A DEMONSTRATION OF AROUND 300 PEOPLE SHOUTING AGAINST ADOULA'S GOVERNMENT AND AGAINST UN : QUOTE A BAS ADOULA, A BAS LE GOUVERNEMENT ADOULA UNQUOTE ON ONE OF BANNERS WAS WRITTEN QUOTE A BAS L'ONU VOUS AVEZ TUE LUMUMBA PATRICE QUI VOUS A FAIT VENIR AU CONGO. A BAS L'ONU VOUS DEVEZ QUITTER LE CONGO RENTRER A NEWYORK VOTRE PLACE. ONU ? SANS LUMUMBA ET GIZENGA ARRIVEREZ-VOUS AU CONGO ? ABDOUN UNDERSTOOD THAT AFTERWARDS THIS CROWD WENT UP TO ROYAL AT ABOUT 10.35 HOURS. SOME OF THEM TRIED TO GAIN ENTRY INTO ROYAL COMPOUND THROUGH ENTRANCE GATE. THEY WERE PREVENTED BY THE NIGERIAN POLICE. UN SECURITY INFORMED QUOTE L UNQUOTE SECTOR BY TELEPHONE OF DEMONSTRATION. CONGOLESE MILITARY POLICEMEN ARRIVED ON SPOT AND ARRESTED SOME OF THE DEMONSTRATORS AND THANKS TO THEIR PROMPT ACTION CROWD DISPERSED IMMEDIATELY WITHOUT INCIDENT. ON ONE OF BANNERS WAS WRITTEN QUOTE VIVE BOLIKANGO FORMATEUR DU GOUVERNEMENT, A BAS LE GOUVERNEMENT ADOULA UNQUOTE. PARA. IN PARLIAMENT ABDOUN MET PRESIDENT OF CHAMBER MWAMBA BERTIN ALONE. HE WAS VERY ~~XXX~~ AND HE ^{IS} TOLD HIM THAT HE ~~XXX~~ TRYING HIS BEST TO CALM ATMOSPHERE AND HE FEELS THAT ADOULA IS INFLUENCED BY SOME OF HIS ADVISERS ESPECIALLY NENDAKA WHOM HE QUALIFIED AS QUOTE TRES MAUVAIS UNQUOTE. PRESIDENT THINKS MAJORITY OF PARLIAMENTARIANS HAS NOTHING AGAINST THE PERSON OF ADOULA. HE IS TRYING WITH SOME OF HIS MODERATE COLLEAGUES TO REACH A COMPROMISE BEFORE TOMORROW'S SESSION WHICH WAS SUPPOSED TO

BE HELD TODAY. AFTER ONE HOUR ABDOUN MET PRESIDENT WITH VICE-PRESIDENT MODODO.
HE TRIED INDIRECTLY TO OBTAIN FROM HIM TEXT OF MOTION DEPOSITED IN CHAMBER BUT WAS
NOT GIVEN WHOLE TEXT BUT WAS TOLD THAT PARLIAMENTARIANS WERE BLAMING ADOULA'S
GOVERNMENT FOR LEADING A DICTATORIAL POLICY AND ^{SHOWING} ~~SHOWED~~ COMPLETE FAILURE IN THE
ECONOMICAL FIELD AND ^{REALIZING} ~~DID NOT REALIZE~~ THE INTEGRITY OF COUNTRY. PRESIDENT BELIEVES
THAT ORDONNANCE CREATING A STATE OF EMERGENCY, THE PERSON OF NENDAKA BEING QUOTE
GOUVERNEUR MILITAIRE UNQUOTE AND THE CAMPAIGN RAISED BY RADIO BRAZZAVILLE AGITATED
PARLIAMENTARIANS AND LED TO THEIR SOLIDARITY AGAINST GOVERNMENT. PARA. SENATE
HELD A ROUTINE MEETING THIS MORNING.

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

LEOPOLDVILLE

PRIORITY

27 NOVEMBRE 1962

UNITATIONS NEW YORK

G-1713

1962 NOV 27 PM 2:54
O.N.U.C.

BUNCHE GARDINER FROM AHMED BACK

RE YOUR 8312. MINISTER OF PTT DELVAUX ADDRESSED FOLLOWING LETTER TO GARDINER
NO 1436/CAB/AMB/XV/LJ
ON 8 AUGUST 1962. PARA ONE QUOTE. MONSIEUR LE REPRESENTANT SPECIAL PARA TWO.
ETANT DONNE QUE LE GOUVERNEMENT DE LA REPUBLIQUE DU CONGO NE DISPOSE PAS DE
COMMUNICATION DIRECTE AVEC LES AUTORITES DU SUD-KATANGA, CHARGES DES TELE-
COMMUNICATIONS, J'AI L'HONNEUR DE VOUS PRIER DE VOULOIR BIEN TRANSMETTRE, PAR
L'INTERMEDIAIRE DU REPRESENTANT DE L'ONUC A ELISABETHVILLE, LA DECISION PRISE
PAR LE COMITE POLITIQUE DU CONSEIL DES MINISTRES DU GOUVERNEMENT CENTRAL DANS
SA SEANCE DU LUNDI 6 AOUT 1962, RELATIVE A LA SUPPRESSION DE TOUS LES SERVICES
DES TELECOMMUNICATIONS AVEC L'EXTERIEUR, EMANANT DE LA PROVINCE DU SUD KATANGA.
PARA THREE JE VOUS TRANSMETS EN ANNEXE, UNE COPIE DU TEXTE INTEGRAL DE LA DITE
DECISION. PARA FOUR. VEUILLEZ AGREER, MONSIEUR LE REPRESENTANT SPECIAL, L'ASSURANCE
DE MA HAUTE CONSIDERATION. SIGNE LE MINISTRE DES PTT . AAA DELVAUX. UNQUOTE.

IS

ANNEX

PARA. - FOLLOWING/FRENCH TEXT OF GOVERNMENT ORDER OF 6 AUGUST : QUOTE HEADING
IMPORTANTE DECISION DU GOUVERNEMENT SUR LA SUSPENSION DE TELECOMMUNICATIONS AVEC
LE SUD-KATANGA. PARA. 1. LEOPOLDVILLE, (ACP). LE COMITE POLITIQUE DE LA
PRESIDENCE DU CONSEIL REUNI LUNDI 6 AOUT 1962, A PRIS LA DECISION SUIVANTE EN CE
QUI CONCERNE LES MESURES RELATIVES A LA SUSPENSION DE TOUS LES SERVICES DE
TELECOMMUNICATIONS AVEC L'EXTERIEUR, EMANANT DE LA PROVINCE DU SUD-KATANGA; PARA. 2
LE GOUVERNEMENT DE LA REPUBLIQUE DU CONGO FAISANT USAGE DE SES DROITS SOUVERAINS
SUR L'ETENDUE DE SON TERRITOIRE, EN VERTU DES DISPOSITIONS DE L'ARTICLE 32 DE LA
CONVENTION INTERNATIONALE DES TELECOMMUNICATIONS, DECLARE LA SUSPENSION TOTALE DE
TOUS LES SERVICES DES TELECOMMUNICATIONS OPERANT AVEC LES PAYS ETRANGERS A PARTIR
DE LA PROVINCE DU SUD-KATANGA. PARA. 3. TOUTE TELECOMMUNICATION PROVENANT OU A
DESTINATION DU SUD-KATANGA AVEC LES PAYS ETRANGERS DEVRA PASSER PAR L'INTERMEDIAIRE
DU CENTRE DE TELECOMMUNICATIONS DE LEOPOLDVILLE. PARA. 4. LA DIFFUSION DES
PROGRAMMES D'ORDRE INTERNATIONAL A PARTIR DE LA PROVINCE DU SUD-KATANGA EST INTERDITE.
TOUTE EXPLOITATION DE SERVICES QUOTE AMATEUR UNQUOTE DE RADIOCOMMUNICATIONS A PARTIR
DU SUD-KATANGA EST INTERDITE JUSQU'A NOUVEL ORDRE. PARA. 5. LE GOUVERNEMENT CENTRAL
DU CONGO PRENDRA TOUTES LES MESURES NECESSAIRES POUR ACHEMINER LA CORRESPONDANCE
PUBLIQUE DESTINEE A LA PROVINCE DU SUD-KATANGA OU EMANANT DE CETTE PROVINCE A
DESTINATION DES PAYS ETRANGERS. REPUBLIQUE DU CONGO. CABINET DU MINISTRE, MINIST.
DES POSTES ET TELECOMS. UNQUOTE