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SERIES S-1062

BOX 83

FILE 3

ACC. 1998/0283

(221)

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TO: NIBATT/S2
MILOB SECTOR 1/S2
GHANBATT/S2
MILOB SECTOR 2/S2
SECTOR 3 HQ/S2
ZAMBATT/S2
MILOB SECTOR 4A/S2
SENBATT/S2
MILOB SECTOR 4B/S2
ETHIOBATT/S2
MILOB SECTOR 4C/S2
TUNBATT/S2
MILOB SECTOR 5/S2
INDBATT/S2
AUSMED/S2
95 FLSG/OPS
FORCE ENGINEERING/OPS
MILOB SECTOR 6/S2

GISENYI

INFO: D/COS OPS
MILOB GP HQ/DCMO

FROM: UNAMIR HQ/G2 INFO

23 JUN 95

SUBJECT: BIWEEKLY INTELLIGENCE FORECAST (BWIF) # 002

OUTLOOK

1.(U) THE GENERAL SITUATION IS APPARENTLY STABLE AND CALM THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY. THE RPA HOWEVER ARE INCREASING THEIR SECURITY MEASURES ALONG THE RWANDA/ZAIRE BORDER SEEMINGLY IN RESPONSE TO A NUMBER OF INDICATORS SUGGESTING THAT THE FRGF ARE PREPARING TO ATTACK RWANDA ON A LARGE SCALE IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

2.(U) THE UN SECURITY COUNCIL PASSED RESOLUTION 997 DATED 9 JUN 95 WHICH EXTENDS THE UNAMIR MANDATE UNTIL 8 DEC 95 AND ADJUSTS THE MANDATE. THE MOST SIGNIFICANT FEATURE OF THE ADJUSTMENT IS THE REDUCTION IN THE FORCE SIZE FROM 5,500 TO 2,300 IN SEP 95 AND THEN TO 1,800 BY OCT 95. THE ARMS EMBARGO IMPOSED BY RESOLUTION 918 IN 1994 IS ALSO EXTENDED.

ASSESSMENTSECURITY COUNCIL CONCERNS

3.(U) THE SECURITY COUNCIL NOTED WITH GREAT CONCERN THE REPORTS ON MILITARY PREPARATIONS AND THE INCREASING NUMBER OF INCURSIONS INTO RWANDA BY ELEMENTS OF THE FORMER REGIME. IT ALSO STATED THAT THERE WAS A NEED FOR EFFECTIVE MEASURES TO ENSURE THAT RWANDAN NATIONALS LIVING IN NEIGHBOURING COUNTRIES, INCLUDING THOSE IN THE CAMPS, DO NOT UNDERTAKE MILITARY OPERATIONS TO DESTROY RWANDA OR RECEIVE ARMS AND AMMUNITION FOR USE WITHIN RWANDA.

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2.(U) THE COUNCIL ALSO NOTED THE NEED FOR INCREASED EFFORTS TO ASSIST THE RWANDESE GOVERNMENT IN THE PROMOTION OF A CLIMATE OF STABILITY AND TRUST IN ORDER TO FACILITATE THE RETURN OF THE RWANDANS IN NEIGHBOURING COUNTRIES.

3.(U) AS A CONSEQUENCE, THE SECURITY COUNCIL RECOMMENDED TO THE SECRETARY GENERAL THAT THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE NEIGHBOURING COUNTRIES BE CONSULTED WITH A VIEW TO DEPLOYING UN MILITARY OBSERVERS WITHIN THEIR BORDERS FOR THE PURPOSES OF:

A. MONITORING AIRFIELDS IN EASTERN ZAIRE FOR THE SALE OR SUPPLY OF ARMS;

B. MONITOR REFUGEE CAMPS FOR MILITARY ACTIVITY WHICH MIGHT DESTABILIZE RWANDA;

C. PROVIDE THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY WITH TIMELY WARNING OF ACTIONS THAT THE CIVIL WAR COULD RESUME.

4.(R) AT THIS MOMENT, A SPECIAL ENVOY TO THE SECRETARY GENERAL IS VISITING THE NEIGHBOURING COUNTRIES FOR THIS PURPOSE.

FRGF

5.(R) AS REPORTED IN THE BI-WEEKLY INTELLIGENCE FORECAST OF 2 JUN 95, RUMOURS CONTINUE ON THE PREPARATIONS OF THE FRGF FOR AN ATTACK ON RWANDA.

6.(U) THERE IS LITTLE TO NO INFORMATION ON CURRENT FRGF STRENGTHS BUT HUMAN RIGHTS WATCH, AMERICAN NON-GOVERNMENT ORGANIZATION CLAIMS THAT THE FRGF HAS 50,000 SOLDIERS (IN ZAIRE), HAS BEEN RECEIVING ARMS AND AMMUNITION FROM SEVERAL EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AND IS UNDERGOING MILITARY TRAINING (LEVEL NOT SPECIFIED).

RPA

7.(C) THE RPA ARE AT A FULL STATE OF READINESS BUT IT SEEMS THAT THEY LACK WEAPONS, AMMUNITION AND EQUIPMENT DUE TO THE UN IMPOSED ARMS EMBARGO AGAINST RWANDA.

8.(U) THEY HAVE REINFORCED THEIR TROOPS ON THE RWANDA/ZAIRE BORDER PARTICULARLY IN SECTORS 4C AND 5 WHERE REPORTS OF DEFENSIVE POSITIONS HAVE BEEN RECEIVED.

9.(U) INCREASED RPA PRESENCE IN BUTARE MAY INDICATE THAT THIS IS THE RPA MAIN RESERVE AND LOGISTICAL BASE.

REGIONAL

10.(U) THE ATTITUDES OF NEIGHBOURING COUNTRIES APPEARS TO BE GOING AGAINST THE FRGF AND MILITIA.

A. IN ZAIRE, TALKS ARE UNDERWAY CONCERNING THE REPATRIATION OF THE REFUGEES WHO HAVE BEEN THE MAIN SUPPORT FOR THE FRGF

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AND MILITIA. FURTHERMORE ZAIRE AND RWANDA HAVE REPORTEDLY AGREED TO JOINT BORDER PATROLS TO PREVENT BORDER INCURSIONS, DISARM GANGS AND TO PREVENT ARMS PROLIFERATION.

B. IN BURUNDI, THE GOVERNMENT ALSO AGREED TO THE JOINT BORDER PATROLS WITH ZAIRE AND RWANDA.

C. IN TANZANIA, TALKS ARE UNDERWAY TO REPATRIATE THE RWANDAN REFUGEES. RECENTLY TANZANIA HAS CLOSED ITS BORDERS TO RWANDAN REFUGEES ATTEMPTING TO FLEE THE UNREST IN BURUNDI.

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MILOB B-1 HQ

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