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LE MESSENGER INTUMWA

N° 46

Le Messenger Intumwa
B.P. 2433 KIGALI



Ukeneye kutunyomoza ?
Ohereza inyandiko yawe
tuyihitishye mu nimero itaha

Ikiguzi 200 FRW



MINISITIRI W'INTEBE TWAGIRAMUNGU YACIYE INGOYI NO KUZIRIKA ABANTU. Yunganiye umwami RUDAHIGWA muri 1954 ubwo yacaga ikiboko, ibikingi no guheka abatware.

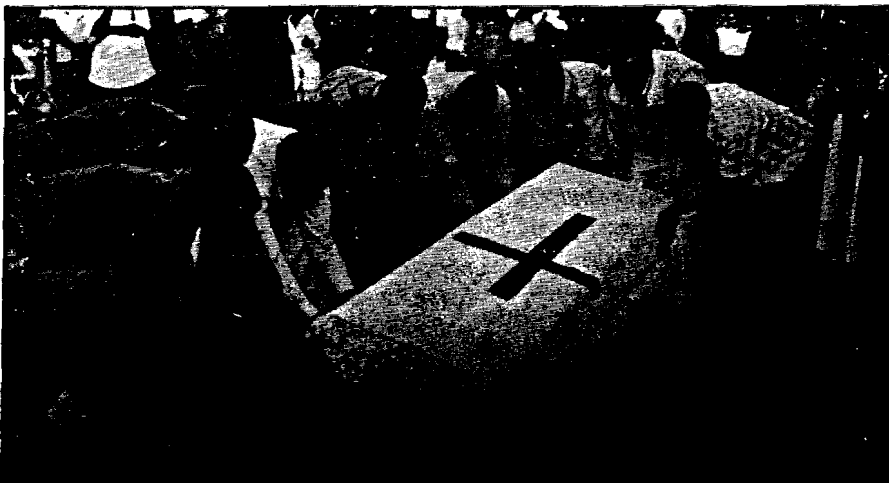
*Nguye Ndagijimana Benjamin
bapadako umufu rwa Matiyasi*



**TWAMUSHYINGUYE
INYAMIRAMBO**



Matiyasi HAKIZIMANA



**GUKEKA NDAGIJE MU RUPFU RWA MATIYASI
NTIBIKWIYE GUTUMA LETA IFUNGA
ABAVANDIMWE BE NGU INAFATIRE IMITUNGO YE**

LE MESSENGER INTUMWA

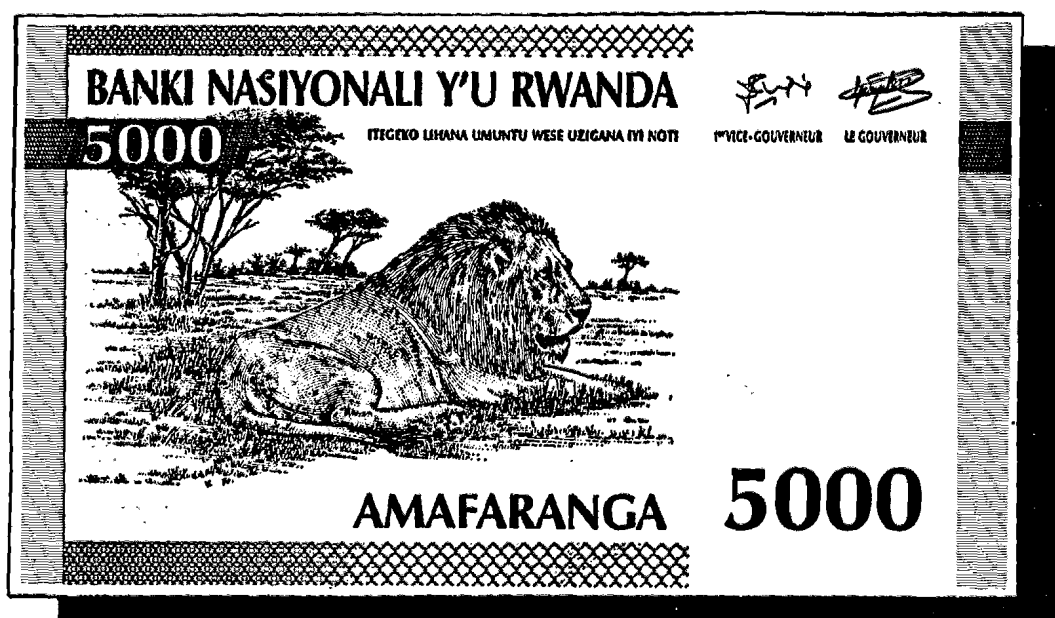
*Ukeneye kutunyomoza ?
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tuyihitisha mu nimeru itaha*
Le Messenger Intumwa
B.P. 2433 KIGALI
Tél. : 75690 Rés.



N° 48

Ikiguzi 200 FRW

IHINDURWA RY'AMAFARANGA RYAHOMBEJE ABATURAGE



Kuki intare yasimbuye ikiranga -ntego cya Repubulika

200.000.000

**NGO INTUMWA ITANGIYE GUSHYUSHYA
IMITWE Y'ABATURAGE
GUSHYIRA M.R.N.D MU BUTEGETSI NI
UKWICUKURIRA URWOBO
LETA Y'U RWANDA NIFUTURE IMIKORERE YAYO**

IHINDURWA RY'AMAFARANGA RYAHOMBEJE ABATURAGE BENSHI

Tariki ya 1/1/1995 nibwo hiriwe hatambuka amatangazo amenyesha abanyarwanda ko inoti zakoreskwaga za 5000, 1000 n'ya 500, guhera saa sita z'ijoro ziraba zitagikoreskwaga bati kandi ivunja rizatangira tariki ya 2/1/1995 guhera saa mbili rizarangira tariki ya 3 saa kumi. Ubwo twaravuze biratinda bamwe bati ni uguhima abanyarwanda ntibizashoboka mu minsi 2, abakene bati awawa, bo bifuzaga umunsi umwe, abandi bati ak'ABATABAZI kashobotse !

IBYO BATUBWIYE SIBYO BAKOZE.

Ubwo bwakomeye turikora, wakwinjira muri taxi bati udafite igiceli cyangwa inote y'ijana yisohokere. Twaragiye tujya aho bari batubwiye bazavunjira ni ukuvuga ku mabanki (BCR, BK na BNR), ku makomini, no ku masigiteri mu mujyi wa Kigali, abantu uruvunjanze, imirongo nk'100, izuba riramenya imbwa agahanga mbese ntawarubara. Tuti ese ko batubwiye ko bitangira saa mbili bite, reka da! ngo amafaranga ntaraza, BNR yatangiye kuvunja mu ma saa tatu naho izindi banki zo zatangiye mu ma saa tanu. Hirya no hino mu giturage ho hari n'aho bitatangiye uwo munsi. I Kigali mu ma banki wabonaga hari ikizere ko bishoboka kuvunjisha mu minsi yateganyijwe ariko BNR yo byari akurusho aho wagaraga hose waravunjishaga. Yego nta byera ngo de Kubera gukoresha abakozi batabimenyereye, ariko baragerageje ndetse n'ikimenyemanyirye abashoboye kugera bese baravunjishije n'ubundi akazi ni akabanyirako Turashimira gbasirikari bari bashinzwe umutekano kuko ntawe bigeze bahutaza bimwe tumenyereye byabo.

TWEGEREYE GUVERINERI NIYITEGEKA.

Twashatse kugirana ikiganiro n'abategutsi bahugukiye ngo badusobanurire ibya ririya hindurwa ry'amafaranga ariko ntibiyadushobokera, uretse Guverineri NIYITEGEKA twabashije kuvugana amagambo make cyane, twanegura ibyuma ngo dufate amajwi ati nimusigeho ntibirajya ahagaragara. Twamubajije icyatumye Leta ifata icyemezo cyo guhindura amafaranga, atubwira ko byatewe n'ubusahuzi bariya BATABAZI batugiriye igihe bambukana 21.382.000.000. Ati n'ubwo Guverinoma ya ZAIRE hari ayo ifite, ariko ngo yanze kuvuga umubare ndetse no mu mishyikirano bagiranye na Guverinoma y'u Rwanda, ngo banyakuyashubiza, bitwaje ko ngo batamubwira ibintu ngo bareke abantu

Tubajije ayo basoboye niba baritaye ku yari asanzwe yemewe gukoreskwaga (monnaie fiduciaire) yadusobanurirye ko ubundi amafaranga yazengurukaga mu gihugu yari muri miliyari 12 mbere y'urupfu

mbye kugabanywa ibiciro ati nta mpamvu usibye speculation y'abacuruzi, ati byari byiyongereye kubera amafaranga yari yabaye menshi muri circulation bitewe n'ayo Abatabazi batwaye bitwaje



Abo bese ngo bari kuvunjiye mu minsi 2

rw'ikinani, ati ayo twashyize hanze ubu ni muri miliyari 13 yongeraho ko n'ubwo batari babona imibare yose ariko ko ayaashoboye kuvunjishwa ageze muri miliyari 11 n'ubundi. Ku batashoboye kuvunjisha n'ingaruka zabyo ku bukungu bw'igihugu yatubwiye ko ari ikibazo koko, ko ashobora kubapfira ubusa kandi ko bishobora no kugira ingaruka ku bukungu bw'igihugu ariko idakanganye. Twabajije n'icyo bagiyeho bakurikiza mu gutanga amafaranga atangana ku maperefegitura yose atubwira ko ngo bagiyeho bakurikiza agaciro ka buri perefegitura mu bukungu bw'igihugu (Intérêt économique). Aha ariko turi bubigarukaho kuko tutanyuzwe. Tugeze ku kibazo cya miliyoni 80 zaba zaranyerejwe i Kibungo, Guverineri yatubwiye ko batari bamenya neza niba ari inyereza kuko ngo bashobora kuba baribeshye bayakura muri BNR, aho gutanga ikarito y'iza 5000 dore ko ibya irimo miliyoni 100, bagatanga ikarito y'izi 1000 ibya irimo miliyoni 20. Ngo bashobora rero kuba ariho hari icyo kinyuranyo. Ibyo ni ibyo gukurikiranwa ntawamenya niba harimo amayere nabyo tuzabimenya tubibagezeho. Ku byerekeye amacenga BNR yakomeye abantu bari bafite amafaranga arenze miliyoni 2, kuko icyo wajyanaga arenze miliyoni 2, bakuvunjiye izo 2 andi bakayagumana ariko bakagumanyira agapapuro ko bayasigamye wababonye ko ariyo mabwiriza bafite mu kigamba kari kandi ko bafite ibyuma bya ririya guverinoma y'u Rwanda byo tuzayavunja. Tugabaye mu muryango w'ibicuruzwa byago-

arrêté présidentiel No 03/01 du 13 avril 1994 isaba minisitiri w'imali na Guverineri kwimukana imali y'igihugu (Recherche personnelle) ati bashobora rero kuba barageze hanze bagasohora andi batitaye ku yari ateganyijwe.

HANZE BIVUGWA BITE ?

Abanyarwanda twese twemera ko guhindura ifaranga byari ngombwa kugirango duhime ABATABAZI ayo basahuye abapfira ubusa kandi ngo byaba byarashobotse. Mu guhindura n'ikoreskwaga ry'ayo makashi haravugwaga ubwiru. Ngo ariya amafaranga yaba yaraje ari Guverineri ari minisitiri w'imali batabizi, bahwihwisa ko ngo ari ubwiru bwa MINADEF. Konteneri ngo zikimara kugera ku kibuga, ngo zaba zarayobowe ku KACYIRU kwa Shefu wa MANEKO ya Gisilikare, noneho ngo bwacya mu gitondo tariki ya 1/1/95 bakajya gushaka abakingura BNR, amafaranga agapakururwa n'abasilikare gusa.

Ndetse ngo n'ivunja ryaba ryarateye imipaka MINADEF ishaka kubikorera, Mu nama ya guverinoma yatumiye ku cyumweru tariki ya mbere ari nayo yafatiwemo ibyemezo birebana na ririya vunja ngo baba bataratumiye minisitiri w'imali ndetse n'umwigambi ya Leta. Ibyo nabyo biravugwaga kandi abantu banyibazaho. Ikindi kivugwaga ni imitangirye y'amafaranga mu ma perefegitura, harya ngo hakurikijwe intérêts économiques za buri perefegitura ? None se ugereranyije GITARAMA itagira uruganda na rimwe kandi igahabwa menshi kurusha



TO: STO *Date: 14/12/94*
FROM: CIVPOL COMMISSIONER *Ref.: CIVPOL/MEMO/106/94*
INFO: SRSG, CAO, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer
SUBJECT: INFORMATION REQUIRED FOR CIVPOL BUDGET PROPOSAL

With reference to Fax N° 3.3090 from DPKO dated 12/12/94, find attached, lists of CIVPOL basic requirements on the above mentioned subject matter, please.

This requirements relate only to specific issues relating to CIVPOL and does not concern the basic requirements common to all UNAMIR components, including the need for additional increase in strength as a result of the new mandate.

Due to the urgency, we cannot provide the cost for each of the items. We therefore request that you enlist the assistance of the competent section.



CIVPOL BUDGET PROPOSAL REQUIREMENTS

I. PERSONNEL

I. 1. ADMINISTRATIVE PERSONNEL

<i>1.1.1 CIVPOL Commissioner</i>	<i>1</i>
<i>1.1.2 CIVPOL Secretary (International level)</i>	<i>2</i>
<i>1.1.3 Interpreters (International level)</i>	<i>1</i>
<i>1.1.4 Interpreters (Local)</i>	<i>13</i>
<i>1.1.5 Secretary (Local)</i>	<i>5</i>
<i>1. 2 <u>CIVPOL Observers</u></i>	<i>120</i>

II. MATERIALS

II.1 INFRASTRUCTURES

<i>II.1.1 Rental of private office accommodation for training staff in Ruhengeri</i>	<i>1</i>
<i>II.1.2 Rental of quarters for office accommodation for Police Monitoring teams in each Prefecture</i>	<i>10</i>
<i>II.1.3 Major repairs of existing structures in Gendarmerie Training School in Ruhengeri</i>	
<i>II.1.4 Major repairs of existing structures in Prefectures for communal Police training</i>	

II.2. TEACHING AIDS

<i>II.2.1 Teaching equipments (see appendix A)</i>	
<i>II.2.2 Stationeries (see appendix B)</i>	



ORGANISATION OF UNAMIR CIVPOL

1. MANDATE

In accordance with Resolution 872 of October 1993 of the Security Council, and Resolution 965 of November 1994, the mandates of CIVPOL are:

- (a) To monitor Gendarmerie and Communal Police, and provide supervision and advice to these bodies as required;
- (b) To assist in the establishment and training of a new integrated National Police Force.

2. TASK

To execute these mandates, the task of CIVPOL are:

- a) Deployment of CIVPOL to all Prefectures.
- b) Assist the Prefets in law and order maintenance.
- c) Monitor Police and gendarmes security situation.
- d) Investigate any cases of violations in conjunction with local authorities.
- e) Monitor the process of return of Rwandan refugees/displaced persons and their resettlement.
- f) To assist in the establishment of Communal Police training centres within the Prefectures.
- g) Conduct an intensive training programme to induct the communal Police and serve as an advisor when necessary.
- h) Supervise the screening of Communal Police and issue credentials at the end of their training.
- i) Assist to plan for disarming and facilitating the integration of ex RGF gendarmes in Rwanda.
- j) To undertake the training of new gendarmes.
- k) Training the trainers.
- l) Assist milobs and ground troops in police matters.
- m) Conduct operations in coordination with Milobs as troop redeployment/withdrawal is effected.

3. CONCEPT OF OPERATION

The CIVPOL monitoring teams are deployed in all prefectures to monitor the local police and gendarmes security situation, investigate cases of human rights violations. The CIVPOL also undertake the training of communal police at the prefectures level. The training at the centre level and other activities enumerated in paragraph I (i) above are coordinated at the headquarters level.

4. ORGANISATION

At the central level there is a Headquarters, and the Gendarmerie Training Centre. At the prefecture level there are Police Monitory Teams. (See organisation chart in appendix "C")

5. DEPLOYMENT

Projected CIVPOL strength	-	120
(1) CIVPOL HEADQUARTERS :	-	18
(2) Liaison Officers (2 FHQ and 2 Milobs HQ)		4
(3) Gendarmerie Training Centre RUHENGARI		20
(4) KIGALI (Prefecture and Rural)		15
(5) Other Prefectures (7 Observers each)	-	63
Total		120



APPENDIX A

LIST OF NEEDED PEDAGOGICAL MATERIALS FOR THE
TRAINING OF GENDARMES

- 6 overhead projectors and accessories (transparencies, white screen, felt markers);
 - 1 Video library comprised of:
 - . 6 televisions
 - . 6 Video Cassette Recorders
 - . 1 series of video-cassette documentaries on gendarmerie service
 - . 1 series of video-cassette documentaries on the criminal investigative police
 - . 3 Video cameras complete with accessories (light, batteries, battery recharger, exterior microphone, tripod, connection plug, blank tapes).
 - . 6 slide projectors
 - . Series of slides
 - . 60 Criminal Investigative Police Officer (CIPO) kits
 - . 1 technical police laboratory
 - . 1 dark room
 - Accident report kits
 - Illustrated posters on traffic laws and traffic control
 - 2 Personal computers
 - 2 photocopy machines
 - 2 typewriters
-

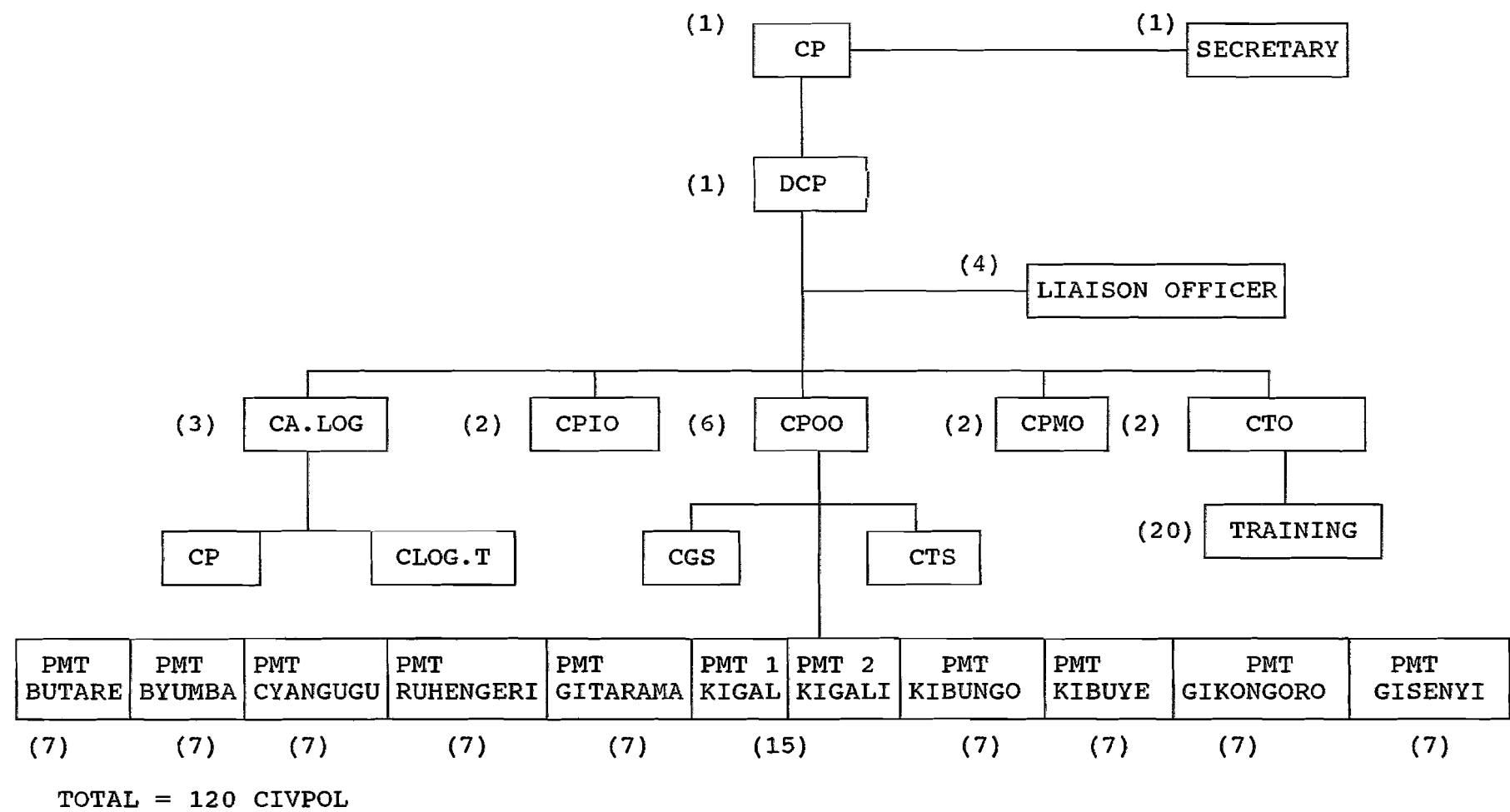
APPENDIX B

STATIONARY

1. Two thousand reams of photocopying papers
2. One thousand packets of red biro pen
3. Ten thousand packets of black biro pen
4. One thousand packets of erasers
5. One thousand packets of glue sticks
6. One thousand packets of scotch magic tape
7. One thousand packets of giant size wavy clips
8. One thousand packets of office pins
- 9 . One thousand big notebooks for use as registers
10. Two thousand file covers
11. One thousand folders
12. Ten thousand exercise books
13. One thousand packets of correcting fluid
14. Twenty five big waste paper plastic pails
15. One thousand brooms
16. Ten thousand packets of blue biro pens

CIVPOL ADMINISTRATIVE FRAMEWORK

APPENDIX C



NATIONAL POLICE TRAINING PROGRAMME

I. INTRODUCTION:

Faced with the increase in violations and exactions of all type and due to the lack of an effective professional police force in Rwanda as a result of the flight abroad of members of the former gendarmerie, the Broad-based Government of National Unity upon its inception requested the assistance of UNAMIR for the creation of a new national police force through the training of gendarmerie and Communal Police to meet the security requirements of the country.

Since the establishment of a police force is a contributing factor to the promotion of security in the country, UNAMIR assigned CIVPOL the task of carrying out, with those means available, this training alongside its mission of monitoring the activities of the local police and national gendarmerie forces.

Due to the urgency and importance of the needs expressed by the Government of Rwanda, which are of 6000 (six thousand) gendarmes of all the country and 10 (ten) policemen per Commune, it was essential to develop an accelerated and progressive training project corresponding to existing needs and likely to be integrated within the UNAMIR mandate as well as call upon the services of the Rwandan authorities.

The following was agreed upon:

- the accelerated training of 103 gendarmes over a period of 45 days to face up, as a matter of urgency, to the security needs in the town of Kigali;
- the accelerated training of 300 (three hundred) gendarmes over a period of 16 weeks who will eventually be deployed across the entire country;
- the training of 100 (one hundred) training officers to be selected from the ranks of the first 400 gendarmes trained;
- the training of gendarmerie officers which could be carried out with assistance from third countries as part of bilateral or multilateral projects.
- the training of gendarmes through the use of their own resources;
- the training of Communal Police (10) ten policemen per commune.

II. TRAINING PROGRAMS

II.1. Training of Gendarmes

This program is meant to give basic knowledge of gendarmerie activities, such as the areas of the judiciary, law and order, public security, traffic police, administrative police, scientific police, serving in brigades, and criminal investigation bureau, so that they have available those elements enabling them to carry out efficiently the tasks required by the duties of a gendarme. The trainees are capable, after the completion of their training, of serving in a mobile gendarmerie unit or in a territorial unit.

II.2 Intensive Training Course of 45 days

Period: - from 16 August to 8 October 1994

II.3 Intensive Training Course of 16 weeks

This takes into account the deficiencies noted during the II.2 training Course and improves upon the later.

Period: - from 19 December 1994 to 19 April 1995

II.4 The Training of the Instructors

This is aimed at the improvement of knowledge acquired during training cycles II.2 and II.3 by improving the understanding of concepts and inculcate pedagogical knowledge.

Period: - from 1st June 1995 to 1st September 1995

II.5 The Training of Officers

The training of officers, because of its specific nature could be carried out with the direct help of a third country in a bilateral or multilateral context. This training requires human and material means which are difficult to carry out within the scope of the current UNAMIR mandate. It would, however, be desirable for this training to take place alongside the training of gendarmes so as to have available as soon as possible a supervisory staff of good quality.

II.6 The Training of Communal Police

Periods: - from 15 January to 15 April 1995 1st batch
 - from 15 May to 15 August 2nd batch
 - from 15 September to 15 December 3rd batch

III. Organization

The gendarme's training courses will take place in the National Gendarmerie School and the training courses of the Communal Police will take place in the Prefectures.

Colonel Cheik Oumar Diarra
CIVPOL Commissioner





UNAMIR - MINUAR
CIVPOL

To : MA/TO FC

Date : 11/02/95

From : CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref : CIVPOL/MEMO/124/95

Info : SRSG, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

Subject: Information on CIVPOL

1. Find attached a note on CIVPOL.

2. As included in this note :

- The number of gendarmes trained so far:102 (from 16th August to 8th October 1994)
- The number being trained : 300 (from 19th December 1994 to 19th April 1995)
- The total requirements of CIVPOL Observers : 120
- The number of present CIVPOL Observers : 59

3. Best regards.



UNAMIR CIVPOL

11 February 1995

1. MANDATE

In accordance with Resolution 872 of October 1993 of the Security Council, and Resolution 965 of November 1994, the mandate of CIVPOL is:

- (a) To monitor Gendarmerie and Communal Police, and provide supervision and advice to these bodies as required;
- (b) To assist in the establishment and training of a new integrated National Police Force.

2. TASK

To execute this mandate, the tasks of CIVPOL are:

- (a) Deployment of CIVPOL to all Prefectures.
- (b) Assist the Prefects in law and order maintenance.
- (c) Monitor Police and gendarmes security situation.
- (d) Investigate any cases of violations in conjunction with local authorities.
- (e) Monitor the process of return of Rwandan refugees/displaced persons and their resettlement.
- (f) Assist in the establishment of Communal Police training centres within the Prefectures.
- (g) Conduct an intensive training programme to induct the communal Police and serve as an advisor when necessary.
- (h) Supervise the screening of Communal Police and issue credentials at the end of their training.
- (i) Assist to plan for facilitating the integration of ex RGF gendarmes in Rwanda.
- (j) Training of new gendarmes.
- (k) Training the trainers.
- (l) Assist MILOBs and ground troops in police matters.
- (m) Conduct operations in coordination with Milobs as troop redeployment/withdrawal is effected.

(n) Monitor the prisons situation.

3. CONCEPT OF OPERATION

The CIVPOL monitoring teams are deployed in all prefectures to monitor the local police and gendarmerie, security situation, and investigate cases of human rights violations. The CIVPOL Monitoring Team also undertake the training of communal police at the prefectures level. The training at the central level and other activities enumerated in paragraph 2 are coordinated at the headquarters level.

4. ORGANISATION

At the central level there is a Headquarters, and the Gendarmerie training centre. At the prefecture level there are police monitoring teams. (See organisation chart in appendix "A")

The Headquarters is composed of :

- CIVPOL Commissioner
- Deputy CIVPOL Commissioner
- Secretariat and
- Five divisions led by :
 - 1) Chief Operations Officer
 - 2) Chief Training Officer
 - 3) Chief Administration and Logistics Officer
 - 4) Chief Monitoring Officer
 - 5) Chief Investigation Officer

The Gendarmerie Training Centre in Ruhengeri is attached to the HQ.

At the prefecture level there are Police Monitoring Teams.

5. DEPLOYMENT

Projected CIVPOL strength	-	120
(1) CIVPOL HEADQUARTERS :	-	18
(2) Liaison Officers (2 to FHQ and 2 to Milobs HQ)	-	4
(3) Gendarmerie Training Centre Ruhengeri	-	20
(4) Kigali (Urban and Rural)	-	15
(5) Other Prefectures (7 Observers each)	-	63
TOTAL	-	120

The current composition of UNAMIR CIVPOL is made up of contingents from eight countries with the following strength :

- 1. Germany	-	9
- 2. Ghana	-	10
- 3. Guinee Bissau	-	5
- 4. Djibouti	-	7

- 5. Jordan	-	4
- 6. Mali	-	10
- 7. Nigeria	-	10
- 8. Zambia	-	4
Total	=	59

In accordance to the Security Council Resolution 965 there is an urgent need to increase the strength from 90 to 120 to be deployed as follows:

- HQ	18
- Liaison	4
- Ruhengeri Training Centre	
- Instructors and Training Staff	20
- Kigali (urban and Rural)	15
- Other Prefectures 7 Observer per prefectures	63
Total	120

See CIVPOL Administrative Framework in Appendix A.

Within the required strength of 120 it is desirable to have at least 62 french speaking observers to be deployed as follows:

- Headquarters	8
- Liaison officers	2
- Ruhengeri Training Centre	15
- Kigali (Prefecture and Rural)	10
- Other Prefectures = 3 per Prefecture x 9	27
Total	62

6. CURRENT CIVPOL ACTIVITIES

As presently constituted, there is a CIVPOL HQ at the central level where the administrative and training activities are coordinated. At the Prefecture level there are CIVPOL Monitoring Teams. The CIVPOL teams are fully in operation in nine of the eleven Prefectures in Rwanda. The Operational teams are in the following Prefectures Kigali I (Urban), Kigali II (Rural), Gitarama, Kibuye, Butare, Cyangugu, Gikongoro, Gisenyi and Ruhengeri. The problem of logistics and personnel have contributed to CIVPOL inability to deploy its monitors to the remaining two Prefectures.

The duties of the nine CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in Prefectures include a good working relations with National Gendarmerie HQ and Prefects, relationship with Public Prosecutor, monitoring displaced persons and refugee camps, general information gathering, investigation and training of communal Police.

A. TRAINING

In accordance to the Security Council Resolution 965 mandating UNAMIR CIVPOL to establish an integrated National Police force in addition to other activities, the following are the training programmes : -

- i) Accelerated training of 102 gendarmes over a period of 45 days.
- ii) Training 300 gendarmes and 20 instructors at Ruhengeri Gendarmerie National Training School.
- iii) Training of 100 instructors to be selected from the ranks of the first 400 gendarmes trained.
- iv) Training of Communal Police (10) ten Policemen per Commune.

After the graduation of the first batch of 102 gendarmes, the training of the second batch of 300 commenced on 19th December 1994 in the National Gendarmerie Training School in Ruhengeri. The Training of Communal Police which was planned to begin in the eleven prefectures of the country at the end of January 1995 will start in February in Kigali prefecture with 100 students, because of lack of french speaking CIVPOL Observers.

The Training of Communal Police in other Prefectures will commence as soon as more French speaking observers will be available. Arrangements for the training of Communal Police is presently under discussion with the Ministry of Interior.

The criteria for selection of incoming observers should be:

- be an officer in the police force or gendarmerie with experience in the area of service in police or gendarmerie units.
- have experience in the training of cadets;
- be able to speak, read and write fluently in French and have some command of English;
- possess a valid driver's license;
- know how to type;
- have physical conditioning required for teaching;
- knowledge of map reading.

B. MONITORING

The CIVPOL monitoring teams deployed to prefectures maintain close relations with local gendarmerie and provide them assistance. They also monitor the activities of the local police and gendarmerie, security situation, the process of return of Rwandan refugees/displaced persons and their resettlement. In addition, they also gather information and report situations through sitreps which covers all spectrum of human activities relating to RPA/local Police, government/institutions, violation of human rights, distribution of relief materials, NGOs, Prisons, Prosecutors, Business and social activities.

C. INVESTIGATIONS

CIVPOL Monitoring Teams are investigating various offenses. The PMT at times conduct parallel investigations and most of the time conduct in conjunction with local Police, MILOBs, Military Police and Ground Troops. Some of the cases are incidented directly at CIVPOL Sectors, while some are referred by military observers and contingents on the ground.

7. OTHER ACTIVITIES

I) RELATIONSHIP WITH NATIONAL GENDARMERIE HQ

Relationship with National Gendarmerie HQ are coordinated at the Headquarters level. In addition the police monitoring teams maintain close relations with local gendarmerie and provide them assistance.

II) RELATIONSHIP WITH PREFECTS

The teams have successfully established relations with the offices of Prefects. They periodically interact and carry out joint inspection or tour of the Prefecture.

III) RELATIONSHIP WITH PUBLIC PROSECUTOR

The teams have established good working relations with the prosecutor. The rapport has now led to daily flow of information on prisons inmates and other incidents relating to human rights. They also provide them assistance.

IV) PUBLIC RELATIONS ACTIVITIES

The PMT has established good working relations with various parties within the country. They include

- a) Police and Justice departments
- b) Local Police Commanders
- c) Other members of criminal justice community, prosecutor and prisons personnel
- d) Municipal authorities
- e) Other Civilian authorities, hospital administration authorities
- f) Members of Civilian Society
- g) NGO's and UN Agencies
- h) The population at large.
- i) The PMT confidence building with all elements of Rwandan society was recently put to test in a case reported by one Mr. Vincent Dohomay of UNICEF, whose car was acquired by RPA during the war. PMT in conjunction with Mr Dohomay was able to trace the said vehicle with registration N° 29CD37 to Rwandese Justice Ministry. Kigali PMT in a bid to secure the release of the vehicle negotiated with the Justice /RPA authorities and the said vehicle has been released to Mr. Dohomay. PMT now exchanged official visits to the RPA/GOVT. officials in an effort to consolidate grip of the relationship. Kigali PMT has equally secured the release of IOM vehicles impounded

by local Police on grounds of traffic violations, as these vehicles form part of the fleet of vehicles used for transportation and resettlement of Displaced Persons/refugees in Kigali.

Despite the fact that Rwanda of today is plagued by conflict and mistrust, CIVPOL public relations activities have reduced the perceived challenge to the authorities of the RPA officials and now enjoy some high degree of cooperation from those we interact with on daily basis.

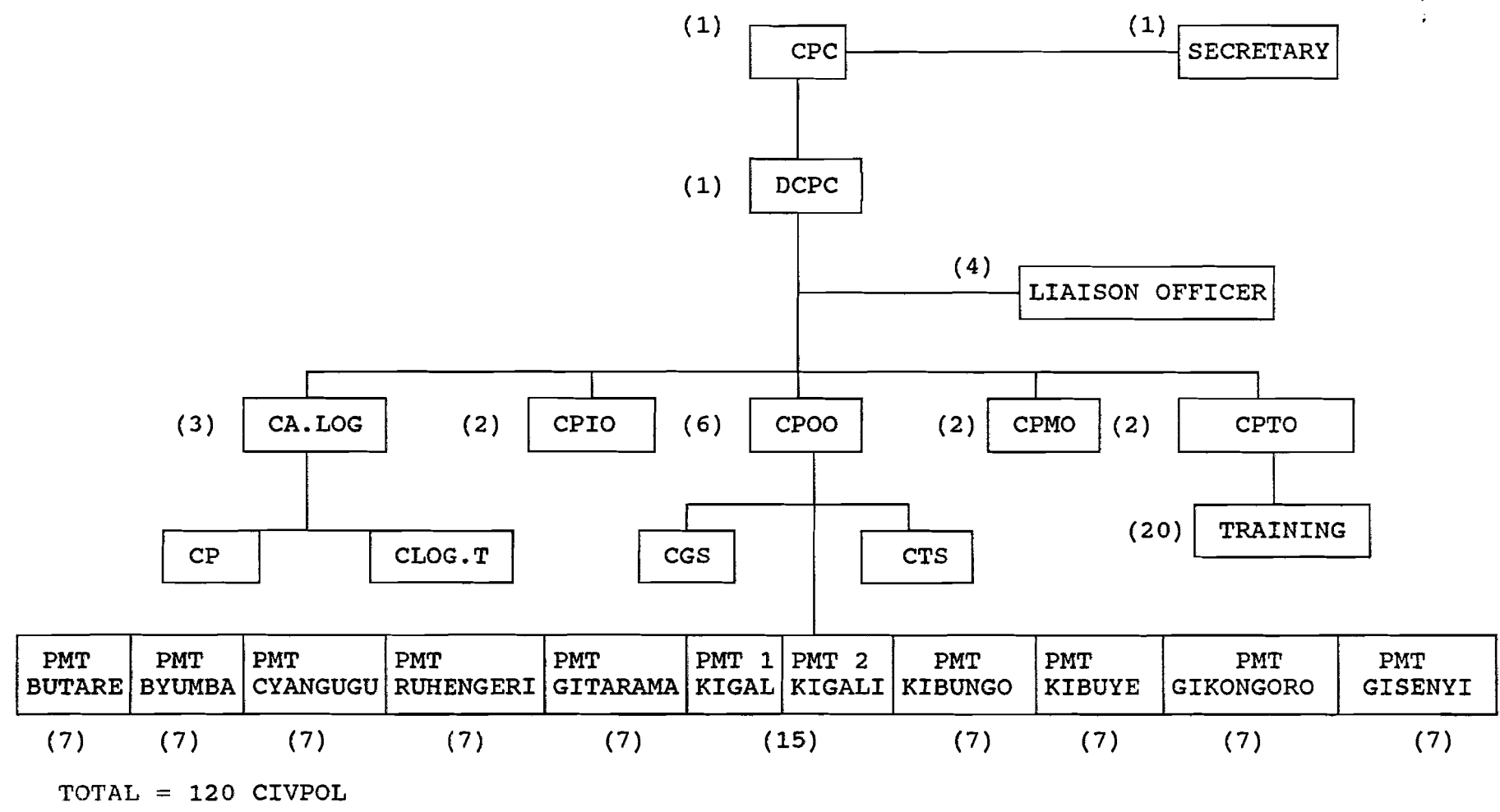
8. DIFFICULTIES

The following difficulties are militating against effective execution of these tasks by CIVPOL:

- a. Manpower
- b. Teaching Aids
- c. Stationary
- d. Office equipment
- e. Communication equipment
- f. Repairs to existing training structures
- g. Transport.

CIVPOL ADMINISTRATIVE FRAMEWORK

APPENDIX A





UNAMIR - MINUAR
CIVPOL

To : Chief Personnel Officer Date : 10/02/95
From : CIVPOL Commissioner *129* Ref : CIVPOL/MEMO/--/95
Info : SRSG, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer
Subject: The Job Description of Interpreters of Ruhengeri Training School of Gendarmes

1. Since December 1994, 300 (three hundred) gendarmes are being trained at the National Training School of Gendarmes of Ruhengeri.
2. They have been divided into 6 (six) classes of which 5 (five) are for French-speakers and 1 (one) for English-speakers.
3. Courses are given in French for the first 5 (five) classes; for the 6th class which consists of 69 (sixty nine) students speaking exclusively English and Kinyarwanda, courses are given in French by the same Instructors and simultaneously translated into Kinyarwanda or English.
4. Besides the simultaneous translation in the classroom, the interpreters will have, if the need arises:
 - to translate documents and correspondances from French into English and from English and French into Kinyarwanda.
 - to conduct simultaneous translation in meetings held in the school for instructors, and visitors between French-speakers and English-speakers.



A : Chief Personnel Officer Date : 07/2/95
De : CIVPOL Commissioner *de M. M. M. M. M.* Ref : CIVPOL/MEMO/108/95
Info : OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer :
Objet: Demande d'affectation de deux Interprètes à l'Ecole de la Gendarmerie Nationale de Ruhengeri.

1. En référence à ma lettre CIVPOL/MEMO/74/95 du 25 Janvier 1995 par laquelle je sollicitais l'affectation à l'Ecole de la Gendarmerie Nationale de Ruhengeri de deux interprètes, j'ai l'honneur de vous informer que les trois candidats que vous avez bien voulu mettre à ma disposition ont réussi le test d'application en classe .

2. Il s'agit par ordre alphabétique de :

- Gasiza Ruchinya Ngabo
- Nkwaya Rugenzi
- Rutaremara William

3. Tous les trois étant aptes, je vous prie d'en retenir deux pour lesquels je vous saurais gré d'accomplir le plus tôt possible les formalités administratives afin qu'ils puissent commencer le travail dès la semaine prochaine.



TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK
INFO: ABDUL KADIR MUSA
CIVILIAN POLICE ADVISER
FROM: TOUSIGNANT, UNAMIR, RWANDA
DATE: 7 February 1995
NO. OF PAGES: 1
SUBJECT: Repatriation of CIVPOL Observers

Please be advised that fifteen (15) CIVPOL Observers who also do not meet operational language requirements for UNAMIR left Kigali today for their country, Guinea Bissau. This brings the total number of officers repatriated so far to twenty four (24).

Best regards.



UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: S.E.M. Shaharyar Khan
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 6 February 1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel p/o
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/107/95

INFO: Mr. Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

Subject: Repatriation of UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers
Objet:

Ref. Para 3 of CIVPOL/MEMO/96/95 dated 1st February 1995.

1. The fifteen (15) Observers from Guinea-Bissau who do not meet the language requirement of UN left Kigali on 4/2/95 enroute to their home country.
2. This brings the number of CIVPOL Observers repatriated so far to twenty-four (24).
3. Please inform UN HQ New York accordingly.
4. Regards.

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: S.E.M. Shaharyar Khan
A: SRSB

Date: Kigali, 1 February 1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel P/6
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/96/95

[Handwritten signature]
Le T...

INFO: Mr. Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

Subject: Repatriation of UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers
Objet:

1. Please be informed that the 1st batch of nine (9) CIVPOL Observers who do not meet the language requirements of the UN, Left Kigali today 1st February 1995 for their home countries.
2. They are made up of 8 Djiboutians and one Jordanian.
3. The fifteen (15) Observers from Guinea-Bissau will soon be repatriated after going through the necessary formalities.
4. Could you please inform UN HQ New York accordingly.
5. Regards.



UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO : CMO/MILOBS GP HQ

DATE : 1/2/1995

FROM : CIVPOL COMMISSIONER

REF : CIVPOL/MEMO/81/95

SUBJECT : DEPLOYMENT OF UNAMIR CIVPOL
OBSERVERS TO SECTORS 4A -GIKONGORO
AND 5 - GISENYI

INFO : SRSG, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer.

In view of the improvement in the allocation of vehicles and communication equipment to UNAMIR CIVPOL, two observer teams have been deployed to the above-mentioned prefectures in addition to those already deployed to seven prefectures of the country.

I would therefore like to take this opportunity to express my appreciation to you and your Sectors Commanders for the close relationship and support/assistance rendered to the CIVPOL Observer Teams and appeal to you to extend a similar gesture to the newly deployed observers.

Counting on your maximum cooperation in this regard.



UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: S.E.M. Shaharyar Khan
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 1 February 1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel P/6
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/96/95

INFO: Mr. Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

Subject: Repatriation of UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers

Objet:

1. Please be informed that the 1st batch of nine (9) CIVPOL Observers who do not meet the language requirements of the UN, Left Kigali today 1st February 1995 for their home countries.
2. They are made up of 8 Djiboutians and one Jordanian.
3. The fifteen (15) Observers from Guinea-Bissau will soon be repatriated after going through the necessary formalities.
4. Could you please inform UN HQ New York accordingly.
5. Regards.

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan Date: Kigali, 1/30/1995
A: SRSG
FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel *no* Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/89/95
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner *2 C L Rami*
Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer
Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 28/1 to 06:00 - 30/1/95
Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors.

B. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams deployed in the Sectors reported as follows:

I. SECT. 4 B:

Reported the Invasion with guns of RWAMATAMU AND GISHYITA Communes by the FRGF to steal cattle. The Sous-Prefect, Mr. FABIAN disclosed that they came by canoes through the nearby lake on 26/1/95.

II. SECT. 4 C:

Reported the election of a new local head during a council meeting held at GITAMBI. Also disclosed that bandits attack NYAMASHEKE on 28/1/95 and attempted to steal cattle and personal effects from the locals. ETHIOBATT intervened, and in the process, the Bandits opened fire and threw a grenade which injured one ETHIOBATT Soldier on the head. In self defence, ETHIOBATT opened fire on them, killing one bandit, and wounding 2 others, who were captured. 2 rifles and 1 grenade were recovered from the bandits. Information has at that the Bandits were under the command of one RAZOR ZENGOMORI of FRGF now based at IJWI ISLAND. Meanwhile a dusk to dawn curfew has been imposed at NYAMASHEKE and surrounding areas with effect from 27 Jan.95 as a result of persistent banditry attacks in the area. Investigation in progress.

III SECT. 6:

Disclosed the arrest of 6 locals by RPA in a house near BELGIUM VILLAGE for undisclosed reasons. A number of locals were also arrested in similar circumstances of REMERA area. CIVPOL Observers monitoring the incidents.

1.2. Social:

There are noticeable increase in social activities in the country as observed by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors.

1.3. Commercial:

There is increase in the volume of commercial activities in the sectors as noticed by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams in the country.

1.4. Economic:

There are high prices of goods and services through - out the country as observed by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams in the Sectors.

1.5. Humanitarian:

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team in Sect. 3 visited MUSAMBIRA, MUGINA and NTONGWE communes and held discussions with the Bourgmestres. The Bourgmestres informed them that a few IDPS had returned to the communes, and lamented bitterly about the unavailability of potable water and electricity supply. They further requested that more relief materials should be made viable to the communes.

B. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team in Sect. 4 C monitored the crossing of 50 refugees into BUGARAMA from BURUNDI. The refugees are awaiting evacuation to their various homes.

2. Crime Wave:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team in Sect. 6 visited Gendarmerie Brigades in Kigali and confirmed no record of crimes over the weekend in the metropolis.

3. Investigation:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams continue monitoring all pending cases of human rights violations with Gendarmerie brigades in the Sectors.

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at RUHENGARI National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

5. Manpower development

a)	Total strength	-	94
	CIVPOL	-	89
	MILOBs on secondment	-	05
b)	Leave	-	2
	CTO	-	2
	Sickness	-	1

6. Logistics:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requires more patrol vehicles to improve efficiency.

7. Miscellaneous:

NTR

8. General Assessment:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams in Sector 4 B and 4 C reported high incidence of banditry in the area alleged to be perpetuated by soldiers of the FRGF. Apart from the above report, the security situation in the country continues to be generally calm.

9. Intelligence:

NTR

10. Regards.



UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: MA/FC

Date: Kigali, 30 January 1995

A:

FROM: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/88/95

DE:

Info: ED, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

Subject: Progress Report to UNHQ - Final Comments

Objet:

1. Reference your memo dated 28 January 1995 on the above mentioned subject. I wish to inform you that I have no additional suggestion to make.

2. However I want to make the following corrections on paragraphs 32 and 35 of pages 9 and 10 respectively:

a. In line four of para 32 the word form should read from;

b. In line 12 of para 35 the word Prefecture should read urban.

4. Regards.



UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan Date: Kigali, 27 January 1995
A: SRSG
FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel V/1 Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/79/95
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner L.C.L. Tumbé
Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer
Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 26/1 to 06:00 - 27/1/95
Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams deployed in the sectors reported as follows:

i. Sect 3: Visited the Bourgesmestre of Kigoma Commune on 25/1/95, who expressed satisfaction with OP Retour which is being carried out by UNAMIR in the area. He disclosed that 435 IDPS have so far returned to the commune, and have resettled peacefully in their homes.

ii. Sect 4B: For the first time met 5 communal police personnel in Rutsiro. They disclosed that they do not investigate cases, and complained of inadequate manpower.

iii. Sect 4C: The house to house search for weapons and explosives by RPA at Kamembe on 26/1/95 from 0600 to 1200 hrs. Social and commercial activities were halted during the operation.

iv. Sect 6: Travelled to Cyangugu with members of United Nations Human Rights Special Investigation Unit, in continuation with investigations into the alleged killings of thirteen natives at Kamembe Commune by RPA on 20/11/94. The team held discussions with the prefect of Cyangugu, RPA battalion Commander, Ethiobatt Commander and Red Cross representative in connection with their investigations. CIVPOL Sitreps of 4/12/94 and 7/12/94 referred.

c. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ has established two new sectors in Gikongoro and Gisenyi in addition to its existing sectors.

1.2. Social:

There are noticeable increase in social activities in the country as observed by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the sectors.

1.3. Commercial:

People are seen going about their businesses peacefully. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams in Rwanda observe increase in volume of commercial activities.

1.4. Economic:

There are high prices of goods and services through out the country as observed by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer teams in the sectors.

1.5. Humanitarian:

a. ADRA distributed food stuff to communes in Kibuye as disclosed by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team in Sect. 4B.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team in Sect. 4C met with NGOs responsible for repatriation of refugees from neighbouring countries, and discussed contingency plans made in preparation for the arrival of an estimated 20,000 refugees.

2. Crime Wave:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team in Sect. 6 - visited Gendarmerie HQ and confirmed low crime wave in Kigali metropolis.

3. Investigation:

Sect. 6 - continued monitoring all pending cases of human rights violations with Gendarmerie brigades in the sector.

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

5. Manpower development

a)	Total strength	-	94
	CIVPOL	-	89
	MILOBs on secondment	-	05
b)	Leave	-	3
	CTO	-	3
	Sickness	-	1

6. Logistics:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ is in need of more patrol vehicles to improve efficiency.

7. Miscellaneous:

The nine newly arrived German CIVPOL Observers have been deployed to the sectors on completion of their orientation programme. CIVPOL Sitrep of 17/1/95 refers.

8. General Assessment:

The security situation in the country is generally calm. There are noticeable increases in commercial and social activities despite high prices of goods and services.

9. Intelligence: NTR

10. Regards.

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan Date: Kigali, 26 January 1995
A: SRSG
FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel ^{P/O} *[Signature]* Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/76/95
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner *LCL Tiane*
Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer
Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 25/1 to 06:00 - 26/1/95
Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams deployed in the sectors reported as follows:

i. Sect 4B: The arrest of two local Brown and Roots staff on 24/1/95 by the Bourgesmestre of Kibuye in connection with UNAMIR vehicle number 1077. Sitrep of 22/1/95 refers.

ii. Sect 6: Four international judges arrived Kigali on 24/1/95 to prepare grounds for the International Tribunal on trial of suspects in last year's genocide cases

1.2. Social:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers throughout the country noticed increase in social activities in their sectors.

1.3. Commercial:

People are seen going about their businesses peacefully. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams in Rwanda observe increase in volume of commercial activities.

1.4. Economic:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team Sect. 6 visited some commercial banks in Kigali metropolis and confirmed that normal banking activities are in progress. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams in the country continue to observe high prices of goods and services.

1.5. Humanitarian:

c. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team in Sect 4C monitored the return of 53 refugees from Bukavu on 24/1/95. The refugees are accommodated at the Nyagasere transit camp awaiting evacuation to their various homes.

d. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team in Sect. 6 visited the Kigali prisons, and put the strength of the inmates at about 2,000 persons. The team disclosed that over 271 detainees have died from malnutrition and other ailments since September 1994. The director of the prisons requested UNAMIR to assist the institution with transport for procurement of firewood for cooking the prisoners' food.

2. Crime Wave:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team in Sect. 6 - visited Gendarmerie brigades in Kigali and confirmed increase in stealing cases in Kigali metropolis.

3. Investigation:

Sect. 6 - continued monitoring all pending cases of human rights violations with Gendarmerie brigades in the sector.

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

5. Manpower development

a)	Total strength	-	94
	CIVPOL	-	89
	MILOBs on secondment	-	05
b)	Leave	-	3
	CTO	-	3
	Sickness	-	1

6. Logistics:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ is in need of more patrol vehicles to improve efficiency.

7. Miscellaneous: NTR

8. General Assessment:

The security situation in the country is generally calm. There are noticeable increases in commercial and social activities despite high prices of goods and services.

9. Intelligence: NTR

10. Regards.

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: SRSG
A:

DATE: 25 January 1995

FROM: CIVPOL Commissioner
DE:

REF: CIVPOL/MEMO/71/95

INFO: OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

SUBJECT: Repatriation of UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers
OBJET:

Reference United Nations New York Cable 4184 of 20 December 1994

1. The UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers who are not qualified will be repatriated as follows:

- | | | | | |
|----|---------|---------------|----|---------------------------|
| a. | 29/1/95 | Guinea Bissau | 15 | (See Annex for the names) |
| b. | 1/2/95 | Djibouti | 8 | (" ") |
| c. | 1/2/95 | Jordan | 1 | (" ") |
| d. | 8/2/95 | Zambia | 6 | (" ") |

2. The repatriation of the 6 Zambians is awaiting the decision of UN HQ at NY because of their promotion with immediate effect from Chief Inspector to the rank of Acting Assistant Superintendent.

3. Could you please inform UN HQ New York accordingly.

4. Regards.

Liste des Observateurs CIVPOL devant être rapatriés

Jordanie

1. Capt. Emad Mahmoud

Zambie

2. C/Insp. Kagoli W.H.
3. " Muyoma J.
4. " Chola W.M.
5. W/C/Insp Tembo L.A.
6. C/Insp Kasonde F.
7. " Kasinsa A.

Djibouti

8. 2/LT Awaleh Atteyeh
9. " Mohamoud Bogoreh
10. " Gouleid Robleh
11. " Ismaël Okieh
12. " Ahmed Abdallah
13. " Abdallah Ali
14. " Salah Mohamed
15. " Mahammed Ahmed Ali

Guinée Bissau

16. Capt. Nhaga Armando
17. " Mamadu Cassama
18. Major Mane Carlos
19. Lt. Agostinho Neto Coreia
20. " Ture Malam
21. " Paulo Joao Correia
22. " Jose Nanque
23. " Malam Djassi
24. " Dahaba Ivo
25. " Abdu Cassama
26. " Jose Dahaba
27. " Marcelino Gomes
28. " Juliao Mane
29. " Amiro Balde
30. " Anselmo Dasilva



TO : C.A.O. DATE : 25/1/95
FROM : CIVPOL COMMISSIONER *[Signature]* REF : CIVPOL/MEMO/74/95
INFO : SRSG, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer
SUBJECT : Request for Attachachment of Two Interpreters to the
Gendarmerie Training School of Ruhengeri.

1. In relation to the training of 300 Gendarmes, the National Gendarmerie Headquarters have requested CIVPOL to train 65 Gendarmes students who speak exclusively English and Kinyarwanda (Local language).
2. Considering the fact that so far lessons had been given in French, We look forward to giving the french lessons simultaneously translated into English and Kinyarwanda.
3. Consequently, we request you to post two interpreters French/English and French/Kinyarwanda to the Ruhengeri Training School.
4. As the training started a month ago, it is urgent that the two interpreters be made available as soon as possible.
5. Best regards.



UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan Date: Kigali, 25 January 1995
A: SRSG
FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/72/95
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner
Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer
Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 24/1 to 06:00 - 25/1/95
Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team Sect. 4B disclosed the movement of RPA Battalion from Kibuye to Ruhengeri.

1.2. Social:

There is noticeable increase in social activities throughout the country.

1.3. Commercial:

People are seen going about their businesses peacefully. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams in Rwanda observe increase in volume of commercial activities.

1.4. Economic:

High prices of goods and services throughout the country have been noticed by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams.

1.5. Humanitarian:

Sect. 6B - Observed distribution of food to 2000 natives by World Food Programme at Kanobe Commune today.

2. Crime Wave:

Sect. 6A - disclosed that Remera Brigade arrested seven Burundi Nationals over the weekend for undisclosed offences. The Team is monitoring the issue.

3. Investigation:

a. Sect. 6A - Kigali are monitoring all pending cases of human rights violations with Gendarmerie Brigade in the sector.

b. Sect. 4C: Continued monitoring the investigations by RPA of the explosion at Kamembe town. CIVPOL Sitrep of 23/1/95 refers.

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

5. Manpower development

a)	Total strength	-	94
	CIVPOL	-	89
	MILOBs on secondment	-	05
b)	Leave	-	3
	CTO	-	3
	Sickness	-	1

6. Logistics:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ is in need of more patrol vehicles to improve efficiency.

7. Miscellaneous: NTR

8. General Assessment:

The security situation in the country is generally calm. There are noticeable increases in commercial and social activities despite high prices of goods and services.

9. Intelligence: NTR

10. Regards.



Date : 24/01/1995 .

Ref.: CIVPOL/Letter/4/95.

Monsieur le Ministre

Objet: Formation de 100 agents de la Police Communale pour la Préfecture de Kigali

Comme suite à ma correspondance CIVPOL/Letter/1/95 du 17 Janvier 1995 par laquelle je vous transmettais deux projets de lettre relatifs au recrutement et à la formation des agents de la Police Communale, j'ai l'honneur de vous proposer de bien vouloir autoriser dans un premier temps la formation de 100 agents de la Police Communale au niveau de la Ville de Kigali.

La formation de policiers dans les autres préfectures du pays pourra se faire dans un second temps sur la base de l'expérience vécue et des ressources disponibles.

Pour cela je vous serais reconnaissant de bien vouloir me recevoir le plus tôt qu'il vous sera possible pour dégager les modalités pratiques de cette formation.

Veillez agréer, Monsieur le Ministre, l'assurance de ma très haute considération.

Le Chef de la Police Civile
de la MINUAR


C.O. Diarra

S.E. Monsieur le Ministre de l'Intérieur
et du Développement Communal
Ministère de l'Intérieur
Kigali (Rwanda)

cc: - S.E. Monsieur le Représentant Spécial
du Secrétaire Général des Nations Unies

- Bureau de Liaison SRSG/CIVPOL



Date : 24 janvier 1995
Ref.: CIVPOL/LETTER/3/95.

Sir,

Subject: Absence of Rwandan Instructors at the National Gendarmerie School in Ruhengeri.

As a follow up to my last letter CIVPOL/Letter/84/94 from 6 December 1994, the purpose of this letter is to inform you that the training session for the contingent of 300 gendarmes effectively commenced on 19 December 1994 at the National Gendarmerie School in Ruhengeri. During the planning sessions, the Rwandan party gave its assurances that 10 Rwandan Instructors would be ready to teach courses on this date at the same time as the CIVPOL instructors.

Thus far, it should be noted that four weeks after the center's opening, no courses have been taught by these Instructors who were responsible for the following areas:

-	General Criminal Law	2	Instructors
-	Special Criminal Law	2	"
-	Criminal Proceedings	2	"
-	History & Geography of Rwanda	2	"
-	First Aid and Civilian Protection	1	"
-	Economic Services	1	"

The absence of these Instructors is very prejudicial to the smooth operation of the training program. Indeed, from a pedagogical perspective, it is necessary, even indispensable to stay mindful of the interference and complementarity nature of the certain courses. Therefore in order to assure quality instruction for the future gendarmes, it is important that the Rwandan instructors urgently be made available to commence classes.

I would appreciate your urgent action to remedy this situation and take this opportunity to renew my highest regards.

C.O. Diarra
CIVPOL Commissioner

Colonel Nyamwasa Kayumba
Chief of Staff of the
National Gendarmerie

Copies to :
- H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan SRSG
- Mr. Abu Bakar Sidique Dao
Liaison Officer OSRSG/CIVPOL



UNAMIR - MINUAR

Date: 24 janvier 1995

Ref.: CIVPOL/LETTER/3/95.

Mr. le Chef d'Etat-Major

Objet: Absence d'Instructeurs Rwandais à l'Ecole de la Gendarmerie Nationale de Ruhengeri

Comme suite à ma lettre CIVPOL/Letter/84/94 du 6 Décembre 94, je viens par la présente porter à votre connaissance que le cycle de formation du contingent de 300 gendarmes a commencé effectivement le 19 Décembre 1994 à l'Ecole de la Gendarmerie Nationale de Ruhengeri.

Au cours des réunions préparatoires, la partie rwandaise avait donné l'assurance que les 10 instructeurs rwandais seraient prêts à donner les cours à cette date en même temps que les instructeurs de CIVPOL.

A ce jour, force est de constater que quatre semaines après l'ouverture du Centre, aucun cours n'a été dispensé dans les matières suivantes:

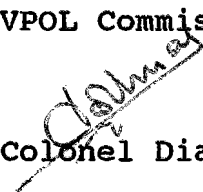
- Droit Pénal Général	: 2 instructeurs
- Droit Pénal Spécial	: 2 "
- Procédure Pénale	: 2 "
- Histoire et Géographie du Rwanda:	: 2 "
- Secourisme et Protection Civile	: 1 "
- Services Economiques	: 1 "

L'absence de ces instructeurs porte un sérieux préjudice à la poursuite normale de la formation. En effet, du point de vue pédagogique, il est nécessaire voire indispensable de tenir compte de l'interférence et de la complémentarité entre certaines disciplines. C'est le cas par exemple entre l'Enquête de Police Judiciaire et la Procédure Pénale.

Aussi, dans le but de dispenser un enseignement de qualité aux futurs gendarmes, il est important que les instructeurs rwandais soient urgemment disponibles pour commencer les cours.

Je vous serais reconnaissant des mesures urgentes que vous voudriez bien prendre pour remédier à cette situation et saisis cette occasion pour vous renouveler l'assurance de ma très haute considération.

CIVPOL Commissioner


Colonel Diarra.

Monsieur le Colonel Nyamwasa Kayumba
Chef d'Etat-Major de la Gendarmerie
Nationale.

Copie à:

- S.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan SRSG
- Mr. Abu Bakarr Sidique Dao
Liaison Officer OSRSG/CIVPOL

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 24 January 1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/68/95

Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 23/1 to 06:00 - 24/1/95
Objet:

1. General Situation:

a. The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team Sect. 4B disclosed that RPA continued their training at the township stadium.

1.2. Social:

There is noticeable increase in social activities throughout the country.

1.3. Commercial:

People are seen going about their businesses peacefully. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams in Rwanda observe increase in volume of commercial activities.

1.4. Economic:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams throughout the country have noticed high prices of goods and services.

1.5. Humanitarian:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team Sect. 6 visited Kigali prisons and IDPs Camps at Ndera to acquaint themselves with conditions in these areas.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team in Sect. 6 also monitored the resettlement of 26 refugees in Kigali urban by UNHCR during the period.

c. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team in Sect. 4B complain of shortage of drugs at Rutsiro dispensary.

2. Crime Wave: NTR

3. Investigation:

Sect. 4C - Cyangugu are monitoring investigations into recent explosive incidents within the sector of which four persons died and seventeen others were injured and are on admission at Norwegian Hospital.

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

5. Manpower development

a)	Total strength	-	94
	CIVPOL	-	89
	MILOBs on secondment	-	05
b)	Leave	-	3
	CTO	-	NIL
	Sickness	-	NIL

6. Logistics:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ is in need of more patrol vehicles to improve efficiency.

7. Miscellaneous:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL Commissioner met with the nine newly arrived CIVPOL Observers from Germany and briefed them about CIVPOL Administrative framework and activities of UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers deployed in the sectors.

b. There was a friendly football match between UNAMIR Sect. 3 and RPA in Gitarama over the weekend with UNAMIR winning by 3 goals to nil.

8. General Assessment:

Apart from Sect. 4C, Cyangugu which has recorded some explosive incidents in the few days, the general situation in the country is calm.

9. Intelligence: NTR

10. Regards.



A: SRSB
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner
Info: Liaison Officer OSRSG/CIVPOL
OBJET: Demande d'assistance de Monsieur
le Procureur de la République de Kigali

Date: 23/1/95

Réf.: CIVPOL/Memo/65/95

J'ai l'honneur de vous faire parvenir copie de la correspondance de Monsieur le Procureur de la République de Kigali, relative à une demande d'assistance auprès de la MINUAR (CIVPOL) portant notamment sur l'octroi d'un véhicule pour les enquêtes sur le terrain.

Vous vous souviendrez que suite à l'entretien que j'ai accordé à Monsieur le Procureur de la République en date du 7/11/94 (référence ma lettre n° CIVPOL/MEMO/15/94 du 12/11/94), celui-ci avait sollicité l'assistance de la MINUAR (CIVPOL) en besoins divers dont la liste vous a été communiquée.

En réponse à sa présente requête, j'ai notifié à Monsieur le Procureur de la République que la MINUAR a pris bonne note de ses besoins et que sa demande est en train d'être examinée au niveau de votre Cabinet.

Aussi est-il souhaitable, compte tenu de l'esprit de parfaite collaboration et de très grande disponibilité dont Monsieur le Procureur de la République a toujours fait montre à l'endroit de CIVPOL, que la dite requête soit examinée avec bienveillance dans les limites des ressources disponibles, et s'inscrive dans une forme générale d'assistance aux services judiciaires du Rwanda.

Reg 55
20/1

REPUBLICQUE RWANDAISE
MINISTERE DE LA JUSTICE
PARQUET DE LA REPUBLIQUE
B.P. 136 KIGALI
RWANDA

Kigali, le 05 janvier 95

Colonel Cheik OMAR Diarra
CIVIPOL Commissionner
CIVIPOL Head Quarter
UNAMIR

Mon Colonel,

Lors de ma visite à votre quartier général, je vous ai parlé de la collaboration qui existait entre le Parquet de la République et la CIVIPOL notamment dans certaines enquêtes délicates où le Parquet avait pu bénéficier de l'apport technique et l'expérience des officiers de la CIVIPOL. Je vous avais exprimé ma disponibilité pour la continuité de cette collaboration.

Au cours de notre entretien, je vous avais parlé des difficultés auxquelles le Parquet est confronté surtout l'absence d'un véhicule pour faire des enquêtes sur terrain.

Par la présente, j'ai l'honneur de vous renouveler ma demande d'appui.

Tout en espérant en votre compréhension, je vous prie d'agréer, Monsieur le Chef d'Etat-Major, l'assurance de ma très haute considération.

Le Procureur de la République

NSANZUWERA François Xavier





UNAMIR - MINUAR

Date: Kigali, 23 janvier 1995
Ref: CIVPOL/LETTER/2/95

Monsieur le Procureur,

J'accuse réception de votre lettre sans No. en date du 5 janvier 95.

Je vous en remercie et vous renouvelle la volonté et la disponibilité de l'ensemble du personnel de CIVPOL de collaborer étroitement comme par le passé, avec vos services.

Je tiens aussi à vous assurer du soutien constant de la MINUAR, dans les limites de ses possibilités et de son mandat.

Concernant votre requête, je vous informe que j'ai aussitôt rendu compte à Monsieur le Représentant Spécial du Secrétaire Général des difficultés d'ordre matériel que rencontre le Parquet, mais aussi les besoins indispensables au bon fonctionnement de vos services.

Votre demande a favorablement retenu l'attention de Monsieur le Représentant Spécial du Secrétaire Général qui aussitôt en a confié l'examen à son Cabinet.

Je puis ainsi vous assurer que je veillerai personnellement au suivi du dossier et vous tiendrai informé de la suite qui lui sera réservée.

Tout en vous souhaitant bonne réception de la présente, je vous prie d'agréer Monsieur le Procureur de la République, l'assurance de ma très haute considération.

Le Chef de la Police Civile
de la MINUAR


C.O. Diarra

Monsieur le Procureur de la République
Parquet de la République
Kigali (Rwanda)

cc: - S.E. Monsieur le Représentant Spécial
du Secrétaire Général des Nations Unies

- Bureau de Liaison/SRSG/CIVPOL



UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 23 January 1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/64/95

Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 22/1 to 06:00 - 23/1/95

Objet:

1. General Situation:

a. The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors.

c. RPA Battalion in Kibuye is moving out to Ruhengeri to be replaced by another battalion.

1.2. Social:

Social activities throughout the country is picking up peacefully.

1.3. Commercial:

There is a general increase in commercial activities as observed by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams in Rwanda.

1.4. Economic:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams throughout the country have noticed high prices of goods.

1.5. Humanitarian:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team Sect. 4B - Kibuye reported that CARITAS distributed food items to the people of Birambo.

2. Crime Wave:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL Obser Team in Sect. 4B - Kibuye reported that information received from a local in connection with the recovery of UNAMIR vehicle No. 1077 has led to the

arrest of one Kaogi Edward who allegedly abandoned the vehicle. The suspect has been handed over to the local authorities for further investigations. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team is monitoring the process of investigations.

b. Sect. 6 UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team visited Remera Brigade. Area remains calm with slight increase in stealing cases.

3. Investigation:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sector 6 is monitoring the process of investigations of the arrest of the suspect who has allegedly abandoned UNAMIR vehicle No. 1077.

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

5. Manpower development

a)	Total strength	-	94
	CIVPOL	-	89
	MILOBs on secondment	-	05
b)	Leave	-	3
	CTO	-	NIL
	Sickness	-	NIL

6. Logistics:

Provision of patrol motor vehicles are in dire need to improve efficiency.

7. Miscellaneous:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in Sect. 6 - attended the Human Rights Seminar on arrest procedures notably UNAMIR personnel organised by Human Rights Field Operations in Kigali.

8. General Assessment:

The Situation was calm during the period.

9. Intelligence: NTR

10. Regards.



UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan **Date:** Kigali, 20 January 1995
A: SRSG
FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner *[Signature]* **Ref:** CIVPOL/MEMO/58/95
Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer
Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 19/1 to 06:00 - 20/1/95
Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

- a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors.
- b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the sectors have noticed that RPA have mounted snap check points in strategic areas of the country. Day and night foot/mobile patrols have also been intensified by the RPA.
- c. Nine newly arrived CIVPOL Observers from Germany have commenced their orientation programme on 18/1/94.
- d. A convoy of four Toyota L/Cruisers were seen carrying Gendarmes in full Riot gear, heading towards Remera by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect.6 to day.
- e. Tanzanian Embassy in Kigali has been closed. According to Intelligence gathered, Tanzania collaborates with displaced Rwandan Government officials.

1.2. Social:

Business throughout the country is peacefully conducted

1.3. Commercial:

An increase in commercial activities has been noticed by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in various sectors.

1.4. Economic:

Exorbitant prices of goods throughout the country continued as per UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers reports.

1.5. Humanitarian:

- a. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers Team Sect. 3A on 17/1/95 monitored the return to Rwanda from Burundi of 14 refugees through Kanyaru-Haute border post.
- b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers Team Sect. 3 patrolled Msango and Bourgmestre office disclosed the commune a number of DPs who have returned to their respective homes.
- c. The UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team in Sect.6 visited the assistant Prefect of Kigali Rural and Bourgmestre of Kanombe commune to UNAMIR to help improve the political and economic situation in the area.

2. Crime Wave:

- a. The acts of banditry in Cyangugu is under control because of intensified patrols according to reports from UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 4C
- b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 6 paid courtesy call on Major Rose Kabuye, Prefect of Kigali who disclosed that crime wave in Kigali is at low level.

3. Investigation:

- a. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team - Sect. 3, Gitarama is still investigating the torture and unlawful arrest of 17 suspected interamwes to have committed genocide during last war. CIVPOL Sitrep of 14/1/95 referred.
- b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team - Sect. 3A, Butare is conducting investigation into one motor accident case reported in the area.
- c. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team - Sect. 6, Kigali is investigating an alleged case of stealing Medical drugs, the property of UNAMIR from Brown and Root (Airport Warehouse) by three local employees.

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

5 Manpower development

a)	Total strength	-	94
	CIVPOL	-	89
	MILOBs on secondment	-	05
b)	Leave	-	3
	CTO	-	NIL
	Sickness	-	NIL

6. Logistics:

Provision of patrol motor vehicles are in dire need to improve efficiency.

7. Miscellaneous: NTR

8. General Assessment:

The Situation was calm during the period.

9. Intelligence:

Intelligence gathered by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 6 is that Tanzanian Embassy closure in Kigali is due to current Rwandan Government conviction that Tanzania collaborates with former Government Forces.

a. On 16/1/95 20 bandits attacked Kaburemera village of Runyinya Commune with pangas and machetes, two men were injured and nine animals were stolen.

b. The above mentioned bandits are said to be from Kibeho and Ndago DP Camps.

9. Regards.



UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. M. Shaharyar Khan
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 19 January 1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read 'C.O. Diarra', written over the printed name.

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/56/94

Info: Mr. Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

Subject: Arrival of CIVPOL Observers from Germany
Objet:

Reference of my memo CIVPOL/MEMO/47/95 of 17/1/95.

- 1. I have the honour to transmit to you the attached Fax to be sent to New York for their information.
2. Regards.



UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS
POUR: NEW YORK

FROM: *go* SHAHARYAR KHAN
DE: SRSG
UNAMIR, KIGALI
RWANDA

DATE: 19 JANUARY 1995

REF: CIVPOL/FAX/1/95

FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053

FAX: (250) 84265

SUBJECT: Arrival of UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers from Germany
OBJET:

NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: One
NOMBRE DE PAGES, Y COMPRIS CELLE LA:

Reference UNAMIR DAILY SITREP for 17 JAN 95 of 18 January 1995

1. I have the honour to confirm that nine (9) UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers from Germany arrived in Kigali on Monday 16th January 1995. They are:

1. Major Barz Anton
2. Captain Sczech Siegfried
3. " Ellengerger Lothar
4. " Schlemm Hans-Christian
5. " Mayer Bernd-Christian
6. 1st Lt. Wahlen Michael
7. Lt. Steinmetz Markus Manfred
8. " Schlicht Wernmer
9. " Hoffmann Jorg

2. After administrative formalities, they have started orientation course due to last four days.

3. Best regards.



UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan Date: Kigali, 19 January 1995
A: SRSG
FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel P/1
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner
Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer
Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 18/1 to 06:00 - 19/1/95
Objet:

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/55/95

LCL T. ané

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the sectors have noticed that RPA have mounted snap check points in strategic areas of the country. Day and night foot/mobile patrols have also been intensified by the RPA.

c. Nine newly arrived CIVPOL Observers from Germany have commenced their orientation programme on 18/1/94.

d. The Prefect of Kigali, Major Rose Kabuye called on the CIVPOL Commissioner to impress on UN-Personnel on the need to respect Rwandan laws and regulations. She cited Traffic Regulations, where many UN-Personnel have been observed crossing Dual carriage-way through unconventional routes - consequently causing damage to road curbs.

e. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team - Sect 6, visited Ndera DPs Camp and found 120 refugees awaiting resettlement.

1.2. Social:

People are peacefully conducting their businesses throughout the country.

1.3. Commercial:

An increase in commercial activities has been noticed by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in various sectors.

1.4. Economic:

The prices of goods continued to remain exorbitant throughout the country going by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers reports from sectors.

1.5. Humanitarian:

- a. On 8/1/95 RPA arrested three (3) men who returned from DPC at Gahororo village of Runyinya Commune, in Butare, suspected to have committed atrocities during last War.
- b. On 13/1/95 one Teacher, Emmany of Runyinya Primary School - Butare, was arrested by RPA for unknown reasons.
- c. Two refugees returned from Burundi to Rwanda through Kanyaru Haute border post.

2. Crime Wave:

- a. The acts of banditry in Cyangugu is under control because of intensified patrols according to reports from UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 4C
- b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 6 paid courtesy call on Major Rose Kabuye, Prefect of Kigali who disclosed that crime wave in Kigali is at low level.

3. Investigation:

- a. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team - Sect. 3, Gitarama is still investigating the torture and unlawful arrest of 17 suspected interamwes to have committed genocide during last war. CIVPOL Sitrep of 14/1/95 referred.
- b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team - Sect. 3A, Butare is conducting investigation into one motor accident case reported in the area.
- c. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team - Sect. 6, Kigali is investigating an alleged case of stealing Medical drugs, the property of UNAMIR from Brown and Root (Airport Warehouse) by three local employees.

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

5. Manpower development

a)	Total strength	-	94
	CIVPOL	-	89
	MILOBs on secondment	-	05
b)	Leave	-	3
	CTO	-	NIL
	Sickness	-	NIL

6. Logistics:

Provision of patrol motor vehicles are in dire need to improve efficiency.

7. Miscellaneous: NTR

8. General Assessment:

The Situation was calm during the period.

9. Intelligence:

a. On 14/1/95 bandits attacked Kibengo village of Runyinya commune, two persons were injured and five cows were stolen.

b. On 16/1/95 20 bandits attacked Kaburemera village of Runyinya Commune with pangas and machetes, two men were injured and nine animals were stolen.

c. The above mentioned bandits are said to be from Kibeho and Ndago DP Camps.

9. Regards.



UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. M. Shaharyar Khan
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 19 January 1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/56/94

Info: Mr. Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

Subject: Arrival of CIVPOL Observers from Germany
Objet:

Reference of my memo CIVPOL/MEMO/47/95 of 17/1/95.

- 1. I have the honour to transmit to you the attached Fax to be sent to New York for their information.
2. Regards.

Mr. Dao
OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison
Officer

3 files



UNAMIR - MINUAR

W. Moussignat

TO: POUR:	ANNAN, UNATIONS NEW YORK	FROM: DE:	<i>Ja</i> SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI RWANDA																		
		DATE:	19 JANUARY 1995																		
		REF:	CIVPOL/FAX/1/95																		
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UNAMIR - MINUAR
CIVPOL HQ

TO: SRSG

DATE: 19/12/94

FROM: CIVPOL COMMISSIONER

REF.: CIVPOL/MEMO/122/94

INFO: OSRSG/CIVPOL LIAISON OFFICER

SUBJECT: Request for Assistance

1. *The Training Course for 300 Gendarmes in the Gendarmerie Training School in Ruhengeri began today, 19/12/1994 after the evaluation exam.*
2. *However CIVPOL is still facing the following problems :*
 - a) *Lack of secretaries*
 - b) *Lack of office equipments*
 - c) *Lack of office accommodation*
 - d) *The necessary repairs for the classrooms, dormitories and offices have not been done.*
 - e) *There is no communication system between CIVPOL Headquarters and the Training School.*
 - f) *The Stationary provided is woefully inadequate to meet the needs of the school*
 - g) *Materials such as food, medicines, mattresses and blankets promised by some NGO'S /Agencies following your request have not yet been provided.*
2. *Memos on these issues have already been sent to the competent authorities concerned.*
3. *I would appreciate your intervention in the provision of a minimum assistance to enable the school to function on an acceptable condition.*
4. *Best regards.*



UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan
A: SRSB

Date: Kigali, 18 January 1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/52/95

Info: Mr. Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL, Liaison Officer

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 17/1 to 06:00 - 18/1/95
Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the sectors have noticed that RPA have mounted snap check points in strategic areas of the country. Day and night foot/mobile patrols have also been intensified by the RPA.

c. Nine newly arrived CIVPOL Observers from Germany have commenced orientation programme today in Kigali.

d. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers - Sect. 6 visited Rutongo Commune on patrols. The Communal office was found open and performing usual services. The Assistant Burgomaster-Ruzigana Straton, reported the entire commune is calm and quite with refugees in the commune being assisted to resettle.

1.2. Social:

People are conducting their businesses peacefully throughout the country.

1.3. Commercial:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in various sectors have observed an increase on commercial activities.

1.4. Economic:

The prices of goods continued to remain high going by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers reports in the sectors.

1.5. Humanitarian:

On 15/1/95, two (2) refugees from Burundi crossed into Rwanda through Kanyaru-Haute border post according to reports from UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team - Sect. 3A.

2. Crime Wave:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 6, Kigali visited Nyamirambo Gendarmerie Brigade. The RPA Judicial Police Officer disclosed that crime wave in the area is relatively low.

3. Investigation:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team - Sect. 3, Gitarama is still investigating the torture and unlawful arrest of 17 suspected interamwes to have committed genocide during last war. CIVPOL Sitrep of 14/1/95 referred.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team - Sect. 3A, Butare is conducting investigation into one motor accident case reported in the area.

c. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team - Sect. 6, Kigali is investigating on alleged case of stealing Medical drugs, the property of UNAMIR from Brown and Root (Airport Warehouse) by three local employees.

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

5 Manpower development

a)	Total strength	-	94
	CIVPOL	-	89
	MILOBs on secondment	-	05
b)	Leave	-	2
	CTO	-	NIL
	Sickness	-	NIL

6. Logistics:

Provision of patrol motor vehicles are in dire need to improve efficiency.

7. Miscellaneous: NTR

8. General Assessment:

The Situation was calm during the period.

9. Intelligence:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers Team - Sect 3A reported that a mass grave was located at Nkakwa in Nyakizu Commune. It contained estimated 600 bodies.

9. Regards.



UNAMIR - MINUAR

Date: Kigali, 17 janvier 1995
Ref: CIVPOL/LETTER/1/95

Monsieur le Ministre,

OBJET: Deux projets de lettre relatifs au recrutement et à la formation des agents de la Police Communale.

Pièces jointes: Deux projets de lettre

Comme suite à notre entretien, j'ai l'honneur de soumettre à votre haute appréciation les deux projets de lettre cités en objet.

Il s'agit là de projets, donc susceptibles de subir tous amendements que vous jugerez nécessaires.

Dans l'espoir que ces deux textes répondront à votre attente, je vous prie de croire Monsieur le Ministre en l'assurance de ma très haute considération.

Le Chef de la Police Civile
de la MINUAR

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'C.O. Diarra', written over a horizontal line.
C.O. Diarra

S.E. Monsieur le Ministre de l'Intérieur et
du Développement Communal
Ministère de l'Intérieur
Kigali (Rwanda)

cc: - S.E. Monsieur le Représentant Spécial
du Secrétaire Général des Nations Unies

- Bureau de Liaison SRSG/CIVPOL

*Le Ministre de l' Intérieur et du Développement Communal
à tous -Préfets
-Bourgmestres*

Objet: Formation des Agents de la Police Communale

Suite à la requête du Gouvernement Rwandais, le Conseil de Sécurité des Nations Unies par sa Résolution S/994/965 du 30 Novembre 1994 a décidé d' assister notre pays à la mise en place et à la formation d' une nouvelle force de police nationale.

A cet effet, la MINUAR va procéder très prochainement au déploiement dans les Préfectures d' Observateurs Policiers de CIVPOL chargés entre autres de la formation d' agents de Police Communale. Ces Observateurs de CIVPOL en accord avec les autorités locales procéderont à:

- la sélection des agents de la Police Communale*
- la mise en place de la Police Communale*
- l' élaboration d' un programme de formation des agents de police communaux*
- la formation des policiers communaux dans les différents centres au niveau des préfectures.*

Ainsi le volet formation des agents de la Police Communale constituera à n' en pas douter l' axe principal des activités des observateurs de CIVPOL.

Compte tenu du fait que la mise en place d' une Police Communale est un facteur de renforcement de la sécurité publique, les éléments appelés à accomplir une telle mission doivent nécessairement acquérir au cours de leur formation de solides connaissances professionnelles et techniques les rendant aptes à l' exercice de leur futur métier. En outre lorsqu' ils seront convaincus de tout l' intérêt que revêt pour vous leur formation et l' impact positif que celle-ci peut avoir sur vos administrés et partant sur la vie de la Nation, ils comprendront toute l' importance de leur rôle dans la commune.

En conséquence, je vous invite à vous investir auprès des Observateurs de CIVPOL déployés dans vos circonscriptions respectives pour la réussite du programme de formation des Agents de la Police Communale en faisant preuve de votre disponibilité entière et de votre soutien moral à leur endroit.

AVIS

Le Ministre de l'Intérieur et du Développement Communal communique:

1. *Il est ouvert dans toutes les Préfectures du Rwanda un concours de recrutement d'élèves agents de la Police communale*
2. *Peut faire acte de candidature, toute personne remplissant les conditions suivantes:*
 - *être de nationalité rwandaise*
 - *être âgé de 18 ans au moins et de 25 ans au plus*
 - *Savoir lire et écrire couramment dans l'une des langues reconnues officielles au Rwanda*
 - *être physiquement apte*
 - *être de bonne moralité*
 - *être de l'un des sexes*
3. *Toute personne intéressée par le présent communiqué devra adresser sa demande de candidature à la Préfecture du lieu de sa résidence accompagnée des pièces suivantes:*
 - *une copie de l'acte de naissance ou d'un jugement supplétif tenant lieu*
 - *un certificat de résidence*
 - *un certificat de scolarité attestant de son niveau d'instruction*
 - *un certificat de visite et de contre visite*
 - *un extrait du casier judiciaire*
4. *La date limite de dépôt des candidatures est fixée au*
5. *Les épreuves qui seront notées de 0 à 20 porteront sur les matières suivantes:*
 - *Narration=* *Durée 2h = coefficient 2.*
 - *Dictée et questions=* *Durée 2h = coefficient 4*
 - *Histoire=* *Durée 1h = coefficient 2*
 - *Géographie=* *Durée 1h = coefficient 2*

Les modalités de déroulement du concours feront l'objet d'un communiqué ultérieur.



UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: His Excellency Mr. Shaharyar M. Khan **Date:** Kigali, 17 January 1995
A: Special Representative of the Secretary-General **Ref:** CIVPOL/MEMO/50/95

Mr. Sammy K. Buo, Political Advisor

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner *[Signature]*

Info: Mr. Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL, Liaison Officer

Subject: Progress Report of the Secretary - General to the Security Council on
Objet: UNAMIR

1. Reference your memo of 13/1/95 on Progress Report of the
.... Secretary-General to the Security Council on UNAMIR, please find
attached CIVPOL's report.
2. Regards.

CIVILIAN POLICE

As indicated in report N° S/1994/1344 of 25 November 1994, the Civilian Police of UNAMIR has undertaken the task of training the National Gendarmerie, the main police force in Rwanda, in the framework of a training program in close collaboration with the Rwandan Government since 16 August 1994.

Security Council Resolution N°. S/1994/1965 of 30 November 1994 reinforced this process by specifically making UNAMIR responsible for assisting in the establishment and training of a new integrated national police force in Rwanda.

The current on-going training of 300 gendarmes which succeed the first contingent of 102 elements is making sound progress. At the conclusion of this program at the end of April 1995, a selection will be made among the 400 trained gendarmes of those students to be enroled in an instructors training program scheduled to begin in June 1995. At the request of the Rwandan Government, 20 gendarmes from the first contingent currently assist the UNAMIR instructors and are at the same time receiving instructor training.

The training of the Communal Police Force constitutes a second phase in the training of the police. The Communal Police is the second component of the Rwandan Police Force. It has a local jurisdiction and derives its authority from the Prefect - the head of the local administration. The government would like to train 10 police officers per commune to better cope with problems of public safety. In response to this request, Civilian Police of UNAMIR has developed a training program for a first contingent of 500 officers made up of 50 elements from each prefecture. The training program should begin by the end of this month as soon as a sufficient number of French-speaking observers are available.

The training programs for gendarmes and communal police officers cover the areas of technical and practical knowledge needed to practice their professions. They also provide knowledge in the area of human rights.

The Civilian Police of UNAMIR continues to maintain contact with civilian authorities, particularly the Judiciary, and to monitor the alarming situation in the prisons.

Finally, in addition to its monitoring and investigation mission, the Civilian Police of UNAMIR provides the necessary assistance to the Human Rights Observers, the military observers and to troops deployed in the field.

To this day, the Civilian Police of UNAMIR is comprised of a total of 90 observers working at Headquarters, the Training Centre for the National Gendarmerie and the Prefectures.

Given the increasing need for training programs, we would like to see an increase in the number of observers as well as provisions for the indispensable financial support required to provide the much needed infrastructure and pedagogical materials.

POLICE CIVILE

Comme indiqué dans le rapport No. S/1994/1344 du 25 Novembre 1994, la composante de la Police Civile de la MINUAR est activement engagée depuis le 16 Août 1994 dans la formation de la gendarmerie Nationale principale force de la police au Rwanda, dans le cadre d'un programme de formation, en collaboration étroite avec le Gouvernement Rwandais.

Par sa Résolution No. S/1994/1965 du 30 novembre 1994, le Conseil de Sécurité a décidé de renforcer ce processus en incluant spécifiquement au mandat de la MINUAR la responsabilité d'assister à la mise en place et à la formation d'une nouvelle police nationale intégrée au Rwanda.

La formation de 300 gendarmes qui est en cours en ce moment et qui succède à celle d'un premier contingent de 102 éléments, est en bonne progression. A la fin de ce cycle prévue en fin Avril 1995 commencera la sélection des élèves instructeurs parmi, les 400 gendarmes ainsi formés en vue de la formation de 100 instructeurs à partir du mois de Juin 1995. A la demande du Gouvernement Rwandais, 20 anciens élèves gendarmes issus du premier contingent assistent actuellement les instructeurs de la MINUAR et reçoivent en même temps déjà une formation de formateurs.

La formation de la Police Communale constitue le second volet de la formation de la police. En effet la Police Communale est la deuxième composante de la Police locale et exerce sous l'autorité de préfet, chef de l'administration. Le Gouvernement souhaite la formation de 10 agents par commune pour mieux cerner les problèmes de sécurité publique. La Police Civile de la MINUAR en réponse à cette demande a élaboré un programme de formation d'un premier contingent de 500 agents de Police communale à raison de 50 agents par Préfecture. La formation de ces agents devrait commencer à partir de la fin de ce mois dès qu'un nombre suffisant d'observateurs parlant français sera disponible.

La formation des gendarmes ainsi que celle des agents de la Police Communale comprend les connaissances théoriques et pratiques nécessaires à l'exercice de leur fonction de même que des éléments de connaissances en matière de droit de l'homme.

La Police Civile de la MINUAR continue toujours à maintenir le contact avec l'autorité judiciaire et suit étroitement la situation préoccupante dans les prisons.

Enfin parallèlement avec sa mission propre de surveillance et d'investigation la Police Civile de la MINUAR pourvoit l'assistance nécessaire aux Observateurs des droits de l'homme, aux observateurs militaires et aux troupes déployées sur le terrain.

A cette date, la Police Civile de la MINUAR comprend 90 observateurs répartis entre le Quartier Général, le Centre de Formation de l'Ecole Nationale de la Gendarmerie et les Préfectures.

En raison des besoins croissants de la formation il est souhaitable d'augmenter le nombre d'observateurs francophones et de prévoir les ressources financières indispensables pour réaliser les infrastructures et les matériels pédagogiques nécessaires.



UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 17 January 1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel *9/6*
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/48/95

Info: Mr. Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL, Liaison Officer

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 16/1 to 06:00 - 17/1/95

Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in various sectors reported that RPA have mounted snap check points in strategic parts of the country. At check points, mainly military vehicles are screened. Day and night patrols are intensified.

c. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 4C stated that the USA Ambassador to Burundi, Ethiopian Battalion Commander, RPA Commander, and Prefect of Cyangugu visited Kagano Commune. The issue of banditry activities in area was discussed with a view of coming up with possible means of curbing such attacks in future.

d. Nine German CIVPOL Observers arrived Kigali yesterday 16/1/95. Their orientation programme will commence immediately in Kigali.

1.2. Social:

People are conducting their businesses peacefully throughout the country.

1.3. Commercial:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in various sectors have observed an increase on commercial activities.

1.4. Economic:

The prices of goods continued to remain high going by UNAMIR CIVPOL reports.

1.5. Humanitarian:

On 14/1/95, eight (8) refugees from Burundi crossed into Rwanda through Kanyaru-Haute border post according to reports from UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team - Sect. 3A.

2. Crime Wave:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 4C state that for three days there are no banditry incidents in the area.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 6 visited Nyarugenge and Remera Gendarmerie Brigades to check on the progress of cases pending investigations.

3. Investigation:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team - Sect. 3 are still investigating the torture and unlawful arrest of 17 Interamwes suspected to have committed genocide during last war. CIVPOL Sitrep of 14/1/95 referred. Their names are as follows:

1. Gasogyo
2. Rubayizoo
3. Habiramana
4. Nyagahakwa
5. Habyarimana
6. Bizimana
7. Urimana
8. Ntiyaremana
9. Muhutu
10. Ndazibunbye
11. Muhire
12. Shyako
13. Nterenyinaba
14. Ntigurinwa
15. Buslishi
16. Kompanye
17. Nakizimana

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is still in progress.

5. Manpower development

a)	Total strength	-	85
	CIVPOL	-	80
	MILOBs on secondment	-	05
b)	Leave	-	2
	CTO	-	NIL
	Sickness	-	NIL

6. Logistics:

Provision of communication equipment and patrol motor vehicles is needed very much to improve efficiency.

7. Miscellaneous: NTR

8. General Assessment:

RPA security activities through out the country have been intensified for the purpose of identifying elements who pose a threat to state security.

9. Intelligence: NTR

9. Regards.



TO: Kimso Nilsvang, OIC Adm.

FROM: Mihail Sobec, BMSO *Mihail Sobec*

THRU: Minas Lessanu, CBMS *Minas Lessanu*

DATE: 16 January 1995

RE: Repairs to Police Training School, Ruhengeri

Saturday, January 14, 1994, in a meeting with the representatives of the Civpol command and from the Office of the SRSG was emphasized the urgent demands for repairs at the Police Training School in Ruhengeri, where our Civpol staff act as instructors. The Civpol representatives suggested that we should execute, as a first phase, at least part of the proposed repairs, the ones which are vitals for continuing the activities of the school. We went over the list with proposed repairs and their cost estimate and we agreed that the following should be considered as immediate necessary requirements in order to permit the school activities to continue :

- all the repairs proposed for the classrooms (referred as rooms no. 1, 2, 3, 4 in the cost estimate) and the existing toilets in this area, consisting in roof and ceiling repairs, glass, locksets and electrical fixtures replacement;
- all the repairs proposed for the offices (referred as rooms no. 5, 6, 7, 8, 10 in the cost estimate) consisting in glass, locksets and electrical fixtures replacement;
- part of the proposed repairs for the instructors' offices accommodation (referred as 4 villas in the cost estimate) repairs which will exclude painting, as a costly operation, for the time being.

The repairs above mentioned, considered as minimal to make the school running, could be executed, according with the prices included in the initial estimate, with a cost of maximum USD 30,000.

We kindly request your approval in order to start this repairs, which as you can see are meant to stop the roof leaks and provide lightning and security for the classrooms and offices, and complete them in the shortest time possible, so that the training activities of the school could be continued.



UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 16 January 1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel P/O
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/45/95

Info: Mr. Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL, Liaison Officer

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 15/1 to 06:00 - 16/1/95

Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers have reported in Sectors that RPA snap check points in strategic parts are continuing to be mounted. At check points, mainly military vehicles are screened. Day and night patrols are being intensified.

1.2. Social:

People are conducting their businesses peacefully throughout the country.

1.3. Commercial:

Commercial activities continued to be on the increase as observed by various sectors.

1.4. Economic:

The prices of goods continued to remain high going by UNAMIR CIVPOL reports.

1.5. Humanitarian:

CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 3A indicates that on 13 January 1995 seven refugees from Burundi crossed into Rwanda through Kanyaru-Haute border post.

2. Crime Wave: NTR

3. Investigation: NTR

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is still in progress.

5 Manpower development

a)	Total strength	-	85
	CIVPOL	-	80
	MILOBs on secondment	-	05
b)	Leave	-	NIL
	CTO	-	NIL
	Sickness	-	NIL

6. Logistics:

Provision of communication equipment and patrol motor vehicles is needed very much to improve efficiency.

7. Miscellaneous: NTR

8. General Assessment:

The situation throughout the country is returning to normal.

9. Intelligence: NTR

9. Regards.



UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 14 January 1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel *CD*
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner *LCL T. and*

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/41/95

Info: Mr. Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL, Liaison Officer

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 13/1 to 06:00 - 14/1/95

Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers have reported in Sectors that RPA snap check points in strategic parts are continuing to be mounted. At check points, mainly military vehicles are screened. Day and night patrols are being intensified.

c. On 12 January 1995, UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 3 went to Nyakarelare village following a report from Mdam Mujawabega Elizabeth that Tutsis were harassing Hutus. Mr. John, a Councillor of Nyakarekare confirmed to the Observer Team that on 10th January 1995, seventeen (17) people (Hutus) were arrested for being perpetrators in the last war and are all detained in the RPA sector cell. The cell was inspected by the UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team and confirmed the 17 detainees were in and they complained of starvation. Human Rights Officer-in-Charge has been briefed.

1.2. Social:

People have continued conducting their businesses peacefully in all parts of the country.

1.3. Commercial:

Commercial activities continued to be on the increase as observed by various sectors.

1.4. Economic:

The prices of goods continued to remain high going by UNAMIR CIVPOL reports.

1.5. Humanitarian:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 3A, Butare stated that:

- a. On 12/1/95 Seven (7) refugees crossed into Rwanda from Burundi through Kanyaru-Haute Border Post.
- b. On 12/1/95 the Rwandan Government handed over 257 Refugees to Burundi Authorities at Kanyaru-Haute Border Post. Minister of Labour and Social Affairs Mr. Mupgemzi George represented the Rwandan Government.
- c. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 6 visited Ndera DPs Camp and were informed that a number of refugees were despatched to their respective communes for settlement. Details are as follows:

Kibungo	121
Ngenda	221
Butare	221
Ruhengeri	42
Gashira	25

- d. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 3A reported that two refugees from Burundi crossed into Rwanda on 12/1/95 through Kanyaru - Haute Border.

2. Crime Wave: NTR

3. Investigation:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 6, Kigali are continuing monitoring the investigation into the theft of UNAMIR vehicle No. 601 which has been recovered been released to Maj. Brown Mark of Military Police.

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is still in progress.

5 Manpower development

a)	Total strength	-	85
	CIVPOL	-	80
	MILOBs on secondment	-	05
b)	Leave	-	1
	CTO	-	NIL
	Sickness	-	NIL

6. Logistics:

Provision of communication equipment and patrol motor vehicles is needed very much to improve efficiency.

7. Miscellaneous:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 6 observed that Gikondo Dual carriage way is temporarily closed. Diversion is not conducive after 1830 hours for security reasons.

8. General Assessment:

The situation throughout the country is returning to normal.

9. Intelligence:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 3A have information to the effect that on 12/1/95 at Kanyaru-Haute border post RPA searched 257 refugees bound for Burundi for five hours. While it is appreciated the act was in good faith but it caused inconvenience to the other party. A suggestion is therefore put across that in future let the search of refugees be done at starting point of journey. There after RPA Representative should accompany the convoy up to the border.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 3 patrolled Kigembe (ORC) and discovered ten mass graves. The Bouamestre for Nyakizu Nshimi confirmed to them that about 20,000 people killed during last April/May 1994 war, were buried at there. The graves measured 18x4 metres.

9. Regards.



UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 13 January 1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/39/95

Info: Mr. Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL, Liaison Officer

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 12/1 to 06:00 - 13/1/95
Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors have reported that RPA snap check points in strategic parts are continuing to be mounted. At check points, mainly military vehicles are screened. Day and night patrols are being intensified.

c. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 6 reported that:

i. Government activities in almost all public institutions were grounded, following yesterday's incursion between RGF and RPA in the southern part of Rwanda.

ii. About 3000 RPA military personnel were deployed to ensure security of strategic institutions.

iii. RPA conducted searches in residential areas of Nyarugenge and Nyamirambo. They were looking for arms and persons likely to threaten state security.

iv. About 180 persons were arrested as the result of searches. The where about of the arrested people is not known.

v. An estimated number of about 2000 RPA soldiers were seen gathered in Nyamirambo stadium being briefed by RPA senior officers.

vi. All motorists were screened at RPA checkpoints, consequently, UNAMIR CIVPOL bus No. 219 conveying gendarmerie instructors to Ruhengeri Training School was refused to pass through one of these check points.

1.2. Social:

People have continued conducting businesses peacefully in other parts of Rwanda apart from Kigali where Banks, shops and markets remained closed in the morning following exchange of fire between possible former Rwandan government Forces (FRGF) and RPA in the Southern Western part of Rwanda.

1.3. Commercial:

Commercial activities are on the increase as observed by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams in various sectors.

1.4. Economic:

The prices of goods still remain high according to reports from various UNAMIR CIVPOL sectors.

1.5. Humanitarian:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team Sect. 6, visited Ndera DPs Camp and were informed 456 refugees are in camp awaiting resettlement.

2. Crime Wave: NTR

3. Investigation:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 6, Kigali reported that the UNAMIR motor vehicle No. 601 reported stolen but recovered has been released by RPA to Maj. Brown Mark, Provost Marshal.

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is still in progress.

5 Manpower development

a)	Total strength	-	85
	CIVPOL	-	80
	MILOBs on secondment	-	05
b)	Leave	-	1
	CTO	-	NIL
	Sickness	-	NIL

6. Logistics:

Communication equipment and patrol motor vehicles are required for efficiency sake.

7. Miscellaneous: NTR

8. General Assessment:

The initial state of fear that gripped Kigali in the early hours of 12/1/95 gradually faded out with gradual return of economic activities. Town central markets reopened to the public.

9. Regards.



UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 12 January 1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/37/95

Info: Mr. Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL, Liaison Officer

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 11/1 to 06:00 - 12/1/95

Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors have reported that RPA snap check points in strategic parts are continuing to be mounted. At check points, mainly military vehicles are screened. Day and night patrols are being intensified.

c. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 4C reported that RPA has increased arresting people who participated in the genocide during the war. Some of the suspects are in gendarmerie custody pending prosecution.

1.2. Social:

People are conducting their businesses peacefully according to reports from UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers Teams in the sectors.

1.3. Commercial:

Commercial activities are on the increase as observed by CIVPOL Observer Teams in various sectors.

1.4. Economic:

The prices of goods still remain high according to reports from various CIVPOL sectors.

1.5. Humanitarian:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team Sect. 3A, Butare reported that they patrolled Nyakimzi commune where they found 304 refugees camped there instead of being at ORC under RPA protection. These refugees footed from Ndango and Gikongoro DPs Camps to the present location. They are in dire-need of food and medical

care. UNHCR evacuated 322, and 286 refugees from cyanika and Rukondo respectively.

2. Crime Wave:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 3, Gitarama reported that one case of theft in which Mr. Habiyakare Gerald on 9/1/95 complained RPA made him pay 10,000 Rwandan Francs for unspecified offence. This occurred in Nyamabuye Commune.

3. Investigation:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 3, Gitarama reported that they are investigating, an Ethnic harassment case in which Mrs. Mujabwega Elizabeth of Nyakarekare village of Nyamabuye village of Mbuye Sector complained that on 9/1/95 four Tutsis came to her house and arrested nine (9) Hutus, and took them to cooperative house, after physical harassing them. One of them Mr. Munyanku Mburwa Caestine is detained at the commune cell.

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is still in progress.

5 Manpower development

a)	Total strength	-	85
	CIVPOL	-	80
	MILOBs on secondment	-	05
b)	Leave	-	1
	CTO	-	NIL
	Sickness	-	NIL

6. Logistics:

Communication equipment and patrol motor vehicles are required for efficiency sake.

7. Miscellaneous: NTR

8. General Assessment:

The general security situation in Rwanda continues to be relatively stable with commercial and social activities improving day by day.

9. Regards.



UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan
A: SRSB

Date: Kigali, 11 January 1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/35/95

Info: Mr. Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL, Liaison Officer

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 10/1 to 06:00 - 11/1/95
Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors have reported that RPA snap check points in strategic parts are continuing to be mounted. Day and night patrols are being intensified.

c. It has been reported by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 6, Kigali that:

i. RPA Military presence has been observed in most parts of Kigali Metropolis.

ii. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 6 also visited DPs Ndera where they found 117 refugees and were informed they were expecting this afternoon 60 and 123 more from Ryibungu and Butare respectively.

iii. They followed the UNHCR bus No. 2013 carrying 27 refugees from Ndera DPs Camp to Gasyata for resettlement.

1.2. Social:

It has been reported by all UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the sectors that people are conducting their businesses peacefully.

1.3. Commercial:

Most of the business Centres are full operational, going by reports from CIVPOL Observer Teams of various sectors.

1.4. Economic:

The prices of goods still remain high according to reports from various CIVPOL sectors.

1.5. Humanitarian:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team Sect. 3, Butare reports that:

a. 150 refugees entered Rwanda from Burundi through Kamyaru - Haute border on:

- i. 7/1/95 - 100
- ii. 8/1/95 - 50

b. They patrolled Kigembe Commune and Bougemstre - Martha Mukamumana confirmed to them that since OP retour began 800 refugees from Burundi crossed to the commune. Nine (9) of these came same from Kibyo DPC.

c. Four (4) bandits who crossed from Burundi to steal food were arrested by RPA and resettled

2. Crime Wave: NTR

3. Investigation:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 6, Kigali in conjunction with National Gendarmerie (Operation Division) have recovered UNAMIR vehicle Land Cruiser No. 601 reported stolen on 7/1/95 by Mr. Teemull Curtis. The vehicle will be released to UNAMIR on 11/1/95.

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is still in progress.

5 Manpower development

a)	Total strength	-	85
	CIVPOL	-	80
	MILOBs on secondment	-	05
b)	Leave	-	1
	CTO	-	NIL
	Sickness	-	NIL

6. Logistics:

There is need for adequate provision of communication equipment and patrol motor vehicles to improve efficiency.

7. Miscellaneous:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 3A, Gitarama reported that on 9/1/95 paid courtesy call on Mr. Nyandwi J. Desire, Gitarama Prefect who assured them of co-operation in all fields of human endeavour.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 6, Kigali reports that many RPA soldiers were seen in and around Prefecture HQ Rwandese National Bank. Intelligence gathered revealed that the soldiers had escorted vehicles carrying old currency notes from the Prefecture all over the country to Rwandese National Bank in Kigali for accounting purpose to know how much new currency notes were issued by the National Bank.

8. General Assessment:

The general security situation in Rwanda continues to be calm with commercial and social activities going on peacefully.

9. Regards.



UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: S.E.M. Shaharyar Khan
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 10 January 1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel Pst
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/31/95

Info: Mr. Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 9/1 to 06:00 - 10/1/95
Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the sectors have reported that RPA have mounted snap check points in strategic parts of the towns. At check points even RPA Military motor vehicles are searched and occupants are asked for identification.

1.2. Social: NTR

1.3. Commercial: NTR

1.4. Economic: NTR

1.5. Humanitarian:

It has been reported by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team Sect. 3 Gitarama that a combined team of MILOB and CIVPOL Patrolled Muyira, Ntyazo, and Busoro communes and were informed about the DPs who are returning to their respective home. They found the Kwabusoro bridge which links Busoro and Bugesera was damaged requires immediate repair.

2. Crime Wave: NTR

3. Investigation:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 6, Kigali reported that they are, in liaison with local gendarmerie, investigating a case of stolen motor vehicle in which UNAMIR Land Cruiser Reg. No. 601 was stolen on 8/1/95 at Meridien Hotel car park.

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is still in progress.

5 Manpower development

a)	Total strength	-	85
	CIVPOL	-	80
	MILOBs on secondment	-	05
b)	Leave	-	2
	CTO	-	NIL
	Sickness	-	NIL

6. Logistics:

There is need for adequate provision of communication equipment and patrol motor vehicles to improve efficiency.

7. Miscellaneous:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 3A, Gitarama reported that CIVPOL Sect. Commander and Milob Sect. Commander of Gitarama attended the wedding of Gitarama based Battalion commander held at Kigali.

8. General Assessment:

The general security situation in Rwanda continues to remain stable. The changing of currency exercise was conducted peacefully with RPA providing security at the designated exchange centres, and strategic parts of the towns. Locals still complaining about the short period of time allocated for exchange.

9. Regards.



UNAMIR - MINUAR
CIVPOL HQ

TO: All Branches CIVPOL HQ, All Sectors **Date:** 9/1/95
FROM: CIVPOL Commissioner *W/b* *[Signature]* **Ref.:** CIVPOL/Memo/Int/2/95
INFO: Chief of Personnel *CL Turner*
Chief of Finance UNAMIR HQ
SUBJECT: Promotions

Be informed that the six Chief Inspectors from Zambia namely:

- (1) Chief/Insp. Kagoli W,
- (2) " Muyoma J.
- (3) " Chola W.
- (4) " Tembo L.A 10/
- (5) " Kasinga A.
- (6) " Kasonde

have been promoted to Acting Assistant Superintendent with effect from 30th December, 1994, by the Zambia Police and Prisons Service Commission.

By this promotion they are all Superior Police Officers.

Amend your records accordingly, please



UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: S.E.M. Shaharyar Khan
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 9 Janvier 1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel P/c
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/27/95

Info: Mr. Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL ✓

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 8/1 to 06:00 - 9/1/95

Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the sectors reported that RPA have mounted snap check points in strategic parts of the towns and have intensified day and night patrols.

c. It has been reported by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team in Sect. 6, Kigali that RPA soldiers/gendarmes mounted check points at strategic locations of the town. Particular attention was given to searching and identifying passengers in Military vehicles.

1.2. Social: NTR

1.3. Commercial:

Commercial activities were observed to be at low ebb in Kigali in the past 24 hours, apparently as a result of change of the local currency notes.

1.4. Economic:

The changing of the local currency notes so far does not change prices of goods and services, as CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors reported that there are no changes in prices of goods and services.

1.5. Humanitarian: NTR

2. Crime Wave:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team in Sector 6, Kigali reported that they are trying to find out cause of gunshots on 7/1/95 at about 2115 hrs.

3. Investigation: NTR

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is still in progress.

5 Manpower development

a)	Total strength	-	85
	CIVPOL	-	80
	MILOBs on secondment	-	05
b)	Leave	-	2
	CTO	-	NIL
	Sickness	-	NIL

6. Logistics:

There is need for adequate provision of communication equipment and patrol vehicles to all Sectors to boost efficiency.

7. Miscellaneous: NTR

8. General Assessment:

The general security situation in Rwanda continues to remain stable. The changing of currency exercise was conducted peacefully with RPA providing security at the designated exchange centres, and strategic parts of the towns. Locals still complaining about the short period of time allocated for exchange.

9. Regards.



UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: S.E.M. Shaharyar Khan
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 6 January 1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/17/95

Info: Mr. Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 5/1 to 06:00 - 6/1/95
Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the sectors reported that RPA have set up snap check points in strategic parts of towns and have intensified day and night patrols.

c. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team in Sect. 4C, Cyangugu have reported that on 3/01/95 at about 2200 hrs, an orphanage at Kamembe commune - cyangugu was attacked by unknown persons. An orphan named Master Andrew aged about fifteen years was killed. Four were seriously injured and are on admission. Twenty sustained minor injuries.

d. It has been reported from CIVPOL Observer Team Sect. 6, Kigali that RPA plain clothes security operatives have arrested a number of persons found conducting street change De Bureau of Foreign currencies notably the US Dollar. The new fiscal Policy wants to enforced Government approved rate of 137 Rwandese Francs to 1 US\$.

1.2. Social: N.T.R.

1.3. Commercial:

Most of the business Centres closed during the change of currency exercise have been re-opened.

1.4. Economic:

Despite the changing of local currency notes, the prices of goods still remain high according to reports from various CIVPOL sectors.

1.5. Humanitarian: NTR

2. Crime Wave:

(a) CIVPOL Observer Team Sect. 4 C, Cyangugu reports that cases of banditry are on the increase in various locations through out the commune.

(b) UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in Sector 4C, Cyangugu reported increase in cases of banditry suspected to be perpetrated by soldiers of RGF.

3. Investigation:

CIVPOL Observer Team in Sect. 6, Kigali is following Information of stolen Military Rifle and Camouflage Jacket from Zambian soldiers by R.P.A. soldiers.

4. Training:

The training programme of gendarmes at Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is still in progress.

5 Manpower development

a)	Total strength	-	85
	CIVPOL	-	80
	MILOBs on secondment	-	05
b)	Leave	-	2
	CTO	-	NIL
	Sickness	-	NIL

6. Logistics:

To boost efficiency in all CIVPOL sectors there is need to provide more communication equipment and patrol vehicles.

7. Miscellaneous: NTR

8. General Assessment:

The entire area remain calm. Business and social activities appear to be semi-crippled although business centres which have closed have been re-opened.

9. Regards.



TO : CHIEF COMMUNICATION OFFICER

DATE : 5/1/95

FROM : CIVPOL COMMISSIONER

REF : CIVPOL/MEMO/12/95

INFO : SRSG, OSRSG/CIVPOL LIAISON
OFFICER

SUBJECT : REQUEST FOR TELEPHONE INSTALLATION
AT RUHENGARI TRAINING SCHOOL.

1. Please refer to paragraph 13 B.5 pages 16 and 17 of this office correspondence CIVPOL/MEMO/97/94 dated 2/12/94 and kindly provide Inmarsat Satellite Terminal telephone services, for easy communication, at the Ruhengeri Training School, for official use.
2. The telephone will be under the personal supervision of the commandant of the school Major Diakite Lanceni, please.
3. Thank you for your usual cooperation.
4. Regards.



UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: S.E.M. Shaharyar Khan
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 5 Janvier 1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/3/95

Info: Mr. Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 4/1 to 06:00 - 5/1/95
Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

- a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors.
- b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the sectors reported that RPA have mounted snap check points in strategic parts of the towns and have intensified day and night patrols.
- c. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team in Sect. 4C Cyanguu reported that 8 RGF soldiers suspected to have looted a house at Ngoma area were ambushed by RPA soldiers and 7 of them killed. The remaining suspect is in RPA custody.
- d. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in Sector 3B Gitarama have reported that an Official from Gitarama Prefecture and the Bourgmestre of Ruhango in separate meetings held with a cross-section of locals advised them not to associate with UNAMIR Personnel, and warned them that UNAMIR Personnel would among other things infect them with ailments such as aids. The reason for the above propaganda the CIVPOL Observers pointed out is to discourage the locals from revealing information about human rights violation to UNAMIR.

1.2. Social:

Crowd of people were seen changing old currency notes to new ones at the designated centres in Kigali and environs.

1.3. Commercial:

Commercial activities were observed to be at low EBB in Kigali in the past 24 hours, apparently as a result of

change of the local currency notes.

1.4. Economic:

The changing of the local currency notes so far does not change prices of goods and services, as CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors reported that there are no changes in prices of goods and services.

1.5. Humanitarian:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer team in sector 4C, Cyangugu reported that 92 refugees are awaiting evacuation in Bugarama.

2. Crime Wave:

(a) Statistics available from Gendarmerie Brigades visited by CIVPOL Observers in Sector 6, Kigali, indicate an increase in stealing offenses in Kigali metropolis.

(b) UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in Sector 4C, Cyangugu reported increase in cases of banditry suspected to be perpetrated by soldiers of RGF.

3. Investigation:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers Team in Sect. 4C, Cyangugu, are investigating 2 motor accident cases.

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is still in progress.

5 Manpower development

a)	Total strength	-	85
	CIVPOL	-	80
	MILOBs on secondment	-	05
b)	Leave	-	2
	CTO	-	NIL
	Sickness	-	NIL

6. Logistics:

There is need for adequate provision of communication equipment and patrol vehicles to all Sectors to boost efficiency.

7. Miscellaneous: NTR

8. General Assessment:

The general security situation in Rwanda continues to remain stable. The changing of currency exercise was conducted peacefully with RPA providing security at the designated exchange centres, and strategic parts of the

- 3 -

towns. Locals still complaining about the short period of time allocated for exchange.

9. Regards.

Supplies transported to Ruhengeri Training School on 11-12-94

- (a) 390 (ADRA) blankets
- (b) 2 bags of local beans
- (c) 12 bags of maize x 50 = 600 bags
- (d) 4 tins x 4 litres cooking oil = 16 litres.
- (e) 14 kgs (psf) soap and not 800 kgs.
- (f) medical supplies (see list as attached)
- (g) There is nothing about ration packs week supply 350 prs (W.F.P.)

Medical Supplies for National Gendarmerie Training School

MEDICINES	QUANTITY	DATE OF EXPIRY
1. Disprin	2 packets (12)	April 96
2. Augmentin	7 " (24)	January 95
3. Tuf. Scrub Desinfectant	2 " (12)	"
4. Nystatine Tube	29 tubes	May 97
5. Nigram	1 box	October 99
6. Distilled Water	7 packets (50)	July 97
7. Tongue Depressor	3 " (100)	"
8. Chlorhexidine	2 " (10)	November 96
9. Bandage	25	"
10. Quellade cream	1 tube	November 94
11. Pommade Whitfild	2 boxes	March 96
12. Kits of perfusion and transfusion	81	"
13. Catheter	10	"
14. Syringue + needle	5	"
15. Amoxycilline sirop	1 box	January 95
16. Soap (Marseille)	14 kilos	"
17. Empty bottles	10 l + 5 small	"
18. Aleyes	266	"
19. Gaz	1 roller	"
20. Bandage sling	"	"
21. Glove	2 packets	"
22. Tetracycline Ophtalmic	100 tubes	March 97
23. Lignocaine	25 bottles	May 98
24. Hydrodhlride Ketanine	2 packets (25)	April 99



UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

To: S.E.M. Sharyar Khan
SRSG

Date : 03/01/1995 .

From: C.O. Diarra, Colonel
CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref.: CIVPOL/MEMO/005/95.

Info: Mr Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL. ✓

Subject: Letter of Contestation of Two Jordanese Observers

1. Please find attached a petition submitted by two Jordanese CIVPOL Observers against their repatriation.

2. I would like to reaffirm on my own behalf that the decision taken by the Commissioner was based on true facts. However, further information could be provided them on the return of the Commissioner.

3. Best regards.



UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: Mr. Shaharyar Khan
SRSG

THROUGH: The Deputy Commissioner of UNCIVPOLS

FROM: 1. Captain Imad Mahmoud
2. Lieutenant Ghandi Kataw

DATE: 28 December 1994

SUBJECT: Petition to Modify Order based on Erroneous Assessment of Language Proficiency

It has come to our attention that a verbally communicated order to Chief of the Jordanian CIVPOLS, Major Yousef Shabsough, regarding our repatriation was based on egregious error.

The order calls for our repatriation premised on the erroneous assumption that our level of proficiency in the French and English languages is insufficient.

On the contrary, our proficiency has been demonstrated in both the meritorious completion of French and English language examinations in Jordan, and our subsequent performance here in Rwanda.

Indeed, we were officially appointed for the express purpose of performing translations in these respective languages based on our command of both. No other bilingual CIVPOLS are here. We were selected, *inter alia*, to fill this void, a fact evidently unknown to the party calling for repatriation.

It seems clear that the erroneous evaluation of our language skill arose from the following occurrences: We were asked to prepare drafts of reports concerning our CIVPOL training. We submitted such drafts to Major Shabsough. These drafts were not intended to be final drafts, complete drafts or in any other way be representative of our language capabilities. They were passed along in their raw condition to the Deputy Commissioner's Office.

We were not instructed to demonstrate our language proficiency by means of these drafts. Rather, the drafts were merely for the conveyance of swiftly memorialized information. Nevertheless, without notice to us the drafts were reviewed for purposes of ascertaining language proficiency. Such an evaluation is not only unfair, it is necessarily inaccurate.

Prior formal evaluation of our language proficiency has demonstrated that our ability is more than sufficient. It is evident that the mistaken assumption regarding our abilities was based on the perusal of a mere draft of a document not intended to demonstrate language skills. Such a conclusion based on unfinished reports should not be controlling under these circumstances.

For the above stated reasons, it would be a gross contravention of justice to undertake repatriation. Kindly instruct those concerned accordingly.

Your discernment in this matter is greatly appreciated.

Yours very truly,

Imad Mahmoud, Captain



Ghandi Kataw, Lieutenant



cc: Major Yousef Shabsough,
Chief-Jordanian CIVPOLS



UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: S.E.M. Shaharyar Khan
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 3 Janvier 1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel *9/8*
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/3/95

Info: Mr. Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 3/1 to 06:00 - 4/1/95
Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

- a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors.
- b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the sectors reported that RPA have mounted snap check points in strategic parts of the towns and have intensified day and night patrols.

1.2. Social:

It has been reported by all UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the sectors that people are conducting their businesses peacefully.

1.3. Commercial:

Central and Commercial Institutions were closed to the public today during the changing of money to new currency.

1.4. Economic:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams continued to report about high prices of goods and services in their respective areas.

1.5. Humanitarian:

- (a) UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers team of sector 4C, Cyangugu reports that 45 refugees have been evacuated from Bugarama to Cyangugu.
- (b) A report has been received from UNAMIR-CIVPOL Observers Team of Sect. 3B Gitarama that a total of 230 DPs crossed into Rwanda from 28/12/94 to 29/12/94 through

Kanyaru-Haut border post.

- (c) UNAMIR-CIVPOL Observers Team of Sect. 4B Kibuye reports that "Medecins Sans Frontières (MSF) have taken over the running of ADRA Hospital and 50 patients are on admission.
- (d) A report from CIVPOL Observers Team of Sect.6 - Kigali states that there are 400 inmates at Ndera DPs Camp. 120 more are expected from Ruhengeri today.

2. Crime Wave:

(a) It has been reported by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers Sect. 4C Cyangugu that:

- (i) RPA soldiers on 29/12/94 arrested Burger Master of Gatare Commune in Nyamasheke and is detained at Cyangugu.
- (ii) Two persons, namely Murekezi and Nturu, all of Gatare Commune were killed by RPA soldiers on 29/12/94 and 30/12/94 respectively.

(b) UNAMIR-CIVPOL Observers Team of Sect.6 Kigali reports having visited some Brigade in the Metropolis and noted stealing offenses are on the increase.

(c) It is alleged that RPA suspects RGF to have masterminded the robbery reported in SITREP of 1/1/95.

3. Investigation:

It has been reported from UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers Team of Sect. 3A Butare, that they conducted investigations into a case in which 8 persons were murdered as per report in CIVPOL daily SITREP DATED 23/12/94.

Investigations have revealed that the perpetrators were armed with machetes, spears and other offensive weapons and were five in number. Two of them namely Ngoma-Mbirisi and Rowabo now based at DPs camp at Mata (GR 5115) have been identified by one Kassangina to be his neighbours before the war. Investigations continue.

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is still in progress.

5. Manpower Development:

a)	Total strength	-	85
	CIVPOL	-	80
	MILOBs on secondment	-	05
b)	Leave	-	1
	CTO	-	NIL
	Sickness	-	NIL

6. Logistics:

There is need for adequate provision of communication equipment and patrol vehicles to all Sectors to boost

efficiency.

7. Miscellaneous:

(a) UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in Sectors 4B Kibuye reports that they visited the Orphanage Centre and found 234 on admission.

(b) The Force Commander Maj CCCM Toussignant visited Sect.3B Gitarama. He chatted with Mali Coy and addressed officers of the Sector.

8. General Assessment:

There is however uneasy calm now in view of the new policy of Government to change money into new currency. Reports from CIVPOL Observers Team of Sec.6 Kigali indicate that not all people can have their money changed by the expiration of the deadline, of 4 th January 1995. This will create despondence among the citizens unless the Government extends the period.

Regards.



UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: S.E.M. Shaharyar Khan
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 3 Janvier 1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/3/95

Info: Mr. Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 2/1 to 06:00 - 3/1/95
Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

- a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities.
- b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the sectors reported RPA have mounted snap check points in strategic parts of the towns. Also have intensified day and night patrols.
- c. RPA were conducting vehicular and foot patrols in all the sectors.

1.2. Social:

It has been reported by all UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the sectors that people patronised the bars and social centres during the period.

1.3. Commercial:

All UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in various Sectors report that people are going about with their routine business peacefully.

1.4. Economic:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams continue to report about high prices of goods and services in their sectors.

1.5. Humanitarian:

It has been reported by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers team of sector 4B, Kibuye that at Nyamishaba they found 134 DPs both adults and children occupying office of Forestry School. They were brought there from Cyangugu on 26/12/94 and

appealed for transport to convey them to Gisovu, Gishyita and Rwamatamu communes.

2. Crime Wave:

It has been reported by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers of Kigali Sect. 6 that:

(a) On 31/12/94 at about 1230 hrs Judy Moore and Benard du Charme both of World Vision International Rwanda had their lives threatened by two plain clothed men armed with a pistol at Sportif-Kigali. The Gendarmerie Brigade of city centre Kigali are investigating the case.

(b) Mrs Maria of Kagakawu commune was on 21/12/94 robbed of 45000 frw and food stuffs.

(c) At Bukarama, two unknown men were kidnapped by a group of unknown persons on 30/12/94.

(d) At Nkanka there is a report of rape case in which R.P.A. soldiers are suspects.

(e) There is an increase of theft cases according to statistics at city centre Gendarmerie Brigade.

3. Investigation: NTR

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is still in progress.

5. Manpower Development:

a)	Total strength	-	85
	CIVPOL	-	80
	MILOBS on secondment	-	05
b)	Leave	-	1
	CTO	-	NIL
	Sickness	-	NIL

6. Logistics:

Provision of more communication equipment, and patrol M/Vs are very much needed especially for Kigali Sector and those Sectors where M/Vs are not issued.

7. Miscellaneous:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in Sectors 3A Butare reported that the Force Commander visited the Sector and addressed MILOBS. He congratulated them for their hard work during the year and advised them to be more vigilant in the coming year.

8. General Assessment:

The general situation in Rwanda remains stable.

Regards.