

MIR

SECTOR 2, KIBUNGO

27 MAR - 20 MAY 1995

GENERAL

UNCLASSIFIED

EL/WG JUNE 2009

PLEASE RETAIN
ORIGINAL ORDER

UNARCHIVES

SERIES S-1062

BOX 156

FILE 7

ACC. 1998/0283

FAX 5 Pages

UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDANATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA
UNAMIR - MINUAR

From : — Maj H S Ratnaparkhi
UN Military Observer
Sr Ops Ofcr
MILOBS

To : — MILOBS ~~to~~
GISYENI

AHn : — Ops Ofcr.

Please find enclosed a letter on
RPA Marine Capability.

You are requested to send a report
on similar lines as pertaining
to your sector, by 27 May 95.

Best Regards.

Forwarded to
Sect 5 on
25/May. ~~Vz/ab/s~~

Harish
(H S Ratnaparkhi)
Major
SOO
for scno

FROM: MILOB SECTOR 4C/OPS O//
TO: UNAMIR HQ/G2//
MILOB GP HQ/SOO//
ETHIOBATT/G2//

20 MAY 1995

COLLECTION TASK 020

Ref: UNAMIR HQ Collection Task 020 dated 13 May 95

1. The following details have been collected in collaboration with the Nyamasheke Sub Sector commander:

a. RPA Marine Capabilities

- (1) Number of boats and description. The RPA is using two 20-men wooden boats for patrolling Lake Kivu. One boat is stationed on the Gafunzo peninsula (GR 930464) use by an RPA company. The second 20-men boat is located at Kirambo (GR 042450). Both are powered by motorboats. These are the only two boats known to be used by RPA.
- (2) Details of weapons fitted. Based on information obtained from local RPA commander, Capt Théoneste Rurangwa the two boats are each fitted with a medium mounted machine gun (Russian type), in addition to automatic weapons in the possession of soldiers in the boat. The MILOBS in Nyamasheke have not physically seen the machine guns mounted on the two boats.
- (3) Specific units. It is impossible to identify unit since no identification is visible on the soldiers' uniforms. What is known is that separate RPA companies operate the two boats: one located on Gafunzo peninsula, the other company HQ located at Kirambo commune (GR 0444).
- (4) Operating base. As described above.
- (5) Details on tactics/Operation of boats. The deployment of the boat at Kirambo, depends on the intelligence available. Once FRGF movements are known, the boat is deployed to ambush incoming bandits usually supported by a machine gun on shore. The boats at Gafunzo and Kirambo are locally funded by the owners who supply the fuel. There is no fuel supplied by RPA unit commander at the Préfecture or commune levels. This explains the intermittent use of these two motorboats, due to a shortage of fuel. The boats usually have a strength of five (one leader and four soldiers).

- (6) Specific instances of boats used. We covered all the sitreps from 1 April to 19 May 95. There were six incidents in April 95 and six incidents up to 19 May 95 of bandit activities, coming from Ijwi island. The RPA patrol boats are known to have been deployed on two occasions in April (sitreps 029 and 030) and one occasion in May (sitrep 015). To save fuel, the boats are known to deploy only when hard intelligence is available. In addition to Capt Rurangwa using the boat at Kirambo, the same boat is also used by Sgt Karenzi at Kagano commune, south of Murwa peninsula (GR 9740). The location of the boat is based on the intelligence available.
- (7) Training. There are no training activities known by MILOBS. These people are born near the water. This training appears to be part of their normal upbringing. The training is done only on wooden boats. There are no other type of boats in use by RPA.

NOTE: Zodiacs have been distributed to ETHIOBATT but have been seen rarely on Lake Kivu.

b. FRGF/Bandit Marine Capabilities

- (1) Number, types and capabilities. FRGF/Bandits have access on Ijwi island, to an unlimited supply of wooden boats of all types. Canoes of 2-3 men are often seen as well as 20-men and 60-men boats. On Ijwi, there are means and tools available to built these boats, at least the first two types.
- (2) Details of weapons fitted. No weapons have been seen fitted on any of the FRGF/bandits boats, captured or sunk. The bandits carry only their personal weapons.
- (3) Operating base. The boats operate from Ijwi island. More particularly, from the southern tip of Ijwi (GR 933485 to GR 968500). They operate along four routes:
- (a) Ijwi to Gafunzo. The most direct route from GR 933485 to Gafunzo peninsula (GR 930464) as well as from the cove at GR 9449, where many boats of all types (approx 40 boats) are known to be;
- (b) Ijwi to Kibogora. The route known to be used goes from Ijwi GR 968500 to GR 040460 then in a south westerly direction to Kibogora (GR 035434) following the coast line;

- (c) Ijwi to Ishara peninsula. There are three routes leading from the same coordinates mentioned in sub para b, to the northern tip of Ishara, to the center of the peninsula and to the south in the area of GR 0042; and
- (d) Ijwi to Gafunzo to Ngoma. The same route mentioned in sub para a is used. The eastern coast line of Gafunzo peninsula is followed to Ngoma (GR 9637).
- (4) Details of tactics/Operation of boats. The bandits prefer operating during a moonless night for obvious reasons but also because the fishermen operate during moonless nights. Three fishermen boats deploy with the center boat having a lamp. The fish is attracted by the lamp on the second boat of a three-boat operation. These boats also provide a good cover for bandit boats moving to their mission area. Furthermore, because of the types of boats in use, it is easy for bandits to infiltrate during day time, hide for a day or two and then assemble in a group to launch an operation against pre-determined targets. We are told that bandits move fast, know where to go and hit only specific targets. It also appears that they are tasked from Ijwi and receive instructions for their operations. Last but not least, bandits can sink up to 20-men boats in shallow water which are seen only from the air. Nyamasheke Sub Sector commander has seen up to 10 boats during an air recce in early April, along the coast south of Murwa peninsula.
- (5) Staging base. As described in sub para (3) above.

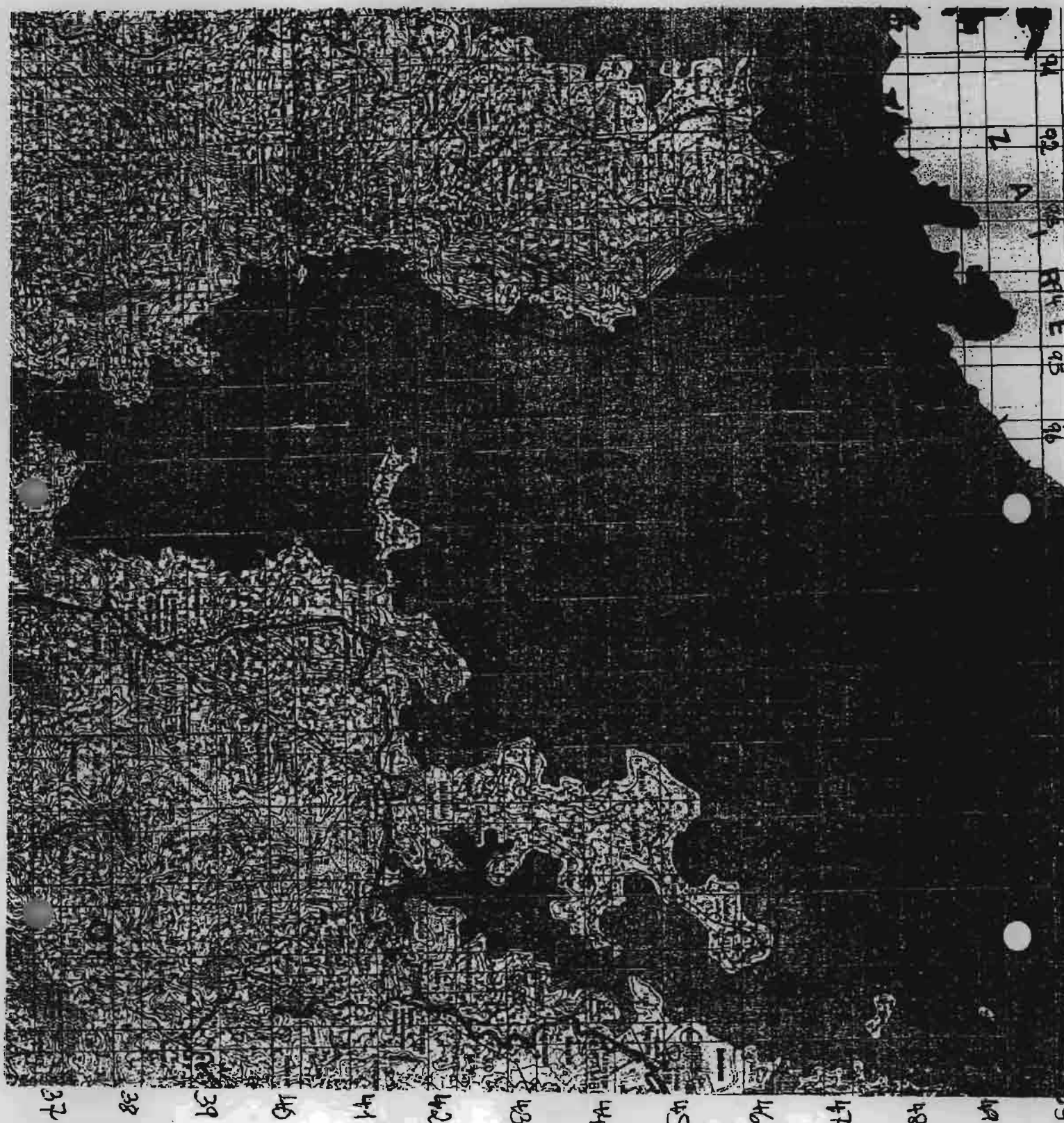
2. In conclusion, Sector 4C will update the information provided, as specified in ref. I have included a sketch of the routes used by the FRGF/Bandits. Best regards!

J. A. Bibeau

J.A. Bibeau
Major
Operations Officer Sector 4C

Enclosure: 1

TOR / 1123 / FAX / C.A.



37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49



To: Ambassador Shaharyar Khan SRSG	From: Zouaoui Benamadi Head, UNAMIR Radio Unit
Originator: Manasse Mugabo UNAMIR Journalist	Date: May 20, 1995

DAILY REPORT ON RADIO RWANDA PROGRAMMES

Kigali, May 20, 1995 - The Rwandese Vice-President and Minister for Defense, Major-General Paul Kagame on Friday held talks with the Special Representative of the UN Secretary-General, Ambassador Shaharyar Khan, who was accompanied by the UNAMIR Force Commander, Major-General Guy Tousignant. Their talks focused on the conclusions of the commission that was appointed to examine the possibility of extending UNAMIR's mandate.

Vice-President Paul Kagame indicated that the new mandate of UNAMIR should take into account the evolution of the security situation in Rwanda. The UNAMIR troops that would leave the country at the end of their mission contract would not be replaced. He said that Rwandese leaders should take their responsibility and enjoy their full sovereignty to run the country's affairs. He pointed out that the contributions of the international organisations operating in Rwanda were not proportional to the organisations magnitude and that he would discuss this issue with his fellow political leaders.

Vice-President Kagame asked that UNAMIR troops be not involved in matters of ensuring security, and be not seen as sorts of spies in the country, but rather contribute significantly to the reconstruction of the country.

Ambassador Khan asked the Rwandese Government to write a letter to the UN Security Council to state its proposals on the new mandate of UNAMIR. The Special Representative proposed that UNAMIR be involved in the work of boosting confidence-building in the country, and be allowed to work in an atmosphere conducive to fruitful cooperation.

- 6 prisoners are reported to have escaped from Butare Prison before 8 May 1995. UNAMIR is accused of having assisted the prisoners to flee from the Prison. The military commander of Gisenyi has indicated that two of the 6 escapees, namely a second lieutenant of the former Rwandese defeated army, named Nduwamungu, and a son of Casmir Bizimungu, a former Minister in the exiled Rwandese Government, named Ngabo Yves, who had escaped from Butare Prison, were arrested in Gisenyi. The two men disclosed that UNAMIR assisted them in their flight, and were brought from Butare

to the Indian contingent compound in Kigali, and from there they were brought by helicopter to Nkamira compound which houses Tunisian troops in Gisenyi, and were arrested while trying to flee to Zaire. The two men also announced that UNAMIR was communicating and collaborating with Interahamwe militia in Zaire.

- Several donor countries on Friday pledged assistance to the International Tribunal for Rwanda, in a meeting in Hotel Meridien, in Kigali, between the Chief Prosecutor of the Tribunal, Judge Richard Goldstone, and representatives of the international community, to find ways for the Tribunal to start its work. The Donor countries, namely, Spain, the USA, Great Britain, Belgium and Germany, have pledged USD 6 million, adding to the USD 1.8 million pledged before by the USA. Holland has pledged to give half of the USD 6 million. Those countries also pledged to provide 30 investigators, adding to the 3 others already working with the Tribunal.

- A meeting was held on Friday in Cyangugu between the authorities of Cyangugu prefecture and the authorities of the Zairian Kivu province to discuss the situation of security on the common border. The Rwandese military commander in the region of Cyangugu, Major Kagame, complained that Rwandese nationals travelling to Zaire were harassed and subjected to torture by Zairian soldiers. Ethnic Tutsis were particularly unwanted in Zaire, and were even harassed at the Zairian University in Bukavu, and 20 Rwandese nationals who had travelled from Cyangugu were in a Zairian Prison in Bukavu.

- A meeting on national reconciliation and tolerance, and the respect of human rights, gathering representatives of all walks of life in Rwanda, is scheduled to take place next week, at Centre Christus, in Remera, in Kigali.

cc: FC	CO TunBatt
ED	CO EthioBatt
DFC	CO Zambatt
Spokesman	CO MaliCoy
MPAO	CO IndBatt
PA	CO GhanBatt
CPO	CO MalawiCoy
SASRSG	CO NiCoy
SPAO	CO FrafBatt
HAO	Force Engineer Coy
LA	MILOBS
PO	UNREO
CIVPOL	WHO
CAO	UNICEF
CISS	UNDP
G2	FAO
Force PM	WFP
CO UNAMIR MP Coy	UNHCR
CSO/ASC	UNHCHR
COS	
Tribunal Internat. B.P 34	



To: Ambassador Shaharyar Khan SRSG	From: Zouaoui Benamadi Head, UNAMIR Radio Unit
Originator: Manasse Mugabo UNAMIR Journalist	Date: May 22, 1995

DAILY REPORT ON RADIO RWANDA PROGRAMMES

Kigali, May 22, 1995 - The representatives of different international and national Christian Church organisations including different denominations of the Protestant Church and Roman Catholic Church on Saturday, at the end of a meeting at Kabusunzu, in Kigali, confessed that the Rwandese Church had not played its role during the tragedy of genocide in Rwanda, and had not taught correctly the Gospel in Rwanda. The church representatives decided to repent and to begin teaching the Gospel with more dedication, in their resolutions.

- The epidemics of Measles is reported to have erupted in Byumba, where a census of children, and immunisation against the disease starts on Monday with the assistance of the NGO World Vision.

- On the question that the UN Tribunal for Rwanda may be biased in favour of Interahmwe during its trials because UNAMIR is said to have close relations with Interahamwe elements, Judge Richard Goldstone responded that the Tribunal would work with total independence.

- The Rwandese President, Vice-President and Prime Minister, on Saturday received successively the Holland Minister for Cooperation Mr. Jan Planck, and talked about the cooperation between the two countries.

- Two new Rwandese banks, namely, BDCI or Bank for Development, Commerce and Industries, and BACOR or Gold Trust Bank, were legalised on Saturday and were expected to start operating this week.

- A financial agreement was signed on Saturday between the Government of Rwanda and the African Development Bank (ADB) under which the Bank would finance different development projects including the electrification of Kigali city, in conformity to the pledge made by the Bank at Geneva Round-table conference on the rebuilding of Rwanda. The Bank is ready to make available up to USD 100 million in favour of Rwanda. However, the financial assistance will be released on the condition that Rwanda first pays its debt arrears to the Bank, amounting to USD 6 million.

- A countrywide campaign of immunisation of children against Poliomyelitis will be launched in Rwanda starting on May 27, 1995.

- The Rwandese Minister of Tourism and Environment, Mr. Jean Nepomuscene Nayinzira, on Sunday left Kigali for Nairobi in Kenya, where he would participate in the 18th ministerial session of the Management Board of the UN Environment Programme.

- The new Israeli Ambassador to Rwanda with residence in Kinshasa, Mr. Shlomo AVITAR, on Sunday arrived in Kigali, where he was to extend his credentials to President Bizimungu to represent his country. The new Rwandese Ambassador to Israel, Dr. Nsenga has also arrived in Jerusalem, where he will represent Rwanda.

cc: FC	CO TunBatt
ED	CO EthioBatt
DFC	CO Zambatt
Spokesman	CO MaliCoy
MPAO	CO IndBatt
PA	CO GhanBatt
CPO	CO MalawiCoy
SASRSG	CO NiCoy
SPAO	CO FrafBatt
HAO	Force Engineer Coy
LA	MILOBS
PO	UNREO
CIVPOL	WHO
CAO	UNICEF
CISS	UNDP
G2	FAO
Force PM	WFP
CO UNAMIR MP Coy	UNHCR
CSO/ASC	UNHCHR
COS	
Tribunal Internat. B.P 34	

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION IN RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

File No 5000.45 (PLANS)

To: Distribution List

From: A/DCOS OPS

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to be "A. [unclear]".

Date: 22 May 95

Subject: FC's DIRECTIVE ON THE LEGAL JURISDICTION
APPLICABLE TO UNAMIR AND RWANDAN AUTHORITIES

Reference: A. 5000.45 (PLANS) dated 17 May 95

1. Page 2 to Reference A outlines the changes made to the previous version of the directive.

2. Page 2, paragraph 2, seventh sentence should read, "The person is not to be treated as a detainee and be allowed to leave the premises at any time". No changes are required to the text of the Directive.

3. Please amend your copy to reflect this change.

DISTRIBUTION LIST:

Action:

Lists B, D
HRLO/UNHRFO
CISS
CCPO
STO
JO
MCC
CITMM
BMES
CCO

Information:

Lists A and E

8500.45 2

UNAMIR - MINUAR

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION IN RWANDA



UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

File No 5000.45 (PLANS)

To: Distribution List

From: A/DCOS OPS

Date: 17 May 95

Subject: FC's DIRECTIVE ON THE LEGAL JURISDICTION
APPLICABLE TO UNAMIR AND RWANDAN AUTHORITIES

Reference: A. 5000.45 (PLANS) dated 8 May 95 (enclosed)

1. The Force Commander's directive on the legal jurisdiction applicable to UNAMIR and Rwandan authorities has been revised in order to clarify UNAMIR's legal jurisdiction with respect to witnesses, members of the Rwandan Patriotic Army, Rwandan nationals, NGOs and visitors.
2. Reference A outlines the changes made to the previous version of the directive.
3. You are requested to disseminate this document to all personnel.

Enclosures: 2

DISTRIBUTION LIST:

Action:

- Lists B, C and D
- HRLO/UNHRFO
- CISS
- CCPO
- STO
- CSO
- MCC
- CITMM
- BMES
- CCO

Copies given to

(a) UNHCR

(b) Team leaders UM 1-2-3

Information:

Lists A and E

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION IN RWANDA



UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

File No 5000.45 (PLANS)

To: FC Approved/Not Approved *[Signature]* 16.5.95
From: G3 PLANS *[Signature]*
Through: DCOS OPS Recommended/ Not Recommended *[Signature]* 8.5.95
COS Recommended/ Not Recommended *[Signature]* 08.5
DFC Recommended/ Not Recommended *[Signature]* 09 May 95
Date: 8 May 95

Subject: REWRITE OF FC'S DIRECTIVE ON THE LEGAL JURISDICTION
APPLICABLE TO UNAMIR AND RWANDAN AUTHORITIES

1. This Directive has been revised in order to clarify UNAMIR's legal jurisdiction with respect to witnesses, members of the Rwandan Patriotic Army (RPA), Rwandan nationals, NGOs and visitors.

2. Overview of the proposed change: A paragraph concerning witnesses has been added (para 9). Protection is to be extended to witnesses if their circumstances fall within the mandate and/or it is considered that a moral obligation exists. A new section has been added that deals directly with Rwandan Patriotic Army (RPA) soldiers (paras 9, 10 and 11). Protection is not to be extended to RPA soldiers. UNAMIR is authorised to liaise with appropriate authorities should the person seeking protection request UNAMIR assistance. The person is to be treated as a detainee and be allowed to leave the premises at any time. In Annex C, the blanket authority for UNAMIR personnel to automatically use force should Rwandan authorities attempt to use force to take custody of personnel of NGOs or visitors has been removed.

3. It is requested that you accept the revised Directive and provide your approval.

NOT (amended vide A/DCOS ops letter
No 5000.45 (Plans) dated 22 May 95.



File No 2000-1 (FC)

16 May 1995

Distribution List

**FORCE COMMANDER'S DIRECTIVE ON THE LEGAL JURISDICTION
APPLICABLE TO UNAMIR AND RWANDAN AUTHORITIES**

References: A. UNAMIR SOPs, Part 3, Section 17, Rules of Engagement dated 17 March 1995.
B. FC Directive on Conduct, Dress and Weapon Carriage Policy dated 26 April 1995.

INTRODUCTION

1. This updated Directive is effective on receipt and cancels the earlier version which was issued on 31 January 1995. It has the support of the SRSG's office, ICRC and UNHRFOR.

GENERAL

2. In the conduct of their duties, UNAMIR personnel may be required to hand over individuals to the Government of Rwanda. This hand over may occur as a result of Rwandan authorities seeking legal jurisdiction over foreign or Rwandan nationals.

DEFINITIONS

3. The following definitions shall apply to this Directive:

- a. "Appropriate authority" at this stage, refers only to the Prosecutor's Office. Further changes to this definition will be notified in writing by the FC.
- b. "Civilian component" consists of UN officials and of other persons assigned by the Secretary-General to assist the SRSG or made available by participating States to serve as part of UNAMIR.
- c. "Detainee" is any person who is held for committing a hostile act or hostile intent against any of the categories of people referred to in paragraphs 7d and 7e below.

- d. "Legal Jurisdiction" includes but is not limited to those situations where Rwandan authorities seek to take a foreign or Rwandan national into custody.
- e. "Military personnel of national contingents" includes military staff at UNAMIR HQ.
- f. "Official capacity" for UNAMIR troops is any time soldiers are in uniform or in civilian clothes for official functions (see Reference B).
- g. "UNHRFOR" is the United Nations Human Rights Field Operations in Rwanda.
- h. "Visitors" includes, but is not limited to, journalists, tourists, dignitaries representing national governments and non-UNAMIR personnel permitted to enter UNAMIR premises.

AIM

4. The aim of this Directive is to outline the procedures for handing over individuals or groups of people to the Rwandan authorities.

FOREIGN NATIONALS AND RWANDAN JURISDICTION

5. Rwandan authorities may seek jurisdiction over the following categories of foreign nationals:

- a. SRSG, Force Commander and the Police Commissioner of CIVPOL;
- b. UN civilian officials assigned to the civilian component to serve with UNAMIR;
- c. United Nations Military Observers (UNMOs), Civilian Police (CIVPOL) and civilian personnel from overseas who are employed by the UN specifically for this mission but who are not UNAMIR staff (eg consultants) (hereinafter referred to as "experts on mission");
- d. military personnel of national contingents who are part of UNAMIR;
- e. personnel of UN specialised agencies;
- f. personnel of NGOs; and
- g. visitors.

6. The legal status of these categories of personnel and the hand over procedures for them are detailed at Annexes A and C respectively.

RWANDAN NATIONALS AND RWANDAN JURISDICTION

7. Rwandan authorities may seek jurisdiction over the following categories of Rwandan nationals:

- a. Locally recruited personnel who are working for the UN.
- b. Displaced persons, refugees and civilians in sites or among populations under the protection of UNAMIR forces.
- c. Rwandans who seek UNAMIR protection because they are, or they believe that they are, at risk.
- d. Rwandans who are detained by UNAMIR personnel for committing or who are suspected of committing a hostile act or a hostile intent (as defined in Reference A) against:
 - (1) One's self and the personnel in one's unit,
 - (2) other UNAMIR military or civilian personnel,
 - (3) non-UNAMIR humanitarian aid personnel,
 - (4) displaced persons, refugees and civilians in sites or among populations under the protection of UNAMIR forces,
 - (5) other UN-authorized military or civilian personnel; and
- e. Rwandans who are detained for stealing and/or damaging property, or are suspected of stealing and/or damaging property belonging to, or in the care of, UNAMIR, UN humanitarian organisations or UN protected sites (see Reference A).

8. The legal status and hand over for Rwandan nationals is at Annexes A and D respectively.

9. Witnesses. Rwandan nationals who request the protection of UNAMIR because they have witnessed and/or have been the subject of serious physical abuse may be provided with such protection if their circumstances fall within the mandate and/or it is considered that a moral obligation exists for the provision of such assistance. The decision to offer such assistance will only be provided by the express authorization of UNAMIR HQ. A request for such assistance should be made as soon as possible after the initial request is made.

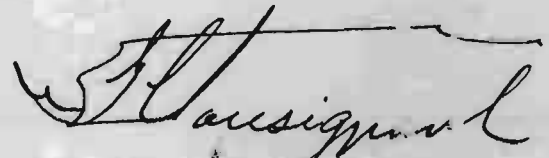
10. Any person in the care of UNAMIR troops are to be treated humanely, ensuring that they are provided with food, drinking water and that they are afforded safeguards in terms of health, hygiene and protection against the rigours of climate and the dangers of armed conflict.

MEMBERS OF THE RWANDAN PATRIOTIC ARMY (RPA)

11. It is not within the mandate of UNAMIR to provide protection to members of the RPA. Should a member of the RPA seek protection the member is to be advised that protection will not be given.

12. Should the person seeking protection request the assistance of UNAMIR to liaise with the appropriate RPA authority for his handover, he should be informed that UNAMIR is unable to provide protection and HQ UNAMIR is to be informed in order to coordinate all actions. HQ UNAMIR will ensure that the appropriate local and UNAMIR RPA Liaison officer are informed.

13. The person seeking protection is not to be treated as a detainee and as such may have leave UNAMIR property at any time.



G.C. Tousignant
Major-General
Force Commander

Annexes:

- Annex A - Foreign Nationals and Rwandan Jurisdiction
- Annex B - Rwandan Nationals and Rwandan Jurisdiction
- Annex C - Procedures for Handing Over Foreign Nationals
- Annex D - Procedures for Handing Over Rwandan Nationals
- Annex E - Prosecutors Offices in Rwanda
- Annex F - ICRC Representatives In Rwanda
- Annex G - Hand Over Proforma

DISTRIBUTION LIST (Page 5)

DISTRIBUTION LIST

Action:

Lists B, C and D
HRL/UNHRFO
CISS
CCPO
STO
CSO
MCC
CITMM
BMES
CCO

Information:

Lists A and E

FOREIGN NATIONALS AND THEIR LEGAL STATUS IN RWANDA

SER	CATEGORY	LEGAL IMMUNITY	AUTHORITY FOR HAND OVER
1.	SRSG, FC, Police Comm of CIVPOL	. Reduced Diplomatic immunity and privilege under International Law.	. Not to be handed over to Rwandan authorities under any circumstance.
2.	UN Civilian officials assigned to the Civilian Component to serve with UNAMIR	. Immune from legal process for all acts performed by them in their official capacity.	. Only to be handed over with the concurrence of the SRSG.
3.	UNMO, CIVPOL and Consultants	. Immune from legal process for all acts performed by them in their official capacity. . Immune from personal arrest or detention and seizure of their personal baggage	. Only to be handed over with the concurrence of the FC and/or the SRSG.
4.	Military Pers of National Contingents who are a part of UNAMIR	. Immunity from legal process in respect of acts performed by them in their official capacity.	. Only to be handed over with the concurrence of the FC and the Contingent Commander.
5.	Personnel of UN Specialist Agencies	. Immunity from legal process in respect of acts performed by them in their official capacity.	. Only to be handed over with the concurrence of the head of the Agency.
6.	Personnel of NGOs	. No immunity unless they have entered in to a bilateral arrangement with the Rwandan Government.	. To be handed over on demand of proper legal authority with the concurrence of the head of the NGO.
7.	Visitors	. No immunity from legal process in respect of acts performed by them in their official capacity.	. To be handled over on demand of proper legal authority.

RWANDAN NATIONAL AND THEIR LEGAL STATUS IN RWANDA

SER	CATEGORY	LEGAL IMMUNITY	AUTHORITY FOR HAND OVER
1.	Locally recruited personnel	<p>. Immune from legal process in respect of all acts performed by them in their <u>official</u> capacity.</p> <p><u>Note:</u> This protection does not extend to acts committed before their employment with the UN.</p>	. Only to be handed over with the concurrence of the SRSG.
2.	Refugees, Displaced Persons and Civilians in sites or among populations under the protection of UNAMIR	. Under Protection as stated in ROE in Reference A.	. Only to be handed over at an office of the prosecutor.
3.	Rwandan National seeking protection because at risk	. Under the protection as stated in ROE in Reference A.	. Only to be handed over on the concurrence of the FC and the person seeking protection (unless the person refuses to leave UN premises) at an office of the prosecutor.
4.	Rwandan National detained by UNAMIR authorities	. Treat humanely.	. Only to be handed over at an office of the prosecutor.

PROCEDURES FOR HANDING OVER FOREIGN NATIONALS

UN CIVILIAN ASSIGNED TO THE CIVILIAN COMPONENT TO SERVE WITH UNAMIR

1. As soon as a Rwandan authority seeks legal jurisdiction over a UN civilian assigned to the civilian component to serve with UNAMIR, the SRSG, or his representative, HQ UNAMIR, and the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) and UNHRCFOR must be notified. HQ UNAMIR is to dispatch Military Police (MP).
2. UNAMIR soldiers are not to allow the Rwandan authority(s) to take custody of the UN civilian unless the SRSG has given permission for this to occur. UNAMIR troops are to allow MP to liaise with the Rwandan authority(s).
3. If the Rwandan authority(s) uses force to attempt to take custody of the UN civilian, UNAMIR troops are authorised to use force in accordance with Reference A.
4. If authority is given for the hand over, the UN civilian must be taken to the appropriate Prosecutor's Office (details of these offices are at Annex E). The ICRC and UNHRCFOR are to be notified as far as possible in advance and, if possible, are to be present during the hand over. The proforma at Annex G is to be completed and signed by the UNAMIR person conducting the hand over and the person in the Prosecutor's Office to whom the hand over is made.
5. A report detailing the following is to be submitted to UNAMIR HQ, attention G1 Pers, G2, G3 Ops and the Force Provost Marshall:
 - a. name of person handed over,
 - b. location where the Rwandan Government sought jurisdiction,
 - c. crime person was accused of,
 - d. name of the UNAMIR person(s) who was present when the Rwandan Government sought jurisdiction,
 - e. date, time and place the person was handed to the Prosecutor's Office, and
 - f. whether an ICRC and UNHRCFOR representative was present during the handover and if not, why not.

UNMOs, CIVPOL AND EXPERTS ON MISSION

6. As soon as Rwandan authority seeks legal jurisdiction over an UNMO, CIVPOL or an Expert on Mission, the FC or his representative, the SRSG or his representative and the ICRC and UNHCR must be notified. HQ UNAMIR is to dispatch MP or CIVPOL to the site. The Rwandan authority is to be reminded that these members are, under Rwandan and international law, immune from arrest, detention or the seizure of their baggage.

7. UNAMIR soldiers are not to allow the Rwandan authority(s) to take custody of an UNMO, CIVPOL or an Expert on Mission unless the FC and/or the SRSG has given permission for this to occur. UNAMIR troops are to allow MP or CIVPOL to liaise with the Rwandan authority(s).

8. If the Rwandan authority(s) uses force to attempt to take custody of the UNMO, CIVPOL or Expert on Mission, UNAMIR troops are authorised to use force in accordance with Reference A.

9. If authority is given for the hand over, the UNMO, CIVPOL or Expert on Mission must be taken to the appropriate Prosecutor's Office (details of these offices are at Annex E). The ICRC and UNHCR are to be notified as far as possible in advance and, if possible, are to be present during the handover. The proforma at Annex G is to be completed and signed by the UNAMIR person conducting the hand over and the person in the Prosecutor's Office to whom the hand over is made.

10. A report detailing the following is to be submitted to UNAMIR HQ, attention G1 Pers G Ops, and the Force Provost Marshal:

- a. name of person handed over,
- b. location where the Rwandan Government sought jurisdiction,
- c. crime person accused of,
- d. name of the UNAMIR person(s) who was present when the Rwandan Government sought jurisdiction,
- e. date, time and place the person was handed to the Prosecutor's Office, and
- f. whether an ICRC and UNHCR representative was present during the hand over and if not, why not.

MILITARY PERSONNEL OF NATIONAL CONTINGENTS WHO ARE A PART OF UNAMIR

11. As soon as a Rwandan authority seeks legal jurisdiction over military personnel of national contingents who are part of UNAMIR, the FC or his representative, the appropriate contingent commander and the ICRC must be notified. HQ UNAMIR is to dispatch MP to the site. The Rwandan authority should be reminded that military members of the military component of UNAMIR shall be subject to the exclusive jurisdiction of their respective participating states in respect of any criminal offenses which may have been committed by them in Rwanda.

12. UNAMIR soldiers are not to allow the Rwandan authority(s) to take custody of another UNAMIR soldier unless the FC and the appropriate contingent commander have given permission for this to occur. UNAMIR troops are to allow MP to liaise with the Rwandan authority(s).

13. If the Rwandan authority(s) uses force to attempt to take custody of the UNAMIR soldier, UNAMIR troops are authorised to use force in accordance with Reference A.

14. If authority is given for the hand over, the UNAMIR soldier must be taken to the appropriate Prosecutor's Office (details of these offices are at Annex E). The ICRC and UNHRCFOR are to be notified as far as possible in advance and, if possible, are to be present during the hand over. The proforma at Annex G is to be completed and signed by the UNAMIR person conducting the hand over and the person in the Prosecutor's Office to whom the hand over is made.

15. A report detailing the following is to be submitted to UNAMIR HQ, attention G1 Pers, G3 Ops, and the Force Provost Marshall:

- a. name of person handed over,
- b. location where the Rwandan Government sought jurisdiction,
- c. crime person accused of,
- d. name of the UNAMIR person(s) who was present when the Rwandan Government sought jurisdiction,
- e. date, time and place the person was handed to the Prosecutor's Office, and
- f. whether an ICRC and UNHRCFOR representative was present during the hand over and if not, why not.

PERSONNEL OF UN SPECIALISED AGENCIES

16. As soon as a Rwandan authority seeks legal jurisdiction over a member of a UN specialised agency, the SRSG or his representative, the appropriate head of agency and the ICRC and UNHRCFOR must be notified. HQ UNAMIR is to dispatch MP to the site.

17. UNAMIR soldiers are not to allow the Rwandan authority(s) to take custody of a member of a UN specialised agency unless the SRSG and the appropriate head of the agency have given permission for this to occur. UNAMIR troops are to allow MP to liaise with the Rwandan authority(s).

18. If the Rwandan authority(s) uses force to attempt to take custody of a member of a UN specialised agency, UNAMIR troops are authorised to use force in accordance with Reference A.

19. If authority is given for the handover, the person must be taken to the appropriate Prosecutor's Office (details of these offices are at Annex E). The ICRC and UNHRCFOR are to be notified as far as possible in advance and, if possible, are to be present during the hand over. The proforma at Annex G is to be completed and signed by the UNAMIR person conducting the hand over and the person in the Prosecutor's Office to whom the hand over is made.

20. A report detailing the following is to be submitted to UNAMIR HQ, attention G1 Pers, G3 Ops, and the Force Provost Marshall and the UN agency concerned:

- a. name of person handed over and the agency they work for,
- b. location where the Rwandan Government sought jurisdiction,
- c. crime person accused of,
- d. name of the UNAMIR person(s) who was present when the Rwandan Government sought jurisdiction,
- e. date, time and place the person was handed to the Prosecutor's Office, and
- f. whether an ICRC and UNHRCFOR representative was present during the hand over and if not, why not.

PERSONNEL OF NGOS

21. As soon as a Rwandan authority seeks legal jurisdiction over a member of an NGO, HQ UNAMIR, the appropriate head of the NGO agency and the ICRC and UNHRCFOR must be notified. HQ UNAMIR is to dispatch MP to the site.

22. UNAMIR soldiers are not to allow the Rwandan authority(s) to take custody of a member of an NGO unless the appropriate head of the NGO has given permission for this to occur. UNAMIR troops are to allow MP to liaise with the Rwandan authority(s).

23. If authority is given for the handover, the person must be taken to the appropriate Prosecutor's Office (details of these offices are at Annex E). The ICRC and UNHRCFOR are to be notified as far as possible in advance and, if possible, are to be present during the hand over. The proforma at Annex G is to be completed and signed by the UNAMIR person conducting the hand over and the person in the Prosecutor's Office to whom the hand over is made.

24. A report detailing the following is to be submitted to UNAMIR HQ, attention G1 Pers, G3 Ops, and the Force Provost Marshall:

- a. name of person handed over and the NGO they work for,
- b. location where the Rwandan Government sought jurisdiction,

- c. crime person accused of,
- d. name of the UNAMIR person(s) who was present when the Rwandan Government sought jurisdiction,
- e. date, time and place the person was handed to the Prosecutor's Office, and
- f. whether an ICRC and UNHRCFOR representative was present during the hand over and if not, why not.

VISITORS

25. As soon as a Rwandan authority seeks legal jurisdiction over a visitor, HQ UNAMIR, UNHRCFOR and the ICRC should be notified. HQ UNAMIR is to dispatch MP to the site.

26. UNAMIR soldiers are to allow the Rwandan authority(s) to take custody of a visitor providing the proper legal authority is identified as having legal authority (ie Gendarme, Prosecutors). UNAMIR troops are to allow MP to liaise with the Rwandan authority(s).

27. If possible the person should be taken to the appropriate Prosecutor's Office (details of these offices are at Annex E). The ICRC and UNHRCFOR are to be notified as far as possible in advance and, if possible, are to be present during the hand over. The proforma at Annex G is to be completed and signed by the UNAMIR person conducting the hand over and the person in the Prosecutor's Office to whom the hand over is made.

28. A report detailing the following is to be submitted to UNAMIR HQ, attention G1 Pers, G3 Ops, and the Force Provost Marshall:

- a. name of person handed over and their affiliation or nationality,
- b. location where the Rwandan Government sought jurisdiction,
- c. crime person accused of,
- d. name of the UNAMIR person(s) who was present when the Rwandan Government sought jurisdiction,
- e. date, time and place the person was handed to the Prosecutor's Office, and
- f. whether an ICRC and UNHRCFOR representative was present during the hand over and if not, why not.

PROCEDURES FOR HANDING OVER RWANDAN NATIONALS

LOCALLY RECRUITED PERSONNEL

1. As soon as a Rwandan authority seeks legal jurisdiction over any locally recruited personnel, the SRSG or his representative and the ICRC must be notified. HQ UNAMIR is to dispatch MP to the site. UNHRFOR is to be notified immediately.
2. UNAMIR soldiers are not to allow any Rwandan authority(s) to take custody of locally recruited personnel unless the SRSG has given permission for this to occur. UNAMIR troops are to allow MP to liaise with the Rwandan authority(s).
3. If the Rwandan authority(s) uses force to attempt to take custody of locally recruited personnel, UNAMIR troops are authorised to use force in accordance with Reference A.
4. UNHRFOR is to be permitted to speak to the locally recruited person.
5. If authority is given for the hand over, the person must be taken to the appropriate Prosecutor's Office (details of these offices are at Annex E). The ICRC are to be notified as far as possible in advance and, if possible are to be present during the hand over. UNHRFOR is to be present during the hand over. (Note: No hand over is to be delayed more than 24 hours without UNAMIR HQ permission on the sole basis that the ICRC and/or UNHRFO are not present.) The proforma at Annex G is to be completed and signed by the UNAMIR person conducting the hand over and the person in the Prosecutor's Office to whom the hand over is made.
6. A report detailing the following is to be submitted to UNAMIR HQ, attention G1 Pers, G2, G3 Ops, and the Force Provost Marshall:
 - a. name of person handed over,
 - b. location where the Rwandan Government sought jurisdiction,
 - c. crime person accused of,
 - d. name of the UNAMIR person(s) who was present when the Rwandan Government sought jurisdiction,
 - e. date, time and place the person was handed to the Prosecutor's Office, and
 - f. whether an ICRC and/or UNHRFOR representative was present during the hand over and if not, why not.

REFUGEES, DISPLACED PERSONS AND CIVILIANS
IN SITES OR AMONG POPULATIONS UNDER THE PROTECTION OF UNAMIR.

7. As soon as a Rwandan authority seeks legal jurisdiction over refugees, displaced persons, and/or civilians in sites or among populations under the protection of UNAMIR, the FC or his representative and the ICRC and UNHRCFOR must be notified. HQ UNAMIR is to dispatch MP to the site.

8. UNAMIR soldiers are not to allow any Rwandan authority(s) to take custody of refugees, displaced persons, and/or civilians in sites or among populations under the protection of UNAMIR unless the FC has given permission for this to occur. UNAMIR troops are to allow MP to liaise with the Rwandan authority(s).

9. If the Rwandan authority(s) uses force to attempt to take custody of refugees, displaced persons, and/or civilians in sites or among populations under the protection of UNAMIR, UNAMIR troops are authorised to use force in accordance with Reference A.

10. UNHRCFOR is to be permitted to speak to the refugee, displaced persons, and/or civilian.

11. If authority is given for the hand over, the person must be taken to the appropriate Prosecutor's Office (details of these offices are at Annex E). The ICRC are to be notified as far as possible in advance and, if possible are to be present during the hand over. UNHRCFOR is to be present during the hand over. (Note: No hand over is to be delayed more than 24 hours without UNAMIR HQ permission on the sole basis that the ICRC and/or UNHRCFO are not present.) The proforma at Annex G is to be completed and signed by the UNAMIR person conducting the hand over and the person in the Prosecutor's Office to whom the hand over is made.

12. A report detailing the following is to be submitted to UNAMIR HQ, attention G1 Pers, G2, G3 Ops, and the Force Provost Marshall:

- a. name of person handed over,
- b. location where the Rwandan Government sought jurisdiction,
- c. crime person accused of,
- d. name of the UNAMIR person(s) who was present when the Rwandan Government sought jurisdiction,
- e. date, time and place the person was handed to the Prosecutor's Office, and
- f. whether an ICRC and/or UNHRCFOR representative was present during the hand over and if not, why not.

RWANDANS SEEKING PROTECTION OF UNAMIR

13. Any Rwandan Civilian who seeks protection of UNAMIR troops is to be afforded that protection. UNAMIR HQ is to be notified immediately to the circumstances surrounding the protection. HQ UNAMIR is to dispatch MP to the site. UNAMIR troops are to allow the MP to liaise with the Rwandan authority(s). UNHRCFOR is also to be notified immediately.

14. UNAMIR soldiers are not to allow any Rwandan authority(s) to take custody of the Rwandan seeking protection unless the FC has given permission for this to occur.

15. If the Rwandan authority(s) use force to attempt to take custody of the Rwandan, UNAMIR troops are authorised to use force in accordance with Reference A.

16. The Rwandan who has sought protection should be notified as soon as possible that he can only be protected by UNAMIR on a temporary basis. No UNAMIR member should undertake to protect the person indefinitely. UNAMIR may give protection for 24 hours. This period may only be extended with the permission of UNAMIR HQ. It must be explained to the Rwandan authority(s) that the condition of affording protection is that he is handed over to the nearest Office of the Prosecutor. The national is to be informed that he should explain his case to the Prosecutor.

17. UNHRCFOR is to be permitted to speak to the individual seeking protection.

18. If the person decides to be handed over to the nearest Office of the Prosecutor (details of these offices are at Annex E). the ICRC are to be notified as far in advance as possible and, if possible, are to be present during the hand over. UNHRCFOR is to be present during the hand over. (Note: No hand over is to be delayed more than 24 hours without UNAMIR HQ permission on the sole basis that the ICRC and/or UNHRCFOR are not present.) The proforma at Annex G is to be completed and signed by the UNAMIR person conducting the hand over and the person in the Prosecutor's Office to whom the hand over is made.

19. If the person seeking protection does not want to be handed over to the Office of the Prosecutor, UNAMIR is to allow the individual to leave the site that he has sought protection in. If the person refuses to leave he should be told that UNAMIR has no option but to take him to the Office of the Prosecutor.

20. If there is a Rwandan authority(s) seeking custody of the national, that authority should be notified that the person will be handed over as soon as possible to the nearest Office of the Prosecutor.

21. A report detailing the following is to be submitted to UNAMIR HQ, attention G1 Pers, G2, G3 Ops, and the Force Provost Marshall:

- a. name of the person seeking protection,
- b. location where the person sought protection,

- c. crime person accused of,
- d. name of the UNAMIR person who provided the protection,
- e. circumstance/reason why person sought protection,
- f. date, time and place the person seeking protection was handed to the Office of the Prosecutor, and
- g. whether an ICRC and/or UNHRCFOR representative was present during the hand over and if not, why not.

PERSONS DETAINED BY UNAMIR TROOPS

22. They are to be searched, disarmed and segregated. At all times they are to be treated in accordance with the principals of minimum force as detailed at Reference A. UNAMIR H is to be notified immediately of the circumstances surrounding the detention. HQ UNAMIR is to dispatch MP to the site. UNAMIR troops are to allow the MP to liaise with the Rwandan authority(s).
23. The detainee(s) is to be told the reason for his detention.
24. They are to be identified and their personal details recorded. The reason for the detention is also to be recorded.
25. A safe and secure place is to be arranged as a temporary place of custody. Detainees are to be kept in custody by UNAMIR troops for the minimum time necessary. A detainee is to be kept in custody for no more than 24 hours unless they have the permission of UNAMIR HQ. Detainees are to be provided with food, water, shelter and medical attention as required. ICRC is to be informed immediately and is to be allowed to have access to these detainees.
26. Detainees and the property found in their possession are to be handed to the appropriate Prosecutor's Office (details of these offices are at Annex E). The detainee is to be allowed to keep all property essential for his/her comfort and survival (eg food and water).
27. The ICRC (if possible) and the UNHRCFOR are to be notified and present during the hand over. The proforma at Annex G is to be completed and signed by the UNAMIR person conducting the hand over and the person in the Prosecutor's Office to whom the hand over is made.
28. Detainees are not to be handed to any other RPA authorities. A Prosecutor's Office is the only authorised office for the processing and handing over of detainees in Rwanda.
29. A report detailing the following is to be submitted to UNAMIR HQ, attention G1 Pers, G2, G3 Ops and the Force Provost Marshall:
- a. name of the detainee,
 - b. location where the person was detained,

- c. crime person accused of,
- d. name of the UNAMIR person who detained the detainee,
- e. date, time and place the detainee was handed to the Office of the Prosecutor, and
- f. whether an ICRC and/or UNHRFOR representative was present during the hand over and if not, why not.

PROSECUTOR OFFICES IN RWANDA

TOWN	PROSECUTOR'S NAME	ADDRESS
KIBUNGO	MUSHUMBA, Jean Baptiste	
KIGALI	NSANZUWERA, Sylere	
RWANAGANA	GATAMBIYE, Cyprien	
KIBUYE	TUYISENGE, Celestin	
GITARAMA	KAYIBANDA, Simon	
NYANZA	HARELIMANA, Callixte	
BUTARE	HAVUGIYAREMYE, Aloys	
GIKONGORO	NYANDWI Viateur	
CYANGUGU	HARERIMANA, Charles	
GISENYI	UWIYINGOMA, David	
RUHENGERI	MUSUHUKU, Francois	
BYUMBA		

NOTE: It is the duty of all Sector Commanders to know exactly where the above offices are located.

ICRC REPRESENTATIVES IN RWANDA

TOWN	ICRC REPRESENTATIVE	ADDRESS
KIBUNGO	Francois SENECHAUB	
KIGALI	Laurent FELLAY	
RWANAGANA	Francois SENECHAUB	
KIBUYE	Cristophe LOSEY	
GITARAMA	Laurent FELLAY	
NYANZA	Fereydoun AALAU	
BUCARE	Aalame FEREYDOUN	
GIKONGORO	Franz RUSCHENSTEIN	
CYANGUGU	Iris WITTNER	
GISENYI	Johanna GROBASH	
RUHENGARI	Johanna GROBASH	
BYUMBA	Hugo GISLER	

NOTE: It is the duty of all Sector Commanders to know exactly where the above offices are located.

HAND OVER PROFORMA

I, _____ (1), A MILITARY MEMBER OF
UNAMIR/MINUAR HAVE HANDED OVER _____ (2)
TO THE OFFICE OF THE PROSECUTOR OF _____ (3)
AT _____ (4)

SIGNED THIS DAY _____ OF _____ 199 _____

UNAMIR

OFFICE OF THE PROSECUTOR

- (1) Insert here the name of the UNAMIR person conducting the hand over.
- (2) Insert here the name of the person being handed over.
- (3) Insert here the name of the Prosecutor's Office.
- (4) Insert here the time of hand over.

To: SECTOR 2 MILOB

From: UNAMIR HQ/G2

Date: 21 MAY 1995

SUBJECT: COLLECTION TASK #022

Reference: YOUR DAILY SITREP FOR 20 MAY 95

1. This is an information collection task. Please answer all questions or conduct investigations to the best of your capabilities. Partial answers submitted on time are more useful than complete answers late. For clarification or other matters, contact G2 Information at UNAMIR HQ at 11254 (UNAMIR SWITCHBOARD NETWORK).

2. The following information is required by UNAMIR HQ/G2 ~~no~~
~~later than~~ AS DISCOVERED: SITUATION AT NGENDA:

A. PIR: IS SOMETHING OF SECURITY CONCERN GOING ON IN NGENDA AREA?

B. IR:

- (1) WHY ARE 80 YOUNG MEN SUSPICIOUSLY DETAINED AT NGENDA?
- (2) ARE THERE ANY OTHER SUSPICIOUS INCIDENTS OR SITUATIONS IN THE AREA?

TOR / 1036 / FAX / AFAN

CU 0 A SECTOR 2 A POSTINGS

CU 9 B

1. LtCol Hadji KANTE	Sub Sect Cdr	ID M 21 49	DA 25 08 94	DOB 03 03 42	TAC # 64 86	GUINEA
----------------------	--------------	------------	-------------	--------------	-------------	--------

CU 3 B

2. Maj Hector KAMINJOLO	Ops Officer	ID M 2166	DA 27 08 94	DOB 19 10 56	GP 300-IUU 3501	MALAWI
-------------------------	-------------	-----------	-------------	--------------	-----------------	--------

CU 4 B VEH 418

3. Maj Andreas TRUMMER	Logs & Pers O	ID M 7871	DA 02 02 95	DOB 06 03 55	GP 300-IUU 3730	AUSTRIA
------------------------	---------------	-----------	-------------	--------------	-----------------	---------

UM 8 VEH 1013

4. Maj Samuel LWINGA	Team Leader	ID M 7878	DA 01 02 95	DOB 17 07 57	GP 300-IUU 3523	ZIMBABWE
5. Capt Edmund KERSCHHACKL		ID M 7873	DA 02 02 95	DOB 02 04 66		AUSTRIA
6. Maj Carlos LOITEY		ID M 7655	DA 06 12 94	DOB 15 07 57		URUGUAY
7. Capt Facinet TOURE		ID MO 7891	DA 14 02 95	DOB 27 05 47		GUINEA

UM 9 VEH 1006

8. Maj Ignancio John MAULANA	Team Leader	ID M 8900	DA 15 03 95	DOB 08 05 61	GP 300-FSE 0241	MALAWI
9. Capt Sidi Mohamed TOURE		ID MO 2086	DA 06 09 94	DOB 17 10 49		MALI
10. Maj Walter CARDOZO		ID M 8894	DA 15 03 95	DOB 22 08 54		URUGUAY
11. Capt Mathieu MARA		ID MO 7890	DA 14 02 95	DOB 18 09 42		GUINEA

UM 10 VEH 1008

12. Maj Mike OGUNLADE	Team Leader	ID M 8817	DA 05 03 95	DOB 24 02 59	GP 300-FSQ 1757	NIGERIA
13. Capt Gaoussou SANGARE		ID MO 2094	DA 06 09 94	DOB 13 08 42		MALI
14. Sqn Ldr Ben Nana ACHEAMPONG		ID M 1226	DA 16 08 94	DOB 04 08 53		GHANA

UM 11 VEH 1089

15. Maj Robert LIDSTONE	Team Leader	ID M 1171	DA 15 08 94	DOB 21 03 47	GP 300-UCE 496	CANADA
16. Lcdr Henry BABALOLA		ID M 8820	DA 05 03 95	DOB 08 01 63		NIGERIA
17. Capt Farai Mpepe TSIGA		ID M 7877	DA 01 02 95	DOB 03 06 63		ZIMBABWE

TOC/1359/FAX/10/001

19/05 '95 13:50

011255

MILOBS HQ KGL

10001

PATROL PLAN SUB / SEC 2 A WEEK 21 MAY - 27 MAY 95

DATE	SERIAL	TEAM	PATROL / ESCORT	LIAISON	REMARKS
21 MAY	155	UM 8	ROUTE X	RUTETE	Stand by Duty Stand by
	156	UM 9			
	157	UM 10			
	158	UM 11			
22 MAY	159	UM 8	ROUTE Z	KANANZI	Duty Stand by
	160	UM 9	ROUTE U	BICUMBI	
	161	UM 10			
	162	UM 11			
23 MAY	163	UM 8	ROUTE X	NGENDA	Stand by Duty
	164	UM 9			
	165	UM 10	ROUTE W	SEC 2 HQ	
	166	UM 11			
24 MAY	167	UM 8	ROUTE Y	GASHORA	Stand by Duty
	168	UM 9	ROUTE T	ROBONA	
	169	UM 10			
	170	UM 11			
25 MAY	171	UM 8	ROUTE X	NGENDA	Duty Stand by
	172	UM 9			
	173	UM 10	ROUTE V	MUGESERA	
	174	UM 11			
26 MAY	175	UM 8	ROUTE Z	NYAMATA	Stand by Duty
	176	UM 9	ROUTE U	BICUMBI	
	177	UM 10			
	178	UM 11			
27 MAY	179	UM 8	ROUTE X	NGENDA	Duty Stand by
	180	UM 9			
	181	UM 10	ROUTE V	SAKE	
	182	UM 11			

NOTE 1: ONE TEAM FROM KIBUNGO SEC 2 IS DETACHED TO SUB SEC 2 A RILIMA

KAMINJOLO
MAJ
OPS O / SUB SEC 2 A

TOC / 1359 / FAX / MR

13/05 '95 18:19

11267

KABALI

001

FAX

INFO UNAMIR FHR

DCMO

SOO of one copy for ANA/DFC

FROM: MILOB SECT 5

TO: MILOB GP HQ (OPS)

DATE: 13 MAY 95

SUBJECT: CLARIFICATION OF THE GISENYI BORDER POST STATUS

1. Refer your letter dated 12 May 95 on the above subject, the clarifications sought for are follows:

- a) The restriction has been in force since November 94.
- b) The reasons for which UNAMIR civilian and military persons are barred from going across to Zaire are as follows:

* UNAMIR has no mandate in Zaire, and therefore the Zairian government sees no reason as to why UNAMIR persons, in their official capacity should come to Zaire. It is pertinent to point out here that, UNAMIR persons can still go across to Zaire as sightseers or tourists using their diplomatic passport.

* The presence of the Kibumba, Katoli and Kidaho camps in the vicinity of Goma with their confirmed interhamwe presence, makes it undesirable for the UNAMIR to come to Goma. They could become targets of the former government who see them as the eyes of the government in power in Rwanda(sic).

* Somewhere during last Oct/Nov, leaflets with message for refugees in the camps were supposedly dropped from UNAMIR aircrafts into the Goma camps. This reportedly led to unrest in the camps and was strongly resented by the Zairian Government.

This impasse could be solved if dialogue is initiated at the higher levels with the Zairian Government.

a) It may be realised that the current situation in the country, sensitivity of the Zairian border and the frequent interhamwe activities from the camps makes the security at the checkpoint extremely suspicious and stringent. On the 1 May, three UNHCR security persons from Goma crossed the border on their way to UNHCR Gisenyi. One of them, Jacoba, a new arrival to Goma was in possession of a document containing a political statement issued by the camp leaders expressing their desire to return to Rwanda and showing their solidarity with a newly formed political

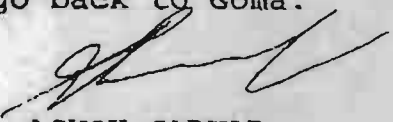
3/05 '95 18:20

11267

KABALI

002

~~part of Rwanda, which is sympathetic to their views.~~
The lady in question says that this leaflet was distributed some days back and there was nothing secret about it. In fact she claims that she was not aware that it could have other implications in Rwanda. In light of what has been stated before it is obvious that the RPA did not share the same view as her and those of her other companions. Under instructions from higher hq they detained all three persons for the night in Gisenyi UNHCR house and had them go upto Ruhengeri/Kigali to explain themselves. Negotiations by UNHCR chief Goma, UNHCR Gisenyi and MILOBS earlier, had no effect. The matter has now been resolved today with the intervention of the special envoy UNHCR. The concerned persons have been released and allowed to go back to Goma.


ASHOK SARKAR
MAJ
FOR SET COMD



UNAMIR - MINUAR

INFORMATION CIRCULAR 029/95

13 May 1995

To: All Personnel, Military, CIVPOL, Civilian of UNAMIR

FROM: Ally H. Golo,
OIC, Administration

SUBJECT: Statements regarding security situation

Under the instruction of the Assistant Secretary-General/UN Security Coordinator, all UNAMIR personnel (military, Civilian Police, civilian) are strongly reminded that under no circumstances should statements regarding any security situation to be made to the Press unless the text has been cleared by his Office. This is particularly critical in cases involving the kidnapping/detention of staff members where premature and irresponsible statements to the media can, and have jeopardized, delicate negotiations and placed the lives of staff at risk.

Please be advised accordingly.

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

To: Ambassador Shaharyar Khan SRSG	From: Zouaoui Benamadi Head, UNAMIR Radio Unit
Originator: Manasse Mugabo / UNAMIR Journalist/	Date: May 17, 1995 <i>Leur</i>

DAILY REPORT ON RADIO RWANDA PROGRAMMES

Kigali, May 17, 1995 - President Pasteur Bizimungu of Rwanda on Tuesday returned home from his tour of European countries, namely, France, Holland, Germany, Great Britain, and Senegal. In his interview with Radio Rwanda at Kanombe Airport in Kigali, President Bizimungu said that Reverend Leon Sullivan, who initiated the idea of organising annual meetings between Afro-American businessmen and heads of African Governments, promised him that he would visit Rwanda in 1996 to find ways of assisting Rwanda to address the problems that occurred in Rwanda as a result of the genocide of April, 1994.

President Bizimungu said that the meeting of Dakar that gathered Afro-American businessmen with African Heads of state had brought about the reconciliation of the peoples of America and Europe.

President Bizimungu said that in France, where he had attended the 50th anniversary of the end of World War II, he had held talks with President Meles Zenawi of Ethiopia, who wanted to be informed about the possible extension of UNAMIR's mandate in Rwanda. President Bizimungu told him that a commission composed of representatives of UNAMIR and the Rwandese Government was examining whether UNAMIR's mandate would be renewed.

On the question about his reaction to the decision by European countries to suspend their assistance to Rwanda following the Kibeho incidents, President Bizimungu said that the decision was taken hastily, and in his opinion, those countries should have waited for the conclusions of the inquiry that was being carried out by an independent international commission.

- Three communes of Byumba prefecture, namely, Cyumba, Kiyombe and Mukarange, have been struck by heavy rains which have destroyed the crops, raising fears of a famine in the region. The rains have also destroyed the Ngondore part of Kigali-Gatumba road, thus hampering traffic between Kigali and Uganda.

- Widespread acts of insecurity have been reported in Musambira commune, in Gitarama prefecture, where armed groups have been robbing homes and shops.

- A seminar for the training of heads of health centers opened on Tuesday in Ruhengeri. The seminar was organised by the UNWHO.

- A demonstration was staged on Tuesday in front of the headquarters of the Anglican church in Kigali to demand the departure of Bishop Jonathan Ruhumiliza, accused by the demonstrators of having spread false information during the period of genocide. Bishop Ruhumiliza was also accused by the Anglican followers of having refused to repent publicly.

- The Chief Prosecutor of the UN International Tribunal for Rwanda, Judge Richard Goldstone is expected to visit Rwanda this week. During his stay in Rwanda, he will hold talks with Rwandese high-ranking officials about matters of justice in Rwanda.

cc: FC

ED

DFC

Spokesman

MPAO

PA

CPO

SASRSG

SPAO

HAO

LA

PO

CIVPOL

CAO

CISS

G2

Force PM

CO UNAMIR MP Coy

CSO/ASC

COS

Tribunal Internat. B.P 34

CO TunBatt

CO EthioBatt

CO Zambatt

CO MaliCoy

CO IndBatt

CO GhanBatt

CO MalawiCoy

CO NiCoy

CO FrafBatt

Force Engineer Coy

MILOBS

UNREO

WHO

UNICEF

UNDP

FAO

WFP

UNHCR

UNHCHR

EXCERPTS OF THE SPEECH OF VICE-PRESIDENT PAUL KAGAME ON THE OCCASION OF THE REBURIAL OF THE REMAINS OF THE VICTIMS OF THE GENOCIDE OF APRIL, 1994, IN RWANDA, AT RWAMATAMU, IN KIBUYE PREFECTURE, ON SUNDAY, 14 MAY, 1994, AS BROADCAST BY RADIO RWANDA ON TUESDAY IN THE 12:45 AND 19:00 NEWS EDITIONS.

".... When we ask Rwandese refugees who are in exile to return home, they say that they are afraid, alleging that when returning Hutus arrive in Rwanda, they find that Tutsis have seized their property and occupy their homes and are afraid of being mistreated just because their fellows killed... That is not true...people who killed will be punished not because of their ethnic origin but because they are criminals... ethnic origin is not a crime, even if the criminals may come from the same ethnic group..."

" Rwandese nationals will resolve their problems themselves. I hear and see people who come in Rwanda saying they are specialists, experts in reconciliation of hearts, who come and work, and are paid for it. How can they teach people to reconcile one another, on what grounds ? How can they do it? What they can do, they can assist, bring assistance to people here, in Rwamatamu, this they can do, by helping people to rebuild their country, but how can they come and change your hearts ?.... Reconciliation will be possible only if it is wanted by Rwandese themselves...."

".... Now, some of those people asking for reconciliation, for amnesty, are asking for negotiations, to be ministers in the Government, criminals representing people in the Government... How can Rwandese be represented by criminals ? "

".....We are asking for Rwandese refugees to return home including those who committed crimes, for them to be tried and be punished.

We even ask those criminals, Kambanda and Sindikubwabo, who killed, to return home to be tried..... if they refuse to come, we will go and find them where they are, we can go to Bukavu where they are if we want, we can do it and we will do it. They say that they want negotiations, how can we talk with those criminals? In no case, we cannot talk with those dogs, those killers? "

" Rwandese can forgive, it is possible, but those guilty should feel remorse at first or regret what they did at least, why cannot they repent ?..."

" It was said some time ago that another genocide was being planned to take place, Tutsis allegedly intending to kill Hutus. All Rwandese are not criminals. The rumours are intended to tarnish every Rwandese, to blame on them globally the crime of genocide, and to sabotage the current Government, because there are

no grounds for another genocide..... No other genocide will exist in Rwanda, and Rwandese will fight anybody with such intentions..."

"..... After the closure of Kibeho camps, for instance, the IDPs have gone home and have security, how can you protect Rwandese against Rwandese, 95 % of the IDPs are home now, and there is no reason for them to remain in the camps, except for those who had interests in remaining in the camps where they did business.

" I ask you to fight the evil, and I ask the survivors to be patient, not to make mistakes because of sorrow..."

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

To: Ambassador Shaharyar Khan SRSG	From: Zouaoui Benamadi Head, UNAMIR Radio Unit
Originator: Manasse Mugabo UNAMIR Journalist	Date: May 19, 1995

DAILY REPORT ON RADIO RWANDA PROGRAMMES

Kigali, May 19, 1995 - The international commission of inquiry appointed to investigate the Kibeho events on Thursday presented its report to the Rwandese Parliament in Kigali, in the presence of the Rwandese President, Vice-President and Prime Minister and the foreign diplomats accredited to Rwanda. The report says that the Rwandese Government had no planned action to kill a group of people in Kibeho camp but that what happened was an accident that could be prevented. It says that there are sufficient and reliable evidence that unarmed IDPs were deprived of their lives and tortured by some members of RPA on individual basis and unarmed IDPs were deprived of their lives and subjected to bodily harm by other armed IDPs. The report further indicates that the Rwandese Government was justified in its decision to close the IDPs camps.

On the question about the death toll, the representative of the commission answered that the reported initial figure was exaggerated but that the real figure was slightly higher than the figure announced at Kibeho.

The commission recommends that the Government of Rwanda analyses the mistakes carried out during the Kibeho incidents and the conduct of the operation to close IDPs camps, and asks the international community to continue its assistance to Rwanda in the justice system, national reconciliation and reconstruction of the country.

In his speech on the occasion, President Bizimungu said that the recommendations of the commission would be taken into account, and the Government would continue to collaborate with the international community.

In his interview with Radio Rwanda on the occasion, the Rwandese Foreign Minister, Mr. Anastase Gasana announced that the mandate of UNAMIR would be modified and UNAMIR troops would be reduced in number.

The Rwandese Minister of Foreign Affairs, Mr. Anastase Gasana, on Friday signed an agreement with the Belgian Ambassador to Rwanda, Mr. Deconinck, on the training project of Rwandese military forces during the year 1995.

- The Rwandese Vice-President and Minister for Defense, Major Paul Kagame on Thursday held talks with the Special Envoy of the European Union, and discussed political solutions to the repatriation of Rwandese refugees. Vice-President Paul Kagame asked the EU to assist Rwanda in the demining of the minefields in tea plantations and the repair of Rwandese tea factories.

- Unidentified gunmen have robbed RWF 16 million at the headquarters of the Rwandese brewing company BRALIRWA. The gunmen managed to escape before the arrival of security forces.

- UNAMIR is reported to have offered refuge and helped to flee a son of Casmir Bizimungu, the former Minister of Health under the regime of the Rwandese defeated Government, and a second lieutenant of the defeated Rwandese army, who were formerly living in Kibeho camp. The two men were arrested in Gisenyi where they were brought by UNAMIR by helicopter, and arrested, while trying to flee to Zaire. The two men revealed that UNAMIR was collaborating with Interahamwe living in Zaire.

cc: FC
ED
DFC
Spokesman
MPAO

PA
CPO
SASRSG
SPAO
HAO

LA
PO
CIVPOL

CAO
CISS
G2

Force PM
CO UNAMIR MP Coy
CSO/ASC
COS

Tribunal Internat. B.P 34

CO TunBatt
CO EthioBatt
CO Zambatt
CO MaliCoy
CO IndBatt
CO GhanBatt
CO MalawiCoy
CO NiCoy
CO FrafBatt
Force Engineer Coy
MILOBS
UNREO
WHO
UNICEF
UNDP
FAO
WFP
UNHCR
UNHCHR

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR-MINUAR

To: Ambassador Shaharyar Khan SRSG	From: Zouaoui Benamadi Head, UNAMIR Radio Unit
Originator: Manasse Mugabo UNAMIR Journalist	Date: 16 May 1995

DAILY REPORT ON RADIO RWANDA PROGRAMMES

Kigali, 16 May 1995 - The UN Secretary-General, Mr. Boutros Boutros Ghali on Monday issued a message destined to the world community on the occasion of World Family Day. In the message, Mr. Boutros Boutros Ghali says that the culture of tolerance begins in family and asks the family members to refrain from all discriminations based on race, sex, or religion.

He stresses that lack of tolerance has been the cause of conflicts, and families should be the source of society welfare for a better future. Mr. Boutros Ghali announces that the UN will fight intolerance and work for economic stability.

- The Rwandese Minister for Family and Women's promotion, Ms. Aloysie Inyumba on Monday attended the festivities in Muhazi commune, in Kibungo prefecture, to celebrate the World Family Day. The motto for the Day was Family as source of unity.

- The new Rwandese Ambassador to Zaire, Mr. Nyirinkindi, has announced that the new Rwandese diplomats in Zaire were allowed on May 9 to use the buildings of the Rwandese embassy in Kinshasa, formerly occupied by representatives of the defeated Rwandese Government.

- The Gitarama authorities on Monday called for parents to send back children to Nyabisindu primary school, in Nyamabuye commune, in Gitarama prefecture. The primary school was deserted by teachers and children, starting from last Wednesday, after a soldier pupil brought a gun to the school and shot and wounded his classmate. The military commander of the area assured parents and teachers that their security would be ensured. He announced that a plan existed to establish a special school for soldier children also known as "Kadogo".

- The US embassy in Kigali on Monday handed over to the Rwandese Government a medical assistance including 4 ambulances, generators and 30 tons of medical equipments.

- Cyangugu border post with Zaire has been apparently closed since Thursday when two Rwandese nationals who crossed to the Zairian town of Bukavu, were arrested, robbed of their cash and detained by Zairian soldiers. The Zairian security forces accuse the Rwandese nationals of being spies for the Rwandese Government.

The Rwandese military commander in Cyangugu, Major Kagame, has tried to meet Zairian security forces in view to resolving the problem of Rwandese nationals who are mistreated and deprived of property when they cross into Zaire, without success.

cc: FC
ED
DFC
Spokesman
MPAO
PA
CPO
SASRSG
SPAO
HAO
LA
PO
CIVPOL
CAO
CISS
G2
Force PM
CO UNAMIR MP Coy
CSO/ASC
COS

Co TunBatt
Co EthioBatt
Co Zambatt
Co MaliCoy
Co IndBatt
Co GhanBatt
Co MalawiCoy
Co NiCoy
Co FrafBatt
Force Engineer Coy
MILOBS
UNREO
WHO
UNICEF
UNDP
FAO
WFP
UNHCR
UNHCHR

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

To: Ambassador Shaharyar Khan SRSG	From: Zouaoui Benamadi Head, UNAMIR Radio Unit
Originator: Manasse Mugabo UNAMIR Journalist	Date: May 12, 1995

DAILY REPORT ON RADIO RWANDA PROGRAMMES

Kigali, May 12, 1995 - President Pasteur Bizimungu of Rwanda on Wednesday arrived in London, in Great Britain, on an official visit to the country where he was expected to hold talks with British high-ranking officials.

Speaking at a press conference in London, President Bizimungu said that national reconciliation was possible in Rwanda without foreign pressure. He said that peaceful coexistence in Rwanda had to be based on the respect of each other's human rights without being necessary for Rwandese nationals to be friends. He indicated that the Rwandese tragedy had occurred because Rwandans had trusted too much the international community.

- The Archbishop of Canterbury, Dr. George Carey, on Thursday met the Rwandese Vice-President Paul Kagame and the Rwandese Prime Minister Faustin Twagiramungu. Their talks focused on the genocide of April 1994 in Rwanda, and the two men agreed that those responsible for the crime of genocide should be brought to justice to be tried and punished as soon as possible.

Vice-President Paul Kagame asked the Archbishop to urge the international community to assist Rwanda.

Prime Minister Twagiramungu told the Archbishop of Canterbury that the contribution of churches was necessary in order to change the mentality in Rwanda. Mr. Twagiramungu and Dr. Carey agreed that churches should not interfere in politics as it had happened before in Rwanda.

The Archbishop of Canterbury on Thursday went to Gikoro commune, at Ruhanga Anglican church, in Kigali rural prefecture, where about 15, 000 people were massacred in April 1994, and attended a ceremony to rebury the remains of the victims. He also laid a stone at Ruhanga where a new church would be built.

- The Military court in Kigali on Thursday sentenced to death two RPA officers, Captain David Rwapapa and Second Lieutenant Innocent Ngoga, who were found guilty of robbing the Tanzanian embassy in

Kigali and killing two guards of the embassy. The 3 escort soldiers of the two officers were sentenced to a 3-year prison term. They were found guilty of failing to denounce the officers and obeying illegal orders.

The Chairman of the military court, Lieutenant Colonel Charles Kayonga, announced that death sentence was stipulated under the Rwandese penal law. He pointed out that escort soldiers were required to disobey the instructions directed in violation of the law, and were expected to kill or to denounce their leaders in case they violated the law.

- A meeting will be held next week in Arusha, in Tanzania, between the representatives of Tanzanian Government, the United Nations, and UNAMIR, to discuss about the establishment of the headquarters of the International Tribunal for Rwanda, announced Ambassador Shaharyar Khan, the UN Secretary-General Special Representative for Rwanda, at a press conference in Kigali on Thursday.

Ambassador Khan announced that the Security Council would soon choose 6 judges among the 12 judges proposed by the UN General Assembly, to serve with the International Tribunal for Rwanda.

Ambassador Khan also said that the Chief Prosecutor of the International Tribunal for Rwanda, Mr. Richard Goldstone, would visit Rwanda in a near future to discuss about the launching of trials by the International Tribunal for Rwanda.

- The Rwandese Minister of Rehabilitation and Social Integration, Mr. Jacques Bihozagara, on Thursday received the representative of Belgium who came to explain to Rwandese officials the reason why Belgium had decided to suspend its assistance to Rwanda. Mr. Bihozagara told Radio Rwanda that he had disagreed with the Belgian Representative on the justifications on the Belgian decision. Belgium justified its decision by saying that the Rwandese Government was not respecting the human rights, and that that was concerned with not only the Kibeho incidents but with the human rights situation in general. Mr. Bihozagara protested against the decision and explanations by Belgium, saying that Belgium had not taken the same decision before when human rights were violated and massacres of ethnic Tutsis and members of Bagogwe clan were perpetrated prior to the genocide of April, 1994.

- The Speaker of the Rwandese Parliament, Mr. Juvenal Nkusi on Thursday held talks with the French ambassador to Rwanda, Mr. Jacques Courbin, and wished for close cooperation between the Rwandese and the French Parliaments.

cc: FC
ED
DFC
Spokesman
MPAO

CO TunBatt
CO EthioBatt
CO Zambatt
CO MaliCoy
CO IndBatt

PA
CPO
SASRSG
SPAO
HAO
LA
PO
CIVPOL
CAO
CISS
G2
Force PM
CO UNAMIR MP Coy
CSO/ASC
COS

CO GhanBatt
CO MalawiCoy
CO NiCoy
CO FrafBatt
Force Engineer Coy
MILOBS
UNREO
WHO
UNICEF
UNDP
FAO
WFP
UNHCR
UNHCHR



To: Ambassador Shaharyar Khan SRSG	From: Zouaoui Benamadi Head, UNAMIR Radio Unit
Originator: Manasse Mugabo UNAMIR Journalist	Date: May 11, 1995

DAILY REPORT ON RADIO RWANDA PROGRAMMES

Kigali, May 11, 1995 - The Anglican Archbishop of Canterbury, Dr. George Carey, on Visit in Rwanda, on Wednesday went to Kibungo prefecture where he visited Cahini Hospital and Nyarubuye Church compound where thousands of people were massacred during the genocide of April, 1994.

In his message to the local population he asked Rwandese Church leaders not to deliver ever again teachings causing divisions among Christians.

- The Rwandese Prime Minister, Mr. Faustin Twagiramungu on Wednesday received an envoy of the European Community, Mr. Hachim Baratz. He told the Rwandese Prime Minister that the EU was providing 300,000 of ECUs of assistance in favour of the Rwandese refugees living in the countries neighboring Rwanda, thus reducing the aid package destined by the EU to the Rwandese Government.

- The Prefect of Gisenyi on Wednesday accepted to release the Zairian trucks that had been held up in Gisenyi in retaliation to the seizure of 8 trucks belonging to returning Rwandese refugees of 1960's by Zairian officials in Goma. The Gisenyi authorities asked the Zairian officials to do the same by returning the property of Rwandese nationals.

- Mr. Jean Perre Bizimana, an advisor to the Rwandese Minister of Foreign Affairs in charge of political affairs, on Wednesday received an Israeli official of the Israeli Foreign Ministry, Mr. Josef Baratz, and discussed ways of boosting the cooperation between the two countries in agriculture and repatriation of Rwandese refugees.

- The Rwandese Minister of Primary and Secondary Education, Mr. Pierre Celestin Rwigema, on Wednesday held a meeting with representatives of the EU, UNICEF, UNHCR, UNESCO, and the World Bank, to discuss ways of providing assistance in the rebuilding of Rwandese secondary schools.

- The Prefect of Kibuye, Mr. Assiel Kabera, on Wednesday asked the NGOs operating in Kibuye not to pay attention to circulating rumours. He also announced that UNAMIR had promised to assist in

the rebuilding of Gitarama-Kibuye road which was badly damaged.

- Festivities are planned to be held in Nyamirambo Stadium, in Kigali, on Thursday, to mark the anniversary of the death of Bob Marley, the famous Jamaican Reggae musician.

- The Permanent Secretary of the Rwandese human rights association Kanyarwanda, Mr. Alexis Kimenyi, said on Wednesday at 19.30, in an interview with Radio Rwanda, that the United Nations and France should be brought to justice and be forced to pay compensation to the genocide survivors in Rwanda for their role during the massacres in Rwanda. The UN should be brought to justice for failing to save the people they were mandated to protect, and France should be brought to justice for having supported the criminals who carried out the genocide.

cc: FC

ED

DFC

Spokesman

MPAO

PA

CPO

SASRSG

SPAO

HAO

LA

PO

CIVPOL

CAO

CISS

G2

Force PM

CO UNAMIR MP Coy

CSO/ASC

COS

CO TunBatt

CO EthioBatt

CO Zambatt

CO MaliCoy

CO IndBatt

CO GhanBatt

CO MalawiCoy

CO NiCoy

CO FrafBatt

Force Engineer Coy

MILOBS

UNREO

WHO

UNICEF

UNDP

FAO

WFP

UNHCR

UNHCHR



To: Ambassador Shaharyar Khan SRSG	From: Zouaoui Benamadi Head, UNAMIR Radio Unit
Originator: Manasse Mugabo / UNAMIR Journalist	Date: May 10, 1995

DAILY REPORT ON RADIO RWANDA PROGRAMMES

Kigali, May 10, 1995 - President Pasteur Bizimungu of Rwanda on Tuesday ended his visit in France where he attended the festivities marking the 50th anniversary of the end of World War II. In his interview with a Radio Rwanda journalist, President Bizimungu said that his visit to France had brought about the closure of the chapter of tense relations between France and Rwanda under the regime of President Francois Mitterrand. He indicated that with the advent to power of President Jacques Chirac in France, Rwanda and France started on normal relations founded on mutual respect.

President Bizimungu on Tuesday held a news conference in Paris, during which he answered questions on the Kibeho incidents, national reconciliation, and the ethnic problem in Rwanda. He said that an international inquiry commission had been appointed to investigate the circumstances surrounding the Kibeho incidents, but that he regretted that the death toll had been exaggerated by foreign media.

President Bizimungu also said that justice was a precondition to national reconciliation that would be possible with the trials of people involved in genocide.

On the question about ethnic relations in Rwanda, President Bizimungu responded that there was no real animosity between the two ethnic groups in Rwanda, but that the ethnic problem was a result of bad politics, and good politics was an answer to the problem.

A cabinet meeting was held on Tuesday in Kigali, under the chairmanship of Vice-President Paul Kagame. The cabinet appointed Directors-general in the Government Ministries, except for the Ministries of Defense and Justice.

The cabinet also discussed the appointment of a national commission on human rights, composed of 7 members for a 3-year term, as stipulated under the Arusha Peace Agreement.

On the agenda, the Rwandese cabinet equally set up a commission to find ways of resuming the operation of Rural Development Banks in Rwanda. The commission includes representatives of the Swiss

Government, which financed the banks.

- The Anglican Archbishop of Canterbury, His Grace George Carey, on Tuesday arrived in Kigali on a 5-day visit to Rwanda. Speaking at Kanombe airport, he said that he had come not to blame or condemn anybody, but to express his solidarity with the Rwandese population after the suffering they went through.

His arrival coincided with the publication of a document signed by 23 Anglican followers including 7 pastors and which condemns the conduct of Rwandese anglican bishops. The anglican followers criticize Bishop Augustin Nshamihigo and Bishop Adonia Sebununguri who are now in exile, for supporting the regime of President Juvenal Habyarimana. They accuse Bishop Nshamihigo of Shyira diocese, of having supported that the CDR political party have a seat in the Government, Bishop Sebununguri for failing to condemn the genocide, and having been close to President Habyarimana, and having shown hostility towards ethnic Tutsis.

They also condemn Bishop Emmanuel Mubabyimana of Gitarama diocese for supporting the killers during the genocide.

The document also condemns the current Bishop of Kigali, Jonathan Muhumiliza, for having written in May 1994 at the height of massacres, a letter to African Church leaders saying that there was security in the Government-controlled area.

The church followers ask that the administration of the Rwandese anglican church be reformed and those leaders involved in genocide be excluded.

- The Rwandese Parliament on Tuesday continued its hearings with the 12 candidate judges proposed by the Government, in order to choose 6 judges of them to be members of the High Council of Magistrates including the Chairman of the Rwandese Supreme Court.

- The Kibeho camp was empty on Tuesday with the departure of the 546 IDPs who were living in the camp. Two guns and one grenade, as well as a number of machetes and axes, were found in the building in which the IDPs had been living.

- The members of the inquiry commission appointed to investigate the Kibeho incidents on Tuesday visited Kibeho camp.

- 310 people on Tuesday arrived at Low Akanyaru border post between Rwanda and Burundi, from Ngoma refugee camp in Burundi. The 310 Rwandese nationals had fled to Burundi from Gikongoro IDPs camps and were expelled back to Rwanda by Ngozi officials. Some of the returnees died as they jumped from driving vehicles on the way to Butare. They are temporarily harboured in Butare.

- The Rwandese Minister of Rehabilitation and Social Integration, Mr. Jacques Bihozagara, on Tuesday returned home from Canada, where he attended an international conference on the role of media.

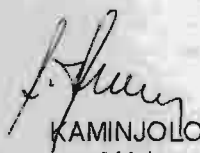
cc: FC
ED
DFC
Spokesman
MPAO
PA
CPO
SASRSG
SPAO
HAO
LA
PO
CIVPOL
CAO
CISS
G2
Force PM
CO UNAMIR MP Coy
CSO/ASC
COS

CO TunBatt
CO EthioBatt
CO Zambatt
CO MaliCoy
CO IndBatt
CO GhanBatt
CO MalawiCoy
CO NiCoy
CO FrafBatt
Force Engineer Coy
MILOBS
UNREO
WHO
UNICEF
UNDP
FAO
WFP
UNHCR
UNHCHR

PATROL PLAN SUB / SEC 2 A WEEK 14 MAY - 20 MAY 95

DATE	SERIAL	TEAM	PATROL / ESCORT	LIAISON	STAND BY	REMARKS
14 MAY	127	UM 8	ROUTE X	RUTETE		
	128	UM 9			X	
	129	UM 10			XX	
	130	UM 11			XX	KIGALI
15 MAY	131	UM 8			XX	
	132	UM 9	ROUTE V	MUGESERA		
	133	UM 10			X	
	134	UM 11	ROUTE X	NGENDA		
16 MAY	135	UM 8	ROUTE W	SEC 2 HQ		MAIL RUN
	136	UM 9			XX	
	137	UM 10	ROUTE U	BICUMBI		
	138	UM 11			X	
17 MAY	139	UM 8			X	
	140	UM 9	ROUTE Z	KANANZI		
	141	UM 10			XX	
	142	UM 11	ROUTE T	RUBONA		
18 MAY	143	UM 8	ROUTE V	MUGESERA		
	144	UM 9			X	
	145	UM 10	ROUTE X	NGENDA		
	146	UM 11			XX	
19 MAY	147	UM 8			XX	
	148	UM 9	ROUTE Y	GASHORA		
	149	UM 10			X	
	150	UM 11	ROUTE X	NGENDA		
20 MAY	151	UM 8	ROUTE V	MUGESERA		
	152	UM 9			XX	
	153	UM 10	ROUTE U	BICUMBI		
	154	UM 11			X	

NOTE 1: ONE TEAM FROM KIBUNGO SEC 2 IS DETACHED TO SUB SEC 2 A RILIMA


 KAMINJOLO
 MAJ
 OPS O / SUB SEC 2 A



UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MILOB GP HQ

TO : ALL SECTORS

FROM : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

Date : MAY 95

SUBJECT : REPORTS AND RETURNS

1. Please find enclosed a list of Reports and Returns to be submitted to this HQ.

2. Best regards.

for H.S. Ratnaparkhi

H.S. RATNAPARKHI

MAJ

OPS OFFR

For DCMO

MILOB GP HQ
SCHEDULE OF REPORTS AND RETURNS

SER	REPORT	FROM	TO	SCHEDULE
1	SITREP	SECTORS	MILOB HQ OPS	DAILY BY 1900 HRS
2	INCIDENT REPORT	SECTORS	MILOB HQ OPS UNAMIR /DCOS OPS/	AS REQUIRED
3	SRSG REPORT	SECTORS	MILOB HQ OPS	MONTHLY BY 07 OF NEXT MONTH
4	SECT COMD ASSESMENT OF SIT	SECTORS	MILOB HQ OPS	AS REQUIRED
5	HUMANITARIAN REPORT	SECTORS	UNAMIR HQ HAC	WEEKLY
6	DAILY CONSOLIDATED SITREP	MILOB HQ	DCMO SOO UNAMIR OPS IOC HAC	
7	UNAMIR INFOSUM	MILOB HQ	SECTORS	DAILY
8	RADIO RWANDA TRANSLATION	MILOB HQ	SECTORS	DAILY
9	CONSOLIDATED SRSG REPORT	MILOB HQ	SRSG HAC	MONTHLY BY 10 OF NEXT MONTH
10	SPECIAL SITREPS	MILOB HQ	SECTORS	AS REQUIRED

Effective 21 April 95

102/1444/FAX/21



TO : ALL SECTORS

DATE: 8 May 1995

FROM: MILOB GP HQ

REF: MILCB/6618.0/LDG

INFO: FORCE SIGNAL OFFICER, FHQ


SUBJECT: LOCATION OF REPEATER/BASE STATIONS

Reference:

A. 101/Ind Sigs/Comm dated 02 May 95

1. Find attached please ref 'A' above on mentioned subject matter.

2. Please submit your returns direct to the Force Signal Officer and info this HQ.


FA AYAMGHA
Sqn Ldr
SLOGO

From : Force Signal Officer

To : HQ Mil Ops
UN Civ Pol
ETHIOBAT
SENBAT7
GHANBATT
TUNBATT
ZAMBATT
NIBATT
INDBATT
MALAWICOY
MALICOY
Force Engr Coy
Force MP Coy

File : 101/Ind Sigs/Comm

Date : 02 May 95

Subject : LOCATION OF REPEATER BASE STATIONS

1. The frequencies of all repeater/base stations have to be changed in accordance with the directions given by the Ministry of Communication, Rwanda.
2. You are requested to give the location of these in your sectors/AOR to enable us to do the same in situ.

Ajay *may*
(Ajay Kohli)
Major
Offg FSO

info CuQA
Bunde

FM: TUNBATT COMD

TO: ALL SECTORS

NR 2109 / TUNBATT HQ / G61 OF
10 MAY 95 @

SUBJ: NEW TUNBATT COMD
ACCORDING TO TUNISIAN DE-
FENCE MINISTRY DECISION
LT COL TAOUFIK AYEJ IS THE
NEW TUNBATT COMD FM THE
10 MAY 95

MIL

TOR / 2205 / RT / R



TO: ALL SECTORS/BRANCHES

FILE REF: MILOBS/SY/6426.3

FROM: MILOBS GP HQ

DATE: 2 May 1995


SUBJECT: SECURITY - UNAMIR PERSONNEL

1. In view of increased attacks on UN personnel especially those resident in Kigali, the office of the Chief of Security is collecting data on residential accommodation and call signs of all military and civilian personnel.

2. It is therefore requested that you submit returns on all MILOBS in your sector/branch as per format below to MILOBS GP HQ by 06 May 95.

Srl	No	Rank	Name	Nationality	Residential Address	Call Sign/Channel

3. Please accept for action.


K OPONG-KYEKYEKU
Lt-Col
for CMO

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

To: Ambassador Shaharyar Khan SRSG	From: Zouaoui Benamadi Head, UNAMIR Radio Unit
Originator: Manasse Mugabo UNAMIR Journalist	Date: May 2, 1995 <i>[Signature]</i>

DAILY REPORT ON RADIO RWANDA PROGRAMMES

Kigali, May 2, 1995 - President Pasteur Bizimungu of Rwanda, together with Vice-President Paul Kagame, Prime Minister Faustin Twagiramungu and Government Ministers on Monday marked May Day by participating in a gathering of workers at Nyamirambo Stadium, in Kigali, where speeches were delivered in commemoration of the day.

The representative of the workers asked the Government to find ways to raise the salaries of Rwandese workers whose salaries did not change since early 1980's despite a series of devaluations of the Rwandese currency and the tripling of prices of food commodities at the market since then.

President Bizimungu said that the problem of salaries was not particular to civil servants, and that it was the consequence of a general decadent economy as a result of the war, and that the problem of millions of jobless citizens at the countryside was more preoccupying for the Government. President Bizimungu urged economic operators to finance projects that would provide jobs at the countryside to resolve the problem of prevalent unemployment in rural areas.

The Rwandese Minister of Civil Service, Colonel Alexis Kanyarengwe explained that the World Bank and the International Monetary Fund asked the Rwandese Government to employ only half of the number of civil servants that were employed by the Government of Rwanda before April 1994 and urged people to find work with private institutions and enterprises.

- Four Rwandese human rights organisations, namely ASRG, AVP, AVEGA, Page-Rwanda, on Monday staged a demonstration in Kigali to protest against the international misinformation campaign following Kibeho incidents. The demonstrators went to the embassy of Belgium and the embassy of France to protest against the decision by those countries to suspend their aid to Rwanda. The demonstrators also went to the UNAMIR compound in Kiyovu and to the headquarters of NGOs to protest against their international campaign to spread rumours dramatising Kibeho events.

The demonstrators praised the United States for not heeding such

about Kibeho events and maintaining assistance to Rwanda.

- 24 Human rights monitors have written to the UN Secretary-General Boutros Boutros Ghali to protest against the delay in the trials of the authors of genocide in Rwanda.

cc: FC
ED
DFC
Spokesman
MPAO
PA
CPO
SASRSG
SPAO
HAO
IA
PO
CIVPOL
CAO
CISS
GZ
Force PM
CO UNAMIR MP Coy
CSO/ASC
COS

CO TunBatt
CO EthioBatt
CO Zambatt
CO MaliCoy
CO IndBatt
CO GhanBatt
CO MalawiCoy
CO NiCoy
CO FrafBatt
Force Engineer Coy
MILOBS
UNREO
WHO
UNICEF
UNDP
FAO
WFP
UNHCR
UNHCHR

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

To: Ambassador Shaharyar Khan SRSG	From: Zouaoui Benamadi Head, UNAMIR Radio Unit
Originator: Manasse Mugabo UNAMIR Journalist	Date: May 1, 1995

DAILY REPORT ON RADIO RWANDA PROGRAMMES

Kigali, May 1, 1995 - President Bizimungu of Rwanda on Sunday met in Kigali, Rwandese and foreign economic operators working in Rwanda, to discuss the economic problems in Rwanda and ways to address them. President Bizimungu said that Rwandese economy was in ruin mainly because of the disequilibrium of the balance of payments in disfavour of Rwanda due to lack of exports, and the deficit of national finances.

The economic operators asked for the Government to reduce the taxes on salaries, and for the liberalisation of the accounts of foreign currencies.

- A cabinet meeting was held on Saturday under the chairmanship of President Pasteur Bizimungu. The cabinet discussed on the agenda the ordinary budget for the year 1995, proposed by the Rwandese Minister of Finance, Mr. Marc Rugenera. The total ordinary budget for the year 1995 is estimated at Rwf 39 billion. The Government is expected to be able to contribute only Rwf 16.5 billion, from taxes and customs duties, and the remaining Rwf 22.5 billion are expected from foreign assistance.

- The Rwandese Minister of Rehabilitation and Social Integration, Mr. Jacques Bihozagara, on Saturday condemned the French Charity Médecins Sans Frontières (MSF) for publishing a death toll ranging in thousands of people killed during the Kibeho camp. He criticised MSF for acting under the cover of France whose policy in the establishment of the Zone Turquoise and arming of Interahmwe is the direct cause of Kibeho incidents.

- A demonstration was scheduled to take place on Monday, on May Day, in Kigali, to protest against the international disinformation campaign against Rwanda following Kibeho incidents. The demonstration organised by 4 human rights organisations, namely AVP, ASRG, AVEGA and PAGE-Rwanda, is also intended to support the Government army, and to protest against the rumours spread by UNAMIR, MSF and UNHCR, that brought about the suspension of aid to Rwanda by some countries.

- The Special Envoy of the UN Secretary-General, Mr. Aldo Ajello, on Sunday ended his visit to Rwanda, where he had brought a

personal message of Mr. Boutros Boutros Ghali to the Rwandese Government. He said that he was satisfied with the Rwandese Government's initiative to set up an independent international commission to investigate the Kibeho events. He also announced that the United Nations would find ways to rectify the reports carried by international media about Kibeho events.

- The Rwandese Vice-President Paul Kagame on Sunday held talks with Mr. Bernard Kouchner, the former French Minister of Health and Founder of MSF. Mr. Kouchner asked for an end to confrontations between the Rwandese Government and international organisations. General Kagame said that the Rwandese were frustrated by the failure of the international community to save Rwandese during the genocide but that it was high time to work together to rebuild Rwanda.

General Kagame also accepted that aid agencies enter the Kibeho camp to deliver assistance to the displaced people who refused to go home.

- The Rwandese Minister of Labour and Social Welfare, Mr. Pie Mugabo, on Sunday announced on the eve of May Day that his Ministry would work for 4 objectives during the year 1995. A tripartite concertation between the Government, employers and employees, the modification of the laws on employment and the setting up of a work tribunal, the modernisation of work technology, and fairness in recruitment and treatment of employees.

* - In the army programme of Sunday, at 9.30, the local RPA commander of Kigali town and Kigali rural prefecture, Lieutenant - Colonel Martin Nzaramba, said that UNAMIR troops played no part in the maintaining of security in Rwanda and that on the contrary they were spreading rumours that caused people to flee their homes. He said that the major problem of insecurity in his sector was armed robbery but that UNAMIR troops did nothing to assist in the settlement of the problem. UNAMIR troops had for instance radio equipments and vehicles that they used for their own interests and that they could not lend to Government soldiers who needed them very badly to combat banditry.

Lieutenant-Colonel Martin Nzaramba also explained that there was now a problem between UNAMIR troops and RPA because UNAMIR was saying that members of RPA were stealing UN cars with the support of the Government. He indicated that it was found out that UNAMIR cars were in fact stolen by UN own employees who were expecting UNAMIR to leave the country and therefore to lose their jobs. He said that there was evidence that UNAMIR cars were robbed by UN employees, because those cases of car robbery were reported too late, 12 hours at the earliest, and the robbers always came with the car keys, and there was no doubt that the reported car robberies were a masquerade by UNAMIR to tarnish the reputation of RPA with the objective to find a pretext to remain in Rwanda, because anyway they had no intention to leave Rwanda.

cc: FC
ED
DFC
Spokesman
MPAO
PA
CPO
SASRSG
SPAO
HAO
LA
PO
CIVPOL
CAO
CISS
G2
Force PM
CO UNAMIR MP Coy
CSO/ASC
COS

CO TunBatt
CO EthioBatt
CO Zambatt
CO MaliCoy
CO IndBatt
CO GhanBatt
CO MalawiCoy
CO NiCoy
CO FrafBatt
Force Engineer Coy
MILOBS
UNREO
WHO
UNICEF
UNDP
FAO
WFP
UNHCR
UNHCHR

UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA
UNAMIR - MINUAR

SABO file

To: All Civilian and Military Personnel
UNAMIR

File Reference:

From: Major General JG Tousignant
Force Commander
UNAMIR

JG Tousignant

Date: 29 April 1995

Subject: ACTING ARRANGEMENT

During my absence on leave from 30 April 1995 to 10 May 1995, Brigadier-General HK Anyidoho will officiate on my behalf as Force Commander of UNAMIR.

Kindly extend to him your usual cooperation.

*SO to DC MU
series with me*

RADIO UNAMIR

BROADCASTING LIVE EVERY DAY FROM 4-8 P.M ON 105.00 FM IN KIGALI

IN KINYARWANDA FROM 4-5 P.M

IN FRENCH FROM 5-6 P.M.

IN ENGLISH FROM 6-7 P.M.

IN KINYARWANDA FROM 7-8 P.M.

RADIO UNAMIR FREQUENCIES

KIGALI: 105.00 FM

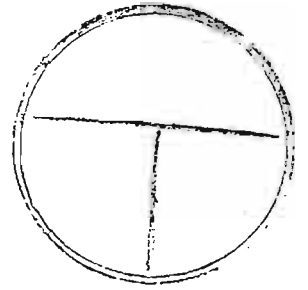
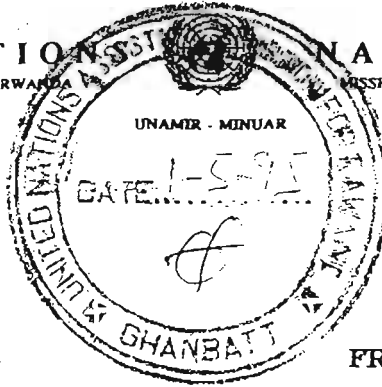
KIBUNGO: 93.70 FM

BYUMBA: 91.60 FM

MILOBs

Sect ZB

UNITED NATIONS ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA
NATIONS UNIES MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA



TO: ALL MILOB SECTORS

FROM: CHAO

DATE: 29 APRIL 95

SUBJECT: HUMANITARIAN TEAMS

Ref.: Minutes of sector cdrs conference held at Gisenyi on 20 Apr 95 4577/OPS/95 dated 26 April 95 para 9 b.

1. You are reminded to send names of HAC team in your respective sector to this HQ ASAP since deadline is already passed. You are also reminded to FAX by friday afternoon your weekly humanitarian Sitrep.
2. Monthly meeting will be held starting on saturday 20 May 1995, alternate date 27 May 1995. Agenda to follow.
3. Your cooperation is requested, so we can reorganize the Humanitarian Assistance Cell quickly.

R.M. Manz
FOR R.M. Manz
LCol
CHAO

APPT.	DATE
CO	02/05
ADJUT	02/05
OPS OFFR	02/05
MID	02/05
LOGD	
FOOD OFFR	
MAINT OFFR	
QM	
SMD	
MTD	
PMR	
PIO	
ENGR OFFR	
BSU	
UEO	
RSM	
CC	

Pse check if MILOBs have received their copy. If not get a copy for them.
ref-

FROM: G3 OPS

TO: MILOB GP HQ
TAC HQ
GHANBATT

INFO: DCOS OPS

DATE: 29 APR 95

SUBJECT: WITHDRAWAL OF GHANBATT TROOPS, MILOBS AND VEHS DEPLOYED TO SECTOR 4B

Reference:

A. FRAGO 13 dated 18 Apr 95.

1. In view of the successful completion of tasks as per Reference A, GHANBATT Pl, MILOBS and all first line transport deployed to Sector 4B after 22 Apr 95 are to redeploy back to their respective sectors/units not later than 010800 May 95.

2. Submitted for your necessary action please.

APPT.	DATE
CO	07/05
2IC	2/5
ADJT	
OFFR	08/5
MID	02/5
LOGD	
FOOD OFFR	
MAINT OFFR	
QM	
SMO	
MTD	
PMR	
PIO	
ENGR OFFR	
ESD	
VED	
BSM	
CC	SM 4/5



UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

SAPD site

To: All Civilian and Military Personnel
UNAMIR - MILOB

File Reference:

From: Major General JG Tousignant
Force Commander
UNAMIR

JG Tousignant

Date: 29 April 1995

Subject: ACTING ARRANGEMENT

During my absence on leave from 30 April 1995 to 16 May 1995, Brigadier-General
IK Anyidoho will officiate on my behalf as Force Commander of UNAMIR.

Kindly extend to him your usual cooperation.

TOR/1810/FAX/lls



To: Ambassador Shaharyar Khan SRSG	From: Zouaoui Benamadi Head, UNAMIR Radio Unit
Originator: Manasse Mugabo UNAMIR Journalist	Date: April 28, 1995

DAILY REPORT ON RADIO RWANDA PROGRAMMES

Kigali, April 28, 1995 - President Pasteur Bizimungu of Rwanda, who was accompanied by Vice-President Paul Kagame, Prime Minister Faustin Twagiramungu, and many Government Ministers, on Thursday went to Kibeho camp, with the Special Representative of the UN Secretary-General for Rwanda, Ambassador Shaharyar Khan, and the foreign diplomats accredited to Kigali, to find the truth about the number of people killed in Kibeho camp on Saturday.

President Bizimungu, Ambassador Shaharyar Khan, and the other foreign diplomats eyewitnessed the exhumation of dead bodies from mass graves and the counting of dead bodies whose total number was 338 dead bodies. President Bizimungu said that the killings had been a result of attacks by militia men on soldiers and challenged UNAMIR troops and anybody else to show other mass graves in Kibeho, and they did not find any. President Bizimungu strongly castigated the attitude of members of foreign media and international organisations who spread exaggerated figures that go up to 4 thousand and 8 thousand.

President Bizimungu also announced the setting up of an independent commission composed of representatives of the Rwandese Government and foreign countries, among them France, Great Britain, Germany, Canada, the US, and UNAMIR and the OAU.

The commission is in charge of investigating the number of people killed, the manner in which they were killed, the circumstances of the killings, whether the Government troops were provoked by the Militia among the displaced people, whether there were consultations before the taking of the decision to close the camp, whether there was ethnic basis behind the killings, etc.

- The Rwandese military courts will begin prosecutions on May 2, 1995, as revealed on Thursday by the Chairman of the Low Military Court, Colonel Charles Kayonga. He told Radio Rwanda that the courts would begin with most urgent cases such as murder, and robbery with violence.

- A two-day seminar organised by the Rwandese Ministry of rehabilitation and Social Integration opened on Thursday in Hotel des Mille Collines in Kigali, and gathered representatives of local

NGOs, UN agencies, and Government representatives, to discuss ways for NGOs to meet the community's needs for a sustainable development.

- 27 people died in the prison of Rusatira commune, in Butare commune. 4 dead bodies were also found on the road near Butare town.

- The 4-day seminar on educational policies and planning in Rwanda that was being held in Kigali, ended on Thursday with a number of recommendations to the Rwandese Government, including the rewriting of the History of Rwanda, the use of media in the education of the population, and the reorientations strategies of the educational system in Rwanda.

cc: FC
ED
DFC
Spokesman
MPAO
PA
CPO
SASRSG
SPAO
HAO
LA
PO
CIVPOL
CAO
CISS
G2
Force PM
CO UNAMIR MP Coy
CSO/ASC
COS

CO TunBatt
CO EthioBatt
CO Zambatt
CO MaliCoy
CO IndBatt
CO GhanBatt
CO MalawiCoy
CO NiCoy
CO FrafBatt
Force Engineer Coy
MILOBS
UNREO
WHO
UNICEF
UNDP
FAO
WFP
UNHCR
UNHCHR

1 Milob Ep HQ

UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

INFORMATION CIRCULAR

TO: All UNAMIR Military and Civilian Personnel

FROM: Sammy Kum Buo
Officer-in-charge
Office of the SRSG

DATE: 26 April 1995

SUBJECT: Contacts with the Media

As you are aware, the United Nations, through its public information service, attaches great importance to keeping the general public aware of its activities throughout the world. However, such information must be reliable and accurate in order for the Organization to maintain its credibility with the media and the public as a whole. This can only be made possible if each operation or office speaks with one voice and presents a single factual and objective account of the information to be conveyed.

At UNAMIR, the SRSG, as the Secretary-General's representative and head of the mission, represents the official position of the United Nations in Rwanda. Besides his official Spokesman, he can also designate other senior officials at UNAMIR to address the public and the media. This is the official channel for disseminating information on UNAMIR. It is important that this procedure of speaking to the public through an organized channel be respected by all UNAMIR staff, both civilian and military, especially in moments of crisis, so as to avoid the reporting of conflicting accounts in the media. Additionally, all requests for press interviews should be directed through the Spokesman in order to ensure unity and coherence in the presentation of public information. With regard to press releases, these must be approved in advance by the Special Representative before they are issued.

I would like to take this opportunity to remind you of the need to exercise good judgment at all times in the handling of information, especially in view of the special circumstances characterizing a peace-keeping operation.

Your cooperation with regard to the above would be greatly appreciated.

cc: SRSG
FC

Copy to Sector 1/P




UNAMIR - MINUAR

INTEROFFICE MEMORANDUM

22 April 1995

TO : All Civilian and Military Staff
UNAMIR

FROM : Sammy Kum Buo 
Officer-in-Charge, OSRSG

SUBJECT: Acting arrangements

During the absence on official business of Mr. Ismael Diallo, Spokesman, from 23 to 27 April 1995, Lt. Kent Page, Military Public Affairs Officer, will serve as Acting Spokesman.

cc.: SRSG
OIC, Administration



TO: ALL MILOB SECTORS

FROM: CHAO

DATE: 29 APRIL 95

SUBJECT: HUMANITARIAN TEAMS

Ref.: Minutes of sector cdrs conference held at Gisenyi on 20 Apr 95 4577/OPS/95 dated 26 April 95 para 9 b.

1. You are reminded to send names of HAC team in your respective sector to this HQ ASAP since deadline is already passed. You are also reminded to FAX by friday afternoon your weekly humanitarian Sitrep.
2. Monthly meeting will be held starting on saturday 20 May 1995, alternate date 27 May 1995. Agenda to follow.
3. Your cooperation is requested, so we can reorganize the Humanitarian Assistance Cell quickly.

R.M. Manz
FOR R.M. Manz
LCol
CHAO

UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - KINSHASA

Info all Secs
800 Hand Sp7

INFORMATION CIRCULAR

TO: All UNAMIR Military and Civilian Personnel

FROM: Sammy Kum Buo
Officer-in-charge
Office of the SRSG

DATE: 26 April 1995

SUBJECT: Contacts with the Media

As you are aware, the United Nations, through its public information service, attaches great importance to keeping the general public aware of its activities throughout the world. However, such information must be reliable and accurate in order for the Organization to maintain its credibility with the media and the public as a whole. This can only be made possible if each operation or office speaks with one voice and presents a single factual and objective account of the information to be conveyed.

At UNAMIR, the SRSG, as the Secretary-General's representative and head of the mission, presents the official position of the United Nations in Rwanda. Besides his official Spokesman, he can also designate other senior officials at UNAMIR to address the public and the media. This is the official channel for disseminating information on UNAMIR. It is important that this procedure of speaking to the public through an organized channel be respected by all UNAMIR staff, both civilian and military, especially in moments of crisis, so as to avoid the reporting of conflicting accounts in the media. Additionally, all requests for press interviews should be directed through the Spokesman in order to ensure unity and coherence in the presentation of public information. With regard to press releases, these must be approved in advance by the Special Representative before they are issued.

I would like to take this opportunity to remind you of the need to exercise good judgment at all times in the handling of information, especially in view of the special circumstances characterizing a peace-keeping operation.

Your cooperation with regard to the above would be greatly appreciated.

cc: SRSG
FC

Duty Officer ——— Fax to all sectors

TOR/0650/FAX/100

3000.11 (OPS)

FROM: DCOS OPS

TO: SECTOR 1
SECTOR 2
SECTOR 3A
SECTOR 3B
SECTOR 4A
SECTOR 4B
SECTOR 4C
SECTOR 5
SECTOR 6
MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 29 APR 95

SUBJECT: SPECIAL DAILY SITREP TO UN SECURITY COUNCIL

1. In addition to the daily SITREPs submitted to UN HQ NY, the Security Council has directed that a daily update of significant incidents within the UNAMIR AOR covering the period 2359-1200B be submitted until the situation stabilizes.
2. In view of the above, all Sectors are requested to submit a daily interim SITREP of significant incidents covering the mentioned period with effect from 29 APR 95.
3. The special SITREP is to reach this HQ not later than 1300hrs daily.
4. For compliance until further notice.

TOR/1120/FAX/BL

MILOB GP HQ

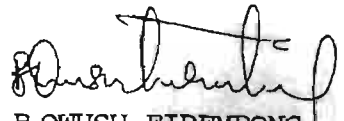
TO : ALL SECTORS

DATE: 29 APR 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT : GHANAIAAN CONTINGENT COMMANDER'S CONFERENCE
WITH GHANAIAAN MILOBS

1. THE DFC/CMO/GHANA CONTINGENT COMMANDERS WILL HOLD A CONFERENCE WITH GHANAIAAN MILOBS IN THE FORCE HQ CONFERENCE ROOM AT 1130 HRS ON MONDAY 1 MAY 95.
2. SECTOR COMMANDERS ARE REQUESTED TO RELEASE ALL GHANAIAAN MILOBS NOT ON ESSENTIAL DUTY TO ATTEND.
3. ALL TO ACCEPT FOR ACTION.



B OWUSU-FIREMPONG
CAPT
FOR SMPO

FOR 1330/FAX/OL

UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

Mileob ep HQ

5/15/4

ADMINISTRATIVE INSTRUCTION NO. 017/95

SMPC

DATE: 10 April 1995

To: All UNAMIR Civilian and Military Staff

From: Ally H. Golo, OIC
Administration

Subject: Security of information

This Administrative Instruction is issued with a view to remind all UNAMIR civilian and military staff of Staff Regulation 1.5, in connection with "discipline in regard to all matters of official business.... particularly in peace-keeping and peacemaking...."

A copy of Secretary General's Bulletin No. ST/SGB/27 dated 9 August 1994 is attached herewith for the full information of everyone, bearing in mind the Secretary General's instructions on this subject.

Please be guided accordingly.



Secretariat

ST/SGB/272
9 August 1994

SECRETARY-GENERAL'S BULLETIN

To: Members of the staff

Subject: SECURITY OF INFORMATION*

1. Most United Nations information is available to the Member States, managers and staff of the Organization and the general public. This is consistent with the Organization's commitment to transparency in the way that its business is undertaken. However, the United Nations functions in a number of areas, most particularly in peace-keeping and peacemaking, political affairs and in all matters related to the security of personnel and installations, in which absolute confidentiality and discretion are essential.
2. All staff members are required, under staff regulation 1.5, to "exercise the utmost discretion in regard to all matters of official business. They shall not communicate to any person any information known to them by reason of their official position that has not been made public, except in the course of their duties or by authorization of the Secretary-General. Nor shall they at any time use such information to private advantage. These obligations do not cease upon separation from the Secretariat."
3. I appreciate that the great majority of staff members are both aware of these provisions and respect them. However, I want to remind all staff of their obligations in regard to security of information under the staff regulations, and their personal responsibility for the proper protection of information which they may be called upon to handle in the course of their duties. Heads of department or mission are responsible for ensuring the safe custody of sensitive information communicated to them, and for ensuring that appropriate security measures are in place to protect vulnerable communications links, such as telephone or facsimile equipment and computer systems.

* Personnel Manual index No. 1060.

4. Guidelines and standards for transmitting and protecting sensitive information entrusted to or originating from the United Nations will shortly be issued. In the meantime, all responsible officials should review existing arrangements within their department or office to ensure that all staff understand the need for the utmost discretion and that appropriate security measures are in place.

(Signed) Boutros BOUTROS-GHALI
Secretary-General

1076/UN/Gen/ 54 /G

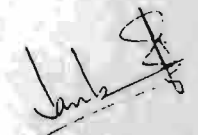
20 Apr 95

From : Force Engr Coy

To : Lists A, B, C & D HQ Mil Obs Gp ✓
Office of SRSG
UNDPKO (MSP)
CAO

Subject : CHANGE OF LOCATION

1. This Coy has shifted from old location i.e Military Academy to new location i.e **Mulindi** (on route Kigali-Rwamagana) GR 859821.


(A K Janbaz)
Capt
2IC
for OC Force Engr Coy

22/04 '95 10:04

11278

UN HQ ORDERLY RM

00

From: G3 OPS *[Signature]* File No: 3000.15/1(Ops)

To: SECT 1
SECT 2 ✓
SECT 3A
SECT 3B
SECT 4A
SECT 4B
SECT 4C
SECT 5
SECT 6
TAC HQ BUTARE
G3 AIR

Info: IOC

Date: 22 APR 95

Subject: VISIT OF UNAMIR/IOC PSY OPS OFFICER

1. The UNAMIR Psy ops officer Maj Ayshkowski will be visiting sectors from 25 April, 1995 to 05 May 95 to discuss info campaign in the various sectors with Sector Commanders and Sector Milobs.

2. The visit programme is as below:

a.	25 April, 1995	1000 - 1100 hrs - Tac HQ. 1100 - 1200 hrs - Sector 4A.
b.	27 April, 1995	0900 - 1000 hrs - Sector 4C. 1100 - 1200 hrs - Sector 3B.
c.	29 April, 1995	1000 - 1100 hrs - Sector 5.
d.	03 May, 1995	0900 - 1000 hrs - Sector 1. 1100 - 1200 hrs - Sector 2.
e.	05 May, 1995	0900 - 1000 hrs - Sector 3A. 1100 - 1200 hrs - Sector 6.

3. Sector HQs are requested to provide transport to move the mentioned officer from the helipad to the respective Sector HQs.

4. G3 Air Only. You are requested to arrange a heli as above.

TOR/0958/FAX/

To: All Sectors

From: S00 MilObs HQ

Date: 21 Apr '95

Subject: Participation in conference

1. Reference message sent to sectors on 18 Apr '95 and verbal info at the sector commanders' conference on 20 Apr '95 you are urgently requested to send to this HQ names of participants for the 26 - 27 April conference.
2. In your reply mention name, rank and position of an officer to be dispatched. Liaise with formed UN units at your area for their representatives (one per sector).
3. Response to reach this HQ by 0800 hrs 21 Apr '95.

TOR/1619/FAX/ASD

18/04 '95 15:38

11278

UN HQ ORDERLY RM

001

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MILITAIRE AU RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

PAGE 1 OF 2

DATE: April 18, 1995

File No. 2000 (G2)

TO: DISTRIBUTION LIST FAX # PHONE #	FROM: UNAMIR HQ/ MII. INFO PHONE: 11254 FAX NO: 11278
SUBJECT: MILITARY INFORMATION COORDINATION CONFERENCE	
REFERENCE: A. G3 OPS 13 JAN 95 B. MILOB 424/13 13 APR 95 (ATTACHED)	

1. UNAMIR G2 MILITARY INFORMATION SECTION WILL CONDUCT A COORDINATION CONFERENCE TO DISCUSS AND ESTABLISH CURRENT INFORMATION REQUIREMENTS, STANDARDS AND PROCEDURES. THIS CONFERENCE IS INTENDED FOR THE UNIT/MILOB SECTOR INFORMATION OFFICER AND WILL BE HELD AT UNAMIR HQ, KIGALI ON 26 AND 27 APRIL AT 0930H. A DETAILED AGENDA WILL BE ISSUED NO LATER THAN 22 APRIL TO ALL ADDRESSEES.

2. THIS CONFERENCE IS INTENDED FOR THE OFFICER RESPONSIBLE FOR UNIT/MILOB SECTOR INFORMATION AND IS LIMITED TO ONLY ONE PARTICIPANT PER UNIT/MILOB SECTOR. IT IS EXPECTED THAT THESE PERSONNEL ARE CURRENTLY INVOLVED IN THE CREATION OF THEIR RESPECTIVE DAILY SITREPS.

3. A HELICOPTER WILL BE TASKED TO PICK UP AND RETURN PARTICIPANTS FROM CYANGUGU, GIKONGORO, KIBUYE AND GISENYI. THE REMAINDER WILL BE REQUIRED TO ARRANGE THEIR OWN TRANSPORT.

4. ADDRESSEES ARE REQUESTED TO:

A. ADVISE, NO LATER THAN 20 APR:

(1) WHO SHALL BE SENT (RANK, NAME, POSITION); AND
(2) RELEVANT AGENDA/DISCUSSION POINTS THEY MAY WISH BROUGHT UP DURING THIS FORUM.

B. BRING TO THE CONFERENCE THE UNIT'S LATEST UPDATE OF RPA DEPLOYMENTS THE SECTOR. REFERENCE A OR B SHOULD BE USED AS GUIDE TO DETAIL REQUIRED.

DISTRIBUTION LIST:

MILOB GP HQ
SECTOR 1/ CO NIBATT FAX 11205
SECTOR 2/ CO GHANBATT FAX 11277
SECTOR 4A/ CO ZAMBATT FAX 11243
SECTOR 4B/ CO SPNBATT FAX
SECTOR 4C/ CO ETHIOBATT FAX
SECTOR 5/ CO TUNBATT FAX
SECTOR 6/ CO INDBATT (MAIL)
ASMSF KIGALI/CO (MAIL)
CIVPOL KIGALI/ COMMISSIONER (MAIL)

10R/1536/FA-1/R

UNITED NATIONS ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA
UNAMIR

FAX OUT NO:

PAGE 1 OF

TO: ETHIOBAT, GHANBAT, SENBAT, TUNBAT, ZAMBAT, NIBAT, MALAWI COY, MALICOY	FROM: SO2 G3 AIR
PREFIX NO:	DATE: 17 APR 95
ATTN: OPS O	PHONE: 11161
FAX NO:	FAX NO:
INFO:	DRAFTER: WG SUNDMAN, MAJ FILE REF: 3000.1/ADMIN/2
INTERNAL DIST:	
SUBJECT: HELICOPTER REQUESTS AND PAX MANIFESTS	
REFERENCE:	

1. UNAMIR has been directed to implement the manifesting of passengers that travel in UNAMIR helicopters. Enclosed is a revised AIR TASK REQUEST FORM, UNAMIR HELICOPTER PROGRAMME AND UNAMIR HELICOPTER PASSENGER LIST.

2. The following AIR TASK points will be discussed at UNAMIR OPS Officer meeting on 18 Apr 95:

a. The revised AIR TASK FORM should be submitted 48 hours or more in advance of the requested helicopter tasking. Late submissions risk not being actioned when requested.

b. By 1200 hours the day before the flight, AIR TASKS should be consolidate into the UNAMIR HELICOPTER PROGRAMME. Changes to your requested tasking may be required to assist other users of the helicopters.

c. By 1800 hours, sector Ops Os should receive by fax, a copy of the UNAMIR HELICOPTER and PASSENGER progammes.

d. After 1700 hrs daily, UNAMIR (ext 11150) and MILOB (11060) duty officers may be contacted to confirm latest changes.

e. New passengers are either to phone AIR OPS (ext 11161) or appropriate duty officers. Passengers not manifested will not be picked up by the helicopter.

3. Request your comments on the forms and above helicopter tasking procedures at the UNAMIR OPS Officer meeting.

AIR TASK REQUEST FORM (18 APR 95)

1. IDENTITY OF APPLICANT

- A. Name.
B. Branch or Section.
C. Location, Building, Room Number.
D. Telephone Number or method of Contact.

2. FLIGHT REQUEST

- A. Number of helicopter(s).
B. Date for Pick Up (PUP).
C. Pick Up Point(s) (PUP). D. Drop of Point(s) (DOP)

FROM (1)
TIME

TO (1)
TIME

FROM (2)
TIME

TO (2)
TIME

E. Passengers. (UNID NUMBER, NAME)

(1)	(5)
(2)	(6)
(3)	(7)
(4)	

- F. Freight (weight).
G. Type and duration of Task.
H. Special Instructions or Information.
I. Telephone or Call Sign at PUP or DOP if available.

3. AUTHORIZING AGENT _____ APPOINTMENT
DATE: _____

4. RECOMMENDATION BY SO2 G3(Air). _____
Signature SO2 G3(Air) _____

5. FLIGHT AUTHORIZED

Comments: _____

Comments: _____

This mission request is a valid
operational requirement and
meets the UNAMIR mission mandate.
FC Through DCOS Ops _____

This mission meets UNAMIR
requirements and is cost
approved.
CAO through AirOps _____

14X 11167

UNAMIR HELICOPTER PROGRAMME

TUESDAY, 18 APR 95

GIKONGORO

- helicopter landing area is temporarily relocated to MURAMBI (GRID 516 29) until THURSDAY 20 APR 95.

SERIAL	ETD	ETA	ROUTING	PAX REMARKS	TOTAL PAX	AIR TASK#
1	0630	0700	KIG - MUT	3 PCIU	3	3
	0705	0735	MUT - KIB	2 TUNBAT	5	2
	0740	0800	KIB - KAM	1 MALI	3	2
	0805	0825	KAM - GIK	2 ETHIOBAT	5	2
	0830	0840	GIK - BUT	1 ZAMBAT	6	2
	0845	0915	BUT - KIG	1 SENBAT	7	2
	1500	1530	KIG - BUT	7 OPS O	7	2
	1535	1545	BUT - GIK		6	2
	1550	1610	GIK - KAM	1 MP	6	2.6
	1615	1635	KAM - KIB		4	2
	1640	1700	KIB - MUT	3 PICU	6	2.3
	1705	1740	MUT - KIG		4	2
2	0915	0925	KIG - RIL	3 DFC	3	4
	?		RIL - KBG	3 DFC	3	4
		1200	KBG - KIG	POS		
	1300	1325	KIG - NYG	2 BMS	2	8
	1530	1555	NYG - KIG	2 BMS	2	8
3	0700	0730	KIG - KIB	200 KG BREAD		12
	0735	0805	KIB - KIG	1 MILOB	1	11
	0930	1000	KIG - GIK	1 MP	1	6
	1005	1115	GIK - GIK	4 MILOB RECCE	4	5
	1120	1130	GIK - Kibeho	POS		
	1135	1215	KIBEHO - KIG	4 PAO	4	7
4	800	0830	KIG - BUT	4 PAO, 1 MILOB +100KG	5	7.9
	0835	0845	BUT - KIBEHO		4	7
	0850	0930	KIBEHO - KIG	POS		
	1130	1145	KIG - KBG	4 GHANBAT OFFR	4	12
	1150	1205	KBG - KIG	POS		
	1415	1430?	KIG - KBG	POS		
	1435	1450	KBG - KIG	3 DFC, 4 GHANBAT OFFR	7	4.12
	1455	1525	KIG - KIB	1 GHANBAT	1	
	1530	1600	KIB - KIG	POS		

2 0600 0645 KIG - NYA AMPLE, FEDE 2 12
 0655 0700 NYA - KAM Local Fx, NATI TRADRE, Capingora 5 14, 13,
 0705 0715 KAM - But CAPT DI ALLO, Capt DICKs 7 15
 DIST: UNAMIR OPS, MILOB OPS, AIR SVC, CA HEL, RP LO, G3 AIR (6)
 0720 0810 But - KIG

UNAMIR HELICOPTER PAX LIST

TUESDAY, 18 APR 95

SERIAL	ETD	ROUTING	PAX REMARKS	TOTAL PAX
1	0630	KIG - KIB	MR TROMBATORE +2	3
	0705	MUT - KIG	2 TUNBAT	5
	0740	KIB - KIG	1 MALI	3
	0805	KAM - KIG	2 ETHIOBAT	5
	0830	GIK - KIG	CAPT SIAME	6
	0845	BUT - KIG	1 SENBAT	7
	1500	KIG - BUT	7 OPS Os AS ABOVE	7
	1535	BUT - GIK		6
	1550	GIK - KIG	MAJ CUTHBERT BROWN	5
	1615	KAM - KIB		3
	1640	KIB - MUT	MR TROMBATORE +2	5
	1705	MUT - KIG		4
2	0915	KIG-RIL-KBG	DFC, ADC, AMA	3
	1300	KIG-NYG-KIG	BMS-CMDR TESFAYE(M1956), MS L IBRAHM	2
	0650	NYA	LCDR AMMED, S/LDR GEDE	2
	0700	KAM - KIG	MAJ TRADORE, LCOL FOX, MAJ CAMERA	9
	0750	BUGARANKIG	CAPT DIALLO, CAPT DICKO	7
3	0735	KIB - KIG	LCOL BASHA	1
	0930	KIG - GIK	MAJ CUTHBERT-BROWN	1
	1005	GIK - GIK	4 MILOB RECCE	4
	1135	KEBHIO - KIG	CAPT PAGE + 3 REPORTERS	4
4	800	KIG - BUT	MAJ MUSTAFIZ (M8059) +100KG	1
	0835	KIG-BUT-KIBEHO	CAPT PAGE + 3 REPORTERS	5
	1130	KIG - KBG	COL MOEEH, LCOL BASHA, LCOL FOX, LCDR KEITOK	3
	1435?	KBG - KIG	DFC, ADC, AMA	3
		KBG - KIG	COL MOEEH, LCOL BASHA, LCOL FOX, LCDR KEITOK	7
	1455?	KIG - KIB	LCOL BASHA	1

DIST: UNAMIR OPS, MILOB OPS, AIR SVC, CA HEL, G3 AIR (5)

MILOB GP HQ

TO : ALL MILOB SECTORS

DATE: 13 APR 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

SUBJECT : SRSG REPORT FOR MARCH 95

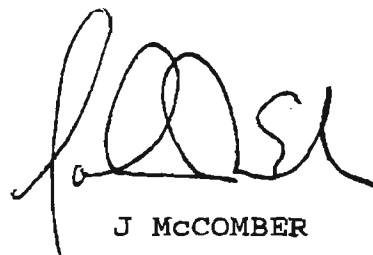
1. Subject report has been received from:-

- a. Sector 4A
- Sector 4B
- Sector 5
- Sector 6

2. This report is now overdue.

3. Sectors are reminded that SRSG considers this report to be a vital planning tool and source of information.

4. For action.



J McCOMBER
MAJ
SOO

TOR/ISO/FAX/IN

PRIORITY LIST FOR ALLOCATION OF ADDITIONAL INTERPRETERS

PRIORITY	CONTINGENT	ALLOCATION
1	INDBATT (SECTOR 6)	2
2	MILOBS (SECTOR 4C)	2
3	MALAWICOY (SECTOR 3A)	2
4	SENBATT (SECTOR 4B)	2
5	MILOBS (SECTOR 4B)	2
6	MALICOY (SECTOR 3B)	2
7	ZAMBATT (SECTOR 4A)	3
8	MILOBS (SECTOR 4A)	2
9	MILOBS (SECTOR 1)	2
10	NIBATT (SECTOR 1)	1
11	MILOBS (SECTOR 6)	1
12	MILOBS (SECTOR 2)	2
13	MILOBS (SECTOR 4C)	1
14	ZAMBATT (SECTOR 4A)	1
15	SENBATT (SECTOR 4B)	1
16	MILOBS (SECTOR 3)	1
17	INDBATT (SECTOR 6)	2
18	MILOBS (SECTOR 5)	1
TOTAL		30

UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

FROM : MILOB GP HQ (OPS)

TO : ALL MILOB SECTORS

ATTN : OPS OFFRS

FILE : 424/13 OF 13 APR 95

SUB : RPA DEPLOYMENT

1. All sectors are requested to provide updated information on the RPA . The details should include the following:-

- a. RPA deployment upto platoon level.
- b. Names of RPA Cdrs.
- c. Trg centres/activities.

2. Your reply is requested by 19 Apr 95.

3. Best regards.

Harish
HS RATNAPARKHI
MAJ
OPS OFFR
FOR SOO

TOR/0904/fax/12

MILOB GP HQ

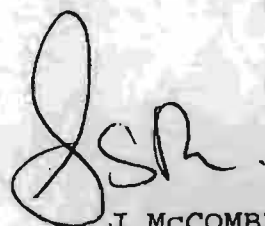
TO : ALL MILOB SECTORS

DATE: 12 APR 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ/FC

SUBJECT : RECENT DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST UNAMIR

1. Force Commander has ordered that all Sectors are to act in a quote low profile manner unquote due to the subject anti-UNAMIR Procession. Specifically MILOBS are required to avoid confrontation with the locals until further notice. MILOBS will monitor any demonstrations discreetly and provide information.
2. Normal patrol activities should be attempted wherever possible, but if access is denied or blocked by demonstrating groups the issue should not be forced.
3. Duration of this situation is expected to be approximately one week.
4. Best regards.



J MCCOMBER

MAJ

SOO

TOR/1415/FAX/

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

GR
12/4

INFORMATION CIRCULAR NO. 022/95

DATE: 4 April 1995

TO: All UNAMIR Military, Civilian Police
& Civilian Personnel

FROM: Ally Golo, Officer-In-Charge
Administration

SUBJECT: TRAFFIC OFFENCES

I am in receipt of the monthly statistics compiled by the Force MP Company covering traffic violations during March 1995. I note with considerable concern that of 59 violations listed, 48 are for speeding.

The matter of UNAMIR vehicles being perceived as operating outside traffic laws is a matter of extreme sensitivity with the Government and something which detracts from our presence here. I most earnestly urge all personnel to operate UN vehicles in a prudent and safe manner, in accordance with the rules of the road. I shall be reviewing the specific violations reported for March 1995 and will, if necessary, direct that flagrant violators have their driving permits withdrawn.

② DUTY OFFICER
in ~~MINUAR~~ copies to all sectors.
McComber
SOO
12-4-95

GR/1209/FAX/Bg

MILOB GP HQ

TO : MILOB SECTOR 2

DATE: 12 APR 95

INFO : - UNAMIR HQ/G2
- UNAMIR HQ/DCOS OPS

FROM : MILOB GP HQ/OPS

SUBJECT: INFORMATION COLLECTION REQUIREMENT

1. SITUATION

- a. UNHCR has received information from several sources regarding the movements of IDPs from RWANDA to BURUNDI-TANZANIA. Specifically, there are reports that IDPs attempting to leave RWANDA are:

- (1) Being interdicted by RPA; and
- (2) Being interdicted and turned back by BURUNDI-TANZANIA border patrols.

2. MISSION

- a. MILOB patrols will gather information to confirm these reports.

3. EXECUTION

- a. Sector 2 will task patrols to the following locations:

-NGENDA ⁰⁶⁴⁴ 0774
-SAKE 434543
-NDAGAZA 5739
-GASARABWAYI 7038
-GISHENYI 7236
-RUSUMO 7549
-NYARUGENGE 0584
08

-1-

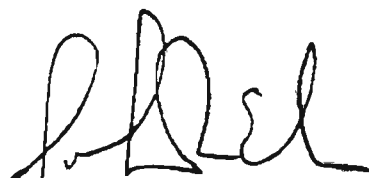
Ops O
Please discuss
Ops O *Wiles R*
12/4 *12/4*

b. Following information is required:

- (1) Estimate of numbers of persons attempting to leave RWANDA to TANZANIA-BURUNDI;
- (2) Routes;
- (3) Any informations of increased RPA effort to interdict this movement; and
- (4) Any reports of interdiction by TANZANIA-BURUNDI border patrols.

4. SRSG has requested that this information be gathered as quickly as possible. Treat task as priority.

5. Initial report is required by 19 APR 95.

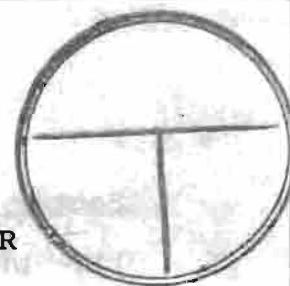


J MCCOMBER

MAJ

S00

Wm/1155/FAX/128



HQ UNAMIR
HAC
Kigali

8 Apr 95

See Distribution

WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT FOR PERIOD 01 APR - 07 APR 95

General Situation

1. The humanitarian situation within Rwanda is stable. No significant humanitarian problems were reported by sectors. Op RETOUR continues with little movement of IDPs. KIBEHO IDP camp continues to grow with the arrival of Rwandese from other camps and from communes.

HAC ACTIVITIES

2. A representative of the cell attended the UNREO weekly general meeting with NGOs. The HAC representative passed on security issues of concern to the representatives.

3. The CHAO attended meetings in GIKONGORO and BUTARE concerning future adjustments to the Op RETOUR plan.

4. The " sustainment rations " have been turned over to UNHCR. They will liaise with UNAMIR Logistics Cell to arrange for transfer of the rations to their warehouse in KIGALI.

5. Milob HQ Sector 4C are to liaise directly with AUSMED and 95 FLSC to obtain assistance for orphanage against mosquitoes.

6. INDBATT provided transport to Milob HQ Sector 3 to move orphans between SHONGWE and RUTOBWE.

Sector 1

7. MILOBs report that GOAL has completed a new health centre at MULINDI which will commence operations in May.

8. UNICEF donated 140 plastic sheets as temporary roofs for the primary schools at KIYONBE commune.

9. CRS were observed distributing farming tools to locals in KINYAMI commune.

10. AMREF and CARITAS supplied hospital equipment and medicine to the health centre in KIVUYE commune. Seeds were also distributed to the locals. Milob report that the commune lacks potable water. UNREO to note.

Sector 2

11. WFP distributed food in BIRENGA commune.
12. The Belgian Red Cross brought children from CYANGUGU and KIGALI to their families in NGENDA commune.
13. GHANBATT troops assisted IDPs and refugees in returning to their homes in the Sector area.

Sector 3A

14. No significant humanitarian concerns or activities reported.

Sector 3B

15. Milob HQ Sector 3 advised HAC that 400 orphans would move from SHONGWE to RUTABWE on 8 Apr. INDBATT provided transport resources.

Sector 4A

16. ZAMBATT troops continued to provide security forces for Op RETOUR and humanitarian aid distribution within the IDP camps.
17. ICRC were observed distributing food at KAMANA and NYAMIGINA camps. CARITAS were observed distributing food at MUSEBEYA.
18. Milobs report that World Vision and CARITAS are providing water and medical assistance to NYAMIGINA and RURAMBA camps.
19. Milobs estimate that the population of KIBEHO IDP camp is presently 150,000 and the population of KAMANA at 34,500.

Sector 4B

20. No significant humanitarian concerns or activities reported.

Sector 4C

21. Sector Milob HQ reports that MSF withdrew to KIGALI on orders from their head office in Barcelona.
22. Milobs report that there is a possibility that recently laid anti-personnel mines are evident in the sector. This information was passed to UN and NGO agencies via the UNREO weekly meeting.
23. 32 WFP trucks have been denied access to Zaire by RPA in CYANGUGU. RPA report that it is a tactic against FRGF and INTERAHAMWE/bandits to counter banditry activities in the Sector and has been ordered by KIGALI officials. Two other WFP convoys destined for ZAIRE are currently halted in BUTARE and KIGALI awaiting resolution of situation. ETHIOBATT and RPA are providing standing patrols to prevent looting of the trucks.

Sector 5

24. No significant humanitarian concerns or activities reported.

Sector 6

25. IOM office in KIGALI was victim of an armed robbery. A payroll was stolen. Investigation in progress. IOM have suspended operations until further notice and this is expected to have a significant effect on Op RETOUR and the return of refugees in the GISENYI area.

26. Milobs report that the population in MASAKA GR 2179 are drawing drinking water from swamps. UNREO to note.

OP RETOUR

27. 211 IDPs were moved during this reporting period. The total moved to date is 42,652. The Camp Leader of KAMANA IDP camp reported to UNREO that he figures that about 4,500 people have arrived at this camp from various communes. RWAMIKO IDP camp emptied with 15,000 to 20,000 IDPs leaving over a four day period. Most moved to KIBEHO IDP camp.

HAC PLANNED ACTIVITIES

28. HAC operations will centre on re-organization and probable move of offices to UNAMIR HQ.

29. No patrols are planned for this week. CHAO will continue to attend meetings concerning Op RETOUR. HAC will continue to follow up humanitarian concerns forwarded to UNREO on behalf of sectors.



D.J. MacNeil

Maj
CHAO

for

Distribution:

Internal

SRSG
FHQ (Ops)
FC
DFC
COS
Tac HQ (BUTARE)
Milob Gp HQ
Milob HQ Sec 1 (Hum Rep)
Milob HQ Sec 2 (Hum Rep)
Milob HQ Sec 3 (Hum Rep)

Milob HQ Sec 4A (Hum Rep)
 Milob HQ Sec 4B (Hum Rep)
 Milob HQ Sec 4C (Hum Rep)
 Milob HQ Sec 5 (Hum Rep)
 Milob HQ Sec 6 (Hum Rep)
 File

External

UNREO
 UNICEF
 UNHCR
 WFP
 IOC Op RETOUR

APPT.	INITIAL	DATE
CO		
2IC		
ADJT		
OPS OFFR		
MID		
LOGD		
FOOD OFFR		
MAINT OFFR		
QM		
SMO		
MTD		
PMR		
PIO		
ENGR OFFR		
BSO		
UEQ		
RSM		
CC		

MILOB GP HQ

TO : ALL MILOB SECTORS

DATE: 10 APR 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ (OPS)

SUBJECT : HELICOPTER RECCE

1. This HQ has been advised of increased availability of hel assets in period 11-21 Apr 95.

2. All Sectors are encouraged to submit OP requests for hel. FC interests include:

- a. Observation of international borders;
- b. Observation of Lake Kivu coast line and maritime traffic;
- c. Location of concentrations of IDPs (unofficial) and
- d. Demonstration of UNAMIR presence.

3. Hel flight plans may include stops at commune or other sites. In this way hel's can compensate for lack of patrol vehs. Max two x stops recommended. It is advised that these stops be coordinated with Prefet in advance and that 2 x soldiers be included in pax list for security of hel on the ground.

4. Recommended observation team size is three pax. Representatives of UNHCR/UNHCHR may be included in joint-patrols.

5. Sectors requesting hel assets should submit hel reqs or a comprehensive hel patrol plan for the period indicated.


J McCOMBER
MAJ
SOO

FROM : DCOS OPS
TO : SEE DISTRIBUTION LIST
DATE : 8 APR 95
SUBJECT FRAGMENTATION ORDER NO 12

SITUATION

1. OVERCROWDING IN RWANDESE PRISONS HAS NOW REACHED A CRITICAL POINT, ESPECIALLY IN THE GITARAMA PRISON. IN RESPONSE, THE RWANDESE GOVT HAS REQUESTED THE SUPPORT OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY TO HELP ALLEVIATE THE OVERCROWDING IN GITARAMA PRISON BY ASSISTING IN THE TRANSFER OF A NUMBER OF DETAINEES TO OTHER DETENTION CENTERS.
2. A TOTAL OF 2400 PRISONERS ARE TO BE TRANSFERRED TO VARIOUS PRISONS AS UNDER:
 - A. KIBUYE - 600.
 - B. RUHENGARI - 500.
 - C. GISENYI - 700.
 - D. NYANZO - 600.

MISSION

3. UNAMIR IS TO PROVIDE TRANSPORT SUPPORT TO THE RWANDESE GOVERNMENT TO ASSIST IN THE MOVEMENT OF PRISONERS FROM GITARAMA PRISON TO GISENYI, RUHENGARI, KIBUYE AND NYANZA PRISONS.

EXECUTION

4. GENERAL OUTLINE. THE OPERATION WILL BE A COMBINED UNAMIR AND RWANDESE GOVERNMENT ACTIVITY. THE GOVERNMENT WILL PROVIDE ESCORT AND MEDICAL SCREENING FOR THE PRISONERS WHEREAS UNAMIR WILL PROVIDE THE VEHICLES, DRIVERS AND CO-DRIVERS AND MILOBS ESCORTS TO TRANSFER

TOR/1610/FAX/R

THE PRISONERS.

5. GROUPING AND TASKS

A. HQ SECTOR 3.

(1). GROUPING. UNDER COMMAND FROM 091700 APR 95, 5 TCVs (PLUS DRIVERS AND CO-DRIVERS) EACH FROM INDBATT AND GHANBATT.

(2) TASKS.

(A) COORDINATE THE EXECUTION OF THE OPERATION.

(B) LIAISE WITH RWANDESE LOCAL AUTHORITY FOR THE PROVISION OF ESCORT AND MEDICAL SCREENING OF PRISONERS.

(C) PROVIDE A DETAILED MOVEMENT SCHEDULE, IN CONJUNCTION WITH MINISTRY OF JUSTICE, RPA, DIRECTOR GITARAMA PRISON, PROSECUTOR, ICRC AND HR.

(D) COORDINATE THE PROVISION OF MILOBS ESCORT FOR EACH CONVOY WITH MILOB GP HQ.

(E) ADVISE RECEIVING SECTORS OF MOVEMENT OF PRISONERS FOR ONWARD TRANSMISSION TO PRISON AUTHORITIES.

B. MILOB GP HQ.

(1) PROVIDE MILOB ESCORT AS DETERMINED BY HQ SECTOR 3.

(2) COORDINATE RECEPTION OF PRISONERS AT KIBUYE, RUHENGARI, GISENYI AND NYANZO.

(3) LIAISE WITH THE RPA AND PROVIDE A TEAM WITH EACH CONVOY.

C. INDBATT. PROVIDE 5 TCVs WITH DRIVERS AND CO-DRIVERS TO SECTOR 3 HQ GITARAMA FOR THE DURATION OF THE OPERATION FROM 09

APRIL TO 22 APRIL 95.

D. GHANBATT. PROVIDE 5 TCVs WITH DRIVERS AND CO-DRIVERS TO UNDER COMMAND OF SECTOR 3 HQ FOR THE DURATION OF THE OPERATION FROM 09 APRIL TO 22 APRIL 95.

E. MALICOY. PROVIDE ACCOMMODATION FOR 20 PERSONS AND SECURE PARKING FOR 10 TCVs FOR THE DURATION OF THE OPERATION.

F. 95 FLSG.

(1) POSITION 10 X 200 L DRUMS OF DIESEL AT THE MALICOY HQ BEFORE 091700 APR 95.

(2) REPLENISH DIESEL AS REQUIRED.

G. AUSHED. BE PREPARED TO PROVIDE MEDICAL ASSISTANCE ON ORDER.

H. RPA (GITARAMA).

(1) PROVIDE CONVOY SECURITY, ESCORTS AND LO FOR THE DURATION OF THE OPERATION.

(2) PREPARE THE PRISONERS FOR TRANSFER.

(3) LIAISE WITH COMMANDER SECTOR 3 AS REQUIRED.

I. ICRC AND HR. ASSIST THE RWANDESE GOVERNMENT IN THE PREPARATION OF THE PRISONERS FOR TRANSFER.

6. COORDINATING INSTRUCTIONS.

A. VEHICLES TO ARRIVE SECTOR 3 HQ GITARAMA NLT 091700 APR 95.

B. OPERATION TO COMMENCE 100900 APR 95.

C. END OF OPERATION ON ORDER (ANTICIPATED 22 APRIL 95).

ADMIN AND LOG

7. DRIVERS AND CO-DRIVERS ARE TO DEPLOY INITIALLY WITH 5 DAYS COMBAT RATIONS AND THEIR OWN BEDDING.

COMMAND AND SIGNAL

8. COMMANDER SECTOR 3 IS TO COORDINATE AND CONTROL ALL ASPECTS OF THE OPERATION.

9. OP COMD TO COORD PARA 5 (H) AND (I).

DISTRIBUTION LISTACTION:

MILOB GP HQ

SECTOR 3 HQ

GHANBATT

INDBATT

MALICOY

AUSMED

95 FLSG

INFORMATION:

FC

COS

DCOS SP

HRL FOR UNHRFO

CLOGO

RPA LO

091100B APR 95

FM: DUTY OFFR (KIGALI)

TO: SECTORS 1, 2, 3A, 3B, 4A
4C, 5, 6 TAC HQ BUHARE

Please be informed that Cmm Operation
OFFR weekly conference scheduled
for 10 APR 95 @ have been postponed
to Monday, 17 APR 95 @

TOR/1215/R/L

Lt CDR YAWSON

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

MILOB GP HQ

TO : ALL SECTORS AFFECTED
FROM: MILOB GP HQ
SUBJECT: VISIT OF RUSSIAN DELEGATION

1. The Russian delegation has arrived to Kigali on 07 Apr 95.
2. All sector commanders of the sectors affected are requested to release russian MILOBs on 07 Apr 95 so they could attend the meeting with the delegation.
3. Regards.

Harish
H. S. RATNAPARKHI
MAJOR
FOR SOO

TOR | 1440 | FAX | *[signature]*

UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDANATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDAUNAMIR - MINUAR
MILOB GHQ

TO : MILOBS SECTORS 6,2,4B and 4C.

FROM : MILOBS OPS.

ATTN : OPS OFFRS

FILE : 423.23 OPS DATED 5 APR 95

**SUBJECT: HELICOPTER RECCE CUM PATROLLING OF BORDER AREA DURING
THE SENSITIVE PERIOD**

1. In order to ensure adequate surveillance and round the clock monitoring of the situation during the sensitive period of the anniversary of the killings it has been decided to carry out air patrols in addition to the patrol plans already made by the milob sectors. The patrols are to carry out surveillance of the border and also do recce of likely trouble spots and areas inaccessible by road. Any other task as deemed fit by the sector ,D may also be assigned to these patrols.

2. The timings of helicopter patrols are as follows :-

- (a) 06 Apr 95 Sector 5 1130-1600
- (b) 07 Apr 95 Sector 2 0800-1200
- (c) 08 Apr 95 Sector 4C 1400-1600
- (d) 09 Apr 95 Sector 4B 0800-1200

3. Best Regards.

Hand
(H S Ratnaparkhi)

Maj

C3B

For C3

TOR/1627/JAX/102

MILOB GP HQ

FAX

TO : ALL SECTORS

DATE: 04 APR 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ/OPS/

SUBJECT : REPORTING PROCEDURES

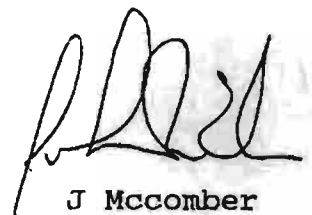
1. Effective immediately the following operational reports only are required by this HQ:

SRL No	SUBJECT	SUBMITTED TO
1	Daily sitrep	- MILOB GP HQ/OPS/ - UNAMIR HQ/G2/ - UNAMIR HQ/OPS/
2	Incident report	- MILOB GP HQ/OPS/ - UNAMIR HQ/DCOS/
3	Monthly SRSG report	- MILOB GP HQ/OPS/

2. Estimates of the general situation within a sector, as seen by the MILOB Sector Comd, are always welcomed. These do not need to be submitted on a regular basis, but can be an effective medium to draw attention to the particular concerns, observations or recommendations of a Sector Comd.

3. Note that MILOB Sector Comds will now be provided daily with a copy of the UNAMIR daily INFOSUM. This is an informative document that can provide insight into the SRSG/FC perception of current situation and concerns. This document is for UNAMIR eyes only.

4. Questions are to be directed to MILOB GP HQ/SOO/.


J McComber
Maj
SOO

FOR 1446/FAX/BL

MILOB GP HQ

FAX

TO : ALL SECTORS

DATE: 04 APR 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ/OPS/

SUBJECT : REPORTING PROCEDURES

1. Effective immediately the following operational reports only are required by this HQ:

SRL NO	SUBJECT	SUBMITTED TO
1	Daily sitrep	- MILOB GP HQ/OPS/ - UNAMIR HQ/G2/ - UNAMIR HQ/OPS/
2	Incident report	- MILOB GP HQ/OPS/ - UNAMIR HQ/DCOS/
3	Monthly SRSG report	- MILOB GP HQ/OPS/

2. Estimates of the general situation within a sector, as seen by the MILOB Sector Comd, are always welcomed. These do not need to be submitted on a regular basis, but can be an effective medium to draw attention to the particular concerns, observations or recommendations of a Sector Comd.

3. Note that MILOB Sector Comds will now be provided daily with a copy of the UNAMIR daily INFOSUM. This is an informative document that can provide insight into the SRSG/FC perception of current situation and concerns. This document is for UNAMIR eyes only.

4. Questions are to be directed to MILOB GP HQ/SOO/.

OPB
pl *discuss* *Ar*
8/4

[Signature]
J McComber
Maj
SOO

MILOB GP HQ

TO : ALL SECTORS

DATE: 01 April 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ

SUBJECT: NEW FAX / TELEPHONE No.

1. New fax and telephone number for MILOB GP HQ OPERATION ROOM are as follow:

- a. Fax No : 11255
- b. Telephone No : 11060

2. Forwarded for information and necessary action please.

Ruhul Munir Khan
MD RUHUL MUNIR KHAN
MAJ
SIGNAL OFFICER

Section 2 66

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

File No 3000.3/OPS/1

To: CAO
CISS
Chief Protocol
Chief Air Ops
UNREO
UNDP
UNHCR
UNHRFOR
Distribution Lists A, B, C, D & E.

Info: FC
COS

From: SRSG

Date: 28 Mar 95

Subject: AUTHORITY TO TASK UNAMIR HELICOPTERS

Reference:

A. Meeting SRSG/Force Commander dated 07 Mar 95.

1. Over recent weeks there have been instances of UNAMIR helicopter flights being offered to outside agencies without the approval of the appropriate helicopter tasking authority within HQ UNAMIR. On occasions, this has resulted in unnecessary disruption to the daily helicopter programme, and the cancellation of other important sorties. I have discussed the matter with the Force Commander during the meeting at Reference, where it was agreed that addressees should be reminded of the formal arrangements for tasking UN helicopters.

2. I have delegated the administrative responsibility for UNAMIR aviation jointly to the CAO and Force Commander. However, while the overall administration of helicopter flying is the responsibility of the CAO's Air Operations Staff, they should not be plagued by direct requests for helicopter tasking. This is the responsibility of our helicopter tasking officer, S02 G3 Air. He is responsible to me, through the CAO and Force Commander, for the efficient management of all UN helicopter flying in Rwanda. Accordingly, in future, no helicopter flying will be permitted unless comprehensive helicopter tasking requests are passed to S02 G3 Air at least 24 hours in advance of the sortie required. Regardless of the signatory, the helicopter tasking request does not in itself constitute approval for the flight concerned. Tasking will be accepted or rejected by S02 G3 Air based on the following priorities:

a. Pri 1. Casevac, Search and Rescue and other urgent and immediate missions.

b. Pri 2. Operational deployment of troops in support of the UN mandate in Rwanda by day and night. Medevac of stabilised casualties and VIP tasks.

c. Pri 3. Routine UNAMIR support tasks including recce and surveillance missions, air patrols and troop redeployment.

d. Pri 4. Routine UN tasking for other agencies.

e. Pri 5. NGO humanitarian support operations (and only when tasking requests are approved by me).

3. Additionally, addressees should be aware that the UN has recently instituted a system of cost recovery for all helicopter flights. This means that agencies using UN helicopters may be charged for the flying hours they expend. Where sorties include passengers from a number of agencies, the cost will be shared on a pro-rata basis. Accordingly, helicopter task requests will only be accepted on the basis that the signatory accepts the financial liability for the requested task. Heads of Department may therefore wish to review their arrangements for helicopter tasking, to ensure that adequate financial delegations are in place.

MILOB GP HQ

TO : ALL MILOB SECTORS

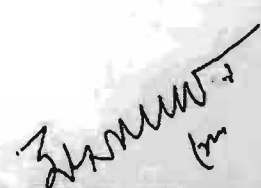
DATE: 31 March 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ (OPS BR)

SUBJECT: SHIFTING OF OPERATION ROOM

1. MILOB GP HQ OPERATION ROOM will shift from present location to UNAMIR HQ on 01 APR 95. All base stations and fax of operation room will be non operative from 0900 Hrs to 1100 Hrs on 01 APR 95. Duty Officer of MILOB GP HQ will be positioned with FORCE HQ Duty Officer from 0900 Hrs. In case of emergency all Sectors can communicate in channel 1 with MILOB GP HQ Duty Officer from 0900 Hrs till the communication is restored. However Sector 6 can communicate on channel 14.

2. Forwarded for your information and necessary action please.


MD RUHUL MUNIR KHAN

MAJ

SIGNAL OFFICER

For 1100 FAX / 24

Cor
114

MILOB GP HQ

TO : ALL SECTORS

DATE: 30 MAR 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ/OPS/

SUBJECT : ADMINISTRATIVE CONTROL OF CIVPOL IN THE SECTOR.

1. Attached letter details CIVPOL responsibilities and working relationship.
2. Please acknowledge and indicate your current working relationship and impression of CIVPOL in your Sector. If problems exist, offer suggestion for improvement.

J McComber

J McCOMBER

MAJ

SOO



UNAMIR - MINUAR

To: CMO → *DCMO*

Date: 21/3/95

From: CIVPOL Commissioner *Polina*

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/260/95

Info: SRSG, FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

Subject: Administrative Control of CIVPOL in the Sector

As you are aware the UN Civilian Police Monitoring teams are deployed in all the prefectures in Rwanda to carry out tasks according to UNAMIR mandates.

2. These tasks are :

- (i) To monitor the activities of the Communal Police and National Gendarmerie.
- (ii) To investigate any cases of violations in conjunction with the local authorities.
- (iii) To monitor the process of return of Rwandan refugees/displaced persons and their resettlement.
- (iv) To assist in the establishment and training of communal police and National Gendarmerie.
- (v) To assist the prefects in law and order maintenance.
- (vi) To maintain liaison with local authorities.
- (vii) To assist Milobs and ground troops in police matters.

3. To perform these tasks, CIVPOL Headquarters and CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors need close cooperation with military observers, ground troops, UN and other Agencies, and local authorities. CIVPOL is now in evolution stage and is co-located with milobs.

4. Before CIVPOL reach its authorised strength of 120 observers and in order to facilitate its operations, it is decided to place CIVPOL monitoring teams in sectors under the administrative control of Milobs Sector Commanders.

5. By this arrangement, I expect a working cooperation between the chief of CIVPOL Monitoring teams and Milobs Sector Commanders.

6. Regards

MILOB GP HQ

TO : SECTOR 4B

DATE: 31 March 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ SIGNAL OFFICER

INFO : ALL SECTORS

SUBJECT: PROVISION OF NEW CHANNEL FOR SECTOR 4B

1. VHF Channel 12 is presently being used for MILOB Sector 4A, 4B and 4C. It has been observed that due to large number of users this channel remains congested.

2. A new VHF Channel (channel 9) is therefore being commissioned for Sector 4B on 03 APR 95. Sector 4A and 4C will continue to operate on channel 12.

3. All users of Sector 4B on channel 12 are requested to report to Signal Det at TAC HQ BUTARE from 0900 Hrs to 1300 Hrs with their hand held radio and base station for reprogram in channel 9. This facility will not be available there after.


MD RUHUL MUNIR KHAN

MAJ

SIGNAL OFFICER

SECT-2

MILOB GP HQ

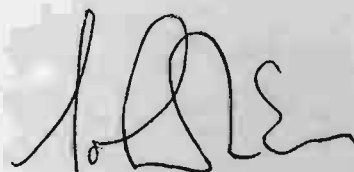
TO : ALL SECTORS

DATE: 31 MAR 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ/OPS/

SUBJECT : SECURITY AWARENESS BULLETIN OF CURRENT SITUATION VOL.3

1. Attached please find Chief Security Officer's most recent bulletin.
2. Please accept for your information.



J McCOMBER
MAJ
SOO

UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: TO ALL UNAMIR/ AGENCIES PERSONNEL
FROM: PAUL ISCHLIKA
CSO/ASC

DATE: 24 March, 1995
Ref.: UNAMIR/SO/058

SUBJECT: SECURITY AWARENESS BULLETIN OF CURRENT SITUATION VOL. 3

The current security situation has necessitated the production of this news bulletin in order to appraise staff members of the over all security situation in Kigali, and Rwanda in general. It is hoped that UNAMIR personnel will take this information to heart and adjust their movements accordingly.

1. GENERAL:

The overall security situation in Rwanda although is relatively calm, but is still of serious concern, particularly with the rising tension experienced over the last two of weeks. Incidents of hostility in the Refugee camps still continue unabated, and UNAMIR military positions in some of the sectors have come under grenade attacks resulting in serious injuries to UNAMIR military personnel.

Aid Agencies are also undergoing searches at RPA check points as they travel to the sectors. UN personnel are regularly stopped and searched at these check points without consideration for their status as United Nations personnel. UN Laissez-passers, UNAMIR ID cards, and United Nations marked vehicles do not exempt them from these searches. Vehicles, bags, personal belongings, official documents, and even diplomatic bags are all subjected to these searches. The frequency and degree of search is now far beyond the search for weapons. The most common areas are between Gisenyi and Cyangugu, and Kibungu and Rusumo.

Arriving and departing perssangers at the Kigali International Airport are also equally subjected to similar searches, and most often, asked to pay custom duties on personal effects.

The office of the SRSG is fully aware of the situation and "NOTE VERBALES" on the issue have been sent to the Foreign Ministry as letters of protest, but to no avail.

2. KIGALI:

The security situation in Kigali and its environs had remained calm for quite sometime. However it seems to have deteriorated in the last two weeks with threats against UN personnel and hijacking of UNAMIR vehicles being reported. The following are highlights of some of the incidents.

- (a) There has recently been an increase in the number of road blocks and check points mounted by the RPA around the city, particularly at night, sometimes starting at 1900 hrs. As usual, these road blocks are put up in most cases with empty crates and are not lit to be seen from afar. Again, UN vehicles do not escape the searches at these check points. Intensified routine foot, and mobile patrols around the city however continue at night as well.
- (b) In sector 5, Tunbatt HQ. in Ruhengeri came under grenade attack from unidentified gunmen, and 8 military personnel were injured, 4 seriously.
- (c) On the night of Sunday March 5, Nibatt HQ in Byumba also came under grenade attack by unknown persons in which 2 Nigerian military personnel sustained minor injuries. The cause for the attack is unknown.
- (d) On Sunday 26, February 1995 at about 5.15 pm, 3 UNAMIR International Civilian staff driving in a UNAMIR vehicle were fired upon with an automatic weapon by an unknown person, on the Ruhengeri/Kigali road, less than 10 km from Kigali. The front tire exploded as the bullet pierced through it, but the staff members never stopped. The gunman in desperation continued shooting at the vehicle as they sped away. Fortunately there were no injuries.
- (e) On Wednesday March 8, one Nigerian Civpol Officer was physically attacked by three unidentified armed men at his residence between 1900 and 1930 hrs. The location was Kiyovu Rugenge in Kigali. His vehicle UNAMIR # 1144 was taken away with his motorola radio, a wrist watch and US\$300 in cash.
- (f) Another UNAMIR International Civilian staff of the Transport Section was attacked by 3 RPA soldiers at his residence in Remera, at about 1930 hrs on 14 March, 1995.

At gunpoint, he was blindfolded and all his personal belongings taken away. For some strange reason, they did not take his vehicle. Losses were estimated at US\$4885. The matter is being investigated by the military police.

- (g) Another UNAMIR International civilian staff was chased a few days ago by 4 unidentified men in a small red jeep all around Kigali at night. The chase started from the foot of the hill at Chez Lando Hotel and continued through the city. The staff member made a series of evasive moves and confirmed. He however decided to make his way back to Chez Lando hotel, and as soon as he entered the car park, his assailants drove off.
- (h) On Saturday 18 March Human Rights Land Cruiser # 1926HR was reported stolen outside a UN house in Kimihurura.
- (i) On Sunday evening, 19 March, 3 armed men attempted to steal Human Rights vehicle # 1907HR from the Human Rights house at Rugenge in Kigali. The attempt was foiled when the vehicle broke down. The incident was witnessed by the local guard.
- (j) The latest incident was in Byumba in the early hours of Monday 20 March 1995, between 0100 and 0130 hrs, when a Nigerian Guard on sentry duty shot and killed an attacker, while the second one was arrested by the duty officer. Both were later identified to be local staff members of Brown & Root working in Byumba.

3. ARREST OF UNITED NATIONS LOCAL STAFF MEMBERS:

There has been an increase in arrests of UN local staff members by the RPA, all held on charges of genocide. The number has increased from 4 in February in Kigali central prisons to 6, with 3 more held in the gendarmerie stations in the city. In addition to the above, a UNAMIR translator was arrested and finally released.

4. KANOMBE INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT - KIGALI:

The Rwandese airport authorities have expressed their growing concern over the number of UNAMIR staff members attempting to enter the airport. Airport rules and regulations must be followed, and no unauthorised vehicles are allowed inside the airport.

Entering the airport without the appropriate ID cards, and vehicles passes, driving on the ramp to meet aircraft, driving across the runway without permission from the control tower, as well as receiving VIPs and baggage are to cease immediately.

Searching of personal effects of UN staff members with valid UN Laissez-passer, to the airport authorities, is a routine exercise, though its a violation of the status mission agreement between the UN and the Rwandese Government.

5. ROAD ACCIDENTS:

Vehicle accidents are on the increase. UNAMIR personnel should drive with extreme caution at all times.

The RPA drivers are contributing factors who have little or no regard for traffic rules. Nearly all road accidents that involve UN vehicles, the UN staff member is always held responsible even where he/she is not at fault. The investigations and findings are always one-sided, and in which case the staff member has no redress. All staff members are advised to be very careful on the roads, obey all road signs, and have due concern for all road blocks and the officers manning them; and above all, to observe speed limits. Remember the MPs are on the roads, and have been empowered to impound vehicles flaunting the rules. **PLEASE ALSO REMEMBER THAT IF YOU DRINK, DON'T DRIVE.**

6. THE ISSUE OF UNAMIR ID CARDS

The issue of UNAMIR ID cards has come under serious criticisms by the Rwandese authorities hence the curtailing of our privileges and immunities by them. In order to streamline the issuing of ID cards, the SRSB has decided that the following action be taken;

- (a) That UNAMIR will cease issuing ID cards to the following:
 - (i) All UN Agencies except for the Human Rights and members of the International Tribunal;
 - (ii) All Foreign Embassies in Kigali
 - (iii) All Registered Contractors with UNAMIR, except for the International Contract staff in the interim.
- (b) That all the existing UNAMIR cards will be withdrawn by the respective Agencies/Contract Companies as soon as they have devised their own system, and return them to the ID card section at UNAMIR HQ.

7. STANDARDS OF CONDUCTS:

In order not to lose sight of our moral code of conduct as International civil servants, all staff are reminded of the Administrative Instructions issued in August 1994, and recently reproduced by the Chief of Administration on 9 March, 1995 including the following headlines;

Local Laws, Regulations and Customs
Currency Regulations
Photography
Privately Owned Weapons
War Souvenirs
Hunting and Shooting
Contact with Local Population
Handling of Information
Consumption and disposal of Drugs
Consumption of Alcohol
Driving

8. SECURITY:

Having gone at length to remind staff members of the deteriorating security situation that is currently prevailing in Rwanda as a whole, I would like to conclude by strictly warning all members of staff to restrict their movements particularly at night, to keep off the streets, and to be at their residences not later 8 pm.

For the benefit of our new staff members I would like to reproduce our Security Guidelines recalled from our earlier edition of the Security Awareness bulletin, most of which is also found in the Security Pamphlet issued to you on your arrival;

SECURITY GUIDELINES:

- (i) Carry your ID card with you at all times. If you are issued with a Motorola Radio, you are advised to carry it with you as well.
- (ii) Avoid going out on your own and staying out too late at night. It is advisable that you go out in groups of two or more and where possible, go in convoys of two or more vehicles.
- (iii) Avoid driving at night in remote and isolated areas in the city. Know safe streets and routes.
- (iv) Avoid using local taxis and privately owned cars particularly at night, except if you know the private car owner. Should you be forced to use a local taxi, you must always be in the company of somebody you know and trust too well. Relying on Registration number plates of taxis is not enough.

- (v) Should you be attacked, you should always try to be calm and firm, and courteous. Never show signs of stress and intimidation, even though you may feel intimidated.
- (vi) It is always in your best interest to yield to the demands of your attackers and where possible establish some kind of rapport with them.
- (vii) Stop only at established road blocks/check points, and avoid giving lifts to non UN personnel. Do not stop at hand signals of any kind at night, especially in suspicious circumstances and areas.
- (viii) Should you be trailed at night, avoid heading for your residence especially if it is a distance away from you. You should always try to head for Public houses especially where there is crowd and call for help on your radio describing your exact location.
- (ix) Above all, please do not discard "COMMON SENSE" as it will assist you to appreciate the situation on the ground, make sensible deductions and take decisions in your best interest. REMEMBER YOUR LIFE COMES FIRST.

You can call for help on the following channels and callsigns:-

Civilian Security

- (i) Channel 11
Callsign " Sierra Oscar 1 through 9 "
between 0830 and 1800 hrs.
Monday -Saturday.
Telephone # 84268 Exts. 11130/11135/11073

Military

- (ii) Military Duty Officer
UNAMIR HQ - Amahoro
Channel 4, or 8 after 1800 hrs.
Callsign " Zero "
Telephone # 84268 Ext 11150
- (iii) Indian Battalion (Indbatt)
Channel 4
Callsign 6
Telephone # 84268 Exts. 11217/11218
Rwandatel: # 76803

- (iv) Military Police Duty Officer
Channel 4
Callsign " Escort Zero "
Telephone # 84268 Ext.86855/86856
- (v) Force Provost Marshal
Channel 4
Callsign " Papa Mike "
Telephone # 84268 Ext. 11108

UNAMIR MILITARY RAPID REACTION FORCE (RRF):

For the general information of all staff members, there is also the Rapid Reaction Force specially tasked to react to all emergency situations within a short timeframe, and is on standby 24 hourly. The RRF can be contacted through the UNAMIR duty officer at UNAMIR HQ Amahoro on channel 4, or channel 8 after 1800 hrs. or through Indbatt on channel 4, callsign 6, or call Sierra Oscar between 0830 and 1800 hours. The callsign for the Rapid Reaction Force is Romeo Romeo Foxtrot.

Car
7/14
MILOB GP HQ

TO : ALL MILOB SECTORS

DATE: 31 March 1995

FROM : MILOB GP HQ (OPS BR)

SUBJECT: SHIFTING OF OPERATION ROOM

1. MILOB GP HQ OPERATION ROOM will shift from present location to UNAMIR HQ on 01 APR 95. All base stations and fax of operation room will be non operative from 0900 Hrs to 1100 Hrs on 01 APR 95. Duty Officer of MILOB GP HQ will be positioned with FORCE HQ Duty Officer from 0900 Hrs. In case of emergency all Sectors can communicate in channel 1 with MILOB GP HQ Duty Officer from 0900 Hrs till the communication is restored. However Sector 6 can communicate on channel 14.

2. Forwarded for your information and necessary action please.

Z. Munir
km
MD RUHUL MUNIR KHAN

MAJ

SIGNAL OFFICER

FROM : COS 

3000.12(Ops)

TO : LISTS A, B, & E
UNCIVPOL
MILOB GP HQ
FSO
FORCE ENGR COY
AUSMED
95 FLSG

② OPS CLERK
a. insure fax to all
MILOB sector comds ASAP.
SOD
3-4-95

DATE :02 APR 95

SUBJECT : SPECIAL SECURITY INSTRUCTIONS

1. The Govt of Rwanda is planning to celebrate the first anniversary of the genocide from 07 to 14 April 95, which as you know has caused apprehensions in the minds of the majority of the population and the international community. This occasion is likely to evoke strong sentiments in the local population and may result in outbreak of violence and general degeneration of law and order in the country.

2. Although there are no confirmed indications that violence may break out in the above mentioned period, it is felt that certain additional personal security measures must be observed by UNAMIR personnel from 04 April 95 till further orders to the contrary, so as a preventive and cautionary measure. These measures are as follows:

a. Do not travel alone in a vehicle whether by day or by night. Restrict your movement to essential travel such as from your place of residence to the place of work and back only. Keep your movement to the minimum.

b. Always inform someone as to where you are going and when you are likely to return.

c. Never leave your place of residence or work without your radio.

d. Do not travel at night unless absolutely necessary, and if you have to, travel in pairs.

e. Avoid travel to the city and the market as far as possible. Stock upon your foodstuff and other essential household goods for a fortnight before 04 April 95.

f. Avoid travel on dirt roads that are not frequently travelled on by others. Do not drive in potholes or on freshly

moved/dug ground..

g. Do not move out of your respective AORs till further orders, without permission.

h. Avoid entering large crowds, demonstrations or gatherings unless prearranged security elements are in place.

i. Be aware of the procedure to call for help in case of an emergency.

3. The above measures are by no means comprehensive and complete. Your attention is drawn to our letter on Security Awareness forwarded vide our letter no 3000.12 (Ops) dated 25 Mar 95.

WR / 1212 / FAX / 12

MILOB GP HQ

FAX

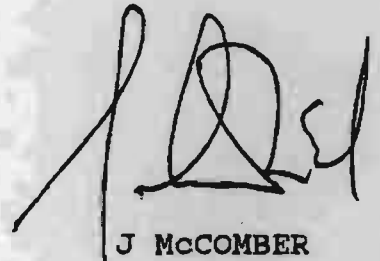
TO : ALL SECTORS

DATE: 5 APR 95

FROM : MILOB GP HQ/OPS/ 4

SUBJECT : SRSG REPORT - MARCH 95

1. All Sectors are reminded to submit monthly SRSG report for MARCH 95 before 10 APR 95.



J McCOMBER

MAJ

S00

TOR/1646/FAX/En

Qm
28/3

MILOB GP HQ

TO : ALL SECTORS/BRANCHES
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
INFO : FHQ (OPS)

DATE: *27* MAR 95

SUBJECT: REDESIGNATION OF SECTORS

1. All addressees to be informed that with effect from 25 Mar 95, the following changes have been made to the designation of sector in the mission area:

a. Sub-Sector 3A is now designated as Sector 4B and is occupied by the Senegalese battalion (SENBATT). The HQ of this sector will be in BUTARE.

b. Sector 4B is designated as Sub-Sector 3A and is occupied by MALAWICOY with its HQ in KIBUYE.

c. Sub-Sectors 3A and 3B will continue to be commanded by HQ Sector 3 in GITARAMA.

2. All are to note for their information.

[Signature]
J McCOMBER

Maj
for DCMO

Car
27/3

MILOB GP HQ

TO : ALL SECTORS/BRANCHES
FROM : MILOB GP HQ
INFO : FHQ (OPS)

DATE: 27 MAR 95

SUBJECT: REDESIGNATION OF SECTORS

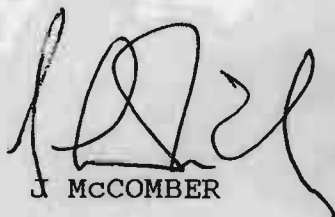
1. All addressees to be informed that with effect from 25 Mar 95, the following changes have been made to the designation of sector in the mission area:

a. Sub-Sector 3A is now designated as Sector 4B and is occupied by the Senegalese battalion (SENBATT). The HQ of this sector will be in BUTARE.

b. Sector 4B is designated as Sub-Sector 3A and is occupied by MALAWICOY with its HQ in KIBUYE.

c. Sub-Sectors 3A and 3B will continue to be commanded by HQ Sector 3 in GITARAMA.

2. All are to note for their information.


J McCOMBER
Maj
for DCMO