

450.1 - CHINA: Camps for DP

204



* 9203R Third Cut

UNRRA

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

INCOMING TELEGRAM

Chia #450.1
Camps

NUMBER: 458
FROM: Chungking
DATED: 12 July 1945
RECEIVED: 12 July 1945 - 9:30 a.m.
Clear

Reur 229 and our 297.

No further action in re camps assumptions. Further analysis awaits additional CNRRA personnel and arrival camps specialist.

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FWW

China 450.1 China
gen'l Info

Shelters & refugee camps are in operation in
Liuchow in Kweichow-Kweichow Area, first
area CNRRA operations undertaken.

UNRRA personnel highly useful in medical & sanitation
projects.

Vol. agencies, particularly Friends Ambulance Unit & Amer.

Advisory Com. providing emergency relief programs.

These programs coordinated by CNRRA & UNRRA working
in partnership.

Source. Cable # 975 from Chungking Oct. 1, '45

P 090. China
China 450.1
(PP camps)

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"A"
A. China -

The program for displaced persons submitted to UNRRA by the Chinese Government is a minimum program which will certainly be needed for the handling of the displaced persons problem in China. This program was carefully studied and recommendations made for the establishment of 500 Transit Stations at strategic points, the stations to be of various capacities. The total capacity of all stations would be 135,000 persons at any given time. The total cost of supplies requested of UNRRA by the Chinese Government is \$832,693 (U.S. dollars).

Part of the cost of these 500 stations will be borne by the Chinese Government locally and is estimated to cost the Chinese \$10,298,560.

It is assumed that about 24 million persons in China will have been internally displaced as a result of this war. To this must be added 1.4 million of displaced persons from overseas who are now in Free China and for whom relief and welfare services are to be given to the same extent as internally displaced Chinese persons.

The cost on behalf of such persons has been requested of UNRRA by the Chinese Government and it is estimated that it will be about \$4,800,000 (U.S. dollars).

The question of bringing relief and providing rehabilitation to the war-stricken peoples of China, including the displaced persons, has been and is being carefully examined by the appropriate divisions and bureaus of UNRRA. Suitable recommendations have and are being made.

ExTrad, Memo from
Cooley to Arnold
14 Dec. 44. Filed
Rt20. P O 15.

INTEROFFICE MEMORANDUM

China 450.1



TO
FROM
SUBJECT

news
folder
China
Hunan area
DATE

The tremendous refugee problem in Hunan is being met by a program designed to provide aid for around a half a million persons monthly. The plan calls for establishing 6 transit control center - four are already in operation, which will care for 16,000 refugees at a time. In addition, 4 refugee holding centers with a capacity of 8,000 transients nightly are being built. The general refugee problem has 2 phases: one is to speed up the return of refugees who still have homes to go to; the other is to hold back those whose homes have been destroyed & so prevent further congestion in devastated areas until work projects & housing accommodations can be organized for them.

SOURCE: UNRRA Weekly Bulletin #82 dated
14 March '46

INTEROFFICE MEMORANDUM



TO
FROM
SUBJECT

DATE

China 450.1
China Hunan
Province - DP's in

p 6 Changsha Office in Hunan has setup & is operating a service center for refugees returning home, but has allocated funds to start in operation a textile factory for refugee labor

SOURCE: Monthly Report #1 from the China Office for the period Dec '45

4.50.1 - China

EQUIPMENT FOR CHINA CAMPS

Items and quantities listed for Camp Operations in Appendix C and Atkin's list.

ITEM	APP. C	ATKINS	+ or -
Excavating tool sets	—	1200	+
Blacksmith & Tinsmith sets	165	305	+
Cobbler kits	165	665	+
Soap, laundry, cleaning	334,800 lbs	235,000 lbs	+
Blankets	147,000	141,000	-
Lanterns, with extras	14,700	6,300	-
Flash lights with extras	2,333	2,500	+
Cots, folding, wood	11,880	11,850	-
Carpenter tool sets	625	860	+
Mason's & Bricklayer's sets	315	430	+
Tents	1,013	1,250	+
Bicycles & spare parts	1,043	1,150	+
Cans, Garbage	—	1,175	+
Padlocks	8,025	1,250	-

Items asked for in Appendix C but not in Atkins list

- ✓ 1. Sheeting for - 223,200 sheets
2. Canvas tarpaulins or strips
3. Gen'l Maintenance Tools - 2775 sets
- ✓ 4. Sewing Machines - 588
5. Sewing Kits - 13,950
6. Clocks - 452
- ✓ 7. Mosquito netting - 90,000 nets
- ✓ 8. Towelling (bolts) - 12,678
9. Can openers - 300 each
10. Nails - 300 kegs

Items essential to camp operation not listed in the Camp Equipment and Supply Section of Appendix C or in the Atkins list for Camps, but listed for other operations in Appendix C or the Atkins list. Possibly available in China.

1. Kuo
2. Rice cooking pots, large
3. Teakettles
4. Basins, wash
5. Kerosene
6. Spoons, chinese style, tea, table
7. Wire
8. Cleaver
9. Seives
10. Grates, large for mass feeding
11. Pokers
12. Tubs, laundry, galvanized
13. Bowls, cereal, unbreakable, 1 pint
14. Screen, mesh wire for sanitation
15. Tacks, wire, steel, double painted
16. Traps, rat
17. Typewriters
18. Baby bottles and nipples
19. Knives, butcher slicer
20. Shovel, square point

Items essential to Camp Operation not listed in Appendix C or Atkins list. Cable 694 indicates availability of such items in China. Probably medical and sanitation items are included in medical and sanitation overall program.

A. Kitchen items

1. Dippers, 1 pt. capacity to 1 qt. capacity
2. Food chopper machines, hand operated
3. Forks, cooks, 15 inch and 21 inch, 2 tines
4. Hooks, meat
5. Saws, butchers, 14 inch blade

B. Medical and Sanitation (Considered by Medical Division)

1. Fly control material
2. Bedbug control material
3. Louse control material
4. Mosquito control material
5. Flea control material

C. Cleaning items

1. Brooms
2. Mops
3. Buckets, 14 qt. (Also fire protection)

D. Fire fighting equipment

1. Extinguishers: fire, "foamite"
2. Pumps, fire.