

UNAMIR

CORRESPONDENCE - OUTGOING

23 -28 APR 1995

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# UNAMIR FORCE HQ

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:

MIR NO:-

MISC NO:-

April 28, 1995

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: <i>Shaharyar Khan</i> SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI RWANDA. <i>ello</i>
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SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 27 APR 95	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: EIGHTEEN	

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 27 APR 95

1. GEN SITUATION.

A. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS TENSE THROUGHOUT, ESPECIALLY AT THE BORDER AREAS AND SELECTED "TARGET" COMMUNES WHICH ARE RECEIVING THE INFLOW OF IDPs.

B. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	343	NA
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	NA	NA
	II. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	60	NA
	II. ZAIRE	20	NA
(E)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	I. UGANDA	07	NA
	II. ZAIRE	159	NA
(F)	TOTAL FOR THE DAY	<u>589</u>	

(G) TOTAL FOR THE MONTH OF APR TO DATE ARE  
INFLOW - 26,299 AND OUTFLOW - 3,390.

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SRSG, AMBASSADOR KHAN, TRAVELLED TO KIBEHO TODAY, ACCOMPANIED BY MR. ANNABI, DIRECTOR, AFRICAN BUREAU, DPKO, AND BY MEMBERS OF THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS, AMONG THEM, THE

AMBASSADORS OF BELGIUM, FRANCE AND GERMANY, AS WELL AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE UNHCR, TO ASSESS THE SITUATION ON THE GROUND. PRESIDENT BIZIMUNGU, VICE PRESIDENT AND MINISTER OF DEFENCE GEN KAGAME, PRIME MINISTER TWAGIRAMUNGU AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE CABINET WERE PRESENT, AS WELL. NEARLY ALL MEMBERS OF THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS WERE IN ATTENDANCE, ALONG WITH UN AGENCY HEADS AND JOURNALISTS.

B. AT KIBEHO, PRESIDENT BIZIMUNGU ANNOUNCED THE CREATION OF AN INDEPENDENT COMMISSION OF INQUIRY WHICH WILL INVESTIGATE KIBEHO INCIDENT. AMONG THOSE INVITED TO PARTICIPATE WERE, BELGIUM, CANADA, FRANCE, THE NETHERLANDS AND THE UNITED STATES.

C. THE FOLLOWING NEWS ITEMS WERE REPORTED ON RADIO RWANDA:

(1) PRESIDENT PASTEUR BIZIMUNGU OF RWANDA, TOGETHER WITH THE FOREIGN DIPLOMATS ACCREDITED TO KIGALI, ARE TO GO TO KIBEHO ON THURSDAY TO ASSESS THE SITUATION, FOLLOWING THE INCIDENTS THAT OCCURRED THERE ON SATURDAY.

(2) ON WEDNESDAY, PRESIDENT PASTEUR BIZIMUNGU, IN THE COMPANY OF PRIME MINISTER FAUSTIN TWAGIRAMUNGU, GOVERNMENT MINISTERS AND FOREIGN DIPLOMATS BASED IN KIGALI ATTENDED THE REBURIAL CEREMONY FOR THE REMAINS OF VICTIMS OF GENOCIDE IN KIBUYE PREFECTURE. PRESIDENT BIZIMUNGU LAID A STONE ON THE PLACE WHERE A GENOCIDE MEMORIAL WILL BE BUILT IN KIBUYE.

(3) IN HIS ADDRESS TO THE POPULATION ON THE OCCASION, PRESIDENT BIZIMUNGU WARNED THE POPULATION AGAINST ETHNIC BIGOTRY THAT HAS BEEN THE SOURCE OF GENOCIDE. ALSO SPEAKING ON THE OCCASION, PRIME MINISTER FAUSTIN TWAGIRAMUNGU STRESSED THAT IT WOULD BE A MISTAKE TO BELIEVE THAT ALL HUTUS WERE CRIMINALS, AND THAT THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR GENOCIDE WERE MEMBERS OF MRND, CDR AND "POWER" POLITICAL FACTIONS. IT SHOULD BE UNDERSTOOD THAT THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD PUNISH CRIMINALS, NOT ETHNIC HUTUS, HE SAID.

(4) THE US ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, MR. GEORGE MOOSE, ON THURSDAY ENDED HIS VISIT TO RWANDA. SPEAKING AT A PRESS CONFERENCE, HE SAID THAT THE US WOULD CONTINUE TO PROVIDE ASSISTANCE TO RWANDA AND WOULD EXERCISE ITS SUPPORT TO THE JUDICIAL SYSTEM IN RWANDA. MR. MOOSE SAID THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF RWANDA WAS WILLING TO CLARIFY THE TRUTH REGARDING THE KIBEHO EVENTS. ASKED ABOUT THE DEATH TOLL IN KIBEHO, HE ANSWERED THAT IT WAS WISE TO WAIT FOR THE CONCLUSION OF THE INQUIRY.

(5) THE RWANDESE VICE-PRESIDENT AND MINISTER OF DEFENCE, MAJ GEN PAUL KAGAME ON WEDNESDAY HELD INTERVIEWS WITH CNN, BBC AND RADIO RWANDA IN KIGALI.

HE TOLD THEM THAT THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE INCIDENTS THAT OCCURRED IN KIBEHO BECAUSE THEY KNEW THAT KIBEHO CAMP HOUSED ARMED CRIMINALS FOR GENOCIDE AND THEY DID NOT DO ANYTHING TO ADDRESS THE PROBLEM. HE ALSO REMINDED THE JOURNALIST THAT UNAMIR WAS INFORMED ABOUT THE PLAN TO CLOSE THE CAMP, EXCEPT FOR THE PARTICULAR TIME THE TROOPS WERE TO BE DEPLOYED.

(6) VICE PRESIDENT PAUL KAGAME ATTRIBUTED THE KIBEHO INCIDENTS TO THE ARMED CRIMINALS IN KIBEHO CAMP WHO PROVOKED THE GOVERNMENT TROOPS. HE SAID THAT THE RPA SOLDIERS OPENED FIRE IN SELF DEFENCE. HE INDICATED THAT THREE SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND NINE OTHERS WOUNDED. THIRTY-SIX GUNS AND MANY HAND GRENS WERE SEIZED. HE ESTIMATED THAT BETWEEN 300 AND 400 PEOPLE INCLUDING INNOCENT ONES, WERE KILLED IN THE EXCHANGE OF FIRE.

(7) HE POINTED OUT THAT THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY WAS DRAMATISING THE DEATH TOLL IN KIBEHO BECAUSE THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATIONS WORKING IN RWANDA HAD AN INTEREST IN MAINTAINING THE CAMPS IN RWANDA SO THAT THEY COULD REMAIN IN GREAT NUMBERS IN THE COUNTRY. HE ADDED THAT WITH THE CLOSURE OF THE CAMPS, MANY WOULD LOSE THEIR JOBS BECAUSE THEIR PRESENCE WOULD BE DECREASED. ASKED IF THOSE NUMBERS SHOULD NOW LEAVE THE COUNTRY, HE RESPONDED THAT HE THOUGHT THEY WOULD REMAIN IN THE COUNTRY BECAUSE THEY LIKED REMAINING IN THE COUNTRY.

(8) ASKED ABOUT HIS REACTION THE DECISION BY BELGIUM AND HOLLAND TO CEASE THEIR ASSISTANCE TO RWANDA, HE RESPONDED THAT THE DECISION WAS NOT JUSTIFIED BECAUSE THE AID FORMERLY GIVEN BY THOSE COUNTRIES WERE NOT DESTINED TO THE ACCUSED SOLDIERS BUT TO THE NEEDY PEOPLE IN RWANDA. HE UNDERLINED THAT THOSE COUNTRIES MADE THE DECISION AS A RESULT OF A LACK OF INFORMATION, AND THEY ARE INDEED RESPONSIBLE FOR THE KIBEHO INCIDENTS BECAUSE THEY WERE ASSISTING ARMED CRIMINALS IN THE CAMPS.

(9) IN A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED ON 25 APRIL, RWANDESE PARLIAMENT PROTESTED AGAINST THE DRAMATISATION OF THE DEATH TOLL IN KIBEHO BY THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY. THE RWANDESE PARLIAMENT SAID THAT THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY BEARS THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE KIBEHO INCIDENTS BECAUSE IT FAILED TO DISARM THE ARMED MILITIA IN THE CAMPS SET UP IN THE FORMER ZONE TURQUOISE, WHICH WAS ESTABLISHED BY FRANCE.

### 3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

#### A. RPA/GENDARMERIE

(1) IN SECTOR 2, A LOCAL AGED 34 YRS REPORTED TO

GHANBATT TPS AT GITUKU GR 703637 THAT ON 26 APR 95 HER HUSBAND WAS ARRESTED AT KIBUNGO MARKET BY RPA SOLDIERS FOR UNKNOWN REASONS. MILOB AND HR INFORMED AND INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(2) IN SECTOR 4C, ETHIOBATT REPORTED THAT RPA EXCHANGED FIRE WITH BANDITS FROM ZAIRE IN THE AREA OF NYAMASHEKE GR 9841 BY BOATS. THE BANDITS MANAGED TO ESCAPE BACK TO ZAIRE LEAVING THEIR BOATS.

(3) IN SECTOR 5, TUNBATT REPORTED THAT RPA TROOPS EXCHANGED FIRE WITH FRGF SOLDIERS WHO INFILTRATED FROM THE ZAIREAN BORDER AT KABATWA GR 3327 ON 26 APR 95. ONE FRGF SOLDIERS WAS KILLED. THE REST ESCAPED BACK TO ZAIRE.

B. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) COO TAC HQ PAID A VISIT TO KIBEHO TO TAKE PART IN THE NEGOTIATIONS TO MOVE THE REMAINING IDPS IN KIBEHO CAMP.

B. SECTOR 1 (NIBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) BN OPS OFFR AND MILOBS VISITED NGARAMA, GITUZA, MUHURA, RUTARE AND GITI COMMUNE TO DISCUSS POSSIBLE WAYS OF PROTECTING RETURNEES AGAINST ATTACKS BY OTHER LOCALS. THE BOURGEMESTRE OF THE AREA PROMISED TO ASSIST IN RECEIVING ANDRE SETTLING ALL RETURNEES TO THE MENTIONED AREAS.

(3) A PLASTIC MINE WAS DETONATED BY A COW AT GR 295558. NO HUMAN CAS WERE REPORTED.

(4) PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN MATIMBA AND GAKENKE HAVE RE-OPENED WITH ABOUT 650 PUPILS.

(5) PTL TO GIKOMA GR 4011 REPORTED THAT UNICEF OFFICIALS VACCINATED ABOUT 100 CHILDREN AGAINST POLIO, MEASLES, TB AND TETANUS.

(6) 309 RETURNEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM UGANDA.

(7) MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 217 LOCALS IN AOR.

C. SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) DFC PAID A WORKING VISIT TO GHANBATT HQ IN KIBUNGO.

(3) PROVIDED OVERNIGHT SY TO TWO IOM VEHs CARRYING FOOD AID FOR DISTRIBUTION TO IDPs IN GASHORA COMMUNE.

(4) 192 IDPs ARRIVED AT KANZENZE COMMUNES KIBEHO. ONE OF THEM WAS FOUND DEAD ON ARRIVAL. CAUSE OF DEATH NOT KNOWN. THE IDPs WERE CONVEYED IN GHANBATT VEHs TO THEIR VARIOUS HOMES.

(5) 327 IDPs WERE EVAC FROM GIKONGORO TO SAKA ORC BY IOM.

(6) PROVIDED SY DURING THE DISTRIBUTION OF COOKING UTENSILS, BUCKETS AND WATER CONTAINERS TO IDPs AT SAKA BY UNHCR AND IRC.

(7) ASSISTED THE LOCAL AUTHORITY AT RILIMA TO TRANSPORT FOODSTUFFS FROM NKANGA GR 3046 TO MBYO GR 1854 FOR DISTRIBUTION TO LOCALS.

D. SECTOR 3A (MALAWICOY) CONDUCTED PTLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

E. SECTOR 3B (MALICOY) CONDUCTED PTLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. NSTR.

F. SECTOR 4A (ZAMBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) 10 IDPs WERE REPATRIATED FROM KIBEHO DPC TO THEIR VARIOUS HOME COMMUNES. THESE IDPs WERE AMONG THOSE IDPs STILL HOLED UP IN THE MSF BUILDING AT THE KIBEHO CAMP.

(3) THE PRESIDENT OF RWANDA VISITED KIBEHO DPC WHERE HE ANNOUNCED THAT A COMMISSION OF INQUIRY WOULD BE APPOINTED TO LOOK INTO THE KIBEHO MASSACRES OF DEFENCELESS IDPs. ALSO IN ATTENDANCE WERE THE MINISTER OF REHABILITATION AND AMBASSADORS ACCREDITED TO RWANDA. THE DELEGATION FURTHER TRIED TO CONVINCE THE IDPs TO RETURN TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES BUT IT WAS REPORTED THAT THE IDPs STILL INSIST THAT THEY WILL RATHER DIE IN THE CAMP THAN RETURN TO THEIR COMMUNES.

(4) TROOP ROTATION IN PROGRESS WITH 86 TPS DEPARTED FOR ZAMBIA WHILST 88 ARRIVED IN THE MISSION AREA.

(5) TRANSPORTED 8 SICK IDPs FROM NYANZA TO BUTARE HOSP FOR TREATMENT.

G. SECTOR 4B (SENBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) ESCORTED SUPPLY CONVOY FROM BUTARE TO KITABI.
- (3) PROVIDED VEH FOR THE BOURGEMESTER TO VISIT KEGEMBE.
- (4) PTL TO KIGEMBE OBSERVED 50 REFUGEES IN KIGEMBE COMMUNE PRISON. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.
- (5) MED STAFF TREATED 156 LOCALS AT BN HQ.

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT)

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) A BROWN AND ROOT RESUPPLY CONVOY PROCEEDING TO CYANGUGU WAS INVOLVED IN A TRAFFIC ACCIDENT WITH AN RPA VEH AROUND GISUMA. ONE RPA OFFICER SUSTAINED INJURIES. CIVPOL AND GENDARMERIE INFORMED. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT)

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) RPA BDE COMD AT RUHENGERRI VISITED TUNBATT HQ AND HELD DISCUSSIONS ON THE SY SITUATION IN THE SECTOR. HE LATER EXPRESSED HIS APPRECIATION TO THE GOOD WORK BEEN DONE BY UNAMIR TROOPS.
- (3) MED STAFF TREATED 82 LOCALS IN AOR.

J. SECTOR 6 (INDBATT)

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS AT NDERA CAMP. PTL STAYED OVERNIGHT AT NDERA CAMP FOR ADDED SECURITY. APPROX 7,200 IDPs AT NDERA CAMP.
- (3) 10 TCVs DEPLOYED IN KIBEHO DPC RETURNED TO KIGALI.
- (4) 84 ALL RANKS OF ZAMBATT ARRIVED AT TRANSIT CAMP FROM ZAMBATT LOCATION.
- (5) 42 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP WHILE 1,600 IDPs WERE EVAC TO THEIR RESPECTIVE HOME COMMUNES.
- (6) A MEETING WAS HELD AT NDERA CAMP WITH ALL NGOS OPERATING IN THE CAMP. INDBATT REP ATTENDED. DISCUSSIONS CENTRED ON TRANSPORTATION OF IDPs TO HOME COMMUNES, ADMISSION OF UNACCOMPANIED CHILDREN TO COMMUNES ORPHANAGES, DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD AND CLOTHING



ITEMS AND PROVISION OF MEDICAL FACILITIES AT THE CAMP.

(8) MED STAFF TREATED 19 UNAMIR CIVILIAN STAFF.

K. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY STABLE DURING THE PERIOD.

(1) POLITICAL.

(A) THE PRESIDENT, VICE-PRESIDENT AND PRIME MINISTER OF RWANDA VISITED THE KIBEHO CAMP. THE SRSG AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS WERE ALSO AT THE CAMP. THE PRESIDENT REQUESTED THE COOPERATION OF UNAMIR AND ALL OTHER AGENCIES PRESENT DURING THE RECENT MASSACRE. HE ORDERED THE RPA TO EXHUME ALL CORPSES FROM THE MASS GRAVES SO THAT THEY COULD BE COUNTED AND RECORDED. THE SRSG ASSURED THE PRESIDENT THAT ALL ASSISTANCE WOULD BE GIVEN BY UNAMIR TO ESTABLISH THE TRUTH OF HOW IDPS WERE KILLED. THE PRESIDENT ALSO TRIED TO PERSUADE THE IDPS HOLED UP IN THE MSF BUILDING COMPLEX TO LEAVE. 10 OF THE IDPS HOWEVER AGREED TO LEAVE THE CAMP AROUND 1800 HRS.

(B) THE MINISTER OF REHABILITATION VISITED THE NDERA CAMP.

(2) BORDERS.

(A) FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

I. GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.

II. RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA).

III. CYANIKA BORDER POST.

IV. KANYARU-HAUTE AND KANYARU-BAS.

(B) GISENYI BORDER POST WAS CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERSONNEL.

(C) ALL BORDERS TO BURUNDI WERE REPORTED TO BE CLOSED TO ALL RWANDAN CITIZENS WISHING TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY.

(3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

(4) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA

(A) CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR.

(B) LOCAL AUTHORITIES AND NIBATT OFFERS

ACCOMPANIED MILOBS TO INFORM BOURGEMESTRES IN THE VARIOUS COMMUNES OF THE IMMINENT ARRIVAL OF RETURNEES TO THEIR COMMUNES.

(5) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS PATROLS TO BARE (GR 5448) WERE INFORMED THAT 65 IDPS WHO ARRIVED FROM TANZANIA ON 24 APR 95 WERE STILL ENCAMPED IN THE MARKET PLACE IN THE TOWN AWAITING TRANSPORTATION TO THEIR VARIOUS COMMUNES. AT GAHARA (GR 5442), THE PATROL WAS INFORMED OF THE ARREST OF ALL MALE RETURNEES FROM THE KIBEHO CAMP OVER THE AGE OF 15 YRS. SECTOR HR INFORMED AND INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(C) MILOB PATROLS TO NYABITIRE (GR 8754) OBSERVED ABOUT 40 LOCALS ARMED WITH BOWS, SPEARS AND ARROWS PATROLLING THE ROADS IN THE AREA. THE CLAIMED THEY WERE BEING HARASSED BY BANDITS FROM TANZANIA WHO WERE MOSTLY INVOLVED IN CATTLE-RUSTLING.

(D) MILOBS MONITORED THE SITUATION IN THE ASPEK AND NYAKIRAMBI TRANSIT CAMPS. IT WAS REPORTED THAT A TOTAL OF 369 RETURNEES FROM TANZANIA, BUTARE AND ZAIRE ARRIVED IN ASPEK CAMP ON 26 APR 95. 318 WERE EVACUATED FROM THE CAMP TO SAKA (GR 4354). THE SITUATION IN BOTH CAMPS WAS CALM.

(E) MILOBS REPORTED THE ARRIVAL OF 1,700 IDPS AT NAYAMATA FROM GIKONGORO. THE RETURNEES WERE REPORTED TO BE SHORT OF FOOD AND WATER.

(F) 212 SUSPECTS WERE RELEASED FROM THE GASHORA PRISON TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES PENDING FURTHER INVESTIGATIONS INTO THEIR CHARGES OF ALLEGED PARTICIPATION IN THE GENOCIDE.

(6) IN SECTOR 3-KIBUYE/GITARAMA.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) THREE TEAMS REMAINED ATTACHED TO SECTOR 4B.

(C) MILOBS PATROLS TO RUHANGO WERE INFORMED THAT 949 IDPS HAVE BEEN REGISTERED IN THE COMMUNE SINCE THE CLOSURE OF THE IDP CAMPS IN GIKONGORO. SO FAR ONLY WOMEN AND THE CHILDREN HAVE RETURNED TO THEIR HOMES. THE MEN HAVE REMAINED AT THE OFFICE COMMUNE PENDING AN INFO CAMPAIGN AGAINST VENGEANCE BY OTHER LOCALS. ICRC PROVIDING FOOD TO THE RETURNEES.

(D) MILOBS PATROLS TO THE RUTSIRO COMMUNE (GR 3183) REPORTED THAT TEACHERS IN THE COMMUNE WERE UNEASY DUE TO THE RECENT ARREST OF 5 OF THEIR COLLEAGUES FOR UNKNOWN REASONS. ONE TEACHER WAS REPORTED TO BE HELD IN MWENDO COMMUNE. HR INFORMED.

(7) IN SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM EXCEPT IN KIBEHO DPC WHERE SOME IDPs HAVE REFUSED TO LEAVE FOR THEIR HOME COMMUNES. MILOBS FROM THE SECTOR ARE STILL ON ATTACHMENT TO SECTOR 4B FOR DUTIES IN KIBEHO AND BUTARE. THE TEAM MONITORED AND ASSISTED IN THE ESCORT OF IDPs FROM THE SECTOR TO THEIR VARIOUS HOME COMMUNES.

(8) IN SECTOR 4B-BUTARE.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOB PTLs TO MUGUSA GR 8452 MUYAGA GR 9026 AND SHYANDA GR 7718 REPORTED THAT ABOUT 1,500 IDPs HAVE RETURNED TO MUGUSA, 300 TO MOYAGA AND ABOUT 1,000 TO SHYANDA. THEY LACK FOOD AND NEED ASSISTANCE. HAC INFORMED.

(C) MILOBS CONDUCTED HELI PATROL OVER THE RWANDA BORDER WITH BURUNDI. NO ACTIVITY WAS OBSERVED ALONG THE BORDER.

(D) MILOB PATROLS TO RUSATIRA GR 6097 REPORTED THE MURDER OF 4 IDPs BY A MOB OF LOCALS. 10 OTHER RETURNEES WERE INJURED IN THE ATTACK. 10 RETURNEES HAVE ALSO BEEN ARRESTED IN THE TOWN.

(E) PATROLS CONDUCTED TO OTHER COMMUNE CENTRES TO MONITOR THE PROGRESS OF RECENT RETURNEES. LOCALS WERE REPORTED TO BE GENERALLY ASSISTING THE RETURNEES TO SETTLE IN QUICKLY. THERE WERE HOWEVER SEVERAL INDIVIDUALS WHO WERE BEING SUBJECTED TO HOSTILE ATTITUDES FROM THE LOCALS. THE MAIN PROBLEM IN THE COMMUNES SEEMS TO BE THE PROVISION OF FOOD AND WATER FOR THE RETURNEES. MILOBS IDENTIFYING THE REQUIREMENTS FOR COORDINATION WITH UN AGENCIES AND NGOS.

(9) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED UNSTABLE BUT CALM. THERE WERE AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF FAMILIES SPENDING THE NIGHTS NEAR THE RUSAYO ORPHANAGE (GR 8212) DUE TO FEAR OF BANDITS. A GROUP OF BANDITS ARRIVED IN KININI SECTOR (GR 9535) BY BOAT AND ROBBED 7 HOUSES OF FOOD ITEMS ON 25 APR 95. A SIMILAR ATTEMPT WAS

MADE THE FOLLOWING NIGHT, HOWEVER AN RPA PATROL SPOTTED THE BANDITS AND ENGAGED THEM WITH SMALL ARMS AND GRENADES. ON THE MORNING OF 27 APR 95, 2 OF THE BANDITS WERE CAPTURED ALIVE BY LOCALS AND HANDED OVER TO THE RPA. ONE OF THEM HAD BULLET WOUNDS IN HIS STOMACH. THEY ARE CURRENTLY BEING DETAINED IN KIRAMBO PRISON (GR 0444).

(C) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN SEVERAL OTHER PARTS OF THE SECTOR. 101 REFUGEES FROM BUTARE RECEIVED AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

(10) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS PTLs IN THE AREAS OF KINIGI GR 5340 AND GIFUMBA GR 5243 OBSERVED THAT THERE WAS AN INCREASE IN THE RPA DEPLOYMENT IN THE KINIGI AREA. THIS WAS THOUGHT TO BE DUE TO RUMOURS OF AN IMPENDING ATTACK ON THE AREA. LOCAL AUTHORITIES ARE TRYING TO DISPEL THE RUMOURS. MILOBS MONITORING THE DEVELOPMENTS IN THE AREA.

(C) MILOBS ATTENDED A COORDINATING CONFERENCE TO PLAN HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE IN THE SECTOR. THE CONFERENCE WAS ATTENDED BY REPS FROM UNHCR, NGOS AND THE PREFECT OF GISENYI.

(11) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS PTL NYARUGENGE AND KICUKIRO COMMUNES AND OBSERVED THAT THERE WERE ABOUT 7,000 IDPS IN NDERA TRANSIT CAMP. 1,600 IDPS WERE EVACUATED TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES ON 26 APR 95. AN ADDITIONAL 2,350 IDPS ARRIVED IN THE CAMP ON THE SAME DATE. 320 IDPS WERE TREATED FOR EYE DISEASES.

(C) IN THE NYARUGENGE COMMUNE IT WAS REPORTED THAT HUTUS WERE REPORTED TO BE AFRAID TO CLAIM THEIR PROPERTY DUE TO FEAR OF THE RPA. HUTUS WHO OWN CATTLE ARE USUALLY SUSPECTED OF HAVING STOLEN THEM FROM TUTSIS. MOST HUTU FAMILIES ARE ALSO REPORTED TO BE TRYING TO GET AT LEAST ONE MEMBER INTO THE RPA AS A MEANS OF PROTECTING THEMSELVES.

(D) TOTAL OF 54 IDPS AT THE NDERA CAMP WERE EVACUATED TO BYUMBA BY UNHCR ON 25 APR 95. THEY WERE PROVIDED WITH 2 DAYS RATION BY CARITAS. WFP HAS ALSO BEEN CONTACTED TO SUPPLY RATION FOR 2 WEEKS BEFORE THEY ARE DESPATCHED TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES. BLANKETS, PLASTIC SHEETING AND COOKING UTENSILS HAVE ALREADY BEEN PROVIDED TO 25 FAMILIES.

L. FORCE ENGR COY.

- (1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.
- (2) COMMENCED DOZER WORK FOR REPAIR OF ROAD FROM KIBUYE TO CYANGUGU.
- (3) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE 4 TRUCKS TO TAC HQ FOR HUMANITARIAN WORK.
- (4) TWO DUMPERS ARRIVED BACK IN KIGALI DELIVERING CONSTRUCTION MATERIAL TO MALAWI COY IN KIBUYE.

M. AUSMED.

- (1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.
- (2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 77 OUT-PATIENTS AND 12 DENTAL PATIENTS. CHK CURRENTLY HOLDING 16 IN-PATIENTS.
- (3) AUSMED CONTINUED TO PROV MED SPT AT KIBEHO.
- (4) AUSMED CCP RE-ESTB IN KIBEHO IN AM. NO PERS WERE TREATED TODAY.
- (5) LEGAL OFFR WITH INF ESCORT AND COMMS SPT DEPLOYED BY ROAD TO BUTARE TO PROV SPT TO UNAMIR AND UN AGENCIES IN SECTORS 4A AND 4B.
- (6) AUSMED PROVIDED TWO VEHS TO ASSIST IN MOV IDPs.
- (7) RIFLE COY ELM PROVIDED SECURITY AT THE MIL BKS AND CHK.

N. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD. TOTAL OF 29 FLIGHTS DEPARTED AND ARRIVED KIA.

O. UN MP COY.

- (1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL AND TO THE NIBATT SOLDIER SUSPECTED OF MURDER.

- (2) INVESTIGATING THE FOLLOWING INCIDENTS:

(A) A TRAFFIC ACCIDENT BETWEEN UNAMIR VEH NO. 1102 AND A CYCLIST NEAR UNAMIR HQ GATE AT 271910B APR 95.

(B) BETWEEN 2015 AND 2030 HRS FOUR PERSONS IN LAND CRUISER ATTEMPTED FORCED ENTRY INTO THE RESIDENCE OF UNAMIR PERSONNEL AT REMERA. TWO OF THE INTRUDERS WERE ARMED WITH WEAPONS. THEY HOWEVER WITHDREW WHEN ONE OCCUPANT OF THE

BUILDING FIRED 3 WARNING SHOTS. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

P. 95 FLSG.

(1) TRANSPORT SECTION DEPLOYED IN BUTARE RETURNED TO KIGALI TODAY. APPROX 1800 IDPs WERE MOVED WITHIN THREE DAYS.

(2) CARRIED OUT NORMAL RESUPPLY RUNS ETHIOBATT WHILE DIESEL FUEL WERE ALSO DELIVERED TO TUNBATT.

(3) PROVIDED TPT AND RATION SUPPORT TO ZAMBATT ROTATION.

(4) RECEIVED THE VISIT OF THE FC TO LSG LOCATIONS DURING THE PERIOD.

6. CIVPOL.

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF ACTIVITIES OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE PREFECTURES.

B. 6 UNAMIR CIVPOL OBSERVERS FROM ZAMBIA ARRIVED IN KIGALI ON 27 APR 95.

C. CIVPOL MONITORS IN BUTARE AND GIKONGORO PREFECTURE MONITORED THE EVAC OF IDPs TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

D. THE TRAINING OF GENDARMES AT RUHENGARI GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL CONTINUES.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO PROVIDE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO IDPs FORCIBLY EJECTED FROM DPCs IN SECTOR 4A.

8. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY:

(1) WATER - 14 DAYS.

(2) RATIONS - 21 DAYS.

(3) FUEL - 26 DAYS.

(4) MOGAS - 15 DAYS.

(5) JET FUEL - 30 DAYS.

B. DETAILED FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS. ANNEX C.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH.

(1) SUMMARY OF FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH AS AT TODAY:

(A)	CONTINGENTS	-	5,463
(B)	STAFF	-	71
(C)	MILOBS	-	302
(D)	CIVPOL	-	58
(E)	<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	=	<u>5,894</u>

(2) DETAILED FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN & ROOT LOGISTIC REPORT. TO BE SUBMITTED SEPARATELY.

C. IN PATIENTS. 16.

D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 206.

UNAMIR

ANNEX A

## DAILY CONTINGENT STATE

DATE-27-APR-95

B/NO	CONTINGENT	LOCATION																	TOTAL	REMARKS
		KIG	BUT	KIG	GIT	RUH	GIS	KIB	CYA	KIBG	BYU	SIGCOY	UGA	NAI	MILPOL	ENG	LEAVE	SICK		
1	AUSMED	205		70										2			19	2	298	
2	CANCON	75												2	8		14		99	
3	ETHIOBATT								830										830	
4	GHANBATT	40								722					12		55		829	
5	INDCON	570	20									24				183	22		819	
6	MALAWICOY							180											180	
7	MALICOY			198															198	
8	NIBATT	1									304				11				316	
9	TUNBATT	1				415	403								11			3	833	
10	ZAMBATT	5		790											27				822	
11	SENBATT		238															1	238	
	TOTAL	897	258	860	198	415	403	180	830	722	304	24		4	69	114	110	6	5483	

## SUMMARY

1. CONTINGENT	5463
2. STAFF	71
3. MILOBS	302
4. CIVPOL	58
GRAND TOTAL	6894



ANNEX 9

UNAMIR  
STAFF OFFICERS AND MILOBS DAILY STATE

DATE-27-APR-95

SER	COUNTRY	STAFF							MILOBS															REMARKS		
		LOCATION				LEAVE	TOTAL	CIVPOL	LOCATION																	
		KIQ	BUT	NEWYOR	NAI				KIQ	BUT	QIK	GIT	RUH	KAB	GIS	CYA	KBQ	BYU	KIS	GOM	NAI	NEWYOR	LEAVE		SICK	TOTAL
1	ARGENTINA															1										1
2	AUSTRALIA	9					9																			9
3	AUSTRIA								3	2	2	3				2	1	1					1			15
4	BANGLADESH				1		1		6	1	3	7				4	3	4	3			1		2		34
5	BRITAIN	2					2																			0
6	CANADA	6					6		11	1		2				1	3	2								20
7	CHAD	2					2																			0
8	DJIBOUTI							7																		0
9	ETHIOPIA	2					2	4																		0
10	FIJI															1										1
11	GERMANY							9																		0
12	GHANA	4	6			1	10	10	11	2	2	3			3	1	3	6					6			36
13	GUINEA								3	2	2	2			2	1	2	2					1			17
14	GUINEA-BISSAU							5																		0
15	INDIA	4	4			1	9		3	2	2	2			3		2	2			1	1				18
16	JORDAN							3																		0
17	MALAWI	1	1			2	4		1	2	2	1			2		1	2					3			14
18	MALI							10	6	3	2	4			4	2	4	6					1			31
19	NIGERIA	4	1			2	7	10	3	3	2	2				1	2	2					2			17
20	POLAND								2																	2
21	RUSSIA								4		2	4			2	2		2					1			17
22	SENEGAL	1					1		2																	2
23	TUNISIA	2	2			3	7		2			2			2		2	2								10
24	URUGUAY								2		2	5			4	3	3						2			24
25	ZAMBIA	5				4	9	4	3	1	2	3			2	2	2	3					2			20
26	ZIMBABWE								2	3	2	4			1	1	3	4					4			24
	TOTAL	42	13		1	0	15	71	64	22	26	44	0	0	30	23	31	33	0	0	2	1	24	0		302

DAILY TOTAL CBT SUP SITREP

27APR 95

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ANNEX C TO

UNAMIR II DAILY SITREP

DATED APR 95

PERIOD COVERED 15:00 HRS 26 APR 95 TO 15:00 HRS 27 APR 95

FORCE STRENGTH:

CONTINGENTS: 5463

HQ/MILOBS: 431

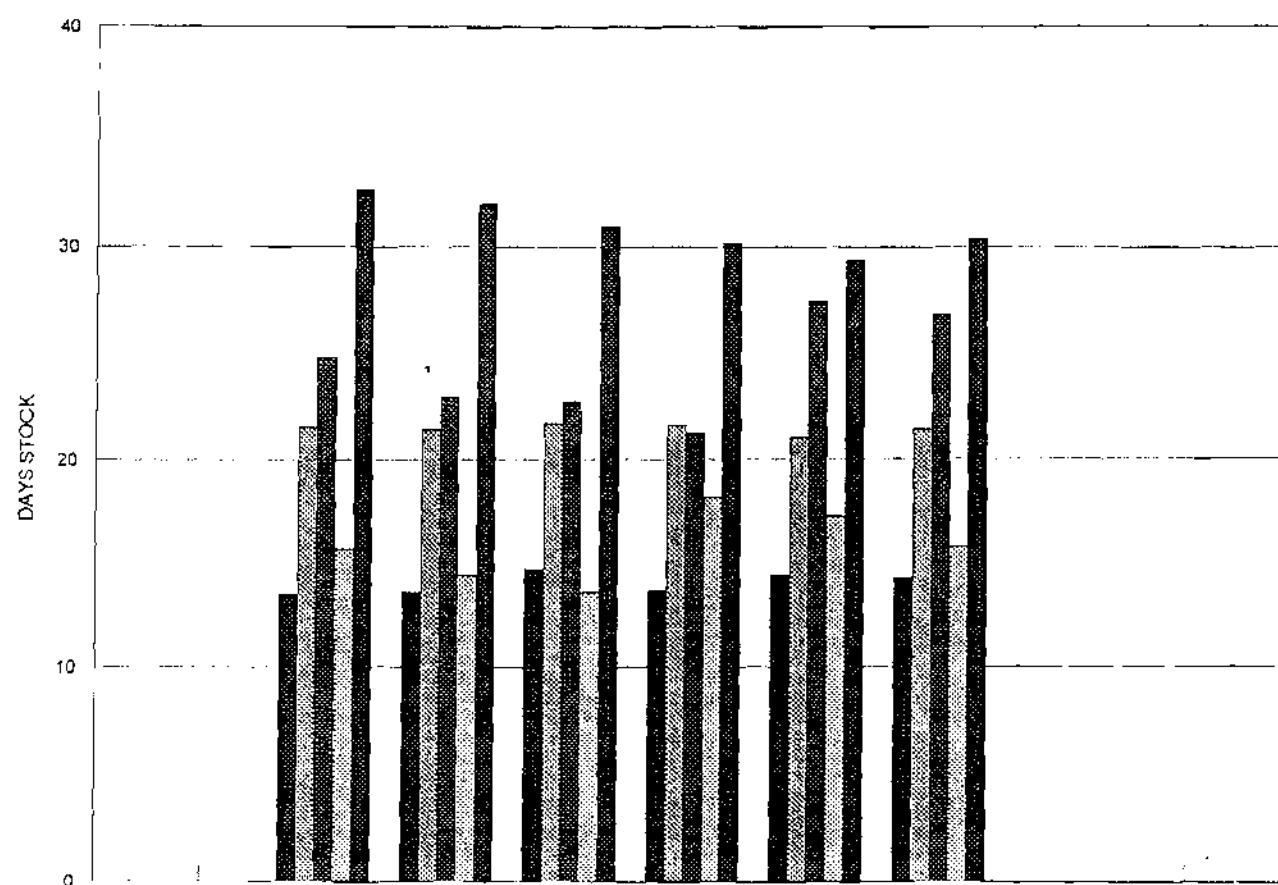
TOTAL: 5894

REPORT CORRECT AS AT: 27-Apr-95 06:00

ITEM	WHERE HELD	UNIT OF ISSUE	START	RECEIVED	ISSUED	END BALANCE	DAYS	REMARKS
WATER								
BOTTLED								
1ST LINE		LT	119744	0	211	119533		
2ND LINE		LT	21858	0	0	21858		
TOTAL BOTTLED WATER		LT	141702	0	211	141491	8.0	3L PER MAN PER DAY
BULK								
1ST LINE		LT	477067	64180	71180	470067		
2ND LINE		LT	89000	146000	149000	86000		
TOTAL BULK WATER		LT	566067	212180	220180	558067	6.3	15L PER MAN PER DAY
TOTAL WATER								
1ST LINE		LT	598811	64180	71391	589600		
2ND LINE		LT	110958	146000	149000	109958		
TOTAL WATER IN THEATRE		LT	707769	212180	220391	699558	14.3	
COMBAT RATIONS								
1ST LINE		EA	57173	2732	59	59846		
2ND LINE		EA	66894	0	86	66806		
TOTAL CBT RATIONS IN THEATRE		EA	124067	2732	147	126552	21.5	
DIESEL								
1ST LINE		LT	117098	9800	17310	109366		
2ND LINE		LT	569215	34308	39852	563672		
TOTAL DIESEL IN THEATRE		LT	686313	43908	57162	673058		
AV DAILY USAGE	25000	LT					26.9	
GASOLINE								
1ST LINE		LT	25236	0	748	24488		
2ND LINE		LT	9277	0	2217	7060		
TOTAL GASOLINE IN THEATRE		LT	34513	0	2965	31548		
AV DAILY USAGE	2000	LT					15.8	
JET A-1								
1ST LINE		LT	1800	0	0	1800		
2ND LINE		LT	145240	5184	0	150404		
TOTAL JET A-1 IN THEATRE		LT	147040	5184	0	152204		
AV DAILY USAGE	5000	LT					30.4	

# COMBAT SUPPLIES THEATRE HOLDINGS

WEEK 23 APR - 29 APR 95



DATE	AS OF 0800	SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT	
Water	0	13.5	13.6	14.7	13.7	14.4	14.3		0
C Rations	0	21.6	21.5	21.8	21.7	21.1	21.5		0
Diesel	0	24.9	23	22.8	21.3	27.5	28.9		0
Gasoline	0	15.7	14.4	13.6	18.2	17.3	15.8		0
Jet A-1	0	32.7	32	31	30.2	29.4	30.4		0

1115

# UNAMIR FORCE HQ

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO: 2672

MIR NO:- 1465

MISC NO:-

April 28, 1995

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA. <i>lt - cap</i>
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK UN SECUR COORD SEVAN/	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9069 FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 86877
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> SRSG FC UNAMIR HQ MAIN FILE	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 27 APR 95	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: EIGHTEEN	

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.

2. REGARDS.

SRSG

*Highlighted  
April 28-95*  
*Se.  
28.4*

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 27 APR 95

1. GEN SITUATION.

A. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS TENSE THROUGHOUT, ESPECIALLY AT THE BORDER AREAS AND SELECTED "TARGET" COMMUNES WHICH ARE RECEIVING THE INFLUX OF IDPS.

B. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	343	NA
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	NA	NA
	II. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	60	NA
	II. ZAIRE	20	NA
(E)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	I. UGANDA	07	NA
	II. ZAIRE	159	NA
(F)	TOTAL FOR THE DAY	<u>589</u>	

(G) TOTAL FOR THE MONTH OF APR TO DATE ARE  
INFLOW - 26,299 AND OUTFLOW - 3,390.

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SRSG, AMBASSADOR KHAN, TRAVELLED TO KIBEHO TODAY, ACCOMPANIED BY MR. ANNABI, DIRECTOR, AFRICAN BUREAU, DPKO, AND BY MEMBERS OF THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS, AMONG THEM, THE

AMBASSADORS OF BELGIUM, FRANCE AND GERMANY, AS WELL AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE UNHCR, TO ASSESS THE SITUATION ON THE GROUND. PRESIDENT BIZIMUNGU, VICE PRESIDENT AND MINISTER OF DEFENCE GEN KAGAME, PRIME MINISTER TWAGIRAMUNGU AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE CABINET WERE PRESENT, AS WELL. NEARLY ALL MEMBERS OF THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS WERE IN ATTENDANCE, ALONG WITH UN AGENCY HEADS AND JOURNALISTS.

B. AT KIBEHO, PRESIDENT BIZIMUNGU ANNOUNCED THE CREATION OF AN INDEPENDENT COMMISSION OF INQUIRY WHICH WILL INVESTIGATE KIBEHO INCIDENT. AMONG THOSE INVITED TO PARTICIPATE WERE, BELGIUM, CANADA, FRANCE, THE NETHERLANDS AND THE UNITED STATES.

C. THE FOLLOWING NEWS ITEMS WERE REPORTED ON RADIO RWANDA:

(1) PRESIDENT PASTEUR BIZIMUNGU OF RWANDA, TOGETHER WITH THE FOREIGN DIPLOMATS ACCREDITED TO KIGALI, ARE TO GO TO KIBEHO ON THURSDAY TO ASSESS THE SITUATION, FOLLOWING THE INCIDENTS THAT OCCURRED THERE ON SATURDAY.

(2) ON WEDNESDAY, PRESIDENT PASTEUR BIZIMUNGU, IN THE COMPANY OF PRIME MINISTER FAUSTIN TWAGIRAMUNGU, GOVERNMENT MINISTERS AND FOREIGN DIPLOMATS BASED IN KIGALI ATTENDED THE REBURIAL CEREMONY FOR THE REMAINS OF VICTIMS OF GENOCIDE IN KIBUYE PREFECTURE. PRESIDENT BIZIMUNGU LAID A STONE ON THE PLACE WHERE A GENOCIDE MEMORIAL WILL BE BUILT IN KIBUYE.

(3) IN HIS ADDRESS TO THE POPULATION ON THE OCCASION, PRESIDENT BIZIMUNGU WARNED THE POPULATION AGAINST ETHNIC BIGOTRY THAT HAS BEEN THE SOURCE OF GENOCIDE. ALSO SPEAKING ON THE OCCASION, PRIME MINISTER FAUSTIN TWAGIRAMUNGU STRESSED THAT IT WOULD BE A MISTAKE TO BELIEVE THAT ALL HUTUS WERE CRIMINALS, AND THAT THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR GENOCIDE WERE MEMBERS OF MRND, CDR AND "POWER" POLITICAL FACTIONS. IT SHOULD BE UNDERSTOOD THAT THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD PUNISH CRIMINALS, NOT ETHNIC HUTUS, HE SAID.

(4) THE US ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, MR. GEORGE MOOSE, ON THURSDAY ENDED HIS VISIT TO RWANDA. SPEAKING AT A PRESS CONFERENCE, HE SAID THAT THE US WOULD CONTINUE TO PROVIDE ASSISTANCE TO RWANDA AND WOULD EXERCISE ITS SUPPORT TO THE JUDICIAL SYSTEM IN RWANDA. MR. MOOSE SAID THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF RWANDA WAS WILLING TO CLARIFY THE TRUTH REGARDING THE KIBEHO EVENTS. ASKED ABOUT THE DEATH TOLL IN KIBEHO, HE ANSWERED THAT IT WAS WISE TO WAIT FOR THE CONCLUSION OF THE INQUIRY.

(5) THE RWANDESE VICE-PRESIDENT AND MINISTER OF DEFENCE, MAJ GEN PAUL KAGAME ON WEDNESDAY HELD INTERVIEWS WITH CNN, BBC AND RADIO RWANDA IN KIGALI.

4/18

HE TOLD THEM THAT THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE INCIDENTS THAT OCCURRED IN KIBEHO BECAUSE THEY KNEW THAT KIBEHO CAMP HOUSED ARMED CRIMINALS FOR GENOCIDE AND THEY DID NOT DO ANYTHING TO ADDRESS THE PROBLEM. HE ALSO REMINDED THE JOURNALIST THAT UNAMIR WAS INFORMED ABOUT THE PLAN TO CLOSE THE CAMP, EXCEPT FOR THE PARTICULAR TIME THE TROOPS WERE TO BE DEPLOYED.

(6) VICE PRESIDENT PAUL KAGAME ATTRIBUTED THE KIBEHO INCIDENTS TO THE ARMED CRIMINALS IN KIBEHO CAMP WHO PROVOKED THE GOVERNMENT TROOPS. HE SAID THAT THE RPA SOLDIERS OPENED FIRE IN SELF DEFENCE. HE INDICATED THAT THREE SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND NINE OTHERS WOUNDED. THIRTY-SIX GUNS AND MANY HAND GRENADES WERE SEIZED. HE ESTIMATED THAT BETWEEN 300 AND 400 PEOPLE INCLUDING INNOCENT ONES, WERE KILLED IN THE EXCHANGE OF FIRE.

(7) HE POINTED OUT THAT THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY WAS DRAMATISING THE DEATH TOLL IN KIBEHO BECAUSE THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATIONS WORKING IN RWANDA HAD AN INTEREST IN MAINTAINING THE CAMPS IN RWANDA SO THAT THEY COULD REMAIN IN GREAT NUMBERS IN THE COUNTRY. HE ADDED THAT WITH THE CLOSURE OF THE CAMPS, MANY WOULD LOSE THEIR JOBS BECAUSE THEIR PRESENCE WOULD BE DECREASED. ASKED IF THOSE NUMBERS SHOULD NOW LEAVE THE COUNTRY, HE RESPONDED THAT HE THOUGHT THEY WOULD REMAIN IN THE COUNTRY BECAUSE THEY LIKED REMAINING IN THE COUNTRY.

(8) ASKED ABOUT HIS REACTION THE DECISION BY BELGIUM AND HOLLAND TO CEASE THEIR ASSISTANCE TO RWANDA, HE RESPONDED THAT THE DECISION WAS NOT JUSTIFIED BECAUSE THE AID FORMERLY GIVEN BY THOSE COUNTRIES WERE NOT DESTINED TO THE ACCUSED SOLDIERS BUT TO THE NEEDY PEOPLE IN RWANDA. HE UNDERLINED THAT THOSE COUNTRIES MADE THE DECISION AS A RESULT OF A LACK OF INFORMATION, AND THEY ARE INDEED RESPONSIBLE FOR THE KIBEHO INCIDENTS BECAUSE THEY WERE ASSISTING ARMED CRIMINALS IN THE CAMPS.

(9) IN A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED ON 25 APRIL, RWANDESE PARLIAMENT PROTESTED AGAINST THE DRAMATISATION OF THE DEATH TOLL IN KIBEHO BY THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY. THE RWANDESE PARLIAMENT SAID THAT THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY BEARS THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE KIBEHO INCIDENTS BECAUSE IT FAILED TO DISARM THE ARMED MILITIA IN THE CAMPS SET UP IN THE FORMER ZONE TURQUOISE, WHICH WAS ESTABLISHED BY FRANCE.

### 3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

#### A. RPA/GENDARMERIE

(1) IN SECTOR 2, A LOCAL AGED 34 YRS REPORTED TO

GHANBATT TPS AT GITUKU GR 703637 THAT ON 26 APR 95 HER HUSBAND WAS ARRESTED AT KIBUNGO MARKET BY RPA SOLDIERS FOR UNKNOWN REASONS. MILOB AND HR INFORMED AND INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(2) IN SECTOR 4C, ETHIOBATT REPORTED THAT RPA EXCHANGED FIRE WITH BANDITS FROM ZAIRE IN THE AREA OF NYAMASHEKE GR 9841 BY BOATS. THE BANDITS MANAGED TO ESCAPE BACK TO ZAIRE LEAVING THEIR BOATS.

(3) IN SECTOR 5, TUNBATT REPORTED THAT RPA TROOPS EXCHANGED FIRE WITH FRGF SOLDIERS WHO INFILTRATED FROM THE ZAIREAN BORDER AT KABATWA GR 3327 ON 26 APR 95. ONE FRGF SOLDIERS WAS KILLED. THE REST ESCAPED BACK TO ZAIRE.

B. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) COO TAC HQ PAID A VISIT TO KIBEHO TO TAKE PART IN THE NEGOTIATIONS TO MOVE THE REMAINING IDPs IN KIBEHO CAMP.

B. SECTOR 1 (NIBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) BN OPS OFFR AND MILOBS VISITED NGARAMA, GITUZA, MUHURA, RUTARE AND GITI COMMUNE TO DISCUSS POSSIBLE WAYS OF PROTECTING RETURNEES AGAINST ATTACKS BY OTHER LOCALS. THE BOURGEMESTRE OF THE AREA PROMISED TO ASSIST IN RECEIVING ANDRE SETTLING ALL RETURNEES TO THE MENTIONED AREAS.

(3) A PLASTIC MINE WAS DETONATED BY A COW AT GR 295558. NO HUMAN CAS WERE REPORTED.

(4) PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN MATIMBA AND GAKENKE HAVE RE-OPENED WITH ABOUT 650 PUPILS.

(5) PTL TO GIKOMA GR 4011 REPORTED THAT UNICEF OFFICIALS VACCINATED ABOUT 100 CHILDREN AGAINST POLIO, MEASLES, TB AND TETANUS.

(6) 309 RETURNEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM UGANDA.

(7) MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 217 LOCALS IN AOR.

C. SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.



Gfs

(2) DFC PAID A WORKING VISIT TO GHANBATT HQ IN KIBUNGO.

(3) PROVIDED OVERNIGHT SY TO TWO IOM VEHs CARRYING FOOD AID FOR DISTRIBUTION TO IDPs IN GASHORA COMMUNE.

(4) 192 IDPs ARRIVED AT KANZENZE COMMUNES KIBEHO. ONE OF THEM WAS FOUND DEAD ON ARRIVAL. CAUSE OF DEATH NOT KNOWN. THE IDPs WERE CONVEYED IN GHANBATT VEHs TO THEIR VARIOUS HOMES.

(5) 327 IDPs WERE EVAC FROM GIKONGORO TO SAKE ORC BY IOM.

(6) PROVIDED SY DURING THE DISTRIBUTION OF COOKING UTENSILS, BUCKETS AND WATER CONTAINERS TO IDPs AT SAKE BY UNHCR AND IRC.

(7) ASSISTED THE LOCAL AUTHORITY AT RILIMA TO TRANSPORT FOODSTUFFS FROM NKANGA GR 3046 TO MBYO GR 1854 FOR DISTRIBUTION TO LOCALS.

D. SECTOR 3A (MALAWICOY) CONDUCTED PTLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

E. SECTOR 3B (MALICOY) CONDUCTED PTLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. NSTR.

F. SECTOR 4A (ZAMBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) 10 IDPs WERE REPATRIATED FROM KIBEHO DPC TO THEIR VARIOUS HOME COMMUNES. THESE IDPs WERE AMONG THOSE IDPs STILL HOLED UP IN THE MSF BUILDING AT THE KIBEHO CAMP.

(3) THE PRESIDENT OF RWANDA VISITED KIBEHO DPC WHERE HE ANNOUNCED THAT A COMMISSION OF INQUIRY WOULD BE APPOINTED TO LOOK INTO THE KIBEHO MASSACRES OF DEFENCELESS IDPs. ALSO IN ATTENDANCE WERE THE MINISTER OF REHABILITATION AND AMBASSADORS ACCREDITED TO RWANDA. THE DELEGATION FURTHER TRIED TO CONVINCE THE IDPs TO RETURN TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES BUT IT WAS REPORTED THAT THE IDPs STILL INSIST THAT THEY WILL RATHER DIE IN THE CAMP THAN RETURN TO THEIR COMMUNES.

(4) TROOP ROTATION IN PROGRESS WITH 86 TPS DEPARTED FOR ZAMBIA WHILST 88 ARRIVED IN THE MISSION AREA.

(5) TRANSPORTED 8 SICK IDPs FROM NYANZA TO BUTARE HOSP FOR TREATMENT.

G. SECTOR 4B (SENBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) ESCORTED SUPPLY CONVOY FROM BUTARE TO KITABI.
- (3) PROVIDED VEH FOR THE BOURGEMESTER TO VISIT KEGEMBE.
- (4) PTL TO KIGEMBE OBSERVED 50 REFUGEES IN KIGEMBE COMMUNE PRISON. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.
- (5) MED STAFF TREATED 156 LOCALS AT BN HQ.

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT)

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) A BROWN AND ROOT RESUPPLY CONVOY PROCEEDING TO CYANGUGU WAS INVOLVED IN A TRAFFIC ACCIDENT WITH AN RPA VEH AROUND GISUMA. ONE RPA OFFICER SUSTAINED INJURIES. CIVPOL AND GENDARMERIE INFORMED. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT)

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) RPA BDE COMD AT RUHENGURI VISITED TUNBATT HQ AND HELD DISCUSSIONS ON THE SY SITUATION IN THE SECTOR. HE LATER EXPRESSED HIS APPRECIATION TO THE GOOD WORK BEEN DONE BY UNAMIR TROOPS.
- (3) MED STAFF TREATED 82 LOCALS IN AOR.

J. SECTOR 6 (INDBATT)

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS AT NDERA CAMP. PTL STAYED OVERNIGHT AT NDERA CAMP FOR ADDED SECURITY. APPROX 7,200 IDPs AT NDERA CAMP.
- (3) 10 TCVs DEPLOYED IN KIBEHO DPC RETURNED TO KIGALI.
- (4) 84 ALL RANKS OF ZAMBATT ARRIVED AT TRANSIT CAMP FROM ZAMBATT LOCATION.
- (5) 42 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP WHILE 1,600 IDPs WERE EVAC TO THEIR RESPECTIVE HOME COMMUNES.
- (6) A MEETING WAS HELD AT NDERA CAMP WITH ALL NGOS OPERATING IN THE CAMP. INDBATT REP ATTENDED. DISCUSSIONS CENTRED ON TRANSPORTATION OF IDPs TO HOME COMMUNES, ADMISSION OF UNACCOMPANIED CHILDREN TO COMMUNES ORPHANAGES, DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD AND CLOTHING

ITEMS AND PROVISION OF MEDICAL FACILITIES AT THE CAMP.

(8) MED STAFF TREATED 19 UNAMIR CIVILIAN STAFF.

K. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY STABLE DURING THE PERIOD.

(1) POLITICAL.

(A) THE PRESIDENT, VICE-PRESIDENT AND PRIME MINISTER OF RWANDA VISITED THE KIBEHO CAMP. THE SRSG AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS WERE ALSO AT THE CAMP. THE PRESIDENT REQUESTED THE COOPERATION OF UNAMIR AND ALL OTHER AGENCIES PRESENT DURING THE RECENT MASSACRE. HE ORDERED THE RPA TO EXHUME ALL CORPSES FROM THE MASS GRAVES SO THAT THEY COULD BE COUNTED AND RECORDED. THE SRSG ASSURED THE PRESIDENT THAT ALL ASSISTANCE WOULD BE GIVEN BY UNAMIR TO ESTABLISH THE TRUTH OF HOW IDPS WERE KILLED. THE PRESIDENT ALSO TRIED TO PERSUADE THE IDPS HOLED UP IN THE MSF BUILDING COMPLEX TO LEAVE. 10 OF THE IDPS HOWEVER AGREED TO LEAVE THE CAMP AROUND 1800 HRS.

(B) THE MINISTER OF REHABILITATION VISITED THE NDERA CAMP.

(2) BORDERS.

(A) FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

- I. GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.
- II. RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA).
- III. CYANIKA BORDER POST.
- IV. KANYARU-HAUTE AND KANYARU-BAS.

(B) GISENYI BORDER POST WAS CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERSONNEL.

(C) ALL BORDERS TO BURUNDI WERE REPORTED TO BE CLOSED TO ALL RWANDAN CITIZENS WISHING TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY.

(3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

(4) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA

(A) CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR.

(B) LOCAL AUTHORITIES AND NIBATT OFFERS

q/r

ACCOMPANIED MILOBS TO INFORM BOURGEMESTRES IN THE VARIOUS COMMUNES OF THE IMMINENT ARRIVAL OF RETURNEES TO THEIR COMMUNES.

(5) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS PATROLS TO BARE (GR 5448) WERE INFORMED THAT 65 IDPS WHO ARRIVED FROM TANZANIA ON 24 APR 95 WERE STILL ENCAMPED IN THE MARKET PLACE IN THE TOWN AWAITING TRANSPORTATION TO THEIR VARIOUS COMMUNES. AT GAHARA (GR 5442), THE PATROL WAS INFORMED OF THE ARREST OF ALL MALE RETURNEES FROM THE KIBEHO CAMP OVER THE AGE OF 15 YRS. SECTOR HR INFORMED AND INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(C) MILOB PATROLS TO NYABITIRE (GR 8754) OBSERVED ABOUT 40 LOCALS ARMED WITH BOWS, SPEARS AND ARROWS PATROLLING THE ROADS IN THE AREA. THE CLAIMED THEY WERE BEING HARASSED BY BANDITS FROM TANZANIA WHO WERE MOSTLY INVOLVED IN CATTLE-RUSTLING.

(D) MILOBS MONITORED THE SITUATION IN THE ASPEK AND NYAKIRAMBI TRANSIT CAMPS. IT WAS REPORTED THAT A TOTAL OF 369 RETURNEES FROM TANZANIA, BUTARE AND ZAIRE ARRIVED IN ASPEK CAMP ON 26 APR 95. 318 WERE EVACUATED FROM THE CAMP TO SAKE (GR 4354). THE SITUATION IN BOTH CAMPS WAS CALM.

(E) MILOBS REPORTED THE ARRIVAL OF 1,700 IDPS AT NAYAMATA FROM GIKONGORO. THE RETURNEES WERE REPORTED TO BE SHORT OF FOOD AND WATER.

(F) 212 SUSPECTS WERE RELEASED FROM THE GASHORA PRISON TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES PENDING FURTHER INVESTIGATIONS INTO THEIR CHARGES OF ALLEGED PARTICIPATION IN THE GENOCIDE.

(6) IN SECTOR 3-KIBUYE/GITARAMA.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) THREE TEAMS REMAINED ATTACHED TO SECTOR 4B.

(C) MILOBS PATROLS TO RUHANGO WERE INFORMED THAT 949 IDPS HAVE BEEN REGISTERED IN THE COMMUNE SINCE THE CLOSURE OF THE IDP CAMPS IN GIKONGORO. SO FAR ONLY WOMEN AND THE CHILDREN HAVE RETURNED TO THEIR HOMES. THE MEN HAVE REMAINED AT THE OFFICE COMMUNE PENDING AN INFO CAMPAIGN AGAINST VENGEANCE BY OTHER LOCALS. ICRC PROVIDING FOOD TO THE RETURNEES.

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(D) MILOBS PATROLS TO THE RUTSIRO COMMUNE (GR 3183) REPORTED THAT TEACHERS IN THE COMMUNE WERE UNEASY DUE TO THE RECENT ARREST OF 5 OF THEIR COLLEAGUES FOR UNKNOWN REASONS. ONE TEACHER WAS REPORTED TO BE HELD IN MWENDO COMMUNE. HR INFORMED.

(7) IN SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM EXCEPT IN KIBEHO DPC WHERE SOME IDPs HAVE REFUSED TO LEAVE FOR THEIR HOME COMMUNES. MILOBS FROM THE SECTOR ARE STILL ON ATTACHMENT TO SECTOR 4B FOR DUTIES IN KIBEHO AND BUTARE. THE TEAM MONITORED AND ASSISTED IN THE ESCORT OF IDPs FROM THE SECTOR TO THEIR VARIOUS HOME COMMUNES.

(8) IN SECTOR 4B-BUTARE.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR.

(B) MILOB PTLS TO MUGUSA GR 8452 MUYAGA GR 9026 AND SHYANDA GR 7718 REPORTED THAT ABOUT 1,500 IDPs HAVE RETURNED TO MUGUSA, 300 TO MOYAGA AND ABOUT 1,000 TO SHYANDA. THEY LACK FOOD AND NEED ASSISTANCE. HAC INFORMED.

(C) MILOBS CONDUCTED HELI PATROL OVER THE RWANDA BORDER WITH BURUNDI. NO ACTIVITY WAS OBSERVED ALONG THE BORDER.

(D) MILOB PATROLS TO RUSATIRA GR 6097 REPORTED THE MURDER OF 4 IDPS BY A MOB OF LOCALS. 10 OTHER RETURNEES WERE INJURED IN THE ATTACK. 10 RETURNEES HAVE ALSO BEEN ARRESTED IN THE TOWN.

(E) PATROLS CONDUCTED TO OTHER COMMUNE CENTRES TO MONITOR THE PROGRESS OF RECENT RETURNEES. LOCALS WERE REPORTED TO BE GENERALLY ASSISTING THE RETURNEES TO SETTLE IN QUICKLY. THERE WERE HOWEVER SEVERAL INDIVIDUALS WHO WERE BEING SUBJECTED TO HOSTILE ATTITUDES FROM THE LOCALS. THE MAIN PROBLEM IN THE COMMUNES SEEMS TO BE THE PROVISION OF FOOD AND WATER FOR THE RETURNEES. MILOBS IDENTIFYING THE REQUIREMENTS FOR COORDINATION WITH UN AGENCIES AND NGOS.

(9) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR.

(B) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED UNSTABLE BUT CALM. THERE WERE AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF FAMILIES SPENDING THE NIGHTS NEAR THE RUSAYO ORPHANAGE (GR 8212) DUE TO FEAR OF BANDITS. A GROUP OF BANDITS ARRIVED IN KININI SECTOR (GR 9535) BY BOAT AND ROBBED 7 HOUSES OF FOOD ITEMS ON 25 APR 95. A SIMILAR ATTEMPT WAS

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MADE THE FOLLOWING NIGHT, HOWEVER AN RPA PATROL SPOTTED THE BANDITS AND ENGAGED THEM WITH SMALL ARMS AND GRENADES. ON THE MORNING OF 27 APR 95, 2 OF THE BANDITS WERE CAPTURED ALIVE BY LOCALS AND HANDED OVER TO THE RPA. ONE OF THEM HAD BULLET WOUNDS IN HIS STOMACH. THEY ARE CURRENTLY BEING DETAINED IN KIRAMBO PRISON (GR 0444).

(C) MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN SEVERAL OTHER PARTS OF THE SECTOR. 101 REFUGEES FROM BUTARE RECEIVED AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

(10) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS PTLS IN THE AREAS OF KINIGI GR 5340 AND GIFUMBA GR 5243 OBSERVED THAT THERE WAS AN INCREASE IN THE RPA DEPLOYMENT IN THE KINIGI AREA. THIS WAS THOUGHT TO BE DUE TO RUMOURS OF AN IMPENDING ATTACK ON THE AREA. LOCAL AUTHORITIES ARE TRYING TO DISPEL THE RUMOURS. MILOBS MONITORING THE DEVELOPMENTS IN THE AREA.

(C) MILOBS ATTENDED A COORDINATING CONFERENCE TO PLAN HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE IN THE SECTOR. THE CONFERENCE WAS ATTENDED BY REPS FROM UNHCR, NGOS AND THE PREFECT OF GISENYI.

(11) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS PTL NYARUGENGE AND KICUKIRO COMMUNES AND OBSERVED THAT THERE WERE ABOUT 7,000 IDPS IN NDERA TRANSIT CAMP. 1,600 IDPS WERE EVACUATED TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES ON 26 APR 95. AN ADDITIONAL 2,350 IDPS ARRIVED IN THE CAMP ON THE SAME DATE. 320 IDPS WERE TREATED FOR EYE DISEASES.

(C) IN THE NYARUGENGE COMMUNE IT WAS REPORTED THAT HUTUS WERE REPORTED TO BE AFRAID TO CLAIM THEIR PROPERTY DUE TO FEAR OF THE RPA. HUTUS WHO OWN CATTLE ARE USUALLY SUSPECTED OF HAVING STOLEN THEM FROM TUTSIS. MOST HUTU FAMILIES ARE ALSO REPORTED TO BE TRYING TO GET AT LEAST ONE MEMBER INTO THE RPA AS A MEANS OF PROTECTING THEMSELVES.

(D) TOTAL OF 54 IDPS AT THE NDERA CAMP WERE EVACUATED TO BYUMBA BY UNHCR ON 25 APR 95. THEY WERE PROVIDED WITH 2 DAYS RATION BY CARITAS. WFP HAS ALSO BEEN CONTACTED TO SUPPLY RATION FOR 2 WEEKS BEFORE THEY ARE DESPATCHED TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES. BLANKETS, PLASTIC SHEETING AND COOKING UTENSILS HAVE ALREADY BEEN PROVIDED TO 25 FAMILIES.

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L. FORCE ENGR COY.

- (1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SPT TO UNAMIR.
- (2) COMMENCED DOZER WORK FOR REPAIR OF ROAD FROM KIBUYE TO CYANGUGU.
- (3) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE 4 TRUCKS TO TAC HQ FOR HUMANITARIAN WORK.
- (4) TWO DUMPERS ARRIVED BACK IN KIGALI DELIVERING CONSTRUCTION MATERIAL TO MALAWI COY IN KIBUYE.

M. AUSMED.

- (1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.
- (2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 77 OUT-PATIENTS AND 12 DENTAL PATIENTS. CHK CURRENTLY HOLDING 16 IN-PATIENTS.
- (3) AUSMED CONTINUED TO PROV MED SPT AT KIBEHO.
- (4) AUSMED CCP RE-ESTB IN KIBEHO IN AM. NO PERS WERE TREATED TODAY.
- (5) LEGAL OFFR WITH INF ESCORT AND COMMS SPT DEPLOYED BY ROAD TO BUTARE TO PROV SPT TO UNAMIR AND UN AGENCIES IN SECTORS 4A AND 4B.
- (6) AUSMED PROVIDED TWO VEHs TO ASSIST IN MOV IDPs.
- (7) RIFLE COY ELM PROVIDED SECURITY AT THE MIL BKS AND CHK.

N. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD. TOTAL OF 29 FLIGHTS DEPARTED AND ARRIVED KIA.

O. UN MP COY.

- (1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL AND TO THE NIBATT SOLDIER SUSPECTED OF MURDER.
- (2) INVESTIGATING THE FOLLOWING INCIDENTS:
  - (A) A TRAFFIC ACCIDENT BETWEEN UNAMIR VEH NO. 1102 AND A CYCLIST NEAR UNAMIR HQ GATE AT 271910B APR 95.
  - (B) BETWEEN 2015 AND 2030 HRS FOUR PERSONS IN LAND CRUISER ATTEMPTED FORCED ENTRY INTO THE RESIDENCE OF UNAMIR PERSONNEL AT REMERA. TWO OF THE INTRUDERS WERE ARMED WITH WEAPONS. THEY HOWEVER WITHDREW WHEN ONE OCCUPANT OF THE

BUILDING FIRED 3 WARNING SHOTS. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

P. 95 FLSG.

(1) TRANSPORT SECTION DEPLOYED IN BUTARE RETURNED TO KIGALI TODAY. APPROX 1800 IDPs WERE MOVED WITHIN THREE DAYS.

(2) CARRIED OUT NORMAL RESUPPLY RUNS ETHIOBATT WHILE DIESEL FUEL WERE ALSO DELIVERED TO TUNBATT.

(3) PROVIDED TPT AND RATION SUPPORT TO ZAMBATT ROTATION.

(4) RECEIVED THE VISIT OF THE FC TO LSG LOCATIONS DURING THE PERIOD.

6. CIVPOL.

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF ACTIVITIES OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE PREFECTURES.

B. 6 UNAMIR CIVPOL OBSERVERS FROM ZAMBIA ARRIVED IN KIGALI ON 27 APR 95.

C. CIVPOL MONITORS IN BUTARE AND GIKONGORO PREFECTURE MONITORED THE EVAC OF IDPs TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

D. THE TRAINING OF GENDARMES AT RUHENGIERI GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL CONTINUES.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO PROVIDE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO IDPs FORCIBLY EJECTED FROM DPCs IN SECTOR 4A.

8. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY:

(1)	WATER	-	14	DAYS.
(2)	RATIONS	-	21	DAYS.
(3)	FUEL	-	26	DAYS.
(4)	MOGAS	-	15	DAYS.
(5)	JET FUEL	-	30	DAYS.

B. DETAILED FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS. ANNEX C.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH.



## (1) SUMMARY OF FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH AS AT TODAY:

(A)	CONTINGENTS	-	5,463
(B)	STAFF	-	71
(C)	MILOBS	-	302
(D)	CIVPOL	-	58
(E)	<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	=	<u>5,894</u>

(2) DETAILED FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN & ROOT LOGISTIC REPORT. TO BE SUBMITTED SEPARATELY.

C. IN PATIENTS. 16.

D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 206.

UNAMIR

ANNEX A

## DAILY CONTINGENT STATE

DATE 27-APR-95

S/NO	CONTINGENT	LOCATION																TOTAL	REMARKS
		KIG	BUT	KIG	GIT	RUH	GIS	KIB	CYA	KIBG	BYU	SIGCOY	UGA	NAI	MILPOL	ENG	LEAVE	SICK	
1	AUSMED	205		70										2			19	2	288
2	CANCON	75												2	8		14		99
3	ETHIOBATT							830											830
4	QHANSBATT	40								722					12		55		829
5	INDOON	570	20									24				183	22		819
6	MALAWICOY							180											180
7	MALICOY				198														198
8	NIBATT	1									304				11				316
9	TUNBATT	1				415	403								11			3	833
10	ZAMBATT	5		790											27				822
11	SENABATT		238															1	239
	TOTAL	897	258	860	198	415	403	180	830	722	304	24		4	69	114	110	8	5483

## SUMMARY

1. CONTINGENT	5463
2. STAFF	71
3. MILOBS	302
4. CIVPOL	58
GRAND TOTAL	5894

UNAMIR  
STAFF OFFICERS AND MILOBS DAILY STATE

ANNEX F

DATE-27-APR-95

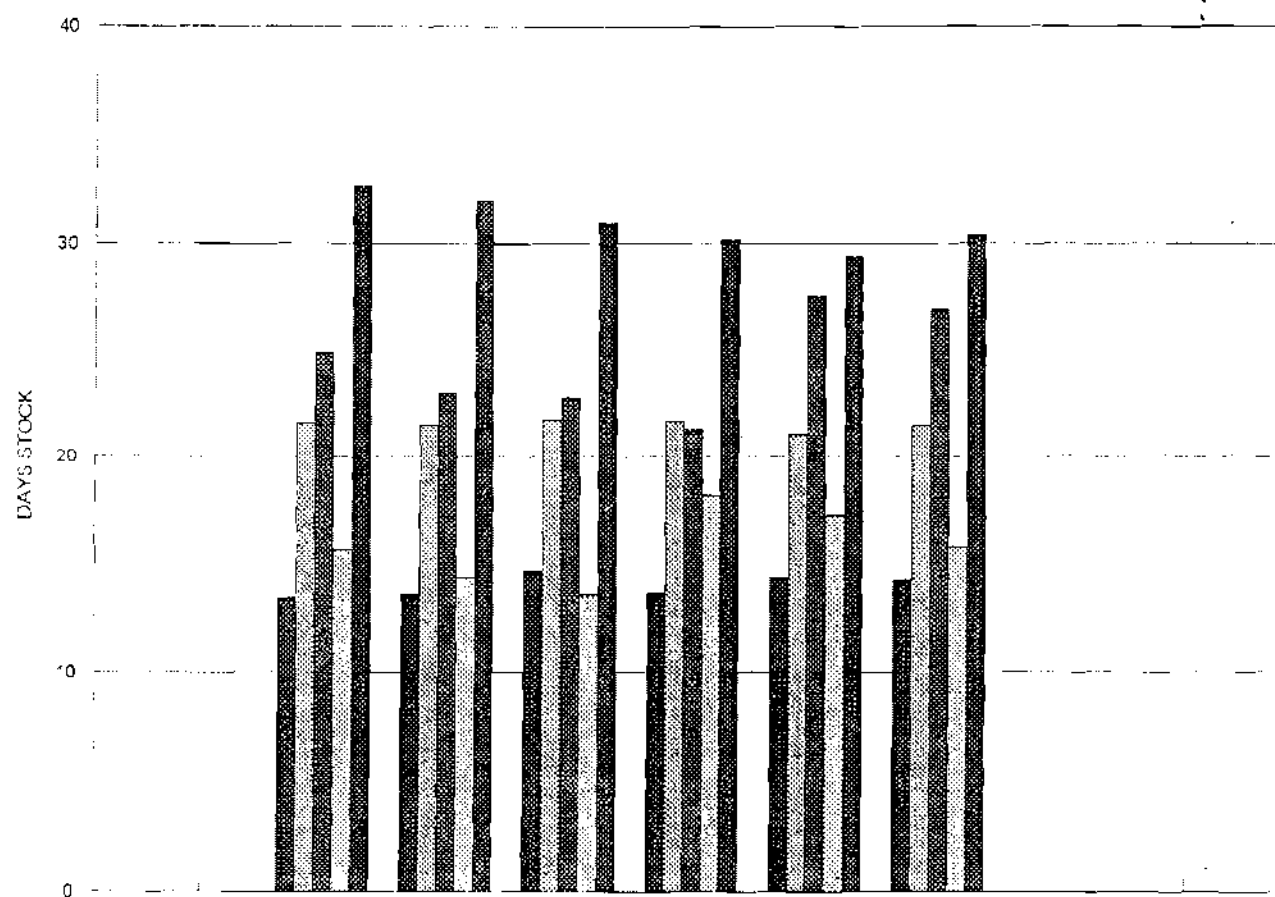
SER	COUNTRY	STAFF					MILOBS																REMARKS						
		LOCATION				LEAVE	TOTAL	CIVPOL	LOCATION																				
		KIG	BUT	NEWYOR	INAI				KIG	BUT	GK	GT	RJH	KAB	GIB	CYA	KBG	BYU	KIB	GOM	INAI	NEWYOR		LEAVE	SICK	TOTAL			
1	ARGENTINA																1								1				
2	AUSTRALIA	8					8																			8			
3	AUSTRIA									3	2	2	3				2	1	1						1		15		
4	BANGLADESH				1		1			5	1	3	7				4	3	4	3			1		2		34		
5	BRITAIN	2					2																				2		
6	CANADA	6					6			11	1		2				1	3	2								20		
7	CHAD	2					2																				2		
8	DJIBOUTI									7																	7		
9	ETHIOPIA	2					2	4																			6		
10	FINI																1										1		
11	GERMANY							9																			9		
12	GHANA	4	5				9	10	11	2	2	3				3	1	3	5					5			36		
13	GUINEA									3	2	2	2				2	1	2	2					1		17		
14	GUINEA-BISSAU							5																			5		
15	INDIA	4	4				8			3	2	2	2				3		2	2			1	1			18		
16	JORDAN							3																			3		
17	MALAWI	1	1				2	4		1	2	2	1				2		1	2					5		14		
18	MALI							10		5	3	2	4				4	2	4	5					1		31		
19	NIGERIA	4	1				5	10		3	3	2	2					1	2	2					2		17		
20	POLAND									2																	2		
21	RUSSIA							4			2	4					2	2		2					1		17		
22	SENEGAL	1					1			2																	2		
23	TUNISIA	2	2				4	7		2			2				2		2	2							10		
24	URUGUAY									2		2	5				4	3	3							2		24	
25	ZAMBIA	5					5	4		3	1	2	3				2	2	2	3					2		20		
26	ZIMBABWE									2	3	2	4				1	1	3	4					4		24		
TOTAL		42	13		1		56	71		58	64	22	26	44	0	0	30	23	31	33	0	0	2		24	0		302	

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DAILY TOTAL CBT SUP SITREP 27 APR 95				DISTRIBUTION		ANNEX C TO UNAMIR II DAILY SITREP	
PERIOD COVERED 15:00 HRS 26 APR 95 TO 15:00 HRS 27 APR 95				DCOS SP		DATED APR 95	
FORCE STRENGTH:				CLOGO			
CONTINGENTS: 5463				CILM			
HQ/MILOBS: 431				SO LOG			
TOTAL: 5894				G3 OPS			
				CO			
				FILE			
REPORT CORRECT AS AT	27-Apr-95 06:00						
ITEM	WHERE HELD	UNIT OF ISSUE	START	RECEIVED	ISSUED	END BALANCE	DAYS
<b>WATER</b>							
<b>BOTTLED</b>							
1ST LINE		LT	119744	0	211	119533	
2ND LINE		LT	21958	0	0	21958	
TOTAL BOTTLED WATER		LT	141702	0	211	141491	8.0
<b>BULK</b>							
1ST LINE		LT	477067	64180	71180	470067	
2ND LINE		LT	89000	148000	149000	88000	
TOTAL BULK WATER		LT	566067	212180	220180	558067	6.3
TOTAL WATER							
1ST LINE		LT	596811	64180	71180	589800	
2ND LINE		LT	110958	148000	149000	109958	
TOTAL WATER IN THEATRE		LT	707769	212180	220180	695588	14.3
<b>COMBAT RATIONS</b>							
1ST LINE		EA	57173	2732	59	56846	
2ND LINE		EA	66894	0	88	66806	
TOTAL CBT RATIONS IN THEATRE		EA	124067	2732	147	123652	21.5
<b>DIESEL</b>							
1ST LINE		LT	117096	9800	17310	109386	
2ND LINE		LT	569215	34309	39852	563672	
TOTAL DIESEL IN THEATRE		LT	686311	43909	57162	673058	
AV DAILY USAGE	25000	LT					26.9
<b>GASOLINE</b>							
1ST LINE		LT	25236	0	748	24488	
2ND LINE		LT	9277	0	2217	7060	
TOTAL GASOLINE IN THEATRE		LT	34513	0	2965	31548	
AV DAILY USAGE	2000	LT					15.8
<b>JET A-1</b>							
1ST LINE		LT	1800	0	0	1800	
2ND LINE		LT	145240	5184	0	150404	
TOTAL JET A-1 IN THEATRE		LT	147040	5184	0	152204	
AV DAILY USAGE	5000	LT					30.4

# COMBAT SUPPLIES THEATRE HOLDINGS

WEEK 23 APR - 29 APR 95



DATE	AS OF 0800	SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT
Water	0	13.5	13.6	14.7	13.7	14.4	14.3	0
C Rations	0	21.6	21.5	21.8	21.7	21.1	21.5	0
Diesel	0	24.9	23	22.8	21.3	27.5	26.9	0
Gasoline	0	15.7	14.4	13.6	18.2	17.3	15.8	0
Jet A-1	0	32.7	32	31	30.2	29.4	30.4	0

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UNAMIR FORCE HQ

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:

MIR NO:-

MISC NO:-

April 27, 1995

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA.
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK UN SECUR COORD SEVAN/	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9069 FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 86877
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> SRSG FC UNAMIR HQ MAIN FILE	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 26 APR 95	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: SIXTEEN	

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 26 APR 95

1. GEN SITUATION.

A. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS TENSE THROUGHOUT, ESPECIALLY IN THE IDP CAMPS, THE BORDER AREAS AND SELECTED COMMUNES.

B. AT KIBEHO NEGOTIATIONS CONTINUED WITH THE IDPs HELD IN THE MSF BUILDING COMPLEX ALL DAY. THE IDPs HAD INITIALLY AGREED TO SEND 10 IDPs EACH TO THEIR COMMUNES TO MONITOR THE SY SITUATION. 5 OF THESE WERE EXPECTED TO RETURN TO KIBEHO TO PASS ON THEIR ASSESSMENT OF THE SY SITUATION TO THEIR COLLEAGUES IN THE MSF BUILDING. WHEN THE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TURNED UP TO NEGOTIATE WITH THEM, THE ORIGINAL PLAN WAS ABANDONED AND THE IDPs REMAINED ADAMANT. SO FAR 42 DEAD BODIES WERE TAKEN OUT OF THE BUILDING DURING THE REPORTING PERIOD; MAJORITY HAD BEEN KILLED SOME DAYS PREVIOUSLY.

C. UNHCR AND CIVPOL AT BUTARE REPORTED THAT 28 DEAD BODIES WERE FOUND IN RUSATITA PRISON GR 7431 AND 10 OTHERS TOO WEAK TO STAND ON THEIR OWN WITHOUT ASSISTANCE. THE CAUSE OF DEATH WAS EITHER STARVATION OR SUFFOCATION OR BOTH. CIVPOL INVESTIGATING.

D. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	134	NA
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	01	NA
	II. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
	II. ZAIRE	NA	NA

(E) SECTOR 5

I.	UGANDA	24	NA
II.	ZAIRE	74	NA

(F) TOTAL FOR THE DAY 233

(G) TOTAL FOR THE MONTH OF APR TO DATE ARE  
INFLOW - 25,709 AND OUTFLOW - 3,390.

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SRSG, AMBASSADOR KHAN, CHAIRED HIS REGULAR HEADS OF AGENCIES MEETING DURING WHICH ISSUES INCLUDING KIBEHO, SECURITY AND INTERNATIONAL ASSISTANCE TO RWANDA WERE DISCUSSED.

B. THE SRSG AND THE FORCE COMMANDER PROVIDED FULL BRIEFING TO MR. ANNABI, DIRECTOR AFRICAN BUREAU OF DPKO. HE THEN GRANTED AUDIENCE TO MR. CARBONARE, THE ARDEC PROJECT ASSOCIATE OF MS. KAGAME.

C. HE CHAIRED A MEETING OF DONORS, HEADS OF AGENCIES AND NGOS TO DISCUSS THE COORDINATED HUMANITARIAN RESPONSE TO KIBEHO. DURING THE MEETING, AMBASSADOR KHAN ALSO ASKED DONORS TO WAIT FOR ALL THE FACTS BEFORE MAKING DECISIONS RELATED TO ASSISTANCE TO RWANDA.

E. THE FOLLOWING WAS REPORTED ON RADIO RWANDA:

(1) THE US ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE IN CHARGE OF AFRICAN AFFAIRS, MR. GEORGE MOOSE, WHO ARRIVED IN KIGALI ON MONDAY, HELD TALKS ON TUESDAY WITH PRESIDENT PASTEUR BIZIMUNGU, VICE-PRESIDENT PAUL KAGAME AND PRIME MINISTER FAUSTIN TWAGIRAMUNGU. THE TALKS CENTRED ON A VARIETY OF ISSUES, INCLUDING THE CONDITIONS OF DETENTION IN RWANDESE PRISONS, THE PROBLEM OF RWANDESE REFUGEES, THE RELATIONS BETWEEN RWANDA AND ITS NEIGHBOURING COUNTRIES, THE MANDATE OF UNAMIR IN RWANDA, SECURITY IN RWANDA AND ON BORDER AREAS, AND THE NATIONAL RECONCILIATION PROCESS.

(2) MR. MOOSE SAID THAT HE WAS SENT BY PRESIDENT BILL CLINTON TO HOLD DISCUSSIONS WITH THE GOVERNMENT ON THE SUBJECTS OF THE KIBEHO EVENTS AND POLITICAL PROBLEMS IN RWANDA AND IN THE REGION. HE POINTED OUT THAT, IN HIS OPINION, AND IN THE OPINION OF THE US GOVERNMENT, THE KIBEHO EVENTS WERE NOT PRE-PLANNED. HE ALSO UNDERLINED THAT THE US WOULD CONTINUE TO PROVIDE AID TO RWANDA.

(3) A COMMUNIQUE FROM THE RWANDESE PRIME MINISTER'S



OFFICE SAID THAT RELATIONS BETWEEN UNAMIR AND THE RWANDESE GOVERNMENT WERE CURRENTLY TENSE AND THAT TALKS HAD BEEN SCHEDULED BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES TO DISCUSS UNAMIR'S MANDATE.

(4) THE UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY-GENERAL, MR. BOUTROS BOUTROS GHALI, EXPRESSED SHOCK AND CONCERN OVER WHAT HE CALLED THE KIBEHO TRAGEDY. HE SAID THAT HE WAS HORRIFIED BY THE KIBEHO EVENTS AND WOULD SEND AN ENVOY THIS WEEK TO KIGALI WITH A PERSONAL MESSAGE FOR THE RWANDESE GOVERNMENT.

(5) ON TUESDAY, THE RWANDESE MINISTER FOR INTERIOR AND COMMUNAL DEVELOPMENT, MR. SETH SENDASHONGA, VISITED NGENDA COMMUNE IN KIGALI RURAL PREFECTURE, AS WELL AS GIKONGORO PREFECTURE, TO ASSESS THE PREPARATIONS FOR THE RECEPTION OF RETURNING DISPLACED PEOPLE. HE SAID THAT A CRIMINAL POLICE INSPECTOR HAD BEEN APPOINTED FOR EACH COMMUNE TO RECEIVE RETURNING DISPLACED PEOPLE WHOSE ROLE WOULD BE TO FOLLOW UP ON THE ARRESTS OF PEOPLE WHO WERE INVOLVED IN GENOCIDE.

(6) THE RWANDESE MINISTER FOR HEALTH, COLONEL JOSEPH KAREMERA, ON TUESDAY, DENIED REPORTS CARRIED BY FOREIGN MEDIA WHICH SPOKE OF A CHOLERA EPIDEMIC IN SOUTHERN RWANDA. COLONEL KAREMERA SAID THAT THOSE RUMOURS HAD BEEN SPREAD BY FOREIGN NGOS SUCH AS MÉDECINS SANS FRONTIÈRES (MSF) IN ORDER TO PREVENT DISPLACED PEOPLE FROM RETURNING HOME.

(7) PRESIDENT ARAP MOI OF KENYA HAS EXPELLED THE RWANDESE AMBASSADOR TO KENYA, SAYING THAT HE WOULD BE ALLOWED TO RETURN TO KENYA WHEN KILLINGS STOPPED IN RWANDA.

(8) THE RWANDESE MINISTER FOR PRIMARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION, MR. P.C. RWIGEMA, ON TUESDAY, RECEIVED A DELEGATION FROM THE WORLD BANK. THEIR TALKS FOCUSED ON RWANDA'S REQUEST FOR A FINANCIAL LOAN FOR THE TRAINING OF RWANDESE TEACHERS AND FOR REHABILITATION OF RWANDESE SCHOOLS. IN A COMMUNIQUE PUBLISHED ON TUESDAY, MR. RWIGEMA CRITICIZED THE STRIKE ACTION BY MANY PRIMARY SCHOOL TEACHERS IN KIGALI TO PROTEST THE DELAY IN THE PAYMENT OF THEIR SALARIES.

### 3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

#### A. RPA/GENDARMERIE

(1) IN SECTOR 4A, MILOBS REPORTED THAT RPA IN KIBEHO CAMP CONTINUED TO REFUSE FOOD AND WATER INTO THE BUILDING WHERE HARDCORE IDPS HAVE REFUSED TO COME OUT.

(2) IN SECTOR 2, GHANBATT REPORTED THAT RPA INTENSIFIED SY MEASURES ALONG THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER.

B. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

B. SECTOR 1 (NIBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) CO VISITED THE PREFECT OF BYUMBA TO DISCUSS RECEPTION OF IDPS IN SECTOR.

(3) NIBATT CONDUCTING INFO CAMPAIGN IN COMMUNES BEFORE TRANSPORTING RETURNEES TO THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMUNES.

(4) 54 REFUGEES HAVE ARRIVED IN BYUMBA. PTLs TO GITIRGA AND NYAKAYA REPORTED THE SIT AS CALM.

(5) MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 401 LOCALS IN AOR.

C. SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) 60 DPs ARRIVED AT KANZENZE COMMUNES FROM UGANDA. THEY WERE REGISTERED AND CONVEYED IN GHANBATT VEHs TO THEIR VARIOUS HOMES.

(3) TPS PROVIDED SY AND HELPED UNHCR TO MAINTAIN ORDER AT THE UNHCR RECEPTION CENTRE IN BUTARE. THE DPs CURRENTLY HELD IN THE RECEPTION CENTRE ARE THOSE WHO WANT TO GO TO BURUNDI.

(4) AT NGENDA ORC, AFTER CONSULTATION WITH THE LOCAL RPA CO, GHANBATT TROOPS, NOW PROVIDING SY IN THE ORC IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE RPA.

(5) FOUR LOCALS REPORTED TO OWN TPS AT RILIMA THAT AT ABOUT 260700B APR 95 ANOTHER LOCAL WAS ARRESTED AND HIS MOTOR BIKE COLLECTED FROM HIS HOUSE AT RWINUME GR 2463 BY THE RPA. MILOB AND HR INFORMED.

D. SECTOR 3A (MALAWICOY)

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) THE PRESIDENT OF RWANDA, MR BIZIMUNGU VISITED KIBUYE WHERE HE ATTENDED THE REBURIAL OF LAST YEAR'S VICTIMS OF GENOCIDE. IN HIS SPEECH HE REGRETTED THE MASSACRE WHICH CLAIMED THOUSANDS OF LIVES BOTH IN KIBUYE AND THE REST OF RWANDA. HE ALSO COMMENDED THE ROLE BEING PLAYED BY UNAMIR AND OTHER NGOS IN

C

RESETTLING THE IDPs. THE FUNCTION TOOK PLACE AT GATWARO STADIUM IN KIBUYE GR 2772.

(3) RECOVERED AND REPAIRED INDBATT VEH WHICH HAD A BREAKDOWN AT GR 510591. THE TRUCK WAS TRANSPORTING IDPs FROM BUTARE TO KIBUYE. ABOUT 70 IDPs HAVE RETURNED TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES IN KIBUYE PREFECTURE.

E. SECTOR 3B (MALICOY) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. NSTR.

F. SECTOR 4A (ZAMBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) PROVIDED ESCORT TO BUTARE FOR SOLIDARITIES TRUCKS CARRYING CHILDREN AND WOUNDED IDPs.

(3) OWN TROOPS AND AUSMED PERS BURIED 42 BODIES OF IDPs THAT WERE REMOVED FROM THE MSF BUILDING COMPLEX AT KIBEHO.

(4) RWANDAN GOVT OFFICIALS VISITED AND TALKED TO IDPs AT KIBEHO. TRIP WAS FRUITLESS AS IDPs CHANGED THEIR MINDS AND REFUSED TO MOVE.

(5) OWN TROOP ROTATION COMMENCES 27 APR 95. FIRST BATCH ALREADY IN KIGALI.

(7) 07 SUSPECTED CRIMINALS HANDED OVER TO CIVPOL FOR FURTHER ACTION.

G. SECTOR 4B (SENBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) ESCORTED MSF CONVOY FROM BUTARE TO NYANZA.

(3) A WORLD VISION TRUCK CONVEYING 63 IDPs WAS INVOLVED IN AN ACCIDENT ALONG BUTARE - KIGEMBE ROAD. 3 RPA ESCORTS AND 9 IDPs DIED.

(4) MED STAFF TREATED 297 LOCALS AT BN HQ.

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT)

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) SHOTS WERE FIRED IN THE AREA OF GAFUNZO GR 8935 BY ARMED ELEMENTS FROM ZAIRE.

(3) TRANSPORTED 18,000 LITRES OF WATER FROM ICRC WATER BASE IN CYANGUGU TO TRANSIT CAMP NYAGATARE AND ORPHANAGE NEAR KAMEMBE AIRPORT USING OWN WATER TANKER.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) FC VISITED TUNBATT HQ, AND COY LOCATIONS AT NYUNDO AND GISENYI. ESCORT WAS PROVIDED FOR THE FC DURING THE VISIT.

(3) MED STAFF TREATED 161 LOCALS IN AOR.

J. SECTOR 6 (INDBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS CARRIED OUT FOR SECURITY OF OWS AT NDERA CAMP. PTL STAYED OVERNIGHT AT NDERA CAMP FOR ADDED SECURITY. 2468 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP. 1691 IDPs WERE EVAC BY UNHCR TO THEIR RESPECTIVE HOME COMMUNE.

(3) RRF CARRIED OUT PATROL OF KIGALI CITY.

(4) MED STAFF TREATED 15 UNAMIR CIVILIAN STAFF.

K. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY STABLE DURING THE PERIOD.

(1) POLITICAL. THE PREFECT OF GITARAMA HELD A MEETING WITH BOURGEMESTRES IN HIS PREFECTURE. RESETTLEMENT OF IDPS WERE DISCUSSED BUT DETAILS WERE NOT AVAILABLE TO MILOBS.

(2) BORDERS.

(A) FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

I. GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.

II. RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA).

III. CYANIKA BORDER POST.

IV. KANYARU-HAUTE AND KANYARU-BAS.

(B) GISENYI BORDER POST WAS CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERSONNEL.

(C) ALL BORDERS TO BURUNDI WERE REPORTED TO BE CLOSED TO ALL RWANDAN CITIZENS WISHING TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY.

(3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

(4) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) SECTOR COMMANDER AND COMMANDING OFFICER NIBATT VISITED THE PREFECT OF BYUMBA AND HELD DISCUSSIONS ON IDPS COMING INTO THE PREFECTURE FROM GIKONGORO.

(5) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS ALSO MONITORED THE SITUATION IN THE ASPEK AND NYAKIRAMBI TRANSIT CAMPS.

(6) IN SECTOR 3-KIBUYE/GITARAMA.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) THREE TEAMS REMAINED ATTACHED TO SECTOR 4B.

(C) MILOBS/CIVPOL CONDUCTED PATROLS IN MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE 8273 AND FOUND MANY SMALL VILLAGES RECENTLY DESERTED. THE COMMUNE SECURITY OFFICER SUDDENLY PRETENDED HE COULD NEITHER SPEAK FRENCH NOR ENGLISH WHEN MILOBS REQUESTED TO VISIT THE COMMUNE PRISON.

(D) SECTOR MILOBS ATTENDED REBURIAL CEREMONY IN KIBUYE.

(E) MILOBS PATROL TO MUHAVU 1056 AND MBOGO 4067 WAS INFORMED OF TWO ARMED ROBBERY INCIDENTS IN THE LAST TWO DAYS. NO CAS WERE REPORTED.

(7) IN SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM EXCEPT IN KIBEHO DPC WHERE HARDCORE IDPS HAVE REFUSED TO LEAVE FOR THEIR HOME COMMUNES. 42 BODIES IN THE BUILDING WERE REMOVED BY ZAMBATT AND AUSMED FOR BURIAL. THE RWANDESE MINISTER OF STATE FOR INTERNAL AFFAIRS VISITED KIBEHO CAMP TO CONVINCE THE IDPS TO GO HOME. HE WAS NOT SUCCESSFUL.

(8) IN SECTOR 4B-BUTARE.

(A) EVACUATION OF IDPS FROM BUTARE TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES CONTINUED.

(B) MILOB INVESTIGATED THE ALLEGED HOLDING OF IDPS IN A BUILDING NEAR THE PREFECTURE OFFICE IN BUTARE. NO IDPS WERE FOUND BUT THERE WAS EVIDENCE THAT SOME PEOPLE WERE KEPT THERE.

(C) MILOB PATROLS TO NYAKIZU, GR 5996, RUSATIRA GR 6097, MARABA GR 8631 AND NDORA GR 8112, WERE INFORMED OF FOOD SHORTAGE IN THE MENTIONED AREAS. IN NYAKIZU 468 PERSONS WERE REPORTED BEING

DETAINED FOR HAVING TAKEN PART IN THE GENOCIDE.

(9) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED UNSTABLE BUT CALM. ABOUT 30 LOCALS, FOR SY REASONS ARE STILL SLEEPING NEAR MILOBS LOCATION AT NIGHT IN NYAMASHEKE. ON THE NIGHT OF 24 APR 95 THERE WAS AN ATTACK ON A HOUSE IN NYAMASHEKE, BY UNIDENTIFIED ELEMENTS. A 17-YEAR-OLD GIRL WAS INJURED. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(C) SECTOR COMMANDER, MILOBS AND CIVPOL VISITED BUGARAMA SUB-SECTOR AND MET WITH THE RPA REGIONAL COMMANDER AND THE RPA COMMANDER OF BUGARAMA CITY.

(10) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) A JOINT MILOB/HUMAN RIGHTS/CIVPOL TEAM INVESTIGATED THE KILLING OF THE ASSISTANT BOURGEMESTRE OF MUTURA COMMUNE. THE DECEASED WAS A HUTU WHO HAD RECENTLY RETURNED TO THIS AREA. HE WAS KILLED BY A GROUP OF UNIDENTIFIED PERSONS WHO BROKE INTO HIS HOUSE AT ABOUT 0100 HRS ON 23 APR 95. RPA REACHED HIS HOUSE 10 MINUTES AFTER THE SHOOTING AND DELIVERED FIRST AID. INTERAHAMWE INVOLVEMENT IS SUSPECTED.

(C) MILOBS ALSO VISITED THE NYUNDO ORPHANAGE AND GISENYI HOSPITAL. THEY FOLLOWED UP REQUESTS FOR FOOD AND DETERGENTS. THEY LIAISED WITH NGOS AND PROVIDED ITEMS TO THE ORPHANAGE.

(D) MILOBS PATROLLED BUTARO GR 8243, CYERU GR 8035 AND NYMUGALI GR 8722. THE BURGEMESTRE AND LOCALS STILL EXPRESS CONCERN ABOUT MINES IN THE AREAS AND ARE APPEALING TO UNAMIR TO CLEAR THEM.

(11) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS PATROLLED GIKOMERO, RUBONGO AND NYARUGENGE COMMUNES. THEY ALSO VISITED THE NDERA TRANSIT CAMP. THE CAMP HAD NOTICED A SHARP INCREASE OF RETURNEES IN THE LAST 24 HRS AND MORE WERE BEING EXPECTED. SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS CALM.

L. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.

(2) PROVIDED FIVE TRUCKS TO TAC HQ BUTARE FOR HUMANITARIAN TASK.

(3) CONDUCTED LECTURE AND DEMONSTRATION FOR MINE AWARENESS FOR HUMAN RIGHTS. 25 PEOPLE ATTENDED.

(4) PROVIDED TRENCH DIGGER TO CONSTRUCT SANITARY FACILITIES IN NDERA CAMP.

(5) DESPATCHED A DOZER TO KIBUYE TO REPAIR ROAD KIBUYE-CYANGUGU.

(6) PROVIDED TWO DUMPERS TO BROWN AND ROOT FOR CARRYING OF GRAVEL AND SAND TO MALAWICOY LOCATION IN KIBUYE.

M. AUSMED.

(1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 57 OUT-PATIENTS AND 11 DENTAL PATIENTS. CHK CURRENTLY HOLDING 14 IN-PATIENTS.

(3) AUSMED CONTINUED TO PROV MED SPT AT KIBEHO.

(4) AUSMED PROVIDED ASSISTANCE IN CLEARING THE DEAD AND INJURED. AUSMED ASSISTED IN THE EXTRACTION OF 42 DEAD AND EIGHT INJURED. MOST DIED SOME TIME AGO FROM MACHETE WOUNDS AND A FEW FROM BALLISTIC WOUNDS. SMALL NUMBER MAINLY CHILDREN DIED FROM DISEASE OR DEHYDRATION.

(5) TWO P2 AND FIVE P3 CAS WERE MOV BY ROAD LATE AFTERNOON TO BUTARE BY AUSMED ROAD AMBULANCES.

(6) AUSMED PROVIDED TWO VEHS TO ASSIST IN MOV IDPs.

(7) RIFLE COY ELM PROVIDED SECURITY AT THE MIL BKS AND CHK.

N. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD. TOTAL OF 29 FLIGHTS DEPARTED AND ARRIVED KIA.

O. UN MP COY.

(1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL AND TO THE NIBATT SOLDIER SUSPECTED OF MURDER.

(2) INVESTIGATING THE FOLLOWING INCIDENTS:

(A) AT 1715 HRS 26 APR 95, A LOCAL DRIVER SERVING AT UNAMIR HQ WHO WAS ASSIGNED UNAMIR 212 MITSUBUSHI MINIBUS TO ALIGHT STAFF AROUND KIA

AIRPORT, REMERA AND GIKONDO HAS SINCE NOT RETURNED. ALL EFFORTS TO LOCATE HIM HAS PROVED FUTILE.

(B) AT 262230B APR 95 SIX ARMED MEN BELIEVED TO BE RPA ELMS, FOUR IN MILITARY FATIGUE AND TWO IN CIVIL CLOTHING AND ARMED WITH AK 47 ASSAULT RIFLES IN A UNAMIR VEH (REGN NO. UNKNOWN) FORCED THEIR WAY INTO THE APARTMENT OF 3 HR STAFF IN RUGENGE, KIGALI. THE ARMED ROBBERS SUCCEEDED IN TAKING AWAY 2 X NISSAN PTL VEHs, UNAMIR 1917 HR AND UNAMIR 1957 HR, TWO MOTOROLA HANDSETS, TWO COMPUTERS, TWO WRIST WATCHES AND SOME AMOUNT OF MONEY.

(C) MR RAMON DIET OF MEDECINS SANS FRONTIERS WHO LEFT HIS HOME FOR WORK IN KIGALI AT 0930 HRS IN A TOYOTA PICK UP (NUMBER UNKNOWN) HAS NOT RETURNED HOME. UN MP PATROL SENT TO LOOK FOR HIM HAVE FAILED TO LOCATE HIS WHEREABOUTS. REMERA GENDARMERIE INFORMED.

(D) 5 MEN IN CIVILIAN CLOTHING AND IN A WHITE TOYOTA LAND CRUISER WITH REG NO. UNAMIR 1254, ENTERED ZAMBIA HOUSE AT 2200 HRS. 3 OF THE MEN WERE ARMED WITH AK47. EVEN THOUGH THE VEH HAD UNAMIR REG NUMBER, IT HAD NO UN MARKINGS ON IT. THE ARMED INTRUDERS ON SEEING THAT THE ZAMBIAN OFFICERS WHO HAD COME OUT TO INVESTIGATE WERE ARMED, THEY SPED AWAY IN THEIR VEH BELIEVED TO BE A STOLEN UNAMIR VEH. IT IS ALSO BELIEVED THAT THE INTRUDERS WERE ARMED ROBBERS.

P. **95 FLSG.**

(1) HLWV FUEL WAS RELEASED TODAY AT 1600HRS.

(2) 5 X TCV, 1 X BUS ARE STILL IN BUTARE TRANSPORTING IDPs. THEY MOVED 900 PERSONS ON 25 APR. DELIVERED 40,000L OF WATER TO THE TAC HQ FOR IDP USE.

(3) 1 X RECOVERY VEH CONTINUED ITS FORWARD RECOVERY MISSION IN THE BUTARE/KIBEHO AREA.

(4) A DOZER AND BACKHOE WERE BROUGHT BACK TO KIGALI.

(5) NORMAL RESUPPLIES TO SENBATT, MALICOY AND ZAMBATT WERE CARRIED OUT.

(6) A REFRIGERATOR CONTAINER WAS REPAIRED IN BUTARE.

6. **CIVPOL.**

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF ACTIVITIES OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE PREFECTURES.



B. A TEAM OF OPERATIONS OFFICERS FROM CIVPOL HQ VISITED BUTARE/GIKONGORO IDPs CAMPS ON 26 APR 95 TO ASSESS THE MOVEMENT OF IDPs FROM THE CAMP.

C. THE DIRECTOR OF AFRICAN BUREAU, DEPARTMENT OF PEACE-KEEPING OPERATIONS VISITED CIVPOL HQ ON 26 APR 95. HE WAS BRIEFED BY CIVPOL COMMISSIONER ABOUT THE ACTIVITIES OF UNAMIR CIVPOL.

D. THE TRAINING OF GENDARMES AT RUHengeri GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL CONTINUES.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO PROVIDE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO IDPs FORCIBLY EJECTED FROM DPCs IN SECTOR 4A. 57,420 IDPs SO FAR EVAC TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

8. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY:

(1)	WATER	-	14	DAYS.
(2)	RATIONS	-	21	DAYS.
(3)	FUEL	-	27	DAYS.
(4)	MOGAS	-	17	DAYS.
(5)	JET FUEL	-	39	DAYS.

B. DETAILED FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS. ANNEX C.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH.

(1) SUMMARY OF FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH AS AT TODAY:

(A)	CONTINGENTS	-	5,463
(B)	STAFF	-	70
(C)	MILOBS	-	300
(D)	CIVPOL	-	58
(E)	<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	=	<u>5,891</u>

(2) DETAILED FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN & ROOT LOGISTIC REPORT. TO BE SUBMITTED SEPARATELY.

C. IN PATIENTS. 14.

D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 206.

## UNAMIR

ANNEX A

## DAILY CONTINGENT STATE

DATE:26-APR-95

S/NO	CONTINGENT	LOCATION																	TOTAL	REMARKS
		KIG	BUT	KIG	GIT	RUH	GIS	KIB	CYA	KIBG	BYU	SIGCOY	UGA	NAI	MILPOL	ENG	LEAVE	SICK		
1	AUSMED	205		70										2			19	2	298	
2	CANCON	75												2	8		14		99	
3	ETHIOBATT								830										830	
4	GHANBATT	40								722					12		55		829	
5	INDCON	570	53									24				114	58		819	
6	MALAWICOY							180											180	
7	MALICOY				198														198	
8	NIBATT	1									304				11				316	
9	TUNBATT	1				415	403								11			3	833	
10	ZAMBATT	5		790											27				822	
11	SENATT		238															1	239	
	TOTAL	897	291	860	198	415	403	180	830	722	304	24		4	69	114	146	8	5463	

## SUMMARY

1. CONTINGENT	5463
2. STAFF	70
3. MILOBS	300
4. CIVPOL	58
GRAND TOTAL	5891

**UNAMIR**  
**STAFF OFFICERS AND MILOBS DAILY STATE**

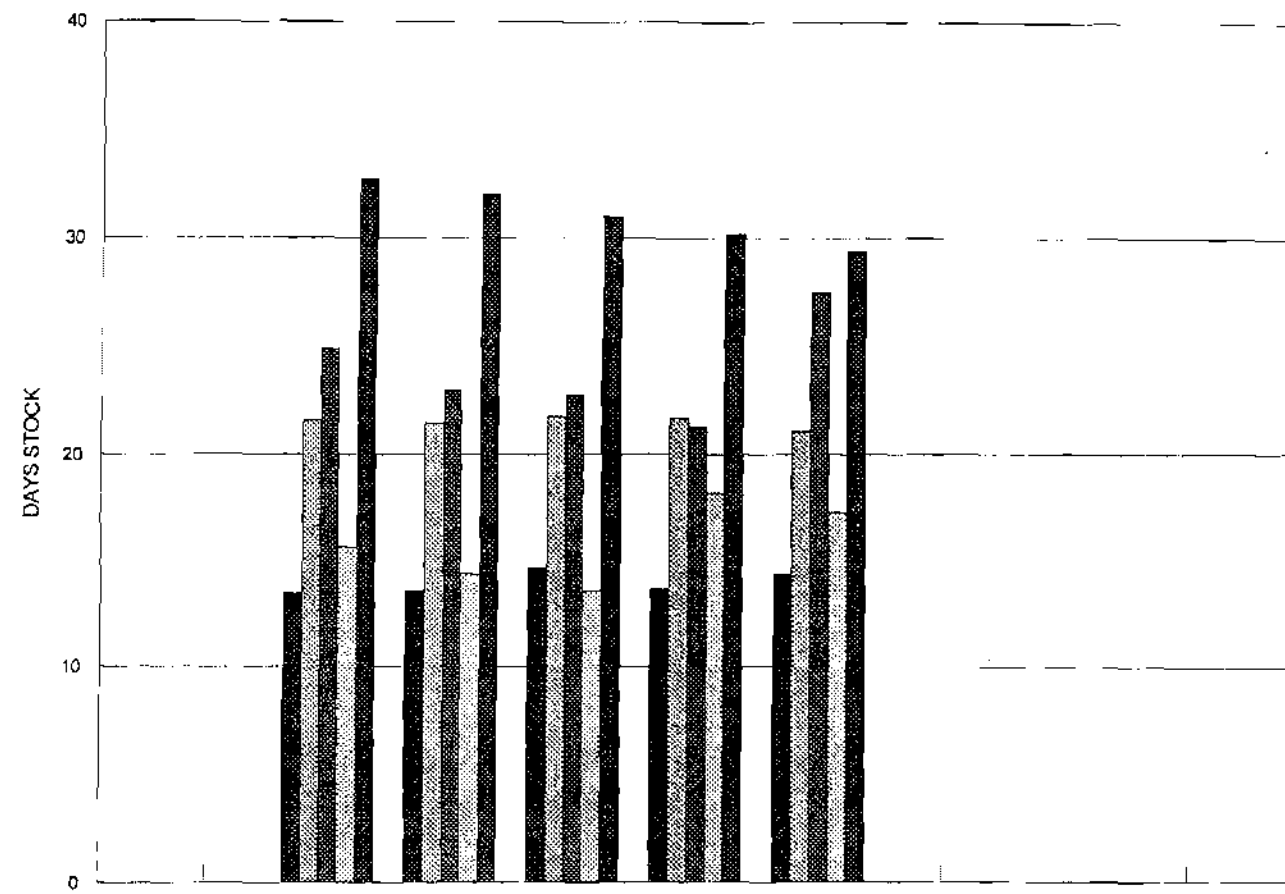
DATE-26-APR-95

SER	COUNTRY	STAFF						MILOBS																	REMARKS		
		LOCATION				LEAVE	TOTAL	CIVPOL	LOCATION																		
		KIG	BUT	NEWYOR	NAI				KIG	BUT	GR	QIT	RUH	KAB	QIS	CYA	KBG	BYU	KIB	GOM	NAI	NEWYOR	LEAVE	SICK		TOTAL	
1	ARGENTINA														1										1		
2	AUSTRALIA	9					9																			0	
3	AUSTRIA								3	2	2	3				2	1	1						1		15	
4	BANGLADESH				1		1		6	1	3	7				4	3	4	3			1		2		34	
5	BRITAIN	2					2																			0	
6	CANADA	6					6		11	1		2				1	3	2								20	
7	CHAD	2					2																			0	
8	DJIBOUTI							7																		0	
9	ETHIOPIA	2					2	4																		0	
10	FIJI															1										1	
11	GERMANY							9																		0	
12	GHANA	4	5				1	10	10	11	2	2	3			3	1	3	5					5		35	
13	GUINEA								3	2	2	2				2	1	2	2					1		17	
14	GUINEA-BISSAU							5																		0	
15	INDIA	4	4				1	9	3	2	2	2				3		2	2			1	1			18	
16	JORDAN							3																		0	
17	MALAWI	1	1				2	4	1	2	2	1				2		1	2					3		14	
18	MALI							10	6	3	2	4				4	2	4	6					1		31	
19	NIGERIA	4	1				2	7	10	3	3	2	2				1	2	2					2		17	
20	POLAND								2																	2	
21	RUSSIA								4		2	4				2	2		2					1		17	
22	TUNBATT	2	2				3	7	2			2				2		2	2							10	
23	URUGUAY								2		2	5				4	3	3						2		24	
24	ZAMBIA	5					4	9	4	3	1	2	3			2	2	2	3					2		20	
25	ZIMBABWE								2	3	2	4				1	1	3	4					4		24	
	TOTAL	41	13		1	0	15	70	66	62	22	26	44	0	0	30	23	31	33	0	0	2	1	24	0	300	

DAILY TOTAL CBT SUP SITREP 26APR 95				DISTRIBUTION		ANNEX C TO UNAMIR II DAILY SITREP DATED APR 95		
PERIOD COVERED 15:00 HRS 25 APR 95 TO 15:00 HRS 26 APR 95				DCOS SP				
				CLOGO				
				CILM				
				SO LOG				
				G3 OPS				
				CO				
				FILE				
FORCE STRENGTH:								
CONTINGENTS: 5463								
HQ/MIL OBS: 428								
TOTAL: 5891								
REPORT CORRECT AS AT: 26-Apr-95 06:13								
ITEM	WHERE HELD	UNIT OF ISSUE	START	RECEIVED	ISSUED	END BALANCE	DAYS	REMARKS
<b>WATER</b>								
<b>BOTTLED</b>								
1ST LINE		LT	119944	0	200	119744		
2ND LINE		LT	21958	0	0	21958		
TOTAL BOTTLED WATER		LT	141902	0	200	141702	8.0	3L PER MAN PER DAY
<b>BULK</b>								
1ST LINE		LT	449817	87050	59600	477067		
2ND LINE		LT	51000	151000	113000	89000		
TOTAL BULK WATER		LT	500617	238050	172800	566067	6.4	15L PER MAN PER DAY
<b>TOTAL WATER</b>								
1ST LINE		LT	589561	87050	59600	596811		
2ND LINE		LT	72958	151000	113000	110958		
TOTAL WATER IN THEATRE		LT	642519	238050	172800	707769	14.4	
<b>COMBAT RATIONS</b>								
1ST LINE		EA	57185	0	12	57173		
2ND LINE		EA	70574	0	3680	66894		
TOTAL CBT RATIONS IN THEATRE		EA	127759	0	3692	124067	21.1	
<b>DIESEL</b>								
1ST LINE		LT	101309	20910	5123	117096		
2ND LINE		LT	431595	153795	16175	569215		
TOTAL DIESEL IN THEATRE		LT	532904	174705	21298	686311		
AV DAILY USAGE	25000	LT					27.5	
<b>GASOLINE</b>								
1ST LINE		LT	25621	0	685	25236		
2ND LINE		LT	10553	0	1276	9277		
TOTAL GASOLINE IN THEATRE		LT	36474	0	1961	34513		
AV DAILY USAGE	2000	LT					17.3	
<b>JET A-1</b>								
1ST LINE		LT	1800	0	0	1800		
2ND LINE		LT	148981	0	3741	145240		
TOTAL JET A-1 IN THEATRE		LT	150781	0	3741	147040		
AV DAILY USAGE	5000	LT					29.4	

# COMBAT SUPPLIES THEATRE HOLDINGS

WEEK 23 APR - 29 APR 95



DATE	AS OF 0800	SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT
I Water	0	13.5	13.6	14.7	13.7	14.4		0
I C Rations	0	21.6	21.5	21.8	21.7	21.1		0
I Diesel	0	24.9	23	22.8	21.3	27.5		0
I Gasoline	0	15.7	14.4	13.6	18.2	17.3		0
I Jet A-1	0	32.7	32	31	30.2	29.4		0

# UNAMIR FORCE HQ

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:

MIR NO:-

MISC NO:-

April 26, 1995

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA.
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK UN SECUR COORD SEVAN/	<i>[Signature]</i>
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<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> SRSG FC UNAMIR HQ MAIN FILE	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 25 APR 95	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: SIXTEEN	

*S-27.4*

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

*repeated  
in 28/4/95*

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 25 APR 95

1. GEN SITUATION.

A. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS TENSE THROUGHOUT, ESPECIALLY IN THE IDP CAMPS, THE BORDER AREAS AND SELECTED COMMUNES.

B. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	292	1023
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	163	NA
	II. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
	II. ZAIRE	NA	NA
(E)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	I. UGANDA	47	NA
	II. ZAIRE	208	NA
(F)	TOTAL FOR THE DAY	<u>710</u>	

(G) TOTAL FOR THE MONTH OF APR TO DATE ARE  
INFLOW - 25,476 AND OUTFLOW - 3,390.

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SRSG, AMBASSADOR KHAN, ATTENDED THE ANZAC DAY DAWN SERVICE AT AUSTRALIAN MEDICAL HEADQUARTERS, ACCOMPANIED BY MAJOR-GENERAL P.M. ARNISON, THE LAND COMMANDER OF AUSTRALIA AS WELL AS OFFICERS OF THE AUSTRALIAN CONTINGENT. HE HOSTED

A BREAKFAST IN HONOUR OF MR. GEORGE MOOSE, OF THE UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF STATE, TO WELCOME HIM TO KIGALI AND TO BRIEF HIM ON THE CURRENT SITUATION. HE HELD A PRESS CONFERENCE TO ANSWER QUESTIONS RELATED TO THE KIBEHO INCIDENT.

B. THE SRSG ATTENDED A JOINT COMMISSION MEETING, ACCOMPANIED BY MR. ANNABI OF DPKO, DURING WHICH GOVERNMENT AND UNAMIR MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION DECIDED ON PROCEDURAL MATTERS AND ON THE FREQUENCY OF MEETINGS. THE NEXT MEETING WILL BE HELD ON THURSDAY, 27 APRIL AT 1000 HRS. HE CONCLUDED WITH AN INTERNAL MEETING DURING WHICH THE PARTICIPANTS EXAMINED UNAMIR'S MANDATE.

C. THE FOLLOWING WAS REPORTED ON RADIO RWANDA:

(1) ON MONDAY, PRESIDENT PASTEUR BIZIMUNGU OF RWANDA OPENED A 4-DAY MEETING TO WORK OUT A NEW EDUCATIONAL POLICY IN RWANDA. THE MEETING IS BEING ATTENDED BY MANY EXPERTS ON EDUCATION, REPRESENTATIVES OF SEVERAL MINISTRIES, MPS AND EDUCATORS.

(2) IN HIS SPEECH ON THE OCCASION, THE RWANDESE MINISTER OF PRIMARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION, MR. PIERRE CELESTIN RWIGEMA, SAID THAT NEW STRATEGIES WOULD BE IMPLEMENTED TO RECTIFY THE MISTAKES FORMERLY COMMITTED IN THE EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM IN RWANDA.

(3) ON MONDAY, PRESIDENT PASTEUR BIZIMUNGU, WHO WAS ACCOMPANIED BY THE RWANDESE VICE-PRESIDENT PAUL KAGAME, THE MINISTER FOR INTERIOR, MR. SETH SENDASHONGA AND THE DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER, COLONEL ALEXIS KANYARENGWE, VISITED KIGALI RURAL PREFECTURE. SPEAKING AT KABUGA, PRESIDENT BIZIMUNGU WARNED AGAINST ETHNIC AND REGIONALIST BIGOTRY, WHICH HE SAID WAS THE SOURCE OF GENOCIDE.

(4) VICE-PRESIDENT PAUL KAGAME REMINDED THE AUDIENCE THAT SECURITY WAS NOT A RESPONSIBILITY OF THE GOVERNMENT ALONE, BUT THAT IT CONCERNED EVERY RWANDESE. HE WARNED AGAINST PEOPLE SPREADING RUMOURS WHICH CAUSE INSECURITY IN THE COUNTRY.

(5) ON MONDAY, PRESIDENT BIZIMUNGU HELD A PRESS CONFERENCE IN KIGALI TO GIVE CLARIFICATIONS ON THE EVENTS IN KIBEHO. SPEAKING TO THE INTERNATIONAL JOURNALISTS, PRESIDENT BIZIMUNGU EXPRESSED HIS REGRET OVER THE EVENTS IN KIBEHO AND EXPRESSED HIS CONDOLENCES TO THE BEREAVED FAMILIES. HE EXPRESSED HIS DISSATISFACTION, HOWEVER, OVER THE DRAMATIZATION OF THE EVENTS BY THE FOREIGN MEDIA. HE REJECTED THE DEATH TOLL OF 8,000 PEOPLE KILLED AND SAID THAT ONLY BETWEEN 200 AND 300 PEOPLE WERE KILLED. HE ADDED THAT THOSE PEOPLE WERE KILLED IN KIBEHO CAMP IN AN EXCHANGE OF FIRE BETWEEN INTERAHAMWE MILITIA AND GOVERNMENT SOLDIERS.



(6) THE RWANDESE PRIME MINISTER, MR. FAUSTIN TWAGIRAMUNGU, HAS RETURNED HOME FROM AN OFFICIAL VISIT IN DENMARK, WHERE HE HELD TALKS WITH DANISH OFFICIALS ON COOPERATION WITH RWANDA. IN HIS INTERVIEW WITH RADIO RWANDA, MR. TWAGIRAMUNGU SAID THAT DENMARK HAD PLEDGED TO GIVE ITS AID TO RWANDA UNIQUELY THROUGH NGOS AND UN AGENCIES.

(7) THE RWANDESE FOREIGN MINISTER, MR. ANASTASE GASANA ON MONDAY RECEIVED BISHOP JONATHAN RUHUMULIZA OF THE RWANDESE EPISCOPALIAN CHURCH. HE BRIEFED THE RWANDESE MINISTER ABOUT PREPARATIONS FOR THE VISIT BY THE ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY WHO WILL VISIT RWANDA FROM 9 TO 13 MAY 1995.

(8) TWO WORKERS OF A FOREIGN NGO WERE DETAINED FOR QUESTIONING AFTER SECURITY FORCES FOUND A LETTER IN THEIR CAR WHICH WAS WRITTEN BY THE FORMER RWANDESE INTERIM PRESIDENT, MR. THEODORE SINDIKUBWABO AND ADDRESSED TO THE CHEF DE CAMP OF AN IDP CAMP IN GIKONGORO. THE LETTER REPORTEDLY URGED DISPLACED PEOPLE TO RESIST ORDERS TO RETURN HOME.

### 3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

#### A. RPA/GENDARMERIE

(1) ZAMBATT REPORTED THAT RPA ARE STILL AROUND KIBEHO CAMP. HAVE MOUNTED A ROAD BLOCK ON ROAD FROM THE HELIPAD TO THE CAMP AND ANOTHER ON THE KIBEHO - RWAMIKO ROAD. THE COMD OF THE ALPHA MOBILE FORCE GIKONGORO, VISITED KIBEHO TO ASSESS SITUATION OF THE IDPs STILL IN THE MSF BUILDING COMPLEX.

(2) TAC HQ BUTARE REPORTED THAT RPA CONTINUED TO PROVIDE SY AND ESCORTS TO FOOT AND VEH CONVOYS OF IDPs. 3 RPA SOLDIERS DIED AND 2 WERE INJURED IN A VEH ACCIDENT AT MURAMA GR 6700. THE VEH WAS TRANSPORTING IDPs FROM NYAKIZU TO THEIR RESPECTIVE HOME COMMUNES. 9 OF THE IDPs WERE ALSO INJURED. THE CAS WERE EVAC TO MSF HOSP AT BUTARE.

(3) IN SECTOR 4B, RPA AND THE GENDARMERIE HAVE INTENSIFIED THEIR FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS IN AND AROUND THE BUTARE PREFECTURE.

(4) IN SECTOR 4C, MILOB REPORTED THAT RPA INDICATED THAT NIGHT BOAT PATROL ON LAKE KIVU BY THE RPA, WILL BEGIN FROM EVENING OF 25 APR 95 TO PREVENT BANDITRY FROM ACROSS THE LAKE.

(5) IN SECTOR 5, MILOB REPORTED THAT A JOINT MILOB/HUMAN RIGHT TEAM CARRIED OUT INVESTIGATION ON THE KILLING OF A LOCAL ON 19 APR IN MUTURA COMMUNE. THIS PERSON WAS REPORTEDLY AN INFORMANT FOR THE MILITARY. HE WAS KILLED DURING A FIGHT WITH SOME RPA SOLDIERS.

C. MILITIA. ETHIOBATT REPORTED THAT 4 BANDITS FROM ZAIRE WERE ENGAGED BY RPA TROOPS AFTER THEY HAD STOLEN LIVESTOCK AND HOUSEHOLD ITEMS IN THE AREA OF ISHARA GR 0041, DURING THE EXCHANGE OF FIRE ONE BANDIT DIED. THE OTHERS MANAGED TO ESCAPE.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) THE FC ATTENDED ANZAC (AUSTRALIAN AND NEW ZEALAND ARMY CORPS) DAWN CEREMONY TO COMMEMORATE BATTLE AT THE SHORES OF GALLIPOLI, TURKEY ON 25 APRIL 1915, AND ALL FALLEN AUSTRALIAN SOLDIERS SINCE.

(3) THE FC ALSO ATTENDED WORKING BREAKFAST HOSTED BY US EMBASSY WITH ASST SEC TO AFRICAN AFFAIRS MR. GEORGE MOOSE, STATE COORD FOR RWANDA, MR. TOWNSEND FRIEDMAN, COMD 17 AIRFORCE EUROPE MGEN HEFLEBOWER, THE SRSG, MR HEDI ANNABI OF UN NEW YORK AND REP FROM UNDP. MANDATE ISSUE, STATUS OF CURRENT GOVT AND RELATED ISSUES WERE DISCUSSED.

(4) HE ATTENDED MEETING WITH THE SRSG AND MR. ANNABI WITH RWANDAN MINISTRY OFFICIALS REGARDING UPCOMING MANDATE DEADLINE OF 9 JUNE. FC REQUESTED GOVT TO IDENTIFY POTENTIAL USES AND REQRS FOR UNAMIR IN THE FUTURE OF RWANDA, AND THE NEED FOR PARAMETER AND GUIDELINES IN MANDATE WORKING GROUPS.

B. SECTOR 1 (NIBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 70 LOCALS IN AOR.

C. SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) TWO IDPs, DIED AT NGENDA COMMUNE OFFICE PREMISES. THE CAUSE OF DEATH SUSPECTED TO BE SUFFOCATION AND FATIGUE. THE BODIES HAVE BEEN BURIED.

(3) 1073 IDPs ARRIVED AT NGENDA AND 1200 AT GASHORA COMMUNES FROM KIBEHO. 82 IDPs FROM GIKONGORO WERE EVACUATED TO SAKA BY IOM.

(4) PROVIDED SY FOR THE DISTR OF FOOD, WATER AND BLANKETS TO IDPs IN NGENDA AND GASHORA COMMUNES BY IRC, ICRC AND UNHCR.

(5) ALSO PROVIDED SY AND ASSISTED THE UNHCR TO

DISTRIBUTE FOOD TO THE IDPs IN BUTARE STADIUM.

(6) MED TEAM FROM RED CROSS CONDUCTED MED SCREENING FOR IDPs AT NGENDA AND GASHORA COMMUNES.

(7) RWANDA MIN OF INTERIOR VISITED NGENDA COMMUNE TO SEE PROGRESS OF REGISTRATION AND SCREENING OF IDPs.

D. SECTOR 3A (MALAWICOY)

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) TRANSPORTED A TOTAL OF 7 IDPs FROM RUHENGARI AND GISENYI TO KIBUYE.

(3) A WOMAN FROM GITETSI COMMUNE GR 2871 REPORTED TO MALAWICOY THAT SHE KNOWS THOSE WHO KILLED HER 10 YEAR OLD SON IN MAY 94. THE GENDARMERIE HAS BEEN INFORMED AND THE CASE IS UNDER INVESTIGATION.

E. SECTOR 3B (MALICOY) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. NSTR.

F. SECTOR 4A (ZAMBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) HANDED OVER 39 UNACCOMPANIED CHILDREN, THREE OF WHOM WERE INJURED, TO SOLIDARITES ASSOCIATION HUMANITAIRE.

(3) TRANSPORTED 273 IDPs FROM RUNYOMBYI TO NYAKIZU FOR ONWARD MOVEMENT TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

(4) HUMAN RIGHTS AND TWO ICRC REPS TALKED TO THE IDPs IN THE MSF BUILDING COMPLEX TO PERSUADE THEM TO RETURN HOME. SOME HAVE SHOWN WILLINGNESS TO DO SO ON 26 APR 95 ON CONDITION THAT THEY USE ICRC TRUCKS WITHOUT ANY MILITARY ESCORTS.

(5) A TEAM COMPRISING RPA AND UNAMIR PERSONNEL VISITED KIBEHO CAMP TO COMMENCE INVESTIGATIONS INTO THE MASSACRE AT KIBEHO.

G. SECTOR 4B (SENBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) PROVIDED MED ASSISTANCE FOR IDPs IN KIGEMBE AND RUNYINIA COMMUNES. ALSO PROVIDED MED ASSISTANCE AT SOVU ORPHANAGE IN BUTARE.

(3) MED STAFF TREATED 144 LOCALS AT BN HQ.

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR. SEE PARA 3C.

(B) PATROLLED THE ASPEK IDP TRANSIT CAMP IN KIBUNGO TO MONITOR ACTIVITIES WITHIN THE CAMP. IDPS WHO ARRIVED IN THE CAMP ON 24 AND 25 APR 95 WERE PROVIDED FOOD AND SHELTER. A TOTAL OF 732 IDPS ARRIVED AT THE CAMP ON 25 APR 95. 83 IDPS HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED TO THE SAKA COMMUNE GR 4354. MORE TPT RESOURCES REQUIRED TO MOVE IDPS FROM THIS CAMP TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES. THE ASPEK TRANSIT CAMP CAN ACCOMMODATE MAXIMUM OF 1000 IDPS. IF THE ISSUE OF TRANSPORTATION IS NOT SOLVED, THERE WILL BE CONGESTION AT THE CAMP BY 26 APR 95.

(C) A TOTAL OF 1073 IDPS ARRIVED AT NGENDA GR 0644 ON 25 APR 95. THE RPA REFUSED THE IDPS TO DISEMBARK FROM THEIR TRUCKS UNTIL AUTHORITY WAS RECEIVED FROM THE BOURGMESTRE. THE IDPS HAVE BEEN IN TRANSIT FOR LAST 5 DAYS WITHOUT RESUPPLY OF FOOD AND AS A RESULT OF HUNGER, THIRST AND SANITATION. IDPS WERE ISSUED WITH DISCUITS BUT NO WATER. THEY WERE WITHOUT SHELTER AND AT THE MERCY OF A HEAVY DOWNPOUR AFTER NEGOTIATIONS THE IDPS WERE ALLOWED TO DISEMBARK AND ENTER THE TRANSIT CAMP. A WOMAN AND A CHILD WHO ARRIVED ON 24 APR 95 DIED OUT OF HUNGER. THE TOTAL NUMBER OF IDPS IN NGENDA IS NOW 2400 AND THE NUMBER IN GASHORA GR 2655 IS 460. GASHORA CAMP HAS NO FOOD AND WATER. HAC INFORMED.

(6) IN SECTOR 3-KIBUYE/GITARAMA.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR.

(B) PROVIDED ESCORT TO HR TEAM TO CONDUCT JUDICIAL REHABILITATION WORK IN MUSAMBIRA AND MURAMA COMMUNES.

(7) IN SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO.

(A) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM EXCEPT IN KIBEHO DPC WHICH IS STILL TENSE. THE SITUATION IN KIBEHO AND KAMANA CAMPS IS AS FOLLOWS:

I. KIBEHO. THE SITUATION AT KIBEHO CAMP STILL TENSE DUE TO THE REFUSAL OF SOME HARDCORE IDPS TO RETURN TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES. RPA COY COMMANDER INFORMED TEAMS THAT HE WAS WAITING FOR INSTRUCTIONS FROM HIS HIGHER HQ BEFORE HE COULD TAKE ANY ACTION. RPA NOT LIKELY TO CONDUCT ANY OPERATIONS TO CLEAR THE HARDCORE IDPS WITHIN NEXT 24 HRS. AT AROUND 1900 HRS ICRC STAFF AT THE CAMP REPORTED THAT SOME OF THE IDPS HAVE AGREED TO LEAVE THE CAMP ON CONDITION THAT ONLY ICRC ESCORT THEM OUT OF THE CAMP.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) MR ANNABI HEDI THE DIRECTOR AFRICA BUREAU DEPARTMENT OF PEACE KEEPING OPERATIONS VISITED TUNBATT HQ. HE WAS BRIEFED ABOUT THE SITUATION IN SECTOR 5.
- (3) MED STAFF TREATED 239 LOCALS IN AOR.

J. SECTOR 6 (INDBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) PROVIDED ONE TRUCK TO KIGALI CENTRAL PRISON TO TRANSPORT FIREWOOD FOR THE PRISON COOK HOUSE.
- (3) RRF CARRIED OUT PATROLLING OF KIGALI CITY.
- (4) 2319 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP.
- (5) TRANSPORTED 143 IDPs FROM NYAKIZU TO BUTARE.

K. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY STABLE DURING THE PERIOD.

(1) POLITICAL. NTR

(2) BORDERS.

(A) FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

I. GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.

II. RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA).

III. CYANIKA BORDER POST.

IV. KANYARU-HAUTE AND KANYARU-BAS.

(B) GISENYI BORDER POST WAS CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERSONNEL.

(C) ALL BORDERS TO BURUNDI ARE REPORTED TO BE CLOSED FOR ALL RWANDAN CITIZENS WISHING TO EXIT.

(3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

(4) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. NSTR.

(5) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

II. KAMANA. TEAM REPORTED THE SITUATION CALM. TEAM REPORTED THAT 38 REFUGEES FROM BURUNDI AWAITING TRANSPORT TO BE EVACUATED TO BURUNDI. TEAM ALSO REPORTED THAT 4 PERSONS BELIEVED TO BE RGF WERE BEING HELD BY RPA.

(B) MILOB TEAM VISITED NDAGO AND MUNINI CAMPS AND REPORTED THAT THEY WERE DESERTED.

(8) IN SECTOR 4B-BUTARE.

(A) PATROL TO NYAKIZU GR 5696 REPORTED THAT BY 1700 HRS OVER 14,000 IDPs HAD BEEN SCREENED BY THE RPA AND HAVE MOVED TO THEIR VARIOUS COMMUNES OR BUTARE TRANSIT AREAS.

(B) AT RUNYINYA GR 6012 157 DPS ARRIVED TODAY. RPA WAS REPORTED HOLDING 375 DPS INCLUDING TWO WOMAN PRISONERS.

(C) AT KIBEHO THE REMAINING IDPs ARE SEEKING POLITICAL ASYLUM TO ANY COUNTRY READY TO ACCEPT THEM THAN TO STAY AT RWANDA.

(D) AT BUTARE HUYE STADIUM ALL 816 DPS CLEARED AND SENT TO VARIOUS COMMUNES. HOWEVER AT THE BUTARE RECEPTION CENTRE 3653 DPS WERE CLEARED AND TRANSPORTED TO THEIR VARIOUS COMMUNES. 4,000 IDPs ARE YET TO BE MOVED. OPERATION CEASED AT 1600 HRS AND WILL RESUME TOMORROW.

(E) AT GISHAMVU GR 6505 190 IDP RETURNED TODAY AND WERE RECEIVED BY THE LOCALS. AT KIGAMBE GR 7093 A TOTAL OF 200 IDPs WERE TRANSPORTED TO THEIR VARIOUS COMMUNES.

(9) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. NSTR.

(10) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) PATROLS TO MURUNDA RECEIVED REPORTS OF RPA ARRESTS AND TORTURE IN THE AREA. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(11) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) PTLs TO KICUCIRO COMMUNE FOUND TWO UXOs AT GR 080802. AUSTRALIAN EOD TEAM WILL REMOVE THEM ON 26 APR 95.

L. FORCE ENGR COY.

- (1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.
- (2) COMPLETED REPAIR OF FOUR BRIDGES IN SECTOR 4B.
- (3) DEPLOYED DEMINING TEAM IN NDERA CAMP AND CLEARED THE AREA FOR CAMPING OF IDPs.
- (4) DEPLOYED EXCAVATOR CUM DIGGER FOR CREATING SANITARY FACILITIES AT NDERA CAMP.
- (5) CONVEYED FOUR TRUCK LOADS OF STORES OF UNREO FROM KIGALI TO BUTARE.

M. AUSMED.

- (1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.
- (2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 70 OUT-PATIENTS AND 9 DENTAL PATIENTS. CHK CURRENTLY HOLDING 13 IN-PATIENTS.
- (3) MINISTER FOR HEALTH, SRSG, FC, DFC, UNAMIR HQ PRINCIPAL STAFF OFFERS AND SOME CONTINGENT COMDS ATTENDED AN ANZAC DAY DAWN SERVICE AT MILITARY ACADEMY BARRACKS.
- (4) LAND COMMANDER AUSTRALIA, MAJGEN P.M. ARNISON REMAINED IN KIGALI ON A THREE DAY VISIT. HE ATTENDED THE ANZAC DAY DAWN SERVICE AT AUSMED BEFORE MOV BY HELO TO VISIT AUSMED ELMS IN SECTOR 4A.
- (5) RIFLE COY ELM PROVIDED SECURITY AT THE MIL BKS AND CHK.

N. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD. TOTAL OF 20 FLIGHTS DEPARTED AND ARRIVED KIA.

O. UN MP COY.

- (1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL AND TO THE NIBATT SOLDIER SUSPECTED OF MURDER.
- (2) UNAMIR 1070 WAS INVOLVED IN AN ACCIDENT 20 KM WEST OF KITABI. THE VEH WAS EXCESSIVELY DAMAGED. NO CAS WAS REPORTED.

P. 95 FLSG.

- (1) 5 X TCV, 1 X BUS ARE STILL IN BUTARE TRANSPORTING IDPs. DELIVERED 40,000L OF WATER TO THE TAC HQ FOR IDPs USE.

(2) ONE TRACTOR-TRAILER LOAD, 2 SEA CONTAINERS AND 4 ENGR VEHs WERE SENT TO TAC HQ BUTARE CARRYING JERRICANS AND MEDICALS STORES ON BEHALF OF UNREO.

(3) 1 X RECOVERY VEH CONTINUED ITS FORWARD RECOVERY MISSION IN THE BUTARE/KIBEHO AREA.

(4) A ENGR DOZER WAS MOVED FROM BUTARE TO KIBUYE TODAY FOR ROAD REPAIR. A FURTHER DOZER AND BACKHOE WERE BROUGHT BACK TO KIGALI.

(5) NORMAL RESUPPLY TO GHANBATT AND MALAWICOY WAS CARRIED OUT.

(6) A REFRIGERATOR CONTAINER WAS REPAIRED IN KIBUYE.

(7) AN APC WAS DELIVERED TO GHANBATT.

6. CIVPOL.

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF ACTIVITIES OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE PREFECTURES.

B. CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN KIGALI PREFECTURE VISITED THE NDERA IDPs TRANSIT CAMP AND MONITORED THE ARRIVAL OF ABOUT 6,000 IDPs FROM KIBEHO AND GIKONGORO IDP CAMPS AWAITING EVACUATION TO THEIR COMMUNES FOR RESETTLEMENT.

C. THE TEAM VISITED THE PUBLIC PROSECUTOR FOR KIGALI WHO BRIEFED THEM THAT TRIALS OF PERPETRATORS OF THE GENOCIDE HAS BEEN POSTPONED INDEFINITELY TO ALLOW LAWYERS AND PROSECUTORS TO STUDY RELEVANT DOSSIERS AND EXHIBITS INVOLVED IN THE REPORTED CASES.

D. THE TRAINING OF GENDARMES AT RUHENGERI GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL CONTINUES.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO PROVIDE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO IDPs FORCIBLY REMOVED FROM DPCs IN SECTOR 4A. 5000 IDPs WERE EVAC TO THEIR RESPECTIVE HOME COMMUNES ON 25 APR 95.

8. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY:

(1)	WATER	-	13	DAYS.
(2)	RATIONS	-	21	DAYS.
(3)	FUEL	-	21	DAYS.
(4)	MOGAS	-	13	DAYS.
(5)	JET FUEL	-	30	DAYS.



B. DETAILED FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS. ANNEX C.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH.

(1) SUMMARY OF FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH AS AT TODAY:

(A) CONTINGENTS	-	5,467
(B) STAFF	-	71
(C) MILOBS	-	300
(D) CIVPOL	-	58
(E) <u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	=	<u>5,896</u>

(2) DETAILED FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN & ROOT LOGISTIC REPORT. TO BE SUBMITTED SEPARATELY.

C. IN PATIENTS. 13.

D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 206.

UNAMIR

ANNEX A

## DAILY CONTINGENT STATE

DATE-26-APR-95

CONTINGENT		LOCATION																TOTAL	REMARKS
S/NO		KIG	BUT	KIG	GIT	RUH	GIS	KIB	CYA	KIBG	BYU	SIGCOY	UGA	NAI	MILPOL	ENG	LEAVE	SICK	
1	AUSMED	239		56										2			2	1	300
2	CANCON	75												2	8		14		89
3	ETHIOBATT								830										830
4	GHANBATT	40								722					12		55		829
5	INDCON	670	53									24				114	58		819
6	MALAWICOY							181											181
7	MALICOY				198														198
8	NIBATT	1									307				8				316
9	TUNBATT	1				415	403								11			3	833
10	ZAMBATT	5		791											26				822
11	SENBATT		239															1	240
TOTAL		931	292	847	198	415	403	181	830	722	307	24		4	65	114	129	5	5467

## SUMMARY

1. CONTINGENT	5467
2. STAFF	71
3. MILOBS	300
4. CIVPOL	58
GRAND TOTAL	5896

ANNEX B

**UNAMIR**  
**STAFF OFFICERS AND MILOBS DAILY STATE**

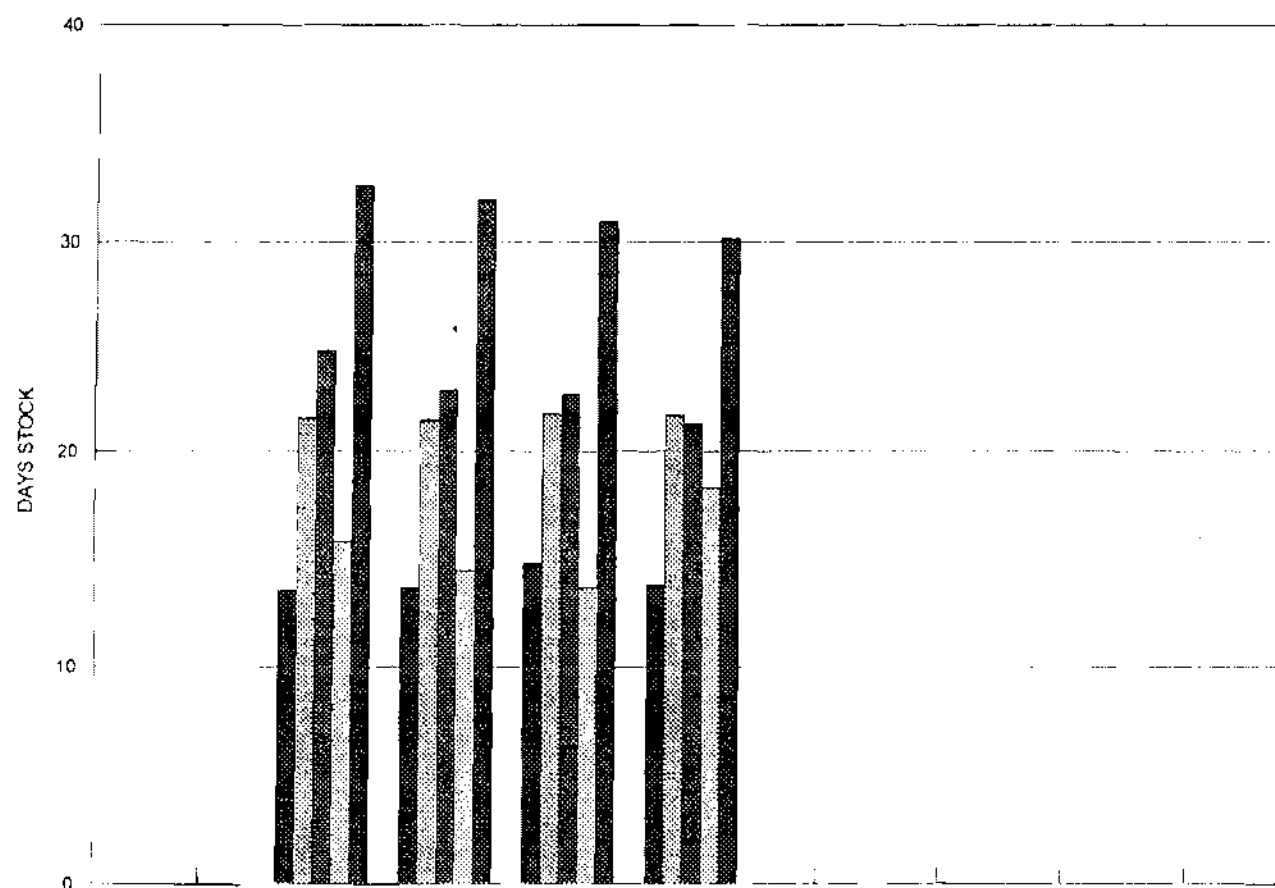
DATE-25-APR-95

SER	COUNTRY	STAFF							MILOBS															REMARKS				
		LOCATION				LEAVE	TOTAL	CINPOL	LOCATION																			
		KIG	BUT	NEWYOR	NAI				KIG	BUT	GK	QIT	RUH	KAB	GIS	CYA	KBO	BYU	KIS	GOM	NAI	NEWYOR	LEAVE		SICK	TOTAL		
1	ARGENTINA															1										1		
2	AUSTRALIA	2					2																				0	
3	AUSTRIA									3	2	2	3				2	1	1						1		15	
4	BANGLADESH				1		1			8	1	3	7	1		4	3	4	3			1			2		34	
5	BRITAIN	2					2																				0	
6	CANADA	8					6			11	1		2			1	3	2									20	
7	CHAD	2					2																				0	
8	DJIBOUTI							7																			0	
9	ETHIOPIA	2					2	4									1										0	
10	FIJI																1										1	
11	GERMANY							9																			0	
12	GHANA	4	5			1	10	10	11	2	2	3			3	1	3	6						5			35	
13	GUINEA								3	2	2	2			2	1	2	2						1			17	
14	GUINEA-BISSAU							6																			0	
15	INDIA	4	4			1	9		3	2	2	2			3		2	2			1		1				18	
16	JORDAN							3																			0	
17	MALAWI	1	1			2	4		1	2	2	1			2		1	2						3			14	
18	MALI							10	6	3	2	4			4	2	4	6						1			31	
19	NIGERIA	4	1			3	8	10	3	3	2	2				1	2	2						2			17	
20	POLAND								2																		2	
21	RUSSIA								4		2	4			2	2		2						1			17	
22	TUNISIA	2	2			3	7		2			2			2		2	2									10	
23	URUGUAY								2		2	5			4	3	3							2			24	
24	ZAMBIA	6				4	9	4	3	1	2	3			2	2	2	3						2			20	
25	ZIMBABWE								2	3	2	4			1	1	3	4						4			24	
	TOTAL	41	13		1	0	18	71	58	62	22	26	44	6	0	30	23	31	33	0	0	2	1	24	0		300	

DAILY TOTAL CBT SUP SITREP 25APR 95				DISTRIBUTION		ANNEX C TO UNAMIR II DAILY SITREP DATED APR 95		
PERIOD COVERED 15:00 HRS 24 APR 95 TO 15:00 HRS 25 APR 95				DCOS SP CLOGO CILM SO LOG G3 OPS CO FILE				
FORCE STRENGTH: CONTINGENTS: 5467 HQ/MILSBS: 429 TOTAL: 5896								
REPORT CORRECT AS AT: 25-Apr-95 05:49								
ITEM	WHERE HELD	UNIT OF ISSUE	START	RECEIVED	ISSUED	END BALANCE	DAYS	REMARKS
<b>WATER</b>								
<b>BOTTLED</b>								
1ST LINE		LT	120132	0	188	119944		
2ND LINE		LT	21958	0	0	21958		
TOTAL BOTTLED WATER		LT	142090	0	188	141902	8.0	3L PLR MAN PER DAY
<b>BULK</b>								
1ST LINE		LT	476717	57000	84100	449617		
2ND LINE		LT	113000	78000	140000	51000		
TOTAL BULK WATER		LT	589717	135000	224100	500617	5.7	15L PER MAN PER DAY
TOTAL WATER								
1ST LINE		LT	596848	57000	84288	589561		
2ND LINE		LT	134958	78000	140000	72958		
TOTAL WATER IN THEATRE		LT	731807	135000	224288	642519	13.7	
<b>COMBAT RATIONS</b>								
1ST LINE		EA	56808	400	23	57185		
2ND LINE		EA	71434	0	860	70574		
TOTAL CBT RATIONS IN THEATRE		EA	128242	400	883	127759	21.7	
<b>DIESEL</b>								
1ST LINE		LT	109414	0	8105	101309		
2ND LINE		LT	480109	4100	32614	431595		
TOTAL DIESEL IN THEATRE		LT	589523	4100	40719	532904		
AV DAILY USAGE	25000	LT					21.3	
<b>GASOLINE</b>								
1ST LINE		LT	15489	12157	1725	25921		
2ND LINE		LT	11581	0	1128	10553		
TOTAL GASOLINE IN THEATRE		LT	27170	12157	2853	36474		
AV DAILY USAGE	2000	LT					18.2	
<b>JET A-1</b>								
1ST LINE		LT	1800	0	0	1800		
2ND LINE		LT	153206	0	4315	148981		
TOTAL JET A-1 IN THEATRE		LT	155096	0	4315	150781		
AV DAILY USAGE	5000	LT					30.2	

# COMBAT SUPPLIES THEATRE HOLDINGS

WEEK 23 APR - 29 APR 95



DATE	AS OF 0800	SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT
Water	0	13.5	13.6	14.7	13.7			0
C Rations	0	21.6	21.5	21.8	21.7			0
Diesel	0	24.9	23	22.8	21.3			0
Gasoline	0	15.7	14.4	13.6	18.2			0
Jet A-1	0	32.7	32	31	30.2	1		0

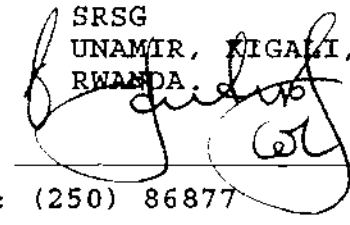
UNAMIR FORCE HQ

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO: 2646

MIR NO:- 1454

MISC NO:-

April 27, 1995

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA.
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK UN SECUR COORD SEVAN/11510	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9069	FAX: (250) 86877
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> SRSG FC UNAMIR HQ MAIN FILE	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 26 APR 95	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: SIXTEEN	

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

(SRSG) FC R/D/R

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 26 APR 95

1. GEN SITUATION.

A. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS TENSE THROUGHOUT, ESPECIALLY IN THE IDP CAMPS, THE BORDER AREAS AND SELECTED COMMUNES.

B. AT KIBEHO NEGOTIATIONS CONTINUED WITH THE IDPs HELD IN THE MSF BUILDING COMPLEX ALL DAY. THE IDPs HAD INITIALLY AGREED TO SEND 10 IDPs EACH TO THEIR COMMUNES TO MONITOR THE SY SITUATION. 5 OF THESE WERE EXPECTED TO RETURN TO KIBEHO TO PASS ON THEIR ASSESSMENT OF THE SY SITUATION TO THEIR COLLEAGUES IN THE MSF BUILDING. WHEN THE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TURNED UP TO NEGOTIATE WITH THEM, THE ORIGINAL PLAN WAS ABANDONED AND THE IDPs REMAINED ADAMANT. SO FAR 42 DEAD BODIES WERE TAKEN OUT OF THE BUILDING DURING THE REPORTING PERIOD; MAJORITY HAD BEEN KILLED SOME DAYS PREVIOUSLY.

C. UNHCR AND CIVPOL AT BUTARE REPORTED THAT 28 DEAD BODIES WERE FOUND IN RUSATITA PRISON GR 7431 AND 10 OTHERS TOO WEAK TO STAND ON THEIR OWN WITHOUT ASSISTANCE. THE CAUSE OF DEATH WAS EITHER STARVATION OR SUFFOCATION OR BOTH. CIVPOL INVESTIGATING.

D. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	134	NA
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	01	NA
	II. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
	II. ZAIRE	NA	NA

(E) SECTOR 5

I.	UGANDA	24	NA
II.	ZAIRE	74	NA

(F) TOTAL FOR THE DAY 233

(G) TOTAL FOR THE MONTH OF APR TO DATE ARE  
INFLOW - 25,709 AND OUTFLOW - 3,390.

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SRSG, AMBASSADOR KHAN, CHAIRED HIS REGULAR HEADS OF AGENCIES MEETING DURING WHICH ISSUES INCLUDING KIBEHO, SECURITY AND INTERNATIONAL ASSISTANCE TO RWANDA WERE DISCUSSED.

B. THE SRSG AND THE FORCE COMMANDER PROVIDED FULL BRIEFING TO MR. ANNABI, DIRECTOR AFRICAN BUREAU OF DPKO. HE THEN GRANTED AUDIENCE TO MR. CARBONARE, THE ARDEC PROJECT ASSOCIATE OF MS. KAGAME.

C. HE CHAIRED A MEETING OF DONORS, HEADS OF AGENCIES AND NGOS TO DISCUSS THE COORDINATED HUMANITARIAN RESPONSE TO KIBEHO. DURING THE MEETING, AMBASSADOR KHAN ALSO ASKED DONORS TO WAIT FOR ALL THE FACTS BEFORE MAKING DECISIONS RELATED TO ASSISTANCE TO RWANDA.

E. THE FOLLOWING WAS REPORTED ON RADIO RWANDA:

(1) THE US ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE IN CHARGE OF AFRICAN AFFAIRS, MR. GEORGE MOOSE, WHO ARRIVED IN KIGALI ON MONDAY, HELD TALKS ON TUESDAY WITH PRESIDENT PASTEUR BIZIMUNGU, VICE-PRESIDENT PAUL KAGAME AND PRIME MINISTER FAUSTIN TWAGIRAMUNGU. THE TALKS CENTRED ON A VARIETY OF ISSUES, INCLUDING THE CONDITIONS OF DETENTION IN RWANDESE PRISONS, THE PROBLEM OF RWANDESE REFUGEES, THE RELATIONS BETWEEN RWANDA AND ITS NEIGHBOURING COUNTRIES, THE MANDATE OF UNAMIR IN RWANDA, SECURITY IN RWANDA AND ON BORDER AREAS, AND THE NATIONAL RECONCILIATION PROCESS.

(2) MR. MOOSE SAID THAT HE WAS SENT BY PRESIDENT BILL CLINTON TO HOLD DISCUSSIONS WITH THE GOVERNMENT ON THE SUBJECTS OF THE KIBEHO EVENTS AND POLITICAL PROBLEMS IN RWANDA AND IN THE REGION. HE POINTED OUT THAT, IN HIS OPINION, AND IN THE OPINION OF THE US GOVERNMENT, THE KIBEHO EVENTS WERE NOT PRE-PLANNED. HE ALSO UNDERLINED THAT THE US WOULD CONTINUE TO PROVIDE AID TO RWANDA.

(3) A COMMUNIQUE FROM THE RWANDESE PRIME MINISTER'S



OFFICE SAID THAT RELATIONS BETWEEN UNAMIR AND THE RWANDESE GOVERNMENT WERE CURRENTLY TENSE AND THAT TALKS HAD BEEN SCHEDULED BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES TO DISCUSS UNAMIR'S MANDATE.

(4) THE UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY-GENERAL, MR. BOUTROS BOUTROS GHALI, EXPRESSED SHOCK AND CONCERN OVER WHAT HE CALLED THE KIBEHO TRAGEDY. HE SAID THAT HE WAS HORRIFIED BY THE KIBEHO EVENTS AND WOULD SEND AN ENVOY THIS WEEK TO KIGALI WITH A PERSONAL MESSAGE FOR THE RWANDESE GOVERNMENT.

(5) ON TUESDAY, THE RWANDESE MINISTER FOR INTERIOR AND COMMUNAL DEVELOPMENT, MR. SETH SENDASHONGA, VISITED NGENDA COMMUNE IN KIGALI RURAL PREFECTURE, AS WELL AS GIKONGORO PREFECTURE, TO ASSESS THE PREPARATIONS FOR THE RECEPTION OF RETURNING DISPLACED PEOPLE. HE SAID THAT A CRIMINAL POLICE INSPECTOR HAD BEEN APPOINTED FOR EACH COMMUNE TO RECEIVE RETURNING DISPLACED PEOPLE WHOSE ROLE WOULD BE TO FOLLOW UP ON THE ARRESTS OF PEOPLE WHO WERE INVOLVED IN GENOCIDE.

(6) THE RWANDESE MINISTER FOR HEALTH, COLONEL JOSEPH KAREMERA, ON TUESDAY, DENIED REPORTS CARRIED BY FOREIGN MEDIA WHICH SPOKE OF A CHOLERA EPIDEMIC IN SOUTHERN RWANDA. COLONEL KAREMERA SAID THAT THOSE RUMOURS HAD BEEN SPREAD BY FOREIGN NGOS SUCH AS MEDECINS SANS FRONTIERES (MSF) IN ORDER TO PREVENT DISPLACED PEOPLE FROM RETURNING HOME.

(7) PRESIDENT ARAP MOI OF KENYA HAS EXPELLED THE RWANDESE AMBASSADOR TO KENYA, SAYING THAT HE WOULD BE ALLOWED TO RETURN TO KENYA WHEN KILLINGS STOPPED IN RWANDA.

(8) THE RWANDESE MINISTER FOR PRIMARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION, MR. P.C. RWIGEMA, ON TUESDAY, RECEIVED A DELEGATION FROM THE WORLD BANK. THEIR TALKS FOCUSED ON RWANDA'S REQUEST FOR A FINANCIAL LOAN FOR THE TRAINING OF RWANDESE TEACHERS AND FOR REHABILITATION OF RWANDESE SCHOOLS. IN A COMMUNIQUE PUBLISHED ON TUESDAY, MR. RWIGEMA CRITICIZED THE STRIKE ACTION BY MANY PRIMARY SCHOOL TEACHERS IN KIGALI TO PROTEST THE DELAY IN THE PAYMENT OF THEIR SALARIES.

### 3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

#### A. RPA/GENDARMERIE

(1) IN SECTOR 4A, MILOBS REPORTED THAT RPA IN KIBEHO CAMP CONTINUED TO REFUSE FOOD AND WATER INTO THE BUILDING WHERE HARDCORE IDPS HAVE REFUSED TO COME OUT.

(2) IN SECTOR 2, GHANBATT REPORTED THAT RPA INTENSIFIED SY MEASURES ALONG THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER.

B. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

B. SECTOR 1 (NIBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) CO VISITED THE PREFECT OF BYUMBA TO DISCUSS RECEPTION OF IDPS IN SECTOR.

(3) NIBATT CONDUCTING INFO CAMPAIGN IN COMMUNES BEFORE TRANSPORTING RETURNEES TO THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMUNES.

(4) 54 REFUGEES HAVE ARRIVED IN BYUMBA. PTLs TO GITIRGA AND NYAKAYA REPORTED THE SIT AS CALM.

(5) MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 401 LOCALS IN AOR.

C. SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) 60 DPs ARRIVED AT KANZENZE COMMUNES FROM UGANDA. THEY WERE REGISTERED AND CONVEYED IN GHANBATT VEHs TO THEIR VARIOUS HOMES.

(3) TPS PROVIDED SY AND HELPED UNHCR TO MAINTAIN ORDER AT THE UNHCR RECEPTION CENTRE IN BUTARE. THE DPs CURRENTLY HELD IN THE RECEPTION CENTRE ARE THOSE WHO WANT TO GO TO BURUNDI.

(4) AT NGENDA ORC, AFTER CONSULTATION WITH THE LOCAL RPA CO, GHANBATT TROOPS, NOW PROVIDING SY IN THE ORC IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE RPA.

(5) FOUR LOCALS REPORTED TO OWN TPS AT RILIMA THAT AT ABOUT 260700B APR 95 ANOTHER LOCAL WAS ARRESTED AND HIS MOTOR BIKE COLLECTED FROM HIS HOUSE AT RWINUME GR 2463 BY THE RPA. MILOB AND HR INFORMED.

D. SECTOR 3A (MALAWICOY).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) THE PRESIDENT OF RWANDA, MR BIZIMUNGU VISITED KIBUYE WHERE HE ATTENDED THE REBURIAL OF LAST YEAR'S VICTIMS OF GENOCIDE. IN HIS SPEECH HE REGRETTED THE MASSACRE WHICH CLAIMED THOUSANDS OF LIVES BOTH IN KIBUYE AND THE REST OF RWANDA. HE ALSO COMMENDED THE ROLE BEING PLAYED BY UNAMIR AND OTHER NGOs IN

RESETTLING THE IDPs. THE FUNCTION TOOK PLACE AT GATWARO STADIUM IN KIBUYE GR 2772.

(3) RECOVERED AND REPAIRED INDBATT VEH WHICH HAD A BREAKDOWN AT GR 510591. THE TRUCK WAS TRANSPORTING IDPs FROM BUTARE TO KIBUYE. ABOUT 70 IDPs HAVE RETURNED TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES IN KIBUYE PREFECTURE.

E. SECTOR 3B (MALICOY) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. NSTR.

F. SECTOR 4A (ZAMBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) PROVIDED ESCORT TO BUTARE FOR SOLIDARITIES TRUCKS CARRYING CHILDREN AND WOUNDED IDPs.

(3) OWN TROOPS AND AUSMED PERS BURIED 42 BODIES OF IDPs THAT WERE REMOVED FROM THE MSF BUILDING COMPLEX AT KIBEHO.

(4) RWANDAN GOVT OFFICIALS VISITED AND TALKED TO IDPs AT KIBEHO. TRIP WAS FRUITLESS AS IDPs CHANGED THEIR MINDS AND REFUSED TO MOVE.

(5) OWN TROOP ROTATION COMMENCES 27 APR 95. FIRST BATCH ALREADY IN KIGALI.

(7) 07 SUSPECTED CRIMINALS HANDED OVER TO CIVPOL FOR FURTHER ACTION.

G. SECTOR 4B (SENBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) ESCORTED MSF CONVOY FROM BUTARE TO NYANZA.

(3) A WORLD VISION TRUCK CONVEYING 63 IDPs WAS INVOLVED IN AN ACCIDENT ALONG BUTARE - KIGEMBE ROAD. 3 RPA ESCORTS AND 9 IDPs DIED.

(4) MED STAFF TREATED 297 LOCALS AT BN HQ.

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) SHOTS WERE FIRED IN THE AREA OF GAFUNZO GR 8935 BY ARMED ELEMENTS FROM ZAIRE.

(3) TRANSPORTED 18,000 LITRES OF WATER FROM ICRC WATER BASE IN CYANGUGU TO TRANSIT CAMP NYACATARE AND ORPHANAGE NEAR KAMEMBE AIRPORT USING OWN WATER TANKER.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) FC VISITED TUNBATT HQ, AND COY LOCATIONS AT NYUNDO AND GISENYI. ESCORT WAS PROVIDED FOR THE FC DURING THE VISIT.

(3) MED STAFF TREATED 161 LOCALS IN AOR.

J. SECTOR 6 (INDBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS CARRIED OUT FOR SECURITY OF OWS AT NDERA CAMP. PTL STAYED OVERNIGHT AT NDERA CAMP FOR ADDED SECURITY. 2468 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP. 1691 IDPs WERE EVAC BY UNHCR TO THEIR RESPECTIVE HOME COMMUNE.

(3) RRF CARRIED OUT PATROL OF KIGALI CITY.

(4) MED STAFF TREATED 15 UNAMIR CIVILIAN STAFF.

K. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY STABLE DURING THE PERIOD.

(1) POLITICAL. THE PREFECT OF GITARAMA HELD A MEETING WITH BOURGEMESTRES IN HIS PREFECTURE. RESETTLEMENT OF IDPS WERE DISCUSSED BUT DETAILS WERE NOT AVAILABLE TO MILOBS.

(2) BORDERS.

(A) FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

I. GATUNA AND KAGJTUMBA.

II. RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA).

III. CYANIKA BORDER POST.

IV. KANYARU-HAUTÉ AND KANYARU-BAS.

(B) GISENYI BORDER POST WAS CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERSONNEL.

(C) ALL BORDERS TO BURUNDI WERE REPORTED TO BE CLOSED TO ALL RWANDAN CITIZENS WISHING TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY.

(3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

(4) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA

(A) CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR.

(B) SECTOR COMMANDER AND COMMANDING OFFICER NIBATT VISITED THE PREFECT OF BYUMBA AND HELD DISCUSSIONS ON IDPS COMING INTO THE PREFECTURE FROM GIKONGORO.

(5) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS ALSO MONITORED THE SITUATION IN THE ASPEK AND NYAKIRAMBI TRANSIT CAMPS.

(6) IN SECTOR 3-KIBUYE/GITARAMA.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR.

(B) THREE TEAMS REMAINED ATTACHED TO SECTOR 4B.

(C) MILOBS/CIVPOL CONDUCTED PATROLS IN MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE 8273 AND FOUND MANY SMALL VILLAGES RECENTLY DESERTED. THE COMMUNE SECURITY OFFICER SUDDENLY PRETENDED HE COULD NEITHER SPEAK FRENCH NOR ENGLISH WHEN MILOBS REQUESTED TO VISIT THE COMMUNE PRISON.

(D) SECTOR MILOBS ATTENDED REBURIAL CEREMONY IN KIBUYE.

(E) MILOBS PATROL TO MUHAVU 1056 AND MBOGO 4067 WAS INFORMED OF TWO ARMED ROBBERY INCIDENTS IN THE LAST TWO DAYS. NO CAS WERE REPORTED.

(7) IN SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM EXCEPT IN KIBEHO DPC WHERE Hardcore IDPS HAVE REFUSED TO LEAVE FOR THEIR HOME COMMUNES. 42 BODIES IN THE BUILDING WERE REMOVED BY ZAMBATT AND AUSMED FOR BURIAL. THE RWANDESE MINISTER OF STATE FOR INTERNAL AFFAIRS VISITED KIBEHO CAMP TO CONVINCE THE IDPS TO GO HOME. HE WAS NOT SUCCESSFUL.

(8) IN SECTOR 4B-BUTARE.

(A) EVACUATION OF IDPS FROM BUTARE TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES CONTINUED.

(B) MILOB INVESTIGATED THE ALLEGED HOLDING OF IDPS IN A BUILDING NEAR THE PREFECTURE OFFICE IN BUTARE. NO IDPS WERE FOUND BUT THERE WAS EVIDENCE THAT SOME PEOPLE WERE KEPT THERE.

(C) MILOB PATROLS TO NYAKIZU, GR 5996, RUSATIRA GR 6097, MARABA GR 8631 AND NDORA GR 8112, WERE INFORMED OF FOOD SHORTAGE IN THE MENTIONED AREAS. IN NYAKIZU 468 PERSONS WERE REPORTED BEING

DETAINED FOR HAVING TAKEN PART IN THE GENOCIDE.

(9) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR.

(B) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED UNSTABLE BUT CALM. ABOUT 30 LOCALS, FOR SY REASONS ARE STILL SLEEPING NEAR MILOBS LOCATION AT NIGHT IN NYAMASHEKE. ON THE NIGHT OF 24 APR 95 THERE WAS AN ATTACK ON A HOUSE IN NYAMASHEKE, BY UNIDENTIFIED ELEMENTS. A 17-YEAR-OLD GIRL WAS INJURED. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(C) SECTOR COMMANDER, MILOBS AND CIVPOL VISITED BUGARAMA SUB-SECTOR AND MET WITH THE RPA REGIONAL COMMANDER AND THE RPA COMMANDER OF BUGARAMA CITY.

(10) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR.

(B) A JOINT MILOB/HUMAN RIGHTS/CIVPOL TEAM INVESTIGATED THE KILLING OF THE ASSISTANT BOURGEMESTRE OF MUTURA COMMUNE. THE DECEASED WAS A HUTU WHO HAD RECENTLY RETURNED TO THIS AREA. HE WAS KILLED BY A GROUP OF UNIDENTIFIED PERSONS WHO BROKE INTO HIS HOUSE AT ABOUT 0100 HRS ON 23 APR 95. RPA REACHED HIS HOUSE 10 MINUTES AFTER THE SHOOTING AND DELIVERED FIRST AID. INTERAHAMWE INVOLVEMENT IS SUSPECTED.

(C) MILOBS ALSO VISITED THE NYUNDO ORPHANAGE AND GISENYI HOSPITAL. THEY FOLLOWED UP REQUESTS FOR FOOD AND DETERGENTS. THEY LIAISED WITH NGOS AND PROVIDED ITEMS TO THE ORPHANAGE.

(D) MILOBS PATROLLED BUTARO GR 8243, CYERU GR 8035 AND NYMUGALI GR 8722. THE BURGEMESTRE AND LOCALS STILL EXPRESS CONCERN ABOUT MINES IN THE AREAS AND ARE APPEALING TO UNAMIR TO CLEAR THEM.

(11) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS PATROLLED GIKOMERO, RUBONGO AND NYARUGENGE COMMUNES. THEY ALSO VISITED THE NDERA TRANSIT CAMP. THE CAMP HAD NOTICED A SHARP INCREASE OF RETURNEES IN THE LAST 24 HRS AND MORE WERE BEING EXPECTED. SITUATION IN AREAS PATROLLED WAS CALM.

L. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.

(2) PROVIDED FIVE TRUCKS TO TAC HQ BUTARE FOR HUMANITARIAN TASK.

(3) CONDUCTED LECTURE AND DEMONSTRATION FOR MINE AWARENESS FOR HUMAN RIGHTS. 25 PEOPLE ATTENDED.

(4) PROVIDED TRENCH DIGGER TO CONSTRUCT SANITARY FACILITIES IN NDERA CAMP.

(5) DESPATCHED A DOZER TO KIBUYE TO REPAIR ROAD KIBUYE-CYANGUGU.

(6) PROVIDED TWO DUMPERS TO BROWN AND ROOT FOR CARRYING OF GRAVEL AND SAND TO MALAWICOY LOCATION IN KIBUYE.

M. AUSMED.

(1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 57 OUT-PATIENTS AND 11 DENTAL PATIENTS. CHK CURRENTLY HOLDING 14 IN-PATIENTS.

(3) AUSMED CONTINUED TO PROV MED SPT AT KIBEHO.

(4) AUSMED PROVIDED ASSISTANCE IN CLEARING THE DEAD AND INJURED. AUSMED ASSISTED IN THE EXTRACTION OF 42 DEAD AND EIGHT INJURED. MOST DIED SOME TIME AGO FROM MACHETE WOUNDS AND A FEW FROM BALLISTIC WOUNDS. SMALL NUMBER MAINLY CHILDREN DIED FROM DISEASE OR DEHYDRATION.

(5) TWO P2 AND FIVE P3 CAS WERE MOV BY ROAD LATE AFTERNOON TO BUTARE BY AUSMED ROAD AMBULANCES.

(6) AUSMED PROVIDED TWO VEHS TO ASSIST IN MOV IDPs.

(7) RIFLE COY ELM PROVIDED SECURITY AT THE MIL BKS AND CHK.

N. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD. TOTAL OF 29 FLIGHTS DEPARTED AND ARRIVED KIA.

O. UN MP COY.

(1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL AND TO THE NIBATT SOLDIER SUSPECTED OF MURDER.

(2) INVESTIGATING THE FOLLOWING INCIDENTS:

(A) AT 1715 HRS 26 APR 95, A LOCAL DRIVER SERVING AT UNAMIR HQ WHO WAS ASSIGNED UNAMIR 212 MITSUBUSHI MINIBUS TO ALIGHT STAFF AROUND KIA

AIRPORT, REMERA AND GIKONDO HAS SINCE NOT RETURNED. ALL EFFORTS TO LOCATE HIM HAS PROVED FUTILE.

(B) AT 262230B APR 95 SIX ARMED MEN BELIEVED TO BE RPA ELMS, FOUR IN MILITARY FATIGUE AND TWO IN CIVIL CLOTHING AND ARMED WITH AK 47 ASSAULT RIFLES IN A UNAMIR VEH (REGN NO. UNKNOWN) FORCED THEIR WAY INTO THE APARTMENT OF 3 HR STAFF IN RUGENGE, KIGALI. THE ARMED ROBBERS SUCCEEDED IN TAKING AWAY 2 X NISSAN PTL VEHs, UNAMIR 1917 HR AND UNAMIR 1957 HR, TWO MOTOROLA HANDSETS, TWO COMPUTERS, TWO WRIST WATCHES AND SOME AMOUNT OF MONEY.

(C) MR RAMON DIET OF MEDECINS SANS FRONTIERS WHO LEFT HIS HOME FOR WORK IN KIGALI AT 0930 HRS IN A TOYOTA PICK UP (NUMBER UNKNOWN) HAS NOT RETURNED HOME. UN MP PATROL SENT TO LOOK FOR HIM HAVE FAILED TO LOCATE HIS WHEREABOUTS. REMERA GENDARMERIE INFORMED.

(D) 5 MEN IN CIVILIAN CLOTHING AND IN A WHITE TOYOTA LAND CRUISER WITH REG NO. UNAMIR 1254, ENTERED ZAMBIA HOUSE AT 2200 HRS. 3 OF THE MEN WERE ARMED WITH AK47. EVEN THOUGH THE VEH HAD UNAMIR REG NUMBER, IT HAD NO UN MARKINGS ON IT. THE ARMED INTRUDERS ON SEEING THAT THE ZAMBIAN OFFICERS WHO HAD COME OUT TO INVESTIGATE WERE ARMED, THEY SPED AWAY IN THEIR VEH BELIEVED TO BE A STOLEN UNAMIR VEH. IT IS ALSO BELIEVED THAT THE INTRUDERS WERE ARMED ROBBERS.

P. 95 FLSSG.

(1) HLVW FUEL WAS RELEASED TODAY AT 1600HRS.

(2) 5 X TCV, 1 X BUS ARE STILL IN BUTARE TRANSPORTING IDPs. THEY MOVED 900 PERSONS ON 25 APR. DELIVERED 40,000L OF WATER TO THE TAC HQ FOR IDP USE.

(3) 1 X RECOVERY VEH CONTINUED ITS FORWARD RECOVERY MISSION IN THE BUTARE/KIBEHO AREA.

(4) A DOZER AND BACKHOE WERE BROUGHT BACK TO KIGALI.

(5) NORMAL RESUPPLIES TO SENBATT, MALICOY AND ZAMBATT WERE CARRIED OUT.

(6) A REFRIGERATOR CONTAINER WAS REPAIRED IN BUTARE.

6. CIVPOL.

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF ACTIVITIES OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE PREFECTURES.



B. A TEAM OF OPERATIONS OFFICERS FROM CIVPOL HQ VISITED BUTARE/GIKONGORO IDPs CAMPS ON 26 APR 95 TO ASSESS THE MOVEMENT OF IDPs FROM THE CAMP.

C. THE DIRECTOR OF AFRICAN BUREAU, DEPARTMENT OF PEACE-KEEPING OPERATIONS VISITED CIVPOL HQ ON 26 APR 95. HE WAS BRIEFED BY CIVPOL COMMISSIONER ABOUT THE ACTIVITIES OF UNAMIR CIVPOL.

D. THE TRAINING OF GENDARMES AT RUHengeri GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL CONTINUES.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO PROVIDE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO IDPs FORCIBLY EJECTED FROM DPCs IN SECTOR 4A. 57,420 IDPs SO FAR EVAC TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

8. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY: .

(1)	WATER	-	14	DAYS.
(2)	RATIONS	-	21	DAYS.
(3)	FUEL	-	27	DAYS.
(4)	MOGAS	-	17	DAYS.
(5)	JET FUEL	-	39	DAYS.

B. DETAILED FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS. ANNEX C.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH.

(1) SUMMARY OF FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH AS AT TODAY:

(A)	CONTINGENTS	-	5,463
(B)	STAFF	-	70
(C)	MILOBS	-	300
(D)	CIVPOL	-	58
(E)	<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	=	<u>5,891</u>

(2) DETAILED FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN & ROOT LOGISTIC REPORT. TO BE SUBMITTED SEPARATELY.

C. IN PATIENTS. 14.

D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 206.

## DAILY CONTINGENT STATE

DATE-26-APR-95

S/N/O	CONTINGENT	LOCATION															TOTAL	REMARKS		
		KIG	BUT	KIG	GIT	RUH	GIS	KIB	CYA	KIBG	BYU	SIGCOY	UGA	NAI	MILPOL	ENG			LEAVE	SICK
1	AUSMED	205		70										2			19	2	298	
2	CANCON	75												2	8		14		99	
3	ETHIOBATT							830											830	
4	GHANBATT	40							722						12		55		829	
5	INDCON	570	53								24					114	58		819	
6	MALAWICOY							180											180	
7	MALICOY				198														198	
8	NIBATT	1								304					11				316	
9	TUNBATT	1				415	403								11			3	833	
10	ZAMBATT	5		790											27				822	
11	SENBATT		238															1	239	
	TOTAL	897	291	860	198	415	403	180	830	722	304	24		4	69	114	148	6	5483	

## SUMMARY

1. CONTINGENT	5463
2. STAFF	70
3. MILOBS	300
4. CIVPOL	58
GRAND TOTAL	5891

UNAMIR  
STAFF OFFICERS AND MILOBS DAILY STATE

DATE-26-APR-95

SER	COUNTRY	STAFF						MILOBS																	REMARKS			
		LOCATION			LEAVE	TOTAL	CIVPOL	LOCATION																				
		KIO	BUT	NEWYOR				NAI	KIO	BUT	OK	QIT	RUH	KAB	QIS	CYA	KBG	BYU	KIB	GOM	NAI	NEWYOR	LEAVE	SICK		TOTAL		
1	ARGENTINA															1										1		
2	AUSTRALIA	9					9																				0	
3	AUSTRIA								3	2	2	3				2	1	1							1		15	
4	BANGLADESH				1		1		6	1	3	7				4	3	4	3			1			2		34	
5	BRITAIN	2					2																				0	
6	CANADA	8					8		11	1		2				1	3	2									20	
7	CHAD	2					2																				0	
8	DJIBOUTI							7																			0	
9	ETHIOPIA	2					2	4																			0	
10	FIJI															1											1	
11	GERMANY							9																			0	
12	GHANA	4	6			1	10	10	11	2	2	3				3	1	3	6					5			35	
13	GUINEA								3	2	2	2				2	1	2	2					1			17	
14	GUINEA-BISSAU							6																			0	
15	INDIA	4	4			1	9		3	2	2	2				3		2	2		1	1					18	
16	JORDAN							3																			0	
17	MALAWI	1	1				2	4		1	2	2	1			2		1	2					3			14	
18	MALI							10	6	3	2	4				4	2	4	6					1			31	
19	NIGERIA	4	1				2	7	10	3	3	2	2				1	2	2					2			17	
20	POLAND								2																		2	
21	RUSSIA								4		2	4				2	2		2					1			17	
22	TUNBATT	2	2				3	7	2			2				2		2	2								10	
23	URUGUAY								2		2	5				4	3	3						2			24	
24	ZAMBIA	5					4	9	3	1	2	3				2	2	2	3					2			20	
25	ZIMBABWE								2	3	2	4				1	1	3	4					4			24	
TOTAL		41	13	1	0	16	70	68	62	22	26	44	0	0	30	23	31	33	0	0	2	1	24	0			300	

DAILY TOTAL CBT SUP SITREP

26APR 95

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ANNEX C TO

UNAMIR II DAILY SITREP

DATED APR 95

PERIOD COVERED 15:00 HRS 25 APR 95 TO 15:00 HRS 26 APR 95

FORCE STRENGTH:

CONTINGENTS: 5463

HQ/MIOBS: 428

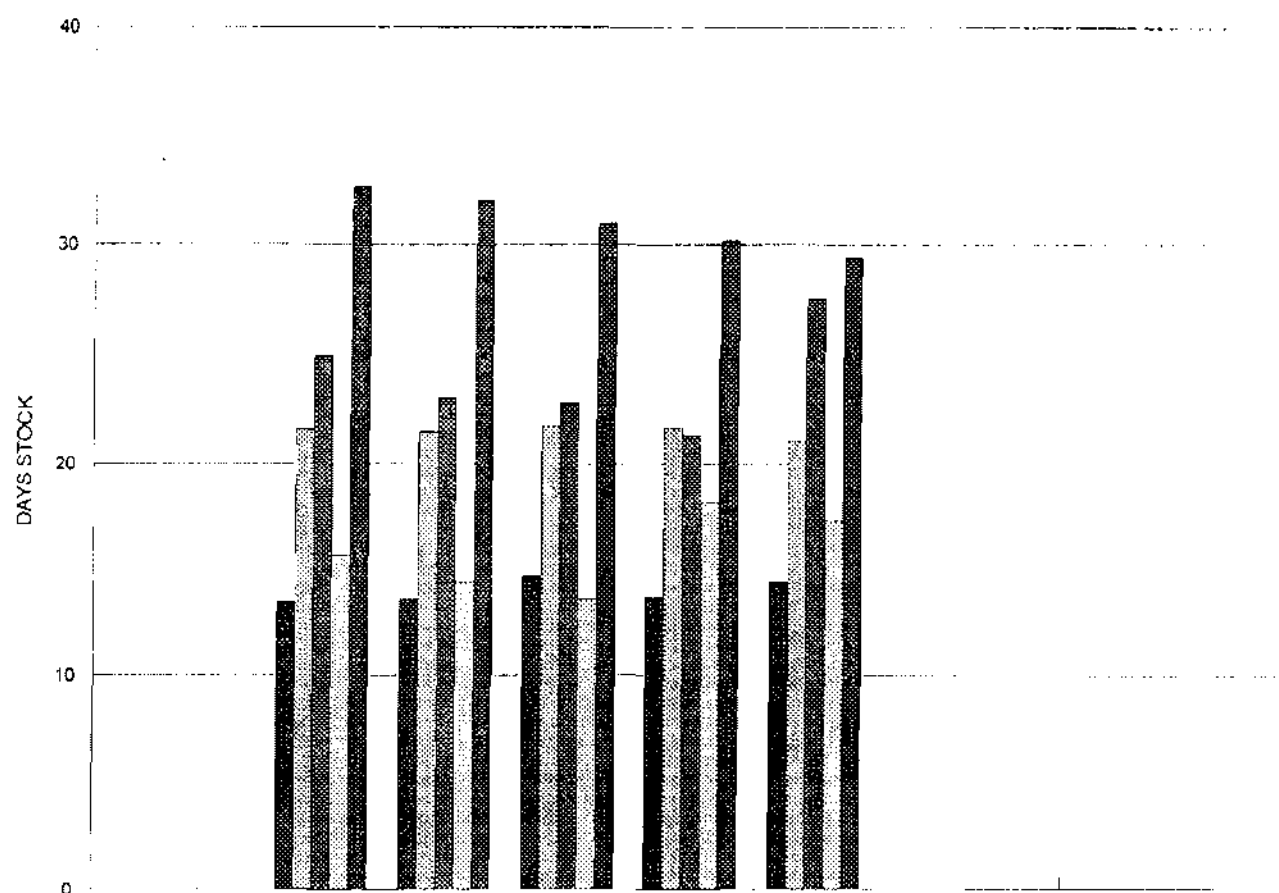
TOTAL: 5891

REPORT CORRECT AS AT: 26-Apr-95 06:13

ITEM	WHERE HELD	UNIT OF ISSUE	START	RECEIVED	ISSUED	END BALANCE	DAYS	REMARKS
WATER								
BOTTLED								
1ST LINE		LT	119944	0	200	119744		
2ND LINE		LT	21958	0	0	21958		
TOTAL BOTTLED WATER		LT	141902	0	200	141702	8.0	3L PER MAN PER DAY
BULK								
1ST LINE		LT	449617	87050	59600	477067		
2ND LINE		LT	51000	151000	113000	89000		
TOTAL BULK WATER		LT	500617	238050	172600	566067	6.4	15L PER MAN PER DAY
TOTAL WATER								
1ST LINE		LT	569561	87050	59600	596811		
2ND LINE		LT	72958	151000	113000	110958		
TOTAL WATER IN THEATRE		LT	642519	238050	172800	707769	14.4	
COMBAT RATIONS								
1ST LINE		EA	57185	0	12	57173		
2ND LINE		EA	70574	0	3680	68894		
TOTAL CBT RATIONS IN THEATRE		EA	127759	0	3692	124067	21.1	
DIESEL								
1ST LINE		LT	101309	20910	5123	117096		
2ND LINE		LT	431595	153795	16175	589715		
TOTAL DIESEL IN THEATRE		LT	532904	174705	21298	686311		
AV DAILY USAGE	25000	LT					27.5	
GASOLINE								
1ST LINE		LT	25921	0	685	25236		
2ND LINE		LT	10553	0	1276	9277		
TOTAL GASOLINE IN THEATRE		LT	36474	0	1961	34513		
AV DAILY USAGE	2000	LI					17.3	
JET A-1								
1ST LINE		LT	1800	0	0	1800		
2ND LINE		LT	148981	0	3741	145240		
TOTAL JET A-1 IN THEATRE		LT	150781	0	3741	147040		
AV DAILY USAGE	5000	LT					29.4	

# COMBAT SUPPLIES THEATRE HOLDINGS

WEEK 23 APR - 29 APR 95



DATE	AS OF 0800	SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT
Water	0	13.5	13.6	14.7	13.7	14.4		0
C Rations	0	21.6	21.5	21.8	21.7	21.1		0
Diesel	0	24.9	23	22.8	21.3	27.5		0
Gasoline	0	15.7	14.4	13.6	18.2	17.3		0
Jet A-1	0	32.7	32	31	30.2	29.4		0

F/o-2596  
MIR-1429

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:  
MIR NO:-  
MISC NO:-

April 25, 1995

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK UN SECUR COORD SEVAN/	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9069 FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 86877
INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION: SRSG FC UNAMIR HQ MAIN FILE	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 24 APR 95	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: EIGHTEEN	

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

Handwritten signature  
25/4/95

SRSG FC

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

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DAILY SITREP FOR 24 APR 95

1. GEN SITUATION.

A. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS TENSE THROUGHOUT, ESPECIALLY IN THE IDP CAMPS, THE BORDER AREAS AND SELECTED COMMUNES.

B. MILOBS IN SECTOR 3, REPORTED THAT RETURNING IDPS WERE SCREENED WITHOUT INCIDENTS AND ABSORBED INTO THEIR COMMUNES. THE POPULATION AT THE PREFECTURE OF GITARAMA CONTINUED TO INCREASE.

C. IN SECTOR 4A MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE SITUATION WAS TENSE IN DPCS DUE TO THEIR FORCED CLOSURE. THE SECTOR COMMANDER ATTENDED A MEETING AT BUTARE. IN ATTENDANCE WERE THE DFC/CMO AND UNAMIR TAC HQ OFFRS. THE MEETING DISCUSSED THE EVAC EXERCISE.

D. IN SECTOR 4B MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE SITUATION REMAINS CHAOTIC AND TENSE. MOVEMENT OF IDPS TO VARIOUS COMMUNES WAS SLOWED BY THE SHORTAGE OF VEHICLES. HUYE STADIUM STILL HOLDING 1500 IDPS WHILST BUTARE RECEPTION CENTER HAS 3000 IDPS. ONE CHILD DIED AT THE RECEPTION CENTER AND EIGHT PEOPLE AT THE STADIUM DUE TO EXHAUSTION.

E. IN SECTOR 4C THE SIT REMAINED UNSTABLE, WORSENER BY EVENTS AT KIBEHO CAMP. THE LOCALS WERE WONDERING WHY KILLINGS WERE STILL GOING ON DESPITE THE PRESENCE OF UNAMIR.

F. IN NYAMASHEKE THE LOCALS STILL CONTINUED SEEKING PROTECTION AT THE RESIDENCE OF MILOBS AT NIGHT. ETHIOBATT HAS INCREASED ITS PRESENCE IN THAT AREA.

B. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	1,238	NA
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	01	NA
	II. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA

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(D) SECTOR 4

I.	BURUNDI	NA	NA
II.	ZAIRE	41	NA

(E) SECTOR 5

I.	UGANDA	NA	NA
II.	ZAIRE	44	NA

(F) TOTAL FOR THE DAY 401  
NA

(G) TOTAL FOR THE MONTH OF APR TO DATE ARE  
INFLOW - 24,766 AND OUTFLOW - 2,367.

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SRSG, AMBASSADOR KHAN, MET WITH MR. CLARANCE, THE CHIEF OF THE UN HUMAN RIGHTS FIELD OPERATION, TO DISCUSS, AMONG OTHERS, THE HUMAN RIGHTS IMPLICATIONS OF THE SITUATION IN KIBEHO.

B. HE HELD DISCUSSIONS WITH MR. KENT ON THE SUBJECT OF HUMANITARIAN COORDINATION, ESPECIALLY IN CONNECTION WITH THE INTEGRATED OPERATIONS CENTRE (IOC).

C. THE SRSG RECEIVED COL. KAYUMBA, THE DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE NATIONAL GENDARMERIE, TO DISCUSS, AMONG OTHERS, ISSUES PERTAINING TO SECURITY.

D. HE WAS RECEIVED BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC, H.E. BIZIMUNGU. DURING THE MEETING, THE TWO EXAMINED THE EVENTS IN KIBEHO, THE GOVERNMENT'S REACTION AND THE POTENTIAL CONSEQUENCES.

E. HE CONCLUDED BY GIVING AN INTERVIEW TO MR. STEPHEN BUCKLEY OF THE WASHINGTON POST.

THE FOLLOWING WAS REPORTED ON RADIO RWANDA:

F. ON SUNDAY, PRESIDENT PASTEUR BIZIMUNGU VISITED KIBEHO CAMP FOR INTERNALLY DISPLACED PEOPLE TO ASSESS THE SITUATION FOLLOWING THE CLOSURE OF THE CAMP. PRESIDENT BIZIMUNGU WAS ACCOMPANIED BY MR. SETH SENDASHONGA, THE RWANDESE MINISTER FOR INTERIOR, MR. ALPHONSE-MARIE NKUBITO, THE RWANDESE MINISTER FOR JUSTICE, AND THE MINISTER FOR HEALTH, MR. JOSEPH KAREMERA.

G. IN HIS INTERVIEW WITH RADIO RWANDA, PRESIDENT BIZIMUNGU REJECTED THE DEATH TOLLS REPORTED BY FOREIGN MEDIA AND SOME MEMBERS OF UNAMIR ALLEGING THAT AT LEAST



4,000 PEOPLE WERE MASSACRED. HE SAID THAT HE HAD VISITED THE AREA, TOGETHER WITH UNAMIR TROOPS AND A BBC JOURNALIST, AND CONCLUDED THAT THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE KILLED NUMBERED 300 MAXIMUM.

H. HE EXPLAINED THAT ARMED CRIMINAL GROUPS AMONG THE DISPLACED PEOPLE HAD PROVOKED THE RPA TROOPS WHO WERE GUARDING THE CAMP, AND THE RPA SOLDIERS OPENED FIRE IN SELF-DEFENSE.

I. IN RESPONSE TO THE QUESTION THAT THE RWANDESE GOVERNMENT WAS BEING BLAMED FOR HAVING DECIDED TO CLOSE THE CAMP IN A PRECIPITATED MANNER, PRESIDENT BIZIMUNGU RESPONDED THAT REPRESENTATIVES OF THE GOVERNMENT HAD LONG BEFORE HELD MEETINGS WITH DIFFERENT ORGANISATIONS INCLUDING UNAMIR, AND THE UN SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE, AMBASSADOR SHAHARYAR KHAN, AND HAD AGREED THAT THE IDP CAMPS HAD TO BE CLOSED.

J. ON THE QUESTION OF WHAT THE GOVERNMENT INTENDED TO DO TO ENSURE GOOD NEIGHBOURLINESS BETWEEN RETURNED DISPLACED PEOPLE AND THEIR NEIGHBOURS IN HOME COMMUNES, PRESIDENT BIZIMUNGU SAID THAT MEASURES WOULD BE TAKEN TO ENSURE THE RULE OF LAW AND THE RESPECT OF HUMAN RIGHTS.

K. KIBEHO AND NDAGO CAMPS WERE VIRTUALLY EMPTY ON SUNDAY, BUT BECAUSE OF RUMOURS SPEAKING OF KILLINGS BEING PERPETRATED AGAINST RETURNEES IN HOME COMMUNES, MOST PEOPLE TOOK TO THE HILLS AND AVOIDED GOING HOME. SOME PEOPLE WERE TOLD BY UNAMIR ZAMBIAN TROOPS THAT IF THEY REMAINED IN CAMPS THEY WOULD BE BURNED TO ASH BY RPA SOLDIERS. THE ONLY CAMP REMAINING WITH DISPLACED PEOPLE IS KAMANA.

L. THE CABINET DIRECTOR IN THE RWANDESE MINISTRY OF REHABILITATION AND SOCIAL INTEGRATION, MS. CHRISTINE UMUTONI, VISITED KIBEHO ON SUNDAY AND SAID THAT THE OPERATION TO CLOSE THE IDP CAMPS HAD GONE SMOOTHLY AND THAT THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE WERE ON THEIR WAY HOME. SHE REJECTED THE REPORTS SPEAKING OF MASSACRES IN KIBEHO. SHE SAID THAT 8 CHILDREN HAD BEEN TRAMPLED TO DEATH AND ADDED THAT ON SATURDAY EVENING, PEOPLE ARMED WITH HANDGRENADES AND GUNS HAD ATTACKED SOLDIERS WHO OPENED FIRE IN RESPONSE AND ENGAGED IN OVER ONE HOUR OF FIGHTING. UNAMIR SOLDIERS ALSO FACED SHOOTING FROM THE CRIMINAL GANGS AND UNAMIR TROOPS FIRED IN RESPONSE, KILLING 3 PEOPLE IN SELF-DEFENSE. THE REAL NUMBER OF THOSE KILLED IS NOT KNOWN. SHE CRITICISED FOREIGN MEDIA FOR EXAGGERATING THE DEATH TOLL AND SPREADING LIES THAT TUTSIS WERE KILLING HUTUS. SHE SAID THAT TWO CORPORALS OF THE FORMER GOVERNMENT ARMY HAD BEEN ARRESTED, THAT TEN GUNS HAD BEEN SEIZED AND THAT A FORMER ARMY MAJOR, WHO HAD REPORTEDLY COME TO KIBEHO CAMP FROM GOMA, HAD MANAGED TO ESCAPE.

M. ON SUNDAY, THE UNAMIR FORCE COMMANDER, GENERAL GUY TOUSIGNANT, VISITED A GROUP OF CRIMINALS WHO HAD FOUND REFUGE IN A HOUSE AND ASKED THEM TO LEAVE. THE CRIMINALS

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FINALLY LEFT ON SATURDAY EVENING, HOWEVER, SOME OF THEM FOUND REFUGE WITH UNAMIR.

N. THE RWANDESE PRIME MINISTER, MR. FAUSTIN TWAGIRAMUNGU, ENDED HIS 3-DAY VISIT TO DENMARK. ON SATURDAY, HE VISITED A DANISH CENTER FOR THE TREATMENT OF VICTIMS OF WAR-RELATED TRAUMA.

O. A CABINET MEETING WAS HELD ON FRIDAY IN KIGALI UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF PRESIDENT PASTEUR BIZIMUNGU. ON THE AGENDA, THE CABINET DISCUSSED TWO POINTS: THE CLOSURE OF KIBEHO CAMP AND THE RWANDESE MEDIA. THE CABINET DECIDED THAT THERE WAS NO REASON TO MAINTAIN DISPLACED PEOPLE CAMPS IN GIKONGORO, AND CRITICISED THE NGOS OPPOSED TO THE CLOSURE OF CAMPS. THE CABINET ASKED THE RWANDESE MEDIA, INCLUDING RADIO RWANDA, TO AVOID PARTISAN AND SENSATIONAL REPORTS THAT ARE LIKELY TO JEOPARDIZE NATIONAL RECONCILIATION. THE CABINET MEETING ALSO DISCUSSED PROPOSALS MADE BY AN AD HOC GOVERNMENT COMMISSION ON THE PRESS TO AUTHORISE BROADCASTS BY RADIO AGATASHYA AND RADIO UBUMWE OF KABGAYI ROMAN CATHOLIC DIOCESE. THE CABINET FOUND OUT THAT THE TWO CANDIDATE RADIO STATIONS DID NOT MEET THE NECESSARY REQUIREMENTS TO BE ALLOWED TO BROADCAST. IT WAS ALSO DECIDED THAT THE EXISTING LAW OF THE AUTHORIZATION OF THE PRIVATE RADIO AND TELEVISION STATIONS IN RWANDA WAS TO BE MODIFIED.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA/GENDARMERIE

(1) IN SECTOR 4B, TAC HQ REPORTED THAT RPA CONTINUED TO MAINTAIN INCREASED SURVEILLANCE IN THE WHOLE SECTOR. ABOUT 21 LOCALS SUSPECTED TO BE INVOLVED IN THE GENOCIDE HAVE BEEN ARRESTED IN BUTARE. THE SIT IN KIBEHO STILL DEFIES ACCURATE PREDICTION. WHILE INITIAL INFO INDICATED THAT ALL THE IDPs IN THE MSF BUILDING COMPLEX HAD AGREED TO MOVE OUT, IT BECAME CLEAR BY THE CLOSE OF DAY THAT THERE STILL REMAINED ABOUT TWO TO THREE HUNDRED IDPs WHO INTEND TO STAY IN THE BUILDING. THE AREA HAS BEEN SURROUNDED BY THE RPA. AT THIS STAGE IT IS DIFFICULT TO TELL WHAT THE NEXT ACTION OF THE RPA WILL BE.

yes.

(2) SECTOR 3 MILOBS REPORTED THAT A MEETING WITH LOCAL RPA COMD INDICATED THAT RPA STRATEGY FOR MAINTAINING CALM WOULD BE TO DELAY ARRESTS UNTIL MORE PRISON SPACE WAS AVAILABLE.

(3) IN SECTOR 4C, DR MOISE, A LOCAL DOCTOR WORKING WITH THE IRC AT NYGATARE TRANSIT CAMP, WAS ARRESTED BY RPA ON 22 APR 95. REASONS FOR THE ARREST WERE NOT KNOWN. MILOBS TRYING TO ESTABLISH HIS EXACT LOCATION. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS AND HR INFORMED.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

(2) ON 23 APR 95, THE FC VISITED KIBEHO CAMP TO SURVEY THE CARNAGE AFTER THE MASSACRE OF WHAT IS ESTIMATED AT 2,000 KILLED AND OVER 600 INJURED. MSF AND AUSMED WORKING DILIGENTLY ON PATIENTS AND ZAMBATT WERE SEEN BY THE COMMANDER TO BE PROVIDING AN ELEMENT OF SECURITY AND PRESENCE IN A TENSE SITUATION BETWEEN RPA AND ADAMANT REFUGEES. THE COMMANDER GAVE AN INTERVIEW OF HIS PERCEPTIONS TO THE MEDIA BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE FROM THE CAMP AND EMPHASISED THE RPA'S RESPONSIBILITY IN THIS TRAGEDY. HE COMMITTED VEH AND PERS RESOURCES IN THE SUPPORT AND COORDINATION OF MEDICAL AND TPT NEEDS OF THE THOUSANDS OF DISPLACED PERS WHO HAVE SURVIVED AND LEFT THE CAMP.

(3) ON 24 APR 95, THE FC VISITED NIBATT IN SECTOR ONE. FC WAS PLEASED TO LEARN OF THE COOPERATION NIBATT 2 HAS WITH MILOBS, RPA AND CIV OFFICIALS, AND AGREED WITH CO NIBATT THE EMPHASIS ON DISCIPLINE. HE EMPHASISED THE NEED TO WORK TOGETHER AND THE HARD REQ FOR ACCURATE AND TIMELY REPORTING.

(4) THE FC MET SEPARATELY WITH RANDOLPH KENT OF UNREO AND CHIEF DELEGATES OF ICRC TO DISCUSS CURRENT DILEMMA RESULTING FROM MASS EXODUS OF IDPs FROM KIBEHO AND CONTINGENCY PLANS.

(5) THE FC WAS INTRODUCED TO THE LAND COMMANDER OF AUSTRALIA AND WAS A GUEST AT AUSTRALIAN SOCIAL FUNCTION IN HONOUR OF THEIR LAND COMMANDER, MAJ GEN PM ARNISON.

(6) THE FC MET WITH SRSG TO DISCUSS CURRENT SIT AND STRATEGY FOR NEGOTIATING UNAMIR AND RPA'S POSITION SINCE THE KIBEHO MASSACRE.

(7) THE DFC ACCOMPANIED BY THE DCOS OPS CALLED AT TAC HQ AFTER THEY HAD VISITED KIBEHO CAMP WHERE THEY HAD TRIED TO ARRANGE FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE PRESENT STALEMATED SITUATION THERE. THEY WERE BRIEFED BY THE CHIEF OPERATIONS OFFICER TAC HQ AND PROVIDED DIRECTION WITH RESPECT TO VEH CONTROL AND EMPLOYMENT, SENBATT DEPLOYMENT AND PATROL PLANS, AND THE POSSIBLE REORG AND RESTRUCTURE OF SENBATT SUPPORT ELEMENTS TO PATROL DUTIES. THEREAFTER THEY VISITED THE STADIUM AND THE WAY STATION TO ACQUAINT THEMSELVES WITH THE EVAC PROCESS.

B. SECTOR 1 (NIBATT).

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- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 114 LOCALS IN AOR.

C. SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) ONE PL OF GHANBATT SOLDIERS PROVIDING SY FOR IDPs AT BUTARE STADIUM AND IDP RECEPTION CENTRE.
- (3) 220 IDPs WERE RECEIVED AT NGENDA. 65 DPs FROM TANZANIA WERE EVAC TO BARE MARKET BY IOM.
- (4) GHANBATT PROVIDED SY FOR THE DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD ITEMS, WATER, BUCKETS, COOKING UTENSILS AND BLANKETS TO IDPs AT GASHORA AND NGENDA BY UNHCR.
- (5) RPA REFUSED GHANBATT PROVISION OF SY FOR IDPs AT NGENDA BUT WERE ALLOWED TO MONITOR SIT IN THE AREA.

D. SECTOR 3A (MALAWICOY)

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.
- (2) MED STAFF TREATED 07 LOCALS IN AOR.

E. SECTOR 3B (MALICOY) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. NSTR.

F. SECTOR 4A (ZAMBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) AT KAMANA DURING SCREENING AND REPATRIATION EXERCISE, 4 FRGF SOLDIERS WHO TRIED TO ESCAPE WERE IDENTIFIED AND CAUGHT BY RPA. TWO RPA SNR OFFICERS AND PREFECT OF GIKONGORO VISITED KAMANA DPC.
- (3) PROVIDED SY AND ESCORT DURING THE EVAC OF INJURED IDPs AND UNACCOMPANIED CHILDREN FROM KIBEHO TO BUTARE BY SOLIDARITE.
- (4) PROVIDED TRANSPORT FOR REPATRIATION OF IDPs FROM NYAKIZU.
- (5) KAMANA CAMP IS NOW EMPTY, ALL IDPs NUMBERING APPROX 35,000 MOVED ON FOOT TO NYAKIZU, NSHILI, KIVU AND MUBUGA COMMUNES. THERE ARE STILL 38 REFUGEES FROM BURUNDI WAITING TO BE TPT TO KIGEME REFUGEE CAMP. AT KIBEHO SOME OF THE IDPs WHO REFUSED TO RETURN TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES ARE STILL IN THE MSF BUILDING COMPLEX.
- (6) ZAMBATT HAS HANDED OVER 94 UNACCOMPANIED CHILDREN

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PICKED AT RWAMIKO TO SOLIDARITE ASSOCIATION HUMANTAIRE. ZAMBATT STILL HOLDING SOME UNACCOMPANIED CHILDREN AT KAMANA. ARRANGEMENTS UNDERWAY TO HANDOVER THE CHILDREN TO HUMANITARIAN ORGANISATIONS FOR THEIR CARE.

(7) MED STAFF TREATED 39 CAS FROM KIBEHO DPC.

G. SECTOR 4B (SENBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) PROVIDED MEDICAL ASSISTANCE TO IDPs IN KIGEMBE AND RUNYINYA COMMUNES.

(3) ASSISTED IN TRANSPORTING IDPs FROM KIGEMBE TO GISHAMVU COMMUNES.

(4) MED STAFF TREATED 155 LOCALS INCLUDING 2 MEDEVAC TO BUTARE HOSP.

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) ETHIOBATT TROOPS IN CYANGUGU ASSISTED LOCALS WORKING ON THEIR FARMS.

(3) PROVIDED ESCORT TO A UNHCR CONVOY OF 32 ORPHANS PROCEEDING TO BUTARE FROM NYAGATARE TO KITABI GR 3520.

(4) BN COMD VISITED GIKONGORO AND MET WITH BN COMD ZAMBATT TO DISCUSS THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE PREFECTURE.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) MED STAFF TREATED 64 LOCALS IN AOR.

J. SECTOR 6 (INDBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) PROVIDED ONE TCV TO KIGALI CENTRAL PRISON FOR ADMINISTRATIVE DUTIES.

(3) 2,600 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP FROM BUTARE AND 240 IDPs EVAC BY UNHCR TO THEIR RESPECTIVE HOME COMMUNES.

(4) INDBATT VEHS TRANSPORTED APPROX 500 IDPs FROM NYAKIZU TO NDERA CAMP.

(5) MED STAFF TREATED 16 UNAMIR CIVILIAN STAFF AT OWN

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CLINICS.

K. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY STABLE DURING THE PERIOD.

(1) POLITICAL.

(2) BORDERS.

(A) FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

I. GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.

II. RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA).

III. CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(B) GISENYI BORDER POST WAS CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERSONNEL.

(C) ALL ZAIREAN BORDER CROSSINGS STILL CLOSED TO ALL COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC.

(3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

(4) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA

(A) CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR.

(B) FC VISITED NIBATT AND MILOB LOCS.

(5) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR.

(B) MILOB TEAM OBSERVED A NEW RPA COMPANY LOCATION IN THE AREA OF NYABUTARE GR 8854.

(C) SECTOR MILOBS REPORTED THAT 927 IDPS ARRIVED NGENDA GR 0644 AND 454 AT GASHORA GR 2655 ON 23 APR 95. THEY WERE NOT PROVIDED ANY FOOD AND WATER IN BOTH LOCATIONS. 68 OUT OF 650 UNHCR ORGANIZED RETURNEES WHO ARRIVED IN THE SECTOR FROM TANZANIA ON 22 APR 95 WERE SENT TO RUKARA TRANSIT CAMP GR 6658. BAMBINI (ITALIAN NGO) DISTRIBUTED BEANS AT RUKARA COMMUNE AND THE NGO, EGLISE PENTECOSTAL DISTRIBUTED RICE 1.5 KM SOUTH OF RUKARA.

(6) IN SECTOR 3-KIBUYE/GITARAMA.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR.

(B) MILOB PATROL TO CYMATARE GR 5163 AND BIRAMBO GR 4673 WERE INFORMED THAT ONE LOCAL HAD BEEN ARRESTED. HE IS ALLEGED TO HAVE TAKEN PART IN THE

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GENOCIDE.

(7) IN SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. THE SITUATION IN CAMPS IS AS FOLLOWS:

I. KIBEHO. DFC/CMO AND DCOS OPS VISITED KIBEHO. EFFORTS WERE MADE BY UNAMIR OFFICIALS TO PERSUADE SEVERAL HUNDREDS OF DPS WHO HAD REFUSED TO LEAVE THE MSF BUILDING COMPLEX TO COME OUT AND BE ESCORTED OUT OF THE CAMP. AT ABOUT 1250 HRS BETWEEN 250-300 IDPS LEFT VOLUNTARILY FOR THEIR COMMUNES. THERE ARE IDPS IN THE BUILDING WHOM ARE PROBABLY HARDCORE. THEY CLAIM THEY WERE AFRAID AND DID NOT KNOW WHAT WOULD HAPPEN TO THEM IN THEIR OWN COMMUNES. THE RPA HAS HOWEVER REDUCED ITS STRENGTH AT THE SOUTHERN ENTRANCE OF THE BUILDING AND THE ANTI-TANK WEAPON POSITIONED THERE IN THE MORNING HAS NOW BEEN REMOVED. MILOB TEAMS IN THE CAMP HAVE MENTIONED THAT RPA ARE NOT LIKELY TO CONDUCT ANY OPERATION TO CLEAR THE BUILDING COMPLEX.

II. KAMANA. TEAM REPORTED THE SITUATION CALM AND IDPS UNDERWENT REGISTRATION AND SCREENING. A LARGE COLUMN OF FOOT CONVOY OF IDPS LEFT KAMANA TO VARIOUS HOME COMMUNES. FOLLOWING IS IDPS MOVEMENTS TO THE COMMUNES, NYAKIZU - 10,568, NGENDA - 6,600 AND GASHORA 5,800. A TOTAL OF 17,154 IDPS WERE FOR KIGALI, KIBUNGO, BUTARE AND GITARAMA. TEAM REPORTED THAT THERE WERE NEITHER FIRING NOR BEATING BY RPA. HOWEVER AT 1130 HRS TWO IDPS TRIED TO RUN AWAY BUT RPA FIRED WARNING SHOTS AND THEY WERE ARRESTED. SEVEN OTHER PEOPLE BELIEVED TO BE IN SERVICE OF THE FRGF HAVE BEEN ARRESTED. THE TEAM REPORTED THAT BY 1400 HRS KAMANA CAMP WAS EFFECTIVELY CLOSED.

(B) MILOB TEAM VISITED NDAGO AND MUNINI CAMPS AND REPORTED THAT THEY WERE DESERTED.

(8) IN SECTOR 4B-BUTARE.

(A) AT RUNYINYA MILOB TEAM REPORTED THAT 250 IDPS INCLUDING TWO WOMEN HELD BY RPA ON SUSPICION OF HAVING PARTICIPATED IN GENOCIDE HAVE BEEN DENIED FOOD. ONE OF THOSE HELD WAS FOUND DEAD PRESUMABLY AFTER SEVERE BEATING.

(B) 188 IDPS HAVE BEEN RECEIVED AT NYARUHENGARI BUT THEY ARE CURRENTLY FACING FOOD AND HOUSING

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PROBLEMS.

(C) THERE ARE 12,000 IDPs AT NYAKIZU AWAITING TRANSPORT TO MOVE THEM TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

(9) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR. NSTR.

(10) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR.

(B) MILOB TEAM WITH RPA I.O CONFERRED WITH PREFECT AND COMD OF GENDARMERIE ABOUT ALTERNATE LANDING SITE FOR UNAMIR HELICOPTERS. NO RESULTS WERE REPORTED.

(C) MILOBS PTL TO BUTARO GR 8243, CYERU GR 8035, NYMUGALI GR 8722 REPORTED THAT THE BOURGEMASTRE AND LOCALS STILL EXPRESS CONCERN ABOUT SUSPECTED MINE AREAS AND APPEALED TO UNAMIR TO CLEAR THEM. EOD TEAM INFORMED.

(11) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR.

(B) SECTOR MILOBS REPORTED THAT A CROWD WAS OBSERVED AT KIGALI URBAN PREFECTURE OFFICE. IT WAS LATER FOUND THAT THE PEOPLE WERE MOSTLY FROM ZAIRE AND THEIR TRAVEL DOCUMENTS WERE BEING CHECKED BY THE IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES.

(C) SECTOR MILOB VISITED NDERA TRANSIT CAMP GR 187843 AND REPORTED THAT SINCE FRIDAY THE CAMP HELD ABOUT 2000 REFUGEES, MANY OF THEM WERE KIDS. THE CAMP LACKED TENTS, MILK, TRANSPORT, KITCHEN UTENSILS. IT WAS EXPECTED THAT UP TO 30,000 REFUGEES WOULD ARRIVE NEXT WEEK TO THAT CAMP.

I. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.

(2) CONTINUED TO DEPLOY TWO DOZERS AND 6 DUMPERS FOR IMPROVEMENT OF ROAD FROM BUTARE TO KIBEHO.

(3) COMPLETED DEMINING OF AN AREA IN NDERA CAMP.

(4) PROVIDED FIVE TRUCKS FOR CARRIAGE OF HUMANITARIAN STORES FROM KIGALI TO BUTARE.

(5) PLACED TRENCH DIGGER AT BUTARE FOR DIGGING TASK AT KIBEHO.



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M. AUSMED.

(1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 57 OUT-PATIENTS AND 12 DENTAL PATIENTS. CHK CURRENTLY HOLDING 20 IN-PATIENTS.

(3) FOLLOWING NEGOTIATED STAY OF RPA ACTION, ZAMBATT TPS MOV 200+ IDPs FROM MSF COMPOUND TO BE PROCESSED BY RPA CHECKPOINT. AUSMED ELM REPORTED AT 241408 APR 95 THAT RPA WOULD EXTEND STAY OF ACTION FOR AS LONG AS IDPs CONTINUED TO LEAVE THE COMPOUND. AUSMED ELM ESTIMATED 200-300 IDPs REMAINING IN COMPOUND AS AT 241300B APR 95. THESE IDPs REFUSED TO LEAVE.

(4) ALL CAS WILLING TO LEAVE THE COMPOUND HAVE BEEN EVAC BY AUSMED APPROX 30 CAS WERE EVAC FROM COMPOUND TO THE CCP. THOSE CAS WERE TREATED BEFORE MOV BY VEH TO BUTARE. THERE IS NO REQ FOR AME AT THIS STAGE.

(5) AUSMED ELM MOV FROM COMPOUND TO CCP LOC IN ZAMBATT COMPOUND. ELM READY TO PROV MED SPT SHOULD ANY ACTION AGAINST THE REMAINING IDPs OCCUR.

(6) AUSMED PROV TWO MDM VEH TO ASSIST IN MOV OF IDPs. VEHs PROV TPT IDPs FROM KIBEHO TO DIFFERENT HOME COMMUNES AND TO MAIN REGISTRY AT BUTARE. UP TO 150 PERS WERE MOV PER TRUCK LOAD.

(7) RIFLE COY ELM PROVIDED SECURITY AT THE MIL BKS AND CHK.

N. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD. TOTAL OF 21 FLIGHTS DEPARTED AND ARRIVED KIA.

O. UN MP COY.

(1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL AND TO THE NIBATT SOLDIER SUSPECTED OF MURDER.

(2) THERE WAS A TRAFFIC ACCIDENT INVOLVING A UNAMIR VEH AND A CYCLIST ON KIGALI - BYUMBA ROAD. THE RPA HAS IMPOUNDED THE UNAMIR VEH. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(3) PTLs CONDUCTED IN AND AROUND KIGALI TOWN.

P. 95 FLSG.

(1) 2 TRACTOR-TRAILER LOADS WERE SENT TO TAC HQ BUTARE CARRYING SUPPLIES FOR UNREO.

(2) 5 X TCV, 3 X BUS, 4 X WATER TRUCKS, 1 X DIESEL TANKER, 2 X SEA CONTAINER WERE SENT TO TAC HQ BUTARE

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IN SP OF OPS THERE. IDPs WERE CONVEYED AND WATER DELIVERED TO THEM.

(3) ONE RECOVERY VEH CONTINUED ITS FORWARD RECOVERY MISSION IN THE BUTARE AND KIBEHO AREA.

(4) A ENGR LOWBED WAS RECOVERED FROM BUTARE TO KIGALI.

6. CIVPOL.

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF ACTIVITIES OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE PREFECTURES.

B. CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN BUTARE REPORTED THAT RPA HAVE STARTED ARRESTING SOME OF THE IDPs INTO THEIR BARRACKS AT BUTARE. ALSO LOCALS OF NGOMA COMMUNE WERE REPORTED REFUSING TO ACCEPT IDPs SENT TO THE AREA FOR RESETTLEMENT. HUMAN RIGHTS INFORMED. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

C. THE TRAINING OF GENDARMES AT RUHENGARI GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL CONTINUES.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO PROVIDE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO IDPs FORCIBLY REMOVED FROM DPCs IN SECTOR 4A. 32 TRUCKS FROM FIRST LINE RESOURCES OF UNAMIR CONTINGENTS HAVE SO FAR BEEN DEPLOYED TO SECTORS 4A AND 4B TO TRANSPORT IDPs AND CAS, TO HOME COMMUNES AND MEDICAL FACILITIES RESPECTIVELY. PROVIDED MEDICAL ASSISTANCE TO THOUSANDS OF IDPs. THE BUTARE KIBEHO ROAD HAS BEEN RESURFACED BY THE FORCE ENGR COY TO FACILITATE THE EVAC OF IDPs FROM CLOSED CAMPS IN SECTOR 4A. RELIEF SUPPLIES LIKE BLANKETS AND WATER JERRICANS WERE TRANSPORTED BY UNAMIR VEHs FOR DISTRIBUTION TO IDPs. FOUR UNAMIR WATER TANKERS ARE CURRENTLY DEPLOYED TO BUTARE TO PROVIDE WATER TO IDPs EN ROUTE TO THEIR RESPECTIVE HOME COMMUNES.

8. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY:

(1)	WATER	-	14	DAYS.
(2)	RATIONS	-	21	DAYS.
(3)	FUEL	-	22	DAYS.
(4)	MOGAS	-	13	DAYS.
(5)	JET FUEL	-	31	DAYS.

B. DETAILED FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS. ANNEX C.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH.

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(1) SUMMARY OF FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH AS AT TODAY:

(A)	CONTINGENTS	-	5,467
(B)	STAFF	-	71
(C)	MILOBS	-	300
(D)	CIVPOL	-	58
(E)	<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	=	<u>5,896</u>

(2) DETAILED FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN & ROOT LOGISTIC REPORT. TO BE SUBMITTED SEPARATELY.

C. IN PATIENTS. 20.

D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 206.

UNAMIR

ANNEX A

## DAILY CONTINGENT STATE

DATE: 24-APR-95

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S/NO	CONTINGENT	LOCATION																TOTAL	REMARKS
		KIG	BUT	KIG	GIT	RUH	GIS	KIB	CYA	KIBG	BYU	SIGCOY	UGA	NAI	MILPOL	ENG	LEAVE	SICK	
1	AUSMED	187		105										3	1		4		300
2	CANCON	75												2	8		14		99
3	ETHIOBATT							830											830
4	GHANBATT	40								734					12		43		829
5	INDCON	573										24				167	65		819
6	MALAWICOY							181											181
7	MALICOY				198														198
8	NIBATT	1									307				8				316
9	TUNBATT	1				416	406								11			1	833
10	ZAMBATT	5		791											26				822
11	SENBATT		239															1	240
	TOTAL	882	239	896	198	416	406	181	830	734	307	24		3	3	65	167	116	5487

## SUMMARY

1. CONTINGENT	5457
2. STAFF	71
3. MILOBS	300
4. CIVPOL	58
GRAND TOTAL	5896

UNAMIR  
STAFF OFFICERS AND MILOBS DAILY STATE

ANNE

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DATE-24-APR-95

SZA	COUNTRY	STAFF				MILOBS																	REMARKS		
		LOCATION				TOTAL	CIVPOL	LOCATION																	
		KIG	BUT	NEWYOR	NAI			KIG	BUT	GIK	GIT	RUH	KAB	GIB	CYA	KBG	BYU	KIB	QOM	NAI	NEWYOR	LEAVE		SICK	TOTAL
1	ARGENTINA														1										1
2	AUSTRALIA	9				9																			9
3	AUSTRIA							3	2	2	3					2	1	1				1			16
4	BANGLADESH			1		1		8	1	3	7				4	3	4	3			1		2		34
5	BRITAIN	2				2																			0
6	CANADA	6				6		11	1		2				1	3	2								20
7	CHAD	2				2																			0
8	DJIBOUTI						7																		0
9	ETHIOPIA	2				2	4																		0
10	FIJI																								1
11	GERMANY						9																		0
12	GHANA	4	5			1	10	10	11	2	2	3			3	1	3	6					6		38
13	GUINEA							3	2	2	2				2		2	2					1		17
14	GUINEA-BISSAU						5																		0
15	INDIA	4	4			1	9	3	2	2	2				3		2	2			1	1			18
16	JORDAN						3																		0
17	MALAWI	1				2	4	1	2	2	1				2		1	2					3		14
18	MALI						10	6	3	2	4				4	2	4	6					1		31
19	NIGERIA	4	1			3	8	10	3	3	2	2				1	2	2					2		17
20	POLAND						2																		2
21	RUSSIA						4		2	4					2	2		2							17
22	TUNBATT	2	2			3	7	2			2				2		2	2							10
23	URUGUAY						2		2	6					4	3	3						2		24
24	ZAMBIA	5				4	9	4	3	1	2	3			2	2	2	3					2		20
25	ZIMBABWE						2	3	2	4					1		3	4					4		24
TOTAL		41	13	1	0	18	71	68	62	22	26	44	0	0	30	23	31	33	0	0	2	1	24	0	300

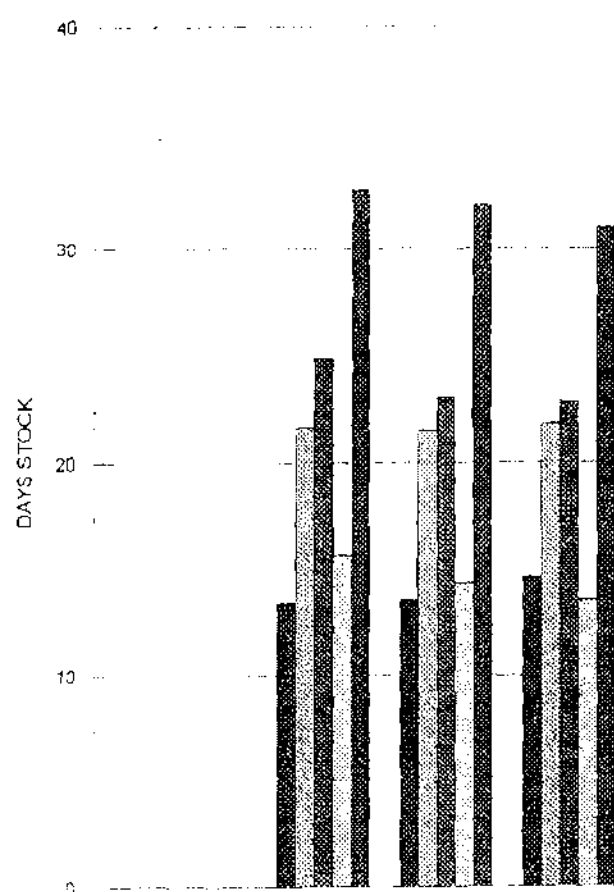
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DAILY TOTAL CBT SUP SITREP 24APR 95				DISTRIBUTION		ANNEX C TO UNAMIR II DAILY SITREP DATED APR 95		
PERIOD COVERED 15:00 HRS 23 APR 95 TO 15:00 HRS 24 APR 95				DCOS SP				
FORCE STRENGTH:				CLOGO				
CONTINGENTS 5467				CILLM				
HQ/MILLOBS 429				SO LOG				
TOTAL: 5896				G3 OPS				
				CO				
				FILE				
REPORT CORRECT AS AT 24-Apr-95 05:50								
ITEM	WHERE HELD	UNIT OF ISSUE	START	RECEIVED	ISSUED	END BALANCE	DAYS	REMARKS
<b>WATER</b>								
<b>BOTTLED</b>								
1ST LINE		LT	109271	13000	2139	120132		
2ND LINE		LT	21958	0	0	21958		
TOTAL BOTTLED WATER		LT	131229	13000	2139	142090	8.0	3L PER MAN PER DAY
<b>BULK</b>								
1ST LINE		LT	457497	74000	54780	476717		
2ND LINE		LT	90000	79000	56000	113000		
TOTAL BULK WATER		LT	547497	153000	110780	589717	6.7	15L PER MAN PER DAY
<b>TOTAL WATER</b>								
1ST LINE		LT	566768	87000	56919	566849		
2ND LINE		LT	111958	79000	56000	134958		
TOTAL WATER IN THEATRE		LT	678726	166000	112919	731807	14.7	
<b>COMBAT RATIONS</b>								
1ST LINE		EA	52237	5000	429	56808		
2ND LINE		EA	74562	0	3128	71434		
TOTAL CBT RATIONS IN THEATRE		EA	126799	5000	3557	128242	21.8	
<b>DIESEL</b>								
1ST LINE		LT	101244	18000	9630	109414		
2ND LINE		LT	473564	17000	25455	460109		
TOTAL DIESEL IN THEATRE		LT	574808	30000	35785	569523		
AV DAILY USAGE	25000	LT					22.8	
<b>GASOLINE</b>								
1ST LINE		LT	16299	200	1010	15489		
2ND LINE		LT	12558	0	877	11681		
TOTAL GASOLINE IN THEATRE		LT	28857	200	1887	27170		
AV DAILY USAGE	2000	LT					13.6	
<b>JET A-1</b>								
1ST LINE		LT	1800	0	0	1800		
2ND LINE		LT	158065	0	4769	158294		
TOTAL JET A-1 IN THEATRE		LT	159865	0	4769	158096		
AV DAILY USAGE	5000	LT					31.0	

# COMBAT SUPPLIES THEATRE HOLDINGS

WEEK 23 APR - 29 APR 95

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DATE	AS OF 0800	SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT
Water	0	13.5	13.6	14.7				
C Rations	0	21.6	21.5	21.8				
Diesel	0	24.9	23	22.8				
Jet A-1	0	32.7	32	31				

SITREP

1/15

## UNAMIR FORCE HQ

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO: 2575

MIR NO:- 1423

MISC NO:-

April 24, 1995

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK UN SECUR COORD SEVAN/	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9069 ✓ 3-4/95	FAX: (250) 86877
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053 ✓	
INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION: SRSG FC UNAMIR HQ MAIN FILE	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 23 APR 95	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: FIFTEEN	

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

Va der sandt -  
Mr. 24/4/95

SR  
25.4

SRSG

FC

E/OIR

CAO

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02 11 10 00 95

UNAMIR



FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 23 APR 95

1. GEN SITUATION.

A. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS TENSE THROUGHOUT, ESPECIALLY IN THE IDP CAMPS, THE BORDER AREAS AND SELECTED COMMUNES.

B. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	1254	819
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	NA	NA
	II. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
	II. ZAIRE	NA	NA
(E)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	I. UGANDA	NA	NA
	II. ZAIRE	147	NA
(F)	TOTAL FOR THE DAY	<u>1401</u>	819
(G)	TOTAL FOR THE MONTH OF APR TO DATE ARE INFLOW - 24,766 AND OUTFLOW - 2,367.		

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. AS OF DAWN THIS MORNING, APRIL 23, 1995, UNAMIR ESTIMATED THE NUMBER OF DEAD TO BE 2,000 AND MORE THAN 600 WOUNDED IN KIBEHO CAMP.

B. THE SRSG, AMBASSADOR KHAN, HELD MEETINGS WITH UN AGENCY HEADS AND WITH HIS ADVISORS TO ADDRESS CONCERNS AND PLAN FOLLOW-UP ACTION IN CONNECTION WITH KIBEHO. IN

ADDITION, HE SPOKE TO THE PRIME MINISTER, H.E. FAUSTIN TWAGIRAMUNGU, WHO IS CURRENTLY IN BELGIUM, TO EXCHANGE VIEWS ON THE INCIDENTS IN KIBEHO, AS WELL AS ON THE GOVERNMENT'S RESPONSE. AS OF 2000HRS, NO STATEMENT HAD YET BEEN ISSUED BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC NOR BY THE VICE PRESIDENT AND MINISTER OF DEFENCE.

C. UNAMIR TROOPS HAVE BEEN CONDUCTING TRIAGE IN ORDER TO ASSIST WITH THE MEDICAL SITUATION ON THE GROUND. THE AUSTRALIAN MEDICAL TEAM IS PRESENTLY OPERATING IN THE CAMP AND IS BEING AUGMENTED. THE INTERNATIONAL MEDICAL COMMUNITY IS ATTEMPTING TO RALLY MEDICAL SUPPORT IN THEATRE AND IS MAKING ARRANGEMENTS FOR REINFORCEMENT WITH EXTERNAL MEDICAL RESOURCES.

D. UNAMIR TROOPS ARE PROVIDING SHELTER FOR APPROXIMATELY 250 ORPHANED CHILDREN WHO ARE IN THE SANCTUARY OF THE ZAMBIAN COMPANY LOCATION AT KIBEHO CAMP.

E. UNAMIR VEHICLES ARE BEING MADE AVAILABLE AGAIN TODAY TO PROVIDE TRANSPORT TO THOSE IN NEED IN THE OTHER INTERNALLY DISPLACED CAMPS OF NDAGO, KAMANA AND MUNINI.

F. BOTH UNHCR AND IOM HAVE EXPRESSED CONCERN THAT:

(1) IDPs FROM KIBEHO CAMP ARE BEING FORCED INSIDE THE TRUCKS IN LARGE NUMBERS BY THE RPA (MORE THAN 250 PER VEHICLE, WHICH COULD LEAD TO PANIC AND/OR SUFFOCATION).

(2) ARMED MILITARY ESCORTS ARE ACCOMPANYING RETURNING IDPs INSIDE EVERY TRUCK AND BUS RUN BY IOM.

(3) THERE ARE REPORTS THAT SOME RETURNING IDPs HAVE BEEN STONED OR KILLED BY LOCAL POPULATION, AND MANY HAVE BEEN ARRESTED BY AUTHORITIES WITH ANY MONITORING BY NEUTRAL OBSERVERS.

G. RWANDESE PATRIOTIC ARMY SOLDIERS HAVE BURIED A LARGE NUMBER (PERHAPS HALF) OF THE BODIES OF VICTIMS KILLED IN KIBEHO CAMP.

H. SEVERAL HUNDREDS OF DISPLACED PEOPLE REMAIN IN KIBEHO CAMP. THESE INDIVIDUALS WERE REPORTEDLY WARNED BY THE RPA TO LEAVE THE CAMP IMMEDIATELY.

### 3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

#### A. RPA/GENDARMERIE

(1) IN SECTOR 4A, ZAMBATT REPORTED THAT AT MUNINI RPA STOLE 50 COWS FROM LOCALS. DESPITE CLOSE OF NDAGO CAMP, LARGE PRESENCE OF RPA STILL OBSERVED AROUND THE CAMP. THEY ARE REFUSING IDPs MOVING OUT TO CARRY ANY OF THEIR BELONGINGS. THE RPA WERE ALSO REPORTED LOOTING IN THE CAMP.

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(2) SECTOR 4B MILOBS REPORTED TO BE SCREENING IDPS AT THE HUYE STADIUM IN BUTARE. SEVERAL IDPS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED AND TAKEN TO RPA BARRACKS IN BUTARE FOR INTERROGATION. SEVERAL IDPS HAD THEIR PERSONAL EFFECTS SUCH AS RADIOS AND MATTRESSES CONFISCATED BY RPA TROOPS.

(3) IN SECTOR 2, MILOB REPORTED THAT RPA TROOPS IN NGENDA (GR 0644) FIRED AT 2 IDPS WHO TRIED TO ESCAPE FROM A CONVOY OF IDP TRUCKS ON THEIR WAY TO GASHORA. THE INCIDENT OCCURRED AROUND 1600 HRS CLOSE TO THE GHANBATT POSN IN NGENDA. ANOTHER WOMAN WHO ALSO TRIED TO ESCAPE WAS ARRESTED BY RPA AND DETAINED IN THE COMMUNE HOLDING FACILITY IN NGENDA. THE EXTENT OF INJURY TO THE PERSONS FIRED UPON IS UNKNOWN. INVESTIGATIONS IN PROGRESS.

(4) IN SECTOR 3A, MILOB REPORTED THAT RPA ARRESTED 5 FEMALE CLEANERS WORKING IN THE MILOB OFFICE IN KIBUYE FOR UNKNOWN REASONS. SECTOR MILOBS AND HR TEAM INVESTIGATING.

C. MILITIA. IN SECTOR 4C, ETHIOBATT REPORTED THAT ON 230230 HRS AROUND NYAMASHEKE GR 9841 10 BANDITS FROM ZAIRE, 4 OF THEM ARMED, AFTER THROWING A GRENADE AND FIRING WARNING SHOTS, ROBBED A 50KG BAG OF COFFEE AND HOUSEHOLD ITEMS AND ESCAPED.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

B. SECTOR 1 (NIBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) AT NGARAMA NO 2 PL COMD MET WITH THE LOCAL RPA COMD AND COMMUNE LEADER TO DISCUSS PEACEFUL CO-EXISTENCE BETWEEN RPA, UNAMIR AND THE LOCALS.

(3) MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 10 LOCALS IN AOR.

C. SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) ONE PL OF GHANBATT SOLDIERS LEFT BN HQ KIBUNGO FOR BUTARE TO REINFORCE UNAMIR TROOPS IN SECTOR 4B.

D. SECTOR 3A (MALAWICOY)

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) MED STAFF TREATED 07 LOCALS IN AOR.

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E. SECTOR 3B (MALICOY) CONDUCTED PTLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. NSTR.

F. SECTOR 4A (ZAMBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) TPS IN KIBEHO CONTINUED ATTENDING TO THE WOUNDED AND BURYING THE DEAD.

(3) TRANSPORTED IDP CAS FROM RURAMBA TO KIGEME HOSPITAL.

(4) ZAMBATT YESTERDAY HANDED OVER 113 UNACCOMPANIED CHILDREN FROM KIBEHO AND NDAGO TO SOLIDARITE AND 07 ZAIRIAN CHILDREN AND 75 ORPHANS FROM NDAGO WERE TAKEN TO BUTARE BY SAVE CHILDREN.

(5) PROVIDED SECURITY DURING THE DISTRIBUTION OF ONE DAY RATION BY ICRC IN KAMANA CAMP.

(6) RURAMBA, BUHORO, MUNINI CAMPS ARE EMPTY. NDAGO IS ALSO CLOSED AND A TOTAL OF 9,000 IDPs WERE OBSERVED LEAVING MUNINI CAMP ON FOOT. AT KAMANA 6 IDPs DIED FROM HUNGER AND 4 OTHERS SHOT DEAD WHEN THEY TRIED TO BREAK THROUGH AN RPA CORDON IN THE CAMP.

(7) THE PRESIDENT OF RWANDA VISITED KIBEHO DPC. HE TALKED TO THE PRESS.

(8) IN KIBEHO, SEVERAL HUNDRED PEOPLE HAVE REFUSED TO MOVE OUT OF AN NGO COMPLEX IN THE CAMP. THEIR FATE IS NOT YET KNOWN BUT REPORTS RECEIVED INDICATE THAT RPA HAVE AGREED TO ALLOWED THEM TO STAY TILL MORNING OF 24 APR 95. AT WHICH TIME THEY WILL BE EVICTED.

(9) A LOCAL WORKING AS A COMM OFFR WITH UNICEF GIKONGORO REPORTED TO TAC HQ THAT RPA SEIZED FROM HIM AT GUN POINT A 16 CHANNEL MOTOROLA WHEN HE WAS COMING FROM KIBEHO. THEY ALLEGED HE WAS COMMUNICATING WITH FRGF AND THREATENED THAT THEY WILL ARREST HIM SOON.

G. SECTOR 4B (SENBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) ASSISTED IN TRANSPORTING IDPs FROM KIGEMBE AND RUNYINYA COMMUNES TO NGOMA.

(3) MED STAFF TREATED 50 LOCALS.

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CONDUCTED PTLS AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR. NSTR.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT). CONDUCTED PTLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

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J. SECTOR 6 (INDBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) TWO SEPARATE INCIDENTS OF FIRING WERE REPORTED BY OWN GUARDS. AT 230430B TWO ROUNDS WERE FIRED NEAR INDBATT WKSP LOCATION IN THE DIRECTION OF MARKET AND 231820 FOUR ROUNDS WERE FIRED BY UNKNOWN PERSONS NEAR TRAFIPRO.
- (3) AT 231240 HRS RRF WAS DEPLOYED TO MP COY LOCATION AS RPA WAS INSISTING THAT TWO INTRUDERS ARRESTED BY UN MP TROOPS AND BELIEVED TO BE RPA, SHOULD BE HANDED OVER TO THE RPA. THE SITUATION WAS STABILISED ON ARRIVAL OF THE RRF. THE RRF RETURNED TO BASE AT 1530HRS.
- (4) 3500 IDPs FROM BUTARE WERE RECEIVED AT NDERA OWS AT 1830 HRS.
- (5) ASSISTED IN THE EVAC 84 CASUALTIES FROM KIBEHO IDP CAMP TO BUTARE. ALSO TRANSPORTED 320 IDPs FROM RUNYINYA TO MURAMA AND TAMVAY.

K. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY STABLE DURING THE PERIOD.

- (1) POLITICAL. THE PRESIDENT OF RWANDA VISITED KIBEHO CAMP AND BUTARE.
- (2) BORDERS.
  - (A) FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.
    - I. GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.
    - II. RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA).
    - III. CYANIKA BORDER POST.
  - (B) GISENYI BORDER POST WAS CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERSONNEL.
  - (C) ALL ZAIRIAN BORDER CROSSINGS STILL CLOSED TO ALL COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC.
- (3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.
- (4) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA
  - (A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.
  - (B) DESPATCHED 2 TEAMS TO BUTARE TO ASSIST IN ONGOING OPS IN THE SECTOR.

(5) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) DEPLOYED 2 TEAMS TO SECTOR 4B TO MONITOR MOVEMENT AND EVAC OF IDPs TO HOME COMMUNES WITHIN THE SECTOR.

(6) IN SECTOR 3-KIBUYE/GITARAMA.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) DEPLOYED 3 MILOB TEAMS TO SECTOR 4B TO MONITOR THE SITUATION IN THAT SECTOR.

(C) MILOBs REPORTED HEARING SOME SPORADIC GUNFIRE IN THE GITARAMA TOWN DURING THE PERIOD. INVESTIGATIONS IN PROGRESS.

(7) IN SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(B) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM EXCEPT IN THE DPCS AT KIBEHO, NDAGO, MUNINI AND KAMANA WHICH ARE TENSE DUE TO THE FORCED CLOSURE OF THE CAMPS BY RPA TROOPS. THE SITUATION BY CAMPS IS AS FOLLOWS:

(1) KIBEHO. SPORADIC FIRING WAS HEARD EARLY IN THE MORNING AROUND THE CAMP. INITIALLY NGOS WERE REFUSED ENTRY, BUT LATER ALLOWED TO ENTER THE CAMP AFTER NEGOTIATION WITH THE LOCAL RPA COMDS. ABOUT 200 DPS WERE SCREENED AND REGISTERED BY RPA AND EVACUATED TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES AND ABOUT 300 IDPs, SOME OF WHOM ARE BELIEVED TO BE ARMED, AND PROBABLY ELEMENTS OF FRGF WERE HELD IN A BUILDING WITHIN THE CAMP AND ARE REFUSING TO LEAVE. MILOBs BELIEVE THAT THE RPA WILL LAUNCH AN OPERATION TO DISLODGE THIS GROUP FROM THE BUILDING, IT IS ANTICIPATED THAT OTHER IDPs WHO ARE SCATTERED ABOUT MAY JOIN THEM DURING THE NIGHT. BOTH THE FC AND PRESIDENT OF RWANDA VISITED THE CAMP AND HAD DISCUSSIONS WITH UNAMIR PERSONNEL DEPLOYED IN THE CAMP. 384 ORPHANS WERE EVACUATED BY THE ICRC. 150 MEN WERE ALSO ROUNDED BY THE RPA ON ALLEGATIONS OF PARTICIPATION IN THE GENOCIDE. THEY WERE USED FOR CLEARING REFUSE AROUND THE CAMP. AT THE TIME OF SUBMISSION OF THIS REPORT THE CAMPS IS COMPLETELY CLEARED OF IDPs EXCEPT THE SMALL GROUP OCCUPYING THE MSF COMPLEX. THE CASUALTY STATE OF IDPs IS ESTIMATED AT ABOUT 2,000

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DEAD AND 650 WOUNDED. MILOBS STILL STATIONED AT THE CAMP TO MONITOR THE SITUATION.

(2) KAMANA. THERE WAS NEITHER REGISTRATION NOR SCREENING OF IDPS IN THE CAMP DURING THE PERIOD. ICRC DISTRIBUTION ONE DAY RATIONS TO THE IDPS. RPA DUG ABOUT 20 FIRE TRENCHES NEAR THE ZAMBATT POSITION. IT IS BELIEVED THAT THE TRENCHES ARE TO PREVENT THE IDPS FROM RUNNING AWAY.

(3) MUNINI. THE MUNINI CAMP WAS REPORTED CLOSED DOWN. 9,000 OF THE ESTIMATED 16,000 IDPS WERE SEEN HEADING OUT OF THE CAMP. THE REMAINDER WERE PRESUMED TO HAVE LEFT THE CAMP PREVIOUSLY. RPA TROOPS PREVENTED THE IDPS FROM TAKING THEIR PERSONAL BELONGINGS WITH THEM. NO FIRING WAS HEARD FROM THE CAMP.

(4) NDAGO. IDPS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE VACATED THE CAMP COMPLETELY. THERE WAS ABOUT A COMPANY STR OF RPA TROOPS IN THE CAMP. 75 ORPHANS LEFT BEHIND WERE EVACUATED BY THE NGO SAVE THE CHILDREN. IDPS WERE PREVENTED FROM CARRYING THEIR PERSONAL POSSESSIONS. RPA TROOPS WERE OBSERVED SEARCHING THE ITEMS LEFT BEHIND BY THE IDPS.

(5) NYAMIGINA. POCKETS OF IDPS NUMBERING ABOUT 900 IN ALL WERE SEEN LEAVING THE CAMP TOWARDS GIKONGORO. THERE WERE NO RPA TROOPS OBSERVED AROUND THE CAMP. IT IS BELIEVED THAT THE IDPS WERE LEAVING VOLUNTARILY DUE TO EVENTS IN OTHER CAMPS.

(8) IN SECTOR 4B-BUTARE.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS TENSE. IDPS EVACUATED FROM THE KIBEHO CAMP WERE STONED BY THE LOCALS OF THE COMMUNES ON ARRIVAL.

(C) MILOBS MONITORED THE ACTIVITIES CONNECTED WITH 5,000 IDPS WHO WERE EVACUATED TO BUTARE FROM KIBEHO. RPA TROOPS SCREENED THE IDPS ON ARRIVAL. THE PROCESS WAS HOWEVER SLOW DUE TO THEIR LARGE NUMBER AND THE POOR RECEPTION GIVEN BY THE LOCALS IN THE BUTARE AREA. SOME OF THE IDPS AT THE HUYE STADIUM WERE IDENTIFIED BY LOCALS TO THE RPA AS PERPETRATORS OF THE GENOCIDE AND WERE SUBSEQUENTLY ARRESTED BY RPA. THE EXACT FIGURES OF THOSE ARRESTED IS YET TO BE CONFIRMED.

(9) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. THE

SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED UNSTABLE BUT CALM. THERE WAS A SHOOTING INCIDENT AT ISHARA PENINSULA GR 0044 AT 0230 HRS IN THE NIGHT OF 22/23 APR 95. DETAILS BEING OBTAINED.

(10) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(11) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI. CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR. NSTR.

L. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.

(2) TWO DOZERS AND 6 DUMPERS CONTINUED WORK ON THE IMPROVEMENT OF ROAD FROM BUTARE TO KIBEHO.

(3) DESPATCHED ONE TRENCH DIGGER TO BUTARE FOR ASSISTING IN BURIAL OF CASUALTIES IN KIBEHO CAMP.

(4) TRANSPORTED ONE GHANBATT APC FROM KIGALI TO BUTARE.

M. AUSMED.

(1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 51 OUT-PATIENTS AND CURRENTLY HOLDING 21 IN-PATIENTS.

(3) TWO CCPs CONTINUED TO PROV MED CLASSIFICATION, TREATMENT AND CASEVAC SPT AT KIBEHO.

(4) AUSMED PROV TWO MDM VEH TO TAC HQ BUTARE TO ASSIST IN MOV IDPs.

(5) CO AND KEY STAFF VISITED KIBEHO AND ASSESSED HE SITUATION FIRST HAND.

(6) A RECON OF KIGALI - BYUMBA - KAMPALA ROUTE COMMENCED 23 APR 95.

(7) LAND COMMANDER AUSTRALIA ARMY, MAJ GEN PM ARNISON ARRIVES IN KIGALI ON A THREE DAY VISIT.

(6) RIFLE COY ELM PROVIDED SECURITY AT THE MIL BKS AND CHK.

N. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD. A TOTAL OF 19 FLIGHTS DEPARTED AND ARRIVED KIA.

O. UN MP COY.

(1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE



PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL AND TO THE NIBATT SOLDIER SUSPECTED OF MURDER.

Chap 15  
Accident

(2) ARRESTED THREE RPA SOLDIERS AND ONE LOCAL CIVILIAN WHO ATTEMPTED TO ROB A UNAMIR STAFF OF HIS PERSONAL BELONGINGS AT HIS RESIDENCE, NEAR MERIDIEN HOTEL. THE RPA SOLDIERS WERE ARMED WITH AK 47 RIFLES. LATER A VEH LOADED WITH RPA SOLDIERS FORCED THEIR WAY TO THE MP COY AND DEMANDED THE RELEASE OF THEIR COLLEAGUES. INDBATT PROVIDED RRF AND SITUATION WAS BROUGHT UNDER CONTROL. THE RPA SOLDIERS WERE RELEASED ON ORDERS OF THE CO MP COY. THE PERSONAL EFFECTS STOLEN BY THE RPA SOLDIERS WERE HANDED TO THE GENDARMES FOR FURTHER INVESTIGATION.

P. 95 FLSG.

(1) THE RECOVERY OF THE ENGR VEH IN SECTOR 4B WAS COMPLETED TODAY. IT IS NOW IN KIGALI.

(2) 5 X TCV, 1 X BUS, 4 X WATER TRUCKS, 1 X DIESEL TANKER, 2 X SEA CONTAINER WERE SENT TO TAC HQ BUTARE IN SP OF OPS THERE. THE VEHS CARRIED APPROX 8000 WATER J/C FOR UNREO AND MEDICINE FOR UNICEF.

6. CIVPOL.

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF ACTIVITIES OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE PREFECTURES.

B. CIVPOL HQ HAS DEPLOYED 4 TEAMS TO KIBEHO, BUTARE AND GIKONGORO.

C. CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN 4A REPORTED THAT AT ABOUT 1600 HRS ON 23 APR 95 RPA SOLDIERS WERE SEEN AT THE CAMP BURYING SOME OF THE DEAD BODIES IN MASS GRAVES. UNAMIR PERSONNEL AND NGOS WERE PREVENTED FROM TAKING PHOTOGRAPHS OF THE SCENE. IN ANOTHER INCIDENT, THE TEAM REPORTED THAT THE RPA HAD EFFECTIVELY CLOSED MUNINI CAMP WHERE THERE WERE AN ESTIMATED 15,000 IDPs.

F. CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN CYANGUGU PREFECTURE REPORTED THAT ON 21 APR 95 AT ABOUT 2230 HRS FIRING WAS HEARD FROM ISHARA ISLAND. ALSO ANOTHER FIRING WAS HEARD ON 22 APR 95 AT 0215 HRS FROM KAVUNE AREA. BOTH AREAS ARE IN NYAMASHEKE SECTOR. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

G. THE TRAINING OF GENDARMES AT RUHENGERI GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL CONTINUES.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL.

A. UNAMIR AND IOM VEHS ASSISTED IN THE EVAC OF IDPS FROM KIBEHO TO VARIOUS COMMUNES.

B. MEDICAL. FORCE MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 139 LOCALS

THROUGHOUT RWANDA BY PROVIDING PRIMARY HEALTH CARE.

8. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY:

- (1) WATER - 13 DAYS.
- (2) RATIONS - 21 DAYS.
- (3) FUEL - 23 DAYS.
- (4) MOGAS - 14 DAYS.
- (5) JET FUEL - 32 DAYS.

B. DETAILED FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS. ANNEX C.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH.

(1) SUMMARY OF FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH AS AT TODAY:

(A) CONTINGENTS	-	5,464
(B) STAFF	-	71
(C) MILOBS	-	300
(D) CIVPOL	-	58
(E) <u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	=	<u>5,893</u>

(2) DETAILED FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN & ROOT LOGISTIC REPORT. TO BE SUBMITTED SEPARATELY.

C. IN PATIENTS. 15.

D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 206.

UNAMIR

ANNEX A

## DAILY CONTINGENT STATE

DATE: 23 APR 95

	CONTINGENT	LOCATION																TOTAL	REMARKS
		KIQ	BUT	GIK	GIT	RUH	GIS	KIB	GVA	KIBG	BYU	SIGCOY	UGAND	NAI	MILPOL	ENG	LEAVE SICK		
1	AUSMED	242								30				11			14	297	
2	CANCON	75												2	8		14	99	
3	ETHIOBATT								830									830	
4	GHANBATT	40								734					12		43	828	
5	INDCON	573										24				187	55	819	
6	MALAWICOY							181										181	
7	MALICOY				198													198	
8	NIBATT	1									307				8			318	
9	TUNBATT	1				418	408								11		1	833	
10	ZAMBATT	5		781											26			822	
11	SENBATT		239														1	240	
	TOTAL	937	239	791	198	418	408	181	830	784	307	24		13	85	187	128	2	5464

## SUMMARY

1. CONTINGENT	5464
2. STAFF	71
3. MILOBS	300
4. CIVPOL	59
GRAND TOTAL	6894

UNAMIR  
STAFF OFFICERS AND MILOBS DAILY STATE

DATE-23-APR-85

SER	COUNTRY	STAFF										MILOBS														REMARKS			
		LOCATION				LEAVE		TOTAL	CIVPOL		LOCATION																		
		KIG	BUT	NEWYOR	NAI				KIG	BUT	QIK	QIT	RUH	KAB	QIS	CYA	KBO	BYU	KIS	GOM	NAI	NEWYOR	LEAVE	SICK	TOTAL				
1	ARGENTINA																									1			
2	AUSTRALIA	9						9																		9			
3	AUSTRIA									2		2	2				2	2	1	1				2		16			
4	BANGLADESH				1			1		5		3	4				4	3	3	3	2		1		3	34			
5	BRITAIN	2						2																		2			
6	CANADA	6						6		11			2				1	3	2		1					29			
7	CHAD	2						2																		2			
8	DJIBOUTI									7																7			
9	ETHIOPIA	2						2		4																6			
10	FIJI																							1		1			
11	GERMANY									9																9			
12	GHANA	4	6					1	10	10	11		6	3			3	3	3	3	3			1		36			
13	GUINEA										2		2	2			3	2	2	2	2					17			
14	GUINEA-BISSAU									6																6			
15	INDIA	4	4					1	9		3		2	2			2	2	2	1	2		1		1	18			
16	JORDAN									3																3			
17	MALAWI	1	1					2	4		1		1	1			2		2	2	2			2		14			
18	MALI									10	8		2	6			4	2	5	6	2			1		31			
19	NIGERIA	4	1					3	8	10	4		2	3				2	2	2	2					17			
20	POLAND																2									2			
21	RUSSIA									9			2	2			2	2	1	1	1			3		17			
22	TUNISIA	2	2					3	7					2			2		3	3						10			
23	URUGUAY										7		2	2			1	1	2	2	2			4		24			
24	ZAMBIA		6					4	9		4	6		2	2		2	2	2	2	1			3		20			
25	ZIMBABWE										5		1	4			2		3	3	3					24			
	TOTAL	41	13		1	0		16	71		69	71	0	28	36		0	0	30	26	34	30	24	0	2	1	18	2	300

# DAILY TOTAL CBT SUP SITREP 23APR 95

PERIOD COVERED 15:00 HRS 22 APR 95 TO 15:00 HRS 23 APR 95

FORCE STRENGTH:  
CONTINGENTS: 5464  
HQ/MILOBS: 431  
TOTAL: 5895

## DISTRIBUTION

DCOS SP  
CLOGO  
CILM  
SO LOG  
G3 OPS  
CO  
FILE

ANNEX C TO  
UNAMIR II DAILY SITREP  
DATED APR 95

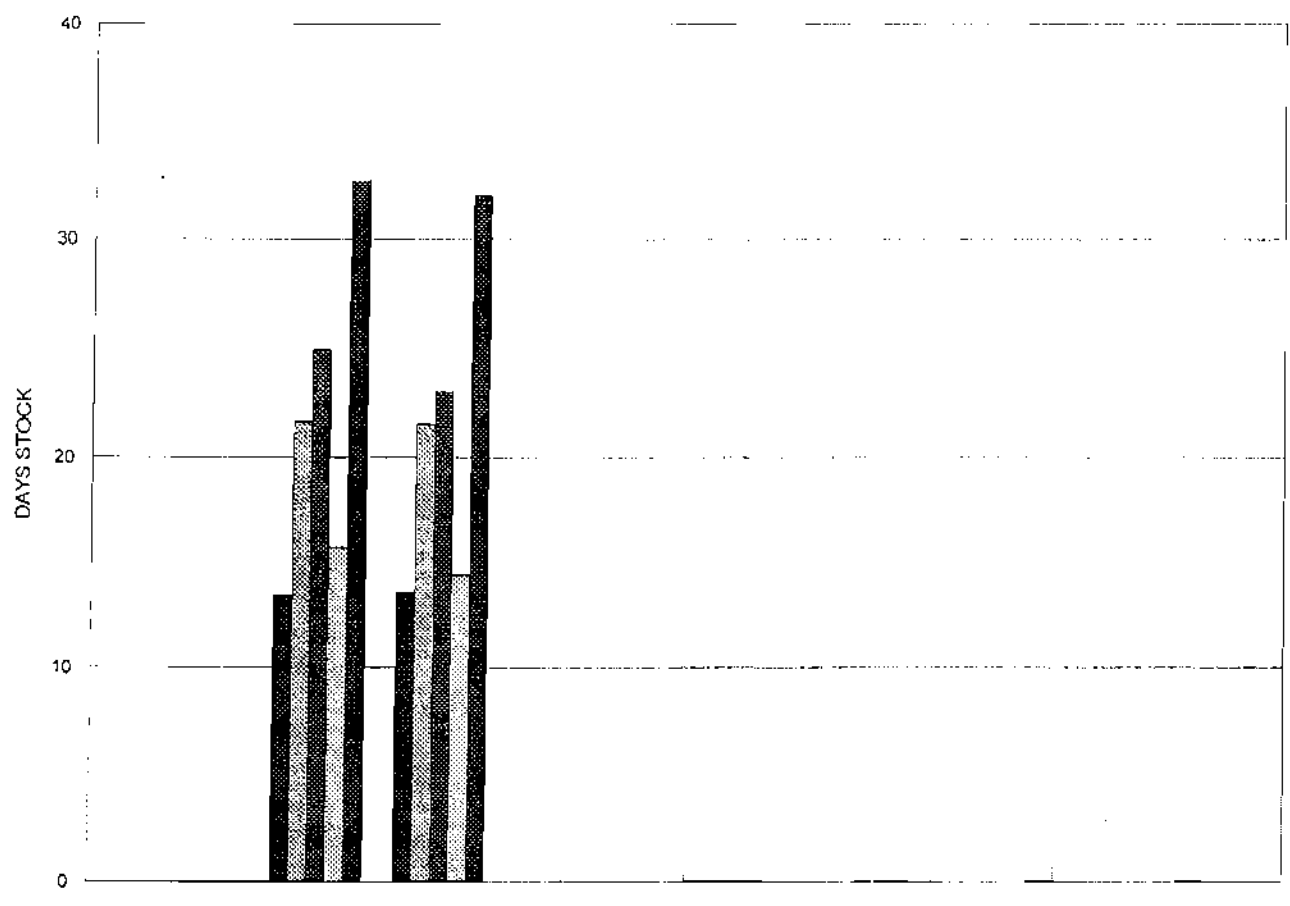
REPORT CORRECT AS AT: 23-Apr-95 05:00

ITEM	WHERE HELD	UNIT OF ISSUE	START	RECEIVED	ISSUED	END BALANCE	DAYS	REMARKS
<b>WATER</b>								
<b>BOTTLED</b>								
1ST LINE		LT	109567	0	296	109271		
2ND LINE		LT	21958	0	0	21958		
TOTAL BOTTLED WATER		LT	131525	0	296	131229	7.4	3L PER MAN PER DAY
<b>BULK</b>								
1ST LINE		LT	480427	28400	61330	457497		
2ND LINE		LT	44000	83000	37000	90000		
TOTAL BULK WATER		LT	534427	111400	98330	547497	6.2	15L PER MAN PER DAY
TOTAL WATER								
1ST LINE		LT	509994	28400	61628	566768		
2ND LINE		LT	65958	83000	37000	111858		
TOTAL WATER IN THEATRE		LT	665952	111400	98628	678726	13.6	
<b>COMBAT RATIONS</b>								
1ST LINE		EA	52590	0	353	52237		
2ND LINE		EA	74568	0	8	74562		
TOTAL CBT RATIONS IN THEATRE		EA	127158	0	359	126799	21.5	
<b>DIESEL</b>								
1ST LINE		LT	106874	0	5430	101244		
2ND LINE		LT	514887	0	41323	473564		
TOTAL DIESEL IN THEATRE		LT	621561	0	46753	574808		
AV DAILY USAGE	25000	LT					23.0	
<b>GASOLINE</b>								
1ST LINE		LT	17769	0	1470	16299		
2ND LINE		LT	13575	0	1017	12558		
TOTAL GASOLINE IN THEATRE		LT	31344	0	2487	28857		
AV DAILY USAGE	2000	LT					14.4	
<b>JET A-1</b>								
1ST LINE		LT	1800	0	0	1800		
2ND LINE		LT	161855	0	3590	158065		
TOTAL JET A-1 IN THEATRE		LT	163455	0	3590	159865		
AV DAILY USAGE	5000	LT					32.0	

15/15

2

# COMBAT SUPPLIES THEATRE HOLDINGS WEEK 23 APR - 29 APR 95



DATE	AS OF 0800	SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT	
Water	0	13.5	13.6						0
C Rations	0	21.6	21.6						0
Diesel	0	24.9	23						0
Gasoline	0	15.7	14.4						0
Jet A-1	0	32.7	32						0

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-  
MIR NO:-  
MISC NO:-

24 APRIL, 1995

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI RWANDA
INFO; SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> FC UNAMIR HQ MAIN FILE	
SUBJECT: WEEKLY SITREP PERIOD COVERING 17 APR TO 23 PR 95.	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: TWELVE	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE WEEKLY SITREP COVERING THE PERIOD.
2. REGARDS.

FROM; UNAMIR, KIGALI.

WEEKLY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 17 APR TO 23 APR 95.

HIGHLIGHTS. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA WAS GENERALLY UNDER CONTROL:

A. IN SECTOR 4A, KIBEHO, MUNINI, KAMANA, AND NDAGO DPCs WERE FORCIBLY CLOSED BY THE RPA. IT ESTIMATED THAT ABOUT 2,000 IDPs LOST THEIR LIVES AND 630 WERE WOUNDED DURING THE CLOSURE OF KIBEHO CAMP.

B. IN SECTOR 4C, MILOBS INVESTIGATED THE MASSACRE AT NYABISHINGU IN WHICH 16 LOCALS WHO WERE KILLED BY THE RPA WERE DUMPED ON THE BANK OF RUBIRO RIVER. THE ONLY SURVIVOR OF THE INCIDENT IS CURRENTLY RECEIVING TREATMENT AT AUSMED.

C. IN SECTOR 3, RPA ELMS CONDUCTED A SEARCH OF RESIDENCES IN KIBUYE INCLUDING THOSE OF NGOS. THE SOLDIER WHO LED THE SEARCH, MENTIONED THAT THE SEARCH WAS PART OF SECURITY PREPARATIONS FOR AN IMPENDING VISIT BY THE PRESIDENT TO KIBUYE TOWN. THE SOLDIERS WERE NOT PARTICULARLY AGGRESSIVE.

D. IN SECTOR 3, RPA CONDUCTED A SEARCH OF RESIDENCES IN KIBUYE INCLUDING THOSE OF NGOS FOR WEAPONS CLAIMING THAT SOME OF THEM WERE SMUGGLING IN WEAPONS.

E. IN SECTOR 4B, AN ANTI-UNAMIR DEMONSTRATION WAS HELD AT BUTARE. THE DEMONSTRATION WAS PEACEFUL. THE PREFECT OF BUTARE AND THE BOURGEMESTRE OF NGOMA COMMUNE REPORTEDLY TOOK PART IN THE DEMONSTRATION. IN THE SAME SECTOR, SENBATT REPORTED THAT ARMED BANDITS ATTACKED LOCALS IN BIMBA GR 7498 IN NYARUHENGARI COMMUNE AND INJURED 5 LOCALS. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

F. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	I. UGANDA	4019	819
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	180	NA
	II. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA



(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	20	NA
	II. ZAIRE	43	NA
(E)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	I. UGANDA	NA	NA
	II. ZAIRE	1363	NA
(F)	<u>TOTAL FOR THE WEEK</u>	5625	8 1 9

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. SEE SRSG'S WEEKLY POLITICAL UPDATE SUBMITTED SEPARATELY.

3. MILITARY

A. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

(1) RPA.

(A) IN SECTOR 4B, THE RPA ARRESTED A LOCAL MALE, MR. GREGORY KAMANA, FOR ALLEGED PARTICIPATION IN THE GENOCIDE. HE WAS FOUND WITH A LIST OF PEOPLE HE APPARENTLY INTENDED TO ASSASSINATE BEFORE GETTING BACK TO KIBEHO IDP CAMP. HE IS BEING HELD AT GAKO VILLAGE IN SOVU SECTOR GR 6717 WAITING TO BE MOVED TO THE COMMUNE PRISON.

(B) IN SECTOR 3, PATROL TO MARA GR 2068 REPORTED THAT ON 10 APR 95 ONE MAN SUSTAINED SEVERE INJURIES WHILE TRYING TO PROTECT HIS LIVESTOCK FROM THEFT. THE LOCAL WHO IS CURRENTLY AT KIBUYE HOSPITAL WAS SHOT IN THE HEAD AND HAD BOTH HIS ARMS BROKEN. THE INDIVIDUAL REFUSED TO GIVE INFORMATION ABOUT THE ATTACKERS. ACCORDING TO THE INFORMATION RECEIVED IN THE HOSPITAL TWO OTHER PATIENTS WERE ADMITTED FOR GUNSHOT WOUNDS BUT WOULD ALSO NOT GIVE ANY DETAILS ON THEIR CASES FOR FEAR OF RPA REPERCUSSIONS.

(C) AUSMED REPORTED THAT AT ABOUT 200945B APR 95, A BLUE SEDAN VEHICLE WAS STOPPED BY AN RPA SOLDIER. VEHICLE WAS TRAVELLING NORTHBOUND PAST HQ AUSMED WHEN IT WAS STOPPED. VEH DVR ALIGHTED AND SPOKE WITH THE RPA SOLDIER IN KINYARWANDA. AFTER SOME DISCUSSION, THE DVR WAS SHOT IN THE LEG AND MOV BY THE RPA TO THEIR BARRACKS ON SOUTH SIDE OF THE RUE

DE L'HOSPITAL. RPA LO AND UN MP INVESTIGATING.

(D) ZAMBATT REPORTED THAT DURING THE CLOSURE OF DPCs IN SECTOR 4A, RPA DESTROYED SHELTERS AND LOOTED VALUABLES INCLUDING LIVESTOCK.

(E) RPA IN SECTOR 5 HAVE ADVISED THAT THERE SHOULD BE NO MILOB PATROLS TO CYANIKA BORDER POST TILL THE MATTER WAS RESOLVED AT A MEETING WITH THE SUB-SECTOR COMD OF RUHENGRI.

(F) IN SECTOR 4B, MILOBS REPORTED THAT RPA WERE SCREENING IDPs AT THE STADIUM. SEVERAL IDPs WERE ARRESTED AND TAKEN TO THE RPA BARRACKS AT BUTARE FOR INTERROGATION.

(2) FRGF/BANDITS

(A) IN SECTOR 4A, ZAMBATT REPORTED THAT AT RWINANKA VILLAGE GR 5013 A GROUP OF ABOUT 15 BANDITS ARMED WITH MATCHETES KILLED ONE LOCAL AGED 45 AND SLIGHTLY INJURED HIS WIFE. THE BANDITS STOLE 02 GOATS AND 03 SHEEP. FOUR SUSPECTS WERE ARRESTED BY ZAMBATT TROOPS.

(B) IN SECTOR 4C, ETHIOBATT REPORTED THAT RPA EXCHANGED FIRE WITH FRGF SOLDIERS AROUND NYARABUYE GR 9016. 1 RPA SOLDIER WAS WOUNDED AND 3 RGF SOLDIERS KILLED. IN THE SAME SECTOR, RPA ALSO EXCHANGED FIRE WITH BANDITS AT THE SHORE OF LAKE KIVU. ONE RPA SOLDIER WAS WOUNDED.

(3) MILITIA IN SECTOR 5, MILOBS REPORTED THAT RPA ON THE NIGHT OF 15/16 APR 95, CONDUCTED A CORDON AND SEARCH AT BUNYOVE CELLULE 3124 TO ARREST INFILTRATORS. DURING THE SEARCH, A SUSPECTED INTERAHAMWE THREW A GRENADE KILLING ONE RPA SOLDIER AND WOUNDING ANOTHER SERIOUSLY. HE WAS LATER SHOT DEAD WHEN HE TRIED TO ESCAPE. THE OWNER OF THE HOUSE IN WHICH THE SUSPECT WAS HIDING WAS ALSO KILLED.

B. OWN ACTIVITIES

(1) UNAMIR

(A) THE FC MET WITH FRENCH AMBASSADOR AND DISCUSSED CURRENT UNAMIR SITUATION AND AN UPDATE OF THE GENERAL SITUATION AND FUTURE POSSIBILITIES. HE HELD JOINT MEETING WITH THE SRSG TO DISCUSS MANDATE ISSUES OF IMMEDIATE CONCERN. HE HELD MEETINGS AND MONITORED SITUATION IN KIBEHO CAMP IN SECTOR 4A. RECEIVED DEBRIEF FROM DFC, DCOS OPS AND COS AFTER

RECCE OF KIBEHO. MET WITH MR. RANDOLPH KENT OF UNREO TO DISCUSS HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE AND GIVE ADVICE ON KIBEHO SITUATION.

(B) THE DFC ACCOMPANIED BY THE RPA CHIEF OF STAFF VISITED KIBEHO CAMP TO ASSESS THE SITUATION IN THE CAMP.

(C) TAC HQ REPORTED THE VISIT OF SRSG TO BUTARE WHERE HE HELD A MEETING WITH THE PREFECT AND REQUESTED THE CIVIL AND MILITARY AUTHORITIES TO ALLOW UN AGENCIES AND NGOS TO DISTRIBUTE FOOD AND WATER TO IDPs WHILST THE OPERATION GOT ON THE WAY.

(2) SECTOR 1 (NIBATT).

(A) CONDUCTED PATROL IN AOR.

(B) A TOTAL OF 875 LOCALS RECEIVED MEDICAL ASSISTANCE IN MED CENTRE DURING THE WEEK.

(3) SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT).

(A) GHANBATT CO ON BEHALF OF THE OFFRS AND MEN OF GH2 PRESENTED SOME HUMANITARIAN ITEMS INCLUDING BLANKETS AND SECOND-HAND CLOTHINGS TO THE SAINT FRANCIS CATHOLIC ORPHANAGE AT KIBUNGO.

(B) ON 18 APRIL 95, 12 LOCALS TOOK REFUGE AT GHANBATT LOC AT KIYANJA GR 5586 COMPLAINING OF HARASSMENT BY FELLOW LOCALS. IN ANOTHER INCIDENT, A WOMAN REPORTED THE ARREST OF HER HUTU HUSBAND AND TWO OTHERS ON 16 APRIL 95 AT MULINDI GR 7667. THE WOMAN'S HUSBAND WAS LATER RELEASED BUT THE WHEREABOUTS OF THE OTHER TWO DETAINEES IS NOT KNOWN. MILOBS AND HR INFORMED AND INVESTIGATION IS IN PROGRESS.

(C) TRANSPORTED A TOTAL OF 128 DPs TO VARIOUS HOME COMMUNES USING OWN TRANSPORT.

(4) SECTOR 3A (MALAWICOY).

(A) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. NSTR.

(B) TREATED A TOTAL OF 37 PATIENTS DURING THE WEEK.

(5) SECTOR 3B (MALICOY).

(A) LOCALS REFUSED TO SPEAK TO UN TROOPS DUE TO THREAT OF SEVERE REPRISAL FROM RPA.

(B) PTL TO GIHUMA GR 7067 IN NYAMABUYE COMMUNE WAS INFORMED THAT NO HUMANITARIAN AID HAD REACHED THE PEOPLE OF THE AREA SINCE 16 FEB 95 WHEN CARE AND CONCERNED CEASED OPERATING THERE.

(C) PTLS TO TABA COMMUNE VISITED THE TWO SPANISH PRIESTS WHOSE LIFE HAD BEEN THREATENED BY THE RPA. SITUATION WAS NORMAL.

(D) MED STAFF TREATED A TOTAL OF 43 LOCALS DURING THE WEEK.

(6) SECTOR 4A (ZAMBATT).

(A) ON 17 APRIL 95, A LOCAL FROM MUSHUBI COMMUNE REPORTED THAT A GROUP OF 6 ARMED MEN ABDUCTED 5 LOCALS NEAR MUKO COMMUNE GR 378405. 3 OF THE VICTIMS WERE LATER STABBED TO DEATH NEAR GATORANO VILLAGE WHILE THE OTHERS WERE SEVERELY BEATEN UP. CAUSE OF INCIDENT IS NOT KNOWN. MILOBS AND HR INFORMED AND INVESTIGATION IS IN PROGRESS.

(B) A WATCHMAN AT KIBEHO UNICEF WATER WORKS WAS FOUND DEAD AND THROWN IN A PIT LATRINE. INDICATIONS ARE THAT THE RPA KILLED THE WATCHMAN.

(C) TRANSPORTED IDPs FROM KIBEHO TO BUTARE.

(D) RURAMBA, BUHORO, MUNINI AND NDAGO CAMPS WERE CLOSED AS OF 23 APRIL 95. AT KAMANA, 6 IDPs DIED OF HUNGER AND 4 OTHERS WERE SHOT BY THE RPA WHEN THEY TRIED TO ESCAPE.

(E) MED STAFF TREATED A TOTAL OF 299 LOCALS DURING THE WEEK.

(7) SECTOR 4B (SENBATT).

(A) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(B) PROVIDED MED ASSISTANCE TO 474 CIVILIANS DURING THE WEEK.

(8) SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT).

(A) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. ACTS OF BANDITRY AND THEFT HAVE PERSISTED IN THE SECTOR.

(B) ON 20 APR 95, RPA EXCHANGED FIRE WITH UNKNOWN ARMED ELEMENTS AROUND NYAMASHEKE GR 9841.

(9) SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT).

(A) A PEACEFUL ANTI-UNAMIR DEMONSTRATION WAS HELD BY LOCALS AT MUKAMURA GR 4421.

(B) RECEIVED THE VISIT OF COMDT OF GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL AT BN LOC AT BUSOGO ON 20 APR 95. HE HAD CALLED TO SHOW HIS APPRECIATION FOR THE ASSISTANCE PROVIDED BY TUNBATT TO THE SCHOOL.

(C) DISPATCHED ONE VEH TO RUHENGARI JAIL TO MOVE PRISONERS FROM RUHONGO GR 6707 TO RUHENGARI.

(D) MEDICAL STAFF PROVIDED MEDICAL ASSISTANCE TO 1075 RWANDESE PATIENTS DURING THE WEEK.

(10) SECTOR 6 (INDBATT).

(A) THE ACADEMY WAS FULLY VACATED BY INDBATT AND THE FORCE ENGR COY ON 18 APRIL 95.

(B) ABOUT 1722 IDPs WERE TRANSPORTED TO BUTARE AND OTHER HOME COMMUNES FROM KIBEHO USING OWN TRANSPORT.

(C) MED STAFF TREATED A TOTAL OF 99 LOCALS AND UNAMIR CIVILIAN STAFF AT BN HQ KIGALI DURING THE WEEK.

(11) MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY STABLE DURING THE PERIOD.

(A) POLITICAL.

I. RWANDESE DELEGATION THAT VISITED UGANDA REPORTED THAT FORMER RWANDESE MILITIA WERE RECEIVING INTENSIVE TRAINING IN SOME REFUGEE CAMPS CLOSE TO RWANDESE BORDERS.

II. BUTARE PREFECT WITH UNIVERSITY STUDENTS UNION ORGANIZED AN ANTI-UNAMIR DEMONSTRATION BEFORE ADDRESSING A PUBLIC RALLY AT HUYE STADIUM.

(B) BORDERS. ALL THE BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO TRAFFIC EXCEPT GISENYI BORDER POST WHICH WAS CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERSONNEL.

(C) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS. THE DFC/CMO HELD A MEETING WITH UN AGENCIES AND NGOS TO

URGE THEM TO ASSIST IN THE EVAC OF IDPs BEING EJECTED FROM THE DPCs BEFORE THEY STARTED DYING OF HUNGER, DISEASE AND VIOLENCE. SOME UN AGENCIES AND NGOS WERE INITIALLY RELUCTANT TO PROVIDE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE BECAUSE THEY CLAIMED FORCED CLOSURE OF CAMPS WERE CONTRARY TO THEIR MANDATE.

(D) IN SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA. CONDUCTED PTL IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(E) IN SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO. MILOB PATROLS TO GIRIMA (GR 5487) REPORTED THAT DURING A FOOTBALL MATCH FOR CHILDREN UNDER 15 YEARS, ONE OF THE SPECTATORS THREW A GRENADE ONTO THE FIELD. NO CAS REPORTED. SIX PERSONS WERE ARRESTED IN CONNECTION WITH THE INCIDENT.

(F) IN SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA.

I. MILOBS SENT PATROLS TO TABA COMMUNE TO INVESTIGATE A RADIO RWANDA ANNOUNCEMENT THAT A LOCAL PRIEST HAD BEEN AIDING PERPETRATORS OF GENOCIDE, PROTESTING THE ARREST OF HUTUS, CARRYING HUTU SUSPECTS TO UNAMIR FOR PROTECTION AND STOPPING FOOD DISTRIBUTION. THE BOURGMESTRE EXPLAINED THAT CONTRARY TO WHAT WAS BROADCAST ON THE RADIO, THE PRIEST IN QUESTION WAS LARGELY BEHIND ALL HUMANITARIAN AID IN THE COMMUNE. HE HAD PERSONALLY DONATED LARGE SUMS OF MONEY TO WIDOWS AND ORPHANS, ARRANGED FOR THE PROVISION OF ROOFING MATERIALS FOR THOSE WHO RETURNED TO THE COMMUNE RECENTLY. HE ASSISTED WITH FOOD, BLANKETS AND SPORTS EQUIPMENT OVER THE PAST FOUR MONTHS.

II. MILOBS ACCOMPANIED BY HR TEAM, VISITED GITARAMA PRISON WHERE THEY WERE INFORMED THAT 25 INMATES WERE INJURED DUE TO BRICKS THROWN INTO THE COURTYARD ON NIGHTS OF 13, 14 AND 15 APRIL 95. THE PRISON CONDITIONS WERE REPORTEDLY WORSE THAN BEFORE AND THERE HAD BEEN 30 DEATHS BETWEEN 13 AND 18 APRIL 95.

III. MILOBS PATROLS IN THE SECTOR, COMPLAINED OF INCREASING ANIMOSITY TOWARDS MILOBS BY THE LOCALS. IN THE SAME SECTOR, PATROLS TO RUTONDE VILLAGE GR 5880 WERE INFORMED THAT RPA TROOPS DRESSED IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES WERE HARASSING LOCALS AFTER EVERY VISIT BY UNAMIR PERSONNEL DEMANDING DETAILS OF INFO PROVIDED.

(G) IN SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO.

I. PATROLS TO NYAMIGINA GR 4523 AND RWAMIKO 4914 INVESTIGATED AN INCIDENT OF 16/17 APRIL 95 IN WHICH A MAN WAS KILLED AND HIS WIFE INJURED WHEN THE COUPLE TRIED TO STOP UNIDENTIFIED PERSONS FROM ROBBING THEM. ZAMBATT ARRESTED 10 LOCALS FOR QUESTIONING OUT OF WHICH 5 WERE RELEASED AND OTHERS SENT TO GIKONGORO FOR FURTHER QUESTIONING.

II. ON NIGHT 21 APRIL 95, IN KIBEHO DP CAMP, 3 IDPs KILLED 2 OTHER IDPs. REASONS FOR THE KILLING NOT KNOWN. THE CULPRITS ARE IN ZAMBATT PLATOON FOR QUESTIONING.

(H) IN SECTOR 4B - BUTARE.

(I) SECTOR MILOB REPORTED THAT IDPS IN KIBEHO WERE ALLOWED TO UNDER RPA ESCORT TO RUNYINYA GR 6012 AND NYAKINZU GR 5696 ONLY WHEN UNAMIR, UNHCR/IOM TRUCKS FAILED TO REACH KIBEHO IDP'S CAMP DUE TO HEAVY RAINS AND POOR ROAD CONDITIONS.

(II) MILOBS FOLLOWED IDPS THROUGHOUT THE NIGHT FROM KIBEHO AND NDAGO CAMPS TO BUTARE. TWO CASUALTIES WERE SENT TO THE UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL BUT WERE DENIED TREATMENT. THEY WERE LATER SENT TO MSF HOSPITAL.

III. SECTOR MILOBS REPORTED THAT SOME OF THE IDPS EVACUATED FROM KIBEHO CAMP WERE STONED BY THE LOCALS IN THE HOME COMMUNES ON ARRIVAL.

(I) IN SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

I. MILOBS AND HR INVESTIGATED THE BUGARAMA INCIDENT OF 14 APRIL 95 IN WHICH 16 HUTUS WERE MASSACRED BY THE RPA. INFO WAS RECEIVED THAT SUSPICIOUS PEOPLE WERE SEEN IN A HOUSE. WHEN THE RPA AND GENDARMERIE WENT TO THE LOCATION, THE INMATES OF THE HOUSE OPENED FIRE KILLING ONE GENDARME AND INJURING ANOTHER. RPA/GENDARMES RETURNED THE FIRE KILLING 3 AND INJURING 2 OTHERS. 4 OTHERS ESCAPED INTO THE FOREST. TWO AUTOMATIC RIFLES, GRENS, AMMO AND UNIFORMS WERE RECOVERED FROM THE HOUSE. THIS INCIDENT POSSIBLY TRIGGERED OFF THE MASSACRE OF 16 APRIL 95.

II. ON NIGHT 18/19 APRIL 95, MILOBS REPORTED

THAT 19 ARMED BANDITS IN UNIFORM CROSSED LAKE KIVU AND ROBBED 7 HOUSEHOLDS. SEVERAL PERSONS WERE INJURED IN THE ATTACK.

III. TWO SHOOTING INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED AT ISHARA PENINSULA GR 0044 ON NIGHT 21/22 APRIL 95.

(J) IN SECTOR 5 - GISENYI. CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES, NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(K) IN SECTOR 6 - KIGALI. CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. NTSR.

(12) FORCE ENGR COY. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.

(13) AUSMED

(A) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE MEDICAL SUPPORT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MEDICAL SUPPORT TO CITIZENS OF RWANDA.

(B) TREATED A TOTAL OF 427 MEDICAL PATIENTS AND 24 DENTAL PATIENTS DURING THE PERIOD. CHK IS CURRENTLY HOLDING 21 IN - PATIENTS.

(C) ON 15 APRIL 95, A FLARE WAS FIRED TOWARDS THE CHK MIL WING FROM BEHIND A RPA CHECKPOINT OPPOSITE THE MIL WING. NO DAMAGE TO PERS OR PROPERTY OCCURRED.

(14) AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE AIRPORT. A TOTAL OF 149 FLIGHTS ARR AND DEP KIGALI INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT DURING THE PERIOD.

(15) UN MP COY

(A) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL AND ALSO TO A NIBATT SOLDIER SUSPECTED OF MURDER.

(B) A TOTAL OF 10 UN/NGO VEHS WERE EITHER REPORTED STOLEN OR BROKEN INTO DURING THE PERIOD.

(C) ON 23 APRIL 95, 3 RPA SOLDIERS AND A LOCAL CIVILIAN WERE ARRESTED WHEN THEY TRIED TO STEAL PERSONAL BELONGINGS OF A UNAMIR EMPLOYEE. LATER, A VEHICLE LOAD OF RPA SOLDIERS FORCED THEIR WAY INTO THE MP COY AND DEMANDED THE RELEASE OF THEIR COLLEAGUES. INDBATT PROVIDED RRF AND THE SIT WAS BROUGHT UNDER CONTROL. THE RPA SOLDIERS WERE



RELEASED AND THE STOLEN ITEMS HANDED OVER TO THE GENDARMERIE FOR INVESTIGATION.

(D) OP RALENTIR STILL IN PROGRESS.

(16) 95 FLSG CARRIED OUT NORMAL RESUPPLY RUNS TO ALL SECTORS.

4. UNCIVPOL

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF ACTIVITIES OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE PREFECTURES.

B. CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN SECTOR 4A REPORTED THAT ON 23 APRIL 95, RPA SOLDIERS WERE SEEN IN KIBEHO BURYING DEAD BODIES IN MASS GRAVES. UNAMIR PERSONNEL WERE PREVENTED FROM TAKING PHOTOGRAPHS OF THE SCENE.

B. THE TRAINING OF GENDARMES AT RUHENGARI GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL IN PROGRESS.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES AS A RESULT OF THE FORCIBLE CLOSURE OF DPCs IN SECTOR 4A, UNAMIR CONTINGENTS COMMITTED SOME OF THEIR FIRST LINE TPT RESOURCES TO MOVE IDPs AND CAS FROM THE DP CAMPS TO HOME COMMUNES AND MEDICAL FACILITIES RESPECTIVELY.

6. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. A TOTAL OF 8 ACCIDENTS INVOLVING UNAMIR VEHICLES WERE REPORTED DURING THE PERIOD.

10. CONCLUSION. THE GENERAL SITUATION IN RWANDA, PARTICULARLY SECTORS 4A, 4B AND 4C, IS TENSE DUE TO THE FORCIBLE CLOSURE OF DP CAMPS IN SECTOR 4A BY THE RPA. THE MASSACRE OF INNOCENT IDPs DURING THE CLOSURE OF KIBEHO HAS NO DOUBT ADVERSELY AFFECTED THE SYMPATHY AND GOODWILL THE RWANDESE GOVERNMENT WAS ENJOYING FROM THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY SINCE THE COMMEMORATION OF THE 1994 GENOCIDE IN APRIL THIS YEAR. THE GOVERNMENT HOWEVER BY ITS ACTION IN KIBEHO, SENT A CLEAR SIGNAL TO IDPs IN REMAINING DP CAMPS THAT IT IS PREPARED TO DEFEY INTERNATIONAL OPINION TO CLOSE ALL DP CAMPS FORCIBLY IF IDPs DO NOT LEAVE THE CAMPS VOLUNTARILY.

UNAMIR  
WEEKLY MILITARY COMPONENT PERSONNEL STATE

DATE-24-APR-85

SRL	COUNTRY	TROOPS							MILOBS							GRAND TOTAL	REMARKS
		CONT	STAFF	MIL POL	LEAVE	SIGCOY	ENGR	SICK	TOTAL	RWANDA	UGANDA	KENYA	UNHQ	LEAVE	SICK	TOTAL	
1	ARGENTINA								0					1		1	
2	AUSTRALIA	283	9		14				306							0	302
3	AUSTRIA								0	15						15	15
4	BANGLADESH		UNHQ 1						1	30		2		2		34	35
5	BRITAIN		2						2							0	2
6	CANADA	77	6	8	14				105	19				1		20	125
7	CHAD		2						2							0	2
8	ETHIOBATT	830	4						834							0	836
9	FIJI									1						1	1
10	GHANA	816	10	12	1				839	31				4		35	874
11	GUINEA								0	15				2		17	17
12	INDIA	573	9		55	24	167		828	15		1	1	1		18	846
13	MALAWI	181	4						185	14						14	199
14	MALI	198							198	30				1		31	229
15	NIGERIA	308	8	8					324	17						17	341
16	POLAND								0	2						2	2
17	RUSSIA								0	17						17	17
18	SENEGAL	239						1	240							0	240
19	TUNISIA	819	7	11				3	840	3				7		10	850
20	URUGUAY								0	24						24	24
21	ZAMBIA	796	9	26					831	19				1		20	851
22	ZIMBABWE								0	24						24	24
TOTAL		5120	71	65	84	24	167	4	5536	276		3	1	20		300	5833

CIVPOL - 58

UNAMIR FORCE HQ  
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:- 2609  
MIR NO:- 1436  
MISC NO:-

24 APRIL, 1995

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI RWANDA
INFO; SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
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2. REGARDS.

SRSG

FC

CAO

SOS

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C. IN SECTOR 3, RPA ELMS CONDUCTED A SEARCH OF RESIDENCES IN KIBUYE INCLUDING THOSE OF NGOS. THE SOLDIER WHO LED THE SEARCH, MENTIONED THAT THE SEARCH WAS PART OF SECURITY PREPARATIONS FOR AN IMPENDING VISIT BY THE PRESIDENT TO KIBUYE TOWN. THE SOLDIERS WERE NOT PARTICULARLY AGGRESSIVE.

D. IN SECTOR 3, RPA CONDUCTED A SEARCH OF RESIDENCES IN KIBUYE INCLUDING THOSE OF NGOS FOR WEAPONS CLAIMING THAT SOME OF THEM WERE SMUGGLING IN WEAPONS.

E. IN SECTOR 4B, AN ANTI-UNAMIR DEMONSTRATION WAS HELD AT BUTARE. THE DEMONSTRATION WAS PEACEFUL. THE PREFECT OF BUTARE AND THE BOURGEMESTRE OF NGOMA COMMUNE REPORTEDLY TOOK PART IN THE DEMONSTRATION. IN THE SAME SECTOR, SENBATT REPORTED THAT ARMED BANDITS ATTACKED LOCALS IN BIMBA GR 7498 IN NYARUHENGARI COMMUNE AND INJURED 5 LOCALS. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

F. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	I. UGANDA	4019	819
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	180	NA
	II. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA

(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	20	NA
	II. ZAIRE	43	NA
(E)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	I. UGANDA	NA	NA
	II. ZAIRE	1363	NA
(F)	<u>TOTAL FOR THE WEEK</u>	5625	8 1 9

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. SEE SRSG'S WEEKLY POLITICAL UPDATE SUBMITTED SEPARATELY.

3. MILITARY

A. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

(1) RPA.

(A) IN SECTOR 4B, THE RPA ARRESTED A LOCAL MALE, MR. GREGORY KAMANA, FOR ALLEGED PARTICIPATION IN THE GENOCIDE. HE WAS FOUND WITH A LIST OF PEOPLE HE APPARENTLY INTENDED TO ASSASSINATE BEFORE GETTING BACK TO KIBEHO IDP CAMP. HE IS BEING HELD AT GAKO VILLAGE IN SOVU SECTOR GR 6717 WAITING TO BE MOVED TO THE COMMUNE PRISON.

(B) IN SECTOR 3, PATROL TO MARA GR 2068 REPORTED THAT ON 10 APR 95 ONE MAN SUSTAINED SEVERE INJURIES WHILE TRYING TO PROTECT HIS LIVESTOCK FROM THEFT. THE LOCAL WHO IS CURRENTLY AT KIBUYE HOSPITAL WAS SHOT IN THE HEAD AND HAD BOTH HIS ARMS BROKEN. THE INDIVIDUAL REFUSED TO GIVE INFORMATION ABOUT THE ATTACKERS. ACCORDING TO THE INFORMATION RECEIVED IN THE HOSPITAL TWO OTHER PATIENTS WERE ADMITTED FOR GUNSHOT WOUNDS BUT WOULD ALSO NOT GIVE ANY DETAILS ON THEIR CASES FOR FEAR OF RPA REPERCUSSIONS.

(C) AUSMED REPORTED THAT AT ABOUT 200945B APR 95, A BLUE SEDAN VEHICLE WAS STOPPED BY AN RPA SOLDIER. VEHICLE WAS TRAVELLING NORTHBOUND PAST HQ AUSMED WHEN IT WAS STOPPED. VEH DVR ALIGHTED AND SPOKE WITH THE RPA SOLDIER IN KINYARWANDA. AFTER SOME DISCUSSION, THE DVR WAS SHOT IN THE LEG AND MOV BY THE RPA TO THEIR BARRACKS ON SOUTH SIDE OF THE RUE

DE L'HOSPITAL. RPA LO AND UN MP INVESTIGATING.

(D) ZAMBATT REPORTED THAT DURING THE CLOSURE OF DPCs IN SECTOR 4A, RPA DESTROYED SHELTERS AND LOOTED VALUABLES INCLUDING LIVESTOCK.

(E) RPA IN SECTOR 5 HAVE ADVISED THAT THERE SHOULD BE NO MILOB PATROLS TO CYANIKA BORDER POST TILL THE MATTER WAS RESOLVED AT A MEETING WITH THE SUB-SECTOR COMD OF RUHENGARI.

(F) IN SECTOR 4B, MILOBS REPORTED THAT RPA WERE SCREENING IDPs AT THE STADIUM. SEVERAL IDPs WERE ARRESTED AND TAKEN TO THE RPA BARRACKS AT BUTARE FOR INTERROGATION.

(2) FRGF/BANDITS

(A) IN SECTOR 4A, ZAMBATT REPORTED THAT AT RWINANKA VILLAGE GR 5013 A GROUP OF ABOUT 15 BANDITS ARMED WITH MATCHETES KILLED ONE LOCAL AGED 45 AND SLIGHTLY INJURED HIS WIFE. THE BANDITS STOLE 02 GOATS AND 03 SHEEP. FOUR SUSPECTS WERE ARRESTED BY ZAMBATT TROOPS.

(B) IN SECTOR 4C, ETHIOBATT REPORTED THAT RPA EXCHANGED FIRE WITH FRGF SOLDIERS AROUND NYARABUYE GR 9016. 1 RPA SOLDIER WAS WOUNDED AND 3 RGF SOLDIERS KILLED. IN THE SAME SECTOR, RPA ALSO EXCHANGED FIRE WITH BANDITS AT THE SHORE OF LAKE KIVU. ONE RPA SOLDIER WAS WOUNDED.

(3) MILITIA IN SECTOR 5, MILOBS REPORTED THAT RPA ON THE NIGHT OF 15/16 APR 95, CONDUCTED A CORDON AND SEARCH AT BUNYOVE CELLULE 3124 TO ARREST INFILTRATORS. DURING THE SEARCH, A SUSPECTED INTERAHAMWE THREW A GRENADE KILLING ONE RPA SOLDIER AND WOUNDING ANOTHER SERIOUSLY. HE WAS LATER SHOT DEAD WHEN HE TRIED TO ESCAPE. THE OWNER OF THE HOUSE IN WHICH THE SUSPECT WAS HIDING WAS ALSO KILLED.

B. OWN ACTIVITIES

(1) UNAMIR

(A) THE FC MET WITH FRENCH AMBASSADOR AND DISCUSSED CURRENT UNAMIR SITUATION AND AN UPDATE OF THE GENERAL SITUATION AND FUTURE POSSIBILITIES. HE HELD JOINT MEETING WITH THE SRSG TO DISCUSS MANDATE ISSUES OF IMMEDIATE CONCERN. HE HELD MEETINGS AND MONITORED SITUATION IN KIBEHO CAMP IN SECTOR 4A. RECEIVED DEBRIEF FROM DPC, DCOS OPS AND COS AFTER

RECCE OF KIBEHO. MET WITH MR. RANDOLPH KENT OF UNREO TO DISCUSS HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE AND GIVE ADVICE ON KIBEHO SITUATION.

(B) THE DFC ACCOMPANIED BY THE RPA CHIEF OF STAFF VISITED KIBEHO CAMP TO ASSESS THE SITUATION IN THE CAMP.

(C) TAC HQ REPORTED THE VISIT OF SRSG TO BUTARE WHERE HE HELD A MEETING WITH THE PREFECT AND REQUESTED THE CIVIL AND MILITARY AUTHORITIES TO ALLOW UN AGENCIES AND NGOS TO DISTRIBUTE FOOD AND WATER TO IDPs WHILST THE OPERATION GOT ON THE WAY.

(2) SECTOR 1 (NIBATT).

(A) CONDUCTED PATROL IN AOR.

(B) A TOTAL OF 875 LOCALS RECEIVED MEDICAL ASSISTANCE IN MED CENTRE DURING THE WEEK.

(3) SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT).

(A) GHANBATT CO ON BEHALF OF THE OFFRS AND MEN OF GH2 PRESENTED SOME HUMANITARIAN ITEMS INCLUDING BLANKETS AND SECOND-HAND CLOTHINGS TO THE SAINT FRANCIS CATHOLIC ORPHANAGE AT KIBUNGO.

(B) ON 18 APRIL 95, 12 LOCALS TOOK REFUGE AT GHANBATT LOC AT KIYANJA GR 5586 COMPLAINING OF HARASSMENT BY FELLOW LOCALS. IN ANOTHER INCIDENT, A WOMAN REPORTED THE ARREST OF HER HUTU HUSBAND AND TWO OTHERS ON 16 APRIL 95 AT MULINDI GR 7667. THE WOMAN'S HUSBAND WAS LATER RELEASED BUT THE WHEREABOUTS OF THE OTHER TWO DETAINEES IS NOT KNOWN. MILOBS AND HR INFORMED AND INVESTIGATION IS IN PROGRESS.

(C) TRANSPORTED A TOTAL OF 128 DPs TO VARIOUS HOME COMMUNES USING OWN TRANSPORT.

(4) SECTOR 3A (MALAWICOY).

(A) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. NSTR.

(B) TREATED A TOTAL OF 37 PATIENTS DURING THE WEEK.

(5) SECTOR 3B (MALICOY).

(A) LOCALS REFUSED TO SPEAK TO UN TROOPS DUE TO THREAT OF SEVERE REPRISAL FROM RPA.

(B) PTL TO GIHUMA GR 7067 IN NYAMABUYE COMMUNE WAS INFORMED THAT NO HUMANITARIAN AID HAD REACHED THE PEOPLE OF THE AREA SINCE 16 FEB 95 WHEN CARE AND CONCERNED CEASED OPERATING THERE.

(C) PTLs TO TABA COMMUNE VISITED THE TWO SPANISH PRIESTS WHOSE LIFE HAD BEEN THREATENED BY THE RPA. SITUATION WAS NORMAL.

(D) MED STAFF TREATED A TOTAL OF 43 LOCALS DURING THE WEEK.

(6) SECTOR 4A (ZAMBATT).

(A) ON 17 APRIL 95, A LOCAL FROM MUSHUBI COMMUNE REPORTED THAT A GROUP OF 6 ARMED MEN ABDUCTED 5 LOCALS NEAR MUKO COMMUNE GR 378405. 3 OF THE VICTIMS WERE LATER STABBED TO DEATH NEAR GATORANO VILLAGE WHILE THE OTHERS WERE SEVERELY BEATEN UP. CAUSE OF INCIDENT IS NOT KNOWN. MILOBS AND HR INFORMED AND INVESTIGATION IS IN PROGRESS.

(B) A WATCHMAN AT KIBEHO UNICEF WATER WORKS WAS FOUND DEAD AND THROWN IN A PIT LATRINE. INDICATIONS ARE THAT THE RPA KILLED THE WATCHMAN.

(C) TRANSPORTED IDPs FROM KIBEHO TO BUTARE.

(D) RURAMBA, RUHORO, MUNINI AND NDAGO CAMPS WERE CLOSED AS OF 23 APRIL 95. AT KAMANA, 6 IDPs DIED OF HUNGER AND 4 OTHERS WERE SHOT BY THE RPA WHEN THEY TRIED TO ESCAPE.

(E) MED STAFF TREATED A TOTAL OF 299 LOCALS DURING THE WEEK.

(7) SECTOR 4B (SENBATT).

(A) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(B) PROVIDED MED ASSISTANCE TO 474 CIVILIANS DURING THE WEEK.

(8) SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT).

(A) CONDUCTED PATROLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. ACTS OF BANDITRY AND THEFT HAVE PERSISTED IN THE SECTOR.

(B) ON 20 APR 95, RPA EXCHANGED FIRE WITH UNKNOWN ARMED ELEMENTS AROUND NYAMASHEKE GR 9841.



(9) SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT).

(A) A PEACEFUL ANTI-UNAMIR DEMONSTRATION WAS HELD BY LOCALS AT MUKAMURA GR 4421.

(B) RECEIVED THE VISIT OF COMDT OF GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL AT BN LOC AT BUSOGO ON 20 APR 95. HE HAD CALLED TO SHOW HIS APPRECIATION FOR THE ASSISTANCE PROVIDED BY TUNBATT TO THE SCHOOL.

(C) DISPATCHED ONE VEH TO RUHENGARI JAIL TO MOVE PRISONERS FROM RUHONGO GR 6707 TO RUHENGARI.

(D) MEDICAL STAFF PROVIDED MEDICAL ASSISTANCE TO 1075 RWANDESE PATIENTS DURING THE WEEK.

(10) SECTOR 6 (INDBATT).

(A) THE ACADEMY WAS FULLY VACATED BY INDBATT AND THE FORCE ENCR COY ON 18 APRIL 95.

(B) ABOUT 1722 IDPs WERE TRANSPORTED TO BUTARE AND OTHER HOME COMMUNES FROM KIBEHO USING OWN TRANSPORT.

(C) MED STAFF TREATED A TOTAL OF 99 LOCALS AND UNAMIR CIVILIAN STAFF AT BN HQ KIGALI DURING THE WEEK.

(11) MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY STABLE DURING THE PERIOD.

(A) POLITICAL.

I. RWANDESE DELEGATION THAT VISITED UGANDA REPORTED THAT FORMER RWANDESE MILITIA WERE RECEIVING INTENSIVE TRAINING IN SOME REFUGEE CAMPS CLOSE TO RWANDESE BORDERS.

II. BUTARE PREFECT WITH UNIVERSITY STUDENTS UNION ORGANIZED AN ANTI-UNAMIR DEMONSTRATION BEFORE ADDRESSING A PUBLIC RALLY AT HUYE STADIUM.

(B) BORDERS. ALL THE BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO TRAFFIC EXCEPT GISENYI BORDER POST WHICH WAS CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERSONNEL.

(C) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS. THE DFC/CMO HELD A MEETING WITH UN AGENCIES AND NGOS TO

URGE THEM TO ASSIST IN THE EVAC OF IDPs BEING EJECTED FROM THE DPCs BEFORE THEY STARTED DYING OF HUNGER, DISEASE AND VIOLENCE. SOME UN AGENCIES AND NGOs WERE INITIALLY RELUCTANT TO PROVIDE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE BECAUSE THEY CLAIMED FORCED CLOSURE OF CAMPS WERE CONTRARY TO THEIR MANDATE.

(D) IN SECTOR 1 - BYUMBA. CONDUCTED PTL IN AOR. NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(E) IN SECTOR 2 - KIBUNGO. MILOB PATROLS TO GIRIMA (GR 5487) REPORTED THAT DURING A FOOTBALL MATCH FOR CHILDREN UNDER 15 YEARS, ONE OF THE SPECTATORS THREW A GRENADE ONTO THE FIELD. NO CAS REPORTED. SIX PERSONS WERE ARRESTED IN CONNECTION WITH THE INCIDENT.

(F) IN SECTOR 3 - GITARAMA.

I. MILOBS SENT PATROLS TO TABA COMMUNE TO INVESTIGATE A RADIO RWANDA ANNOUNCEMENT THAT A LOCAL PRIEST HAD BEEN AIDING PERPETRATORS OF GENOCIDE, PROTESTING THE ARREST OF HUTUS, CARRYING HUTU SUSPECTS TO UNAMIR FOR PROTECTION AND STOPPING FOOD DISTRIBUTION. THE BOURGMESTRE EXPLAINED THAT CONTRARY TO WHAT WAS BROADCAST ON THE RADIO, THE PRIEST IN QUESTION WAS LARGELY BEHIND ALL HUMANITARIAN AID IN THE COMMUNE. HE HAD PERSONALLY DONATED LARGE SUMS OF MONEY TO WIDOWS AND ORPHANS, ARRANGED FOR THE PROVISION OF ROOFING MATERIALS FOR THOSE WHO RETURNED TO THE COMMUNE RECENTLY. HE ASSISTED WITH FOOD, BLANKETS AND SPORTS EQUIPMENT OVER THE PAST FOUR MONTHS.

II. MILOBS ACCOMPANIED BY HR TEAM, VISITED GITARAMA PRISON WHERE THEY WERE INFORMED THAT 25 INMATES WERE INJURED DUE TO BRICKS THROWN INTO THE COURTYARD ON NIGHTS OF 13, 14 AND 15 APRIL 95. THE PRISON CONDITIONS WERE REPORTEDLY WORSE THAN BEFORE AND THERE HAD BEEN 30 DEATHS BETWEEN 13 AND 18 APRIL 95.

III. MILOBS PATROLS IN THE SECTOR, COMPLAINED OF INCREASING ANIMOSITY TOWARDS MILOBS BY THE LOCALS. IN THE SAME SECTOR, PATROLS TO RUTONDE VILLAGE GR 5880 WERE INFORMED THAT RPA TROOPS DRESSED IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES WERE HARASSING LOCALS AFTER EVERY VISIT BY UNAMIR PERSONNEL DEMANDING DETAILS OF INFO PROVIDED.

(G) IN SECTOR 4A - GIKONGORO.

I. PATROLS TO NYAMIGINA GR 4523 AND RWAMIKO 4914 INVESTIGATED AN INCIDENT OF 16/17 APRIL 95 IN WHICH A MAN WAS KILLED AND HIS WIFE INJURED WHEN THE COUPLE TRIED TO STOP UNIDENTIFIED PERSONS FROM ROBBING THEM. ZAMBATT ARRESTED 10 LOCALS FOR QUESTIONING OUT OF WHICH 5 WERE RELEASED AND OTHERS SENT TO GIKONGORO FOR FURTHER QUESTIONING.

II. ON NIGHT 21 APRIL 95, IN KIBEHO DP CAMP, 3 IDPS KILLED 2 OTHER IDPS. REASONS FOR THE KILLING NOT KNOWN. THE CULPRITS ARE IN ZAMBATT PLATOON FOR QUESTIONING.

(H) IN SECTOR 4B - BUTARE.

(I) SECTOR MILOB REPORTED THAT IDPS IN KIBEHO WERE ALLOWED TO UNDER RPA ESCORT TO RUNYINYA GR 6012 AND NYAKINZU GR 5696 ONLY WHEN UNAMIR, UNHCR/IOM TRUCKS FAILED TO REACH KIBEHO IDP'S CAMP DUE TO HEAVY RAINS AND POOR ROAD CONDITIONS.

(II) MILOBS FOLLOWED IDPS THROUGHOUT THE NIGHT FROM KIBEHO AND NDAGO CAMPS TO BUTARE. TWO CASUALTIES WERE SENT TO THE UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL BUT WERE DENIED TREATMENT. THEY WERE LATER SENT TO MSF HOSPITAL.

III. SECTOR MILOBS REPORTED THAT SOME OF THE IDPS EVACUATED FROM KIBEHO CAMP WERE STONED BY THE LOCALS IN THE HOME COMMUNES ON ARRIVAL.

(I) IN SECTOR 4C - CYANGUGU

I. MILOBS AND HR INVESTIGATED THE BUGARAMA INCIDENT OF 14 APRIL 95 IN WHICH 16 HUTUS WERE MASSACRED BY THE RPA. INFO WAS RECEIVED THAT SUSPICIOUS PEOPLE WERE SEEN IN A HOUSE. WHEN THE RPA AND GENDARMERIE WENT TO THE LOCATION, THE INMATES OF THE HOUSE OPENED FIRE KILLING ONE GENDARME AND INJURING ANOTHER. RPA/GENDARMES RETURNED THE FIRE KILLING 3 AND INJURING 2 OTHERS. 4 OTHERS ESCAPED INTO THE FOREST. TWO AUTOMATIC RIFLES, GRENS, AMMO AND UNIFORMS WERE RECOVERED FROM THE HOUSE. THIS INCIDENT POSSIBLY TRIGGERED OFF THE MASSACRE OF 16 APRIL 95.

II. ON NIGHT 18/19 APRIL 95, MILOBS REPORTED

THAT 19 ARMED BANDITS IN UNIFORM CROSSED LAKE KIVU AND ROBBED 7 HOUSEHOLDS. SEVERAL PERSONS WERE INJURED IN THE ATTACK.

III. TWO SHOOTING INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED AT ISHARA PENINSULA GR 0044 ON NIGHT 21/22 APRIL 95.

(J) IN SECTOR 5 - GISENYI. CONDUCTED PTLS AND SY DUTIES, NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

(K) IN SECTOR 6 - KIGALI. CONDUCTED PTLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. NTSR.

(12) FORCE ENGR COY. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SP TO UNAMIR.

(13) AUSMED

(A) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE MEDICAL SUPPORT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MEDICAL SUPPORT TO CITIZENS OF RWANDA.

(B) TREATED A TOTAL OF 427 MEDICAL PATIENTS AND 24 DENTAL PATIENTS DURING THE PERIOD. CHK IS CURRENTLY HOLDING 21 IN - PATIENTS.

(C) ON 15 APRIL 95, A FLARE WAS FIRED TOWARDS THE CHK MIL WING FROM BEHIND A RPA CHECKPOINT OPPOSITE THE MIL WING. NO DAMAGE TO PERS OR PROPERTY OCCURRED.

(14) AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE AIRPORT. A TOTAL OF 149 FLIGHTS ARR AND DEP KIGALI INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT DURING THE PERIOD.

(15) UN MP COY

(A) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL AND ALSO TO A NIBATT SOLDIER SUSPECTED OF MURDER.

(B) A TOTAL OF 10 UN/NGO VEHS WERE EITHER REPORTED STOLEN OR BROKEN INTO DURING THE PERIOD.

(C) ON 23 APRIL 95, 3 RPA SOLDIERS AND A LOCAL CIVILIAN WERE ARRESTED WHEN THEY TRIED TO STEAL PERSONAL BELONGINGS OF A UNAMIR EMPLOYEE. LATER, A VEHICLE LOAD OF RPA SOLDIERS FORCED THEIR WAY INTO THE MP COY AND DEMANDED THE RELEASE OF THEIR COLLEAGUES. INDBATT PROVIDED RRF AND THE SIT WAS BROUGHT UNDER CONTROL. THE RPA SOLDIERS WERE

RELEASED AND THE STOLEN ITEMS HANDED OVER TO THE GENDARMERIE FOR INVESTIGATION.

(D)' OP RALENTIR STILL IN PROGRESS.

(16) 95 FLGG CARRIED OUT NORMAL RESUPPLY RUNS TO ALL SECTORS.

4. UNCIVPOL

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF ACTIVITIES OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE PREFECTURES.

B. CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN SECTOR 4A REPORTED THAT ON 23 APRIL 95, RPA SOLDIERS WERE SEEN IN KIBEHO BURYING DEAD BODIES IN MASS GRAVES. UNAMIR PERSONNEL WERE PREVENTED FROM TAKING PHOTOGRAPHS OF THE SCENE.

B. THE TRAINING OF GENDARMES AT RUHENGARI GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL IN PROGRESS.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES AS A RESULT OF THE FORCIBLE CLOSURE OF DPCs IN SECTOR 4A, UNAMIR CONTINGENTS COMMITTED SOME OF THEIR FIRST LINE TPT RESOURCES TO MOVE IDPs AND CAS FROM THE DP CAMPS TO HOME COMMUNES AND MEDICAL FACILITIES RESPECTIVELY.

6. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. A TOTAL OF 8 ACCIDENTS INVOLVING UNAMIR VEHICLES WERE REPORTED DURING THE PERIOD.

10. CONCLUSION. THE GENERAL SITUATION IN RWANDA, PARTICULARLY SECTORS 4A, 4B AND 4C, IS TENSE DUE TO THE FORCIBLE CLOSURE OF DP CAMPS IN SECTOR 4A BY THE RPA. THE MASSACRE OF INNOCENT IDPs DURING THE CLOSURE OF KIBEHO HAS NO DOUBT ADVERSELY AFFECTED THE SYMPATHY AND GOODWILL THE RWANDESE GOVERNMENT WAS ENJOYING FROM THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY SINCE THE COMMEMORATION OF THE 1994 GENOCIDE IN APRIL THIS YEAR. THE GOVERNMENT HOWEVER BY ITS ACTION IN KIBEHO, SENT A CLEAR SIGNAL TO IDPs IN REMAINING DP CAMPS THAT IT IS PREPARED TO DEFY INTERNATIONAL OPINION TO CLOSE ALL DP CAMPS FORCIBLY IF IDPs DO NOT LEAVE THE CAMPS VOLUNTARILY.

UNAMIR  
WEEKLY MILITARY COMPONENT PERSONNEL STATE

DATE-24-APR-95

SRL	COUNTRY	TROOPS							MILOBS							GRAND TOTAL	REMARKS
		CONT	STAFF	MIL POL	LEAVE	SIGCOY	ENGR	SICK	TOTAL	RWANDA	UGANDA	KENYA	UNHQ	LEAVE	SICK		
1	ARGENTINA								0						1	1	
2	AUSTRALIA	283	2		14				305							0	302
3	AUSTRIA								0	15						15	15
4	BANGLADESH		JUNIO						1	30		2		2		34	35
5	BRITAIN		2						2							0	2
6	CANADA	77	6		2	14			105	13				1		20	125
7	CHAD		2						2							0	2
8	ETHIOBATT	830	4						834							0	836
9	FIJI									1						1	1
10	GHANA	816	10	12	1				839	31				4		35	874
11	GUINEA								0	15				2		17	17
12	INDIA	573	9		55	24	167		828	15		1	1	1		18	846
13	MALAWI	181	4						185	14						14	199
14	MALI	198							198	20				1		21	229
15	NIGERIA	308	8	9					324	17						17	341
16	POLAND								0	2						2	2
17	RUSSIA								0	17						17	17
18	SENEGAL	239							240							0	240
19	TUNISIA	819	7	11					840	3				7		10	850
20	URUGUAY								0	24						24	24
21	ZAMBIA	796	2	26					831	13				1		20	851
22	ZIMBABWE								0	24						24	24
	TOTAL	5120	71	65	84	24	167	4	5535	275		3	1	20		300	5833

CIVPOL - 58

12

1/14

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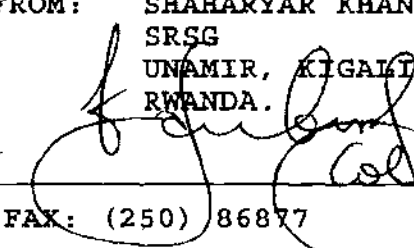
# UNAMIR FORCE HQ

OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO: 2558

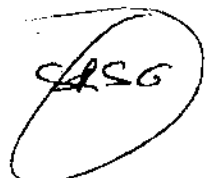
MIR NO:- 1419

MISC NO:-

April 23, 1995

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA.
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK UN SECUR COORD SEVAN/	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9069 FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 86877
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> SRSG FC UNAMIR HQ MAIN FILE	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 22 APR 95	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: FOURTEEN	

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

 PC RIDIR HQ/FILE

2/14

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 22 APR 95

1. GEN SITUATION.

A. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS CALM ALTHOUGH THE BORDER AREAS AND SELECTED COMMUNES REMAIN TENSE.

B. AT ABOUT 221200B APR 95 AN ATTEMPT BY SOME IDPs TO BREAK THE RPA CORDON AT KIBEHO CAMP RESULTED IN INDISCRIMINATE SHOOTING BY THE RPA. THE SHOOTING LASTED FOR ABOUT 2 HOURS. NUMBER OF DEATHS NOT CFM, HOWEVER FIGURES VARY FROM 30 TO NEARLY 300. FIGURES OF INJURED IDPs VARY BUT IT IS ALSO IN THE SAME RANGE. DETAILS TO FOLLOW.

C. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	UGANDA	217	NA
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	NA	NA
	II. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NA	NA
	II. ZAIRE	NA	NA
(E)	<u>SECTOR 5</u>		
	I. UGANDA	NA	NA
	II. ZAIRE	66	NA
(F)	TOTAL FOR THE DAY	<u>283</u>	NA
(G)	TOTAL FOR THE MONTH OF APR TO DATE ARE INFLOW - 23,365 AND OUTFLOW - 1,548.		

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.



2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THIS MORNING, AMBASSADOR KHAN, THE SRSG, HELD INTERNAL MEETINGS, INCLUDING A MEETING AT THE INTEGRATED OPERATIONS CENTRE (IOC) AT THE MINISTRY OF REHABILITATION, TO DISCUSS FOLLOW-UP ACTIONS CONCERNING THE SITUATION IN KIBEHO, NDAGO, MUNINI AND KAMANA CAMPS.

B. HE PRESIDED OVER A MEETING ON SECURITY DURING WHICH HE BRIEFED ALL LOCAL AND INTERNATIONAL STAFF ON SECURITY MEASURES AND ALSO ON HIS DISCUSSIONS WITH THE GOVERNMENT ON THE SUBJECT OF SECURITY.

C. HE HELD DISCUSSIONS WITH THE RWANDAN ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF TO ADDRESS ISSUES RELATED TO THE KIBEHO SITUATION, AND THEN RECEIVED MR. COURBIN, THE FRENCH AMBASSADOR, TO EXCHANGE VIEWS ON THE OVERALL SITUATION IN THE COUNTRY AND ON FRANCE'S ROLE IN RWANDA.

D. UPON LEARNING OF THE EVENTS IN KIBEHO, THE SRSG AND THE FORCE COMMANDER HELD AN EMERGENCY MEETING WITH THE RWANDAN CHIEF OF STAFF COL. SAM KAKA DURING WHICH THEY EXPRESSED THEIR PROFOUND SHOCK AND CONCERN AT THE LOSS OF LIFE AND EMPHASIZED THE NEED FOR A NONVIOLENT APPROACH.

E. UNAMIR HAS PLACED ALL ITS MEDICAL FACILITIES ON ALERT AND IS TRANSPORTING THE INJURED BY HELICOPTER TO EMERGENCY MEDICAL UNITS IN BUTARE AND KIGALI. THE AUSTRALIAN MEDICAL SUPPORT GROUP, ALSO PART OF UNAMIR, IS ALSO FULLY MOBILIZED TO ATTEND TO THE INJURED. ELEMENTS OF THE ZAMBIAN BATTALION DEPLOYED IN THE CAMPS HAVE REMAINED IN THEIR POSITIONS AND ARE ASSISTING IN PROVIDING SECURITY, PARTICULARLY TO WOMEN AND CHILDREN WHO HAVE SOUGHT SANCTUARY WITH THEM.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA/GENDARMERIE

(1) RPA CONTINUED FIRING IN KIBEHO AND NDAGO IDP CAMPS. FIRING STARTED AROUND 1000 HRS THIS MORNING AND CONTINUED INTO THE NIGHT. ABOUT 1,500 IDPS WERE REPORTED HEADING FOR RUNYINYA 6012 AND GISHAMVU 6505 AT 1830 HRS. RPA CORDON REMAINED IN PLACE AND SHOTS WERE STILL HEARD AT THE TIME OF WRITING THIS REPORT. DEATH TOLL WAS ESTIMATED AT 300 AS AT 1830 HRS.

(2) RPA DENIED PASSAGE TO MILOBS TO NDAGO AND KIBEHO CAMPS THROUGH ROAD BUTARE- RUNYINYA. MILOBS HOWEVER GOT TO THE CAMPS THROUGH NYAKIZU 5696.

(3) FROM SECTOR 3 MILOB REPORTED THAT RPA LOCAL BATTALION COMMANDER VISITED SECTOR HQ AND PROMISED FREE ACCESS TO MILOBS TO ALL COMMUNAL PRISONS THROUGHOUT THE PREFECTURE.

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(4) RPA IN KIBUYE ACCUSED MALAWICOY OF DAMAGING THEIR VEHICLE THAT WAS PARKED OUTSIDE A BAR. MILOBS WENT IN TO COOL DOWN TEMPER AND PROMISED TO HELP REPAIR THE DAMAGE. CIVPOL INVESTIGATIONS REVEALED THAT IT WAS NOT POSSIBLE THAT THE DAMAGE WAS CAUSED BY THE MALAWICOY VEHICLE.

(5) RPA IN SECTOR 5 HAVE ADVISED THAT THERE SHOULD BE NO MILOB PATROLS TO CYANIKA BORDER POST UNTIL A MATTER IS RESOLVED DURING A MEETING WITH THE SUB-SECTOR COMMANDER OF RUHENGIRI ON 24 APR 95.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED.

B. SECTOR 1 (NIBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) MED STAFF TREATED 85 LOCALS IN AOR.

C. SECTOR 2 (GHANBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) 128 DPs FROM UGANDA WERE RECEIVED BY OWN TPS AT KANZENZE COMMUNE. THEY WERE REGISTERED AND CONVEYED IN GHANBATT VEHs TO THEIR VARIOUS HOMES.

D. SECTOR 3A (MALAWICOY).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) PTL TO GISHYITA GR 2052 REPORTED THE AREA HAS AN ACUTE SHORTAGE OF FOOD SUPPLIES.

(4) MED STAFF TREATED 11 LOCALS IN AOR.

E. SECTOR 3B (MALICOY) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR. NSTR.

F. SECTOR 4A (ZAMBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED PTLs AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(2) OWN PTL HAS OBSERVED THAT RURAMBA DPC IS ALMOST EMPTY. MOST IDPs HAVE RUN AWAY TO SAFER PLACES IN THE COMMUNES.

(3) CARITAS PROVIDED MED FACILITIES AT KIGEME, BUHORO, GISUNZU AND NYAMIGINA WHILE GOAL PROVIDED AT

9/14

RURAMBA.

(4) THERE IS A SERIOUS OUTBREAK OF DIARRHOEA AT KAMANA CAMPT AMONG IDPs.

G. SECTOR 4B (SENBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) ESCORTED WATER CONVOY FROM BUTARE TO KIBEHO CAMP.
- (3) MED STAFF TREATED 48 LOCALS.

H. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CONDUCTED PTLS AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR. NSTR.

I. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) DISPATCHED ONE VEH TO RUHENGARI JAIL TO MOVE PRISONERS FROM RUHONGO GR 6707 TO RUHENGARI.
- (3) A TEAM WAS SENT TO GESENYI TO INSTALL RADIO STATION IN AID OF WFP.
- (4) ESCORTED A CANADIAN TEAM FROM BUSOGO TO MUTURA.
- (5) MED STAFF TREATED 250 LOCALS IN AOR.

J. SECTOR 6 (INDBATT).

- (1) CONDUCTED PTLS AND SECURITY DUTIES IN AOR.
- (2) THREE SEPARATE INCIDENTS OF FIRING WERE REPORTED BY OWN GUARDS. SOUND OF ONE ROUND BEING FIRED AT 212010 HRS WAS HEARD IN THE DIRECTION OF HOTES MERIDIEN. SOUND OF FIVE ROUNDS FIRED AT 212040 HRS WERE HEARD IN THE DIRECTION OF MILOB GP HQ. SOUND OF ONE ROUND BEING FIRED AT 212230 HRS WAS HEARD IN THE FRONT SIDE OF MILOBS RESIDENCE. PATROLS DESPATCHED TO THESE AREAS DID NOT FIND ANY ACTIVITY. POSSIBLY ROUNDS WERE FIRED IN THE AIR.
- (3) 811 IDPs ARRIVED AT NDERA CAMP FROM RUHENGARI AND BUTARE. 62 IDPs EVAC BY UNHCR TO KIGALI.
- (3) MED STAFF TREATED 11 UNAMIR CIVILIAN STAFF IN AOR.
- (4) 622 IDPs TRANSPORTED BY INDBATT VEHICLES FROM RUNIYA TO MURAMA, GISHAMVU, NYARUHEN, TAMVAY, SHYANDA AND NYAKJU.
- (5) AN RPA CPL WHO HAD ACCIDENT WITH A MOTOR BICYCLE WAS GIVEN FIRST AID BY INDBATT TPS AND CONVEYED TO

6/14

KIGALI HOSP

K. MILOB GP. THE SITUATION WAS GENERALLY STABLE DURING THE PERIOD.

(1) POLITICAL. NTR.

(2) BORDERS.

(A) FOLLOWING BORDER POSTS WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

I. GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA.

II. RUSUMO BORDER POST (RWANDA/TANZANIA).

III. CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(B) GISENYI BORDER POST WAS CLOSED TO UNAMIR PERSONNEL.

(C) ALL ZAIREAN BORDER CROSSINGS STILL CLOSED TO ALL COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC.

(3) MILOB GP HQ. CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTORS.

(4) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR. NSTR.

(5) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR. NSTR.

(6) IN SECTOR 3-KIBUYE/GITARAMA.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR.

(B) MILOBS PATROLLED TABA 8883, NYABIKENKE 7292 AND MUKINGI 7160 COMMUNES. AT MUKINGI COMMUNE, THEY WERE INFORMED BY THE BOURGMESTRE THAT SOME PRISONERS WERE HELD IN THE COMMUNAL PRISON.

(C) PATROLS WERE ALSO CONDUCTED FROM KIBUYE TO BWIZA3693, NYAMATSINDE 1549, NYABUYE 3567 AND KIRAMBO 3565. MILOBS WERE INFORMED OF SEVERAL ARRESTS IN THOSE AREAS RECENTLY. BESIDES THIS THE SITUATION WAS CALM.

(7) IN SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLS AND SY DUTIES IN AOR.

(B) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS CALM EXCEPT IN THE IDPS. TENSION, KILLINGS AND ALLEGEDLY SUICIDE WERE REPORTED IN KIBEHO CAMP. THE TENSION

PERSISTED IN THE OTHER CAMPS. MILOBS WERE DENIED ENTRY BY RPA INTO THE KIBEHO CAMP THROUGH NYAMIGINA- RWAMIKO ROUTE. SECTOR COMMANDER AND MILOBS WERE STOPPED AT THE RPA CHECK-POINT AT THE ENTRANCE TO THE CAMP WITH RPA TROOPS BRANDISHING THEIR WEAPONS AT THEM.

(C) MILOBS THROUGHOUT THE PERIOD MADE FRUITLESS EFFORTS TO ENTER KIBEHO CAMP AND REMAINED VERY CLOSE AND OBSERVED THE RPA ACTIONS. THEY TOOK COVER AT ZAMBATT LOCATION AND CONTINUED TO OBSERVE.

(D) MILOB PATROLS REPORTED COLUMNS OF IDPS ON FOOT LEAVING KIBEHO CAMP.

(8) IN SECTOR 4B-BUTARE.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR WAS VERY TENSED. HEAVY SHOOTING BY RPA AND ALLEGEDLY SOME IDPS WAS REPORTED IN KIBEHO CAMP. THE FIRST INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED IN THE AFTERNOON WHEN SOME IDPS TRIED TO BREAK THROUGH RPA CORDON. BY 1800 HRS, FIRING BECAME INTENSE WITH THE RPA FIRING MGS, RPGS AND REPORTEDLY, MORTARS.

(C) MILOBS FOLLOWED IDPS THROUGHOUT THE NIGHT FROM KIBEHO AND NDAGO CAMPS TO BUTARE. TWO CASUALTIES WERE SENT TO THE UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL BUT DENIED TREATMENT. THEY WERE LATER SENT TO MSF HOSPITAL.

(D) MILOBS ALSO WITNESSED THE REGISTRATION OF 3,000 IDPS AT GISHAMVU 6505 AFTER WHICH THEY WERE DESPATCHED TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

(9) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR REMAINED UNSTABLE BUT CALM. THERE HAD BEEN TWO SHOOTING INCIDENTS AT ISHARA PENINSULA ( 0044 ) AT 2230 HRS AND 0250 HRS IN THE NIGHT OF 21/22 APR 95.

(10) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI.

(A) CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR.

(B) A JOINT MILOB/HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM ESCORTED 20 PRISONERS FROM RUHONDO COMMUNE TO RUHENGERI PRISON.

(C) MILOBS TOGETHER WITH RPA LIAISON OFFICER CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO KINIGI 5440 TO CHECK ON THE BORDER SITUATION WHICH WAS REPORTED TENSE. SITUATION WAS HOWEVER CALM.

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(11) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI. CONDUCTED PTLS IN AOR. NSTR.

L. FORCE ENGR COY.

(1) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE ENGR SPT TO UNAMIR.

(2) CONTINUED TO REPAIR ROAD FROM BUTARE TO KIBEHO CAMP.

(3) CONTINUED REPAIR OF BRIDGE AT MATA ON ROAD GIKANGORO - KIBEHO.

(4) TRANSPORTED ONE APC FROM KIBUNGO TO KIGALI.

(5) CONTINUED MODIFICATION TO BUILDING FOR FORCE SIGNAL COY AT LOG BASE.

(6) DESPATCHED SIX DUMPERS LOADED WITH AGGREGATE FOR IMPROVEMENT OF ROAD BUTARE - KIBEHO.

M. AUSMED.

(1) PROVIDED MEDICAL SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

(2) AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 30 OUT-PATIENTS AND CURRENTLY HOLDING 15 IN-PATIENTS.

(3) SIX PATIENTS WERE AME TO AUSMED FROM KIBEHO CAMP.

(4) A CCP CONTINUED TO PROVIDE MED SPT DAILY AT KIBEHO.

(5) PR SECT CONTINUED TO DEPLOY TO SECTOR 4A TO PROVIDE PR COVERAGE OF UNAMIR SPT TO IDP CAMP CLOSURES.

(6) RIFLE COY ELM PROVIDED SECURITY AT THE MIL BKS AND CHK.

N. AIR OPS. NORMAL UNAMIR AND COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE IN OPERATION AT THE KIA DURING THE PERIOD. A TOTAL OF 18 FLIGHTS DEPARTED AND ARRIVED KIA.

O. UN MP COY.

(1) UNAMIR MP COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CLOSE PROTECTION TO A RWANDESE LOCAL AND TO THE NIBATT SOLDIER SUSPECTED OF MURDER.

(2) AT ABOUT 221400R APR 95, SOME RPA SOLDIERS WERE REPORTED TRYING TO FORCE THEIR WAY INTO HOTEL CHEZ LANDO. THE TIMELY ARRIVAL AT THE SCENE BY THE OIC ADMIN UNAMIR SAVED THE SITUATION.

(3) INVESTIGATED THE FOLLOWING:

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(A) ACCIDENT INVOLVING UNAMIR 817 AND A CIVILIAN VEH AT THE JUNCTION OF UNICEF AND CHEZ LANDO.

(B) ACCIDENT INVOLVING UNAMIR 40 AND A MITSUBISHI LANCER CIVILIAN VEH.

(C) ACCIDENT INVOLVING UNAMIR 1924 HR ALONG KIGALI-RUHENGERI ROAD.

(4) UNAMIR 240 WAS REPORTED IMPOUNDED BY RPA AT A CHECKPOINT IN KIGALI FOR UNKNOWN REASONS. THE VEH HAS HOWEVER BEEN RELEASED TO THE UN MP COY.

P. 95 FLSG. NTR.

6. CIVPOL.

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ CONTINUED COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF ACTIVITIES OF CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN THE PREFECTURES.

B. CIVPOL OBSERVERS IN CYANGUGU PREFECTURE REPORTED THAT ON 191300B APR 95, 5 ARMED BANDITS DRESSED IN MILITARY UNIFORMS ROBBED A LOCAL OF 5 COWS AND CONVEYED THE ANIMALS INTO ZAIRE. IN A RELATED DEVELOPMENT, THE TEAM FURTHER REPORTED THAT THE AREA IS UNSTABLE IN VIEW OF THE BANDITRY ACTIVITIES OCCURRING AS A DAILY FEATURE. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

C. THE TEAM FURTHER REPORTED THAT A LOCAL MALE HAD FOUND AN UNEXPLODED HAND GRENADE AROUND HIS HOUSE AT BUGARAMA COMMUNE ON 19 APR 95. THE GRENADE IS SUSPECTED TO HAVE BEEN DEPOSITED AT THE SITE BY RPA. ETHIOBATT INFORMED AND HAD SINCE REMOVED IT FROM THE PLACE FOR DETONATION. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

D. THE TRAINING OF GENDARMES AT RUHENGERI GENDARMERIE TRAINING SCHOOL CONTINUES.

7. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE CELL.

A. IDPs WERE MOVED ON 22 APR 95 FROM KIBEHO. USING VEHs FROM INDBATT, ZAMBATT, GHANBATT, NIBATT AND IOM. THE TOTAL IDPs MOVED SINCE THE FORCIBLE CLOSURE OF KIBEHO IDPs CAMP IS \_\_\_\_\_

B. MEDICAL. FORCE MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 435 LOCALS THROUGHOUT RWANDA BY PROVIDING PRIMARY HEALTH CARE.

8. LOGISTICS.

A. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY:

(1) WATER - 12 DAYS.

(2) RATIONS - 21 DAYS.

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- (3) FUEL - 25 DAYS.
- (4) MOGAS - 15 DAYS.
- (5) JET FUEL - 33 DAYS.

B. DETAILED FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS. ANNEX C.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH.

(1) SUMMARY OF FORCE LEVEL STRENGTH AS AT TODAY:

(A) CONTINGENTS	-	5,464
(B) STAFF	-	71
(C) MILOBS	-	302
(D) CIVPOL	-	58
(E) <u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	=	<u>5,895</u>

(2) DETAILED FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN & ROOT LOGISTIC REPORT. TO BE SUBMITTED SEPARATELY.

C. IN PATIENTS. 15.

D. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 206.



UNAMIR

ANNEX A

## DAILY CONTINGENT STATE

DATE: 22-APR-95

	CONTINGENT	LOCATION															TOTAL	REMARKS		
		KIG	BUT	QIK	QIT	RUH	QIS	KIB	CYA	KIBQ	BYU	SIQOQY	UGAND	NAI	MILPOL	ENG			LEAVE	SICK
1	AVUMED	242								90				11			14		297	
2	CANCON	75												2	8		14		99	
3	ETHIOBATT							830											830	
4	GHANBATT	40								794					12		43		829	
5	INDCON	573										24					167	56	819	
6	MALAWICOY							181											181	
7	MALICOY				198														198	
8	NIBATT	1									307				8				316	
9	TUNBATT	1				416	406								11			1	833	
10	ZAMBATT	5		781												26			822	
11	SENATT		239															1	240	
	TOTAL	937	239	781	198	416	406	181	830	784	307	24		13	65	167	126	2	5464	

## SUMMARY

1. CONTINGENT	5464
2. STAFF	71
3. MILOBS	302
4. CIVPOL	58
GRAND TOTAL	6895

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ANNEX B

**UNAMIR**  
**STAFF OFFICERS AND MILOBS DAILY STATE**

DATE-22-APR-95

SER	COUNTRY	STAFF							MILOBS															REMARKS		
		LOCATION				LEAVE	TOTAL	CIVPOL	LOCATION																	
		KIG	BUT	NEWYOR	NAI				KIG	BUT	GIK	QIT	RUH	KAB	GIS	CYA	KBG	BYU	KIS	GOM	NAI	NEWYOR	LEAVE		SICK	TOTAL
1	ARGENTINA															1										1
2	AUSTRALIA	9					9																			9
3	AUSTRIA							2			2	2				2	2	1	1				2			15
4	BANGLADESH			1			1	8			3	4				4	3	3	3	2		1		3		34
5	BRITAIN	2					2																			2
6	CANADA	6					6	13			2	2				2	2		2							23
7	CHAD	2					2																			2
8	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO							7																		7
9	ETHIOPIA	2					2	4																		6
10	GUINEA																						1			1
11	GERMANY							9																		9
12	HUNGARY	4	5			1	10	10	11		5	3			3	3	3	3	3				1			35
13	INDONESIA							2			2	2			3	2	2	2	2							17
14	INDONESIA-ESSAU							5																		5
15	IRAQ	4	4			1	9	3			2	2			2	2	2	1	2		1	1				18
16	JORDAN							3																		3
17	KENYA	1	1			2	4	1			1	1			2		2	2	2				2	1		14
18	LIBERIA							10	8		2	5			4	2	5	5	2				1			31
19	NIGERIA	4	1			3	8	10	4		2	3				2	2	2	2							17
20	POLAND														2											2
21	RUSSIA							3			2	2			2	2	1	1	1				3			17
22	TUNISIA	2	2			3	7								2		3	3								10
23	URUGUAY							7			2	2			1	1	2	2	2				4			23
24	ZAMBIA	5				4	9	4	5		2	2			2	2	2	2	1				2			20
25	ZIMBABWE							8			1	4			2		3	3	3							24
	TOTAL	41	13	1	0	16	71	55	73	0	28	35	0	0	29	24	34	30	25	0	2	1	18	2		302

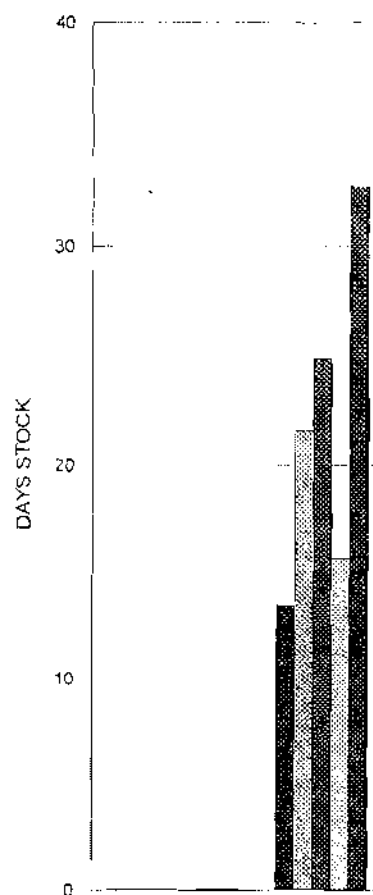
B/M

DAILY TOTAL CBT SUP SITREP 22APR 95				DISTRIBUTION			ANNEX C TO UNAMIR II DAILY SITREP DATED APR 95	
PERIOD COVERED 15:00 HRS 21 APR 95 TO 15:00 HRS 22 APR 95				UCOS SP CLOGO CILM SO LOG G3 OPS CO FILE				
FORCE STRENGTH:								
CONTINGENTS:		5464						
HQ/MILSBS:		431						
TOTAL:		5895						
REPORT CORRECT AS AT: 22-Apr-95 05:17								
ITEM	WHERE HELD	UNIT OF ISSUE	START	RECEIVED	ISSUED	END BALANCE	DAYS	REMARKS
<b>WATER</b>								
<b>BOTTLED</b>								
1ST LINE		LT	110804	0	1237	109567		
2ND LINE		LT	21958	0	0	21958		
TOTAL BOTTLED WATER		LT	132762	0	1237	131525	7.4	3L PER MAN PER DAY
<b>BULK</b>								
1ST LINE		LT	436717	159000	105290	490427		
2ND LINE		LT	38000	123000	117000	44000		
TOTAL BULK WATER		LT	474717	282000	222290	534427	6.0	15L PER MAN PER DAY
<b>TOTAL WATER</b>								
1ST LINE		LT	547521	159000	106527	599994		
2ND LINE		LT	59958	123000	117000	65958		
TOTAL WATER IN THEATRE		LT	607479	282000	223527	665952	13.5	
<b>COMBAT RATIONS</b>								
1ST LINE		EA	52718	0	128	52590		
2ND LINE		EA	75968	0	1400	74568		
TOTAL CBT RATIONS IN THEATRE		EA	128686	0	1528	127158	21.6	
<b>DIESEL</b>								
1ST LINE		LT	115241	5700	14267	106674		
2ND LINE		LT	523453	0	8566	514887		
TOTAL DIESEL IN THEATRE		LT	638694	5700	22833	621561		
AV DAILY USAGE	25000	LT					24.9	
<b>GASOLINE</b>								
1ST LINE		LT	16302	3800	2333	17769		
2ND LINE		LT	15401	0	1826	13575		
TOTAL GASOLINE IN THEATRE		LT	31703	3800	4159	31344		
AV DAILY USAGE	2000	LT					15.7	
<b>JET A-1</b>								
1ST LINE		LT	1800	0	0	1800		
2ND LINE		LT	166735	0	5080	161655		
TOTAL JET A-1 IN THEATRE		LT	168535	0	5080	163455		
AV DAILY USAGE	5000	LT					32.7	

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# COMBAT SUPPLIES THEATRE HOLDINGS

WEEK 23 APR - 29 APR 95



DATE	AS OF 0800	SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT	
Water	0	13.5							0
C Rations	0	21.6							0
Diesel	0	24.9							0
Gasoline	0	15.7							0
Jet A-1	0	32.7							0