

UNAMDR

G3 OPERATIONS/PLANS - OPERATION ORDERS

28 OCT 1994 - 7 FEB 1995

PLEASE RETAIN
ORIGINAL ORDER

[CONFIDENTIAL]
RH/NG JUNE 2009

UNARCHIVES

SERIES	<u>51002</u>
BOX	<u>133</u>
FILE	<u>5</u>
ACC.	<u>1998/0203</u>

UNAMIR
FORCE HQ
OPS BRANCH

October 1994

Distribution List

SUBJECT: INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE SECURITY OF
UNAMIR AND NGO INSTALLATIONS IN KIGALI CITY

Ref: A. Op Dir No. 2 Rules of Engagement dated 6 Oct 94
B. HQ UNAMIR FC Directive On the Handling of Detainees
(to be revised)
C. HQ UNAMIR Op Instruction 3000.12 (Ops) dated 30 Aug 94

GENERAL

1. UNAMIR and NGO installations in KIGALI are vulnerable to trespass by armed or unarmed unauthorised personnel; there have been attempted encroachments in the past. The Rapid Reaction Force (RRF) has been constituted to provide a direct response to this threat. On order, INDBATT will assume RRF responsibilities from GHANBATT, AUSMED and CANCON.

MISSION

2. To protect UNAMIR and NGO installations in Kigali against unauthorised encroachments.

EXECUTION

3. General Outline. The RRF is a motorised platoon. It is capable of responding to an immediate threat at section level, and to augment that force as required, up to platoon level. INDBATT will assume full Sector 6 RRF responsibilities on order.

4. Groupings and Tasks.

a. INDBATT.

(1) Grouping. No change.

(2) Tasks

(a) Assume responsibility for RRF.

(b) Detail one infantry section as RRF.

(c) Undertake the following on order:

(i) Guard threatened UNAMIR/NGO
installations,

(ii) Provide sentries for unmanned UN property,

(iii) Protect NGO facilities,

(iv) Escort unauthorized persons out of UN property or installations, and

(v) Arrest and handover trespassers to local authorities with the assistance of UNAMIR Military Police, in accordance with Ref B.

(vi) Escort HQ UNAMIR civilian staff to respective homes during the hours of darkness.

(d) Be prep to reinforce RRF section with up to two Inf Sections.

(e) Be prepared to reinforce or provide guards at the installations indicated at Annex A.

(f) Be prepared to protect VIPs.

b. AUSMED.

(1) Grouping. No change.

(2) Task

(a) Discontinue RRF responsibilities.

(b) Handover designated responsibilities to INDBATT.

c. CANCON.

(1) Grouping. No change.

(2) Task

(a) Discontinue RRF responsibilities.

(b) Handover designated responsibilities to INDBATT.

d. Coordinating Instructions

(1) Section at 30 mins NTM daily.

(2) First reinforcement section at 60 min NTM.

(3) Reinforcement section 2 at 90 min NTM.

(4) Assy area - sect location.

(5) Rules of Engagement as per Ref A.

SERVICE SUPPORT

5. Wpn/Ammo. Tps are to carry personal wpns and first line ammo.

6. Med.

a. First line - Coy Aid Post.

b. Second/Third line - Central Hospital Kigali

COMMAND AND SIGNAL

7. Control. Authority to deploy RRF to be exercised by Ops Duty Officer (UNAMIR HQ).

8. Radio. RRF Comd to be on Force Coord Net channel 7.

a. Callsigns

(1) INDBATT RRF Section - RR1;

(2) INDBATT Reinforcement Section 1 - RR2; and

(3) INDBATT Reinforcement Section 2 - RR3.

9. Codewords.

<u>Codewords</u>	<u>Meaning</u>	<u>Issued By</u>
RANGER	Require RRF	HQUNAMIR Duty Officer
COOLER	Withdraw RRF	HQUNAMIR Duty Officer
ZOOM	Move to Force HQ	HQUNAMIR Duty Officer

10. NICKNAMES. Annex A.

11. Ref C is cancelled.

HK ANYIDOHO
Brig Gen
DFC/COS

Annex:

Annex A - List of Installations and Nicknames

Distribution:

External:

Action:

AUSMED
CANCON
GHANBATT
INDBATT

Info:

BRITCON
HAC
MILOB GP HQ

Internal:

LIST A
LIST B

LIST OF INSTALLATIONS AND NICKNAMES

<u>LOCATION</u>	<u>NICKNAME</u>
✓ 1. UNAMIR HQ (Amahoro Hotel)	HOME RUN
2. Kigali Airport/Warehouse	POT BELLY
3. Amahoro Stadium (CANCON/BRITCON)	PALM WINE
4. 500 man transit camp	BIG HOUSE
5. Log Base (Rwandex)	GOOD HOPE
6. Communications compound	CAPE FEAR
7. MAN Diesel compound	SNAKE CHARM
8. Kigali Central Hospital	RED RAIN
9. Belgian Village (UNAMIR staff)	SINGLE FILE
10. MT compound (Workshop)	WILD WEST
11. UNICEF Bldg (UNAMIR)	IVORY TOWER
12. UNDP Bldg (UNHCR)	COW LEG
13. Hotel Meridien (MILOBs)	HIP BONE
14. Military Academy	LOW BROW
15. MILOB GP HQ/CIVPOL HQ	COLD SHOWER
16. IVECO compound (Brown & Root)	BIG HAMMER
17. Chez Lando (UN civilians)	LONG JUMP
18. TRAFIPRO COMPOUND	APPLE PIE
19. Spare	TOM THUMB
20. Spare	LIGHT HOUSE
21. Spare	CRAZY HORSE

HQ UNAMIR
Ops Branch
Kigali

3000.15(Ops)

7 Feb 95

Distribution list

Sam
9/2

FRAG ORDER NO 13 TO OP ORDER : 20

References :

- (a) Map RWANDA, 1:250,000.
- (b) Map RWANDA, 1:50,000, Sheet Nos 08,15,16,17,22 and 23.

Appendices:

Photocopy of MAP Showing the New Boundary of Sector 3B.

Situation

- 1. No change.

Mission

- 2. MALICOY to relieve TUNBATT elements in the extended AOR of Sector 3B and deploy by 1800 h on 15 Feb 95.

Execution

- 3. General Outline. The operation will be conducted in two phases as under;

- a. Phase 1. Joint recce, handing and taking over of static and non static duties in the new AOR.

- b. Phase 2. Deployment with in the new boundaries and commencement of all security and humanitarian ops.

- 4. Delineation of Boundary. Also refer Appendix. From the junction of River Nyabarango and the Road Kigali - Gitarama at grid reference (GR) 334833, it takes off NW along the Southern bank of the River. Further it follows the alignment of GR 310887 - 240945 - 831932 - 780950 - 76001 - Rivers' junction GR 960085. From this point it runs Southwards along the Eastern bank of the distributary of River Nyabarango to GR 980910 - 976836 - 920820 - 930703 (River and Road Gitarama-Kibuye Junction). From this point it follows the existing Sector 3B boundary.

- 4. Grouping and Tasks.

Thunt
10/2

a. TUNBATT.(1) Phase 1.(a) Grouping. No change.(b) Tasks.

i. Conduct joint recce of the extended AOR.

ii. Hand over all security and humanitarian ops in the extended AOR of Sector 3B to MALICOY.

(2) Phase 2.(a) Grouping. No change.(b) Tasks.

i. Redeploy relieved troops in Sector 5.

ii. Readjust security and humanitarian ops in Sector 5.

iii. Resume the above mentioned ops in the realigned boundaries of Sector 5.

b. MALICOY.(1) Phase 1.(a) Grouping. No change.(b) Tasks.

i. Conduct joint recce with TUNBATT in the extended AOR of Sector 3B.

ii. Take over all security and humanitarian ops in the extended AOR from TUNBATT.

(2) Phase 2.(a) Grouping. No change.(b) Tasks.

i. Deploy troops in the extended AOR.

ii. Commence security and humanitarian ops,

in the realigned boundaries of Sector 3B.

5. Coordinating instructions.

a. Timings.

- (1) Phase 1. To be completed by 11 Feb 95.
 - (a) Joint recce to commence on 09 Feb 95.
 - (b) Recce completed by 10 Feb 95.
 - (c) Coordination of all security and humanitarian duties to be completed by 11 Feb 95.
- (2) Phase 2. To be completed by 1800 h on 14 Feb 95.
 - (a) Deployment of troops to be completed by 14 Feb 95.
 - (b) Commence all security and humanitarian ops in the realigned Sectors with effect from 15 Feb 95.

Administration and Logistics.

6. Transport. The Logistics Branch to allot 05 troop/store carrying and 02 small vehs to MALICOY at the earliest in order to enable the Coy to perform additional commitments.

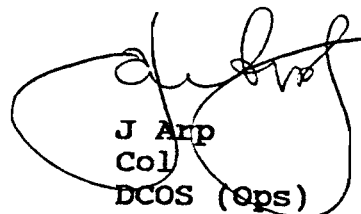
7. Other aspects no change.

Command and Electronics.

7. Sector 3B and MALICOY to liaise with the FSO for the requirement of radio sets and relocation of motorola repeaters.

8. FSO to carry out an assessment of the additional requirement.

9. Action addresses ack.


J Arp
Col
DCOS (Ops)

Distribution:

Action

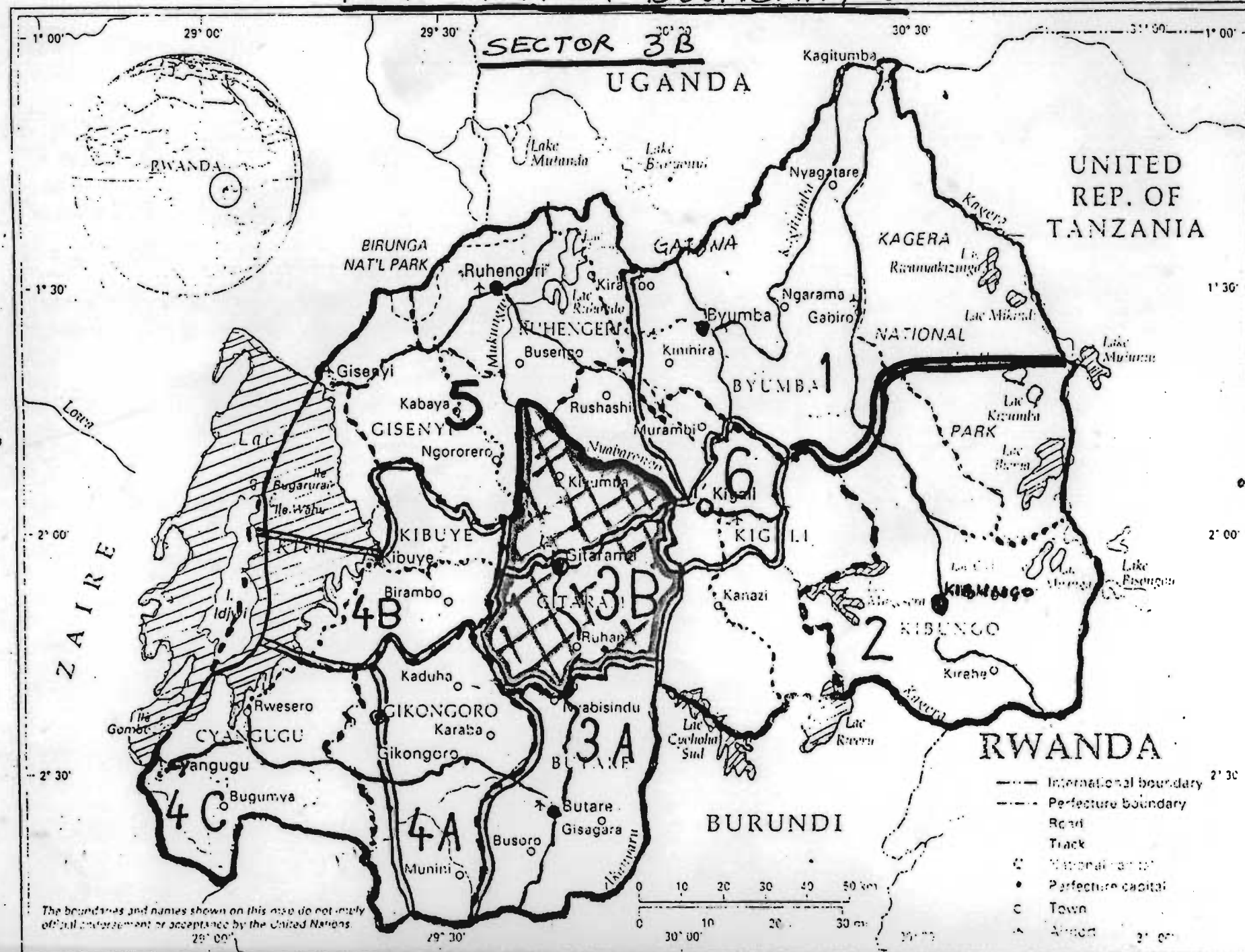
- SECTOR 3B
- TUNBATT
MALICOY
G 6 COMM (FSO)

Info

LIST A
LIST B
LIST C
LIST D
LIST E

APPENDIX
(Refers to Para 4)

MAP SHOWING BOUNDARY OF



ANNEX C
TO UNAMIR SOP
PART III

GUIDELINES FOR SOLDIER'S BEHAVIOUR AT CHECKPOINTS

<u>DO</u>	<u>DO NOT</u>
1. SMILE when approaching the vehicle and talking to the driver.	Do not show disrespect.
2. Speak to the driver and let him speak to the passengers.	
3. REQUEST him to do what you want him to do.	Do not put your head or arm in through the side window or open the door without permission.
4. Speak naturally and not louder than needed.	Do not shout or show that you are impatient.
5. When searching a person, do it with courtesy. Use scanners if available.	Do not search females personally or tell her to put her hands up. Do not point a weapon directly towards her unless for an obvious security reason.
6. Whatever happens at the CHP, stay calm, and do the best you can to be polite even if you are offended.	Do not get involved in an excited argument about any matter. Do not use FORCE unless force is used against you and then use minimum force as per ROE.
7. Always maintain a high standard of dress and military bearing.	Do not become careless or sloppy in appearance.

ANNEX D
TO UNAMIR SOP
PART III

(SECRET WHEN COMPLETED)

PATROL BRIEFING AND DEBRIEFING FORM

1. Type of Patrol: Foot/Mobile/Mobile CHP
(Strike out as applicable)
2. Composition: (Members of the patrol/UNMOs)....
.....
3. References: (Complaints, previous reports or other
documents should be listed).....
.....
4. Date and Time of Departure.
5. Date and Time of Return: (To be completed on
return of
patrol).....
6. Special Radio Instruction: (If applicable).....
.....
7. Notifications: IAW operations in the forward
areas (if required)

.....Date.....Time.....
.....Date.....Time.....
.....Date.....Time.....
8. Route:
.....
.....

ANNEX E
TO UNAMIR SOP
PART III

SECURITY/ESCORT TASK FORM

UN F1

TO: MILOB HQ/UNIT HQ

FROM: UNAMIR FHQ

INFO; DCOS OPS, (one of the factions)

DATE:

TASK

NO:.....

ALPHA: REQUESTED BY:

BRAVO: DESTINATION:

CHARLIE: PURPOSE:

DELTA: DETAILS OF PERSONS BEING ESCORTED:

OUT

IN

.....
.....

ECHO: DATE/TIME OF DEPARTURE:

FOXTROT: PLACE OF DEPARTURE:

GOLF: DATE/TIME OF RETURN:

HOTEL: MISC:

INDIA: ATTACHED DOCUMENTS:

NAME/SIG OF OIC:DATE.....

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

UNM F1

ALPHA: TASK NO:.....

BRAVO: TASK ACCEPTED/REFUSED/DELAYED:.....

CHARLIE:
REASON:.....
.....

DELTA: NAME/SIG OF OIC:.....

ECHO: DATE/TIME:.....

WEEKLY SUMMARY OF CONFISCATED WEAPONS AND MUNITION

SIGNATURE:
OC/CO OF UNIT.

OFFICIAL RECEIPT

Date:.....
Place:.....
Name:.....
Weapon Serial No:..... Type:.....
Ammunition: Quantity:..... Type:.....
Other Items Found:.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

.....
Signature of OIC

PRINCIPLES FOR ACTION FOR DEALING WITH
RPA GROUND OPERATIONS

1. Actions by a Platoon. Platoon Commander will:
 - a. Inform company HQ by quickest means;
 - b. Alert other platoon locations (if more than one platoon);
 - c. Dispatch all available troops within platoon to target village;
 - d. Platoon commander to begin negotiation with search operation commander;
 - e. Inform Coy HQ of activities being carried out by search operation force;
 - f. Prepare groups to follow search parties, if necessary, pending arrival of Coy/Batt reinforcements;
 - g. Be prepared to provide medical assistance etc. to locals when required;
 - h. Resist any attempt to damage property by being physically on/in it;
 - i. Take notes and photographs of on-going activities.
 - j. Provide protection for innocent locals who seek refuge in platoon locations.
2. Action by the company. Company Commander will:
 - a. Inform the BATT HQ (CO /Ops Officer) by quickest means, of the following:
 - b. Composition of force and nature of operation;
 - c. Target village;

- d. Current activities of the force;
- e. Company's reaction/actions (up to time of reporting);
- f. Alert other platoons in Coy;
- g. Dispatch reinforcements into the village;
- h. Dispatch medical orderlies etc. to the village;
- i. Establish communications with BATT HQ from the village;
- j. Provide whatever assistance within available resources to:
- k. Local population to include:
 - l. Medical assistance including evacuation, if necessary;
 - m. Protection if they seek refuge in UNAMIR positions;
 - n. Coy commander, upon arrival at the village will:
 - o. Take command of the whole monitoring activities;
 - p. Take up negotiations with the commander of the force aimed at getting them to withdraw;
 - q. Organize teams to monitor search parties;
 - r. Attempt to resist moves to damage properties etc;
 - s. Establish direct communication with BATT HQ.

3. Action by Battalion. Battalion Commander will immediately inform UNAMIR OPS of the following:

- a. The force strength and composition;
- b. Village being searched;

- c. Routes taken into the village by the force;
- d. UNAMIR presence in the village;
- e. Initial activities of the force in the village;
- f. Action already taken and to be taken by the BATT.
- g. Dispatch medical team and ambulance to the village;
- h. Alert all other Coys with appropriate reinforcements to be on standby;
- i. Move to the village;
- j. BATT commander, upon arrival at the village will:
- k. Take command of the monitoring activities;
- l. Straight away negotiate with the commander of the force;
- m. Establish direct communication with UNAMIR OPS from the village;
- n. Inform UNAMIR OPS of activities on site;
- o. Call up reinforcements, if needed;
- p. Deploy UNAMIR troops to likely trouble spots in the village;
- q. If UNAMIR troops not being allowed into the village, must negotiate actively to have troops into the village.
- r. Keep UNAMIR OPS full informed of activities of the group.
- s. Arrange (with EOD team) clearances of the village of mines, explosives, boobytraps, etc.;

- t. Submit full reports to UNAMIR OPS of the search operation within four hours of withdrawal of the force.

4. Actions by UNAMIR OPS. Upon receipt of initial reports from the BATT, UNAMIR OPS will;

- a. Inform FC and DFC;
- b. Inform neighbouring BATTs;
- c. Inform MILOBS;
- d. Inform Liaison Cell and contact RPA LO;
- e. Request Liaison Cell to protest and negotiate to have the force withdrawn immediately;
- f. Keep the FC and DFC fully abreast of the on-going operation;
- g. Co-ordinate any other assistance that may be required.

5. It is again emphasized that the operation is in the area controlled by Rwandese and it is therefore imperative that maximum restraint be exercised bearing in mind that UNAMIR does not control RPA activities. But from a humanitarian point-of-view, every effort must be made to discourage/limit such activities.

ANNEX I
TO UNAMIR
SOP PART III

COMPLAINT REGISTER

HEADINGS. The following headings will be reflected in a complaint register.

- a. SERIAL
- b. COMPLAINT NO.
- c. DATE RECEIVED
- d. REPORTED BY
- e. PARTICULARS OF COMPLAINT
- f. INVESTIGATION REQUIRED
- g. DATE COMPLAINT SENT TO HQ
- h. NAMES/CS OF INVESTIGATION TEAM
- i. DATE ASSIGNED
- j. DATE INVESTIGATION COMPLETED
- k. DATE INVESTIGATION SENT TO HQ
- l. ACTION COMPLETED
- m. REMARKS

ANNEX I
TO UNAMIR SOP
PART III

COMPLAINT REGISTER

2. Listed below are explanations for each of the headings contained in the Complaint Register:

a. Ser. A numerical listing of the events. They would normally be in sequence and chronological order.

b. Complaint No. These are the allotted numbers assigned to each complaint as it is received. This number should be recorded on each subsequent document that is related to the complaint or investigation to ensure that no information is lost. Numbers are allotted as follows:

- | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| (1) Force HQ | - 1 to 1000. |
| (2) Local Population | - 1001 to 2000. |
| (3) RPF LO | - 2001 to 3000. |
| (4) CMO | - 3001 to 4000. |
| (5) CHAC | - 4001 to 5000. |
| (6) NGO | - 5001 to 6001. |

c. Date Received. The date that the complaint is received, either by radio or verbally from the LO's.

d. Reported By. The individual who actually reported complaint or incident.

e. Particulars of Complaint. A very short description of the complaint or incident.

f. Investigation Required. This will normally be decided by the Deputy Chief of Staff Operations or Sector Commander.

g. Date Complaint Sent to HQ. The date that the written complaint is received by the HQ.

h. Names/CS of Investigations. The names and callsigns of the military observers tasked to investigate.

j. Date Assigned. The date the military observer team was tasked with the investigation.

k. Date Investigation Completed. The date that the investigation is completed.

l. Date Investigation Sent to HQ. The date that the HQ actually receives the written report.

m. Action Completed. This indicates when all follow up action has been taken, e.g. letters of protest.

n. Remarks. Any notes of explanation that may be required.

ANNEX J
TO UNAMIR SOP
PT III

CONFISCATION FORM

1.	CHP:.....	DTG:..... (B).....
2.	Wpn by type and Srl No:.....	
3.	Magazines:.....	
4.	Ammo/Expl:.....	
5.	Other Items:.....	
DETACH HERE - (ONLY TOP PORTION IS GIVEN TO THE OWNER)		
6.	Other Info (N/A if found)	
	a. Name:.....	
	b. Faction:.....	
	c. Village:.....	
	d. Veh License No:.....	
7.	AMR (if found):.....	
8.	Individual taking name (print):.....	
Signature:.....		
Copies: Original to owner, 2 Copies forwarded with wpns to BN HQ		

OFFICIAL RECEIPT

Date:.....

Place:.....

Name:.....

Weapon Serial No:..... Type:.....

Ammunition: Quantity:..... Type:.....

Other Items Found:.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....
Signature of OIC

DETAINEE LIST

[illegible]

UN RESTRICTED

ANNEX K
TO PART III

SPECIAL REPORT FORM

TO: MILOB GP HQ

FROM: SENIOR MILOB

INFO: UNAMIR HQ (OPS)

SUBJECT: Special Report Concerning.....

1. Task

a. Task.....

b. Ordered by.....

2. Facts

a. When.....

b. Where.....

c. What.....

d. Who.....

e. Why.....

3. Conclusions

Major/Team Leader

Major

2-1

UN RESTRICTED

From: UNAMIR OPS

File No: 3000.12(Ops)

To: ETHIOBATT
FRAFBATT
ZAMBATT
GHANBATT
TUNBATT
INDBATT
NICOY
SECTOR 2
SECTOR 3
FORCE PROVOST MARSHAL
COO TAC HQ
G4
FORCE ENGR
G3 PLANS
CANSIGS
AUSMED
CIVPOL
CHAO
HRFO
FSO
CLO
G3 AIR
PUBLIC AFFAIRS OFFR

Infor: FC
DFC
COS
DCOS OPS
DCOS SP
FMO
G2

Date: 22 Dec 94

Subject: OP RETOUR CO-ORD CONFERENCE

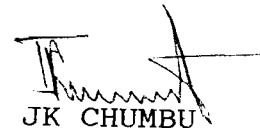
1. The above-mentioned conference is scheduled for 27 Dec 94 at 0930 hrs in the Ops Room.

2. You are accordingly requested to attend this conference.

3. Heli schedule for the conference is as below. COO Tac HQ to travel by road to this location.

- a. Kigali ETD 0630 hrs
- b. Mutara ETA 0705 ETD 0710 hrs.
- c. Kibuye ETA 0725 ETD 0730 hrs.

- d. Cyangugu ETA 0755 ETD 0800 hrs.
- e. Gikongoro ETA 0820 ETD 0825 hrs
4. Officers coming by heli are requested to be on time at the heli pad to prevent delays.



JK CHUMBU
Maj
SO2 Ops

PROGRAMME FOR THE FORCE COMMANDER'S CONFERENCE
02 DEC 94

SER	TIME	ACTIVITY	REMARKS
1	0930	DCOS OPS INTRODUCTORY REMARKS	5 MINS
2		G2 UPDATE	5 MINS
3		FC'S PTS	
4		DFC'S PTS	
5		G3 PLANS	10 MINS
6		DCOS SP	5 MINS EACH
7		COMD SECTOR 1	"
8		COMD SECTOR 2	"
9		COMD SECTOR 3	"
10		COMD SECTOR 4A	"
11		COMD SECTOR 4B	"
12		COMD SECTOR 4C	"
13		COMD SECTOR 5	"
14		COMD SECTOR 6	"
15		CO AUSMED	"
16		CO CANSIGS	"
17		HAC	"
18		DCMO	"
19		MISC PTS FROM STAFF	
20		FC CONCLUDING PTS	
21	1200	LUNCH BLUE BERET CAMP	
22	1330	FINAL COORD	(AS REQR)
23	1430	HELI DEPARTURE	

PROGRAMME

ORDER OF BRIEFING

1. DCOS OPS INTRODUCTORY REMARKS.
2. G2 BRIEF.
3. G3 OPS.
4. G3 PLANS.
5. FORCE ENGR OFFICER.
6. FORCE SIGNAL OFFICER.
7. G3 AIR
8. SOO MILOB GP HQ.
9. TAC HQ.
10. AUSMED.
11. 1 CHSDR.
12. BRITCON.
13. HAC.
14. SECTOR 1 NICOY.
15. SECTOR 2A GHANBATT PL.
16. SECTOR 2B NICOY.
17. SECTOR 3 MALAWI AND MALI.
18. SECTOR 4A GHANBATT.
19. SECTOR 4B FRAFBATT.
20. SECTOR 4C ETHIOBATT.
21. SECTOR 5 TUNBATT.

22. SECTOR 6 ISDBATT

TO: UNAMIR HQ/ G3

FROM: 1CDHSR

SUBJ:1 CDHSR UN SITREP 047 - 22 NOV 94

1. GENERAL - NTR

2. SIGNALS SQN - TECH ASSISTED FD SVCS IN THE INST OF A
MOTOROLA BASE STN FOR MILOB IN RUREMBA (QT 8016).

3. 3 CSG - NTR

4. MEDICAL - MED TEAM MADE UP OF CANADIAN AND AUSTRALIAN
WENT TO THE KIBUNGO CLINICS

5. HUMANITARIAN SP - OP HOMEWARD: MRT WENT AND FIXED
GRIZZLY IN BUTARE TODAY. 160 DP WERE MOVED TO BUTARE.
TOMORROW THEY ARE GOING TO MISINI CAMP.


M.J. SPRINGER, MAJ
OPS O
FOR CO

INTERNAL DISTR:

COMD CCIR	OC SIG SQN	OC 3 CSG
CO	OC SP SQN	OC MED PL

From: UNAMIR OPS

File No: 3000.12(Ops)

To: ETHIOBATT
FRAFBATT
ZAMBATT
GHANBATT
TUNBATT
INDBATT
NICOY
SECTOR 2
SECTOR 3
FORCE PROVOST MARSHAL
COO TAC HQ
G4
FORCE ENGR
G3 PLANS
CANSIGS
AUSMED
CIVPOL
CHAO
HRFO
FSO
CLO
G3 AIR
PUBLIC AFFAIRS OFFR

Information: FC
DFC
COS
DCOS OPS
DCOS SP
FMO
G2

Subject: OP RETOUR CO-ORD CONFERENCE

1. The above-mentioned conference is scheduled for 27 Dec 94 at 0930 hrs in the Ops Room.
2. You are accordingly requested to attend this conference.

JK CHUMBU
Maj
SO2 Ops

DUTY OFFICER RESPONSIBILITIES

28 Oct. 94.

1. There are a variety of situations that will confront a DO during his tour of duty. The fol points will assist the DO in the performance of the job.

OPERATING CHANNELS

2. The DO is responsible for monitoring one channel (channel 7) but must be prepared to operate on many channels depending on the problem. These are the channels and the principle C/S's you will need to know:

- a. CH 7 - Force Command net Kigali area.
 - (1) - people will contact you on this channel.
 - (2) - The principle C/S you will need to know is in place on the DO Desk.
- b. CH 8 - Humanitarian Services
 - (1) - MP 1 or MP 0 - are very useful for giving advice on who to contact.
 - (2) - UNREO Base - can give the C/S of most NGO organizations.
- c. CH 11 - Logistics Channel
 - (1) 94 - G4
 - (2) 94 C - TPT
 - (3) 94 D - SUP
 - (4) 94 E - MAINT
 - (5) 94 F - FOOD
 - (6) 94 G - AIRMOV
 - (7) 39 - OC 3 CSG
 - (8) 30 - 3 CSG
- d. CH 14 - C0 - MilObs - all traffic for MilObs can go through this C/S.

VOICE PROCEDURE

3. Read the attached Aide - Memoir to help eliminate any problems while using the radio.

CASUALTY EVACUATION

4. When a Casevac request is submitted it is vital that the proper information be received. To aid that an example of the form is included here.
5. Whoever asks for the Casevac must give all the information possible so that M93 the medical person responsible for dispatching medical aid can react.
6. The fol is the order by which you should react:
 - a. Upon receipt of a Casevac request, contact M93 first to ensure he is aware of the situation. will alert the Air Medical Evacuation team and the Hospital. They will also assess how the casualty will be moved. IE. by air or by ambulance.
 - b. 93H and or Canada 1 - should be contacted next in case the casualty needs to be moved by helicopter.
 - c. Keep the SDO, G3 Ops, and DCOS Ops aware of any developments.
 - d. In the case of serious injuries ensure that either Z9 the MA to the FC or Z9D his ADC are notified.

VEHICLE ACCIDENT

7. In the event that UNAMIR Vehicles are involved in an accident obtain the fol info:
 - a. Veh number;
 - b. C/S & Contingent/Organization, & drivers name;
 - c. Location of accident (a grid if possible);
 - d. If medical or recovery is required; and
 - e. Any details of accident.
8. Once the above info is collected pass info to SDO and up the chain of command. Next contact CivPol in UNHQ RM 1030, and pass on to them all information you have. Then notify BR0 if recovery is needed or M93 if Medical treatment is required.

Note If there are seriously injured pers go through M93 first.

VEHICLE RECOVERY

9. If a vehicle breaks down return them to BR0 who have the recovery assets needed to retrieve broken down vehicles.

10. The fol info is required if this C/S is needed to assist in the coordination of recovery of the veh:

- a. Identification of veh - Type + veh number;
- b. What is condition of veh;
- c. Loc or RV point - by grid if possible;
- d. Loc Tact situation; and
- e. Whether driver is still w/veh.

ESCORTS

11. Escorts are to be used as much as possible to ensure the safe passage of pers + veh within Rwanda. Convoys will always be escorted on all runs that are outside of local area's. C0 is responsible for tasking the MilOb teams.

12. Ensure that C0 has the fol info to insure the escort can be properly briefed:

- a. Date/Time of mission;
- b. Where is mission going;
- c. Duration of mission;
- d. When + Where to R.V. with person requesting escorts; and
- e. Name of contact person.

FLIGHTS

13. All flights are now booked through the flight booking office in RM 1029. Flight timings are generally received from 93H at around 1700 hrs each day. A copy of the next days flights and manifest are kept at the reception desk.

MINES AND EOD

14. UNAMIR is only to clear mines & carry out EOD tasks that directly affect UNAMIR and their agencies. Mine info is available through E1 in the Engineering office.

LOGISTICS

15. Logistical problems can be directed to the G4 branch on the second floor, or in their mail slot in the OR.

CONVOYS

16. Convoy information sheets must be files correctly with the convoy information transferred to the notice board in the Ops room. Local convoys only need to be filed.

17. Convoys requiring escorts must be coordinated through C0 and with Brown & Root to insure that all convoys are adequately escorted.

FILING

18. All SITREPS must be quickly and correctly filed. Each Daily SITREP that is submitted must be filed in the SDO's file folder. Special incidents should also be filed in this file. All other messages and other minor SITREPS are to go in the large accordion file. Ensure all SITREPS are properly stapled together to make reading easier.

19. At the end of each month all SITREPS are gathered together and given to the clerks for storage. New file folders for each contingent are then made.

SITREPS

20. Each SITREP that comes into Ops must be read and appropriate action must be taken. I.E. Copies given to proper addresses.

21. SDO's + DO's must read all Daily SITREPS from the time of their previous duty to ensure that they are aware of all developments in the country prior to their taking over duty.

22. The night Duty Officer will ensure that the G3 Ops and G2 both have copies of all the Daily SITREPS by 0530 so they may prepare for the FC briefing at 0800 each morning.

TELEPHONE

23. The Ops phone is for official calls only. Personal calls can be made from the pay phone that is co-located by the switchboard.

24. To transfer calls find out the extension that is desired, depress the receiver once quickly and dial the new number, hang up the phone once it is picked up on the other end.

MAP

25. The maps in the Ops Room must be kept up to date at all times. As significant incidents occur they should be marked on the map to aid the G3 Ops for briefings.

26. Map traces and talc must be prepared on demand, so it is imperative that the Ops map be kept as up to date as possible.

TIMINGS

27. The hours of duty for the DO is 0730 - 1930 and 1930 - 0730. The DO must arrive early enough to ensure that he can be thoroughly briefed before he takes over the duty.

28. All personnel are aware long in advance of their upcoming duties and it is each individuals responsibility to ensure that proper transport arrangements are made to get them to work on time.

DUTY OFFICERS REPORT

29. The night Duty Officer will prepare a concise report outlining all of the significant incidents of the previous 24 hours. It will be ready for the G3 Ops when he arrives in the morning.

COMPUTER

30. The Ops computer must be used with caution. Ensure that all disks that are used in this computer are free of viruses. If unsure how to check get assistance. The clerks can be of great assistance, and will help eliminate destruction and loss of valuable information and time.

SIGNALLERS

31. These are highly trained personnel who have spent a good deal of time in the Ops room. They can be a valuable asset, if used properly.

FLOOR PLAN

32. Each DO must become intimately knowledgeable of the whereabouts of all pers within the HQ. Take the time to find out who occupies each office and what their function is.

PHOTOCOPIER

33. The clerks in the Orderly Room can assist in making photocopies. Have them show you how to fix the common problems with the photocopiers. Always ensure there is an ample supply of paper available in the Ops room for photocopies. The code for the photocopier is 7318 then push ID.

RULES OF ENGAGEMENT

34. Each DO must know the Rules of Engagement and what the status is in each Sector. Copies of the Rules of Engagement are included in this reference.

CHARTER OF DUTIES

UNAMIR HQ OPS BRANCH

STANDING ORDERS FOR DUTY OFFICERS

1. There will be three officers on duty in the Operations Room at each one time. These are:
 - a. The Duty Officer on duty;
 - b. The Senior Duty Officer on duty; and
 - c. The Standby Officer for the period.
2. The duties and responsibilities and timings for each of the Duty Officers is as outlined below:
 - a. DUTY OFFICER. Your tour of duty will be as per the Duty Roster and will be for a 12 hour period (0730 to 1930 and 1930 to 0730). Your duties and responsibilities are as follows:
 - (1) Respond to all call on the telephone promptly.
 - (2) Monitor all operational channels on the Base station and respond promptly to all calls.
 - (3) Log all messages, incidents and take the appropriate action accordingly. If in doubt consult the SDO/DCOO or COO.
 - (4) You will not leave the Ops Room without the authorization of the Duty SDO. Should you leave at any time you must hand over properly to the Standby Officer who will sit in for you.
 - (5) You will brief the next Duty Officer properly on the major and outstanding events during you tour of duty before handing over.
 - (6) Ensure that Ops maps are kept current.

- (7) You will ensure the Ops Room is arranged for the daily briefing sessions and any other briefings that will be held outside the normal briefing.
 - (8) Ensure that the Ops Room is kept clean at all times.
 - (9) Ensure that only authorized people enter the Ops Room.
 - (10) Ensure noise is kept at its lowest in and around the Ops Room. Especially during the FC briefing.
 - (11) Be prepared to update the COO/DFC/FC on any occurrences.
 - (12) Night Duty Officer must have copies of Daily SITREPS ready for the G2 Ops and G2 by 0500 each morning.
 - (13) Night Duty Officers must have the Duty Officers report ready by 0500 each morning covering the significant incidents of the previous 24 hour period.
 - (14) All Duty Officers must arrive early enough so that they have the opportunity to read all the Daily SITREPS that have been written since their last duty.
- b. Should anything prevent you from performing your duty as per the Duty Roster, you must inform the DCOO well in advance for a change to be effected early.
- c. STANDBY OFFICER The tour of duty of the Standby Officer is as per the Duty Roster. (1200-1400 on call for remainder of the day). His duties will be as follows:
- (1) To sit in for the Duty Officer in his absence.
 - (2) To help in any duties in the Ops Room.

d. SENIOR DUTY OFFICER The Duty SDO's tour of duty will be from 0730-2100 hrs and 2100-0900 hrs. Your duties will be as follows:

- (1) Supervise the maintenance of the Ops situation map;
- (2) Supervision of filing system including all classified papers;
- (3) Briefing about the current Ops;
- (4) Submissions of Daily Situation Reports (SITREPS) to United Nations Situation Centre, New York - daily at 1200 hrs local the latest Daily Sitrep to be completed NLT 0500 so it may be reviewed by the G3 Ops.
- (5) Submission of Weekly SITREPS to United Nations Situation Centre, New York on Tuesday at 1800 hrs the latest;
- (6) Preparation of special cable on incidents (SINCREPS) of immediate importance;
- (7) Receiving/handling INCREPS, SHOOTREPS;
- (8) Receiving Medevac requests and supervising the execution of the Medevac operation;
- (9) Ensure Duty Roster for Duty Officers and Senior Duty Officers is completed;
- (10) Maintaining of statistics and graphs;
and
- (11) Co-ordination of escort requests.

CONCLUSION

35. The function of the Duty Officer is as a problem solver. Almost no problem can not be solved with the resources at your disposal. The SDO and G3 Ops can be utilised when in doubt or if the problem is out of the scope of your authority.

A.A. YELLA
LCOL
G3 OPS

KIBUKE
CHANGU
GILONGORO
RUHEGERI

3 November 1994

2000-1

Distribution List

FC DIRECTIVE ON THE LEGAL JURISDICTION APPLICABLE TO UNAMIR AND
RWANDAN AUTHORITIES

References:

- A. Section 9: Op Directive No 2 Rules of Engagement
- B. FC Directive for the Handling of Detainees dated 28 Sep 94
- C. FC Directive on Conduct, Dress and Weapon Carriage Policy to be issued

1. General. In the conduct of their duties, UNAMIR personnel may be required to hand over individuals to the Government of Rwanda. This hand over may occur as a result of Rwandan authorities seeking legal jurisdiction over foreign or Rwandan nationals.

2. Definitions.

- a. "appropriate authority" at this stage, refers only to the Prosecutor's Office. Further changes to this definition will be notified in writing by the FC.
- b. "Civilian component" consists of UN officials and of other persons assigned by the Secretary-General to assist the SRSG or made available by participating States to serve as apart of UNAMIR.
- c. "Detainee" is any person who is held for committing a hostile act or hostile intent against any of the categories of people referred to in paragraphs 5 c or 5 d below.
- c. "Hand over" is the formal procedure detailed in Annexes C and D.
- d. "Legal Jurisdiction" includes but is not limited to those situations where Rwandan authorities seek to take a foreign or Rwandan national into custody.
- e. "Military personnel of national contingents" includes military staff at UNAMIR HQ.
- f. "Official capacity" for UNAMIR troops is any time soldiers are in uniform or, by exception, in civilian clothes (see Reference C).

- g. "Visitors" includes, but is not limited to, ~~journalists, tourists, dignitaries~~ representing national governments and non-UNAMIR personnel permitted to enter UNAMIR premises.

3. Aim. The aim of this Directive is to outline the procedures for handing over individuals or groups of people to the Rwandan authorities.

4. Foreign Nationals and Rwandan Jurisdiction. Rwandan authorities may seek jurisdiction over the following categories of foreign nationals:

- a. SRSG, Force Commander and the Police Commissioner of CIVPOL;
- b. UN civilian officials assigned to the civilian component to serve with UNAMIR;
- c. United Nations Military Observers (UNMOs), Civilian Police (CIVPOL) and civilian personnel from overseas who are employed by the UN specifically for this mission but who are not UNAMIR staff (eg consultants) (hereinafter referred to as "experts on mission");
- d. military personnel of national contingents who are a part of UNAMIR;
- e. personnel of UN specialised agencies;
- f. personnel of NGOs; and
- g. visitors.

The legal status of these categories of personnel and the hand over procedures for them are detailed at Annexes A and C respectively.

5. Rwandan Nationals and Rwandan Jurisdiction. Rwandan authorities may seek jurisdiction over the following categories of Rwandan nationals:

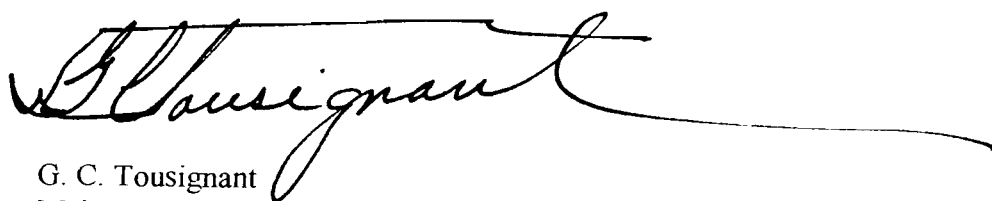
- a. Locally recruited personnel who are working for the UN;
- b. Displaced persons, refugees and civilians in sites or among populations under the protection of UNAMIR forces. This category includes any person who seeks protection in a UNAMIR installation because they fear for their safety;
- c. Rwandans who are detained by UNAMIR personnel for committing or who are suspected of committing a hostile act or a hostile intent (as defined in Reference A) against:
 - (1) One's self and the personnel in one's unit,
 - (2) other UNAMIR military or civilian personnel,

- (3) non-UNAMIR humanitarian aid personnel,
 - (4) displaced persons, refugees and civilians in sites or among populations under the protection of UNAMIR forces,
 - (5) other UN-authorized military or civilian personnel; and
- d. Rwandans who are detained for stealing and/or damaging property, or are suspected of stealing and/or damaging property belonging to, or in the care of, UNAMIR, UN humanitarian organisations or UN protected sites (see Reference A paragraphs 3.b and 8).

The legal status and hand over procedures for Rwandan nationals is at Annexes B and D respectively.

6. Any persons in the care of UNAMIR troops are to be treated humanely, ensuring that they are provided with food, drinking water and that they are afforded safeguards in terms of health, hygiene and protection against the rigours of climate and the dangers of armed conflict.

7. Reference B is now cancelled. Annexes E and F will be issued when details are known.



G. C. Tousignant
Major-General
Force Commander

Annexes:

Annex A - Foreign Nationals and Rwandan Jurisdiction

Annex B - Rwandan Nationals and Rwandan Jurisdiction

Annex C - Procedures for Handing Over Foreign Nationals

Annex D - Procedures for Handing Over Rwandan Nationals

Annex E - Prosecutors Offices in Rwanda

Annex F - ICRC Representatives in Rwanda

Annex G - Hand Over Proforma

ANNEX A TO LEGAL
JURISDICTION
APPLICABLE TO UNAMIR
AND RWANDAN
AUTHORITIES
DATED 3 Nov 1994

FOREIGN NATIONALS AND THEIR LEGAL STATUS IN RWANDA

CATEGORY	LEGAL IMMUNITY	AUTHORITY FOR HAND OVER
SRSG, FC, POLICE COMM OF CIV POL	ACCORDED DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY AND PRIVILEGE UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW	NOT TO BE HANDED OVER TO RWANDAN AUTHORITIES UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES
UN CIVILIAN OFFICIALS ASSIGNED TO THE CIVILIAN COMPONENT TO SERVE WITH UNAMIR	IMMUNE FROM LEGAL PROCESS FOR ALL ACTS PERFORMED BY THEM IN THEIR OFFICIAL CAPACITY	ONLY TO BE HANDED OVER WITH THE CONCURRENCE OF THE SRSG
UNMO, CIVPOL AND CONSULTANTS	* IMMUNE FROM LEGAL PROCESS FOR ALL ACTS PERFORMED BY THEM IN THEIR OFFICIAL CAPACITY * IMMUNE FROM PERSONAL ARREST OR DETENTION AND SEIZURE OF THEIR PERSONNEL BAGGAGE	ONLY TO BE HANDED OVER WITH THE CONCURRENCE OF THE FC AND/OR THE SRSG
MILITARY PERS OF NATIONAL CONTINGENTS WHO ARE A PART OF UNAMIR	IMMUNITY FROM LEGAL PROCESS IN RESPECT OF ACTS PERFORMED BY THEM IN THEIR OFFICIAL CAPACITY	ONLY TO BE HANDED OVER WITH THE CONCURRENCE OF THE FC AND THE CONTINGENT COMMANDER
PERSONNEL OF UN SPECIALIST AGENCIES	IMMUNITY FROM LEGAL PROCESS IN RESPECT OF ACTS PERFORMED BY THEM IN THEIR OFFICIAL CAPACITY	ONLY TO BE HANDED OVER WITH THE CONCURRENCE OF THE HEAD OF THE AGENCY
PERSONNEL OF NGOs	NO IMMUNITY UNLESS THEY HAVE ENTERED INTO A BILATERAL ARRANGEMENT WITH THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT	ONLY TO BE HANDED OVER WITH THE CONCURRENCE OF THE HEAD OF THE NGO

VISITOR	NO IMMUNITY UNLESS THEY HAVE ENTERED INTO A BILATERAL ARRANGEMENT WITH THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT	ONLY TO BE HANDED OVER WITH THE CONCURRENCE OF THE FC AND/OR SRSG
---------	---	--

ANNEX B TO LEGAL
JURISDICTION
APPLICABLE TO UNAMIR
AND RWANDAN
AUTHORITIES
DATED 3 Nov 1994

RWANDAN NATIONALS AND THEIR LEGAL STATUS IN RWANDA

CATEGORY	LEGAL IMMUNITY	AUTHORITY FOR HAND OVER
LOCALLY RECRUITED PERS	IMMUNE FROM LEGAL PROCESS IN RESPECT OF ALL ACTS PERFORMED BY THEM IN THEIR OFFICIAL CAPACITY NOTE: THIS PROTECTION DOES NOT EXTEND TO ACTS COMMITTED BEFORE THEIR EMPLOYMENT WITH THE UN	ONLY TO BE HANDED OVER WITH THE CONCURRENCE OF THE SRSG
REFUGEES, DISPLACED PERSONS AND CIVILIANS IN SITES OR AMONG POPULATIONS UNDER THE PROTECTION OF UNAMIR	UNDER PROTECTION AS STATED IN ROE IN REFERENCE A	ONLY TO BE HANDED OVER AT AN OFFICE OF THE PROSECUTOR
RWANDAN NATIONAL DETAINED BY UNAMIR AUTHORITIES	TREAT HUMANELY	ONLY TO BE HANDED OVER AT AN OFFICE OF THE PROSECUTOR

ANNEX C TO LEGAL
JURISDICTION
APPLICABLE TO UNAMIR
AND RWANDAN
AUTHORITIES
DATED 3 Nov 1994

PROCEDURES FOR HANDING OVER FOREIGN NATIONALS

- I. UN Civilian Assigned to the Civilian Component to Serve with UNAMIR.
 - a. As soon as a Rwandan authority seeks legal jurisdiction over a UN civilian assigned to the civilian component to serve with UNAMIR, the SRSG, or his representative, HQ UNAMIR and the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) must be notified. HQ UNAMIR is to dispatch Military Police (MP) or CIVPOL to the site.
 - b. UNAMIR soldiers are not to allow the Rwandan authority(s) to take custody of the UN civilian unless the SRSG has given permission for this to occur. UNAMIR troops are to allow MP or CIVPOL to liaise with the Rwandan authority(s).
 - c. If the Rwandan authority(s) uses force to attempt to take custody of the UN civilian, UNAMIR troops are authorised to use force in accordance with Reference A.
 - d. If authority is given for the hand over, the UN civilian must be taken to the appropriate Prosecutor's Office (details of these offices are at Annex E). The ICRC are to be notified as far as possible in advance and, if possible, are to be present during the hand over. The proforma at Annex G is to be completed and signed by the UNAMIR person conducting the hand over and the person in the Prosecutor's Office to whom the hand over is made.
 - e. A report detailing the following is to be submitted to UNAMIR HQ, attention G1 Pers, G2, G3 Ops and the Force Provost Marshall:
 - (1) name of person handed over,
 - (2) location where the Rwandan Government sought jurisdiction,
 - (3) crime person was accused of,
 - (4) name of the UNAMIR person(s) who was present when the Rwandan Government sought jurisdiction,
 - (5) date and time the person was handed to the Prosecutor's office, and

- (6) whether an ICRC representative was present during the hand over and if not, why not.

2. UNMOs, CIVPOL and Experts on Mission.

- a. As soon as a Rwandan authority seeks legal jurisdiction over an UNMO, CIVPOL or an expert on mission, the FC or his representative, the SRSG or his representative and the ICRC must be notified. HQ UNAMIR is to dispatch MP or CIVPOL to the site. The Rwandan authority is to be reminded that these members are, under Rwandan and international law, immune from arrest, detention or the seizure of their baggage.
- b. UNAMIR soldiers are not to allow the Rwandan authority(s) to take custody of an UNMO, CIVPOL or an expert on mission unless the FC and/or the SRSG has given permission for this to occur. UNAMIR troops are to allow MP or CIVPOL to liaise with the Rwandan authority(s).
- c. If the Rwandan authority(s) uses force to attempt to take custody of the UNMO, CIVPOL or expert on mission, UNAMIR troops are authorised to use force in accordance with Reference A.
- d. If authority is given for the hand over, the UNMO, CIVPOL or consultant must be taken to the appropriate Prosecutor's Office (details of these offices are at Annex E). The ICRC are to be notified as far as possible in advance and, if possible, are to be present during the hand over. The proforma at Annex G is to be completed and signed by the UNAMIR person conducting the hand over and the person in the Prosecutor's Office to whom the hand over is made.
- e. A report detailing the following is to be submitted to UNAMIR HQ, attention G1 Pers, G2, G3 Ops, and the Force Provost Marshall:
 - (1) name of person handed over,
 - (2) location where the Rwandan Government sought jurisdiction,
 - (3) crime person accused of,
 - (4) name of the UNAMIR person(s) who was present when the Rwandan Government sought jurisdiction,
 - (5) date and time the person was handed to the Prosecutor's office, and
 - (6) whether an ICRC representative was present during the hand over and if not, why not.

3. Military Personnel of National Contingents Who are a Part of UNAMIR.

- a. As soon as a Rwandan authority seeks legal jurisdiction over military personnel of national contingents who are a part of UNAMIR, the FC or his representative, the appropriate contingent commander and the ICRC must be notified. HQ UNAMIR is to dispatch MP or CIVPOL to the site. The Rwandan authority should be reminded that military members of the military component of UNAMIR shall be subject to the exclusive jurisdiction of their respective participating states in respect of any criminal offences which may have been committed by them in Rwanda.
- b. UNAMIR soldiers are not to allow the Rwandan authority(s) to take custody of another UNAMIR soldier unless the FC and the appropriate contingent commander have given permission for this to occur. UNAMIR troops are to allow MP or CIVPOL to liaise with the Rwandan authority(s).
- c. If the Rwandan authority(s) uses force to attempt to take custody of the UNAMIR soldier, UNAMIR troops are authorised to use force in accordance with Reference A.
- d. If authority is given for the hand over, the UNAMIR soldier must be taken to the appropriate Prosecutor's Office (details of these offices are at Annex E). The ICRC are to be notified as far as possible in advance and, if possible, are to be present during the hand over. The proforma at Annex G is to be completed and signed by the UNAMIR person conducting the hand over and the person in the Prosecutor's Office to whom the hand over is made.
- e. A report detailing the following is to be submitted to UNAMIR HQ, attention G1 Pers, G2, G3 Ops, and the Force Provost Marshall:
 - (1) name of person handed over,
 - (2) location where the Rwandan Government sought jurisdiction,
 - (3) crime person accused of,
 - (4) name of the UNAMIR person(s) who was present when the Rwandan Government sought jurisdiction,
 - (5) date and time the person was handed to the Prosecutor's office, and
 - (6) whether an ICRC representative was present during the hand over and if not, why not.

4. Personnel of UN Specialised Agencies.

- a. As soon as a Rwandan authority seeks legal jurisdiction over a member of a UN specialised agency, the SRSG or his representative, the appropriate head of the agency and the ICRC must be notified. HQ UNAMIR is to dispatch MP or CIVPOL to the site.
- b. UNAMIR soldiers are not to allow the Rwandan authority(s) to take custody of a member of a UN specialised agency unless the SRSG and the appropriate head of the agency have given permission for this to occur. UNAMIR troops are to allow MP or CIVPOL to liaise with the Rwandan authority(s).
- c. If the Rwandan authority(s) uses force to attempt to take custody of a member of a UN specialised agency UNAMIR troops are authorised to use force in accordance with Reference A.
- d. If authority is given for the hand over, the person must be taken to the appropriate Prosecutor's Office (details of these offices are at Annex E). The ICRC are to be notified as far in possible in advance and, if possible, are to be present during the hand over. The proforma at Annex G is to be completed and signed by the UNAMIR person conducting the hand over and the person in the Prosecutor's Office to whom the hand over is made.
- e. A report detailing the following is to be submitted to UNAMIR HQ, attention G1 Pers, G2, G3 Ops, the Force Provost Marshall and the UN agency concerned:
 - (1) name of person handed over and the agency they work for,
 - (2) location where the Rwandan Government sought jurisdiction,
 - (3) crime person accused of,
 - (4) name of the UNAMIR person(s) who was present when the Rwandan Government sought jurisdiction,
 - (5) date and time the person was handed to the Prosecutor's office, and
 - (6) whether an ICRC representative was present during the hand over and if not, why not.

5. Personnel of NGOs.

- a. As soon as a Rwandan authority seeks legal jurisdiction over a member of an NGO, HQ UNAMIR, the appropriate head of the NGO agency and the ICRC must be notified. HQ UNAMIR is to dispatch MP or CIVPOL to the site.

- b. UNAMIR soldiers are not to allow the Rwandan authority(s) to take custody of a member of an NGO unless the appropriate head of the NGO has given permission for this to occur. UNAMIR troops are to allow MP or CIVPOL to liaise with the Rwandan authority(s).
- c. If the Rwandan authority(s) uses force to attempt to take custody of a member of an NGO, UNAMIR troops are authorised to use force in accordance with Reference A.
- d. If authority is given for the hand over, the person must be taken to the appropriate Prosecutor's Office (details of these offices are at Annex E). The ICRC are to be notified as far as possible in advance and, if possible, are to be present during the hand over. The proforma at Annex G is to be completed and signed by the UNAMIR person conducting the hand over and the person in the Prosecutor's office to whom the hand over is made.
- e. A report detailing the following is to be submitted to UNAMIR HQ, attention G1 Pers, G2, G3 Ops and the Force Provost Marshall:
 - (1) name of person handed over and the NGO they work for,
 - (2) location where the Rwandan Government sought jurisdiction,
 - (3) crime person accused of,
 - (4) name of the UNAMIR person(s) who was present when the Rwandan the Government sought jurisdiction,
 - (5) date and time the person was handed to the Prosecutor's office, and
 - (6) whether an ICRC representative was present during the hand over and if not, why not.

6. Visitors

- a. As soon as a Rwandan authority seeks legal jurisdiction over a visitor, HQ UNAMIR and the ICRC must be notified. HQ UNAMIR is to dispatch MP or CIVPOL to the site.
- b. UNAMIR soldiers are not to allow the Rwandan authority(s) to take custody of a visitor unless the FC or his representative and/or the SRSG or his representative has given permission for this to occur. UNAMIR troops are to allow MP or CIVPOL to liaise with the Rwandan authority(s).
- c. If the Rwandan authority(s) uses force to attempt to take custody of a visitor UNAMIR troops are authorised to use force in accordance with Reference A.

- d. If authority is given for the hand over, the person must be taken to the appropriate Prosecutor's Office (details of these offices are at Annex E). The ICRC are to be notified as far as possible in advance and, if possible, are to be present during the hand over. The proforma at Annex G is to be completed and signed by the UNAMIR person conducting the hand over and the person in the Prosecutor's office to whom the hand over is made.
- e. A report detailing the following is to be submitted to UNAMIR HQ, attention G1 Pers, G2, G3 Ops and the Force Provost Marshall:
- (1) name of person handed over and their affiliation or nationality,
 - (2) location where the Rwandan Government sought jurisdiction,
 - (3) crime person accused of,
 - (4) name of the UNAMIR person(s) who was present when the Rwandan the Government sought jurisdiction,
 - (5) date and time the person was handed to the Prosecutor's office, and
 - (6) whether an ICRC representative was present during the hand over and if not, why not.

PROCEDURES FOR HANDING OVER RWANDAN NATIONALS

1. **Locally Recruited Personnel.**

- a. As soon as a Rwandan authority seeks legal jurisdiction over any locally recruited personnel, the SRSG or his representative and the ICRC must be notified. HQ UNAMIR is to dispatch MP or CIVPOL to the site.
- b. UNAMIR soldiers are not to allow any Rwandan authority(s) to take custody of locally recruited personnel unless the SRSG has given permission for this to occur. UNAMIR troops are to allow MP or CIVPOL to liaise with the Rwandan authority(s).
- c. If the Rwandan authority(s) uses force to attempt to take custody of locally recruited personnel, UNAMIR troops are authorised to use force in accordance with Reference A.
- d. If authority is given for the hand over, the person must be taken to the appropriate Prosecutor's Office (details of these offices are at Annex E). The ICRC are to be notified as far as possible in advance and, if possible, are to be present during the hand over. The proforma at Annex G is to be completed and signed by the UNAMIR person conducting the hand over and the person in the Prosecutor's Office to whom the hand over is made.
- e. A report detailing the following is to be submitted to UNAMIR HQ, attention G1 Pers, G2, G3 Ops, and Force Provost Marshall:
 - (1) name of person handed over,
 - (2) location where the Rwandan Government sought jurisdiction,
 - (3) crime person accused of,
 - (4) name of the UNAMIR person(s) who was present when the Rwandan Government sought jurisdiction,
 - (5) date and time the person was handed to the Prosecutor's office, and

- (6) whether an ICRC representative was present during the hand over and if not, why not.

2. Refugees, Displaced Persons and Civilians in sites or among populations under the protection of UNAMIR.

- a. As soon as a Rwandan authority seeks legal jurisdiction over refugees, displaced persons, and/or civilians in sites or among populations under the protection of UNAMIR, the FC or his representative and the ICRC must be notified. HQ UNAMIR is to dispatch MP or CIVPOL to the site.
- b. UNAMIR soldiers are not to allow any Rwandan authority(s) to take custody of refugees, displaced persons and/or civilians in sites or amongst populations under the protection of UNAMIR unless the FC has given permission for this to occur. UNAMIR troops are to allow MP or CIVPOL to liaise with the Rwandan authority(s).
- c. If the Rwandan authority(s) uses force to attempt to take custody of refugees, displaced persons and/or civilians in sites and or among populations under the protection of UNAMIR, UNAMIR troops are authorised to use force in accordance with Reference A.
- d. If authority is given for the hand over, the person must be taken to the appropriate Prosecutor's Office (details of these offices are at Annex E). The ICRC are to be notified as far as possible in advance and, if possible, are to be present during the hand over. The proforma at Annex G is to be completed and signed by the UNAMIR person conducting the hand over and the person in the Prosecutor's Office to whom the hand over is made.
- e. A report detailing the following is to be submitted to UNAMIR HQ, attention G1 Pers, G2, G3 Ops and the Force Provost Marshall:
 - name of person handed over,
 - location where the Rwandan Government sought jurisdiction,
 - crime person accused of,
 - name of the UNAMIR person(s) who was present when the Rwandan Government sought jurisdiction,
 - date and time the person was handed to the Prosecutor's office, and
 - whether an ICRC representative was present during the hand over and if not, why not.

3. Persons detained by UNAMIR troops

- a. They are to be searched, disarmed and segregated. At all times they are to be treated in accordance with the principles of minimum force as detailed at Reference A. UNAMIR HQ is to be notified immediately of the circumstances surrounding the detention. HQ UNAMIR is to dispatch MP or CIVPOL to the site. UNAMIR troops are to allow the MP or CIVPOL to liaise with the Rwandan Authority(s).
- b. They are to be identified and their personal details recorded.
- c. A safe and secure place is to be arranged as a temporary place of custody. Detainees are to be kept in custody by UNAMIR troops for the minimum time necessary. Detainees are to be provided with food, water, shelter and medical attention as required. ICRC is to be informed immediately and is to be allowed to have access to these detainees.
- d. Detainees and the property found in their possession are to be handed to the appropriate Prosecutor's Office (details of these offices are at Annex E). The detainee is to be allowed to keep all property essential for his/her comfort and survival (eg food and water).
- e. The ICRC are to be notified and, if possible, are to be present during the hand over. The proforma at Annex G is to be completed and signed by the UNAMIR person conducting the hand over and the person in the Prosecutor's Office to whom the hand over is made.
- f. Detainees are not to be handed to any other RPA authorities. A Prosecutor's Office is the only authorised Office for the processing and handing over of detainees in Rwanda.
- g. A report detailing the following is to be submitted to UNAMIR HQ, attention G1 Pers, G2 , G3 Ops and the Force Provost Marshall:
 - (1) name of the detainee,
 - (2) location where person was detained,
 - (3) crime person accused of,
 - (4) name of the UNAMIR person who detained the detainee,
 - (5) date and time the detainee was handed to the Office of the Prosecutor, and
 - (6) whether an ICRC representative was present during the hand over and if not, why not.

ANNEX E TO LEGAL
JURISDICTION
APPLICABLE TO UNAMIR
AND RWANDAN
AUTHORITIES
DATED 3 Nov 1994

PROSECUTOR OFFICES IN RWANDA

<u>TOWN</u>	<u>PROSECUTOR'S NAME</u>	<u>ADDRESS</u>
KIBUNGO	MUSHUMBA, Jean Baptiste	
KIGALI	NSANZUWERA, Francois	
RWANAGANA	GATAMBIYE, Sylere	
KIBUYE	TUYISENGE, Cyprien	
GITARAMA	KAYIBANDA P. Celestin	
NYANZA	HARELIMANA, Simon	
BUTARE	GATSIMBANYI, Callixte	
GIKONGORO	HAVUGIYAREMYE, Aloys	
CYANGUGU	NYANDWI, Viateur	
GISENYI	HARERIMANA, Charles	
RUHENGERI	UWIYINGOMA, David	
BYUMBA	MUSUHUKE, Francois	

NOTE: IT IS THE DUTY OF ALL SECTOR COMMANDERS TO KNOW EXACTLY
WHERE THE ABOVE OFFICES ARE LOCATED.

ANNEX F TO LEGAL
JURISDICTION
APPLICABLE TO UNAMIR
AND RWANDAN
AUTHORITIES
DATED 3 NOV 1994

ICRC REPRESENTATIVES IN RWANDA

<u>TOWN</u>	<u>ICRC REPRESENTATIVE'S NAME</u>	<u>ADDRESS</u>
KIBUNGO		
KIGALI		
RWANAGANA		
KIBUYE		
GITARAMA		
NYANZA		
BUTARE		
GIKONGORO		
CYANGUGU		
GISENYI		
RUHENGERI		
BYUMBA		

NOTE: IT IS THE DUTY OF ALL SECTOR COMMANDERS TO KNOW EXACTLY
WHERE THE ABOVE OFFICES ARE LOCATED.

ANNEX G TO LEGAL
JURISDICTION
APPLICABLE TO UNAMIR
AND RWANDAN
AUTHORITIES
DATED 1994

HAND OVER PROFORMA

I,(1), A MILITARY MEMBER OF
UNAMIR/MINUAR HAVE HANDED OVER.....(2)
TO THE OFFICE OF THE PROSECUTOR OF(3).

SIGNED THIS DAY OF 19

.....
UNAMIR

.....
OFFICE OF THE PROSECUTOR

- (1) Insert here the name of the UNAMIR person conducting the hand over.
- (2) Insert here the name of the person being handed over.
- (3) Insert here the name of the Prosecutor's Office.

OPS BRANCH
HQ UNAMIR

Dec 94

FRAGMENTARY ORDER NO: 9 TO OP ORDER 20

SITUATION

1. NICOY has continued the deployment of its troops of a platoon at BIRENGA in Sector 2B.

MISSION

2. GHANBATT to conduct relief in place with NICOY pl gp in Sector 2B by 9 Dec 94.

EXECUTION

3. GENERAL OUTLINE - Relief in place to be conducted in one phase.

- a. Phase 1 - Handover and takeover by Ghanbatt of security and humanitarian operations conducted by NICOY platoon in Sector 2B.

4. GROUPING AND TASKS

- a. GHANBATT

- (1) Grouping - No change.

- (2) Task.

- (a) Take over all duties currently been performed by Nigerian Platoon in Sector 2B.

- (b) Continue conducting security and humanitarian operations in Sector 2B.

- (c) Takeover to be completed not later than 081600 Dec 94.

- b. NICOY

- (1) Grouping - no change.

- (2) Tasks

- (a) Handover all security and humanitarian operations in Sector 2B to GHANBATT.

- (b) NICOY/Pl to redeploy to Sector 1 by 081800 Dec 94.

c. COORDINATING INSTRUCTIONS

(1) Timings. NICOY to handover duties to GHANBATT in Sector 2B not later than 081600 Dec 94.

d. ADMINISTRATION AND LOGISTICS - No change.

e. COMMAND AND SIGNALS - No change.

J ARP
Col
DCOPS OPS

Distribution:

Action:

GHANBATT

NICOY

Information:

MILOB GP HQ

HAC

From LT J. NDABIRO (LIASON OFFICER)

05th DEC-1994

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN (Kwwo BAREBA WESE)

UBUYOBOZI BUZE BWA GISIRIKARE NU BYA GISIVIRE
Buri mu BICE BIKURIKIRA MASHABWE KOROHAREZA UNAN
(muvana) ku DELOYINGA AHO BASHAKA.

IBICE BIKURIKIRA nibi:

NYAMATA

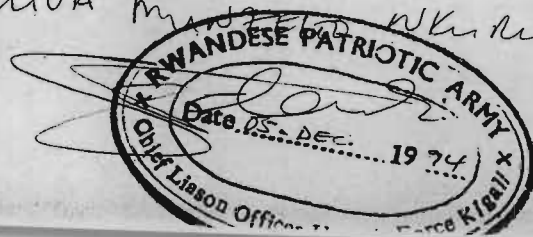
1- RILIMA
RUMHA

2- BICUMBI
RWAMAGANA
NYAMARANA
GATENGERE

3- KIBURU
ZAZA
BARE
MURANDANA

4- RUKICA
NYAKARAMBI
MURUNDI

IBYO BICE BUZE BEMERWE KUHASHANA ABASHAKARE BABO
BABITERWE URUKUSA KUBA MASHABWE WAKU ZAGISIRIKARE
MURAKOZE



5000-15 (PLANS)

Ops Branch

HQ UNAMIR

29 Nov 94

FRAGMENTARY ORDER NO: 8 TO OP ORD 20

Reference: HQ UNAMIR Force Commander's Directive on the handling of detainees.

Situation

1. General. No change.

Mission

2. AUSMED and INDBATT to conduct handover and takeover of RRF tasks.

Execution

3. General outline. The RRF is a motorized platoon. It is capable of responding to immediate threat at Section level, and to augment that force as required, up to Platoon level. INDBATT will assume full Sector 6 RRF responsibilities by 2 December 1994.

4. Grouping and tasks

- a. INDBATT

- (1) Grouping. No change.

- (2) Tasks

- (a) assume responsibility for RRF

- (b) detail one infantry Section as RRF

- (c) undertake the following on order:

- (i) escort unauthorized persons out of UN Property or Installations

- (ii) immediate reaction to distress calls from UNAMIR and NGO personnel through the SDOs/DOS at UNAMIR HQ Ops room.

b. AUSMED

(1) Grouping. No change.

(2) Tasks

(a) discontinue RRF responsibilities

(b) handover designated responsibilities to INDBATT by 021400B Dec 94

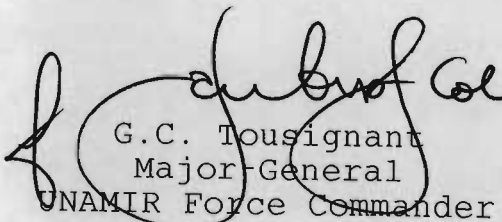
c. Coordinating Instruction. No change.

(1) Timings - Ausmed to handover RRF duties to INDBATT effective 021400B Nov 94

d. Administration and logistics. No change.

e. Command and Signals. No change.

5. Acknowledge Instructions. Acknowledge.


G.C. Tousignant
Major General
UNAMIR Force Commander

Distribution

Action

INDBATT
AUSMED

Info

MILOB GP HQ
HAC

system of numbered or lettered files. Care should be taken that files don't become clogged without Date, Correspondence, General Instructions, Orders etc. should be kept separate from individual cases.

Registration is best done by date of entry rather than date of receipt, but both must be shown. Enclosures should be shown separately from covering letters.

It is well to keep a list of unit files. They should be checked periodically.

A "brought forward" diary is essential and should be seen and initialed daily.

2. DOCUMENTATION:

Every Offr or CR in the unit requires the following items:

- (a) OFFICERS AB 439 - Offr record of service Book
✓ DFA 120 - Regimental Conduct sheet
✓ 1994 - Record of service
✓ AF 5033 - Dental History Card
✓ F/MED/4 (DFA 4) & Enclosures - Medical Docs
✓ Enclosures DFA 2604 - Cover of ID Card
✓ AFH 1157 DFG 4392 - Offr's shop Rahim Card
(DFG 1157) - Clothing & Egypt Record
DFG 84 - ID Card
✓ IDENTITY DISCS (3) with Card
✓ DFA 400

- (b) CRS AB 64 - Soldier's record Book
DFA 2026 - Cover for Soldier's Docs
✓ DFA 120 - Regimental Conduct sheet
✓ 121 - Coy Conduct sheet
✓ 2066 - Employment Record
✓ 42317 - Qualification & Record Card
✓ AF 5033 - Dental History Card
✓ 2604 - ID Card cover (9)
DFA 2672 - Qualification & Record Card
AFC 358 - Education

SECRET

Copy No. 20 of 28

UNAMIR
FORCE HQ
Kigali

08th Dec 94

3000.15 (OPS)

See Distribution

SUBJECT: OPERATION ORDER NO 21

Reference:

- A. Z723 Sheet 40 BUTARE, Ed 1, 1:50,000
- B. Z723 Sheet 31 GIKONGORO, Ed 1, 1:50,000

1. SITUATION.

a. Both KIBEHO and NDAGO camps have Threat Force elements (Interahamwe/FRGF/Bandits) amongst the population. They have been responsible for acts of harassment, intimidation, theft and murder both within the camps and in the areas surrounding the camps.

b. Threat Forces have also been responsible for the spreading of false RPA propaganda within the camps and actively dissuading refugees from returning to their home communes. It is possible that they have a significant following as a result of this propaganda.

c. It is considered likely that the Threat Force elements have access to small arms and grenades in addition to traditional wpns such as machetes and similar implements.

d. The Rwandese government authorities have been subjected to mob violence in the past when they have entered refugee camps.

e. Recent reported incidents affecting the KIBEHO and NDAGO area include:

(1) Ghanbatt found 3 hand grenades during a search of KIBEHO camp on 20 Nov.

(2) It is alleged that a suspected FRGF soldier was shot dead by the RPA in the KIBEHO area on 25 Nov.

(3) On 28 Nov at 1130 am, DP's killed two bandits at NDAGO, apparently for stealing food.

1 of 13

SECRET

SECRET

(4) Two bandits were killed in NDAGO camp on the night of 28/29 Nov.

(5) On 3 Dec unidentified bandits threw a grenade and attacked DP's in KIBEHO with machetes, seriously injuring 7 people.

(6) Over 50 killings have been allegedly attributed to bandits, criminals or Militia in a 15 km radius of these camps.

2. **MSN.** To clear the criminal elements from KIBEHO and NDAGO DP camps in order to establish a secure environment which will encourage DP repatriation.

3. **EXECUTION**

a. **GENERAL OUTLINE.** UNAMIR will conduct a cordon and search op in co-ordination with the RPA. Two RPA bns will form the outer cordon. Seven UNAMIR companies will form the inner cordon and conduct the search with RPA identification and liaison teams. A linear oriented search will be conducted concurrently by all UNAMIR companies commencing at KIBEHO. A single UNAMIR Coy will be inserted at NDAGO as a blocking force. A two pl support/reserve element will be loc at KIBEHO. A prelim op to increase the UN presence in the camps will be completed by 12 Dec 94.

b. **Gp and Tasks.**

(1). **Tunbatt.**

(a) Gp.

(i) Bn HQ and two Inf coys.

(ii) In Sp one RPA liaison Team per inf pl.

(iii) In Sp one MILOB team per inf coy and one in Bn HQ.

(iv) In Sp one interpreter per inf pl and one in Bn HQ.

(b) Tasks.

(i) Clear objectives nos 1, 3 and 11 in that order, of unauthorized weapons, equipment and stores.

(ii) Arrest criminals.

SECRET

(ii) Provide a blocking force of one infantry coy in general area NDAGO/MUNINI.

(iii) Clear objectives nos 2 and 8 in that order, of unauthorized weapons, equipment and stores.

(iv) Arrest criminals.

(v) Prevent infiltration of DPs from other objs into each cleared obj with inf section each.

(vi) Maintain post op presence in the camps with coy less a pl until relieved by ZAMBATT.

(4) **Frafbatt.**

(a) Gp.

(i) One Indep inf coy.

(ii) In sp one RPA liaison team per inf pl.

(iii) In sp one MILOB team.

(iv) In Sp one interpreter per inf pl and one in coy HQ.

(b) Tasks.

(i) Clear objectives nos 5 and 9 in that order, of unauthorized weapons, equipment and stores.

(ii) Arrest criminals.

(iii) Prevent infiltration of DPs from other objs into each cleared obj with inf section each.

(5) **Zambatt.**

(a) Gp.

(i) One Indep inf coy.

(ii) In sp one RPA liaison team per inf pl.

(iii) In sp one MILOB team each.

SECRET

(iv) In sp one interpreter per inf pl and one at Coy HQ.

(b) Tasks.

(i) Clear objectives nos 7 and 10 in that order, of unauthorized weapons, equipment and stores.

(ii) Arrest criminals.

(iii) Prevent infiltration of DPs from other objs into each cleared obj with inf section each.

(6) **Nicoy.**

(a) Gp.

(i) One Indep Coy less two pls.

(ii) In sp one RPA liaison team per pl.

(iii) In sp one MILOB team.

(iv) In sp one interpreter per inf pl and one at Coy HQ.

(b) Tasks.

(i) Secure Force Release Point on Red Route.

(ii) Act as force reserve/security element under command Tac HQ.

(iii) Act as force RRF with one pl.

(iv) Construct and provide security for detainee cage at area of church building on obj 2.

(v) Be prepared to on order:

(aa) Clear objectives of unauthorized weapons, equipment and stores.

(ab) Arrest criminals.

(ac) Prevent infiltration of DPs from other objs into each cleared obj with inf section each.

SECRET

(7) **MILOB HQ.**

- (a) Gp - Provide up to 20 MILOB teams.
- (b) Tasks.
 - (i) Establish preliminary presence in Camps forthwith.
 - (ii) Conduct liaison between Tac HQ, UN Agencies, NGOs, local authorities and monitor proceedings.
 - (iii) Maintain post operation presence in the Camps with 5 MILOB teams.
 - (iv) Estb MILOB Coord HQ coloc with Tac HQ.

(8) **AUSMED.**

- (a) Gp - No change.
- (b) Tasks.
 - (i) Estb cas clearing post at KIBEHO.
 - (ii) Estb/mov cas clearing post at NDAGO on order.
 - (iii) Arrange treatment and evacuation of cas.
 - (iv) Conduct medical screening of detainees.
 - (v) Provide internal security.

(9) **CANSIGS.**

- (a) Gp - No change.
- (b) Tasks.
 - (i) Estb and man Tac HQ.
 - (ii) Provide comd, con, security and max tpt resources for Op Homeward originating at Kibeho camps.
 - (iii) Prepare comm plan to include allotment of frequencies, codewords, nicknames and allocation of eqpt.

SECRET

(10) **MP COY(-)**.

- (a) Gp - Provide 15 dets.
- (b) Tasks.
 - (i) Route marking (To be completed by 132000B Dec 94.
 - (ii) Traffic control.
 - (iii) Establish, secure and man detainee screening/holding facilities by 140600B Dec 94 in church area on obj 2.
 - (iv) Provide guides at assy area.

(11) **CIVPOL**

- (a) Gp - No change.
- (b) Tasks.
 - (i) Monitor detainee screening procedure.
 - (ii) Establish liaison with Government judicial authorities.

(12) **CLO**.

- (a) Gp - No change.
- (b) Tasks.
 - (i) Maintain constant liaison with RPA.
 - (ii) Provide one interpreter to each pl size elm and all unit and subunit HQs.
 - (iii) Supervise the execution of the Liaison Plan.

(13) **G4** - Augment first line tpt resources to transport troops, detainees, rations and water.

(14) **HAC**.

- (a) Gp - No change.
- (b) Tasks.
 - (i) Coord efforts of NGOs in affected camps.

SECRET

- (ii) Determine destination communes of IDPs.
- (iii) Coord Op Homeward with UN agencies and NGOs.
- (iv) Coord UNHCR and Human Rights monitoring of screening / holding facilities.

(15) **RPA**.

(a) Gp.

- (i) Two RPA Bns.
- (ii) RPA liaison teams to each pl size elm and all levels of HQ.
- (iii) 60 security pers (alloc 2 per LO).

(b) Tasks.

- (i) Provide outer cordon at camps at KIBEHO and NDAGO.
- (ii) Arrest and disarm escapees and escort same to UNAMIR cage for screening.
- (iii) Provide liaison and security teams.
- (iv) Identify criminals/wanted persons.
- (v) Conduct screening process under UN supervision.
- (vi) Escort detainees from cage to designated detention facility under UN supervision in the company of Human Right monitors.
- (vii) Provide post ops security in the area.

C. **COORD INSTR**

(1) **TIMINGS**

- (a) D-2 (12 Dec 94) - Move to Assy Area.
- (b) Ni D-1/D Day (Ni 13/14 Dec 94) - Move to blocking/cordon positions/secure Force Release Points.

SECRET

(c) **D Day - 14 Dec 94..**

(i) H-3hrs (0130 hrs) - Outer cordon and blocking force at NDAGO in position.

(ii) H-2 hrs (0230 hrs) - Secure Force Release Points.

(iii) H-1 hr (0330 hrs) - Occupy Force Release points.

(iv) H hr (0430 hrs). Troops to move in tpt to respective objectives and start the search at the earliest under Bn/ coy HQ control.

(v) H+1 hr - Holding/Screening facility established.

(d) D+2(16 Dec 94) - Operation complete.

(e) D+3(17 Dec 94) - Commence redeployment.

(2) **Tfc Control.** Units will ensure that troop carrying vehicles are parked in the objective areas clear of the main axis(KIBEHO - NDAGO road)

(3) **Special Instrs.**

(a) Milob and Ghanbatt continue to increase visibility and presence forthwith to establish mounted and dismounted patrols consisting of 10 teams and coy str, respectively, by 12 Dec 94.

(b) All units to minimize vehs, HQ pers, sp pers and eqpt.

(c) **Safety.**

(i) Outer cordon not to fire toward inner cordon.

(ii) Arrest if possible or necessary. All persons arrested will processed through laid-down procedures.

(iii) Use small arms only outwards and only as last resort under extreme circumstances.

(d) **ROE.** State Yellow.

(i) Rule No 1 (status B). Authority granted to carry weapons.

SECRET

- (ii) Rule No 2 (status B). Weapons will be carried, charged and made safe.
- (iii) Rule No 3 (status C). Observe and report. Stay in place. Warn aggressor of intent to use force and demonstrate resolve by appropriate means without opening fire.
- (iv) Rule No 4 (status B). Authority granted to disarm Paramilitary Personnel or Civilians.
- (v) Rule No 5 (status A). Intervention between warring factions is prohibited.
- (vi) Rule No 6 (status A). Manning, preparation, movement and firing of weapons in the presence of the forces in conflict is prohibited.
- (e) **Search.** Search to be conducted only during hours of daylight.
- (f) **Curfew.** Curfew will be imposed in both camps during the search and at night (1800 - 0500 hrs) and Bns/Coys will ensure that no DPs are allowed to move out of their shelters during the search of their respective objs.
- (4) **Axis of Search.** Main road KIBEHO/NDAGO.
- (5) **Assy Area.** BUTARE stadium GR 049126.
- (6) **EOD.** All units to be prepared to carry out EOD tasks. Force Engr Offr will coord allocation of explosives and aval mine detectors.
- (7) **Recce.** Restricted to Coy R Gp level. Min vehs.
- (8) **Limit of Search.** Southern edge of NDAGO Camp.
- (9) **Objectives, Bdrys and Report Lines.** Annex A and Annex B.
- (10) **Admin Base.** BUTARE.
- (11) **Routes.**
 - (a) **Red Route.** BUTARE - GIKONGORO - KIBEHO.
 - (b) **Green Route.** BUTARE - KIBEHO.

SECRET

(12) Order of March.

(a) Red Route. NICOY, GHANBATT, TUNBATT, TAC HQ, CANSIGS, MP Coy, CIVPOL Det, AUSMED, HAC and NGOs.

(b) Green Route. ZAMBATT, FRAFBATT and ETHIOBATT.

(13) Force Release Points.

(a) Red Route. Track Junction GR 839095.

(b) Green Route. Road Junction GR 868077.

(14) Air Plan. Annex C.

(15) Detainee Handling Procedures. Annex D.

(16) Liaison Plan. Annex E.

(17) Communication Plan. Annex F.

(18) Public Info Plan. Annex G.

(19) Sketch of Area of Ops and Induction Routes.
Annex H.

4. ADMINISTRATION AND LOGISTICS.

a. Admin instr will be issued separately by 10 Dec 94.

b. All tps will carry combat rations and water for 48 hrs.

c. Accn in personal shelters.

d. Dress.

(1) Helmets and Flak jackets for all tps involved in search, security and blocking ops to max extent possible.

(2) All ranks must be prepared to operate under all weather conditions.

e. Ammo. All units will carry first line scale of SA ammo.

f. Med.

(1) Cas Clearing Post will be loc in the AICF building on obj 2 for the duration of the op.

SECRET

(2) All troops to carry first field dressing.

5. **Command and Signals.**

a. **Loc of HQ.**

(1) TAC HQ - KIBEHO (Double storey building on obj 2). Tac HQ will open at 140200B Dec 94. MILOB HQ Det coloc with Tac HQ.

(2) Alternate - GIKONGORO (GHANBATT HQ loc).

b. **Control.** One C and C helo will be dedicated to TAC HQ.

c. **Communications.**

(1) Comm plan is attached as Annex F including allotment of frequencies, call signs, codewords and nicknames.

(2) 2 x Motorola and spare batteries will be issued to RPA BHQ for the duration of the op.

(3) 1 x Loud hailer to be issued to each rifle pl.

d. **Press Information.** UNAMIR military Public Affairs Officer will maintain control and direct the press through the operation. All releases will be cleared with either Tac HQ (Overture) or SRSG before going out to the press.

e. OPSEC is paramount.

6. Acknowledge.



HK ANYIDOH0
Brig Gen
Acting Force Commander

Annexes:

- A. Sketch showing objectives, bdys and report lines at KIBEHO DP Camp.
- B. Sketch showing objectives, bdys and report lines in NDAGO DP Camp.
- C. Air plan.

SECRET

- D. Detainee Handling Procedures.
- E. Liaison Plan.
- F. Communication Plan.
- G. Public Information Plan.
- H. Sketch of Area of Ops and Induction Routes.

Distribution:

External:

Action: Copy No:

GHANBATT	1
ETHIOBATT	2
FRAFBATT	3
ZAMBATT	4
TUNBATT	5
NICOY	6
MILOB GP HQ	7
AUSMED	8
CANSIGS	9
CIVPOL	10
CLO	11
HRL	12
FMO	13
HAC	14
MP COY	15
G3 AIR OPS	16
G4	17
FSO	18
RPA LO	19

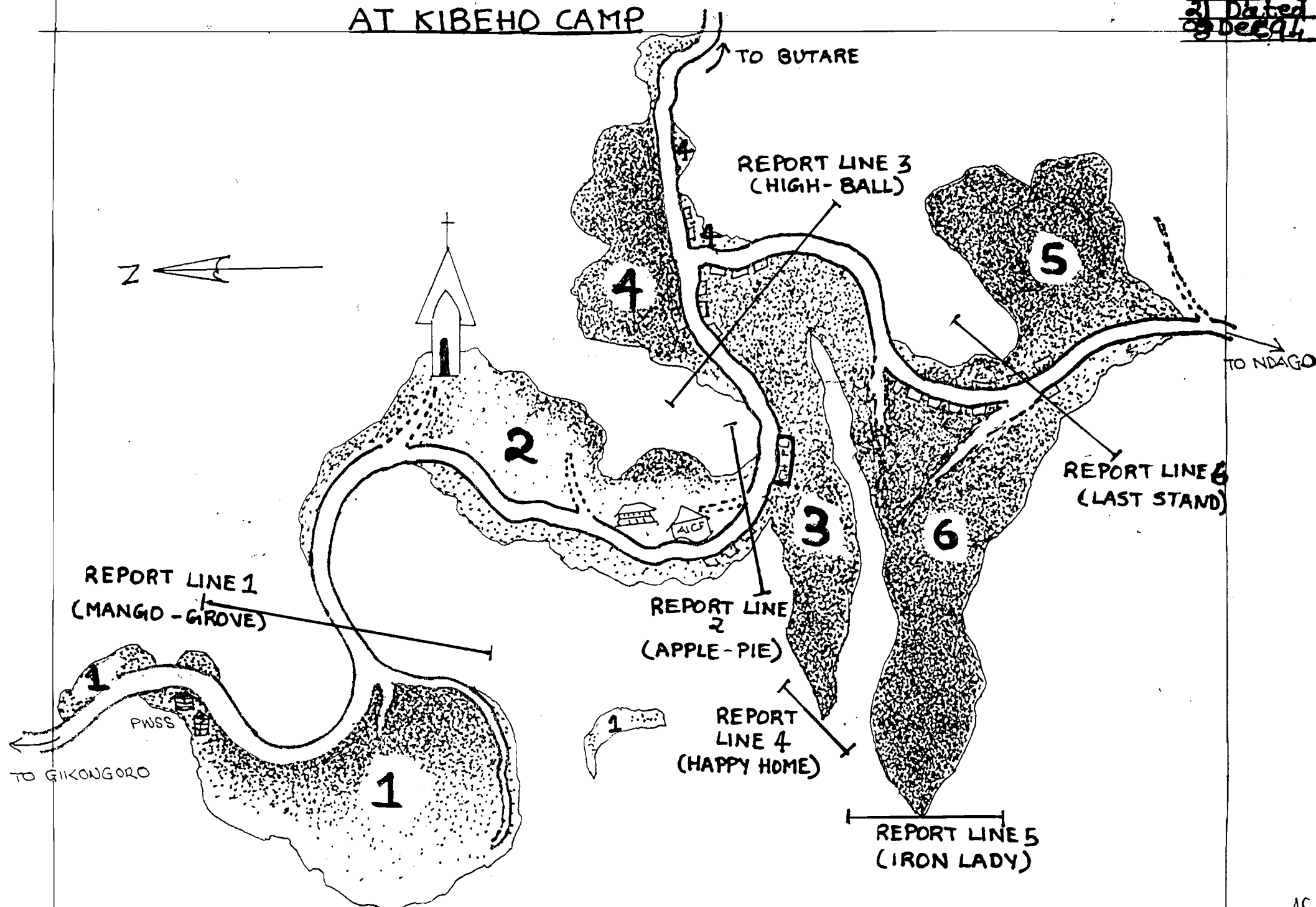
Internal:

FC	20
DFC	21
DCOS OPS	22
DCOS SP	23
G3 PLANS	24
G3 ENGRS	25
File	26
Spare	27 - 28

10
SKETCH SHOWING OBJS, BUDS AND REPORT LINES

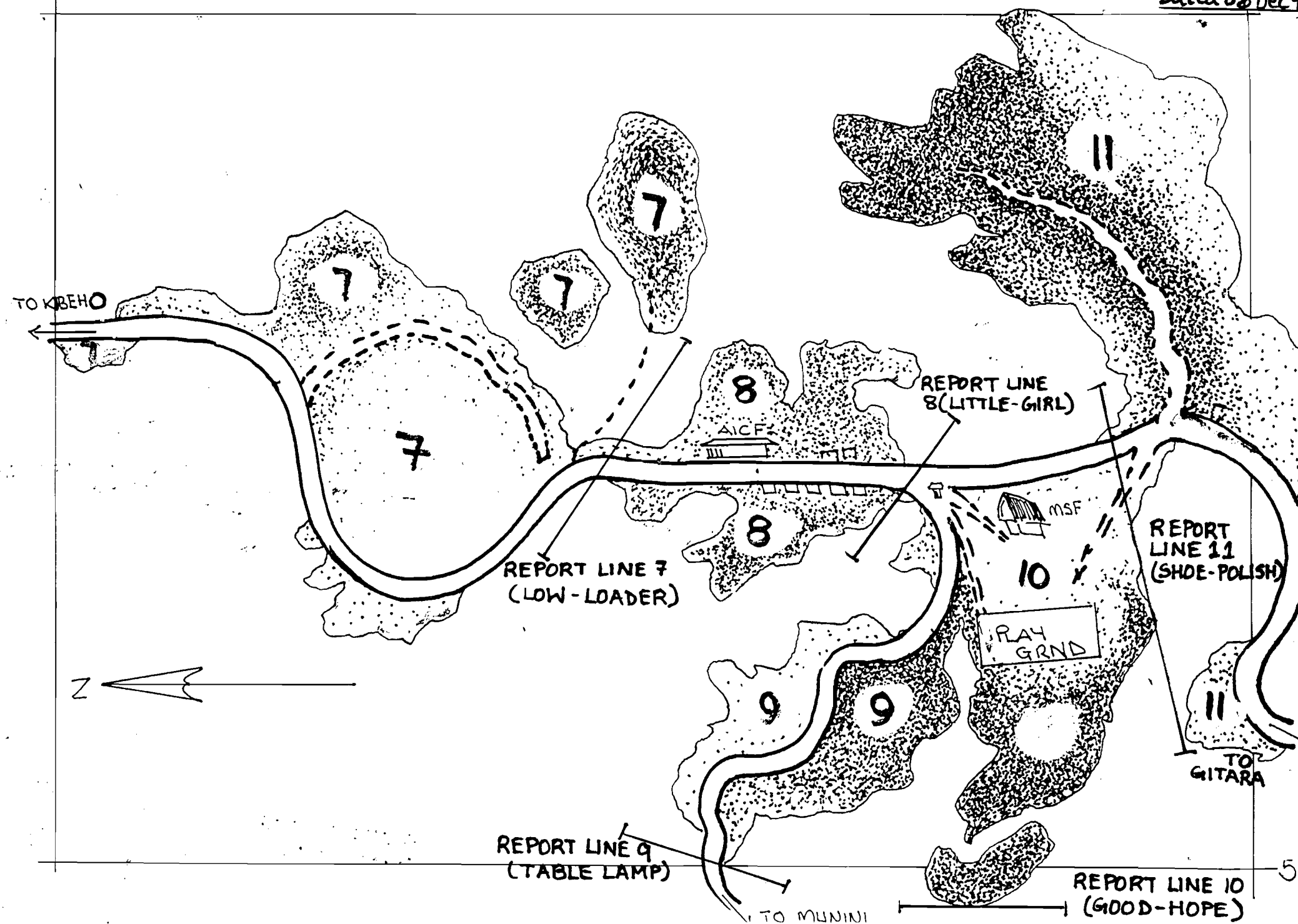
AT KIBEHO CAMP

EO Op Ord
21 Dated
29 Dec 94



04 SKETCH SHOWING OBJ'S, BDYS AND REPORT LINES AT NDAGO CAMP

Op Ord 21
Dated 08 Dec 9



UNITED NATIONS - CONFIDENTIAL

Annex C to
Op Order 21
Dated 08 Dec 94

1. SITUATION. As WNGO dated 05 Dec 94.
2. MISSION. To provide helicopter support for Casevac and Command and Control for Operation OVERTURE.
3. EXECUTION.
 - A. General Outline. UNAMIR will conduct a cordon and search operation with the RPA to clear KIBEHO and NDAGO camps of criminal elements. Two Bell 212 helicopters will provide Casevac and C2 support for the operation.
 - B. Group.
 1. Canadian Helicopters.
 - A. Gp.
 - (i) 2 Bell 212 helicopters.
 - (ii) Guarding provided by RPA and TAC HQ for the Forward Air Refuel Point (FARP) at BUTARE AIRSTRIP for day/night operation.
 - (iii) Crews to man 2 helicopters for day operations mounted from the FOB, one of which will include an on board medical team.
 - (iv) A standby crew on 30 mins readiness based at KIGALI, from dusk to dawn.
 - C. Tasks.
 - (1) Helicopter support is to establish a Forward Operating Base (FOB) at Grid - 49351050 corresponding to 2 deg 37.1'S and 29 deg 32.7'E. This position will be co-located with a medical coordination team.

UNITED NATIONS - CONFIDENTIAL

DATED 08 DEC 94

PROCEDURES FOR THE ARREST AND SEARCHING OF PERSONS AND THEIR
PROPERTY BY TROOPS EMPLOYED ON OP OVERTURE

GENERAL

1. The way in which detainees are handled by the troops of UNAMIR will be of critical importance to the success of Op OVERTURE in the eyes of NGOs and of the world's media. It is essential, therefore, that:

a. Detainees are handled with the utmost dignity and propriety.

b. Detainees' processing is reliably documented.

c. The troops employed in the task of handling detainees understand that they will be dealing with persons who are suspected of having participated in a range of serious offences but who have not been convicted. The possibility that detainees will not eventually be convicted requires that they are handled with as much sensitivity and respect as possible.

d. Detainees are to be treated sufficiently firmly that no attempt is made to escape or to embarrass the UN.

e. Troops understand that any detainees are under the protection of the UN and that they must be closely guarded against any attempt at revenge or reprisal.

2. CIVPOL is to be used to monitor the process of arrest and transfer to the MP Detainee Processing Centre (DPC) whilst MPs are to be involved in the process of handling detainees thereafter. ICRC, UNHRC and other agencies may be present at any stage in the process and will be requested to be present at the handover of individuals to the Public Prosecutor.

PROCEDURE FOR THE ARREST OF DETAINEES

3. The procedure for the handling of Rwandese and other nationals detained by UNAMIR troops during Op OVERTURE is to be as follows:

a. Having been identified, detainees are to be apprehended as swiftly as possible using the absolute minimum of physical force. Troops are to be reminded of UNAMIR Rules of Engagement (which allow for the use of deadly force for self defence including the protection of detainees but ~~do not~~ extend to the use of deadly force to apprehend a person who is trying to evade capture).

b. Detainees are to be searched to:

(1) Confirm that they are not armed. Any firearms that are collected are to be unloaded and magazines discharged.

(2) Collect, document and safeguard any evidence - including weapons - that may be relevant to a prosecution case.

(3) Collect and document any valuables held by detainees so that UNAMIR is protected against any suggestion that it has been party to theft or looting.

These possessions are to be placed in a plastic bag which is to be taken with the detainee to the MP Detainee Processing Centre (DPC).

SEARCHES OF DWELLINGS AND VEHICLES

4. If a detainee can be associated with a vehicle or dwelling, it, too, is to be searched - an action that will be best conducted in the presence of the detainee if at all possible. The procedure to be adopted is as follows:

a. The condition of the vehicle or dwelling to be searched is to be recorded and a list made of the persons present on the Record of Search (ROS), an example of which is at Appendix 1.

b. Conduct the search, if possible in the presence of the detainee or a relative or other associate, causing a minimum of damage. The location of the search is to be recorded as accurately as possible, using a sketch plan if necessary, either on, or attached to, the ROS.

c. In the event that any material evidence is discovered, it should be photographed in situ. It should then be transferred to a plastic bag for carriage to the DPC.

d. At the conclusion of the search, a description of any damage that was done in its execution should be entered on the ROS and those present at the conclusion of the search should be listed.

e. Any evidence, including the ROS and all photographs that may have been taken, should be transferred to the DPC and passed to the MP officer supervising the custody of the detainee.

BODILY SEARCHES

5. Photography by the Media. Under no circumstances are the media to be allowed to photograph or film detainees in the process of being searched.

6. The Searching of Females. If it is possible, detainees are to be physically searched only by a person of the same sex. If, because a person of the same sex is not available, detainees may be

searched by a member of the opposite sex only in the presence of another person and, preferably, one of a more senior rank than the person doing the searching. Extreme care is to be taken to minimize the risk of an allegation of improper behaviour in this process and to document any complaint or suggestion - by any person - that improper behaviour has occurred.

TRANSFER TO THE MP DETAINEE PROCESSING CENTRE

7. Use of "Plasticuffs". Detainees' hands are to be bound behind their backs with "plasticuffs" (either before or after the search procedure, as thought necessary by the senior person present). Care is to be taken that the plasticuffs are not too tight and that the circulation of blood to the hands is not restricted. Subsequently, frequent checks are to be made that the hands of bound detainees are healthy and that the plasticuffs have not been over-tightened, perhaps by one of the detainees in an attempt to embarrass or hinder the UN.

8. Escorting Detainees to the DPC. If necessary, detainees are to be collected in groups (but not allowed to assemble so closely that they can touch or talk with each other) for transport to the DPC where they are to be handed to an MP officer. It is important to ensure that continuity is achieved in the handling of detainees to minimize the chances of an accusation of brutality being made against a UN soldier, his unit or UNAMIR; for this reason, and to ensure that the process is properly documented, detainees must be escorted to the DPC by the soldiers who detained them.

9. Evidence. Any bags containing any items taken from the detainee and any photographs pertaining to the detainee are to be handed to the MP officer. He is to label the items with the details of circumstances under which they were found and the name and UNAMIR ID number of the soldier giving it to him. Any ROS that has been completed is to be passed to the MP officer for retention with the DPR.

THE MP DETAINEE PROCESSING CENTRE

10. Perimeter and Segmentation. The DPC is to be surrounded and segmented as necessary with concertina wire with the joint aims of inhibiting:

- a. Any attempt by detainees to escape or to riot.
- b. Unauthorized entry.

The perimeter is to be patrolled to defend against, and deter, any attempt at attack.

11. Accommodation. Detainees are to be provided with covered and secure accommodation (9' x 9' and larger tents are permissible) with adequate heating, lighting, ventilation and seating for their comfort.

12. The Conditions of Detainees. The following rules are to apply:

a. Detainees are to be segregated as much as possible and not permitted to touch or talk.

b. Males and females are to be kept separate except that small children may accompany - and be comforted by - their parents should it be necessary.

c. Plasticuffs may be removed if, in the opinion of the MP officer, the individual is not likely to cause danger to others or to attempt to escape. In the event that the MP officer decides not to release a detainee from plasticuffs or to reapply them for a protracted period, the fact and cause is to be written clearly and in full on the DPR. The conditions of the detainees hands are to be monitored, as described above.

d. Food and drink is to be available for detainees at all times.

13. Photographs. At the DPC, a photograph is to be taken of the detainee standing with the soldier who made the arrest and with the officer into whose safe custody the detainee is being passed. The photograph is to show clearly the condition of the detainee at the time of the handover and to identify the persons responsible for him or her. The UN ID numbers, ranks, names and unit of the UN personnel are to be written legibly on the reverse of the photograph together with the place, date and time of the taking of the photograph. In addition, if it is known, the name of the detainee should be written on the reverse of the photograph.

14. Medical Officer. A medical officer is to be present at the processing of all detainees. He/she is to be available to deal with any request for medical attention from a detainee.

15. Searching of Detainees. The detainee is to be searched by an MP and any items recovered in addition to those recovered earlier are to be secured in the same way as before.

16. Detainee Processing Records. A Detainee Processing Record (DPR), of which an example is at Appendix 2, is to be compiled for each detainee. It is to:

a. Record the personal details of the individual, so far as they are known, including name, place date and time of arrest, approximate height and weight, sex, differentiating features and details of any languages known to be spoken.

b. Record the personal details of the soldier who made the arrest and of the witnesses of any searches, should this be applicable.

c. Record the personal details of the MP officer into whose care the detainee passed at the DPC and the date and time of this event, together with any observations made about the condition of the detainee at this stage.

d. Record the details of any bags containing property

removed from the detainee or a vehicle or dwelling with which he was associated in some way.

e. Have stapled to it, photographs taken:

(1) At the time of handover to the MP officer on the detainee's arrival at the DPC.

(2) Show further entries, as necessary, relating to:

(a) Any handover of responsibility of MP officers perhaps resulting from a shift change occurring while the detainee is in the DPC.

(b) The date and time of departure from the DPC.

(c) The condition of the detainee at each handover of responsibility.

(d) The date and time of the detainee's handing over to the Public Prosecutor together with the latter's signature to confirm the transfer of responsibility for the safekeeping of the detainee.

17. Transport to the Public Prosecutor's Office. Detainees are to be collected into groups for transport by a shuttle of minibuses to the Public Prosecutor's Office in Gikongoro with an escort of one MP for each 4 or 5 detainees -who are to have plasticuffs reapplied for the move - and not more than 1 detainee for each 2 seats in the minibus.

18. Departure Documentation. On departing the DPC, a photograph is to be taken of the detainee together with the MP officer from whose care he or she is passing and the MP who has been detailed to escort the detainee to the Public Prosecutor. Once again, the details of these individuals are to be recorded on the rear of the photograph and it is then to be stapled to the DPR.

APPENDICES (to which additional pages may be fixed if necessary):

1. Example of a Record of Search (ROS).
2. Example of a Detainee Processing Record (DPR).

RECORD OF SEARCH (ROS) (FIX ADDITIONAL PAGES IF NECESSARY)

Date and time of start of search:	Immediate supervisor of the search:	Subject of the search (give a description):
	UNAMIR ID No:	Car/truck/house/hut/other:
Location (address or grid reference if known, or draw a sketch map/plan on the reverse of this page or on another page fixed to it):	Condition of property before the search (list features showing obvious damage):	Names and UNAMIR ID numbers of others conducting the search:
Non-UNAMIR persons present during the search:	Reason for the search including name of suspect if known:	Description of any damage done in the execution of the search:
Other comments:	Outcome of search (list any evidence found and removed):	Date and time at the end of the search:
Certified that the information on this page (and any others fixed to it) is true to the best of my knowledge and that all items collected have been dispatched to the MP DPC.	Total number of pages including this one: Signature of search commander:	Date and time of signature:

DETAINEE PROCESSING RECORD (DPR)

Date and time of arrival of the detainee at the MP DPC:	MP officer on duty:	UNAMIR soldier escorting the detainee on his arrival:
	UNAMIR ID No:	UNAMIR ID No:
Name and address of detainee (if known)	Brief description of the detainee (add another page if necessary):	Medical officer on duty and details of any observations/treatment):
Languages known to be understood by the detainee:	Approx Height (in metres) Approx Weight (kg): Male or female? Date of birth or approximate age: Other characteristics:	Signature: UNAMIR ID No:
Subsequent checks of detainee (date & time, with initials of MP officer) incl any handover of responsibility between MP officers:	Requests made by the detainee (with date and time):	Details of UNAMIR MP escort to the Public Prosecutor's office:
		UNAMIR ID No:
Date and time at departure of detainee from the MP DPC:	ICRC and other agency representatives present at handover to the Public Prosecutor:	Public Prosecutor's signature for receipt of the detainee:
		Date & Time:
Certified that the detainee to which this form relates was handed to the Public Prosecutor together with all evidence that could be attributed to his case.		Signature of MP officer: Date & time:

COMMUNICATIONS INSTRUCTION

ANNEX F
TO OPO 21
DATED 8 DEC 94

NICKNAMES

1. The following nicknames will be used for the duration of OP OVERTURE:

Meaning

Nickname

Assy Area

Paper Tiger

Release Point Red Route

Jungle Juice

Release Point Green Route

Cow Leg

Tac HQ (Op Overture) Loc

Open Door

Casualty Collection Point

Soft Bed

Screening and Holding area

Big Brother

Report Lines

Report Line No 1

Mango Grove

Report Line No 2

Apple Pie

Report Line No 3

High Ball

Report Line No 4

Happy Home

Report Line No 5

Iron Lady

Report Line No 6

Last Stand

Report Line No 7

Low Loader

Report Line No 8

Little Girl

Report Line No 9

Table Lamp

Report Line No 10

Good Hope

Report Line No 11

Shoe Polish

(NICKNAMES CONTIN)

Objectives

Obj 1	Hungry Bear
Obj 2	Rocking Horse
Obj 3	Active Edge
Obj 4	Snow Ball
Obj 5	Arctic Breeze
Obj 6	Flying Arrow
Obj 7	Long Shot
Obj 8	Flat Cap
Obj 9	Rummy Punch
Obj 10	Red Sox
Obj 11	Short Stop

CODEWORDS

2. The following seven Codewords will be used for the duration of OP OVERTURE:

<u>Codeword</u>	<u>Meaning</u>	<u>To be issued by:</u>
Hunter	Advance (H Hour)	Tac HQ (OP Overture)
Scatter	Commence Search	Tac HQ (OP Overture)
Basket	Move to second Obj	Tac HQ (OP Overture)
Flower	All Obj searched	Tac HQ (OP Overture)/Units
Helmet	Cordon in position	RPA
Baboon	Mov to Assy Area	Tac HQ (OP Overture)
Bingo	End of OP Overture	Tac HQ (OP Overture)