

[1 STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL]

EL/WG JUNE 2009

UN ARCHIVES

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ORIGINAL ORDER

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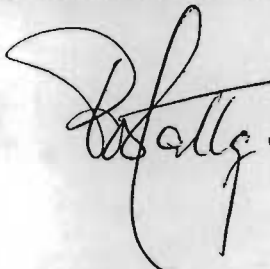
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INTEROFFICE MEMORANDUM
MEMORANDUM INTERIEUR

5 December 1994

TO ALL INTERNATIONAL STAFF MEMBERS

FROM MR. Per O. HALLQVIST 

SUBJECT SECURITY MEETING

Please be informed that a security meeting will be held on Friday 7 January 1994 at 15:00 Hrs. In the Rotunda Auditorium. You are expected to attend.

Thank you for your usual collaboration.

3000.12 (OPS)
R-1



File No 5000.46 (PLANS)

[Handwritten signature]
1.9

To: UNAMIR HQ (TAC)

From: UNAMIR HQ (MAIN)

Date: 29 AUG 94

Subject: CONTINGENCY SECURITY MEASURES IN
SECTORS 3 AND 4 PLANNING GUIDANCE

Reference: TELCON SDO HQ TAC/G3 PLANS 26 AUG 94

-
1. THE PLANNING GUIDANCE BELOW IS PROVIDED AS PER REF.
 2. IT IS CONSIDERED TO BE INAPPROPRIATE TO PLAN FOR UNAMIR TROOP WITHDRAWAL GIVEN THE CURRENT SITUATION. NEVERTHELESS, THE REQR FOR ADDITIONAL SECURITY MEASURES AND SOME TROOP REDEPLOYMENT MAY BE NECESSARY. YOUR PLANNING SHOULD ACCOUNT FOR THE FOLLOWING:
 - A. NO TROOP REDEPLOYMENT IS TO TAKE PLACE UNLESS ORDERED BY HQ UNAMIR (MAIN).
 - B. IN THE EVENT OF A DETERIORATING SECURITY SITUATION IN SECTORS 3 AND 4, THE UNAMIR FORCE IS TO PRESENT A GRADUATED RESPONSE AS FOLLOWS:
 - (1) INCREASE SECURITY IN CURRENT POSITIONS;
 - (2) REDEPLOY SECTION LEVEL POSTS TO PLATOON POSITIONS;
 - (3) RESTRICT PATROLLING TO PLATOON LOCALITIES;
 - (4) REDEPLOY TO SUB-UNIT POSITIONS;
 - (5) RESTRICT PATROLLING TO PLATOON LEVEL;
 - (6) REDEPLOY TO BATTALION/SECTOR SECURITY POSITIONS; AND
 - (7) REDEPLOY UNMO/CIVPOL TO SECTOR SECURITY POSITIONS.

[Handwritten signature]
2/5

[Handwritten signature]
3000.12/0000
2-1-5

3. ADDITIONAL FACTORS WHICH SHOULD BE CONSIDERED ARE:

- A. LOCATION OF UN CIV AND NGO IN SECTORS;
- B. SECURITY OF UN CIV, NGO AND "IN LOCATION" TROOPS;
- C. RECOVERY OF ESSENTIAL STORES AND EQUIPMENT;
- D. INVENTORY OF NONSECURE STORES AND EQUIPMENT;
- E. IDENTIFICATION OF TRANSPORT REQUIREMENTS FOR NON ESSENTIAL STORES AND EQUIPMENT;
- F. STATUS OF COMBAT SUPPLIES AND DEFENCE STORES IN EACH SECTOR/SUB-SECTOR;
- G. INDENT REQUIREMENT FOR ADDITIONAL DEFENCE STORES;
- H. REVIEW OF WEAPON READINESS STATUS/ROE;
- I. CONTROL MEASURES;
- J. ADDITIONAL MEASURES;
- K. REHEARSALS;
- L. DESTRUCTION POLICY; AND
- M. ADDITIONAL SUPPORT REQUIREMENTS.

4. DRAFT TO BE SUBMITTED NLT 4 SEP 94. CONTACT G3 PLANS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION IF REQR.



H. ANYIDOHO
BGEN
DFC/COS

REPUBLIC OF RWANDA
MINISTRY OF COMMERCE,
INDUSTRY AND HANDICRAFTS
B.P. KIGALI

Kigali, 26 August 1994

N° 545 /13/02/94

G3 OPS 2

1. Task ETHIOBATT and FRAFATT respectively to meet the requirements 1-11 below. Note requirement 10 underlined.
2. Issue as a FRAGO to OPOB 20

To His excellency the Special Representative of the UN Secretary General
KIGALI

Through the Minister for Foreign Affairs and Cooperation
KIGALI

Your Excellency,

I am greatly honored to solicit UNAMIR intervention to provide protection for the Government patrimony located in the Security Zone in South-West of the country. I am mainly referring to MASHUZA cement plant (CIMERWA), tea factories, and some units of ore production.

In fact, we have been informed that about fifty CIMERWA agents had indulged in looting and destroying the patrimony of this factory before they fled to Zaire with the firm intention to come back to complete their ignominious action and even to massacre their colleagues who remained in the service.

With a view to protecting public property and human lives, I would like to ask you to kindly despatch guard units to the places below:

Names of the places	Prefecture	commune
1. Mashyuza Cement plant	CYANGUGU ETH	BUGARAMA
2. Rice plantations of BUGARAMA	CYANGUGU ETH	BUGARAMA
3. MARACUJA plant (SONAFRUIT)	CYAGUGU ETH	CYIMBOGO
4. SHAGASHA tea factory	CYANGUGU ETH	GISUMA
5. GISAKURA tea factory	CYANGUGU ETH	KAGANO
6. MATA tea factory	GIKONGORO	RWAMIKO
7. KITABI tea factory	GIKONGORO "	MUDASOMWA
8. NSHILI-KIVU tea project	GIKONGORO "	NSHILI
9. GISOVU tea factory	KIBUYE "	GISOVU
10. Mining sector of BISESERO	KIBUYE "	GITESI
11. Mining sector of RUTSIRO	KIBUYE "	RUTSIRO

OPS - G3 Plan

Act on this

immediately. See BRSG's comments on the original copy.

22/11
DFC

* UNAMIR intervention is also requested in escorting trucks transporting cement from CYANGUGU to KIGALI where much reconstruction work is necessary.

In this respect, my Department is ready to meet your services and define together the practical modalities for the carrying out of that operation.

An early reply to this request would be highly appreciated.

Best Regards

Prosper HIGIRO,

MINISTER OF COMMERCE,
INDUSTRY AND HANDICRAFTS

cc:

- His Excellency President
of the Republic
KIGALI
- His Excellency prime Minister
KIGALI
- Minister for Defence
KIGALI
- Minister for Finance
KIGALI

RWANDESE REPUBLIC
MINISTRY OF COMMERCE
INDUSTRY AND HANDICRAFT
B.P. 73 KIGALI

Kigali, 4 NOV.1994
N° 685 /13/02/94

To His Excellency the Special
Representative of UN Secretary General
KIGALI

Subject: Escort

I am greatly honored to request UNAMIR escort
for a Rwandese- Chinese mission, which will go to MASHYUZA Cement
plant (CYANGUGU), from 9 to 10 November 1994.

The mission aims at preparing the resumption of
activities of the production of cement, the necessary product for
the reconstruction of infrastructures of the country.

Best Regards.

Prosper HIGIRO

Minister for Commerce
Industry and Handicrafts.

Kigali, le 26/08/94

N° 545 /13/02/94

A request from Commerce
Ministry for help
relating to security from
across border attacks. we
should help.

21/11 26/8/94

✓ Monsieur le Représentant Spécial
du Secrétaire Général de l'ONU
KIGALI.

S/Couvert de Monsieur le Ministre
des Affaires Etrangères et de la
Coopération
KIGALI.



Monsieur le Représentant Spécial,

J'ai l'honneur de recourir à votre haute
autorité pour solliciter l'intervention de la MINUAR en vue de
protéger le patrimoine de l'Etat se trouvant dans la zone de
Sécurité dans le Sud-Ouest du pays. Il s'agit principalement
de la CIMENTERIE de MASHYUZA (CIMERWA), des Usines à Thé et des
unités de production des minerais.

En effet, nous avons appris avec beaucoup
d'amertume qu'une cinquantaine d'agents de la CIMERWA se sont
livrés au pillage et à la destruction du patrimoine de cette
entreprise, avant de regagner le Zaïre et avec la ferme intention
de revenir pour parachever leur ignoble action, voire-même
attenter à la vie de leurs collègues restés au service.

C'est dans le but de sauvegarder les biens
publics et de protéger les vies humaines que je sollicite votre
concours, en vous demandant de détacher des unités de garde aux
endroits figurant dans le tableau ci-dessous :

Nom de l'Entreprise à garder	Préfecture	Commune
1. Cimenterie de Mashyuza	CYANGUGU	BUGARAMA
2. Riziculture de Bugarama	CYANGUGU	BUGARAMA
3. SONAFRUIT	CYANGUGU	CYIMBOGO
4. Usine à Thé Shagasha	CYANGUGU	GISUMA
5. Usine à Thé Gisakura	CYANGUGU	KAGANO
6. Usine à Thé MATA	GIKONGORO	RWAMIKO
7. Usine à Thé KITABI	GIKONGORO	MUDASOMWA
8. Projet Théicole NSHILI-KIVU	GIKONGORO	NSHILI
9. Usine à Thé GISOVU	KIBUYE	GISOVU
10. Secteur minier de BISESERO	KIBUYE	GITESI
11. Secteur minier de Rutshiro	KIBUYE	RUTSIRO

.../...

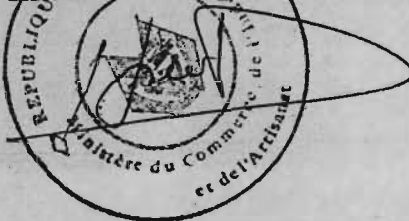
L'intervention de la MINUAR est également sollicitée pour l'escorte des camions de transport de ciment de CYANGUGU à KIGALI où de nombreux travaux de reconstruction s'imposent.

A cet effet, mon Département se tient à la disposition de vos services pour définir ensemble les modalités pratiques pour la mise en oeuvre de cette opération.

En attendant votre réaction que j'espère favorable et rapide, je vous prie d'agréer, Monsieur le Représentant Spécial, l'assurance de ma considération distinguée.

LE MINISTRE DU COMMERCE, DE
L'INDUSTRIE ET DE L'ARTISANAT,

HIGIRO Prosper



Copie pour information à :

- Son Excellence Monsieur le
Président de la République
KIGALI.
- Son Excellence Monsieur le
Premier Ministre
KIGALI.
- Monsieur le Ministre de la
Défense
KIGALI.
- Monsieur le Ministre des Finances
KIGALI.

REPUBLIQUE RWANDAISE
MINISTRE DU COMMERCE,
DE L'INDUSTRIE ET DE
L'ARTISANAT
B.P. 73 KIGALI.

Kigali, le 4/11/1994

N° 685 /13/02/94

Monsieur le Représentant-Spécial
du Secrétaire Général de l'ONU
KIGALI.

Objet : Escorte.

Monsieur le Représentant-Spécial,

J'ai l'honneur de vous demander de bien vouloir nous accorder une escorte de la MINUAR en faveur d'une mission Rwando-Chinoise, qui se rendra à la Cimenterie de MASHYUZA (CYANGUGU), du 9 au 10 Novembre 1994.

La mission a pour objet la préparation de la reprise des activités de production du Ciment, produit très indispensable pour la reconstruction des infrastructures du Pays.

Veuillez agréer, Monsieur le Représentant-Spécial, l'assurance de ma très haute considération.

Prosper



MINISTRE DU COMMERCE, DE
L'INDUSTRIE ET DE L'ARTISANAT.

UNAMIR
Force HQ
Kigali

3000.15 (Ops)

15 August, 1994

See Distribution

SUBJECT: GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE VISITS
OF RWANDAN GOVERNMENT DELEGATION TO
GIKONGORO AND CYANGUGU ON TUE 16 AND
THU 18 AUGUST, 1994

GENERAL

1. As a measure to win the confidence of the people in the HPZ prior to the take over of the area by UNAMIR from the French, and as a measure of reassuring the local population of their security after the withdrawal of the French, a team of Rwandese Ministers will be visiting some towns in HPZ on Tue 16 and Thu 18 Aug 1994. The SRSG or his rep and the CMO will be accompanying the ministers on these visits. ~~He will be accompanied~~ *The Prime minister will head the team to Cyangugu.*

AIM

2. The aim of this instruction is to assign responsibilities for a smooth and successful movement of the minister in and out of the HPZ on these visits.

PLACES TO BE VISITED

3. a. GIKONGORO. Tue 14 Aug 94. There is the likelihood of them visiting a couple more towns in that area. These will be confirmed later.
- b. CYANGUGU. Thu 18 Aug 94. The team will be visiting a couple of more towns which will be indicated later.

MODE OF TRAVEL

4. Movement from KIGALI will be by helicopter for both visits.

TASKS

6. HAC.

- a. Provide food items for distribution to the population to coincide with the visits of the ministers to these areas.
- b. Determine the times the trucks will leave KIGALI in order to arrive on time for the distributions to coincide with the time that the team will be in the these areas.
- c. Food to be distributed in GIKONGORO and CYANGUGU.

- d. Coordinate with French LO Team with UNAMIR for exact locations.

SECURITY

7. It is requested that the French Coalition Forces provide site security during the visit of the minister. Lt Col F Giraud FCF LO (UNAMIR) is to liaise with the FCF on this.

8. In addition to the RPA providing close security to the ministers with 3-4 RPA soldiers, the following will be provided by UNAMIR:

a. **GHANBATT**

(1) Provide one x section for medium security to the delegations during each visit.

(2) Sections will be airlifted in 1 x helicopter from KIGALI on both days at 0830 hrs each morning.

(3) Detail an officer to command the section.

(4) Offr detailed should report to the DCOO for briefing at 1700 hrs on Mon 15 Aug 94.

(5) Detail armed escorts in 1 x pickup to escort the food convoys to GIKONGORO and CYANGUGU on Tue and Thu respectively. Escort commander to report to HAC for briefing before departure.

(6) Detail personnel to supervise the distribution of the food items in GIKONGORO.

(7) Supplement the French troops effort in the provisioning of security in GIKONGORO during the visit.

9. **MILOB GP HQ**

a. Provide 1 x MILOB Team to escort each Food Convoy on the stated days.

b. Team leaders to report to HAC for briefing before the departure of each convoy.

c. Task MILOB Teams in both towns to join the Govt delegation on their arrival in GIKONGORO and CYANGUGU.

10. **CANSIGs**

a. Provide 2 x 10 ton trucks with drivers to convey the food to GIKONGORO and CYANGUGU on both days.

b. Drivers and trucks to report to HAC for briefing and loading a day before each trip.

11. BRITCON

a. Provide available number of 5/2½ ton trucks with drivers to convey the food to GIKONGORO and CYANGUGU on both days.

b. Drivers to report with trucks to HAC for briefing and loading a day before each trip.

12. AIR OPS

a. Detail 2 x Helicopters to lift the delegation and the Ghanbatt Section from KIGALI for the visits on the 14 and 18 Aug respectively.

b. Helicopters to be ready for take off by 0900 each day.

13. Force Military Spokesman. Select a team of journalists to cover each visit. Ensure team in place before arrival of delegation in GIKONGORO and CYANGUGU respectively.

COORDINATING INSTRUCTIONS

13. Timings.

a. Food convoys leave KIGALI - Not later than 160500B and 171600B Aug 94.

b. Govt delegations depart KIGALI 161000 Aug and 181000 Aug 94.

c. Estimated time of departure of food convoys from GIKONGORO and CYANGUGU - To be determined by Convoy Comd.

e. Ghanbatt section departs KIGALI - 160830B and 180830B Aug 94.

ADMIN

14. a. Feeding. All to carry C-rations and water to last two days for each trip.

b. POL. All drivers to ensure that vehicles are filled before the start of the journey.

c. Accommodation. Request MILOB HQ arranges overnight stop for drivers and escorts at CYANGUGU. All to carry overnight equipment.

d. Repair and Recovery. Ghanbatt is to detail one veh mechanic to accompany each team.

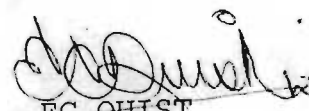
e. Convoy Commander. The seniormost MILOB accompanying each convoy is appointed the convoy commander.

f. Return Journey. Convoy Comds are to liaise with the local French Commander/MILOBS to convey displaced persons wishing to return to KIGALI or its environs on the empty trucks.

g. Clearance for Returnees. HAC is requested to seek clearance from the RPA for the return of the displaced persons on board the trucks towards KIGALI.

CONCLUSION

15. Two government delegations of ministers intend to visit GIKONGORO and CYANGUGU in the HPZ on Tue 16 and Thu 18 Aug 94, in order to reassure the population in the HPZ of their security after the withdrawal of the French. As a confidence boosting exercise UNAMIR will distribute some food to the local population in these areas to coincide with the visits. All concerned are to play an active role to make these visits a success.


EC QUIST
Lt Col
for Force Commander

Distribution:

External:

Action:

French coalition Forces
HAC
MILOB GP HQ
GHANBATT

Information:

RPA LO
Internal:

Action:

CMO
CANSIGs
BRITCON
Airoops
Mil Spokesman

Information:

SRSG's Office
DFC

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

FROM: CAPT J-Y ST-DENIS ADC

11 Aug 94

TO: COL MOEEN CHIEF OPERATION OFFICER

SUBJECT: PHYSICAL SECURITY BELGIUM VILLAGE

1. The Force Commander designate and the SRSG will be establishing permanent residence at the Belgium Village in a near future. A survey of the location has raised concerns as to the physical security of the village, more precisely the residence of the FC and SRSG.

2. Although the compound is fence, it is only done so, with a chained link fence that offers no deterrence to any individuals who would want to enter the premises. A section of troop from GHANBATT is guarding the gate, but with only one guard on duty at a time; also no roving patrol are conducted within the perimeter. On many occasions RPA soldiers and officers have been seen within the compound with no escort.

3. It is suggested that the security of the compound be enhanced with the following means:

- a. barbed wire be put around the compound to deterred unwanted guest,
- b. roving patrol of the estate be establish on a regular basis, and
- c. gate entrance always be manned by two peoples with the ability to radio information to FHQ.

4. Those suggested actions will go a long way in enhancing the security of the residents of the village and their personal effects.

5. For your consideration.

Seen
4/8

3000.12 (OPS)
R-2

J-Y St-Denis
Capt
ADC

1. Who is resp for
Secur, should
B & R not provide
their own? We
are running out
of resources.
2 Who is at Artd?



FROM: MAJ H. NICHOLSON, SO SUP *HN*

TO: DCOO

FOR INFORMATION: LT COL P. DESNOYERS, CLOGO
MR KEVIN GILROY, CIVIL LOG OFFR
MR BILL SUZUKI, BROWN AND ROOT

DATE: 25 AUG 94

SUBJECT: SECURITY BROWN AND ROOT WAREHOUSE

1. CURRENTLY UNAMIR IS BUILDING UP STOCKS FOR THE FORCE AT ONE WAREHOUSES ON THE EDGE OF THE AIRCRAFT APRON AT KIGALI AIRPORT. THESE STORES ARE UNAMIR OWNED AND ARE CURRENTLY BEING MANAGED BY BROWN AND ROOT.
2. BROWN AND ROOT HAVE A SERIOUS SECURITY PROBLEM FOR THESE STORES IN AS MUCH AS THEY ARE UNABLE TO CONTROL ACCESS TO THE WAREHOUSE 24 HOURS A DAY 7 DAYS A WEEK. IN PARTICULAR THEY ARE UNABLE TO CONTROL RPA MEMBERS FROM ENTERING THE WAREHOUSE.
3. GIVEN THE ATTRACTIVE NATURE OF THE STOCKS THAT ARE HOUSED IN THE WAREHOUSE AND THE LACK OF THESE TYPE OF STOCKS IN RWANDA, A SECURITY GUARD IS REQUIRED. IT IS REQUESTED THAT OPS PROVIDE AN ARMED SECURITY GUARD FOR THE WAREHOUSE ON A 24 HOUR BASIS.
4. THE POINT OF CONTACT TO COORDINATE THE GUARD FOR BROWN AND ROOT IS MR BILL SUZUKI.

Den

27/10

3000.12 (OPS)
12-1



NL BURUM LES 493132011=FOOT X 29-JUL-1994 06:02:19 714292

TO : CHIEF OPS, HQ KIGALI
FROM : MAJ J. GORDIJN, MOVCON ENTEBBE
INFO : DUTY OFFICER, HQ KABALE

SUBJECT : ESCORT REQUEST FROM U.S. ARMY
COL LAYTON, U.S. ARMY, IS FLYING TODAY TO BUJUMBURA, TO
COLLECT TWO EMBASSY VEHICLES TO BE DRIVEN TO KIGALI. HE
REQUEST UNAAMIR ESCORT FROM THE RWANDA/BURUNDI BORDER UP TO
KIGALI. ESTIMATE TIME OF ARRIVING AT THE BORDER BETWEEN
1600/1900 LCT. PLEASE ACKNOWLEDGE THIS MESSAGE, AS WE DO
NOT HAVE PHONE CONNECTION EASILY TO KIGALI.

REGARDS

For your decision please.

*FC has allowed a  29/7
MILOB team to go.  29/7
FC _____*

COO

3000.12 (over)

R. 1



TO: Force Commander, UNAMIR

FROM: *[Signature]*
Executive Director, UNAMIR

DATE: 19 August 1994

The SRSG wishes me to draw your attention to the 12,000 displaced persons (mostly Tutsis) at Nyarushishi who are currently under the protection of a French Platoon co-located with their Company headquarters.

The ICRC and other organizations have expressed serious concern over the safety of these displaced persons, especially when the French forces leave the zone. The camp has been threatened several times before and might be attacked with terrible consequences during the withdrawal phase or immediately thereafter.

The SRSG is suggesting that the camp should be given priority in your concept operation in the area, with the immediate placement of armed troops in the vicinity of the camp to protect the camp residents before the departure of the French and to move into the camp when the French relinquish responsibilities over the camp.

cc: SRSG

② DCos Os / URGENT
[Signature]
[Signature]
FC.
20 Aug 94

FILE

UNAMIR
Force HQ
Ops Branch
Kigali Rwanda

29 July 1994

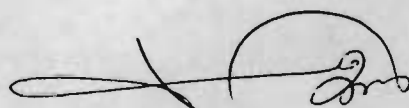
3000.12(Ops)

See Distribution:

SUBJECT: WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS FROM ENTEBBE

Reference:

- A. Ops Branch letter No. 3000.12(Ops) Dated 04 July 1994.
- B. Ops Branch letter No. 3000.12(Ops) Dated 28 July 1994.
1. It has been decided to withdraw the platoon from Entebbe Air Port, Uganda.
2. You are requested to withdraw the platoon from Entebbe. The withdrawal is to be completed by 30 July 1994. The move will be by road.
3. The MOVECON in Kigali is to arrange necessary clearance from RPF.
4. For C Log O only. Please arrange necessary transports for the movement.
5. You are also requested to treat reference B as cancelled.



MOEEN U AHMED
Col
For Force Commander

Distribution:

Action:

External:

GHANBATT

Internal:

C Log O
MOVCON, Kigali

MEMORANDUM

3350-15 (FSO)

28 Jul 94

Chief Operations Officer

MOUNT JALI RECCE REQUEST

Ref: FC's Prayers 24 Jul 94

1. At ref meeting the direction was received to conduct a recce at Mount Jali for the purpose of ascertaining the status of Rwanda's international telecommunication satellite. This recce would also satisfy the Sig Sqn requirement for the future deployment of a radio re-broadcast veh in support of the Force comm plan.
2. The fol sequence of events has occurred since the original clearance was submitted for a recce to Mount Jali:
 - a. initial request was submitted at 1000 hrs for recce to take place on 27 Jul 94 for 5 pers;
 - b. status of request was checked on 26 Jul in the morning and told verbally by UNAMIR staff that there would be no problem;
 - c. evening of 26 Jul advised by UNAMIR HQ staff that original request had been lost by the RPF. A new request was submitted immediately as the RPF LO was physically here. No decision was rendered by the LO as he wished to take the request back to his HQ for further review by his superiors.
 - d. Maj Murtoza while at RPF HQ asked that the request be signed. He was told that the form would not be signed, however the RPF LO would return to UNAMIR HQ at 2100 hrs that evening with the form signed. This did not occur.
 - e. status of request was checked morning of 27 Jul 94 with no results. However it was ascertained that there were 11 requests pending, one of which was the recce to Mount Jali.
 - f. status of request was checked morning 28 Jul 94 with no results. However all other pending requests had been approved.
3. It is clear at this point that the RPF are stalling for reasons unknown to us. The avail of Mount Jali to us as a radio re-broadcast loc is crucial to our overall comm plan.

P. Rutherford
P. Rutherford
Maj
FSO

3000.12 (ops)

2 3

Keep it for the time being.

SO

[Signature]

FILE

UNAMIR
Force HQ
Ops Branch
Kigali, Rwanda

3000.12(Ops)

28 July 1994

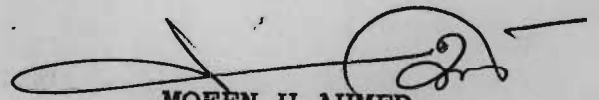
See Distribution:

SUBJECT: WITHDRAWAL/DEPLOYMENT OF TROOPS FROM UNDP

Reference:

A. Ops Branch letter No. 3000.12(Ops) Dated 10 July 1994.

1. It has been decided to withdraw the troops from UNDP complex with immediate effect and redeploy them at RWANDEX complex for the security of the complex.
2. You are requested to withdraw one section of troops and the APC from UNDP complex and redeploy the section (less the APC) to RWANDEX complex in coordination with C Log O. The deployment in RWANDEX complex is to be completed by 291600 July 1994. The accommodation will be inside the same complex and the section is to be self contained for all purpose.


MOEEN U AHMED
Col
For Force Commander

Distribution:

Action:

External:

GHANBATT

Info:

External:

MILOB Gp HQ

Internal:

SRSG
FC
DFC
CAO
HAC
C Plans
C Log O
CMPO

UNAMIR
Force HQ
Ops Branch
Kigali Rwanda

3000.12(Ops)

28 July 1994

See Distribution:

SUBJECT: WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS FROM ENTEBBE

Reference:


A. Ops Branch letter No. 3000.12(Ops) Dated 04 July 1994.

1. It has been decided to withdraw the platoon from Entebbe Air Port, Uganda and to keep only a small team of 06 soldiers in Entebbe.

2. You are requested to keep only a team of 06 soldiers (1 x Sgt + 5 ORs) in Entebbe and withdraw the other members of the platoon. The withdrawal is to be completed by 30 July 1994. The move will be by road.

3. The MOVECON in Kigali is to arrange necessary clearance from RPF.

4. For C Log O only. Please arrange necessary transports for the movement.


MOEEN U AHMED
Col
For Force Commander

Distribution:

Action:

External:

GHANBATT

Internal:

C Log O
MOVCON, Kigali

Info:

External:

MOVCON, Entebbe

By FAX

ops file.

UNAMIR
Force HQ
Kigali, Rwanda

3000/15/Ops

27 July 1994

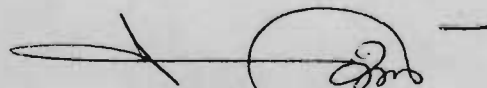
See Distribution:

SUBJECT: CLEARANCE

1. One person named Mr GASAGARA ELIE, Deputy Director of Project, World Bank, Ministry of Primary and Secondary Education, contacted UNAMIR officials in Cyangugu and reported that he heard an announcement over the Radio Rwanda, asking him to report to Kigali. He also sought help from UNAMIR in this regard.

2. You are requested to confirm the above message and forward clearance in favour of the said person for returning to Kigali. After receiving your clearance, UNAMIR will help him in returning to Kigali. An early reply in this regard will be highly appreciated.

3. Best regards.



MOEEN U AHMED
Col
For Force Commander

Distribution:

Action:

External:

Maj Gen Paul Kagame
Vice President and Minister of Defence
Kigali, Rwanda

Information:

External:

Maj Kamanzi
Senior Liaison Officer
RPA

Internal:

FC's office

3000.12 (OPS)

30

UNAMIR
FORCE HQ
OPS BRANCH

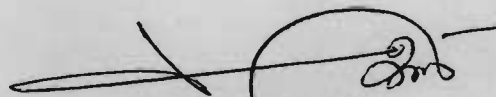
13 July 1994

3000.12 (Ops)

See Distribution:

SUBJECT: SECURITY AND PROTECTION FOR THE DESIGNATED PRIME MINISTER OF RWANDA

1. The Prime Minister designate will arrive Kigali International Airport on 14 July 94 at 0930 Hrs and then proceed to HOTEL MERIDIEN where he will be accommodated by UNAMIR.
2. You are requested to provide 1 (one) Section Troops for the security/protection of the above mentioned VVIP.
3. The troops so detailed will report to the airport and take position by 0900 hrs on the day of arrival of the VVIP and then escort him (and his entourage) to Hotel Meridien. Thereafter, security and protection of the VVIP both on move and at halt will be the responsibility of the said protection party on a 24 hrs basis. The section must be in communication with the unit all the time.
4. Detailed recce of the route and area of responsibility including necessary liaison/coordination with all concerned to be done beforehand.
5. For MILOB Gp HQ Only. You are requested to arrange accommodation at Hotel Meridien and arrange transportation for the said VVIP.



MOEEN U AHMED
Col
For Force Commander

Distribution:

External:

Action:

GHANBATT

Info:

SRSG's Office
FC's Office
MILOB Gp HQ
CAO

5

Overview of the Military Situation

1. Gen Situation. The general situation remains tense. Exchanges of arty/mortars, HMG and Small Arms fire have reduced after the intervention of French troops, however sporadic exchanges of fires are continuing. RPF is maintaining its tight grip on RGF positions in the city. Fighting are mostly centred in Urugwiro, Nyamirambo, Kimihurura, Kychiru, around Hotel Milles Collins and the city centre. Militia activities in the RGF controlled areas are continuing throughout the country. Gendarmerie are jointly fighting with RGF. French intervention has raised the morale of government forces and they are much more determined to give a good fight throughout the country specially in Kigali. Some infirmations indicate that RGF is now planning counter offensive in the city area. Fighting was reported in and around Butare in the south, with sporadic exchanges of fire in Ruhengeri in the north. A large number of displaced people was reported crossing the borders of Rwanda into neighbouring states of Burundi, Tanzania and Zaire. RGF welcomed French intervention in Rwanda. On the other hand RPF warned that the French to remain within UN prescription and if they try to intervene in Rwanda affairs, they would be treated as their enemy. Demonstrations were held in neighbouring Burundi and in some RPF controlled areas against the French initiative. Government held areas including Kigali are reported to be decorated with the French flag.
2. RPF Activities. RPF continuing their efforts to squeeze RGF positions within the city. They are trying to cut off all axes of government forces in Kigali and continue shelling and firing in RGF positions, thus trying to break the will of RGF to continue fighting. These shelling are causing casualties to government forces and civilians. During the period, RPF launched offensive operations in a number of isolated pockets in Kigali but did not have much success. RPF has night fighting capabilities which they use to the maximum. In the south they have advanced upto the outskirts of Butare. It is reported that they had a clash with French troops around Butare. In short RPF has slowed down its offensive actions and are closely monitoring French activities. They are recruiting and training Tutsis in a large scale and putting them in front lines after a short training.
3. RGF Activities. A significant change of RGF was observed after the intervention of French troops. They are much more firm and effective in the battle field. A number of RPF attacks were repulsed in Kigali. RGF is strongly holding their positions in Kychiru, Urugwiro, Nyamirambo, Kimihurura, Mont Kigali and city centre. They are retaliating fires with mortars, HMG and Small Arms. RGF have reorganized in Kigali and planning to recapture some of the lost areas in the city. Information reveals that they are running shortage of ammunition specially artillery and mortars. RGF are motivating Hutus to join them in protecting their land from Tutsis. Militia activities in RGF held areas continue to be on the increase. They are manning road blocks and check points, however fleeing in the western parts of the country where the French are operating.

File in Sy Council

File.
87/17

4. French Coalition Forces Activities. The French entered Rwanda on 23 June 1994 and have since been operating in the western part of the country. The coalition forces are reported to have deployed about a company strength in Butare and Gikongoro in the south. This early deployment contradicts earlier plans to deploy at a later stage. It is also reported that they had a clash with the RPF in the outskirts of Butare. In the deployed area, French are securing the refugee camps and disarming militia. It is reported that they have evacuated 94 children to Goma. French ORBAT shows that they have adequate teeth to launch offensive operation in Rwanda. Presence of French attack aircrafts and helicopters in the theatre indicates their determination to sort out Rwanda problem.

5. Own Military Situation. Induction of French troops in the theatre has given a new dimension to UNAMIR. Thirty seven UNMOs from African Francophone countries namely CONGO, TOGO and SENEGAL were withdrawn from Rwanda due to threats from RPF. Egyptian UNMOs were also withdrawn as asked by RPF. RPF has imposed new restrictions to UNAMIR personnel which has made our movement difficult. FC and DFC are trying to meet Maj Gen Paul Kagame for the last two weeks but failed. UNMOs and Tunisian troops were withdrawn from Hotel Milles Collins as the area have turned out to be a battle zone. However, UNMOs go daily to RGF held area (in Kigali) in the morning and return in the evening. UNAMIR has establish liaison with French command by employing an UNMO team in Goma. Routine works are being conducted in the area. FC has finalised the deployment of new extended force in Rwanda and waiting for the force to arrive. Initially Kigali City will be secured by GHANBATT and then fan out in other parts of the country.

Coo

TRANSLATION OF LETTER FROM THE SECRETARY GENERAL TO THE PRESIDENT
OF THE SECURITY COUNSEL 2 JUL 94.

DEAR MR. PRESIDENT

1. I WOULD LIKE TO BRING TO YOUR ATTENTION THE ATTACHED LETTER FROM THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT WHICH STATES THEIR INTENTION TO CREATE IN THE SOUTH-WEST OF RWANDA A HUMANITARIAN PROTECTED ZONE WHICH CONFORMS TO RESOLUTION 929 OF THE SECURITY COUNSEL.
2. I WOULD ASK THAT YOU BRING TO THE ATTENTION OF THE SECURITY COUNSEL THE CONTENTS OF THIS LETTER.
- 3.

TRANSLATION OF LETTER FROM THE FRENCH PERMANENT MISSION TO THE UN
TO THE SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE UN DATED 01 JUL 94.

DEAR SECRETARY GENERAL

1. I HAVE BEEN INSTRUCTED THIS MORNING TO ADVISE YOU OF THE FRENCH GOVERNMENTS CONCERN REGARDING THE DETERIORATING SITUATION IN RWANDA AND OF THE RISKS OF NEW HUMANITARIAN DISASTERS IN THIS COUNTRY.
2. DURING THE LAST SEVERAL DAYS THE FIGHTING HAS INTENSIFIED BEYOND THE CAPITAL AND IS SPREADING SOUTH IN THE REGION OF BUTARE NOT FAR FROM THE BURUNDI BORDER AND TO THE WEST TOWARDS KIBUYE. AS WE SPEAK OUR FORCES IN RWANDA, IN ACCORDANCE WITH RESOLUTION 929 HAVE CONDUCTED A RECONNAISSANCE OF BUTARE. THEY HAVE REPORTED THAT THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE ARE FLEEING THE COMBAT AND ARE ADDING TO THE ALREADY THOUSANDS AND THOUSANDS OF DISPLACE PERSONS ALREADY IN THIS PART OF THE COUNTRY. THE CONTINUED FIGHTING IS IN DANGER OF CREATING IN THE SOUTH-WEST OF RWANDA A SITUATION THAT WILL BECOME UNCONTROLLABLE FROM A HUMANITARIAN POINT OF VIEW. IF NO MEASURES ARE TAKEN TO REMEDY THIS SITUATION, ALL THIS PART OF THE COUNTRY WILL DETERIORATE INTO CONSIDERABLE DISORDER, WITH THE MOVEMENT OF THOUSANDS OF PERSONS IN GREAT DESPAIR AND WITH THE RISK OF THE PHYSICAL ELIMINATION OF THE MINORITIES IN PLACE AS HAS ALREADY HAPPENED IN APRIL AND MAY. IT IS BELIEVED THAT ALL OF THESE PEOPLE WILL TRY TO FIND REFUGE IN NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES, NOTABLY BURUNDI, AGGRAVATING AN ALREADY FRAGILE SITUATION, AS YOU WELL KNOW.
3. FRANCE CONSIDERS IT THEIR RESPONSIBILITY TO ALERT THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY THROUGH YOURSELF, ABOUT THE SITUATION THAT CURRENTLY EXISTS AND TO REQUEST AS HAS ALREADY BEEN DONE BY THE UN AND THE OAS FOR AN IMMEDIATE CEASEFIRE. THE CESSATION OF COMBAT IS THE ONLY EFFECTIVE METHOD FOR STABILIZING THE HUMANITARIAN SITUATION AND FOR OPENING THE WAY FOR THE RENEWAL OF DISCUSSIONS WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES IN ORDER TO ACHIEVE A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT, ON THE BASIS OF THE ARUSHA AGREEMENT WHICH EVERYONE UNDERSTANDS SHOULD EXCLUDE THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE

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MASSACRES AND GENOCIDE.

4. IF A CEASEFIRE CAN BE ACHIEVED IMMEDIATELY, FRANCE FINDS ITSELF CONFRONTED BY THE FOLLOWING CHOICES:

A. WITHDRAW OUTSIDE OF RWANDESE TERRITORY. TO SAVE HUMAN LIVES EFFECTIVELY AND QUICKLY WOULD BE VERY DIFFICULT AND LIMITED UNDER THIS OPTION.

B. IN ACCORDANCE WITH RESOLUTION 925 AND 929, ORGANIZE A PROTECTED HUMANITARIAN ZONE WHERE THE POPULATION WILL BE PROTECTED FROM COMBAT AND THE DRAMATIC CONSEQUENCES THAT HAVE UNFOLDED IN THIS COUNTRY. THE FRANCO-SENEGALESE FORCES WOULD MAKE SURE, IN OR FROM THE PROTECTED ZONE, ACCORDING TO THEIR MANDATE THAT NO ACTION WOULD BE TAKEN THAT WOULD ENDANGER THE POPULATION. THIS ZONE SHOULD BE LOCATED IN THE REGION THAT HAS THE HIGHEST LEVEL OF HUMANITARIAN PROBLEMS. THE SIZE OF THE ZONE WOULD COINCIDE THE NUMBER OF PERSONS CONCERNED IN A SINGLE ZONE TO STABILIZE THE POPULATION AND TO HELP FACILITATE THE ACHIEVEMENT OF HUMANITARIAN RELIEF.

C. ACCORDING TO THE INFORMATION THAT WE HAVE THIS ZONE SHOULD INCLUDE THE DISTRICTS OF CYNAGUGU, GIKONGORO, AND THE SOUTHERN PART OF KIBUYE, INCLUDING THE AXIS KIBUYE-N'DABA-GITARAMA INCLUSIVE.

5. FRANCE ESTIMATES THAT BASED ON THE RESOLUTIONS 925 AND 929 IS AUTHORIZED TO ORGANIZE THIS HUMANITARIAN PROTECTED ZONE. SHE WISHES WITH YOUR HELP THAT THE UN EXPRESSES ITS SUPPORT FOR THE CREATION OF THIS ZONE.

6. LET ME BRING TO YOUR ATTENTION ONCE AGAIN THE URGENCY OF THIS SITUATION AND TO UNDERLINE THAT UNLESS A PROTECTED HUMANITARIAN ZONE CAN BE ESTABLISHED WITH THE SUPPORT OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY, FRANCE WILL HAVE NO CHOICE BUT TO WITHDRAW RAPIDLY FROM RWANDESE TERRITORY.

7. I SEE NOTHING BUT ADVANTAGES IN BRINGING THIS LETTER TO THE ATTENTION OF THE SECURITY COUNSEL.



Le 2 juillet 1994

Monsieur le Président,

Je vous prie de trouver ci-joint la lettre par laquelle le gouvernement français me fait part de son intention de créer dans le sud-ouest du Rwanda une zone de protection humanitaire conformément à la Résolution 929 du Conseil de sécurité.

Je vous serais obligé de bien vouloir porter cette lettre à la connaissance des membres du Conseil de sécurité.

Veuillez agréer, Monsieur le Président, les assurances de ma très haute considération.

Boutros Boutros-Ghali

Son Excellence
Monsieur Jamsheed K. A. Marker
Président du Conseil de sécurité
New York

*Mission Permanente de la France
auprès des Nations Unies
L'Ambassadeur Représentant Permanent*

*One Dag Hammarskjöld Plaza
245 East 47th Street, 8th Floor
New York, N.Y. 10017*

le 1er Juillet 1994

Monsieur le Secrétaire Général,

J'ai reçu instruction ce matin de vous faire part de la très vive préoccupation des autorités françaises devant la dégradation de la situation au Rwanda et les risques d'un nouveau drame humanitaire dans ce pays.

Au cours des derniers jours, les combats se sont intensifiés au-delà de la capitale et sont en train de s'étendre au sud dans la région de Butare, non loin de la frontière du Burundi, ainsi qu'à l'ouest semble-t-il, en direction de Kibuye. D'ores et déjà nos éléments, en place dans la région en application de la résolution 929 du Conseil de sécurité, ont effectué des reconnaissances à Butare. Ils ont constaté l'afflux de dizaines de milliers d'habitants fuyant les combats, qui s'ajoutent à plusieurs centaines de milliers de personnes déplacées dans cette partie du pays. La poursuite des combats est en passe de créer dans le sud-ouest du Rwanda une situation qui sera à très brève échéance totalement incontrôlable sur le plan humanitaire. Si aucune mesure n'est prise pour y remédier, toute cette partie du pays va être le théâtre de désordres considérables, avec des mouvements de centaines de milliers de personnes fuyant dans le plus grand désespoir, et des risques d'élimination physique des minorités sur place qui se sont déjà matérialisés au cours des mois d'avril et mai. Il est à craindre que toutes ces personnes cherchent à trouver refuge dans les pays avoisinants, notamment au Burundi, aggravant une situation dont la fragilité vous est bien connue.

La France considère qu'il est de sa responsabilité d'alerter la communauté internationale à travers vous-même, afin de l'informer de la situation qui exige, comme cela avait été demandé par les Nations Unies et l'OUA, un cessez-le-feu immédiat. L'arrêt des combats est en effet le seul moyen véritablement efficace pour stabiliser la situation humanitaire et ouvrir la voie à une reprise des discussions avec l'aide des pays de la région en vue d'un règlement politique, à partir des accords d'Arusha dont bien entendu doivent être exclus les responsables des massacres et notamment des actes de génocide.

Son Excellence
Monsieur Boutros BOUTROS-GHALI
Secrétaire Général de l'Organisation
des Nations Unies
Bureau S-3800

INCOMING MAIL

Ops Branch		Sign	DTG
COO			
DCOO			
Sr Duty	X	/	
Duty Offr		/	
Engineer		/	
Info		/	-
Trg			
Air Ops			
Signals			
Mov Con			
Liaison			
Other			
x = Final destination			
/ = No need to see			



UNAMIR - MINUAR

25 February 1994

INTEROFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: All Civilian Staff
From: Christine De Liso,
OIC/Administration UNAMIR
Subject: SECURITY PROCEDURES

12
Cao
A/M
Is this in line
with camp?
A/c
25/2

I wish to inform all staff that we are remaining in Security Phase 2 today as a precautionary measure. The situation is calm but in the light of current events it can change at any time. International Civilian Staff have been authorized to report to work. Local staff are being authorized on a case by case basis. If the situation remains calm, I expect International Staff to report for work throughout the weekend to bring essential tasks up to date.

However, I wish to remind all staff that the Phase 2 restrictions have not been lifted, and that movements are restricted. This means that any staff member leaving the building should first clear their movements with their immediate supervisor, and supervisors should be aware of the location of staff and their estimated time of return. It is not advisable to circulate around town after dark.

I also wish to repeat the instructions previously given to all staff: **IF AT ANY TIME YOU ARE NOT SURE WHETHER TO REPORT TO THE OFFICE, CALL THE ADMIN DUTY OFFICER CALL SIGN: ALPHA DELTA OSCAR ON CHANNEL 9 OR TELEPHONE 84278/85 OR ACTING CHIEF SECURITY OFFICER CALL SIGN: SIERRA OSCAR OR TELEPHONE 84278/85 EXTENSION 1413 FOR INSTRUCTIONS.** It is not possible for us to contact all staff individually. Second, while you are travelling, if you see a roadblock or a crowd of people which appears threatening, **IMMEDIATELY TURN YOUR VEHICLE AROUND AND RETURN TO YOUR HOME OR THE NEAREST SAFE PLACE AND REPORT TO THE ADMIN DUTY OFFICER BY TELEPHONE OR RADIO.** Under no circumstances should you endanger your own safety or the safety of others by attempting to negotiate a difficult situation on your own.

Attached for your information is a listing of the five security phases applicable for Civilian Staff. Decisions on security phases are made in consultation with the designated security representatives, Dr. Booh Booh (SRSG) and Mr. Ly (UNDP Resident Representative), the Military Component, The UNDP Chief of Security, Mr. Jean Francois Faivre, and the UNAMIR Chief of Security Mr. Ronald Baumann (CIVPOL). A complete security plan is being prepared and will be distributed shortly.

At 4:00 P.M. today 25 February 1994 there will be a security briefing for Civilian Staff by the Deputy Force Commander. It will be held in the cafeteria. All staff are required to attend.

3050.12 (SPS)
R-4

CIVILIAN STAFF
SECURITY PHASES

- PHASE ONE: PRECAUTIONARY
Staff alerted to possible problems. Travel to the country requires prior approval.
- PHASE TWO: RESTRICTED MOVEMENT
All staff and dependents remain at home. No travel unless specifically authorized by the designated official.
- PHASE THREE: RELOCATION
Stand by for possible relocation within or outside the country. Essential staff who have previously designated will remain.
- PHASE FOUR: MISSION SUSPENSION
All international civilian staff are relocated outside the country. This may exclude designated staff required for emergency operations or security and military staff for protection purposes.
- PHASE FIVE: EVACUATION

PHASE 1

PRECAUTIONARY

Staff alerted to possible problems.
Travel to the country requires prior
UNAMIR approval.

PHASE 2

RESTRICTED MOVEMENT

All staff and dependents remain at home. No travel unless specifically authorized by the designated official.

PHASE 3

RELOCATION

Stand by for possible relocations
within or outside the country.

Designated staff to remain in phase 3:

PHASE 4

MISSION SUSPENSION

All international civilian staff are
relocated outside the country.
(May exclude designated staff
required for emergency operations or
security.)

PHASE 5

EVACUATION

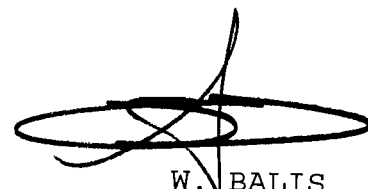
UNAMIR
FORCE HQ
OPS BRANCH

22 Feb 94

3000.12 (Ops)

SUBJECT: SECURITY OF THE RESIDENCE OF THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

1. The Executive Director rented a house located at Avenue Paul VI, 33, Kigali.
2. Kigali Sector Comd is requested to ensure the security of this residence by including this address in the general residence security patrol plan.



W. BALIS
LT COL
COO

Distribution:

External:

Action:

Kigali Sector Comd

Info:

Internal:

Mr Abdul H Kabia
Executive Director

9
UNAMIR
FORCE HQ
OPS BRANCH
KIGALI

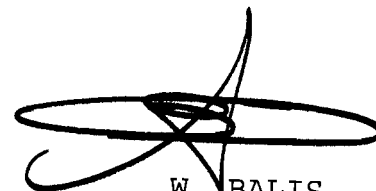
3000.12 (OPS)

17 Feb 94

See Distribution:

SUBJECT: GENDARMERIE REINFORCEMENTS IN THE KWSA

1. The Minister of Defence of Rwanda expressed the desire to reinforce the Gendarmerie to meet the increasing tasks in KWSA.
2. Please conduct a troop to task analysis in the KWSA to determine whether it would be necessary to consider the Minister's request.



W. BALIS
LT COL
DCOO

Distribution:

External:

Action:

Kigali Sector HQ

Info:

Internal:

DFC

7

KIGALI: 25 Jan 94
File Nr: 94/5000.5/0059

To: Force Commander

From: Planning Section
Humanitarian Officer
Maj PODEVIJN

Info: Senior Duty Officer *✍*
Information Officer

SUBJECT: Minute of the meeting on security with NGOs on 251200
Jan 94.

1. UNAMIR gave an overview of the incidents reported during the week 17/23 Jan 94.
 - a. A grenade exploded in NYAMIRAMBO during the night of 22/23 Jan 94. The Gendarmerie arrested a man who is a member of INTERAHAMWE. The day after, a manifestation took place in NYAMIRAMBO/BIRYOGO in front of the ONATRACOM buildings. Stones were thrown at UNAMIR observers. Civilians were beaten and some gendarmes were wounded.
 - b. Fire fighting and grenade explosions were reported during the same night in the neighbourhood of CND and the residence of Mr BOOH BOOH, severely wounding one person who subsequently died during medical treatment in King FAISAL hospital.
 - c. An explosion in the refugee camp of GITISI (GITARAMA) killed one person and wounded 67 others (5 of them are still under intensive care).
2. NGOs reported the following incidents in their working areas.
 - a. During the night of 24/25 Jan 94 at about 0020 Hrs, a grenade exploded and rifle firing was heard in KIMIHURURA, probably near to the Restaurant Hellenique.
 - b. During the same night three grenades exploded in NYAMIRAMBO near to the Stade Regional.
 - c. A representative of the Belgian Red Cross stated that the incident in GITISI began with a conflict between a Rwandese Red Cross volunteer and one of the refugees. One "Blindé" was set to fire at about 0200 Hrs. The fire reached 6 other shelters and an explosion issued. Probably a grenade had been stored in one of those shelters. The important number of injured is due to the crowd that came to help to put out the fire and to see what was happening. It was asked if UNAMIR could check the shelters to find out if other explosives are stored in the camp. UNAMIR representative Maj PODEVIJN said

25/01/94
R2

this is a very complicated operation for the following reasons:

- (1) UNAMIR mine clearing personnel is very limited.
 - (2) Before starting the operation, the whole camp should be evacuated.
 - (3) Probably remaining explosives would quickly be moved out of the camp when people realize that investigation is to be carried out in the camp.
- d. In GIKONDO, a famous prostitution area, prostitutes are reported to accept grenades as payment.
- e. Two weeks ago a couple of Europeans visiting RWANDA were robbed on the road KIGALI/RWAMAGANA, in the place called after their car had been stopped by a road block. This place is known as a hot spot for banditry.
3. A representative of MSF FRANCE asked if there were restrictions on movements throughout the country. The chairman answered that all touristic sites can be visited, he advised however against camping outdoors because of banditry.