

**SECRET**  
**PRIORITY NATIONS**

**CANADIAN CIPHER**

S 151800Z

FM KAT COMD ELI

TO ONUC LEO

INFO HQ SEC A ALB

HQ SEC C KAM

BT

**AC**

Paraphrase NOT required,  
No unclassified reply or  
reference

S C R E T 11061 OP UNOKAT. FOR MIL OPS MIL INFO AIR COMDR AND LINNER.  
SITREP FROM 151600 TO 152000 B. FIRSTLY. ALFA DISPOSN OWN TPS. NO  
CHANGE SINCE OUR 11060 OF 15 DEC. BRAVO GEND DISPOSN. APPROX 300  
GEND WITH GP MOB FROM AREA STADIUM WITHDREW TO AREA BUSH EAST OF  
STADIUM. FROM WHERE THEY ENGAGED OWN STADIUM POSN. APPROX 150  
MOR BOMBS DROPPED IN THIS AREA. AUTOMATIC AND ARMD CARS ALSO KEPT  
FIRING ON OWN POSN THROUGHOUT DAY. DURING RECCE LIDO AREA VERY LIMITED  
GEND ACTIVITIES SEEN TODAY. SECONDLY. I BDE HAD MOR DUEL WITH  
GEND IN AREA TUNNEL. I BDE KEPT ENEMY ENGAGED WITH FIRE THROUGHOUT  
DAY. THIRDLY. OWN JETS ATTACKED AREA TUNNEL AND DESTROYED SOME  
WAGONS. FOURTHLY. 8 ETH BN CONC IN AREA CASTLE FOR IMPENDING OPS.  
FIFTHLY. COY GP 35 ETH BN FROM BUNIA STILL NOT ARRIVED. THIS  
EFFECTING OPERATIONAL EFFECIENCY BN SIXTHLY. LATES INTERROGATIONS  
REVEAL THAT UN MISSING PERSONNEL NOW HELD IN KATUBA COMMUNE.  
SEVENTHLY. AIRFD SAFE. EIGHTHLY. MORALE OWN TPS CONTINUE TO BE  
HIGH ALL INFO

BT

48/15/RK/152335Z DEC 61

**SECRET**



SECRET

PRIORITY

CANADIAN CIPHER

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.  
No unclassified reply or  
reference

File  
16  
X4

62

S 151500Z

FM HQ KAT COMD ELI

TO ONUC LEO

INFO HQ SECTOR A ALB

HQ SECTOR C KAM

BT

S E C R E T 11060 OP UNOKAT. FOR MIL OPS MIL INFO AND AIR COMDR AND  
LINNER. SITREP FROM 150800B TO 151600B. FIRSTLY COY IN A ROAD CROSS  
AVE CHURCHILL AND AVE LAPLAE IN FUTURE WILL BE REF AS CROSS ROAD  
ARE UNDER HY FIRE FROM AREA BUSH. OWN ARMD CARS DESTROYED 1 GEND  
ARMD CAR AT 161200B NEAR STADIUM WHEN GEND ARMD CAR WAS ENGAGING  
OWN COY POSN AND ARMD CARS. 2 RDS FIRED BY OWN DAIMLER WHICH  
SET ON FIRE GEN ARMD CAR. EXCHANGE OF FIRE IN AREA STADIUM CONTINUES  
CAS WOUNDED 1 OFFR CAPT SJ SIKAND 120 HY MOR BTY IN THE LEG BY  
1 D BULLET AT 151100B WHILE DIRECTING FIRE ON ENEMY POSN SECONDLY  
RFTS ARRIVED. IRISH. 2 OFFRS 37 OR. 2 AC LOAD AM. ETH. 34 OR  
2 X 3 TON 1 PU. 120 HY MOR BTY. 1 OFFR 13 OR. 400 RD MAN THIRDLY  
AIRFD SAFE ALL INFO

BT

39/15/RK/152205Z DEC 61

SECRET



U

C 293

CUE088

FF CUA

RECEIVED

1991 DEC 16 AM 6:10

O.N.U.C.

DE CUE 88/15 1991 DEC 15 PM 12:58

FM HQ NAT COMD ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

OT

UNCLAS Q 1036 FOR MIL OPS LOGISTICS AND MOV CONTROL. REQUEST SEND  
REGULARLY IN ADVANCE DAILY FLIGHT SCHEDULES WITH DETAILS OF LOAD

BT

CFN Q 1036

15/2100Z DEC CUE

NNNN

(CI)

RECEIVED

1961 DEC 16 AM 6:10

1961 DEC 15 PM 10:59

O.N.U.C.

UC 294

CUE089

FF CUA

DE CUE 89/15

FM ONUC SUPPLY DEPOT ELISABETHVILLE

TO ZEN/35 IRISH BN ELISABETHVILLE

INFO SEN SUP AND TPT OFFR LEO

BT

UNCLAS Q 5575 ROTATION OF CONTINGENT. ONUC SUP O 5806 OCT 17. CLEARANCE  
CERTIFICATE ISSUE VOUCHER NOT RECEIVED. EXPEDITE

BT

CFN Q 5575 O 5806 17

15/2100Z DEC CUE

NNN

01

117



UC 259

CUE 84

SS CUA

RECEIVED

1961 DEC 15 PM 10:05

O.N.U.C. 17923

*File*

DE CUE 84/1501 DEC 15 PM 9:40

FM ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

*Sc -> jr*

*L-408*

UNCLAS ELLEO 416 BUNCHE LINNER FROM RAJA IVANSMITH. YOUR FC 754. FULLY APPRECIATE YOUR MESSAGE. NO-ONE IS THIS HQ IN CONTACT WITH PRESS EVILLE CMA ALTHOUGH BELIEVE ONE TELEPHONE LINE STILL OPEN SWEDISH BN. RAJA HAS INSTRUCTED ALONG LINES DICTATED FROM NEWYORK AND ALL RANKS HAVE BEEN REMINDED THAT SPOKESMAN IN EVILLE ARE IVANSMITH AND URQUHART. FOLLOWING INSTRUCTIONS ISSUED ALL UNITS THIS MORNING QUOTE NOTICED THAT UNIT COMMANDERS HAVE BEEN GIVING STATEMENTS TO PRESS WHICH IS VIOLATION ALL EXISTING ORDERS ON SUBJECT. WITH IMMEDIATE EFFECT NO STATMENTS WILL BE GIVEN PRESS WITHOUT PRIOR APPROVAL THIS HQ IRRESPECTIVE OF NATIONALITY INVOLVED UNQUOTE. THESE ORDERS REPEATED THIS EVENING WITH FIRM RULING THAT NO STATEMENTS OF ANY KIND WILL BE GIVEN BY ANY UN PERSONNEL TO PRESS

BT

CFN ELLEO 416 754

15/2015Z DEC CUE

*This is being taken care of by Dr. Brumby*  
*[Signature]*  
*16*  
*X11*

NNNN

*1400 LT*



INCOPIED TO BE DELIVERED TO:

S.S.	X		I.L.O.
C.I.A.		X	
D.C.			HANOPS.
E.O.			P.X.
F.B.I.			F.A.O.
G.P.O.			T.U.
H.Q.			N.M.E.
I.R.C.			W.F.E.A.S.E.
J.C.			

21

File

NY/L

17921

NAM OPS.  
 P.X.  
 F.A.O.  
 T.H.  
 H.M.  
 RELEASE  
 NY/L



File

Q 10 XII

10  
XII

UNCLAS ELLEO 415 LINER FOR HQ AND CARRUTHERS NEWYORK FROM  
IVANSMITH SUMMARY OPERATIONS EVENING 14TH TO 1900 LOCAL 15TH. KAT  
CONTINUED HEAVY MORTARFIRE AGAINST ONUC POSITIONS.

ONE GURKHA KILLED BY MORTARFIRE DIRECTED AT ONUC HQ.

AM AWARE MANY STORIES ALREADY CIRCULATING THAT MORTARFIRE ON  
EVILLE WAS FROM ONUC. ONUC CONTINUED ENGAGE MILITARY

TARGETS BUT YOUR INFORMATION KAT USING MOBILE MORTARS WHICH  
THEY MOVE AROUND INTO POSITIONS SHIELDED BY CIVILIANS AND

TO RETURN FIRE DIFFICULT OR IMPOSSIBLE. WE KNOW THAT KAT MORTARS WERE SET UP IN GARDEN OF DEAN OF CONSULAR CORPS AND AT ONE POINT

CFN ELLEO 415 14 1900 15



PAGE TWO DE CUE 82/15

WHERE GROUP OF MISSIONARIES WERE GATHERED.

~~ONUC FORCES MOVED ALONG AVE STANLEY CLEARING IT AND PARALLEL~~  
ROADS OF KAT MACHINEGUNNERS WHO DURING PAST FEW DAYS HAD BEEN  
FIRING ON ONUC CONVOYS FROM PRIVATE HOUSES. YOU SHOULD  
EVALUATE STORIES OF DAMAGE TO CIVILIAN HOUSES AGAINST FOLLOWING  
BACKGROUND: ONLY WHEN A HOUSE IS BEING USED BY SNIPERS CMA  
BAZOOKAS AND OTHER GUNS IS ACTION DIRECTED AGAINST IT.

YOU MAY EMPHASIZE THAT SO FAR ALL UN ACTION HAS BEEN ON  
OUTSKIRTS OF TOWN WITH EXCEPTION OF SEVERAL HARRASSING PROBES  
TOWARD TUNNEL BY SWEDES AND IRISH FROM OTHER SIDE OF TOWN.  
APART FROM CLEARING OPERATIONS ONUC ALSO DURING NIGHT TOOK  
WITHOUT OPPOSITION HIGH GROUND OF COLFCOURSE AREA.

DURING NIGHT AND THROUGH TODAY THERE WAS INTENSIVE FIRE AT  
ONUC AS CLEARING OPERATION CONTINUED AVE STANLEY WHICH IS  
EXPLAINED BY FACT THAT OUR OPERATIONS ON OUTSKIRTS OF TOWN  
ARE ON FRINGE OF SCRUBLAND AND BUSH EASILY INFILTRATED BY  
RECKLESS GUNNERS SO THAT SOME OF THE WORLD'S SYMPATHY COULD WELL  
BE DIRECTED IN FACT THAT EVERY PERSON OUT OF THIS UN  
ASSIGNMENT IN EVILLE AREA REGULARLY EXPECTS TO TAKE COVER FROM GEND  
FIRE DURING TODAY ONUC FORCES OCCUPIED NUMBER OF KEY CROSSROADS ON  
CFN NIL



PAGE THREE DE CUE 82/15

OUTSKIRTS OF EVILLE AND IN ONE ACTION DESTROYED A GEND ARMoured CAR NEAR STADIUM AREA WHEN IT ENGAGED IN ADVANCING ONUC ARMoured CAR. CAPTAIN SJ Sirkand WAS WOUNDED IN LEG IN ACTION.

REINFORCEMENTS CONTINUE TO ARRIVE AIRFIELD WHICH IS SAFELY IN ONUC HANDS. FROM BUSH ON EDGE OF EVILLE GEN THIS AFTERNOON HEAVILY BOMBARED ONUC POSITIONS AT OLD AIRFIELD NEAR SITE OF ORIGINAL ROADBLOCK OVER WHICH OPERATIONS BEGAN. GEND ARE CONTINUING TO MORTAR AND USE SMALLARMS FIRE INTO BALUBA REFUGEE CAMP AND CASUALTIES ARE NOW 12 DEAD AND 119 WOUNDED.

TSHOMBES BROADCAST STATEMENT THAT ONUC LAUNCHED D "OFFENSIVE" LAST NIGHT AND THAT KAT REPULSED IT IS JUST NOT TRUE. THE LIMIED OBJECTIVES SET FOR LAST NIGHT WERE ATTAINED WITHOUT CASUALTIES. THE SAME IS TRUE OF TODAYs OPERATIONS AND FURTHER OBJECTIVES INHNEXT 48 HOURS TO ENSURE FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT, PROTECT ONUC AND CIVILIAN POPULATION OF EVILLE FROM DANGER OF CONTINUED KAT ATTACKS AND ONUC WILL CONTINUE POLICY OF DING EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO PROTECT CIVILIAN LIFE AND PROPERTY.

PERSONAL BACKGROUND HO AND CARRUTHERS. CLEAR STORIES ALLEGING ONUC ATTACKS ON CIVILIAN ESTABLISHMENTS BEING CFN 12 119 48



PAGE FOUR DE CUE 82/15

GENERATED. THERE ARE CASES IN WHICH SELFDEFENSE FIRE HAS  
HAD TO BE RETURNED AND IN WHICH STRIKES AT MILITARY POSITIONS  
CLEARLY DO ENDANGER OTHERS. UNDOUBTEDLY CMA SOME REAL  
TRAGEDIES INVOLVED THROUGH INDIVIDUALS AND HOUSES<sup>6</sup> BEING HIT  
FROM ONE SOURCE OR ANOTHER. BUT DO NOT LET THEM GET AWAY  
WITH FANTASTIC STORIES CIRCULATING IN EVILLE WHICH GIVE  
IMPRESSION OF WHOLE PLACE UNDER ONUC FIRE. THERE IS  
UNDOUBTEDLY LOT OF FIRE AS WE KNOW FROM PERSONAL  
EXPERIENCE RECEIVING. WE ARE CONVINCED FROM FIRELINES AND POSITIONS  
THAT KAT AND MERCENARIES BY DESIGN OR ACCIDENT ARE LANDING STUFF  
IN TOWN. WE ARE SOLIDLY STICKING TO MILITARY TARGETS  
OR RETURNING FIRE IF ESSENTIAL FOR MILITARY REASONS  
AND FACT THAT WE HAVE OPERATED ON FRINGE OF TOWN IN INTERST  
OF CIVILIANS SHOULD NOT BE LOST SIGHT OF. GOLFCOURSE REFERRED TO  
ABOVE WAS CENTRE OF HEAVY MORTAR ATTACKS ON ONUC HQ

~~BT~~

GEN

15/2000Z DEC CUE



RECEIVED  
DEC 15 PM 17

17517

NNNNN

UC 239

CUE073

SS CUA

DE CUE 73/15

FM SWED BN ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC BASE ORDNANCE DEPOT LEO

BT

UNCLAS SWED CLN 205 REUR SWED BN INDENT NO 151 OF THE 10 OF DEC.

PLEASE EXPEDITE THIS DEMAND SOONEST

BT

CFN 205 151 10

15/1830Z DEC CUE

NNNN



229  
UC229CUE077

\*\*\*\*\* PRIORITY NATIONS CUA

DE CUE 77/15

FM HQ KATANGA COMMAND ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BTD

UNCLAS BUNCHE LINNER FROM IVANSMITH MACEOIN RAJA. PLEASE SEE OUR SIGNAL

02323 OF DATE

BT

CFN 02323

15/18252 DEC CUE

RECEIVED

1961 DEC 15 PM 7:18

PRIORITY NATIONS

DEC 15 PM 7:24  
O.N.U.C.I.

17913

Situation satisfactory  
Refer to our Signy 1060

NNFNJZU



**SECRET**  
**PRIORITY**

**CANADIAN CIPHER**

*Replied EV-860*

S 151410Z  
FM ONUC ELI  
TO ONUC LEO

**AC**

Paraphrase NOT required.  
No unclassified reply or  
reference

*SL → JP → KC*

S E C R E T ELLEO 414 LINNER FROM URQUHART. YOUR EV 818. AM INFORMED  
HERE AND ALSO RECOLLECT THAT CAPTAIN BROWN WHEN HE BRIEFLY RETURNED  
TO KATANGA WAS FOUND TO BE ON UNION MINIERE PAY ROLL. SUGGEST  
KANARARATNE CHECK RECORDS OF MERCENARIES INTERROGATION. MY  
RECOLLECTIONS ARE FROM CABLES READ IN NEW YORK AND OBRIEN RAJA REPORT  
OF 23 OCT ALSO INDICATES THIS STATE OF AFFAIRS.

BT

55/15/RS/160440Z DEC 61

**SECRET**



NNN

287  
RECEIVED

U

1961 DEC 15 PM 10:43

17924

C 287

CUE069

FF CUA

DE CUE 69/15

FM ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 413 LINNER FROM IVAN SMITH. YOUR EV 824 WE HAVE AT PRESENT NO NEWS OF THE 3 BELGIANS MENTIONED BUT ARE MAKING INQUIRES. TO SAY THAT THE SQUARE UVIRA WAS QUOTE OCCUPEE PAR LES SERVICES DE L'ONU UNQUOTE GIVES A STRANGELY PEACEFULLY PICTURE OF THE SITUATION IN THAT AREA WHERE THE GENDARMERIE HAVE CONSTANTLY FIRE ON THE UUNN TROOPS. WE ARE NOW IN TOUCH ON REGULAR BASIS DAILY WITH SEN OF REDCROSS WHO HAS NOT YET MENTIONED THESE NAMES. INQUIRIES WILL BE PRESSED URGENTLY

BT

CFN ELLEO 413 824 3

15/1715Z DEC CUE

NNNN

INCOMING TELEGRAM DELIVERED TO:

S.R.S.	X	LLD
CIVIL		MAILOPS.
C.P.O.		P.X.
C.F.O.		F.A.O.
C.F.O.		I.T.U.
C.F.O.		W.M.O.
C.F.O.		WELFARE



NNNNAA

UC 258

RECEIVED

861 DEC 19 PM 3:37

1961 DEC 18 PM 6:10  
O.N.U.C.

CUE081

SS CUA

DE CUE 81/15

FM ONUC ELISABETHVWLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS 03081 G FOR SMSO FROM ASMSO. STRETCHERS AND PLANKS RECEIVED  
IN TIME WE ARE VERY GRATEFUL. FOLLOWING REQUIRED URGENTLY.

500 SHELL DRESSINGS. 100 MORPHINE AMPOULES. SEND IMMEDIATELY TO ME

BT

~~CFN 03081-100-TPP~~

15/1645Z DEC CUE

NNNN

ea

178

Q

ib  
x4



RECEIVED

100 DEC 15 PM 5:05

UC 207

CUE 062

SS CUA

DE CUE 062/15

FM ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS WLLEO 412. LINNER FROM IVAN SMITH IN REPLY YOUR EV 821-POINT

A . FOOD FOR CIVILIANS AT SQUARE UVIRA JOINT ARRANGEMENTS HAD BEEN  
MADE WITH UNOC AND RED CROSS BEFORE NOTE VERBALE RECEIVED HERE STOP  
WILL TAKE UP POINTS B AND C AT OUR DAILY MEETING WITH RED CROSS STOP  
OUR ELLEO 409 SHOWS THAT WE ARE ALSO ASSISTING OTHER CIVILIAN EVACU-  
ATIONS STOP ENDALL

BT

CFN 412 821 A B C 409

15/1630Z DEC CUE

RECEIVED BY HAND DELIVERED TO:

17502

BAROPS

P.X.

P.A.C.

L.T.B.

W.M.A.

LEAF



RECEIVED

1961 DEC 15 PM 4:48

1961 DEC 15 PM 4:52

O.N.U.C.

RECEIVED TO:

EEEEEEEEEEEEEEEE

11034

UC 201

CUE 060

FF CUA

DE CUE 60/15

FM ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 411. TO LINNER FROM IVAN SMITH STOP YOUR EV 825 STOP  
TO THE BEST OF OUR KNOWLEDGE RESIDENCE OF FRENCH CON<sup>6</sup>SUL GENERAL IS  
IN THE IMMEDIATE AREA OF ROUNDABOUT AT AIRPORT ROAD WHERE PARA  
COMMANDO ROAD-BLOCK WAS THE BASIS OF THE CURRENT HO<sup>6</sup>STILITIES STOP  
THIS AREA WAS FOR SEVERAL DAYS SCENE OF HEAVY FIGHTING AND UUNN  
TROOPS THERE HAD BEEN SUBMITTED FOR MANY DAYS TO VERY HEAVY FIRE  
ESPECIALLY MORTAR FIRE ( FOR EXAMPLE 140 MORTAR BOMBS FELL ON THE COY  
HOLDING THIS ROUNDABOUT THIS VERY AFTERNOON ) STOP IT IS EXTREMELY  
REGRETTABLE THAT CON<sup>6</sup>SUL GENERAL RESIDENCE SHOULD HAVE BEEN DAMAGED  
BUT FLAT STATEMENT THAT THIS DAMAGE WAS FROM MORTAR FIRE OF UUNN  
TROOPS CANNOT BE JUSTIFIED IN VIEW OF HEAVY FIRE EXCHANGED

IN THIS AREA STOP AS SOON AS IT IS POSSIBLE  
DETAILED INQUIRY INTO STATE OF HOUSE AND NATURE OF DAMAGE WILL BE MADE  
BT

CFN 411 825 140

15/1630Z DEC CUE

L-393



CU **ROUTINE**

224

RECEIVED  
1961 DEC 15 PM 6:18

1961 DEC 15 PM 6:23  
O.N.U.C.

UC 224

CUE 061

FF CUA

DE CUE 061/15

FM ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 410. LINNER FROM IVAN SMITH STOP YOUR EV 822 REGRET WE  
HAVE NO INFORMATION SHINKOLOBWE HOSPITAL ALLEGATION STOP SUGGEST  
AIR COMMODORE ~~DE~~ MORRISON QUESTION AIR CREW THEMSELVES STOP SHINKOL  
OBWE ITSELF IS WELL KNOWN GENDARMERIE AND MERCENARY BASE .

BT

CFN 410 822

15/1630Z DEC CUE

EV-822

82-10 L-463

memo from Major  
Hanneson on  
"Katanga" -  
air ops  
file

17912

Copy given to  
to contact  
Hutchinson  
Hanneson  
Q 15  
X4

CI

NNNNN

Ref. Lind.  
169



RECEIVED 15 15 43Z

USI DEC 15 15 1000/11.00

17885

UC 194 CUE 058

SS CUA

DE CUE 058/15

FM HQ KAT COMB ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

INCLAS 02323 . OF UNOKAT . FOR MIL OPS . YOUR OPS 2052 OF 15 DEC .

REF TO OUR SITREP I 1060 OF 151700B . SITUATION SATISFACTORY .

BT

CFN 02323 2052 15 1060 151700

15/1615Z DEC CUE

NNNN



SECRET

PRIORITY

CANADIAN CIPHER

D-394

S 151410Z

FM ONUC ELI

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.  
No unclassified reply or  
reference

fr sp

S E C R E T ELLEO 409 BUNCHE LINNER FROM IVANSMITH IN FURTHER  
CONVERSATION WITH SENN OF REDCROSS AT 2 PM URQUHART DISCUSSED  
FOLLOWING 1 FURTHER EFFORTS TO FIND OLIVET 2 EVACUATION

ANGEMENT A SQUVIRA DID NOT RECOMMEND EVACUATION BUT WILL  
DOOPERATE WITH REDCROSS FOR GIVING FOOD WATER AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES  
BETWEEN 10 AND 12 ON 16 DECEMBER B EVACUATION OF AREA NEAR TUNNEL.  
EXPLAINED THIS AREA NOT UNDER OUR CONTROL BUT UN TROOPS IN AREA  
WILL HOLD FIRE BETWEEN 2 AND 4 PM TOMORROW 16 DECEMBER PROVIDED  
THEY ARE NOT FIRED UPON FROM AREA BEING EVACUATED 3 BANNING OF  
MORTARS. GAVE NO UNDERTAKING UN WOULD RENOUNCE MORTARS BUT DID  
NOT RESENT REDBROSS REP TAKING THIS UP WITH KAT IF HE WISHED 4  
TRAINS. AGREED WITH SENN THAT HE KEEP US INFORMED ALSO PROPOSED  
TRAINS, WITH DETAILED TIMINGS AND AT LEAST 4 HOURS NOTICE OF  
DEPARTURE FROM RHODESIA BORDEIN ASKED REDCROSS ORGANISE SEARCH  
OF ALL TRAINS FOR ARMS AND AMMUNITION ESPECIALLY IF FREIGHT  
TRAINS REQUIRED 5 AGREED DISCUSS BALUBA CAMP LATER //

BT

42/15/RK/152220Z DEC 61

SECRET



UC 191 CUE 052

SS CUA

DE CUE 52/15

FM ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

TO OMUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 407 LINNER HO AND CARRUTHERS FROM IVAN SMITH  
FORCE COMMANDER MACEOIN SENT FOLLOWING BROADCAST MESSAGE TO  
KATANGESE ARMED FORCES THIS AFTERNOON IN SWAHILI CMA LINGALA AND  
FRENCH. QUOTE GENDARMES AND PARA COMMANDOS IN KATANGA- THE UN  
FORCES IN THE CONGO IS NOT WAGING A WAR AGAINST YOU. THE REASON FOR  
OUR PRESENT OPERATION IS TO RESTORE LAW AND ORDER AND TO REGAIN  
OUR FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT WHICH IS ESSENTIAL TO US IN FULFILLING  
OUR TASK. UN WISHES TO SEE YOUR ARMED UNITS REORGANIZED SO THAT IN  
THE FUTURE YOU WILL BE ABLE TO COMMAND AND LEAD YOUR OWN SOLDIERS,  
AND NOT BE LED BY A GROUP OF FOREIGN MERCENARIES WHO HAVE NO INTER-  
EST IN YOU, YOUR ARMY NOR YOUR COUNTRY, BUT ONLY IN THE MONEY THEY  
CFN ELLEO 407

17882 RECEIVED 1961 DEC 15 PM 4:32  
1961 DEC 15 PM 4:22 O.N.U.C.

82 → 70

Has been sent  
to NY by Ho  
on 15 XII  
J



PAGE TWO DE CUE 52/15

CAN GAIN FROM USING YOU AS THEY ARE NOW DOING. UN WILL TREAT YOU  
AND RESPECT YOU AS SOLDIERS PROVIDED YOU ARE PREPARED TO COOPERATE  
WITH US. DO NOT FIRE ON UN FORCES WND YOU WILL NOT BE FIRED UPON  
BY US. WE SHALL HONOUR THIS PLEDGE STRICTILY. I REPEAT THE UN FOR  
IN THE CONGO IS NOT WAGING A WAR AGAINST YOU. UNQUOTE

BT

~~CFN-EL110-407~~

15/1530Z DEC CUE

NNNN



RECEIVED  
DEC 13 PM 3:41

17581

UC 184 CUE 54

SS CUA

DE CUE 54/15

FM MC ELISABETHVILLE

TO MC NDJILI LEO

INFO ONUC HOSP LEO

BT

UNCLAS MOV 795. UN A/C HP 298 ATD EVILLE 151400Z. 6 WOUNDED  
SOLDIERS AND 9 PAX.

BT

CFN MOV 795 298 151400 6 9

15/1523Z DEC CUE

NNNN

UC 185



NNNNN

RECEIVED

1961 DEC 15 PM 3:40

1961 DEC 15 PM 4:27  
O.N.U.C.

17880

UC 183

CUE 55

SS CUA

DE CUE 55/15

FM ONUC SUP DEP ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC BASE SUP DEP LEO

BT

UNCLAS Q5574. EMPTY BREAD BASKETS 105 DESPATCHED BY AIRCRAFT

3 JOE DEC 15. ARRANGE COLLECTION AND CONFIRM CORRECT RECEIPT

BT

CFN Q5574 105 3 15

15/15232 DEC CUE

NNNN

Cal

117R



RECEIVED  
NOV DEC 15 PM 2-10

UC 136

CUE 43

SS CUA

DE CUE 43/15

FM MC ELISABETHVILLE

TO MC LEO

INFO ONUC HOSP LEO

BT

UNCLAS NOV 794. UN A/C 350 E ATD EVILLE 1255Z. 2 WOUNDED  
SOLDIERS. 420 LBS CARGO FOR ONUC SUPP DEP LEO. FOR MC ONLY. REF  
OUR NOV 793 CMM 3 ENVELOPES RECEIVED BY A/C 416.

BT

CFN NOV 794 350 1255 Z 793 3 416

15/1345Z DEC CUE

NNNN

U



C

RECEIVED

1961 DEC 15 PM 2-12

1961 DEC 15 PM 2-25  
D.N.U.C.

137

CUE 45

SS CUA

DE CUE 45/15

FM HQ 36 BN ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS OPS/36/8. FOR IRISH LO. INFORM CF ACTIVITIES 36 BN. ALPHA.  
PREP FOR FUTURE OPS. BETA. HOLDING GROUND. CHARLPE. MORALE  
VERY HIGH.

BT

CFN OPS/36/8 36

15/13452 DEC CQEO

17841

82

NNNN

(d)

U



NNNN

UC 139 CUE 46

FF CUA

FM ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS VADMEL/13 OSBORNE FROM RAFIE.

STAFF MEMBERS MOUTIER AND VIEIRA HAVE DEPARTED EVILLE WITHOUT MY  
INFORMATION NEITHER IVANSMITH'S. PLEASE ADVISE TIME ARRIVAL AND  
WHETHER THEY OBTAINED PROPER CLEARANCE YOUR END.

BT

CFN ADMEL/13

15/1345Z DEC CUA

RECEIVED

EDW DEC 15 PM 2:15

82 → jp

17348  
✓ Have already  
replied today  
directly to I. Smith

15  
XII

See EV-827

CI

NNNN

RECEIVED	
DATE	TIME
DEC 15	2:15
OFFICE	
NAME	
INITIALS	
REMARKS	



RECEIVED

DEC 15 PM 2 16

CI

82

17843

UC 135 CUE 44

SS CUA

DE CUE 44/15

FM ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS FINEL2/488 BRONSEMA FROM SHOMALY REFERENCE YOUR FING 2606  
AND PARA THREE MYLET ELEVEN DECEMBER. EYE SUGGEST NEW PROCEDURE  
FOR PAYMENT SERVICE ALLOWANCE IN EVILLE BE POSTPONED TO ONE JANUARY  
IN VIEW PREVAILING CONDITIONS. OTHERWISE PLEASE AUTHORIZE ME  
MAKING ADVANCES AGAINST THE ALLOWANCE WITHIN MY CASH POTENTIAL  
UNTIL SUCH CLAIMS ARE DULY AUTHORIZED BY YOU

BT

CFN FINEL2/488 FING 2606

15/1345Z DEC CUE

DELIVERED TO	
CLERK	
MAILS	
P.A.	
P.A.D.	
C.T.	
P.H.A.	
WARRANT	



RECEIVED

1961 DEC 18 AM 10:42

INCOMING TELEGRAM DELIVERED TO:

S.R.S. X  
C.V.D.  
C.I.A.  
C.F.  
C.P.O.  
C.F.  
MAILOPS.  
P.X.  
E.A.D.  
I.T.U.  
W.M.O.  
WELFARE

*File*

*Original sent to  
Dr Bunchie.  
See by SC*

*Q*

*Copy sent to G. Wattle.  
18 XII*

UC 70

CUE 019

SS CUA

DE CUE 19/18

FM ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 456 . BUNCHE LINNER HO CARUTHERS NEW YORK . LITTLE CHANGE  
OVERNIGHT . ETHIOPIANS AT LIDO CONTINUE COME UNDER FIRE FROM MORTARS  
AND SNIPERS FROM UNION MINIERE AREA AND MAIN KATANGESE ARMED FORCES  
IN EVILLE ARE CONCENTRATED THAT AREA . THERE ARE SCATTERED UNITS IN  
OTHER PARTS CITY WHICH DO NOT CONSTITUTE MILITARY THREAT . HOW-  
EVER SNIPING FROM THEM AND MANY CIVILIAN HOUSES DOES REPRESENT VERY  
GREAT HAZARD TO ONUC PERSONNEL . SWEDES AND IRISH CONTINUE CON-  
SOLIDATE AND CLEAR AREAS AROUND CAMP MASSART AND TUNNEL . SOME STRAY  
KATANGESE MORTARS FIRED AT ONUC HQ BUT MISSED RANGE COMPLETELY AND  
SHELLS LANDED IN RESIDENTIAL AREAS UP TO THOUSAND YARDS AWAY .  
NO CASUALTIES REPORTED .

BT

CFN 456

18/0935Z DEC CUE



NNNNN

RECEIVED  
1961 DEC 18 AM 8:58

1961 DEC 18 AM 9:28  
O.N.U.C.

UC 37 CUE 014

SS CUA

DE CUE 014/18

FM ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 455. BUNCHE LINNEN HO AND CARRUTHERS FROM IVANSMITH .  
0800 THIS MORNING 18 DECEMBER ARMoured ONUC COLUMN MALAYAN AND INDIAN  
SCOUT AND ARMoured CARS PLUS FOUR SWEDISH ARMED PERSONEL CARRIERS  
FILLED WITH DGORAS MADE SLOW TOUR THROUGH ELISABETHVILLE DISTRIBUTING  
LEAFLETS . FOR YOUR INFORMATION IT IS THE LEAFLET YOU PREPARED IN LEO.  
MANY OF THE CONGOLESE WHO READ IT BEGAN TO WAVE TO THE COLUMN . FOR  
ABOUT ONE HOUR THE COLUMN MOVED DOWN FROM WHERE ORIGINAL ROADBLOCK TO  
AIRPORT HAD BEGUN OPERATIONS CMA THROUGH TUNNEL CMA ALONG AVENUE CHURCH-  
HILL THEN BEHIND THEATRE AREA AND ALONG AVENUE STANLEY . ONLY AT  
ONE POINT DID A SHORT BURST AGAINST COLUMN HAVE TO BE RETURNED .  
GENERAL OVERNIGHT SITREP FOLLOWS .

BT

CFN 455 0800 18

18/08252 DEC CUE

INCOMING TELEGRAM DELIVERED TO:

S.R.S.C.	X	LL.O
DIV.OPS		
C.A.S.		MAILOPS.
C.F.A.		P.X.
C.P.O.		F.A.O.
C.F.O.		I.T.U.
C.S.C.		W.M.O.
C.B.S.		WELFARE



**SECRET  
PRIORITY**

**CANADIAN CIPHER**

L-437

S 171400Z

FM ONUC ELI

TO ONUCLEO

BT

S E C R E T UNNUMBERED BUNCHE LINNER FROM IVAN SMITH

11 SENN ACCOMPANIED BY COLONEL MAITRA AND 2 CIVILIAN OFFICERS VISITED SQ UVIRA TODAY TO BRING FOOD AND WATER TO STRANDED FAMILIES AND INSPECT SITUATION. THEY RETURNED AT 1 PM BURIED CORPSES OF 1 EUROPEAN M DE DEDEN WHO WAS SHOT ON AFTERNOON OF 15 DEC AND 2 AFRICAN SERVANTS. NO ONE HAD BEEN ALLOWED TO APPROACH MR DEKENS BODY WHICH WAS IN BAD CONDITION. ETH TROOPS HAVE ALSO PILLAGED HOUSES AND THREATENED THEIR INHABITANTS AND HAVE FORCIBLY STOLEN ALL KINDS OF VALUABLES INCLUDING WATCHES JEWELLERY ETC. COL MAITRA BRIEFED ETHIOPIAN LT, IN CHARGE ON CEASING TO HARRASS CIVILIANS AND WILL VISIT AREA FREQUENTLY FROM NOW ON. FULL DISPOSITIONS HAVE BEEN TAKEN BY CIVILIANS ALL WILL BE FORWARDED BY POUCH .

BT

24/17/BB/172347Z DEC 61

Relayed on 18 6 NY  
x u  
Q

**SECRET**



V

1961 DEC 17 PM 4:57  
O.N.U.C.

45  
RECEIVED

1961 DEC 17 PM 4:53

18157

*Ken Dr. Hansen*

*from this ?*  
*01/13*

*yes - Dr. B. has original  
in file*

*h*

*File*

*Q 18  
XII*

UC 92

UC 92

CUE 047

SS CUA

DE CUE 47/17

FM ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO/453.

BUNCHE LINNER FOR HO CAUTHERS NEW YORK .

OPERATIONS CONTINED TODAY WITH SWEDES AND IRISH CONTINUING AROUND CAMP MASSART AND TUNNEL CLEARING HOUSES FROM WHICH SNIPERS STILL OPERATING . MAIN FIGHTING CONTINUED LIDO AREA WHERE AS INDICATED TO YOU YESTERDAY SURROUNDING HOUSES AND UNIONS MINIERE'S INSTALLATIONS USED INTENSIVE AND LETHAL MACHINEGUN AND SMALL ARMS FIRE KILLING FIVE WOUNDING FOUR ETHIOPIANS . WE CONTINUED ISSUEING WARNINGS BY RADIO AND THROUGH CONSULAR REPRESENTATIVE THAT IF ATTACKS ON ONUC DID NOT CEASE STRONG MILITARY METHODS WOULD HAVE TO BE TAKEN TO SILENCE FIRE . YOU WILL RECALL FROM YESTERDAYS TELEGRAMMES HOW MUCH NOTICE OF THIS HAS BEEN GIVEN ATTACK ON ONUC CONTINUED AND THIS AFTERNOON AIR STRIKE , WHICH YOU CAN PROVIDE DETAILS , WITH CANON AND ROCKETS AT THE BUSH LAND VERGE AND BUILDINGS

CFN 453



PAGE TWO DE CUE 47/17

FROM WHICH ATTACK ON ETHIOPIANS WAS BEING CONTINUED . TARGETS INCLUDED THOSE SECTIONS OF UNION MINIERES INSTALLATIONS FROM WHICH ATTACK WAS BEING MADE . ONUC MILITARY AND CIVILIAN STAFF ASSISTED RED CROSS BRING FOOD AND EVACUATION POSSIBILITIES TO RESIDENCES SQUARE UVIRA . IN DAILY MEETING IVAN SMITH AND REPRESENTATIVES CONSULAR CORPS ONUC WAS THANKED FOR ITS PART THIS HUMANITARIAN WORK . OTHER EVILLE RESIDENTS BROUGHT FOR SECURITY FROM LIDO AREA WHERE INTENSIVE FIRING FROM ATTACK ON ETHIOPIANS IS EXTREMELY DANGEROUS . ALL RESIDENTS THIS AREA ON OUTSKIRTS ~~THEN~~ . IT IS REPORTED RESIDENTS ONE HOUSE ADJOINING LIDO AREA DIED YESTERDAY FROM FIRE . VICTIMS WRE GUILLAUME DERRICKS ASSIST

ANT GENERAL MANAGER UNION MINIERE AND HIS

AGED MOTHER .

BT

CFN NIL

17/1615Z DEC CUE

NNNN



NNNNN

UC 044

CUE 020

FF CUA

DE CUE 20/17

FM ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 448. HO FOR PARIS LONDON INFO BUNCHE LINNER STOP ETHIO-  
PIANS IN LIDO AREA DURING NIGHT CONTINUED UNDER HEAVY FIRE FROM CIVIL-  
IAN HOUSES AND UNION MINIERE INSTALLATIONS STOP FIVE ETHIOPIANS  
KILLED FOUR WOUNDED STOP FURTHER WARNINGS GIVEN BY RADIO THAT UNLESS  
SUCH ATTACKS ON U N FORCES CEASE AREA MUST BE CLEARED IN NORMAL  
MILITARY MANNER STOP OVERNIGHT FEW INSIGNIFICANT RANDOM ATTACKS  
MADE ON SWEDES AND IRISH STOP NO CASUALTIES STOP SWEDES AT CAMP  
MASSART CLEARING SURROUNDING AREA OF SNIPERS STOP IRISH THOROUGHLY  
IN CONTROL TUNNEL AND BRIDGEHEADS AROUND STOP ONUC OPERATIONS ARE  
PROCEEDING ACCORDING TO PLAN FURTHER TO SECURE FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT  
AND PROTECTION FOR ONUC STOP WITH UTMOST DIFFICULTY SWEDISH BN CONT-  
INUES FOOD DISTRIBUTION BALUBA CAMP WHERE MORE THAN 40000 REFUGEES  
STILL STOP STRAY KATANGESE FIRING MORTARS

NNN448 40000

RECEIVED

1981 DEC 17 AM 11:36

18122

44  
File  
18  
XN



21

PAGE TWO DE CUE 20/17

AND SMALL ARMS INTO CAMP THEIR TRIBAL ENEMIES STOP ONUC HAS HAD PUT GREAT EFFORT INTO RESTRAINING INFLAMED BALUBAS FROM VIOLENT COUNTER MEASURES WITH MACETTES STOP SINCE KATANGESE BEGAN CONSTANT FIRING AT BALUBAS REFUGEES HAVE BEEN TRYING FORM THEMSELVES INTO COMPANIES ARMED WITH SHARP AND CLUMSY WEAPONS STOP SO FAR ONUC EFFORTS TO QUELL AND QUIET THEM HAVE PROVED SUCCESSFUL BUT IT SHOULD BE POINTED OUT THAT HERE IS ANOTHER EXAMPLE OF WORK DONE BY ONUC TROOPS IN PROTECTION TOTAL EVILLE POPULATIONS .

BT

CFN NIL

17/1030Z DEC CUE



SECRET  
PRIORITY

CANADIAN CIPHER

L-425

S 162030Z

FM ONUC ELI

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required;  
No unclassified reply or  
reference

SL

Q17  
X11

S E C R E T ELLEO 443 BUNCHE LINNER FROM MACEOIN IVAN SMITH.

GURKHAS HAVE DISCOVERED TONIGHT IN A HOUSE FROM WHICH FIRE  
WAS BEING DIRECTED AGAINST UN FORCES MAP PIN POINTING KEY  
POINTS OF OFFENSIVE AGAINST UNO. THEY ARE IN RESIDENTIAL AREAS AND  
INDICATED THAT CONTROL IN UNION MINIERE. SOME OF THESE HOUSES  
MAY BE VISITED SOCIALLY RPT SOCIALLY TONIGHT. MAY BE A GOOD  
IDEA FROM YOUR SIDE TO RELEASE SOME STORY ABOUT OUR DISCOVERY  
OF MAP BUT LEAVE OUT UNION MINIERE CONTROL POINT FOR THE  
MOMENT. MAP INDICATED NET WORK. THREADS AND PINS WERE USED  
TO PROVIDE INSET MAPS INDICATED DETAILS OF CELLS TOGETHER  
WITH TELEPHONE NUMBERS AND PRECISE LOCATION IN EACH CASE.

NCENTRATION OF POINTS NEAR TO ONUC HQ BUT THIN RED LINE  
RUNS TO UNION MINIERE

BT

59/16/RK/170450Z DEC 61

SECRET



SECRET  
PRIORITY

CANADIAN CIPHER

L-422

PERSONAL FOR

S 161745Z

FM ONUC ELI

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.  
No unclassified reply or  
reference

6

S E C R E T ELLEO 440 PERSONAL FOR BUNCHE LINNER FROM IVAN SMITH  
EAR ETHIOPIANS IN SQUARE UVIRA MAY HAVE TREATED LOCAL RESIDENTS  
AND HOUSES ROUGHLY, PERHAPS DANGEROUSLY. I HAD REPORTS TODAY  
FROM GREEK CONSUL WHO CLAIMED HOUSE OF GREEK CITIZENS HAD BEEN  
ENTERED AND IN NOTE VERBALE HE HAS NOW LISTED ARTICLES WHICH  
HE CLAIMS WERE DAMAGED OR STOLEN. OUR ATTEMPT TO GET FOOD CONVOY  
INTO SQ UVIRA TODAY YOU WILL NOTE FROM MY 421 WAS FRUSTRATED  
BY FIRE AGAINST ONUC ENROUTE. THE REASON WHY WE KEPT SECOND  
CONVOY UNTIL AFTERNOON WAS PRECISELY BECAUSE I WANTED REDCROSS  
REP AND GREEK CONSUL TO BE ESCORTED BY COLONEL COMMANDING  
ETHIOPIANS TO AVOID ANY POSSIBILITY OF AN INCIDENT INVOLVING  
REDCROSS AND GREEK CONSUL BECAUSE I FEEL NEWLY ARRIVED ETHIOPIANS  
ARE NOT UNJUSTIFIABLY HYPERSENSITIVELY CONSCIOUS ABOUT MERCENARIES  
AND ILLEGAL USE REDCROSS VEHICLES. YOU WILL SEE FROM MY 431  
THAT WE SENT GURKHA COLONEL MAITRA AND OUR CIV WIIS ALONG WITH  
ETHIOPIAN COMDR. WE BRIEFED MAITRA TO EXPLAIN TO ETHIOPIAN  
COLONEL IMPORTANCE OF CORRECT BEHAVIOUR TOWARD CIV POPULATION.  
MAITRA AND WIIS RETURNED WITH PICTURE INDICATING TIGHTEST CONTROL  
BE EXERCISED AND FORCE COMMANDERS SEPARATE SIGNAL TO HAVE HIS  
DEPUTY HERE SHOULD BE READ IN THAT CONTEXT. RAJA AND FORCE  
COMMANDER WERE CONSULTED LATE THIS MORNING WHEN WE HAD FIRST  
INDICATIONS EVERYTHING MIGHT NOT BE GOING ACCORDING TO RULES  
AND THEY GAVE IMMEDIATE FULLEST SUPPORT. SENT FOR ETHIOPIAN

SECRET

2/



**SECRET**

PAGE TWO SECRET ELLEO 440

COMMANDING COLONEL WHICH LARGELY EXPLAINS WHY HE WAS HERE THIS AFTERNOON AT QUOTE MILITARY BRIEFING UNQUOTE RAJA HAS EMPHATICALLY GOT ACROSS TO ETHIOPEAN COLONEL CRITICAL IMPORTANCE ALL RANKS UNDERSTAN THOROUGHLY ONUC ROLE; TOMORROW MORNING MAITRA AND WIIS RETURNING TO SQ UVIRA AS SOON AS POSSIBLE WITH WATER FOR ETHIOPIANS, WHO WERE COMPLETELY OUT. WE ARE ARRANGING MAITRA AND WIIS VISIT ALL HOUSES IN AREA TOMORROW, OFFERING TO ASSIST FAMILIES TO SAFE AREA AND TO PROVIDE THEM WITH FOOD AND OTHER SUPPLIES WHILE EMERGENCY LAST. MUST EMPHASIZE THERE ARE NO DETAILS TO SUGGEST ANYTHING SERIOUS, BUT FORCE COMMANDER, RAJA, BRIAN AND MYSELF HAD UNEASY FEELING AND AGREED I SHOULD SEND YOU THIS PERSONAL SIGNAL, WHICH THEY HAVE READ. WILL PROVIDE MORE DETAILS WHEN MAITRA VISTIS SQ UVIRA TOMORROW.

BT

57/58/16/RK/170500Z DEC 61

**SECRET**



**SECRET**  
**PRIORITY**

**CORRECTED COPY**

S 161340Z

FM HQ KAT COMD ELI

TO ONUC LEO

INFO SECTOR A ALB

SECTOR C KAM

**CANADIAN CIPHER**

**AC**

Paraphrase NOT required.  
No unclassified reply or  
reference

*File*

*Q 16  
x"*

**SECRET** 1 1063 OP UNOKAT FOR MIL OPS MIL INFO AIR COMDR AND LINNER.

S REP FROM 160600B TO 161400B.

FIRSTLY. 8 ETH BN CONSOLIDATED POSN IN AREA LIDO. BEING FIRED UPON FROM AREA BUSH AND RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS WEST OF LIDO.

SECONDLY. TUNNEL. IRISH BN HAS DONE A SPLENDID JOB AT TUNNEL. TUNNEL ATTACKED BY 36 IRISH BN ALONG THE RLY LINE SUPPORTED BY HY MOR. ENCOUNTERED HY AUTOMATIC FIRE FROM WAGONS WHICH USED BY GEND AS BUNKERS. BY 0630B COY IRISH OCCUPIED TUNNEL. NOW IN PROGRESS OF REORG AND OCCUPYING ROUND ABOUT AVE CHURCHILL AND SAIO. CAS OWN KILLED OFFR 1 AND P 1 WOUNDED 3. GEND CAS APPROX 14 EXACT FIGURE NOT KNOWN KILLED. CAMP MASSART. 14 SWEDES ATTACKED CAMP MASSART WITH 1 PL WHICH CAME UNDER HY ENEMY FIRE FROM CAMP AND BCK AREA. PL CAPTURED 1 WHITE AND 3 KATANGESE ON OUT SKIRTS CAMP MASSART. THIS PL RFT BY 2 MOR PL AND ALSO ANOTHER COY ATTACKED SIMULTANEOUSLY AT MAIN GATE CAMP MASSART AT APPROX 1145B SWEDE ENTERED CAMP MASSART AND FIGHTING INSIDE CAMP MASSART WAS IN PROGRESS. HOUSES EAST OF BCK OPENED FIRE SWEDE BN SWEDE APC ENGAGED THIS AREA. POW CAPTURED INFO THAT THERE ARE 2 COYS WITH 3 ARMD CARS IN AREA CAMP MASSART AND BCK WHILE ESTIMATE COMD 1 BDE IS 2 COY EACH AT CAMP MASSART AND BCK. SWEDE BN WELL ON WAY TO THEIR OBJECTIVE. 2 MORE WHITE MERCENARIES CAPTURED BRINGING TOTAL CAPTURED BY SWEDE

**SECRET**

.....2



SECRET

PAGE TWO SECRET I 1063

4 WHITE MERCENARIES AND 3 GEND. CAS OWN WOUNDED 5. GEND CAS NOT KNOWN.

THIRDLY. AIRFD SAFE. ALL INFO.

BT

29/16/RS/161740Z DEC 61

SECRET



SECRET

PRIORITY

ADIAN CIPHER

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.  
No unclassified reply or  
reference

L-420

62

S 161500Z  
FM ONUC ELI  
TO ONUC LEO  
BT

S E C R E T ELLEO 433 BUNCHE LINNER FROM IVANSMITH LIDO UNDER  
HEAVY FIRE FROM HOUSES EDGE UNION MINIERE CAMP AND UNION MINIERE  
BUILDING AND HAVE ALREADY SUFFERED CASUALTIES. AT MILITARY  
CONFERENCE THIS AFTERNOON WITH RAJA MACEOIN THERE WAS STRONG  
PRESSURE FOR AIR STRIKE ON THESE HOUSES AND UNION MINIERE  
BUILDING. WE REFERRED YOUR (EV787 (PARA 2 of 8691) (PARA 2) AND STRIKE POSTPONED  
FOR TODAY. IF FIRING CONTINUES STRIKE WILL HAVE TO BE PUT IN  
TOMORROW. WE ARE NOW ATTEMPTING CONTACT UNION MINIERE AND EXPLAIN  
THAT IF FIRING CONTINUES RETALIATORY MEASURES WILL BE UNABOIDABLE  
AGAINST THEIR BUILDING WE HAVE INFORMATION FROM 2 SOURCES THAT  
THE UNION MINIERE OFFICE FOR MAIN D'OEUVRE INDIGENE WHICH IS PAY  
OFFICE FOR AFRICAN WORKERS IN UNION MINIERE COMPOUND HAS ARMS  
AND AMMUNITION IN IT AND IS GUARDED BY GENDARMES. "

BT

48/16/RK/162150Z DEC 61

SECRET



UC 119

CUE 034

567CUA

DE CUE 034/16

FM ONUC ELIZABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

RECEIVED

1961 DEC 16 PM 2:36

UNCLAS ELLEO 428. BUNCHE LINNER MO CARUTHERS NEW YORK. TAKE 3 OF OVER  
ALL STORY STOP THE IRISH PART IN TODAY'S OPERATION WAS CARRIED OUT BY  
36TH BN RECENTLY ARRIVED IN CONGO UNDER COMMAND LT COL MICHAEL HOGAN  
STOP AT 0400 THE BN MOVED OUT FROM POLICE CAMP WHICH THEY HAD OCCUPIED  
ON THE 14 TH STOP TUNNEL<sup>RE</sup> HAS LONG BEEN GUARDED AS ONE OF MOST DIFF-  
ICULT PLACES TO ASSAULT STOP IT IS A TRAFFIC UNDERPATH SURROUNDED BY  
HIGH BUILDINGS ALL OF WHICH OCCUPIED BY KATANGESE WHO COULD BRING  
DEVESTATING FIRE UPON ANY OPPOSING FORCE STOP BEFORE DAWN THEY  
MOVED SOME 3 KMS TOWARDS THE TUNNEL WHICH THE FINAL ASSAULT COY  
APPROACHED FROM SEVERAL DIRECTIONS CMA ONE GROUP CRAWLING ALONG AND  
BESIDE RAILWAY TRACK LEADING TO A POINT CROSSING THE TUNNEL CMA  
ANOTHER GROUP CAME BY FOOT ALONG AVE DES SAPINIERS TO PROVIDE  
COVERING FIRE ABOUT 300 YARDS FROM TUNNEL. THE GROUP ALONG RAIL-  
ROAD TRACK FINAL ASSAULT AT 0600 HRS LT. THE PLATOON COMMANDER WHO  
COURAGEOUSLY LED ASSAULT ON SUCH AN EXPOSED STRONG POINT WAS KILLED  
ANOTHER OF HIS MEN WAS KILLED AND THREE OTHERS WOUNDED IN THIS PHASE  
OF OPERATION. IRISH BN IS NOW DEPLOYED IN AREA AROUND TUNNEL AND  
IS NOT ATTEMPTING OCCUPY TUNNEL AS GUSH SINCE SOLE PURPOSE OF  
OPERATION WAS TO ENSURE FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT GENERALLY ALONG THIS  
MAIN LINK. ND OF TAKE 3

BT

CFN ELLEO 428 3 36 0400 14 3 300 600

16/1330Z DEC CUE



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ENCL 15 MAR 13

1822

File

Q

16  
X11

CI

52

UC 116

CUE 031

SS CUA

DE CUE 31/16

FM ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS WLLWO 426. BUNCHE LINNER HQ CARUTHERS NEW YORK STOP  
BEFORE DAWN THIS MORNING ETHIOPIANS SWEDISH AND IRISH BATTALIONS  
MOVED AGAINST 3 POINTS WHICH HAVE BEEN MOST USED TO IMPEDE ONUC'S  
FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT OR TO ATTACK IT STOP (1) THE LIDO AREA A RESORT  
IN LARGE WOODED PARK STOP (2) ROAD TUNNEL WHICH IS MAIN ARTERIAL  
LINK BETWEEN SECTOR B AND KATANGA COMMAND HQ STOP IT WAS AT THAT TUNNEL  
ROAD-BLOCK THAT A SWEDISH WAS MURDERED BY GENDARMES ON 3 DECEMBER  
AND OTHERS WOUNDED OR TAKEN PRISONER STOP (3) CAMP MASSART MILITARY  
MAIN CAMP GENDARMERIE WAS ALSO USED AS BASE FOR MORTAR FIRE ON  
ONUC STOP IT WAS FROM CAMP MASSART THAT U S GLOBEMASTER WAS RECENTLY  
DAMAGED STOP FULLEST DETAILS WE CAN GIVE OF EACH ACTION FOLLOWS NEXT  
PARAGRAPHS STOP END OF TAKE I

BC

CFN 426 3 1 2 3 3

16411002 REC CUE



**SECRET**  
**PRIORITY**  
CANADIAN CIPHER

L-398-400

S 151330Z

FM ONUC ELI

TO ONUC LEO

BT

**AC**

Paraphrase NOT required.  
No unclassified reply or  
reference

de-178

SECRET ELLEO 408 BUNCHE LINNER FROM IVAN SMITH. PART 2 OF MESSAGE  
OF WHICH ELLEO 406 IS PART 1.

I REMINDED CONSULS THAT OUR INTERNATIONAL GROUP UNDER CONSTANT ATTACK  
AND OUR OPERATIONS STILL LARGELY IN SELF DEFENCE BUT MOVING TO RESTORE  
FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT AND THEN LAW AND ORDER. REMINDED THEM OUR CONVOYS  
STILL UNDER FIRE AND MANY PEOPLE LOST OR MISSING FOR WHOM WE ALL MUST  
ACCOUNT TO GOVERNMENTS AND UN. AT THIS POINT SWISS REPRESENTATIVE  
CLAIMED THAT SWEDES HAD ATTACKED SEVERAL EMPTY HOUSES IN BELAIR DISTRICT  
ON DIFFERENT OCCASIONS DURING PAST FEW DAYS. HE CLAIMED THEY DELIBERATE-  
LY FIRED BAZOOKA TO ENTER EMPTY HOUSE QUOTE WITH THE SOLE PURPOSE OF  
OBTAINING FOOD AND WHISKEY UNQUOTE AND THEY WERE PICKING OUT EMPTY  
HOUSES DAILY IN THIS WAY FOR THAT PURPOSE. I TOLD HIM VERY FIRMLY THAT  
REFUSED TO ACCEPT THIS SUGGESTION AND PRESUMED PEOPLE SPREADING SUCH  
STORIES DID NOT REALISE ONUC FORCES WERE PROTECTING THEM. I GAVE A  
GRAPHIC ACCOUNT HOW ONUC FORCES PARTICULARLY SWEDES WHO HAD JUST BEEN  
MALIGNED WERE HOLDING REFUGEE CAMP SITUATION MIRACULOUSLY IN CHECK AND  
IF THIS WAS NOT IN THE INTEREST OF EVILLES POPULATION WE DID NOT KNOW  
WHAT WAS. POINT WELL TAKEN AND SEEMED TO CHANGE TONE OF MEETING. I  
WENT ON TO DESCRIBE RESTRAINT SHOWN BY RAJA AND ALL SENIOR OFFICERS  
IN FACE OF SHIELDING BEHIND CIVILIANS CAMPAIGN AND REMINDED THEM HOW  
EVENTS HAD SHOWN OUR DETERMINATION KEEP FIGHTING FAR FROM CIVILIANS  
CENTRES AS POSSIBLE. OTHER POINTS BRITISH CONSUL SPOKE OF MACHINE-  
GUNNING 2 CARS BELONGING TO BRITISH SUBJECTS GOLF COURSE AREA. DAMAGE  
TO CARS BUT NO CASUALTIES. SWISS REPRESENTATIVE SAID THAT QUOTE  
PHOSPHOROUS UNQUOTE BOMBS HAVE BEEN DROPPED BY 1 PARTY OR ANOTHER.



SECRET

PAGE TWO SECRET ELLEO 408

HE WENT ON TO SAY THAT THESE HAVE BEEN USED IN BUDAPEST ETC. WE DENIED THAT UN HAS USED PHOSPHOROUS MORTARS OR ROCKETS. THE PROBLEM OF REFUGEE TRAINS WAS TOUCHED UPON. WE INSISTED THAT WE MUST KNOW 6 HOURS IN ADVANCE IF POSSIBLE AND NOT LESS THAN 4 HOURS TIME AND COMPOSITION OF REFUGEE OR FOOD TRAINS FOR CIVILIAN POPULATION WHICH WILL HAVE TO BE VOUCHERED FOR AND SUPERVISED BY INTERNATIONAL REDCROSS. ARRANGED FOR FURTHER MEETING AT 1400 LT BETWEEN URQUHART AND SEN TO WORK OUT PRACTICAL DETAILS JOINT COOPERATION EVILLE EVACUATION AND TRAIN OR DRAFT AWAY FROM EVILLE. BRITISH CONSUL THEN TRIED RAISE QUESTION GENERAL CEASE FIRE. I MADE IT QUICKLY CLEAR THAT THIS QUESTION HAD BEEN RAISED BY BRITISH GOVERNMENT WITH SEC GEN ACCORDING TO RADIO AND THAT IT COULD ONLY COMPLICATE MATTERS IF WE BEGAN ANY SUCH DISCUSSION HERE. EMPHASISED THAT I WAS ONLY AUTHORIZED TO DISCUSS AT THIS STAGE LOCAL ARRANGEMENTS. BRITISH CONSUL WANTED ME TO DEFINE THE EXTENT OF FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT SOUGHT. I SAID IT WAS DEFINED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTIONS AND CONSTITUTIONAL ARRANGEMENTS MADE FOR ONUC OPERATIONS HERE AND I WAS NOT PREPARED TO DISCUSS FURTHER. HE WAS TRYING TO SEE IF WE COULD LIMIT OURSELVES TO SPECIFIC ROUTES WHICH HE THOUGHT WOULD BE NEGOTIABLE WITH KATANGESE. I AM SURE HE IS RIGHT. //

BT

56-57/15/RS/160215Z DEC 61

SECRET



SECRET

PRIORITY

L-398-400

CANADIAN CIPHER

S 151330Z

FM ONUC ELI

TO ONUC LEO

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.  
No unclassified reply or  
reference.

SECRET ELLEO 406 BUNCHE / LINNER FROM IVAN ~~XXX~~ SMITH HAD TRICKY  
80 MIN MEETING BRITISH CONSUL DUNNETT AND INT RED CROSS REP MELCHER.  
URQUHART ALSO ANTICIPATED VISITING REPS CLEARLY VERY TENSE AND R  
REFLECTING THAT ELI CIVS DISTRAUGHT BY MORTAR FIRE AND IN SOME AREA  
SUCH AS SQUVIRA CUT OFF FROM FOOD AND WATER. AT START OF MEETING  
ATMOSPHERE AND DIRECT AND INDIRECT REMARKS REFLECTED BITTER ANTI  
UN FEELING SHICH STEMMED FROM ATTITUDE IN ELI. BY END OF MEETING  
WE HAD MADE SUCH DENT IN THAT ATTITUDE THAT BRITISH CONSUL AND  
SWISS REP BOTH FORMALLY STATED THEY WERE IMPRESSED BY SINCERITY  
OF OUR APPROACH AND MANNER IN WHICH THEY HAD BEEN RECEIVED AND  
HEARD. MAIN SUMMARY OF POINTS COVERED I THEY GAVE LOCATION WHERE  
MORTARS FELL DURING LAST NIGHT AND WE MADE IT ABUNDANTLY CLEAR  
MANY WERE OUR OF OUR RANGE. DUNNETT HIMSELF SAID LAST NIGHTS BANGS  
SEEMED LOUDER AND HEAVIER, WHICH WE ALSO NOTICED HERE. BOTH  
CONSULS ACKNOWLEDGED MANY CASES CITED INVOLVED RETURN OF FIRE  
AGAINST MOBILE KAT MORTARS DUNNETT IN SOME 4 OR 5 CASES OF  
DESCRIBING MORTAR FIRE ACKNOWLEDGED ON EACH OCCASSION CITED THAT  
MOBILE KAT MORTAR HAD FIRED IN FIRST INSTANCE AND THAT RETURN  
FIRE FROM UNKNOWN SOURCE CAME LATER. WE SUGGESTED REPRESENTATIONS  
BE MADE TO TSHOMBE TO PREVENT MOBILE MORTARS FIRING FROM CIV AREA

SECRET

.....2/



**SECRET**

PAGE TWO SECRET ELLEO 506

WHEN RETURN FIRE MUST ORDINARILLY BE EXPECTED 2 PATTERN EVENTS THEY DESCRIBED INVOLVED MORE HOSPITALS OR SIMILAR NON MILITARY TARGETS AND MORE CONSULS HOUSES THAN LAW OF AVERAGES PERMITS. BRITISH CONSUL REGISTERED FORMAL PROTEST BECAUSE ROCKET FIRE FROM CANBERRA ALLEGED TO HAVE HIT ROAD OUTSIDE FRENCH CONSULATE DEC. PORTUGUESES CONSULAR HOUSE SAID TO HAVE BEEN HALF DEMOLISHED LAST NIGHT BY MORTAR. IT WAS ADDED PORTUGUESE CONSUL AGREED HE WAS UNABLE TO PREVENT GENDARMES USING HIS GARDEN BVD. ASTRID AS BASE FOR MORTAR FIRE ON ONUC HQ ITALIAN CONSUL, WHOSE HOUSE WAS DAMAGED SEVERAL DAYS AGO BY MORTAR REPORTED THROUGH DUNNETT ANOTHER MORTAR HIT HOUSE LAST NIGHT. MELCHER ON BEHALF OF RED CROSS REGISTERED FACT MORE MORTARS HAD FALLEN ON AFRICAN HOSPITAL ADJOINING CAMP MASSART BUT THIS TIME ON NEW SECTION TO WHICH IT IS CLAIMED VICTIMS FROM OLD HOSPITAL HAD BEEN EVACUATED FROM MORTAR FIRE ON 6 DEC. DUNNETT INDICATED AMONG VICTIMS WAS LADY BRITISH CITIZEN LIVING SEVERAL DOORS FROM PORTUGUESE CONSULATE. IN REPLY I FIRST EXPRESSED DEEP REGRET AND SYMPATHY WITH VICTIMS OF SITUATION UNSOUGHT BY US AND IMMEDIATELY REGISTERED FACT THAT MORTARS DROPPING IN TOWN MUST NOT BE ASSUMED TO BE FROM ONUC. INDICATED NONE OF US COULD EXCLUDE POSSIBILITY EXTREME MERCENARY ELEMENTS WERE EXPLOITING SITUATION AND FURTHER INFLAME POPULATION. MOBILE KAT MORTARS NEAR CONSULATES AND OTHER CIV AREA ALSO SIGNIFICANT. CONSULS SUGGESTED BOTH SIDES RENOUNCE USE OF MORTARS BUT OUR MILITARY DO NOT THINK THIS ACCEPTABLE AT PRESENT TIME

BT

41-46/15/RK/152150Z DEC 61

**SECRET**



RECEIVED  
DDI DEC 15 PM 1:30

DDI DEC 15 PM 1:58  
O.N.U.C.

17838

UC 119 CUE 37

SS CUA

DE CUE 37/15

FM 3/1 CR ELISABETHVILLE

TO HQ ONUC LEO

INFO INDIAN CONTINGENT LEO

INDIAN LG C/O STA HQ LEO

E ZEN/HQ INDIAN INDEP B DE AVILLE

ZEN/KATANGA COMMAND HQ

BT

UNCLAS A1070 FOR CHIEF OF MIL PEGS. OF UNOKAT. BATTLE CASUALTIES.

FIRSTLY. 5234187 RFN RANBAHADUR GURUNG ID CARD 27974 KILLED IN

ACTION DEC 14 AT 1940 HRS AT EVILLE. BURIED NEAR CASTLE EVILLE

DER 15 AT 0830 HRS. SECONDLY. FOLLOWING WOUNDED IN ACTION AT

EVILLE. ALFA DEC 13 AT 0530 HRS. 5234463 RFN NARBAHADUR PUN ID

CARD 27957 CMA 5434938 RFN TULBAHADUR PUN ID CARD 27958 CMA

5735707 RFN PADAMBAHADUR TAMANG ID CARD 27412. BRAVO DEC 14 AT

1200 HRS. 5737386 RNN TEKBAHADUR GURUNG ID CARD 27962 CMA 543 143

LNK JASBAHADUR GURUNG ID CARD 2781 CMA 5435572 LNK SIRILAL CHALE

ID CARD 27642 CMA 52'4076 RFN KRISHNABAHADUR THAPA ID CARD 27631

CFN A1070 5234187 27974 14 1940 15 0830 13 0530 6234463 27957

5434938 27958 5735707 27412 14 1200 5737386 27962 5435572 27642

5234076 27631

CI

File  
SQ  
H  
M



PAGE TWO DE CUE 37/15

CMA 5033312 RFN TEJNARAYAN NIWAR ID CARD 27597 CMA 5233612 RFN  
KHARKABAHADUR GURUNG ID CARD 27627 CMA 5736941 RFN NARANDATTA RANA  
ID CARD 27657 CMA 5033481 RFN PREMBAHADUR RANA ID CARD 27615 CMA  
5328737 NK KARNABAHADUR THAPA ID CARD 27565 CMA 5233136 RFN SHER-  
BAHADUR THAPA ID CARD 27865 CMA 5233138 RFN BALDIR  
THAPA ID CARD 27626 CMA 5232865 LNK BUDHEBAHADUR GURUNG ID CARD  
27098 AT 1940 HRS. THIRDLY. NATIONALITY. ALL INDIANS  
BT

CFN A1070 5033312 27597 5233612 27627 5736941 27657 5033481 27615  
5328737 27565 5233136 27865 5233138 27626 5232865 27098 1940  
15/1245Z DEC CUE

NNNN



RECEIVED  
1961 DEC 15 PM 1:40

1961 DEC 15 PM 1:57  
O.N.R.C.

1783

File Q 15  
XII

UC 126 CUE 38

SS CUA

DE CUE 38/15

FM 36 IRISH BN ELISABETHVILLE

TO IRISH LO LEO

BT

UNCLAS OPs 5. INFORM Cs OF 36 BN ACTIVITIES.

BT

CFN OPs 5 36

15/1245Z DEC

NNNNM

UC 127 CUL 023



CUG 010

FF CUA

DE CUG 010/15

FM ONUC MANONO

TO ONUC LEO

ZEN/ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

BT

RECEIVED

1961 DEC 15 AM 11:52

C14mb  
C2  
C17803  
91  
File  
20  
x4

UNCLAS FROM HEMPEN FOR KHIARI AND <sup>IV</sup>JOAN SMITH. MANONO. EN ARRIVANT JE  
PRIS CONTACT AVEC COL ALEMU ET MR SHABANI COMMISSAIRE GENERAL EX-  
TRAORDINAIRE ADJOINT DU GOUVERNEMENT CENTRAL DU POINT DE VUE MILITAIRE  
COL ALEMU ET LE MAIRE DE LA SITUATION ET ASSURE EFFICACEMENT LA SECURITE  
DE LA POPULATION. DU POINT DE VUE CIVIL LA SITUATION ADMINISTRATIVE SERA  
BIENTOT ORGANISE. POUR LE MOMENT ADMINISTRATION LA POLICE ET AUTRES  
SERVICES PUBLICS SONT IN EXISTANTS. MR SHABANI A CONTRACTE LES  
COMMERCANTS AINSI QUE LES AGENTS GEOMINES EN LES ASSURANT DE SA COMPLET  
COLLABORATION ET EN LES PRIANT DE RESTER A LEURS POSTES. EN MEME OCCASION  
MR SHABANI SOULIGNE QUE LA REPUBLIQUE DU CONGO A BESOIN DES TECHNI-



PAGE TWO DE CUG 010/15

CIENS ET SPECIALIST<sup>E</sup>S ETRANGERS, M<sup>A</sup>S CES DERNIERS DEVRAIENT SE  
CONCETRER SURTOUT LEUR TRAVAIL ET SOUS AUCUN PRETEXT<sup>E</sup> NE PAS SE MELER  
DANS LA POLITIQUE. COL ALEMU AMIS LES GUARD<sup>E</sup>S DEVANT LES MAGASINS DES  
COMMERCANTS ASSURANT COMPLETEMENT LA SECURITE DES BIENS ET DE CORPS.  
DEPUIS QUELQUES JOURS MANONO SETROUVE SAN EAU NI ELECTRICITE, LA  
CENTRALE ELECTRIQUE ETAIT ENDOMAGE PAR LES GENDARMES KATANGAIS EN  
FUIITE DEVANT LES FORCES DE ONUC. DE CE FAIT LA GEOMIN<sup>E</sup>S NE TRAVAIL<sup>E</sup> PAS  
POUR LE MOMENT. COL ALEMU SE MIT IMMEDIATEMENT EN CONTACT AVEC LA  
~~DIRECTION DE GEOMIN<sup>E</sup>S~~ INSISTANT SUR LA NECESSITE URGENT DE FAIR MARCHER  
LA CENTRAL ET AUSSI SUR LA REPRISE DES TRAVAUX INTERROMPUS. MOMENTANEMENT



PAGE THREE DE CUG 010/15

JE PU ME RENDRE COMPTE QUE MR SHABANI JOUIT D'UNE GRANDE CONFIANCE ET  
AUTORITE AU PRES DE LA POPULATION. LE MOT D'ORDRE ETAIT  
DONNE A L'INTERIEUR POUR QUE LA POPULATION REGAGNE LA VILLE. MR SHABANI  
A AUSSI DEFENDU TOUTE ACTE DE VENGEANCE CONTRE LES PARTISANS DE TSHOMBE  
ET SA POLITIQUE. LA JEUNESSE QUI PARTOUT AILLEURS A ETE TRES DIFFICILE  
A MANIER SEMBLE ETRE TOUT A FAIT SOUS CONTROLE DE MR SHABANI QUI COMPTE  
L'EMPLOYER POUR NETOYER LA VILLE EN ATTENDANT L'OUVERTURE DES ECOLES  
BT

CFN

15/10152 DEC CUG



**SECRET**

**PRIORITY NATIONS**

**CANADIAN CIPHER**

**AC**

Paraphrase NOT required.  
No unclassified reply or  
reference

PN 150650Z

FM HQ KAT COMD EVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

**SECRET** O 2310 MACEION URQUHART SMITH RAJA FOR BUNCHE LINNER  
YACOB

FIRST OBJECTIVE REACHED LAST NIGHT SUCCESSFULLY. NO CASUALTIES.

WE WILL KEEP YOU INFORMED

BT

09/15/BB/150832Z DEC 61

LINNER  
935

**SECRET**



INDICATE  
PRIORITYSVC  
ServiceFFFFF  
RoutineSSSSS  
PriorityPRIORITE  
NATIONSPriorité Nations traffic  
is strictly limited.

NR

PRIORITY NATIONS

SIG NO 145019

Address(es)

FROM HQ KATANGA

CIPH NO D/1434

TO ONUC LEO

DTO 141200

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp; / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

INFO MIL INFO AIR OPS

L-376

FOR MIL INFO AIR OPS (.) INFO RELIABLE SOURCE (.) KATANGA  
 DONIER ACs SEEN ON NDOLA AIRFIELD 13 DEC LOADING BOMBS AND  
 AMMUNITION (.) NORMALLY THESE ACs BASED AT NDOLA DURING DAY  
 WHILE OPERATING FROM SMALL AIRSTRIP OR PROBABLY ROAD NEAR  
 KAPUSHI WELL WITH IN KATANGA BORDER (.) NAME OF PILOTS  
 (.) WICKSEND AND MICSTE~~MAN~~ (.) NATIONALITY RHODESIAN,  
 BRITISH SUBJECT (.) NO AMRKINGS ON ACs (.) COLOUR DARK  
 GREEN

Show to CofS

P 14/12

14/12

Military Assistant to  
Supreme Commander  
ONUC

Log 13/14  
 1355 hrs  
 14 Dec 61  
 Qf

DISTRIBUTION :-

ONUC LEO ✓

Have Gander

DCO Ind Contingent Cipher Office ONUC

T.O.R.

14 11 45 2

T.O.D.

14 12 30 2

BY:

Drafted by :

Authorized :

Date :



RECEIVED  
NOV 15 1963

UC 074

CUE 22

FF CUA

DE CUE 22/15

FM ONUC ELIZABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 405 LINNER FOR OSBORNE AND MOLTZENDORFF FROM IVAN  
SMITH FARRACH IS DOING ABSOLUTELY SPLENDID WORK AND FOR THE  
MOMENT HE IS INDISPENSABLE. HE HAS KINDLY AGREED TO STAY HERE AS  
LONG AS WE NEED HIM AND LET US LEAVE THE MATTER REST FOR ANOTHER  
WEEK.

BT

CFM ELLEO 405

15/0900Z DEC CUE

*Holtzendorf is calling  
his OK to Smith  
15/11 SP*

V



NNNN

RECEIVED

1961 DEC 15 AM 10:34

17783

63

UC 063

CUE 021

SS CUA

DE CUE 21/15

FM ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 404 LINNER FROM URQUHART

PLEASE ASK OMNIPRESS LONDON TO SEND FOLLOWING TELEGRAM QUOTE  
JULIAN MITCHELL CMA JAMES JOLL CMA ST ANTHONYS COLLEGE OXFORD  
DELIGHTED YOUR LETTER SUGGEST YOU AND OTHER PROPERLY INFORMED  
PERSONS REPLY VIGOROUSLY TO MORE IDIOTIC LETTERS AND STATEMENTS  
NOW APPEARING IN PRESS. UNITED NATIONS CAN GIVE ANY NECESSARY  
INFORMATION. LOVE TO ALL BRIAN UNQUOTE

BT

CFN ELLEO 404

15/09002 DEC CUE

17788

C-1 Sent on 15.12.61  
Clear Omnipress  
London



RECEIVED  
14 DEC 15 AM 7:28

UC 16

173

UC 16

CUE 004

SS CUA

DE CUE 04/15

FM HQ KATANGA COMMAND ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS O 2311. YOUR EV 810 OF 14 DEC. REGRET NO INFO AVAILABLE

BT

CFN O 2311 810 14

15/07152 DEC CUE

*Mr de Selys of Belgian Mission  
informed on telephone.*

*Wolk  
15/12*



CANADIAN CIPHER

SECRET  
PRIORITY

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.  
No unclassified reply or  
reference

L-386

82

S 150735Z

FM HQ KAT COMD ELI

TO ONUC LEO SECTOR A AVILLE SECTOR C KAM

BT

SECRET 1 1059 OP UNOKAT. BOR MIL OPS INFO AIR COMDR AND LINNER.

SITREP FROM 142000 TO 150800.

FIRSTLY. 3/1 GR OP NIGHT 14/15 DEC COMPLETED ACCORDING TO PLAN. ALFA. CAPTURED AREA GOLF COURSE WITHOUT ANY OPPOSITION EARLY MORNING 15 DEC. BRAVO. 3/1 GR CLEARED AREA STANLEY TO LINK UP WITH AVE CHURCHILL. FIRE EXCHANGED IN AREA. NO CAS. 3/1 ALSO OCCUPIED RD CROSS AVE CHURCHILL AND AVE LEPLAE EARLY MORNING 15 DEC. GORKHAS CONTINUE PRESSURE ON AVE CHURCHILL WITH AIM OF CAPTURING THEATRE WHICH DOMINATES AREA STADIUM.

SECONDLY. DONIER VISITED EVILLE AIRPORT AND FLEW OVER HQ KAT COMD AND RD BLOCK AT 142240B. DROPPED FEW BOMBS IN AREA AIRPORT. DAMAGE NOT YET KNOWN.

THIRDLY. CHANGE IN LOC. ALFA. AREA GOLF COURSE OCCUPIED BY COY 3/1 GR.

FOURTHLY. RFT ARRIVE. 8 ETH BN ALL RANKS 61. 3/1 GR ALL RANKS 53. 5 INDEP ARMD SQN ALL RANKS 16 WITH 2 ARMD CARS. 120 HY MOR BTY. ALL RANKS 8 AND 1 HY MOR. 1 AC VAN FOR ETH BN. EXCEPT JEEPS NO OTHER TPT ARRIVED FOR ETH BNS. ACUTE SHORTAGE OF TPT SPECIALLY 3 TONS IN EVILLE WHICH MAKING EXECUTION OPS VERY DIFFICULT.

FIFTHLY. REFUGEES WOUNDED BY MOR AND SNIPING 119 AND NOT 41 AS REPORTED VIDE OUR 1 1058 OF 14 DEC.

SIXTHLY. AIRFD SAFE ALL INFO

BT

20/15/MER/151332Z DEC 61

SECRET



Elleo = 402  
to N. Mo

referred to  
in Elleo 421

SEE

ELLEO-412



16  
**PRIORITY**

RECEIVED

1961 DEC 15 AM 7:20

~~UC 16~~

17743

UC 16

CUE 004

SS CUA

DE CUE 04/15

FM HQ KATANGA COMMAND ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS O 2311. YOUR EV 810 OF 14 DEC. REGRET NO INFO AVAILABLE

BT

CFN O 2311 810 14

15/0715Z DEC CUE

To file -  
Mr. Kanakarakue  
kept copy.  
afuller  
15.XII.61



SECRET

L-383

PRIORITY

82-710

CANADIAN CIPHER

S 142245Z

FM ONUC ELI

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required,  
No unclassified reply or  
reference

L-376

SECRET ELLEO 400 LINNER FROM IVAN SMITH FURTHER OUR ELLEO  
(L-376)  
399 WE ARE MEETING BRITISH CONSUL DUNNETT AND RED CROSS OFFICIAL  
1100 HOURS LOCAL TOMORROW TO DISCUSS REFUGEE TRAINS. IN VIEW  
INFORMATION IN OUR ELLEO 399 BRIAN AND EYE TAKING LINE THAT NO  
FURTHER TRAFFIC UP FROM RHODESIA IS POSSIBLE. UNTIL WE HAVE  
DISCUSSED WITH RED CROSS TOMORROW WE MUST REMAIN SLIGHTLY FLEXIBLE  
BUT WILL DO OUR BEST TO CUT TRAFFIC IMMEDIATELY "

BT

50/14/RK/150315Z DEC 61

SECRET



SECRET  
PRIORITY

CANADIAN CIPHER

S 142220Z  
FM ONUC ELI  
TO ONUC LEO  
B

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.  
No unclassified reply or  
reference

File  
Q 15  
X

82-570

SECRET ELLEO 398 BUNCHE LINNER FROM MACEOIN RAJA URQUHART  
IVAN SMITH APPRECIATE YOUR PROBLEM. ASSUMED YOU WERE GETTING  
MILITARY SITREPS WHICH REPORT ALL POSSIBLE TODAY. CLEARING OPERATION  
OF CRITICAL IMPORTANCE NEXT ~~RMS~~ PHASES IS PROCEEDING SATISFACTORILY  
AND BELIEVE CAN REPORT MORE FULLY FROM TOMORROW ONWARDS  
BT

51/14/RK/150330Z DEC 81

SECRET



**SECRET**

**PRIORITY NATIONS**

**CANADIAN CIPHER**

PN 142100Z

FM HQ KAT COMD ELI

TO ONUC LEO

BT

**AC**

Paraphrase NOT required.  
No unclassified reply or  
reference

*File*  
*82 -> 104*  
*15*  
*XV*

S E C R E T 02309 BUNCHE LINNER FROM MACEOIN IVAN SMITH RAJA.  
YOUR EV811. FOR OBVIOUS SECURITY REASONS WE ARE NOT IN POSITION JUST  
NOW TO GIVE YOU ANY DETAILS. WE SHALL DO SO AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE  
MOMENT. PLEASE UNDERSTAND THAT THIS FAILURE TO INFORM YOU IS IN THE  
INTEREST OF SECURITY TO THE TROOPS ENGAGED. EVERYONE HERE HAPPY OF  
MILITARY DEVELOPMENTS.

BT

47/14/RS/142215Z DEC 61

**SECRET**



**SECRET**  
**PRIORITY**  
**CANADIAN CIPHER**

L-368

S 141039Z

FM HQ KAT COMD EVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

S E C R E T O 2308 LINNER MACEOIN HQ CARRUTHERS FROM IVAN SMITH  
RAJA

**AC**

Paraphrase NOT required,  
No unclassified reply or  
reference

*Handwritten notes:*  
L-368  
Sent to NY on 14. X  
Copy also to HQ  
D

" STORY HAS BEEN CIRCULATED IN TOWN THAT UN MORTARING AREA  
TSHOMBES PALACE ANC CIV AREAS IN ITS VICINITY. WOULD LIKE TO  
CLARIFY FOLLOWING

FIRSTLY MORS WITH SWEDES AND IRISH HAVE MAX RANGE OF JUST OVER  
2100 METERS AND CAN ONLY JUST REACH TUNNEL IF THEY MOVE FWD TO  
POLICE CAMP ON KASSENGA. NO QUESTION THEIR BEING IN RANGE AREA  
TSHOMBES PALACE

SECONDLY. RUMORS OF DOGRAS AND TP HY MOR BTY LOC WITH THEM  
MIN 6 KILOMETERS FROM AREA ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN MORTARED AND NO  
MOR WITH UN TPS HAS ANYWHERE NEAR THAT RANGE

THIRDLY. ONLY MOR POSSIBLY WITHIN RANGE ARE A DET 3 IN MORS  
LOC AREA THIS HQ AND EYE CAN PERSONALLY TESTIFY THAT THESE HAVE  
NOT FIRED ANYWHERE IN THAT VICINITY SO FAR. ONLY EXPLANATION FOR  
MORTARING IN AREA TSHOMBES PALACE APPEARS TO BE SOME ULTRAS OR  
MERCENARIES FIRING THESE TO DELIBERATELY CREATE ATROCITY STORY IN  
DESPERATE BID TO SWING WORLD OPINION IN THEIR FAVOR. CARRUTHERS  
ONLY. INFO RIKHYE FOR MILITARY BRIEFING "

BT

22/14/BB/141502Z DEC 61

**SECRET**



**SECRET  
PRIORITY**

CANADIAN CLASSIFICATION

*File*

S 141329Z  
FM ONUC ELI  
TO ONUC LEO

**AC**

Paraphrase NOT required.  
No unclassified reply or  
reference

*82-2 JP*  
*Sent to NY on 15 XII*

SECRET ELLEO 3 96 LINNER FROM IVAN SMITH. GENDARMERIE KILLED 6 AND WOUNDED 25 BALUBAS BY MORTAR FIRE IN REFUGEE CAMP THIS MORNING. AM STILL TRYING TO ASCERTAIN FOOD POSITION. AND NOTE THAT VIEIRA AND OTHER CIVILIAN STAFF HAVE GONE TO LEO WITHOUT MY KNOWLEDGE. NEW SUBJECT. REFUGEE TRAIN. CONSULS INFORMED US THIS MORNING THAT AS WE HAD REQUESTED, ITALIAN GREEK AND FRENCH CONSULS TRIED TO INSPECT FIRST REFUGEE TRAIN ON ARRIVAL EVILLE. THEY GOT TSHOMBE'S PERMISSION ON CONDITION KATANGESE REPRESENTATIVES WENT ALONG TOO. THE TRAIN ARRIVED AT MIDNIGHT BUT THE KATANGESE REPRESENTATIVES NEVER SHOWED UP SO THE CONSULS WERE UNABLE TO GO TO INSPECT THE TRAIN. PORTUGUESE CONSUL WITH GREAT DIFFIDENCE ASKED ON BEHALF OF UNION MINIERE FOR US TO ARRANGE EVACUATION OF VALUABLE DOCUMENTS FROM UNION MINIERE'S GUEST HOUSE NEAR ONUC HQ. WE SAID THAT THIS WAS NOT THE TIME AND CONSUL AGREED. HE ALSO ASKED FOR OUR COOPERATION IN EVACUATING CIVILIANS FROM THE DANGEROUS AREA NEAR SQUARE UVIRA WHICH IS NOW ALSO THREATENED BY ROAMING JEUNESSE BALUBA. WE AGREED TO GIVE ALL POSSIBLE HELP. CONSULS CONFIRMED UN PRISONERS STILL IN CAMP MOSSART. THEY ALSO POINTED OUT IMPORTANCE OF DISTINGUISHING BETWEEN PROFESSIONAL MERCENARIES AND NORMAL WHITE POPULATION OF TOWN USING FIRE ARMS MANY OF WHOM THEY BELIEVE TO BE FORCED VOLUNTEERS. THEY BELIEVE IT WOULD BE USEFUL

*See  
EX-  
of 15. XII*

**SECRET**



**SECRET**

PAGE TWO 32/14

TO INDICATE THERE WILL BE NO REPRISALS ON SUCH FORCED VOLUNTEERS ~~XXX~~  
PROVIDED THEY CEASE THEIR PARA-MILITARY ACTIVITIES NOW. WILL <sup>USE</sup> THIS  
APPROACH <sup>//</sup> ON RADIO BROADCAST, IF PERSONNEL AND EQUIPMENT EVER ARRIVE .  
BT

32/14/141710Z DEC 61

**SECRET**



**SECRET**  
**PRIORITY**

**CANADIAN CIPHER**

S 141210Z

FM ONUC EVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

**AC**

Paraphrase NOT required.  
No unclassified reply or  
reference

*82 - 70*

*File Q  
15  
X"*

SECRET ELLEO 394 LINNER FROM IVAN SMITH HAD NO IDEA FORCE COMMANDER  
WAS NOT COMING INTO THIS HQ WHEN ON ACCOUNT OF MY MEETING WITH  
CONSULS REPORTED IN 393 I DID NOT GO OUT TO MEET HIM. HAVE NOW  
HEARD THIS WAS A GENERAL PLANNING MEETING AND THAT I MIGHT NOT  
HAVE OPPORTUNITY TO SEE FORCE COMMANDER. IF THIS IS SO PLEASE  
APOLOGISE TO HIM WILL GET FULL PICTURE FROM RAJA WHEN HE RETURNS

28/14/BB/141713Z DEC 61

**SECRET**



INDICATE  
PRIORITYSVC  
ServiceFFFFF  
RoutineSSSSS  
PriorityPRIORITE  
NATIONSPriorité Nations traffic  
is strictly limited.OP IMMEDIATE

NR

Sig No 145033

Cip No D/1440

Address(es)

From HQ KAT COMD

DTO 141400

TO HQ ONUC LEO

(TEXT &amp; SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &amp; / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

SECRET(.) O 2206(.) FROM PAUL FOR GUHA(.) Force Comdr wants  
Etheopian coy at BUNIA to be lifted to EVILLE 15 Dec leaving  
a small rear party there(.) Request accord priority and  
confirm

Log 27  
1922 hrs  
14 Dec 61  
QL

Cops sent TO Gen Jacob

C. 81471

Ajakhil Has  
DCO Ind Contingen Cipher Office ONUC

T.O.R.  
T.O.D.141700  
141715

BY :

Drafted by :  
Authorized :  
Date :



**SECRET  
PRIORITY**

**CANADIAN CIPHER**

*Dr. Bunchie  
see (has  
copy)  
Mc. Pujantes  
→ N.Y.*

S 150830Z

FM ONUC ELI

TO ONUC LEO

BT

**SECRET** ELLEO 403 PERSONAL LINER BUNCHE FROM IVANSMITH

**AC**

Paraphrase NOT required.  
No unclassified reply or  
reference

*L-386*

UNTIL REINFORCEMENTS HAD ARRIVED MILITARY SITUATION HERE  
PERFORCE STATIC. WAS TERRIBLY FRUSTRATING TO HAVE TO TAKE MORTARING  
AND SNIPING UNTIL ENOUGH REINFORCEMENTS WERE IN POSITION TO SECURE  
FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT BY CLEARING SNIPERS AND OCCUPYING AREAS FROM  
WHICH ONUC ATTACKED. FURTHER DELAYED INITIALLY BY UNAVOIDABLE  
CIRCUMSTANCES WHICH BROUGHT PORTIONS OF DIFFERENT BATTALIONS INSTEAD  
OF 1 COMPLETE BATTALION AT A TIME. YOU WILL SEE FROM MILITARY  
SITREPS THAT WE WERE MORTARED HEAVILY AGAIN YESTERDAY EVENING AND A  
DORNIER BOMBED AIRPORT AREA. NOW WITH REINFORCEMENTS WE HAVE FROM  
LAST NIGHT THE FLEXIBILITY FOR SECURING FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT AND  
PROTECTION. GORKHA COY PREVIOUSLY TIED DOWN HOLDING POSITIONS WERE  
ACTIVELY CLEARING SITES AND PARALLEL ROADS FROM WHICH FIRE WAS  
BEING DIRECTED ON ONUC CONVOYS AND HQ SINCE OPERATIONS BEGAN. THAT  
CLEARING WORK WENT ACCORDING TO PLAN AND TODAY THE ROUTE HQ TO  
AIRPORT SHOULD BE CLEARED. ANOTHER COY OF GORKHAS MOVED OUT AND  
OCCUPIED WITHOUT OPPOSITION HIGH GROUND FEW KMS FROM HERE IMPORTANT  
TO GENERAL LINKING OPERATIONS. NEXT 24 HRS OTHER SECTORS WILL BE  
SIMILARLY ACTIVE FOLLOWING FORCE COMMANDER RAJA PLANNING CONFERENCE  
YESTERDAY AND SHALL RESULT EFFECTIVE PERIMETER CONTROL. FULLY  
APPRECIATE POLITICAL TIME FACTORS. KAT TACTICS USING CIVILIANS AS  
SHIELD FURTHER CAUSE FOR DELAYS BUT CAN ASSURE YOU THAT ALL  
OPERATIONS SO FAR CURRENT AND FUTURE SOLIDLY TAKING INTO ACCOUNT  
ON WAYS AND MEANS SPARING CIVILIANS AND TOWN. AS FROM THIS MORNING

**SECRET**

...../2



**SECRET**

PAGE TWO SECRET ELLEO 403

WE ARE BROADCASTING CONTINUOUSLY WITHOUT PROPAGANDA SIMPLY ASKING  
CIVILIANS REMAIN CALM AND PASSIVE TO FACILITATE ONUC'S RESTORATION  
LAW AND ORDER IN THEIR INTERESTS ✓

BT

19/15/MER/151335Z DEC 61



RECEIVED

1961 DEC 15 AM 10:34

NNNN

UC 064

CUE 19

SS CUA

DE CUE 19/15

FM ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 401 LINNER FROM IVAN SMITH

RADIO KATANGA ANNOUNCED THIS MORNING THAT GENERAL ATTACK BY UN WAS LAUNCHED EVILLE AT 2200 HRS LAST NIGHT AND WAS GLORIOUSLY REPULSED AT ALL POINTS BY GENDARMERIE AND KATANGESE AIRFORCE.

AS YOU KNOW THIS QUITE UNTRUE. APPARENTLY THERE WAS MUCH KATANGESE MILITARY MOVEMENT AND HAPHAZARD FIRING IN TOWN INCLUDING MORTARING WHICH CAUSED SOME CASUALTIES. NO UN MORTAR FIRE WAS DIRECTED ANYWHERE NEAR THESE AREAS BUT AS USUAL UN IS ACCUSED OF WANTON ATTACKS ON CIVILIANS ESPECIALLY IN LOCAL AND FRENCH PRESS. ESSENTIAL TRUE STORY OF LAST NIGHTS OPERATIONS AND ORIGIN OF MORTARING OF EVILLE BE GIVEN WIDE DISTRIBUTION

BT

CFN ELLEO 401 2200

15/0900Z DEC CUE

14

TELEGRAM DELIVERED TO:	
S.R.	LL.D.
CIV.	
C.A.	MAROPS.
C.F.	P.X.
C.P.A.	F.A.O.
C.F.C.	L.T.D.
C.N.C.	W.M.C.
C.O.S.	WELFARE



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CANADIAN CIPHER

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SECRET ELLEO 399 BUNCHE LINNER INFO HQ AND CARRUTHERS FROM  
MACEOIN RAJA SMITH URQUHART

REFERENCE HEAVY SHELLING AND MORTARING THIS HQ FOR 30 MINUTES  
A. 1900 HOURS LOCAL, FOLLOWING INFORMATION ON RHODESIAN ACTIVITIES  
HAS COME TO LIGHT THIS EVENING. 1. VERY RELIABLE SOURCE REPORTS  
KATANGAN DORNIER AT NDOLA NIGHTS 13 AND 14 DECEMBER LOADING BOMBS AND  
AMMUNITION PILOTS IDENTIFIED IN MILITARY SITREPS. RHODESIAN AND  
BRITISH PILOTS BRAGGING ABOUT BOMBING. KIMBA AND ADVISERS ALSO SEEN  
IN NDOLA ON 13 DECEMBER. EMERGENCY AIRFIELD REPORTED ON CEMENT ROAD  
3 KMS FROM KIPUSHI ON ROAD TO ELI. 2. INTERCEPT ONLY NOW COMMUNICATED  
DUE SWEDISH SWAHILI INTERPRETER PRESENT AT HQ REVEALS INTRODUCTION OF  
MOBILE HEAVY MORTARS FROM RHODESIA NOW TAKING PART IN ACTIVITIES HERE.  
F. IABLE INFORMATION THAT 30 RHODESIAN SPECIALISTS IN MORTARS AND  
GUNNERY ARRIVED FROM KIPUSHI IN LAST WEEK

BT

*Am sending this on  
to NY on quote unquote*  
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XII

54/45/MER/150635Z DEC 61

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fr -> JP

Sent to NY  
on 15 XII

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S 141200Z

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TO ONUC LEO

BT

**AC**

Paraphrase NOT required.  
No unclassified reply or  
reference

SECRET ELLEO 393 LINNER FROM IVAN SMITH SMITH AND URQUHART  
MET INSIDE GURKHA LINES DEAN CONSULAR CORPS PORTUGALS MEDINA AND  
LILIAN CONSUL NATALI BY PREVIOUS ARRANGEMENT FOR GENERAL EXCHANGE  
LOCAL SITUATION AND ARRANGEMENT CLEAR THAT OLIVET CASE HAD BEEN  
IMPRESSED ON THEM AS UN ACTION. THEY HAD BEEN TOLD BY TSHOMBE'S  
OFFICE THAT OLIVET HAD REGULAR ARRANGEMENT FOR MEETING 9 AM AND  
2 PM AND WAS LAST SEEN 2 PM VISITING OUR HQ I GAVE THEM STORY AS  
ALREADY REPORTED TO YOU. THEY ALSO DESCRIBED MORTARS DROPPING IN  
TOWN AT PLACES WHICH FROM SEPARATE TECHNICAL CABLE YOU WILL SEE  
COULD NOT HAVE BEEN FIRED BY ONUC. OTHER EVIDENCE PSYCHOLOGICAL  
WARFARE FROM KAT SID INCLUD EARLY MORNING 13 TH KAT FORCES AND  
REDCROSS WORKERS IN JEEPS ABOUT 3 AM ROUSED ALL PEOPLE IN RESIDENTIAL  
AREA INCLUDING ITALIAN CONSUL AND WIFE AND URGED THEM TO LEAVE  
~~XXXX~~ SINCE UN WAS ABOUT TO ATTACK AREA. LAST NIGHT SOME MORTARS  
WERE DROPPED INTO THAT VACATED RESIDENTIAL AREA BUT NOT FROM  
ONUC MORTARS WITHIN RANGE. GENERAL EFFECT ON EUROPEAN POPULATION  
OF CONSTANT WARNINGS OF UN ATTACK IS CONSTERNATION AND INCREASED  
FEAR ONUC AIMS. TSHOMBE AND MUNONGO CREATE GREATES DIFFICULTIES  
ABOUT REFUGEES LEAVING EVILLE AND TRAIN TO RHODESIA FIRST DAY  
ALMOST DID NOT GET AWAY. KAT NOW PERMITTING ONLY WOMEN AND CHILDREN  
TO LEAVE, HAVE EXCLUDED ALL MALES EVEN ELDERLY OR INFIRM. IN 90 MINS  
MEETING WE EXCHANGED USEFUL PRACTICAL INFORMATION, SUCCEEDED IN  
MAKING BIG DENT OLIVET STORY BY REGISTERING OUR FULLEST SUPPORT

**SECRET**

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SECRET

PAGE TWO SECRET ELLEO 393

FOR COURAGEOUS WORK AND SHOCK AT NEWS. THE 2 CONSULS SPEAKING FOR  
CONSULAR CORPS AND ACCORDING TO THEM FOR EUROPEAN COMMUNITY EXPRESSED  
VIEW THAT CONTACTS URQUHART SMITH HAD MADE PRIOR OPERATIONS  
CONVINCED THEM SINCERITY OUR PURPOSE. THIS HAD BEEN SUPPLEMENTED BY  
SWEDISH VICE CONSULS REPORT ON HIS MEETING WITH SMITH RAJA URQUHART.  
FURTHERMORE FACT WE HAD NOT MOVED MILITARY FORCES INTO TOWN WAS  
BEGINNING CONVINCE EUROPEANS THAT MILITARY AND CIVIL DIRECTION WAS  
UNCONSCIOUS OF EVIL CIVILIANS DANGER AND USING MAXIMUM RESTRAINT IN  
POPULATIONS INTEREST I HAMMERED HOME THAT CONSULAR CORPS THROUGH  
EVERY MEANS AVAILABLE SHOULD CONFIRM THIS AND ENLIST PASSIVE SUPPORT  
OF POPULATION TO PROVIDE SETTING IN WHICH ONUC ENSURES FREEDOM OF  
MOVEMENT AND RESTORES LAW AND ORDER IN COMMON INTEREST. MEETING  
DESCRIBED MUTUALLY AS VALUABLE. THERE WAS NO DISCUSSION WHATSOEVER  
OR CEASEFIRE OR POLITICAL CONTEXT. MEDINA WAS GOING TO SEE TSHOMBE  
THIS AFTERNOON AND WOULD REGISTER MANY POINTS WE MADE. ARRANGEMENT  
MADE CONTINUE CONTACTS AND TOMORROW 1100 LOCAL BRITISH CONSUL  
DUNNETT WILL COME ON BEHALF CONSULAR CORPS BRINGING REDCROSS  
REP TO MAKE PRACTICAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR FUTURE REFUGEE TRAINS.  
SINCE DICTATING ABOVE CAN CONFIRM THERE WAS NO DAILY ARRANGEMENT  
FOR 9 AM AND 2 PM VISITS FROM OLIVET THAT ARRANGEMENT WAS  
SPECIFICALLY IN CONNECTION WITH EVACUATION OF THIS HQ AREA  
SEVERAL DAYS AGO 4

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29/30/14/RK/ 150355Z DEC 61

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S E C R E T ELLEO 392

20 1813 Z

Replied EV-819

dk → jr

MY ELLEO 390 MESSAGE FROM GENEVA JUST RECEIVED FOR OLIVET STATES  
"DES RECEPTION DE VOTRE MESSAGE ANNONCANT EMPECHEMENT MIS PAR TROUPES  
VOTRE ENTREE ONU AVONS DEMANDE DEPREUX INTERVENIR URGENT QG ONU  
LEOPOLDVILLE FIN QU'IL DONNE IMMEDIATEMENT INSTRUCTIONS ONU  
ELISABETHVILLE ETC" THIS MAY MEAN THAT OLIVET REPORTED BY RADIO AFTER  
LEAVING HERE THAT HE HAD BEEN UNABLE TO GET IN. CAN YOU CHECK WITH  
RFD CROSS GENEVA DATE AND TIME OF OLIVETS MESSAGE THAT SENT NOW  
COMING HERE. EXCELLENT

BT

26/14/AV/141540Z DEC 61

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SK → J

S 140845Z

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AC

Paraphrase NOT required.  
No unclassified reply or  
reference

SECRET ELLEO 391 LINNER FROM IVAN SMITH. FURTHER MY ELLEO 390 FOUND  
VANROEY SENT HIS SIGNAL AS PROTEST TO THE REDCROSS IN SWITZERLAND XM  
INDEPENDENTLY WHEN HE SHOULD HAVE LET THE MATTER BE DEALT WITH BY  
MELCHER WHO IS THE SWISS REPRESENTATIVE ORDINARILY USED AS CHANNEL.  
[MY INFORMATION ON THIS IS SKETCHY BUT YOU COULD FILL IN BY INQUIREES  
LEOPOLDVILLE. HOWEVER] I DO KNOW THAT MELCHER IS ANGRY WITH VANROEY.  
HAVE CHECKED BACK ON CRUISE OBRIENS LIST OF POLITICAL COUNSELLORS  
AND A2 AND FOUND THAT VANROEYS NAME APPEARS AT SEVERAL STAGES. IN  
LIST HE IS ON DIST A "CONSEILLERS OFFICIELS CIVILS". IN CRUISE OBRIENS  
LETTER OF 27 JULY TO ALBER NYEMBO SECRETAIRE D' ETAT A LA FONCTION  
PUBLIQUE VANROEY NAME APPEARS IN THE SECOND GROUP AND LETTER GOES  
ON " JE TIENS, TOUTEFOIS, A INSISTER SUR LE FAIT QUE LE DEPART DES  
PERSONNES DU DEUXIEME GROUPE S'AVERE URGENT ET QU'EN TOUT CAS,  
ELLES DEVRONT TOUTES AVOIR QUITTE LE PAYS AUX PLUS TARD PENDANT LA  
PREMIERE SEMAINE DE SEPTEMBRE //

BT

12/14/DF/121230Z DEC 61

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