

Subject Files Regarding Political and Security Matters
Assistance and Protection
C/POL/200 - Incidents and Disputes

3/3

30/07/1960 - 07/11/1962

PLEASE RETAIN
ORIGINAL ORDER

UN ARCHIVES
SERIES S-0735
BOX 17
FILE 13
ACC. DAG 13/16.1.0

DECLASSIFIED

UCQ21

CUE043

RR CUA

DE CUE 56/28

R 28/1545Z

FM ONUC EVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 189 DAYAL FROM BERENSSSEN STOP TSHOMBE HAS ACKNOWLEDGED
RECEIPT OF YOUR THIRD MESSAGE ON THE SUBJECT OF THE MORTAL REMAINS OF
LUMUMBA CMA MPOLO AND OKITO CMA BUT HAS EXPRESSED THE VIEW QUOTE QUE
DANS L'ETAT ACTUEL DES CHOSES IL CONVIENT DE S'EN TENIR AUX
CORRESPONDANCES PRECEDEMMENT ECHANGEES UNQUOTE ENDALL

BT

CFN ELLEO 189

28/1545Z FEB CUE

2/POL 200
C2 116
ROUTINE
1961 FEB 28 PM 7:57
O.N.U.C.
62

1950

UC051

CUE 022

000 CUA CUS

DE CUE 37/38/17

O 171130

FM ONUC BUAUVU

TO ONUC LEO

ONUC STAN VIA LEO

BT

DILE 150 STOP DAVAL FROM MILLER STOP ONE STOP WASHAKURA RETURNED HERE
ABOUT MIDNIGHT AFTER HIS PARA COMMANDO ESCORT FROM STAN BEEN STOPPED
BY GOMA GENDARMERIE WHO TOOK HIM OVER AND BROUGHT HIM BUAUVU STOP
THESE GENDARMES ABOUT 15 IN NUMBER ARRESTED ON WASHAKURA ORDERS THE
STAN INTERIOR MINISTER CHRISTOPHER GUEVE AND HIS SECRETARY
STOP THEY ENTERED HOTEL ROOM AFTER MIDNIGHT CUA HEAT THEM CUA THEN PUT
THEM IN CAR SAYING WERE GOING TO TAKE THEM ABOUT 150 KM AWAY AND
KILL THEM HOWEVER THEY WERE STOPPED BY LOCAL ANC SECTION AT ROAD
BLOCK 10 KM OUT WHICH INSISTED THEY RETURN TO LOCAL ANC COMMANDER
FOR INSTRUCTIONS STOP FROM THERE GUEVE WAS ALLOWED TELEPHONE ONUC
GEN DILE 150 15 150 10

C/POL 200/200 C2 51
INCOMING TELEGRAM delivered to:

Spec. Repr. SG	✓	Chief Gen. Serv.	ILO
Mil. Assist. SG		Publ. Info Off	UNESCO
Chief Civ. Ops	✓	Civil Aviation	Mali Outfit
Chief Adm. Off		WHO	PK Officer
Chief Fed. Adm.		Air & Travel	F&D Officer
Chief Pers. Off		Ministry Secy.	CTC Rep.
Chief Fin. Off		UN Food Relief	WHO
Chief Proc. Off		Working Office	Ch. Comm. Off
MILITARY Attachments		Mr.	✓

SL

PAGE TWO CUE 37/38/17

AND ASK FOR PROTECTION AND CIA WITH COLLABORATION OF LOCAL ANG
OFFICERS CIA WE HAVE HIM AND SECRETARY IN OMUC CAMP STOP GBEWE SAYS
HE WAS SENT BY GIZENGA TO BUKAVU BECAUSE KASHAMURA HAD TRIED TO DEC-
LARE INDEPENDENCE OF KIVU PROVINCE AND HAD ALSO REPORTEDLY ACQUIRED
10 MILLION FRANCS BY IN EFFECT SELLING LAISSEZ-PASSERS TO EUROPEANS CIA
ALSO BY UNACCOUNTED WITHDRAWALS FROM CENTRAL BANK STOP GIZENGA TWICE
ORDERED KASHAMURA RETURN STAN AND THE PARAS WERE SENT HERE NOT TO
ARREST HIM BUT SIMPLY AS ESCORT STOP GBEWE UNCERTAIN WHAT HAPPENS
NEXT BUT UNDERSTANDS ANG HAS AGAIN BEEN ORDERED TO RETURN KASHAMURA
TO STAN STOP HE HAS TELEGRAPHED GIZENGA AND LUNDULA EXPLAINING HIS
SITUATION STOP WE WILL KEEP HIM UNDER OUR CARE IN MEANTIME STOP
TWO STOP AM GOING GOMA TODAY WITH TROISI BY ROAD TO CHECK SITUATION
OF REMAINING PLANTERS CIA HOSPITALS ETC STOP ON ROUTE STOP THENCE PLAN
FLY KINSHASA AT URGENT REQUEST MALAY COMMANDER TO ASSIST NEGOTIATIONS
ON EUROPEANS STOP LEAVING FITZGERALD IN CHARGE HERE STOP END

BT

CFN BULE 120 10

CC WA HAS TELEGRAPHED

17/1010Z FEB CUE

NNNN

UC035CIS 005

***ZZZ CUA DE CUS 005/16

FM ONUC STAN

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS 160915Z CIV. 190

DAYAL FROM DURAN .

A MESSAGE HAS BEEN RECEIVED AT THE STANLEYVILLE AIRPORT ACCORDING TO WHICH ALL POLITICAL PRISONERS IN LEO WOULD HAVE BEEN EXECUTED. THE NEWS HAS GREATLY ADDED TO THE FEAR AND CONSTERNATION PREVAILING HERE AND THE UN OFFICIALS WORKING IN THE CONTROL TOWER HAVE BEEN ADVISED BY THE ANC LIEUTENANT TO LEAVE THE TOWER AND TO COME TO UN HEADQUARTERS . WOULD APPRECIATE RECEIVING URGENTLY ACCURATE INFORMATION.

BT

CFN 160915Z CIV 190

16/0905Z FEB CUS

1961 FEB 16 14:21
O.N.U.C.

INCOMING TELEGRAM delivered to:

Spec. Repr. SG	K	Chief Gen. Serv.	ILO
Off. Assist. SG		Publ. Info Off	UNESCO
Chief Civ. Off	K	Int. Relations	Mail Operat.
Chief Adm. Off		Legal Coun.	Officer
Chief Fid. Adm.		Gen. Serv.	DAO Repr.
Chief Pers. Off		UN Relief	ITU Repr.
Chief Fin. Off		Welfare Office	WMO
Chief Proc. Off			Ch. Comm. Off.

MILITARY recipients: M:

URGENT

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INDICATE
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ServiceFFFFF
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PriorityPRIORITE
NATIONSPriorite Nations traffic
is strictly limited.

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Address(es)

INTERLAB GENEVE

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

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PUBLIE OU COMPTE PUBLIER VERSION FRANCAISE CONSTITUTION NIGERIA
SEPTEMBRE 1960

GAVIN

I. N. 5990 — 200.000 - 7/60

T. O. R.

BY :

T. O. D.

Drafted by : R. Gavin
Authorized :
Date : 16.2.61

C/TEC 290/1

O.N.U.C.

Fico

14

11:37

XC10 UNESCO PARIS 74 14 1145

DARTIGUE ONUC LEOPOLDVILLE

PRESENTONS TROIS CANDIDATS ESPAGNOLS ZABALA LATIN GREC GEOGRAPHIE
ROCA INGENIEUR TECHNIQUE MARTINEZ PERES FRANCAIS ANGLAIS ETUDES
SECONDAIRES ET UNIVERSITAIRES EN FRANCE M.A. PRINCETON STOP
PRIERE SOLLICITER URGENCE REACTION AUTORITES CONGOLAISES CONCERNANT
DEUX CHINOIS PRESENTES 20 JANVIER CINQ LIBANAIS 7 FEVRIER UN
ARGENTIN UN MEXICAIN 8 FEVRIER ONZE

PAGE 2/24

ESPAGNOLS UN FRANCAIS 10 FEVRIER STOP DERNIERS PROFESSEURS DEVANT
ETRE CONGO 15 MARS ORDRES VOYAGES NE POURRONT PLUS ETRE DONNES
APRES 24 FEVRIER ; TERENCE.

COLL 20 7 8 10 15 24.

Mr Halber
inf ong

C/POL 200 ~~111~~

C2

1951 13 00:31

1

YC1 F NY 31 13 00262 ;

ETAT

CHUC

IEO ;

1908 DAYAL YOUR D 352 MUNONGO PRESS STATEMENT OF 11 FEB STOP
WE SHOULD LIKE TO HAVE FRENCH ORIGINAL TO BE REPRODUCED AS
ANNEX TO LUMUMBA REPORT ;

SECGEN *

COL 1008 352 11 "

C2

C/POC 200
M

RECEIVED
C.I.C.

1961 FEB 13 15:31

Ferry

URGENT

CY6 S NY 967 13 14512 ;

ETAT PRIORITE

QUUC

IEOPOLDVILLE ;

.DST IMMEDIATE

1013 DAYAL FROM SECGEN REFERENCE YOUR D-369 THROUGH D-371
REPORT HAS BEEN ISSUED AS SECCO DOCUMENT UNDER SYMBOL S/A691
AS FOLLOWS COLON QUOTE REPORT ON RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN
NORTHERN KATANGA FROM THE SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE
SECRETARY-GENERAL PAREN 1 UNPAREN I WISH TO REPORT A ;

P2 ;

SERIOUS CIVIL WAR SITUATION WHICH HAS ALREADY DEVELOPED IN
THE KATANGA PROVINCE WITH EVIDENCE OF SIMILAR IMPENDING
DEVELOPMENTS IN OTHER PARTS OF THE COUNTRY AS WELL. PARA PAREN

2 UNPAREN THE AUTHORITIES IN KATANGA HAVE FOR SOME MONTHS
PAST BEEN ENGAGED IN BUILDING UP THEIR FORCES SEMICOLON
THEY HAVE ;

P3 ;

BEEN PURCHASING PLANES CAPABLE OF SMALL AERIAL RAIDS,
OBTAINING ARMS AND AMMUNITION AS WELL AS MILITARY TRUCKS AND
VEHICLES. AS A RESULT OF INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL RECRUITING
CAMPAIGNS, THE KATANGA AUTHORITIES HAVE NOW AT
THEIR DISPOSAL A FORCE ESTIMATED AT SOME 5,000 MEN, WHICH
IS WELL ;

P4/51 ;

EQUIPPED AND STRENGTHENED BY NON-CONGOLESE OFFICERS AND
SUB-OFFICERS NOW ESTIMATED TO BE SOME 400 STRONG. PARA PAREN
3 UNPAREN IN RECENT WEEKS, AND IN PARTICULAR ON 11 FEBRUARY
1961, MR. TSHOMBE HAS MADE STATEMENTS IN WHICH HE HAS REFERRED
TO THE UNITED NATIONS AS THE GREATEST ENEMY. ;

P5 ;

THESE THREATS HAVE BEEN ACCOMPANIED BY DEMANDS FOR THE WITHDRAWAL
OF UNITED NATIONS MOROCCAN TROOPS STATIONED IN KATANGA PROVINCE.
PARA PAREN 4 UNPAREN ALTHOUGH THE UNITED NATIONS ESTABLISHED
IN THE MIDDLE OF OCTOBER, IN AGREEMENT WITH THE KATANGA
AUTHORITIES, A NEUTRAL ZONE IN NORTHERN KATANGA WITH A ;

P6 ;

VUE TO ITS PACIFICATION, THIS AGREEMENT HAS BEEN UNILATERALLY
ABROGATED BY THEM ON THE GROUNDS THAT ANC UNITS OWING ALLEGIANCE
TO NON-KATANGA AUTHORITIES HAD PENETRATED INTO NORTHERN KATANGA,
NORTH OF THE NEUTRALIZED ZONE, ALTHOUGH THIS WAS THROUGH AREAS
HELD BY THE KATANGA GENDARMERIE. THE UNITED NATIONS ;

P7 ;

HAS NOT ACCEPTED THIS ABRIGATION. IT SHOULD BE NOTED ALSO THAT SINCE OCTOBER THE UNITED NATIONS HAS CONTINUED ITS EFFORT TO PACIFY NORTHERN KATANGA WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF LOCAL LEADERS AND HAS PERSISTENTLY TRIED TO BRING ABOUT POLITICAL PACTS BETWEEN THE BALUBA LEADERS AND THE KATANGA AUTHORITIES. IN ;

P8 ;

SPIKE OF THESE CONTINUED NEGOTIATIONS, THE KATANGA AUTHORITIES HAVE NOW EMBARKED ON AN OFFENSIVE MILITARY ACTION AGAINST THE POPULATION OF NORTHERN KATANGA. ON THE MORNING OF 11 FEBRUARY, A FORCE OF 300 TO 400 KATANGESE GENDARMERIE WITH AUTOMATIC WEAPONS, IN 60 TRUCKS UNDER COMMAND OF COLONEL ;

P9 ;

GREVECOEUR, ATTACKED THE VILLAGE OF MUKULAKULU, BETWEEN LUBUDI AND LUENA. THE NUMBER OF CASUALTIES IS STILL UNKNOWN. THE VILLAGE HAS BEEN COMPLETELY BURNT AND THE INHABITANTS HAVE FLED. AFTER THE OPERATION, THE GENDARMERIE CONTINUED TOWARDS LUENA, BURNING ALL VILLAGE EN ROUTE. ANOTHER ;

P

10 ;

COLUMN OF SOME 300 GENDARMERIE ARE PROCEEDING FROM KABONDO DIANDA TO THE SAME AREA. THERE ARE REPORTED TO BE AT LEAST 2,000 GENDARMERIE IN THE AREA OF LUPUDIBUKAMA AND THEY HAVE DECLARED AN AREA OF TEN KILOMETRES ON EACH SIDE OF THE RAILWAY TO BE A MILITARY ZONE UNDER ;

P11 ;

GENDARMERIE OCCUPATION. THE MAJORITY OF THE BALUBA IN THE AREA HAVE BEEN FORCED TO FLY INTO THE BUSH. PARA PAREN 5 UNPAREN THE KATANGESE AUTHORITIES ISSUED A STATEMENT ON THE MILITARY OPERATIONS ON 11 FEBRUARY, WHICH IS ANNEXED HERETO. SUBQUOTE FACING THE INCAPACITY MORE AND MORE ;

P12 ;

FLAGRANT OF THE UN FORCES TO ESTABLISH ORDER AND TO STOP THE CONTINUOUS EXCURSIONS OF BALUBA REBELS IN THE REGION OF MUKULA-KULU AND LUENA, THE KATANGA GOVERNMENT DECIDED TO TAKE OVER AGAIN THE INITIATIVE AND ITS FREEDOM OF ACTION. THE LATEST ATTEMPTS MADE BY UNO TO OBTAIN ;

P13 ;

AN AGREEMENT WITH THE BALUBA LEADERS TO RE-ESTABLISH THE RAILROAD TRAFFIC HAVING FAILED, THE GOVERNMENT HAS GIVEN THE ORDER TO THE KATANGA FORCES TO START MOVING. THE ARMED FORCES OF KATANGA CONSEQUENTLY HAVE STARTED A VAST OPERATION OF DISCONNECTING MAIN ROUTES AND RAILROAD FROM LUBUDI TO LUENA . ;

P14/51 ;

IN THIS LAST LOCALITY, AS WE KNOW, OUR TROOPS ARE ENCIRCLED AND SUBJECTED TO FIRE BY ARMS HAVING BECOME MOST ACCURATE SINCE SEVERAL MONTHS. A TASK GROUP OF KATANGA FORCES COMPOSED OF ELEMENTS OF 4 BATTALIONS COMPRISING TROOPS OF MOBILE INFANTRY, MOBILE GROUPS WITH ARMoured JEEPS. ;

P15 ;

A DETACHMENT OF COMBAT SPECIALISTS OF COMMUNICATIONS TROOPS, LOGISTIC UNITS AND TRANSPORT AND A REAR BASE HAVE BEEN POSITIONED IN LUBUDI. A REAR BASE HAVE BEEN POSITIONED IN LUBUDI. A GREAT CONCENTRATED ACTION HAS STARTED ON FEBRUARY 10TH IN THE EVENING BY THE OCCUPATION OF THE BRIDGE ;

P16 ;

SITUATED ON THE NORTH KALULU. THE KATANGA FORCES HAVE THEN ATTACKED THE REBEL CONCENTRATION IN THE MORNING OF 11TH FEBRUARY 61. LIBERATING THE ROUTE OF MUKULA-KULU AND DISPERSING THE ENEMY ELEMENTS WHICH TOOK FLIGHT IN DISORDER LEAVING SEVERAL WOUNDED BEHIND. NUMEROUS ARMS AND AMMUNITION HAVE BEEN RECOVERED ;

P17 ;

NOTABLY GRENADES. ;

... FINDING ONLY BUT A WEAK RESISTANCE THE
KATANGA TROOPS TOOK OVER MUKULA-KULU BY THE END OF MORNING.
THE LOCALITY OF CARTEL. NOW, THE OCCUPATION AND THE CLEANING
UP OF THE SURROUNDINGS OF MUKULA-KULU IS CONTINUING WITH
SUCCESS. THE OPERATION HAS BEEN LED WITH ;

P18 ;

A MAXIMUM OF EFFICIENCY AND SPEED. THIS CONVEYS THE EXEMPLARY
DISCIPLINE SHOWN BY ALL THE KATANGA TROOPS DURING THE ACTION.
THE MORALE OF ALL THE PARTICIPANTS IS EXCELLENT AND HAS CONTRIBUTED
GREATLY TO THE SUCCESS. THE KATANGA FORCES HAVE RECEIVED
EXTREMELY EFFICIENT AERIAL ASSISTANCE BY HELICOPTERS AND ;

P19 ;

LIGHT OBSERVATION PLANES. IN SPITE OF UNFAVOURABLE WEATHER
THEIR EFFICIENCY HAS BEEN REMARKABLY REVEALED FOR THE AERIAL
OBSERVATION AS FOR THE EVACUATION OF THE WOUNDED. THE REAR BASE ASSURED
IN A PERFECT WAY THE SUPPLY OF TROOPS OF FOOD AND AMMUNITIONS.
NO DOUBT THAT FINAL SUCCESS WILL ;

P20/15 ;

CROWN THE EFFORTS OF THE VALIANT SOLDIERS OF THE KATANGA
FORCES. UNSUBQUOTE UNQUOTE END "

COL 1013 D-369 D-371 S/4691 1 2 5,000 3 11 1961 4 11

300 400 60 300 2,000 5 11 4 10TH 11TH 61 "

CON TO WORD COUNT FOLLOWS



3 Août 1960.-

Angolais,
Angolaises,

En ce jour du 3 Août sur cette terre fraternelle et indépendante du Congo, nous voulons à la fois dire à la République du Congo, la joie et l'orgueil qui emplissent notre âme depuis la date memorable du 30 Juin 1960 et aussi signifier au colonialisme portugais notre radicale détermination à arracher coûte que coûte la pleine souveraineté de **notre patrie.**

La lutte du peuple Congolais, le combat obstiné des patriotes Congolais et leur glorieuse victoire sont un exemple que nous reprenons à notre compte. Le flambeau de liberté qu'ils ont brandi au bout de leurs bras robustes et tenaces, nous ne le laisserons pas tomber.

Depuis longtemps nous nous en sommes emparé et nous sommes prêts à expulser de notre territoire jusqu'au souvenir même de l'oppression portugaise.

CITOYENS,

Le Bureau Politique de l'UNION DES POPULATIONS DE L'ANGOLA vous demande de resserrer vos rangs, de vous armer de courage indomptable afin que tous nos ennemis, afin que tous les ennemis de notre patrie sachent que le moment de la vérité est venu, que le moment du peuple Angolais est venu, que pour nous l'heure de la liberté a sonné, puisqu'elle est à nos portes.

Aujourd'hui 3 Août 1960, aujourd'hui dans les coins les plus reculés de l'Afrique, les peuples de notre continent manifestent leur solidarité aux citoyens Africains soumis à l'oppression portugaise. Les citoyens du Mozambique, de la Guinée dite Portugaise, des îles São Tomé, Cap Vert et ceux de l'Angola remercient avec émotion ces manifestations de solidarité agissante.

Aujourd'hui 3 Août, la volonté unanime des Africains se tourne vers nous et nous adjure de briser l'étau de l'oppression étrangère et nous s'acheminer d'un pas décidé dans la voie de la libération. Les citoyens Angolais pour leur part, en ce jour mémorable font le serment d'être à la hauteur des événements et jurent d'imposer au colonialisme portugais une retraite générale.

En Tunisie, le Néo-Destour, sous la conduite éclairée du Président Bourguiba nous a très clairement signifié que le peuple de la République Tunisienne faisait sienne la lutte du peuple Angolais. En Guinée, au Maroc, au Ghana, au Liberia, en la République Arabe Unie, en Algérie, au Soudan, en Lybie et en Ethiopie, pas un peuple qui ne soit à nos côtés, pas un gouvernement qui n'ait donné à nos représentants l'assurance formelle qu'un appui inconditionnel nous serait accordé.

Eh bien, devant cette unanimité Africaine, devant cette radicale invitation qui nous est faite, de liquider l'imperialisme portugais, nous Angolais disons que nous ne faillirons pas à notre tâche et que la grande lèpre colonialiste sera rasée de la surface du territoire national.

L'UNION DES POPULATIONS DE L'ANGOLA en maintes occasions a fait connaître son programme :

- Indépendance Nationale
- Regroupement de toutes les forces anti-colonialistes et promotion d'une République Démocratique.
- Réforme agraire, la terre devant appartenir à ceux qui la travaillent
- Respect de la liberté religieuse, respect des libertés syndicales
- Promotion d'un régime démocratique, amélioration du niveau de vie, scolarisation de toutes les couches de la population, développement économique et surtout la promotion de l'Unité Africaine et collaboration à la détente internationale.

Encore une fois, nous répétons que ce programme sera réalisé grâce à la participation effective et généreuse de notre peuple

COMPATRIOTES,

Le colonialisme portugais qui s' imagine vivre en dehors de l'histoire, ne cesse de proclamer que rien ne lui fera changer sa politique en Angola. Depuis que les oppresseurs portugais savent que les peuples Africains veulent s'affranchir du joug colonialiste, ils dépechent en Afrique leurs canons, leurs navires de guerre, leurs avions et leurs soldatesques. Il ne se passe pas de jours où dans un port d'Afrique dite portugaise, n'arrivent de nouveaux renforts, de nouveaux instruments de domination. Cette réponse du gouvernement portugais à la volonté des peuples Africains situe encore une fois les responsabilités. Alors que le Comité-Directeur de l'U.P.A. n'a pas cessé de multiplier les appels pacifiques au Gouvernement du Portugal pour l'inviter à étudier avec nous, la fin normale du régime colonial et la définition des nouveaux rapports qui ne soit plus de maître à esclave, mais d'homme à homme, le Gouvernement de Mr. Salazar expédie sur notre sol des nouvelles baionnettes et des nouveaux moyens de destruction. Aussi, en ce jour du 3 Août où l'Afrique nous regarde, tenons-nous à dire au Gouvernement portugais que le moment est passé où deux compagnies de soldats pouvaient nous faire trembler. Aujourd'hui, aucune force au monde ne peut s'imaginer pouvoir nous faire reculer, car nous sommes forts de la solidarité indestructible des peuples Africains. Nous sommes forts de notre commune volonté, hommes et femmes d'Angola, et c'est à partir de ces éléments que les événements vont se solutionner dans les prochains mois.

Nous ne disons pas au colon "tu es un étranger, va-t-en. Nous ne lui disons pas: "nous allons prendre la direction du pays et te faire payer tes crimes et ceux de tes ancêtres. Nous ne lui disons pas qu'à la haine passée du noir, nous opposerons la haine présente et future du blanc. Nous lui disons, nous sommes des Angolais, banissons de notre

terre tout racisme, toute forme d'oppression, d'injustice et d'obscurantisme et travaillons pour l'épanouissement de l'homme et pour l'enrichissement de l'humanité. Le colon nous répond et le gouvernement portugais le soutient: "l'Angola est un morceau de la chair du Portugal". Et depuis un an, le colonialisme portugais multiplie les arrestations, les déportations et les mensonges. Nos compatriotes sont soumis à toutes sortes de supplice et de torture que la nature humaine puisse imaginer. Et c'est ainsi que le patriote Alfredo Bengé, a été rendu muet et paralytique.

Il y a moins de 6 mois, un procès hideux a été organisé contre les patriotes de l'Angola. Ce procès a dû être ajourné momentanément à cause de l'agitation de l'opinion internationale. Les colonialistes portugais se virent dans l'obligation de faire dérouler ce procès à huit clos. Un tel résultat n'a été possible que grâce à la reprobation unanime qui a suivi l'annonce de ce procès. Toutes les organisations démocratiques ont envoyé des messages au gouvernement portugais pour l'inviter à changer sa politique et à donner droit aux aspirations légitimes du peuple Angolais.

Cette manifestation de solidarité avec les nationalistes Angolais se situe dans la même ligne spirituelle que la condamnation à l'Organisation des Nations Unies de la politique colonialiste du Portugal.

Vous savez en effet, compatriotes que lors de la 14ème Session de l'Assemblée Générale des Nations Unies, à laquelle a assisté un des nôtres, les prétentions du Portugal à considérer les colonies comme partie intégrante du territoire portugais furent rejetées à l'unanimité. L'un des apports les plus précieux du Groupe Afro-Asiatique à l'O.N.U. est d'avoir imposé au cours de la dernière Session un débat où le colonialisme portugais fut dénoncé de la façon la plus flagrante aux yeux de l'opinion internationale. A la suite de ce débat un Comité de 6 pays membres fut désigné pour étudier la situation des territoires non-autonomes en conformité avec les principes de la Charte des Nations Unies.

CHERS COMPATRIOTES,

En ce jour, nos pensées émues doivent se tourner vers nos frères qui gemissent douloureusement dans la prison colonialiste portugaise. Nous devons penser avec ferveur à nos soeurs, rendues esclaves à 10 ans, auxquelles est imposé un travail forcé et qui sont livrées sans défense à l'arbitraire des colons et des soldats portugais. Nous devons penser à nos frères travailleurs forcés, déportés qui, sur toute la surface du territoire national, vivent courbés et enchaînés. Nous devons penser à tous les martyrs de la cause nationale, torturés et mutilés dans les prisons, pour que vive notre patrie. En leur nom, nous demandons que chacun de vous observe à leur intention une minute de recueillement.

Mais aussi sachant que le colonialisme portugais ne reculera pas s'il ne trouve pas devant lui des hommes décidés. C'est pourquoi, nous vous demandons de faire avec nous le serment que notre vie personnelle,

ne laisser en plein jour que notre commune volonté de balayer la domination portugaise du territoire national.

A partir d'aujourd'hui 3 Août, nous prenons l'engagement de coordonner NOS efforts, pour rendre la vie impossible au colonialisme portugais en Angola. L'odieuse tragédie a suffisamment duré, notre patience est à bout, le colonialisme portugais devra se démettre ou se nier, nous en prenons l'engagement solennel devant l'histoire et devant nos consciences.

VIVE LA NATION ANGOLAISE

VIVE LA REPUBLIQUE DU CONGO

VIVE LA SOLIDARITE INDESTRUCTIBLE DES PEUPLES
AFRICAINS

VIVE L'UNITE AFRICAINE.-

CU013

SSSSS CUA DE CUL 05/11

SS 111100Z

FM CDT BDE TUNISINNE LULU

TO ONUC LEO

BT

NR282/BT DAYAL FROM DURAN YOUR LU20 STOP THE GROUP OF EUROPEANS
THAT WAS ARRESTED AND MALTREATICE AT PORT FRANEQUI ON FIFTH SEPTEMBER
WAS RELEASED SAME DAY ON INTERVENTION UN FORCE STOP AND HAS NOT REPEAT
NOT ORDERED ANYONE TO LEAVE THE CITY AND THOSE WHO RECENTLY LEFT HAS
DONE SO ON THEIR OWN ACCORD FOR FEAR INCEDENT MIGHT BE REPEATED DESPEATED

DESPITE PRESENT STRONG UN PROTECTION TOP THEIR POSTS ALREADY FILLED
PERSONS SIMILAR COMPETENCE AND DEFALQUE OF BCK ASSURES THAT RAILWAY
RATIONS UNINTERRUPTED AT PORT FRANEQUI STOP THE SAME IS REPORTED
BY OUR TROOPS

BT

CFN NR282/BT LU20

11 1115Z CU SEP

4 Pol 200

~~Spencer~~

File

S2

~~Minister~~

for info

then file 'Politics'

(2)

11/11/2007

Pol 200

48

*held
politics*

15
14 SSS ELI 70 9 1355Z

ONUC LEO

ONUC LULUA

ELI/364 DAYAL LEO DURAN LULUA FROM BERENDSEN X SOREL VICE

PRESIDENT WISHES TO PROCEED TO LULUA TO PERSUADE BBBCCCKK

EUROPEAN PERSONNEL TO RETURN TO PORT FRANCOUI X ALL BUT THREE

DEPARTED AFTER ARREST BY CONGOLESE TROOPS X IN VIEW OF GREAT IMPORTANCE

OF MAINTAINING BBBCCCKKK OPERATIONS CMA EYE RECOMMEND THAT HIS

REQUEST FOR AYE PASSAGE 9 UN PLANE SHOULD CMA AFTER CLEARANCE

WITH APPROPRIATE AUTHORITIES CMA BE GRANTED

4UCE 9/9 1450Z VAR

09/15252
for

ORGANISATION DES NATIONS UNIES
AU CONGO



UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION
IN THE CONGO

INTER - OFFICE MEMORANDUM

URGENT AND CONFIDENTIAL

12 October 1960

TO : Mr. Sture Linnér, Chief of Civilian Operations *SL*
FROM : Wacław Micuta, Civilian Operations Officer for
the Province of Leopoldville
SUBJECT : Expulsion of the Polish Red Cross Team from Thysville

I should like to bring the following urgent matter to your attention. This morning the three members of the Polish Red Cross team in Thysville received from the Congolese Security Officer an "ordonnance", copy of which I attach. They were ordered to leave the town of Thysville immediately under police escort. Thanks to the intervention of the UN Moroccan unit they were escorted not by the local police but by the Moroccans. They arrived in Leopoldville this afternoon, where they now await instructions from UND.

The brief investigation I have made points to the fact that the reasons for the expulsion given in the attached order are completely void of any substance:

a) The two doctors and the nurse were never involved in disseminating any political propaganda. Incidentally, none of them is a member of any political party. They were not in contact with nor have they ever written to any newspapers in any country. Mrs. Siejka, the nurse, hardly speaks any French.

b) They did not contact any Congolese or other authorities in the Congo with a view to extending their working contract in Thysville. Their only move was a telegram to the Polish Red Cross in Warsaw asking for instructions concerning the duration of their assignment in the Congo.

c) It is possible that some bad feeling might exist against Mrs. Siejka (the nurse) among some of the Moroccan officers. Mrs. Siejka, an attractive young lady, was not willing to be involved in any romantic affairs.

d) It has been established that the expulsion order was based on a letter which remains on the file of the Congolese Security Police, signed by Col. Mobuzu, Commander of the Congolese troops in Thysville, but drafted by the Chief of Staff of Col. Mobuzu, Commandant Schoonbrood, who, together with Lieut. Reyers, is Belgian adviser to the Congolese troops in Thysville. The authors of the letter accused the members of the Polish team of political activities without giving any supporting evidence. They also mentioned in that same letter that the Polish doctors are no longer necessary in Thysville as the Belgian doctors previously working in Thysville have indicated their

desire to return. The details concerning the letter were given me by a person who read the letter very hurriedly. It would certainly be wise to check up on this information.

The decision to expel the team created general indignation among the local Congolese and the small remnant of the Belgian population in Thysville.

This incident may have very serious political implications, harmful to the interests of the UN and particularly to the future work of the Red Cross teams in the Congo. I suggest, therefore, that steps be taken to prevent the implementation of the expulsion order.

ORDONNANCE

Vu la loi fondamentale du 19 mai 1960, spécialement en ses articles 17 et 219, paragraphes 4 et 6;

Vu, spécialement en son article 19, l'arrêté royal du 22 avril 1958, coordonnant les décrets sur la police de l'immigration;

Considérant que les nommés :

1. SAWADOMSKI,
2. SIERPINSKI-MAGIER,
3. SIJKA,

tous trois médecins de l'O.N.U. résidant à Thysville, District des Cataractes, sont, en plus de leurs fonctions de médecin, en relation avec les journaux politiques des partis communistes de Moscou et de Pologne;

Attendu que les prénommés font actuellement des démarches auprès des milieux politiques congolais en vue d'obtenir un contrat de 2 à 3 ans et propagent la doctrine communiste;

Considérant que les intéressés compromettent, par leur présence et leur conduite, l'ordre et la tranquillité publiques, ainsi qu'il ressort de divers rapports circonstanciés établis par les autorités locales;

Vu l'urgence,

ORDONNE :

Article unique

Les nommés :

1. SAWADOMSKI,
2. SIERPINSKI-MAGIER,
3. SIJKA,

plus amplement qualifiés ci-dessus, devront, dès signification de la présente ordonnance, quitter immédiatement le territoire de la République du Congo, dont l'entrée et le séjour leur sont interdits.

Léopoldville, le octobre 1960

LE COMMISSAIRE GENERAL AUX AFFAIRES INTERIEURES,

José HUBSBAUMER

Pour copie certifiée conforme
Léopoldville, le octobre 1960

POUR L'Administrateur en Chef de la Sûreté
L'Administrateur de la Sûreté
Joseph Matuba

1. [A-Z Index](#)

100 101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120

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1. ZAWADOWSKI.

3. SIBJKA.

l'ordonnance du 4 octobre 1960 leur expulsant de la République du Congo, et ordonnant de quitter immédiatement le Territoire de la République dont l'entrée et le séjour leur sont interdits.

En foi de quoi nous avons dressé le présent procès-verbal de notification et après que lecture en a été donnée aux comparants, nous avons signé avec eux.

Los notifiés.

1.

2.

3.

CU104

EU 41

FFF CU DE CUE 71/26

FM ONUC BUKAVU

TO ONUC LEO

BT

C/Pd 200

ONUC HQ In	26 2125
Serial Number	132
For Action : C	3 M
As Info : C	18 ✓ <i>File</i>
	M

54

610

BULE 44 STOP FOR DAYAL LINNER STOP REF OUR BULE 23 STOP

FIRST BULGOMASTER OF BULEAVU REPORTS AT 1700 HOURS

POLICE IN IBARDA COMMUNE GONE ON STRIKE

STOP COMMISSIONER IN CHARGE BARRACKS ARRESTED AND OTHER ARRESTS

UNDER WAY INCLUDING THAT OF PROVINCIAL PRESIDENT STOP FEAR STRIKE

WILL SPREAD FAST IN KINDU AND BAGIRU COMMUNES INVOLVING SOME

FOUR HUNDRED MEN STOP STRIKE IS NOT FOR PAY

BUT FOR 1200 CF PRIME REFERRED TO IN BULE 23 STOP ON THIS SUBJECT

PRESIDENT AGREED EARLIER NO UN OBLIGATION IMPLIED PROMISE

REFERRED TO BEING DAVIDS TO OBTAIN FUNDS FROM CENTRAL GOVERNMENT

STOP SITUATION POTENTIALLY VERY DANGEROUS STOP UN COMMANDER

CONCURS STOP ANY POSSIBILITY ASSISTANCE QUERY STOP GRUN

BT

CFN 44 23 1700 1200 23

26/19052 OCT CUE

20408

*Je ai vu (3)
in centies en effet
sans fournir d'ind qui étaient
les criminels. gpd*

clp d 200

M. David

Kivu

NOTES ON A CONVERSATION WITH THE MWAMI OF RUANDA
ON 1 NOVEMBER 1960 FROM 16.30 TO 17.00 HOURS

52

I gave the Mwami details about what is being done for the refugees from Ruanda in the Kivu Province, on the basis of the latest information available from the CICR (Mr. THUDICHUM).

The Mwami said he had information from the President of the Refugee Committee, a Mr. MUNYAKAZI Simon, that Mr. DAVID witnessed the setting afire by Belgian aircraft of dwellings on the Ruanda side of the border. He hopes that Mr. DAVID's report thereon can be forwarded to New York, as he would like to refer to those happenings when he sees the Secretary-General.

2

J.-P. Martin

To: Ambassador Dayal
cc: Mr. Linnér ✓
Mr. Martin

61 Pol 200

*R.Cr.
W.H.D.*

ORGANISATION DES NATIONS UNIES
AU CONGO



UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION
IN THE CONGO

INTER - OFFICE MEMORANDUM

CONFIDENTIAL

13 October 1960

TO : Mr. Sture Linnér, Chief of Civilian Operations *Sz*
FROM : W. Micuta, Civilian Officer for the Prov. of Leopoldville
SUBJECT : Expulsion of Polish Red Cross Team from Thysville

I am glad to inform you that the Commissaire général aux affaires intérieures, M. José Nussbaumer, after investigations carried out by himself, has withdrawn the expulsion order applied to the team of Polish doctors in Thysville. He paid them a personal visit and apologized for the harm and injustice done. He also invited the doctors to dinner.

The Polish doctors now consider this incident as closed and are willing, if necessary, to return to their work in Thysville. I would suggest, therefore, that you also consider the matter as closed and leave it to your Health Officers to decide on the future location of this particular Red Cross team.



Red Cross

6/Pol-200

file

LIGUE DES SOCIÉTÉS DE LA CROIX-ROUGE

FEDERATION MONDIALE DES SOCIÉTÉS NATIONALES DE LA CROIX-ROUGE,
DU CROISSANT-ROUGE ET DU LION ET SOLEIL ROUGES

DELEGATION POUR
LE CONGO

LEOPOLDVILLE
32, AV. VALCKE
TELEPHONE 5046

October 13, 1960

Mr. Sture Linner, *SL*
Chief of civilian operations,
Royal C 25,
Leopoldville

Re: Expulsion Polish medical team Thysville

Dear Mr. Linner,

For some time we have heard rumours that our medical team in Thysville should be engaged in some sort of political activity. Many visits to the team and questioning of them and other people in Thysville, has convinced me that these rumours were absolute nonsense, probably a malicious attempt to get rid of our Red Cross doctors by people who could benefit from this.

Apparently the government has listened to these rumours, and in consequence expelled our Polish team, giving them orders to leave this country immediately. I am convinced that this expulsion decree is based on the vaguest possible foundation, and it further aggravates the situation that our people have not had a chance to defend themselves, or to meet the complaints in any way.

wrong info. I am still as convinced as before that the behaviour of our Polish team has been absolutely correct, and I know that medically they have done a fine job. I was therefore very concerned to learn yesterday afternoon from dr. McKenzie Pollock that the matter had been discussed "on the highest level" in UN, where it was agreed not to take any action but to acquiesce in the expulsion.

I want to point out to you that the consequences of this might well be that other Red Cross Societies might reconsider their position in regard to recruitment of new medical team for the Congo action, and it will most certainly have the effect that the second Polish team will be pulled back. It is not unlikely that others might follow suit.

p.t.o.



LIGUE DES SOCIÉTÉS DE LA CROIX-ROUGE

FEDERATION MONDIALE DES SOCIÉTÉS NATIONALES DE LA CROIX-ROUGE,
DU CROISSANT-ROUGE ET DU LION ET SOLEIL ROUGES

DELEGATION POUR
LE CONGO

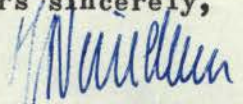
II

LEOPOLDVILLE
32, AV. VALCKE
TELEPHONE 5046

Also, it has always been the policy of the League to defend the people working for it against malicious rumours and consequences hereof. If evidence of incorrect behaviour is shown, the Ligue will agree to withdrawing teams or teammembers, but not until these people have had a chance to defend themselves.

I therefore ask you to reconsider the UN position in this matter.

Yours sincerely,


Jorgen Norredam.

C/ Pol - 200

19 November

1960
0

Mr. S. Linner
Chief, Civilian Operations
W. Micuta
Civilian Operations Officer for
the Province of Leopoldville

Incident with the Police

This morning at 10.30 a.m. I was leaving the administrative building of the Central Government in the company of Mr. W. Langrod and Mr. P. Benoit, after a long discussion with the Secretary-General of the Ministry of Social Affairs, Mr. A. Sita on the subject of financement of youth work campuses. In front of the building we were stopped by a civilian who declared himself a captain of security and a few soldiers. They demanded the papers of my car and wanted to confiscate it.

As there was an excited crowd gathering around us of about 50 - 80 people, I invited the officers to come with me to the Ministry to discuss the matter quietly. In the building we met our transport officer, Mr. Sandry, and a Belgian Adviser of the Central Government garage. The officer and the accompanying people were shouting against me and menacing me. After some time I put some order into the discussion and it appeared that there was a telephone call to the security saying that one of the vehicles stolen from the Provincial Government was found in front of the administrative building with the plates of ONUC. I explained them that the car was duly given to ONUC by the President of the Provincial Government and then transferred to me as the Civilian Operations Officer for the Province.

I invited representatives of the Central Government garage to come with me to the Royal and to see the documents signed by Mr. Kamitatu. This was done and we presented them with a photographic copy of the document. We then invited them to present to ONUC the letter of the Provincial Government duly signed and giving us instructions as to the future disposal of the car. For the time being the car is guarded by Mr. Sandry of the Transport Section of ONUC.

In the meantime I would be grateful if I could have another car at my disposal as it is absolutely necessary for the performance of my work.

I would like to add that after leaving the administrative building for the second time the security officer and other Congolese interested in the affair presented to me their apologies. I accepted them and shook hands with the police officer in front of the crowd. Our departure was not disturbed by any manifestations whatsoever.



INTER - OFFICE MEMORANDUM

19 November 1960

A:

Mr. S. Linner *Skinner*
Chief, Civilian Operations

DE:

W. Micuta

OBJET:

Civilian Operations Officer for
the Province of Leopoldville

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CONFIDENTIAL

November 14, 1960

Mr. S. Linner, Chief, Civ. Ops.
W. Micuta, Civ. Op. Officer for the
Province of Leo.
Maltreatment of Mr. Raphaël Kinkié

On 11 Nov. 1960 at about 2 P.M. Mr. R. Kinkié, Député, P.S.A., drove behind the ONUC car carrying an ONUC officer and Minister Mombele on their way to Col. Mobutu to negotiate the liberation of Mr. Kamitatu. The ONUC car passed Congolese soldiers, but Mr. Kinkié was stopped and arrested. He was severely beaten on naked body with whips, sticks, rifles, up to 4:30 p.m.

In the afternoon, the Chief Commissioner of the Police (de Commissaire en Chef) reported to Col. Mobutu about the arrest of Mr. Kinkié. This report was overheard by Mr. Kamitatu who demanded Col. Mobutu to bring Mr. Kinkié to him. It was done, but on arrival at Col. Mobutu's Mr. Kinkié was again maltreated by the soldiers. At 11:30 p.m. Mr. Kinkié was finally released and could go to the doctor Doctor P. Gorecki to receive first aid. The above story was told by Mr. Kinkié to Dr. Gorecki.

Here is the medical report of Dr. Gorecki:

"Strong traces of whip on the back, arms and bottom. Contusion of both eyes particularly the right one. Impossibility of examination of the right eye because of inflammation and swelling. "L'écoulement" of blood from the right eye. Contusion of the top of the crane."

I learned the story as it happened to be with Dr. Gorecki at the time of arrival of Mr. Kinkié. I can add from myself that it was painful to look at the man. He was savagely beaten, covered with blood with the face so swollen that one could not see the eyes.

WM:bm

C
O
P
Y

d/pol 200
C/TEC 230/5

28 October 1960

To: Dr. S. Linner, Chief of Civilian Operations
From W.J. van der Oord, Head, Public Works Section

ACCIDENT

I wish to inform you that last night at about 9.30 Mr. Avelin, the assistant of Major Modin, was shot at while he was driving in a UN car from his house at Djelo-Binza into town. It is not clear why this happened, but the military police is investigating the case and will probably have more accurate information later.

Mr. Avelin was not hit, but he is now in the hospital with slight shock, from which he is expected to recover within a few days. The car has a bullet hole in the rear and one through the front windshield. It will need only minor repairs.

I shall advise all staff of the Public Works Section not to go out at night unless it is absolutely necessary.



INTER-OFFICE MEMORANDUM

*C/Ad 200
C/Ad 110/13*

22 November 1960

A. Mr. S. Linder
Chief, Civilian Operations
B. W. Micuta
C. Civilian Operations Officer for
the Province of Leopoldville

Feelings among the Congolese Population
in Leopoldville today

Today between 12 o'clock and 2 p.m. I made an investigation of the popular feelings towards the recent events among the local population. To do this I visited the main African quarters of the town, driving in the private ambulance car. The results of my investigation are as follows:-

The population remains essentially neutral. They are even regretful about the wounded and dead Tunisians. They consider Tunisians as their friends. They look at the affair mainly as between the Congolese army and the UNO troops. Life in the Congolese quarters of the city is absolutely quiet. Proprietors of bars to whom I talked do not expect any serious trouble in the near future. The population awaits the local journal to make up their mind finally about the affair.

I notice, however, that there is mounting tension against Ghanaian troops. Here the real danger exists for various kinds of incidents. I was told also that the situation might turn very serious if during any incident a Congolese is killed. Then the popular feelings will turn against any soldier or member of staff of ONUC. The same might happen if a Congolese soldier, belonging to the local clan, should be killed. This would also make the given clan seek revenge on ONUC personnel.

The relative calm of the local civilian population differs essentially from the excitement which exists now among Congolese soldiers against ONUC. In the middle of the Bandalungwa quarter I came across severe army control. I saw one large car of American make with Central Government plates being confiscated by the army and I saw this car a few minutes later driving with two civilians and a military escort. It seemed to me quite clear that any UNO car stopped at such control would be confiscated and judging from the excitement of the soldiers UNO personnel would risk illtreatment.

I considered it a part of my duty to gather some first hand information about feelings of the local population towards the events of last night. Having in mind, however, the circular of today and not succeeding in making contact with you, I finally asked Mr. McDermid for his opinion. He told me that the circular was not an order but only advice, and that he sees no particular reason why I should not go off the tour.

ORGANISATION DES NATIONS UNIES
AU CONGO



UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION
IN THE CONGO

INTER - OFFICE MEMORANDUM

21 November 1960

A: Mr. S. Linner *SL*
Chief, Civilian Operations
DE: W. Micuta *W. Micuta*
Civilian Operations Officer for
OBJET: the Province of Leopoldville

Re: Incident with Police

On Sunday, 20 November at 9 a.m. I had a visit at my house from Mr. A. Sita, the Secretary-General of the Ministry of Social Affairs. Mr. Sita came to me on behalf of Mr. Ndele and on behalf of his Ministry to again present his apologies for the incident that took place the day before in front of the Central Government building. I again assured Mr. Sita that as far as I was concerned the affair was definitely closed.

C/POC 200/5

2

UC079

CUE025

FFF CUA DE CUE T52/09

FM 5 QONR BUKAVU

TO ONUC LEO

BT

INCOMING TELEGRAM Delivered to:		
Spec. Repr. SG	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Chief Gen. Serv.
Mil. Assist. SG	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Publ. Info Off
Chief Civ. Ops	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Civil Aviation
Chief Adm. Off	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	WHO
Chief Fid. Adm.	<input type="checkbox"/>	Acco & Travel
Chief Pers. Off	<input type="checkbox"/>	Language Serv.
Chief Fin. Off	<input type="checkbox"/>	UN Food Relief
Chief Proc. Off	<input type="checkbox"/>	We Care Office
MILITARY recipients:		M:

ILO
UNESCO
Mail Operat.
PX Officer
FAO Repr.
ITU Repr.
WMO
Ch. Comm. Off.

UNCLAS. A/8. FROM MILLER FOR DAVAL9 REF YOUR BU 25 DTO 081014Z. AT TIME OF ARREST FISCHER WAS WEARING RED CROSS BADGE AND ARMBAND. HAD JUST RETURNED TO HIS OFFICE FROM L ETAT MAJEUR ON RED CROSS DUTIES. SOLDIER ARRESTING HIM CHARGED HIM WITH NOT BEING A DOCTOR AND NO RIGHT TO WEAR RED CROSS BADGES. SOLDIER WHO BEAT HIM IN MIL CAMP MADE SAME CHARGES AND TORE RED CROSS BADGES FROM HIM

BT

CFN A/8 25 081014

09/1400Z JAN CUE

1422

1961 JAN -1 AM 7:34

O.N.U.C.

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UC007

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SSSSSS000 CUA

DE CUE 44/45/31

O 31/WOQUZ

FM ONUC EVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

ZEN/ ONUC ALBERTVILLE

UNATIONS NEWYORK

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO YU-ELIAL EU-ELINY 6 DAYAL LEO SEC GEN NEW YORK WARD
ALBERTVILLE FROM BERENDSEN STOP FOLLOWING MESSAGE HAS BEEN RECEIVED
LATE TONIGHT FROM TSHOMBE QUOTE MONSIEUR LE REPRESENTANT CMA SUITE A
VOTRE PROTESTATION VERBALE EN DATE DU 31 JANVIER DERNIER AU SUJET
DES ACTIONS MILITAIRES ENTERPRISES PAR LES FORCES AERIENNES DE L'ETAT
DU KATANGA DANS LA REGION DE MANONO CMA J'AI L'HONNEUR DE PORTER VOTRE
CONNAISSANCE CE QUI SUIT SEMI COLON ONE ACTIONS MILITAIRES SONT LA
CONSEQUENCES DIRECTE DE KI L'INVASION DU TERRITOIRE DU KATANGA PAR
DES FORCES ARMEES ORGANISEES A LA SOLDE D'UN GOUVERNEMENT USURPATEUR
SEMI COLON E LES SONT ESSENTIELLEMENT DES MESURES DE DEFENSE PRISES
CFN ELLEO 7 ELIAL 37 ELINY 6 31

PAGE TWO OF DE CUE 44/45/31

EN RAISON DE L'INEXECUTION PAR L'ONNUU D'OBLIGATIONS QU'ELLE AURAIT
DU ASSUMER CONFORMEMENT DU KATANGA SOUCIEUX DE NE PAS COMPROMETTRE
LES EFFORTS DE PERSUASION ENTREPRIS PAR LES AUTORITES DE L'ONNUU
AUPRES DE CES FORCES EN VUE D'OBTENIR LEUR RETRAIT A LAISSE S'ENCOULER
UN LONG DELAI ENTRE LA NOTIFICATION QU'IL AVAIT FAITE DE REPRENDRE SA
LIBERTE D'ACTION ET L'EXECUTION PRATIQUE DE MESURES MILITAIRES DE
DEFENSE STOP PARA THREE STOP CES MESURES N'ONT JAMAIS EU UN CARACTERE
AGGRESSIF MAIS CONSTITUENT ESSENTIELLEMENT UN AVERTISSEMENT SOLENNEL
AUX AUTORITES MILITAIRES REBELLES CMA AVERTISSEMENT PRECEDE DE
NOMBREUX APPELS A L'ENTENTE CMA APPEL RESTE SANS RESULTATS. STOP PARA
GE GOUVERNEMENT DU KATANGA NE

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PARA FIVE STOP LE GOUVERNEMENT DU KATANGA TIENT A ATTIRER L'ATTENTION
DES AUTORITES DES NATIONS UNIES SUR LA TENEUR DE TOUS LES MESSAGES
EMANANT DU GOUVERNEMENT FANTOCHE DE STANLEYVILLE ET DESTINES AU CO-
MMANDANT MILITAIRE DES FORCES REBELLES D'INVASION A MANONO CMA

CFN 17 1960

242

John = pen class - fortnightly =



PAGE THREE OF DE CUE 44/45/31

MESSAGES TMOIGNANT TOUS DE L, INTENTION DELIBERE DE RENFORCER LES
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L, ETAT DE CHOSE ATUEL AINSI QUE L, OBLIGATION DANS LAQUELLE NOUS NOUS
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JOURS APPLIQUE SCRUPULEUSEMENT LES STIPULATIONS DE L, ARRANGEMENT SU
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DE LEUR COTE FAIT PREUVE DU MEME SOUCI DE RESPECTER OU FAIRE RES-
PECTER LA NEUTRALITE DES ZONES CONFIEES A LEUR CONTROLE STOP SIGNED
LE PRESIDENT DE L, ETAT DU KATANGA STOP AND END ALL

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CFN17 1960

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MESSAGES TMOIGNANT TOUS DE L'INTENTION DELIBERE DE RENFORCER LES
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17 OCTOBRE 1960 NE SE TROUVERAIENT PAS ACCULEES A PRENDRE LES MES-
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DE LEUR COTE FAIT PREUVE DU MEME SO

C/pol 200 file

52

REPORT ON HAPPENINGS AT MANONO, FRIDAY 13th JANUARY
1961

When on Thursday, 12th. January I got back from a flight to Stanleyville/Lisala, I was ordered to take off with my two Super Curtises and go to Elisabethville for an operation of two to three days duration. After a technical check of the aircraft and a few hours rest, we took off at 0345 and arrived at Elisabethville 0933LT. In Elisabethville we received orders to take off immediately for Manono. We were to carry 50 Moroccan troops, in each Curtis, with battle equipment, and to be accompanied by two United Nations airforce C.II9s, carrying additional equipment, and two Balair Vikings, also carrying Moroccan soldiers,

When we were ready to take off and the first Curtis had started its engines, an officer, who I believe to be a high-ranking Irish officer in Elisabethville, came—he seemed worried about the situation in Manono. I asked him if we should cancel the flight until more information was available. He said that we were late anyhow, and the situation was perfectly safe but that we should not take any risks. On this I requested to have a clear instruction on when to land or when not to land. He said that if we saw blue helmets on the airstrip, we could land, otherwise not.

Arriving at Manono airstrip we found the centre of the runway blocked by a few oil drums. The drums were, however, immediately removed by soldiers in blue helmets. Coming in on low final approach, I suddenly locked straight into the gun of a soldier shooting right into my cockpit from the front, 5 yards below. It was now too late to pull up. I heard my mechanic say that he was wounded and also heard screams from the wounded in the cabin. We saw other soldiers shooting at the aircraft from the bush. We made as short a landing as possible and ended up among the blue helmeted soldiers at the middle of the runway. The shooting stopped and we could disembark the soldiers, of whom two Moroccans were wounded, one shot through his foot and the other through his buttock. The Swedish mechanic was only slightly hit by aluminium fragments and after a first-aid dressing he could continue his work. Before cutting the aircraft's current I informed the second Curtis that we were hit by gun-fire and that he should not land until the situation had cleared up but fly to Kamina and stand by until further orders, as I considered a second landing would be murder, with most probably the pilots killed

on final...

on final approach. The aircraft would fly right into the ground.

Now we were received by the Commander (Irish) of the Nigerian troops at the airport, who gave a very competent and confident impression. He said that he was sorry that he hadn't been able to keep down the ANC troops to enable a safe landing. He informed us that there were in Manono about 3,000 ANC soldiers and an upset population, and that our arrival had put him in a difficult situation. The Congolese expected their enemy Tshombe to arrive at the airstrip the same day with Belgian planes to try and occupy it. It seems the Commander did not appear to have any means of quick communication with superior United Nations command.

Soon the Commander of the ANC troops arrived with the governor of the town. They requested sternly to have the 3 "Belgian" aircrew handed over to be burned and the "Tshombe" troops shot, otherwise they would overrun the field. At the end of about 45 minutes negotiations, we seemed to have at least partly convinced the governor and military commander that we were United Nations personnel, but other political agitators seemed to drive the population and some of the troops into the airstrip and suddenly fighting broke loose there. During approximately 2 1/2 hours wave after wave of attacks were carried out, with intermediate lulls to enable the two sides to carry away their wounded and dead. During these lulls I was several times requested if I could manage to crawl up to the aircraft and send messages about our situation to Kamina or anywhere else where they could be forwarded to the proper authorities. I had, however, to refuse, as my big HF transmitter would drain the batteries within a couple of minutes without the generators running.

Late in the afternoon I was informed that a British Captain was seriously wounded and that the number of dead was about 3 Nigerians and 8 ANC in our immediate surroundings. The Nigerians had connection with Manono village through a small radio set. Around 5,30 pm the Commanding Officer managed to start negotiations and the Congolese Commander agreed that they would stop the battle if we flew away the "Tshombe" troops. We were also permitted to take out in the seriously wounded. However, no guarantee could be given that we would not be shot at at the ends of the runway. The Nigerian Commander went down with some troops to try and keep down the fire at the far end of the runway. After darkness had fallen we got off, keeping low. We had no fuel pressure on the right engine and a strong smell of petrol in

the...

the aircraft. After getting away from the danger zone we tried to contact Kamina by radio, but were not able to get Kamina, Elisabethville or Leopoldville. However, Salisbury answered. We requested Salisbury to try to raise Kamina and inform them that we were in severe trouble. However, Kamina did not answer before we had circled the town several times. We left Manono at 1850 local time and landed at Kamina at 2012.

The above report has been drafted without my having had any opportunity of fully going through the situation with the Nigerian Commander of the Manono airstrip, and is consequently only my personal impressions.

C.G. von Rosen
Commander of TSA Unit

Léopoldville, 15th. January, 1961.

file UNESCO

C/POL 200

(82)

NNNNCU053

ONUC HQ In	121525Z
Serial Number	60
For Action : C	2 ✓ M
As Info : C	M

U DE CUS NR 3/12
FROM ETH BDE STAN
TO ONUC LEO

BT

121015Z RUMERS HAVE BEEN HEARD CMA THAT THERE IS DISAGREEMENT BETWEEN
TEACHERS AND STUDENTS CAUSING NUISANCE IN BASOKO AND ELIZABETHA
STOP AN OFFICER AND TEN OTHER RANKS ARE ON THE WAY TO LEARN AND REPORT
BACK THE DETAILED INFORMATION STOP OTHER WISE QUIET

CFN 121015Z

121400 LOCAL GP

12/1520Z

C/POL 140/1/3

CI
m. Belinski

NNNU

UC 022CUE017

RR CUA

DE CUE T24/12

R 121200E

FM ONUC BUKAVU

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS M/12/3 STOP KELLY FROM MILLER STOP YOUR BU152 STOP ONE STOP
REQUESTED GOMA CHECK ITALIANS IN ANY PATROL GOING STOP TWO STOP SEE MY
GENERAL WARNING TODAY ALL ABOUT SENDING ANY CIVILIANS IF NUMBER ONE
IS DEAD STOP OTHERWISE ACCOM ENGINEERS IN MILITARY AREA WHILE SECURING
ALL POSSIBLE GUARANTEES STOP REMIND YOU HOWEVER EYE HAVE NO REAL GUA-
RANTEE M YSELF EXCEPT ARMBAND AND KIND FACE NEITHER OF WHICH HAVE PROVED
INFALLIBLE STOP END

BT

CFN M/12/3 BU152

12/1117Z FEB CUE

INCOMING TELEGRAMS		1991 FEB 12 PM 12:57
Spec. Repr. SG	Chief Gen. Serv.	ILO
Chief Asst. Sec.	Publ. Info Off	O.N.U.C.
Chief Civ. Ops	Civil Aviation	Mail Oper at
Chief Adm. Off	WHO	PX Officer
Chief Fld Adm	Acco & Travel	FAO Repr.
Chief Pers Off	Language Serv.	ITU Repr.
	UN Food Relief	WFO
	Weather Office	Ch. Comm. Off
MILITARY Complaints		M:

Leamamba

1158

7:

UC141

CUE056

SSS CUA

DE CUE

S 1117451

FM ONUC BUKAVU

TO ONUC LEO

BT

PRIORITY

15B

C2

1

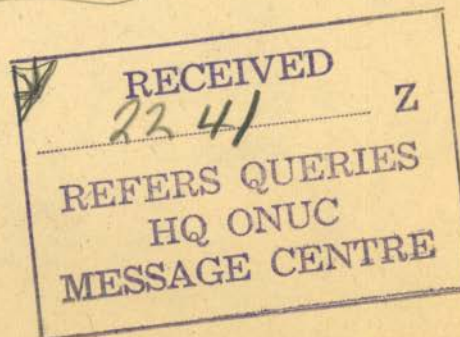
6
C/por 140/1/3

UNCLAS BULE 127 STOP BULE 127 LINNER FROM MILLER STOP IF NUMBER
ONE TURNS OUT TO BE DEAD YOU MUST RECONSIDER SENDING HERE ANY
CIVIL PERSONNEL SUCH AS POWER SUATION ENGINEERS AND DOCTORS WHO
WOULD HAVE TO WORK OUT SIDE ONUC MILITARY AREA STOP THEIR SECURITY
IS LIKELY TO BE BEYOND ANY GUARANTEE STOP AND END

BT

CFN 127 - 127

112010Z FEB CUE



NNNN

UC 92

CUC 009

FFF CUA

DE CUC

FM ONUC COQ

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS FOR HALBERT ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER CIVILIAN OPERATIONS STOP
PLEASE ADVISE WETHER IT IS POSSIBLE FOR HE TO TRAVEL ONUC PLANE
TO PISA SEVENTEENTH STOP

AXELSON WHO

BT

CFN NIL

10/1130Z FEB CUC

Room 242
FILING.

1951 FEB 10 PM 1:03
O.N.U.C.

C2

C/ADM 450/4

C2

C/TEL 290/3

INCOMING TELEGRAM delivered to:		
Spec. Repr. SG	Chief Gen. Serv.	ILO
Mil. Assist. SG	Publ. Info Off.	UNESCO
Chief Civ. Ops	Civil Aviation	Mail Operat.
Chief Adm. Off.	WHO	Ex. Director
Chief Fid. Adm.	Imm. & Travel	EAO Rest.
Chief Pers. Off.	Language Serv.	154 416
Chief Fin. Off.	UN Food Relief	WMIO
Chief Proc. Off.	Welfare Office	Ch. Comm. Off.
MILITARY recipients:		M:

Handwritten signatures and initials:
 PK
 R
 v
 H
 J

ZC18 GVA 23 7 1510 ;

LTF

ONUC LEO ;

ILO/ETABN10

FOR ILO MISSION INFO OLVER STOP GAVIN ARRIVING BRAZZAVILLE

MONDAY THIRTEEN FEBRUARY 0825 HOURS FLIGHT UT 335 FROM

NICE ;

INTERLAB "

COL 10 0825 335

C/POL 200

C2

RECEIVED FEB -1 AM 9:23
UC031 O.N.U.C.

CUL 009

EFF CUA CUE

DE CUL 009/01

RE F. VEILLET-LAVALLEE ONUC LULUABOURG

NO DAVAL ONUC LEOPOLDVILLE

INFO DERENDSEN ONUC ELISABETHVILLE

BT

UNCLAS (.) 127-A (.) DAVAL FROM VEILLET-LAVALLEE INFO DERENDSEN STOP
I HAVE BEEN APPROACHED BY BCK SENIOR OFFICIALS WHO ARE MUCH CONCERNED
ABOUT THE CUTTING OF THE LINE AT LUENA STOP THEY POINT OUT THAT
ALL TRAFFIC IS DISRUPTED CIA TRADE IS AT A STANDSTILL BETWEEN KATANGA
AND WASAI AND THAT THE PROBLEM OF EXCESS BCK STAFF IS GETTING MORE
ACUTE STOP I PROMISED TO DRAW THIS TO ATTENTION OF AUTHORITIES
CONCERNED STOP AND END

BTN 127-A

01/080Z FEB CUL

INCOMING TELEGRAM delivered to:		
Spec. Repr. SG	Chief Gen. Serv.	UNESCO
Mil. Assist. SG	Publ. Info Off	Mail Operat.
Chief Civ. Ops	Civil Aviation	PX Officer
Chief Adm. Off	WHO	FAO Rep.
Chief Fid. Adm.	Acco & Travel	ITU Rep.
Chief Pers Off	Language Serv.	UN Comm. Off.
Chief Fin. Off	UN Food Prog.	
Chief Proc Off	Welfare Off.	
MILITARY recipients:		M:

R. Rumburg

RECEIVED

CONGO BELGE — BELGISCH-CONGO
SERVICE DES TÉLÉCOMMUNICATIONS
DIENST DER TELEVERBINDINGEN

NUMERO	ORIGINE	MOTS	DATE	HEURE	VIA
Nummer	Oorsprong	Woorden	Datum	Uur	Via

Arrivé à :
Aangekomen te :

21 1 61
Heure : 1145-
Uur :

Indications de service
taxées
Betaalde dienstaanwij-
zingen

TÉLÉGRAMME
Telegram

LINNER CHEF OPERATION ONU
LEOPOLDVILLE -

Explication des abrévia-
tions admises pour les in-
dications de service ta-
xées :
betaalde dienstaanwij-
zingen :
Verklaring van de afkor-
tingen toegelaten voor de
RP = Réponse payée.
Antwoord betaald.
LT = Télégramme lettre.
Brieftelegram.
CR = Accusé de récep.
Kennisgeving van
ontvangst.
TC = Collationnement.
Te collationneren.

La Colonie n'est soumise a aucune responsabilité en raison de la correspondance privée par voie télégraphique.
De Kolonie is niet verantwoordelijk wat betreft de private correspondentie langs telegrafische weg.

(Ordonnance législative n° 254/Télec. du 23 août 1940.)
(Wetgevende ordonnantie nr 254/Telen van 23 Augustus 1940.)

f 299 mweneditu 218/217 27 0925 =

Ambassadeur R Doyel
lesieur

= off tm9 cta =

cicr c/o office central croix rouge leopoldville -
president etat autonome du sud kasai premier ministre
minier minter bakwanga president kasavubu grun coordinateur
general onu

FILE

Linner chef operation onu - stouffs office central croix rouge
leopoldville =

no 21/61/scr nous soussignes kalala et lukusa commissaires generaux
et adjoint aux refugies de l'eask protestons energiquement contre
actes banditisme luluas a l'egard convois refugies baluba stop noter
ces baluba expulsés par les memes lulua et obliges a reintegrer
par voies normales leur territoire stop de passage sur train par
luluabourg le 19 courant (convoi de 2000 refugies) tous refugies
fortement frappes sur ordre autorites et civils stop six arretes
stop trois nous ont rejoint et trois restent introuvables dont noms
kabuya musingila et mamba wa kazumba vers kamonde tandis que ilunga
eugene vers tshimbulu stop du convoi de ce jour 26/1 un wagon бага-
ges refugies confisques trois hommes deux femmes et six enfants ar-
retes luluabourg stop tous refugies passage fortement malmenes en
presence forces onu stop exigeons autorites congolaises leo et onu
prendre a coeur leurs responsabilites securite nos refugies baluba
dans l'immediat stop reclamons nos quatorze refugies et tous bagages
immédiatement stop attendons resultat immediat sans condition aucune
fullstop =

Le commissaire general adjoint -

Le commissaire general aux refugies +

UC071CUL 019

FFF CUA DE CUL 019/09

FM GHANA BDE LULU

TO UNOC

INFO ZEN/ RECCE DET MWENE-DITU

CHIEF CIVIL OFFICER LULU

BT

UNCLAS BDE 104 G (.) THE FOLLOWING TELEGRAM HAS BEEN RECIEVED FROM THE
THREE MAIN CHIEFS OF THE KANIOKA (.) PLEASE PASS ON ITS CONTENTS TO
PRESIDENT KASAVUBU AS REQUESTED (.) MESSAGE READS QUOTE (.) SECRETAIRE
GENERAL ONU LEOPOLDVILLE (.) CHEF ETAT KASAVUVU LEOPOLDVILLE (.)
SUPPLEONS VOTRE MAJESTE SAUVER PEUPLE KANIOKA TERRITOIRE MWENE-DITU
SUPPLICES PLEINE ^CONFIANCE EN VOTRE PERSONNE (.) RETUREZ ^NURGENCE
TROUPES KALONJISTES NOTRE TERRITOIRE(.)

CHEFS KANIOKA

MULAJI

KABAMBA

NGOIE (.) UNQUOTE

BT

CFN 104 G

09/1248Z JAN CUL

C/POL 200

ROUTINE

77

C2/

INCOMING TELEGRAM delivered to:

Spec. Repr. SG	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Chief Gen. Serv.	ILO
MIL. Assist. SG	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Publ. Info Off	UNESCO
Chief Civ. Ops	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Civil Aviation	Mail Oper.
Chief Adm. Off	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	WHO	FX Officer
Chief Fld. Adm		Acco & Travel	FAO
Chief Pers Off		Language Serv.	ITU Recd.
Chief Fin. Off		UN Food Relief	WMO
Chief Proa Off		Welfare Officer	Ch. United. Off.

MILITARY recipients: _____

RECEIVED 09/13/6 Z

REFERS QUERIES
HQ ONUC
MESSAGE CENTER

9/10/2000

ONUC HQ In 08 1530
Serial Number 97
For Action : C 2
As Info : C 1
M1, 4, 6

NR 6 BUKAVU 207 08 1100Z -

LINNER ONUC LEO

C-2 MH
C-1 MB
M+1

BULE TWO AFTER ONE WEEKS CALM DIFFICULTIES WITH ANC RESTARTED
YESTERDAY STOP TENSION MOUNTING THUS TREATNING DESTROY OPTIMISM
CREATED BY PAYMENT BILLS AND START PUBLIC WORKS STOP CONTINUED
INSECURITY RENDERS CIVILIAN OPERATIONS WORK VERTUALLY IMPOSSIBLE
STOP DISCONTENT ANC DUE MAINLY STANLEYVILLE INFLUENCE AND NON
PAYMENT STOP

P2

RUMOURS OF PAYMENT STAN ANC INCREASE TENSION HERE STOP PROVINCIAL
PRESIDENT HAD TWO THOUSAND FRANCS ADVANCE NORTH KIVU TROOPS
IN DOUBLE ATTEMPT TO QUIETEN TROOPS AND ESTABLISH HIS AUTHORITY
OVER THEM STOP MONIES TAKEN FROM TEACHERS SALARIES AND THIS
NOW CAUSING DIFFICULTIES STOP CONSIDER UN FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
THIS ISSUE INDISPENSABLE

P3

TO ACHIEVE CONTINUED LAW AND ORDER BUT VENTURE SUGGEST MANOEUVRE
SHOULD BE USED PRINCIPALLY STRENGTHEN AUTHORITY PROVINCIAL
GOVERNEMENT WHICH LEGAL WILLING STABLE AND THREATENED
ONLY BY INCONTENANCE LOCAL ANC AND GENDARMERIE STOP CURRENTLY
AWITHING DETAILS RESTRENGTH BUT MEANWHILE WOULD MUCH APPRECIATE
INFORMATION BY RETURN AS TO GENERAL POSSIBILITIES

P4

STOP WOULD IT BE POSSIBLE TO PUT FUNDS AT DISPOSAL PROVINCIAL
GOVERNMENT THIS PURPOSE PERHAPS WITH WITH UN CO SIGNATURE
QUERY THIS WOULD ENABLE TROOPS WITHDRAWN INTO TWO MAIN CAMPS
SQUARLY PUT GOVERNMENT AT HEAD PROVINCE AND INCIDENTALLY ALLEVIATE
CRISIS BUILDING UP RE TEACHERS STOP MAC CARTHY DAVID CONCOR

P5/7

THIS POLICY STOP GRUN URGENT

ONUC BUKAVU

updated report

B. 24.
urgent

4/Pol 200
C-1 has seen
Reg'n
2/1x

Mr. Linner.

1 SSS BUKAVU 245 02 1508

LINNER CHIEF CIVILIAN OPERATIONS ONUC LEO

CONFIDENTIAL STOP URGENT STOP THIS WEEKS TROUBLES CULMINATED
IN INDISCRIMINATE MASS ARREST FRIDAY MORNING FOLLOWING MISSINTERPRE
TATION OF PRESIDENTS ORDER TO ARREST ALL UNEMPLOYED REPORTED
MASSING FOR ANTI GOVERNMENT DEMONSTRATION STOP FRIDAY AFTERNOON
PRESIDENT INFORMED US THAT FOLLOWING HIS PERSONAL INTERVENTION
WITH LOCAL ANC CALM

P2

COMPLETELY RESTORED , ANC PATROL WITHDRAWN FROM RUZZIZI BRIDGES
AND ALL PERSONS ARRESTED LIBERATED , TODAY SATURDAY BUKAVU COMPLE
TELY CALM , ALL ARRESTED EXCEPT ONE FREED , AND GENERAL ANTICLIMAX
. NON THE LESS PRESIDENT INSISTS EXPULSION CERTAIN INDIVIDUALS
FOR REPORTED COMUNIST ACTIVITIES . CONFIDENT THIS TRANQUILITY
WILL CONTINUE GOVERNMENT TURNED

P3

ATTENTION ONCE AGAIN ECONOMIC MATTERS . THEY CONSIDER PRESENT
CONFUSION CENTRAL LEVEL STRAGULATES ECONOMY KIVU AND INTENTIONS
REGARDING INDEPENDENT ACTION NOTABLY CONCERNING IMPORT LICENCES
EXPORT LICENCES AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE BECOME INCREASINGLY CONCRETE
. THEY INSIST THIS NOT , REPEAT NOT INDICATIVE SEPARATIST DESIRES
OR LACK RESPECT CENTRAL AUTHORITY BUT SOLELY

P4

TO SAVE WHAT REMAINS OF KIVUS ECONOMIC LIFE , ARE APPARENTLY
CONSIDERING FULLY INFORMING HEAD OF STATE THEIR INTENTIONS AND
PROTESTING THEIR LOYALTY . AM INFORMED CONFIDENTIALLY GOVERNMENT
CONSIDERING REQUEST SECRETARY GENERAL RECEIVED KIVU GOVERNMENT
DELEGATION NEWYORK TO EXPOSE EMERGENCY SITUATION PROVING AND
REQUEST DIRECT EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE . AM TRYING OBTAIN

P5/45

CORROBORATION THESE INTENTIONS AND WARNING AGAINST DANGER PRECIPITA -
TE ACTION . HOWEVER FEELINGS ~~XXXXX~~ THOUGH PACIFIC RUNNING HIGH
IN DETERMINED NEAR FANATIC ATTEMPT SAVE PROVINCE FROM CHAOS .
WOULD WELCOME ANY ADVICE AND GUIDANCE YOU CAN GIVE TO ASSIST ME
IN RAPIDLY DEVELOPING SITUATION

GRUN BUKAVU

GGG 2/10 = 1558 RHA

ONUC
Leopoldville

G/Pol- 200

30 July 1960

TO: Mr. F.T. Liu, Special Asst. to Dr. Bunche
FROM: M.C.J. Harrington, Asst. to Chief Civilian Operations
SUBJECT: Background information on political demonstration

M. Rollin of the Compagnie Congolaise Commerciale et de l'Industrie, who has served as a go-between between Mr. David and the Provincial Government of Leopoldville, has informed us that the Jeunesse de l'Abako is planning a mass demonstration in three days and that his firm was contacted in order to provide the paint for the placards. There is still a discussion on as to whether this demonstration should coincide with the arrival of M. Lumumba. Our source has agreed to keep us informed of further developments.

TELEGRAMME
TELEGRAM

A -> polites

4/10/200

SECRETAIRE ADJOINT ONU LEOPOLDVILLE

P 107/6584 LEOPOLDVILLE L6 L3 0830

MAINTENONS FERMEMENT POSITION CHEF DE ETAT REVOCATION

GOUVERNEMENTS LUMUMBA STOP

ABAKO LAC