

Cable File
New York Code Cables

2/3

Incoming and Outgoing

01/02/1963 - 28/02/1963

PLEASE RETAIN
ORIGINAL ORDER

SC
CC

DECLASSIFIED

UN ARCHIVES

SERIES 5-0736

BOX 19

FILE 5

ACC. 1963/16120

LEOPOLDVILLE

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

PRIORITY

XX

UNATIONS NEW YORK

1963 FEB 27 PM 2:59

O.N.U.C.

~~25.2.63~~ 27.2.63

~~G-555~~ G-604

BUNCHE FROM GARDINER

REFERENCE YOUR MEMO OF 21 FEBRUARY. US EMBASSY IN LEO INFORMS THAT MALCOLM
HECKATHORNE DIED OF HEART ATTACK ON 10 FEBRUARY.

68

US Embassy further informs (1 March)
that Heckathorne was buried 16 Feb.
Autopsy revealed heart disease to natural cause.

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE 1963 FEB 27 PM 2:59

O. N. U. ROUTINE

LEOPOLDVILLE

27 FEBRUARY 1963

UNATIONS NEWYORK

G-603

BUNCHE FROM GARDINER

REUR G-424.

FOLLOWING FROM POSTMA (KALED 296): QUOTE THIS MORNING 27 FEBRUARY
WE RECEIVED TELEPHONE CALL FROM KAMINAVILLE THAT SITUATION IN KANIAMA NOW
EXTREMELY TENSE. CONGOLESE CIVILIAN ADMINISTRATION IS THREATENED WITH
DEATH. THIS IS RELATED TO THE ARREST OF SIX PERSONS WHO ATTACKED MANAGER
OF AYE FARM. AS FORCE COMMANDER IS HERE EYE WILL REPEAT MY REQUEST TO
REINFORCE LOCAL POLICE BY NORWEGIANS. EYE WXXX STILL FEEL THAT IF LOCAL
POLICE ARE REINFORCED IN SEVERAL PLACES BY NORWEGIANS MANY DIFFICULTIES WILL
BE PREVENTED. UNQUOTE.

FTL/jg

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

ok / Res

Immediate

~~PRIORITY~~
=====

To : Bunche, New York
From : Gardiner, Léopoldville
Date : 27 February 1963
No : G-602

SECRET

Enlin

2599 and
FURTHER TO [^]G-600.

1. LIU AND MAJOR HUBERT (ACTING LIAISON OFFICER) MET MOBUTU MORNING 27TH TO DISCUSS INCIDENT.
2. MOBUTU WHO HAD TELEPHONE CALL WITH ILEO INFORMED THAT:
 - (a) FIRST INCIDENT OCCURRED WHEN ANC MET ^A ~~ONE~~ ^{ONE} UNIFORMED GENDARME AND WANTED TO ARREST HIM AS GENDARMES WERE NOT ALLOWED TO WEAR UNIFORMS. WHEN GENDARME RESISTED ARREST A FIGHT ENSUED AND HE WAS SHOT AT BY ONE ANC. GENDARME DIED THIS MORNING AT HOSPITAL.
 - (b) AFTER THIS INCIDENT, COL MWAMBI (EX KATGEND OFFICER WHO AFTER INTEGRATION IS STATIONED AT CAMP KARAVIA BUT WITHOUT EXECUTIVE AUTHORITY) SOUNDED ALERT ^{at camp} ~~^~~ AND A GROUP OF ANC WAS SENT OUT TO PLACE OF INCIDENT. WHEN THEY ARRIVED ON SPOT, KATANGESE POLICEMEN FEARFUL OF REPRISALS STARTED SHOOTING. IN ENSUING EXCHANGE OF FIRE, TWO ANC AND ONE POLICEMAN WERE KILLED. ACCORDING TO ILEO, NO TUNISIANS WERE INVOLVED AS REPORTED IN PARA 3 OF ELLEO 552 (g 600).
3. MOBUTU CONCLUDED FIRST INCIDENT WAS CAUSED BY RESISTANCE OF GENDARME AND SECOND INCIDENT WAS MAINLY DUE TO WRONG ACTION TAKEN ULTRA VIRES BY COLONEL MWAMBI. MOBUTU SAID HE WOULD

.../...

.../...

- 2 -

HAVE COL. MWAMBI BROUGHT BEFORE CONSEIL DE DISCIPLINE^W WITHOUT DELAY. HE ALSO ADDED THAT EBEYA WAS NO^W AT CAMP KARAVIA CALMING ANC TROOPS AND THAT ILEO WAS GOING THERE HIMSELF TO EXERT ADDED SOOTHING INFLUENCE.

~~XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX~~

ok/12

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

ROUTINE

To : BUNCHE, NY
From : GARDINER, LEO
Date : 27 FEB 63
No : G-601

SECRET

Edlin

FOLLOWING FOR INFO FROM GHALEB (51) : QUOTE IN VIEW OF MANY RUMOURS CIRCULATING HERE AND PARTICULARLY AFTER THE DECLARATION OF SENDWE IN ELI ON REUNIFICATION OF NORTH AND SOUTH KATANGA TO MAKE A SINGLE PROVINCE, PRESIDENT MWAMBA ILUNGA PROSPER HELD A PRESS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY 25 FEB TO EXPLAIN TO DIFFERENT SECTIONS OF POPULATION HIS POSITION. IN HIS OPINION IT IS TOO EARLY TO THINK OF ANY REUNIFICATION AS SECESSION IS NOT COMPLETELY OVER ALTHOUGH HE IS READY TO DISCUSS MATTERS WITH LEADERS OF SOUTHERN KATANGA PARA HE IS BACKED IN HIS VIEWS BY MOST MINISTERS OF PROV GOVERNMENT WHO WILL OF COURSE LOSE THEIR PRESENT POSITIONS IN CASE OF SUCH A MOVE. PARA MOST MEMBERS OF PROVINCIAL ASSEMBLY NORTH KATANGA SEEM TO BE READY TO GO BACK TO ELI WHERE THEY COULD BE MEMBERS OF PROVINCIAL ASSEMBLY FOR WHOLE KATANGA. PRESIDENT MWAMBA ILUNGA WAS CAUTIOUS ON POSITION OF CENTRAL GOVERNMENT ON MATTER AND COULD ONLY PRODUCE A LETTER FROM KAMITATU BUT SIGNED BY HIS CHEF DU CABINET STATING THAT ACCORDING TO LAW OF 11TH JUL 62 PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT OF NORTH KATANGA EXISTS LEGALLY. UNQUOTE.

FTL/jg

ok/ Des/ D. L.

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

immediate
~~PRIORITY~~

To : BUNCHE, NY
From : GARDINER, LEO
Date : 27 FEB 63
No : G-600

SECRET

Finch

FURTHER TO G-599.

1. FOLLOWING FROM MATHU/PREM CHAND (ELLEO 552): QUOTE A. VALDES EBAYA AND PARTY RETURNED SAFELY 0300 B. UPON LEAVING HQ AS LAST REPORTED, THEY FOUND AT LUBUMBASHI BRIDGE ABANDONED BEDFORD TRUCK IN MIDDLE OF ROAD, WITH POLICEMAN'S BODY IN IT. ANC SOLDIERS CAME OUT OF BUSH AND INFORMED EBAYA THAT HIS TROOPS WERE LINED UP ALONG ROAD WITH HOSTILE INTENTIONS TOWARD VISITORS. EBAYA SENT OFFICER AHEAD TO INFORM ANC MEN AND ENSURE SAFETY OF PARTY. A FEW HUNDRED YARDS FURTHER, 2 ANC BODIES WERE RECOVERED THEN A SECOND TRUCK WAS FOUND. IT HAD APPARENTLY BEEN USED TO BRING IN ANC REINFORCEMENTS. C. AT UMHK POLICE STATION MANNED BY KATANGESE POLICE AND ONUC TUNISIANS, THE TUNISIAN SERGEANT IN COMMAND REPORTED THAT HE HAD SEEN ANC IN TRUCK RETURNING FROM KATUBA SHOOT THE POLICEMAN, THEN MACHINE-GUN THE STATION WHILE PASSING BY. AT THIS POINT, HE SAID, TUNISIANS RETURNED FIRE, CAUSING ANC CASUALTIES. D. EBAYA'S COMMENT WAS THAT HE WOULD DEMAND IMMEDIATE INTRODUCTION OF 5 ANC BATTALIONS INTO ELISAEBTHVILLE WHEREUPON, TO USE HIS WORDS, QUOTE ON LES TUERA TOUS UNQUOTE. E. REPORT WAS MADE AT 0315 TO GOC, WHO HAS ORDERED AN IMMEDIATE INVESTIGATION. UNQUOTE.
2. WE ARE TRYING TO CONTACT ^{ING}MOBUTU ON SUBJECT.

FTL/jg

Most IMMEDIATE

27 February 1963

GI-599

Bunche From GARDINER

UC001

40UC90.....051

PRIORITYNATIONS 40UC73

DE 40UC90 051/26

FM ONUC EVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

FOR INFORMATION FOLLOWING
FROM MATHU/PRM CHAND

UNCLAS ELLEO 551. GARDINER FORCE COMMANDER FROM MATHU PRM CHAND. QUOTE
WISH TO REPORT SERIOUS INCIDENTS TONIGHT 26-27 FEBRUARY
INVOLVING ANC POLICE AND EX-GENDARMERIE . AT 21:30 REPORT
REACHED ONUC THAT ANC ELEMENTS OF MIXED PATROL HAD SHOT
UNIFORMED BUT UNARMED GENDARME IN KATUBA COMMUNE . VALDES AND
ETHIOPIAN COLONELS KEBIDA AND DELETE, PAUL ELLS AND POLICE CHIEF
SAPWE WENT TO SCENE TO INVESTIGATE. THEY LEARNE THAT
DESPITE ORDERS OF ETHIOPIAN-ONUC COMMANDER OF PATROL ANC AND POLICE
HAD RESPONDED TO CALL FROM A BAR WHERE THEY FOUND TWO UNIFORMED
GENDARMES WHO SOUGHT TO FLEE WHEREUPON ONE WAS SHOT IN HEAD. HE
CFN ELLEO 551 26-27 21:30

PAGE TWO 40090 031/24
IS HOSPITALIZED APPARENTLY IN GRAVE CONDITION
PARA ANC INVOLVED ARE GONE AWAY. WHILE VALDES AND COLONELS WERE
QUESTIONING POLICE MEMBERS OF THE PATROL, ABOUT FORTY ANC ARRIVED IN
LORRY IN HIGHLY EXCITED STATE, WITH TWO POLICE IN THEIR CUSTODY
THEY SURROUNDED ANUC PARTY IN MENACING MANNER SEEKING TO INTERFERE
WITH INVESTIGATION. CAPTAIN KULUFA (EBEYA'S SECOND
IN COMMAND) HAD ALSO ARRIVED, AND HE WAS TOLD TO ORDER HIS MEN
TO RETURN TO THEIR ENCAMPMENT IMMEDIATELY ON GROUNDS THAT THEY
HAD NO RIGHT TO UNDERTAKE TROOP MOVEMENTS WITHOUT ONUC
KNOWLEDGE AND CONSENT. THE MEN RELUCTANTLY OBEYED AND LEFT,
THE TWO POLICE WERE RELEASED. AT 2250 HOURS SHOOTING WAS HEARD BY
ONUC PARTY FROM LUBUMBASHI DIRECTION AND MINIBUS WITH PAUL WILS
AND A FEW OTHER MEN WENT FROM KATUBA TO INVESTIGATE, BEING
JOINED THEREAFTER BY VALDES. ON KIPUSHI ROAD THEY FIRST FOUND
BLOOD AND A POLICEMAN'S CAP BUT WERE UNABLE TO FIND THE BODY
FROM HERE THEY GOT IN TOUCH WITH ONUC HEADQUARTERS BY MOTOROLA
AND WERE ORDERED TO RETURN TO HEADQUARTERS TO GIVE DETAILED
REPORT, AS SITUATION APPEARED VERY CONFUSED. AS THEY PROCEEDED
BACK TOWARD CITY ON ORDERS FROM GOC, THEY DISCOVERED 4 ANC
BODIES LYING ON ROAD BUT FOUND IT INADVISABLE TO PROCEED AS
THERE WERE MOVEMENTS IN BUSH AND THERE APPEARED TO BE DANGER
CFN 40 2250 4

PAGE THREE DE 40090 031/24

OF THEIR BEING AMBUSHED. ACCORDINGLY THEY RETURNED VIA KATUBA,
WHERE IN MEANTIME ETHIOPIAN PATROL HAD APPEARED AND RESTORED

CADRE AT THIS WRITING (0130 LT) KEITA AND TAPPEL TOGETHER WITH
VALDES BELETE AND 20 ETHIOPIANS HAVE LEFT FOR SCENE TO RECOVER
THE ANC BODIES, INVESTIGATE AND REPORT BACK. FURTHER INFORMATION
TO FOLLOW AS RECEIVED.

BT

CFN (0130 LT) 20

20/2353Z FEB 4UC90

NNNN

Code

immediate

To Bunche
From Gardiner

Date = 26 February 1963

No = 9598.

SECRET

± Reference reorganization and training of ANC,
J. P. Dericoyard acting for Prime Minister Sent me
following letter dated 26 February =

//

//

~~2. Original being punched.~~



CABINET
DU PREMIER MINISTRE

N° C000400

(CAB/P.M.)

SECRET

Monsieur Robert GARDINER
Chargé de la Mission de l'O.N.U.C.
LEOPOLDVILLE.-

Objet : Assistance technique.-

Monsieur le Chargé de Mission,

Dans le cadre de l'assistance technique dont mon pays aura besoin après le départ des troupes de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, j'ai l'honneur de porter à votre connaissance que le Gouvernement de la République du Congo a décidé d'avoir recours aux pays ci-après pour la modernisation de l'A.N.C. :

- | | | | |
|----------------|---|---|---|
| 1) Le CANADA | - | pour ce qui est de nos Ecoles technique | (Transmissions) |
| 2) L'ITALIE | - | " | de l'Aviation |
| 3) La NORVEGE | - | " | de la Marine |
| 4) L'ISRAEL | - | " | de la Formation de nos para |
| 5) La BELGIQUE | - | " | des techniciens des Quartiers
Généraux A.N.C. et des Groupes
ments. |

La BELGIQUE s'occupera en plus : de nos bases
de la gendarmerie
de nos diverses écoles
militaires.

En plus de ces pays, j'attire votre attention sur le fait que les Etats-Unis n'interviendront que pour la fourniture du matériel indispensable pour la bonne réussite de cette assistance technique.

Je suis persuadé que vous ne verrez aucun inconvénient pour que cette aide d'une grande utilité nationale se réalise sans aucune difficulté, et je vous prie d'agréer, Monsieur le Chargé de Mission, l'assurance de ma considération très distinguée.

Pour le Premier Ministre,

(Signature) J.P. DERICOYARD
Ministre des Affaires Economiques et des
Classes Moyennes.

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

1963 FEB 26 PM 3:30
- PRIORITY -
O.N.U.C. =====

LEOPOLDVILLE

26 February 1963

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-597

Bunche from Gardiner

FOLLOWING FOR INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM MATHU/PREM CHAND (ELLEO 550)
QUOTE FOLLOWING LETTER SR/1823 DATED 26 FEBRUARY RECEIVED FROM KIMBA!
SUBQUOTE MONSIEUR LE REPRESENTANT, J'AI L'HONNEUR D'ACCUSER RECEPTION
DE VOTRE LETTRE KG-329 DU 25 COURANT. PARA. JE TIENS A
VOUS FAIRE REMARQUER QUE L'INCIDENT DONT VOUS PARLEZ A ETE
PROVOQUE PAR DES GENS ARMES, VENUS DU CAMP DES REFUGIES,
DANS LE BUT D'INSULTER LES MEMBRES DU GOUVERNEMENT KATANGAIS,
CES SIX PERSONNES MENTIONNEES PAR VOUS ONT ETE ARRETEES ET
MISES IMMEDIATEMENT A LA DISPOSITION DE LA POLICE. PARA.
QUANT AUX ARRESTATIONS ARBITRAIRES, JE VOUS FERAI PARVENIR
UNE LISTE DE CAS PRECIS D'ARRESTATIONS EFFECTUEES PAR L'ANC.
PARA. D'UN AUTRE COTE J'ATTENDS ENCORE A CE JOUR LE TEXTE
DES DISPOSITIONS PRISES EN VUE DE LA REINTEGRATION DE LA
GENDARMERIE A L'ANC, JE VOUS SAURAI GRE DE ME FAIRE PARVENIR
CE DOCUMENT LE PLUS RAPIDEMENT POSSIBLE. SALUTATIONS.
UNSUBQUOTE ~~XXXXXXXX~~ WE HAVE NOT YET DRAFTED A REPLY. UNQUOTE.

FTL/dm

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

963 FEB 26 PM 2:15
PRIORITY

O.N.U.O.

To : PROTITCH, NY
From : GARDINER, LEO
Date : 26 FEB 63
Nº : G-596

1. REFERENCE YOUR LETTER OF 21 FEBRUARY. FOREIGN MINISTRY INFORMS MARTIN IPOTO, CHEF DE CABINET OF MINISTER, HAS BEEN DESIGNATED AS CANDIDATE FOR 1963 TRAINING PROGRAMME. THEY PROMISE TO SEND US OFFICIAL LETTER ON SUBJECT SOONEST, WHICH WILL BE POUCHED TO YOU UPON RECEIPT.

2. MINISTRY WOULD LIKE TO KNOW WHEN IPOTO, IF ACCEPTED, WILL BE REQUIRED TO LEAVE AND THE DURATION OF THE PROGRAM.

FTL/jg

OUTGOING CODE CABLE



TO: RIKHYE, New York
FROM: GARDINER, Léo
DATE: 26 February 1963
NUMBER: G- 595

~~REFERENCE~~ YOUR 1615. STORY OF BAILEY BRIDGE
GIVEN IN G-491 YOUR 1283 AND G-503. EXPECT MORE INFORMATION
IN WHEELER'S REPORT THURSDAY 28TH.

MR/ln

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

ROUTINE

To : MACFARQUHAR, NY
From : GARDINER, LEO
Date : 26 FEB 63
Nº : G- 594

SECRET

YOUR 1631.

1. APPOINTMENT OF CUPERUS WILL BE MOST WELCOME. EYE SAW HIM IN ACTION IN 1961 AND THOUGHT HIGHLY OF HIS PERFORMANCE. I HOPE AMACHREE SUPPORTS THE IDEA.
2. ^{*appointed!*} IF ~~APPROVED~~ MAY DECIDE TO ASSIGN HIM TO KATANGA WHERE VERY SERIOUS GAPS NEED TO BE FILLED QUICKLY.

FTL/jg

Code

[Handwritten signature]

[Handwritten signature]

To Bunche

From Gardiner

Date = 25 Feb.

No = G.593.

SECRET

Reference G.588.

Have sent following message to Mathur / Prem Chand (EV 294) =

// — //

DRAFT CODE CABLE

To : MATHU/PREM CHAND

From : GARDINER

EV 294

Reference Elap 547 and EV 291.

1. Radio Brazza announced this morning 25th that sources close to UN in Elisabethville had reported that Congolese troops had molested a European and tried to arrest him, his wife and their child. It was announced, the broadcast went on, that UN HQ in Katanga had immediately sent a telegram to Mobutu asking him to go at once to Eville to organize a commission of inquiry and eventually set up a court martial to try the soldiers responsible for this incident.
2. Mobutu is reported by Colonel Gerneau to be very irritated at UN for making above announcement which, he said, gave impression that he was controlled by UN. Colonel Gerneau tried to sooth him and explained to him that announcement referred to ~~referred to~~ sources close to UN in Eville, not UN itself.
3. There appears, however, to have been an unfortunate leakage and I would like to urge you to do everything possible to prevent similar leakages in future. Congolese, as you know, are extremely sensitive on matters of sovereignty and independence and we should avoid ruffling their feelings to all extent possible.

FTL/jg

OUTGOING CODE CABLE



To : BUNCHE, NY
From : GARDINER, LEO
Date : 25 FEB 63
No : G-592

YOUR 1605.

AM AWARE OF THE WEAKNESSES IN OUR POSITION AND HOPE THAT
THE IMMEDIATE INTEGRATION OF GUARD DEMANDED IN REPLY TO KIMBA WILL
PUT AN END TO DIFFICULTIES ARISING FROM AMBIGUITY OF ORGINAL
AGREEMENT WITH TSHOMBE.

FTL/jg

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE: 05

1963 FEB 25 0011:05

O.N.U.C.

Routine

~~PRIORITY~~

LEOPOLDVILLE

25 February 1963

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G- 591

Fathi

Bunche from Gardiner

ADOULA AND PARTY INCLUDING BOMBOKO AND BADRE LEFT
FOR BRUSSELS 25TH 0100 HOURS LOCAL. IS DUE BACK FRIDAY
1ST MARCH.

CI

FTL/dm

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

ROUTINE

To : BUNCHE, NY
From : GARDINER, LEO
Date : 25 FEB 63
Nº : G-590

OK
Bm

Edwin

REFERENCE G-543 (EV-273).

FOLLOWING FROM MATHU/PREM CHAND (ELLEO 548): QUOTE

REUR PARA 2, RATISSAGE NOT YET CARRIED OUT AS SURETE OFFICIALS WHO WERE
SUPPOSED TO CONFER WITH US TO PICK AREA AND PLAN OPERATION NEVER TURNED
UP. WE SHALL REPORT FURTHER. UNQUOTE.

jg

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

1963 FEB 25 AM 9: ROUTINE

O. N. U. C.

LEOPOLDVILLE

25 FEB 63

UNATIONS NY

G-589

BUNCHE FROM GARDINER

REFERENCE TSHOMBE'S GUARD.

FOLLOWING FOR INFORMATION FROM MATHU/PREM CHAND (ELLED 546) : QUOTE
REUR EV-290 (G-587) PARA, FOLLOWING LETTER MISC-99 DATED 24 FEB BEING SENT TO
ILEO: SUBQUOTE MONSIEUR LE MINISTRE, J'AI L'HONNEUR DE ME REFERER AU RESUME
DES DECISIONS DU 17 JANVIER 1963, RELATIF AUX MODALITES D'ENTREE DES TROUPES
DE L'ONUC A KOLWEZI. PARA VOUS AVEZ SANS DOUTE NOTE QUE LES DISPOSITIONS DU
PARAGRAPHE 3 DE CES DECISIONS, INTERESSANT LA GARDE PERSONNELLE DU PRESIDENT
PROVINCIAL DU SUD-KATANGA, RESTERONT EN VIGUEUR JUSQU'A LA MISE AU POINT DES
MODALITES DE L'INTEGRATION DE LA GENDARMERIE. PARA. CES MODALITES, VOUS LE
SAVEZ, SONT ACTUELLEMENT A L'APPLICATION: LE GENERAL MUKE ET LE COLONEL EBAYA
FONT PRETER LE SERMENT D'ALLEGANCE AUX OFFICIERS DE L'ANCIENNE GENDARMERIE,
PENDANT QUE LES EX-GENDARMES S'ENREGISTRENT ET RENDENT LEURS ARMES DANS TOUTE
LA PROVINCE. PARA A L'ISSUE DE CETTE OPERATION, FIXEE AU 2 MARS 1963, LE
PARAGRAPHE 3 DES DECISIONS DU 17 JANVIER 1963 CESSERA D'ETRE EN VIGUEUR ET TOUS
LES EX-GENDARMES, Y COMPRIS LES MEMBRES DE LA COMPAGNIE AFFECTEE A LA GARDE
PERSONNELLE DU PRESIDENT PROVINCIAL, SERONT DEVENUS MEMBRES DE L'ANC OU
S'EXPOSERONT A LA PERTE DE LEUR STATUT MILITAIRE. PARA LES DISPOSITIONS A
PRENDRE ULTERIEUREMENT POUR ASSURER LA SECURITE DU PRESIDENT PROVINCIAL DOIVENT
FAIRE L'OBJET D'UN ACCORD ENTRE LES AUTORITES PROVINCIALES ET LE MINISTRE D'ETAT

CHARGE DES AFFAIRES KATANGAISES. IL CONVIENDRAIT PEUT-ETRE QUE VOUS VOUS OCCUPIEZ IMMEDIATEMENT DE LA MISE AU POINT DE CES DISPOSITIONS AFIN DE POUVOIR LES COMMUNIQUER A L'ONUC AVANT LE 2 MARS 1963. PARA EN LEUR QUALITE DE MEMBRES DE L'ONUC, TOUS LES EX-GENDARMES EN SERVICE ACTIF AU SUD-KATANGA RELEVERONT, A PARTIR DE CETTE DATE, DES DISPOSITIONS PREVUES PAR LES LETTRES ECHANGEES LES 14 ET 15 FEVRIER 1963 ENTRE LE PREMIER MINISTRE ADOULA ET MR. R.K. GARDINER, CHARGE DE LA MISSION DES NATIONS UNIES AU CONGO, ET SE TROUVERONT, JUSQU'A NOUVEL ORDRE, SOUS LE COMMANDEMENT ET LE CONTROLE DE L'ONUC. PARA. SALUTATIONS. SIGNEE E.W. MATHU. UNQUOTE.

04
3

SECRET
OUTGOING CODE

- PRIORITY -

To : Bunche, New York
From : Gardiner, Léopoldville
Date : 25 February 1963
No : G-588

John

AAA. FOLLOWING RECEIVED FROM MATHU/PREM CHAND (ELLEO 547)

QUOTE. 1. DR PHILIPPE AN UNION MINIERE PHYSICIAN WHILE REPORTEDLY PASSING ON FOOT BEFORE BUILDING ON AVENUE LEOPOLD GUARDED BY ANC SENTRIES SO SOUGHT THIS MORNING TO WALK BETWEEN SENTRY AND BUILDING WAY. SENTRY REPORTEDLY ASKED HIM TO PASS ON STREET SIDE OF SIDEWALK WHEREUPON, ACCORDING TO ANC VERSION DR PHILIPPE USED INSULTING LANGUAGE (QUOTE MACAQUE UNQUOTE). VERSION BY DR LAMBOTTE HIS FATHER IN LAW IS THAT PHILIPPE WAS TOLD TO GET OFF SIDEWALK AND ANSWERED MILDLY THAT PEDESTRIANS WERE FORBIDDEN TO DO SO.

2. ALL CONCERNED AGREE THAT SHORTLY THEREAFTER 6 TO 7 ANC SOLDIERS ENTERED LAMBOTTE'S HOUSE AT 1643 AVENUE LEOPOLD WHERE THEY HAD SEEN PHILIPPE ENTER. WHEN LAMBOTTE DEMONSTRATED HE WAS ARRESTED AND TAKEN INTO BUILDING GUARDED BY THE ANC, SO WAS VON PRATT D'AMERLOO, ELAKAT DIRECTOR WHO SAW MRS LAMBOTTE CRYING IN STREET AND SURROUNDED BY SOLDIERS AND STOPPED HIS CAR TO INQUIRE. PHILIPPE HIMSELF WAS EVENTUALLY ARRESTED WHEN HE TRIED TO DRIVE OUT OF LAMBOTTE'S HOUSE HE WAS DRAGGED FROM HIS CAR GETTING BLACK EYE IN PROCESS.

3. LAMBOTTE AND VON PRATT WERE SOON RELEASED AFTER BEING SOMEWHAT ROUGHED UP AND HAVING CLOTHES TORN. PHILIPPE IS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN BEATEN AND REMOVED BY THE SOLDIERS. THEN ON ILEO'S

.../...

INTERVENTION SURRENDERED TO CAPT KULUFA (WHO HAS BEEN DEPUTIZING FOR EBEYA HERE). WE DO NOT YET KNOW EXTENT OF PHILIPPE'S INJURIES, WHICH DO NOT APPEAR TO BE SERIOUS, AT THIS WRITING HE IS IN ILEO'S RESIDENCE AND ACCORDING TO MPASE THEY ARE DISCUSSING AMICABLE SETTLEMENT.

4. GOC HAS RECALLED EBEYA FROM KOLWEZI TO TAKE MATTER IN HAND AND SHERRY HAS MADE STRONG REPRESENTATIONS TO ILEO OVER ANC TROOPS ASSUMING POLICE FUNCTIONS ENTERING PRIVATE HOUSE, DETAINING CIVILIANS WITHOUT WARRANT AND BEATING THEM UP.

5. WE RECOMMEND THAT MOBUTU BE MOST URGENTLY ASKED TO COME TO ELI TO INSTITUTE INQUIRY INTO ALLEGATIONS RELATING TO ANC WITH A VIEW TO COURTMARTIAL FOR PUNISHMENT OF THOSE FOUND GUILTY OF MISBEHAVIOUR. AND OFFICERS CONTROL OF THEIR MEN ALSO INVOLVED SINCE IN CONNEXION WITH BANNEUX CASE EBEYA AND KULUFA WERE STRICTLY INSTRUCTED BY GOC ON FRIDAY 22ND TO KEEP SOLDIERS IN HAND AND PROMISED TO DO SO. IF INCIDENTS INVOLVING ANC ARE NOT STOPPED POLITICAL EFFECTS MOST ADVERSE TO CENTRAL GOVERNMENT INTERESTS WILL HAVE TO BE EXPECTED HERE. UNQUOTE.

BBB. Have REPLIED AS FOLLOWS (EV 291) :

QUOTE MOST CONCERNED BY REPORT OF ANC WRONGDOINGS. HAVE DISCUSSED MATTER WITH MOBUTU LAST NIGHT 24TH. MOBUTU PROMISED TO CONTACT EBEYA 25TH MORNING WITH VIEW TO ORDERING IMMEDIATE ENQUIRY INTO INCIDENT AND TO TAKE SEVEREST MEASURES AGAINST THOSE ANC FOUND GUILTY. PLEASE CHECK WHETHER MOBUTU'S INSTRUCTIONS RECEIVED AND KEEP US INFORMED. UNQUOTE.

OUTGOING CODE

OK
SECRET

TO : BUNCHE, NEW YORK
FROM : GARDINER, LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 24 February 1963
NO. : G-587

Fulu

REFERENCE G-575 AND CLEAR G-586:

1. FOLLOWING FROM MATHU/PREM CHAND (ELLEO-545):

Quote Unquote
(as per attached text)

2. HAVE REPLIED AS FOLLOWS: (EV-290):

Quote..... Unquote
(as per attached text)

FTL/mm

SECRET

PRIORITY NATIONS

CANADIAN CIPHER

PRIORITY NATIONS

PN 231700Z

FM ONUC ELI

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

~~SECRET~~ ELLEO 545 GARDINER FORCE COMDR FROM MATHU
PREM CHAND REUR EV 287 ⁽⁹⁵⁷⁵⁾ RECENT DEVELOPMENTS LEAD US
TO RECOMMEND SLIGHTLY REVISED COURSE OF ACTION FOR
YOUR CONSIDERATION

1. IN ACCORDANCE WITH EV 287 PARA 2 WE ARE SENDING
TOMORROW 24 FORMAL LETTER TO ILEO TEXT OF WHICH WILL
BE CABLED SEPARATELY SUGGESTING THAT HE SHOULD INITIATE
BEFORE 2 MARCH NEW ARRANGEMENTS FOR TSHOMBE'S SECURITY
ELLEO 546 REFERS

2. LATEST LETTER FROM KIMBA (ELLEO 544) ⁽⁹⁵⁸⁶⁾ SERVES OUR
PURPOSE SINCE IT PRETENDS THAT THE PRESIDENT'S GUARD
HAS NOT CAUSED INCIDENTS

3. WE HAVE EVIDENCE HOWEVER INCLUDING TESTIMONY BY
THE VICTIMS THAT GUARD AT TSHOMBE'S RESIDENCE ON 19
FEB ARRESTED 6 BALUBA WHO HAD COME TO WATCH ABORTIVE
FLAG RAISING (ELLEO 523 REFERS). THE BALUBA WERE
DRAGGED INTO RESIDENCE CELLAR AND MISTREATED BEFORE
BEING RELEASED ON INTERVENTION FROM THE POLICE

...../2

SECRET

SECRET

~~PAGE TWO ELLEO 545 SECRET~~

4. WE THEREFORE PROPOSE WITH YOUR PERMISSION TO TAKE POSITION THAT SINCE TSHOMBE'S GUARD HAVE CLEARLY EXCEEDED THEIR AUTHORITY AND ARE ENDANGERING MAINTENANCE OF LAW AND ORDER THEY NO LONGER HAVE A QUOTE RAISON D'ETRE UNQUOTE

5. ACCORDINGLY WE PROPOSE TO SEND FOLLOWING REPLY TO KIMBA : QUOTE MONSIEUR LE MINISTRE I HAVE THE HONOUR TO ACKNOWLEDGE RECEIPT OF YOUR LETTER SR/1915 OF 23 FEB 1963. I WISH TO INFORM YOU CATEGORICALLY THAT THE INTERPRETATION OF THE DECISIONS OF 17 JAN 1963 GIVEN TO YOU IN MY LETTERS OF 18 19 AND 21 FEB IS NOT OPEN TO NEGOTIATION AND WILL BE ENFORCED BY ONUC. PARA MOREOVER ONUC HAS EVIDENCE THAT THE GENDARMES AT THE RESIDENCE WHO HAVE NOT YET TAKEN THE PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC HAVE ENGAGED IN ARBITRARY ARRESTS AND MISTREATMENT OF CIVILIANS. ACCORDING TO TESTIMONY IN THE POSSESSION OF ONUC 6 PERSONS ON 19 FEB 1963 WERE ARRESTED BY THE MEMBERS OF THE GUARD DRAGGED INTO THE RESIDENCE AND SUBJECTED TO UNLAWFUL DETENTION AND IN 1 CASE TO BEATING. THE GUARDS HAVE THUS ABUSED THEIR AUTHORITY AND ENDANGERED THE MAINTENANCE

.... /2

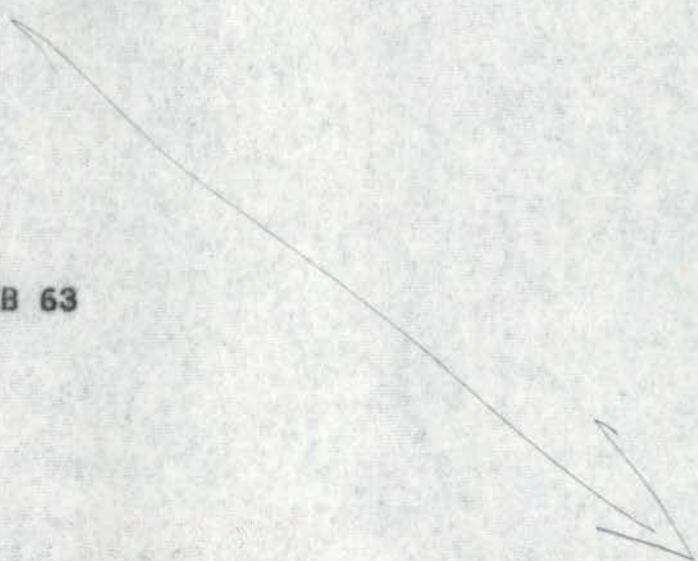
SECRET

SECRET

~~PAGE THREE SECRET ELLEO-545~~

OF LAW AND ORDER. PARA ONUC MUST ACCORDINGLY INSIST
THAT ALL MEMBERS OF THE PROVINCIAL PRESIDENT'S PERSONAL
GUARD COMPANY SHOULD IMMEDIATELY SURRENDER THEIR
WEAPONS AND REGISTER WITH A VIEW OF BEING INTEGRATED
IN THE ANC. THOSE WHO HAVE NOT DONE SO BY 2 MARCH WILL
BE LIABLE TO LOSS OF THEIR MILITARY STATUS. PARA
SUBSEQUENTLY ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE PROVINCIAL PRESIDENT'S
SECURITY SHOULD BE AGREED UPON BETWEEN THE PROVINCIAL
AUTHORITIES AND THE MINISTER OF STATE FOR KATANGESE
AFFAIRS PREFERABLY BEFORE 2 MARCH UNQUOTE
BT

5/23/JN/232041Z FEB 63



SECRET

UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

INDICATE
PRECEDENCE

L T F	S V C Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS	X
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Priorité Nations traffic
is strictly limited.

N R

OUTGOING CODE

Address es) ONUC

ELISABETHVILLE

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &/ or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

~~EV-290 MATHS/PRM CHAND FROM GARDINER~~

YOUR ELLEO-545.

1. RE PARA ONE, COURSE OF ACTION APPROVED.
2. RE PARAS FOUR AND FIVE, SUGGEST LETTER TO KIMBA BE REWORDED AS FOLLOWS:

Quote MONSIEUR LE MINISTRE, I HAVE THE HONOUR TO ACKNOWLEDGE RECEIPT OF YOUR LETTER SR/1915 OF 23 FEBRUARY 1963. WE DO NOT SHARE YOUR VIEW THAT LES OFFICIERS ET SOLDATS QUI SE TROUVENT A LA RESIDENCE DU PRESIDENT PROVINCIAL NE PROVOQUENT AUCUN INCIDENT. ON THE CONTRARY ONUC HAS EVIDENCE THAT THE GENDARMES AT THE RESIDENCE WHO HAVE NOT YET TAKEN THE PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC HAVE ENGAGED IN ARBITRARY ARRESTS AND MISTREATMENT OF CIVILIANS. ACCORDING TO TESTIMONY IN THE POSSESSION OF ONUC, SIX PERSONS ON 19 FEBRUARY 1963 WERE ARRESTED BY THE MEMBERS OF THE GUARD, DRAGGED INTO THE RESIDENCE AND SUBJECTED TO UNLAWFUL DETENTION AND IN ONE CASE TO BEATING. PARA. IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROCEDURE LAID DOWN FOR THE INTEGRATION OF THE KATANGESE GENDARMERIE INTO THE ANC, WE MUST INSIST THAT ALL MEMBERS OF THE PROVINCIAL PRESIDENT'S PERSONAL GUARD COMPANY SHOULD IMMEDIATELY SURRENDER THEIR WEAPONS AND REGISTER WITH A VIEW TO BEING INTEGRATED INTO THE ANC. THOSE WHO HAVE NOT DONE SO WILL BE LIABLE TO LOSS OF THEIR MILITARY STATUS. PARA. SUBSEQUENT ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE PROVINCIAL

T. O. R.

FTL/IM

Drafted by : F.T. Liu

T. O. D.

BY :

Authorized :

R.K. Gardiner

Date :

24.2.63

UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

INDICATE
PRECEDENCE

L T F	S V C Service	FFFFF Routine	SSSSS Priority	PRIORITE NATIONS
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Priorité Nations traffic
is strictly limited.

N R

Address es)

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix &/ or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

- 2 -

PRESIDENT'S SECURITY SHOULD BE AGREED UPON BETWEEN THE PROVINCIAL
AUTHORITIES AND THE MINISTER OF STATE FOR KATANGESE AFFAIRS AS SOON
AS POSSIBLE, PREFERABLY BEFORE 2 MARCH, WHICH AS YOU KNOW IS THE
DEADLINE FOR THE INTEGRATION OF KATANGESE GENDARMERIE INTO THE ANG. Unquote.

2.500 x 200 — Imp. Plateau 11267

T. O. R.

BY :

T. O. D.

Drafted by :

Authorized :

Date :

OUTGOING CLEAR

LEOPOLDVILLE

24 February 1963

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-586 BUNCHE FROM GARDINER

FOLLOWING FROM MATHU/PREM CHAND (ELLEO-544):

Quote FOLLOWING LETTER SR/1915 DATED 23 FEBRUARY RECEIVED FROM KIMBA
COLON SUBQUOTE J'AI L'HONNEUR D'ACCUSER RECEPTION DE VOTRE LETTRE KG-328
DU 21 FEBRIER 1963, COMME JE VOUS L'AI DEJA DIT PRECEDEMMENT, C'EST SUITE A
UNE MAUVAISE INTERPRETATION DES TEXTES, QUE LA GARDE DU PRESIDENT A
ELISABETHVILLE DEVRAIT SE BORNER A 15 UNITES. PARA. VOUS DEVEZ CONSTATER
QUE LES OFFICIERS ET SOLDATS QUI SE TROUVENT A LA RESIDENCE PROVOQUENT
AUCUN INCIDENT, ET NE CIRCULENT PAS EN ARMES DANS LA VILLE SEMICOLON PARA
IL ME SEMBLE QU'IL N'EST PAS OPPORTUN AU MOMENT OU TOUS LES EFFORTS TENDENT
A LA RECONCILIATION NATIONALE DE CREER UN INCIDENT REGRETTABLE AU SUJET DE
CETTE GARDE SYMBOLIQUE. PARA. J'OSE ESPERER QUE JE PUIS COMPTER SUR VOTRE
BONNE COMPREHENSION ET VOUS PRIE D'AGREER, MONSIEUR LE REPRESENTANT,
L'ASSURANCE DE MA CONSIDERATION DISTINGUEE. UNSUBQUOTE. Unquote.

FTL/mm

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

UNATIONS NEWYORK

Priority

G-585 BUNCHE FROM GARDINER

FOR INFORMATION, FOLLOWING FROM MATHU/PREM CHAND, E'VILLE (ELLEO 542):

QUOTE SEE TEXT ATTACHED UNQUOTE

Authorized: F T Liu

Date: 23 February 1963

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

1963 FEB 23 AM 10: 57

ROUTINE

LEOPOLDVILLE

O. N. U. C.

23 FEB 63

UNATIONS NY

G-584

BUNCHE FROM GARDINER

100R 1576 WE HAVE OBTAINED AN QUOTE ATTESTATION UNQUOTE SIGNED BY
BOMBOKO AUTHORIZING MACHONA AND FAMILY TO RETURN TO THE CONGO. PAPER
BEING SENT TO RUAN MAUD AS REQUESTED.

FT/jg

ok/ Aes

TO : BUNCHE NEW YORK OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

FROM : GARDINER LEO

DATE : 23.2.63

NO : G-583

SECRET

Falken

REFERENCE EXPULSION OF EAST GERMAN DELEGUES TO ECA. FOLLOWING ARE
LETTER DATED 19 FEBRUARY 1963 FROM BOMBOKO TO ME AND MY REPLY OF 24TH.

1. BOMBOKO'S LETTER READS ^{Colon} ~~PARA~~ QUOTE.

MONSIEUR LE CHEF DE MISSION. PARA. SUITE A L'INCIDENT PAR LEQUEL LE
GOUVERNEMENT CENTRAL A ETE EMMENE A PRIER LES DELEGUES DE LA REPUBLIQUE
DEMOCRATIQUE D'ALLEMAGNE DE QUITTER LE TERRITOIRE DE LA REPUBLIQUE DU
CONGO, PARCE QU'IL ESTIMAIT QU'ILS N'AVAIENT AUCUN TITRE POUR PARTICIPER
AUX DISCUSSIONS DE LA 5EME SESSION DE LA COMMISSION ECONOMIQUE POUR
L'AFRIQUE, J'AIMERAIS SAVOIR. 1. SI LA REPUBLIQUE DEMOCRATIQUE D'ALLEMAGNE
A ETE INVITEE A PARTICIPER A LA PRESENTE CONFERENCE. PARA. 2. SI LA RRR DDD
AAA A PARTICIPE AUX PRECEDENTES SESSIONS ET EN QUELLE QUALITE ? PARA.
3. SI C'EST LE SECRETARIAT GENERAL DE LA COMMISSION ECONOMIQUE QUI A
LANCE CETTE INVITATION A LA REPUBLIQUE DEMOCRATIQUE D'ALLEMAGNE CETTE
FOIS-CI ET LES FOIS PRECEDENTES. PARA SALUTATIONS. UNQUOTE. PARA.

2. MY REPLY READS. ^{Colon} ~~PARA~~ QUOTE.

J'AI L'HONNEUR DE ME REFERER A VOTRE LETTRE NO. 12/130/68/CAB/AE/63 EN DATE
DU 19 FEVRIER 1963 CONCERNANT L'ENVOI DE DELEGUES DE LA REPUBLIQUE DEMOCRATIQUE
D'ALLEMAGNE A LA 5EME SESSION DE LA COMMISSION ECONOMIQUE POUR L'AFRIQUE. PARA.
J'AI DEJA EU L'OCCASION DE VOUS FOURNIR DES EXPLICATIONS ORALES A CE SUJET,
MAIS JE TIENS A REpondre PAR ECRIT AUX QUESTIONS QUE VOUS AVEZ POSEES. MES
REponses SONT COMME SUIT. PARA. 1. LA REPUBLIQUE DEMOCRATIQUE D'ALLEMAGNE
N'A PAS ETE INVITEE A PARTICIPER A LA 5 EME SESSION DE LA COMMISSION
ECONOMIQUE POUR L'AFRIQUE. PARA. 2. LA REPUBLIQUE DEMOCRATIQUE D'ALLEMAGNE
N'A PAS PARTICIPE AUX PRECEDENTES SESSIONS. DES DELEGUES DE LA RDA SE SONT
PRESENTES DE LEUR PROPRE INITIATIVE A CES SESSIONS ET, SUR LEUR DEMANDE,
ONT OBTENU DES PLACES COMME MEMBRES DU PUBLIC POUR ASSISTER AUX SEANCES QUI
SONT OUVERTES AU PUBLIC. PARA. 3. LE SECRETARIAT DE LA COMMISSION ECONOMIQUE

N'A LANCE AUCUNE INVITATION A LA REPUBLIQUE DEMOCRATIQUE / D'ALLEMAGNE NI
CETTE FOIS-CI NI LES FOIS PRECEDENTES. PARA. SALUTATIONS. UNQUOTE.

ok/Res

LEOPOLDVILLE

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

TO : BUNCHE NEW YORK

FROM : GARDINER LEO

DATE : 23.2.63

NO : G-582

SECRET

Fahli

FURTHER TO MY G-574. (~~ELLEO 533~~). FOLLOWING FROM MATHU/PREM CHAND (ELLEO 538) QUOTE. ONUC WAS SUBSEQUENTLY TOLD BY BELGIAN CONSUL THAT BANNEUX'S WIFE AND FIVE CHILDREN HAD BEEN SERVED EXPULSION NOTICE BY ANC SOLDIERS WHO HAD MOREOVER PROFFERED THREATS. MRS BANNEUX WAS SAID TO BE DESIROUS OF SOME ONUC PROTECTION. IN VIEW OF INVOLVEMENT OF ANC WHO ARE SUPPOSED TO BE UNDER ONUC COMMAND HERE, COX AND SHERRY VISITED ILEO WHO SHOWED LETTER HE HAD JUST SENT OFF TO BELGIAN~~E~~ CONSUL STATING THAT MEASURES WOULD BE TAKEN AGAINST MRS BANNEUX IN DUE COURSE BUT NOT AT ONCE. HE EVENTUALLY AGREED THAT ANC MUST LEAVE THE WOMAN IN PEACE AND THAT OUT OF HUMANITARIAN CONSIDERATIONS NO ACTION WOULD BE TAKEN AGAINST HER UNTIL A DECISION ON HER HUSBAND HAD BEEN REACHED IN LEO. HE ASSURED US THAT SHE WAS SAFE AND WOULD NOT BE MOLESTED. BELGIAN CONSUL HAS BEEN INFORMED. THE HUSBAND INCIDENTALLY HAD BEEN ARRESTED ACCORDING TO ILEO BY SURETE AGENTS AND NOT BY SOLDIERS. NEW SUBJECT PARA. WE ALSO RAISED WITH ILEO QUESTION OF ANC MEMBERS OF JOINT PATROLS WHO HAD INSISTED ON TEARING DOWN KATANGESE FLAGS. OUR POSITION WAS THAT AAA ANC SHOULD TAKE NO SUCH ACTION WITHOUT AUTHORIZATION AND BBB DUE NOTICE SHOULD BE SERVED ON PUBLIC ON RULES GOVERNING DISPLAY OF FLAGS. ILEO FULLY AGREED TO THIS. HE SAID MATTER OF FLAGS STILL UNDER CONSIDERATION AND THAT ANC MEMBERS OF PATROLS WERE NOT REPEAT NOT ENTITLED TO TAKE ACTION ON THEIR OWN UNQUOTE.

ok/Des

LEOPOLDVILLE

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

PRIORITY

TO : BUNCHE NEW YORK

FROM : GARDINER LEO

DATE : 23.2.63

NO : G-581

File

FURTHER TO MY G-544 AND G-575 (~~ELLEO 511 AND 532~~), FOLLOWING FROM MATHU/PREM CHAND (ELLEO 535). PARA QUOTE. MUKE AND EBAYA LEFT FOR JADOTVILLE AND KOLWEZI THIS AFTERNOON AT 16.30 Z. THEY STOPPED AT ONUC HQS WHERE WE BROUGHT HOME TO THEM THREE ASPECTS OF THEIR MISSIONS/ PARA.

1. ADMINISTER OATH OF ALLEGIANCE TO ALL EX-GEND OFFRS WHO HAVE NOT YET TAKEN IT.
2. ORDER REPEAT ORDER THESE OFFRS TO BRING IN ALL GENDARMES FOR REGISTRATION AND SURRENDER OF WEAPONS.
3. ANNOUNCE SECOND MARCH DEADLINE FOR THIS PROCESS AFTER WHICH DELINQUENTS MAY LOSE MILITARY STATUS. MUKE AND EBAYA AGREED TO CARRY OUT THIS PROGRAMME IN FULL. THEY ARE SCHEDULED TO RETURN FROM THEIR MISSION ON 25TH. OATH TAKING CEREMONY IS TO BE REPEATED IN ELI ON 26TH. ~~UNQUOTE~~ UNQUOTE.

SECRET

GG

ok/Res

OUTGOING CODE

- PRIORITY -
=====

To : Bunche, New York
From : Gardiner, Léopoldville
Date : 23 February 1963
N° : G- 580

Adul

1. FOLLOWING FROM POSTMA (KALED 13) QUOTE AFTER THE TIME OF ARRIVAL OF THE VISIT OF PRIME MINISTER ADOULA WAS POSTPONED WE LEARNED AT THE LAST MINUTE THAT IT WAS CANCELLED BECAUSE OF TECHNICAL REASONS. GRAND CHIEF, LOCAL DISTRICT AUTHORITIES, POPULATION AND WE VERY DISAPPOINTED ESPECIALLY AFTER ALL PREPARATIONS THAT HAVE BEEN MADE. MY OPINION THAT GRAND CHIEF WOULD APPRECIATE A PERSONAL CABLE FROM ADOULA EXPLAINING CIRCUMSTANCES. WE FEEL WE HAVE MISSED AYE GOOD CHANCE. UNQUOTE.
2. ADOULA HAS ALREADY SENT REGRETS TO KASONGO NYEMBO. EYE AGREE WITH POSTMA BY-PASSING OF KAMINA MOST UNFORTUNATE.

SECRET

LEOPOLDVILLE

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

PRIORITY

23.2.63

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-579

BUNCHE FROM GARDINER

FOLLOWING FOR INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM MATHU EVILLE (ELLEO 536) QUOTE. FOLLOWING
RELEASE OF UNITED NATIONS ENTRY IN KAPANGA HAS BEEN GIVEN TO THE PRESS TODAY
AT OUR HEADQUARTERS AT 4.30 LT SUBQUOTE ON 19 FEB UNCONFIRMED REPORT REACHED
THIS OFFICE INDICATING SERIOUS TROUBLE AMONG GENDARMES AND CIVILIANS IN THE
TOWN OF KAPANGA. IT WAS DECIDED THEN TO SEND FROM SANDOA A REINFORCED PLATOON
OF SWEDISH ONUC CONTINGENT TO KAPANGA. IN THAT MOVE, GENERAL MUKE AND MR. JAIME
VALDES WERE TO ACCOMPANY THE COLUMN. GENERAL MUKE AND MR. VALDES FLEW FROM EVILLE
TO KOLWEZI WHERE THEY PICKED UP MAJOR KAZADI, SECTOR COMMANDER. DUE TO BRAKE
TROUBLE, THEY HAD TO CHANGE TO A HELICOPTED WHICH AFTER A THREE HOUR TRIP
ARRIVED IN SANDOA. A FEW HOURS LATER, AT 5.15 PM, ABOUT 60 SWEDES, GENERAL
MUKE, MAJOR KAZADI AND MR. VALDES STARTED THE JOURNEY BY JEEP TO KAPANGA WHICH
TOOK ELEVEN HOURS AND FORTY MINUTES COVERING A DISTANCE OF 208 KILOMETERS. AT
5.45 AM ON 21ST THEY ARRIVED TO THE OUTSKIRTS OF KAPANGA AND AFTER DAY BREAK
THEY ENTERED INTO TOWN. CONTACT WAS ESTABLISHED ALMOST IMMEDIATELY WITH MR. BUN:
OSCAR THE ADMINISTRATOR OF THE TERRITORY AND CAPT MOAKASU DAVID, COMMANDING OFFIC
OF THE GENDARMERIE BATTALION IN KAPANGA, FROM WHOM IT WAS ASCERTAINED THAT A GROU
OF GENDARMES HAD BROKEN DISCIPLINE, BEATEN UP ONE OF THEIR OFFICERS, WHO IS
STILL IN HOSPITAL AND MOLESTED A LARGE NUMBER OF CIVILIAN POPULATION. IT WAS
SUGGESTED TO MUKE BY ONUC THAT HE SHOULD CALL FOR A REVISION OF ALL THE KATANGESH
TROOPS WHICH TOOK PLACE ON THE GROUNDS OF THE MILITARY CAMP. ABOUT 800 GENDARMES
WERE PRESENT. IT WAS ALSO SUGGESTED THAT THE ADMINISTRATEUR DU TERRITOIRE WHO
CLAIMED TO KNOW THE CULPRITS SHOULD POINT THEM OUT FROM THE RANKS. HE AGREE TO
THIS PROCEDURE WHICH WAS CARRIED OUT IMMEDIATELY WITH THE FOLLOWING RESULT.
114 MEN WERE SEPARATED AMONG WHOM 39 NCO'S WERE CONSIDERED BY MUKE AS BASICALLY
RESPONSIBLE. THE 39 NCO'S WERE GIVEN A PUNISHMENT OF SIX MONTHS EMPRISONMENT,

HARD LABOUR, NO PAY AND EXPULSION FROM THE GENDARMERIE. THE REMAINING SOLDIERS WERE PUNISHED ON THE SPOT WITH DIFFERENT SENTENCES. THE 39 NCO'S WILL BE BLOWN BY UN TO THE PRISON OF KOLWEZI, WHERE THEY WILL SERVE THEIR SENTENCE. MUKE ADDRESSED THE GENDARMERIE IN NO UNCERTAIN TERMS. WITH THE PRESENCE OF ONUC TROOPS AS SAFETY AND THE CONTROL BY THE LOCAL POLICE IN COOPERATION WITH UN TROOPS, CALM HAS BEEN RESTORED TO KAPANGA. GENDARMERIE HAD ALLEGEDLY GIVEN THEIR WEAPONS TO CAPT KOAKASU WHO HAD THEM STORED IN A BUILDING ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF TOWN. ONLY A FEW WEAPONS HAVE BEEN FOUND IN HUTS AND AROUND THE MILITARY CAMP. THE METHODIST MISSION WHICH WAS THE SOURCE OF THE INITIAL INFORMATION HAS NOT BEEN MOLESTED. GENERAL MUKE, MAJOR KADI AND MR VALDES RETURNED VIA KAMINA TODAY ARRIVING ELI AT 11.00 HOURS LT. UNSUBQUOTE UNQUOTE.

ok / Res

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

ROUTINE

To : BUNCHE, NY
From : GARDINER, LEO
Date : 23 FEB 63
Nº : G-578

Edwin

FOLLOWING FOR INFORMATION FROM MATHU : QUOTE REUR EV-273 (G-543)

PARA.3. ILED WHEN SOUNDED OUT ON THIS POINT TODAY SHOWED US STANDARD TRANSFER NOTICE WHICH HE SAID WOULD BE SERVED ON ABOUT 50 PERCENT OF NON-CONGOLESE TECHS EMPLOYED BY ADMIN HERE. NOTICE INFORMS THOSE CONCERNED THAT TRAVEL AND REINSTALLATION COSTS WILL BE DEFRAYED BY CEN GOVT. HE SAID OFFICIALS MAY SIMILARLY BE BROUGHT HERE FROM OTHER PARTS OF COUNTRY. HE HAD LONG CONVERSATION ON THIS SUBJECT IN LEO WITH BELGIAN AMBASSADOR WHO ACCORDING TO ILED AGREED THAT THIS PROCEDURE WAS ACCEPTABLE AND IN ANY EVENT PREFERABLE TO MASS EXPULSIONS FROM COUNTRY. ONLY A FEW TOKEN EXPULSIONS ARE NOW PLANNED. UNQUOTE.

jg

SECRET

ox/He

TO : BUNCHE NEW YORK OUTGOING CODE CABLE IMMEDIATE
FROM : GARDINER LEO
DATE : 22.2.63
NO : G-577 Ref 2-21✓

YOUR 1582.

DISCOVERED REPORT TO SECGEN! DID NOT CATCH POUCH OF 21ST. IS BEING
POUCH TO NEW YORK 23RD. REGRET DELAY.

SECRET

OUTGOING CODE

PRIORITY
ok/1k

TO : STAVROPOULOS, NEW YORK
FROM : GARDINER, LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 22 February 1963
NO. : G- 576

Fahin

YOUR 1575 RE ONUC FORCE REGULATIONS.

1. COPIES OF CORRESPONDENCE REFERRED TO IN YOUR PARAGRAPHS ONE AND TWO BEING POUCHED ~~TOMORROW~~. *23 February*

2. REFERENCE YOUR PARAGRAPH THREE CHANGES WERE IN FACT PROPOSED BY COLONEL LINDEBLAD IN HIS MEMORANDUM OF 29 AUGUST 1962, COPY BEING POUCHED TOMORROW. COLONEL LINDEBLAD WISHES TO ADD THAT IN VIEW OF PRESENT STATUS OF NIGERIAN POLICE FORCE AS PART OF CIVILIAN OPERATIONS BRACKET TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE UNBRACKET PROPOSAL IN PARAGRAPH 3(A) OF THIS MEMORANDUM IS DROPPED.

3. REFERENCE LAST SENTENCE YOUR 1575 FEEL THAT, APART FROM VERBAL CHANGES IN *27 March 61* AT THIS TIME SOME FURTHER AMENDMENTS ARE REQUIRED RELATING INTER ALIA TO CHANGE OF TITLE QUOTE SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE UNQUOTE INTO QUOTE OFFICER IN CHARGE UNQUOTE AND ^{SUBLE} POSITION CONSEQUENTIAL SUBSTANTIVE AMENDMENTS, NECESSARY REFERENCES TO STATUS AGREEMENT IN REGULATIONS 6, 10, 19 AND 28 AND ^{ADAPTATION} ADOPTION OF TEXT OF THESE REGULATIONS TO PROVISIONS OF STATUS AGREEMENT AS REQUIRED.

4. WE ARE PREPARING PAPER INCORPORATING OUR FINAL SUGGESTIONS FOR DISCUSSION WITH COX, WHO WILL ARRIVE LEO FROM EVILLE TWENTYSIX FEBRUARY.

SECRET SECRET

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

Priority

TO: BUNCHE, New York
FROM: GARDINER/KEBBEDE, Léo
DATE: 22 February 1963
NUMBER: G-575

SECRET

REFERENCE CLEAR G-551 AND G-556 AND CLEAR G-573.

1. FOLLOWING FROM MATHU/PREM CHAND: (ELLEO 532)/: QUOTE

THE BASIS

OF OUR LETTERS TO KIMBA ASIDE FROM YOUR INSTRUCTIONS IN
FC 1697 IS AS FOLLOWS

PARA 1. PARAGRAPH 3 OF DECISIONS OF 17 JAN APPLIES QUOTE
JISQUA LA MISE AU POINT DES MODALITES DE INTEGRATION DELA
GENDARMERIE UNQUOTE. THESE MODALITES ARE NOT YET QUOTE MISES
AU POINT UNQUOTE EXCEPT FOR CENTRAL GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT
THAT REINTEGRATED GENDARMERIE MEMBERS WILL RETAIN RANKS. SO
FAR ONLY STEP HAS BEEN BEGINNING OF REGISTRATION OF ORS AND
OATH IN LEO BY SOME OFFICERS. WE TRUST COMPREHENSIVE SCHEME
FOR ACTUAL REINTEGRATION PROCESS WILL SOON BE MADE AVAILABLE
FROM LEO. IN THIS CONNECTION PLEASE INFORM URGENTLY ETA IN
ELI OF MILITARY INTEGRATION COMMISSION REQUESTED IN OUR ELLEO
480 PARA 6. THEY SHOULD ARRIVE WELL BEFORE 2 MARCH. IT
SHOULD BE NOTED THAT AFTER THAT DATE GENDARMES WILL COME TO
CAMPS (SUCH AS KARAVIA SHINKOLOBWE AND NZILO) AND UNLESS THEY

ARE INTEGRATED IN ANC UNITS WE SHALL BE FACED IN EFFECT WITH RECONSTITUTED ORGANIZED BODIES OF GENDARMES SITTING IN CAMPS WITHOUT EFFECTIVE COMMAND AND CONTROL ARRANGEMENTS

PARA 2. PROVINCIAL PRESIDENT IN ELI IS STILL ENTITLED TO SMALL ESCORT OF 10-15 MEN

PARA 3. PROVINCIAL PRESIDENT IS NOT REPEAT NOT ENTITLED IN ELI TO THE KOLWEZI GUARD COMPANY ALTHOUGH MEMBERS OF THAT COMPANY ARE OF COURSE FREE TO COME TO ELI IN MUFTI AND UNARMED. THEY HAVE IN FACT DONE SO. WHENEVER THEY HAVE PUT ON UNIFORM WE HAVE ARRESTED THEM AS PREVIOUSLY REPORTED. IT APPEARS THAT WHEN VALDES AND WORKU VISITED RESIDENCE MEN WERE REHEARSING FOR FLAG RAISING WHICH WAS SUBSEQUENTLY CANCELLED (ELLEO 523 AND ELLEO 524)

PARA 4. AS STATED IN ELLEO 480 PARAGRAPHS 4 AND 5 AND ELLEO 511 WE ARE SETTING 2 MARCH DEADLINE FOR REGISTRATION OF GENDARMERIE. THIS WILL BE DONE IN CONNECTION WITH MUKES TOUR OF KATANGA TOWNS TO ADMINISTER OATH TO REMAINING OFFICERS WHO WILL IN TURN BE EXPECTED TO BRING IN THE ORS FOR REGISTRATION. THAT DATE WILL ALSO BE THE DEADLINE FOR REGISTRATION OF MEMBERS OF KOLWEZI GUARD COMPANY INCLUDING THE SMALL TRAVEL ESCORT

PARA 5. OUR LETTERS TO KIMBA DEMAND COMPLIANCE WITH 17 JAN DECISIONS AND CONSTITUTE PRESSURE FOR FULL INTEGRATION OF KOLWEZI GUARD COMPANY. WE ARE NOW INSISTING ON THEIR IMMEDIATE REGISTRATION. RESPECTFULLY SUGGEST THAT OUR INSISTING PROCESS

SECRET3

MUST BE COMPLETED EARLIER THAN 2 MARCH WOULD NOT BE BONA FIDE COMPLIANCE WITH 17 JAN DECISIONS AND THE FEW DAYS GAIN WOULD NOT BE WORTH THE TROUBLE.

PARA 6. AS STATED IN OUR LETTER TO KIMBA OF TODAY WE ARE SETTING 23 FEB DEADLINE FOR FULL COMPLIANCE. UNQUOTE

2. WE REPLIED AS FOLLOWS: (EV-287): QUOTE

1. HAVE NOTED REASONS GIVEN FOR YOUR LETTERS TO KIMBA.

2. AGREE TO 2 MARCH DEADLINE FOR INTEGRATION OF TSHOMBE'S GUARDS. OF COURSE, THOSE GUARDS WILL BECOME PART OF ANC, WITH ANC UNIFORMS AND AS SUCH THEY WILL BE PLACED UNDER ONUC COMMAND AND CONTROL IN ACCORDANCE WITH AGREEMENT WITH ADOULA. AFTER 2 MARCH, QUESTION OF ASSIGNMENT OF A GUARD TO TSHOMBE SHOULD BE AGREED ON BETWEEN ILED AND PROVINCIAL AUTHORITIES.

3. IMPLEMENTATION OF KATGEND REINTEGRATION PLAN INCLUDING ARRIVAL OF MILITARY INTEGRATION COMMISSION WILL BE DEALT WITH BY FORCE COMMANDER IN SEPARATE CABLE. UNQUOTE

FT/1n

cc: Force Commander

OUTGOING CODE

ok/k

To : Bunche, New York
From : Gardiner, Léopoldville
Date : 22 February 1963
N° : G-574

- PRIORITY -

SECRET

[Handwritten signature]

FOLLOWING/FOR INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM MATHU (ELLEO 533)

1. ADOULA LEFT ELI 1400 LT 22ND I HR BEHIND SCHEDULE. HE WILL STOP OFF AT KAMINA AS PREVIOUSLY REPORTED.
2. THIS MORNING, WITHOUT INFORMING ONUC OR REQUESTING ANY SECURITY MEASURES HE VISITED COMMUNES IN COMPANY WITH ILEO KIMBA AND MUNONGO. IN ALBERT CROWD WAS ENTHUSIASTIC. IN KENYA, ACCORDING TO ILEO, REACTION WAS HOSTILE AND STONES WERE THROWN BREAKING WINDOW OF LAST CAR IN PROCESSION. IT WAS OBSERVED THAT TRACTS WERE BEING DISTRIBUTED.
3. ON RETURNING TO ILEOS RESIDENCE PRIME MINISTERS PARTY OBSERVED A MAN DISTRIBUTING TRACTS. THESE WERE FOUND TO BE ACCORDING TO ILEO, VIOLENTLY ANTI-CENT GOVT. THE MAN WAS ARRESTED AND IDENTIFIED AS MICHEL HENRI EUGENE BANNEUX, BELGIAN. IN UPPER LEFT CORNER OF HIS IDENTIFICATION CARD THERE WERE LETTERS QUOTE FR KAT UNQUOTE.
4. ILEO ISSUED AGAINST BANNEUX A QUOTE ARRET D'EXECUTION DE LA PROVINCE DU SUD-KATANGA UNQUOTE CALLING FOR HIS EXPULSION FROM THE PROV. HE WAS TAKEN TO LEO ABOARD ADOULA AIR CONGO PLANE.
5. WE LEARNED ABOUT BANNEUXS REMOVAL FROM ELI AFTER ADOULA HAD

.../...

.../...

- 2 -

BOARDED HIS AIRCRAFT BUT WE WERE NOT PERMITTED TO
BOARD OR TALK TO BANNEUX.

6. BANNEUXS WIFE HAS TOLD US THAT HER HUSBAND WAS ONLY
TAKING PHOTOGRAPHS OF BALUBA WOMEN DANCING OUTSIDE
RESIDENCE.
7. BELGIAN CONSUL HERE HAS BEEN INFORMED BY ILEO AND ONUC.

unquote

SECRET

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

1963 FEB 22 PM 4:57
- PRIORITY -
=====

LEOPOLDVILLE

22 February 1963

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-573

Bunche from Gardiner

FURTHER TO MY G-551.

1. FOLLOWING FROM MATHU PREM CHAND (ELIEO 530)

QUOTE FOLLOWING LETTER SR.1910 DATED 20 FEBRUARY 1963 RECEIVED FROM KIMBA:

SUBQUOTE MONSIEUR LE REPRESENTANT, J'AI L'HONNEUR DE ME REFERER A VOS LETTRES KG-326 ET KG-327 DU 19 FEVRIER 1963, AINSI QUE LE PRESIDENT TSHOMBE AVAIT DEJA EU L'OCCASION DE LE PRECISER A MONSIEUR SHERRY, IL VA DE SOI QUE LA DECISION DU 17 JANVIER 1963 RELATIVE A L'ENTREE DES TROUPES DE L'ONU A KOLWEZI, PREVOYAIT LE MAINTIEN D'UNE COMPAGNIE DE GENDARMES ATTACHEE AU PRESIDENT, C'EST-A-DIRE A ELISABETHVILLE. PAR CE N'EST QUE PAR UNE INTERPRETATION ERRONNEE DES TEXTES QUE L'ON PRETEND QUE CETTE GARDE DEVAIT SE TROUVER A KOLWEZI. CE POINT DE VUE ETAIT D'AILLEURS CELUI DU GENERAL ^{DEFOUR} NROHA ET DE MONSIEUR VALDES PUISQU'ILS ONT MIS A LA DISPOSITION DE CETTE GARDE PLUSIEURS CAMIONS POUR ASSURER SON TRANSPORT DE KOLWEZI A ELISABETHVILLE. PARA. PAR CONSEQUENT JE CROIS QUE LES DISPOSITIONS PRISES POUR ASSURER LA SECURITE DU PRESIDENT SONT EN CONFORMITE COMPLETE AVEC LES DECISIONS PRISES LE 17 JANVIER 1963. PARA. IL VA DE SOI QUE DES DISPOSITIONS NOUVELLES SERONT ENVISAGEES LORSQUE LA GENDARMERIE KATANGAISE SERA

.../...

.../...

- 2 -

INCORPOREE DANS L'ANC ET QUE CES DISPOSITIONS SERONT DISCUTEES AVEC LES RESPONSABLES DE L'ANC. PARA. DE PLUS JE VOUDRAIS SOULIGNER QUE TOUS LES OFFICIERS SEJOURNANT A ELISABETHVILLE ONT PRETE SERMENT AU PRESIDENT KASAVUBU ET DOIVENT DONC ETRE CONSIDERES COMME FAISANT PARTIE DES A PRESENT DE L'ANC. ILS PEUVENT DONC CIRCULER A ELISABETHVILLE EN ARMES ET EN UNIFORME. PARA. NOUS AIMERIONS CONNAITRE AU PLUS TOT QUAND ET COMMENT SE FERONT LES FORMALITES DE L'INTEGRATION DEFINITIVE DE LA GENDARMERIE DANS L'ANC, CECI AFIN D'EVITER TOUT INCIDENT. PARA. SALUTATIONS. POUR LE PRESIDENT ABSENT, LE MINISTRE CHARGE DES AFFAIRES COURANTES E. KIMBA. UNSUBQUOTE. PARA. FOLLOWING REPLY KG-328 DATED 21 FEB HAS BEEN SENT: SUBQUOTE J'AI L'HONNEUR D'ACCUSER RECEPTION DE VOTRE LETTRE DU 20 FEVRIER 1963 (SR/1910) PAR LAQUELLE VOUS CHERCHEZ A RANIMER LA QUESTION DU TRANSFERT A ELISABETHVILLE DE LA COMPAGNIE DE GARDE QUE LE PRESIDENT PROVINCIAL AVAIT ETE AUTORISE A CONSERVER A KOLWEZI, EN VERTU DES DECISIONS DU 17 JANVIER 1963. PARA. VOUS N'IGNOREZ PAS QUE MONSIEUR TSHOMBE AVAIT ETE CATEGORIQUEMENT INFORME QU'IL NE SERAIT PERMIS A AUCUN GENDARME DE CIRCULER DANS ELISABETHVILLE EN ARMES NI EN UNIFORME, A L'EXCEPTION DES MEMBRES DE L'ESCORTE QUE LE PRESIDENT PROVINCIAL PEUT CONSERVER A SA RESIDENCE. CE DETAIL LUI AVAIT ETE PRECISE VERBALEMENT PAR MONSIEUR G.L. SHERRY AU COURS DE LEUR ENTRETIEN DU 25 JANVIER 1963. IL A ETE CONFIRME PAR LA LETTRE DE MONSIEUR ROBERT K. GARDINER, CHARGE DE LA MISSION DE L'ONUC, QUE NOUS AVONS TRANSMISE AU PRESIDENT PROVINCIAL PAR LA NOTE VERBALE NO KG-324 DU 1ER FEVRIER 1963. PARA. JE REPETE DONC QUE JUSQU'A

.../...

.../...

- 3 -

L'INCORPORATION DE LA GENDARMERIE, LE PRESIDENT PROVINCIAL NE PEUT CONSERVER QU'UNE ESCORTE DE DIX A QUINZE HOMMES A SA RESIDENCE D'ELISABETHVILLE. TOUT/ GENDARME EN ARMES OU EN UNIFORME TROUVE EN SUPPLEMENT A LA RESIDENCE A COMPTER DU 23 FEVRIER 1963 SERA DESARME IMMEDIATEMENT ET DETENU PAR L'ONUC. SALUTATIONS UNSUBQUOTE. UNQUOTE.

2. COMMENTS ON LETTERS CABLED SEPARATELY.

LEOPOLDVILLE

OUTGOING ~~CABLE~~ CABLE

PRIORITY

22.2.63

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-572

SECRET

BUNCHE FROM GARDINER

ok/A

Fahin

FURTHER TO G561

~~FURTHER TO G 561~~

1. FOLLOWING IS BRIEF OUTLINE OF INCIDENT WHICH STARTED OUTSIDE AFRO-MOGAMBO NIGHT CLUB IN LEO ON WEDNESDAY NIGHT. ~~PARA.~~

AAA. TWO SWEDISH PERSONNEL OF ONUC WERE LEAVING ABOVE-MENTIONED NIGHT CLUB WHEN ON CROSSING THE ROAD WERE PASSED CLOSELY BY LARGE CAR OCCUPANTS OF WHICH WERE ALSO LEAVING SAME NIGHT CLUB AND DROVE OFF SUDDENLY ACCORDING TO SWEDES NEARLY RUNNING THEM OVER IN THE PROCESS. SWEDES SHOUTED AT THE CAR AND THE CAR PROMPTLY STOPPED. ONE OF OCCUPANTS OF THE CAR WAS BOMBOKO WHO CLAIMS SWEDES INSULTED HIM CALLING HIM QUOTE MACAQUE UNQUOTE. SWEDES, ON THE OTHER HAND, CONTEND THEY SHOUTED WORDS IN SWEDISH QUOTE HUR KOR DU UNQUOTE MEANING ROUGHLY QUOTE MIND YOUR DRIVING UNQUOTE. ~~PARA.~~

BBB BOMBOKO DEMANDED AN EXPLANATION AND SOON LARGE CROWD GATHERED. SWEDES APPARENTLY DID NOT REALIZE HE WAS THE FOREIGN MINISTER AS THEY DID NOT SPEAK FRENCH. CONFUSED SCENE WAS AGGRAVATED BY INTERVENTION OF THREE OTHER SWEDES COMING OUT OF NIGHT CLUB ONE OF WHOM TOOK DOWN NUMBER OF BOMBOKO'S CAR, A GESTURE THAT PARTICULARLY ANNOYED THE MINISTER WHO SNATCHED THE NOTE BOOK FROM HIS HANDS. ~~PARA.~~

CCC IN MEANTIME THREE ONUC MILITARY POLICE ARRIVED AND ATTEMPTED TO EXTRICATE SWEDES FROM CROWD WHICH HAD BECOME MENACING AND WHICH HAD BEEN JOINED BY CONGOLESE POLICE. BOMBOKO INSISTED THAT SWEDES SHOULD ACCOMPANY HIM IN HIS CAR TO MR. GARDINER'S HOUSE TO SORT OUT MATTER BUT MILITARY POLICE WHO WERE NOT AWARE OF HIS IDENTITY ATTEMPTED TO PLACE SWEDES IN THEIR VEHICLES, IN ORDER TO DRIVE TO MILITARY POLICE STATION APPARENTLY NOT UNDERSTANDING THAT BOMBOKO PROPOSED TO GO TO MR. GARDINER'S HOUSE, EVENTUALLY SWEDES GOT INTO BOMBOKO'S CAR WHICH DROVE TOWARDS MR. GARDINER'S HOUSE FOLLOWED BY MILITARY POLICE. ~~PARA.~~

DDD HOWEVER NEW INCIDENT OCCURED^R APPROACHING MR. GARDINER'S HOUSE WHEN BOMBOKO'S CAR STOPPED ACCORDING TO HIM BECAUSE HE HAD MISTAKEN THE HOUSE. ACCORDING TO MILITARY POLICE HE TOLD THEM TO GO AWAY LEAVING THE SWEDES AND CONGOLESE

POLICE IN HIS CAR. IN CONFUSION THAT ENSUED SWEDES JUMPED OUT OF BOMBOKO'S CAR AND MADE FOR THE MILITARY POLICE JEEP, BOMBOKO ALSO RACED TOWARDS JEEP AND SEIZED IGNITION KEYS. MILITARY POLICE DEMANDED THAT HE GIVE BACK THE KEYS AND ON REFUSING TO DO SO PUNCHED HIM ON STOMACH AND HIT HIM WITH A TRUNCHEON. BOMBOKO THEN HANDED OVER KEYS AND WENT STRAIGHT TO ~~BOMBOKO'S~~ MY HOUSE TO LODGE INDIGNANT PROTEST.

2. DURING THE SAME NIGHT IMMEDIATELY AFTER INCIDENT ALL PERSONS DIRECTLY INVOLVED WERE INTERROGATED BY MYSELF. TESTIMONIES SHOW THAT THE INCIDENT BETWEEN THE SWEDES AND BOMBOKO WAS DUE TO MISUNDERSTANDING MAINLY CAUSED BY LANGUAGE DIFFICULTIES, BUT THAT THE DANISH MMPP WHO HIT BOMBOKO COMMITTED UNWARRANTED BRUTALITY. ACCORDINGLY, FORCE COMMANDER AGREED TO ORDER HIS TEMPORARY DETENTION PENDING ENQUIRY OF ~~THE~~ HIS CASE BY JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL. IN ADDITION EYE WISH TO RECOMMEND TO SECGEN THAT DANISH GOVERNMENT BE ASKED ~~TO~~ RECALL HIM SOONEST. AS TO THE TWO SWEDES, EYE SEE NO GROUNDS FOR PUNITIVE MEASURES. HOWEVER, IN ORDER TO SOOTH BOMBOKO, EYE ASKED THEM TO EXPLAIN IN AYE MEMO TO ME THAT THEY DID NOT INSULT BOMBOKO AND TO SEND HIM APOLOGIES FOR INCONVENIENCES CAUSED, WHICH THEY READILY AGREED TO DO.

3. CONSEQUENTLY, EYE SENT TWO LETTERS TO BOMBOKO, ONE TRANSMITTING THE APOLOGIES OF THE TWO SWEDES AND THE SECOND INFORMING BOMBOKO OF MEASURES TAKEN AND ANNEXES AGAINST THE MMPP WHO HIT HIM (LETTERS/ALSO POUCHES). BOMBOKO ON RECEIVING THE LETTERS DECLARED HIMSELF SATISFIED AND WILLING TO FORGET INCIDENT.

4. THANKS TO DISCRETION OF ALL CONCERNED, DETAILS OF INCIDENT FORTUNATELY HAVE NOT SEEPED THROUGH TO PRESS, WHICH SO FAR HAS BEEN SILENT ON MATTER.

OUTGOING CLEAR

1963 FEB 22 AM 10:15 - PRIORITY -

O.N.U.C.

LEOPOLDVILLE

22 February 1963

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-571

Bunche from Gardiner

FOLLOWING RECEIVED FROM WHEELER KAMINA :

QUOTE PROGRESS REPORT OUR MISSION WAS PREPARED YESTERDAY FOR
DELIVERY TO YOU BY HAND TATISTCHEFF WHO RETURNS LEO TOMORROW
FRIDAY ABOUT 1600 HOURS. SUMMARIZED AS FOLLOWS. WE DEPART
TOMORROW FRIDAY FOR EVILLE AND FOR FINAL FIELD INSPECTIONS
FROM WHICH WE RETURN KAMINA SUNDAY NIGHT HAVING SEEN ALL
FORTY BRIDGES. DRAFT REPORT WILL BE FINISHED WEDNESDAY
NIGHT 27 FEBRUARY. WOULD LIKE ARRIVE LEO THURSDAY 28 FEBRUARY
WITH COPY REPORT FOR YOU AND FOR DISCUSSIONS BEFORE OUR
DEPARTURE. WOULD APPRECIATE ASSIGNMENT DC 6 FOR EARLY MORNING
DEPARTURE FROM KAMINA ON THURSDAY. ~~REMARKS~~. UNQUOTE.

dm

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

TO: BUNCHE, New York
FROM: GARDINER, Léopoldville
DATE: 22 February 1963
NUMBER: G- 570



REFERENCE YOUR 1360 AND 1538.

EVER SINCE ARRIVAL OF ILEO IN EVILLE, ONUC HAS BEEN PLAYING WATCHDOG ROLE AND HAS ALSO OFFERED ADVICE AND GUIDANCE. IN THIS OUR LEGAL OFFICERS, PARTICULARLY COX, HAVE BEEN MOST HELPFUL. ADOULA'S VISIT AND HIS SPEECH IN WHICH HE REFERS TO THE GRADUAL INTRODUCTION OF ANC INTO KATANGA UNDER UN COMMAND GIVE SOME INDICATION OF THE ROLE WHICH ONUC WILL CONTINUE TO PLAY IN FULFILMENT OF RECONCILIATION PLAN.

KIBWE'S LETTER, EYE THINK, IS INTENDED TO SLOW DOWN THE REINTEGRATION OF KATANGA WITH REST OF CONGO. IN PRACTICALLY EVERY FIELD, FOR EXAMPLE CUSTOMS, SECURITY, MONEY AND BANKING ETC., THE OBJECTIVES OF THE PLAN ARE BEING ACHIEVED. KIBWE'S PROPOSALS ARE INTENDED TO TAKE US BACK TO THE INITIAL STEPS SET OUT IN THE PLAN. ONUC OFFICERS IN EVILLE WILL CONTINUE TO HELP ILEO IN THE TASK OF RE-ESTABLISHING THE ADMINISTRATIVE FUNCTIONS OF VARIOUS ORGANS OF CENTRAL GOVERNMENT IN KATANGA.

RKG/ln

OUTGOING CLEAR

ROUTINE

LEOPOLDVILLE

21 February 1963

1963 FEB 21 PM 5:34

UNATIONS NEW YORK

O.N.U.C.

G-569 STAVROPOULOS FROM GARDINER

FOLLOWING FROM COX (ELLEO 531):

Quote JUST PRIOR TO RECEIVING TODAY YOUR LETTER FIFTEENTH AND NOT
KNOWING YOUR INTENTIONS EYE HAD ASKED SABENA BOOK MY DEPARTURE EX LEO
THURSDAY TWENTYEIGHT. THIS IS VIA LONDON AS INDICATED IN MY CABLE OF
SIX FEBRUARY. THOUGH STILL AWAITING CONFIRMATION HAVE PLANNED RETURN TO
LEO TUESDAY TWENTYSIX. IT MIGHT BE POSSIBLE TO OBTAIN EARLIER FLIGHTS
BUT SINCE I COULD HARDLY BE CERTAIN TO ARRIVE NEW YORK IN TIME TO REACH
VIENNA BY THIRD MARCH I RECOMMEND KIERNIK REPLACE ME. IN WHICH CASE I
WOULD PROPOSE TAKING ABOUT TEN DAYS LEAVE IN LONDON EN ROUTE HEADQUARTERS.

Unquote.

OUTGOING CODE

ROUTINE

TO : BUNCHE, NEW YORK
FROM : GARDINER, LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 21. February 1963
NO. : G-568



YOUR 1493. FOLLOWING SENT TO MATHU (EV-285):

Quote AS INDICATED IN MY EV-279, I HAD SOME MISGIVINGS ABOUT YOUR TWO LETTERS TO KIMBA. IN ORDER TO ACHIEVE BETTER COORDINATION, I WOULD URGE THAT HENCEFORTH DRAFTS OF ALL LETTERS DEALING WITH IMPORTANT MATTERS BE COMMUNICATED TO US FOR CLEARANCE. WHEN WARRANTED, WE WILL IN TURN TRANSMIT CERTAIN OF THE LETTERS TO NEW YORK FOR SAME PURPOSE. Unquote.

FTL/mm

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

'63 FEB 21 PM 3:20 - IMMEDIATE -
O. N. U. G.
=====

LEOPOLDVILLE

21 February 1963

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G- 567

Bunche from Gardiner

1. FOLLOWING FROM GAVIOLA BUKAVU (BULE 221) :
QUOTE NIGERIAN POLICE ARRIVED. NOT BRIEFED IN LEO
ABOUT LANDING IN RWANDA AND IN SPITE OF NACHAAT'S
WARNING ON ARRIVAL OF FIRST PLANE, THEY SHOWED
TWENTY RIFLES WHICH WERE TAKEN BY NATIONAL GUARD.
HAVE CABLED APOLOGIES TO RWANDA'S DEFENCE MINISTER
REQUESTING RESTITUTION OF RIFLES. SUGGEST FURTHER
APOLOGIES TO PRESIDENT KAYIBANDA THROUGH THEIR
REPRESENTATIVE TO UNATIONS. UNQUOTE.
2. GRATEFUL IF HQS COULD EXTEND FURTHER APOLOGIES TO
PRESIDENT KAYIBANDA AS SUGGESTED BY GAVIOLA.
3. REGRET OMISSION AND SHALL HAVE STRICT INSTRUCTIONS
ISSUED TO PREVENT RECURRENCE.

FTL/dm

cc: Mr. Gilpin.

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

To : BUNCHE, NY
From : GARDINER, LEO
Date : 21 FEB 63
No : G-566

ROUTINE

FOLLOWING FROM MATHU/PREM CHAND FOR INFO (ELLE 527): QUOTE
FOLLOWING TWO CABLES RECEIVED FROM VALDES. CABLE NO 1 SUBQUOTE ARRIVED
SANDOA BY HELICOPTER 1310B HRS. ROAD TO KAPANGA IN VERY BAD CONDITION.
HELICOPTER STAYS IN SANDOA. WE WILL PROCEED TO KAPANGA BY ROAD WITH
COMPANY LESS 1 PLATOON STRENGTH MOKE AND KASADI. THOSE CARRY 15 MILLIONS
TO PAY GENDARMES. ETD SANDOA 1330B HRS ETA KAPANGA 2200B HRS. GENDARMERIE
ESTIMATED 1 BN IN KAPANGA UNSUBQUOTE CABLE NO 2 SUBQUOTE AT LAST MINUTE MOKE
AND KASADI RAISED OBJECTION TRAVELLING BY ROAD. HE FEARS POSSIBLE INCIDENT
ON THE WAY RESPONSIBILITY ME FOR TRIP RESPONSIBILITY THAT I TOOK WITH
PLEASURE IN ACCORDANCE WITH ONUC LIBERTY OF LAW MOVEMENT AND MAINTENANCE OF
LAW AND ORDER. RESPONSIBILITY OF A POSSIBLE INCIDENT WAS PUT BACK ON HIS
LAP AND THEY HURRIEDLY CABLED KAPANGA HE WAS COMING WITH US. MOKE WAS OFFERED
ALTERNATIVE OF FLYING COPTER TOMORROW AFTER OUR ARRIVAL BY ROAD BUT DECLINED
AND AGREED TO BOARD A JEEP UNSUBQUOTE. UNQUOTE.

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

Routine

TO: BUNCHE, New York
FROM: GARDINER, Léo
DATE: 21 February 1963
NUMBER: G-565



YOUR 1442. MATHU INFORMS HE IS DECLINING INVITATION.

FT/ln

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

SECRET

To : Bunche, New York
From : Gardiner, Léopoldville
Date : 21 February 1963
No : G- 564

ok
Bw
- PRIORITY -

Your
~~REFERENCE~~ 1508. *are* OUR COMMENTS AS FOLLOWS:

A- LETTER FROM MONSEIGNEUR KILLESHE TO MATHU DATED 2 JANUARY WAS RECEIVED WITHOUT ANY ANNEX ATTACHED. NOR WAS THERE ANY MENTION OF ANY ANNEX IN THE TEXT OF THE LETTER ITSELF. ONUC WAS FIRST AWARE OF THE EXISTENCE OF THIS ANNEX THROUGH PRESS REPORTS NOTABLY IN "LA LIBRE BELGIQUE" AND "LE PEUPLE" OF 9 JANUARY 1963 WHICH REACHED US AFTER INVESTIGATION INTO HOSPITAL INCIDENT HAD BEEN CONCLUDED. ACTUAL INVESTIGATION IN EVILLE WAS CONDUCTED ON BASIS OF ALLEGATIONS AS DESCRIBED BY YOU IN YOUR 320, WHERE YOU REFERRED TO "REPORTS IN BELGIAN PRESS". ~~FOR SOME REASON ALL BELGIAN PAPERS WERE DELAYED AT THIS TIME.~~ REFERENCE TO THE MONSEIGNEUR'S ANNEX IN THE ABOVE MENTIONED PAPERS IS AS FOLLOWS QUOTE ENUMERANT DANS UN RAPPORT ANNEXE LES FAITS QUI LUI FURENT RAPPORTES PAR DES TEMOINS MEMBRES DU CLERGE ET DONT LES DEPOSITIONS FURENT RECUEILLIES AU SECRETARIAT DE L'ARCHEVECHE D'ELISABETHVILLE, LE VICAIRE-GENERAL ACCUSE LES SOLDATS IRLANDAIS.... ETCETERA UNQUOTE.

B- QUOTE LA LIBRE BELGIQUE UNQUOTE AND QUOTE LE PEUPLE UNQUOTE OF 9 JANUARY SPECIFICALLY MENTION IRISH TROOPS AND THE ANNEX

.../...

AS ABOVE. QUOTE LA DERNIERE HEURE UNQUOTE ALSO OF 9 JANUARY REFERS TO QUOTE COPIE D'UN RAPPORT ARRIVE A BRUXELLES LE 5 JANVIER ET SE RAPPORTANT AUX FAITS QUI SE SONT DEROULES A EVILLE JUSQU'AU 1 JANVIER UNQUOTE BUT DOES NOT REVEAL THE AUTHOR. IT MENTIONS MONSEIGNEUR KILLESHE'S PROTEST BUT DOES NOT INDICATE THAT AN ANNEX OR THE ABOVE REPORT WAS ATTACHED. ACCORDING TO THIS PAPER ETHIOPIANS WERE INVOLVED IN HOSPITAL INCIDENT, NOT IRISH.

C- MONSEIGNEUR KILLESHE'S PROTEST REPORTED VERY BRIEFLY IN ECHO DU KATANGA OF 8 JANUARY 1963. SPECIFIC ALLEGATIONS NOT MENTIONED NOR ANY SPECIFIC NATIONAL CONTINGENT. ESSOR DU KATANGA WHICH STOPPED PUBLICATION END OF DECEMBER DID NOT RESUME AGAIN UNTIL 19 JANUARY EXCEPT FOR ONE BELATED CHRISTMAS EDITION WHICH APPEARED ON 9 JANUARY. ECHO DU KATANGA RESUMED PUBLICATION ON 8 JANUARY.

D- ACCORDING TO MOTHER SUPERIOR OF HOSPITAL MONSEIGNEUR KILLESHE SUBSEQUENTLY REALIZED THAT IRISH HAD NOT BEEN INVOLVED AND REPORTEDLY ISSUED A REVISION. MOTHER SUPERIOR COULD NOT DESCRIBE IN WHAT FORM REVISION HAD BEEN ISSUED AND HER EFFORTS TO FIND IT IN HER OFFICE APPEARED TO BE IN VAIN. EFFORTS TO REACH MONSEIGNEUR HIMSELF WERE MADE BUT THESE WERE ALSO IN VAIN. ON 6 FEBRUARY, VALDES WROTE AGAIN TO THE MONSEIGNEUR INQUIRING ABOUT THE ANNEX BUT SO FAR NO REPLY HAS BEEN RECEIVED. PARA. PHOTOSTAT OF KILESHE'S LETTER TO MATHU DATED 2 JANUARY BEING REQUESTED AGAIN FROM EVILLE AND WILL BE POUCHED SOONEST.

> Pouched 23rd Feb '63

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

~~SECRET~~ PRIORITY 8:43

O. N. U. C.

LEOPOLDVILLE

21 February 1963

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-563

Bunche from Gardiner

FOLLOWING FOR INFORMATION FROM POSTMA (KALEO 271)

QUOTE PREMIER ADOULA MADE A SHORT STOPOVER AT KAMINA BASE TODAY. HE HAD A FRIENDLY MEETING WITH GRAND CHIEF KASONGO NIEMBO AT THE AIRPORT AND CONFIRMED AGAIN THAT NO POLITICIANS SHOULD VISIT THE AREA WITHOUT HIS APPROVAL. AS THERE IS A POSSIBILITY THAT PREMIER ADOULA NIGHT VISIT KAMINAVILLE ON HIS RETURN TO LEOPOLDVILLE NEXT FRIDAY OR SATURDAY I REQUEST THAT SOME CONGOLESE FLAGS ARE SENT TO ME URGENTLY FOR THE OCCASIONS WE HAVE NONE IN THIS AREA. UNQUOTE.

dm

OUTGOING CLEAR CABLE

1963 FEB 21 AM 8:43

LEOPOLDVILLE

- PRIORITY -

21 February 1963

UNATIONS NEW YORK

G-562

Bunche from Gardiner

FOLLOWING FOR INFORMATION FROM MATHU/ PREM CHAND (ELLEO 525)

QUOTE ADOULA AND SUITE ARRIVED BY AIR CONGO PLANE PUNCTUALLY AT 1600 LT AND WERE MET BY GUARD OF HONOUR CONSISTING OF ONUC, ANC AND KATANGESE POLICE. AT THE FOOT OF STAIRWAY WAS RECEPTION COMMITTEE CONSISTING OF: ILEO, KIMBA, MPASE, PREM CHAND, COX SHERRY AND EBAYA. THESE FOLLOWED ADOULA AS HE REVIEWED TROOPS AND WAS PRESENTED TO DIGNITARIES IN FOLLOWING ORDER: NATIONAL PARLIAMENTARIENS, MEMBERS OF PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT, PRESIDENT OF ASSEMBLY, ONUC OFFICIALS, CONSULAR CORPS, RELIGIOUS, JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE AUTHORITIES, ~~XXXXXXXXXX~~ COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY. PRIME MINISTER THEN PASSED IN REVIEW VAST CROWD MANY OF THEM IN NATIVE COSTUME WITH CEREMONIAL PAINT. HE PROVED QUITE ADEPT AT KISSING BABIES, STIRRING THUNDEROUS ENTHUSIASM. THEREUPON WE ALL GOT INTO CORTEGE OF CARS WHICH FOUND ITS WAY TO THE CITY AMID CHEERING THRONGS. UNQUOTE.

FTL/dm

SECRET

TO : BUNCHE NEWYORK
FROM : GARDINER LEOPOLDVILLE
DATE : 21 FEBRUARY 1963
NUMBER : G-561

1. A brawl occurred during the night of 20-21 February between ONUC military personnel and a congolese group including Bomboko outside a night club. In the course of events, leading to Bomboko actually getting in touch with me, he got hit by ONUC military police.

2. On meeting Bomboko immediately after the events, I succeeded in sooth~~ing~~ing him. I promised him a full and speedy investigation and communication of decisions on subject within 48 hours. Am endeavoring to settle the incident without too much ado. Shall send you detailed report soonest.

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

SECRET

PRIORITY

To : BUNCHE, NY
From : GARDINER, LEO
Date : 20 FEB 63
No : G- 560

OK
Bw

FTL

FURTHER TO MY CLEAR G-555 (ELLEO 523).

FOLLOWING FROM MATHU (ELLEO 524) : QUOTE ~~FURTHER TO OUR ELLEO 523~~
~~(G-555)~~. WE LEARN FROM GOOD CENTRAL GOVERNMENT SOURCE THAT CANCELLATION DUE
TO KIMBA'S ~~XXXX~~ INSISTENCE ON RAISING KATANGESE PROVINCIAL FLAG ALONG WITH
NATIONAL ONE WHICH ILED REFUSED. THE KATANGESE NOW SAY THAT IT WILL ALL BE
CLEARED UP WITH ADOULA TOMORROW. UNQUOTE.

FTL/jg

cc: Force Cmdr.

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

IMMEDIATE

To : BUNCHE, NY
From : GARDINER/KEBBEDE, LEO
Date : 20 FEB 63
No : G- 559

OK
Bm



1. DURING RECENT OPERATIONS ONUC TROOPS HAVE SEIZED A CONSIDERABLE QUANTITY OF ARMS AND EQUIPMENT FROM EX-KATGEND IN VARIOUS PLACES OF KATANGA. ANC HAVE BEEN TOLD THAT THESE ARMS AND EQUIPMENT WILL BE HANDED OVER TO THEM IN DUE TIME AND THEY ARE CLAIMING FOR THEM.
2. WOULD STRONGLY RECOMMEND THAT WE SHOULD NOW START HANDING THE ARMS AND EQUIPMENT OVER TO ANC PARTICULARLY IN THOSE PLACES WHERE ANC ARE NOW INADEQUATELY SUPPLIED. THIS WOULD RELIEVE US OF THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR SAFE-KEEPING THOSE ARMS AND EQUIPMENT AS WELL AS OF THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR ASSISTING ANC IN TRANSPORTING THE ARMS AND EQUIPMENT THEY NEED, WHICH, IF WE HAD TO DO IT, WOULD ENTAIL CONSIDERABLE COST TO UN.

FTL/jg

OUTGOING CODE CABLE

OK
SECRET
box

Routine

TO: AMACHREE, BUNCHE, MCFARQUHAR, New York
FROM: GARDINER/GRAY, Léopoldville
DATE: 20 February 1963
NUMBER: G-558

REFERENCE YOUR 1453. RELEVANT INFORMATION PASSED
ON TO KAUFFMAN.

Buku

FT/ln

cc: Miss Gray