

UNAMIR

SITUATION REPORTS (SITREP)

16 FEB - 21 APR 1995

CONFIDENTIAL

EL/WG MAY 2009

PLEASE RETAIN  
ORIGINAL ORDER

UNARCHIVES

SERIES S-1060

BOX 6

FILE 6

ACC. 1998/0281

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. M. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 21/4/1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/345/95

Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 06:00 - 20/4 to 06:00 - 21/4/95

Object:

I. GENERAL SITUATION:

The security situation in the country continues to be stable but somewhat tense.

II. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:

1. POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE:

1.1 RPA:

PMT - GITARAMA Prefecture:

Reported that a local pregnant woman who was on admission at Gihare Health Centre as a result of severe beatings she had received from RPA soldiers on 4 Apr. 95 was picked from the clinic by RPA on 16 Apr. 95 to unknown destination. Human Rights informed. Investigation in progress.

PMT - GIKONGORO Prefecture:

Reported that RPA continue their activities of forcing IDPs in Kibeho IDP Camp to evacuate the camp and preventing IDPs to reach food distributing centres. RPA have also refused to permit the Red Cross and UNHCR trucks to enter the camp to distribute food to IDPs.

PMT - KIBUYE Prefecture:

Reported that a joint team of CIVPOL/MILOBS patrolled Kayumu Sector on 19 Apr. 95 and was informed that RPA soldiers had stormed the area during the day and effected the arrest of 5 locals suspected to have taken part in the genocide. They are being detained in Gisovu Commune cell. Human Rights informed.

PMT - RUHENGARI Prefecture:

Reported that RPA soldiers manning Cyanika border post between Rwanda and Uganda have refused to give details of returnees crossing the border to CIVPOL/MOLOBS teams for undisclosed reasons. Efforts being made to meet RPA local Commander on the issue.

2. SOCIAL:

Social advancement centers are on the increase in the country and has facilitated social gatherings amongst the local population in all spectrum of life, even though there are fears of moving in the night.

3. COMMERCIAL:

There are visible growth in retail businesses of consumer's goods in the prefectures.

4. ECONOMIC:

The domestic economic situation is making subsistence living very hard and out of reach of many in the prefectures.

5. HUMANITARIAN:

PMT - GITARAMA Prefecture:

Visited Gitarama Prison on 19 Apr. 95. Prison authorities disclosed that the prison is overcrowded with 6622 inmates. They also described the sanitary conditions in the area as very horrible. Human Rights to be informed.

III. OWN ACTIVITIES:

1. CIVPOL HEADQUARTERS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Prefectures.

## 2. CIVPOL MONITORING TEAMS:

### PMT - GIKONGORO Prefecture:

Reported that a dead body identified to be a local staff of UNICEF was found dumped in a pit-latrine at UNICEF water pumping station in Kibeho on 19 Apr. 95. The body had been removed out of the pit-latrine by CIVPOL Team. Sources indicate that the local was seen to have been arrested by RPA soldiers with both hands tied together to his back before he died. Human Rights informed. Investigation in progress.

## 3. TRAINING:

The training of gendarmes at RUHENGARI National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

## IV. CRIME WAVE

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures have reported that criminal activities such as armed robbery and arbitrary arrest of locals are on the increase.

## V. Investigation:

CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures are assisting Human Rights Monitors in the investigation of Human Rights violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in motor accident cases throughout the prefectures.

## VI. MANPOWER:

1.	Total strength	-	62
	CIVPOL	-	58
	MILOBS on secondment	-	04
2.	Leave	-	4
	CTO	-	3
	Sickness	-	NIL

## VII. LOGISTICS::

### 1. VEHICLES: NTR.

2. RADIOS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requests the installations of Radio-Base stations in all the prefectures where CIVPOL Observers are operating.

3. OTHER EQUIPMENTS: NTR.4. REQUESTS:

Extension of telephone facilities to the newly acquired CIVPOL HQ at KIMIHURURA is urgently required.

VIII. MISCELLANEOUS: NTRIX. GENERAL ASSESSMENT:

Majority of locals appeared frightened due to insecurity caused by arbitrary arrest by RPA throughout the country.

## X. Regards.

UN RESTRICTED

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. M. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 20/4/1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel *1/0*  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner *2 C C Diarra*

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/342/95

Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 06:00 - 19/4 to 06:00 - 20/4/95

Object:

I. GENERAL SITUATION:

The security situation in the country continues to be stable but somewhat tense.

II. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:

1. POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE:

1.1 RPA:

PMT - KIGALI Prefecture:

Reported that a local staff of UNDP had been arrested by RPA on 18 Apr. 95. He is currently detained at Nyamirambo Gendarmerie Brigade for unknown reason. The Nyamirambo Brigade Commander was not immediately available for comments. Human Rights to be informed. Investigation in progress.

PMT - GIKONGORO Prefecture:

A. Reported that RPA continue their activities of forcing IDPs in Kibeho IDP Camp to evacuate the camp and preventing IDPs to reach food distributing centres. RPA have also refused to permit the Red Cross and UNHCR trucks to enter the camp to distribute food to IDPs.

B. In another incident, the team reported that a dead body identified to be a local staff of UNICEF was found dumped in a pit-latrine at UNICEF water pumping station in Kibeho on

19 Apr. 95. The body had been removed out of the pit-latrine by CIVPOL Team. Sources indicate that the local was seen to have been arrested by RPA soldiers with both hands tied together to his back before he died. Human Rights informed. Investigation in progress.

2. SOCIAL:

Social advancement centers are on the increase in the country and has facilitated social gatherings amongst the local population in all spectrum of life, even though there are fears of moving in the night.

3. COMMERCIAL:

There are visible growth in retail businesses of consumer's goods in the prefectures.

4. ECONOMIC:

The domestic economic situation is making subsistence living very hard and out of reach of many in the prefectures.

5. HUMANITARIAN:

PMT - KIGALI Prefecture:

Reported that INDBATT released a vehicle to Kigali Prison on 20 Apr. 95 for use to convey firewood for cooking to feed detainees in the prison.

III. OWN ACTIVITIES:

1. CIVPOL HEADQUARTERS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Prefectures.

2. CIVPOL MONITORING TEAMS:

PMT - KIGALI Prefecture:

Visited Kigali Prison on 19 Apr. 95 to acquaint members with the situation in the prison. The Director of Administration in

the prison disclosed that the number of detainees had risen from 8,176 to 8,444 within the week. The Director further disclosed that 2 detainees have died on 19 Apr. 95 and attributed the cause to be over-crowdiness and under-feeding. He further solicited the support of UNAMIR and the International Community in the provision of basic needs and also to expand the prison. Human Rights to be informed.

3. TRAINING:

The training of gendarmes at RUHENGARI National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

IV. CRIME WAVE

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures have reported that criminal activities such as armed robbery and arbitrary arrest of locals are on the increase.

V. Investigation:

CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures are assisting Human Rights Monitors in the investigation of Human Rights violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in motor accident cases throughout the prefectures.

VI. MANPOWER:

1.	Total strength	-	62
	CIVPOL	-	58
	MILOBs on secondment	-	04
2.	Leave	-	5
	CTO	-	2
	Sickness	-	NIL

VII. LOGISTICS:

1. VEHICLES: NTR.

2. RADIOS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requests the installations of Radio-Base stations in all the prefectures where CIVPOL Observers are operating.



3. OTHER EQUIPMENTS: NTR.

4. REQUESTS:

Extension of telephone facilities to the newly acquired CIVPOL HQ at KIMIHURURA is urgently required.

VIII. MISCELLANEOUS: NTR

IX. GENERAL ASSESSMENT:

Majority of locals appeared frightened due to insecurity caused by arbitrary arrest by RPA throughout the country.

X. Regards.

UN RESTRICTED

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. M. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 19/4/1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/340/95

Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 06:00 - 18/4 to 06:00 - 19/4/95  
Object:

I. GENERAL SITUATION:

The security situation in the country continues to be stable but somewhat tense.

II. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:

1. POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE:

1.1 GNU\OTHER LOCAL AUTHORITIES:

PMT - KIGALI Prefecture:

Visited the Judicial Officer at Remera Brigade on 18 Apr. 95. The officer hinted that the Brigade is very alert on duty to reduce incidence of armed robbery in the area.

He further disclosed that a gang of armed robbers are suspected to be operating in the area with a white Toyota Corolla veh. registration No. UPD-445X and appealed to the general public to assist to impound the veh. and also to arrest its occupants if seen.

2. SOCIAL:

Social advancement centers are on the increase in the country and has facilitated social gatherings amongst the local population in all spectrum of life, even though there are fears of moving in the night.

3. COMMERCIAL:

There are visible growth in retail businesses of consumer's goods in the prefectures.

4. ECONOMIC:

The domestic economic situation is making subsistence living very hard and out of reach of many in the prefectures.

5. HUMANITARIAN: NTR.

III. OWN ACTIVITIES:

1. CIVPOL HEADQUARTERS:

A. CIVPOL Commissioner and the Chief of Staff/Gendarmerie HQ visited the Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School on 18 Apr. 95 to assess the training programme. They also inspected the on going repair works being carried out at the site.

B. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Prefectures.

2. CIVPOL MONITORING TEAMS: NTR.

3. TRAINING:

The training of gendarmes at RUHENGARI National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

IV. CRIME WAVE

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures have reported that criminal activities such as armed robbery and arbitrary arrest of locals are on the increase.

V. Investigation:

CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures are assisting Human Rights Monitors in the investigation of Human Rights violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in motor accident cases throughout the prefectures.

VI. MANPOWER:

1.	Total strength	-	62
	CIVPOL	-	58
	MILOBs on secondment	-	04
2.	Leave	-	7
	CTO	-	2
	Sickness	-	NIL

VII. LOGISTICS:

1. VEHICLES: NTR.

2. RADIOS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requests the installations of Radio-Base stations in all the prefectures where CIVPOL Observers are operating.

3. OTHER EQUIPMENTS: NTR.

4. REQUESTS:

Extension of telephone facilities to the newly acquired CIVPOL HQ at KIMIHURURA is urgently required.

VIII. MISCELLANEOUS: NTR

IX. GENERAL ASSESSMENT:

Majority of locals appeared frightened due to insecurity caused by arbitrary arrest by RPA throughout the country.

X. Regards.

UN RESTRICTED

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. M. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 18/4/1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/337/95

Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 06:00 - 15/4 to 06:00 - 18/4/95

Object:

I. GENERAL SITUATION:

The security situation in the country continues to be stable but somewhat tense.

II. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:

1. POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE:

1.1 GNU:

PMT - RUHENGARI Prefecture:

Reported that a demonstration was organised against the genocide on 12 Apr. 95 with about 3000 locals in Ruhengeri.

1.2 RPA:

PMT - KIBUYE Prefecture:

A. A joint team of CIVPOL/MILOBS patrolled to Rutsiro Commune and reported that majority of locals they have contacted for vital information in respect of the commune had informed them that they had been instructed by RPA not to do so. Investigation in progress.

B. The same team reported of the instant death of a local on 12 Apr. 95. The local was said to have been chased by RPA soldiers and allegedly fell from a hill top. Investigation in progress.

PMT - BUTARE Prefecture:

Reported that intensive searches are being conducted by RPA on students and vehicles entering the university campus. Some of the students have expressed dissatisfaction about the deployment of RPA soldiers to the campus as an infringement of their free movement.

2. SOCIAL:

Social advancement centers are on the increase in the country and has facilitated social gatherings amongst the local population in all spectrum of life, even though there are fears of moving in the night.

3. COMMERCIAL:

There are visible growth in retail businesses of consumer's goods in the prefectures.

4. ECONOMIC:

The domestic economic situation is making subsistence living very hard and out of reach of many in the prefectures.

5. HUMANITARIAN: NTR.

III. OWN ACTIVITIES:

1. CIVPOL HEADQUARTERS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Prefectures.

2. CIVPOL MONITORING TEAMS:

PMT - BUTARE Prefecture:

Patrolled Nyabisindu Commune where the Bourgmestre of the commune disclosed that acts of banditry suspected to have come from the IDP camps from Gikongoro is on the increase. Investigation in progress.

PMT - KIGALI Prefecture:

Reported that on 15 Apr. 95 at about 09.30 hrs at Kicukiro/Kigali, 6 armed persons in military uniform and 4 in civilian clothes using a Toyota saloon veh. attached the residence of one Holland Samuel, Chief of the Mission of the Salvation Army (an NGO operating in the country). Among the items stolen were:

- a. 2,684,707 RW FRs
- b. 41,297 US \$
- c. 300 Swiss FR
- d. ID Cards, Passports and other personal effects.

Case has been reported to the Gendarmerie at Remera Brigade. Investigation in progress.

3. TRAINING:

The training of gendarmes at RUHENGARI National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

IV. CRIME WAVE

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures have reported that criminal activities such as armed robbery and arbitrary arrest of locals are on the increase.

V. Investigation:

CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures are assisting Human Rights Monitors in the investigation of Human Rights violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in motor accident cases throughout the prefectures.

VI. MANPOWER:

1.	Total strength	-	62
	CIVPOL	-	58
	MILOBs on secondment	-	04
2.	Leave	-	7
	CTO	-	2
	Sickness	-	NIL

VII. LOGISTICS:

- 1. VEHICLES: NTR.

2. RADIOS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requests the installations of Radio-Base stations in all the prefectures where CIVPOL Observers are operating.

3. OTHER EQUIPMENTS: NTR.

4. REQUESTS:

Extension of telephone facilities to the newly acquired CIVPOL HQ at KIMIHURURA is urgently required.

VIII. MISCELLANEOUS: NTR

IX. GENERAL ASSESSMENT:

Majority of locals appeared frightened due to insecurity caused by arbitrary arrest by RPA throughout the country.

X. Regards.

UN RESTRICTED



UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. M. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 15/4/1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel P/O  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/334/95

Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 06:00 - 14/4 to 06:00 - 15/4/95  
Object:

I. GENERAL SITUATION:

The security situation in the country continues to be stable but somewhat tense.

II. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:

1. POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE:

1.1 GNU:

PMT - KIGALI Prefecture:

Reported that the conference on the role of Government in support of victims of genocide widows and orphans took place on 14/Apr. 95 at Nyamirambo Sports Complex under the chairmanship of the Minister of Works and Social Affairs. This conference is to bring to a close Government's weeklong activities in honour of genocide victims.

2. SOCIAL:

Social advancement centers are on the increase in the country and has facilitated social gatherings amongst the local population in all spectrum of life, even though there are fears of moving in the night.

3. COMMERCIAL:

There are visible growth in retail businesses of consumer's goods in the prefectures.

4. ECONOMIC:

The domestic economic situation is making subsistence living very hard and out of reach of many in the prefectures.

5. HUMANITARIAN: NTR.

III. OWN ACTIVITIES:

1. CIVPOL HEADQUARTERS:

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Prefectures.

B. The UNAMIR FC Major-General Toussignant on 14/Apr. 95 paid a working visit to the CIVPOL HQ in Kigali. He was briefed by the CIVPOL Commissioner and the Chief of Kigali Monitoring Team about the activities of UNAMIR CIVPOL. Present at the briefing were CIVPOL Chiefs of Divisions.

2. CIVPOL MONITORING TEAMS:

PMT - GISENYI Prefecture:

Visited the Gendarmerie Brigade Station at Gisenyi on 13 Apr. 95 to arrange for the release of an impounded UNAMIR vehicle at the station. The Gendarmerie authorities failed to release the vehicle to the team. Further negotiations to be done in the near future.

3. TRAINING:

The training of gendarmes at RUHENGARI National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

IV. CRIME WAVE

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures have reported that criminal activities such as armed robbery and arbitrary arrest of locals are on the increase.

V. Investigation:

CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures are assisting Human Rights Monitors in the investigation of Human Rights violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in motor accident cases throughout the prefectures.

PMT - KIGALI Prefecture:

Reported that the team is assisting central criminal investigations arm of the local police activities in investigation into the armed robbery incident that took place at I.O.M. Office in Kigali on 31/Mar./95. About US \$ 60,000.00 and a satellite telephone set were allegedly stolen from the I.O.M.

VI. MANPOWER:

1.	Total strength	-	62
	CIVPOL	-	58
	MILOBs on secondment	-	04
2.	Leave	-	4
	CTO	-	7
	Sickness	-	NIL

VII. LOGISTICS:

1. VEHICLES: NTR.

2. RADIOS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requests the installations of Radio-Base stations in all the prefectures where CIVPOL Observers are operating.

3. OTHER EQUIPMENTS: NTR.

4. REQUESTS:

Extension of telephone facilities to the newly acquired CIVPOL HQ at KIMIHURURA is urgently required.

VIII. MISCELLANEOUS: NTR

IX. GENERAL ASSESSMENT:

Majority of locals appeared frightened due to insecurity caused by arbitrary arrest by RPA throughout the country.

X. Regards.

UN RESTRICTED

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. M. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 14/4/1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/331/95

Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 06:00 - 13/4 to 06:00 - 14/4/95

Object:

I. GENERAL SITUATION:

The security situation in the country continues to be stable but somewhat tense.

II. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:

1. POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE:

1.1 GNU:

A. PMT - GISENYI Prefecture:

On 12/4/95 at about 09.00 hrs, reported inestimable number of placards carrying locals with prints of "Go Home UNAMIR" demonstrated against continued UNAMIR presence in Rwanda by blocking the highway to Kigali and leaving a Tunisian Battalion vehicle damaged. The team further reported that another group numbering about 200 later stormed Meridien Hotel in Gisenyi.

B. PMT - KIGALI Prefecture:

Reported another round of protest demonstration by locals numbering about 2000. Demonstrators were said to be protesting the roles of France, Belgium and the Rwandan Media in fanning ethnic differences in the colonial days that culminates in traumatic genocide of 1994. RPA and Gendarmerie personnel are reported to be providing security to the demonstrators.

2. SOCIAL:

Social advancement centers are on the increase in the country and has facilitated social gatherings amongst the local population in all spectrum of life, even though there are fears of moving in the night.

3. COMMERCIAL:

There are visible growth in retail businesses of consumer's goods in the prefectures.

4. ECONOMIC:

The domestic economic situation is making subsistence living very hard and out of reach of many in the prefectures.

5. HUMANITARIAN: NTR.

III. OWN ACTIVITIES:

1. CIVPOL HEADQUARTERS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Prefectures.

2. CIVPOL MONITORING TEAMS:

PMT - GITARAMA Prefecture:

On 11/4/95 visited the Bourgemestre of Mbazi Commune who disclosed that the registration exercise of locals for issuance of national identity card has commenced in the commune. Security situation in the commune was reported calm.

3. TRAINING:

The training of gendarmes at RUHENGARI National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

IV. CRIME WAVE

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures have reported that criminal activities such as armed robbery and arbitrary arrest of locals are on the increase.

V. Investigation:

CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures are assisting Human Rights Monitors in the investigation of Human Rights violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in motor accident cases throughout the prefectures.

VI. MANPOWER:

1.	Total strength	-	62
	CIVPOL	-	58
	MILOBs on secondment	-	04
2.	Leave	-	4
	CTO	-	7
	Sickness	-	NIL

VII. LOGISTICS:

1. VEHICLES: NTR.

2. RADIOS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requests the installations of Radio-Base stations in all the prefectures where CIVPOL Observers are operating.

3. OTHER EQUIPMENTS: NTR.

4. REQUESTS:

Extension of telephone facilities to the newly acquired CIVPOL HQ at KIMIHURURA is urgently required.

VIII. MISCELLANEOUS: NTR

IX. GENERAL ASSESSMENT:

Majority of locals appeared frightened due to insecurity caused by arbitrary arrest by RPA throughout the country.

X. Regards.

UN RESTRICTED



## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan Date: Kigali, 13/4/1995  
A: SRSG  
FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel *[Signature]* Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/328/95  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner *[Signature]*  
Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer  
Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 06:00 - 12/4 to 06:00 - 13/4/95  
Object:

I. GENERAL SITUATION:

The security situation in the country continues to be stable but somewhat tense.

II. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:1. POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE:1.1 GNU:PMT - GISENYI Prefecture:

Reported that on 10th April 3 members of German Parliament led by Mr. Joachim Tappe, Chairman of the German-African Parliamentary Group, the German Ambassador to Rwanda and the member of the Rwandese Parliament from Gisenyi visited CIVPOL Team in the prefecture who briefed the visiting team on the security situation in the AOR. The team later visited the Hospital, Refugee Camp at Nyundo and the Central Prison.

2. SOCIAL:

Social advancement centers are on the increase in the country and has facilitated social gatherings amongst the local population in all spectrum of life, even though there are fears of moving in the night.

3. COMMERCIAL:

There are visible growth in retail businesses of consumer's goods in the prefectures.



4. ECONOMIC:

The domestic economic situation is making subsistence living very hard and out of reach of many in the prefectures.

5. HUMANITARIAN: NTR.

III. OWN ACTIVITIES:

1. CIVPOL HEADQUARTERS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Prefectures.

2. CIVPOL MONITORING TEAMS: NTR.

3. TRAINING:

The training of gendarmes at RUHENGARI National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

IV. CRIME WAVE

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures have reported that criminal activities such as armed robbery and arbitrary arrest of locals are on the increase.

V. Investigation:

CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures are assisting Human Rights Monitors in the investigation of Human Rights violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in motor accident cases throughout the prefectures.

VI. MANPOWER:

1.	Total strength	-	62
	CIVPOL	-	58
	MILOBs on secondment	-	04
2.	Leave	-	4
	CTO	-	7
	Sickness	-	NIL

VII. LOGISTICS:

1. VEHICLES: NTR.

2. RADIOS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requests the installations of Radio-Base stations in all the prefectures where CIVPOL Observers are operating.

3. OTHER EQUIPMENTS: NTR.

4. REQUESTS:

Extension of telephone facilities to the newly acquired CIVPOL HQ at KIMIHURURA is urgently required.

VIII. MISCELLANEOUS: NTR

IX. GENERAL ASSESSMENT:

Majority of locals appeared frightened due to insecurity caused by arbitrary arrest by RPA throughout the country.

X. Regards.

UN RESTRICTED



## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan Date: Kigali, 12/4/1995  
A: SRSG  
FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel *P/D* Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/323/95  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner *LC 2 T. ...*  
Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer  
Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 06:00 - 11/4 to 06:00 - 12/4/95  
Object:

I. GENERAL SITUATION:

The security situation in the country continues to be stable but somewhat tense.

II. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:1. POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE:1.1 GNU:PMT - CYANGUGU Prefecture:

Reported that a convoy of World Food Programme trucks from Uganda to Zaire prevented from going through Cyangugu is still being held by RPA and customs officials who said they were acting on orders from government.

PMT - KIGALI Prefecture:

Reported that locals numbering about 3,000 carried out a peaceful protest demonstration from Kicukiru Technical School to Amahoro FHQ building carrying banners and placards with inscription, "UNAMIR go home", "UNAMIR is equal to genocide". The demonstrators who were escorted by armed RPA soldiers and gendarmes later handed over some of the placards at about 17.30 hrs to a CIVPOL Observer at Force HQ premises who advised the demonstrators to be peaceful and at the same time assuring them that their message would be passed to the appropriate UNAMIR Authorities.

Among the demonstrators was Major Rose Kabuye, the Prefect of Kigali Prefecture. The demonstrators dispersed from UNAMIR FHQ building at about 18.40 hrs.

2. SOCIAL:

Social advancement centers are on the increase in the country and has facilitated social gatherings amongst the local population in all spectrum of life, even though there are fears of moving in the night.

3. COMMERCIAL:

There are visible growth in retail businesses of consumer's goods in the prefectures.

4. ECONOMIC:

The domestic economic situation is making subsistence living very hard and out of reach of many in the prefectures.

5. HUMANITARIAN:

PMT - CYANGUGU Prefecture:

Patrolled Nyagatare Transit Camp on 11/4/95 and reported that 115 refugees are in the camp awaiting evacuation to their home communes.

III. OWN ACTIVITIES:

1. CIVPOL HEADQUARTERS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Prefectures.

2. CIVPOL MONITORING TEAMS:

PMT - KIGALI Prefecture:

On 11/4/95 Mr. Deplas Storg a German National with German Development Service in Kigali reported that an object suspected to be military incendiary was found in his residence. PMT Kigali investigated and found the object to be harmless metal.

PMT - GIKONGORO Prefecture:

CIVPOL Observers in Gikongoro are investigating the circumstances leading to a shooting incident where about 30 rounds of ammunition were fired by L/CPL T. Lumbwa from ZAMBATT during a scuffle with Gikeme Girls Secondary School Security-Guard.

3. TRAINING:

The training of gendarmes at RUHENGARI National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

IV. CRIME WAVE

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures have reported that criminal activities such as armed robbery and arbitrary arrest of locals are on the increase.

V. Investigation:

CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures are assisting Human Rights Monitors in the investigation of Human Rights violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in motor accident cases throughout the prefectures.

VI. MANPOWER:

1.	Total strength	-	62
	CIVPOL	-	58
	MILOBs on secondment	-	04
2.	Leave	-	3
	CTO	-	8
	Sickness	-	NIL

VII. LOGISTICS:

1. VEHICLES: NTR.

2. RADIOS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requests the installations of Radio-Base stations in all the prefectures where CIVPOL Observers are operating.

3. OTHER EQUIPMENTS: NTR.

4. REQUESTS:

Extension of telephone facilities to the newly acquired CIVPOL HQ at KIMIHURURA is urgently required.

VIII. MISCELLANEOUS: NTR

IX. GENERAL ASSESSMENT:

Majority of locals appeared frightened due to insecurity caused by arbitrary arrest by RPA throughout the country.

X. Regards.

UN RESTRICTED



## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 11/4/1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel P/1  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/318/95

Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 06:00 - 10/4 to 06:00 - 11/4/95

Object:

I. GENERAL SITUATION:

The security situation in the country continues to be stable but somewhat tense.

II. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:

1. POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE:

1.1 GNU:

PMT - KIGALI Prefecture:

Reported that public officers in Rwanda resumed work on 11/4/95 after public holidays declared by the Government in commemoration of the victims of 1994 Genocide.

2. SOCIAL:

Social advancement centers are on the increase in the country and has facilitated social gatherings amongst the local population in all spectrum of life, even though there are fears of moving in the night.

3. COMMERCIAL:

There are visible growth in retail businesses of consumer's goods in the prefectures.

4. ECONOMIC:

The domestic economic situation is making subsistence living very hard and out of reach of many in the prefectures.

5. HUMANITARIAN: NTR.

III. OWN ACTIVITIES:

1. CIVPOL HEADQUARTERS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Prefectures.

2. CIVPOL MONITORING TEAMS:

PMT - KIGALI Prefecture:

A. Reported that about 2,500 Rwandese Survivors of last year's genocide staged a peaceful demonstration from St. Family Church to Nyamirambo Stadium on 9/4/95 at about 10.00 hrs protesting against genocide in Rwanda under the auspices of local Human Rights Association.

B. In a related development intelligence gathered indicate a possible protest march on 11/4/95 against UNAMIR presence in Rwanda from Kicukiro Technical School where thousands of rwandese under the then protection of UNAMIR were allegedly massacred.

3. TRAINING:

The training of gendarmes at RUHENGARI National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

IV. CRIME WAVE

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures have reported that criminal activities such as armed robbery and arbitrary arrest of locals are on the increase.

V. Investigation:

CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures are assisting Human Rights Monitors in the investigation of Human Rights violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in motor accident cases throughout the prefectures.

VI. MANPOWER:

1. Total strength	-	62
CIVPOL	-	58
MILOBs on secondment	-	04



2.	Leave	-	3
	CTO	-	8
	Sickness	-	NIL

VII. LOGISTICS:

1. VEHICLES: NTR.

2. RADIOS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requests the installations of Radio-Base stations in all the prefectures where CIVPOL Observers are operating.

3. OTHER EQUIPMENTS: NTR.

4. REQUESTS:

Extension of telephone facilities to the newly acquired CIVPOL HQ at KIMIHURURA is urgently required.

VIII. MISCELLANEOUS: NTR

IX. GENERAL ASSESSMENT:

Majority of locals appeared frightened due to insecurity caused by arbitrary arrest by RPA throughout the country.

X. Regards.



## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan Date: Kigali, 10/4/1995  
A: SRSG  
FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel P/c Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/315/95  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner LCL Rame  
Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer  
Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 06:00 - 08/3 to 06:00 - 10/3/95  
Object:

I. GENERAL SITUATION:

The security situation in the country continues to be stable but somewhat tense.

II. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:1. POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE:1.1 GNU/LOCAL AUTHORITIES:PMT - KIBUYE Prefecture:

Reported that the Prefect of Birambo addressed about 2000 locals at the Commune HQ in Commemoration of last year's genocide on 1/4/95 at 09.00 hrs. Wreaths were laid at the grave sides of the victims buried in the commune during the genocide. The team also reported that some of the locals were seen carrying placards with inscriptions - "no more killing and shooting in Rwanda". The area was reported calm.

1.2 RPA:PMT - GISENYI Prefecture:

Reported that at the check point of the Gisenyi/Goma Border one Abdoukarim Habinshuti was arrested on the way to Goma by RPA on 08 Apr. 95, between 10.30 and 12.00 hrs. The team disclosed, that the arrested Person is an RPA soldier in Butare Battalion. Reason for arrest and his whereabouts unknown. Investigation in progress. Human Rights to be informed.

PMT - CYANGUGU Prefecture:

Reported that on 7/4/95 between 21.00 hrs and 23.00 hrs there was an exchange of fire between RPA and bandits coming from Ijwe Island at Ishara near Nyamasheke area. One bandit had been killed.

2. SOCIAL:

Majority of the people in the country continue to participate in social activities especially soccer and night clubs, even though there are fears of moving around in the night.

3. COMMERCIAL:

There are visible increase in commercial activities throughout the prefectures. Shops are being expanded to cater for the number of people entering the country through various border posts to resettle.

4. ECONOMIC:

The domestic economic situation is making subsistence living very hard and out of reach of many in the prefectures.

5. HUMANITARIAN:

5.1 PMT - GITARAMA Prefecture:

Reported that a host of Hutus who took refuge at Gitarama MILOBS HQ on 4/4/95 had been resettled to their respective communes on 8/4/95 after a dialogue with the Gitarama Prefect, Human Rights, the Gitarama RPA Brigade Commander, the Sector Commander and CIVPOL Monitoring Team.

5.2 PMT - CYANGUGU Prefecture:

Reported that 9 refugees from Zaire and 5 from Burundi crossed into Rwanda on 09/4/95. They are awaiting evacuation to their various home communes.

III. OWN ACTIVITIES:

1. CIVPOL HEADQUARTERS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Prefectures.

2. CIVPOL MONITORING TEAMS:

PMT - GISENYI Prefecture:

Visited the Gendarmerie Brigade of Gisenyi on 8/4/95 and had discussions with the Chief, Major Jean Bosco Rutikanga. The subject of the meeting was on enforcement of traffic regulations by the gendarmerie in the prefecture. The Chief of the Gendarmerie Brigade accepted the suggestions of CIVPOL CPMT and proposed to keep a close contact with CIVPOL PMT in the sector for technical advice.

PMT - GITARAMA Prefecture:

Reported that the security situation in the area remains calm. A cross section of locals interviewed by the team disclosed that there has been no cases of harassment by the RPA or any group during the period.

3. TRAINING:

The training of gendarmes at RUHENGARI National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

IV. CRIME WAVE

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures have reported that criminal activities such as armed robbery and arbitrary arrest of locals are on the increase.

V. Investigation:

CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures are assisting Human Rights Monitors in the investigation of Human Rights violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in motor accident cases throughout the prefectures.

VI. MANPOWER:

1.	Total strength	-	62
	CIVPOL	-	58
	MILOBs on secondment	-	04
2.	Leave	-	2
	CTO	-	5
	Sickness	-	NIL

VII. LOGISTICS::

1. VEHICLES: NTR.

2. RADIOS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requests the installations of Radio-Base stations in all the prefectures where CIVPOL Observers are operating.

3. OTHER EQUIPMENTS: NTR.

4. REQUESTS:

Extension of telephone facilities to the newly acquired CIVPOL HQ at KIMIHURURA is urgently required.

VIII. MISCELLANEOUS: NTR

IX. GENERAL ASSESSMENT:

Majority of locals appeared frightened due to insecurity caused by arbitrary arrest by RPA throughout the country.

X. Regards.

UN RESTRICTED

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. M Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 4/4/1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel P/O  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/299/95

Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 06:00 - 4/4 to 06:00 05/4/95

Object:

I. GENERAL SITUATION:

The security situation in the country continues to be under control but hardly normal in view of the recent crime wave

II. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:

1. POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE:

1.1 GNU

PMT - KIGALI PREFECTURE:

Visited the Director of Cabinet, Ministry of Defence on 31/3/95. The Director expressed dissatisfaction over the manner investigation into the assassination of the former prefect of Butare was conducted by UNAMIR. THE director accused UNAMIR of being the investigator, prosecutor and at the same time the judge. He appealed to UNAMIR to work towards achieving good relationship between UNAMIR and the Govt. of RWANDA.

2. SOCIAL

Social advancement centres are on the increase in the country and has facilitated social gatherings amongst the local population in all spectrum of life, even though there are fears of moving in the night.

3. COMMERCIAL:

There are visible growth in retail businesses of consumer's goods in the prefectures.

4. ECONOMIC:

The domestic economic situation is making subsistence living very hard and out of reach of many in the prefectures.

5. HUMANITARIAN: NTR.

CIVPOL ACTIVITIES

CIVPOL HQ :

Continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Prefectures.

The training of gendarmes at Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

III CRIME WAVE

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures have reported that criminal activities such as armed robbery and arbitrary arrest of locals are on the increase.

IV. INVESTIGATION

CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures are assisting Human Rights Monitors in the investigation of Human Rights violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in motor accident cases throughout the Prefectures.

V. MANPOWER:

1.Total strength	-	62
CIVPOL	-	58
MILOBs on secondment	-	04
2.Leave		NIL
CTO		1
Sickness		NIL

VI. LOGISTICS:

1. VEHICLES: NTR.

2. RADIOS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requests the installations of Radio-Base stations in all the prefectures where CIVPOL Observers are operating.

3. OTHER EQUIPMENTS: NTR.

4. REQUESTS:

Extension of telephone facilities to the newly acquired CIVPOL HQ at KIMIHURURA is urgently required.

VII. MISCELLANEOUS: NTR

VIII. GENERAL ASSESSMENT:

Majority of locals appeared frightened due to insecurity caused by arbitrary arrest by RPA throughout the country.

IX. Regards.

UN RESTRICTED



UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. M Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 1/4/1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel P/s  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/291/95

Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 06:00 - 31/3 to 06:00 - 01/4/95

Object:

I. GENERAL SITUATION:

The security situation in the country continues to be stable.

II. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:

1. POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE:

1.1 GNU

PMT Ruhengeri reported that there was a heavy explosion followed by gunshots on 31/3/95 at 0100 hours in Kanembe Commune near the airport. No casualty reported. Investigation in progress.

1.2 RPA

- a. PMT Ruhengeri reported of intensification of foot and vehicular patrols in the prefecture. Checkpoints have been mounted in all vantage points with thorough checks on UNAMIR Vehicles.
- b. PMT Kibuye reported that a local had been shot dead on 24/3/95 at 3 km from Kibingo Sector in Mabanza Commune by RPA. The team further disclosed that 7 locals have also been arrested by RPA in the same Sector between 16/3/95 and 28/3/95. 2 others from Mushubati were also arrested on 29/3/95. Reasons for the arrests and killing not known. Human Rights informed. Investigation in Progress.
- c. PMT Cyangugu reported that on 25/3/95 at 1900 hrs, RPA shot dead 2 local women and a 2 year old child at Seririenzi village in Nyamasheke Commune. The same team reported that in Nirambo Commune, 2 locals have been killed by RPA on 25/3/95 at 2030 hrs. Reasons for the killings unknown. Investigation in progress, Human Rights informed.

### 1.3 Militia

PMT Gisenyi reported that 5 locals had been killed on 28/3/95 at 2100 hrs in Kanama Commune by unknown persons. The perpetrators suspected to be Interahamwe wore Military Uniform. Investigation in progress.

### 2. SOCIAL

Social advancement centres are on the increase in the country and has facilitated social gatherings amongst the local population in all spectrum of life, even though there are fears of moving in the night.

### 3. COMMERCIAL:

There are visible growth in retail businesses of consumer's goods in the prefectures.

### 4. ECONOMIC:

The domestic economic situation is making subsistence living very hard and out of reach of many in the prefectures.

### 5. HUMANITARIAN:

PMT Cyangugu reported that patrolled Nyagatare transit Camp on 27/3/95 and disclosed that 100 refugees are awaiting evacuation to their home communes.

### CIVPOL ACTIVITIES

#### CIVPOL HQ :

Continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Prefectures.

#### **A. PMT KIGALI PREFECTURE**

Visited the Director of Cabinet, Ministry of Defence on 31/3/95. The Director expressed his appreciation with UNAMIR particularly in the training of gendarmes. He used the occasion and called for more assistance for logistics support to enhance professionalism and efficiency in the newly established National Police Force in Rwanda.

#### **B. PMT RUHENGARI PREFECTURE.**

Reported that the training of gendarmes at Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

III CRIME WAVE

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures have reported that criminal activities such as armed robbery and arbitrary arrest of locals are on the increase.

IV. INVESTIGATION

CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures are assisting Human Rights Monitors in the investigation of Human Rights violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in motor accident cases throughout the Prefectures.

V. MANPOWER:

1.Total strength	-	62
CIVPOL	-	58
MILOBs on secondment	-	04
2.Leave		2
CTO		3
Sickness		1

VI. LOGISTICS::

1. VEHICLES: NTR.

2. RADIOS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requests the installations of Radio-Base stations in all the prefectures where CIVPOL Observers are operating.

3. OTHER EQUIPMENTS: NTR.

4. REQUESTS:

Extension of telephone facilities to the newly acquired CIVPOL HQ at KIMIHURURA is urgently required.

VII. MISCELLANEOUS: NTR

VIII.GENERAL ASSESSMENT:

Majority of locals appeared frightened due to insecurity caused by arbitrary arrest by RPA throughout the country.

IX. Regards.

UN RESTRICTED



## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: His Excellency Mr. Shaharyar M. Khan      Date: Kigali, 31 March 1995  
A: Special Representative of the      Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/289/95  
    Secretary-General

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Info: Mr. Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL, Liaison Officer

Subject: Allocation of Farm Lands  
Objet:

Reference your note dated 25 March 1995 attached,

1. I have to inform you that in order to obtain a detailed information on the above-mentioned subject, CIVPOL Monitoring Team in Kigali Prefecture has made another visit to the Ministry of Agriculture on 27 March 95.

2. The Director further disclosed that the aim of the exercise is to assist in the reconstruction and rehabilitation of refugees and DPs. He said the first phase of the exercise would begin in the under-listed areas:

- a. Mutara in Byumba Prefecture
- b. Bordure du park in Kibungo Prefecture
- c. Domaine de chasse in Mutara
- d. Mayaga in Butare Prefecture
- e. Bugesera in Kigali Prefecture
- f. Gishwati in Gisenyi Prefecture

3. This information was submitted in my sitrep NOs 259/59 and 281/95 dated 21 March 95 and 28 March 95 respectively.

4. You would be informed of further developments.

5. Regards.

25 March 1995

REMINDER

Col Diarra,

Please remember that the SRSG is waiting for details on your SIT REP 259/95  
concerning 1.1 and III.2.B.

Thanks

  
Isel SA/SRSG



## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. M Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 30/3/1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/286/95

Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 06:00 - 29/3 to 06:00 - 30/3/95

Object:

I. GENERAL SITUATION:

The security situation in the country continues to be stable but somewhat tense.

II. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:

1. POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE:

1.1 RPA

a) PMT - KIBUNGO PREFECTURE:

That 3 locals have been killed by RPA on 24/3/95 in NKUGU sector of BUGESERA Commune. The team was denied access to the area by RPA soldiers. The Team also reported that arbitrary arrests of locals by RPA in GASEKE and KABARONDO within KIGARAMA Communes during the night is on the increase. Most locals in the areas sleep outside their homes in the night in order to escape arrests. Human Rights informed.

b) PMT KIBUYE PREFECTURE.

Reported that the RPA Commander addressed a large number of locals in the area on 26/3/95 to dispel the rumours of attacks by FRGF and 1994 revenge killings by the RPA and assured them of their safety. The Team also reported that 5 locals had been arrested by RPA on 26/3/95 in Connection with last year's Genocide. Human Rights informed.

c) PMT CYANGUGU PREFECTURE

Disclosed that there was an exchange of fire on 26/3/95 at 1000-1300 hrs between RPA and Zairen Soldiers who have been keeping Vigil near refugee Camp at Panzi. Two RPA Soldiers were reported to have been killed during the incident. Cause of the incident is unknown. Investigation in progress.

In another incident, the Team disclosed that a local pregnant woman had died at BUKAVU clinic on 25/3/95 as a result of assaults she received from RPA Soldiers on 24/3/95 at RAZIZ for failing to pay an unspecified amount of money to the Solders in order to cross into ZAIRE. Human Rights informed.

d) PMT KIGALI PREFECTURE

Reported that a Senior Local UNDP staff had been arrested by RPA and detained at Remera Brigade in Kigali for taken part in the genocide . Human Rights Field monitors have been informed.

e) PMT KIBUYE PREFECTURE

Reported that the RPA Commander addressed a large number of locals in the area to dispel the rumour of another ethnic Killing to revenge 1994 Genocide. He assure them of their safety.

The Team also reported that 5 locals had been arrested by RPA on 26/3/95 in connection with last year's Genocide. Two were taken to Gitarama Prison, another two to KIBUYE while one escaped. Human Rights informed.

1.2 GENDARMERIE

Ref Sitrep 281/95 para 1 (1.2), the local trader arrested at KIVUMU in NYAMYUMBA Commune has been released together with his vehicle.

2. SOCIAL

Majority of the people in the country continue to participate in social activities especially night clubs, even though there are fears of moving around in the night.

3. COMMERCIAL:

There are visible increase in commercial activities throughout the prefectures. Shops are being expanded with various commercial items.

4. ECONOMIC:

There is an inflationary spiral of goods and services due to the recent demonetization exercise which led to the expansion of the supply of bank money and credit in RWANDA.

5. HUMANITARIAN:

PMT KIBUNGO PREFECTURE.

Disclosed that 170 refugees have so far returned to Bugesera, Kanombe and Kigarama Communes from Burundi since the beginning of January 95 and have been resettled.

CIVPOL ACTIVITIES

CIVPOL HQ :

Continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Prefectures.

PMT CYANGUGU PREFECTURE

A. Visited the Prefect of CYANGUGU on 26/3/95 who disclosed that there had been an increase in the movement of Rwandan Nationals into Zaire through illegal routes due to expectation of another war in commemoration of the genocide. Investigation in progress.

B. The training of gendarmes at the Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is still in progress.

III CRIME WAVE

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures have reported that criminal activities such as armed robbery and arbitrary arrest of locals are on the increase.

IV. INVESTIGATION

CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures are assisting Human Rights Monitors in the investigation of Human Rights violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in motor accident cases throughout the Prefectures.

V. MANPOWER:

1.Total strength	-	62
CIVPOL	-	58
MILOBs on secondment	-	04
2.Leave		NIL



CTO	06
Sickness	NIL

VI. LOGISTICS:

1. VEHICLES: NTR.

2. RADIOS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requests the installations of Radio-Base stations in all the prefectures where CIVPOL Observers are operating.

3. OTHER EQUIPMENTS: NTR.

4. REQUESTS:

Extension of telephone facilities to the newly acquired CIVPOL HQ at KIMIHURURA is urgently required.

VII. MISCELLANEOUS: NTR

VIII. GENERAL ASSESSMENT:

Majority of locals appeared frightened due to insecurity caused by arbitrary arrest by RPA throughout the country.

IX. Regards.

UN RESTRICTED



## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. M Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 29/3/1995

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/283/95

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 06:00 - 28/3 to 06:00 - 29/3/95  
Object:

I. GENERAL SITUATION:

The security situation in the country continues to be stable but somewhat tense.

II. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:

1. POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE:

1.1 GNU

PMT-KIGALI PREFECTURE

Reported that the Minister of Foreign Affairs had left the country for Cairo, Egypt on 28 Mar 95 to attend the OAU Foreign Affairs Ministerial Summit.

1.2 RPA

PMT KIBUYE PREFECTURE

- A. Reported that the RPA Commander addressed a large number of locals in the area to dispel the rumour of another ethnic Killing to revenge 1994 Genocide. He assured them of their safety.
- B. The Team also reported that 5 locals had been arrested by RPA on 26/3/95 in connection with last year's Genocide. Two were taken to Gitarama Prison, another two to KIBUYE while one escaped. Human Rights informed.

SOCIAL

Majority of the people in the country continue to participate in social activities especially night clubs, even though there are fears of violence in the night.

3. COMMERCIAL:

There are visible increase in commercial activities throughout the prefectures. Shops are being expanded with various commercial items.

4. ECONOMIC:

There is an inflationary spiral of goods and services due to the recent demonetization exercise which led to the expansion of the supply of bank money and credit in RWANDA.

5. HUMANITARIAN:

PMT Byumba Prefecture revealed that 750 refugees have so far returned to Rutongo Commune for the Month of Feb. and have been resettled. The Team also disclosed that the Commune lacks electricity and portable water.

CIVPOL ACTIVITIES

CIVPOL HQ :

Continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Prefectures.

PMT GISENYI PREFECTURE

Reported that the Ambassador of the Federal Republic of Germany and the Representative of the German Government for Africa visited MILOBS/ CIVPOL Observers in Gisenyi. They held a meeting with the Observers who briefed the august visitors about the security situation in the area. It had also been reported that the vehicles for the two Diplomats were subjected to intensive searches at the RPA road block near Ruhengeri.

PMT KIGALI PREFECTURE

The Team visited the Minister for Primary and Secondary institutions in the country who disclosed that 23 Secondary institutions will reopen on 3 April 95. The Minister further disclosed that some of the institutions have infrastructural and logistics problems. He commended UNHCR and World Food Programme as some of the organizations that had made it possible for the selected schools to take off. The Minister however appealed to other Ngos operating in the country for assistance.

6. The Training of Gendarmes at RUHENGARI National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

IV CRIME WAVE

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures have reported that criminal activities such as armed robbery and arbitrary arrest of locals are on the increase.

V. INVESTIGATION

A. CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures are assisting Human Rights Monitors in the investigation of Human Rights violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in motor accident cases throughout the Prefectures.

VI. MANPOWER:

1.Total strength	-	62
CIVPOL	-	58
MILOBs on secondment	-	04
2.Leave		NIL
CTO		07
Sickness		NIL

VII. LOGISTICS::

1. VEHICLES: NTR.

2. RADIOS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requests the installations of Radio-Base stations in all the prefectures where CIVPOL Observers are operating.

3. OTHER EQUIPMENTS: NTR.

4. REQUESTS:

Extension of telephone facilities to the newly acquired CIVPOL HQ at KIMIHURURA is urgently required.

VIII. MISCELLANEOUS: NTRIX. GENERAL ASSESSMENT:

Majority of locals appeared frightened due to insecurity caused by arbitrary arrest by RPA throughout the country.

X. Regards.

UN RESTRICTED

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. M Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG  
FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner  
Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer  
Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 06:00 - 27/3 to 06:00 - 28/3/95  
Object:

Date: Kigali, 28/3/1995  
Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/281/95

I. GENERAL SITUATION:

The security situation in the country continues to be stable but somewhat tense.

II. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:

1. POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE:

1.1 GNU

PMT KIGALI PREFECTURE

Ref Sitrep 259/95 para 1.1 dated 21/3 /95, CIVPOL Monitors in KIGALI have contacted the Director of Cabinet at the Ministry of Agriculture who disclosed that the first phase of the exercise to allocate farm lands to a number of families in the Country will commence in six Prefectures as follows :

- a. Mutara in Byumba Prefecture
- b. Gishwati in Gisenyi Prefecture
- c. Bugesera in Butare Prefecture
- d. Mayaga in Butare Prefecture
- e. Bordure du park Akagera in Kibungo Prefecture
- f. Domaine de chasse du Mutara

It is believed the aim of the exercise is to resettle refugees in the Country. Full report follows.

## 1.2 GENDARMERIE

### PMT GISENYI PREFECTURE

Reported that the Counsellor for Kanama Sector had been arrested by Gendarmerie and detained at the Gendarmerie Brigade in GISENYI on 02/3/95 for undisclosed reasons. In another incident the team disclosed that a local trader at KIVUMU in NYAMYUMBA Commune had also been arrested by Gendarmerie on 17 Mar 95 when he complained about the confiscation of his TOYOTA Pick - up. Reason for his arrest is unknown. He had been detained at the RPA station in GISENYI. Human Rights informed. Investigation in progress.

## 2. SOCIAL:

Majority of the people in the country continue to participate in social activities especially soccer and night clubs, even though there are fears of moving around in the night.

## 3. COMMERCIAL:

There are visible increase in commercial activities throughout the prefectures. Shops are being expanded with various commercial items.

## 4. ECONOMIC:

There is an inflationary spiral of goods and services due to the recent demonetization exercise which led to the expansion of the supply of bank money and credit in RWANDA.

## 5. HUMANITARIAN:


PMT Gisenyi Prefecture revealed that 173 refugees crossed into Rwanda from Zaire through Cyanika border post on 24/3/95. Also 129 refugees were reported to have crossed into Rwanda on 26/3/95 through the same border post.

### CIVPOL ACTIVITIES

The Training of Gendarmes at RUHENGARI National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

## IV CRIME WAVE

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures have reported that criminal activities such as armed robbery and arbitrary arrest of locals are on the increase.





## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. M Shaharyar Khan Date: Kigali, 28/3/1995  
A: SRSG  
FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/281/95  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner  
Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer  
Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 06:00 - 27/3 to 06:00 - 28/3/95  
Object:

I. GENERAL SITUATION:

The security situation in the country continues to be stable but somewhat tense.

II. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:1. POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE:1.1 GNUPMT KIGALI PREFECTURE

Ref Sitrep 259/95 para 1.1 dated 21/3 /95, CIVPOL Monitors in KIGALI have contacted the Director of Cabinet at the Ministry of Agriculture who disclosed that the first phase of the exercise to allocate farm lands to a number of families in the Country will commence in six Prefectures as follows :

- a. Mutara in Byumba Prefecture
- b. Gishwati in Gisenyi Prefecture
- c. Bugesera in Butare Prefecture
- d. Mayaga in Butare Prefecture
- e. Bordure du park Akagera in Kibungo Prefecture
- f. Domaine de chasse du Mutara

It is believed the aim of the exercise is to resettle refugees in the Country. Full report follows.

V. A. INVESTIGATION

CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures are assisting Human Rights Monitors in the investigation of Human Rights violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in motor accident cases throughout the Prefectures.

B. PMT Gisenyi is investigating a theft of Motorola Walkie Talkie property of one Mr Victor Gatenby, attached to the British Direct Aid (BDI). The Walkie Talkie was reported to have been stolen from Meridien Hotel in Gisenyi where the victim is currently residing. Investigation in progress.

VI. MANPOWER:

1. Total strength	-	62
CIVPOL	-	58
MILOBs on secondment	-	04
2. Leave		NIL
CTO		08
Sickness		NIL

VII. LOGISTICS::

1. VEHICLES: NTR.

2. RADIOS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requests the installations of Radio-Base stations in all the prefectures where CIVPOL Observers are operating.

3. OTHER EQUIPMENTS: NTR.

4. REQUESTS:

Extension of telephone facilities to the newly acquired CIVPOL HQ at KIMIHURURA is urgently required.

VIII. MISCELLANEOUS: NTR

IX. GENERAL ASSESSMENT:

Majority of locals appeared frightened due to insecurity caused by arbitrary arrest by RPA throughout the country.

X. Regards.

UN RESTRICTED



V. A. INVESTIGATION

CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures are assisting Human Rights Monitors in the investigation of Human Rights violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in motor accident cases throughout the Prefectures.

B. PMT Gisenyi is investigating a theft of Motorola Walkie Talkie property of one Mr Victor Gatenby, attached to the British Direct Aid (BDI). The Walkie Talkie was reported to have been stolen from Meridien Hotel in Gisenyi where the victim is currently residing. Investigation in progress.

VI. MANPOWER:

1. Total strength	-	62
CIVPOL	-	58
MILOBs on secondment	-	04
2. Leave		NIL
CTO		08
Sickness		NIL

VII. LOGISTICS:

1. VEHICLES: NTR.

2. RADIOS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requests the installations of Radio-Base stations in all the prefectures where CIVPOL Observers are operating.

3. OTHER EQUIPMENTS: NTR.

4. REQUESTS:

Extension of telephone facilities to the newly acquired CIVPOL HQ at KIMIHURURA is urgently required.

VIII. MISCELLANEOUS: NTR

IX. GENERAL ASSESSMENT:

Majority of locals appeared frightened due to insecurity caused by arbitrary arrest by RPA throughout the country.

X. Regards.

UN RESTRICTED

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. M. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 27/3/1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/279/95

Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 06:00 - 26/3 to 06:00 - 27/3/95

Object:

I. GENERAL SITUATION:

The security situation in the country continues to be stable but somewhat tense.

II. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:

1. POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE:

1.1 GNU

PMT Butare Prefecture

Reported that the Ministers of Defence, Local Government and Chief of Staff of Local Authorities visited KIBEHO IDP CAMP on 25/3/95 on inspection.

PMT Kigali Prefecture

Disclosed that the Minister for High Education had signed an agreement with the UGANDAN Ministry of Education for the Makerere University in Uganda to provide lecturers for the National University in the country.

1.3 RPA :

PMT Kigali Prefecture

A. Visited Gikondo Brigade on 26 Mar. 95 and observed that three locals had been arrested and detained at the station by RPA. The Officer-in-charge of the investigation team at the station when contacted disclosed that the locals have been accused of participating in the genocide. The detainees disclosed during interview by the team that they had been tortured by RPA. Human Rights to be informed.

B. The same team reported that Mr. Enos NSHIMIYIMANA, a local journalist and a staff with UNAMIR Radio had been arrested by Gendarmerie in Kigali for unknown reasons on 24/3/95. He is reported to be detained at the Gendarmerie Criminology Office in Kigali. Human Rights informed. Investigation in progress.

C. PMT GISENYI and RUHENGERI Prefectures .

Reported that they were subjected to intensive searches at Road - blocks mounted within their respective areas by RPA. UNAMIR Vehicles which were conveying them from their areas to Kigali were also thoroughly searched. No reasons were assigned to the searches conducted on them.

1.3 LOCAL AUTHORITIES.

PMT GITARAMA Prefecture.

Disclosed that a meeting was held at RUNDA Commune on 25/3/95 for the Bourgmestre and the Conseiller of Rugalika Sector to address locals that they should not be scared about rumors in circulation that local detainee would be killed during the one year celebration of the genocide in the country. Present at meeting were the Prosecutor for the area, the RPA Commander for the Sector and Human Rights Monitors.

2. SOCIAL:

Majority of the people in the country continue to participate in social activities especially soccer and night clubs, even though there are fears of moving around in the night.

3. COMMERCIAL:

There are visible increase in commercial activities throughout the prefectures. Shops are being expanded with various commercial items.

4. ECONOMIC:

There is an inflationary spiral of goods and services due to the recent demonetization exercise which led to the expansion of the supply of bank money and credit in RWANDA.

5. HUMANITARIAN: NTR

OWN ACTIVITIES:

1. CIVPOL HEADQUARTERS:

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Prefectures.

B. CIVPOL Commissioner held a meeting on 25/3/95 with CIVPOL Observers in-charge of CIVPOL Prefectures in the country to re-view the security situation in the country. He briefed the observers to be alert and duty conscious at all times.

CIVPOL MONITORING TEAMS: NTR

CRIME WAVE:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures have reported that criminal activities such as armed robbery and arbitrary arrest of locals are on the increase.

V. Investigation:

CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures are assisting Human Rights Monitors in the investigation of Human Rights violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in motor accident cases throughout the prefectures.

VI. MANPOWER:

1.Total strength	-	62
CIVPOL	-	58
MILOBs on secondment	-	04
2.Leave		NIL
CTO		08
Sickness		NIL

VII. LOGISTICS::

1. VEHICLES: NTR.

2. RADIOS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requests the installations of Radio-Base stations in all the prefectures where CIVPOL Observers are operating.

3. OTHER EQUIPMENTS: NTR.

4. REQUESTS:

Extension of telephone facilities to the newly acquired CIVPOL HQ at KIMIHURURA is urgently required.

VIII. MISCELLANEOUS: NTR

IX. GENERAL ASSESSMENT:

Majority of locals appeared frightened due to insecurity caused by arbitrary arrest by RPA throughout the country.

X. Regards.

UN RESTRICTED

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 24/3/1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/273/95

Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 06:00 - 23/3 to 06:00 - 24/3/95

Object:

I. GENERAL SITUATION:

The security situation in the country continues to be stable but somewhat tense.

II. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:

1. POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE:

1.1 GNU

PMT Kigali reported that the Rwandese government had requested for international assistance of 320 Judges, 300 Public Prosecutors and 60 officials to deal with cases of genocide pending in the country.

1.2 RPA:

A. PMT Kigali also patrolled Bicumbi Commune on 23 March 95 and had information from locals in the Commune that a number of them had been arrested by RPA for unknown reasons during the night of 22 March 95. They went further to say that the whereabouts of some of them are unknown. Human Rights informed. Investigation in progress.

B. PMT Cyangugu visited the Bourgmestre of KAGANO Commune on 22 March 95 who disclosed that the general situation in the commune was calm. However, the team further revealed that there is general fear of RPA arrests in the commune.

1.3 LOCAL AUTHORITIES

PMT Ruhengeri disclosed that a local picked two abandoned hand grenades in the bush at GITINDA during the 2nd week of March 95 and handed them over to the Bourgmestre of NKUMBA Commune. Investigation in progress.

2. SOCIAL:

Majority of the people in the country continue to participate in social activities especially soccer and night clubs, even though there are fears of moving around in the night.

3. COMMERCIAL:

There are visible increase in commercial activities throughout the prefectures. Shops are being expanded with various commercial items.

4. ECONOMIC:

There is an inflationary spiral of goods and services due to the recent demonetization exercise which led to the expansion of the supply of bank money and credit in RWANDA.

5. HUMANITARIAN:

A. PMT Kibungo reported that IRC, an NGO, was seen dispensing drugs to Locals in Jarama Village within Sake Commune. The same team reported that Save the Children, also an NGO, had takeover the orphanage in Kigarama Commune on 23 March 95.

B. PMT Butare revealed that 100 IDPs from Gikongoro area crossed into Burundi from Rwanda through Kanyaru border post on 23 March 95.

C. PMT Ruhengeri reported that most returnees in NKUMBA and KINIGI Communes who left the country in 1959 have no shelter, no land for cultivation and no food to feed themselves. At the moment they are being fed by ADEPR (Association of Pentecostal Church) which does not have food for about 300 families.

D. PMT Kigali visited the Ministry of Education on 23rd March 95 and was informed that 22 secondary schools in the country will reopen by the end of March 95.

E. PMT Cyangugu visited Nyagatare transit camp on 23 March 95 and reported 715 refugees passed through the camp from 1/3/95 to 22/3/95.

III. OWN ACTIVITIES:

1. CIVPOL HEADQUARTERS:

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Prefectures.

B. CIVPOL Commissioner visited Gitarama, Ruhengeri and Gisenyi CIVPOL Monitoring teams from 22nd to 23rd March 95 on working visits.

2. CIVPOL MONITORING TEAMS:

2.1 PMT - KIGALI Prefecture:

A. Visited the Kigali Prison, on 23rd March 95 and was briefed by the Director of Prisons that there were 7838 detainees in the Prison. The team observed that the security situation in the Prison was tense. Some of the detainees informed the team that they were frightened of being attacked in connection with the celebration of the one year anniversary of the war on 6 April 95 since they had been accused of having participated in the genocide.

2.2 PMT - Gitarama Prefecture:

Visited the Gitarama Central Prison and was briefed by the Director of the Prison that there were over 6000 detainees with an average death of 5 detainees per day.

2.3 PMT KIBUNGO Prefecture

Patrolled to GASHORA Commune (Burundi border) where information had it that some locals were fleeing the country as a result of harassment and detention by local authorities. The Assistant Bourgmestre of GASHORA Commune and RPA soldiers seen at the Border point dispelled this rumour. However, some locals were interviewed and they confirmed that those fleeing were going through unauthorised routes to Burundi but not through the border points.

IV. CRIME WAVE

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures have reported that criminal activities such as armed robbery and arbitrary arrest of locals are on the increase.

V. Investigation:

CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures are assisting



Human Rights Monitors in the investigation of Human Rights violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in motor accident cases throughout the prefectures.

VI. MANPOWER:

1.	Total strength	-	62
	CIVPOL	-	58
	MILOBs on secondment	-	04
2.	Leave	-	3
	CTO	-	6
	Sickness	-	NIL

VII. LOGISTICS:

1. VEHICLES: NTR.

2. RADIOS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requests the installations of Radio-Base stations in all the prefectures where CIVPOL Observers are operating.

3. OTHER EQUIPMENTS: NTR.

4. REQUESTS:

Extension of telephone facilities to the newly acquired CIVPOL HQ at KIMIHURURA is urgently required.

VIII. MISCELLANEOUS: NTR

IX. GENERAL ASSESSMENT:

Majority of locals appeared frightened due to insecurity caused by arbitrary arrest by RPA throughout the country.

X. Regards.



## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan Date: Kigali, 23/3/1995  
A: SRSG  
FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel P/c Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/268/95  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner L C L T. am -  
Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer  
Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 06:00 - 22/3 to 06:00 - 23/3/95  
Object:

I. GENERAL SITUATION:

The security situation in the country continues to be stable but somewhat tense.

II. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:1. POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE:1.1 GNU

PMT Kibuye disclosed that 2 detainees have been killed in the prison during the 1st week of March 95 for unknown reasons. Human Rights informed. The same team reported of incidents of shooting heavy weapons on 20 March 95 at about 23.00 hrs around the lake which is very close to Guest House and Hotel Kibuye.

1.2 RPA:

A. PMT Kigali reported that the local interpreter at CIVPOL HQ had once again been arrested by RPA on 21 Mar. 95 and detained at NYAMIRAMBO Brigade. Enquiries made from the Commander of NYAMIRAMBO Brigade revealed that the local had been accused of having participated in last year's genocide. Human Rights informed.

B. PMT Kibuye reported that 4 local girls in MUBUGA Village were on 19 Mar. 95 forced to vacate their inherited residence around SENBATT by RPA. The girls have been accused of being informants for UNAMIR. Human Rights informed. The monitors have also been informed about a number of arbitrary arrest of locals by RPA as follows:

a. A family of 4 returnees have been arrested in GISHYITA Commune on arrival and detained in prison for undisclosed reasons. Investigation in progress.

b. 7 locals working with ADRA were arrested on 14 March 95. They are suspected to have taken part in the genocide. Human Rights informed.

c. 12 locals have been arrested on 16 March 95 in GISHYITA Commune for having taken part in the war. Human Rights informed.

d. Also a vehicle suspected to be conveying local prisoners was seen heading towards Kibuye prison from Rwamatamu and GISHYITA Communes. It was being guarded by RPA.

C. PMT Gitarama reported that 28 locals mainly women and children had fled their homes in RUNDA Commune to seek protection at Sect. 3 HQ for fear of arrest by RPA. Investigation in progress. Human Right informed.

#### 1.2 MILITIA:

PMT Kigali reported that about 6 armed bandits in military uniform and driving an unregistered Toyota Land Cruiser vehicle attacked the Ethiopian Restaurant at Nyarugenge on 22 March 95 at about 02.30 hrs. They took away 2 Video sets and a briefcase containing cash of about US \$ 10,250 and 2,000,000 Frw. Investigation in progress.

#### 1.3 GENDARMERIE

PMT Cyangugu patrolled BUGARAMA on 22/3/95 and visited Gendarmerie Brigade HQ where authorities disclosed that 60 locals have been detained in cells for various offenses including genocide. Human Rights informed.

#### 2. SOCIAL:

Majority of the people in the country continue to participate in social activities especially soccer and night clubs, even though there are fears of moving around in the night.

#### 3. COMMERCIAL:

There are visible increase in commercial activities throughout the prefectures. Shops are being expanded with various commercial items.

#### 4. ECONOMIC:

There is an inflationary spiral of goods and services due to the recent demonetization exercise which led to the expansion of the supply of bank money and credit in RWANDA.

5. HUMANITARIAN:

PMT Kibuye visited the Kibuye Prefect and was informed that 27 orphans were being catered for by the Pastor of Pentecostal Church. The Prefect was concerned about the hygienic situation of infants. Arrangements were made to transfer them to join 197 infants in a settled area.

III. OWN ACTIVITIES:

1. CIVPOL HEADQUARTERS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Prefectures.

2. CIVPOL MONITORING TEAMS:

2.1 PMT - KIGALI Prefecture:

A. Visited the I.O.M and was briefed by the Chief of the Mission that 35 local drivers whose duties are to convey vehicles from NAIROBI/KENYA into the country have been dismissed by the I.O.M. authorities for leakage of information to unauthorized foreigners. Information was also received from the Ministry of Finance that an amount of 122 million Rwandese FRW had been embezzled by 2 Senior Civil Servants working with the Ministry. One of the suspects had been arrested whilst the other had fled from the country through GATUNA border. Investigation in progress.

2.2 PMT - GISENYI Prefecture:

Ref. Sitrep No. 254 of 19 Mar. 95 the two grens that were found by the MSF local staff while digging a pit latrine at MURARA orphanage center were disposed of on 20 Mar. 95 by Engineers from RPA at GISENYI.

3. TRAINING:

The training of gendarmes at RUHENGARI National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

IV. CRIME WAVE

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures have reported that criminal activities such as armed robbery and arbitrary arrest of locals are on the increase.

V. Investigation:

CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures are assisting Human Rights Monitors in the investigation of Human Rights violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in motor accident cases throughout the prefectures.

VI. MANPOWER:

1.	Total strength	-	62
	CIVPOL	-	58
	MILOBs on secondment	-	04
2.	Leave	-	NIL
	CTO	-	6
	Sickness	-	NIL

VII. LOGISTICS: :

1. VEHICLES: NTR.

2. RADIOS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requests the installations of Radio-Base stations in all the prefectures where CIVPOL Observers are operating.

3. OTHER EQUIPMENTS: NTR.

4. REQUESTS:

Extension of telephone facilities to the newly acquired CIVPOL HQ at KIMIHURURA is urgently required.

VIII. MISCELLANEOUS: NTR

IX. GENERAL ASSESSMENT:

Majority of locals appeared frightened due to insecurity caused by arbitrary arrest by RPA throughout the country.

X. Regards.

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E.M. Shaharyar Khan  
SRSG

Date: Kigali, 21/3/1995

FROM: C.O. DIARRA, CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/260/95

*Handwritten signature and initials*

Subject: DEATH OF 24 PRISONERS IN CUSTODY.

I refer to your note on the above subject and have to inform you that CIVPOL received information about the incident on Saturday - 18 March 95. This was immediately reported in my Daily Sitrep from 18.00 of 17 March 95 to 18.00 hrs of 18 March 95 to the Chief of Staff/Operations which was reproduced on page 9 (6B) of UNAMIR Outgoing Facsimile to UNITED NATIONS, New York on 19 March 95.

2. Further more, the incident was reported in my Daily Sitrep to your Excellency Ref. CIVPOL/MEMO/256/95 dated 20 Mar. 95.
3. However, efforts would be intensified to ensure that significant incidents get to your knowledge as fast as possible.
4. Regards.

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 21/3/1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/259/95

*[Signature]*  
LCL T. -

Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 06:00 - 20/3 to 06:00 - 21/3/95

Object:

I. GENERAL SITUATION:

The security situation in the country continues to be stable but somewhat tense.

II. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:

1. POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE:

1.1 GNU:

PMT - KIGALI Prefecture:

Visited the Ministry of Rehabilitation on 20 Mar 95 and was informed that the Rwandese government had instituted measures to allocate agricultural lands for 75,000 family of refugees throughout the country. It is believed such a step is to solve the refugees main problems in reconstruction and rehabilitation.

1.2 GENDARMERIE:

PMT - RUHENGARI Prefecture:

Reported that the RUHENGARI MSF Hospital coordinator had availed CIVPOL Monitoring Team with a formal report about the arrest of 2 local employees of the hospital by local Gendarmerie on 3 Mar. and 17 Mar. 95 respectively for unknown reasons. The whereabouts of the 2 not known. Human Rights informed. Investigation in progress.

2. SOCIAL:

Majority of the people in the country continue to participate in social activities especially soccer and

night clubs, even though there are fears of moving around in the night.

3. COMMERCIAL:

There are visible increase in commercial activities throughout the prefectures. Shops are being expanded to cater for the number of people entering the country through various border posts to resettle.

4. ECONOMIC:

There is an inflationary spiral of goods and services due to the recent demonetization exercise which led to the expansion of the supply of bank money and credit in RWANDA.

5. HUMANITARIAN: NTR.

III. OWN ACTIVITIES:

1. CIVPOL HEADQUARTERS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Prefectures.

1.1 CIVPOL Commissioner and the Minister of Interior visited the proposed site for the training of Communal Police on 19 Mar. 95.

2. CIVPOL MONITORING TEAMS:

PMT - KIGALI Prefecture:

A. Further to sitrep No. 254 of 19 Mar. 95 CIVPOL Monitoring Team in KIGALI had contacted the National Gendarmerie HQ and was informed that the local prisoners called for help for lack of ventilation whilst being detained in the small room at MUHIMA Brigade. The guards on duty failed to respond to their call resulting in a number of deaths. Meanwhile, the Commander of MUHIMA Brigade and undisclosed number of guards have been detained for neglect of duty. Investigation in progress.

B. The team further disclosed that on 19 Mar. 95 at about 21.00 hrs, 3 gunmen in military uniform attacked the residence of a Human Rights International staff at NYARUGEGE near the Ethiopian restaurant in KIGALI. An attempt was made to move a parked UN veh. out of the premises but they could not do so. Investigation in progress.



3. TRAINING:

The training of gendarmes at RUHENGARI National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

IV. CRIME WAVE

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures have reported that criminal activities such as armed robbery and arbitrary arrest of locals are on the increase.

V. Investigation:

CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures are assisting Human Rights Monitors in the investigation of Human Rights violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in motor accident cases throughout the prefectures.

VI. MANPOWER:

1. Total strength	-	62
CIVPOL	-	58
MILOBs on secondment	-	04
2. Leave	-	NIL
CTO	-	6
Sickness	-	NIL

VII. LOGISTICS:

1. VEHICLES: NTR.

2. RADIOS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requests the installations of Radio-Base stations in all the prefectures where CIVPOL Observers are operating.

3. OTHER EQUIPMENTS: NTR.

4. REQUESTS:

Extension of telephone facilities to the newly added CIVPOL HQ at KIMIHURURA is urgently required.

- 4 -

VIII. MISCELLANEOUS: NTR

IX. GENERAL ASSESSMENT:

Majority of locals appeared frightened due to insecurity caused by arbitrary arrest by RPA throughout the country.

X. Regards.

UN RESTRICTED



## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan Date: Kigali, 20/3/1995  
A: SRSG  
FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel P/6  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner  
Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer  
Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 06:00 - 18/3 to 06:00 - 20/3/95  
Object:

I. GENERAL SITUATION:

The security situation in the country continues to be stable but somewhat tense.

II. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:1. POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE:1.1 GNU:PMT - CYANGUGU Prefecture:

CIVPOL representatives attended a one day seminar organised by ICRC on 17 Mar. 95 at CYANGUGU the organisers of the seminar explained the various roles being played by ICRC during and after the war. About 20 NGOs and MILOES were also in attendance.

1.2 RPA:PMT - BUTARE Prefecture:

A. Conducted patrols in BYARUHENGARI Commune and reported that locals in the commune have been subjected to numerous arrests by RPA especially during the night. As a result most locals sleep in their farms in the night. Human Rights to be informed.

B. In another incident, the team hinted that greater number of locals have found their way to IDP Camps in response to rumor being circulated about attack by former RGF and Militia in April.

PMT - GITARAMA Prefecture:

Visited MUIKINGI Commune on 18 Mar. 95 and was briefed by the Bourgmestre that RPA had detained 20 locals suspected to have taken part in the war in the commune cell. Human Rights to be informed.

PMT - CYANGUGU Prefecture:

A. Reported that on 15 Mar. and 16 Mar. 95 two locals from BUGARAMA Commune were arrested by RPA for undisclosed reasons. Human Rights have been informed. Investigation in progress.

B. In another incident the team reported that RPA had confiscated 2 trucks belonging to a local returnee from ZAIRE. 2 drivers and the wife of the owner of the trucks were severally assaulted and detained and were later released to go back to ZAIRE. The 2 trucks are being held in RPA Barracks in CYANGUGU. Human Rights informed.

C. Also in the same prefecture, intelligence reports gathered by CIVPOL Monitors indicate that there is a planned attack by RPA to kill HUTU suspects being held in prisons in the prefecture in connection with the one year anniversary of the war on 6 April 95.

2. SOCIAL:

Majority of the people in the country continue to participate in social activities especially soccer and night clubs, eventhough there are fears of moving around in the night.

3. COMMERCIAL:

There are visible increase in commercial activities throughout the prefectures. Shops are being expanded to cater for the number of people entering the country through various border posts to resettle.

4. ECONOMIC:

There is an inflationary spiral of goods and services due to the recent demonetization exercise which led to the expansion of the supply of bank money and credit in RWANDA.

5. HUMANITARIAN:

PMT - CYANGUGU Prefecture:

The team also visited CYANGUGU Prison on the same day (17 Mar. 95). Prison authorities disclosed that 1223 prisoners including 9 women were detained for various offenses including genocide. 6 of the detainees who were suffering from dysentery had to be rushed to the hospital. One died on admission. Human Rights to be informed.

III. OWN ACTIVITIES:

1. CIVPOL HEADQUARTERS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Prefectures.

2. CIVPOL MONITORING TEAMS:

PMT - KIGALI Prefecture:

Visited the office of the Prosecutor and was informed about the sudden deaths of 24 local prisoners at MUHIMA BRIGADE. Further enquires about the incident revealed that the victims were among 74 local prisoners who had to be conveyed from GIKONDO Commune on 16 Mar. 95 to KIGALI Central Prisons. The prisoners were detained in a small room measuring about 4m x 4m at MUHIMA Brigade with both door and window closed as the KIGALI Central Prisons was closed at the time of their arrival at the prison. Officials at MUHIMA Brigade found the victims dead in the early morning of 17 Mar. 95. 3 of the local detainees had to be rushed to the hospital in critical conditions. Information had it that the dead victims have been buried at NYAMIRAMBO Cemetery in KIGALI. Investigation in progress.

PMT - RUHENGARI Prefecture:

A joint team of CIVPOL, MILOBS and Human Rights conducted patrols in NYARUTOVU Commune and was briefed by the Bourgmestre that the Communal Police in the area had detained 7 locals suspected to have stolen cattle. The names of the detainees were disclosed to the team.

In another incident the team reported that on 17 Mar. 95 at about 10.50 hrs the UNHCR Regional Coordinator for GISENYI was subjected to intensive searching together with his veh. (UNHCR 5636) at a check point in RUHENGARI which had been

mounted by RPA. Efforts by CIVPOL/MILOBS to save the situation was not attended to as the officer-in-charge of the check point accused UN of being involved in causing insecurity in the country.

PMT - GISENYI Prefecture:

A. Reported that there was a grenade explosion in MUHIRA Sector of RABAVU Commune on 17 Mar. 95 at about 07.30 hrs. 01 local was killed whilst on other was injured and is on admission in a local hospital and in a critical condition. In another development, 2 grenades were found by MSF local staff while digging a pit latrine at MURARA Orphanage Centre. Investigation in progress.

B. The team further reported that there had been an attack on family of 5 at KANAMA Commune on 17 Mar. 95 at about 20.00 hrs. 4 locals were found dead with multiple machet wounds on their head. The whereabouts of the fifth person aged 5 is unknown. Assailants not known. Investigation in progress.

C. In another incident in GISENYI, UNAMIR CIVPOL monitors have assisted in the release of a Toyota Haice Mini Bus belonging to COOPI, an NGO based in GISENYI which was impounded by the local Gendarmerie on 17 Mar. 95.

PMT - BUYUMBA Prefecture:

Visited RUSHAKI Clinic and was hinted by the authorities of the clinic that a 34 year old woman had been raped by 2 RPA soldiers on 13 Mar. 95 in the KANIGA Sector. The woman's condition is reported to be serious and is on admission at the clinic. The 2 soldiers have been detained by RPA. Investigation in progress.

3. TRAINING:

The training of gendarmes at RUHENGARI National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

IV. CRIME WAVE

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures have reported that criminal activities such as armed robbery and arbitrary arrest of locals are on the increase.

V. Investigation:

CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures are assisting Human Rights Monitors in the investigation of Human Rights

violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in motor accident cases throughout the prefectures.

VI. MANPOWER:

1.	Total strength	-	62
	CIVPOL	-	58
	MILOBs on secondment	-	04
2.	Leave	-	NIL
	CTO	-	5
	Sickness	-	NIL

VII. LOGISTICS:

1. VEHICLES: NTR.

2. RADIOS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requests the installations of Radio-Base stations in all the prefectures where CIVPOL Observers are operating.

3. OTHER EQUIPMENTS: NTR.

4. REQUESTS:

Extension of telephone facilities to the newly acquired CIVPOL HQ at KIMIHURURA is urgently required.

VIII. MISCELLANEOUS: NTR

IX. GENERAL ASSESSMENT:

Majority of locals appeared frightened due to insecurity caused by arbitrary arrest by RPA throughout the country.

X. Regards.

violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in motor accident cases throughout the prefectures.

VI. MANPOWER:

1. Total strength	-	62
CIVPOL	-	58
MILOBS on secondment	-	04
2. Leave	-	NIL
CTO	-	5
Sickness	-	NIL

VII. LOGISTICS:

1. VEHICLES: NTR.

2. RADIOS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requests the installations of Radio-Base stations in all the prefectures where CIVPOL Observers are operating.

3. OTHER EQUIPMENTS: NTR.

4. REQUESTS:

Extension of telephone facilities to the newly acquired CIVPOL HQ at KIMIHURURA is urgently required.

VIII. MISCELLANEOUS: NTR

IX. GENERAL ASSESSMENT:

Majority of locals appeared frightened due to insecurity caused by arbitrary arrest by RPA throughout the country.

X. Regards.



UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 18/3/1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel i/t  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/251/95

Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 06:00 - 17/3 to 06:00 - 18/3/95  
Object:

I. GENERAL SITUATION:

The security situation in the country continues to be stable but somewhat tense.

II. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:

1. POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE:

1.1 GNU:

PMT - RUHENGARI Prefecture:

Reported that the Councilor for CYAVE Sector of KIGOMBE held a meeting with about 700 locals on 16 Mar. 95. It was discussed at the meeting that all matters of sensitive in nature should be reported to the civilian authorities and not to the RPA. The Councilor further directed that unfounded rumors about locals involvement in last year's genocide should cease with immediate effect.

PMT - KIGALI Prefecture:

Visited the Ministry of Education and reported that final year examinations into Secondary Schools for Primary School pupils in the country have been scheduled to take place on 20 March 95.

1.2 RPA:

PMT - KIGALI Prefecture:

Reported the arrest of 3 locals by RPA on 13 Mar. 95 at RAMERA in KIGALI for undisclosed reasons. Human Rights have been informed.

1.3 Militia:

PMT - KIBUNGO Prefecture:

Reported that Militiamen manning roadbarrier at BUGESERA in KABUGA Sector had denied them entry into the town on 16 Mar. 95 on the orders of the Bourgmestre.

2. SOCIAL:

Majority of the people in the country continue to participate in social activities especially soccer and night clubs, eventhough there are fears of moving around in the night.

3. COMMERCIAL:

There are visible increase in commercial activities throughout the prefectures. Shops are being expanded to cater for the number of people entering the country through various border posts to resettle.

4. ECONOMIC:

There is an inflationary spiral of goods and services due to the recent demonetization exercise which led to the expansion of the supply of bank money and credit in RWANDA.

5. HUMANITARIAN:

5.1 PMT - BUTARE Prefecture:

Visited KIGEBE Commune and KANYARU-HAUTE border-post and held discussions with the Bourgmestre and Immigration Officials. Both complained that only women and children are returning to the commune from refugee camps in recent times.

5.2 PMT - BYUMBA Prefecture:

Patrolled AMREF Clinic in KIVUYE Commune and was informed by the officer-in-charge of the clinic that the common disease in the area is Malaria and needed drugs for treatment.

III. OWN ACTIVITIES:

1. CIVPOL HEADQUARTERS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Prefectures.

2. CIVPOL MONITORING TEAMS:

PMT - RUHENGARI Prefecture:

A joint team of CIVPOL, MILOBs and Human Rights patrolled NDUSU and GATONDE communes on 16 Mar. 95 and inspected police cells. 10 locals, including 3 women had been detained for various offenses. The officer-in-charge of the prison when contacted disclosed that the detainees would be transferred to RUHENGARI Gendarmerie cells in the near future.

PMT - BUTARE Prefecture:

Visited KIGEBE Commune and reported that there are currently 10 prisoners in detention in KIGEMBE prison. Human Rights informed.

3. TRAINING:

The training of gendarmes at RUHENGARI National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

IV. CRIME WAVE

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures have reported that criminal activities such as armed robbery and arbitrary arrest of locals are on the increase.

V. Investigation:

CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures are assisting Human Rights Monitors in the investigation of Human Rights violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in motor accident cases throughout the prefectures.

VI. MANPOWER:

1. Total strength	-	62
CIVPOL	-	58
MILOBs on secondment	-	04

- 4 -

2.	Leave	-	1
	CTO	-	7
	Sickness	-	NIL

VII. LOGISTICS:

1. VEHICLES: NTR.

2. RADIOS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requests the installations of Radio-Base stations in all the prefectures where CIVPOL Observers are operating.

3. OTHER EQUIPMENTS: NTR.

4. REQUESTS:

Extension of telephone facilities to the newly acquired CIVPOL HQ at KIMIHURURA is urgently required.

VIII. MISCELLANEOUS: NTR

IX. GENERAL ASSESSMENT:

Majority of locals appeared frightened due to insecurity caused by arbitrary arrest by RPA throughout the country.

X. Regards.

UN RESTRICTED



## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan Date: Kigali, 17/3/1995  
A: SRSG  
FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel 8/0  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner  
Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer  
Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 06:00 - 16/3 to 06:00 - 17/3/95  
Object:

*Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/246/95*  
*LCL Trans.*

I. GENERAL SITUATION:

The security situation in the country continues to be stable but somewhat tense.

II. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:1. POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE:1.1 GNU:A. PMT - KIGALI Prefecture:

Visited the Ministry of Information and was briefed by the Director of Cabinet that the Minister of Information had held a meeting with Rwandese Journalist and had strongly criticized newspapers which publish articles about division among the population.

B. PMT - KIBUYE Prefecture:

Reported that BIRAMBO Sub-Prefecture has no Judicial Officer/Public Prosecutor nor Gendarmerie for effective maintenance of law and order in the area. Investigation in progress.

C. PMT - RUHENGARI Prefecture:

Reported that a meeting was held at the RUHENGARI Conference Room on 15 Mar. 95. In attendance were all the 16 Bourgemestres of the prefectures. Details of the meeting were not disclosed. Investigation in progress.

D. PMT - GISENYI Prefecture:

Reported that the European Union Commissioner, Mrs. E. BONINO visited GISENYI from GOMA with a delegation of 10

including journalist on 13 Mar. 95. They were briefed by UNHCR officials on security in the area.

E. PMT - RUHENGARI Prefecture:

Reported that the Councilor for CYAVE Sector of KIGOMBE held a meeting with about 700 locals on 16 Mar. 95. It was discussed at the meeting that all matters of sensitive in nature should be reported to the civilian authorities and not to the RPA. The Councilor further directed that unfounded rumors about locals involvement in last year's genocide should cease with immediate effect.

1.2 RPA:

PMT - KIGALI Prefecture:

A. Further to yesterday's report of the arrest a local UNDP Staff member it has been revealed by the Commander of NYAMIRAMBO Brigade that the local is detained at the NYAMIRAMBO Brigade Station. The Commander further disclosed that he is accused of having participated in genocide during the war and would be transferred to KIGALI Prison in the near future.

B. Reported that Mr. RAPHAEL GATERA a local staff of UNICEF and Mr. AUGUSTINE SEMUHUNGN also a local staff of Brown and Root have been arrested by RPA on 13 Mar. and 14 Mar. 95 respectively. They are currently detained at GIKONDO BRIGADE in KIGALI. The Commander of the Brigade when contacted refused to give details for their arrest. Investigation in progress. Human Rights informed.

2. SOCIAL:

Majority of the people in the country continue to participate in social activities especially soccer and night clubs, eventhough there are fears of moving around in the night.

3. COMMERCIAL:

There are visible increase in commercial activities throughout the prefectures. Shops are being expanded to cater for the number of people entering the country through various border posts to resettle.

4. ECONOMIC:

There is an inflationary spiral of goods and services due to the recent demonetization exercise which led to the expansion of the supply of bank money and credit in RWANDA.

5. HUMANITARIAN:

5.1 PMT - KIBUNGO Prefecture:

A. Reported that 2 NGOs namely PAM and CARITAS were met distributing some quantity of corn and beans to the locals in ZARA Commune.

B. The team also patrolled KABARONDO Commune and was briefed by the Asst. Bourgmestre that there were 757 orphans in various adopted homes within the commune who need assistance from NGOs to keep them in good health.

A. In another incident, the team visited the Bourgmestre of KIGARAMA Commune who complained that promises made by NGOs some time ago to assist them with farming implements and seeds as well as public utilities have not been met. The Bourgmestre further stated that there was lack of adequate medical facilities and food in the local prison.

III. OWN ACTIVITIES:

1. CIVPOL HEADQUARTERS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Prefectures.

2. CIVPOL MONITORING TEAMS:

2.1 PMT - KIBUNGO Prefecture:

Patrolled RUSENYI and MULINDI Sectors in RUKIRA commune and reported that locals had refused to talk to the team for fear of molestation by local authorities. Investigation in progress.

2.2 PMT - BUTARE Prefecture:

Visited KIGEBE Commune and KANYARU-HAUTE and held discussions with the Bourgmestre and Immigration Officials. Both complained that only women and children are returning to the commune from refugee camps and that there are currently 10 prisoners in detention in KIGEMBE prison. Human Rights informed.

2.3 PMT - RUHENGARI Prefecture:

A joint team of CIVPOL, MILOBs and Human Rights patrolled NDUSU and GATONDE communes on 16 Mar. 95 and inspected police cells. 10 locals, including 3 women had been detained for various offenses. The officer-in-charge of the prison when contacted disclosed that the detainees would be transferred to RUHENGARI Gendarmerie cells in the near future.

3. TRAINING:

The training of gendarmes at RUHENGERRI National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

IV. CRIME WAVE

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures have reported that criminal activities such as armed robbery and arbitrary arrest of locals are on the increase.

V. Investigation:

CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures are assisting Human Rights Monitors in the investigation of Human Rights violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in motor accident cases throughout the prefectures.

VI. MANPOWER:

1.	Total strength	-	62
	CIVPOL	-	58
	MILOBs on secondment	-	04
2.	Leave	-	1
	CTO	-	7
	Sickness	-	NIL

VII. LOGISTICS:

1. VEHICLES: NTR.

2. RADIOS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requests the installations of Radio-Base stations in all the prefectures where CIVPOL Observers are operating.

3. OTHER EQUIPMENTS: NTR.

4. REQUESTS:

Extension of telephone facilities to the newly acquired CIVPOL HQ at KIMIHURURA is urgently required.



VIII. MISCELLANEOUS: NTR

IX. GENERAL ASSESSMENT:

Majority of locals appeared frightened due to insecurity caused by arbitrary arrest by RPA throughout the country.

X. Regards.

UN RESTRICTED



## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan Date: Kigali, 16/3/1995  
A: SRSG  
FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel P/O [Signature]  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner [Signature] Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/241/95  
Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer  
Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 06:00 - 15/3 to 06:00 - 16/3/95  
Object:

I. GENERAL SITUATION:

The security situation in the country continues to be stable but somewhat tense.

II. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:1. POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE:1.1 RPA:PMT - BYUMBA Prefecture:

Patrolled GITI and RUTARE communes and visited the Secondary School in RUTARE commune. The Director of the school reported that RPA have occupied one of the hostels which is urgently needed for the occupation of students. CIVPOL/MILOBS have arranged a meeting with commune officials on the issue.

1.2 Gendarmerie:PMT - KIGALI Prefecture:

Reported that Mr. LUC BIRUSHYA, a UNDP staff member had been arrested by the Gendarmerie on 13 Mar. 95 on suspicion to be involved in the war. Human Rights informed.

2. SOCIAL:

Majority of the people in the country continue to participate in social activities especially soccer and night clubs, even though there are fears of moving around in the night.

3. COMMERCIAL:

There are visible increase in commercial activities throughout the prefectures. Shops are being expanded to cater for the number of people entering the country through various border posts to resettle.

4. ECONOMIC:

PMT - KIGALI Prefecture:

Visited the RWANDA Central Bank and reported that the new Rwandese Bank of Trade and Development and Industries would start operating on 01 April 95.

5. HUMANITARIAN:

5.1 PMT - CYANGUGU Prefecture:

Reported that 7 refugees crossed from ZAIRE into RWANDA on 15 Mar. 95 and have been sent to NYAGATARE Transit Camp awaiting evacuation. The team reported further that 258 refugees have crossed into RWANDA from 01 Mar. 95 to 14 Mar. 95.

5.2 PMT - BYUMBA Prefecture:

Reported that locals in MUKARANGE Commune have received seed beans from CARITAS on 15 Mar 95. An official from CARITAS informed the team that similar distribution of seed beans would be supplied to locals in MUHANDA Commune on 16 Mar. 95. Meanwhile, CIVPOL Monitoring Team had noticed that the source of water supply for the locals at MUKARANGE Commune is from nearby rivers/wells which is untreated and the possibility of diseases outbreak cannot be overruled out. Humanitarian Agencies informed.

5.3 PMT - KIBUYE Prefecture:

Patrolled BIRAMBO Sub-Prefecture and was briefed by the Administrative Officer that teachers in the area have outstanding salary arrears from Jan 95 - Feb. 95. The officer disclosed further that the last time food was distributed to locals in the area was in Dec. 95 by I.C.R.C. The team further patrolled RWAMATAMU Commune and reported that 290 refugees have so far returned to resettle in the commune after the war.

5.4 PMT - GITARAMA Prefecture:

Reported that Catholic Relief Service have distributed 206 bags of rice and 100 cartons of edible oil to a number of locals in CASORO, KAVUMU, RAMERA and NGWA Communes.

III. OWN ACTIVITIES:

1. CIVPOL HEADQUARTERS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Prefectures.

2. CIVPOL MONITORING TEAMS:

2.1 PMT - CYANGUGU Prefecture:

Visited the CYANGUGU Prisons on 15 Mar. 95. The Director of Prisons revealed that 1131 locals including 9 females have been detained. He revealed further that 33 out of the total number are covered with documents from the Prosecutors office and they have been detained for various offenses including participating in the genocide. Human Rights informed.

2.2 PMT - BUTARE Prefecture:

Reported that there is an existence of a local prison at MUGUSA Commune but the team was prevented entry by commune authorities. Human Rights informed.

3. TRAINING:

The training of gendarmes at RUHENGARI National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

IV. CRIME WAVE

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures have reported that criminal activities such as armed robbery and arbitrary arrest of locals are on the increase.

V. Investigation:

CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures are assisting Human Rights Monitors in the investigation of Human Rights violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in motor accident cases throughout the prefectures.

VI. MANPOWER:

1. Total strength	-	62
CIVPOL	-	58
MILOBs on secondment	-	04

- 4 -

2.	Leave	-	4
	CTO	-	3
	Sickness	-	NIL

VII. LOGISTICS:

1. VEHICLES: NTR.

2. RADIOS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requests the installations of Radio-Base stations in all the prefectures where CIVPOL Observers are operating.

3. OTHER EQUIPMENTS: NTR.

4. REQUESTS:

Extension of telephone facilities to the newly acquired CIVPOL HQ at KIMIHURURA is urgently required.

VIII. MISCELLANEOUS: NTR

IX. GENERAL ASSESSMENT:

Majority of locals appeared frightened due to insecurity caused by arbitrary arrest by RPA throughout the country.

X. Regards.

UN RESTRICTED



## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 14/3/1995

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/231/95

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 06:00 - 13/3 to 06:00 - 14/3/95  
Object:

UN RESTRICTED

I. GENERAL SITUATION:

The security situation in the country continues to be stable but somewhat tense.

II. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:

1. POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE:

a. GNU:

PMT - KIGALI Prefecture:

Reported that the Prefect of KIGALI city, Maj. ROSE KABUYE will pay a two week official visit to the USA on 14 Mar. 95.

Also at the Centre Christus in KIGALI a 2 week seminar is being organized for directors of Rwandese prisons and reformatory centers. The seminar was opened by the Minister of Justice. In attendance were the Ambassadors of Germany and Belgium as well as representatives of UNHCR and ICRC.

b. RPA:

PMT - KIGALI Prefecture:

Based on the directives of KIGALI Camp RPA, the UNAMIR CIVPOL interpreter reported at the camp on 12 Mar. 95 at 09.00 hrs and have once again being detained. CIVPOL and Human Rights investigation in progress. Sitrep No. 214 of 08 March 95 refers.

PMT - BUTARE Prefecture:

Reported that RPA conducted cordon and search operation in BUTARE and confiscated electronics and other equipments

without receipts covering them. RPA LO when contacted after the exercise confirmed that 7 rifles were also recovered. He explained further that the exercise was aimed at retrieving items looted during the war.

2. SOCIAL:

Majority of the people in the country continue to participate in social activities especially soccer and night clubs, eventhough there are fears of moving around in the night.

3. COMMERCIAL:

There are visible increase in commercial activities throughout the prefectures. Shops are being expanded to cater for the number of people entering the country through various border posts to resettle.

4. ECONOMIC:

4.1 PMT - KIGALI Prefecture:

Reported that the Rwandese Society (Emballage RWANDA) would start exporting banana to Europe by the end of March 95. This step is aimed at acquiring more foreign exchange for the country.

5. HUMANITARIAN:

5.1 PMT - KIGALI Prefecture:

Visited KIGALI Prison and was informed by the Director of Prisons about the death of 2 prisoners on 13 Mar. 95. Cause of death not disclosed. The Director revealed that the prison is overcrowded with 7,356 inmates. He appealed to UNAMIR to assist him with transport to convey firewood for cooking. Human Rights informed.

5.2 PMT - RUHENGARI Prefecture:

Reported that 7 people crossed into RWANDA from CYANIKA border-post and have been resettled in their respective communes.

III. OWN ACTIVITIES:

1. CIVPOL HEADQUARTERS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Prefectures.

2. CIVPOL MONITORING TEAMS:

2.1 PMT - GISENYI Prefecture:

Patrolled to KANAMA Commune and visited the Bourgmestre who reported that the Counsellor of KANOMBE sector had been arrested by RPA on 02 Mar. 95 for taken part in the genocide.

In another incident the team reported that 4 locals suspected to have taken part in the genocide have been arrested on 11 March 95 and detained in RPA camp at BIGOGNE. Human Rights informed.

2.2 PMT - RUHENGARI Prefecture:

Reported that RPA have intensified day and night foot, motor-bike and veh. patrols with several check points mounted at strategic locations with increased manpower. Motor vehicles including UNAMIR vehicles as well as passengers are subjected to vigorous searches at the check points. It is believed the aim of the exercise is to control interehamwe infiltration in the area by RPA.

3. TRAINING:

The training of gendarmes at RUHENGARI National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

IV. CRIME WAVE

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures have reported that criminal activities such as armed robbery and arbitrary arrest of locals are on the increase. Human Rights informed.

V. Investigation:

CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures are assisting Human Rights Monitors in the investigation of Human Rights violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in motor accident cases throughout the prefectures.

VI. MANPOWER:

1.	Total strength	-	62
	CIVPOL	-	58
	MILOBs on secondment	-	04
2.	Leave	-	4
	CTO	-	3
	Sickness	-	NIL



VII. LOGISTICS:

1. VEHICLES: NTR.

2. RADIOS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requests the installations of Radio-Base stations in all the prefectures where CIVPOL Observers are operating.

3. OTHER EQUIPMENTS: NTR.

4. REQUESTS:

Extension of telephone facilities to the newly acquired CIVPOL HQ at KIMIHURURA is urgently required.

VIII. MISCELLANEOUS: NTR

IX. GENERAL ASSESSMENT:

Majority of locals appeared frightened due to insecurity caused by arbitrary arrest by RPA throughout the country.

X. Regards.

UN RESTRICTED

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan Date: Kigali, 13/3/1995  
A: SRSG  
FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel *Di* Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/224/95  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner *L C L T...*  
Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer  
Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 06:00 - 11/3 to 06:00 - 13/3/95  
Object:

I. GENERAL SITUATION:

The security situation in the country continues to be stable but somewhat tense.

II. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:

1. POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE:

1.1 PMT - KIGALI Prefecture:

Reported that a team of 9 officials from the European Union led by MADAM BONINO have arrived in KIGALI on 10 Feb. 95 to assess the use of the European Union aid to RWANDA. The team is expected to visit the remains of victims of the war and the GOMA Refugees Camp.

In another incident the KIGALI UNAMIR CIVPOL team visited the Ministry of Higher Education and was informed that the Council of the National University of RWANDA had decided to re-open the University on 02 April 95.

2. SOCIAL:

Majority of the people in the country continue to participate in social activities especially soccer and night clubs, even though there are fears of moving around in the night.

3. COMMERCIAL:

There are visible increase in commercial activities throughout the prefectures. Shops are being expanded to cater for the number of people entering the country through various border posts to resettle.

4. ECONOMIC:

There is an inflationary spiral of goods and services due to the recent demonetization exercise which led to the expansion of the supply of bank money and credit in RWANDA.

5. HUMANITARIAN:

5.1 PMT - KIBUYE Prefecture:

Visited the GISOVU Health Centre and was briefed by the officer-in-charge, Mr. GIDEON NIYONZIMA that the Red Cross Association provides the clinic with drugs from time to time. The officer disclosed further that malaria and pneumonia are the prevalent diseases in the locality. Meanwhile the staff have been paid for the month of Feb. 95 but are faced with transportation problem.

III. OWN ACTIVITIES:

1. CIVPOL HEADQUARTERS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Prefectures.

1.1. CIVPOL Commissioner held a meeting with heads of divisions/monitoring teams on Saturday, 11th March, 1995 at CIVPOL HQ to evaluate performance of UNAMIR CIVPOL in the prefectures.

2. CIVPOL MONITORING TEAMS:

2.1 PMT - GITARAMA Prefecture:

Visited the Bourgmestre of KIGOMA Commune who reported that about 40 locals were arrested by RPA in February 95 within the commune and the whereabouts of some of them unknown. The Bourgmestre further disclosed that the Counsellor for MPANGA sector was shot and killed by the RPA in January at the commune centre when he requested to know the whereabouts of locals arrested in his commune. This situation he hinted has always frightened him to make a similar request. Human Rights informed.

2.2 PMT - RUHENGARI Prefecture:

Reported that a combined team of CIVPOL, MILOBS and Human Rights visited CYABINGO Commune following a report that RPA and Gendarmerie have been harassing the Bourgmestre and some locals suspected to have taken part in last year's war. The Bourgmestre when contacted confirmed the story and

added that information had reached him from RUHENGARI Prison to place him in custody.

3. TRAINING:

The training of gendarmes at RUHENGARI National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

IV. CRIME WAVE

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures have reported that criminal activities such as armed robbery and arbitrary arrest of locals are on the increase.

V. Investigation:

CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures are assisting Human Rights Monitors in the investigation of Human Rights violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in motor accident cases throughout the prefectures.

VI. MANPOWER:

1.	Total strength	-	62
	CIVPOL	-	58
	MILOBs on secondment	-	04
2.	Leave	-	3
	CTO	-	3
	Sickness	-	NIL

VII. LOGISTICS:

1. VEHICLES: NTR.

2. RADIOS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requests the installations of Radio-Base stations in all the prefectures where CIVPOL Observers are operating.

3. OTHER EQUIPMENTS: NTR.

4. REQUESTS:

Extension of telephone facilities      the newly acquired

- 4 -

CIVPOL HQ at KIMIHURURA is urgently required.

VIII. MISCELLANEOUS: NTR

IX. GENERAL ASSESSMENT:

Majority of locals appeared frightened due to insecurity caused by arbitrary arrest by RPA throughout the country.

X. Regards.

UN RESTRICTED



## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 11/3/1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel P/b  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/220/95

Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 06:00 - 10/3 to 06:00 - 11/3/95

Object:

I. GENERAL SITUATION:

The security situation in the country continues to be stable but somewhat tense.

II. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:

1. POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE: NTR.

2. SOCIAL:

Majority of the people in the country continue to participate in social activities especially soccer and night clubs, even though there are fears of moving around in the night.

3. COMMERCIAL:

There are visible increase in commercial activities throughout the prefectures. Shops are being expanded to cater for the number of people entering the country through various border posts to resettle.

3.1 PMT - KIGALI Prefecture visited the Ministry of Commerce and Industries and was briefed by the Minister, Mr. PROSPER HIGIRO that the high prices of commodities in the country is due to the freezing of stocks by businessmen following rumours of the imminent devaluation of the Rwandese currency.

4. ECONOMIC:

There is an inflationary spiral of goods and services due to the recent demonetization exercise which led to the

expansion of the supply of bank money and credit in RWANDA.

PMT - KIGALI Prefecture visited the Bank of KIGALI, the Chief of Credits facilities disclosed that 10 independent offices have been legalized in the country to exchange foreign currencies.

5. HUMANITARIAN:

PMT - RUHENGARI Prefecture reported that 20 refugees crossed into RWANDA on 10/3/95 from CYANIKA boarder post.

III. OWN ACTIVITIES:

1. CIVPOL HEADQUARTERS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Prefectures.

2. CIVPOL MONITORING TEAMS:

2.1 PMT - KIGALI Prefecture:

Disclosed that Mr. KAYIRANGA CHARLES, a local staff of Brown and Root had been arrested by the RPA on 28 Feb. 95 near IVECO in GIKONDO area of KIGALI for no apparent reason. Information has it that the local is detained at GIKONDO Brigade Camp. Human Rights monitors informed.

2.2 PMT - GITARAMA Prefecture:

Visited the Bourgmestre of RUNDA Commune to discuss security situation in the area. The Bourgmestre disclosed that banditry activities had increased in the commune due to the rumours circulating among the locals that those suspected to have taken part in last year's war were going to be arrested. He assessed the security situation as unstable. Human Rights informed.

2.3 PMT - KIBUNGO Prefecture:

Reported that the leader of Human Rights Monitoring Team in KIBUNGO had been expelled from the area on 09 March 93 on the orders of the Prefect of KIBUNGO for no apparent reason. In another development the team visited Ghanbatt and MILOBs Sector Commander to discuss security situation in the area.

3. TRAINING:

The training of gendarmes at RUHENGARI National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

IV. CRIME WAVE

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures have reported that criminal activities such as armed robbery and arbitrary arrest of locals are on the increase during the week.

V. Investigation:

A. CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures are assisting Human Rights Monitors in the investigation of Human Rights violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in motor accident cases throughout the prefectures.

B. CIVPOL Monitoring Team in KIGALI visited the Chief of Operations, National Gendarmerie HQ in connection with the stolen 4 Runner veh. the property of UNAMIR CIVPOL which was robbed at gun point from a CIVPOL observer. The Chief of Operations had promised to assist with the investigations. Sitrep No. 3(2) of 09 March 95 refers.

VI. MANPOWER:

1. Total strength	-	62
CIVPOL	-	58
MILOBs on secondment	-	04
2. Leave	-	5
CTO	-	5
Sickness	-	NIL

VII. LOGISTICS:

1. VEHICLES: NTR.

2. RADIOS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requests the installations of Radio-Base stations at the Gendarmerie National Training School - RUHENGARI and all the prefectures where CIVPOL Observers are operating.

3. OTHER EQUIPMENTS: NTR.

4. REQUESTS:



Extension of telephone facilities to the newly acquired CIVPOL HQ at KIMIHURURA is urgently required.

VIII. MISCELLANEOUS: NTR.

IX. GENERAL ASSESSMENT:

Majority of the people of RWANDA seem to entertain some fears of arbitrary arrest by RPA. The security situation is somewhat unstable.

X. Regards.

UN RESTRICTED

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 10/3/1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/217/95

Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 06:00 - 09/3 to 06:00 - 10/3/95  
Objet:

I. GENERAL SITUATION:

The security situation in the country continues to be stable but somewhat tense.

II. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:

1. POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE: NTR.

2. SOCIAL:

Majority of the people in the country continue to participate in social activities especially soccer and night clubs, eventhough there are fears of moving around in the night.

3. COMMERCIAL:

There are visible increase in commercial activities throughout the prefectures. Shops are being expanded to cater for the number of people entering the country through various border posts to resettle.

4. ECONOMIC:

There is an inflationary spiral of goods and services due to the recent demonetization exercise which led to the expansion of the supply of bank money and credit in RWANDA.

5. HUMANITARIAN: NTR.

III. OWN ACTIVITIES:

1. CIVPOL HEADQUARTERS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Prefectures.

1.1 CIVPOL Commissioner met UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers from HQ and other prefectures on 09 Mar. 95 to keep them informed of their performances in order that the observers may be able to compare current activities with planned programmes and get assignments more efficiently performed.

2. CIVPOL MONITORING TEAMS:

2.1 PMT - KIGALI Prefecture:

With the intervention of UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Team in KIGALI and Human Rights monitors, the local interpreter at UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ have been released at 12.00 hrs on 09 March 95 to report to KIGALI RPA Camp on at 09.00 hrs on Sunday 12 Mar. 95 for further interrogation. CIVPOL Sitrep No. 214/95 of 08 March 95 refers.

3. TRAINING:

The training of gendarmes at RUHENGARI National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

IV. CRIME WAVE

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures have reported that criminal activities such as armed robbery and arbitrary arrest of locals are on the increase during the week.

V. Investigation:

A. CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures are assisting Human Rights Monitors in the investigation of Human Rights violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in motor accident cases throughout the prefectures.

B. CIVPOL Monitoring Team in KIGALI visited the Chief of Operations, National Gendarmerie HQ in connection with the stolen 4 Runner veh. the property of UNAMIR CIVPOL which was robbed at gun point from a CIVPOL observer. The Chief of Operations had promised to assist with the investigations. Sitrep No. 3(2) of 09 March 95 refers.

VI. MANPOWER:

1.	Total strength	-	62
	CIVPOL	-	58
	MILOBs on secondment	-	04
2.	Leave	-	5
	CTO	-	5
	Sickness	-	NIL

VII. LOGISTICS:

1. VEHICLES: NTR.

2. RADIOS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requests the installations of Radio-Base stations at the Gendarmerie National Training School - RUHENGARI and all the prefectures where CIVPOL Observers are operating. Extension of telephone facilities to the newly acquired CIVPOL HQ at KIMIHURURA as well as linking CIVPOL Commissioner's office to international access is urgently required.

3. OTHER EQUIPMENTS: NTR.

4. REQUESTS:

Installation of fax machine for timely delivery of CIVPOL Sitrep from the prefectures is urgently needed.

VIII. MISCELLANEOUS: NTR.

IX. GENERAL ASSESSMENT:

Majority of the people of RWANDA seem to entertain some fears of arbitrary arrest by RPA. The security situation is somewhat unstable.

X. Regards.



## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 09/3/1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/214/95

Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 06:00 - 07/3 to 06:00 - 09/3/95

Objet:

I. GENERAL SITUATION:

The security situation in the country continues to be stable but somewhat tense.

II. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:

1. POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE:

1.1 UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers from DJIBOUTI, GUINEA-BISSAU, JORDAN, MALI and ZAMBIA have been awarded with UNAMIR Medals. UNAMIR Force Commander, General TOUSIGNANT officiated at the Medals ceremony. In attendance were the DFC, COS, Deputy CIVPOL Commissioner, Staff Officers from UNAMIR HQ and other CIVPOL Observers.

1.2 BUTARE Prefecture reported that International Day for women was celebrated at the BUTARE stadium. In attendance were important personalities within the locality.

2. SOCIAL:

Majority of the people in the country continue to participate in social activities especially soccer and night clubs, even though there are fears of moving around in the night.

3. COMMERCIAL:

There are visible increase in commercial activities throughout the prefectures. Shops are being expanded to cater for the number of people entering the country through various border posts to resettle.

4. ECONOMIC:

There is an inflationary spiral of goods and services due to the recent demonetization exercise which led to the expansion of the supply of bank money and credit in RWANDA.

5. HUMANITARIAN:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in BUTARE prefecture reported that a total of 145 refugees have left the following DP. camps in response to OP retour on 08 Mar. 95 as follows:

- a. NDAGO - 06
- b. KIBEHO - 126
- c. GIKONGO-VILE- 08
- d. NYAMIGINA - 05

III. OWN ACTIVITIES:

1. CIVPOL HEADQUARTERS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Prefectures.

1.1 CIVPOL Commissioner attended the Sector Commanders Conference held at NYAMASHEKE - Sector 4C on 08 Mar. 95.

2. CIVPOL MONITORING TEAMS:

2.1 PMT - KIGALI Prefecture:

A. Mrs. HARERINANA LAWRENCE, the wife of Theobalt KAMPAYANA, a local interpreter at UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ reported that her husband and his two brothers namely HUNDERERE MODESTE and HAGUMA BENARDIN have been picked from their residence at KAMUHOSA/KIGALI by 10 RPA soldiers at 06.00 hrs on 08 March 95 to unknown destination. Human Rights were informed and together with CIVPOL Monitoring Team in KIGALI visited Gendarmerie Brigade stations in KIGALI on enquires but authorities at the stations did not disclose any information about the 3 arrested persons. Later at 14.00 hrs the 2 brothers returned to their residence and disclosed that THEOBALD had been detained in one of the RPA camps in KIGALI. They further hinted that they were subjected to intensive questioning by the RPA before they were released. Investigation in progress.

B. At about 20.00 hrs. DSP/LASISI AKANNI of UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ reported that he had been robbed at gun point by 3 men - one in RPA uniform at his residence in KIROVI/KIGALI and the following items taken away:

- a. UNAMIR Visa

- b. Hand Motorola.
- c. UN ID card.
- d. Personnel belongings yet to be enumerated.

UNAMIR MP and Gendarmerie have been informed. Investigation in progress.

2.2 PMT - BUTARE Prefecture:

Revealed that RPA and Gendarmerie have intensified motor-cycle and veh. patrols in the area. There were reports of rumors among the local populace that there was going to be another war in the country. Meanwhile, the team is assisting Human Rights monitors to investigate the assassination of the Prefect of BUTARE, Mr. RWANGABO. The team further disclosed that the rate of banditry activities in the communes within the prefecture is on the increase and are suspected to have come from KIBEHO DP camp.

In another incident, the team patrolled RUHASHA GR 6926 and MUGUSA communes and revealed that about 50 locals are in prisons awaiting trial. Human Rights informed.

3. TRAINING:

The training of gendarmes at RUHENGARI National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

IV. CRIME WAVE

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures have reported that criminal activities such as armed robbery and arbitrary arrest of locals are on the increase during the week.

V. Investigation:

CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures are assisting Human Rights Monitors in the investigation of Human Rights violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in motor accident cases throughout the prefectures.

VI. MANPOWER:

1.	Total strength	-	62
	CIVPOL	-	58
	MILOBs on secondment	-	04
2.	Leave	-	5
	CTO	-	5
	Sickness	-	NIL

VII. LOGISTICS:

1. VEHICLES: NTR.

2. RADIOS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requests the installations of Radio-Base stations at the Gendarmerie National Training School - RUHENGARI and all the prefectures where CIVPOL Observers are operating. Extension of telephone facilities to the newly acquired CIVPOL HQ at KIMIHURURA as well as linking CIVPOL Commissioner's office to international access is urgently required.

3. OTHER EQUIPMENTS: NTR.

4. REQUESTS: NTR.

VIII. MISCELLANEOUS: NTR.

IX. GENERAL ASSESSMENT:

Majority of the people of RWANDA seem to entertain some fears of arbitrary arrest by RPA. The security situation is somewhat unstable.

X. Regards.

UN RESTRICTED



UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan Date: Kigali, 09/3/1995  
A: SRSG  
FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel 7/0 Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/213/95  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner  
Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer  
Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 06:00 - 07/3 to 06:00 - 09/3/95  
Objet:

I. GENERAL SITUATION:

The security situation in the country continues to be stable but somewhat tense.

II. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:

1. POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE:

1.1 UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers from DJIBOUTI, GUINEA-BISSAU, JORDAN, MALI and ZAMBIA have been awarded with UNAMIR Medals. UNAMIR Force Commander, General TOUSIGNANT officiated at the Medals ceremony. In attendance were the DFC, COS, Deputy CIVPOL Commissioner, Staff Officers from UNAMIR HQ and other CIVPOL Observers.

1.2 BUTARE Prefecture reported that International Day for women was celebrated at the BUTARE stadium. In attendance were important personalities within the locality.

2. SOCIAL:

Majority of the people in the country continue to participate in social activities especially soccer and night clubs, even though there are fears of moving around in the night.

3. COMMERCIAL:

There are visible increase in commercial activities throughout the prefectures. Shops are being expanded to cater for the number of people entering the country through various border posts to resettle.

4. ECONOMIC:

There is an inflationary spiral of goods and services due to the recent demonetization exercise which led to the expansion of the supply of bank money and credit in RWANDA.

5. HUMANITARIAN:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in BUTARE prefecture reported that a total of 145 refugees have left the following DP. camps in response to OP retour on 08 Mar. 95 as follows:

- a. NDAGO - 06
- b. KIBEHO - 126
- c. GIKONGO-VILE- 08
- d. NYAMIGINA - 05

III. OWN ACTIVITIES:

1. CIVPOL HEADQUARTERS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Prefectures.

1.1 CIVPOL Commissioner attended the Sector Commanders Conference held at NYAMASHEKE - Sector 4C on 08 Mar. 95.

2. CIVPOL MONITORING TEAMS:

2.1 PMT - KIGALI Prefecture:

A. Mrs. HARERINANA LAWRENCE, the wife of Theobalt KAMPAYANA, a local interpreter at UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ reported that her husband and his two brothers namely HUNDERERE MODESTE and HAGUMA BENARDIN have been picked from their residence at KAMUHOSA/KIGALI by 10 RPA soldiers at 06.00 hrs on 08 March 95 to unknown destination. Human Rights were informed and together with CIVPOL Monitoring Team in KIGALI visited Gendarmerie Brigade stations in KIGALI on enquires but authorities at the stations did not disclose any information about the 3 arrested persons. Later at 14.00 hrs the 2 brothers returned to their residence and disclosed that THEOBALD had been detained in one of the RPA camps in KIGALI. They further hinted that they were subjected to intensive questioning by the RPA before they were released. Investigation in progress.

B. At about 20.00 hrs. DSP/LASISI AKANNI of UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ reported that he had been robbed at gun point by 3 men - one in RPA uniform at his residence in KIYOVU/KIGALI and the following items taken away from him:

- a. UNAMIR Veh. No. 1144 (4 Runner).

- b. Hand Motorola.
- c. UN ID card.
- d. Personnel belongings yet to be enumerated.

UNAMIR MP and Gendarmerie have been informed. Investigation in progress.

#### 2.2 PMT - BUTARE Prefecture:

Revealed that RPA and Gendarmerie have intensified motor-cycle and veh. patrols in the area. There were reports of rumors among the local populace that there was going to be another war in the country. Meanwhile, the team is assisting Human Rights monitors to investigate the assassination of the Prefect of BUTARE, Mr. RWANGABO. The team further disclosed that the rate of banditry activities in the communes within the prefecture is on the increase and are suspected to have come from KIBEHO DP camp.

In another incident, the team patrolled RUHASHA GR 6926 and MUGUSA communes and revealed that about 50 locals are in prisons awaiting trial. Human Rights informed.

#### 3. TRAINING:

The training of gendarmes at RUHENGARI National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

#### IV. CRIME WAVE

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures have reported that criminal activities such as armed robbery and arbitrary arrest of locals are on the increase during the week.

#### V. Investigation:

CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures are assisting Human Rights Monitors in the investigation of Human Rights violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in motor accident cases throughout the prefectures.

#### VI. MANPOWER:

1.	Total strength	-	62
	CIVPOL	-	58
	MILOBs on secondment	-	04
2.	Leave	-	5
	CTO	-	5
	Sickness	-	NIL

VII. LOGISTICS:

1. VEHICLES: NTR.

2. RADIOS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requests the installations of Radio-Base stations at the Gendarmerie National Training School - RUHENGARI and all the prefectures where CIVPOL Observers are operating. Extension of telephone facilities to the newly acquired CIVPOL HQ at KIMIHURURA as well as linking CIVPOL Commissioner's office to international access is urgently required.

3. OTHER EQUIPMENTS: NTR.

4. REQUESTS: NTR.

VIII. MISCELLANEOUS: NTR.

IX. GENERAL ASSESSMENT:

Majority of the people of RWANDA seem to entertain some fears of arbitrary arrest by RPA. The security situation is somewhat unstable.

X. Regards.

UN RESTRICTED

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 07/3/1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/210/95

Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 06:00 - 06/3 to 06:00 - 07/3/95  
Objet:

I. GENERAL SITUATION:

The security situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

II. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:

1. POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE

PMT - KIGALI Prefecture:

Reported that the Special Investigation Unit at the Gendarmerie HQ had been assigned to investigate the circumstances leading to the death of the Prefect of BUTARE who was assassinated on 4 March 95 in MBAZI Commune on his way from KIGALI to BUTARE. The team further reported that 4 males (locals) suspected to be members of the former RGF who entered into the country from refugees camp in Zaire have been arrested by RPA. Human Rights informed.

2. SOCIAL:

Majority of the people in the country continue to participate in social activities especially soccer and night clubs.

3. COMMERCIAL:

There are visible increase in commercial activity throughout the prefectures. Shops are being expanded to cater for the number of people entering the country from the various boarder-posts to resettle.

VI. MANPOWER:

1.	Total strength	-	62
	CIVPOL	-	58
	MILOBs on secondment	-	04
2.	Leave	-	4
	CTO	-	4
	Sickness	-	NIL

VII. LOGISTICS:

1. VEHICLES: NTR.

2. RADIOS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requests the installations of Radio-Base stations at the Gendarmerie National Training School - RUHENGIRI and all the prefectures where CIVPOL Observers are operating. Extension of telephone facilities to the newly acquired CIVPOL HQ at KIMIHURURA is urgently needed. Also there is the need to connect the CIVPOL Commissioner's telephone to international access.

3. OTHER EQUIPMENTS: NTR.

4. REQUESTS: NTR.

VIII. MISCELLANEOUS:

IO UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers from Ghana have received their UNAMIR Medals on 6 Mar. 95 at KIBUNGO. Presentation was made by the FC on the occasion of Ghana's 38th independence celebration.

IX. GENERAL ASSESSMENT:

The general situation in the country continues to be under control. Increased in social and economic activities observed. Security situation amongst locals improved as against wave of arbitrary arrests that characterized the previous weeks.

X. Regards.



## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 06/3/1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/208/95

Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 04/3 to 06:00 - 06/3/95  
Objet:

I. GENERAL SITUATION:

The security situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

II. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:

1. POLITICAL:

PMT - KIGALI Prefecture:

Visited the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and was informed by the Minister that a meeting was held on 03 March 95 between the Ministry and representatives of UNHCR in KIGALI. The Minister further disclosed that the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights, Mr. Lasso AYALA is expected in RWANDA by the end of March 95 to evaluate the process of rehabilitation of damaged buildings and resettlement of refugees in the country. In another incident the Rwandese Human Rights association organized a demonstration in KIGALI in memory of victims of last year's genocide and human rights violations in the country.

2. SOCIAL:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the Prefectures observed springing up of social-cultural activities by majority of the people of RWANDA.

3. COMMERCIAL:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Teams reported explosion of retail businesses of various articles in the Prefectures.

4. ECONOMIC:

There is an inflationary spiral of goods and services due to the recent demonetization exercise which led to the expansion of the supply of bank money and credit in RWANDA.

5. HUMANITARIAN:

PMT - RUHENGARI Prefecture visited NEMBA orphanage centre near RUHENGARI. The Catholic Sister of the centre reported that the Bourgemestre of NYARUTOVU Commune had accused the orphanage staff as being informants for the French Govt. Human Rights informed.

III. OWN ACTIVITIES:

1. CIVPOL HEADQUARTERS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Prefectures.

2. CIVPOL PREFECTURES:

2.1 PMT - RUHENGARI Prefecture:

Visited the Gendarmerie Commander of RUHENGARI who informed the team that on 26. Feb. 95 one RPA Soldier was shot at a drinking bar by local who snatched a rifle from the soldier as a result of misunderstanding between the two. The local managed to escape whilst the soldier received bullet wounds. The incident yielded for reinforcement from the RPA which resulted in indiscriminate shooting killing 4 locals. Human Rights informed. Investigation in progress.

3. TRAINING:

The training of gendarmes at RUHENGARI National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

IV. CRIME WAVE

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures have reported that there is a decline in criminal activities throughout RWANDA.



V. Investigation:

CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures are assisting Human Rights Monitors in the investigation of Human Rights violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in motor accident cases throughout the prefectures.

VI. MANPOWER:

1.	Total strength	-	62
	CIVPOL	-	58
	MILOBs on secondment	-	04
2.	Leave	-	4
	CTO	-	4
	Sickness	-	NIL

VII. LOGISTICS:

1. VEHICLES: NTR.

2. RADIOS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requests the installations of Radio-Base stations at the Gendarmerie National Training School - RUHENGERRI and all the prefectures where CIVPOL Observers are operating. Extension of telephone facilities to the newly acquired CIVPOL HQ at KIMIHURURA is urgently needed.

3. OTHER EQUIPMENTS: NTR.

4. REQUESTS: NTR.

VIII. MISCELLANEOUS: NTR.

IX. GENERAL ASSESSMENT:

The general situation in the country continues to be under control. Increased in social and economic activities observed. Security situation amongst locals improved as against wave of arbitrary arrests that characterized the previous weeks.

X. Regards.

UN RESTRICTED

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan Date: Kigali, 04/3/1995  
A: SRSG  
FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel *J. S. S. CPD* Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/204/95  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner  
Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer  
Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 03/3 to 06:00 - 04/3/95  
Objet:

I. GENERAL SITUATION:

The security situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

II. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:

1. POLITICAL: NTR.

2. SOCIAL:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the Prefectures observed springing up of social-cultural activities by majority of the people of RWANDA.

3. COMMERCIAL:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Teams reported explosion of retail businesses of various articles in the Prefectures.

4. ECONOMIC:

There is an inflationary spiral of goods and services due to the recent demonetization exercise which led to the expansion of the supply of bank money and credit in RWANDA.

5. HUMANITARIAN:

PMT - RUHENGARI reported that the CYANIKA boarder post is

opened and 63 refugees crossed into RWANDA from UGANDA from 28/2/95 to 1/3/95.

III. OWN ACTIVITIES:

1. CIVPOL HEADQUARTERS:

1.1 At the request of the JORDANIAN Government UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Major Yousef Sh. Shabsough was repatriated to his home country on 02 Feb. 95.

1.2 UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Prefectures.

2. CIVPOL PREFECTURES:

2.1 PMT - RUHENGARI Prefecture:

Reported that on 28 Feb. 95 a hand grenade exploded at KIGOMBE Commune and injured 4 children who were fetching firewood in a farm. They are on admission at RUHENGARI MSF Centre. The RPA Brigade Commander for NKAMIRA when contacted commented that the area was being occupied by FRGF before last year's war. In another incident in the same prefecture the Hospital Administrator for Ruhengeri MSF centre disclosed that on 22 Feb. 95 3 local workers at the hospital were arrested by Gendarmerie officers for taken part in last year's genocide. Human Rights informed.

2.2 PMT - BUTARE Prefecture:

Reported that the RPA and local Gendarmerie have intensified foot and veh. patrols within the area.

3. TRAINING:

The training of gendarmes at RUHENGARI National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

IV. CRIME WAVE

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures have reported that there is a decline in criminal activities throughout RWANDA.

V. Investigation:

CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures are assisting Human Rights Monitors in the investigation of Human Rights

violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in motor accident cases throughout the prefectures.

VI. MANPOWER:

1.	Total strength	-	62
	CIVPOL	-	58
	MILOBs on secondment	-	04
2.	Leave	-	4
	CTO	-	4
	Sickness	-	NIL

VII. LOGISTICS:

1. VEHICLES: NTR.

2. RADIOS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requests the installations of Radio-Base stations at the Gendarmerie National Training School - RUHENGIERI and all the prefectures where CIVPOL Observers are operating. Extension of telephone facilities to the newly acquired CIVPOL HQ at KIMIHURURA is urgently needed.

3. OTHER EQUIPMENTS: NTR.

4. REQUESTS: NTR.

VIII. MISCELLANEOUS: NTR.

IX. GENERAL ASSESSMENT:

The general situation in the country continues to be under control. Increased in social and economic activities observed. Security situation amongst locals improved as against wave of arbitrary arrests that characterized the previous weeks.

X. Regards.



## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan Date: Kigali, 03/3/1995  
A: SRSG  
FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel P/O [Signature]  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner [Signature] Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/202/95  
Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer  
Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 02/3 to 06:00 - 03/3/95  
Objet:

I. GENERAL SITUATION:

The security situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

II. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:1. POLITICAL: NTR.2. SOCIAL:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the Prefectures observed resuscitation of social-cultural activities by majority of the people of RWANDA.

3. COMMERCIAL:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers reported explosion of retail businesses of various articles in the Prefectures.

4. ECONOMIC:

There is an inflationary spiral of goods and services due to the recent demonetization exercise which led to the expansion of the supply of bank money and credit in RWANDA.

5. HUMANITARIAN:

PMT - CYANGUGU Prefecture reported that 200 refugees entered the country through Rusizi Boarder Transit Camp awaiting repatriation to various communes.

III. OWN ACTIVITIES:

1. CIVPOL HEADQUARTERS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Prefectures.

2. CIVPOL PREFECTURES:

2.1 PMT - CYANGUGU Prefecture:

A. Visited the Bourgemestre of BUGARAMA Commune who disclosed that a local who impersonated as RPA Officer had been arrested and handed-over to RPA in the area. He appealed to UNAMIR for assistance to expose all such criminals in the area. In another incident within the prefecture, 9 locals were reported to have been arrested by RPA at NYAKABUYE in BUGARAMA Commune on 27 Feb. 95 for allegedly participating in last year's genocide. They are being detained in RPA custody in NYAKABUYE. Human Rights informed.

B. The team was further informed that on 27 Feb. 95 at 12.00 hrs 5 bandits who were in military dress attacked a local and his wife in the stomach whilst the wife was severely beaten. The man is on admission at CYANGUGU hospital. Investigation in progress.

2.2 PMT - GISENYI Prefecture:

Reported that a local was reported to have been arrested by RPA on 25/2/95 at 17.00 hrs and detained at RPA camp at BIGOGWE was mysteriously found dead in a forest at BIGOGWE. Reasons for the arrest unknown. Investigation in progress. Human Rights informed.

2.3 PMT - KIGALI Prefecture:

Visited the Medical Director of KIGALI Central Hospital who disclosed that doctors of the hospital have planed to embark on a strike action if the Govt. takes over payment of their salaries from the NGOs by August 95 as hinted. The MD further disclosed that Govt's action if implemented will only aggravate the deteriorating conditions of Medical Staff whose average monthly emoluments would be about 22,00 FRW. He appealed to UNAMIR to allow the present assistance being rendered by NGOs to stay until the Govt's financial position improves.

3. TRAINING:

The training of gendarmes at RUHENGARI National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

IV. CRIME WAVE

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring team in Kigali prefecture visited the Nyamirambo Police Brigade and reported that there is a decline in stealing cases at the station.

V. Investigation:

CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures are assisting Human Rights Monitors in the investigation of Human Rights violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in motor accident cases throughout the prefectures.

VI. MANPOWER:

1.	Total strength	-	63
	CIVPOL	-	59
	MILOBs on secondment	-	04
2.	Leave	-	4
	CTO	-	6
	Sickness	-	NIL

VII. LOGISTICS::

1. VEHICLES: NTR.

2. RADIOS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requests the installations of Radio-Base stations at the Gendarmerie National Training School - RUHENGARI and all the prefectures where CIVPOL Observers are operating. Extension of telephone facilities to the newly acquired CIVPOL HQ at KIMIHURURA is urgently needed.

3. OTHER EQUIPMENTS: NTR.

4. REQUESTS: NTR.

VIII. MISCELLANEOUS:

Muslims were seen celebrating end of Ramadan festival throughout the country.

IX. GENERAL ASSESSMENT:

The general situation in the country continues to be under control. Increased in social and economic activities observed. Security situation amongst locals improved as against wave of arbitrary arrests that characterized the previous weeks.

X. Regards.

UN RESTRICTED





## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan Date: Kigali, 01/3/1995  
A: SRSG  
FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/195/95  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner  
Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer  
Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 28/2 to 06:00 - 01/3/95  
Objet:

I. GENERAL SITUATION:

The security situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

II. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:1. POLITICAL: NTR.2. SOCIAL:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the Prefectures observed resuscitation of social-cultural activities by majority of the people of RWANDA.

3. COMMERCIAL:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers reported explosion retail businesses of various articles in the Prefectures.

4. ECONOMIC:

There is an inflationary spiral of goods and services due to the recent demonetization exercise which led to the expansion of the supply of bank money and credit in RWANDA.

5. HUMANITARIAN: NTR.

III. OWN ACTIVITIES:

1. CIVPOL HEADQUARTERS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Prefectures.

2. CIVPOL PREFECTURES:

2.1 PMT - GITARAMA Prefecture:

The Counsellor of NTENYO in TAMBWE Commune Mr. SEYANGA SAMUEL who was arrested by RPA for his role in last year's genocide on 21/2/95 is detained in Gitarama prison. He was at the time of his arrest taken to an unknown location. Human Rights informed.

2.2 PMT-RUHENGERI Prefecture:

Reported that there was a shootout on 26/2/95 between RPA and unknown locals suspected to be Interahamwe at Cyave in Kigombe Commune. The gendarmerie Commander for Ruhengeri when contacted disclosed that the incident was between his men posted to the check points who went to rescue two RPA Soldiers attacked by the suspected locals. Four persons were reported killed. PMT /Human Rights investigating.

3. TRAINING:

The training of gendarmes at RUHENGERI National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

IV. CRIME WAVE

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring team in Kigali prefecture visited the Nyamirambo Police Brigade and reported that there is a decline in stealing cases at the station.

V. Investigation:

CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures are assisting Human Rights Monitors in the investigation of Human Rights violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in motor accident cases throughout the prefectures.

VI. MANPOWER:

1.	Total strength	-	63
	CIVPOL	-	59
	MILOBs on secondment	-	04
2.	Leave	-	2
	CTO	-	4
	Sickness	-	NIL

VII. LOGISTICS:

1. VEHICLES: NTR.

2. RADIOS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requests the installations of Radio-Base stations at the Gendarmerie National Training School - RUHENGIERI and all the prefectures where CIVPOL Observers are operating. Extension of telephone facilities to the newly acquired CIVPOL HQ at KIMIHURURA is urgently needed.

3. OTHER EQUIPMENTS: NTR.

4. REQUESTS: NTR.

VIII. MISCELLANEOUS: NTR

IX. GENERAL ASSESSMENT:

The general situation in the country continues to be under control. Increased in social and economic activities observed. Security situation amongst locals improved as against wave of arbitrary arrests that characterized the previous weeks.

X. Regards.

UN RESTRICTED

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 27/2/1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/186/95

Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 26/2 to 06:00 - 27/2/95  
Objet:

I. GENERAL SITUATION:

The security situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

II. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:

1. POLITICAL: NTR.

2. SOCIAL:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the Prefectures observed resuscitation of social-cultural activities by majority of the people of RWANDA.

3. COMMERCIAL:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers reported explosion of retail businesses of various articles in the Prefectures.

4. ECONOMIC:

There is an inflationary spiral of goods and services due to the recent demonetization exercise which led to the expansion of the supply of bank money and credit in RWANDA.

5. HUMANITARIAN: NTR.

III. OWN ACTIVITIES:

1. CIVPOL HEADQUARTERS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Prefectures.

2. CIVPOL PREFECTURES:

2.1 PMT - KIGALI Prefecture:

Had audience with the officer-in-charge of credits facilities in Bank of Kigali who disclosed that the National Bank of RWANDA is working towards the devaluation of the national currency.

He explained further that the aim of the exercise is to attract increase in export and loans from other nations and also to allow investors to operate in the country.

2.2 PMT- CYANGUGU Prefecture:

Reported that on their rounds to NYAMESHAKE commune majority of the locals have reported that their safety is insecured due to the arbitrary arrests in the commune carried out by RPA especially at night. They further revealed that the whereabouts of the arrested persons are unknown and have appealed to UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Team for protection. Human Rights informed.

2.3 PMT- RUHENGARI Prefecture:

Visited the Bourgmestre of CYERU Commune who disclosed that on 19 Feb. 95 a cow stepped on a landmine which exploded. That this is an indication of landmine in the commune. He appealed for assistance from UNAMIR to avert any disastrous consequence within the commune.

The team further reported that the RPA have arrested 3 locals at CYERU for stealing and assault respectively. Human Rights informed.

3.2 PMT - GITARAMA Prefecture:

Based on information received from the wife of the counsellor of NTENYO Sector that her husband, one SENYANGA SAMUEL, a Hutu, had been arrested and tortured by the RPA whilst at a meeting at RUHANGO on 16. Feb. 95, a team of CIVPOL Observers visited the Bourgmestre of TAMBWE/RUHANGO commune to find out the situation. The Bourgmestre confirmed the incident and added that the counsellor of NTENYO Sector had been mentioned as one of the perpetrators

of last year's genocide in the country and detained at GITARAMA prison on 21 Feb. 95. The Bourgemestre further disclosed that 20 locals have also been detained in the commune cells for having taken part in the genocide. Human Rights informed.

3. TRAINING:

The training of gendarmes at RUHENGARI National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

IV. CRIME WAVE

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring team in Kigali prefecture visited the Nyamirambo Police Brigade and reported that there is a decline in stealing cases at the station.

V. Investigation:

CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures are assisting Human Rights Monitors in the investigation of Human Rights violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in motor accident cases throughout the prefectures.

VI. MANPOWER:

1.	Total strength	-	63
	CIVPOL	-	59
	MILOBs on secondment	-	04
2.	Leave	-	2
	CTO	-	4
	Sickness	-	NIL

VII. LOGISTICS::

1. VEHICLES: NTR.

2. RADIOS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requests the installations of Radio-Base stations at the Gendarmerie National Training School - RUHENGARI and all the prefectures where CIVPOL Observers are operating. Extension of telephone facilities to the newly acquired CIVPOL HQ at KIMIHURURA is urgently needed.

3. OTHER EQUIPMENTS: NTR.

4. REQUESTS: NTR.

VIII. MISCELLANEOUS: NTR

IX. GENERAL ASSESSMENT:

The general situation in the country continues to be under control. Increased in social and economic activities observed. Security situation amongst locals improved as against wave of arbitrary arrests that characterized the previous weeks.

X. Regards.

UN RESTRICTED



## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan Date: Kigali, 25/2/1995  
A: SRSG  
FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/181/95  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner  
Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer  
Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 24/2 to 06:00 - 25/2/95  
Objet:

I. GENERAL SITUATION:

The security situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

II. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:1. POLITICAL: NTR.2. SOCIAL:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the Prefectures observed resuscitation of social-cultural activities by majority of the people of RWANDA.

3. COMMERCIAL:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers reported explosion retail businesses of various articles in the Prefectures.

4. ECONOMIC:

There is an inflationary spiral of goods and services due to the recent demonetization exercise which led to the expansion of the supply of bank money and credit in RWANDA.

5. HUMANITARIAN:

PMT - RUHENGARI Prefecture reported that 11 refugees crossed into RWANDA from UGANDA through CYANIKA border. They have been evacuated to their various communes. Also



they had audience with the Bourgemestre of BUTARO Commune. The Bourgemestre disclosed that the security situation in the commune is calm. He appealed to UNAMIR for assistance in areas of farming implements and food items to the returning refugees. He further disclosed to the team that the only health center which is run by MSF is faced with shortage of drugs.

### III. OWN ACTIVITIES:

#### 1. CIVPOL HEADQUARTERS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Prefectures.

#### 2. CIVPOL PREFECTURES:

##### 2.1 PMT - KIGALI Prefecture:

Reported that RPA have intensified vehicular and foot patrols in KIGALI City with a number of check points being mounted at strategic locations. Also traffic gendarmes were seen in most busy junctions controlling motor traffic.

#### 3. TRAINING:

The training of gendarmes at RUHENGARI National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

### IV. CRIME WAVE

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring team in Kigali prefecture visited the Nyamirambo Police Brigade and reported that there is a decline in stealing cases at the station.

### V. Investigation:

CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures are assisting Human Rights Monitors in the investigation of Human Rights violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in motor accident cases throughout the prefectures.

VI. MANPOWER:

1.	Total strength	-	63
	CIVPOL	-	59
	MILOBs on secondment	-	04
2.	Leave	-	2
	CTO	-	4
	Sickness	-	NIL

VII. LOGISTICS::

1. VEHICLES: NTR.

2. RADIOS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requests the installations of Radio-Base stations at the Gendarmerie National Training School - RUHENGARI and all the prefectures where CIVPOL Observers are operating. Extension of telephone facilities to the newly acquired CIVPOL HQ at KIMIHURURA is urgently needed.

3. OTHER EQUIPMENTS: NTR.

4. REQUESTS: NTR.

VIII. MISCELLANEOUS: NTR

IX. GENERAL ASSESSMENT:

The general situation in the country continues to be under control. Increased in social and economic activities observed. Security situation amongst locals improved as against wave of arbitrary arrests that characterized the previous weeks.

X. Regards.



## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan Date: Kigali, 24/2/1995  
A: SRSG  
FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/178/95  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner  
Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer  
Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 23/2 to 06:00 - 24/2/95  
Objet:

I. GENERAL SITUATION:

The security situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

II. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:1. POLITICAL:

The SRSG, Ambassador SHAHARYAR Khan visited the RUHENGARI National Gendarmerie Training School on 23 Feb. 95 to assess the situation at the school. The SRSG was accompanied by the UNDP Representative in RWANDA, the coordinator for UNREO and the OAU Representative in RWANDA. They were met on arrival by the CIVPOL Commissioner who took the opportunity of the visit to evaluate the training programme to the SRSG. The SRSG later held discussions with the RWANDA Chief of Gendarmerie and the Prefect of RUHENGARI Prefecture.

2. SOCIAL:

Majority of the people in Rwanda continued conducting their businesses peacefully and without any hindrance throughout the prefectures of Rwanda as observed by UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring teams.

3. COMMERCIAL:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring teams in the country have reported that commercial activities are springing up in their numbers in all prefectures.

4. ECONOMIC:

Normal banking activities are in progress in some parts of the country. Meanwhile, high prices of goods and services continue to be observed by UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring teams in prefectures.

5. HUMANITARIAN:

PMT - RUHENGERI Prefecture reported that 110 refugees crossed into RWANDA from UGANDA through the border. They were evacuated to their various communes.

The team also reported that the WFP distributed food item to 740 locals of KIGOMBE Commune.

III. OWN ACTIVITIES:

1. CIVPOL HEADQUARTERS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Prefectures.

2. CIVPOL PREFECTURES:

2.1 PMT - KIGALI Prefecture:

Visited the RWANDA Minister of Foreign Affairs and Cooperation. The Minister used the occasion to express his appreciation to UNAMIR for the support/assistance the people of RWANDA have received from UNAMIR. On security situation in the country, the Minister called for continued presence of UNAMIR in RWANDA until the new Government is able to discharge all its duties up to expectation.

The Minister also praised UNAMIR CIVPOL for training of the new Gendarmes at the RUHENGERI National Gendarmerie Training School and stressed that this would guarantee law and order in RWANDA.

2.2 PMT - RUHENGERI Prefecture:

Reported that there have been an attack incident on the family of a Medical Director of Gisenyi Hospital in the night of 22 February 1995 in which the Medical Director and his wife have been killed. A young girl aged 12 who sustained injuries during the attack was rushed to Ruhengeri MSF Hospital for treatment. Her condition has been described by the hospital authorities as very critical. Investigation in Progress.

3. TRAINING:

The training of gendarmes at RUHENGARI National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

IV. CRIME WAVE

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring team in Kigali prefecture visited the Nyamirambo Police Brigade and reported that there is a decline in stealing cases at the station.

V. Investigation:

CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures are assisting Human Rights Monitors in the investigation of Human Rights violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in motor accident cases throughout the prefectures.

VI. MANPOWER:

a)	Total strength	-	63
	CIVPOL	-	59
	MILOBs on secondment	-	04
b)	Leave	-	2
	CTO	-	4
	Sickness	-	NIL

VII. LOGISTICS::

1. VEHICLES: NTR.

2. RADIOS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requests the installations of Radio-Base stations at the Gendarmerie National Training School - RUHENGARI and all the prefectures where CIVPOL Observers are operating. Extension of telephone facilities to the newly acquired CIVPOL HQ at KIMIHURURA is urgently needed.

3. OTHER EQUIPMENTS: NTR.

4. REQUESTS: NTR.

VIII. MISCELLANEOUS: NTR

IX. GENERAL ASSESSMENT:

On the whole, there are indications of economic growth and improved standard of living in the country. Both Social and commercial activities are booming up rapidly. The situation throughout the country is stable as reported by CIVPOL monitoring teams.

X. Regards.

UN RESTRICTED

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan Date: Kigali, 23/2/1995  
A: SRSG  
FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner  
Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer  
Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 22/2 to 06:00 - 23/2/95  
Objet:

I. GENERAL SITUATION:

The security situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

II. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:

1. POLITICAL: NTR.

2. SOCIAL:

Majority of the people in Rwanda continued conducting their businesses peacefully and without any hindrance throughout the prefectures of Rwanda as observed by UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring teams.

3. COMMERCIAL:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring teams in the country have reported that commercial activities are springing up in their numbers in all prefectures.

4. ECONOMIC:

Normal banking activities are in progress in some parts of the country. Meanwhile, high prices of goods and services continue to be observed by UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring teams in prefectures.

5. HUMANITARIAN: NTR.

III. OWN ACTIVITIES:

1. CIVPOL HEADQUARTERS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Prefectures.

2. CIVPOL PREFECTURES:

2.1 PMT - KIGALI Prefecture:

Visited Kigali Prisons. They met the Public Prosecutor of the prisons. It was learnt that 7008 prisoners have been detained including elderly women and 170 juveniles who have been accused of taking part in last year's genocide. Most of them have been detained for over 6 months without any interrogation/trial. The place was found to be in a deplorable condition. Human Rights informed.

3. TRAINING:

The training of gendarmes at RUHENGARI National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

IV. CRIME WAVE

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring team in Kigali prefecture visited the Nyamirambo Police Brigade and reported that there is a decline in stealing cases at the station.

V. Investigation:

CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures are assisting Human Rights Monitors in the investigation of Human Rights violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in motor accident cases throughout the prefectures.

VI. MANPOWER:

a)	Total strength	-	63
	CIVPOL	-	59
	MILOBs on secondment	-	04
b)	Leave	-	2
	CTO	-	4
	Sickness	-	NT



VEHICLES:

NTR.

2. RADIOS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requests the installations of Radio-Base stations at the Gendarmerie National Training School - RUHENGARI and all the prefectures where CIVPOL Observers are operating. Extension of telephone facilities to the newly acquired CIVPOL HQ at KIMIHURURA is urgently needed.

3. OTHER EQUIPMENTS: NTR.

4. REQUESTS: NTR.

VIII. MISCELLANEOUS: NTR

IX. GENERAL ASSESSMENT:

On the whole, there are indications of economic growth and improved standard of living in the country. Both Social and commercial activities are booming up rapidly. The situation throughout the country is stable as reported by CIVPOL monitoring teams.

X. Regards.

UN RESTRICTED

## UNAMIR - MINUAR

**TO:** H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan **Date:** Kigali, 22/2/1995  
**A:** SRSG  
*f. S. Semu Capt. Serach*  
**FROM:** C.O. Diarra, Colonel **Ref:** CIVPOL/MEMO/167/95  
**DE:** CIVPOL Commissioner  
**Info:** FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer  
**Subject:** CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 21/2 to 06:00 - 22/2/95  
**Objet:**

I. GENERAL SITUATION:

The security situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

## II. FRACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:

1. POLITICAL: NTR.

2. SOCIAL:

Majority of the people in Rwanda continued conducting their businesses peacefully and without any hindrance throughout the prefectures of Rwanda as observed by UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring teams.

3. COMMERCIAL:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring teams in the country have reported that commercial activities are springing up in their numbers in all prefectures.

#### 4. ECONOMIC:

Normal banking activities are in progress in some parts of the country. Meanwhile, high prices of goods and services continue to be observed by UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring teams in prefectures.

5. HUMANITARIAN: NTR.

III. OWN ACTIVITIES:

1. CIVPOL HEADQUARTERS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Prefectures.

CIVPOL Commissioner held discussions with Mr. METLITTSKI, a free lance journalist from GERMANY who is in the country to cover the activities of the 9 German Police Officers who recently joined UNAMIR CIVPOL. The discussions centered on security matters and deployment of CIVPOL Observers in the prefectures.

2. CIVPOL PREFECTURES:

2.1 PMT - GITARAMA Prefecture:

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in GITARAMA Prefecture reported that arbitrary arrests of locals from RUTOBWE and NYABIKENKE communes by RPA is on the increase, and the where abouts of the arrested persons not known.

B. The team further reported that there have been incessant harassment of locals in NYABIKENKE commune especially at night by locals suspected to be militia from RUHENGARI prefecture. The Bourgmestre and RPA Commander in the commune who confirmed this however disclosed that 2 arrests have so far been made. The suspects are in GITARAMA prison awaiting trial.

C. In another incident in the same prefecture the team disclosed that 19 locals suspected to have taken part in last year's genocide have been detained at KIYUMBU for over a month and are being fed by their relatives. Human Rights informed.

2.2 PMT - GISENYI Prefecture:

A. Is assisting the Human Rights investigation team in GISENYI in a case of the arrest of the Councillor of NKUMIRA by the RPA. He has been accused of taken part in last year's genocide. The team is also assisting the Human Rights in another case of arbitrary arrest of 3 locals at GISENYI by RPA. Reasons of arrest unknown.

B. In another incident the RPA at GISENYI have released a Toyota pick-up vehicle which was mysteriously disappeared at the Gendarmerie Brigade Station to the owner. CIVPOL Daily Sitrep No. 126 of 11/2/95 refers.

2.3 A joint team of CIVPOL Observers and Human Rights special investigation unit travelled to CYANGUGU on 21 Feb. 95 to investigate the alleged killings of 13 locals by RPA at KAMEMBE commune.

3. TRAINING:

The training of gendarmes at RUHENGARI National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

IV. CRIME WAVE

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring team in Kigali prefecture visited the Nyamirambo Police Brigade and reported that there is a decline in stealing cases at the station.

V. Investigation:

CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures are assisting Human Rights Monitors in the investigation of Human Rights violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in motor accident cases throughout the prefectures.

VI. MANPOWER:

a)	Total strength	-	63
	CIVPOL	-	59
	MILOBs on secondment	-	04
b)	Leave	-	2
	CTO	-	4
	Sickness	-	NIL

VII. LOGISTICS::

1. VEHICLES: NTR.

2. RADIOS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requests the installations of Radio-Base stations at the Gendarmerie National Training School - RUHENGARI and all the prefectures where CIVPOL Observers are operating. Extension of telephone facilities to the newly acquired CIVPOL HQ at KIMIHURURA is urgently needed.

3. OTHER EQUIPMENTS: NTR.

4. REQUESTS: NTR.

VIII. MISCELLANEOUS: NTR

IX. GENERAL ASSESSMENT:

On the whole, there are indications of economic growth and improved standard of living in the country. Both Social and commercial activities are booming up rapidly. The situation throughout the country is stable as reported by CIVPOL monitoring teams.

X. Regards.

UN RESTRICTED

## UNAMIR - MINUAR

**TO:** H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan  
**A:** SRSg

**Date:** Kigali, 21/2/1995

**A:** SRSG

**FROM:** C.O. Diarra, Colonel

**DE:** CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/162/95

**Info:** FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

**Subject:** CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 20/2 to 06:00 - 21/2/95  
**Objet:**

I. GENERAL SITUATION:

The security situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

## II. FRACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:

1. POLITICAL: NTR.

2. SOCIAL:

Majority of the people in Rwanda continued conducting their businesses peacefully and without any hindrance throughout the prefectures of Rwanda as observed by UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring teams.

3. COMMERCIAL:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring teams in the country have reported that commercial activities are springing up in their numbers in all prefectures.

#### 4. ECONOMIC:

Normal banking activities are in progress in some parts of the country. Meanwhile, high prices of goods and services continue to be observed by UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring teams in prefectures.

5. HUMANITARIAN:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Team in RUHENGARI monitored the crossing of 18 refugees into RWANDA from UGANDA through CYNIKA border post. The refugees were evacuated to their communes.

III. OWN ACTIVITIES:

1. CIVPOL HEADQUARTERS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Prefectures.

CIVPOL Commissioner today held discussions with Mr. METLITTSKI, a free lance journalist from GERMANY who is in the country to cover the activities of the 9 German Police Officers who recently joined UNAMIR CIVPOL. The discussions centered on security matters and deployment of CIVPOL Observers in the prefectures.

2. CIVPOL PREFECTURES:

2.1 PMT GITARAMA prefecture:

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in GITARAMA Prefecture reported that arbitrary arrests of locals from RUTOBWE and NYABIKENKE communes by RPA is on the increase, and the where abouts of the arrested persons not known.

B. The team further reported that there have been incessant harassment of locals in NYABIKENKE commune especially at night by locals suspected to be militia from RUHENGARI prefecture. The Bourgmestre and RPA Commander in the commune who confirmed this however disclosed that 2 arrests have so far been made. The suspects are in GITARAMA prison awaiting trial.

C. In another incident in the same prefecture the team disclosed that 19 locals suspected to have taken part in last year's genocide have been detained at KIYUMBU for over a month and are being fed by their relatives. Human Rights informed.

3. TRAINING:

The training of gendarmes at RUHENGARI National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

2. CRIME WAVE

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring team in Kigali prefecture visited the Nyamirambo Police Brigade and reported that there is a decline in stealing cases at the station.

3. Investigation:

CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures are assisting Human Rights Monitors in the investigation of Human Rights violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in motor accident cases throughout the prefectures.

IV. MANPOWER:

a)	Total strength	-	63
	CIVPOL	-	59
	MILOBs on secondment	-	04
b)	Leave	-	2
	CTO	-	4
	Sickness	-	NIL

V. LOGISTICS:

1. VEHICLES: NTR.

2. RADIOS:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requests the installations of Radio-Base stations at the Gendarmerie National Training School - RUHENGARI and all the prefectures where CIVPOL Observers are operating. Extension of telephone facilities to the newly acquired CIVPOL HQ at KIMIHURURA is urgently needed.

3. OTHER EQUIPMENTS: NTR.

4. REQUESTS: NTR.

VI. MISCELLANEOUS: NTR



VII. GENERAL ASSESSMENT:

On the whole, there are indications of economic growth and improved standard of living in the country. Both Social and commercial activities are booming up rapidly. The situation throughout the country is stable as reported by CIVPOL monitoring teams.

VIII.       Regards.

UN RESTRICTED



## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan Date: Kigali, 20/2/1995  
A: SRSG  
FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner  
Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer  
Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 19/2 to 06:00 - 20/2/95  
Objet:

*Supt. C. M. Cyenda*  
Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/158/95

1. General Situation:

The security situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Prefectures.

The CIVPOL Commissioner on 18/2/95 visited BYUMBA prefecture in connection with the establishment of new CIVPOL monitoring team in the area. He exchanged views with the prefet on security matters. The prefet also assured the Commissioner of his preparedness to cooperate with the team.

B. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams in Gisenyi Prefecture reported that a team of Rwandan Parliamentarians visited Gisenyi on 16 Feb 95 on familiarization tour. They had audience with the Prefet of Gisenyi and UNHCR officials. Detailed were not disclosed.

C. The team also reported that RPA soldiers arrested a 28 year old worker (male) in the Brasserie Mitziing in Gisenyi on 8th February 95. He is accused to have taken part in the last year's genocide. Human Rights team informed. Meanwhile, investigations in progress.

D. The team again reported that 2 young men were alleged to have been killed in custody of RPA at Bigogwe Military Camp on 15 Feb 95. Enquiries from RPA authorities revealed that they were shot in an attempt to escape from custody. Investigation in progress.

E. UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Team in Gitarama prefecture patrolled Rutongo Commune and was informed by the Bourgmestre that 12 suspects who are alleged to have murdered a 20 year old woman on 4 Feb 95 have been detained by RPA. Human Rights Team informed.

F. UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Team in Kigali prefecture reported that RPA have intensified patrols within Kigali Metropolis and have also mounted snap check points in some strategic locations in Kigali.

1.2 SOCIAL

Majority of the people in Rwanda continued conducting their businesses peacefully and without any hindrance throughout the prefectures of Rwanda as observed by UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring teams.

1.3 COMMERCIAL

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring teams in the country have reported that commercial activities are springing up in their numbers in all prefectures.

1.4 ECONOMIC

Normal banking activities are in progress in some parts of the country. Meanwhile, high prices of goods and services continue to be observed by UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring teams in prefectures.

1.5 HUMANITARIAN

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring team in Ruhengeri Prefecture patrolled CYANIKA border post and were informed that 8 refugees crossed into Rwanda from Uganda. The refugees were moved to their communes for resettlement after registration formalities.

2. CRIME WAVE

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring team in Kigali prefecture visited the Nyamirambo Police Brigade and reported that there is a decline in stealing cases at the station.

3. Investigation:

CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures are assisting Human Rights Monitors in the investigation of Human Rights

violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in motor accident cases throughout the prefectures.

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at RUHENGARI National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

5. Manpower development

a)	Total strength	-	63
	CIVPOL	-	59
	MILOBs on secondment	-	04
b)	Leave	-	2
	CTO	-	4
	Sickness	-	NIL

6. Logistics:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requests the installations of Radio-Base stations at the Gendarmerie National Training School - RUHENGARI and all the prefectures where CIVPOL Observers are operating. Extension of telephone facilities to the newly acquired CIVPOL HQ at KIMIHURURA is urgently needed.

7. Miscellaneous: NTR

8. General Assessment:

On the whole, there are indications of economic growth and improved standard of living in the country. Both Social and commercial activities are booming up rapidly. The situation throughout the country is stable as reported by CIVPOL monitoring teams.

9. Intelligence: : NTR

10. Regards.

UN RESTRICTED

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan Date: Kigali, 18 February 1995  
A: SRSG *f Supt O. M. Gyeabour.*  
FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/154/95  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner  
Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer  
Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 17/2 to 06:00 - 18/2/95  
Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Prefectures.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Team recently deployed to the Byumba prefecture held a meeting with Sector Commander on 16 February 95 to discuss, among others the issues of security situation within the prefecture, relations with other UN agencies, and resettlement of refugees within the prefecture.

c. UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Team reported that a team of 42 Rwandan Parliamentarians visited Ruhengeri prison to acquaint themselves with the conditions in the prison. The team further reported that Nyamugali Commune has no RPA soldiers within the commune to avert any eventuality within the area.

1.2. Social:

Majority of the people in Rwanda continued conducting their businesses peacefully and without any hindrance throughout the prefectures of Rwanda as observed by UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring teams.

1.3. Commercial:

People are seen going about their businesses peacefully. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams in Rwanda observe increase in volume of commercial activities.

1.4. Economic:

The majority of Rwandese are without jobs and are in dire need of employment.

1.5. Humanitarian:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Team in Kigali prefecture visited Ndera Camp and was informed in the presence of 270 refugees at the camp. Also the total number of 275 refugees were moved from the camp to the Ngenda, Ruhengeri, Kanzenze, Kibungo, Butare, Byumba and Kigali respectively.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Team in Ruhengeri prefecture visited Cyanika border Post and was informed by the authorities that twenty nine (29) refugees crossed into Rwanda from Uganda.

2. Crime Wave: NTR

3. Investigation:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Teams throughout the prefectures are assisting Human Rights Monitors in the investigation of Human Rights violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in motor accident cases throughout the prefectures.

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

5. Manpower development

a)	Total strength	-	63
	CIVPOL	-	59
	MILOBs on secondment	-	04
b)	Leave	-	2
	CTO	-	4
	Sickness	-	NIL

6. Logistics:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requests the installations of Radio-Base stations at the Gendarmerie National Training School - Ruhengeri and all the prefectures where CIVPOL Observers are operating. Extension of telephone facilities to the newly acquired CIVPOL HQ at Kimihurura is urgently needed.

7. Miscellaneous: NTR

8. General Assessment:

On the whole, there are indications of economic growth and improved standard of living in the country. Both Social and commercial activities are booming up rapidly. The situation throughout the country is stable as reported by CIVPOL monitoring teams.

9. Intelligence: NTR

10. Regards.

UN RESTRICTED



## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan Date: Kigali, 17/2/1995  
A: SRSG  
FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel P/O  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/149/95  
Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer  
Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 16/2 to 06:00 - 17/2/95  
Objet:

1. General Situation:

The security situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Prefectures.

B. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams in Gisenyi Prefecture conducted joint patrols with Human Rights Teams within the prefecture and met 13 locals who have been detained at RPA training camp at BIGOGWE for over 3 weeks. The Deputy Commandant of the camp disclosed that 7 of the detainees were former RGF soldiers who have come from ZAIRE but have failed to report for screening and registration, and would soon be integrated into RPA after intensive training at the camp. He further disclosed that 6 other detainees are locals found to be involved in last year's genocide and would be transferred to RUHENGIRI Prison shortly. Investigation in progress.

C. The team is also assisting the Human Rights investigation team in 2 cases of murder where on 12/2/95 a local was killed by the RPA at BAKUKA in MUTURA commune and on 7/2/95 another local and his wife were also killed by some armed civilians who were reported to have come from ZAIRE.

D. UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring team in Gitarama Prefecture visited Gitarama central Prison and found out that the cells are overcrowded. Further enquiries from the prison authorities revealed that the prison which was built in 1973 to contain a maximum of 1,000 inmates presently has about 5,000 inmates. Human Rights Team informed.



E. UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring Team in Ruhengeri prefecture hinted that a meeting was held with the representatives of CIVPOL, Human Rights monitors and RPA on 14 Feb 95. The meeting centered on security situation within the prefecture.

1.2 SOCIAL

Majority of the people in Rwanda continued conducting their businesses peacefully and without any hindrance throughout the prefectures of Rwanda as observed by UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring teams.

1.3 COMMERCIAL

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring teams in the country have reported that commercial activities are springing up in their numbers in all prefectures.

1.4 ECONOMIC

Normal banking activities are in progress in some parts of the country. Meanwhile, high prices of goods and services continue to be observed by UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring teams in prefectures.

1.5 HUMANITARIAN

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring team in Kigali Prefecture visited IOM where the authorities disclosed that due to problems faced in resettling refugees about 200 refugees have left Ndera Camp since December 1994. The team further disclosed that some of the problems faced at the camp are the inability for refugees to locate their previous residences and destruction of buildings as a result of the war. The team met "CONCERN", a NGO providing necessities of life to the inmates of the camp.

B. CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in Cyangugu Prefecture reported that there are 312 refugees awaiting evacuation from NYAGATARE Transit Camp to their various communes. Also 28 refugees crossed into Rwanda from Bukavu ZAIRE on 14/Feb/95.

C. CIVPOL Monitoring team in Ruhengeri prefecture patrolled Nyamugali commune where the Assistant Bourgmestre informed the team that the commune has a population of 48,150 inhabitants and 13 primary schools with 12,000 pupils on admission. Also there is only one clinic in the commune which is being operated by MSF. The prevalent

diseases in the area are Malaria and diahorrea. The MSF officials informed the team that there are enough drugs to contain the situation but would require special equipments to diagnose the diseases. Meanwhile, there is acute shortage of vaccine to vaccinate children at the clinic.

D. The team also patrolled CYANIKA boarder post and were briefed by the boarder officials that 106 refugees crossed into Rwanda from Uganda on 14/Feb/95. They further disclosed that refugees that cross through the boarder post move to their communes for resettlement after registration formalities.

E. CIVPOL Monitoring team in Gisenyi also reported that 919 and 257 refugees crossed to Gisenyi through Goma on 13 February 95 and 14 February 95 respectively.

2. CRIME WAVE

UNAMIR CIVPOL Monitoring team in Kigali prefecture visited the Nyamirambo Police Brigade and reported that there is a decline in stealing cases at the station.

3. Investigation:

CIVPOL Monitoring Teams in the prefectures are assisting Human Rights Monitors in the investigation of Human Rights violation cases. The teams are also assisting UNAMIR Military Police in motor accident cases throughout the prefectures.

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at RUHENGARI National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

5. Manpower development

a)	Total strength	-	63
	CIVPOL	-	59
	MILOBs on secondment	-	04
b)	Leave	-	2
	CTO	-	4
	Sickness	-	NIL

6. Logistics:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requests the installations of Radio-Base stations at the Gendarmerie National Training School - RUHENGARI and all the prefectures where CIVPOL Observers are operating. Extension of telephone facilities to the newly acquired CIVPOL HQ at KIMIHURURA is urgently needed.

7. Miscellaneous: NTR

8. General Assessment:

On the whole, there are indications of economic growth and improved standard of living in the country. Both Social and commercial activities are booming up rapidly. The situation throughout the country is stable as reported by CIVPOL monitoring teams.

9. Intelligence: : NTR

10. Regards.

UN RESTRICTED



## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan Date: Kigali, 16/2/1995  
A: SRSG  
FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/146/95  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner *Supt. O.M. Gyensaur*  
Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer  
Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 15/2 to 06:00 - 16/2/95  
Objet:

1. General Situation:

The security situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Prefectures.

B. Two UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams have been deployed to BYUMBA and KIBUNGO prefectures respectively with effect from 15/2/95. With the latest deployment, the existing prefectures in RWANDA have now been covered by UNAMIR CIVPOL.

4. The CIVPOL Commissioner formally met with the new Chief of Staff of gendarmerie HQ on 14/2/95. The COS commended UNAMIR for the on going training of gendarmes at RUHENGARI and requested for more assistance towards the establishment of the gendarmerie in RWANDA.

1.2 SOCIAL

There are substantial increase in social activities in the country as observed by UNAMIR CIVPOL in the Prefectures.

1.3 COMMERCIAL

People continued to go about their businesses peacefully. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams in Rwanda observe increase in volume of commercial activities.

1.4 ECONOMIC

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers throughout the country have noticed high prices of goods and services. Economic activities are going on unimpeded with visible increase in small scale businesses.

1.5 HUMANITARIAN

A. PMT. GITARAMA Prefecture:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team in GITARAMA prefecture patrolled MUSHUBATI and visited the Bourgmestre who disclosed that the area was generally calm. He appealed to UNAMIR for assistance in the rehabilitation of the commune's water pipes and restoration of electricity to the town. The team also came across Care International and Caritas distributing food items and farming implements to the locals.

B. PMT KIGALI Prefecture:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team in KIGALI Prefecture patrolled to KACYIRU and visited the Bourgmestre who reported that the number of schools in the commune coupled with inadequate primary education facilities, the commune cannot cater for the number of pupils seeking admission and requests UNAMIR for assistance. He also calls for more enlightenment campaign for UNAMIR as most residents of his commune are still not aware of UNAMIR's roles in RWANDA.

2. CRIME WAVE

2.1 UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the Prefectures reported low crime wave in the country.

3. Investigation:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the prefectures are assisting Human Rights Investigation Teams to investigate cases of Human Rights violations by RPA.

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at RUHENGARI National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

5. Manpower development

a) Total strength	-	63
CIVPOL	-	59

MILOBs on secondment	-	04
b) Leave	-	2
CTO	-	4
Sickness	-	NIL

6. Logistics:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requests the installations of Radio-Base stations at the Gendarmerie National Training School - RUHENGRI and all the prefectures where CIVPOL Observers are operating. Extension of telephone facilities to the newly acquired CIVPOL HQ at KIMIHURURA is urgently needed.

7. Miscellaneous: NTR

8. General Assessment:

The situation in the country continues to be stable. There are indications of economic growth and improved standards of living amongst most residents. Social activities are springing up as the day passes by. Evidence of normalcy and assured security observed amongst most residents.

9. Intelligence:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams continue to observe a wave of arbitrary arrests of locals by the RPA.

10. Regards.

UN RESTRICTED