

SITREP - SECTOR 4, CYANG-UGU

18 SEPT - 25 OCT 1995

UNCLASSIFIED

FILE MAY 2001

1 strictly Confidential
M.B. 31 Jan. 2012

UN ARCHIVES

SERIES S1002

BOX 42

FILE 4

ACC. 1998/0283

J. A. Bileau
Major
OPST

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 25 OCT 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 25 COVERING PERIOD 241800 TO 251800 OCT 95

1. SITUATION

- A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. 02 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I AT ABOUT 1500 HOURS UNDER UNHCR ESCORT. NO REFUGEES CROSSED AT RUSIZI II. 47 REFUGEES CROSSED AT UVIRA, ZAIRE INTO RWANDA TODAY AT 1200 HOURS. 01 REFUGEE ARRIVED FROM BURUNDI TODAY AT 1000 HOURS. 12 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. THERE ARE 40 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE 66 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS AT 1730 HOURS 25 OCT. 34 REFUGEES DEPARTED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY.
- B. BORDERS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI WERE OPENED TODAY.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY(1) RPA. NTR.(2) FRGF. NTR.(3) OTHERS.

(A) REFERENCE SITREP NO. 22, PARA 2B(3)(B), FURTHER INVESTIGATIONS REVEALED THAT THE INCIDENT OF THE ANTI-PERSONNEL MINE WHICH INCAPACITATED MR ZACHARIA TOOK PLACE AT KAMATITA (GR 775286). MR. ZACHARIA IS MARRIED WITH 6 CHILDREN.

(B) ON WEDNESDAY AT APPROXIMATELY 0130 HOURS AN ELECTRIC PYLON WAS BLOWN IN THE MUTARA CELL (GR 7723) AT PRECISELY GR 764215. IT WAS BLOWN BY FOUR PERSONS DRESSED IN RPA UNIFORM WHO ARE BELIEVED TO BE FRGF/INTERAHAMWE. THEY SURROUNDED UP FOUR LOCALS WHO WERE GUARDING THE PYLONS AND TIED THEIR HANDS. THEY THEN PLACED EXPLOSIVE CHARGES AT THE BASE OF EACH LEG OF THE PYLON. THE CHARGES BLEW OFF LIFTING THE PYLON INTO THE AIR AND RELOCATING IT ABOUT ONE FOOT FROM ITS INITIAL POSITION. HOWEVER, THE PYLON IS STILL STANDING UPRIGHT AND

ELECTRICITY SUPPLY HAS NOT BEEN INTERRUPTED. AFTER THE TIED LOCAL GUARDS HAD OBSERVED THE EXPLOSION FROM A DISTANCE, THEY WERE TAKEN AWAY BY THE FRGF/INTERAHAMWE SOME 500 METERS FROM THE SITE OF THE EXPLOSION. THEY WERE SAT DOWN AND A GRENADE WAS THROWN AMONGST THEM BY ONE FRGF/INTERAHAMWE SOLDIER. ONE OF THE TIED GUARDS BY NAME MR. SIBOMANA (20 YEARS) WAS KILLED ON THE SPOT. THE OTHER THREE BY NAME MR DAVID HABIMANA (27 YEARS), MR CYIZA NECODEMO (27 YEARS) AND MR. MANWHELI BIZIMUNGU (26 YEARS) SUSTAINED INJURIES. MR. HABIMANA WHO SUSTAINED RELATIVELY SERIOUS INJURIES WAS EVACUATED TO THE GIMUNWE HOSPITAL WHERE HE WAS OPERATED ON. ONE OF THE SABOTEURS WAS RECOGNIZED BY MR. HABIMANA AS A FRGF CORPORAL FROM MURURU SECTOR (GR 7521). THE RPA IS CONDUCTING THEIR OWN INVESTIGATION.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. SECTOR HQ. NTR.

B. SUB SECTORS. FOUR PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:

(1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. TWO PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED:

(A) ONE TEAM CONDUCTED AIR RECCE TO BUSHEKERI (GR 9832), FOREST (GR 0426), RWUMBA (GR 1437) AND MWASA (GR 1043). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

(B) ANOTHER TEAM CONDUCTED A MOBILE PATROL TO GATARE (GR 1345), KIRAMBO (GR 0444) AND KAGANO COMMUNE OFFICE (GR 9844). ALL WAS FOUND TO BE CALM.

(2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO CYIMBOGO (GR 7720), RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422) AND NYGATARE REFUGEE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8125). AT CYIMBOGO COMMUNE THE PATROL INVESTIGATED THE INCIDENT ON THE BLOWN UP PYLON VIDE PARA 2B,(3)(B).

(3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. ONE TEAM MONITORED UVIRA (GR 9000) AND BURUNDI (GR 9398) BORDERS AND FOUND THE SITUATION CALM. THE TEAM ALSO VISITED NYAKABUYE BOURGMESTRE AND FOUND THE SITUATION CALM.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

A. THE WFP DISTRIBUTED BEANS SEEDLINGS TO 2,000 FAMILIES AT KIRAMBO COMMUNE (GR 0444). EACH FAMILY RECEIVED 10 KGS OF SEEDLINGS AND A HOE.

B. SOME REFUGEES IN THE KAGANO COMMUNE (GR 9844) RETURNED WITHOUT THEIR PERSONAL BELONGINGS FOR FEAR OF BEING CONFISCATED BY THE COMMUNE AUTHORITIES. UNHCR SHOULD ASSURE ALL REFUGEES OF THE SAFETY OF THEIR BELONGINGS ON RETURN.

C. ON WEDNESDAY, 25 OCT IN THE BUGARAMA SUB-SECTOR:

(1) AS AT 1730 HOURS 47 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT UVIRA BORDER. 12 REFUGEES WERE TRANSFERRED TO THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

(2) THERE ARE 40 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE BUGARAMA CITÉ TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. THEY ARE FOR BUGARAMA, GISHOMA AND NYAKABUYE COMMUNES AND WILL BE MOVED TO THEIR RESPECTIVE SECTORS TOMORROW 26 OCT.

(3) AT 1000 HOURS 01 REFUGEE ARRIVED BUGARAMA REFUGEE TRANSIT CAMP FROM BURUNDI WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. THE 34 REFUGEES WHO DEPARTED NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY WENT TO THE FOLLOWING:

A. BUTARE - 32.

B. CYANGUGU:KAMEMBE - 2 (UNACCOMPANIED CHILDREN).

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1)	WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2)	WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 2 (1021 + 1061)
(3)	WORKSHOP/MAINT	= 1 (1077)
(4)	OPERATIONAL	= 5
(5)	TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

(1) UNAMIR 1061. VEHICLE ENTERED KIGALI WORKSHOP ON MON, 23 OCT.

(2) UNAMIR 1070. DUE FOR "A" MAINTENANCE. SENT TO KIGALI WORKSHOP ON WED, 25 OCT.

(3) UNAMIR 501. DUE FOR REPAIRS. WILL BE SENT TO BUTARE WORKSHOP ON THU, 26 OCT.

B. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1)	TOTAL	37
(2)	ON DUTY	24
(3)	ON DUTY IN KIGALI	05
(4)	CTO/LVE	05
(5)	YET TO REPORT	03

7. MISC.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING - WEDNESDAY 25 OCT

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	02	02
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	47	47
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 934983)	01	01

B. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - WEDNESDAY 25 OCT

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITÉ	47	12
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	12	34

J. A. Bileau
Major
OPS

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 24 OCT 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 24 COVERING PERIOD 231800 TO 241800 OCT 95

1. SITUATION

- A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. 21 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I UNDER UNHCR ESCORT AT 1130 HOURS TODAY. NO REFUGEES CROSSED AT RUSIZI II. NO REFUGEES CROSSED AT UVIRA, ZAIRE INTO RWANDA TODAY. NO REFUGEES ARRIVED FROM BURUNDI TODAY. 19 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. THERE ARE 12 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE 88 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS AT 1730 HOURS 24 OCT. THERE WERE NO DEPARTURE OF REFUGEES FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY.
- B. BORDERS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI WERE OPENED TODAY.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY.(1) RPA. NTR.(2) FRGF. NTR.(3) OTHERS.

(A) REFERENCE SITREP NO. 21, PARA 2B(3)(B), FURTHER INVESTIGATIONS REVEALED THAT AT 161900B OCT 95 ABOUT 6 MEN DRESSED IN RPA UNIFORM AND UNARMED ATTEMPTED TO ROB MR. MOSHINJONA AND HIS BROTHER'S FAMILY IN NZAHABA SECTOR (GR 863043). THE ATTEMPTED ROBBERY WAS FOILED BY THE FAMILY WHO BEAT DRUMS TO CALL FOR HELP FROM THEIR NEIGHBOURS. THE INCIDENT WAS REPORTED TO THE GENDARMERIE AND BUGARAMA BOURGMESTRE.

(B) ALSO AT 222100B OCT 95 ABOUT 20 ARMED MEN DRESSED IN ASSORTED CIVILIAN CLOTHES ATTACKED 6 FAMILIES AT KIGENGE (GR 866067) AND HARASSED THEM FOR ABOUT 5 HOURS. IN THE PROCESS THEY ROBBED MR. NSHINIJIMANA OF RF 20,000, A PORTABLE RADIO, SOME CLOTHES AND BREAD. THE REASON FOR THE ATTACK WAS NOT KNOWN. HOWEVER THE CASE WAS REPORTED TO THE GENDARMERIE.

(C) FURTHER TO SITREP NO 23 PARA 2B (3)(A), THE PHOTOGRAPHS OF THE BLUE SUZUKI HAVE BEEN TAKEN AND DISTRIBUTED TO MILOB GP HQ, UNCIVPOL, AND RPA. THAT OF THE MILOB GP HQ WILL BE DELIVERED TOMORROW 25 OCT BY MAJ GRAEML.

(D) FURTHER TO SITREP NO 23 PARA 2B (3)(D), THE VICTIM OF THE ANTI-PERSONNEL MINE IS MISS PATRICE MWIHEUDE FÉRICIEN. THE EXACT LOCATION OF THE INCIDENT WAS KAMTITA (GR 775283) AND THE TIME OF THE INCIDENT WAS 1530 HOURS ON 18 OCT 95. SHE WENT TO FETCH WATER FROM A WATER POINT APPROX 500 METRES FROM HER HOUSE AND ON HER WAY BACK SHE STEPPED ON THE MINE. SHE IS RESPONDING TO TREATMENT AT THE GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. SECTOR HQ. NTR.

B. SUB SECTORS. FIVE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:

(1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. ONE TEAM CONDUCTED A PATROL TO RWESERO (GR 9938), NYAMASHEKE (GR 9841) AND KAGANO COMMUNE (GR 9844). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

(2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. TWO PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED:

(A) A TEAM VISITED GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL, SHAGASHA (GR 8525), NYARUSHISHI (GR 8422), MATABA (GR 8619) AND MUHARI (GR 7728). THE SITUATION IN ALL THE AREAS VISITED WAS CALM.

(B) ONE TEAM VISITED RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422) AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8125). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM ALONG ALL ROUTES AND AREAS VISITED.

(3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. TWO PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED:

(A) A TEAM MONITORED UVIRA (GR 9000) AND BURUNDI (GR 9398) BORDERS AND FOUND THE SITUATION CALM.

(B) ANOTHER TEAM VISITED BUGARAMA CITÉ REFUGEE TRANSIT CAMP AND ALSO PATROLLED BUGARAMA (GR 9002) AND GISHOMA (GR 8211) COMMUNES AND FOUND ALL TO BE CALM AND NORMAL.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

A. FURTHER TO SITREP NO 23 PARA 3(A) THE OPERATIONS OFFICER ALSO DISCUSSED WITH THE MALAWI COY COMMANDER THE POSSIBILITY OF PROVIDING VEHICLES FOR HUMANITARIAN TASKS.

IT WAS REALIZED THAT THEY HAVE 8 VEHICLES. OUT OF THIS FIGURE, 1 IS USED FOR KITCHEN DUTIES, 5 ARE NON-OPERATIONAL AND ONLY 2 ARE OPERATIONAL. WITH THE 2 OPERATIONAL VEHICLES, 1 IS FOR FERRYING LOCALS AND THE OTHER FOR MALAWI COY OPERATIONAL TASKS, ICRC AND RPA TASKS. MALAWI COY CANNOT THEREFORE PROVIDE TRANSPORT TO SUPPORT ANY HUMANITARIAN TASKS EFFECTIVELY.

B. THE WFP DISTRIBUTED 16,000 KGS OF BEANS AND 1,600 NUMBER OF SPADES TO LOCALS IN KAGANO COMMUNE (GR 9844). EACH FAMILY RECEIVED 10 KGS OF BEANS AND 1 SPADE. A TOTAL OF 1,600 FAMILIES RECEIVED THE ITEMS.

C. ON TUESDAY, 24 OCT IN THE BUGARAMA SUB-SECTOR:

(1) AS AT 1700 HOURS NO REFUGEES ARRIVED AT UVIRA BORDER.

(2) THERE ARE 12 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. THEY ARE FOR BUGARAMA COMMUNE AND WILL BE MOVED TO THEIR RESPECTIVE SECTORS TOMORROW 25 OCT.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 2 (1021 + 1061)
(3) WORKSHOP/MAINT	= 1 (1077)
(4) OPERATIONAL	= 5
(5) TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

(1) UNAMIR 1061. VEHICLE ENTERED KIGALI WORKSHOP ON MON, 23 OCT.

(2) UNAMIR 1070. DUE FOR "A" MAINTENANCE. WILL BE SENT TO BUTARE WORKSHOP ON WED, 25 OCT.

(3) UNAMIR 501. DUE FOR REPAIRS. WILL BE SENT TO BUTARE WORKSHOP ON THU, 26 OCT.

B. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1) TOTAL	37
(2) ON DUTY	22
(3) ON DUTY IN KIGALI	07
(4) CTO/LVE	05
(5) YET TO REPORT	03

7. NISC

- A. WATER. THE WATER THAT WAS SUPPLIED TO THE MILOB SECTOR 4 HQ ON SUNDAY 22 OCT IS NOT GOOD WATER. IT IS THEREFORE REQUESTED THAT THE MILOB SECTOR 4 HQ IS RESUPPLIED WITH DOMESTIC DRINKING WATER AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

B. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING - TUESDAY 24 OCT

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
BUSIZI I	0	0
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	0	0
BORDER (GR 934983)	0	0

C. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - TUESDAY 24 OCT

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
NYAGATARE	0	0
TRANSIT CAMP	19	0

*J. A. Belcar
Major
OPST*

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 23 OCT 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 23 COVERING PERIOD 221800 TO 231800 OCT 95

1. SITUATION

- A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. NO REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I. NO REFUGEES CROSSED AT RUSIZI II. 16 REFUGEES CROSSED AT UVIRA, ZAIRE INTO RWANDA TODAY. NO REFUGEE ARRIVED FROM BURUNDI TODAY. 19 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. THERE ARE 19 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP. IT WAS NOT POSSIBLE TO FIND OUT THE NUMBER OF REFUGEES WHO LEFT OR ARE IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.
- B. BORDERS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI WERE OPENED TODAY.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY.

- (1) RPA. ON MON 23 OCT AT 1345 HRS, HUMAN RIGHTS CYANGUGU INFORMED MILOBS THAT NAVAL TRAINING WAS BEING CONDUCTED ON LAKE KIVU IN THE COVE AT GR 778258. ON ARRIVAL ON THE SCENE, A ZODIAC TYPE SPEEDBOAT APPROX 25 FEET IN LENGTH AND FIVE FEET IN HEIGHT WAS OBSERVED WITH A FIBERGLASS SHELTER FOR THE CREW OPERATING THE BOAT. ON TOP OF THE SHELTER (AMIDSHIP) A RADAR WAS MOUNTED. IN FRONT OF THE SHELTER THERE IS A MOUNTED GENERAL-PURPOSE MACHINE GUN FIRING 5.56MM ROUNDS WITH AN ANTI-AIRCRAFT SIGHT. THE MACHINE GUN IS READY TO BE USED. THE SPEEDBOAT IS POWERED BY TWO YAMAHA 200 HORSEPOWER ENGINES AND CAN CARRY A CREW OF 5-8 MEN. ON THE STARBOARD FRONT SIDE OF THE SPEEDBOAT, FRESH WHITE MARKINGS "SQUAD 003" WERE SEEN. WHERE ARE "SQUAD 002" AND "SQUAD 001"? THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA PROVIDED THIS SPEEDBOAT.

(2) ERGF. NTR.(3) OTHERS.

- (A) FURTHER TO SITREP NO. 22, PARA 2B(3)(A), THE MILOB AND UNCIVPOL TEAM WERE ALLOWED TO SEE THE BLUE SUZUKI, LICENSE PLATE RR08.33A. THE BLUE SUZUKI WAS SEEN PROCEEDING TO CYANGUGU FOR REPAIRS UNDER ITS OWN POWER. THE TEAM

OBSERVED NO LESS THAN 19 BULLET HOLES/MARKS AND SEVERAL PAINT CHIPPING, ESPECIALLY ON THE SIDE OF THE CO-DRIVER. THE VEHICLE WAS FIRED UPON FROM THE FRONT, DRIVER AND CO-DRIVER SIDES. THE FIRING FROM THE FRONT SMASHED THE WINDSHIELD AND HIT THE METAL FRAME ON THE DRIVER'S SIDE. THE DRIVER SIDE WAS AT CLOSE RANGE WITH ONE NOTICEABLE BULLET ENTRY AS THE METAL WAS RIPPED NEAR THE DOOR HANDLE. ON THE CO-DRIVER SIDE, MANY BULLETS DID NOT PIERCE THE CO-DRIVER'S DOOR WHICH INDICATES THE SHOOTER WAS AT A DISTANCE AND FIRING AT AN ANGLE. THERE WERE AT LEAST THREE SHOOTERS. AFTER BEING SHOT AT, THE VEHICLE WENT INTO A DITCH WHICH DAMAGED AND CRUSHED THE FRONT PART OF THE ROOF. THE VEHICLE IS NOW AT A GARAGE (GR 786264) IN CYANGUGU TO UNDERGO REPAIRS. ATTEMPTS WILL BE MADE TO TAKE PHOTOGRAPHS OF THE VEHICLE ON TUES, 24 OCT TO COMPLETE THE INVESTIGATION.

- (B) FURTHER TO SITREP NO. 21, PARA 2B(3)(B), AFTER FURTHER INQUIRY ON 25 REFUGEES ARRIVING FROM IJWI, THIS INFORMATION HAS PROVEN TO BE INCORRECT AND IS TO BE DISCARDED.
- (C) FURTHER TO SITREP NO. 21, PARA 2B(3)(C), THE BOURGMESTRE OF GAFUNZO COMMUNE WAS MET. THE INFORMATION RECEIVED IS THAT THE BOATS WERE ON LOAN TO GAFUNZO COMMUNE FROM THE KAMEMBE COMMUNE. THE BOATS WERE PREVENTED FROM ENTERING ZAIRIAN TERRITORY AT THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER BY ZAIRIAN AUTHORITIES. THE BOATS WERE TURNED BACK AND THOSE BELONGING TO KAMEMBE COMMUNE RETURNED TO THEM WITH THE FISHING NETS.
- (D) ON WED, 18 OCT A 16-YEAR OLD GIRL WORKING IN ONE OF THE FIELDS LEADING TO KAMEMBE AIRPORT STEPPED ON AN ANTI-PERSONNEL MINE AND LOST ONE LEG. SHE WAS IMMEDIATELY EVACUATED TO GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL BY LOCALS AND REMAINS HOSPITALIZED TO THIS DAY. THE NAME, EXACT LOCATION, TIME AND CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE INCIDENT WILL BE PROVIDED IN SITREP OF 24 OCT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- A. SECTOR HQ. ON MON, 23 OCT A SECURITY MEETING OF NGOs AND UN AGENCIES WAS HELD AT 0900 HRS AT THE HUMAN RIGHTS OFFICES. THIS MEETING WAS ATTENDED BY THE OPERATIONS OFFICER AND THE HUMANITARIAN OFFICER. THE MALAWI COMPANY COMMANDER WAS SEEN LATER ON IN THE MORNING TO DISCUSS SECURITY MEETINGS AND A BRIEF TO UN AGENCIES AND NGOs ON THE SECTOR 4 EVACUATION PLAN. MALAWI COMPANY COMMANDER

WILL ATTEND THE NEXT MEETING AND BRIEF THE PARTICIPANTS. AS WELL RELATED SECURITY MATTERS AND EVACUATION PROBLEMS WILL BE DISCUSSED.

B. SUB SECTORS. FIVE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:

- (1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. ONE TEAM CONDUCTED A PATROL TO RWESERO (GR 9938) AND KAGANO COMMUNE (GR 9844). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
- (2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. TWO PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED:
 - (A) A TEAM VISITED THE BOURGMESTRE OF GAFUNZO COMMUNE (GR 9035) TO FIND OUT MORE INFORMATION ON THE DISAPPEARANCE OF 15 BOATS BETWEEN 7-23 OCT. REFER TO PARA 2B(3)(C) ABOVE.
 - (B) ONE TEAM VISITED RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422) AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8125). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM ALONG ALL ROUTES AND AREAS VISITED.
- (3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. TWO PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED:
 - (A) A TEAM VISITED THE COMMUNAL OFFICES OF NYAKABUYE, BUGARAMA AND GISHOMA TO OBTAIN INFORMATION ON THE POPULATION DATA.
 - (B) A TEAM MONITORED THE UVIRA AND BURUNDI BORDERS AND VISITED THE BUGARAMA CITÉ TRANSIT CAMP. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

- A. IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB-SECTOR, A TEAM VISITED THE NYAMASHEKE HOSPITAL AND THE NYAMASHEKE ORPHANAGE. THE TWO INSTITUTIONS REPORTED NO PARTICULAR PROBLEMS.
- B. ON MON, 23 OCT IN THE BUGARAMA SUB-SECTOR:
 - (1) AT 1100 HRS, 16 REFUGEES (NEW CASELOAD) ARRIVED AT UVIRA UNASSISTED AND WERE MOVED DIRECTLY TO BUGARAMA CITÉ.
 - (2) THERE ARE 19 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE BUGARAMA CITÉ TRANSIT CAMP TODAY.
 - (3) AT 1400 HRS TODAY, 19 REFUGEES LEFT THE BUGARAMA CITÉ TRANSIT CAMP FOR NYAGATARE UNDER UNHCR ESCORT.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS.A. VEH STATE.

(1)	WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2)	WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 2 (1021 + 1061)
(3)	WORKSHOP/MAINT	= 1 (1077)
(4)	OPERATIONAL	= 5
(5)	TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

(1) UNAMIR 1061. VEHICLE ENTERED KIGALI WORKSHOP ON MON, 23 OCT.

(2) UNAMIR 1070. DUE FOR "A" MAINTENANCE. WILL BE SENT TO BUTARE WORKSHOP ON WED, 25 OCT.

(3) UNAMIR 501. DUE FOR REPAIRS. WILL BE SENT TO BUTARE WORKSHOP ON THU, 26 OCT.

B. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1)	TOTAL	37
(2)	ON DUTY	25
(3)	ON DUTY IN KIGALI	03
(4)	CTO/LVE	06
(5)	YET TO REPORT	03

7. MISCA. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING - MONDAY, 23 OCT

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	0	0
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	16	16
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 934983)	0	0

C. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - MONDAY, 23 OCT

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITE	16	19
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	19	NOT AVAL

J. A. Bileau
Majr
OPS 8

TO: MILOB GP HQ
FROM: **SECTOR 4**

DATE: 22 OCT 95

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 22 COVERING PERIOD 211800 TO 221800 OCT 95

1. **SITUATION**

- A. **GENERAL.** THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. NO REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I. NO REFUGEES CROSSED AT RUSIZI II. 07 REFUGEES CROSSED AT UVIRA, ZAIRE INTO RWANDA TODAY. NO REFUGEE ARRIVED FROM BURUNDI TODAY. NO REFUGEES WERE MOVED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. NO REFUGEES ARRIVED AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. THERE ARE 23 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP AND 128 REFUGEES IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.
- B. **BORDERS.** THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI WERE OPENED TODAY.

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

A. **POLITICAL.** NTR.

B. **MILITARY.**

- (1) **RPA.** NTR.
(2) **ERGE.** NTR.
(3) **OTHERS.**

(A) FURTHER TO SITREP NO. 21, PARA 2B(3)(D) AND OUR FINAL REPORT ON THE AMBUSH INCIDENT DATED 22 OCTOBER, A COMBINED MILOB, UNCIVPOL AND MALAWI COMPANY INVESTIGATION WAS CONDUCTED INTO THE CIRCUMSTANCES SURROUNDING THE SHOOTING INCIDENT TWO KM EAST OF THE GISAKURA TEA FACTORY, INSIDE THE NYUNGWE FOREST. THE INVESTIGATION HAS REVEALED THE FOLLOWING:

- i. THE INCIDENT OCCURRED ON SAT, 21 OCT AT APPROX 1700 HRS AT KARAMBA GR 011261.
- ii. THE VEHICLE TARGETED WAS A BLUE JEEP SUZUKI, LICENCE PLATE RR08.33A. IT WAS FIRED UPON FROM THE AREA GR 012262 FROM THREE SIDES. SEVEN BULLETS HIT THE VEHICLE.
- iii. THERE WERE TWO INDIVIDUALS IN THE VEHICLE. THE CO-DRIVER, MR. NKWAYA, 35-

YEARS OLD WAS HIT IN THE RIGHT SHOULDER AND THE BULLET DEVIATED INTO HIS THORAX WHERE IT SPLINTERED INTO FRAGMENTS. THE CO-DRIVER WAS UNHURT.

- iv. MR. NKWAYA IS NOT A MEMBER OF "IOM" AS ORIGINALLY STATED BUT A MEMBER OF RPA INTELLIGENCE INVOLVED WITH CIVILIAN SECURITY (CIVSEC). COMMENT: MILOBS WERE INTENTIONALLY DECEIVED TO HIDE/PROTECT THE IDENTITY OF THE INDIVIDUAL (FALSE IDENTITY, WRONG ORGANIZATION).
- v. THE VEHICLE WAS HIT BY SEVEN ROUNDS IN A PATTERN WHICH INDICATE MORE THAN ONE SHOOTER. AFTER BEING SHOT AT, THE VEHICLE WENT INTO A DITCH. THE DRIVER AND THE CO-DRIVER WERE GIVEN A LIFT BY A VEHICLE PASSING BY TO GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL. MR. NKWAYA WAS HOSPITALIZED EVENING OF 21st AND MORNING OF 22nd OCTOBER. HE WAS CASEVAC TO KIGALI ON SUN 22 OCT AT 1340 HRS.
- vi. THE BLUE SUZUKI RR08.33A WAS TOWED TO GISAKURA TEA FACTORY (GR 985287) BY RPA LOCATED AT GISAKURA EVENING OF SAT, 21 OCTOBER. THE VEHICLE IS PRESENTLY AT GENDARMERIE HQ IN KAMEMBE AND WILL BE INSPECTED ON MON, 23 OCT BY UNCIVPOL AND MILOBS.

COMMENT: THE POSITIONING OF THE AMBUSH, THE TARGET OF THE ATTACK AND THE NUMBER OF ROUNDS FIRED INDICATE THIS INCIDENT WAS NOT RANDOM BUT THE EXECUTION OF A DELIBERATE PLAN.

- (B) ON SUN, 22 OCT AT 0630 HRS A MR. ZACHARIA, 40-YEARS OLD STEPPED ON AN ANTI-PERSONNEL MINE WHILE JOGGING NEAR KAMEMBE AIRPORT. HE WAS EVACUATED TO THE GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL AT 0730 HRS BY LOCALS. HIS RIGHT LEG HAD TO BE AMPUTATED AND THE LEFT LEG OF THE VICTIM WAS SEVERELY DAMAGED.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. SECTOR HQ. NTR.

B. SUB SECTORS. FOUR PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:

- (1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. ONE TEAM CONDUCTED A PATROL TO NYAMASHEKE (GR 9841). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND

CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

- (2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. TWO PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED:
- (A) TWO OFFICERS FROM THE CYANGUGU SUB-SECTOR INVESTIGATED WITH UNCIVPOL AND MALAWI COMPANY OFFICERS, THE AMBUSH INCIDENT REPORTED ABOVE.
- (B) ONE TEAM VISITED RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422) AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8125). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM ALONG ALL ROUTES AND AREAS VISITED.
- (3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A TEAM MONITORED THE UVIRA AND BURUNDI BORDERS AND VISITED THE BUGARAMA CITÉ TRANSIT CAMP. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

A. ON SUN, 22 OCT IN THE BUGARAMA SUB-SECTOR:

- (1) AT 0800 HRS, 04 REFUGEES (OLD CASELOAD) ARRIVED AT UVIRA UNASSISTED AND WERE MOVED DIRECTLY TO BUGARAMA CITÉ.
- (2) AT 1800 HRS, 03 REFUGEES (NEW CASELOAD) ARRIVED AT UVIRA AND WERE MOVED TO THE BUGARAMA CITÉ TRANSIT CAMP.
- (3) THERE ARE 23 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE BUGARAMA CITÉ TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. NO REFUGEE LEFT THE CAMP TODAY.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

- | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|
| (1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT | = 1 (1127) |
| (2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS | = 2 (1021 + 1061) |
| (3) WORKSHOP/MAINT | = 1 (1077) |
| (4) OPERATIONAL | = 5 |
| (5) TOTAL | = 9 |

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

- (1) UNAMIR 1070. DUE FOR MAINTENANCE AND WILL BE SENT TO BUTARE WEEK OF 23 OCT.

B. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

- | | |
|-----------------------|----|
| (1) TOTAL | 37 |
| (2) ON DUTY | 21 |
| (3) ON DUTY IN KIGALI | 08 |
| (4) CTO/LVE | 05 |
| (5) YET TO REPORT | 03 |

7. MISC

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING - SUNDAY, 22 OCT

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	0	0
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	07	07
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 934983)	0	0

C. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - SUNDAY, 22 OCT

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITÉ	03	0
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	0	0

J. A. Bileau
Majr
OPS

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 21 OCT 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 21 COVERING PERIOD 201800 TO 211800 OCT 95

1. SITUATION

- A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. 28 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I. NO REFUGEES CROSSED AT RUSIZI II. 13 REFUGEES CROSSED AT UVIRA, ZAIRE INTO RWANDA TODAY. NO REFUGEE ARRIVED FROM BURUNDI TODAY. 103 REFUGEES WERE MOVED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. 28 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. THERE ARE 20 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP AND 128 REFUGEES IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.
- B. BORDERS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI WERE OPENED TODAY.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY.(1) RPA. NTR.(2) FRGF. NTR.(3) OTHERS.

- (A) IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB-SECTOR ON FRI 20 OCT, LATE EVENING, ONE WOMAN CROSSED FROM IJWI ISLAND TO ISHARA PENINSULA (GR 0143). SHE WILL BE STAYING WITH RELATIVES. OFFICIAL REGISTRATION WILL BE ON MON, 23 OCT.
- (B) IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB-SECTOR ON FRI 20 OCT, LATE EVENING, 25 REFUGEES CROSSED TO MURWA PENINSULA (GR 9741) FROM IJWI ISLAND. THEY WILL BE STAYING WITH RELATIVES. OFFICIAL REGISTRATION WILL BE ON MON, 23 OCT. FURTHER DETAILS TO FOLLOW.
- (C) IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB-SECTOR, IT APPEARS THAT 15 BOATS HAVE BEEN STOLEN OVER THE LAST TWO WEEKS FROM VARIOUS SITES IN THE CAFUNZO PENINSULA (GR 9245). MILOB INVESTIGATION IS ONGOING.
- (D) ON SAT, 21 OCT AT APPROX 1700 HRS IN THE CYANGUGU SUB-SECTOR, MR. ISAUU BELIEVED TO BE

THE TEAM LEADER OF IOM CYANGUGU, WAS FIRED AT IN THE NYUNGWE FOREST AT KARAMBA GR 011261. HE WAS DRIVING A JEEP SUZUKI WHEN THE VEHICLE HE WAS IN WAS FIRED UPON AS IT WAS PROCEEDING TOWARDS CYANGUGU. THE IOM TEAM LEADER WAS HIT IN THE RIGHT ARM BY A SINGLE BULLET WHICH REMAINED LODGED IN THE SHOULDER. THE BULLET SPLIT INTO FRAGMENTS AND X-RAYS ARE BEING TAKEN. IT IS POSSIBLE HE MAY HAVE TO BE AIR EVAC TO KIGALI TOMORROW MORNING IF COMPLICATIONS ARISE. MR. ISAU I IS CONSCIOUS AND HAS A BROKEN RIGHT ARM. HE IS PRESENTLY HOSPITALIZED AT THE GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL. THE VEHICLE HE WAS IN WAS DITCHED AND HE WAS PICKED UP BY A DRIVER PASSING BY NAMED MR. JÉRÔME WHO DROVE HIM TO GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL. THERE WAS NO OTHER PASSENGER IN MR. ISAU I'S VEHICLE.

COMMENT: THIS APPEARS TO BE THE ACT OF ONE INDIVIDUAL AS NO OTHER SHOTS WERE HEARD OR APPEAR TO HAVE HIT THE VEHICLE. THE PRELIMINARY INFORMATION WAS IMMEDIATELY TRANSMITTED TO MILOB GP HQ DUTY OFFICER BY LAND LINE. THE DUTY OFFICER WAS ASKED TO CONTACT IOM KIGALI OF THE INCIDENT. MILOB WILL PURSUE THE INVESTIGATION ON SUN 22 OCT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- A. SECTOR HQ. SECTOR COMMANDER LEFT ON CTO THIS MORNING AND WILL BE IN KIGALI UNTIL HIS RETURN ON SUN, 29 OCT.
- B. SUB SECTORS. FOUR PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:
- (1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. ONE TEAM CONDUCTED A PATROL TO NYAMASHEKE (GR 9841), ISHARA PENINSULA (CR 0143) AND GATARE COMMUNE (GR 1345). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
- (2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. TWO PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED:
- (A) AN COMBINED AIR RECONNAISSANCE/PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO GISAGARA (7912), ISHWA ISLAND (GR 8135), KANKONI (GR 9245) AND BWEYEYE (GR 1310) WHERE THERE WAS A 10-MINUTE STOP. THE LOCAL RPA BATTALION COMMANDER IN KAMEMBE, MAJOR WILSON WAS A MEMBER OF THE AIR RECONNAISSANCE.
- (B) A PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422) AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8125). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM ALONG ALL ROUTES AND AREAS VISITED.

- (3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A TEAM MONITORED THE UVIRA AND BURUNDI BORDERS AND VISITED THE BUGARAMA CITÉ TRANSIT CAMP. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL.

NOTE: THE ROAD CONDITIONS ARE VERY BAD AND SLIPPERY, HAMPERING INVESTIGATIONS. THE USE OF HEL FOR AIR PATROLS WILL BE MADE TO COMPENSATE FOR THE INACCESSIBILITY OF THE HINTERLAND.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

- A. ON SAT, 21 OCT THE 103 REFUGEES TRANSPORTED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP WENT TO THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE AS FOLLOWS:

- (1) KAMEMBE - 88
- (2) GISUMA - 09
- (3) GAFUNZO - 06

- B. FURTHER TO SITREP NO. 20. PARA 4C THE 21 REFUGEES WERE TRANSFERRED NOT TO THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE BUT TO THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

- C. ON SAT, 21 OCT IN THE BUGARAMA SUB-SECTOR, AT 0730 HRS 13 REFUGEES (OLD CASELOAD) ARRIVED AT UVIRA UNASSISTED AND WERE MOVED TO THE BUGARAMA CITÉ TRANSIT CAMP. NO REFUGEE LEFT THE BUGARAMA CITÉ TRANSIT CAMP TODAY.

- D. ON SAT, 21 OCT IN THE CYANGUGU SUB-SECTOR, 28 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT RUSIZI I UNDER UNHCR ESCORT AND WERE TRANSFERRED TO THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

- (1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT = 1 (1127)
- (2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS = 2 (1021 + 1061)
- (3) WORKSHOP/MAINT = 1 (1077)
- (4) OPERATIONAL = 5
- (5) TOTAL = 9

B. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

- (1) TOTAL 37
- (2) ON DUTY 21
- (3) ON DUTY IN KIGALI 04
- (4) CTO/LVE 09
- (5) YET TO REPORT 03

7. MISC

A. GENERATOR. ON SAT, 21 OCT A GENERATOR WAS DELIVERED TO BUGARAMA SUB-SECTOR BY SECTOR 4 FIELD SERVICE ADMINISTRATOR (SERIAL NO. 1030902).

B. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING - SATURDAY, 21 OCT

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	28	28
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	13	13
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 934983)	0	0

C. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - SATURDAY, 21 OCT

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITÉ	13	0
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	28	103

J. A. Bileau
Mejd
OPS

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 20 OCT 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 20 COVERING PERIOD 191800 TO 201800 OCT 95

1. SITUATION

- A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. 134 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I. NO REFUGEES CROSSED AT RUSIZI II. 03 REFUGEES CROSSED AT UVIRA, ZAIRE INTO RWANDA TODAY. NO REFUGEE ARRIVED FROM BURUNDI TODAY. 08 REFUGEES WERE MOVED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. 155 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. THERE ARE 07 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP AND 201 REFUGEES IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.
- B. BORDERS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI AS WELL AS IMMIGRATION OFFICES WERE OPENED ALL DAY.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY.(1) RPA.

- (A) IN THE BUGARAMA SUB-SECTOR, A RELIABLE SOURCE INFORMS US THAT RPA SUSPECT A GROUP OF FIVE OF HAVING INFILTRATED MUHEHWE SECTOR (GR 8608) ON WED, 18 OCT EXACT TIME UNKNOWN. THE GROUP IS SUSPECTED OF HAVING COME FROM ZAIRE WITH WEAPONS AND GRENADES. THE INVESTIGATION BY MILOB IS ONGOING.
- (B) ON 20 OCT AT APPROX 1515 HRS, THREE SHORT BURSTS OF APPROX 10 ROUNDS WERE FIRED IN GIHUNDWE SECTOR. ON INSPECTION BY MILOBS IT WAS FOUND THAT RPA WERE TESTING THEIR WEAPONS AT GR 796264.

(2) FRGF. NTR.(3) OTHERS.

- (A) FURTHER TO SITREP NO. 19, PARA 2B(3)(A) IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB-SECTOR, THE 11 MISSING LOCALS FROM GATARE COMMUNE ARE ADOLESCENTS WHO LEFT ON 01 OCT WITHOUT THEIR PARENTS' KNOWLEDGE OR PERMISSION. THESE ADOLESCENTS ARE FROM YOVE SECTOR (GR 1132) AND BELONG TO GITUNTU (GR

1233), BWANAMA (GR 1032), RUSHAHAGA (GR 1332) AND YOVE (GR 1034) CELLS. THEY WERE LAST SEEN ON 01 OCT PROCEEDING TO PINDURA JUNCTION (GR 082260) TO WAIT FOR A BUS GOING TO GIKONGORO TO VISIT FRIENDS. IT IS APPEARS THEY NEVER ARRIVED AT THE BUS STOP AND ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN ABDUCTED BY BANDITS IN THE NYUNGWE FOREST AND POSSIBLY KILLED.

(B) IN THE BUGARAMA SUB-SECTOR LATE EVENING OF WED, 18 OCT IN BUGARAMA COMMUNE, NZAHANA SECTOR (GR 8605), ONE GROUP OF BANDITS, NUMBER UNKNOWN, ATTEMPTED TO ATTACK SOME LOCALS BUT WERE DETERRED BY LOCALS WHO BEGAN SHOUTING. THE BANDITS LEFT WITHOUT TAKING ANY PROPERTY OR VALUABLES AWAY. THE MILOB INVESTIGATION IS ONGOING.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. SECTOR HQ. SECTOR COMMANDER ATTENDED THE SECTOR COMMANDERS' CONFERENCE IN KIBUYE. CONCURRENTLY, THERE WAS A SUB-SECTOR COMMANDERS' MEETING AT MILOB HQ WHICH LASTED FROM 1000-1210 HRS.

B. SUB SECTORS. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:

(1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. ONE TEAM CONDUCTED A PATROL TO KAGANO COMMUNE (GR 9844). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

(2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. A PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO KAMEMBE COMMUNE (GR 8025). THE TEAM ALSO PATROLLED RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422) AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8125). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM ALONG ALL ROUTES AND AREAS VISITED.

(3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A TEAM MONITORED THE UVIRA AND BURUNDI BORDERS AND VISITED THE BUGARAMA CITÉ TRANSIT CAMP. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

A. UNHCR, MDM, IRC AND CONCERN WORLD WIDE CONTINUE THEIR NORMAL ACTIVITIES IN THE BUGARAMA CITÉ TRANSIT CAMP.

B. ON FRI, 20 OCT THE NUMBER OF REFUGEES TRANSPORTED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP WAS AS FOLLOWS:

(1) BUTARE - 08.

C. ON FRI, 20 OCT 55 REFUGEES WERE MOVED UNDER UNHCR ESCORT FROM THE BUGARAMA CITÉ TRANSIT CAMP TO THE FOLLOWING COMMUNES:

- (1) BUGARAMA - 20
- (2) GISHOMA - 10
- (3) NYAKABUYE - 04
- (4) CYANGUGU - 21

- D. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB-SECTOR, AT 1400 HRS TODAY 03 REFUGEES (OLD CASELOAD) ARRIVED AT UVIRA UNASSISTED AND WERE MOVED TO THE BUGARAMA CITÉ TRANSIT CAMP WHERE THEY REMAIN OVERNIGHT.
- E. IN THE CYANGUGU SUB-SECTOR, 134 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT RUSIZI I UNDER UNHCR ESCORT AND WERE TRANSFERRED TO THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. 131 ARE NEW CASELOAD AND 03 ARE OLD CASELOAD.
- F. THE 155 REFUGEES WHO ARRIVED AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY ARE AS FOLLOWS: 134 FROM RUSIZI I AND 21 FROM BUGARAMA CITÉ TRANSIT CAMP.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

- A. TODAY AT RUSIZI I, 23 ZAIRIAN CROSSED INTO RWANDA AND 07 RWANDESE CROSSED INTO ZAIRE TO CONDUCT TRADING.
- B. IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB-SECTOR, IT WAS MARKET DAY AT RWESERO (GR 9838).
- C. IN THE CYANGUGU SUB-SECTOR, THE KAMEMBE MARKET (GR 796264) WAS WELL ATTENDED BY THE LOCALS.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

- | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|
| (1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT | = 1 (1127) |
| (2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS | = 2 (1021 + 1061) |
| (3) WORKSHOP/MAINT | = 1 (1077) |
| (4) OPERATIONAL | = 5 |
| (5) TOTAL | = 9 |

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

- (1) UNAMIR 1061. VEHICLE WAS SENT FROM BUTARE WORKSHOP TO KIGALI WORKSHOP ON FRI, 20 OCT.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

- | | |
|-----------------------|----|
| (1) TOTAL | 37 |
| (2) ON DUTY | 24 |
| (3) ON DUTY IN KIGALI | 01 |
| (4) CTO/LVE | 09 |
| (5) YET TO REPORT | 03 |

7. MISC

- A. MILOB SECTOR 4 COMMUNICATIONS. COMMUNICATIONS ARE EXTREMELY DIFFICULT WITH THE BUGARAMA AND NYAMASHEKE SUB-SECTORS. NYAMASHEKE SUB-SECTOR DOES NOT HAVE A BATTERY CHARGER SO ONE WILL BE REQUESTED FOR THEM BY SECTOR 4



TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 19 OCT 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 19 COVERING PERIOD 181800 TO 191800 OCT 95

1. SITUATION

- A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. NO REFUGEE CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I. NO REFUGEES CROSSED AT RUSIZI II. 21 REFUGEES CROSSED AT UVIRA, ZAIRE INTO RWANDA TODAY. NO REFUGEE ARRIVED FROM BURUNDI TODAY. NO REFUGEE WERE MOVED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. THERE ARE 59 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP AND 52 REFUGEES IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.
- B. BORDERS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI AS WELL AS IMMIGRATION OFFICES WERE OPENED ALL DAY.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY.(1) RPA. NTR.

(2) FRGF. FURTHER TO SITREP NO. 16, PARA 2B(2)(A), A TEAM FROM NYAMASHEKE SUB-SECTOR OBTAINED ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON THE MURDER OF THE HUSBAND AND WIFE AT GASEBEYA CELL (GR 0335). THEY WERE INFORMED THAT THE TWO WERE MURDERED BY FIVE (5) BANDITS ARMED WITH ONE UNIDENTIFIED WEAPON AND MACHETES.

(3) OTHERS. IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB-SECTOR, A PATROL TEAM WAS INFORMED THAT 11 LOCALS HAVE BEEN MISSING FROM THE GATARE COMMUNE, YOVE SECTOR (GR 1132) SINCE 01 OCT 95. THEY WERE LAST SEEN AT THE PINDURA JUNCTION (GR 1426) ON 01 OCT WAITING FOR A BUS TO GIKONGORO TO VISIT FRIENDS. IT IS BELIEVED THAT THE 11 LOCALS WERE ABDUCTED BY BANDITS IN THE NYUNGWE FOREST AND POSSIBLY KILLED. THE CONSEILLER OF YOVE SECTOR WILL REPORT TO THE BOURGMESTRE OF GATARE COMMUNE ON FRI, 20 OCT CONFIRMING IF THESE PEOPLE WERE KILLED.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIESA. SECTOR HQ. NTR.B. SUB SECTORS. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:

- (1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. ONE TEAM CONDUCTED A PATROL TO PINDURA JUNCTION (GR 1426). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
- (2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. A PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO CYIMBOGO COMMUNE (GR 7720) AND GISUMA COMMUNE (GR 8426) TO COLLECT POPULATION DATA. THE TEAM ALSO PATROLLED RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422), NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8125). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
- (3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A TEAM MONITORED THE UVIRA AND BURUNDI BORDERS AND VISITED THE BUGARAMA CITÉ TRANSIT CAMP AS WELL AS THE BUGARAMA BOURGMESTRE AND THE NYAKABUYE COMMUNE (GR 9116). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. UNHCR, MDM, IRC AND CONCERN WORLD WIDE CONTINUE THEIR NORMAL ACTIVITIES IN THE BUGARAMA CITÉ TRANSIT CAMP.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1)	WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2)	WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 1 (1021)
(3)	WORKSHOP/MAINT	= 1 (1077)
(4)	MECHANICAL PROBLEMS	= 1 (1061)
(5)	OPERATIONAL	= 5
(6)	TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

(1) UNAMIR 1061. VEHICLE WAS SENT TO BUTARE WORKSHOP TODAY AND WILL BE SENT TO KIGALI WORKSHOP ON FRI, 20 OCT.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1)	TOTAL	37
(2)	ON DUTY	23
(3)	ON DUTY IN KIGALI	02
(4)	CTO/LVE	09
(5)	YET TO REPORT	03

7. MISC

A. MILOB SECTOR 4 COMMUNICATIONS. COMMUNICATIONS ARE EXTREMELY DIFFICULT WITH THE BUGARAMA AND NYAMASHEKE SUB-SECTORS. BOTH BASE STATIONS NEED A DETAILED VERIFICATION. THE COMMUNICATIONS WERE MUCH BETTER TODAY DUE TO SOME SUNSHINE TO ACTIVATE THE SOLAR PANELS AND RECHARGE THE BATTERIES. NONETHELESS, THE COMMUNICATIONS DETERIORATED RAPIDLY WHEN THE SUN WENT DOWN. THE BIGGEST PROBLEMS ARE WITH THE BUGARAMA SUB-SECTOR.

B. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING - THURSDAY, 19 OCT

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	0	0
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	21	21
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 934983)	0	0

C. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - THURSDAY, 19 OCT

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITÉ	21	38
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	0	0

- NOTES:
1. NO REFUGEE ARRIVED AT UVIRA, ZAIRE TODAY.
 2. NO REFUGEES ARRIVED AT RUSIZI II TODAY.
 3. ON THU, 19 OCT AT 0800 HRS 21 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT UVIRA, ZAIRE UNASSISTED. ALL WERE OLD CASES. THEY WERE MOVED TO THE BUGARAMA CITÉ TRANSIT CAMP AND WILL BE TRANSFERRED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP ON FRI, 20 OCT.
 4. FURTHER TO SITREP NO. 18, PARA 5C, ON THU, 19 OCT 38 REFUGEES WERE MOVED TO THE THREE COMMUNES OF BUGARAMA SUB-SECTOR.
 5. NO REFUGEES ARRIVED FROM BURUNDI TODAY.
 6. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPEN ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.
 7. AS OF 1800 HOURS ON THURSDAY, 19 OCT 95, THERE ARE 52 REFUGEES LEFT AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

From: MILOB HQ Sector 4/Ops O//

To: MILOB GP HQ Sector 4/SOO//

19 October 1995

DATA ON RETURNEES

Refs: A. Telecon Lt Col Yadav/Maj Bibeau dated 09 Oct 95
B. Letter MILOB OPS dated 19 Oct 95

1. The following data is transmitted as per reference A:

DATES	COUNTRY OF ASYLUM	OLD CASELOAD	NEW CASELOAD	TOTAL	REMARKS
August 95	Zaire	384	8,108	8,492	Peak 21-24 Aug
	Burundi	12	0	12	
September 95	Zaire	634	764	1,398	
	Burundi	09	308	317	
October 95	Zaire	287	357	644	1-19 Oct
	Burundi	09	07	16	

2. This data is based on UNHCR Cyangugu statistics on returnees. You are requested to forward this information to the appropriate agency as per reference.

J.A. Bibeau

J.A. Bibeau
Major
Operations Officer
MILOB Sector 4

Handwritten signature
18/10/95

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE; 18 OCT 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 18 COVERING PERIOD 171800 TO 181800 OCT 95

1. SITUATION

- A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. 02 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I. NO REFUGEES CROSSED AT RUSIZI II. 54 REFUGEES CROSSED AT UVIRA, ZAIRE INTO RWANDA TODAY. NO REFUGEE ARRIVED FROM BURUNDI TODAY. 132 REFUGEES WERE MOVED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. THERE ARE 38 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE BUGARAMA CITÉ TRANSIT CAMP AND 56 REFUGEES IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.
- B. BORDERS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI AS WELL AS IMMIGRATION OFFICES WERE OPENED ALL DAY.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY.

- (1) RPA. THE RPA CONDUCTED SECURITY MEETINGS AT THE COMMUNAL OFFICES IN KAGANO (GR 9844), KIRAMBO (GR 0444) AND GATARE (GR 1345). THE MEETING WERE ATTENDED BY THE BOURGMESTRE, ALL CONSEILLERS AND CELL LEADERS. THE MEETING IN KIRAMBO LASTED FROM 1000-1550 HOURS.
- (2) FRGF. ON MON, 16 OCT AT 2330 HRS THE CONSEILLER OF MURURU SECTOR (GR 7521), RUREMERA CELL OF CYIMBOGO COMMUNE, MR. ÉTIENNE SINGINAMKABO WAS ASSASSINATED AND KNIFED REPEATEDLY. HE WAS KILLED ALONG WITH ONE OF HIS CHILDREN. A GRENADE WAS THROWN INTO HIS HOUSE BY ONE NEIGHBOR SUSPECTED OF BEING PRGF/INTERAHAMWE. THIS NEIGHBOR WAS PART OF A GROUP OF BANDITS, NUMBER UNKNOWN, AND WAS RECOGNIZED BY THE CHILDREN WHO WERE SLEEPING WITH THEIR MOTHER. TWO OTHER CHILDREN WERE SERIOUSLY INJURED AND HOSPITALIZED AT THE GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL WITH THEIR MOTHER.

(3) OTHERS. NTR.3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIESA. SECTOR HQ. NTR.B. SUB SECTORS. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:

1/4

Handwritten signature
19/10

- (1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. ONE TEAM CONDUCTED A PATROL OF KIRAMBO COMMUNE (GR 0444) AND KAGANO COMMUNE (GR 9844). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
- (2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. A PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422), NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8125), CYIMBOGO (GR 7720) AND GISUMA COMMUNES (GR 8526) AS WELL AS THE GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL (GR 7925). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
- (3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A TEAM MONITORED THE UVIRA BORDER AND VISITED THE BUGARAMA CITÉ TRANSIT CAMP AS WELL AS THE BUGARAMA COMMUNE (GR 9002). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

- A. UNHCR, MDM, IRC AND CONCERN WORLD WIDE CONTINUE THEIR NORMAL ACTIVITIES IN THE BUGARAMA CITÉ TRANSIT CAMP.
- B. FROM 1100-1330 HRS, THE JESUIT FATHERS IN COLLABORATION WITH MDM HOSTED THE OPENING OF THE KAMEMBE ORPHANAGE FOR NON ACCOMPANIED CHILDREN AT THE FORMER SITE OF "NOVICIAT DES JÉSUITES" IN CYANGUGU. THE HUMANITARIAN OFFICER ATTENDED THE OFFICIAL OPENING IN COMPANY OF LOCAL DIGNITARIES.
- C. WFP DISTRIBUTED 2100 HOES AND SEEDS IN KIRAMBO COMMUNE TODAY. THE ITEMS WERE GIVEN TO ALL VILLAGERS, INCLUDING RETURNEES.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

- A. A LECTURE ON AWARENESS OF MINES/EODs FOUND IN RWANDA WAS HELD TODAY AT THE KAMARAPAKA STADIUM FROM 1000-1110 HRS. THE FAMILIARIZATION SESSION WAS ATTENDED BY APPROX 100 MALAWI COMPANY ALL RANKS, RPA, NGOS AND UN AGENCIES.
- B. ON WED, 18 OCT THE BREAKDOWN OF THE 132 REFUGEES WHO DEPARTED NYGATARE TRANSIT CAMP IS AS FOLLOWS:
 - (1) CYANGUGU - 51: KAMEMBE - 21, GISUMA - 22
 - (2) BUTARE - 81
- C. 38 REFUGEES PRESENTLY AT BUGARAMA CITÉ TRANSIT CAMP WILL BE MOVED ON THU, 19 OCT 95 TO VARIOUS COMMUNES IN CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE AS FOLLOWS:-
 - (1) GISHOMA - 10
 - (2) NYAKABUYE - 04
 - (3) BUGARAMA - 22
 - (4) TWO (2) REFUGEES ARE UNDERGOING TREATMENT AT

BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP HOSPITAL.

6. LOGISTICS.A. VEH STATE.

(1)	WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2)	WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 1 (1021)
(3)	WORKSHOP/MAINT	= 1 (1077)
(4)	MECHANICAL PROBLEMS	= 1 (1061)
(5)	OPERATIONAL	= 5
(6)	TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

(1) UNAMIR 1061. VEHICLE WAS MOVED TO CYANGUGU TODAY. THERE ARE BRAKE PROBLEMS AND A BROKEN DISK WHICH LED TO LOSS OF TRANSMISSION OIL AS WELL AS OTHER PROBLEMS. VEHICLE WILL BE SENT TO WORKSHOP IN BUTARE FOR A COMPLETE VERIFICATION.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1)	TOTAL	37
(2)	ON DUTY	23
(3)	ON DUTY IN KIGALI	03
(4)	CTO/LVE	08
(5)	YET TO REPORT	03

7. MISC

Sig
GH

A. MILOB SECTOR 4 COMMUNICATIONS. COMMUNICATIONS ARE EXTREMELY DIFFICULT WITH THE BUGARAMA AND NYAMASHEKE SUB-SECTORS. BOTH BASE STATIONS NEED A DETAILED VERIFICATION. THE BUGARAMA BASE STATION BEGINS TO TRANSMIT AND SUDDENLY, NOTHING FOLLOWED BY THE END OF A SENTENCE. AS WELL AS THE KIRAMBO BASE STATION IS NOT ALWAYS TRANSMITTING PROPERLY AND WHEN THEY DO, THE TRANSMISSIONS ARE SOMETIMES BROKEN. IT IS REQUESTED THAT FIELD SERVICE COMMUNICATIONS OR THE NATIONAL COMMAND AND CONTROL INFORMATION SYSTEMS (NCCIS) AT 95 CMSG CONDUCT A VISIT TO ALL SUB-SECTORS AS WELL AS HQ SECTOR 4 TO INSPECT ALL ASPECTS OF COMMUNICATION, WIRING, ANTENNAS, INMARSAT... THE SCHEDULE IS FLEXIBLE AND AT THEIR DISCRETION. THE NEW TEAM AT 95 CMSG WOULD BENEFIT FROM THIS EXPERIENCE AS THEY WOULD FAMILIARIZE THEMSELVES WITH SECTOR 4. ADVISE!

B. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING - WEDNESDAY, 18 OCT

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	02	02
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	54	54
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 934983)	0	0

C. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - WEDNESDAY, 18 OCT

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITÉ	54	23
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	23	132

- NOTES:
1. ON WED, 18 OCT AT 1100 HRS, 02 SPONTANEOUS REFUGEES ARRIVED AT RUSIZI I. THEY WENT DIRECTLY TO KAMEMBE COMMUNE AND DID NOT REPORT AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.
 2. NO REFUGEES ARRIVED AT RUSIZI II TODAY.
 3. ON WED, 18 OCT AT 1200 HRS 54 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT UVIRA, ZAIRE UNASSISTED. 9 OF THESE ARE OLD CASES. THEY WERE MOVED TO THE BUGARAMA CITÉ TRANSIT CAMP. A TOTAL OF 23 REFUGEES WERE TRANSFERRED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. 38 REFUGEES ARE STILL LEFT AT BUGARAMA CITY TRANSIT CAMP. THEY WILL BE MOVED TO VARIOUS COMMUNES AS SPECIFIED IN PARAGRAPH 5 (B) ABOVE.
 4. NO REFUGEES ARRIVED FROM BURUNDI TODAY.
 5. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPEN ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.
 6. AS OF 1800 HOURS ON WEDNESDAY 18 OCT 95, THERE ARE 56 REFUGEES LEFT AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

Handwritten signature and date:
17/10/95

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 17 OCT 95

FROM: ~~SECTOR~~ HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 17 COVERING PERIOD 161800 TO 171800 OCT 95

1. SITUATION

- A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. 102 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I. NO REFUGEES CROSSED AT RUSIZI II. 23 REFUGEES CROSSED AT UVIRA, ZAIRE INTO RWANDA TODAY. NO REFUGEE ARRIVED FROM BURUNDI TODAY. NO REFUGEE WAS MOVED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. THERE ARE 23 REFUGEES IN THE BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP AND 170 IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.
- B. BORDERS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI AS WELL AS IMMIGRATION OFFICES WERE OPENED ALL DAY.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY.

- (1) RPA. IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB-SECTOR, RPA ARE INTENSIFYING THEIR PATROLS AND SWEEP OF THE NYUNGWE FOREST IN SEARCH OF FRGF/INTERAHAMWE SUSPECTED OF HIDING IN AREAS TO THE NORTH, AROUND GATARE COMMUNE (GR 1345).
- (2) FRGF. NTR.
- (3) OTHERS. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIESA. SECTOR HQ. NTR.B. SUB SECTORS. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:

- (1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. ONE TEAM CONDUCTED A PATROL OF GATARE COMMUNE (GR 1345) AND ISHARA PENINSULA (GR 0142). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
- (2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. A PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422), NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8125), GISUMA (GR 8526), GAFUNZO (GR 8935), KAMEMBE (GR 8031) AND GIHUNDWE (GR 7925). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

- (3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A TEAM MONITORED THE UVIRA BORDER AND VISITED THE BUGARAMA CITÉ TRANSIT CAMP AS WELL AS THE BOURGMESTRE OF GISHOMA COMMUNE (GR 8211). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. UNHCR, MDM, IRC AND CONCERN WORLD WIDE CONTINUE THEIR NORMAL ACTIVITIES IN THE BUGARAMA CITÉ TRANSIT CAMP.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

- A. FURTHER TO SITREP NO. 16, PARA 5A ANOTHER MEETING WAS HELD THIS MORNING AT "LA MAISON SAINT-FRANÇOIS" NEAR RUSIZI I WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES, UNHCR REPRESENTATIVES IN CYANGUGU AND BUKAVU, TO DISCUSS THE REFUGEE SITUATION. RPA WAS ALSO REPRESENTED.
- B. LOCALS WERE INVITED TO THE GATARE COMMUNAL OFFICE FOR THE SWEARING IN OF THE NEW BOURGMESTRE, MR. INNOCENT NSEKEYUKUNZE. THEY WERE ALSO INTRODUCED TO THE SUB-PRÉFET OF KAGANO COMMUNE.
- C. AT GAFUNZO COMMUNE (GR 8935), THE NEW BOURGMESTRE REQUESTED THAT UNAMIR HQ TAKE STEPS TO RETURN WEAPONS, AMMUNITION AND OTHER ACCESSORIES SEIZED BY A UNAMIR CAPTAIN (NAME UNKNOWN) ON 3 SEP 94. AN OFFICIAL LETTER WILL SOON FOLLOW. THE WEAPONS TAKEN WERE:
- (1) LEE ENFIELD - 06
 - (2) FSA - 02
 - (3) FAL - 01
- D. THE GAFUNZO COMMUNE REQUIRES TRANSPORT FOR THE FERRYING OF FIREWOOD TO THE LONE BRICK FIELD UNDER PROJECT. SOME MEDICINE IS ALSO REQUIRED FOR THE LOCAL DISPENSARY.
- E. ON MON, 16 OCT THE BREAKDOWN OF THE 107 REFUGEES WHO LEFT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP IS AS FOLLOWS:
- (1) CYANGUGU - 62; KAMEMBE - 32, GAFUNZO - 08, GISUMA - 20, CYIMBOGO - 02.
 - (2) KIGALI - 45.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 1 (1021)
(3) WORKSHOP/MAINT	= 1 (1077)
(4) TRANSMISSION	= 1 (1061)
(5) OPERATIONAL	= 5
(6) TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

(1) DAMAGED 1061. THE VEHICLE HAS A SERIOUS

TRANSMISSION (AXLE) PROBLEM AND CANNOT BE MOVED.
WILL REQUIRE RECOVERY. VEHICLE IS LOCATED AT MILOB
HQ IN BUGARAMA SUB-SECTOR, GR 908119.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1) TOTAL	37
(2) ON DUTY	23
(3) ON DUTY IN KIGALI	01
(4) CTO/LVE	10
(5) YET TO REPORT	03

7. MISC

A. MILOB SECTOR 4 COMMUNICATIONS. COMMUNICATIONS ARE EXTREMELY DIFFICULT WITH THE BUGARAMA AND NYAMASHEKE SUB-SECTORS. BOTH BASE STATIONS NEED A DETAILED VERIFICATION. THE BUGARAMA BASE STATION BEGINS TO TRANSMIT AND SUDDENLY, NOTHING FOLLOWED BY THE END OF A SENTENCE. AS WELL AS THE KIRAMBO BASE STATION IS NOT ALWAYS TRANSMITTING PROPERLY AND WHEN THEY DO, THE TRANSMISSIONS ARE SOMETIMES BROKEN. IT IS REQUESTED THAT FIELD SERVICE COMMUNICATIONS OR THE NATIONAL COMMAND AND CONTROL INFORMATION SYSTEMS (NCCIS) AT 95 CMSG CONDUCT A VISIT TO ALL SUB-SECTORS AS WELL AS HQ SECTOR 4 TO INSPECT ALL ASPECTS OF COMMUNICATION, WIRING, ANTENNAS, INMARSAT... THE SCHEDULE IS FLEXIBLE AND AT THEIR DISCRETION. THE NEW TEAM AT 95 CMSG WOULD BENEFIT FROM THIS EXPERIENCE AS THEY WOULD FAMILIARIZE THEMSELVES WITH SECTOR 4. ADVISE!

B. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING - TUESDAY 17 OCT

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	102	102
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	23	23
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 934983)	0	0

C. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - TUESDAY 17 OCT

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITE	23	24
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	126	0

NOTES: 1. ON TUES, 17 OCT AT 1535 HRS, 102 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT RUSIZI I UNDER UNHCR ESCORT. ALL WERE PROCESSED AND MOVED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AT 1730 HRS.

2. NO REFUGEES ARRIVED AT RUSIZI II TODAY.
3. ON TUES 17 OCT AT 0600 HRS 23 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT UVIRA, ZAIRE UNASSISTED. THEY WERE MOVED TO THE BUGARAMA CITÉ TRANSIT CAMP AND WILL REMAIN THERE OVERNIGHT. THEY WILL BE MOVED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP ON WED, 18 OCT. ALL ARE OLD CASE.
4. ON TUES, 17 OCT 24 REFUGEES WERE MOVED FROM BUGARAMA CITÉ TRANSIT CAMP TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.
5. NO REFUGEES ARRIVED FROM BURUNDI TODAY. THE LONE REFUGEE REPORTED IN SITREP NO. 16 WAS MOVED TO BUGARAMA COMMUNE TODAY.
6. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPEN ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.
7. AS OF 1800 HOURS ON TUESDAY 17 OCT 95, THERE ARE 170 REFUGEES LEFT AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THE FIGURE FOR MON, 16 OCT SHOULD HAVE READ 44 LEFT IN THE CAMP INSTEAD OF 14.

J. A. Bileau
Maj
OPS

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 16 OCT 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 16 COVERING PERIOD 151800 TO 161800 OCT 95

1. SITUATION

- A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. NO REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I OR REFUGEES CROSSED AT RUSIZI II. NO REFUGEES CROSSED AT UVIRA, ZAIRE INTO RWANDA TODAY. NO REFUGEE ARRIVED FROM BURUNDI TODAY. 107 REFUGEES WERE MOVED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. THERE IS 01 REFUGEE IN THE BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP AND 14 IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.
- B. BORDERS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI AS WELL AS IMMIGRATION OFFICES WERE OPENED ALL DAY.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY.(1) RPA. NTR.(2) FRGF.

(A) ON SAT, 14 OCT AT 2000 HRS AT MPABE SECTOR GASEBEYA CELL (GR 0333), A MR. HARELYMANA AND HIS WIFE MRS. BERTHA MUKAMUTANA WERE KILLED BY BANDITS, NUMBER UNKNOWN, BELIEVED TO BE FRGF/INTERAHAMWE, USING MACHETES. THEIR BODIES WERE EACH CHOPPED INTO TWO PIECES. THE VICTIMS ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE ESCORTED RPA SOLDIERS IN SEARCH OF BANDIT OPERATIONAL BASES IN THE AREA OF THE NYUNGWE FOREST. THE KIRAMBO BOURGMESTRE IS IN THE AREA CONDUCTING AN INVESTIGATION.

(B) ON SAT, 14 OCT AT 2030 HRS, MPABE SECTOR, GATAGARA CELL (GR 0335), A MR. MACINEZA SALATIERE, CONSEILLER OF MPABE SECTOR HAD HIS HOUSE ATTACKED BY BANDITS, NUMBER UNKNOWN, BELIEVED TO BE FRGF/INTERAHAMWE. HIS WIFE WAS ALONE IN THE HOUSE AND WAS BEATEN UP SEVERELY AND THE DOOR OF THE HOUSE WAS RIDDLED WITH BULLETS. THE KIRAMBO BOURGMESTRE IS IN THE AREA CONDUCTING AN INVESTIGATION.

(3) OTHERS.

- (A) FURTHER TO SITREP NO. 15, PARA 2B(3)(A) IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB-SECTOR, ON SAT, 14 OCT AT APPROX 2210 HRS, AN EXCHANGE OF FIRE BETWEEN RPA AND FRGF TOOK PLACE ON ISHARA PENINSULA, RAMBIRA SECTOR, KABUHA CELL (GR 0346) ON THE EDGE OF LAKE KIVU. TWO BOATS WITH AN UNKNOWN NUMBER OF BANDITS ON BOARD CROSSED FROM IJWI ISLAND AND OPENED FIRE TO SCARE AWAY THE LOCALS FROM THE LAKESHORE. RPA SOLDIERS ON PATROL RESPONDED WITH SMALL ARMS FIRE AND LIGHT MACHINE GUN. NO CASUALTIES WERE RECORDED ON EITHER SIDE BUT IN THE PROCESS, SEVEN FISHING BOATS WERE STOLEN BY THE BANDITS AND TAKEN TO IJWI ISLAND.
- (B) FURTHER TO SITREP NO.15, PARA 2B(3)(B), A MILOB TEAM INVESTIGATED THE REPORTED TWO GRENADE EXPLOSIONS COMING FROM THE AREA JUST WEST OF THE KAMEMBE AIRPORT (GR 7728). ALTHOUGH ONE BOY REPORTED HEARING WHAT SOUNDED LIKE AN EXPLOSION, THE LOCALS WHO WERE QUERIED AT MUHARI SECTOR (GR 7829) REPORTED HEARING NOTHING. THE RPA ALSO CONDUCTED AN INVESTIGATION WHICH PROVED FRUITLESS. THIS MATTER IS CLOSED UNLESS NEW INFORMATION ARISES.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- A. SECTOR HQ. A WEEKLY SECURITY BRIEFING WAS ATTENDED BY THE OPERATIONS OFFICER AND UNCIVPOL. THE MEETING LASTED FROM 0900-1015 HRS.
- B. SUB SECTORS. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:
- (1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. ONE TEAM CONDUCTED A PATROL OF KIRAMBO COMMUNE, MPABE SECTOR (GR 0436) AS WELL AS ISHARA PENINSULA, RAMBIRA SECTOR (GR 0144). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
- (2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. A PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO MUHARI SECTOR (GR 7829), RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422) AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8125). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
- (3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A TEAM MONITORED THE UVIRA AND BURUNDI BORDERS AND VISITED THE BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP AS WELL AS BUGARAMA COMMUNE (GR 8907). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE NORMAL.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

- A. UNHCR, MDM, IRC AND CONCERN WORLD WIDE CONTINUE THEIR NORMAL ACTIVITIES IN THE BUGARAMA CITÉ TRANSIT CAMP.
- B. THE "NETHERLANDS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY (SNV)" ARRIVED IN THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE ON THU, 12 OCT. THIS NGO IS PRESENTLY SETTING UP IN CYANGUGU WITH A STAFF OF THREE TO BE AUGMENTED TO SIX. 15 LOCALS WILL BE EMPLOYED BY THE AGENCY RESPONSIBLE FOR HOUSING CONSTRUCTION AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

- A. AS OF 1900 HRS A MEETING WAS STILL ONGOING AT "LA MAISON SAINT-FRANÇOIS" NEAR RUSIZI I WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES, UNHCR REPRESENTATIVES IN CYANGUGU AND BUKAVU, TO DISCUSS THE REFUGEE SITUATION.
- B. THE BREAKDOWN OF THE 107 REFUGEES WHO LEFT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP WILL BE PRESENTED IN SITREP OF 17 OCT.

6. LOGISTICS.**A. VEH STATE.**

(1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 1 (1021)
(3) WORKSHOP/MAINT	= 1 (1077)
(4) OPERATIONAL	= 6
(5) TOTAL	= 9

B. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1) TOTAL	37
(2) ON DUTY	23
(3) ON DUTY IN KIGALI	02
(4) CTO/LVE	09
(5) YET TO REPORT	03

7. MISC

- Sig 8/4*
- A. MILOB SECTOR 4 COMMUNICATIONS. COMMUNICATIONS ARE EXTREMELY DIFFICULT WITH THE BUGARAMA AND NYAMASHEKE SUB-SECTORS. BOTH BASE STATIONS NEED A DETAILED VERIFICATION. THE BUGARAMA BASE STATION AS WELL AS THE KIRAMBO BASE STATION ARE NOT TRANSMITTING AND WHEN THEY DO, THE TRANSMISSIONS ARE BROKEN. IT IS REQUESTED THAT FIELD SERVICE COMMUNICATIONS OR THE NATIONAL COMMAND AND CONTROL INFORMATION SYSTEMS (NCCIS) AT 95 CMSG CONDUCT A VISIT TO ALL SUB-SECTORS AS WELL AS HQ SECTOR 4 TO INSPECT ALL ASPECTS OF COMMUNICATION, WIRING, ANTENNAS, INMARSAT... THE SCHEDULE IS FLEXIBLE AND AT THEIR DISCRETION. THE NEW TEAM AT 95 CMSG WOULD BENEFIT FROM THIS EXPERIENCE AS THEY WOULD FAMILIARIZE THEMSELVES WITH SECTOR 4. ADVISE!

B. WATER TRUCK. THE WATER TRUCK CAME TODAY AT 0715 HRS TO REFILL THE MILOB HQ 10,000 LTR WATER TANK.

C. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING - MONDAY, 16 OCT

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	0	0
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	0	0
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 934983)	0	0

D. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - MONDAY, 16 OCT

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITÉ	0	0
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	0	107

- NOTES:
1. NO REFUGEES ARRIVED AT RUSIZI I OR RUSIZI II TODAY.
 2. NO REFUGEES ARRIVED AT UVIRA, ZAIRE TODAY.
 3. NO REFUGEES ARRIVED FROM BURUNDI TODAY.
 4. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPEN ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.
 5. AS OF 1800 HOURS ON MONDAY 16 OCT 95, THERE ARE 14 REFUGEES LEFT AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

[Handwritten signature]
15/10/95

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 15 OCT 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 15 COVERING PERIOD 141800 TO 151800 OCT 95

1. SITUATION

- A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. NO REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I OR REFUGEES CROSSED AT RUSIZI II. 30 REFUGEES CROSSED AT UVIRA, ZAIRE INTO RWANDA. 01 REFUGEE ARRIVED FROM BURUNDI TODAY. NO REFUGEES WERE MOVED TO OR FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. THERE ARE 17 REFUGEES IN THE BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP AND 91 IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.
- B. BORDERS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI AS WELL AS IMMIGRATION OFFICES WERE OPENED ALL DAY.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY.(1) RPA. NTR.(2) FRGF. NTR.(3) OTHERS.

(A) ON 14 OCT BETWEEN 2209-2230 HRS IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB-SECTOR, SHOOTING TOOK PLACE ON ISHARA PENINSULA, EXACT LOCATION NOT KNOWN. SMALL ARMS AND LIGHT MACHINE GUN FIRE WAS HEARD. THE FORCES INVOLVED, THE CIRCUMSTANCES AND CASUALTY FIGURES ARE NOT KNOWN. MILOBS WILL FOLLOW UP WITH AN INVESTIGATION TOMORROW.

(B) ON 15 OCT AT APPROX 0530 HRS AND 1000 HRS AN ICRC REPRESENTATIVE FROM KAMEMBE WHO WAS IN BUKAVU HEARD WHAT SEEMED TO BE TWO GRENADE EXPLOSIONS COMING FROM THE AREA JUST WEST OF THE KAMEMBE AIRPORT (GR 7728). IN ADDITION, AN ICRC MEMBER WHO ATTEMPTED TO PROCEED NORTH OF THE AIRPORT EARLY THIS MORNING WAS STOPPED BY RPA SOLDIERS WHO WERE MANNING A CHECK POINT IN THE AREA OF GR 785285. THE SOLDIERS

[Handwritten signature]
16/10

3. MILITARY ACTIVITIESA. SECTOR HQ. NTR.B. SUB SECTORS. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:

- (1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. ONE TEAM CONDUCTED A PATROL OF KAGANO COMMUNE (GR 9844). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
- (2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. A PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO GIHUNDWE (GR 7925), KAMEMBE (GR 8026), RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422), AND NYACATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8125). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
- (3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A TEAM MONITORED THE UVIRA AND BURUNDI BORDERS AND VISITED THE BUGARAMA CITÉ TRANSIT CAMP. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE NORMAL.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. UNHCR, MDM, IRC AND CONCERN WORLD WIDE CONTINUE THEIR NORMAL ACTIVITIES IN THE BUGARAMA CITÉ TRANSIT CAMP.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.6. LOGISTICS.A. VEH CMAAT

- | | | |
|-----|-------------------|------------|
| (1) | WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT | = 1 (1127) |
| (2) | WORKSHOP/REPAIRS | = 1 (1021) |
| (3) | WORKSHOP/MAINT | = 1 (1077) |
| (4) | OPERATIONAL | = 6 |
| (5) | TOTAL | = 9 |

B. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

- | | | |
|-----|--------------------|----|
| (1) | TOTAL | 37 |
| (2) | ON DUTY | 25 |
| (3) | ON DUTY IN RESERVE | 00 |
| (4) | CTO/LVE | 04 |
| (5) | YET TO REPORT | 03 |

7. MISC

A. COMMUNICATIONS. COMMUNICATIONS ARE EXTREMELY DIFFICULT WITH THE BUGARAMA AND NYAMASHEKE SUB-SECTORS. BOTH BASE STATIONS NEED A DETAILED VERIFICATION. THE BUGARAMA BASE STATION IS NOT TRANSMITTING AND CANNOT BE HEARD.

B. WATER TRUCK. THE WATER TRUCK DID NOT COME TO REFILL THE MILOB HQ 10,000 LTR WATER TANK TODAY.

C. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING - SUNDAY, 15 OCT

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	0	0
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	00	00
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 934983)	01	01

D. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - SUNDAY, 15 OCT

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITÉ	31	0
TRANSIT CAMP	0	0

- NOTES:
1. NO REFUGEES ARRIVED AT RUSIZI I OR RUSIZI II TODAY.
 2. ON 15 OCT AT 0800 HRS, 30 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT UVIRA WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT AND REMAIN OVERNIGHT AT BUGARAMA CITÉ TRANSIT CAMP. THE 30 REFUGEES WILL BE MOVED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP ON MON, 16 OCT. 22 OF THESE REFUGEES WISH TO LIVE IN THE BUGARAMA COMMUNE.
 3. ON 15 OCT AT 0830 HRS, 01 REFUGEE ARRIVED FROM BURUNDI WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT AND WAS SENT TO THE BUGARAMA CITÉ TRANSIT CAMP. THIS REFUGEE WISHED TO LIVE IN THE BUGARAMA COMMUNE.
 4. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPEN ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.
 5. AS OF 1800 HOURS ON SUNDAY 15 OCT 95, THERE ARE 91 REFUGEES LEFT AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

J. A. Bileau
Major
OPS

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 13 OCT 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 13 COVERING PERIOD 121800 TO 131800 OCT 95

1. SITUATION

- A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. 81 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I AND NO REFUGEES CROSSED AT RUSIZI II. 07 REFUGEES CROSSED AT UVIRA, ZAIRE INTO RWANDA. NO REFUGEES ARRIVED FROM BURUNDI TODAY. 19 WERE MOVED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO VARIOUS PREFECTURES AND COMMUNES TODAY. THERE ARE 11 REFUGEES IN THE BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP AND 91 IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.
- B. BORDERS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI AS WELL AS IMMIGRATION OFFICES WERE OPENED ALL DAY. NO PROBLEMS WERE REPORTED.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- A. POLITICAL. NTR.
- B. MILITARY.
- (1) RPA. NTR.
- (2) FRGF. NTR.
- (3) OTHERS. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- A. SECTOR HQ. NTR.
- B. SUB SECTORS. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:
- (1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. ONE TEAM CONDUCTED AN AIR RECONNAISSANCE OF KIRAMBO AND GATARE COMMUNES ROAD (GR 0845 TO 2245), SOUTH TO RUGABE (GR 2248) AND THEN WEST TO KARAMBI (GR 1744), MWASA (GR 1043) AND RUMAFU (GR 0945). HQ SECTOR 4 WAS ALSO VISITED BY SUB-SECTOR COMMANDER. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
- (2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. A PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO KARENGERA COMMUNE (GR 9221) TO COLLECT POPULATION DATA, RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422) AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8125). THE KARENGERA BOURGMESTRE WAS NOT AVAILABLE BUT THE TEAM MET THE DEPUTY BOURGMESTRE. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED AND ALONG THE ROADS PATROLLED.

- (3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED THE RWANDA-BURUNDI AND RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDERS AS WELL AS THE BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP. THE BUGARAMA BOURGMESTRE WAS ALSO VISITED. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. UNHCR, MDM, IRC AND CONCERN WORLD WIDE CONTINUE THEIR NORMAL ACTIVITIES IN THE BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP. MDM CONTINUE TO OPERATE THE HOSPITAL AND "CONCERN WORLD WIDE" WERE SEEN UPGRADING THE FACILITIES IN THE SAME CAMP. UNHCR MAINTAINS OVERALL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES FROM BORDERS TO THE TRANSIT CAMPS.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

- A. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB-SECTOR, LOCALS WERE SEEN UPGRADING THE ROADS IN THE NYAKABUYE COMMUNE (GR 9116). THE LOCALS ARE PAID RF 200 A DAY BY THE MINISTRY OF PUBLIC WORKS.
- B. THE ROAD CONDITIONS ARE MAKING IT DIFFICULT TO CONDUCT VEHICLE PATROLS OUTSIDE THE PRIMARY AND SELECTED SECONDARY ROADS.
- C. 19 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP BY UNHCR TODAY. THE BREAKDOWN IS AS FOLLOWS:
- (1) CYANGUGU: KAMEMBE - 05
 - (2) GIKONGORO - 09
 - (3) BUTARE - 02
 - (4) KIBUNGO - 01
 - (5) KIGALI - 02

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 1 (1021)
(3) WORKSHOP/MAINT	= 1 (1077)
(4) OPERATIONAL	= 6
(5) TOTAL	= 9

B. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCLVYPOL).

(1) TOTAL	37
(2) ON DUTY	26
(3) ON DUTY IN KIGALI	03
(4) CTO/LVE	05
(5) YET TO REPORT	03

7. MISC

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING - FRIDAY, 13 OCT

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	81	81
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	07	07
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 934983)	0	0

B. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - FRIDAY, 13 OCT

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITÉ	07	0
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	81	19

- NOTES:
1. ON 13 OCT AT 1430 HRS, 81 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT RUSIZI I UNDER UNHCR ESCORT AND WERE MOVED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AT APPROX 1530 HRS. NO REFUGEES ARRIVED AT RUSIZI II TODAY.
 2. TWO IDPs IN KARENGERA COMMUNE WHO FOUND REFUGE THERE DURING THE GENOCIDE HAVE EXPRESSED A DESIRE TO RETURN TO KIGALI PRÉFECTURE.
 3. 07 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT UVIRA WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT AND REMAIN OVERNIGHT AT BUGARAMA CITÉ TRANSIT CAMP.
 4. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPEN ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.
 5. AS OF 1800 HOURS ON FRIDAY, 13 OCT 95 THERE ARE 91 REFUGEES LEFT AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

J. A. Bileau
Major
OPS

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 12 OCT 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 12 COVERING PERIOD 111800 TO 121800 OCT 95

1. SITUATION

- A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. NO REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I AND RUSIZI II. 28 REFUGEES CROSSED AT UVIRA, ZAIRE INTO RWANDA. NO REFUGEES ARRIVED FROM BURUNDI TODAY. 08 UNACCOMPANIED CHILDREN WERE MOVED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO BUTARE PREFECTURE TODAY. THERE ARE 29 REFUGEES IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.
- B. BORDERS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI AS WELL AS IMMIGRATION OFFICES WERE OPENED ALL DAY.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. THE RPA HAS CONFIRMED THE INCIDENT OF STOLEN FISHING BOATS AT MURWA PENINSULA, AS REPORTED IN SITREP NO. 11, PARA 2B(3).

(2) FRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHERS.

(A) FURTHER TO SITREP NO. 11, PARA 2B(3), IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR, AT APPROX 0910 HRS, A HUGE CROWD OF LOCALS WERE SEEN ASSEMBLED AT MURWA PENINSULA (GR 9741) AT THE EXACT LOCATION WERE THE FISHING BOATS WERE STOLEN. THE CROWD APPEARED TO BE REVIEWING THE ORDEAL OF THE FISHERMEN AND THE EVENTS WHICH UNFOLDED.

(B) ON 11 OCT AT APPROX 2300 HRS A GROUP OF BANDITS STOLE THREE FISHING BOATS AT MUGOHE CELL (GR 0143) AT ISHARA PENINSULA, WHERE THE FISHERMEN CAME. TWO FISHERMEN WHOSE IDENTITY IS NOT KNOWN WERE TAKEN AWAY, PRESUMABLY TO IJWI ISLAND. THE TWO FISHERMEN ARE STILL MISSING.

COMMENT: THE INTENTIONS OF THE BANDITS ARE STILL UNCLEAR. ONE CAN SURMISE, FIRSTLY, THAT IT IS EASIER AND FASTER TO STEAL BOATS THAN TO

13/10

BUILD THEM AND SECONDLY, THAT NATURAL RESOURCES ON IJWI ISLAND HAVE BEEN DEPLETED BY THE REFUGEES TO THE POINT WHERE IT IS NO LONGER POSSIBLE TO BUILD BOATS IN SUFFICIENT NUMBERS AND ADEQUATE STANDARDS, TO MEET FRGF OPERATIONAL REQUIREMENTS. LASTLY, IT IS ALSO POSSIBLE THAT THEIR MISSION AND TASKS COMPLETED, FRGF/INTERAHAMWE WHOSE BOATS MAY HAVE BEEN SEIZED BY RPA, ARE STEALING BOATS TO RETURN TO IJWI ISLAND. EXPECT THE STOLEN BOATS TO BE USED BY FRGF/INTERAHAMWE IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. SECTOR HQ. SECTOR COMMANDER VISITED SHAGASHA.

B. SUB SECTORS. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:

- (1) NYAMASHIKE SUB SECTOR. ONE TEAM CONDUCTED AN AIR RECONNAISSANCE OF THE EASTERN SHORE OF LAKE KIVU AS WELL AS INLAND COMMUNITIES. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
- (2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. A PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO GISUMA COMMUNE (GR 8426), RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422) AND NYACATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8125). THE BOURGMESTRE WAS MET AT THE GISUMA COMMUNAL OFFICE TO OBTAIN THE COMMUNE POPULATION DATA REQUESTED BY A/SOO. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
- (3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. AN AIR PATROL WAS CONDUCTED OF THE RWANDA-BURUNDI AND RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDERS. LANDINGS OF 10 MN EACH OCCURRED AT FIVE OBSERVATION POSTS ALONG THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. UNHCR, MDM, IRC AND CONCERN WORLD WIDE CONTINUE THEIR NORMAL ACTIVITIES IN THE BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. ~~08 UNACCOMPANIED CHILDREN WERE TRANSPORTED FROM NYACATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO BUTARE PREFECTURE TODAY BY UNHCR.~~

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 1 (1021)
(3) WORKSHOP/MAINT	= 1 (1077)
(4) OPERATIONAL	= 6
(5) TOTAL	= 9

B. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCLVPOL).

(1)	TOTAL	37
(2)	ON DUTY	22
(3)	ON DUTY IN KIGALI	06
(4)	CTO/LVE	06
(5)	YET TO REPORT	03

7. MISC**A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING - THURSDAY, 12 OCT**

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	0	0
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	28	28
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 934983)	0	0

B. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - THURSDAY, 12 OCT

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITÉ	28	40
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	0	08

NOTES: 1. NO REFUGEES ARRIVED AT RUSIZI I AND RUSIZI II TODAY.

2. 28 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT UVIRA UNDER UNHCR ESCORT AND REMAIN AT BUGARAMA CITÉ TRANSIT CAMP. THE 40 REFUGEES WHO REMAINED AT BUGARAMA CITÉ TRANSIT CAMP OVERNIGHT ON 11 OCT WERE TRANSPORTED TO GISHOMA, BUGARAMA AND CYIMBOGO COMMUNES ON THU, 12 OCT BY UNHCR.

3. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPEN ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.

4. AS OF 1800 HOURS ON THURSDAY, 12 OCT 95 THERE ARE 29 REFUGEES LEFT AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

TO : MILOBS GROUP HQ

FROM : MILOBS SECTOR 4

DATE : 10 OCT 95

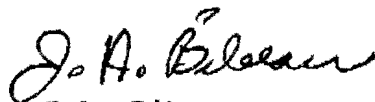
SUBJECT : INCIDENT REPORT

1. At about 0030 hours on 10 Oct 95, a loud blast was heard in Kamembe. The electricity got cut off and remained off for approximately half an hour.

2. In the Cyangugu Sub Sector, a MILOBS investigative patrol found that an electrical pylon was blasted and destroyed at GR 773203 in Karambo cell of Winteko sector in Cyimbogo commune. Two electric power lines were also damaged. Locals in the area did not see anybody. There were no casualties also. No one has yet been arrested and RPA is investigating. UNCIVPOL detachment has been informed.

3. This is the third incident in the area with regards to blowing up of electrical pylons in the last five weeks. The first was the destruction of a pylon in Matare sector of Gisuma commune on 05 Sep 95 and the second was also the destruction of another pylon on 24 Sep 95 in Cyete sector of Cyimbogo commune.

COMMENT: It appears that the command, control and communications infrastructure is being targeted as well as any power supply to industries/plantations which sustain the economy of the Préfecture. The power lines are providing electricity to Bugarama (GR 9007). Any additional information will be provided as it becomes available.



J.A. Bibeau
Major
Operations Officer
MILOBS Sector 4

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 11 OCT 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 11 COVERING PERIOD 101800 TO 111800 OCT 95

1. SITUATION

- A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. NO REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I AND RUSIZI II. 48 REFUGEES CROSSED AT UVIRA, ZAIRE AND 04 ARRIVED FROM BURUNDI. 24 REFUGEES WERE MOVED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO VARIOUS PREFECTURES AND COMMUNES TODAY. THERE ARE 29 REFUGEES IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.
- B. BORDERS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI AS WELL AS IMMIGRATION OFFICES WERE OPENED ALL DAY.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- A. POLITICAL. NTR.
- B. MILITARY.

- (1) RPA. IN THE CYANGUCU SUB SECTOR, CYIMBOGO COMMUNE, A MILOBS TEAM RETURNED TO THE SITE OF THE PYLON EXPLOSION REPORTED IN OUR INCIDENT REPORT OF 10 OCT AND SITREP NO. 10, PARA 2B(2). AT 0930 HRS, A MEETING WAS HELD BY RPA TO INFORM THE POPULATION ESTIMATED AT 300-350 LOCALS ABOUT SECURITY ISSUES AND THE NEED TO BE VIGILANT AND CAUTIOUS IN ORDER TO PREVENT A REOCCURRENCE OF ACTS OF SABOTAGE AS WELL AS TO REPORT ANY INFORMATION WHICH MIGHT HELP TO APPREHEND THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE SABOTAGE.
- (2) FRGF. NTR.
- (3) OTHERS. ON NIGHT 10/11 OCT, IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR, EXACT TIME UNKNOWN, AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF BANDITS TOOK 21 FISHING BOATS FROM THE FISHERMEN AT MURWA PENINSULA (GR 9741). THE BOATS TAKEN WERE SEVEN PAIRS OF THREE BOATS (3-5 MEN EACH) WITH TWO FISHING NETS LINKING THE BOATS. THE BOATS ARE SUSPECTED OF HAVING BEING BROUGHT TO IJWI ISLAND. THE INTENTION OF THE BANDITS ARE UNCLEAR AS THERE ARE MANY BOATS OF THAT SIZE ON IJWI ISLAND. THE INVESTIGATION BY MILOBS IS ONGOING.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- A. SECTOR HQ. SECTOR COMMANDER VISITED THE SITE OF THE PYLON EXPLOSION WHICH OCCURRED ON 10 OCT IN CYIMBOGO COMMUNE AND VISITED NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR IN THE AFTERNOON.

B. SUB SECTORS. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:

- (1) NYAMASHUKU SUB SECTOR. ONE TEAM CONDUCTED A PATROL TO KAGANO COMMUNE (GR 9844) AND PINDURA (GR 1326). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
- (2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. A PATROL WAS CONDUCTED AGAIN TO THE SITE OF THE PYLON BLAST AT CYIMBOGO COMMUNE (GR 7619) AS WELL AS RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422) AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8125). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
- (3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO HQ SECTOR 4, UVIRA BORDER AND BUGARAMA CITÉ TRANSIT CAMP. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. UNHCR, MDM, IRC AND CONCERN WORLD WIDE CONTINUE THEIR NORMAL ACTIVITIES IN THE BUGARAMA CITÉ TRANSIT CAMP.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. 24 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE AND COMMUNES TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

- A. GAFUNZO - 04
- B. KAMEMBE - 09
- C. CYIMBOGO - 03
- D. GISHOMA - 02
- E. KARENTERA - 06

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 2 (1021,1123)
(3) WORKSHOP/MAINT	= 1 (1077)
(4) OPERATIONAL	= 5
(5) TOTAL	= 9

B. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1) TOTAL	37
(2) ON DUTY	25
(3) ON DUTY IN KIGALI	05
(4) CTO/LVE	04
(5) YET TO REPORT	03

7. MISC

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING - WEDNESDAY, 11 OCT

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	0	0
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	48	48
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 934983)	04	04

B. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - WEDNESDAY, 11 OCT

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITÉ	52	12
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	17	24

NOTES: 1. NO REFUGEES ARRIVED AT RUSIZI I AND RUSIZI II TODAY.

2. FIVE REFUGEES ARRIVED FROM NKOMBO ISLAND (GR 7734) TODAY AND WERE TRANSPORTED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

3. OF THE 48 REFUGEES WHO ARRIVED AT UVIRA UNDER UNHCR ESCORT AND 04 FROM BURUNDI WHO CAME WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT, 12 WERE TRANSFERRED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AND 40 REMAIN AT BUGARAMA TRANSIT CAMP FOR THE NIGHT. THEY WILL BE TRANSPORTED TO GISHOMA, BUGARAMA AND CYIMBOGO COMMUNES ON THU, 12 OCT BY UNHCR.

4. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPEN ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.

5. AS AT 1800 HOURS ON WEDNESDAY, 11 OCT 95 THERE ARE 29 REFUGEES LEFT AT THE NYAGATARE

J. A. Bileau
Major
SP5

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 05 OCT 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 05 COVERING PERIOD 041800 TO 051800 OCT 95

1. SITUATION

- A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. 30 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I UNDER UNHCR ESCORT. NO REFUGEES CROSSED AT RUSIZI II. 28 REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM UVIRA, ZAIRE UNDER UNHCR ESCORT AND WERE MOVED TO THE BUCARAMA CITÉ TRANSIT CAMP. PRESENTLY, NO REFUGEES ARE WAITING AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BURUNDI BORDER FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. NO REFUGEES WERE MOVED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO PRÉFECTURES AND COMMUNES TODAY. THERE ARE 138 REFUGEES IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THE 58 REFUGEES WERE ALL VOLUNTARY RETURNEES.
- B. BORDERS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI WERE OPENED ALL DAY AS WELL AS IMMIGRATION OFFICES.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- A. POLITICAL. NTR.
- B. MILITARY.
- (1) REA. NTR.
- (2) FRGF. NTR.
- (3) OTHERS. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- A. SECTOR HQ. NTR.
- B. SUB SECTORS. FOUR PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:
- (1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. TWO PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED:
- (A) ONE TEAM PATROLLED NYAMASHEKE (GR 9841) AND RWESERO AREA. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
- (B) A SECOND TEAM VISITED NYAKABINGO (GR 0340), RUSHWATI (GR 0335), AND BANDA (GR 1129). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

[Signature]
06/10

- (2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. A PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO GAFUNZO PENINSULA, GAKWISI CELL (GR 8727), RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422) AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8125) AS WELL AS THE GISUMA BOURGEMESTRE. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
- (3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. THE TEAM VISITED THE REFUGEE TRANSIT CAMP AT BUGARAMA CITE, UWIRA BORDER AS WELL AS THE BUGARAMA COMMUNE. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

- A. FURTHER TO SITREP NO. 04, PARA 4 OF 04 OCT, THE MILOBS OPERATIONS OFFICER MET THE LOCAL ICRC REPRESENTATIVE IN CYANGUGU ABOUT THE INSUFFICIENT FOOD SUPPLY PROVIDED BY ICRC TO THE REFUGEES AT GATARE COMMUNE AS WELL AS IDPs. IT APPEARS THAT THE LIST OF RECIPIENTS GIVEN BY THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES OF GATARE COMMUNE TO THE ICRC DO NOT REFLECT THE REALITY OF THE SITUATION. A NEW SURVEY OF ELIGIBLE RECIPIENTS WILL BE CONDUCTED BY ICRC WITHIN THE NEXT TWO WEEKS. THE GATARE COMMUNE AUTHORITIES ARE ALSO SAID TO BE PLAYING UN AGENCIES AND SOME NGOs AGAINST ONE ANOTHER TO OBTAIN AS MUCH AS THEY CAN FROM THE UN AND NGOs. WFP AND ICRC HAVE LESS FOOD TO GIVE AND ARE SUBJECT TO STRICT PRIORITIES IN THEIR FOOD DISTRIBUTION.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

- A. IN THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR, IT WAS OBSERVED IN THE GAFUNZO COMMUNE THAT MOST SCHOOLS REQUIRE REPAIR OF THEIR CLASSROOM FURNITURE. AS WELL, FARMING TOOLS AND SEEDS ARE REQUIRED.
- B. IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR ON FEB 29 SEP, 12 REFUGEES ARRIVED FROM ISWI ISLAND TO KAGANO COMMUNE.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE

(1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 1 (1021)
(3) WORKSHOP/MAINT	= 1 (1077)
(4) OPERATIONAL	= 6
(5) TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES. NO CHANGE.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCLIVED).

(1) TOTAL	36
(2) ON DUTY	25
(3) ON DUTY IN KIGALI	05
(4) CFO/LVE	06

7. MISC

A. RECOVERY OF RPA VEHICLE - 95 CMSG. THE RPA LO WAS MET TODAY BY THE OPS O TO DISCUSS THE RETURN TO "BROWN & ROOT" OF THEIR IMPOUNDED VEHICLE FOLLOWING A ROAD ACCIDENT IN THE NYUNGWE FOREST APPROX TWO WEEKS AGO. THE LOCAL GENDARMERIE COMMANDER WAS ALSO MET AT 1115 HRS. THE GENDARMERIE ARE RELUCTANT TO RELEASE THE VEHICLE UNTIL A FINAL INVESTIGATION IS COMPLETED ATTRIBUTING BLAME AND FINANCIAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR REPAIRS TO THE VEHICLES. IT SHOULD BE NOTED THAT THE LOCAL GENDARMERIE HAS NOT BEEN CONTACTED OVER THE LAST TWO WEEKS BY UN MILITARY POLICE TO COMPLETE THE ACCIDENT REPORT AND DISCUSS THE FINDINGS OF THE INVESTIGATION. THIS INFORMATION WAS PASSED ON TO THE LOG O, 95 CMSG AT 1340 HRS TODAY.

B. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING - THURSDAY, 05 OCT

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	30	30
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	28	28
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 934983)	0	0

C. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - THURSDAY, 05 OCT

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA COTE	28	22
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	52	0

NOTES: 1. AT 1630 HRS ON 05 OCT 95, 30 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT RUSIZI I UNDER UNHCR ESCORT. NO REFUGEES ARRIVED AT RUSIZI II. THEY WERE TRANSPORTED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AFTER PROCESSING.

2. AT 1200 HRS TODAY, 28 REFUGEES CROSSED AT UVIRA (21 CASES OF 1959 AND SEVEN CASES OF 1994) UNASSISTED. THEY WERE SENT TO BUGARAMA COTE TRANSIT CAMP. AT 1400 HRS, 22 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THE REMAINING SIX REFUGEES (1994 CASES) WILL BE MOVED TO GISHOMA COMMUNE ON FRI, 06 OCT.

3. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPEN ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING

TO RWANDA.

4. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES CROSSING AT ANY OTHER NON-OFFICIAL ENTRY POINTS IN THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE.

5. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES IN "NO MAN'S LAND" AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BUGARAMA CITÉ.

6. AS OF 1800 HOURS ON THURSDAY, 05 OCT 95 THERE ARE 138 REFUGEES LEFT AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 10 OCT 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 10 COVERING PERIOD 091800 TO 101800 OCT 95

1. SITUATION

- A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. ON 09 OCT, 37 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I. 77 REFUGEES WERE MOVED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO VARIOUS PRÉFECTURES AND COMMUNES TODAY. THERE ARE 32 REFUGEES IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.
- B. BORDERS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI AS WELL AS IMMIGRATION OFFICES WERE OPENED ALL DAY.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY.

- (1) RPA. ON 08 OCT AT APPROX 2030 HRS, A CONSULTANT-NURSE AT THE BUGARAMA HOSPITAL (HEALTH CENTER MUGANZA) NAMED LÉON KABINA, WAS ARRESTED BY RPA AT HIS RESIDENCE. HUMAN RIGHTS CYANGUGU HAVE BEEN INFORMED.
- (2) FRGF. ON TUES, 10 OCT 95 AT 0032 HRS AN ELECTRIC PYLON WAS BLOWN UP AT CYIMBOGO COMMUNE, WINTEKO SECTOR, KARAMBO CELL GR 773203. THE PYLON CONNECTED TWO LOCAL POWER LINES: ONE LEADING TO THE CIMERWA CEMENT FACTORY AT BUGARAMA (GR 9011) AND THE OTHER TO A JUICE FACTORY (GR 773197). THESE TWO POWER LINES ARE NOW OUT OF ORDER. NO INJURIES AND NO SUSPECTS APPREHENDED SO FAR.

COMMENT: THIS DELIBERATE OPERATION APPEARS TO BE THE WORK OF FRGF ELEMENTS. RPA ARE STILL INVESTIGATING. BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR WAS WITHOUT ELECTRICITY FOR MOST OF THE AFTERNOON. ELECTRICITY HAS BEEN RESTORED BY LIMITED POWER SUPPLY BY CIMERWA CEMENT PLANT.

- (3) OTHERS. ON FRI, 06 OCT AT APPROX 2300 HRS AT NYABIHANGO CELL (GR 9512), AN UNKNOWN NUMBER OF BANDITS SUSPECTED TO BE FROM BURUNDI ARMED WITH WEAPONS AND MACHETES AS WELL AS MORE TRADITIONAL WEAPONS SUCH AS SPEARS AND ARROWS, ATTACKED LOCALS IN THE AREA. THE LOCALS IN THE AREA WERE TIED UP AND RF 30,000 WERE STOLEN FROM THEM. A RELIABLE SOURCE STATED THAT DESPITE THE APPARENT CALM SITUATION, THE LOCALS ARE STILL DISTRUSTFUL AND AFRAID OF RWANDESE REFUGEES FROM BURUNDI WHO HAVE LEFT THE REFUGEE CAMPS AND NOW LIVING WITH LOCALS.

THESE REFUGEES ARE SUSPECTED OF HAVING COMMITTED THE ATTACK AT NYABIHANGO CELL AND ARE BELIEVED CAPABLE OF CARRYING OUT FURTHER BANDITRY ACTIVITIES BECAUSE OF THE UNSTABLE SITUATION IN BURUNDI.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. SECTOR HQ. SECTOR COMMANDER ACCOMPANIED THE HUMAN RIGHTS DELEGATION REPRESENTING THE UN SECRETARY GENERAL, WHICH VISITED THE PRISONS IN CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE TODAY.

B. SUB SECTORS. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:

(1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. ONE TEAM CONDUCTED A PATROL TO KAGANO COMMUNE (GR 9844) AND VISITED THE NYAMASHEKE ORPHANAGE WHERE EIGHT CHILDREN ARE WAITING TO BE REUNITED WITH THEIR PARENTS. THE NUMBER OF ORPHANS AFTER THE REUNION WILL BE 100 AT THE ORPHANAGE. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

(2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. A PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO THE SITE OF THE PYLON BLAST AT CYIMBOGO COMMUNE AS WELL AS RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422) AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8125). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN ALL AREAS REGARDLESS OF THE BLOWING UP OF THE ELECTRIC PYLON.

(3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO NYAKABUYE COMMUNE WHERE THE NEW BOURGMESTRE WAS MET. THE TEAM ALSO WENT GIKUNDAMVURA SECTOR (GR 9309), UVIRA BORDER AND BUGARAMA TRANSIT CAMP. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

A. IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR, WFP DISTRIBUTED FOOD AT GASAYO CELL (GR 9941).

B. THE CONSEILLER OF GIKUNDAMVURA HAS REQUESTED ASSISTANCE IN THE CONSTRUCTION OF PIPE WATER SYSTEM IN MWEGERA (GR 9514) AND NYAMIGINA (GR 9212).

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. 77 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO PRÉFECTURES AND COMMUNES TODAY. DETAILS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

A. GIKONGORO - 01

B. BUTARE - 07

C. GITARAMA - 11

D. KIBUNGO - 06

E. KIGALI - 52

6. LOGISTICS.A. VEH STATE.

(1)	WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127).
(2)	WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 2 (1021,1123).
(3)	WORKSHOP/MAINT	= 1 (1077).
(4)	OPERATIONAL	= 5.
(5)	TOTAL	= 9.

B. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1)	TOTAL	37
(2)	ON DUTY	26
(3)	ON DUTY IN KIGALI	02
(4)	CTO/LVE	06
(5)	YET TO REPORT	03

7. MISCA. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING - TUESDAY, 10 OCT

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	37	37
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	0	0
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 934983)	0	0

C. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - TUESDAY, 10 OCT

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITÉ	0	0
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	0	77

NOTES: 1. 37 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT RUSIZI I ON 09 OCT.

2. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPEN ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.

3. AS AT 1800 HOURS ON MONDAY, 10 OCT 95 THERE ARE 32 REFUGEES LEFT AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 09 OCT 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 09 COVERING PERIOD 081800 TO 091800 OCT 95

1. SITUATION

- A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. NO REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I. NO REFUGEES CROSSED AT RUSIZI II. 18 REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM UVIRA, ZAIRE UNDER UNHCR ESCORT. 07 REFUGEES CROSSED OVER FROM BURUNDI AT GR 9398. PRESENTLY, NO REFUGEES ARE WAITING AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BURUNDI BORDER FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. 75 REFUGEES WERE MOVED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO VARIOUS PRÉFECTURES AND COMMUNES TODAY. THERE ARE 37 REFUGEES IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AND NO REFUGEES AT THE BUGARAMA CITÉ TRANSIT CAMP.
- B. BORDERS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI AS WELL AS IMMIGRATION OFFICES WERE OPENED ALL DAY.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- A. POLITICAL. NTR.
- B. MILITARY.
- (1) RPA. NTR.
- (2) FRGF. NTR.
- (3) OTHERS. IT WAS REPORTED BY THE ICRC THAT THERE WAS AN ATTEMPTED ROBBERY OF THEIR WAREHOUSE AT KAMEMBE ON 04 OCT 95 AROUND 2359 HOURS. THE SENTRY RAISED AN ALARM AND THE ROBBERS FLED WITHOUT STEALING ANYTHING.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- A. SECTOR HQ. NTR.
- B. SUB SECTORS. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:
- (1) NYAMASHKEKE SUB SECTOR. ONE TEAM CONDUCTED A PATROL OF KAGANO (GR 9844) AND RWESERO (GR 9838) COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
- (2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. A PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422) AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8125). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
- (3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO UVIRA BORDER, BUGARAMA TRANSIT CAMP AND GISHOMA

10/10/95

COMMUNE. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

(A) THE HUMANITARIAN OFFICER ATTENDED THE WEEKLY SECURITY MEETING AT THE OFFICE OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS. THE EVENTS OF THE LAST WEEK WERE RECOUNTED.

(B) THE NGO, CONCERN HAS COMMENCED PROVISION OF FOOD SUPPLIES AND SHELTERS AT BUGARAMA CITY TRANSIT CAMP. MDM CONTINUES TO PROVIDE MEDICAL SUPPORT.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. 75 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO PRÉFECTURES AND COMMUNES TODAY. DETAILS ARE:

- (A) KIBUYE PRÉFECTURE - 41.
- (B) CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE - 34, TO THE FOLLOWING COMMUNES :
 - (i) GISHOMA COMMUNE - 14
 - (ii) KAMEMBE COMMUNE - 06
 - (iii) CYIMBOGO COMMUNE - 01
 - (iv) KAGANO COMMUNE - 11
 - (v) GATARE COMMUNE - 02

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

- (1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT = 1 (1127).
- (2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS = 2 (1021,1123).
- (3) WORKSHOP/MAINT = 1 (1077).
- (4) OPERATIONAL = 5.
- (5) TOTAL = 9.

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

- (1) UNAMIR 1123. REPORTED TO THE WORKSHOP AT 0800 HOURS TODAY FOR MAINTENANCE AND TYRE CHANGE.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

- (1) TOTAL 37
- (2) ON DUTY 25
- (3) ON DUTY IN KIGALI 05
- (4) CTO/LVE 06
- (5) YET TO REPORT 01

7. MISC

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING - MONDAY, 09 OCT

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	0	0
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	18	18
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 934983)	07	07

C. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - MONDAY, 09 OCT

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITÉ	25	25
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	0	75

- NOTES:
1. NO REFUGEES ARRIVED AT RUSIZI I UNDER UNHCR ESCORT. NO REFUGEES ARRIVED AT RUSIZI II.
 2. 18 REFUGEES CROSSED AT UVIRA TODAY. 07 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM BURUNDI. ALL THE 25 REFUGEES WERE MOVED AT 1400 HOURS TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. REPORT OF THEIR ARRIVAL AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP IS AWAITED.
 3. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPEN ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.
 4. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES CROSSING AT ANY OTHER NON-OFFICIAL ENTRY POINTS IN THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE.
 5. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES IN "NO MAN'S LAND" AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BUGARAMA CITÉ.
 6. AS AT 1800 HOURS ON MONDAY, 09 OCT 95 THERE ARE 37 REFUGEES LEFT AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

TO: MILOB GP HQ
FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

DATE: 08 OCT 95

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 08 COVERING PERIOD 071800 TO 081800 OCT 95

1. SITUATION

- A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. NO REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I. NO REFUGEES CROSSED AT RUSIZI II. NO REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM UVIRA, ZAIRE UNDER UNHCR ESCORT. PRESENTLY, NO REFUGEES ARE WAITING AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BURUNDI BORDER FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. NO REFUGEES WERE MOVED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO VARIOUS PRÉFECTURES AND COMMUNES TODAY. THERE ARE 112 REFUGEES IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AND NO REFUGEES AT THE BUGARAMA CITÉ TRANSIT CAMP.
- B. BORDERS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI AS WELL AS IMMIGRATION OFFICES WERE OPENED ALL DAY.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- A. POLITICAL. NTR.
- B. MILITARY.
- (1) RPA. NTR.
- (2) PRGF. NTR.
- (3) OTHERS. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- A. SECTOR HQ. SECTOR COMMANDER PRESENTLY IN KIGALI. WILL RETURN TO HQ, MONDAY 09 OCT 95.
- B. SUB SECTORS. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:
- (1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. ONE TEAM CONDUCTED A PATROL OF KAGANO (GR 9844) AND GATARE (GR 1345) COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
- (2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. A PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422) AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8125). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
- (3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO UVIRA BORDER AND BUGARAMA TRANSIT CAMP AND FOUND THE SITUATION CALM.

09/10

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. IN THE BUGARAMA CITÉ TRANSIT CAMP, NORMAL SERVICES CONTINUE.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NO REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO PRÉFECTURES AND COMMUNES TODAY.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1)	WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127).
(2)	WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 2 (1021,1123).
(3)	WORKSHOP/MAINT	= 1 (1077).
(4)	OPERATIONAL	= 5.
(5)	TOTAL	= 9.

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

(1) UNAMIR 1123. IN URGENT NEED OF TYRE CHANGE.VEH ALSO 200 KM SHORT OF MAINTENANCE BUT VEH LEFT FOR KIGALI TODAY. IT WILL BE SENT TO THE WORKSHOP ON MONDAY 9 OCT 95 FOR BOTH CHANGE OF TYRES AND MAINTENANCE.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1)	TOTAL	36
(2)	ON DUTY	19
(3)	ON DUTY IN KIGALI	11
(4)	CTO/LVE	06

7. MISC

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING - SUNDAY 08 OCT

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	0	0
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	0	0
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 934983)	0	0

C. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - SUNDAY 08 OCT

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITÉ	0	0
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	0	0

NOTES: 1. NO REFUGEES ARRIVED AT RUSIZI I UNDER

UNHCR ESCORT. NO REFUGEES ARRIVED AT RUSIZI II. NO REFUGEES WERE MOVED TO OR FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. UNHCR.

2. NO REFUGEES CROSSED AT UVIRA TODAY.

3. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPEN ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.

4. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES CROSSING AT ANY OTHER NON-OFFICIAL ENTRY POINTS IN THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE.

5. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES IN "NO MAN'S LAND" AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BUGARAMA CITÉ.

6. AS AT 1800 HOURS ON SUNDAY, 08 OCT 95 THERE ARE 112 REFUGEES LEFT AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

*J. A. (Bureau)
M. J. (M. J.)
OPS*

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 07 OCT 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 07 COVERING PERIOD 061800 TO 071800 OCT 95

1. SITUATION

A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. 35 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I. NO REFUGEES CROSSED AT RUSIZI II. NO REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM UVIRA, ZAIRE UNDER UNHCR ESCORT. PRESENTLY, NO REFUGEES ARE WAITING AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BURUNDI BORDER FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. NO REFUGEES WERE MOVED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO VARIOUS PRÉFECTURES AND COMMUNES TODAY. THERE ARE 108 REFUGEES IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AND NO REFUGEES AT THE BUGARAMA CITÉ TRANSIT CAMP. THE 35 REFUGEES WERE ALL VOLUNTARY RETURNEES.

B. BORDERS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI WERE OPENED ALL DAY AS WELL AS IMMIGRATION OFFICES.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. POLITICAL. NTR.

B. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. NTR.

(2) FRGE. NTR.

(3) OTHERS. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. SECTOR HQ. SECTOR COMMANDER IN KIGALI SINCE LATE FRI, 06 OCT. WILL RETURN TO HQ SECTOR 4 LATE SUNDAY, 08 OCT.

B. SUB SECTORS. FOUR PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:

(1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. ON TEAM CONDUCTED A PATROL OF KAGANO (GR 9844) AND GATARE (GR 1345) COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

(2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. A PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO GISUMA COMMUNE (GR 8526), RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422) AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8125) AND SHAGASHA (GR 8425). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

(3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. TWO PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED:

- (A) A JOINT (TWO RPA + MILOBS) AIR RECONNAISSANCE & PATROL WAS MADE ALONG THE BURUNDI-RWANDA BORDER TO THE EAST (GR 9397) TO BWEYEYE SECTOR (GR 1310). AFTER LANDING 10 MN AT BWEYEYE TO VISIT THE OFFICER IN CHARGE OF THE LOCAL CLINIC/DISPENSARY, THE PATROL PROCEEDED NORTH TO PINDURA JUNCTION (GR 1426) AND WEST ALONG THE KIGALI-CYANGUGU ROAD. THE AIR RECCE THEN PROCEEDED FROM GISAKURA (GR) TO GASUMO SECTOR (GR 0114) TO RECCE FOR LANDING ZONES. THE AIR PATROL FOUND THE SITUATION CALM IN ALL THE AREAS VISITED.
- (B) THE TEAM VISITED THE REFUGEE TRANSIT CAMP AT BUGARAMA CITÉ, UVIRA BORDER AS WELL AS THE GISHOMA COMMUNE (GR 8211). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. IN THE BUGARAMA CITÉ TRANSIT CAMP, NORMAL SERVICES CONTINUE. A NEW NGO "CONCERN WORLD WIDE" ARRIVED AT THE REFUGEE CAMP ON MON, 02 OCT AND CONCLUDED THEIR SURVEY. THEY ARE READY TO TAKE OVER SOME SERVICES NOW PROVIDED BY UNHCR. PRECISE FUNCTIONS WILL BE PROVIDED IN A FUTURE SITREP.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NO REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO PRÉFECTURES AND COMMUNES TODAY.

6. LOGISTICS.A. VEH STATE.

(1)	WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2)	WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 1 (1021)
(3)	WORKSHOP/MAINT	= 1 (1077)
(4)	OPERATIONAL	= 6
(5)	TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

(1) UNAMIR 1123. IN URGENT NEED OF TYRE CHANGE. VEH ALSO 200 KM SHORT OF MAINTENANCE BUT WILL BE BROUGHT TO THE WORKSHOP ON MONDAY TO COMPLETE BOTH TASKS.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1)	TOTAL	36
(2)	ON DUTY	20
(3)	ON DUTY IN KIGALI	09
(4)	CTO/LVE	07

7. MISC

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING - SATURDAY, 07 OCT

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	35	35
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	0	0
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 934983)	0	0

C. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - SATURDAY, 07 OCT

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITÉ	0	0
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	31	0

- NOTES:
1. AT 1100 HRS, 35 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT RUSIZI I UNDER UNHCR ESCORT. NO REFUGEES ARRIVED AT RUSIZI II. 31 WERE MOVED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AND FOUR DIRECTLY TO CYIMBOGO COMMUNE BY UNHCR.
 2. NO REFUGEES CROSSED AT UVIRA TODAY.
 3. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPEN ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.
 4. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES CROSSING AT ANY OTHER NON-OFFICIAL ENTRY POINTS IN THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE.
 5. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES IN "NO MAN'S LAND" AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BUGARAMA CITÉ.
 6. AS OF 1800 HOURS ON FRIDAY, 07 OCT 95 THERE ARE 108 REFUGEES LEFT AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

J. A. B. B. B.
Maj
SPS

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 06 OCT 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 06 COVERING PERIOD 051800 TO 061800 OCT 95

1. SITUATION

- A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. 09 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I. NO REFUGEES CROSSED AT RUSIZI II. 24 REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM UVIRA, ZAIRE UNDER UNHCR ESCORT. PRESENTLY, NO REFUGEES ARE WAITING AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BURUNDI BORDER FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. 74 REFUGEES WERE MOVED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO VARIOUS PRÉFECTURES AND COMMUNES TODAY. THERE ARE 68 REFUGEES IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AND NO REFUGEES AT THE BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP. THE 33 REFUGEES WERE ALL VOLUNTARY RETURNEES.
- B. BORDERS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI WERE OPENED ALL DAY AS WELL AS IMMIGRATION OFFICES.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- A. POLITICAL. NTR.
- B. MILITARY.
- (1) RPA. NTR.
- (2) FRGE. NTR.
- (3) OTHERS. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- A. SECTOR HQ. NTR.
- B. SUB SECTORS. FOUR PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:
- (1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. ON TEAM CONDUCTED AN AIR RECONNAISSANCE OF REMERA (GR 0429), RUSHWATI (GR 0835), BANDA (GR 1129), PINDURA (GR 1426) AND THE NYUNGWE FOREST AREA WEST OF PINDURA TO LZ KAMEMBE. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
- (2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. A PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO GIHUNDWE (GR 7925), SHANGI (GR 3934), M-ITO (GR 8634), GITWA CELL (GR 8531) AND KAMEMBE (GR 8031) AS WELL AS RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422) AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8125). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN ALL AREAS

VISITED.

- (3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. THE TEAM VISITED THE REFUGEE TRANSIT CAMP AT BUGARAMA CITÉ, UVIRA BORDER AS WELL AS THE GISHOMA COMMUNE (GR 8211). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. THE BREAKDOWN OF THE 74 REFUGEES TRANSPORTED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO VARIOUS PRÉFECTURES AND COMMUNES IS AS FOLLOWS:

- A. CYANGUGU: KAMEMBE - 16, CYIMBOGO - 01, GISUMA - 21
- B. GIKONGORO - 07
- C. BUTARE - 15
- D. GITARAMA - 06
- E. KIGALI - 08

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

- (1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT = 1 (1127)
- (2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS = 1 (1021)
- (3) WORKSHOP/MAINT = 1 (1077)
- (4) OPERATIONAL = 6
- (5) TOTAL = 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES. NO CHANGE.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

- (1) TOTAL 36
- (2) ON DUTY 22
- (3) ON DUTY IN KIGALI 06
- (4) CTO/LVE 06

7. MISC

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING - FRIDAY, 06 OCT

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	09	09
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	24	24
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 934983)	0	0

C. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - FRIDAY, 06 OCT

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITÉ	0	02
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	35	74

- NOTES:
1. AT APPROX 1800 HRS, 09 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT RUSIZI I WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. NO REFUGEES ARRIVED AT RUSIZI II.
 2. AT 1130 HRS TODAY, 24 REFUGEES CROSSED AT UVIRA (1959 CASES) UNASSISTED. THEY WERE ALL SENT TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP UNDER UNHCR ESCORT AT 1400 HRS. SIX REFUGEES (1894 CASES) WERE MOVED FROM BUGARAMA CITÉ TRANSIT CAMP TO GISHOMA COMMUNE ON FRI, 06 OCT. TWO REFUGEES WERE ALSO TRANSFERRED FROM BUGARAMA CITÉ TRANSIT CAMP TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.
 3. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPEN ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.
 4. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES CROSSING AT ANY OTHER NON-OFFICIAL ENTRY POINTS IN THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE.
 5. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES IN "NO MAN'S LAND" AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BUGARAMA CITÉ.
 6. AS OF 1800 HOURS ON FRIDAY, 06 OCT 95 THERE ARE 60 REFUGEES LEFT AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

J. A. B. B. B.
Majr
OPS

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 04 OCT 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 04 COVERING PERIOD 031800 OCT TO 041800 OCT 95

1. SITUATION

A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. 02 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I UNDER UNHCR ESCORT. NO REFUGEES CROSSED AT RUSIZI II. 18 REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM UVIRA, ZAIRE UNDER UNHCR ESCORT AND WERE MOVED TO THE BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP. ANOTHER GROUP OF 27 REFUGEES WHO ARRIVED AT THE KIGALI PREFECTURE A MONTH AGO, ARRIVED TODAY AT THE BUGARAMA COMMUNE. PRESENTLY, NO REFUGEES ARE WAITING AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BURUNDI BORDER FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. 103 REFUGEES WERE MOVED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO VARIOUS PREFECTURES/COMMUNES TODAY. THERE ARE 76 REFUGEES IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THE 20 REFUGEES WERE ALL VOLUNTARY RETURNEES.

B. BORDERS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI WERE OPENED ALL DAY AS WELL AS IMMIGRATION OFFICES.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY.(1) RPA.

(A) ON MON, 02 OCT IN THE CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR, RPA MOVEMENTS WERE OBSERVED ALONG THE CYANGUGU-KIGALI ROAD. THE MOVEMENTS WERE IN AN EASTERLY DIRECTION AND MONITORING OF THE MOVEMENT WILL CONTINUE:

i. APPROX ONE SECTION ACCOMPANIED BY GENDARMERIE ELEMENTS WERE SEEN AT GR 012462;

ii. APPROX ONE SECTION AT GR 043248;

iii. APPROX ONE PLATOON AT GR 080260;

iv. APPROX ONE PLATOON AT BINDURA GR 143267.

COMMENT: THE MOVEMENTS ARE TO INCREASE THE SECURITY OF THE STRATEGIC ARTERY CYANGUGU-KIGALI ROAD IN THE NYUNGWE FOREST. THIS IS

1/5

See

D s/u

DS

6/10

ESPECIALLY TRUE AFTER THE INCIDENT OF SAT, 30 SEP DURING WHICH AN AMBUSH WAS CONDUCTED BY SUSPECTED FRGF/INTERAHAMWE ELEMENTS SIX KM WEST OF KITABI. REFER TO OUR SITREP NO. 30, PARA 2B(3) OF 30 SEP 95.

- (B) ON 03 OCT ONE RPA PLATOON WAS SEEN MOVING TOWARDS THE GISAKURA TEA PLANTATION EQUIPPED WITH EXTRA AMMUNITION AND RPG.

COMMENT: IT IS BELIEVED THAT THE SECURITY OF THE RPA FORCES ASSIGNED TO THE CYANGUGU-KIGALI ROAD AT GISAKURA (GR 9928) ARE BEING STRENGTHENED AND SECURITY TIGHTENED IN THE WHOLE AREA.

- (C) ON 04 OCT AT 0900 HRS, RPA WAS OBSERVED MOVING TROOPS FROM OTHER AREAS OF THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR TO THE GATARE COMMUNE (GR 1345). THE FINAL TROOP DISPOSITION IS NOT YET CLEAR. IT WAS CONFIRMED BY A RELIABLE SOURCE THAT LOCALS FROM GATARE COMMUNE HAVE SIGHTED FRGF ELEMENTS IN THE NYUNGWE FOREST.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHERS. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. SECTOR HQ. NTR.

B. SUB SECTORS. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:

- (1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. A TEAM CONDUCTED AN AIR RECONNAISSANCE OF GATARE COMMUNE AND ISHAPA PENINSULA (GR 0242). THIS AIR RECONNAISSANCE WAS FOLLOWED BY A FOOT PATROL IN BOTH AREAS. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
- (2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. A PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO GIHUNDWE (GR 7925), GISUMA (GR 8526), MWITO (GR 8634), CYIMBOGO (GR 8333), KAHEMBE (GR 8031), RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422) AND NYACATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8125) AS WELL AS THE GISUMA BOURGMESTRE. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
- (3) BUGARANA SUB SECTOR. THE TEAM VISITED THE REFUGEE TRANSIT CAMP AT BUGARANA CITE, UVIRA BORDER AS WELL AS THE GISHOHA COMMUNE. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. FURTHER TO SITREP NO. 20, PARA 4A OF 20 SEP ON INSUFFICIENT FOOD SUPPLY PROVIDED BY ICRC TO THE

RETURNEES AT GATARE COMMUNE AS WELL AS IDPs WHO FEEL THEY ARE NOT GETTING ENOUGH FOOD, THE SITUATION HAS NOT IMPROVED AND TENSIONS ARE RISING.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

- A. FURTHER TO SITREP NO. 03, PARA 3B(2)(A), UNHCR WAS INFORMED BY THE HUMANITARIAN OFFICER THIS MORNING OF THE NEED TO IMPROVE REFUGEE MONITORING PROCEDURES AT BAEYEVE SECTOR (GR 1310) FOLLOWING THE ARRIVAL OF MORE REFUGEES FROM BURUNDI THROUGH THIS UNOFFICIAL ENTRY POINT INTO RWANDA.
- B. IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR, IT WAS LEARNED THAT ON 30 SEP A REFUGEE WITH HIS WIFE AND SIX CHILDREN RETURNED TO ISHARA PENINSULA FROM IJWI ISLAND AFTER CROSSING LAKE KIVU BY BOAT. A PATROL TEAM SPOKE TO THE FAMILY AND FOUND THEY ARE DOING FINE AND ARE NOT HARASSED BY RPA.
- C. AT GISUMA COMMUNE, THE BOURGMESTRE CONFIRMED:
- (1) A TOTAL OF 12 PRIMARY SCHOOLS HAVE 5,158 STUDENTS. ALL THESE SCHOOLS BADLY NEED FURNITURE, STATIONARY, READING MATERIAL, ETC...;
 - (2) A HEAVY TRUCK IS REQUIRED TWICE A WEEK TO FERRY WOOD TO THE TWO BRICK FIELDS OF THE COMMUNE;
 - (3) REFUGEES NEED TOOLS/SEEDS AT THE EARLIEST FOR FARMING ACTIVITIES; AND
 - (4) THE WOODEN BRIDGE AT MWITO (GR 853343) REQUIRES URGENT REPAIRS.
- D. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, THE BREAKDOWN OF THE 18 REFUGEES WHO ARRIVED AT 1200 HRS TODAY TO PRÉFECTURES/COMMUNES IS AS FOLLOWS:
- (1) GIKONGORO - 05
 - (2) BUTARE - 02
 - (3) BUGARAMA - 09
 - (4) GISHOMA - 02
- E. THE BREAKDOWN OF THE 103 REFUGEES WHO WERE TRANSPORTED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY TO VARIOUS PRÉFECTURES/COMMUNES IS AS FOLLOWS:
- (1) RUHENGARI - 01
 - (2) GIKONGORO - 01
 - (3) BUTARE - 25
 - (4) KIBUNGO - 03

- (5) GITARAMA - 09
- (6) KIGALI - 48
- (7) BYUMBA - 16

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

- (1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT = 1 (1127)
- (2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS = 1 (1021)
- (3) WORKSHOP/MAINT = 1 (1077)
- (4) OPERATIONAL = 6
- (5) TOTAL = 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES. NO CHANGE.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

- (1) TOTAL 36
- (2) ON DUTY 27
- (3) ON DUTY IN KIGALI 04
- (4) CTO/LVE 05

7. MISC

- A. RECOVERY OF RPA VEHICLE - 95 CMSG. THE RPA BATTALION COMMANDER WAS CONTACTED AT 1030 HRS TODAY TO RECOVER THE "BROWN & ROOT" VEHICLE WHICH WAS IMPOUNDED FOLLOWING THE ACCIDENT IN THE NYUNGWE FOREST INVOLVING AN RPA VEHICLE AND THE SAID "BROWN AND ROOT" VEHICLE. BEFORE THE "BROWN AND ROOT" VEHICLE IS RELEASED, RPA WISHES TO KNOW HOW THE INVESTIGATION INTO THE ACCIDENT IS PROCEEDING. THE UNAMIR MILITARY POLICE AND THE GENDARMERIE MUST LIAISE TO COMPLETE THE INVESTIGATION. ONCE THE INVESTIGATION IS COMPLETED OR HAS PROGRESSED TO THE SATISFACTION OF RPA, ARRANGEMENTS WILL BE TAKEN TO DRIVE THE VEHICLE TO SHAGASHA SO "BROWN & ROOT" CAN RETRIEVE IT.

B. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING - WEDNESDAY, 04 OCT

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	02	02
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	18	18
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 934983)	0	0

C. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - WEDNESDAY, 04 OCT

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITÉ	13	07
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	13	103

- NOTES:
1. AT 1630 HRS ON 04 OCT 95, 02 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT RUSIZI I UNDER UNHCR ESCORT. NO REFUGEES ARRIVED AT RUSIZI II. AT 1230 HRS FOUR REFUGEES ARRIVED AT KIRAMBO COMMUNE FROM IJWI ISLAND AND WERE TRANSPORTED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AFTER PROCESSING.
 2. AT 1230 HRS TODAY, 18 REFUGEES CROSSED AT UVIRA AND WERE SENT TO BUGARAMA CITÉ TRANSIT CAMP UNDER UNHCR ESCORT. SEVEN REFUGEES WERE MOVED TO THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AND THE REMAINDER WERE MOVED TO BUGARAMA AND GISHOMA COMMUNES. REFER TO PARA 5 FOR DETAILS.
 3. THE 27 REFUGEES FORMING THREE FAMILIES WHO ARRIVED FROM KIGALI PRÉFECTURE THIS AFTERNOON HAVE AGREED TO RESETTLE IN THE BUGARAMA COMMUNE. ARRANGEMENTS ARE BEING TAKEN BY THE BOURGMESTRE AND THE REHABILITATION OFFICER TO RESETTLE THEM. THEY ALL BELONG TO 1959 CASES.
 4. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPEN ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.
 5. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES CROSSING AT ANY OTHER NON-OFFICIAL ENTRY POINTS IN THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE.
 6. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES IN "NO MAN'S LAND" AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II. RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BUGARAMA CITÉ.
 7. AS OF 1800 HOURS ON TUESDAY, 04 OCT 95 THERE ARE 76 REFUGEES LEFT AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

Handwritten signature and date:
31/10/95

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 03 OCT 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 03 COVERING PERIOD 021800 OCT TO 031800 OCT 95

1. SITUATION

- A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. 24 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I UNDER UNHCR ESCORT. NO REFUGEES CROSSED AT RUSIZI II. 49 REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM UVIRA, ZAIRE UNDER UNHCR ESCORT AND WERE MOVED DIRECTLY TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. PRESENTLY, NO REFUGEES ARE WAITING AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BURUNDI BORDER FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE 156 REFUGEES IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THE 73 REFUGEES WERE ALL VOLUNTARY RETURNEES.
- B. BORDERS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI WERE OPENED ALL DAY AS WELL AS IMMIGRATION OFFICES.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- A. POLITICAL. NTR.
- B. MILITARY.
- (1) RPA. NTR.
 - (2) ERGF. NTR.
 - (3) OTHERS. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- A. SECTOR HQ. NTR.
- B. SUB SECTORS. FOUR PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:
- (1) NYANASHEKE SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED GITONGO SECTOR (GR 0745 OF KIRAMBO COMMUNE (GR 0444) AS WELL AS BIREMBO SECTOR (GR 0748) AND RUKANU SECTOR (GR 0847) OF GATARE COMMUNE (GR 1345). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
 - (2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. TWO PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED:
 - (A) AN AIR RECONNAISSANCE WAS CONDUCTED TO NYANAGANA (GR 7717), NKOMBO ISLAND (GR 7834),

1/4

Handwritten date:
4/10/95

BUGEZA (GR 9244), BWEYEYE (GR 1310) AND RETURN TO LZ KAMEMBE. THE TEAM LANDED AT BWEYEYE AND THE MEDICAL OFFICER AT THE BWEYEYE DISPENSARY REQUESTED COOKING UTENSILS AND SECOND HAND CIGARETTES FOR THE FIVE INMATES AS THERE IS A SMALL CACHOT AT BWEYEYE. IN ADDITION, 43 REFUGEES ARRIVED FROM BURUNDI ON 25 SEP AND PROCEEDED A FEW DAYS LATER ON THEIR OWN TO THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMUNES. THE NAMES AND THE FINAL COMMUNAL DESTINATION COULD NOT BE OBTAINED AS NONE OF THESE RETURNEES WERE REGISTERED BY UNHCR OR THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES OF BWEYEYE SECTOR. ANOTHER GROUP, NUMBERS UNKNOWN, ALSO ARRIVED UNDER THE SAME CIRCUMSTANCES CONDITIONS.

(B) A PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422) AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8125). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

(C) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. THE TEAM VISITED SECTOR HQ, THE REFUGEE TRANSIT CAMP AT BUGARAMA CITÉ, UVIRA BORDER AS WELL AS THE GISHOMA AND BUGARAMA BOURGMESTRES. THE BOURGMESTRE OF GISHOMA AND NYAKABUYE HAVE BEEN REMOVED IN THE ONGOING RWANDESE GOVERNMENT RESHUFFLE. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

A. UNHCR INFORMED MILOBS IN BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR THAT AT 1300 HRS TODAY, A RETURNEE WAS FORCIBLY REMOVED FROM A UNHCR VEHICLE BY ZAIRIAN TROOPS ON THE ZAIRIAN SIDE OF THE BORDER. THESE TROOPS ARE REPORTED TO BE ASKING RF 10,000 FOR HIS RELEASE.

B. THE 05 REFUGEES WHO DEPARTED NYAGATARE TRANSIT TODAY WERE TRANSPORTED TO THE FOLLOWING COMMUNES IN THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE:

(1) KAMEMBE - 05

C. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, NEW BOURGMESTRES EXCEPT FOR BUGARAMA COMMUNE HAVE BEEN NOMINATED AND WILL TAKE UP THEIR FUNCTIONS ON THE DATE INDICATED:

(1) NYAKABUYE - MRS. JUDITH MUKABARANGA ON 05 OCT 95;

(2) BUGARAMA - AMIRU NKINZINGABO, WHO HAS BEEN CONFIRMED IN HIS FUNCTIONS, EFFECTIVE 05 OCT 95; AND

(3) GISHOMA - MR. CYRILLE SIBOMANA ON 09 OCT 95.

- D. IN THE NYAMAGIRI SUB SECTOR, THE NEW BOURGMESTRE OF KAGANO COMMUNE IS MR. VENISTE NSANZAMAHORO WHO HAS NOT YET TAKEN OFFICE. THE FORMER BOURGMESTRE HAS REVERTED TO HIS FORMER APPOINTMENT AS "CONSEILLER".

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 1 (1021)
(3) WORKSHOP/MAINT	= 1 (1077)
(4) OPERATIONAL	= 6
(5) TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES. NO CHANGE.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCLV POL).

(1) TOTAL	36
(2) ON DUTY	28
(3) ON DUTY IN KIGALI	06
(4) CTO/LVE	02

7. MISC

- A. RECOVERY OF RPA VEHICLE. THE RECOVERY VEHICLES FROM 95 CMSC WHICH ARRIVED SHAGASHA ON 02 OCT 95 LEFT FOR THE RECOVERY TASK AT 0800 HOURS ON 03 OCT 95 ALONG WITH THE RPA REPRESENTATIVES. THE RPA VEHICLE WAS RECOVERED AND THE TEAM FROM 95 CMSC LEFT THIS AFTERNOON AND ARE SPENDING THE NIGHT AT BUTARE.

- B. SECURITY BRIEFING. ON MON 02 OCT FROM 0900-1010 HRS, A SECURITY BRIEFING WAS HELD BY NCOs, UN AGENCIES AND ICRC AND ATTENDED BY THE OPERATIONS AND HUMANITARIAN OFFICERS. BECAUSE OF THE AMBUSH OF SAT, 30 SEP SIX KM WEST OF KITABI (GR 3520) IN THE NYUNGWE FOREST, ALL PRESENT WERE ADVISED TO MINIMIZE THEIR MOVEMENT IN THE NYUNGWE FOREST AFTER 1800 HRS UNTIL THE SECURITY SITUATION STABILIZES. IT WAS RECOMMENDED THAT THE PERSONNEL REMAIN OVERNIGHT AT BUTARE OR GIKONGORO AND PROCEED THE NEXT DAY AFTER 0900 HRS.

D. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING - TUESDAY, 03 OCT

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	24	24
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	49	49
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 934983)	0	0

C. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - TUESDAY, 03 OCT

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITÉ	0	0
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	64	05

- NOTES:
1. AT 1500 HRS ON 03 OCT 95, 24 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT RUSIZI I. OUT OF THOSE 24 REFUGEES, 09 WENT DIRECTLY TO CYIMBOGO COMMUNE. NO REFUGEES ARRIVED AT RUSIZI II.
 2. AT 1400 HRS TODAY, 49 REFUGEES (46 1994 CASES AND THREE 1959 CASES) CROSSED AT UVIRA AND WERE SENT DIRECTLY TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.
 3. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPEN ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.
 4. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES CROSSING AT ANY OTHER NON-OFFICIAL ENTRY POINTS IN THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE.
 5. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES IN "NO MAN'S LAND" AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BUGARAMA CITÉ.
 6. AS OF 1800 HOURS ON TUESDAY, 03 OCT 95 THERE ARE 156 REFUGEES LEFT AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

J. A. Bileau
Maj
OPS

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 02 OCT 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 02 COVERING PERIOD 011800 OCT TO 021800 OCT 95

1. SITUATION

- A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. 24 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I UNDER UNHCR ESCORT. NO REFUGEES CROSSED AT RUSIZI II. 27 REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM UVIRA, ZAIRE UNDER UNHCR ESCORT AND 10 OF THEM ARE SUFFERING FROM MALARIA. PRESENTLY, NO REFUGEES ARE WAITING AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BURUNDI BORDER FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THE 51 REFUGEES WERE ALL VOLUNTARY RETURNEES.
- B. BORDERS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI WERE OPENED ALL DAY AS WELL AS IMMIGRATION OFFICES.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- A. POLITICAL. NTR.
- B. MILITARY.
- (1) RPA. NTR.
 - (2) FRGF. NTR.
 - (3) OTHERS. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- A. SECTOR HQ. NTR.
- B. SUB SECTORS. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:
- (1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED KIRAMBO COMMUNE (GR 0444), NYAMASHEKE (GR 9841), GISAKURA (GR 9828), PINDURU (GR 1326) AND KOBENGE (GR 2521). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
 - (2) CYANGUSHI SUB SECTOR. A SECOND PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO RUSIZI I (GR 7524), RUSIZI II (GR 7422) AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8125). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
 - (3) BUCARABA SUB SECTOR. THE TEAM VISITED SECTOR HQ THE REFUGEE TRANSIT CAMP AT BUCARABA CITE AND THE GISHOMA BOURGMESTRE WHO HAD NOTHING TO REPORT. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

4. HOSPITALIAN ACTIVITIES. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, THE MDM HOSPITAL AT BUGARAMA CITE TRANSIT CAMP IS NOW OPERATIONAL 24 HRS A DAY. MDM HAS REQUESTED MILOBS TO ASSIST IN EVACUATION TO GENDWE HOSPITAL IF REQUIRED. THIS ASSISTANCE WILL BE PROVIDED IN EXTREME CASES IF THE REQUESTS DO NOT INTERFERE WITH THE UN MANDATE, MISSION AND TASKS.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

A. IN THE NYAMASHERE SUB SECTOR, A GROUP OF 19 MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN WERE SEEN ON THE CYANGUGU-KIGALI ROAD AT 1200 HRS OR 081258. THEY HAD COME FROM KIRAMBO COMMUNE THROUGH THE FOREST AND WERE WAITING FOR THE BUS TO GIKONGORO PREFECTURE. UNDER QUESTIONING, THEY REFUSED TO ANSWER ANY FURTHER QUESTIONS.

B. THE 31 REFUGEES WHO DEPARTED NYAGATARE TANSIT TODAY WERE TRANSPORTED TO THE FOLLOWING COMMUNES IN THE CYANGUGU PREFECTURE:

- (1) CYIMBOGO - 01
- (2) GAFUNZO - 07
- (3) KAMEMBE - 01
- (4) GISUMA - 16
- (5) KAGANO - 06

C. AS OF 28 SEP 95, THE NEW BOURGMESTRE OF KAMEMBE COMMUNE IS MR. MUHIRWA MODESTE.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 1 (1021)
(3) WORKSHOP/MAINT	= 1 (1077)
(4) OPERATIONAL	= 6
(5) TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES. NO CHANGE.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCLVPO).

(1) TOTAL	38
(2) ON DUTY	25
(3) ON DUTY IN KIGALI	05
(4) CTO/LVE	06

7. MISC

A. RECOVERY OF RPA VEHICLE. 95 CMSC PROVIDED A RECOVERY VEHICLE WHICH ARRIVED SHAGASHA AT 1455 HRS. ARRANGEMENTS WERE MADE WITH PPA TO RECOVER THE RPA VEHICLE INVOLVED IN AN ACCIDENT ON 24 SEP AND RETURN THE IMPOUNDED UNAMIR

VEHICLE. THE RPA VEHICLE WILL BE RECOVERED ON MORNING OF TUES, 03 OCT.

B. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING - MONDAY, 02 OCT

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	24	24
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	27	27
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GE 934983)	0	0

C. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - MONDAY, 02 OCT

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITE	27	0
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	24	31

- NOTES:
1. AT 1700 HRS TODAY, 24 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT RUSIZI I. NO REFUGEES ARRIVED AT RUSIZI II.
 2. AT 1430 HRS TODAY, 27 REFUGEES CROSSED AT UVIRA AND WERE SENT TO BUGARAMA CITE. THE 03 REFUGEES DESTINED FOR GISHOMA COMMUNE WERE MOVED ON MON, 02 OCT.
 3. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPEN ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.
 4. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES CROSSING AT ANY OTHER NON-OFFICIAL ENTRY POINTS IN THE CYANGUGU PREFECTURE.
 5. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES IN "NO MAN'S LAND" AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BUGARAMA CITE.
 6. AS OF 1800 HOURS ON MON, 02 OCT 95 THERE ARE 73 REFUGEES LEFT AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

J. A. Bibeau
Major
OPS

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 01 OCT 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 01 COVERING PERIOD 301800 SEP TO 011800 OCT 95

1. SITUATION

- A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. NO REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I UNDER UNHCR ESCORT. NO REFUGEES CROSSED AT RUSIZI II AND NO REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM EITHER UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BURUNDI TODAY. PRESENTLY, NO REFUGEES ARE WAITING AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BURUNDI BORDER FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.
- B. BORDERS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI WERE OPENED ALL DAY AS WELL AS IMMIGRATION OFFICES.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- A. POLITICAL. NTR.
- B. MILITARY.
- (1) REA. NTR.
- (2) FRGF. NTR.
- (3) OTHERS. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- A. SECTOR HQ. NTR.
- B. SUB SECTORS. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:
- (1) NYANASHEKE SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED GATARE COMMUNE (GR 1345). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
- (2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. A SECOND PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422) AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8125). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
- (3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. THE TEAM PATROLLED THE RWANDA-BURUNDI AND RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA AS WELL AS THE REFUGEE TRANSIT CAMP AT BUGARAMA CITÉ. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

1/3

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

- A. ON SUN, 01 OCT AT APPROX 1300 HRS, AN ACCIDENT OCCURRED AT BUGARAMA CITÉ INVOLVING TWO RPA SOLDIERS, NAMED KWABILINDA AND MUGASOCHANG. THEY WERE RIDING A MOTOR CYCLE AND HIT ONE 11-YEAR OLD BOY, NAMED MSEKANABANGA FROM NZAHAHA SECTOR (GR 8605), BUGARAMA COMMUNE. THE INCIDENT OCCURRED DURING A RELIGIOUS CELEBRATION FOR THE RE-BURIAL OF THE RWANDESE PRESIDENT WHO DIED ON 2 OCT 90. ALL THREE WERE EVACUATED BY ROAD BY MILOBS FROM BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR TO THE GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL. AN ARRIVED AT 1440 HRS. ADVANCE NOTICE HAD BEEN GIVEN TO THE HOSPITAL STAFF BY MILOB HQ SECTOR 4. ONE RPA SOLDIER HAD A BROKEN COLLAR BONE AND THE OTHER HAD A POSSIBLE FRACTURE OR SERIOUSLY SPRAINED LEFT LEG. THE BOY WAS CARRIED ON A STRETCHER TO THE HOSPITAL WITH A POSSIBLE BROKEN LEFT LEG. ALL WERE CONSCIOUS AND THE TWO RPA SOLDIERS WERE ABLE TO MOVE ON THEIR OWN. UNCIVPOL CYANGUGU WAS INFORMED OF THE INCIDENT.
- B. ON FRI, 29 SEP IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR, A SECURITY BRIEFING WAS HELD AT THE GATARE COMMUNAL OFFICE. THE MEETING WAS ATTENDED BY ALL COUNSELLORS AND CHAIRED BY RPA. THE NEW BOURGMESTRE OF GATARE COMMUNE IS MR. NSEKEYUKUNZE INNOCENT. THE PREVIOUS ACTING BOURGMESTRE RETURNED TO HIS FORMER POSITION OF COUNSELLOR.

6. LOGISTICS.A. VEH STATE.

(1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 1 (1021)
(3) WORKSHOP/MAINT	= 1 (1077)
(4) OPERATIONAL	= 6
(5) TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES. NO CHANGE.C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1) TOTAL	36
(2) ON DUTY	23
(3) ON DUTY IN KICALI	08
(4) CTO/LVE	05

7. MISC

- A. WATER TANK CLEANSING. ON SUN, 01 OCT THE WATER TRUCK ARRIVED AT MILOB HQ LOCATION AT 0610 HRS TODAY TO CLEAN THE WALLS OF THE TANK AND REFILL THE 10,000 LTR WATER TANK WITH CLEAN WATER. THIS TASK WAS COMPLETED AT 0700 HRS.
- B. COMMUNICATIONS. THE RADIO COMMUNICATIONS WITH THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR ARE EXTREMELY DIFFICULT AND OCCASIONALLY UNREADABLE. THEY CAN RECEIVE BUT MOST OF

Sector 4 Cyangugu.

THE TIME HAVE GREAT DIFFICULTY TRANSMITTING. AS FOR THE USE OF "INMARSAT-C", MILOB HQ SECTOR 4 CONDUCTED A TEST TRIAL AT 1830 HRS AND THE TRANSMISSION WAS RECEIVED BY BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR WAS UNABLE TO ACKNOWLEDGE THE TRANSMISSION RECEIVED FROM MILOB HQ SECTOR 4. THE PRECISE REASON IS UNKNOWN AT THIS TIME.

C. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING - SUNDAY, 01 OCT

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	0	0
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	0	0
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 934983)	0	0

D. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - SUNDAY, 01 OCT

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITÉ	0	0
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	0	0

- NOTES:
1. NO REFUGEES ARRIVED AT RUSIZI I AND TWO RETURNEES WERE DETAINED BY RPA FOR SUSPECTED PARTICIPATION IN THE GENOCIDE. NO REFUGEES ARRIVED AT RUSIZI II.
 2. NO REFUGEES CROSSED AT UVIRA TODAY. THE 03 REFUGEES FOR GISHOMA COMMUNE REMAINED AT BUGARAMA CITÉ AND WILL BE MOVED ON MON, 02 OCT.
 3. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPEN ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.
 4. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES CROSSING AT ANY OTHER NON-OFFICIAL ENTRY POINTS IN THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE.
 5. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES IN "NO MAN'S LAND" AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BUGARAMA CITÉ.
 6. AS OF 1800 HOURS ON SUN, 01 OCT 95 THERE ARE STILL 63 REFUGEES LEFT AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

J. A. Bileau
Major
of S &

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 30 SEP 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 30 COVERING PERIOD 291800 TO 301800 SEP 95

1. SITUATION

- A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. 22 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I UNDER UNHCR ESCORT. NO REFUGEES CROSSED AT RUSIZI II AND NO REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM EITHER UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BURUNDI TODAY. PRESENTLY, NO REFUGEES ARE WAITING AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BURUNDI BORDER FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. ALL 22 REFUGEES WERE VOLUNTARY RETURNEES.
- B. BORDERS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI WERE OPENED ALL DAY AS WELL AS IMMIGRATION OFFICES.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- A. POLITICAL. NTR.
- B. MILITARY.
- (1) RPA. NTR.
- (2) FRGE. NTR.
- (3) OTHERS. CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR COMMANDER WAS INFORMED BY A THIRD PARTY AT APPROX 1615 HRS TODAY THAT THE BODY OF A MAN BELIEVED TO BE OF ARAB ORIGIN WAS SEEN ALONG THE KIGALI-CYANGUGU ROAD 10-15 KMS WEST OF KITABI, INSIDE THE NYUNGWE FOREST, LYING NEXT TO HIS CAR. THE THIRD PARTY WHO HAPPENED TO BE PASSING BY AT APPROX 1130-1200 HRS IN HIS OWN VEHICLE, BELIEVED THE MAN TO BE DEAD AND MENTIONED AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF RPA SOLDIERS NEXT TO THE CAR. THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE INCIDENT, THE MOTIVE FOR THE ALLEGED KILLING AS WELL AS THE IDENTIFICATION OF THE KILLERS ARE UNKNOWN AT THIS TIME. MILOB GP HQ DUTY OFFICER WAS IMMEDIATELY CONTACTED SO THAT UNCIVPOL/MILOB FROM GIKONGORO PRÉFECTURE COULD INVESTIGATE. UNCIVPOL CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE WERE ALSO BRIEFED ON THE INCIDENT IN CASE THEIR SERVICES ARE REQUIRED.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES


- A. SECTOR HQ. THE SECTOR COMMANDER WENT TO KIGALI AT 0900 HRS AND RETURNED TO SECTOR 4 BY 1605 HRS.

B. SUB SECTORS. FOUR PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:

- (1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED NYAMASHEKE SECTOR (GR 9841) AND KAGANO COMMUNE (GR 9844). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
- (2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. TWO PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED:
 - (A) ONE PATROL VISITED CYIMBOGO COMMUNE (GR 7720) AND WAS TO MEET WITH THE BOURGMESTRE AS ARRANGED ON FRI, 29 SEP BUT NOBODY WAS PRESENT AT THE COMMUNAL OFFICE WHEN THE TEAM ARRIVED. THE SITUATION IS REPORTED TO BE CALM.
 - (B) A SECOND PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422) AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8125). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
- (3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. THE TEAM PATROLLED NYAKABUYE COMMUNE (GR 9116), THE RWANDA-BURUNDI AND RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA AS WELL AS THE REFUGEE TRANSIT CAMP AT BUGARAMA CITÉ. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. THE CHIEF HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANT OFFICER, LCOL FOX, VISITED SECTOR 4 AND MET WITH THE HUMANITARIAN OFFICER. THEY SPENT MOST OF THE DAY DISCUSSING HUMANITARIAN MATTERS AND VISITED THE NOVICIAT WHERE THE KAMEMBE ORPHANS HAVE NOW RELOCATED SINCE 19 SEP.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

- A. IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR, A SECURITY BRIEFING WAS HELD AT KAGANO COMMUNE BETWEEN 1100-1315 HRS. THE BRIEFING WAS ADDRESSED BY RPA AND ATTENDED BY THE BOURGMESTRE, THE CONSEILLERS AND SOME 200 LOCALS. THE MEETING WAS ORDERLY.
- B. AN UPDATE IS PROVIDED ON THE MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP ON FRI, 29 SEP. THERE WERE 92 REFUGEES WHO LEFT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AND WENT TO THE FOLLOWING PRÉFECTURES/COMMUNES:
 - (1) CYANGUGU: GISHOMA - 29 AND KARENGERA - 01
 - (2) GIKONGORO - 02
 - (3) BUTARE - 05
 - (4) GITARAMA - 14
 - (5) KIGALI - 40
 - (6) BYUMBA - 01
- C. ON SAT, 30 SEP ~~40~~ REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP: 

- (1) RUHENGARI - 01
- (2) GIKONGORO - 11
- (3) BUTARE - 12
- (4) GITARAMA - 06
- (5) KIGALI - 10

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

- (1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT = 1 (1127)
- (2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS = 1 (1021)
- (3) WORKSHOP/MAINT = 1 (1077)
- (4) OPERATIONAL = 6
- (5) TOTAL = 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES. NO CHANGE.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

- (1) TOTAL 36
- (2) ON DUTY 21
- (3) ON DUTY IN KIGALI 06
- (4) CTO/LVE 09

7. MISC

A. WATER TANK CLEANSING. THE WATER TRUCK ARRIVED AT MILOB HQ LOCATION AT 1650 HRS TODAY TO REFILL THE 10,000 LTR WATER TANK WITH CLEAN WATER.

B. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING - SATURDAY, 30 SEP

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	22	20
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	0	0
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 934983)	0	0

C. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - SATURDAY, 30 SEP

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITÉ	0	65
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	64	40

NOTES:

1. 22 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT RUSIZI I AND TWO RETURNEES WERE DETAINED BY RPA FOR SUSPECTED PARTICIPATION IN THE GENOCIDE. ONE OF THEM HAD A WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN WHO PROCEEDED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. 20 RETURNEES WERE SENT TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP FOLLOWING THEIR PROCESS. NO REFUGEES ARRIVED AT RUSIZI II.
2. NO REFUGEES CROSSED AT UVIRA TODAY. THE 44 REFUGEES WHO SPENT THE NIGHT AT BUGARAMA CITÉ WERE MOVED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP ON SAT, 30 SEP. THE 21 REFUGEES WERE ALSO MOVED DIRECTLY TO BUGARAMA COMMUNE. THE 03 REFUGEES FOR GISHOMA COMMUNE REMAIN AT BUGARAMA CITÉ.
3. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPEN ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.
4. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES CROSSING AT ANY OTHER NON-OFFICIAL ENTRY POINTS IN THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE.
5. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES IN "NO MAN'S LAND" AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BUGARAMA CITÉ.
6. AS OF 1800 HOURS ON SAT, 30 SEP 95 THERE ARE 63 REFUGEES LEFT AT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

*Go A. Bileau
Major
OPS*

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 29 SEP 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 29 COVERING PERIOD 281800 TO 291800 SEP 95

1. SITUATION

- A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. 38 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I. NO REFUGEES CROSSED AT RUSIZI II AND NO REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM BURUNDI TODAY. 68 REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA AT UVIRA, ZAIRE. PRESENTLY, NO REFUGEES ARE WAITING AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BURUNDI BORDER FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. ALL 106 REFUGEES WERE VOLUNTARY RETURNEES.
- B. BORDERS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI WERE OPENED ALL DAY AS WELL AS IMMIGRATION OFFICES.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY.(1) RPA.

- (A) ON FRI, 29 SEP AT APPROX 0700 HRS, A RPA SOLDIER NAMED KAREMARA SAMWELI, AGED 23 YEARS OLD, WAS BROUGHT IN BY THREE RPA SOLDIERS AT THE GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL WITH A GUNSHOT WOUND TO THE LEFT FOOT. HE WAS SHOT AT VERY CLOSE RANGE AND HIS LEFT ANKLE WAS SHATTERED. THE INCIDENT OCCURRED ON NKOMBO ISLAND (GR 7734). ALTHOUGH THE INITIAL STORY WAS THAT HE WAS SHOT BY BANDITS FROM ZAIRE, HE REVEALED UNDER THE EFFECT OF ANASTHESIA THAT HE HAD BEEN SHOT BY HIS FELLOW SOLDIERS WHILE SLEEPING. THE PRECISE MOTIVE REMAINS UNKNOWN. THE SOLDIERS WHO ACCOMPANIED HIM STOPPED HIM FROM TELLING THE FULL STORY.
- (B) REGULAR SECURITY MEETINGS ARE BEING CONDUCTED BY RPA IN ALL THE COMMUNES. ONE IS SCHEDULED FOR SAT, 30 SEP AT GISUMA COMMUNE.
- (C) THE NAMES OF RPA UNITS IN SECTOR 4:
- i. BUGARAMA CITÉ - 101 BATTALION
 - ii. CYANGUGU/GIHUNDWE SECTOR- 157 BATTALION

(2) FRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHERS. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. SECTOR HQ. THE SECTOR COMMANDER HELD A SUB SECTOR COMMANDERS CONFERENCE AT MILOB HQ AT KIRAMBO COMMUNE GR 031431.

B. SUB SECTORS. FOUR PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:

(1) NYANASHEKE SUB SECTOR. AN AIR RECONNAISSANCE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED AT GATARE (GR 1345), KARAMBI (GR 1744), KAREHE (GR 1035) AND RUSAMBU (GR 0543). LOCALS ARE CARRYING OUT NORMAL ACTIVITIES. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

(2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. TWO PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED:

(A) ONE PATROL VISITED KARENGERA COMMUNE (GR 9321) AND SPOKE TO THE BOURGMESTRE. THE SITUATION IS REPORTED TO BE CALM.

(B) A SECOND PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422) AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8125). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

(3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. THE TEAM ATTENDED THE SUB SECTOR COMMANDERS CONFERENCE AND ALSO PATROLLED THE RWANDA-BURUNDI AND RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA AS WELL AS THE REFUGEE TRANSIT CAMP AT BUGARAMA CITÉ. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. THE 91 REFUGEES WHO LEFT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY WENT TO THE FOLLOWING PRÉFECTURES/COMMUNES:

A. BUTARE - 62

B. CYANGUGU - 29 (ALL TO GISHOMA COMMUNE).

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 1 (1021)
(3) WORKSHOP/MAINT	= 1 (1077)
(4) OPERATIONAL	= 6
(5) TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES. NO CHANGE.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1)	TOTAL	36
(2)	ON DUTY	25
(3)	ON DUTY IN KIGALI	05
(4)	CTO/LVE	06

7. MISC

A. WATER TANK CLEANSING. THE WATER TRUCK ARRIVED AT MILOB HQ LOCATION AT 1720 HRS TODAY AND PURIFICATION OF THE WATER TANK WAS CARRIED OUT AS PLANNED.

B. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING - FRIDAY, 29 SEP

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	38	38
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	68	68
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 934983)	0	0

C. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - FRIDAY, 29 SEP

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITÉ	68	24
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	19	91

NOTES: 1. 38 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT RUSIZI I: 19 UNATTENDED CHILDREN ARRIVED AT 1100 HRS AND WERE SENT DIRECTLY TO THEIR PARENTS AS PART OF THE ICRC "RE-UNIFICATION PROGRAM". A SECOND GROUP OF 19 REFUGEES COMPOSED OF 11 CHILDREN AND EIGHT PARENTS ARRIVED AT RUSIZI I AT 1630 HRS. THIS SECOND GROUP WAS SENT DIRECTLY TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

2. 68 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM UVIRA AT 1200 HOURS; 66 UNDER UNHCR ESCORT AND TWO WHO ARRIVED ON THEIR OWN. THE REMAINING 44 REFUGEES WILL BE MOVED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP ON SAT, 30 SEP. THE FOLLOWING BREAKDOWN IS PROVIDED:

A. BUGARAMA COMMUNE - 21

B. GISHOMA COMMUNE - 03

C. NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP - 44

3. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPEN ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.

4. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES CROSSING AT ANY OTHER NON-OFFICIAL ENTRY POINTS IN THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE.

5. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES IN "NO MAN'S LAND" AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BUGARAMA CITÉ.

6. AS OF 1800 HOURS ON FRI, 29 SEP 95 THERE ARE 92 REFUGEES AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

IN.338

Page 1

UTC Time: 95-09-28 19:26:49

KDD INMARSAT-C SERVICE 28-SEP-1995 17:24:12 UTC REF:140766

493139095=FOPB X via YAMAGUCHI LES

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 28 SEP 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 28 COVERING PERIOD 271800 TO 281800 SEP 95

1. SITUATION

A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. 61 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I. NO REFUGEES CROSSED AT RUSIZI II. NO REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA AT UVIRA, TODAY. 23 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. NO REFUGEES ARE WAITING AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA OR BURUNDI BORDER AREAS FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE STILL 122 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS OF 1800 HOURS 28 SEP AT 1800 HRS.

B. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA-ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI WERE OPENED ALL DAY. THE IMMIGRATION OFFICES WERE OPENED AS OF 0900 HRS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

28
29/SEP/95

A. POLITICAL. NTR.

B. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. NTR.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHERS. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. SECTOR HQ. MILOB SECTOR COMMANDER VISITED GAFUNZO PENINSULA (GR 9035).

B. SUB SECTORS. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:

(1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED AT KIRAMBO (GR 0444) KAGANO (GR 9844) AND GATARE COMMUNES (GR 1345). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

(2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. TWO PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED:

(A) ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO GISUMA (GR 8526), GAFUNZO (GR 8435), RUSIZI I

(C) A MILOBS TEAM VISITED THE HOSPITAL AT BWEYEYE. THE DOCTOR PRESENT BROUGHT OUT THAT THE RETURNEES ARE IN DIRE NEED OF FOOD, SHELTER AND SEEDS.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. AT 1500 HOURS ON 28 SEP 95, 23 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THEY WERE SENT TO THE FOLLOWING COMMUNES IN CYANGUGU PREFECTURE :-

(1)	GAFUNZO - 05.
(2)	KIRAMBO - 04.
(3)	KAMEMBE - 06.
(3)	GISUMA - 08.

6. LOGISTICS

A. VEH STATE.

(1)	WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2)	WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 1 (1021)
(3)	WORKSHOP/MAINT	= 3 (1077)
(4)	OPERATIONAL	= 6
(5)	TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES. NO CHANGE.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1)	TOTAL	36
(2)	ON DUTY	27
(3)	ON DUTY IN KIGALI	01
(4)	CTO/LVE	08

7. MISC

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING - THURSDAY, 28 SEPTEMBER

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	61	61
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	0	0
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 934983)	0	0

B. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - THURSDAY, 28 SEPTEMBER

ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
----------	------------

TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT
CAMP

NYAGATARE TRANSIT

CAMP

106

23

NOTES: 1. THE 45 REFUGEES WHO WERE AT BUGARAMA CITY ON 27 SEP, WERE TRANSFERRED TO NYAGATARE ON 28 SEP.

2. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPEN ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.

3. 43 REFUGEES CROSSED OVER FROM BURUNDI AT BWEYEYE CROSSING POINT ON 25 SEP 95. THESE REFUGEES HAVE BEEN SENT TO THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMUNES, ALL IN CYANGUGU PREFECTURE. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES CROSSING AT ANY OTHER NON-OFFICIAL ENTRY POINTS IN THE CYANGUGU PREFECTURE.

4. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES IN "NO MAN'S LAND" AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER OR UVIRA, ZAIRE.

5. THERE ARE 122 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE

IN.338

Page 4

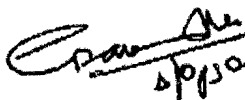
UTC Time: 95-09-28 19:26:49

NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS OF THURSDAY, 28 SEP
AT 1800 HRS. REFERENCE OUR SITREP OF 27 SEP
95, FIGURES OF REFUGEES FOR NYAGATARE TRANSIT
CAMP ARE :-

(A) ARRIVALS - 15.

(B) DEPARTURES - 63.

(C) LEFT IN CAMP - 41.



TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 27 SEP 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 27 COVERING PERIOD 261800 TO 271800 SEP 95

1. SITUATION

- A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. NO REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I OR AT RUSIZI II. NO RETURNEE CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM BURUNDI TODAY. 48 REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA AT UVIRA, ZAIRE ON 27 SEP 95 WITH UNHCR ESCORT. PRESENTLY, NO REFUGEES ARE WAITING AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BURUNDI BORDER FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.
- B. BORDERS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI WERE OPENED ALL DAY.

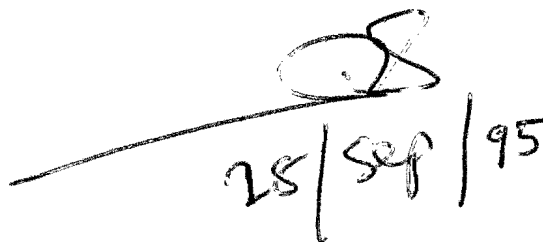
2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- A. POLITICAL. NTR.
- B. MILITARY.
- (1) RPA. NTR.
- (2) FRGF. NTR.
- (3) OTHERS. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- A. SECTOR HQ. THE SECTOR COMMANDER VISITED GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL AT KAMEMBE AND MET THE VARIOUS HOSPITAL OFFICIALS.
- B. SUB SECTORS. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:
- (1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. A PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO KAGANO (GR 9844) AND KIRAMBO (GR 9122). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
- (2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422) AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8125). PATROL WAS ALSO SENT TO GISUMA COMMUNE (GR 8426). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
- (3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. ONE TEAM CARRIED OUT A HELI

1/4


28/SEP/95

PATROL OF THE AREA BWEYEYE (GR 1111), NYAKABUYE (GR 9116) AND BUGARAMA (GR 9002) COMMUNES. TWO RPA OFFICERS, THE LOCAL COMMANDER MAJ KARERA AND ONE OF HIS OFFICERS, LT KAYUMBA ALSO ACCOMPANIED THE HELI PATROL. ANOTHER TEAM CARRIED OUT A VEHICLE PATROL OF NYAKABUYE COMMUNE (GR 9116) AND ALSO MET THE BURGOMESTRE. THE TEAM ALSO PATROLLED THE RWANDA-BURUNDI AND RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA AS WELL AS THE REFUGEE TRANSIT CAMP AT BUGARAMA CITÉ. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

(A) A MILOBS PATROL VISITED THE KIBOGORA ORPHANAGE AT KIRAMBO. THERE ARE 164 ORPHANS AT PRESENT. THERE IS AN ACUTE PROBLEM OF BEDS IN THE ORPHANAGE AS THE EXISTING BEDS BELONG TO THE SCHOOL OF NURSING OF THE KIBOGORA HOSPITAL AND THESE BEDS ARE TO BE RETURNED IMMEDIATELY. THE CHILDREN EAT ON THE FLOOR AS THERE ARE NO DINING TABLES AND CHAIRS. THERE IS A SHORTAGE OF SPACE AND SCHOOL MATERIALS. THE CHILDREN HAVE AN UNVARYING DIET OF CORNPASTE AND RICE. THEY NEED MORE VARIETY AND NUTRITION.

(B) FOLLOWING PLACES WERE FOUND TO BE SUITABLE FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF WATER POINTS IN NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR :

(1) KAGANO COMMUNE

- (AA) NYAKABINGO SECTOR (GR 1244).
- (AB) BUSHEKERI SECTOR (GR 9932).
- (AC) KAGARAMA SECTOR (GR 0448).
- (AD) KAGANO SECTOR (GR 9844).

(2) KIRAMBO COMMUNE

- (AA) MPABE SECTOR (GR 0536).
- (AB) GASHISI SECTOR (GR 0832).
- (AC) RANGIRO SECTOR (GR 0635).

(C) SIX WATER WELLS IN GISUMA COMMUNE REQUIRE REPAIRS TO MAKE THEM FUNCTIONAL AGAIN. THEY ARE AT GIHEKE (GR 8426), SHAGASHA (GR 8425), BUSHENGE (GR 8931), BUGUNGU (GR 8731), MWITO (GR 8634) AND BUGUZI (GR 8535).

(C) THERE ARE A TOTAL OF 1617 ORPHANS IN GISUMA COMMUNE. THEY HAVE NO ORPHANAGE AND LIVE WITH FRIENDS AND RELATIVES. THERE ARE 1990 WIDOWS IN THE COMMUNE. THERE ARE 45 RETURNEES WHO HAD FLED RWANDA IN 1959. THERE ARE 142 RETURNEES OF 1994 AND 3132 IDPS.

(D) THERE ARE 12 SCHOOLS, 107 TEACHERS WITH 5 HEADMASTERS AND


28/sep/95

Cyaneuzh

ONE COMMUNE SCHOOLS INSPECTOR IN GISUMA COMMUNE.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.6. LOGISTICS.A. VEH STATE.

(1)	WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2)	WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 1 (1021)
(3)	WORKSHOP/MAINT	= 1 (1077)
(4)	OPERATIONAL	= 6
(5)	TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES. NO CHANGE.C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1)	TOTAL	36
(2)	ON DUTY	27
(3)	ON DUTY IN KIGALI	01
(4)	CTO/LVE	08

7. MISCA. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING - WEDNESDAY, 27 SEP

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	0	0
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	48	48
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 934983)	0	0

B. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - WEDNESDAY, 27 SEP

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITE	48	03
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	NO DETAILS AS UNHCR OFFICIALS WERE NOT AVAILABLE.	

NOTES: 1. 03 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM UVIRA AT 0900 HOURS AND 45 CROSSED LATER AT 1400 HOURS ON 27 SEP 95. THE FIRST LOT OF 03 REFUGEES WERE SHIFTED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AT 1300 HOURS. THE 45 REFUGEES ARE STILL AT BUGARAMA CITY AND WILL BE SHIFTED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP ON 28 SEP 95.

2. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPEN ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.

3. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES CROSSING AT ANY OTHER NON-OFFICIAL ENTRY POINTS IN THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE.

4. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES IN "NO MAN'S LAND" AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BUGARAMA CITÉ.

Altun 26/9

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 26 SEP 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 26 COVERING PERIOD 251800 TO 261800 SEP 95

1. SITUATION

- A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. 16 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I WITH UNHCR ESCORT. NO REFUGEE CROSSED OVER AT RUSIZI II. NO RETURNEE CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM BURUNDI TODAY. 13 REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA AT UVIRA, ZAIRE ON 26 SEP 95 WITH UNHCR ESCORT. 90 REFUGEES ARE STILL AT NYAGATARE CAMP. PRESENTLY, NO REFUGEES ARE WAITING AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BURUNDI BORDER FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.
- B. BORDERS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI WERE OPENED ALL DAY.

2. FACIIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY.(1) RPA. NTR.(2) FRGE. NTR.(3) OTHERS

(AA) REFERENCE PARAGRAPH 2 (B) (3) OF OUR SITREP OF 25 SEP 95, DETAILS OBTAINED FROM NYARUSHISHI TRANSIT CAMP IS AS FOLLOWS :-

(i) 16 SEP 95. APPROXIMATELY 16 ARMED MEN TOOK AWAY 43 PLASTIC SHELTERS OF UNHCR. 10 SHELTERS WERE SUBSEQUENTLY RECOVERED FROM A NEARBY AREA.

(ii) 23 SEP 95. APPROXIMATELY 20 ARMED MEN CAME AT AROUND 2000 HOURS, TOLD THE FOUR UNARMED LOCAL GUARDS TO STAND ASIDE AND TOOK 1 LARGE GREEN TENT WHICH WAS ERECTED AND 33 SHEETINGS.

(AB) ONE WOMAN, 59 YEARS OLD WAS SHOT BY ARMED ROBBERS AT HER HOUSE IN KAMEMBE TOWN (GR 7826) AT APPROXIMATELY 0600 HOURS ON 25 SEP 95. SHE SUFFERED AN INJURY IN HER LEFT LEG. SHE IS PRESENTLY RECOVERING IN GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. SECTOR HQ. THE SECTOR COMMANDER VISITED NYARUSHISHI TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8526) AND GIKUNGWE CELLULE IN CYIMBOGO COMMUNE (GR 7720) TO THE SITE OF THE SABOTAGE OF THE ELECTRICAL PYLON REPORTED IN OUR SITREP OF 25 SEP 95.

B. SUB SECTORS. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:

(1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. A PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO RWESERO (GR 9838), NYAMASHEKE (GR 9841) AND ISHARA PENINSULA (GR 0143). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

(2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422) AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8125). PATROL WAS ALSO SENT TO GIKUNGWE (GR 7720) AND NYARUSHISHI TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8526). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

(3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A TEAM CARRIED OUT A PATROL OF GISHOMA COMMUNE (GR 8211) AND ALSO MET THE BURGOMESTRE. A TEAM ALSO PATROLLED THE RWANDA-BURUNDI AND RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA AS WELL AS THE REFUGEE TRANSIT CAMP AT BUGARAMA CITÉ. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

(A) A MILOBS PATROL VISITED THE HOSPITAL RUN BY THE MDM AT BUGARAMA CITY AND FOUND IT TO BE FUNCTIONING NORMALLY.

(B) NYARUSHISHI TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8526) HAS A CAPACITY OF 4000 REFUGEES EXPANDABLE TO 20000 REFUGEES IN AN EMERGENCY. THERE ARE 400 SHELTERS AT PRESENT. REFUGEE REGISTRATION IS LOOKED AFTER BY UNHCR, FOOD, SHELTER AND CAMP MANAGEMENT IS LOOKED AFTER BY CONCERN.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 1 (1021)
(3) WORKSHOP/MAINT	= 1 (1077)
(4) OPERATIONAL	= 6
(5) TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES. NO CHANGE.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1) TOTAL	36
(2) ON DUTY	26
(3) ON DUTY IN KIGALI	02
(4) CTO/LVE	08

7. MISC

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING - TUESDAY, 26 SEP

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	16	16
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	13	13
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 934983)	0	0

B. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - TUESDAY, 26 SEP

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITÉ	13	13
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	18	26

NOTES:

1. THE REFUGEES WHO CROSSED AT UVIRA WERE ESCORTED BY UNHCR. 11 REFUGEES WERE MOVED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP FROM BUGARAMA CITY AND 02 REFUGEES WERE SETTLED IN BUGARAMA ITSELF.

2. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPEN ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.

3. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES CROSSING AT ANY OTHER NON-OFFICIAL ENTRY POINTS IN THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE.

4. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES IN "NO MAN'S LAND" AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BUGARAMA CITÉ.

5. THERE ARE 90 REFUGEES PRESENTLY AT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. 26 REFUGEES WERE TRANSFERRED FROM NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP, 10 TO KAMEMBE, 11 TO GISUMA AND 05 TO GISHOMA COMMUNES, ALL IN CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE.

Handwritten:
25/9/95

TO: MILOB GP HQ DATE: 25 SEP 95
FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ
SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 25 COVERING PERIOD 241800 TO 251800 SEP 95

1. SITUATION

- A. GENERAL. THERE HAVE BEEN A NUMBER OF INCIDENTS OF THEFT AND SABOTAGE AND THE GENERAL SITUATION IS RELATIVELY TENSE. HOWEVER THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. 50 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I WITH UNHCR ESCORT. NO REFUGEE CROSSED OVER AT RUSIZI II. NO RETURNEE CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM BURUNDI TODAY. 26 REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA AT UVIRA, ZAIRE ON 25 SEP 95 WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. 98 REFUGEES ARE STILL AT NYAGATARE CAMP. PRESENTLY, NO REFUGEES ARE WAITING AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BURUNDI BORDER FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.
- B. BORDERS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI WERE OPENED ALL DAY.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- A. POLITICAL. NTR.
- B. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. THE BURGOMESTRE OF NYAKABUYE COMMUNE GAVE INFORMATION ON THE FOLLOWING INCIDENTS :-

(AA) MR RUBYOGO, A LOCAL OF NYAKABUYE COMMUNE (GR 9116) WAS CHALLENGED BY AN RPA PATROL IN NHUNGU SECTOR (GR 8918) APPROXIMATELY 0200 HOURS ON 19 SEP 95. WHEN HE TRIED TO RUN AWAY HE WAS SHOT AND KILLED BY THE PATROL.

(AB) MR MUHASH A TWA, WAS CHALLENGED BY A RPA PATROL AT APPROXIMATELY 2000 HOURS ON 15 SEP 95 IN NHUNGU SECTOR IN NYAKABUYE COMMUNE. WHEN HE DID NOT STOP AND TRIED TO RUN AWAY, THE PATROL SHOT AND KILLED HIM.

NOTE: THE LOCAL RPA COMMANDER, MAJ KARERA HELD A MEETING IN NYAKABUYE COMMUNE ON 25 SEP 95, ON THE ABOVE INCIDENTS WITH THE LOCAL CIVILIAN REPRESENTATIVES INCLUDING THE BURGOMESTRE.

(2) FRGF.

(AA) REFERENCE PARA 2 (B) (2) OF OUR SITREP OF 23 SEP 95, THE INFILTRATION IN BIREMBO SECTOR IN GATARE COMMUNE WAS CONFIRMED BY THE COMMUNE OFFICE. THE OFFICE ALSO SAID THAT FOUR BOATS WERE ALSO RECOVERED FROM THE SITE ON 23 SEP 95. THE SOURCE ALSO SAID THAT THE INFILTRATORS COLLECTED RF 480,000 AND RF 200,000 FROM LOCALS AT TWO PLACES IN THE SECTOR.

(AB) THE SOURCE ALSO SAID THAT THERE WAS SOME INFILTRATION ON NIGHT 24/25 SEP. THIS IS BEING INVESTIGATED.

(3) OTHERS.

(A) REFERENCE PARAGRAPH 2 (A) (3) OF OUR SITREP OF 24 SEP 95, THE LOUD EXPLOSION WAS DUE TO THE BLOWING UP OF AN ELECTRICAL PYLON IN GIKUNGWE CELLULE IN CYETE SECTOR OF CYIMBOGO COMMUNE AT GR 771206. UNIDENTIFIED ELEMENTS PLACED EXPLOSIVE CHARGES ON ALL FOUR LEGS OF THE PYLON AND BLEW IT UP AT 0230 HOURS ON 24 SEP 95. WITH THE EXPLOSION THE PYLON WAS UPROOTED FROM THE BASE, ROSE UP IN THE AIR, FELL BACK AND GOT EMBEDDED BACK IN THE GROUND IN A POSITION AWAY FROM THE ORIGINAL SITE. THE PYLON IS STILL FUNCTIONAL. THE MATTER WAS CONFIRMED FROM A REPRESENTATIVE OF ELECTROGAZ, CYANGUGU WHO ALSO SAID THAT THE PYLON WILL BE REPLACED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. AN INVESTIGATIVE MILOBS PATROL SPOKE TO A SECURITY PATROL OF THE VILLAGERS PATROLLING IN THAT AREA AS WELL AS OCCUPANTS OF HOUSES CLOSEBY WHO DID NOT SEE ANYBODY.

(C) A REPRESENTATIVE OF CONCERN, AN NGO ORGANISATION REPORTED THAT GROUPS OF ARMED MEN, IN UNIFORM HAVE ROBBED NYARUSHISHI REFUGEE CAMP (GR 845238) ON TWO SEPARATE DAYS AS FOLLOWS :-

(1) ON 15 SEP 95, THEY STOLE ONE WHITE TENT AND A NUMBER OF SHEETINGS.

(2) ON 23 SEP 95, THEY STOLE 33 SHEETINGS AND ONE GREEN TENT.

(B) THE ICRC AT CYANGUGU HAVE REPORTED THAT 60 BLANKETS HAVE BEEN STOLEN FROM THEIR WAREHOUSE ON NIGHT OF 17/18 SEP 95.

(C) A 10 YEAR OLD SCHOOLBOY, NAMED NTABUHUNGIRO ISIDORE OF RWAHI SECTEUR (GR 7930) IN KAMEMBE COMMUNE FOUND AND BROUGHT HOME AN OLD GRENADE ON 23 SEP 95. AT 1430 HOURS ON 23 SEP 95 WHILE TRYING TO

BREAK IT OPEN AT HIS HOUSE, THE GRENADE EXPLODED. HE SUSTAINED SERIOUS INJURIES AND HE SUCCUMBED AT THE GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL LATER.

(D) MASHUKANO LEONARD, A RESIDENT OF NYAKABUYE SECTOR (GR 8918) IN NYAKABUYE COMMUNE IS REPORTED TO HAVE COMMITTED SUICIDE BY HANGING HIMSELF FROM A TREE ON THE NIGHT OF 18 SEP 95.

(E) AT APPROXIMATELY 2300 HOURS ON 22 SEP 95, MR NSABINARA ANANTAS OF NHUNGU SECTOR (GR 8918) IN NYAKABUYE COMMUNE IS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN KILLED BY AN ARMED GROUP OF PEOPLE WITH MACHETES. DETAILS OF ITEMS STOLEN ARE NOT AVAILABLE.

(F) AT APPROXIMATELY 0100 HOURS ON 21 SEP 95, A GROUP OF FOUR ARMED MEN ROBBED MR SAKUAYA FREDY AND MR KABERA DENYS OF AN UNDISCLOSED AMOUNT OF MONEY AND PROPERTY AT MUHANGA SECTOR (GR 8418). NO INJURIES WERE INFLICTED.

(G) AT 1700 HOURS ON 24 SEP 95, TWO MEN, MR LYUMUGABO HAGERIMANA NELSON AGED 35 YEARS AND MR NGULIZIRA FOSTINE AGED 25 YEARS WERE DROWNED WHILST SWIMMING IN THE HOT WATER POOL AT GR 9014 IN NYAKABUYE COMMUNE. MR NELSON WAS DROWNED WHILST TRYING TO RESCUE MR FOSTINE. THE INCIDENT OCCURRED IN FULL VIEW OF OTHER LOCALS. THERE HAVE BEEN A NUMBER OF DROWNING CASES IN THIS POOL IN THE PAST.

COMMENT : THERE IS A SIGNIFICANT INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF INCIDENTS OF THEFT AND THE OVERALL SECURITY SITUATION HAS DETERIORATED. THIS MAY BE RELATED TO THE INFILTRATION THAT HAS TAKEN PLACE OVER THE PAST FEW WEEKS.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. SECTOR HQ. NTR.

B. SUB SECTORS. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:

- (1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. A HELI PATROL WAS CONDUCTED FROM PINDURA (GR 1326), GATARE AND ALONG LAKE KIVU. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
- (2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO CYIMBOGO COMMUNE (GR 7720), RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422) AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8031). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

- (3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A TEAM CARRIED OUT A PATROL OF NYAKAGUYE COMMUNE (GR 9116) AND ALSO MET THE BURGOMESTRE. A TEAM ALSO PATROLLED THE RWANDA-BURUNDI AND RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA AS WELL AS THE REFUGEE TRANSIT CAMP AT BUGARAMA CITÉ. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE SLIGHTLY TENSE AT NYAKABUYE DUE TO INCIDENTS REPORTED IN PARA 2 ABOVE.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

(A) THE HUMANITARIAN OFFICER ATTENDED THE WEEKLY SECURITY MEETING AT THE HUMAN RIGHTS OFFICE IN CYANGUGU ON 25 SEP 95.

(B) REFERENCE THE DEATH OF A SCHOOLBOY DUE TO A GRENADE BLAST REPORTED IN PARA 2 (B) (3) (C) ABOVE, THE LOCALS IN KAMEMBE COMMUNE HAVE REQUESTED A TEAM FROM UNAMIR TO EDUCATE SCHOOLCHILDREN ABOUT GRENADES AND MINES, WITH SUITABLE SAMPLES.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 1 (1021)
(3) WORKSHOP/MAINT	= 1 (1077)
(4) OPERATIONAL	= 6
(5) TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES. NO CHANGE.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1) TOTAL	36
(2) ON DUTY	26
(3) ON DUTY IN KIGALI	02
(4) CTO/LVE	08

7. MISC

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING - MONDAY, 25 SEP

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	50	50 (ONE REFUGEE ALSO CROSSED ON 24 SEP 95)
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	26	26
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 934983)	0	0

B. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - MONDAY, 25 SEP

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITÉ	26	26
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	76	28

- NOTES:
1. THE REFUGEES WHO CROSSED AT UVIRA WERE NOT ESCORTED BY UNHCR AND WERE ALL 1959 REFUGEES. ALL THE 26 REFUGEES WERE MOVED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP FROM BUGARAMA CITY AT 1400 HOURS ON 25 SEP 95.
 2. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPEN ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.
 3. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES CROSSING AT ANY OTHER NON-OFFICIAL ENTRY POINTS IN THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE.
 4. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES IN "NO MAN'S LAND" AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BUGARAMA CITÉ.
 5. REFERENCE SITREPS OF 23 AND 24 SEP 95, FIGURES OF NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP ARE AS FOLLOWS :-

	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>BALANCE</u>
23 SEP	34	96	49
24 SEP	1	-	50

C. THE TELEPHONE AND FAX MACHINE NO 11211 AT THE SECTOR IS NOW FUNCTIONAL SINCE 1400 HOURS ON 25 SEP 95.

[Signature]
2/950

TO: MILOB GP HQ DATE: 24 SEP 95
FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ
SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 24 COVERING PERIOD 231800 TO 241800 SEP 95

1. SITUATION

- A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. NO REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I AND RUSIZI II. NO RETURNEE CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM BURUNDI TODAY. NO REFUGEE CROSSED INTO RWANDA AT UVIRA, ZAIRE ON 24 SEP 95. DETAILS OF REFUGEES STILL AT NYAGATARE CAMP COULD NOT BE OBTAINED DUE TO ABSENCE OF UNHCR OFFICIALS, HOWEVER NO REFUGEES ENTERED OR LEFT THE CAMP ON 24 SEP 95. PRESENTLY, NO REFUGEES ARE WAITING AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BURUNDI BORDER FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.
- B. BORDERS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI WERE OPENED ALL DAY.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- A. POLITICAL. NTR.
- B. MILITARY.
- (1) RPA. NTR.
- (2) FRGF. NTR.
- (3) OTHERS. THERE WAS A LOUD EXPLOSION HEARD AT 0230 HOURS ON 24 SEP 95. INVESTIGATIONS WERE CARRIED OUT AT KAMEMBE (GR 7823), CYIMBOGO (GR 7720), MURURU (GR 7521) AND NYAGATARE. LOCALS CONFIRMED HAVING HEARD THE EXPLOSION BUT NO DETAILS OF CAUSE OR LOCATION COULD BE ASCERTAINED. THE RPA LO WAS ALSO APPROACHED, HE TOO CONFIRMED HAVING HEARD THE NOISE BUT COULD NOT PROVIDE ANY OTHER DETAILS.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- A. SECTOR HQ. NTR.
- B. SUB SECTORS. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:
- (1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO RWESERO (GR 9838) AND NYAMASHEKE (GR 9841) COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

[Signature]
25/SEP

(2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422) AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8031). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

(3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A TEAM CARRIED OUT A PATROL OF BUGARAMA COMMUNE AND ALSO MET THE SUBCOMESTRE OF NYAKABUYE COMMUNE (GR 9116). A TEAM ALSO PATROLLED THE RWANDA-BURUNDI AND RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA AS WELL AS THE REFUGEE TRANSIT CAMP AT BUGARAMA CITE. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. REFER PARAGRAPH 4 OF OUR SITREPS OF 14 AND 15 SEP 95, UNHCR HAS CONFIRMED THAT TRANSPORTATION OF THE 32 REFUGEES FROM BWEYEYE SECTOR (GR 130100) TO THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMUNES BY ROAD HAS BEEN CARRIED OUT ON 17 AND 18 SEP 95.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 1 (1021)
(3) WORKSHOP/MAINT	= 1 (1077)
(4) OPERATIONAL	= 6
(5) TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES. NO CHANGE.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1) TOTAL	36
(2) ON DUTY	25
(3) ON DUTY IN KIGALI	06
(4) CTO/LVE	05

7. MISC

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING - SUNDAY, 24 SEP

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	0	0
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	0	0
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 934983)	0	0

B. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - SUNDAY, 24 SEP

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITÉ	0	0
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	0	0

- NOTES:
1. NO REFUGEES WERE MOVED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP FROM BUGARAMA CITY ON 24 SEP 95.
 2. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPEN ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1300 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.
 3. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES CROSSING AT ANY OTHER NON-OFFICIAL ENTRY POINTS IN THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE.
 4. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES IN "NO MAN'S LAND" AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BUGARAMA CITÉ.

C. THE TELEPHONE AND FAX MACHINE NO 11211 AT THE SECTOR IS NON FUNCTIONAL SINCE 1200 HOURS ON 24 SEP 95. URGENT REPAIRS ARE NECESSARY.

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 23 SEP 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 23 COVERING PERIOD 221800 TO 231800 SEP 95

1. SITUATION

- A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. NO REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I AND RUSIZI II. NO RETURNEE CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM BURUNDI TODAY. NO REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA AT UVIRA, ZAIRE ON 23 SEP 95. DETAILS OF REFUGEES AT NYAGATARE CAMP COULD NOT BE OBTAINED DUE TO ABSENCE OF UNHCR OFFICIALS. PRESENTLY, NO REFUGEES ARE WAITING AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BURUNDI BORDER FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. 34 REFUGEES WERE DEBATCHED FROM DUCARMA TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP ON 23 SEP 95.
- B. BORDERS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI WERE OPENED ALL DAY.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY.(1) RPA. NTR.

(2) FRGF. A MILOBS TEAM PATROLLING AREA OF GATARE COMMUNE REPORTED THAT THERE WAS INFILTRATION BY FRGF ELEMENTS IN BIREMBO SECTOR (GR 0747) IN GATARE COMMUNE AT APPROXIMATELY 2359 HOURS ON 22 SEP 95. THE INFILTRATORS WERE IN UNIFORM, ARMED AND AT LEAST 30 IN NUMBER. THERE WAS AN EXCHANGE OF FIRE WITH RPA DEPLOYED IN THE AREA. DETAILS OF CASUALTIES ARE NOT KNOWN. THE REPORT WAS CONFIRMED FROM RPA DEPLOYED IN THE AREA.

(3) OTHERS. NTR.3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIESA. SECTOR HQ. NTR.B. SUB SECTORS. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:

(1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO GATARE (GR 1345) AND NYAMASHEKE (GR 9841) COMMUNES.

THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

(2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422) AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8031). A TEAM ALSO VISITED KARENGERA COMMUNE (GR 9321). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

(3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A TEAM CARRIED OUT A HELIPATROL OF AREA OF RESPONSIBILITY FROM GR 1110 ON THE RWANDA- ZAIRE BORDER TO GR 7623 ON THE RWANDA - BURUNDI BORDER. A TEAM ALSO PATROLLED THE RWANDA-BURUNDI AND RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA AS WELL AS THE REFUGEE TRANSIT CAMP AT BUGARAMA CITÉ. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

A. FURTHER TO OUR SITREP NO 16 SEP 95 (PARA 4 C), HANIKA MEDICAL CENTRE IN GATARE COMMUNE URGENTLY NEEDS A FRIGIDAIRE TO STORE VACCINES WITH A GENERATOR, 10 BEDS WITH MATTRESSES, WATER JERRICANS AND HOSPITAL CLEANING MATERIALS.

B. THERE ARE 16 PRIMARY AND 1 SECONDARY SCHOOLS IN KARENGERA COMMUNE WITH 125 TEACHERS OPERATING. THE MILOBS TEAM MET THE INSPECTOR OF SCHOOLS, MRS MOUKANDOLI ANNE MARIE. SHE HIGHLIGHTED THAT THERE WAS AN ACUTE SHORTAGE OF ACCOMMODATION IN THESE SCHOOLS. SHE ALSO SAID THAT UNLIKE OTHER COMMUNES, NO NGO ORGANISATION IS HELPING SCHOOLS IN THIS COMMUNE.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 1 (1021)
(3) WORKSHOP/MAINT	= 1 (1077)
(4) OPERATIONAL	= 6
(5) TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES. NO CHANGE.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1) TOTAL	36
(2) ON DUTY	25
(3) ON DUTY IN KIGALI	06
(4) CTO/LVE	05

7. MISC

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING - SATURDAY, 23 SEP

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	0	0
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	0	0
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 934983)	0	0

B. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - SATURDAY, 23 SEP

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITÉ	0	34
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	DETAILS NOT AVAILABLE	

- NOTES:
1. 34 REFUGEES WERE MOVED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP FROM BUGARAMA CITY ON 23 SEP 95.
 2. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPEN ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.
 3. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES CROSSING AT ANY OTHER NON-OFFICIAL ENTRY POINTS IN THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE.
 4. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES IN "NO MAN'S LAND" AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BUGARAMA CITÉ.

C. THE FAX MACHINE, NO 11211 AT THE SECTOR HQ IS UNABLE TO RECEIVE OR SEND FAXES SINCE 1700 HOURS ON 22 SEP 95. THE TELEPHONE ON THE SAME LAND LINE IN PARALLEL IS HOWEVER FUNCTIONAL. URGENT REPAIRS ARE NECESSARY.

Handwritten:
22/9/95

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 22 SEP 95

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 22 COVERING PERIOD 211800 TO 221800 SEP 95

1. SITUATIONA. GENERAL.

- (1) THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. 02 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I AT 1500 HOURS WITH UNHCR ESCORT AND WERE SENT TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AFTER PROCESSING. NO REFUGEES CROSSED AT RUSIZI II. NO RETURNEE CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM BURUNDI TODAY. 24 REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA AT UVIRA, ZAIRE TODAY WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. 37 REFUGEES LEFT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. PRESENTLY, NO REFUGEES ARE WAITING AT DISTRICT I, DISTRICT II, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BURUNDI BORDER FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE STILL 51 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AND 34 REFUGEES LEFT AT BUGARAMA CITY AS OF 22 SEP AT 1800 HRS. 52 REFUGEES DESPATCHED FROM BUGARAMA HAVE NOT YET REPORTED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS OF 1700 HOURS. 22 SEP 95. THE 02 REFUGEES WHO CROSSED FROM ZAIRE WERE ALL VOLUNTARY RETURNEES.

34

34

- (2) A SUBSECTOR COMMANDERS MEETING WAS HELD IN THE

B. BORDERS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI WERE OPENED ALL DAY.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY.(1) DDA NTR.(2) FRGF. NTR.(3) OTHERS. NTR.3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIESA. SECTOR HQ. NTR.

B. SUB SECTORS. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:

- (1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO RWESERO (GR 9838) AND NYAMASHEKE (GR 9841) COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
- (2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422) AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 0001). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
- (3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED THE RWANDA-BURUNDI AND RWANDA-TANZANIA BORDER AT UVERA AS WELL AS THE REFUGEE TRANSIT CAMP AT BUGARAMA CITE. A PATROL WAS ALSO SENT TO GISUMA COMMUNE (GR 84260) AND MET WITH THE FOURCMESTER. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

- A. ON FRI, 22 SEP, 37 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TO FOLLOWING COMMUNES OF CYANGUGU PREFECTURE :-

- (1) KAMEMBE - 25
- (2) GISHOMA - 10
- (3) CYIMBOGO - 02

- B. AS OF 1800 HOURS ON 22 SEP, THERE ARE 51 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. 34 REFUGEES SENT FROM BUGARAMA HAVE NOT YET ARRIVED IN THE CAMP AS OF 1700 HOURS ON 22 SEP 95.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

- | | |
|-----------------------|------------|
| (1) WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT | = 1 (1127) |
| (2) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS | = 1 (1021) |
| (3) OPERATIONAL | = 6 |
| (5) TOTAL | = 9 |

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES. NIL.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCLVFL).

- | | |
|-----------------------|----|
| (1) TOTAL | 36 |
| (2) ON DUTY | 23 |
| (3) ON DUTY IN KIGALI | 07 |
| (4) CTO/LVE | 06 |

7. HISC

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING - FRIDAY, 22 SEP

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	02	02
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	34	34
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER	0	0

B. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - FRIDAY, 22 SEP

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITÉ	34	52
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	02	37

NOTES: 1. 52 REFUGEES ARE BEING MOVED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP FROM BUGARAMA CITY ON 22 SEP. 34 REFUGEES ARE STILL AT BUGARAMA CITY. THEY WILL BE MOVED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP ON 23 SEP 95.

2. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPEN ALL DAY AND NIGHT. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.

3. OTHER NON-OFFICIAL ENTRY POINTS IN THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE.

4. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES IN TWO MAIN TOWNS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BUGARAMA CITÉ.

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 21 SEP 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 21 COVERING PERIOD 201800 TO 211800 SEP 95

1. SITUATIONA. GENERAL.

(1) THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. 65 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I AT 1645 HOURS WITH UNHCR ESCORT AND WERE SENT TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AFTER PROCESSING. NO REFUGEES CROSSED AT RUSIZI II. 01 RETURNEE CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM BURUNDI TODAY AT GR 934983. 48 REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA AT UVIRA, ZAIRE TODAY WITHOUT UNHCR ESCORT. 60 REFUGEES LEFT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. PRESENTLY, NO REFUGEES ARE WAITING AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BURUNDI BORDER FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE STILL 88 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS OF WED, 21 SEP AT 1800 HRS. THE 48 REFUGEES WHO CROSSED FROM ZAIRE TODAY WERE ALL VOLUNTARY RETURNEES.

(2) THERE WAS A VISIT BY A DELEGATION FROM MINISTRY OF REHABILITATION, DEFENCE, UNDP AND UNREO TO THE CYANGUGU PREFECTURE. THERE WERE ALSO VISITS BY A RWANDESE MINISTER AND THE AMBASSADOR OF NETHERLANDS.

B. BORDERS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI WERE OPENED ALL DAY.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY.(1) RPA.

(A) THERE WAS AN INCIDENT OF ACCIDENTAL DISCHARGE OF A WEAPON BY AN RPA SOLDIER. THE SOLDIER, 16 YEARS OLD, NAME OF DAVID SINBAFUBIWE WAS FROM 101 BATTALION RPA AT KAMEMBE. THE INCIDENT OCCURRED AT APPROXIMATELY 1230 HOURS ON 20 SEP 95. HE SUFFERED SERIOUS INJURIES IN HIS THORACIC REGION. HE WAS ADMITTED TO GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL (GR 7823) AT KAMEMBE AT 1430 HOURS ON 20 SEP. HE WAS AIR MEDEVAC TO NORMED AT KIGALI, ACCOMPANIED BY TWO DOCTORS AT 0935 HOURS ON 21 SEP.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

1/3

from
to
22/9

(3) OTHERS. NTR.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. SECTOR HQ. NTR.

B. SUB SECTORS. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:

(1) NYAMASHENKE SUB SECTOR. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO GATARE (GR 1345) AND KIRAMBO (GR 0444) COMMUNES. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED. THE PATROL ALSO INTERACTED WITH RPA LOCATED IN THESE AREAS.

(2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422) AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8031). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

(3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED THE RWANDA-BURUNDI AND RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA AS WELL AS THE REFUGEE TRANSIT CAMP AT BUGARAMA CITÉ. A PATROL WAS ALSO SENT TO NYAKABUYE COMMUNE AND MET WITH THE BOURGMESTRE. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

A. ON THU, 21 SEP, 60 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS FOLLOWS:

(1)	GIKONGORO	-	05
(2)	BUTARE	-	09
(3)	KIGALI	-	08
(4)	KIBUYE	-	28
(5)	GITARAMA	-	07
(6)	BYUMBA	-	01
(7)	KIRAMBO COMMUNE IN CYANGUGU PREFECTURE	-	02

B. AS OF 1800 HOURS ON 21 SEP, THERE ARE 88 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1)	WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	=	1 (1127)
(2)	WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	=	1 (1021)
(3)	WORKSHOP/MAINT	=	3
(4)	OPERATIONAL	=	4
(5)	TOTAL	=	9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES. NO CHANGE.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1)	TOTAL	34
(2)	ON DUTY	25
(3)	ON DUTY IN KIGALI	04
(4)	CTO/LVE	05

NOTE : TWO CIVPOL OBSERVERS HAVE REPORTED TO THE CIVPOL TEAM AT CYANGUGU ON 21 SEP 95.

7. MISC

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING - THURSDAY, 21 SEP

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	65	65
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	48	48
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 934983)	1	1

B. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - THURSDAY, 21 SEP

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITÉ	48	00
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	65	60

- NOTES:
1. THE REFUGEES IN BUGARAMA CITY WILL BE MOVED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP ON 22 SEP 95.
 2. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPEN ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.
 3. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES CROSSING AT ANY OTHER NON-OFFICIAL ENTRY POINTS IN THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE.
 4. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES IN "NO MAN'S LAND" AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BUGARAMA CITÉ.

J. A. Bebeau
Maj
OPS

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 20 SEP 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 20 COVERING PERIOD 191800 TO 201800 SEP 95

1. SITUATION

- A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. 14 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I AT 1630 HOURS AND WERE SENT TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AFTER PROCESSING. NO REFUGEES CROSSED AT RUSIZI II. NO RETURNEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM BURUNDI TODAY. 25 REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA AT UVIRA, ZAIRE TODAY. NO REFUGEES LEFT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. PRESENTLY, NO REFUGEES ARE WAITING AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BURUNDI BORDER FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE STILL 92 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS OF WED, 20 SEP AT 1800 HRS.
- B. BORDERS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI WERE OPENED ALL DAY.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY.(1) RPA.

- (A) FURTHER TO SITREP NO 19, PARA 2(B)(1), ON WED, 20 SEP AT 0848 HRS, TWO RPA SOLDIERS WERE SEEN DRIVING TEN HEAD OF LONG HORN CATTLE IN THE CENTER OF KAMEMBE NEAR THE MARKET (GR 788263) AND AT 0854 HRS, TWO SOLDIERS WERE SEEN ATTENDING A HERD OF 50-HEAD OF LONG HORN CATTLE GRAZING AT KAMEMBE AIRPORT (GR 794280).
- (B) FURTHER TO SITREP NO. 19, PARA 2B(3), THE KILLING IS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN COMMITTED BY RPA SOLDIERS OUT OF FRUSTRATION IN THE AREA OF RWUMBA SECTOR GR 1435.

(2) ERGE. NTR.(3) OTHERS.

- (A) SEPTEMBER 03. FURTHER TO SITREP NO. 18, THE LOCAL NAMED CHRISTOPHE BUCHANA. 26 YEARS OLD

1/5

for/in
21/9

[Signature]
21/9

FROM CYIMBOGO COMMUNE (GR 7720), WINTEKO SECTOR (GR 7821) WHO STEPPED ON AN ANTI-PERSONNEL MINE IS A HUTU.

- (B) SEPTEMBER 06. FURTHER TO SITREP NO. 18, THE VICTIM OF THE GRENADE ATTACK WAS FROM GISHOMA COMMUNE, RUKUNGULI SECTOR (GR 8414) AND NOT KAMEMBE COMMUNE AS EARLIER REPORTED. THE VICTIM HARI NDINTWARIJS, 26 YEARS OLD, A HUTU, SUFFERED SERIOUS BURN INJURIES TO HIS BACK AND LEFT ARM. HE IS EMPLOYED AS AN ACCOUNTANT AT THE CIMERWA CEMENT PLANT AND IS KNOWN TO BE FRIENDLY WITH ALL RWANDESE. THE MOTIVE FOR THE ATTACK REMAINS UNCLEAR, EXCEPT FOR THE VICTIM'S FRIENDLY BEHAVIOUR WITH ALL ETHNIC GROUPS.
- (C) SEPTEMBER 14. FURTHER TO SITREP NO. 18, THE LOCAL NAMED NKURUNZIZA, 16 YEARS OLD, A HUTU FROM CYIMBOGO COMMUNE, MURURU SECTOR (GR 7521) STEPPED ON AN ANTI-PERSONNEL MINE LOST HIS LEFT LEG BELOW THE KNEE, NOT BOTH AS REPORTED EARLIER. HIS BROTHER RECEIVED FRAGMENTS TO HIS LEFT THORAX, LEFT ARM AND LEFT LEG. THE MINE HAD BEEN DETECTED BEFORE THIS ACCIDENT AND REPORTED TO THE CONSEILLER OF MURURU SECTOR, WHO TOOK NO CONCRETE ACTION TO HAVE IT NEUTRALIZED. THE CYIMBOGO BOURGMESTRE WILL BE CONTACTED TO FIND OUT WHY NO ACTION WAS TAKEN TO NEUTRALIZE THE MINE.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. SECTOR HQ. NTR.

B. SUB SECTORS. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:

- (1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED AT RWESERO (GR 9838), KAGANO (GR 9844) AND ISHARA PENINSULA (GR 0142). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.
- (2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422) AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8031). AN INVESTIGATIVE PATROL WAS ALSO SENT TO CYIMBOGO COMMUNE TO INVESTIGATE THE A/PERS MINE REPORTED AT PARA 2B(3)(C) ABOVE. THE BOURGMESTRE WAS NOT AVAILABLE. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

- (3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED THE RWANDA-BURUNDI AND RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA AS WELL AS THE REFUGEE TRANSIT CAMP AT BUGARAMA CITÉ. A PATROL WAS ALSO SENT TO GHISHOMA COMMUNE AND MET WITH THE BOURGMESTRE WHO HAD NOTHING TO REPORT. THE TEAM ALSO VISITED THE RUSAYO ORPHANAGE AND INFORMED THEM ON THEIR REQUEST FOR A GENERATOR SUBMITTED A FEW MONTHS AGO. THE DECISION TO PROVIDE A GENERATOR WILL BE TAKEN IN OCTOBER 95. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

- A. FURTHER TO SITREP NO. 19, PARA 4, THE ICRC IS DISTRIBUTING FOOD MOSTLY TO REFUGEES AS PER THEIR MANDATE AND CHARTER. THERE ARE 900 IDPs AND 1,200 REFUGEES AT GATARE COMMUNE (GR 1345) BUT THE IDPs ARE COMPLAINING THEY ARE NOT GETTING ENOUGH FOOD. THE SITUATION IS BECOMING TENSE AN VIOLENCE COULD ERUPT.

COMMENT: ANOTHER NGO COULD BE TASKED TO ASSIST ICRC OR THE ICRC GIVEN EXTRA FOOD STUFF TO GIVE EQUALLY TO ALL. THE ICRC REPRESENTATIVE IN CYANGUGU WILL BE MADE AWARE OF THIS SITUATION.

- B. IN THE BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR, THERE WAS A MEETING BETWEEN UNHCR REPRESENTATIVES AND LOCAL OFFICIALS IN THE BUGARAMA COMMUNE TO DISCUSS THE FUTURE OF BURUNDI REFUGEES WHO HAVE ARRIVED IN THAT COMMUNE. THE DETAILS OF THE MEETING WILL BE AVAILABLE TOMORROW.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

- A. ON MON, 18 SEP, 61 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS FOLLOWS:

(1) GIKONGORO - 09
(2) BUTARE - 10
(3) KIGALI - 42

- B. ON WED, 20 SEP, NO REFUGEES LEFT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

- C. AT GISHOMA COMMUNE (GR 8211), THE WFP DISTRIBUTED FOOD UNDER THE "FOOD FOR WORK PROGRAM" TO THE FARMERS FOR PLANTING BEANS AND MAIZE.

6. LOGISTICS.A. VEH STATE.

(1)	WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2)	WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 1 (1021)
(3)	WORKSHOP/MAINT	= 3
(4)	OPERATIONAL	= 4
(5)	TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

- (1) UNAMIR 1021. AT WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE AND WILL BE OFF THE ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF TIME.
- (2) UNAMIR 1077: VEHICLE SENT FOR SERVICING AND TIRE CHANGE TODAY.
- (3) UNAMIR 1070: VEHICLE SENT FOR SERVICING TODAY.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIYPOL).

(1)	TOTAL	34
(2)	ON DUTY	25
(3)	ON DUTY IN KIGALI	04
(4)	CTO/LVE	05

7. MISCA. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING - WEDNESDAY, 20 SEP

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	14	14
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	25	25
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 934983)	0	0

B. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - WEDNESDAY, 20 SEP

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITE	25	44
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	30	0

NOTES: 1. ON WED, 20 SEP AT 1630 HRS 14 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT RUSIZI I. NO REFUGEES CROSSED AT RUSIZI II TODAY.

2. ON WED, 20 SEP AT 0800 HRS 25 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT UVIRA AND WERE MOVED TO BUGARAMA CITÉ. 44 REFUGEES WERE MOVED TODAY FROM BUGARAMA CITÉ AS FOLLOWS: GISHOMA COMMUNE - 12; BUGARAMA COMMUNE - 02 AND TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP - 30. THE 04 REFUGEES GOING TO THE GIKONGORO (3) AND RUHENGARI (1) WERE MOVED TODAY TO NYAGATARE.

3. NO REFUGEES LEFT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY.

4. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPEN ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.

5. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES CROSSING AT ANY OTHER NON-OFFICIAL ENTRY POINTS IN THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE.

6. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES IN "NO MAN'S LAND" AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BUGARAMA CITÉ.

7. THERE ARE 92 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS OF WED, 20 SEP AT 1800 HRS.

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 19 SEP 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 19 COVERING PERIOD 181800 TO 191800 SEP 95

1. SITUATION

A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. AT 1230 HRS, ONE REFUGEE CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I. TODAY, NO REFUGEES CROSSED AT RUSIZI II. AT 1500 HRS, 18 REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA AT UVIRA, TODAY. 36 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. NO REFUGEES ARE WAITING AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA OR BURUNDI BORDER AREAS FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE STILL 51 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS OF TUES, 19 SEP AT 1800 HRS.

B. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA-ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI WERE OPENED ALL DAY. THE IMMIGRATION OFFICES WERE OPENED AS OF 0900 HRS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. POLITICAL. NTR.

B. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. ON 18 SEP AT 1900 HRS MALAWI COMPANY REPORTED SEEING 100 HEAD OF LONG HORN CATTLE NEAR THE ENTRANCE TO SHAGASHA TEA FACTORY GR 847259. SIX RPA SOLDIERS WITH FLASHLIGHTS WERE MOVING THE CATTLE ON THE LEFT SIDE OF THE ROAD IN A WESTERLY DIRECTION TOWARDS CYANGUGU.

(2) FRGF. RELIABLE SOURCE CONFIRMS CONTINUOUS INFILTRATIONS BY FRGF IN NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. THE SOURCE BLAMED THE INABILITY OF RPA TO STOP THESE INFILTRATIONS ON INADEQUATE MANPOWER AND ON THE UNCOOPERATIVE ATTITUDE OF LOCALS.

(3) OTHERS. FURTHER TO SITREP NO. 18, PARA 2B (3)(E). IN THE NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR, IT APPEARS THAT THE KILLING OF FOUR LOCALS ON 14 SEP AT RWUMBA SECTOR (GR 1535) WERE NOT COMMITTED BY FRGF. MILOBS ARE CONDUCTING A FURTHER INVESTIGATION.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. SECTOR HQ. MILOB SECTOR COMMANDER VISITED MALAWI COMPANY COMMANDER. HUMANITARIAN OFFICER VISITED BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR AND ACCOMPANIED A PATROL TEAM.

B. SUB SECTORS. FOUR PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:

(1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED AT KIRAMBO (GR 0444) AND GATARE COMMUNES (GR 1345). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

(2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. TWO PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED:

(A) ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422) AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8024).

THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS

Jo A. Bileau
Major
OPS

See
21/9

See
21/9

CONDUCTED.

(A) ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422) AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8024). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

(B) A SECOND PATROL WAS CONDUCTED AT NYARUSHISHI CELL (GR 8522) TO COMPLETE AN INVESTIGATION. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

(3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED THE RWANDA-BURUNDI AND RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDERS AS WELL AS THE REFUGEE TRANSIT CAMP AT BUGARAMA CITE. THE TEAM ALSO VISITED THE BUGARAMA COMMUNE AND THE BOURGMESTRE. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

4. HUMANITARIAN AFFAIRS. THE GATARE COMMUNAL OFFICE REPORTS A SERIOUS PROBLEM IN THE FOOD DISTRIBUTION WHICH COULD LEAD TO VIOLENCE. IT APPEARS THAT AN UNKNOWN AGENCY IS SELLING FOOD TO THE LOCALS. MILOBS ARE STILL INVESTIGATING AND A MORE DETAILED REPORT WILL BE SUBMITTED ON WED, 20 SEP. REFER TO SITREP NO. 15, PARA 4C.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

A. ON TUES, 19 SEP 36 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THEY WERE SENT TO THE FOLLOWING PREFECTURES AND COMMUNES:

(1)	CYANGUGU	- 20	GAFUNZO	- 09	CYIMBOGO	- 11
(2)	GIKONGORO	- 01				
(3)	BUTARE	- 01				
(4)	BITARAMA	- 03				
(5)	KIGALI	- 11				

B. ON NIGHT OF SAT 16 SEP TO SUN, 17 SEP AT NYARUSHISHI TRANSIT CAMP (GR 845238), THE FOLLOWING ARTICLES WERE STOLEN BY UNIFORMED ARMED INDIVIDUALS:

(1) SIX ARMED MEN STOLE AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF TENTS, PLASTIC SHEETINGS FOR SHELTERS AND A TOOL BOX. THESE ITEMS BELONGED TO MSF SPAIN.

(2) FOUR ARMED MEN STOLE 40 PLASTIC SHEETINGS FOR SHELTERS BELONGING TO THE NGO "CONCERN".

6. LOGISTICS

A. VEH STATE.

(1)	WORKSHOP ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2)	WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 1 (1021)
(3)	WORKSHOP/MAINT	= 3 (1077, 1070, 1061)
(4)	OPERATIONAL	= 4
(5)	TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

(1) UNAMIR 1021. AT WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE AND WILL BE OFF THE ROAD FOR THE EXTENDED PERIOD OF TIME.

(2) UNAMIR 1061. VEHICLE SENT FOR SERVICING AND TYRE CHANGE.

(3) UNAMIR 1070. VEHICLE SENT FOR SERVICING AND TYRE CHANGE.

TIRE CHANGE.

(4) UNAMIR 1077. VEHICLE SENT FOR SERVICING AND TYRE CHANGE.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1)	TOTAL	34
(2)	ON DUTY	24
(3)	ON DUTY IN KIGALI	04
(4)	CTO/LVE	06

7. MIS.

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING - TUESDAY, 19 SEPTEMBER

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	01	01
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	18	0
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 934983)	0	0

B. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - TUESDAY, 19 SEPTEMBER

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITE	18	0
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	0	36

NOTES: 1. ONE REFUGEE ARRIVED AT RUSIZI I AND WENT DIRECTLY TO HIS COMMUNE. NO REFUGEES CROSSED AT RUSIZI II TODAY.

2. ON TUES, 19 SEP AT 1500 HRS 16 REFUGEES CROSSED AT UVIRA INTO RWANDA UNDER UNHCR ESCORT: 02 REFUGEES TO BUGARAMA COMMUNE, 12 GISHOMA COMMUNE, 03 GIKONGORO PREFECTURE AND 03 RUHENGERI PREFECTURE. THE 04 REFUGEES FROM THE TWO PREFECTURES WILL BE MOVED TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP ON WED. 20 SEP.

3. 36 REFUGEES LEFT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. DETAILS ARE AT PARA 5A.

4. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPEN ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.

5. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES CROSSING AT ANY OTHER NON-OFFICIAL ENTRY POINTS IN THE CYANGUGU PREFECTURE.

6. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES IN "NO MAN'S LAND" AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER OR UVIRA, ZAIRE.

7. THERE ARE 51 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS OF TUES, 19 SEP AT 1800 HRS.

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE: 18 SEP 95

FROM: SECTOR 4 HQ

SUBJ: DAILY SITREP 18 COVERING PERIOD 171800 TO 181800 SEP 95

1. SITUATION

A. GENERAL. THE SITUATION IS CALM AT ALL BORDER CROSSINGS. 20 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA AT RUSIZI I AT 1500 HOURS AND WERE SENT TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AFTER PROCESSING. NO REFUGEES CROSSED AT RUSIZI II. NO RETURNEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM BURUNDI TODAY. NO REFUGEES CROSSED INTO RWANDA AT UVIRA, ZAIRE TODAY. 61 REFUGEES LEFT THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY. PRESENTLY, NO REFUGEES ARE WAITING AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BURUNDI BORDER FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. THERE ARE STILL 71 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS OF MON, 18 SEP AT 1800 HRS.

B. BORDERS. THE BORDERS AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, UVIRA, ZAIRE AND RWANDA-BURUNDI WERE OPENED ALL DAY.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. POLITICAL. NTR.B. MILITARY.

(1) RPA. FURTHER TO SITREP NO 17, PARA 2(B)(1), IN THE ONGOING INVESTIGATION BY MILOBS, IT IS REPORTED THAT THE NUMBER OF LOCALS ARRESTED BY THE RPA FOR PROTESTING AGAINST THE SEIZURE OF THE CATTLE HAS NOW RISEN TO 15. THEY ARE IN THE GATARE CACHOT COMMUNAL.

(2) FRGF. NTR.

(3) OTHERS.

(A) SEPTEMBER 03. AT APPROXIMATELY 1800 HOURS, IN THE IMMEDIATE VICINITY OF RUSIZI-1 (GR 7624) A LOCAL NAMED CHRISTOPHE BUCHANA. 26 YEARS OLD FROM CYIMBOGO COMMUNE (GR 7720), WINNTEKO SECTOR (GR 7821) STEPPED ON AN ANTI-PERSONNEL MINE, TYPE UNKNOWN AND LOST HIS LEFT LEG. HE WAS EVACUATED TO GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL BY MDM AND IS STILL RECUPERATING. THERE WERE NO OTHER CASUALTIES.

1/5

(B) SEPTEMBER 06. AT 2359 HOURS, BANDITS, NUMBERS UNKNOWN THREW A GRENADE, TYPE UNKNOWN THROUGH THE WINDOW OF THE HOUSE OF A LOCAL FROM KAMEMBE SECTOR (GR 7825). THE EXACT LOCATION OF THE HOUSE AS WELL AS THE MOTIVE FOR THE ATTACK IS UNKNOWN. THE NAME OF THE LOCAL IS HARI NDINTWARIJS, 26 YEARS OLD. HE HEARD THEM TALKING OUTSIDE HIS HOUSE AND IMMEDIATELY TRIED TO FLEE THROUGH A SIDE WINDOW. HE RECEIVED BURNS ON HIS BACK AS HE WAS ESCAPING. HOWEVER THERE WAS NO SERIOUS INJURY/ REQUIREMENT OF AMPUTATION. THERE WERE NO OTHER CASUALTIES AS HE WAS ALONE.

(C) SEPTEMBER 14. AT 1400 HOURS, ON THE BANKS OF LAKE KIVU, 200 METERS FROM THE RUSIZI-1 BRIDGE A LOCAL NAMED NKURUNZIZA, 16 YEARS OLD, FROM CYIMBOGO COMMUNE, MURURU SECTOR (GR 7521) STEPPED ON AN ANTI-PERSONNEL MINE AND LOST BOTH HIS LEGS, FROM BELOW THE KNEE. HE WAS IMMEDIATELY EVACUATED TO GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL. THE MINE HAD BEEN DETECTED BEFORE THIS ACCIDENT AND REPORTED TO THE CONSEILLER OF MURURU SECTOR, WHO TOOK NO CONCRETE ACTION TO HAVE IT NEUTRALIZED. HIS BROTHER ALSO SUFFERED SOME LIGHT FRAGMENT INJURIES REQUIRING NO SURGERY.

COMMENT. THE A/PERS MINES AT RUSIZI-1 WERE MOST LIKELY PLACED AT THAT LOC BECAUSE IT IS A PROMINENT CROSSING POINT FOR REFUGEES FROM ZAIRE. THE OBJECT BEING TO INTIMIDATE REFUGEES AND DETER ANY FURTHER CROSSINGS AT THAT POINT.

NOTE. THIS INFORMATION WAS OBTAINED TODAY BY THE HUMANITARIAN OFFICER AT THE WEEKLY SECURITY BRIEFING. MDM AND NPA HAVE BEEN BRIEFED TO REPORT ANY SUCH INCIDENT IMMEDIATELY TO MILOBS.

(D) FURTHER TO SITREP NO 16, PARAGRAPH 2 B (3), THE INVESTIGATION BY CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR COMMANDER REFERENCE THE MUTILATED BODY OF A LOCAL NAMED GATÉRA WAS CONDUCTED. IT WAS LEARNT THAT THE DECEASED WAS ARRESTED BY THE GISUMA GENDARMERIE ON 31 AUGUST AND DIED ON 03 SEPTEMBER (NOT NIGHT OF 07/08 SEPTEMBER AS REPORTED EARLIER) OF MULTIPLE INJURIES SUSTAINED DURING INCARCERATION. HE WAS ACCUSED BY THE LOCALS OF KARENGERA COMMUNE AS HAVING PARTICIPATED IN THE GENOCIDE. THE AUTOPSY

REPORT OBTAINED BY THE "INSPECTEUR DE POLICE JUDICIAIRE" REVEALED THAT GATÉRA DIED OF MULTIPLE CONTUSIONS WITH THE RIGHT EYE GOUGED OUT, A FRACTURE AT THE BACK OF THE CRANIUM AND A FRACTURE OF THE RIGHT SUPERIOR JAW. THE BODY WAS HANDED OVER TO HIS FATHER WHO BURIED HIM AT BUSHENGE ON 08 SEPTEMBER. THE FATHER LEARNT ABOUT THE DEATH OF HIS SON THREE DAYS LATER. THE INVESTIGATION IS STILL GOING ON TO CONFIRM THE MOTIVE FOR THE DEATH IN CAPTIVITY. THE HUMAN RIGHTS HAVE BEEN INFORMED OF THE EVENT AND ARE INVESTIGATING.

(E) ON 14 SEPTEMBER, THE BODIES OF FOUR LOCALS WERE FOUND AT RWUMBA SECTOR (GR 1535) NEAR THE NYUNGWE FOREST. THEIR BODIES WERE FOUND IN A HUT IN ONE OF THE FARMS. THE PERPETRATORS AND THE MOTIVE FOR THE KILLING IS UNKNOWN BUT IS MOST LIKELY LINKED TO EVENTS REPORTED IN SITREPS OF 01 AND 02 SEPTEMBER 95, REFERENCE THE INFILTRATION BY FRGF IN 17 BOATS ON 26 AUGUST AT RUSIZI CELL.

(F) FIVE MEN ARE REPORTED TO HAVE CROSSED FROM IJWI ISLAND INTO NYAMASHEKE SECTOR (GR 9841) ON 13 SEPTEMBER. THEY ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE LANDED AND FLED INTO THE COUNTRYSIDE. THE RPA ARE CONDUCTING SEARCHES OF THE AREA WITH NO KNOWN RESULTS AT THIS TIME.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. SECTOR HQ. THERE WAS A VISIT BY MAJ GEN KALKAT, ADG(SD) INDIAN ARMY TO THE SECTOR. HE ARRIVED AT 1150 HOURS BY HELICOPTER AT KAMEMBE LZ, VISITED RUSIZI-1 AND RETURNED TO KIGALI.

B. SUB SECTORS. THREE PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 4:

(1) NYAMASHEKE SUB SECTOR. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED AT RWESERO (GR 9838) AND KAGANO (GR 9844). THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

(2) CYANGUGU SUB SECTOR. ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO RUSIZI I (GR 7624), RUSIZI II (GR 7422) AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP (GR 8031). AN INVESTIGATIVE PATROL WAS ALSO SENT TO GISUMA COMMUNE TO INVESTIGATE THE BEATING TO DEATH OF GATÉRA REPORTED ABOVE. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND TO BE CALM IN AREAS VISITED.

(3) BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR. A TEAM PATROLLED THE RWANDA-

BURUNDI AND RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER AT UVIRA AS WELL AS THE REFUGEE TRANSIT CAMP AT BUGARAMA CITÉ. A PATROL WAS ALSO SENT TO CHISHOMA COMMUNE. THE SITUATION WAS FOUND CALM IN ALL AREAS VISITED.

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS.

- A. ON MON, 18 SEP, NO REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED FROM THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE.

(1)	WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 1 (1127)
(2)	WORKSHOP/REPAIRS	= 1 (1021)
(3)	WORKSHOP/MAINT	= 3
(4)	OPERATIONAL	= 4
(5)	TOTAL	= 9

B. STATUS OF VEHICLES.

- (1) UNAMIR 1021. AT WORKSHOP WITH DAMAGED ENGINE AND WILL BE OFF THE ROAD FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF TIME.
- (2) UNAMIR 1077: VEHICLE SENT FOR SERVICING AND TYRE CHANGE TODAY.
- (3) UNAMIR 1070: VEHICLE SENT FOR SERVICING TODAY.

C. SECTOR STRENGTH (INCL UNCIVPOL).

(1)	TOTAL	34
(2)	ON DUTY	21
(3)	ON DUTY IN KIGALI	07
(4)	CTO/LVE	06

7. MISC

A. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING - MONDAY, 18 SEP

AREA	INFLOW	OUTFLOW
RUSIZI I	20	20
RUSIZI II	0	0
UVIRA	0	0
RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER (GR 934983)	0	0

B. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - MONDAY, 18 SEP

	ARRIVALS	DEPARTURES
BUGARAMA CITÉ	0	0
NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP	20	61

- NOTES:
1. 20 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT RUSIZI I. NO REFUGEES CROSSED AT RUSIZI II TODAY.
 2. ON MON, 18 SEP, NO REFUGEES ARRIVED AT UVIRA.
 3. 61 REFUGEES LEFT NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP TODAY.
 4. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER REMAINED OPEN ALL DAY AND CLOSED AT 1800 HRS. THE RWANDA-ZAIRE BORDER POST AT UVIRA WAS CLOSED AT 1800 HRS BUT REMAINS OPEN ONLY FOR REFUGEES RETURNING TO RWANDA.
 5. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES CROSSING AT ANY OTHER NON-OFFICIAL ENTRY POINTS IN THE CYANGUGU PRÉFECTURE.
 6. THERE WERE NO REFUGEES IN "NO MAN'S LAND" AT RUSIZI I, RUSIZI II, RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER, UVIRA, ZAIRE OR BUGARAMA CITÉ.
 7. THERE ARE 71 REFUGEES LEFT IN THE NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP AS OF MON, 18 SEP AT 1800 HRS.

609/19/09