

Subject file

Air Liaison Reports (Major L.G. NORMANDIN, LO TO ANC)

01/01/1961 - 02/11/1961

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BOX 1

FILE 1

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REPORT ON LIAISON WITH ANC

REPORT NO. 61

2 November 1961

ACT - LUPUTA

1. General Mobutu had no objections to an ACT, accompanied by a Nigerian platoon proceeding to LUPUTA. He offered to provide an officer to accompany the group.

RETURN OF 65 ANC ELISABETHVILLE TO LEOPOLDVILLE

2. General Mobutu confirmed the statement previously made by his COS (Major Puati) to the effect that 65 ANC, now under UN protection at EVILLE, be returned to LEOPOLDVILLE by UN. *Mr Pomplun informed*

ACT TRAINING - LAC DE MA VALLEE

3. ANC HQ were informed that the Canberra aircraft would be carrying out simulated attacks in area vicinity Lac de Ma Vallee 3 November 1961 between 0900 hours and 1100 hours. They stated that the population would be told of these manoeuvres.

ANC PROGRESS INTO KATANGA

4. General Mobutu, through Commandant Badu, informed that ANC troops had advanced to within ten kilometres of Kaniana. *included in Report to NY*

Louis Normandin
L. G. NORMANDIN, MAJOR

Distribution

Force Commander
Chief of Staff
Chief Mil Ops
Chief Air Ops
Chief Mil Info
Info Off, LEO CMD

A N C TRAINING COMMITTEE

LEOPOLDVILLE
31 October 61

SUMMARY OF ADVISORS AND INSTRUCTORS REQUIRED
IN THE BEGINING FOR THE ANC REORGANIZATION
AND TRAINING PROGRAMME

Branch (1)	Required (2)	Available (3)	To be requested (4)	NOTE (5)
Overall Coordination	1 Maj Gen 1 Brig or Col 3 Maj 1 Capt or Lt	1 Maj Gen 1 Col 1 Maj -	- - 2 Maj 1 Capt or Lt	Chief Advisor and Director Deputy Director) Assistants and <u>One</u> LO ANC <u>Deputy Assistant</u> Temporarily 1 Lt Swed Bn will be attached
Advisors to Ministry of Defence and ANC GHQ	3 Lt Cols 6 Majs 1 Capt	- 2 Maj 1 Capt	3 Lt Cols 4 Majs	Staff offrs: 1 Lt Col and one Maj for Gen Staff Duties and Organization, 1 Lt Col and 1 Maj for Operation and Training, 1 Lt Col and one Maj for Logistics, 1 Maj for Personnel, 1 Maj and 1 Capt for Signals, 1 Maj for Medical
Advisors to Provincial HQ (STANLEYVILLE, THYSVILLE, LULUABOURG AND ELISABETHVILLE)	4 Lt Cols 4 Majs 4 Cpts	- - -	4 Lt Cols 4 Majs 4 Cpts	Staff Officers to each Provincial HQ: 1 Lt Col (Gen Staff Duties and Organization) 1 Maj (Logistics) and 1 Capt (Assistant)

To..... 2/-

FC
2/11

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Advisors ANC Units	10 Maj 10 Cpts	- -	10 Maj 10 Cpts	Regimental Officers. Of these 1 Maj and 1 Capt should be Arty Offrs, 1 Maj and 1 Capt Armd Offrs, 1 Maj and 1 Capt Sig Offrs, 1 Maj and 1 Capt Maint Offrs.

Instructional and Administrative staff at Interim Officers Course	1 Lt Col 5 Majs or Cpts 5 Cpts or Lts	1 Maj - -	1 Lt Col 4 Majs or Cpts 5 Cpts or Lts	Available at present are 1 Maj (Adm Offr, NOT French Speaking)
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Total to be
requested

8 Lt Cols
20 Majs
4 Majs or Cpts
19 Cpts
6 Cpts or Lts

- NOTE : 1) All Officers above must speak french (except possibly Adm Offr Interim Course).
- 2) Terms for advisors and instructors are dealt with in a special paper.
- 3) 8 Civilians teachers for academic subjects are requested. They are due to arrive on Dec Ist.

A. Kjellgren Col
(A KJELLGREN)

REPORT ON LIAISON WITH ANC

REPORT NO. 60

30 October 1961

*ANC
Lemoine*

ACT TRAINING - LAC DE MA VALLEE

1. ANC HQ were informed that the Camberra fighters would carry out simulated attacks in area Lac de ma Vallee 31 October between 0900 hours and 1100 hours. They agreed to provide an ANC officer to accompany the ACT. Coordination will be done through their office.

INCIDENTS AT N'DJILI

2. ANC HQ (Commandant Badu) reported that the troubles which occurred at N'DJILI 29 October 1961 were a local matter and no Jeunesse movements were involved. Incidents which caused the death of one gendarmerie and the near-to-death beating of the Commissaire followed the refusal by one man to answer a summons to appear in Court.

BORDER CLASHES - KASAI/KATANGA

3. Major Puati reported the following incidents which took place during the weekend 28/29 October at the Kasai/Katanga border.

- || (a) The aircraft shot down by ANC 29 October at Luputa, after machine gunning their position, is reported to be a Fouga which had been painted white (this is still to be confirmed).
- (b) The UN helicopter carrying Colonel Njoko was nearly fired upon at Luputa. ANC HQ reiterated that UN must inform ANC HQ (LULUABOURG) of any flying planned by UN, which would be interpreted as hostile.
- (c) The Fouga which was previously out of commission at Albertville and had been transported to Kolwezi is now reported to have been repaired and in operation.
- || (d) Heavy exchange of machine gun fire took place between ANC and gendarmerie at 0600 hours 30 October 1961 near Luputa.

Louis Normandin
L. G. NORMANDIN, MAJOR

Distribution:

Force Commander
Chief of Staff
Mil Ops

Air Ops
Mil Info
LEO Command

SECRET

No 1001/1/OPS

28 Oct 61

To Chief of Staff

From Chief of Military Operations

Subject:- MOVE OF ANC STAN/LEO TO KATANGA

*Kat.
Ans.*

1 Recent sitreps and reports have indicated a concentration of ANC in KASAI and KIVU with the intention of their invading KATANGA. This will result in a clash between Central Government troops and KATANGESE Gendarmerie.

2 I therefore submit that an Operational instruction may please be issued by this HQ to own formations defining the role and task of UN Troops in such an eventuality.

3 In this connection your attention is also drawn to Military Information memorandum No 5/B dated 27 Oct 61.

31

Lt Col
Chief of Military Operations

cc Force Commander ✓

SECRET

EXP LUKUSA Boniface
et NYONGOGO Oscar
FORCE AERIE NE CONGOLAISES
BASE DE NDULO
LEOPOLDVILLE

Léopoldville, le 23 Oct 61

*Ans
Act*

A Mr le Ministre de l'éducation Nationale
de la République du Congo
LEOPOLDVILLE E.-
S/C du commandant de FORCE AERIE NE CONGOLAISE
BASE DE NDULO
LEOPOLDVILLE?,-

Transmis pour information à

- Au Commandant JEAN MONFORT
35, rue de César 35
Liège-(Belgique)

Au Chef d'Etat Major
de l'ONU" Building Royal
Léopoldville /KALINA

Monsieur le Ministre de la Défense Nationale
36, avenue Prince Charles
LEO/KALINA

(et.lettre de rappel

Excellence,

Nous avons l'honneur de vous rappeler notre lettre N°1033/-
00061/FAC du 15 Septembre 61 vous transmise sous couvert du Commandant
de FORCE AERIE NE et restée sans suite à ce jour.

Nous espérons que vous l'avez reçue dans l'entretemps et
qu'une suite vous sera réservée.

Veuillez agréer, Excellence, l'assurance de notre considération
distinguée.

LUKUSA B et NYONGOGO Os

We have the honor to remind you of
our letter No 1033/00061/FAC dated 15 Sep
61 communicated to you by the Commander
of the Congolese Air Force for which we
have not had any answer to this date.

We hope that in the meanwhile it has
reached you and that you will give us a reply.

With the assurances of our distinguished
consideration.

LUKUSA and NYONGOGO

*Vu pour transmission
sous no 1033/00061/FAC*


REPORT ON LIAISON WITH ANC

REPORT NO. 59

26 October 1961

haci

BORDER INCIDENTS - KASAI-KATANGA

1. ANC HQ reported that ANC had suffered three casualties; one seriously wounded and two slightly wounded during recent engagements 24 October 1961 at MUSEFU. They also stated that the casualties suffered by the Katangese included some dead and many wounded.
2. Major Puati insisted that no ANC troops had penetrated farther than two or three kilometers into Katanga and only on patrol duties.

MOVEMENTS OF ANC (STAN) TROOPS

3. Upon being informed that ANC (Stan) had requested air transportation from Kindu to Lodga for some of their troops, General Mobutu stated that he would request the Prime Minister to prevent such a move. He was very emphatic about the fact the UN troops should remain at Lodga.

PATROLLING IN LEOPOLDVILLE - ANC

4. ANC HQ stated that the reason for the active patrolling now being carried out in areas near the Congo River in Leopoldville by para-commandos was to prevent infiltration from Brazzaville.

STOPPING OF TRAINS - LUPUTA

5. ANC HQ reported, after verification, that the reports to the effect that ANC were preventing trains from proceeding to Katanga at the Kasai border were entirely unfounded.

Louis Normandin
L. G. NORMANDIN, MAJOR

Distribution:

Force Commander
Chief of Staff
Chief Mil Ops
Chief Mil Info
Info Officer, LEO Command

République du Congo,
Cabinet du Premier Ministre

COPIE.

Cu Cas

25 octobre 1961

NOTE POUR LE QUARTIER GENERAL DE L'A.N.C.

J'ai l'honneur de vous communiquer copie de la lettre que j'ai reçue de l'Organisation des Nations Unies au Congo.

Vous voudrez bien prendre contact avec les services du Général Mc Eoin pour l'exécution des divers points repris dans la précitée et me tenir au courant du suivi.

J'ai marqué mon accord de principe lors des entretiens que j'ai eus avec M. DUMONTET, Chef des Opérations Civiles par intérim, à ce sujet.

Le PREMIER MINISTRE

(s.) C. ADOULA.

ROUTING SLIP

TO

Elite 19694

APPROVAL	NOTE AND RETURN
SEE ME, PLEASE	YOUR COMMENTS
YOUR SIGNATURE	YOUR INFORMATION
NOTE AND FILE	FOR ACTION

Sir, This appears to be Mr. Khari's thoughts on ANC reorganisation. I suspect he has NOT seen our paper given to Mr. Gardner.

K/S cond.

DATE

FROM

ANC

To: ONUC Force Commander
Acting Chief, Civilian Operations

A survey of the situation in the provinces is being worked out by my Cabinet. This survey lays special emphasis on those problems that are to be solved by the Central Government.

In each case the survey gives a brief statement of the problem and the ways in which it affects political, economic, and social life, public order, and security, and suggests solutions that might be advocated in each individual case.

Such surveys have already been drawn up for the Provinces of Kasai and Kivu.

I should appreciate it if you could prepare for the meeting on Wednesday 16th all information that might be helpful in preparing the survey for the other provinces: Leopoldville, Equateur, Orientale, and Katanga.

In addition to the special or general problems encountered in each province, there are other more important ones that should be studied at the national level. Of these it is the military problem that is causing us the most difficulty. This week I am going to discuss the political aspects of this problem with the Prime Minister. I should be glad to have a document summarising the present situation and advocating the ideal possible solution to be recommended to the Government of the Republic. This document might cover and discuss the following points:

i) Present situation

Strength of the ANC and of the gendarmerie, including Katanga and Bakwanga. Justification or criticism of this strength.

ii) Officerling situation - numerical strength and quality
NCOs and men - recruitment - training - fighting qualities -
approximate present cost of this army - its missions and their
performance.

iii) Future planning

A brief statement demonstrating the necessity of abandoning the
present system of recruitment of a professional army. Advantages
of an army based on a system of compulsory military service.

- national service for all citizens
- school of civics and nationalism
- a melting pot to help unify the nation
- fight against illiteracy and advancement of youth
through compulsory military service
- reduction or elimination of the risk of military coups d'état,
generally an attribute of professional armies
- sharp curtailment of costs as compared with the present
situation
- tasks of a truly national army.

For the Acting Chief of Mission
(signature)

DRAFT

7/10/68

Subject: Reorganization of Congolese Army

A) In working out the plans for the reorganization of Congolese armed forces the following political (apart from military) desiderata should be kept in mind:

1. The provisions of the 21 February resolution which require:
 - (a) evacuation of foreign military and paramilitary personnel;
 - (b) the need for political conciliation for the solution of the problems besetting the Congo and the need to avoid any solutions imposed by force;
 - (c) the need to reorganize armed units ~~and~~ while subjecting them to a proper discipline and control;
 - (d) taking any measures to this end on an impartial and equitable basis, and
 - (e) eliminate^{ing} any possibility of interference of armed personnel in the political life of the Congo.
2. The resolution of 15 April, which prohibits military solutions of political problems.
3. The terms of the UN mandate which requires:
 - (a) the UN Force to act independently and the operation of the United Nations to be separate and distinct of all national authority;
 - (b) that the UN Force will not intervene in an internal conflict (except as regards measures to prevent civil war clashes) or influence its issue.
4. The constitutional crisis in the Congo and its repercussion on the international scene; the challenge to Kasa-Vubu's position as Chief of State made by Mr. Gizenga and his decree of 30 March; the fact that under the Loi fondamentale the Army depends directly from the Chief of State and the acknowledgement by the ~~Secretary-General~~^{General Assembly} of President Kasa-Vubu as the authority entitled to nominate the Congolese delegation.

5. The agreement of 17 April between the Secretary-General and President Kasa-Vubu and the subsequent arrangements outlining the modalities for the Army reorganization.

6. The need to retrain the Army as a disciplined combat force.

7. The need to provide alternative ~~security~~ arrangements ~~so as~~ to relieve the Army from the task of maintaining internal security in which it is now involved.

B).- Taking into account the above principles, and the reactions that can be expected on the part of the Congolese authorities, consideration could be given to the following plan of actions:

1. The first step to be taken is to obtain the withdrawal of all foreign military personnel. In some cases, such as in Katanga or in South Kasai, this measure would have the practical effect of depriving armed units of their officers and NCOs. ^{under} ~~In~~ the terms of Article B.2 of 21 February resolution, immediate measures must therefore be taken to assure the discipline and the control of any such units. On the basis of its mandate, this is a responsibility falling on the United Nations Command which alone is in a practical position to ^{take such measures and to provide the required officers} ~~fulfil such a function.~~ For obvious reasons, it would be impossible to obtain a replacement of the withdrawn foreign personnel by ANC officers from other regions without risking a mutiny or the dispersal of the officerless soldiers and their becoming armed bands.

2. The next step that must be planned concurrently with the first one and executed as soon as UN officers have taken over control of the dissident units, would be to select those required for local police duties and other internal security functions not properly belonging to an Army. Such units should be gradually transferred to the appropriate local authorities responsible for ~~the~~ policing the area, but should be issued only with such weapons as may be necessary to keep in reserve for normal police functions. Simultaneously, with the release of personnel for normal police work, UN

technical assistance might be extended as necessary to the police authorities to ensure an effective and proper utilization of the police units. The UN must also be prepared to handle through its own forces or through local forces under the command of UN officers any major disturbances that may arise and which would be beyond the capacity of the local police.

3. The remaining units not required for local police duties should be gradually "dedoctrinated" and prepared for incorporation into a national army. This process must be gradual to avoid the possibilities of mutinies or desertions. Depending on circumstances, and on the quality and pretraining of the personnel and on their readiness to accept discipline, units ready for incorporation in a national army force should be gradually handed over to the command of Congolese officers appointed by the Chief of State, either in the military camps/^{where}~~which~~ they were concentrated or by transferring them to other units. For some time at least, the UN officers who had assumed temporary command would remain with the units to act as advisers to the Congolese commanders, supervise the continuation of training and prevent any disturbances in connection with the take-over. *Initial HND - not commencing?*

4. The measures outlined above should be in ^{all their}~~older~~ stages brought to the attention of the Chief of State and his military advisers. On his part, the Chief of State should give the necessary assurances that while the preparation of dissident armed forces for incorporation in the national ~~army~~ army is in progress, there will be no attempt to seek the solution of the political problem affecting the area concerned by force, and that neither the units thus incorporated in the national army, nor any other units would be used to ^{impose political solutions by military means.}~~solve political problems by force.~~

5. As regards dissident Congolese armed forces which are not under command of foreign officers, the question of their reorganization is closely interlinked with the solution of the constitutional crisis. Basically,

two kinds of situation may arise:

(a) Military units which by their lack of discipline or due to independent action of ^{subordinate} ~~subrogating~~ their officers engage in lawless acts prejudicial to the security of persons and property, or seek to influence by force political matters.

(b) Dissident military units which owe their loyalty to a political leader other than the Chief of State, but do not interfere in internal political matters.

As regards the first mentioned situation the mandate of the UN Force would commit it to take appropriate actions to maintain law and order and to permit a peaceful and constitutional solution of political problems. The UN Force would however not have the authority to assume the command of such forces or to ^{disarm and disband} ~~reduce~~ them, except if their behaviour is such that *they* ~~it~~ could be clearly considered as undisciplined rebel bands no longer forming part of an army. In all other cases, the role of the UN would be limited to assuring the security of the area and giving such protection as it may afford, to permit lawful authorities ^{The} ~~for~~ ^{to} exercise ^{by} their constitutional functions. ^{The first} ~~It~~ could possibly ^{use} ~~exercise~~ its influence through liaison or training officers advising the commanders of such units, but such actions would be subject to the concurrence of the authorities concerned.

As regards the second situation, only a political reconciliation could provide a solution, unless the UN could be authorized by the political leader concerned to start training preparatory for incorporation of the units into a unified ^{national} ~~army~~.

REPORT ON LIAISON WITH ANC

REPORT NO. 58

20 October 1961

Location

N'DOLO AIRFIELD - LEOPOLDVILLE

1. A request was made by UN to ANC for the use of some facilities to do maintenance work on 12 to 15 aircraft at N'dolo Airfield for a limited period of time. After lengthy deliberation, General Mobutu replied that unfortunately, due to an already congested state at the airfield, he regretted being obliged to inform UN that he was not in a position to approve their request.

BORDER INCIDENTS - KASAI--KATANGA

2. General Mobutu confirmed that some minor border incidents had taken place on 19 October 61. He stated that after a short exchange of small arms fire between the two troops, one platoon of ANC (LEO) had crossed the border at Musefu and had penetrated a few kilometers into Katanga. General Mobutu then ordered his troops to return and occupy their previous positions. He added that two Katangese were killed and one seriously wounded and that the ANC had not suffered any casualties.

L. G. Normandin
L. G. NORMANDIN, MAJOR

Distribution:

Force Commander
Chief of Staff
Chief AIR OPS
Chief MIL OPS
Chief MIL INFO
Info Officer, LEO Command

*AC. Incom. also
left this matter
1255 10 21
WIFE
22 Oct 61*

21
A^{nc}
20 October

1

Mr J. Poujoulat
MA to Force Commander

Re yours of 19 Oct. The following information has been received, partly from General Mobutu himself and partly from members of his staff.

The officer in question is a Col PAKASA. He formerly commanded a Gendarmerie company at Leo. About eight months ago there was a plot to kill General Mobutu and this man was alleged to be the chief instigator. He was apprehended and his rank removed, but eventually he disappeared to Stanleyville. There has been no reconciliation between this officer and General Mobutu.

There is also a new Chief of Staff at Stanleyville, a Major MOWOSO who used to be on the staff of Lumumba. He also disappeared from Leo to Stanleyville on a date not known.

(K. O'Brien) Maj

Office of
1

In a cabled report to Dr. Linner of 18 October, Mr. Englund

"We have learnt from the Yugoslavs that a new Commander of the Third Groupement has been appointed replacing Lt/Col. Yangoye. We have been told that the new Commander is a gendarmerie Colonel from Leo. Our attention has been drawn to the following 3 points in connection with his assignment:

1. He has not been quite able to collaborate with Mobutu and Mobutu therefore wants to have him at some distance.
2. The Commander is relative of Gizenga, which is considered to be important in order to ensure that the soldiers here accept him.
3. After reconciliation with Mobutu he is sent here by him to undermine the position of Lundula. Eye should appreciate if you could enlighten me on this matter and if the assignment, is correct, give me some background information about the new Commander, whose name we do not know."

Would you please through the L.O. attached to ANC HQ obtain the information requested by Mr. Englund and communicate it to me for its transmission.

COL PARASD (" " " ")

7000 by car road find long it too
- 47 mnd it - plot & live in the
man

REPORT ON LIAISON WITH ANC

REPORT NO. 57

14 October 1961

if m. Landon

OUTSTANDING ACCOUNTS - CAMP LT-COL KOKOLO

1. A cheque to the amount of 178,254 CFrs. was given to General Mobutu for payment of mess and bar expenses incurred by members of UN. Report No. 42 dated 27 August refers.

UN AIRCRAFT FLYING OVER THYSVILLE

2. General Mobutu informed UN that some of their jet aircraft were flying over their camp and ammunition depot at Thysville. He stated that although he did realize that jets did require space to maneuver, he requested UN to refrain from flying in that direction.

Louis Normandin
L. G. NORMANDIN, MAJOR

Distribution:

Force Commander
Chief of Staff
Chief AIR OPS
Chief LOGS
LEO COMMAND

ROUTING SLIP

TO

Elite-19694

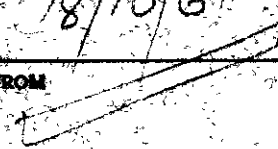
APPROVAL	NOTE AND RETURN
SEE ME, PLEASE	YOUR COMMENTS
YOUR SIGNATURE	YOUR INFORMATION
NOTE AND FILE	FOR ACTION

No record in
Code Room of
this cable being
sent

18/10/61

DATE

FROM



OUTGOING CODE CABLE

TO: SEC GEN
FROM: KHIARI MACEOIN
DATE: 21 AUGUST 1961
ONUC:

AWC
1/25

Your 5651 and our A-1689 refer.

1. We appreciate the urgent need to provide immediate assistance for the reorganising and training of the Congolese Army. The departure of the Tunisians does mean that we are not in a position to provide many officers from our immediate resources in the Congo. However, it is proposed to make available a small planning team of approximately 20 officers who can be ready immediately to work with the ANC Headquarters in Léopoldville in an effort to examine the many problems and ascertain insofar as possible, the magnitude of the real task of providing technical military assistance for the ANC. In addition to providing this team of 20 officers, it is proposed to use the senior officers ~~with some assistance~~ of the various Branches of ONUC Military Headquarters to help in this examination by discussing the problems with the officers of the corresponding Branches of the ANC.

We should be in a position to provide at once advice in the many administrative as well as in the technical fields such as maintenance of transport, radio and signal equipment, medical aid and also giving some help with what corresponds to their engineering corps. For these latter purposes we can draw on the resources of our technicians and Warrant and NCO ~~officer~~ ranks.

2. With regard to the problems at a higher level, these will have to be the result of ~~many~~ discussions with the Minister of Defence and ANC Headquarters. These problems are *finally* the size of the military force which ~~is~~ is possible for the Congo to maintain. This first matter will have to be related to:-



BOITE POSTALE 7248
LEOPOLDVILLE
REPUBLIQUE DU CONGO
CABLE: UNOC, LEOPOLDVILLE

4(a) Report from the officer
requested in para A.1689 for the
school at Kamina, with the
grants of a ^{from ONUC HQ} above 20, which it
is proposed to assign on an
interim basis to ONUC HQ in
Kas. We now request 4 Lt. Cols,
4 Majors and 4 Capt. for
employment with HQ at
Thysville, Stanleyville, Eville
and Lubumbashi, i.e. on the
basis of the proposal in para
3(c) above.

(b) It is estimated that there are
at present at total of 25



BOITE POSTALE 7248
LEOPOLDVILLE
REPUBLIQUE DU CONGO
CABLE: UNOC, LEOPOLDVILLE

battalions (or equivalent units) in
the Congo including the Katanga
pendarmies. There are also
2 field artillery batteries, 2
anti-aircraft batteries & some
small armed units.

It is not proposed that we
should assign a major & a
captain to each of these 28 units
but say a group of 10 majors
and 10 captains to replace
10 initially selected units on an
experimental basis. Further
assignments could be



BOITE POSTALE 7248
LEOPOLDVILLE
REPUBLIQUE DU CONGO
CABLE: UNOC, LEOPOLDVILLE

3
effected if and when it is
considered necessary.

This brings the total request
in this cable to 4 Lt. Col.,
14 majors and 14 Capt.

Am. of these 1 major and 1 Capt
should be artillery officers,
1 major and 1 Capt armoured
officers, 1 major and 1 Capt
signal officers, 1 major and 1
Capt maintenance (EME) officers.

Further requests will be made
when the problem has been
examined with the CMC in more
detail.

- (a) the present strength of the ANC,
- (b) the purpose envisaged for the ANC,
- (c) the amount of money which can be made available for the maintenance of a military force in the Congo.

This first estimate should be on the basis of a short-term *Secondly* experiment, say three to five years. / The constitution of the force will have to be established; for example, the number of infantry brigades or battalions, the number and types of artillery units and the setting up of all the other ancillary corps such as engineers, signals, medical, and the necessary ^{equal} ~~instructors and~~ establishments. ~~required in any army.~~ The territorial organisation or military sub-divisions of the Congo will have to be determined. It is not clear yet what this is likely to be, but it may resolve itself into four command areas: Léopoldville, Stanleyville, Elisabethville and Luluabourg.

3. We can provide assistance in all or some of the following ways:-

- (a) to assign as outlined above, a team of officers to examine the ^{structure and} ~~problems and administration~~ at ANC Headquarters;
- (b) to have officers specially trained to investigate the problems and to provide immediate assistance at the various lower levels of Headquarters and in the ^{different} ~~service~~ corps, e.g. *Sigs, Transport, medicine, etc.*
- (c) the assignment of a number of officers to each of the major military headquarters, other than army headquarters; for example, a Lt. Col, a Major and a Captain might be assigned to each brigade or groupement headquarters.
- (d) the assignment of one or two officers, say a Major and a Captain to ^{some} ~~each~~ battalion ~~or~~ units of equivalent size such as training depots;
- (e) the provision of ~~subhols~~ such as that already referred to in our A-1689 at Kamina for officers and NCOs,

- (f) a detachment of a company of ANC for example to a ^{UN} contingent battalion for a training period of eight to ten weeks. In this case the ANC company would live in the same quarters, partake of the same meals and participate in the normal daily routine of the UN unit, *As well, as* training appropriate to the standard of the ANC company *could* ~~will~~ be given insofar as it is feasible by the officers of the UN unit.

It is envisaged that some measure such as set out in (f) above is necessary immediately because of the fact that it will take *a* considerable time to put the majority of ANC officers and NCOs through courses conducted by the UN and, in that way, to improve the overall standards of the various ANC units. ~~We shall provide~~

- X 5.* ~~4. an estimate of the numbers and ranks of officers required quickly for assignment to units as distinct from those earmarked for work at ANC Headquarters in Léopoldville and those already requested in our A-1689 for the school at Kamina.~~ *X*

or Unit It would be desirable to assign a few NCOs to each ~~unit or~~ battalion of equivalent strength, but there will be some difficulty with language in this connexion as so many of the other ranks of the ANC speak only Swahili or Lingala, for example. This problem is still under examination and we shall make our recommendations at an early date.

- 7.* ~~6.~~ It is envisaged that officers especially recruited for work with the ANC should be seconded by their home countries to the ANC for a period of one to two years. These officers would live and work with the ANC unit to which they might be assigned rather than operate from a UN headquarters.

- 7.* ~~7. We have no indication yet as to whether any particular nationality of those represented among the contingents in the Congo at present is not acceptable to the Central Government but we should have views on this matter very soon.~~

cc: Mr. Khiari
Force Commander

REPORT ON LIAISON WITH ANC

REPORT NO. 62

6 October 1961

ANC Liaison

RETURN OF ANC LULU/LEO

1. The Air Commodore Morrison informed this office at 1530 hours 5 November 1961 that some 130 ANC soldiers were being air transported by three UN aircraft from LULU to LEO.
2. The Air Commodore stated that these ANC soldiers were allegedly accused of mutiny and were under Nigerian escort. On arrival at N'djili airfield I contacted the Ethiopian Bn and requested them to provide a guard. They agreed and displayed much efficiency in carrying out these duties. Their cooperation was also noteworthy.
3. The extremely short notice given to the ANC made it most difficult to procure vehicles and para-commando escorts. They finally arrived at approximately 1830 hours and with the assistance of the Ethiopian Bn, who provided vehicles, ~~and~~ transported them to their camp.
4. The ANC involved are part of the 13th Bn commanded by Capt. Moanda and total 131. Amongst these there were approximately 15 wounded and confirmation was received from Commandant Badu that they were not involved in any of the LULU incidents but that they may have run away from the enemy at KATANGA.
5. The reason for the short warning has not been determined as yet but it would be appreciated that in the future ample time is given so that proper arrangements can be made to avoid any unpleasant incidents.
6. Everything went relatively well at the airfield yesterday but it could have deteriorated easily.

Louis Normandin
L. G. NORMANDIN, MAJOR

Distribution:

Force Commander
Chief of Staff
Air Ops
Mil Ops
Mil Info
LEO Command

REPORT ON LIAISON WITH ANC

REPORT NO. 54

3 October 1961

*Liaison
ANC*

ARREST OF FOUR UN MEMBERS BY ANC

1. Four UN members, of Norwegian nationality, were apprehended at Thysville 1 October 1961. They were NOT armed but were accused of photographing the ANC camp at Thysville. They were sent to Camp des Cent Maisons the same evening and an interrogation was carried out at ANC HQ LEO 2 October 1961.

2. The interrogation was done in a much friendlier manner than in the past and appeared to be only a routine matter. However, in the afternoon General Mobutu, Colonel Kiembe and Colonel Boboso stated very categorically that this was the last time a breach of this kind would be tolerated and they implied that in the future the ANC would shoot and ask questions after. It is NOT believed that at this time such an order would be issued to ANC troops but that it was more in a form of a warning.

3. The members of UN involved are:

- a. Capt. Guldbrandsen, T.
- b. Sgt. Sund, M.
- c. Cpl. Henrickson, R.
- d. Cpl. Kyorland, I.

MISSING PERSONS - ANC OFFICERS' FAMILIES

4. ANC HQ requested assistance of UN to locate the families of two ANC officers. These officers were in Belgium undertaking training and their families remained at Elisabethville. It is assumed that their families took refuge in the refugee camp at Elisabethville during the month of September incidents and may still be there. The persons involved are the following:

..../..

- a. Lt. Ilunga Placide - Mrs. Tshikaji, Marie Louise
and two children - five years old.
P. O. 2728 Ave. Bukama - 134 Kenya
or Refugee Camp.
- b. Lt. Tshimanga Stephane - Mrs. Samba, Marie and three
children - at Kabengele Felicien,
Electrician U M Kipushi or
Refugee Camp.

Louis Normandin
L. G. NORMANDIN, MAJOR

Distribution:

Force Commander ✓
Chief of Staff
Chief MIL OPS
Chief MIL INFO
Chief MIL PERS
INFO Officer, LEO Command

hee

30 September 1

Chief Administrative Officer
Force Commander
Claim by ANC - Camp N'Kokolo

With reference to my memo dated 19 Sep 61
on the above subject, I would appreciate if if you
would let me have a reply soonest.

(Sean Mac Eoin) Lt-Gen

19 September 1

Chief Administrative Officer
Force Commander
Claim by ANC - Camp N'Kokolo

1. You will see from the attached document that an enquiry was made as far back as Dec 60 into the matter of the liability of persons or contingents in respect of compensation claimed by the ANC for food and drink consumed by UN personnel.
2. Since the attached proceedings of the Board were misplaced for a long time, and since General Mobutu is pressing for a settlement of this matter, I would ask you to let me know as soon as possible what steps you propose to take to bring this matter to a conclusion.


(Sean Mac Eoin) Lt-Gen

10/10/61

REPORT ON LIAISON WITH ANC

REPORT NO. 53

29 September 1961

HELICOPTER ALLOUETTE

1. Clarification was requested by the Congolese Minister of National Defence through ANC HQ (Major Puati) as to the arrangements originally made which enabled the UN to take possession of a Helicopter Allouette previously the property of the Force Publique, about one year ago.
2. Chief Air Operations Officer, Air Commodore H. A. Morrison, mentioned that he had made inquiries to that effect in the past but that no documents could be found. He is under the impression that this aircraft was found by members of UN near Matadi one year ago, refueled and flown to LEOPOLDVILLE. He also stated that this helicopter had been used regularly by UN until six weeks ago when he gave instructions to have it grounded, due to lack of maintenance.
3. May any other pertinent information be made available and clarification obtained as to when and/or if the UN intends to return this aircraft to the Congolese Government. An early reply would be greatly appreciated by the ANC HQ.

KATANGESE OFFICERS - IDENTITY CARD AND WEAPON

4. ANC HQ requested the return of identity card and weapons which were taken away from four Katangese officers upon surrendering to UN in order to serve with ANC. They stated that a Capt. Manda or his office at ELIZABETHVILLE should be in possession of these identity cards and weapons. The names of the officers are:

Capt. Maurice Bonza
1st Lt. Musenge Georges Marie
1st Lt. Kabulo Gilbert
1st Lt. Kabeya Edmond

LIAISON WITH ANC

5. It was brought to my attention by ANC HQ that some UN units were dealing directly with ANC HQ or camps, thereby causing confusion as most of the time the people concerned could not either speak or understand French. They requested that any dealings with ANC should be directed to this office.


L. G. NORMANDIN, MAJOR

Distribution:

Force Commander,
Chief of Staff
Chief MIL OPS

Chief MIL INFO
Chief LOGS (para 1 - 2)
Chief MIL PERS (para 4)
INFO Officer, LEO Command

CONFIDENTIAL

ANC

MEMORANDUM

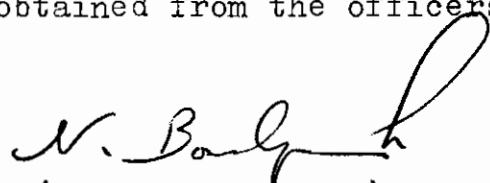
MIL INFO 5/A/3

28 Sep 61

Force Commander

INTERROGATION REPORT - GENDARMERIE OFFICERS FROM KATANGA

1. The following Gendarmerie officers who surrendered to UN HQ in EVILLE on 26 Sep 61 were brought to LEO by UN flight on 27 Sep 61.
 - a. Captain MAURICE BANZA, Second in Command, MP battalion;
 - b. 1st Lt MUSENGE GEORGE MARIE, Ministry of National Defence;
 - c. 1st Lt KABULO GILBERT, Ministry of National Defence;
 - d. 1st Lt KABEYA EDMOND, Ministry of National Defence.
2. The above officers were kept with 11 Swedish Bn at Camp CHANIC. They were interrogated by an officer of Military Information Branch before handing them over to ANC authorities. The following officers had brought their wives and children with them:
 - a. Capt MAURICE BANZA, wife with one son approximately 1½ years old;
 - b. 1st Lt KABEYA EDMOND, wife with one daughter, 21 months old;
 - c. 1st Lt MUSENGE GEORGE MARIE, wife only.
3. All protection was promised by UN authorities to the families of these officers left behind in EVILLE. Every effort should be made to ensure the safety and protection of their families against reprisals from the KATANGESE Government.
4. A gist of information obtained from the officers is attached as Annex 1.


(N Borchgrevink)

Lt-Col

Chief of Military Information

CONFIDENTIAL

ANNEX 1
TO MIL INFO 5/A/3
TO INTERROGATION -
GENDARMERIE OFFICERS
FROM KATANGA
DATED 28 SEP 61

GIST OF INFORMATION

1. All infantry officers of the KATANGESE Army attended a 9 months course at the Infantry School at ARLON, Province of LUXEMBOURG in BELGIUM.
2. There are KATANGESE training institutions for NCOs and soldiers which run a course of 6 months. They are in the following places:
 - a. SHINKOLOBWE (near JADOTVILLE);
 - b. MWADINGUSHA (" ");
 - c. ZILO (near KOLWEZI);
 - d. BUNKEYA.
3. There are still some mercenary officers, NCOs, soldiers and technicians serving in the KATANGESE Army.
4. The following units are deployed in EVILLE:
 - a. Military Police Battalion - 2 Coys at EVILLE,
1 Coy at JADOTVILLE;
 - b. Transport Coy - 1;
 - c. Signal Coy - 1;
 - d. HQ Coy - Music and Band;
 - e. Batiment Militaire, i.e. Administrative elements
5. It is believed that small arms and MMG ammunition are being manufactured at Societé CUIVRE at ZINC, Route MUNAMA, EVILLE, and the ammunition depot is located at KIBEMBA.
6. It appears from conversation that the general state of discipline in the KATANGESE Army is deteriorating. More and more members of TSHOMBE's tribe KALUNDA, KIBWE's tribe BABEMBA and MONONGO'S tribe BASANGA are being recruited into the army. Civilian members of these tribes have also been issued arms and it is reported that they shoot even women and children at the slightest provocation. This has caused widespread alarm and

CONFIDENTIAL

- 2 -

6.

despondency in the other tribes like MULUBA and MOBEMBA serving in the army. BALUBAS are specially hunted and persecuted.

7. Most of the officers speak Swahili, Lingala and French besides their mother tongue, i.e. tribal dialects. The soldiers and NCOs can also speak Swahili, Lingala and a bit of French.

8. TSHOMBE with all his ministers and functionaries had taken refuge at KIPUSHI, approximately 30 km from EVILLE, near the border of RHODESIA.

9. It is confirmed that Radio KATANGA is now operating from Commune KATUBA, 70 Avenue Centrale, EVILLE.

10. All these officers were posted to EVILLE and, as such, they did NOT know anything about disposition of units in the rest of KATANGA. However, the following weapons are used:

- a. Fusil automatique léger FAL;
- b. Fusilmitraillettes FN;
- c. MMG (.30 and .50);
- d. Anti-aircraft guns;
- e. Mortars 60-81 mm;
- f. Grenades HE and smoke;
- g. 75 mm gun; (unconfirmed)
- h. One aircraft FUGA.

11. These officers were found to be cooperative and sincere and stated they did NOT participate in any engagements against UN.troops.

CONFIDENTIAL

Leslie

REPORT ON LIAISON WITH ANC

REPORT NO. 52

27 September 1961

RECOVERY OF UNOC CAR

1. A car belonging to UNOC was found recently in the vicinity of Camp des Cent Maisons. The markings had been removed and there were no licence plate. The car is now at the Garage de la Ville and can be recovered through this office. It is not in working order.

<u>Type</u>	<u>Engine No.</u>	<u>Chassis No.</u>	<u>Colour</u>
ANGLIA	105E123897	809/M	Blue

KATANGA GENDARMERIE OFFICERS - ARRIVAL AT LEO

2. Four officers of the Katanga Gendarmerie, together with three wives and two children, arrived at LEOPOLDVILLE 2100 hours 26 Sep 1961. They were placed under the care of the Swedish Battalion and lodged at Chanic.

L. G. Normandin
L. G. NORMANDIN, MAJOR

Distribution:

Force Commander ✓
Chief of Staff
Chief MIL INFO
Chief MIL OPS
Chief LOGS
INFO Officer, LEO Command

REPORT ON LIAISON WITH ANC

REPORT NO. 51

26 September 1961

*Liaison
ANC
seen by FC*

ARREST OF SIX UN MEMBERS BY ANC

1. A report was received early 25 September that six UN members had been apprehended by ANC at 1600 hours 24 September at the Zonga Falls and were held in custody at the ANC HQ at LEOPOLDVILLE. I was requested by ANC HQ to act as interpreter during the interrogation.
2. The interrogation revealed that six UN military members dressed in civilian clothes had proceeded to Zonga Falls in a UNOC car 24 September 1961 to take pictures. They were stopped at a sentry box manned by ANC and when weapons and cameras were found in the car they were brought to the hydro-electric plant nearby for questioning. The weapons found were a sub-machine carbine 9mm with four magazines of 30 rounds, 1 pistol with two magazines of 8 rounds each and knives. They were transferred to LEOPOLDVILLE via THYSVILLE about midnight 24/25 September 1961.
3. UN members stated during the interrogation that they had gone to Zonga Falls to take pictures and had brought the weapons for personal defence against snakes and other animals. The ANC interrogating officer did not believe this and suspected they had been sent there to take pictures of the hydro-electric plant by someone else.
4. The interrogation lasted unnecessarily all day and when I realised that nothing could be achieved by carrying on any further, I went to explain the circumstances to Colonel Kiembe, ANC Chief of Staff, who very obligingly released the men but on orders from General Mobutu the weapons and cameras were confiscated.
5. During a discussion with General Mobutu afterwards, he made it very evident that he was most upset and displeased over this incident and that he still doubted the motives of the UN members. Upon my request to return the weapons and cameras to the owners, General Mobutu stated that he was referring the matter to the Minister of National Defence, who would rule as to whether they would be returned.
6. This was a most unpleasant situation specially since it occurred during a period of unrest when a state of alert has been declared by the ANC. It is strongly recommended that instructions be issued to all UN members that NO weapons should be carried, when not on duty. Also the road to THYSVILLE should be placed out of bounds.

L. G. Normandin
L. G. NORMANDIN, MAJOR

Distribution:

Force Commander ✓
Chief MIL OPS

Chief of Staff
Chief MIL INFO

INFO Officer, LEO Command

Claim

19 September 1

Chief Administrative Officer
Force Commander
Claim by ANC - Camp N'Kokolo

1. You will see from the attached document that an enquiry was made as far back as Dec 60 into the matter of the liability of persons or contingents in respect of compensation claimed by the ANC for food and drink consumed by UN personnel.
2. Since the attached proceedings of the Board were misplaced for a long time, and since General Mobutu is pressing for a settlement of this matter, I would ask you to let me know as soon as possible what steps you propose to take to bring this matter to a conclusion.


(Sean Mac Eoin) Lt-Gen

PROCEEDINGS OF A BOARD OF OFFICERS ASSEMBLED AT
CAMP N'KOKOLO (OLD CAMP LEOPOLD II) ON 16 AND 17
DECEMBER 1960, FOR THE PURPOSE OF IDENTIFYING
CHITS AND ASSESSING THE FINANCIAL LIABILITY TO
THE PERSON(S) OR CONTINGENT(S) CONCERNED IN RES-
PECT OF COMPENSATION CLAIMED BY THE ANC FOR CAMP
N'KOKOLO.

COMPOSITION OF THE BOARD.

Chairman - Major R. des Rivières (Canada)

Members. Cdt Serghini Embark (Morocco)
Capt J. Peel (Ghana)
Lieut H. Chine (Tunisia)

1. On arrival, the Commanding Officer of the 13th Bn ANC Cdt EBEYA, presented to the Board a bill dated 2nd December 1960. The bill being in the amount of 193584 Congolese francs is attached as Appendix "A". Cdt. Ebeya then explained to the board that only a portion of this bill was supported by duly signed receipts. The difference, 63700 Congolese francs, was not the custom in the Corporals' and soldiers' mess hall to have chits signed as it is in the mess whenever meals and/or liquor are consumed.

2. The Board then proceeded to scrutinize all chits and found them to have been made during period 17 Jul 1960. The chits were categorized as follows:-

	<u>MEALS</u>	<u>BAR</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
HQ ONUC Personnel	1495 cf	983 cf	2478 cf
Ghana Contingent	20240 cf	28140 cf	48380 cf
Moroccan Contingent	3651 cf	5270 cf	8921 cf
Tunisian Contingent	7570 cf	2275 cf	9845 cf
No signature	735 cf	—	735 cf
Unreadable signatures	9744 cf	34451 cf	44195 cf
Rejected by the Board	3987 cf	11343 cf	15330 cf
Total	47422 cf +	82462 cf	129884 cf

.../

3. Cdt Ebeya was present when the members of the Board examined all chits and he accepted the fact that 15330 Congolese francs worth, of them were rejected by the Board as not having been made by United Nations personnel but by Congolese Personnel. Cdt Ebeya then presented to the Board a new Bill dated 17 December 1960 in the amount of 178254 Congolese francs. (Appx "C").

4. The Board then questioned the amount of 63700 Congolese francs for meals and for which there is not a single chit. Cdt Ebeya stated that this amount is the consolidation of the daily meals taken by United Nations personnel in the Other Ranks' mess hall and that it was not the custom to have chits signed in that mess hall. The number of United Nations personnel entering the kitchen was counted at each meal and charges were levied as follows:

Breakfast	20 francs
Lunch	60 francs
Dinner	45 francs

Appendix "B" shows the daily totals.

5. The Board recommends that:-

- a) The last bill dated 17 Dec 1960 (Appendix "C") in the amount of 178254 Congolese Francs be paid by the United Nations.
- b) Colonel Mollersward reimburses the United Nations the sum of 974 Congolese francs, covering restaurant and bar chits since the officer concerned was in receipt of O.N.U.C. Mission Allowance.
- c) Lt Col Marell reimburses the United Nations the sum 1444 Congolese francs covering bar and restaurant chits since the officer concerned was in receipt of Mission Allowance;
- d) Major Hunt reimburses the United Nations the sum of 60 francs for a restaurant chit since this officer was in receipt of Mission Allowance.

.../

- e) Ghana Contingent reimburses the United Nations the sum of 28140 Congolese francs, representing the total of the bar chits identified to Ghana Bde personnel.
- f) Moroccan Contingent reimburses the United Nations the sum of 5270 Congolese francs representing the total of the bar chits identified to Moroccan Personnel.
- g) Tunisian Contingent reimburses the United Nations the sum of 2275 Congolese francs representing the total of the bar chits identified to Tunisian personnel.

Signed at Leopoldville on 6th January 1961.

(Sgd) Major R. des Rivières (Canada)
Chairman

(Sgd) Comdt Serghini Embark (Morocco)
Member

(Sgd) Capt J. Peel (Ghana)
Member

(Sgd) Lieut H. Chins (Tunisia)
Member

PLACE DE LEOPOLDVILLE
MESS DE GARNISON.

APPENDIX "A"

LEOPOLDVILLE,
1e 02 December 1960.

F A C T U R E

L'ONUC

Au Mess de Garnison de L'ANC a Leopoldville, pour frais de restaurant de boissons et divers.

a) Restaurant

Facture collective	63.700
" " "	47.422
Bons Pour	
Total restaurant	111.122

b) Boissons et divers

"Bons Pour A".	59.948
"Bons Pour B"	22.514
Total Boissons et divers,	82.462
Total general	193.584

Certifie sincere et veritable et arrete a la somme de Cent
Nonnante Trois mill Cinq Cent Quatre-vingt quatre francs.

(Sgd) ???

LB. YA E.
Capitaine-Commandant
Commandant Place Leopoldville.

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

(Sgd) R. des Rivières, Major (Canada)
Chairman

APPENDIX "B"

REPUBLIQUE DU CONGO
ARMEE NATIONALE CONGOLAISE
MESS DE GARNISON
LEOPOLDVILLE.

Leopoldville, le 31 Juillet
60.

Au General VAN HORN Commandant en Chef
des Forces de L'O.N.U. au Congo
Leopoldville.

MON GENERAL

Pour nourritures au Mess de Garnison par les troupes de L'O.N.U. doit:

Le 17 Juillet 1960	Montant	4.585	Ers
Le 18 " 1960	"	5.885	Ers
Le 19 " 1960	"	4.540	Ers
Le 20 " 1960	"	4.520	Ers
Le 21 " 1960	"	6.340	Ers
Le 22 " 1960	"	4.680	Ers
Le 23 " 1960	"	4.580	Ers
Le 24 " 1960	"	2.940	Ers
Le 25 " 1960	"	2.475	Ers
Le 26 " 1960	"	3.440	Ers
Le 27 " 1960	"	3.600	Ers
Le 28 " 1960	"	4.500	Ers
Le 29 " 1960	"	5.500	Ers
Le 30 " 1960	"	2.665	Ers
Le 31 " 1960	"	3.450	Ers
TOTALX.		63.700	Ers.

Certifie sincere et veritable et arrete a la somme de SOIXANTE
TROIS SEPT CENT FRANCS.

(Sgd) ???
Le Lt.Col. KOKOLO J.
Cdt. 2 GPT

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY.

(Sgd) R. des Rivières, Major (Canada)
Chairman.

MESS DE GARNISON

FACTURE

L'ONUC

DOIT

Au Mess de Garnison de l'ANC a Leopoldville, pour frais de restaurant,
de boissons et divers:

(a) RESTAURANT

1) Facture Collective	63.700	
2) Bons Pour	43.435	
Total Restaurant		107.135

(b) BOISSONS ET DIVERS

		<u>71.119</u>
Total General		178.254

Certifie sincere et veritable, arrete a la somme de:

Cent-septante-huit-deux-cent-cinquante-quatre francs

A Leopoldville le 17 decembre 1960

(Sgd) EBEYA, E
Cdt
Comd Place Leo

PROCEEDINGS OF A BOARD OF OFFICERS ASSEMBLED AT CAMP N'KOKOLO. (OLD CAMP LEOPOLD II) ON 16 AND 17 DECEMBER 1960, FOR THE PURPOSE OF IDENTIFYING CHITS AND ASSESSING THE FINANCIAL LIABILITY TO THE PERSON(S) OR CONTINGENT(S) CONCERNED IN RESPECT OF COMPENSATION CLAIMED BY THE ANC FOR CAMP N'KOKOLO.

COMPOSITION OF THE BOARD.

Chairman - Major R. des Rivières (Canada)

Members. Cdt Serghini Embark (Morocco)
 Capt J. Peel (Ghana)
 Lieut H. Chine (Tunisia)

1. On arrival, the Commanding Officer of the 13th Bn ANC Cdt EBEYA, presented to the Board a bill dated 2nd December 1960. The bill being in the amount of 193584 Congolese francs is attached as Appendix "A". Cdt. Ebeya then explained to the board that only a portion of this bill was supported by duly signed receipts. The difference, 63700 Congolese francs, was not the custom in the Corporals' and soldiers' mess hall to have chits signed as it is in the mess whenever meals and/or liquor are consumed.

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3. Cdt Ebeya was present when the members of the Board examined all chits and he accepted the fact that 15330 Congolese francs worth, of them were rejected by the Board as not having been made by United Nations personnel but by Congolese Personnel. Cdt Ebeya then presented to the Board a new Bill dated 17 December 1960 in the amount of 178254 Congolese francs. (Appx "C").

4. The Board then questioned the amount of 63700 Congolese francs for meals and for which there is not a single chit. Cdt Ebeya stated that this amount is the consolidation of the daily meals taken by United Nations personnel in the Other Ranks' mess hall and that it was not the custom to have chits signed in that mess hall. The number of United Nations personnel entering the kitchen was counted at each meal and charges were levied as follows:

Breakfast	20 francs
Lunch	60 francs
Dinner	45 francs

Appendix "B" shows the daily totals.

5. The Board recommends that:-

- a) The last bill dated 17 Dec 1960 (Appendix "C") in the amount of 178254 Congolese Francs be paid by the United Nations.
- b) Colonel Mollersward reimburses the United Nations the sum of 974 Congolese francs, covering restaurant and bar chits since the officer concerned was in receipt of O.N.U.C. Mission Allowance.
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Signed at Leopoldville on 6th January 1961.

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Chairman

~~(Sgd)~~ Comdt Serghini Embark (Morocco)
Member

(Sgd) Capt J. Peel (Ghana)
Member

(Sgd) Lieut H. Chine (Tunisia)
Member

PLACE DE LEOPOLDVILLE
MESS DE GARRISON.

APPENDIX "A"

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1e 02 December 1960.

F A C T U R E

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Certifie sincere et veritable et arrete a la somme de Cent
Nonnants Trois mill Cinq Cent Quatre-vingt quatre francs.

(Sgd) ???

EBEYA E.
Capitaine-Commandant
Commandant Place Leopoldville.

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

(Sgd) R. des Rivières, Major (Canada)
Chairman

APPENDIX "B"

REPUBLIQUE DU CONGO
ARMEE NATIONALE CONGOLAISE
MESS DE GARNISON
LEOPOLDVILLE.

Leopoldville, le 31 Juillet
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Au General VAN HORN Commandant en Chef
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Le 29 " 1960	"	5.500 Frs
Le 30 " 1960	"	2.665 Frs
Le 31 " 1960	"	<u>3.450 Frs</u>
TOTALUX.		<u>63.700 Frs.</u>

Certifie sincere et veritable et arrete a la somme de SOIXANTE
TROIS SEPT CENT FRANCS.

(Sgd) ???
Le Lt.Col. KOKOLO J.
Cdt. 2 GPT

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY.

(Sgd) R. des Rivieres, Major (Canada)
Chairman.

MESS DE GARNISON

FACTURE

L'ONUC

DOIT

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Cdt
Comd Place Leo

PROCEEDINGS OF A BOARD OF OFFICERS ASSEMBLED AT
CAMP N'KOKOLO (OLD CAMP LEOPOLD II) ON 16 and 17
DECEMBER 1960, FOR THE PURPOSE OF IDENTIFYING CHITS
AND ASSESSING THE FINANCIAL LIABILITY TO THE PERSON(S)
OR CONTINGENT(S) CONCERNED IN RESPECT OF COMPENSATION
CLAIMED BY THE ANC FOR CAMP N'KOKOLO.

COMPOSITION OF THE BOARD.

Chairman - Major R. des Rivières. (Canada)

Members.

Cdt. Serghini Embark (Morocco)

Capt. J. Peel. (Ghana).

Lieut. H. Chine (Tunisia).

1. On arrival, the Commanding Officer of the 13th Bn ANC Cdt. EBEYA, presented to the Board a bill dated 2nd December 1960. The bill being in the amount of 193584 Congolese francs is attached as Appendix 'A'. Cdt. Ebeya then explained to the board that only a portion of this bill was supported by duly signed receipts. The difference, 63700 Congolese francs, was not the custom in the Corporals' and soldiers' mess hall to have chits signed as it is in the mess whenever meals and/or liquor are consumed.

2. The Board then proceeded to scrutinize all chits and found them to have been made during period 17 Jul 1960. The chits were categorized as follows:-

	<u>MEALS</u>	<u>BAR</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
HQ ONUC Personnel	1495 cf.	983 cf	2478 cf.
Ghana Contingent	20240 cf.	28140 cf.	48380 cf.
Moroccan Contingent.	3651 cf.	5270 cf.	8921 cf.
Tunisian Contingent	7570 cf.	2275 cf.	9845 cf.
No Signature	735 cf.	-	735 cf.
Unreadable signatures	9744 cf.	34451 cf.	44195 cf.
Rejected by the Board	<u>3987 cf.</u>	<u>11343 cf.</u>	<u>15330 cf.</u>
Total	<u>47422 cf.</u>	<u>+ 82462 cf.</u>	<u>129884 cf.</u>

3. Cdt. Ebeya was present when the members of the Board examined all chits and he accepted the fact that 15330 Congolese francs worth, of them were rejected by the Board as not having been made by United Nations personnel but by Congolese Personnel. Cdt. Ebeya then presented to the Board a new Bill dated 17 December 1960 in the amount of 178254 Congolese francs. (Appx 'C').

4. The Board then questioned the amount of 63700 Congolese francs for meals and for which there is not a single chit. Cdt Ebeya stated that this amount is the consolidation of the daily meals taken by United Nations personnel in the Other Ranks' mess hall and that it was not the custom to have chits signed in that mess hall. The number of United Nations personnel entering the kitchen was counted at each meal and charges were levied as follows:-

Breakfast -- 20 francs. Lunch - 60 Francs.

Dinner - 45 francs.

Appendix 'B' shows the daily totals.

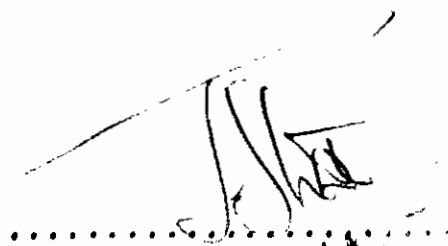
5. The Board recommends that :-
- a) The last bill dated 17 Dec 1960 (Appendix 'C') in the amount of 178254 Congolese Francs be paid by the United Nations.
 - b) Colonel Mollersward reimburses the United Nations the sum of 974 Congolese francs, covering restaurant and bar chits since the officer concerned was in receipt of O.N.U.C. Mission allowance.
 - c) Lt.Col.Marell reimburses the United Nations the sum of 1444 Congolese francs covering bar and restaurant chits, since the officer concerned was in receipt of Mission Allowance.

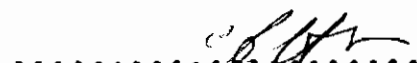
- d) Major Hunt reimburses the United Nations the sum of 60 francs for a restaurant chit since this officer was in receipt of Mission Allowance.
- e) Ghana Contingent reimburses the United Nations the sum of 28140 Congolese francs, representing the total of the bar chits identified to Ghana Bde personnel.
- f) Moroccan Contingent reimburses the United Nations the sum of 5270 Congolese francs representing the total of the bar chits identified to Moroccan Personnel.
- g) Tunisian contingent reimburses the United Nations the sum of 2275 Congolese francs representing the total of the bar chits identified to Tunisian personnel.

Signed at Leopoldville on .. 6th January 1961.


.....
Major. R. des Rivières. (Canada)
Chairman.

.....
Comdt. Serghini Embark
Member. (Morroco)


.....
Capt. J. J. El. (Morroco).
Member.


.....
Lieut. H. Chine (Tunisia).
Member.

PLACE DE LEOPOLDVILLE.
MESS DE GARNISON.

LEOPOLDVILLE,
le 02 December 1960.

F A C T U R E

L'ONUC.

Au Mess de Garnison de L'ANC à Leopoldville, pour frais
de restaurant de boissons et divers.

a) Restaurant.

Facture collective	63.700	
" "	47.422	
Bons Pour		
Total restaurant		111.122

b) Boissons et divers.

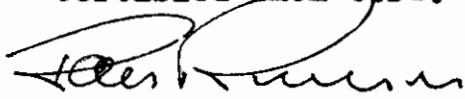
"Bons Pour A".	59.948	
"Bons Pour B"	22.514	
Total Boissons et divers,		82.462
Total general		193.584

Certifié sincère et véritable et arrêté à la somme de Cent
Nonnante Trois mill Cinq Cent Quatre-vingt quatre francs.

Sgd. ????

E B E Y A . E.
Capitaine-Commandant.
Commandant Place Leopoldville.

Certified TRUE COPY.

 Major.
R. des Rivières. (Canada).
Chairman.

APPENDIX 'B'

REPUBLIQUE DU CONGO.
ARMEE NATIONALE CONGOLAISE
MESS DE GARNISON.
LEOPOLDVILLE.

Leopoldville, le 31 Juillet
60.

Au General VAN NORN Commandant en Chef
des Forces de L'O.N.U. au Congo
Leopoldville.

MON GENERAL,

Pour nourritures au Mess de Garnison par les troupes de L'O.N.U.
doit.:-

Le 17 Juillet 1960	Montant	4.585 -Frs.
Le 18 " 1960	"	5.885 -Frs.
Le 19 " 1960	"	4.540 -Frs.
Le 20 " 1960	"	4.520 -Frs.
Le 21 " 1960	"	6.340 -Frs.
Le 22 " 1960	"	4.680 -Frs.
Le 23 " 1960	"	4.580 -Frs.
Le 24 " 1960	"	2.940 -Frs.
Le 25 " 1960	"	2.475 -Frs.
Le 26 " 1960	"	3.440 -Frs.
Le 27 " 1960	"	3.600 -Frs.
Le 28 " 1960	"	4.500 -Frs.
Le 29 " 1960	"	5.500 -Frs.
Le 30 " 1960	"	2.665 -Frs.
Le 31 " 1960	"	3.450 -Frs.


T O T A U X.

63.700 -Frs.

Certifié sincère et véritable et arrêté a la somme de SOIXANTE
TROIS SEPT CENT FRANCS.

Sgd. ???
Le Lt.Col. KOKOLO J.
Odt. 2 GPT.

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY.


R. des Rivières. (CANADA)
Chairman.

FACTURE

L'ONUC

DOIT

Au Mess de Garnison de l'ANC à Léopoldville, pour frais de restaurant,
de boissons et divers :

(a) RESTAURANT

1. Facture Collective 63.700

2. Bons Pour 43.435

Total Restaurant

107.135

(b) BOISSONS ET DIVERS

71.119

Total Général

178.254

Certifié sincère et véritable, arrêté à la somme de :

Cent-septante-huit-mille-deux-cent-cinquante-quatre francs

A Léopoldville le 17 décembre 1960

EBEYA, E
Cdt
Comd Place Lée

PROCEEDINGS OF A BOARD OF OFFICERS ASSEMBLED AT
CAMP N'KOKOLO (OLD CAMP LEOPOLD II) ON 16 AND 17
DECEMBER 1960, FOR THE PURPOSE OF IDENTIFYING
CHITS AND ASSESSING THE FINANCIAL LIABILITY TO
THE PERSON(S) OR CONTINGENT(S) CONCERNED IN RES-
PECT OF COMPENSATION CLAIMED BY THE ANC FOR CAMP
N'KOKOLO.

COMPOSITION OF THE BOARD.

Chairman - Major R. des Rivières (Canada)

Members. Cdt Serghini Embark (Morocco)
Capt J. Peel (Ghana)
Lieut H. Chine (Tunisia)

1. On arrival, the Commanding Officer of the 13th Bn ANC Cdt EBEYA, presented to the Board a bill dated 2nd December 1960. The bill being in the amount of 193584 Congolese francs is attached as Appendix "A". Cdt. Ebeya then explained to the board that only a portion of this bill was supported by duly signed receipts. The difference, 63700 Congolese francs, was not the custom in the Corporals' and soldiers' mess hall to have chits signed as it is in the mess whenever meals and/or liquor are consumed.

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Total	47422 cf +	82462 cf	129884 cf

.../

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Appendix "B" shows the daily totals.

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.../

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- g) Tunisian Contingent reimburses the United Nations the sum of 2275 Congolese francs representing the total of the bar chits identified to Tunisian personnel.

Signed at Leopoldville on 6th January 1961.

(Sgd) Major R. des Rivières (Canada)
Chairman

~~(Sgd)~~ Comdt Serghini Embark (Morocco)
Member

(Sgd) Capt J. Peel (Ghana)
Member

(Sgd) Lieut H. Chine (Tunisia)
Member

PLACE DE LEOPOLDVILLE
MESS DE GARNISON.

APPENDIX "A"

LEOPOLDVILLE,
1e 02 December 1960.

F A C T U R E

L'ONUC

Au Mess de Garnison de L'ANC a Leopoldville, pour frais de restaurant de boissons et divers.

a) Restaurant

Facture collective	63.700
" "	47.422
Bons Pour	
Total restaurant	111.122

b) Boissons et divers

"Bons Pour A".	59.948
"Bons Pour B"	22.514
Total Boissons et divers,	82.462
Total general	193.584

Certifie sincere et veritable et arrete a la somme de Cent
Nonnants Trois mill Cinq Cent Quatre-vingt quatre francs.

(Sgd) ???

EBEYA E.
Capitaine-Commandant
Commandant Place Leopoldville.

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

(Sgd) R. des Rivières, Major (Canada)
Chairman

APPENDIX "B"

REPUBLIQUE DU CONGO
ARMEE NATIONALE CONGOLAISE
MESS DE GARNISON
LEOPOLDVILLE.

Leopoldville, le 31 Juillet
60.

Au General VAN HORN Commandant en Chef
des Forces de L'O.N.U. au Congo
Leopoldville.

MON GENERAL

Pour nourritures au Mess de Garnison par les troupes de L'O.N.U. doit:

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Le 27 " 1960	"	3.600 Frs
Le 28 " 1960	"	4.500 Frs
Le 29 " 1960	"	5.500 Frs
Le 30 " 1960	"	2.665 Frs
Le 31 " 1960	"	3.450 Frs
TOTALS.		<u>63.700 Frs.</u>

Certifie sincere et veritable et arrete a la somme de SOIXANTE
TROIS SEPT CENT FRANCS.

(Sgd) ???
Le Lt.Col. KOKOLO J.
Cdt. 2 GPT

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY.

(Sgd) R. des Rivières, Major (Canada)
Chairman.

MESS DE GARNISON

FACTURE

L'ONUC

DOIT

Au Mess de Garnison de l'ANC a Leopoldville, pour frais de restaurant,
de boissons et divers:

(a) RESTAURANT

1) Facture Collective	63.700	
2) Bons Pour	43.435	
Total Restaurant		107.135

(b) BOISSONS ET DIVERS

		<u>71.119</u>
Total General		178.254

Certifie sincere et veritable, arrete a la somme de:

Cent-septante-huit-deux-cent-cinquante-quatre francs

A Leopoldville le 17 decembre 1960

(Sgd) EBEYA, E
Cdt
Comd Place Leo

REPORT ON LIAISON WITH ANC

REPORT No 48

14 September 1961

LAC INONGO - UNREST

1. Further to report No 47, Major Bosongo returned to Leopoldville 13 Sept and reported that some ANC soldiers responsible for the uprising had been arrested and were sent to Leo. The situation at Lac Inongo was calm and the only difficulty encountered now was to find the patients who had fled from the hospital.

ROTATION OF NIGERIAN POLICE

2. ANC HQ agreed to provide an ANC LO to accompany the Nigerian Police to Matadi on the 25/26 Sept and 3/4 October.

3. Details of co-ordination will be done by this office.

NDOLO CAMP - HANDOVER TO ANC

4. ANC HQ were informed of the impending move of the Nigerians from NDOLO to Chanic. They were also advised that the details for the co-ordination of the handover of the camp to the ANC would be given later.

INCREASED GENDARMERIE PATROLLING - LEOPOLDVILLE

5. The reason given by ANC HQ for the reported increased gendarmerie activities in the City of Leopoldville was to prevent a possible assault on the Government buildings by a group of unemployed Congolese.


L.G. NORMANDIN, Major

Distribution:

Dr Sture Linner
Force Commander ✓
Chief of Staff
LO Nigerian Police
Chief Ops Officer
Chief Mil Info
Info Officer, Leo Command

ONUC
Leopoldville

Office of the CAO
Room 613
Le Royal

CA. Ouma

6009/1

EXTRACT FROM Kauma FORTNIGHTLY REPORT FOR THE PERIOD 1 August
TO 6 September DATED 8/9/1961, FOR YOUR INFORMATION AND PROMPT ACTION WHERE
NECESSARY.

General Services - ANC

4. With the arrival of the detainees it has not been possible for us to devote full time to the preparations for the opening of the ANC school. The firing range is, however, being prepared and the work to be done will be completed in time for the opening of the school. Preparing the 27 villas required for the ANC does not present a problem. We hope that it will be possible for us to furnish these houses from our existing stocks. If it is that the ANC school will be a long-range project, we propose to convert the Wilhem School in Lumwe, which is situated near the monument, into a mess, PX and bar.

5. This will undoubtedly be a costly enterprise and until a definite decision has been taken I would suggest that we utilise three villas - two for eating facilities and the third as a PX and bar. Two villas would accommodate all the students at meal times.

Provision of Messing and Supplementary Services in Kind to Military Personnel

15. We were gratified to receive your telegram LEOKA 263 in which you authorise the payment of 125 francs per diem in lieu of rations.

Smaller units such as the Canadian Signals and the permanent medical team at the hospital prefer to continue with messing rather than draw the per diem allowance. The Swedish Technical Team and the Norwegian Police are very happy with the new policy.

ORGANISATION DES NATIONS UNIES
AU CONGO



UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION
IN THE CONGO

BOITE POSTALE 7248
LEOPOLDVILLE
REPUBLIQUE DU CONGO
CABLE : ONUC, LEOPOLDVILLE

6 September 61

To: Force Commander
From: Major L.G. Normandin, Liaison Officer with ANC
Subject: Unpaid Account - Camp Lt Col Kokolo

1. The subject of a long outstanding account to the amount of 178,254 C.Frs has repeatedly been mentioned by ANC HQ and is the cause of much dissatisfaction on their part (Liaison Officer's Report No 42).
2. This account is for Bar and restaurant expenses incurred by the Ghanaian and Moroccan troops when they occupied Camp Lt Col Kokolo early after the arrival of UN troops in Leopoldville.
3. A Board of Inquiry composed of Major R. Desrivieres and LOs with Contingents of Ghana and Morocco (they all have left the Congo) was convened 16 Dec 60. The purpose of this Board was to identify the chits and ascertain the responsibility for the financial apportionment of this account.
4. The Board was completed and forwarded to the Chief of Military Personnel 6 Jan 61 by Major Desrivieres. All possible steps have been taken to find this Board of Inquiry in all offices where it could conceivably have been forwarded but to no avail. These officers include the following:
 - a) Force Commander
 - b) Chief Administrative Officer
 - c) Chief of Logistics
 - d) Chief of Personnel (Military)
 - e) Military Legal Adviser.

.../

5. At the time the Board was convened, Major C. Bouffard, Mil Ops, was made available to introduce the members of the Board to the ANC. Major Bouffard states that although he was not a member of the Board, he is under the impression that the chits had been identified as having been signed by accredited members of UN Forces and that the Board had recommended that this account be paid by UN.

6. Since this claim has long been outstanding and that the Board of Inquiry cannot be found, I recommend that the claim be paid on the face value of what is now known or that another Board be convened immediately.



L.G. NORMANDIN, Major

Distribution:

Force Commander
Chief Administrative Officer
Chief of Logistics
Chief of Personnel (Mil)

ORGANISATION DES NATIONS UNIES
AU CONGO



UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION
IN THE CONGO

BOITE POSTALE 7848
LEOPOLDVILLE
REPUBLIQUE DU CONGO
CABLE : ONUC LEOPOLDVILLE

INTER - OFFICE MEMORANDUM

Ref: 690/61 Bukavu, 28 August 1961
A: Mr. J. Poujoulat, Office of the Officer-in-Charge, ONUC Leo
De: K.W. Cuparus, Chief ONUC Civilian Officer, Bukavu
Objet: Application for military fellowship

..... Enclosed I am sending you a request for a military fellowship. I don't know to which authority in Leopoldville this request has to be addressed, and it is for that reason that I am sending it to you, trusting that you know who are the authorities in Leo who occupy themselves with organizational matters of the ANC.

KWC:LN

K I S S I A Edmond
C/° SECRETARIAT PROVINCIAL
B.P.1802
B U K A V U

B u k a v u, ce vendredi 18 août 1961

A Monsieur le Représentant de la Mission
Civile de l'O.N.U.C. au Kivu

à

B U K A V U

Monsieur le Représentant de l'O.N.U.C.,

La République du Congo ayant besoin dans l'imédiat des officiers capables de diriger l'Armée Nationale Congolaise, j'ai l'honneur de poser ma candidature pour un perfectionnement militaire à l'Etranger.

Après l'Ecole primaire ai fait trois ans et six mois à l'Ecole de Moniteurs à Mulo (Lubero) d'où j'ai été recruté pour la Force Publique en qualité de recrue post-primaire pour un terme de deux ans, à partir du 1er juillet 1954 jusqu'au 3⁰ septembre 1956.

A l'Armée, j'ai encore fait un an à l'Ecole Centrale de Luluabourg, section candidats comptables dactylographes.

Durant les deux ans passées à l'Armée, on faisait des exercices comme cela se fait évidemment pour les militaires. J'ai quitté l'Armée en étant revêtu du grade de caporal, grade que j'ai obtenu qu'après un an seulement du service militaire suite à ma discipline très remarquable; car, du temps des colonialistes on était nommé Caporal qu'après seulement cinq ans de service.

En égard en ce qui précède, je crois avoir rempli les conditions et espère que la présente attirera votre sérieuse attention.

En attendant, je vous en remercie d'avance, et vous prie d'agréer, Monsieur le Représentant de l'O.N.U.C., l'assurance de ma considération très distinguée.





INTER - OFFICE MEMORANDUM

25 août 1961

A Lt. Colonel J.J. Caseley, Force Commander's Office

RE: Pierre Luent, OPI.

SUBJECT:

~~244 183 220~~
~~269 299 216~~

Please find herewith a bill for the subscription to "La voix de l'A.N.C." the Congolese Army's newspaper, for the United Nations Forces, which you requested.

The bill should be approved by you and sent to the proper authority for payment.

We shall receive 50 copies of the ANC newspaper, beginning with the September 1st issue.

Bill passed to Mr Raja, General Services

on 8/9/61

25th Capt.

NO. 1001/18/OPS

22 August


1

Mr. P. J. Hazou, Chief of General Services
Colonel James J. Quinn, Acting Chief of Staff
Premises for ANC Training Committee

1. New York has now decided to go ahead with the helping of the ANC in their training and organising requirements. A separate staff is being formed to handle this project - ANC Organisation and Training Committee. The Head of the Committee is Major-General Iyassu.

2. The Committee has been allotted the villa off Boulevard Albert behind the present premises of the Chief Accommodation Officer. The villa at the moment is in a far from satisfactory state. The surrounding garden is uncared for. It is of importance that the Committee work in conditions that impress favourably the Congolese authorities with whom the Committee will have to cooperate closely.

3. Your attention to this matter is urgently required in order to get the villa in a suitable condition as early as possible. The rooms require to be repaired and painted. Curtains and electrical fittings need attention. Office furniture has to be provided. Other details may be obtained from Colonel Kjellgren, Deputy to General Iyassu, Room 561, telephone extension 265.



(James J. Quinn) Colonel
A/COS

cc: Force Commander ✓
Mr. Ahmed
Mr. Lai
Colonel Kjellgren

1001/60/OPS

21 August 61

Major L. G. Normandin, Liaison Officer with ANC
Colonel James J. Quinn, Acting Chief of Staff
ANC Air School

The Force Commander has agreed to assist the ANC Air School in the training of their pupils in drill at N'Dolo provided that General Mobutu agrees with this proposal. You will check with General Mobutu. If he agrees, you will liaise with Headquarters, Léopoldville Command, to make the necessary instructors available from whatever Contingent is in occupation of N'Dolo.



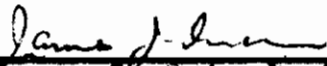
(James J. Quinn) Colonel
A/COS

cc: Force Commander ✓
Headquarters, Léopoldville Command
Chief of Military Operations

21 August 1

Chief of Military Operations
Acting Chief of Staff
Move of ANC to Ozene Camp

The Force Commander has decided that Ozene Camp be handed back to the ANC. The Company now located there will move back to Chanic Camp on orders from Headquarters, Léopoldville Command. Léopoldville Command will make the necessary arrangements with Accommodation for the transfer of the premises to the ANC.



(James J. Quinn) Colonel
A/COS

cc: Force Commander
Mr. Ahmed
Commander, Léopoldville Command
Deputy Chief of Staff
SMSO
Chief of Mil Personnel
Chief of Logistics
Major Normandin
Chief Accommodation

Rough translation

HQ ANC

LEO, 14 Aug 61
No 1033/01300

M. MPTETI
Refugee Camp
"LIMCO"
Leo

With reference to your unnumbered letter dated 10 Aug 60, addressed to National Defence, HQ of the ANC inform you and your followers that you have been reduced to the 2nd class and dismissed from the ANC. Reference is made to OG 2nd Group of 5 May 61 No 3.

In spite of the reconciliation among the political parties, which you mention, the ANC stands by its principles. It cannot accept politicians under any conditions, not even former soldiers. We repeat, the ANC cannot in any case permit you to re-enter the service.

BADU J.
Commdt.
Liaison Officer

ANC ORGANISATION AND TRAINING COMMITTEE

1. Overall coordination.

Maj-Gen	IYASSU	Chief Director and Adviser ANC	Eth
Col	KJELLGREN	Deputy Director	Swed
Major	NORMANDIN	LO ANC GHQ	Can
Major	ALMGREN		Swed
2/Lt.	FROEBERG	Interpreter	Swed
Miss	?	Secretary	

2. LO Ministry of Defence.

Col	MOELLERSWAERD	LO Min Def	Swed
-----	---------------	------------	------

3. Advisers Ministry of Defence and ANC GHQ

(a) General Staff Duties and Organisation

Major	BOUFFARD		Can
Major	O'BRIEN		Ir

(b) Operations and training.

Major	NIHLEN		Swed
Major	WOODCOCK		Can
Capt	COTE		Can

(c) Signals

Capt	SLONER		Ir
Lt	MOTHERWAY		Ir

(d) Log and Pers.

Lt-Col	MADAN		Ind
Major	FREDEN (?)		Swed

(e) EME

Major	BERRING-JENSEN		Dan
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(f) Med

Col	NANDKEOLYAR		Ind
Lt-Col	HOLAGSR		Nor

(g) Log

Maj	LINDEBLAD		Swed
-----	-----------	--	------

4. Instructional and administrative staff at Interim Course Kamina.
- (a) School Commandant
Col Congo
- (b) Adviser
Lt-Col POULIN Can
- (c) Course Administrative Officer and Staff
Maj KEOGH Adm Offr Ir
Capt Assistant Adm Offr Ir
Lt BAYER Interpreter Swed
WO 1. PERSSON Clerk Swed
NCO Clark Ir
2 civilians or privates, typists ?
- (d) Officer instructors in military subjects and Class leaders
Maj SINGH Ind
Maj GALLON Swed
Maj HASSAN Pak
Capt KAVANAGH Ir
- (e) Officer Instructors in Staff and Adm work
Capt TORNERHJELM Swed
Lt HELLEBERG Swed
- (f) Civilian teachers
4 Teachers for French
2 Teachers for Math
1 Teacher for History
1 Teacher for Geography
- (g) Drill and weapon instructors
4 Junior Cong officers Congo
4 UN NCOs
- (h) Physical Training instructors
Lt EKSTEDT Swed
1 NCO Ir
1 NCO Swed

CONFIDENTIAL

Léopoldville, 13 Août 1961

Au Général Commandant les Forces des Nations Unies au Congo et
Au Chef des Opérations Civiles, p.i.

Un bilan de la situation dans les provinces est en élaboration par mon Cabinet. Ce bilan met l'accent d'une façon particulière sur les problèmes présentant des difficultés que le Gouvernement Central aura à résoudre.

Pour chaque cas ce bilan comporte un exposé succinct du problème, ses interférences sur le politique, l'économique, le social, l'ordre, la sécurité ainsi que toutes solutions qui pourraient être préconisées pour la résorption de chacun d'entre eux.

Ce bilan est déjà établi pour les Provinces du Kasai et du Kivu.

Je vous saurai gré de préparer pour la réunion du mercredi 16 tous les renseignements qui pourraient aider à la préparation de ce bilan pour les autres Provinces - Léopoldville - Equateur - Orientale - Katanga.

Outre les problèmes d'ordre particulier ou général qui se posent dans chaque province, il existe d'autres problèmes plus importants qu'il faudrait étudier à l'échelle nationale. Parmi ces problèmes celui qui nous pose actuellement le plus de difficultés est le "problème militaire". Je serai amené au cours de cette semaine à discuter sur le plan politique de ce problème avec le Premier Ministre; j'aimerais avoir un document résumant la situation actuelle et préconisant la solution idéale à proposer au Gouvernement de la République. Ce document pourrait comporter et traiter les points suivants:

1) Situation actuelle:

Effectif de l'ANC et de la gendarmerie. Katanga et Bakwanga y compris.
Justifications ou critiques de cet effectif.

.../...

ii) Situation de l'encadrement: nombre et valeur

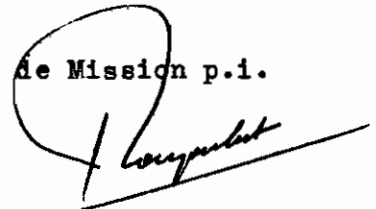
situation de la troupe - recrutement - formation - valeur militaire -
coût approximatif actuel de cette armée - missions qui lui sont
dévolues et la façon dont elle s'en acquitte.

iii) Situation future:

Un exposé succinct démontrant la nécessité d'abandonner le système
actuel de recrutement d'une armée de métier. Les avantages d'une
armée de contingents provenant d'un système de service militaire
obligatoire.

- Devoir national pour tous les citoyens
- Ecole de civisme et de nationalisme
- Creuset de l'unité de la Nation
- Lutte contre l'analphabétisme et promotion de la jeunesse par
le service militaire obligatoire
- Réduction ou suppression des risques de coups d'état militaires
généralement apanage des armées de carrière.
- Enfin coût très réduit par rapport à la situation actuelle
- Missions d'une vraie armée nationale.

Pour Le Chargé de Mission p.i.





BOITE POSTALE 7248
LEOPOLDVILLE
REPUBLIQUE DU CONGO
CABLES : ONUC. LEOPOLDVILLE

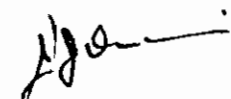
INTER - OFFICE MEMORANDUM

17 July 1961

A : Force Commander
De : A/Chief of Staff
Objet :

Captain COTE, Acting Liaison Officer for the ANC informed me to-day that the ANC Headquarters were inquiring as to the progress being made in the setting up of the Officers Training School at KAMINA.

Captain COTE suggested that a letter from somebody in authority at the Headquarters should be sent to the ANC Headquarters to keep them in the picture. They feel that they are not being informed of progress if any.

 Colonel

(James J. Quinn)

A/Chief of Staff.

SECRET

REPORT ON LIAISON WITH ANC

Report No 24

13 July 1961

Jul

MOVE, ONU TROOPS TO LOVANUM

1. ONUC ANC LO after being briefed by the Force Commander and the Chief of Military Operations visited the ANC HQ this morning.
2. Major PUATI JACQUES, ANC Deputy Chief of Staff, was in turn briefed by ONUC LO on the following:
 - a) Move of the JATS Bn from their permanent location to Lovanium University. The move will start at 0600 hrs (appx) on 14 July to be completed the same day at 1200 hrs.
 - b) Main entrance of University protective perimeter will be closed from 1200 hrs 14 July to all unauthorized persons.
 - c) Members of Parliament will start arriving at N'Djili Airport from 1200 hrs 14 July and will be transported by helicopter to Lovanium. All ministers or members of Parliament arriving at N'Djili after daylight will be transported by vehicles with military escort.
 - d) Major Puati asked the LO why other troops besides the Indians were at Lovanium. The answer given was that these other troops would be employed in administration.
 - e) Strength or organisation of all military personnel at Lovanium was NOT mentioned.

ARMoured CARS

3. Reference our liaison visit Report No 17 dated 24 June 61. Major Puati stated that one armoured car was sent to Thysville and the 5 others were in a very bad mechanical condition and are being repaired. He hopes that very shortly these cars will be sent by flat cars to Thysville. This HQ shall be advised when those armoured cars will be dispatched.

MOVE OF DEPENDENTS - THYSVILLE

4. A letter was delivered to ANC HQ asking authorisation and protection for the families of two WHO doctors assigned for duty at Thysville, and intend to move their family in that area during their tour of duty.

M. Cote
Capt
(M. COTE)

Distribution

Force Commander ←
Chief of Staff
Chief Info Offr
Chief Ops Offr

SECRET

MATTERS FOR DISCUSSION WITH GEN MOBUTU

1. Report on STAN troops at KABINDA not true -
Lundulla's report and report from LULU.
2. Prisoners taken near SENTERY. *See Attached*
3. Liaison Officers - ANC to ONUC
4. EVILLE - Progress Report No 3
5. MATADI (a) Irish Mov Control team to go
on Mon 10 July.
(b) Return of weapons *See attached*
6. NDJILI - Question may be raised by Mobutu.

UNITED NATIONS — NATIONS UNIES

INDICATE
PRIORITY

SVC Service		FFFFF Routine		SSSSS Priority	X	PRIORITE NATIONS	
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Priorité Nations traffic
is strictly limited.

N R

~~CANADIAN CIPHER~~

Address(es)

ONUC STANLEYVILLE

(TEXT & SIGNATURE)

insert prefix & / or number as required

USE DOUBLE SPACING.

FC 347

FOR TESHONE FROM MAC BOIN STOP REUR CIV 779 STOP I AM RELIEVED
TO LEARN OF LUNDAULLAS ORDERS TO TROOPS AND STRONGLY URGE CMM
IN THE PRESENT POLITICAL SITUATION CMM THAT THE PRISONERS BE
RELEASED STOP THE FEASIBILITY OF SENDING UN TROOPS TO LODJA IS
STILL UNDER CONSIDERATION AND IF WE CAN FIND THE TROOPS TO
SEND THERE WE SHALL CERTAINLY PROCEED WITH PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN
BEFORE THE ARRIVAL OF THE TROOPS STOP AND END

Shue
5/7

cc: Dr Linner
Mil Ops

Imp. Sarfati 10085

T. O. R.

T. O. D.

BY :

Drafted by :

Authorized *Lt* Col Caseley

Date Force Comdr

7 Jul 61 0830

ROUTING SLIP

TO

Col. Cassidy
Offr of the Force Commander

APPROVAL	NOTE AND RETURN
SEE ME, PLEASE	YOUR COMMENTS
YOUR SIGNATURE	YOUR INFORMATION
NOTE AND FILE	FOR ACTION

No action has been taken
Note verbatim is addressed
to Belgian Government.

DATE

FROM

10
VI



ROUTING SLIP

To *For Commander*

APPROVAL	NOTE AND RETURN
SEE ME, PLEASE	YOUR COMMENTS
YOUR SIGNATURE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YOUR INFORMATION
NOTE AND FILE	FOR ACTION

DATE

7

VII

FROM

Rouplet

ROUTING SLIP

To *Mr. Rouplet*

APPROVAL	NOTE AND RETURN
SEE ME, PLEASE	YOUR COMMENTS
YOUR SIGNATURE	YOUR INFORMATION
NOTE AND FILE	FOR ACTION

RC has seen attached and wishes to know if any action has been taken in the matter.

DATE

8/7/61

FROM

J. Baseley

**SECRET
PRIORITY**

CANADIAN CIPHER

P 031520Z

FM ONUC STAN

TO ONUC LEO

BT

AC

Paraphrase NOT required.
No unclassified reply or
reference

①

S E C R E T CIV779 MACEOIN LINNER TICKNER FROM TESHOME.

1. I INQUIRED AGAIN FROM GENERAL LUNDULLA ABOUT THE STATE OF MILITARY AFFAIRS IN KABINDA. LUNDULLA CONFIRMED AGAIN THAT HE HAS NO TROOPS IN KABINDA. HE TOLD ME THAT AS FAR AS HE KNOWS KABINDA IS STILL INFESTED BY THE TROOPS OF MOBUTU. HE ASSERTED THAT MOBUTU SOLDIERS BELONGING TO KABINDA GARRISON ATTACKED HIS TROOPS NEAR SENTERY. IN THE ENCOUNTER HIS SOLDIERS TOOK ABOUT 20 PRISONERS. THESE PRISONERS WERE TAKEN BY ROAD TO KINDU AND SENT TO STAN YESTERDAY BY AIR CONGO. LUNDULLA REPEATS THAT HE GAVE ORDERS TO ALL HIS TROOPS TO ABSTAIN FROM ANY AGGRESSIVE MOVEMENTS

2. THERE ARE RUMOURS TODAY IN LODJA ABOUT ARRIVALS OF ONUC TROOPS. IF THIS IS TRUE LUNDULLA IS GRATEFUL AND THANKS YOU FOR THIS DECISION. HE SENT INSTRUCTIONS TO HIS TROOPS IN LODJA TO BE FRIENDLY TO ONUC SOLDIERS. HE WOULD BE GRATEFUL IF YOU COULD PROCEED WITH A SMALL PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN BEFORE ARRIVAL OF THE BULK OF OUR TROOPS WHICH WOULD EXPLAIN TO THE POPULATION AND ANC SOLDIERS THAT ONUC TROOPS ARE NOT COMING TO DISARM THEM

BT

12/03/PS/031520Z JUL 61

HQ = AC

② a. Ref. to include para 1. in Sit rep to NY.
b. Inform Kinshasa re prisoners & situation.

*Per
03 22 00*

② *Maym-
Wesph*

SECRET

TRANSLATION

No. 12/3022/C.38

For information: Officer in Charge of ONUC.
Minister of Internal Affairs.
General MOBUTU.

*Amc
Jas*

The Minister of Foreign Affairs presents its compliments to the Belgian Liaison and has the honour to inform it that the Armée Nationale Congolaise is anxious to be provided with an instructor for its Gendarmerie Staff College. Since it is essential that this instructor be conversant with methods and procedures presently in force in the Congo, the Commander in Chief's choice fell on an instructor who had already had experience with the Congolese Gendarmerie.

The instructor in question is Gendarmerie Captain Warichet, who for his part, is ready to offer his services to the Congolese Government.

The agreement on principles signed by the President of the Republic of the Congo and United Nations on 17 April 1961, authorizes the Government of the Congo to retain the services of technicians of their own choosing.

It is in this frame of mind that the Minister of Foreign Affairs requests the Belgian Government to kindly put the services of Captain Warichet at the disposal of the Armée Nationale Congolaise. The terms and modalities of this detachment will be specified once it has been agreed to in principle, but the Command of the Armée nationale stresses the urgency of Captain Warichet's entering in function.

The Minister of Foreign Affairs reiterates to the Belgian Liaison Mission the assurances of its consideration.

Léopoldville, 22 June 1961

To the Belgian Liaison Mission
P.O. Box 899
LEOPOLDVILLE

June

You will understand my sorrow, for it is your sorrow. You will feel the pain I feel because you too feel the pain ever since the odious murder of the Father of Independent Congo (Lumumba) by foreigners on our soil with the help of some misled sons of the Congo Never in history of African nationalist struggles has there been a greater crime..... My Congolese brothers who hear me now in Equateur, Katanga, Kasai, Leopoldville, Lualaba and Kivu, watch the anti-colonialist struggle of your Central Government, know ye that the Nation is being welded into a single solid stone, a Monument of Liberty..... The foul murderers tried not to assassinate a political adversary, they tried to kill a nation..... Lumumba died because the heritage of our ancestors was threatened. He died as a good son, patriot and soldier, preferring to sacrifice his life so that his grave could serve as a link between our martyrs and ourselves..... What is a nation? Ernest Renan says: "A nation is a soul, a spiritual principle. Two things that in reality are one - this soul, this spiritual principle". One in the past, the other in the present. One is the common possession of a rich heritage of memories, the other is the present desire to live together indivisibly, the desire to continue to share the heritage, for which Patrice Lumumba, M'polo Okito Finant, Fataki and all our heroes have died..... Wherever you may be, men and women of Congo, whether in the jails of Katanga or ~~are~~ victims of the collective folly of Leopoldville authorities, whether you live in Kasai, Equateur or elsewhere, you must be faithful to the oath that together will take to continue the great work of our dead martyrs..... etc..... etc..... etc.

Men and women of the Congo, my brothers and sisters, the ceremony in which you are now participating has been arranged by all friendly nations. Today, about one thousand monuments have been erected to the memory of Patrice Lumumba and his companions. It is the gesture

of solidarity of free peoples, Afro-Asian peoples. The events that our people have lived through and will remain the shame of centuries (I mean colonialism) is a sociologic fact that has shaken the false dialectic of history.

TRANSLATION

M. KAZADI'S SPEECH FROM "LA VOIX DE L'ARMEE CONGOLAISE"
FORTNIGHTLY PAPER OF THE ANC
1st Jan 61

ANC

ALLOCUTION BROADCASTED IN THE HONOUR OF THE ANC
BY MR. KAZADI
COMMISSARY GENERAL AT THE NATIONAL DEFENCE
ON NEW YEAR'S
DAY

Officers, NCOs and Men,

It is with joy that I speak to you on this last day of the year.

Before saying anything I want you to observe jointly with all the other citizens, a minute of silence in memory of our worthy officers and men who fell on the field of honour in order to conquer total independence and sovereignty for our dear country.

Officers, NCOs and Men, after the 30th of June, our Independence Day, this Independence which we acquired so dearly and painfully, at the cost of all sorts of sacrifices, humiliation and suffering, at the cost even of our own lives, our country became the prey of certain covetous foreign countries. The aid which the United Nations Organisation was good enough to give the Congolese people was above all in the military domain, a poisoned aid on account of a few communist personalities profit-makers, more desirous to get hold of our wealth than to help us. At Leopoldville, for example, Ghana, Guinea, Morocco UAR openly started a fight against the Congolese people. The ANC distinguished itself by the bravery it showed defending the right cause and we are deploring to-day the irreparable loss of our dear Lt Colonel Justin KOKOLO and those of our officers and men fallen in front of the Ghana Embassy. Even still more recently, it was for Bukavu to become a scene of horrors.

Everywhere inside the country you have served and are still serving with one heart, the heart of patriots. The Congolese people is very grateful to you.

However, you must never consider the fight to be over. Communism is still present within our walls with the risk for us of

./..2

losing Orientale Province where Krouthchev's apostles are trying to establish their dictatorship. The work to be done is great, our wives and children's salvation depend on us alone, i.e., on you, Officers, NCOs and men of the ANC. In one word, you are all of you asking for one thing, to see that peace and calm are restored in the country.

I shall add, however, another point, a point which I bring up again each time I have the occasion to speak to you: it is the point of discipline. One cannot insist enough on the importance attached to ^{the} discipline in an army. We have just said so, all of us we want calm, but this calm, you are the only ones that can give it to the country. For that we have to be united.

Now, discipline only can keep us united in the action. Soldiers respect your hierarchical chiefs, obey their orders without discussion, Salute them when you meet them and be proud to do so. Respect the civilians. Do not maltreat them on the road. It is for their sake that you are soldiers. If you have to arrest anybody do not maltreat him. As for you Officers, live up to the height of your task. Avoid all discrimination in the proposals of nominations. Be a chief to everybody. Between Officers, know how to salute one another, know also how to reply to your men's salute. Call on your seniors' orders, it is the only way to maintain between you union and discipline, thus to restore calm in this country.

On the occasion of the renewal of this year, I offer you Officers, NCOs, Men and all your families the best wishes for happiness and prosperity. May this year 1961 be for us all the decisive year for national union and peace.

Mr. KAZADI Ferdinand
Commissary General at the National Defence.