

UNAMIR

HAC - SITUATION REPORTS

2 FEB - 23 MAR 1995

SECTOR 3

UNCLASSIFIED

EL/WG MAY 2009

PLEASE RETAIN
ORIGINAL ORDER

UNARCHIVES

SERIES S-1062

BOX 18

FILE 7

ACC. 1998/0282

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ
TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
HAC

DATE: 23 MAR 95

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 221800 TO 231800B MAR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES NTR

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA.

A JOINT VISIT OF SECTOR 3 CDR, RPA BDE CDR, GITARAMA UNHCR AND HUMAN RIGHTS TEAMS WAS MADE TO RUGALIKA SECTEUR, RUNDA COMMUNE (REF SITREP 22 MAR 95 PARA A). THE AREA TODAY WAS ALSO VISITED BY MINISTER OF INTERIOR OF RWANDA. THE SECTOR CDR AND RPA CDR ADDRESSED A MEETING AT THE SECTEUR CENTRE. THE ASPECTS STRESSED ON WERE THE NEED TO QUELL RUMOURS AND AVOID ACCUSATIONS WHICH COULD NOT BE SUBSTANTIATED. THE MEETING WAS ATTENDED MOSTLY BY PEOPLE WHO SUFFERED THE GENOCIDE. SUBSEQUENTLY THE MINISTER FOR JUSTICE AND THE PREFECT OF GITARAMA JOINED THE TEAM AND A LARGER PUBLIC MEETING WAS HELD WHICH WAS ALSO ATTENDED BY ALL THOSE WHO HAD FLED THE SECTEUR TO THE UNAMIR PREMISES ON 20 MAR. THE MINISTER MADE A SPIRITED SPEECH URGING RECONILIATION AND ASKING THE PEOPLE TO AVOID SPECULATION ABOUT 06 APR. HE ALSO HEARD A NUMBER OF MUTUAL ALLEGATIONS BY THE PEOPLE. THE BOURGEMESTRE OF RUNDA COMMUNE WAS ASKED TO EXAMINE THESE FROM TOMORROW. THE MINISTER ALSO PROMISED TO LOOK INTO COMPLAINTS OF INTIMIDATION AND ARBITRARY ARRESTS. THE SITUATION IN THE SECTEUR REMAINS TENSE AND WILL CONTINUE TO BE CLOSELY MONITORED FOR SOME TIME. A DETAILED REPORT IS BEING PREPARED AND WILL BE SENT TOMORROW.

RPA FOOT AND MOBILE, DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS CONTINUED IN THE WHOLE AREA OF OPERATION.

B. RGF. NTR

C. MILITIA. NTR

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. GITARAMA TEAM

2
Staff
Scrip
Sec 3
Th
lien

SECTOR 3 CDR VISITED RUGALIKA SECTEUR, RUNDA COMMUNE (REF THIS SITREP PARA A).

HUMANITARIAN TEAM VISITED THE FOLLOWING ORPHANAGES - BYIMANA 7062, SHYOGWE 7466, CYEZA 7777 AND MBUYE HOSPITAL 8364. EFFORTS HAVE BEEN MADE TO ORGANIZE VACCINATION AT BYIMANA ORPHANAGE. SHYOGWE ORPHANAGE STILL HAS PROBLEM WITH DRINKING WATER, REQUEST HAS BEEN FORWARDED TO UNHCR REPRESENTATIVE IN GITARAMA.

ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED THE AREA OF KIGOMA 7649 AND NYABISINDU 5649 COMMUNES. RUMOURS ABOUT FORTHCOMING APRIL GENOCIDE ARE WIDESPREAD IN BOTH COMMUNES. LOCAL AUTHORITIES PLAN AND CARRY OUT MEETINGS TRYING TO REASSURE LOCAL POPULATION. LOCAL AUTHORITIES DENIED ANY KNOWLEDGE ABOUT OUTFLOW OF PEOPLE TOWARDS BURUNDI BORDER AND GIKONGORO CAMPS. THE TEAM WAS DENIED ACCESS AND ANY INFORMATION ABOUT NYANZA PRISON. A NUMBER OF COMPLAINTS HAVE BEEN MADE DUE TO THE FACT THAT MASS FOOD DISTRIBUTION IN THE AREA HAS PRACTICALLY STOPPED. THE FOOD IS BADLY NEEDED ESPECIALLY FOR RETURNEES (KIGOMA - 1318 FROM UGANDA, BURUNDI AND 1116 - FROM GIKONGORO CAMPS; NYABISINDU - 500 AND 2202 RESPECTIVELY). THEY ALSO URGENTLY REQUIRE ASSISTANCE IN REBUILDING OF THEIR HOUSES, SEEDS AND AGRICULTURAL TOOLS. SECURITY SITUATION IN SECTEURS BORDERING GIKONGORO PREFECTURE IS CONSTANTLY UNDERMINED BY CRIMINALS FROM IDP CAMPS.

B. BUTARE TEAM

ONE MILOB TEAM WENT TO SHYANDA 7718 AND REPORTED THAT SECURITY SITUATION IN THE COMMUNE TO BE THREATENED BY RUMOURS OF GENOCIDE IN APRIL. PEOPLE ARE FLEEING TO BURUNDI BORDER AND GIKONGORO CAMPS FOR SAFETY, THOSE REMAINING SPEND NIGHTS IN SWAMPS. LOCAL AUTHORITIES ARE TRYING TO DISPEL THE RUMOURS BY CONDUCTING CONSTANT MEETINGS WITH LOCAL POPULATION TRYING TO REASSURE THEM.

ONE MILOB TEAM WENT TO KANYARU - HAUTE 6291 AND KANYARU - BAS 6989. SITUATION IS REPORTED TO BE CALM. FROM BOTH THE CROSSING POINTS THE TEAM REPORTED INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE CROSSING FROM BURUNDI TO RWANDA. FIGURES FOR THE CROSSING POINTS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

KANYARU - HAUTE:

21 MAR 95 - 01

22 MAR 95 - 24

KANYARU - BAS:

21 MAR 95 - NIL

22 MAR 95 - 54

AT KANYARU - BAS INFORMATION WAS OBTAINED ABOUT 100 IDPs FROM GIKONGORO CROSSING BORDER TO BURUNDI BETWEEN KANYARU - HAUTE AND KANYARU - BAS ON 22 MAR 95.

A TEAM COMPRISING THE COO, SENBAT CO, MILOBS SUB SECTOR CDR AND OPS OFFR VISITED RPA BDE CDR IN BUTARE. SENBAT DEPLOYMENT IN THE PREFECTURE WAS DISCUSSED. RPA BDE CDR COMMENTED ON DISCIPLINE AMONG UNAMIR PERSONNEL AND ON THE CASE OF ILLEGAL OCCUPATION OF A HOUSE WITHOUT FOLLOWING PROPER PROCEDURES.

C. MALI COY

MASANGO PL SENT PATROL TO KABERE 6049. DESPITE VACCINATION OF LOCAL POPULATION SOME NEW CASES OF MEASLES HAVE BEEN REGISTERED IN THE AREA. DRINKING WATER PROBLEM IS HAVING PERMANENT CHARACTER IN THE SECTOR. GENERAL SITUATION - CALM.

ONE LOCAL PERSON ASKED FOR UNAMIR PROTECTION FEARING ARREST BY RPA. THE CASE WAS HANDED OVER TO GITARAMA HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM.

NTONGWE PL PATROLLED THE AREA OF CHINTZY SECTOR 9663. THE SITUATION IS REPORTED TO BE GENERALLY CALM, NO LOCAL AUTHORITIES AVAILABLE.

ONE VEHICLE WAS PROVIDED FOR CARITAS FOR TRANSPORTATION OF AID SUPPLIES.

D. MALAWI COY

MALAWI COY CONTINUED TO PROVIDE SECURITY IN THE AREA OF RESPONSIBILITY.

TRANSPORTATION MEANS HAVE BEEN PROVIDED FOR TRANSPORTATION OF ORPHANS FROM RUTSIRO TO KIBUYE AND MUBUNGA. THE VEHICLES HAVE BEEN REQUESTED BY UNHCR REPRESENTATIVE IN KIBUYE.

NO PATROLS HAVE BEEN CARRIED OUT AS COY CONTINUES TO CARRY OUT ADMINISTRATIVE ACTIVITIES OF SETTLING DOWN IN NEW LOCATION.

SECTOR 3 ASSUMES RESPONSIBILITY OF KIBUYE SUB SECTOR TOMORROW WHICH IS NOW DESIGNATED AS SUB SECTOR 3A. SITREP FROM 24 MAR WILL INCLUDE REPORT OF KIBUYE SUB SECTOR. PRESENT SUB SECTOR 3A WILL ASSUME TITLE OF SECTOR 4B WITH EFFECT TOMORROW.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

MALI COY PROVIDED 1 VEHICLE FOR CARINAS.

FIGURES FOR OP RETOUR ARE AS FOLLOWS:

22 MAR 95 - KIBEHO - 45
NDAGO - 09

MALI COY CLINIC TREATED 18 LOCAL PATIENTS.

MALAWI COY PROVIDED VEHICLES FOR TRANSPORTATION OF ORPHANS FROM RUTSIRO TO KIBUYE AND MUBUNGA.

GITARAMA MILOB HUMANITARIAN TEAM VISITED BYIMANA, CYEZA, SHYOGWE ORPHANAGES AND MBUYE HOSPITAL.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS

MINISTER OF INTERIOR OF RWANDA VISITED RUGALIKA SECTOR, RUNDA COMMUNE TODAY (REF THIS SITREP PARA A).

7. LOGISTICS

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS	ON CHARGE	11
	SERVICING/REPAIRS	6
	SERVICEABLE	5
MALICOY	ON CHARGE	26
	UNDER REPAIR	12
	SERVICEABLE	14
MALAWICOY	ON CHARGE	21
	SERVICEABLE	11

8. MISC.

PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS	POSTED	40
	LEAVE /CTO	8
	PRESENT	32
MALI COY	POSTED	199
	PRESENT	199
MALAWICOY	PRESENT	184

①

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ
TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
[REDACTED]

DATE: 22 MAR 95

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 211800 TO 221800B MAR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES NTR
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA.

RPA GITARAMA BDE CDR COL NGOGA VISITED SECTOR 3 HQ THIS MORNING. DURING HIS MEETING WITH SECTOR 3 CDR RPA BDE CDR EXPRESSED SATISFACTION WITH THE WAY "RUNDA" CASE WAS HANDLED BY UNAMIR (REF SITREP 21/20 MAR 95. PARA 4A & 5). HE REQUESTED A JOINT VISIT TO THE AREA TOGETHER WITH SECTOR 3 CDR. IT WAS AGREED THAT THE VISIT WILL TAKE PLACE ON 23 MAR 95.

RPA FOOT AND MOBILE, DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS CONTINUED IN THE WHOLE AREA OF OPERATION.

B. RGF. NTRC. MILITIA. NTR4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.A. GITARAMA TEAM

ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED THE AREA OF MASANGO 6254 AND MURAMA 6749 COMMUNES BORDERING THE AOR OF SECTOR 4A. ASCERTAINED THAT VERY STRONG RUMOURS EXIST IN THE COMMUNES OF POSSIBLE REPRISALS BY TUTSIS AGAINST HUTUS ON 06 APRIL 95. RPA APPARENTLY MAKING EARNEST EFFORTS TO ARREST RUMOURS AND REASSURE PEOPLE OF THEIR SECURITY. LEARNT THAT ARRESTS CONTINUING IN THE COMMUNE OF MASANGO AND A STEADY TRICKLE OF HUTU FAMILIES TOWARDS THE DIRECTION OF GIKONGORO IS TAKING PLACE. THE ARRESTS SITUATION IN MURAMA IS COMPARATIVELY BETTER BUT THE MOVEMENT OF HUTU FAMILIES TOWARDS GIKONGORO HAS ALSO BEEN REPORTED HERE. EXACT STATISTICS COULD NOT YET BE DETERMINED.

②
File Sector 3
[Signature]

JOINT HUMAN RIGHTS/MILOB TEAM WENT TO RUNDA 9882 COMMUNE TO FOLLOW UP SITUATION REGARDING PERSONS ESCORTED TO RUGALIKA SECTOR YESTERDAY.(REF SITREP 21 MAR 95 PARA 4A&5). THE TEAM CARRIED OUT FOOT PATROL ON A HOUSE TO HOUSE BASIS AND ASCERTAINED THAT 2 RETURNEES HAD BEEN ARRESTED WHILE ALL THE OTHERS ARE SAFE IN THEIR HOUSES. A MEETING OF 300 PERSONS WAS OBSERVED AT THE SECTEUR CENTRE. MEETING WAS FOR THE PURPOSE OF QUELLING RUMOURS OF ALLEGED IMPENDING ATTACK BY TUTSIS AGAINST THE HUTUS ON 06 APR 95. TEAM ALSO REPORTED PERCEPTIVE REDUCTION IN TENSION IN THE AREA WITH RPA MAKING EFFORTS TO EDUCATE PEOPLE TO GUARD AGAINST RUMOURS.

JOINT UNHCR/MILOB TEAM WENT TO GIHARA PARISH OF RUNDA COMMUNE TO FOLLOW UP INFORMATION GIVEN BY SPANISH PRIESTS WORKING THERE (REF SITREP 20 MAR 95 PARA 3A). THE TEAM ALSO VISITED DOCTORS FROM SPANISH MEDICUS MUNDI ORGANIZATION WHO ARE WORKING IN THE LOCAL MEDICAL CENTER. ALL THE ABOVE MENTIONED PERSONS CONFIRMED THAT A NUMBER OF ARRESTS IN THE AREA DID REALLY TAKE PLACE. ON 20 MAR 95 20 PERSONS ARE REPORTED TO BE ARRESTED. IT WAS STATED THAT THOSE ARRESTED DID NOT ACTUALLY KILL PEOPLE BUT HAVE BEEN UNWILLING WITNESSES TO KILLINGS. THE PRIESTS BEFORE LEAVING RWANDA DURING THE WAR HAD LEFT IN THE PARISH ABOUT 1 000 000 FRW TO SUPPORT THE PARISH AND 80 TUTSIS WHO TOOK REFUGE IN THE PARISH. ALL THE TUTSIS HAVE BEEN KILLED BY RGF WHO ALSO CONFISCATED THE MONEY. NOW THE PRIESTS ARE BEING ACCUSED BY RPA OF PROVIDING FINANCIAL SUPPORT FOR INTERHAMWE. THEY ARE ALSO BEING BLAMED FOR THE DEATH OF THE TUTSIS. THESE ACCUSATIONS IN FACT ARE UNDERMINING THEIR SECURITY IN THE AREA.

B. BUTARE TEAM

NO PATROLS CARRIED OUT TODAY DUE TO ABSENCE OF FUEL AT THE LOG BASE. FUEL WAS RECEIVED LATE THIS AFTERNOON.

THE SAO, THE INCOMING SECTOR 4B CDR AND OPS OFFR MET TO DISCUSS OFFICE ACCOMMODATION.

C. MALI COY

VIP DELEGATION FROM MALI VISITED SECTOR 3 HQ WHERE THEY HAVE BEEN WELCOMED AND BRIEFED BY SECTOR 3 CDR COL HASNAIN. THE DELEGATION ALSO INSPECTED MALI COY HQ AND PL LOCATIONS.

D. MALAWI COY

MALAWI COY HANDED OVER SEC 3A AND TAKEN OVER SEC 4B.

FAMILIARIZATION VISIT WAS MADE TO THE BOURGMEISTER OF GUISHITA COMMUNE.

TROOPS STATIONED PRESENTLY AT MABANZA HAVE PROBLEMS WITH ACCOMMODATION AND STORAGE SPACE.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

MALI COY PROVIDED 1 VEHICLE FOR REPAIRING GITARAMA - KIGALI ROAD.

FIGURES FOR OP RETOUR ARE AS FOLLOWS:

21 MAR 95 - KIBEHO - 49
NDAGO - 15

HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM THIS HQ VISITED GITARAMA PRISON ON 21 MAR 95 AND REPORTED THAT CONDITIONS WITHIN THE PRISON ARE NOW REACHING A BREAKING POINT AND IT IS FEARED THAT DEATHS MAY OCCUR DUE TO LACK OF EVEN BREATHING SPACE IN THE PRISON. EXACT FIGURES NOT YET AVAILABLE BUT BELIEVED TO HAVE CROSSED 6000, WHICH MEANS AN INCREASE OF APPROX 1300 IN THE PERIOD AFTER THE VISIT OF FORCE COMMANDER ON 21 FEB 95. EFFORTS BEING MADE TO SET UP MEETING OF RPA CDR, ICRC, BISHOP OF KABGAYI, PREFECT AND SECTOR CDR TO HASTEN UP ISSUE OF PRISON RELIEF MEASURES.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS

SECURITY MEETING INVOLVING ALL BOURGMEISTERS OF THE PREFECTURE WAS HELD AT GITARAMA TODAY. THE MEETING WAS ORGANIZED BY THE PREFECT.

7. LOGISTICS

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS		
	ON CHARGE	11
	SERVICING/REPAIRS	6
	SERVICEABLE	5
MALICOY		
	ON CHARGE	26
	UNDER REPAIR	12
	SERVICEABLE	14
MALAWICOY		
	ON CHARGE	22
	SERVICEABLE	11

8. MISC.

PERSONNEL STATE
MILOBS

4

POSTED	40
LEAVE /CTO	8
PRESENT	32

MALI COY

POSTED	199
PRESENT	199

MALAWICOY

PRESENT	181
---------	-----

①

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ
TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
HAC

DATE: 21 MAR 95

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 201800 TO 211800B MAR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES NTR
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
 - A. RPA.

RPA FOOT AND MOBILE, DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS CONTINUED IN THE WHOLE AREA OF OPERATION.

- B. RGE. NTR
 - C. MILITIA. NTR
4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.
 - A. GITARAMA TEAM

ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED THE AREA OF MUYIRA 8639 AND NTYAZO 8631 COMMUNES. GENERAL SITUATION IS CALM, NO SECURITY COMPLAINTS REPORTED. THE POPULATION IS ENGAGED IN NORMAL EVERYDAY ACTIVITIES.

ONE MILOB TEAM WENT ON PATROL TO TABA 4540 COMMUNE. SECURITY SITUATION IS REPORTED TO BE AFFECTED BY ARRESTS CONDUCTED BY RPA. LOCAL PRISON CELL PRESENTLY ACCOMMODATES 9 PRISONERS (53 REPORTED ON 17 MAR 95.). TAP WATER AND ELECTRICITY IS NOT AVAILABLE DUE TO DAMAGE OF ALL 3 GENERATORS. CARE OPERATING IN THE AREA STOPPED MASS FOOD DISTRIBUTION AND IS TRYING TO CONCENTRATE ON PROVIDING AID FOR POOR AND LANDLESS. BOURGMEISTER IS CURRENTLY PREPARING THE LIST OF SUCH PERSONS IN THE COMMUNE.

JOINT HUMAN RIGHTS/MILOB TEAM WENT TO RUNDA 9882 COMMUNE ESCORTING A MALI TRUCK PROVIDED FOR TRANSPORTATION OF PERSONS WHO ARRIVED TO SECTOR 3 HQ YESTERDAY ASKING FOR PROTECTION. (REF SITREP 20/21 MAR PARA 4&5). DETAILED REPORT BEING

2 Staff A
6/6
AD
21/3

FORWARDED SEPARATELY. MORE DETAILS UNDER HUMANITARIAN PARA OF THIS SITREP.

JOINT UNREO/MILOB COMMUNE WENT TO MUGINA 9267 COMMUNE. SECURITY SITUATION IS REPORTED TO BE AFFECTED BY ARRESTS CONDUCTED BY RPA AND CRIMINAL ACTIVITY\IN THE AREA. AS A RESULT PEOPLE ARE AFRAID TO SLEEP IN THEIR HOUSES AND GO FOR THE NIGHT TO THE BUSH.

UNAMIR FHQ LOGISTICAL STAFF TEAM VISITED SECTOR 3B TODAY. THEY INSPECTED SECTOR 3 HQ, MALI COY HQ AND MALI PL LOCATION AT RUHANGO.

B. BUTARE TEAM

ONE MILOB TEAM WENT ON PATROL TO NDORA 8112 AND REPORTED SITUATION TO BE CALM. TEAM OBSERVED A MEETING OF ABOUT 200 WIDOWS WITH LOCAL BOURGMEISTER. THE BOURGMEISTER COMPLAINED ABOUT NEGLECT BY NGOS TO SITUATION IN THE COMMUNE AND CONCENTRATING ON IDP CAMPS.

ONE MILOB PATROLLED KANYARU HAUTE 6291 AND KANYARU BAS 6989. SITUATION IS REPORTED TO BE CALM. IN KANYARU HAUTE TEAM REPORTED GENERAL INCREASE IN POPULATION CROSSING INTO RWANDA. FIGURES FOR THE CROSSING POINTS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

KANYARU HAUTE:

18 MAR 95 - 14

19 MAR 95 - 04

20 MAR 95 - 01

MIXED GROUP 20 MAR 95 - 108

KANYARU BAS:

18 MAR 95 - 07

19 MAR 95 - NIL

20 MAR 95 - NIL.

C. MALI COY

ONE VEHICLE HAS BEEN PROVIDED FOR TRANSPORTATION OF LOCALS BACK TO RUNDA COMMUNE (REF THIS SITREP PARA 3A).

MASANGO PLATOON SENT A PATROL TO KIMEGELI 6860 MUKINGI COMMUNE. INFLOW OF RETURNEES IS REPORTED TO BE VERY SLOW. LOCAL POPULATION REQUESTED ASSISTANCE IN FORM OF FOOD, SEEDS AND AGRICULTURAL TOOLS. SITUATION IS REPORTED TO BE GENERALLY CALM.

ONE TRUCK HAS BEEN PROVIDED FOR TRANSPORTATION OF DRUGS FROM KIGALI TO GITARAMA FOR LOCAL MEDICAL AUTHORITIES.

D. MALAWICOY

MOVED FROM BUTARE TO KIBUYE. PRESENT DEPLOYMENT DETAILS

NOT YET COMMENCED.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

THIS AFTERNOON ABOUT 25 PERSONS (MAINLY WOMEN WHOSE HUSBANDS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED, A FEW MEN AND CHILDREN) FROM RUNDA COMMUNE WHO YESTERDAY CAME TO SECTOR 3 HQ ASKING FOR PROTECTION, HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED BACK TO RUGALIKA SECTOR, RUNDA COMMUNE. THE PERSONS AGREED TO GO BACK AFTER MEETING WITH GITARAMA PREFECT WHICH TOOK PLACE AT KABGAYI CATHOLIC COMPLEX AT 1900 HRS ON 20 MAR 95. THE PERSONS HAVE BEEN ESCORTED TO THEIR HOME SECTOR BY JOINT HUMAN RIGHTS/MILOB TEAM. A MEETING WAS HELD AT THE SECTEUR UPON THEIR ARRIVAL. THE MEETING WAS ATTENDED BY GITARAMA PREFECT'S ASSISTANT, RPA REPRESENTATIVE MAJ RUZINDANA, RUNDA COMMUNE BOURGMEISTER AND THE COUNSELLOR OF THE SECTEUR. THE SITUATION WAS ALSO MONITORED BY CIVPOL TEAM. APPARENTLY THE PERSONS LEFT THEIR HOMES DUE TO FEAR FOR POSSIBLE ARRESTS AND AS A RESULT OF A NUMBER OF RUMORS SPREAD IN THE AREA BY A CONCENTRATION OF TUTSI REFUGEES. THE RUMORS SPOKE OF THE POSSIBILITY OF THE COMPLETE HUTU POPULATION BEING SUBJECTED TO BOMBING BY AIRCRAFT ON 06 APR 95. ONE PERSON WHO WAS SUSPECTED TO BE SPREADING THESE AND OTHER RUMORS (A TUTSI) WAS ALLEGEDLY ARRESTED (INFO GIVEN BY BOURGMEISTER DURING THE MEETING). DURING THE MEETING ONE OF THE HUTU MALES WHO HAD BEEN ESCORTED BACK WAS IDENTIFIED BY 5 LOCAL TUTSIS AS A MEMBER OF INTERHAMWE. THE BOURGMEISTER PROMISED THAT THIS CASE WILL BE INVESTIGATED. THE PERSON WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY ARRESTED. AFTER THE MEETING ALL THOSE RETURNED WENT TO THEIR HOUSES.

ONE MALI COY TRUCK ASSISTED GITARAMA MEDICAL AUTHORITIES IN TRANSPORTATION OF DRUGS FROM KIGALI.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS

TV FRANCE TEAM VISITED SEC 3 HQ AND MALI COY HQ TODAY.

7. LOGISTICS

A. VEHICLE STATE
MILOBS

ON CHARGE	11
SERVICING/REPAIRS	6
SERVICEABLE	5

MALICOY

ON CHARGE	26
UNDER REPAIR	12
SERVICEABLE	14

MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE	21
-----------	----

SERVICEABLE 14

8. MISC.

PERSONNEL STATE
MILOBS

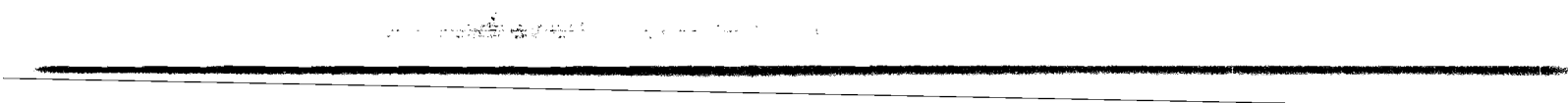
POSTED	40
LEAVE /CTO	7
PRESENT	33

MALI COY

POSTED	199
PRESENT	199

MALAWICOY

PRESENT	181
---------	-----



FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ
TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
HAC

DATE: 20 MAR 95

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 191800 TO 201800B MAR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES NTR
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA.

SECTOR 3 HQ WAS VISITED TODAY BY THREE SPANISH PRIESTS FROM GIHARA PARISH, TABA COMMUNE 4540. THEY CONFIRMED OUR PREVIOUS REPORTS ABOUT MASS ARRESTS CONDUCTED BY RPA IN THE AREA OF TABA AND RUNDA COMMUNES. POPULATION IS LIVING IN CONSTANT FEAR, MEN WHO STILL REMAIN IN THE AREA ARE AFRAID TO SLEEP IN THEIR HOUSES, THEY ARE SLEEPING IN THE BUSH, SOME MALE CHILDREN COME AND SLEEP AT PRIESTS' HOUSE BECAUSE THEY ARE TOO AFRAID TO STAY AT HOME. PRIESTS THEMSELVES DO NOT FEEL SECURE ANY LONGER. URGENT ACTION IS NEEDED. (REF THIS SITREP PARA 5).

RPA FOOT AND MOBILE, DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS CONTINUED IN THE WHOLE AREA OF OPERATION.

B. RGE. NTRC. MILITIA. NTR

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. GITARAMA TEAM

ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED THE AREA OF MUSHUBATI 3278 COMMUNE. GENERAL SITUATION IS NOT SECURE. FROM ONE SIDE - LOCAL POPULATION FEARS ARRESTS CONDUCTED BY RPA, FROM ANOTHER - THERE ARE REPORTS ABOUT FORMER INTERHAMWE ENGAGED IN CRIMINAL ACTIVITIES IN THE AREA. POPULATION ALSO COMPLAINS ABOUT FOOD SHORTAGES DUE TO BAD CASSAVA HARVEST.

HUMANITARIAN TEAM VISITED OFFICES OF FOUR NGOS STATIONED IN GITARAMA - CARE, CONCERN, LWF AND ICRC. MUTUAL WISH WAS

②
Staff
File

EXPRESSED TO INCREASE THE LEVEL OF COOPERATION EXISTING BETWEEN NGOS AND MILOBS. IN THIS RESPECT AGREEMENT WAS REACHED THAT NGOS WILL INFORM SECTOR 3B HQ 1-2 DAYS IN ADVANCE ABOUT THEIR FIELD OPERATIONS SO THAT A MILOB PATROL CAN BE SENT TO THE SAME AREA FOR MONITORING AID DISTRIBUTION PROCESS. ALL ABOVE MENTIONED ORGANIZATIONS HAVE PRACTICALLY STOPPED MASS FOOD DISTRIBUTION IN THE COMMUNES, CONCENTRATING INSTEAD ON PROVIDING SEEDS, AGRICULTURAL TOOLS, BLANKETS AND ASSISTING COOPERATIVES. FOOD ITEMS ARE BEING PROVIDED ONLY TO THOSE WHO ACTUALLY NEED THEM, THAT IS - MAINLY TO RETURNEES.

B. BUTARE TEAM

ONE MILOB TEAM WENT ON PATROL TO RUNYINYA 6012. TEAM REPORTED THAT RPA CDR IN THE COMMUNE WAS DISSATISFIED WITH SENBAT DEPLOYMENT THERE. SUSPECTED DETENTION CENTER WAS REPORTED AT BUSORO 6705.

ONE MILOB PATROLLED MUGUSA 8425. SITUATION IS REPORTED TO BE CALM. EXAMINATIONS HAVE BEEN CONDUCTED AT LOCAL SCHOOLS, SECURITY WAS PROVIDED BY RPA.

C. MALI COY

FOUR VEHICLES HAVE BEEN USED FOR TRANSPORTATION OF EXAMINATION PAPERS TO LOCAL SCHOOLS.

RUHANGO PLATOON PATROLLED THE AREA OF KAZIBA 8145. 750 PERSONS ARE REPORTED TO RETURN TO THE AREA. ROADS - EXTREMELY BAD. POPULATION REQUESTED ASSISTANCE IN FORM OF FOOD, SEEDS, AGRICULTURAL TOOLS AND DRINKING WATER. GENERAL SITUATION - CALM.

MASANGO PLATOON SENT A PATROL TO MURAMA 6749. SECURITY PROBLEMS ARE REPORTED TO BE EXISTING IN SECTORS BORDERING GIKONGORO PREFECTURE. SOURCE - CRIMINALS FROM DP CAMPS.

NTONGWE PLATOON PATROLLED SARUDUTTA 9048. THE SITUATION IS REPORTED TO BE GENERALLY CALM. VERY LOW INFLOW OF RETURNEES.

D. MALAWICOY

CONTINUED TO PROVIDE SECURITY FOR TAC HQ.

GETTING READY FOR REDEPLOYMENT TO KIBUYE BY ETD 210800B.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

THIS AFTERNOON ABOUT 25 PERSONS (MAINLY WOMEN WHOSE HUSBANDS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED, A FEW MEN AND CHILDREN) FROM RUNDA COMMUNE CAME TO SECTOR 3 HQ LOC ASKING FOR PROTECTION.

3

THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE COMMUNE HAS CONSIDERABLY DETERIORATED DURING LAST TWO WEEKS (REF SITREP 15/16/17 MAR 95. PARA 3A). THE CASE WAS TAKEN OVER BY HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM WHO TRIED TO ORGANIZE MEETING BETWEEN THESE PEOPLE AND GITARAMA PREFECT, BUT FAILED. TEMPORARY ACCOMMODATION WAS THEN FOUND FOR THEM AT KABGAYI CATHOLIC COMPLEX OUTSIDE UN PREMISES.

RUNYINYA HEALTH CENTER 4907 HAS SHORTAGE OF DRUGS. THE COMMUNE DEPENDS ON UNAMIR FORMED TROOPS CLINIC FOR MEDICAL SERVICE.

LOCAL POPULATION REPORT THAT SOME IDPs RETURN BACK TO KIBEHO CAMP FOR FEAR OF BEING ARRESTED AT NIGHT. SOME OF IDPs ARE REPORTED TO SAY THAT THEY WILL NEVER AGAIN RETURN TO THEIR COMMUNES. ON THE OTHER HAND THERE IS INFORMATION THAT SOME IDPs REGISTER FOR OP RETOUR ONLY TO GET FREE TRANSPORTATION TO BUTARE FOR SHOPPING AND RETURN TO THE CAMPS AFTERWARDS.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS

RWANDESE MINISTRY OF EDUCATION OFFICIALS VISITED GITARAMA TODAY DURING THEIR TOUR AROUND THE COUNTRY CHECKING THE RESULTS OF EXAMINATIONS HELD AT LOCAL SCHOOLS.

7. LOGISTICS

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS		
	ON CHARGE	11
	SERVICING/REPAIRS	6
	SERVICEABLE	5

MALICOY		
	ON CHARGE	26
	UNDER REPAIR	12
	SERVICEABLE	14

MALAWICOY		
	ON CHARGE	21
	SERVICEABLE	14

8. MISC.

PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS		
	POSTED	40
	LEAVE /CTO	9
	PRESENT	31

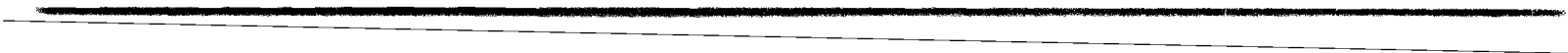
MALI COY		
	POSTED	199

4

PRESENT 199

MALAWICOY

PRESENT 181



FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ
TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI

DATE: 19 MAR 95

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 181800 TO 191800B MAR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES NTR

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA.

ON 18 MAR 95 RPA MADE A COMPLAINT ABOUT PRESENCE OF SENBAT ADVANCE PARTY IN BUTARE, CLAIMING THAT THEY HAVE NOT BEEN INFORMED IN ADVANCE ABOUT SENBAT MOVEMENT TO THE AREA.

BUTARE MILOBS WITH RPA LO COOPERATION ARRANGED A COURTESY VISIT OF CO SENBAT TO RPA BDE CDR FOR 21 MAR 95.

RPA FOOT AND MOBILE, DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS IN THE AREA OF OPERATION HAVE BEEN INTENSIFIED.

B. RGF. NTR

C. MILITIA. NTR

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. GITARAMA TEAM

SECTOR 3 CDR AND HUMANITARIAN OFFR LEFT GITARAMA FOR LIAISON VISIT TO KIBUYE AT 0905 HRS THIS MORNING BY HELICOPTER. THEY LANDED AT KIBUYE AT 0940 HRS.

ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED THE AREA OF TAMBWE COMMUNE 7653. NO LOCAL AUTHORITIES AVAILABLE. THE SECURITY SITUATION IS CALM.

B. BUTARE TEAM

ONE MILOB TEAM WENT ON PATROL TO KANYARU HAUTE AND KANYARU BAS. THE SITUATION IS REPORTED TO BE CALM. FIGURES FOR RETURNEES FOR 17 MAR 95. ARE AS FOLLOWS:

KANYARU HAUTE -01
KANYARU BAS -01.

C. MALI COY

THREE VEHICLES HAVE BEEN USED FOR TRANSPORTATION OF EXAMINATION PAPERS TO LOCAL SCHOOLS.

NO PATROLS CARRIED OUT.

D. MALAWICOY

CONTINUED TO PROVIDE SECURITY FOR TAC HQ.

NO PATROLS CARRIED OUT.

A VEHICLE WAS PROVIDED TO TRANSPORT A PERSON WOUNDED BY MACHETE FROM MUREHE, KIGEMBE COMMUNE TO BUTARE HOSPITAL. THE INCIDENT TOOK PLACE AT 1730 HRS ON 17 MAR 95. THE NAMES OF THE VICTIM AND ASSAILANTS ARE AVAILABLE.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

ONE LOCAL PATIENT WAS TREATED BY MALAWI COY AND TRANSPORTED TO BUTARE HOSPITAL.

OP RETOUR FIGURES FOR 17 MAR 95. ARE AS FOLLOWS:

NDAGO - 06
KIBEHO - 72

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS

A LARGE NUMBER OF GOVERNMENT, NGOS', UNAMIR AND OTHER OFFICIALS VISITED LA TROUPE URUKUREREZA SHOW AT NYANZA, NYABISINDU COMMUNE TODAY.

7. LOGISTICSA. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS		
	ON CHARGE	11
	SERVICING/REPAIRS	6
	SERVICEABLE	5
MALICOY		
	ON CHARGE	26
	UNDER REPAIR	11
	SERVICEABLE	15
MALAWICOY		
	ON CHARGE	21
	SERVICEABLE	11

3

8. MISC.PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS

POSTED STR	40
LEAVE /CTO	10
NOT YET REPORTED	
POSTED STILL IN SECTOR	
PRESENT	30

MALI COY

POSTED	199
PRESENT	198
LEAVE	1

MALAWICOY

PRESENT	181
---------	-----

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ
TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
HAC

DATE: 18 MAR 95

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 171800 TO 181800B MAR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES NTR
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA.

WE CONTINUE TO GET REPORTS ABOUT A LARGE NUMBER OF ARRESTS BEING MADE BY RPA ESPECIALLY IN COMMUNES LOCATED CLOSE TO KIGALI. "TEMPORARY DETENTION CENTERS" HAVE BEEN CREATED PRACTICALLY IN ALL THESE COMMUNES AND IN A NUMBER OF SECTEURS. NUMBER OF PRISONERS HELD THERE **NORMALLY** CONSIDERABLY **EXCEEDS** THE HOLDING CAPACITY.

RPA FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS CONTINUE IN THE WHOLE AREA OF OPERATIONS.

RPA IS REPORTED TO HAVE INCREASED ITS PRESENCE AT BURUNDI BORDER.

B. RGF. NTR

C. MILITIA. NTR

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. GITARAMA TEAM

ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED THE AREA OF TABA COMMUNE 4540. LOCAL POPULATION REPORTED A NUMBER OF ARRESTS MADE BY RPA IN THE AREA. COMMUNAL DETENTION CENTER WITH 30 PRISONERS NORMAL CAPACITY NOW HOLDS 53 AND THERE IS INFORMATION THAT AS MANY AS 70 PERSONS HAVE BEEN DETAINED THERE. AMONG THOSE ARRESTED DURING MARCH THERE ARE 3 TEACHERS. POPULATION PRESENTLY COMPLAINS ABOUT FOOD SHORTAGES DUE TO THE FACT THAT CARE STOPPED ITS OPERATIONS IN THE AREA IN FEBRUARY.

ONE MILOB TEAM ESCORTED WORLD BANK OFFICIALS TEAM TO MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE WHERE THEY HAD A MEETING WITH ANA PAULA OLIVEIRA, REPRESENTATIVE OF CITIZEN'S NETWORK.

HUMANITARIAN TEAM ESCORTED VISITING AUSMED TEAM TO SHYOGWE 7466 ORPHANAGE AND KABGAYI HOSPITAL SUPPORTED BY MSF.

B. BUTARE TEAM

ONE MILOB TEAM WENT ON PATROL TO KANYARU-BAS. SITUATION IS REPORTED TO BE CALM. IMMIGRATION OFFICERS ONCE AGAIN CONFIRMED THAT SITUATION IN LOCATIONS ACROSS THE BORDER IN BURUNDI REFUGEE CAMPS IS DETERIORATING.

C. MALI COY

AUSMED TEAM VISITED MALI COY CLINIC FOR ROUTINE INSPECTION TODAY.

RUHANGO PLATOON PATROL VISITED GAHOMBO 7949. THE LOCAL POPULATION COMPLAINED ABOUT THE LACK OF FOOD AND DRUGS. SITUATION IS CALM.

NTONGWE PLATOON SENT FOOT PATROL TO COMMUNAL CENTER. NO INCIDENTS REPORTED.

MASANGO PLATOON PATROL WAS SENT TO RWANKUBA 5752. IT WAS REPORTED THAT NO NGOS OPERATE IN THIS AREA SINCE DECEMBER. THE POPULATION, ESPECIALLY RETURNEES, COMPLAIN ABOUT FOOD SHORTAGES.

D. MALAWI COY

A PATROL WAS SENT TO BUVUMO 7004. SECURITY SITUATION IS GENERALLY CALM. THE AREA IS SERIOUSLY DEPOPULATED. CONDITION OF ROADS IS VERY POOR.

CONTINUED TO PROVIDE SECURITY FOR TAC HQ.

MOVEMENT OF SENBATT TO BUTARE SUB SECTOR COMMENCED TODAY. STRENGTH MOVED NOT YET KNOWN

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

GITARAMA MILOB HUMANITARIAN TEAM ESCORTED VISITING AUSMED TEAM TO SHYOGWE ORPHANAGE AND KABGAYI HOSPITAL SUPPORTED BY MSF. THE FORCE MEDICAL OFFICER PROPOSES TO SEND A MEDICAL TEAM NEXT WEEK TO EXAMINE THE CHILDREN ADMITTED IN THE ORPHANAGES.

POPULATION OF TABA COMMUNE COMPLAINS ABOUT FOOD SHORTAGES DUE TO THE FACT THAT CARE STOPPED ITS OPERATION IN THE AREA IN FEBRUARY.

ONE LOCAL PATIENT WAS TREATED IN MALAWI COY CLINIC.

THE SITUATION IN GITARAMA PREFECTURE PRISON IS EXPLOSIVE. THE NUMBER OF PRISONERS IS APPROACHING 6000. DANGER OF

3

MENINGITIS EPIDEMIC THERE IS VERY REAL AS THE NUMBER OF CASES IS INCREASING EVERY DAY. ACTION IS URGENTLY REQUIRED.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS

WORLD BANK OFFICIALS LEFT BUTARE FOR GITARAMA TODAY AT 1520 AND UPON THEIR ARRIVAL TO GITARAMA AT 1630 WERE ESCORTED BY A MILOB TEAM TO MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE 8273 WHERE THEY MET WITH ANA PAULA OLIVEIRA, REPRESENTATIVE OF CITIZEN'S NETWORK NGO. AT 1750 THE WORLD BANK TEAM LEFT MUSAMBIRA FOR KIGALI.

7. LOGISTICS

A. VEHICLE STATE
MILOBS

ON CHARGE	11
SERVICING/REPAIRS	6
SERVICEABLE	5

MALICOY

ON CHARGE	26
UNDER REPAIR	11
SERVICEABLE	15

MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE	21
SERVICEABLE	12

8. MISC.

PERSONNEL STATE
MILOBS

POSTED STR	40
LEAVE /CTO	10
NOT YET REPORTED	
POSTED STILL IN SECTOR	
PRESENT	30

MALI COY

POSTED	199
PRESENT	198
LEAVE	1

MALAWICOY

PRESENT	181
---------	-----

F

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ
TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
HAC

DATE: 17 MAR 95

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 161800 TO 171800B MAR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES NTR
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
 - A. RPA.

RPA FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS CONTINUE IN THE WHOLE AREA OF OPERATIONS.

RANDOM ARRESTS, USUALLY AT NIGHT, CONTINUE IN VARIOUS COMMUNES OF GITARAMA AND BUTARE PREFECTURES.

FURTHER INVESTIGATIONS INTO THE ALLEGED ARRESTS IN RUGARIKA SECTOR OF RUNDA COMMUNE 9882 BY RPA SOLDIERS WERE MADE BY HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS BASED ON MILOBS REPORTS OF 15 MAR 95(CONNECT PARA 3A OF OUR SITREP DATED 15 MAR 95). THE EXISTENCE OF A CLANDESTINE PRISON APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN CONFIRMED. RPA SOLDIERS PRESENT AT THE LOCATION MADE WEAK ATTEMPTS AT DENYING THIS WHEN QUESTIONED BY THE MONITORS. THE ABSENCE OF MALE POPULATION AT THE RUGARIKA MARKET WAS ALSO CONFIRMED BY THE MONITORS. THE INFORMATION HAD EARLIER BEEN OBTAINED BY A MILOBS TEAM.

B. RGF. NTR

C. MILITIA. NTR

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. GITARAMA TEAM

ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED THE AREA OF MUKINGI COMMUNE 7160. LOCAL POPULATION REPORTED FACTS OF FAVORITISM EXISTING DURING FOOD DISTRIBUTION IN THE AREA WHEN LOCAL COUNSELLORS FALSIFY AID DISTRIBUTION RECORDS IN FAVOR OF SOME FAMILIES. NGOS OPERATING IN THE AREA ARE CARE, CARITAS, CONCERN. THEY ALSO COMPLAINED ABOUT SECURITY SITUATION IN THE AREA WHICH IS AGGRAVATED BY A LARGE NUMBER OF ARMED BANDIT GROUPS OPERATING

2

THERE. THE BANDITS OPERATE AT NIGHT AND HAVE GOOD LOCAL SOURCES OF INFORMATION.

ONE MILOB TEAM ESCORTED A VEHICLE PROVIDED BY UNHCR FOR TRANSPORTATION OF 30 BURUNDI REFUGEES FROM MATABA CELL, KIYONZA SECTOR, MUGINA COMMUNE TO BUTARE. (REF. 15 MAR 95. SITREP PARA 4A).

HUMANITARIAN TEAM VISITED CYEZA 7777 ORPHANAGE WHICH WAS FACING PROBLEMS WITH POWER SUPPLY. THE TEAM BROUGHT AN ELECTRICIAN TO THE ORPHANAGE. THE PROBLEM WAS SOLVED BY THE END OF THE DAY. THE TEAM ALSO VISITED THE INSPECTOR OF SCHOOLS GITARAMA PREFECTURE WHO EXPRESSED SATISFACTION WITH CURRENT ASSISTANCE GIVEN BY UNAMIR IN TRANSPORTATION OF EXAMINATION PAPERS TO LOCAL SCHOOLS.

B. BUTARE TEAM

ONE MILOB TEAM WENT ON PATROL TO KANYAURU HAUTE. SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM WITH LITTLE FLOW OF TRAFFIC TO AND FROM BURUNDI. FIGURES OF RETURNEES TO RWANDA: 15 MAR 95. - 02; 16 MAR 95, - 02.

ONE MILOB TEAM NYARUHENGURI COMMUNE 7607. GENERAL SITUATION - CALM, THOUGH RPA CONTINUE RANDOM NIGHT ARRESTS. SOME IDPs ARE REPORTED TO HAVE RETURNED TO CAMPS AS A RESULT OF CIRCULATING RUMOR THAT FRGF AND MILITIA ARE PLANNING TO CONDUCT ATTACKS IN RWANDA. LOCAL AUTHORITIES ARE REPORTED TO HAVE INTENSIFIED EDUCATIONAL CAMPAIGN AMONG LOCAL POPULATION TRYING TO CONVINCE THEM TO INCREASE AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITY INSTEAD OF DEPENDING ON FOOD CURRENTLY BEING DISTRIBUTED BY WFP.

C. MALI COY

RUHANGO PLATOON PATROL VISITED KAVUMU 7341. CARITAS IS CURRENTLY OPERATING IN THE AREA PROVIDING FOOD ITEMS ONCE A MONTH. NO PROPER REGISTRATION OF RETURNEES IS EXISTING IN THE AREA. SECURITY SITUATION - CALM.

NTONGWE PLATOON SENT PATROL TO NYACYANGA 8451. NO SECURITY PROBLEMS REPORTED. POPULATION IS LACKING FOOD. VERY FEW RETURNEES.

MASANGO PLATOON PATROL WAS SENT TO GAHANGELI 5650 IN KADAHU SECTOR. SITUATION - CALM. LOCAL POPULATION AND ESPECIALLY RETURNEES COMPLAINED ABOUT FOOD PROBLEM WHICH CAME UP AS A RESULT OF ICRC STOPPING ITS OPERATION IN THE AREA.

TWO VEHICLES HAVE BEEN PROVIDED FOR TRANSPORTATION OF EXAMINATION PAPERS TO LOCAL SCHOOLS.

ARMED ESCORT WAS PROVIDED AS AN ESCORT TO UNHCR VEHICLE TRANSPORTING BURUNDI REFUGEES FROM MUGINA COMMUNE TO BUTARE.

D. MALAWI COY

A PATROL WAS SENT TO LINGANWE 7501. SECURITY SITUATION IS GENERALLY CALM. IT WAS OBSERVED THAT ONLY WOMEN AND CHILDREN ARE RETURNING FROM BURUNDI, MEN APPARENTLY BEING TOO AFRAID TO COME BACK. LOCAL POPULATION IS HAVING NO DRINKING WATER.

A PATROL WAS SENT TO RUKALA 6492. SEDITION IS GENERALLY CALM. THE AREA IS HEAVILY DEPOPULATED.

VEHICLES HAVE BEEN PROVIDED FOR TRANSPORTATION OF EXAMINATION PAPERS TO LOCAL SCHOOLS.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

GITARAMA MILOB HUMANITARIAN TEAM VISITED CYEZA 7777 ORPHANAGE PROVIDING ASSISTANCE FOR POWER SUPPLY RESTORATION. THE POWER IS CURRENTLY AVAILABLE.

MALI AND MALAWI COYS PROVIDED VEHICLES FOR TRANSPORTATION OF EXAMINATION PAPERS TO LOCAL SCHOOLS.

MILOB TEAM AND MALI COY ARMED ESCORT WAS PROVIDED FOR UNHCR TRUCK TRANSPORTING BURUNDI REFUGEES FROM MUGINA COMMUNE TO BUTARE.

MALAWI COY TREATED 2 LOCAL PATIENTS SUFFERING FROM PNEUMONIA.

AN IDP CENTER IS CURRENTLY BEING ESTABLISHED AT RUKALA 5808.

OPERATION RETOUR. 17 MAR 95. : KIBEHO - 71, NDAGO - 06.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS

WORLD BANK OFFICIALS LEFT BUTARE FOR CYANGUGU TODAY AT 0900 AND WERE REPORTED TO ARRIVE THERE AT 1000.

7. LOGISTICS

A. VEHICLE STATE
MILOBS

ON CHARGE	11
SERVICING/REPAIRS	6
SERVICEABLE	5

4

MALICOY		
	ON CHARGE	26
	UNDER REPAIR	11
	SERVICEABLE	15
MALAWICOY		
	ON CHARGE	21
	SERVICEABLE	11

8. MISC.

PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS		
	POSTED STR	40
	LEAVE /CTO	10
	NOT YET REPORTED	
	POSTED STILL IN SECTOR	
	PRESENT	30

MALI COY		
	POSTED	199
	PRESENT	198
	LEAVE	1

MALAWICOY		
	PRESENT	181

From CIVPOL SECT. 3B
 To: CIVPOL Commissioner KIGALI
 Info: Commdr. Sector 3.

Date

16/200/3/95

ORIGINATORS No. SECT. 3/C/2/14PATROL REPORT

② CC
 Copy to HHC
 for their ref
 action on para 1
 Thru 202085
 ③ needed

1. On 15:3:95, CIVPOL Patrol Team visited TAMBWE Commune. The Bourgmastee Mr. Mazimpaka Andre was absent but his Secretary M. Ruzima Venuste was present. He stated that the Commune was relatively calm. According to him the Commune is made up of EIGHT (8) Sectors and 39 Cellules. The population before the war was abt. 50,000 but as at now it stands at 42,811 people.
2. There is one RPA platoon in the Commune and are based at TAMBWE.
 Forty (40) young persons are being trained at Tambwe as Communal Policemen. The training of these persons would be completed by next week.
3. There are Nine Primary Schools in the Commune with 7017 pupils. One Secondary School in the Commune has not yet re-opened - due to non-availability of qualified Tutors and lack of materials. The question of each student providing his/her School uniform is a big headache.

4. There is one Health Centre which is manned by "CONGREGATION de SOURS' PALLOTINES" however the workers at this health Centre are paid by the Rwanda Govt.
5. A Total of 512 IDPS have returned to the Commune and joined their families. There is no camp for their reception
6. There is no Orphanage home, however there are 1475 orphans who are in the commune living with close relatives and well-wishers.
On the other hand 2412 children who have lost either mother or the father are also living with close relatives.
7. The existing Non-Governmental Organizations operating in the Commune are as follows:-
 - (a) Red Cross - They provide medicine
 - (b) CWA → They help rehabilitate widows and orphans.
 - (c) CARITAS → They provide food to the people.
 - (d) LWF → They are engaged in rehabilitation of houses destroyed during the war.

7. (e) CONCERN. → They provide the people with hoes and seeds.

8. Roads within the Commune are passable; however, some leading to the hinterlands require rehabilitation.

9. There is one Commune Cell at Tambwe. Eight suspects are currently being held therein in their involvement in the genocide. After screening, those found connected would be transferred to Gitarama Central prisons for further action.

10. CHURCHES. operating in the Commune are (a) Roman Catholic
(b) Adventist
(c) Pentecost
(d) Baptist; and
(e) Islamic.

11. The ECONOMIC Situation in the Commune was reported to be improving. There are four (4) market days within the week.

12. Court of Justice has not started its functions. There is the urgent need to rehabilitate its premises.

13. REQUEST.

The COMMUNE BUREAU needs immediate repairs. Water pipe lines and Electric cables also need repairs. An Ambulance is also needed to assist ailing persons to reach the hospitals. The various Schools are lacking chairs and Tables. The intended health centre at Mayunzwe needs completion.

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ
TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
[REDACTED]

DATE: 16 MAR 95

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 151800 TO 161800B MAR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES NTR

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA.

GITARAMA RPA BN CDR (MAJ MUBARAK) VISITED SEC-3A HQ TODAY. DURING MEETING WITH SECTOR CDR HE INFORMED HIM ABOUT UNDERGOING SECURITY OPERATIONS IN MUSAMBIRA 8273, RUNDA 9882 AND MUGINA 9267 COMMUNES OF GITARAMA PREFECTURE. HE STATED THAT PRESENTLY THERE ARE A LOT OF INTERAHAMWE OPERATING IN THE AREA WHO ACT AT NIGHT, TAKING REFUGE IN THE AREA BORDERING KIGALI ALONG THE 60 KM RIVER VALLEY BELT DURING DAY TIME. HE ALSO REVEALED THAT THIS NIGHT SEARCH SECURITY OPERATION IS CURRENTLY GOING ON IN ALL COMMUNES AROUND KIGALI. THIS APPEARS TO BE THE REASON FOR THE LARGE SCALE ARRESTS IN THESE COMMUNES REPORTED OVER THE LAST TWO WEEKS.

FURTHER INVESTIGATION OF ALLEGED ARRESTS IN RUNDA 9882 COMMUNE (REF SITREP 15 MAR 95. PARA 3A) REVEALED THAT A NUMBER OF ARRESTS IN THE AREA DID REALLY TAKE PLACE. THE INFORMATION WAS CONFIRMED BY AN NGO OPERATING IN THE AREA WHOSE REPRESENTATIVE STATED THAT PEOPLE HAVE BEEN ARRESTED AND TAKEN AWAY EVEN FROM THE LOCAL HOSPITAL.

RPA FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS CONTINUE IN THE WHOLE AREA OF OPERATIONS.

B. RGE. NTR

C. MILITIA. NTR

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. GITARAMA TEAM

ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED THE AREA OF TAMBWE COMMUNE 7754.

THE SITUATION IS REPORTED TO BE CALM THOUGH SINCE 01.02.95 - 25 PERSONS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED IN TH AREA. NGOS PROVIDING FOOD FOR LOCAL POPULATION (CONCERN, CARITAS, ICRC) PRACTICALLY STOPPED THEIR OPERATIONS IN THE COMMUNE. TOTAL 452 REFUGEES HAVE RETURNED TO THE COMMUNE FROM BURUNDI, ZAIRE AND UGANDA (OLD TIME REFUGEES) AND 552 DPs RETURNED FROM GIKONGORO CAMPS.

ONE MILOB TEAM VISITED KAYENZI COMMUNE 3470. SECURITY SITUATION IS GENERALLY CALM BUT THERE IS INFORMATION ABOUT SOME ARRESTS MADE IN THE AREA YESTERDAY (NUMBER - UNKNOWN). ALL THOSE ARRESTED HAVE BEEN TAKEN TO GITARAMA PRISON. SALVATION ARMY OPERATING IN THE AREA HAVE BEEN DISTRIBUTING FOOD TO LOCAL POPULATION TODAY. ROADS IN THE AREA ARE IN A VERY BAD SHAPE, BUT SALVATION ARMY PROMISED LOCAL AUTHORITIES ASSISTANCE IN THEIR REPAIR, PROMISING ALSO TO REPAIR COUNSELLORS' OFFICES IN THE SECTORS. PATROL WAS ALSO TAKEN TO A MASS GRAVE 8389 (OPEN) WHERE ABOUT 200 PERSONS ARE BURIED.

HUMANITARIAN TEAM VISITED RULI 7569 AND GITARAMA ORPHANAGES. AT RULI ORPHANAGE THERE ARE 130 AND AT GITARAMA - 154 CHILDREN. BOTH ORPHANAGES ARE SUPPORTED BY CONCERN THEY ARE IN URGENT NEED FOR BEDS, DRINKING WATER, BLADDERS AND CARPENTERS. ACTIONS ARE CURRENTLY BEING TAKEN TO CONTACT AN AGENCY WHICH CAN ASSIST IN THIS MATTER.

B. BUTARE TEAM

ONE MILOB TEAM WENT ON PATROL TO KANYANI BAS 6989 AND KIGEMBE 6289. AT KANYANI BAS THE PATROL WAS INFORMED ABOUT DETERIORATION OF SITUATION IN A REFUGEE CAMP IN BURUNDI WHICH PRESENTLY RESULTS IN A LARGE NUMBER OF REFUGEES WILLING TO RETURN TO RWANDA. THESE PEOPLE ARE IN NEED OF TRANSPORT TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES. KAGEMBE BOURGMEISTER ASKED FOR UNHCR ASSISTANCE IN TRANSPORTING 10 PRISONERS TO KIGALI.

ONE MILOB TEAM ESCORTED WORLD BANK OFFICIALS TO GIKONGORO.

ONE MILOB TEAM WENT TO KIGALI TO PROVIDE TRANSPORTATION FOR NEWLY POSTED TO SEC-3 MILOBS.

C. MALI COY

RUHANGO PLATOON PATROL VISITED RUKILIZA CELL 7359. LOCAL POPULATION IS IN NEED OF BUILDING MATERIALS (TO RESTORE RUINED HOUSES) AND DRINKING WATER. ICRC IS OPERATING IN THE AREA. GENERAL - CALM.

NTONGWE PLATOON SENT PATROL TO NTONGWE 8553. NO LOCAL AUTHORITIES AVAILABLE. SITUATION - CALM.

3

MASANGO PLATOON CONTINUES TO ASSIST LOCAL ELECTROGAZ IN REPAIRING ELECTRICITY OF NYANZA.

ONE TRUCK WAS PROVIDING FOOD TRANSPORTATION TO MUSAMBIRA 8273 (FOOD FOR HUNGRY).

ONE TRUCK WAS PROVIDED FOR PETIT SEMINARY (GITARAMA) TO TRANSPORT FIREWOOD FOR STUDENTS.

D. MALAWICOY

A PATROL WAS SENT TO MUBUMBANO 6906. GENERAL SITUATION - CALM. A LOT OF HOUSES ARE DESERTED. NO DRINKING WATER AVAILABLE.

A PATROL WAS SENT TO MBASA AREA 5411. THERE ARE REPORTS ABOUT MOVEMENT OF UNIDENTIFIED PERSONS AT NIGHT. ON 14 MAR 95. A RPA SOLDIER WAS NEARLY STABBED TO DEATH IN THE AREA, WHO FIRED AT THE ATTACKER BUT APPARENTLY MISSED. THE SAME PATROL ALSO VISITED RAMBA AREA 5414. SITUATION - GENERALLY CALM.

ONE MORE PATROL WAS SENT TO BUMBURO AREA 7318. SITUATION - CALM.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

GITARAMA MILOB HUMANITARIAN TEAM VISITED RULI 7569 AND GITARAMA ORPHANAGES, BOTH SUPPORTED BY CONCERN. ORPHANAGES ARE IN URGENT NEED OF DRINKING WATER, BLADDERS, BEDS AND CARPENTERS. ACTION IS CURRENTLY BEING TAKEN TO ALERT AN AGENCY WHICH WILL BE ABLE TO ASSIST IN THIS MATTER.

MALI COY PROVIDED ONE TRUCK FOR FOOD TRANSPORTATION TO MUSAMBIRA 8273 (FOOD FOR HUNGRY)

SALVATION ARMY DISTRIBUTED FOOD FOR LOCAL POPULATION AT KAYENZI COMMUNE. THIS ORGANIZATION PROMISED COMMUNAL AUTHORITIES TO ASSIST IN REPAIR OF ROADS AND COUNSELLORS' OFFICES IN SECTORS.

MALAWI COY TREATED 1 LOCAL PATIENT AND TRANSPORTED A SICK WOMAN FROM MBASA 5411 TO KIBEHO FOR MEDICAL ASSISTANCE.

A DETACHMENT OF AUSMED (34 PERSONS) CAME TO BUTARE FROM KIGALI TO FUMIGATE CARE AUSTRALIA CENTERS FOR UNACCOMPANIED CHILDREN.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS

WORLD BANK OFFICIALS (4 PERSONS) LEFT BUTARE FOR GIKONGORO THIS MORNING. ESCORT WAS PROVIDED BY SEC 3A MILOB

TEAM.

7. LOGISTICS

A. VEHICLE STATE
MILOBS

ON CHARGE	11
SERVICING/REPAIRS	6
SERVICEABLE	5

MALICOY

ON CHARGE	26
UNDER REPAIR	9
SERVICEABLE	17

MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE	21
SERVICEABLE	12

8. MISC.

PERSONNEL STATE
MILOBS

POSTED STR	37
LEAVE /CTO	11
NOT YET REPORTED	
POSTED STILL IN SECTOR	
PRESENT	26

MALI COY

POSTED	199
PRESENT	198
LEAVE	1

MALAWICOY

PRESENT	181
---------	-----

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ

DATE: 15 MAR 95

TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
HAC

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 141800 TO 151800B MAR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES NTR

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA.

RPA FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS CONTINUE IN THE WHOLE AREA OF OPERATION.

IT IS ALLEGED THAT 2 WEEKS AGO 30 RPA SOLDIERS FROM MUGINA 9267 AND RUNDA 9882 ARRIVED AT RUGARIKA SECTOR, RUNDA COMMUNE WHERE THEY MADE A NUMBER OF ARRESTS AMONG LOCAL HUTU AND ESTABLISHED AND UNOFFICIAL PRISON IN THE SAME SECTOR. 2 PERSONS ARE REPORTED TO BE KILLED (ONE - SHOT, ANOTHER BEATEN TO DEATH). PRACTICALLY ALL HUTU MALE POPULATION AFTER THAT LEFT THE AREA. THE INFORMATION WAS GIVEN BY ONE OF THE LOCALS VIA HUMAN RIGHTS REPRESENTATIVE IN GITARAMA. THE MATTER IS BEING CURRENTLY INVESTIGATED BY MILOBS/HUMAN RIGHTS. THE INFORMATION WAS GENERALLY CONFIRMED BY A MILOB TEAM DURING TODAY'S PATROL OF THE AREA.

B. RGF. NTR

C. MILITIA. NTR

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. GITARAMA TEAM

ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED THE AREAS OF NYAKABANDA 6507 TO MONITOR SECURITY AND HUMANITARIAN SITUATION IN THE AREA. THE SITUATION IS CALM. LAST FOOD DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD IN THE AREA WAS DONE BY CARE ON 7 MAR 95. IN FEBRUARY ONLY 1 DP RETURNED TO THE COMMUNE.

JOINT MILOB/ CIVPOL TEAM VISITED RUNDA COMMUNE 9882. TASK - TO GET INFORMATION ABOUT HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION AND HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITY IN THE COMMUNE. GENERAL SITUATION IS

REPORTED TO BE DETERIORATING. THE INFORMATION ABOUT ARRESTS, BEATINGS AND KILLINGS IN THE AREA OBTAINED FROM HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM WAS GENERALLY CONFIRMED (REF THIS SITREP PARA 3A).

SEC CDR AND HUMANITARIAN OFFR VISITED CYEZA 7777 ORPHANAGE AND INFORMED PSF REPRESENTATIVE THERE ABOUT PROBLEMS EXISTING IN SHYOGWE 7466 ORPHANAGE (SEE SITREP 13 MAR 95.). PSF REPRESENTATIVE PROMISED TO VISIT THE ABOVE MENTIONED ORPHANAGE TODAY.

JOINT UNHCR/MILOB TEAM VISITED MUGINA COMMUNE 9267. THEY REPORTED THAT 30 BURUNDI REFUGEES (5 MEN, 6 WOMEN, 19 CHILDREN), WHO HAVE BEEN LIVING IN MATABA CELL, KIYANZA SECTOR OF THE COMMUNE SINCE 1972, WANT TO RETURN TO BURUNDI AND REQUIRE ASSISTANCE IN TRANSPORTATION. UNHCR REPRESENTATIVE PROMISED TO PROVIDE TRANSPORTATION REQUIRED ON 17 MAR 95. AT 10 30 AM.

B. BUTARE TEAM

ONE MILOB TEAM WENT ON PATROL TO GISHAMVU COMMUNE 6505 AND NYAKIZU COMMUNE 5696. SITUATION IS REPORTED TO BE CALM. BOTH BOURGMEISTERS FACE ACUTE PROBLEM OF TRANSPORTATION MEANS.

ONE MILOB TEAM VISITED KANYARU HAUTE. 25 PERSONS RETURNED FROM TODAY. SITUATION - CALM.

ONE MILOB TEAM ESCORTED WORLD BANK OFFICIALS TO HUYE COMMUNE 6714, ANOTHER TEAM ESCORTED THEM TO MUGUSA COMMUNE 8425. ONE TEAM ACCOMPANIED A WORLD BANK OFFICIAL TO A MEETING WITH BUTARE PREFECT. THE PREFECT AUTHORIZED THE TEAM TO VISIT ANY COMMUNE OF THE PREFECTURE WHICH THEY CAN BE INTERESTED IN.

C. MALI COY

NTONGWE PLATOON PATROL VISITED KIBANDA CELL 8863. SITUATION IS CALM. LOCAL POPULATION DID NOT REPORT ANY PROBLEM WITH FOOD. VERY FEW DPs RETURN TO THE AREA DUE TO FEAR OF POSSIBLE ARREST BY RPA.

RUHANGO PLATOON SENT PATROL TO GACU SECTOR 6942 OF MURAMA COMMUNE. FORMER REFUGEES AND IDPs WHO RETURNED TO THE AREA ARE IN URGENT NEED OF BUILDING MATERIALS, TO REBUILD THEIR HOUSES, SEEDS AND HOES. SECURITY SITUATION IS CALM BUT FOR CRIMINAL ACTIVITY WHICH IS ALLEGEDLY ORIGINATING FROM NEIGHBORING DP CAMPS.

MASANGO PLATOON CONTINUED ASSISTING LOCAL ELECTROGAZ IN REPAIR OF ELECTRICITY AT NYANZA BY GIVING THEM ONE TRUCK.

D. MALAWICOY

A PATROL WAS SENT TO MPUNGUO 6414. PART OF LOCAL POPULATION PRESENTLY STAYS AT KIBEHO CAMP 5107 WHICH ENABLES THEM TO GET FOOD FROM OPERATING THERE NGOS. SITUATION - CALM.

A PATROL WAS SENT TO NGOMA BORDER CROSSING POINT 6989. ON SECURITY GROUNDS ABOUT 60 PERSONS FROM BURUNDI, GOING TO KIGEMBE COMMUNE MARKET, WERE DENIED FREE PASSAGE BY IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES. GENERAL SITUATION - CALM.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

ICRC AND CRS CONTINUED FOOD DISTRIBUTION AT KIGOMA 7649 COMMUNE CENTER.

CYEZA 7777 ORPHANAGE PSF REPRESENTATIVE WAS INFORMED BY SEC CDR AND HUMANITARIAN OFFR ABOUT PROBLEMS EXISTING AT SHYOGWE 7466 ORPHANAGE. PSF REPRESENTATIVE PROMISED TO VISIT THE ORPHANAGE TODAY AND TO TAKE NECESSARY ACTION. IN CONTINUATION OF YESTERDAY'S VISIT TO SHYOGWE ORPHANAGE BY THE SECTOR CDR THE GITARAMA UNHCR REP MR LORENZO PROMISED ASSISTANCE IN OBTAINING 100 MATTRESSES AND TWO WATER BLADDERS FOR THE ORPHANAGE FOR STORAGE OF DRINKING WATER. ARRANGEMENTS FOR TRANSPORTATION OF DRINKING WATER ALSO BEING DONE BY UNHCR.

UNHCR PLANS TO ORGANIZE TRANSPORTATION FOR 30 BURUNDI REFUGEES (SINCE 1972) FROM MATABA CELL, KIYANZA SECTOR, MUGINA COMMUNE TO BURUNDI ON 17 MAR 95. THE REQUEST FOR SUCH ASSISTANCE WAS CONFIRMED DURING JOINT UNHCR/MILOBS PATROL TO THE AREA.

MALI COY CONTINUED ASSISTING ELECTROGAZ AT NYANZA IN REPAIR OF ELECTRICITY IN THE TOWN.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS

WORLD BANK OFFICIALS (4 PERSONS) LEFT GITARAMA FOR BUTARE THIS MORNING. THEIR REQUEST FOR TRANSPORTATION BY HELICOPTER TO CYANGUGU AND BACK TO BUTARE, AND ALSO THEIR TRANSPORTATION/ACCOMMODATION REQUIREMENTS AT CYANGUGU, WAS PASSED TO DCOS (OPS) DO. LATER THIS MORNING THE TEAM ARRIVED TO BUTARE WHERE ALL THEIR ACCOMMODATION & ESCORT REQUIREMENTS WERE MET BY SEC-3A (REF THIS SITREP PARA 4B).

7. LOGISTICS

A. VEHICLE STATE MILOBS

ON CHARGE	11
SERVICING/REPAIRS	6
SERVICEABLE	5

4

MALICOY		
	ON CHARGE	26
	UNDER REPAIR	9
	SERVICEABLE	17
MALAWICOY		
	ON CHARGE	21
	SERVICEABLE	18

8. MISC.

PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS

	POSTED STR	38
	LEAVE /CTO	11
	NOT YET REPORTED	
	POSTED STILL IN SECTOR	
	PRESENT	27

MALI COY

	POSTED	199
	PRESENT	198
	LEAVE	1

MALAWICOY

	PRESENT	181
--	---------	-----

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ
TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI

DATE: 14 MAR 95

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 131800 TO 141800B MAR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES NTR

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA. GITARAMA RPA BN CDR VISITED SECTOR-3 HQ ON 13 MAR 95 AT 18 30 HRS. SEPARATE INCIDENT REPORT HAS BEEN SENT TO YOU IMMEDIATELY AFTERWARDS.

RPA FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS CONTINUE IN THE WHOLE AREA OF OPERATION.

9 AK-47 ASSAULT RIFLES AND 4 GRENADES HAVE BEEN APPARENTLY CONFISCATED BY RPA DURING YESTERDAY'S CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATION IN BUTARE. THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE ARRESTED DURING THE OPERATION IS BEING ASCERTAINED.

B. RGF. NTR

C. MILITIA. NTR

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. GITARAMA TEAM

SEC CDR AND HUMANITARIAN OFFR WELCOMED, BRIEFED AND ACCOMPANIED WORLD BANK OFFICIALS VISITING GITARAMA. THEY VISITED GITARAMA PREFECTURE OFFICE AND WERE BRIEFED BY THE PREFECT. THE TEAM ALSO VISITED LUTHERAN WORLD FEDERATION, CARE INTERNATIONAL AND SHYOGWE ORPHANAGE. THE AIM BEHIND ALL BRIEFS WAS TO OBTAIN AN OVERVIEW OF THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL SITUATION IN GITARAMA PREFECTURE.

ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED THE AREAS OF MASANGO 6254 AND MURAMA 6749 COMMUNES. THE MAIN AIM WAS TO CARRY OUT A FOLLOW UP OF SECURITY AND HUMANITARIAN SITUATION IN THE AREA. THE SECURITY SITUATION IS REPORTED TO BE CALM. NGOS ACTIVITIES IN BOTH COMMUNES (FOOD, SEEDS AND HOES DISTRIBUTION) HAVE PRACTICALLY STOPPED. ICRC AND ADRA STOPPED THEIR OPERATION IN THE AREA. CRS STOPS ITS OPERATION AT THE END OF THIS MONTH.

IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT IDPs CONTINUE TO RETURN TO THE AREA LOCAL AUTHORITIES REQUESTED TO EXTEND NGOS' HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES FOR SOME TIME. MURAMA COMMUNE BOURGMEISTER STATED THAT THERE WERE A NUMBER OF BANDITRY AND THEFT CASES IN THE AREA, CRIMES BEING ALLEGEDLY COMMITTED BY DPs FROM GIKONGORO CAMPS. TOTAL 2898 IDPs RETURNED TO THE COMMUNE SO FAR.

JOINT HUMAN RIGHTS/ MILOB/ CIVPOL TEAM VISITED GITARAMA PRISON AND MUSAMBIRA 8273 COMMUNE. THE TOTAL NUMBER OF PRISONERS IN GITARAMA PRISON IS 5581 INCLUDING 63 CHILDREN (AGE 9-18), 8 BROUGHT RECENTLY. SINCE 08.03.95. 13 PRISONERS DIED, BODIES ARE BURIED IN MASS GRAVES LOCATED BEHIND THE PRISON. TODAY 30 NEW PRISONERS CHARGED WITH GENOCIDE HAVE BEEN BROUGHT FROM RUTOBWE 7781. EVERY WEDNESDAY PRISON AUTHORITIES GIVE INFORMATION ABOUT ARRESTED PERSONS BUT TO FAMILY MEMBERS ONLY. SINCE AUGUST ONLY 47 PRISONERS HAVE BEEN RELEASED. THE PRISON REMAINS EXTREMELY OVERCROWDED, CONDITIONS CONTINUE TO GET WORSE.

ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED THE KIGOMA 7649 COMMUNE AREA. THE TASK WAS TO FOLLOW UP SECURITY AND HUMANITARIAN SITUATION IN THE AREA. SECURITY SITUATION IS GENERALLY CALM. COMMUNAL POLICE TRAINING (ABOUT 30 PERSONS) IS GOING ON IN COMMUNAL CENTER. ICRC AND CRS DISTRIBUTED FOOD ITEMS TO LOCAL POPULATION OF THE COMMUNE. THE TEAM VISITED KIGOMA HEALTH CENTER SUPPORTED BY AVIS (AN ITALIAN NGO), LOCAL STAFF COMPLAINS ABOUT LACK OF DRUGS, MEDICAL EQUIPMENT.

B. BUTARE TEAM

ONE MILOB TEAM WENT ON PATROL TO KANYARU-HAUTE, SITUATION IS REPORTED TO BE CALM. FIGURES OF RETURNEES FROM BURUNDI:

- 12 MAR 95. - 03
- 13 MAR 95. - 02

ONE MILOB TEAM AND RPA LO WENT TO MUGUSA COMMUNE 8425 TO OBSERVE AND REPORT CONDITIONS IN COMMUNAL PRISON. THE TEAM WAS DENIED ENTRY DUE TO THE ABSENCE OF OFFICIAL PERMISSION ISSUED BY BUTARE PREFECT. LOCAL BOURGMEISTER COMPLAINED ABOUT CONSTANT VISITS OF MILOB TEAMS WITHOUT ANY APPARENT RESULTS FOR SOLVING COMMUNAL PROBLEMS. THE TEAM ALSO VISITED LOCAL ORPHANAGE.

ONE MILOB TEAM WENT TO BUTARE GENDARMERIE HQ TO INSPECT THE VEHICLE OF THE LATE PREFECT. SUBSEQUENT REPORT WILL FOLLOW.

C. MALI COY

NTONGWE PLATOON PATROL VISITED MUKOMA 9357. THE SECTOR IS

3

CALM, POPULATION IS INVOLVED IN AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES, NO LOCAL AUTHORITIES AVAILABLE.

ONE TRUCK FROM MASANGO PLATOON WAS ASSIGNED TO LOCAL ELECTROGAZ TO ASSIST IN REPAIRING ELECTRICITY IN NYANZA 5529. MALI COY ALSO PROVIDED ONE TRUCK FOR FOOD TRANSPORTATION TO MASANGO ASSISTING THE NGO, FOOD FOR THE HUNGRY.

RUHANGO PLATOON SENT PATROL TO NKOMERO 6749. SITUATION - CALM. TOTAL 500 DPs RETURNED TO THIS CELL. NGOS OPERATING IN THE AREA - CARITAS, ADRA, ICRC, CRS. THERE ARE 150 ORPHANS IN THE AREA SUPPORTED BY VOLUNTEERS.

D. MALAWICOY

A PATROL WAS SENT TO KABUMERERA 6110. NO SECURITY PROBLEMS REPORTED. LOCAL POPULATION IS IN NEED OF FOOD AND SCHOOL MATERIALS.

A PATROL WAS SENT TO KIGEMBE. SITUATION CALM WITH MINOR INCIDENTS.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

LOCAL STAFF OF KIGOMA HEALTH CENTER, SUPPORTED BY AVIS (AN ITALIAN NGO) COMPLAINED TO ONE OF OUR PATROLS ABOUT THE LACK OF DRUGS, MEDICAL EQUIPMENT.

ICRC AND CRS DISTRIBUTED FOOD ITEMS FOR THE POPULATION OF KIGOMA COMMUNE TODAY. DISTRIBUTION TOOK PLACE AT THE COMMUNAL CENTER.

JOINT HUMAN RIGHTS/MILOB/CIVPOL TEAM VISITED GITARAMA PRISON. THE PRISON REMAINS EXTREMELY OVERCROWDED, TOTAL NUMBER OF PRISONERS - 5581, 63 - CHILDREN (9-18 YEARS OLD). SINCE 08.03.95. 13 PRISONERS DIED. ONLY 47 PRISONERS HAVE BEEN RELEASED SINCE AUGUST 94. URGENT ACTION IS REQUIRED.

ONE MALI COY TRUCK WAS GIVEN TO FOOD FOR THE HUNGRY NGO FOR FOOD TRANSPORTATION TO MASANGO.

ONE MALI COY TRUCK - TO ASSIST LOCAL ELECTROGAZ IN ELECTRICITY REPAIR AT NYANZA.

MALAWI DOCTOR TREATED ONE LOCAL PERSON BEATEN BY RPA SOLDIERS AT A WATER POINT AFTER SOME MISUNDERSTANDING.

OPERATION RETOUR FIGURES FOR 14 MAR 95. : KIBEHO - 238; NDAGO - 14; KAMANA - 34; MUNINI - 07; GISUNZU - 24. TOTAL - 317.

THE MUGUSA ORPHANAGE ACCOMMODATES 40 ORPHANS, AGE -

4

BETWEEN 11 AND 12, THEIR NEEDS WILL BE PASSED TO UN AGENCIES AND NGOS OPERATING IN BUTARE.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS

INFORMATION ABOUT UNOFFICIAL HIDDEN PRISON AT KIGOMA COMMUNE, NGWA SECTOR WAS NOT CONFIRMED BY JOINT HUMAN RIGHTS/ CIVPOL PATROL TEAM WHICH WENT TO THE INDICATED PLACE ON 13 MAR 95. THE PLACE IS EMPTY, NO SIGNS OF PRISONERS OR RPA IN THE AREA.

WORLD BANK OFFICIALS (4 PERSONS) VISITED GITARAMA TODAY. UPON THEIR ARRIVAL TO SEC-3 HQ THEY HAVE BEEN WELCOMED AND BRIEFED BY THE SEC CDR AND UNHCR REPRESENTATIVE IN GITARAMA. TOGETHER WITH SEC CDR AND HUMANITARIAN OFFICER THEY VISITED GITARAMA PREFECTURE, LUTHERAN WORLD FEDERATION, CARE INTERNATIONAL AND SHOGWE ORPHANAGE.

7. LOGISTICS

A. VEHICLE STATE
MILOBS

ON CHARGE	11
SERVICING/REPAIRS	6
SERVICEABLE	5

MALICOY

ON CHARGE	25
UNDER REPAIR	9
SERVICEABLE	16

MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE	21
SERVICEABLE	16

8. MISC.

PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS

POSTED STR	38
LEAVE /CTO	8
NOT YET REPORTED	
POSTED STILL IN SECTOR	
PRESENT	30

MALI COY

POSTED	199
PRESENT	198
LEAVE	1

MALAWI COY

PRESENT-181

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ
TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
HAC

DATE: 13 MAR 95

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 121800 TO 131800B MAR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES

MINISTER OF REHABILITATION VISITED RUNYINYA SECTOR ON FAMILIARIZATION TOUR ON 12 MAR 95.

MINISTER OF HEALTH VISITED NTONGWE COMMUNE TODAY.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA. GITARAMA BRIGADE CDR WENT TO KIGALI TODAY.

31 BN CDR VISITED RPA TROOPS LOCATED IN AREAS OF RUHANGO 7754 AND MASANGO 6254.

CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATION WAS CARRIED OUT BY RPA AT MATYAZO 8913, NGOMA 8912, TUMBA 7009.

DAY AND NIGHT FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS CONTINUED.

B. RGF. NTR

C. MILITIA. NTR

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. GITARAMA TEAM

ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED THE AREAS OF MASANGO 6254 AND BIRAMBO 4763 COMMUNES. THE MAIN AIM WAS TO CARRY OUT A ROUTE RECCE OF THE ROAD BETWEEN MASANGO AND BIRAMBO IN ANTICIPATION OF SECTOR 4B MERGING WITH SECTOR 3. GENERAL SITUATION - CALM. ROAD FROM MASANGO TO BIRAMBO VIA BWAKIRA IS PASSABLE FOR ALL TYPES OF VEHICLES. COMMUNAL POLICE HAVE BEEN DEPLOYED AT BWAKIRA 5061 AFTER 4.5 MONTHS OF TRAINING BY RPA. BIRAMBO POPULATION COMPLAINED ABOUT THE LACK OF FOOD ITEMS AND DELAY OF PAYMENTS TO CIVIL SERVANTS. 20 IDPS HAVE RETURNED TO THIS COMMUNE UPTO END OF FEB.

JOINT UNHCR-MILOB TEAM VISITED RUTOBWE 7781. SITUATION -

2

CALM. POPULATION NEEDS SEEDS FOR KASSAWA AND SWEET POTATOES. SINCE AUGUST ABOUT 300 PERSONS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED. ALL ARRESTS ARE BEING MADE BY LOCAL AUTHORITIES. TWO SEPARATE PRISONS - ONE IS FOR WAR CRIMINALS, THE SECOND - FOR ORDINARY ONES. THE BOURGMEISTER REQUESTED UN HELP IN PROVIDING TRUCKS FOR CARRYING LOGS TO REPAIR BRIDGES.

HUMANITARIAN MILOB TEAM VISITED PREFECT OF GITARAMA, RPA BRIGADE AND BATTALION HQ, SHYOGWE 7466 AND BYIMANA 7163 ORPHANAGES IN ORDER TO ORGANIZE PROGRAMME FOR TOMORROW'S VISIT TO THE SECTOR BY WORLD BANK OFFICIALS. SHYOGWE ORPHANAGE WHICH IS BEING SUPPORTED BY PSF DID NOT GET ANY DRUGS FROM THEM DURING THE LAST WEEK. BYIMANA ORPHANAGE IS LACKING VACCINATION MATERIALS. APPROPRIATE MEASURES TO CONTACT PERSONS CONCERNED ARE BEING TAKEN.

B. BUTARE TEAM

ONE MILOB TEAM WENT ON PATROL TO MATYAZO 8913 AND NGOMA 8912 SECTORS IN NGOMA COMMUNE AND REPORTED CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATION WAS CARRIED OUT THERE BY RPA. THE OPERATION WAS CONDUCTED FROM 0530 AM TO 1100 AM. THE FOLLOWING ITEMS HAVE BEEN CONFISCATED AFTER OWNERS FAILED TO PRODUCE RECEIPTS : TV SETS, RADIO CASSETTES, STOVES, FRIDGES AND CLOTHES. THE LO INFORMED THAT 8 RIFLES WERE ALSO SEEN DURING THE OPERATION. ROAD BLOCKS WERE ESTABLISHED ON ALL ROADS IN AND OUT OF BUTARE.

ONE MILOB TEAM WENT TO TUMBA SECTOR 7009 AND REPORTED SITUATION CALM THOUGH CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATION WAS IN PROGRESS. NOTHING WAS CONFISCATED IN THE SECTOR. LOCAL POPULATION WAS SEEN WAITING FOR FOOD DISTRIBUTION BY ICRC

ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED RUSATIRA 7431 AND SAVE 7218. SITUATION IS GENERALLY CALM. TEAM REPORTED OF A DETENTION CENTER AT RUSATIRA COMMUNE HQ, BOURGMEISTER STATED THAT 40 PERSONS ARE KEPT IN THE COMMUNE DUE TO LACK OF TRANSPORT TO SEND THEM TO BUTARE.

NO UN OR NGO HOUSES HAVE BEEN SEARCHED DURING CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATION.

C. MALI COY

ONE PATROL VISITED NYABIKENKE, WHERE 2 INTERNAL DP CAMPS - AT REMERA 7190 AND MUBUGO 7394 WERE FOUND (2045 PERSONS, URGENT NEED FOR FOOD AND CHILDREN CLOTHES), AND NYAKABANDA COMMUNES. 4 MASS GRAVES WERE LOCATED AND VISITED BY THE PATROL NEAR KANYANZA PAROISSE 7290 (ABOUT 1000 BODIES).

A SUSPECTED MINE FIELD LOCATED AT NGARU (38 KM FROM NYAKABANDA), WHERE 1 WOMAN WAS KILLED BY EXPLOSION, WAS REPORTED TO THE PATROL BY LOCALS.

D. MALAWICOY

A PATROL WAS SENT TO KIBAYI 8498. SECURITY SITUATION IS REPORTED CALM. ON 11 MAR 95 3 PERSONS WERE WOUNDED BY MACHETES BY BANDITS WHO ARE BELIEVED TO BE FROM BURUNDI. THE WOUNDED WERE TAKEN TO BUTARE HOSPITAL.

DISPENSARIES AND SCHOOLS WORKERS ARE HAVING PROBLEMS WITH THEIR PAYMENTS. ONE LOCAL PATIENT WAS TREATED AT MALAWI COY CLINIC.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

A SISTER IN CHARGE OF THE SCHOOL AT KABGAYI CATHOLIC EDUCATIONAL COMPLEX WAS TRANSPORTED BY A TEAM TO KIGALI TO THE MEETING WITH THE MINISTER OF EDUCATION.

IN VIEW OF TOMORROW'S VISIT TO THE SECTOR BY WORLD BANK OFFICIALS HUMANITARIAN MILOB TEAM VISITED GITARAMA PREFECT, SHYOGWE 7466 AND BYIMANA 7163 ORPHANAGES, RPA BRIGADE AND BATTALION HQ.

MALI COY PROVIDED 1 TRUCK FOR CARRYING FOOD TO MUSAMBIRA FOR "FOOD FOR THE HUNGRY" ORGANIZATION, 1 TRUCK WAS ALSO PROVIDED FOR TRANSPORTATION OF A DEAD BODY FROM KABGAYI HOSPITAL TO NTONGWE.

AN NGO ASSOCIATION ACTION HUMANITAIRE HAS PROMISED ASSISTANCE IN THE REPAIR OF 200 HOUSES IN RUTOBWE COMMUNE. UNICEF HAS PROMISED ASSISTANCE IN THE REPAIR OF ALL WATER FACILITIES IN THE SAME COMMUNE. ONE PRIVATE SECONDARY SCHOOL IN THE SAME COMMUNE IS IN URGENT NEED OF FUNDS TO ALLOW IT TO REOPEN.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS

UNHCR IS PLANNING TO FINANCE REHABILITATION OF COURT BUILDING IN GITARAMA THROUGH LUTHERAN WORLD FEDERATION ORGANIZATION. MEETING WITH PREFECT ON THE SUBJECT IS SCHEDULED FOR THE END OF THIS WEEK.

INFORMATION ABOUT UNOFFICIAL HIDDEN PRISONS AT KIGOMA AND TAMBWE COMMUNES HAVE BEEN ONCE AGAIN CONFIRMED THROUGH GITARAMA HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM AND ORGANIZATION. THE PRISONS ARE LOCATED : KIGOMA COMMUNE - SECTOR NGWA 7248, TAMBWE COMMUNE - RUHANGO 7754. THERE IS INFORMATION ABOUT TORTURES AND BEATINGS TAKING PLACE IN THE PRISONS.

THERE HAVE BEEN NO COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES AT BUTARE THIS MORNING DUE TO RPA CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATION.

7. LOGISTICS

4

A. VEHICLE STATE
MILOBS

ON CHARGE	11
SERVICING/REPAIRS	6
SERVICEABLE	5

MALICOY

ON CHARGE	25
UNDER REPAIR	9
SERVICEABLE	16

MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE	21
SERVICEABLE	16

8. MISC.PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS

POSTED STR	38
LEAVE /CTO	7
NOT YET REPORTED	
POSTED STILL IN SECTOR	
PRESENT	31

MALI COY

POSTED	199
PRESENT	198
LEAVE	1

MALAWICOY

PRESENT	181
---------	-----

//

TELSTRA SATCOM-C SERVICE

95-03-12/17-23 UTC

MSG REF : 435540

FROM : 493139098 via Satellite

REGION : IOR (583)

LES ID : PERTH (302)

//

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ

DATE : 12 MAR 95

TO : MILOBS GP HQ

FORCE HQ KIGALI

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 111800 TO 121800 MAR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

WOMEN'S DAY ACTIVITIES ENDED BY PRAYERS IN CHURCHES

OF BUTARE. 4 TRUCKS OF WOMEN AND FAMILIES VISITED RUNYINYA GR 60 12
MASS GRAVE AND OFFERED PRAYERS

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA RELIABLY LEARNT THAT RPA 101 BN AT RUHANGO 7754 IS
MOVING TO CYANGUGU LEAVING BEHIND ONE COY IN ITS PRESENT LOCATION.
THE AREA OF RESPONSABILITY IS BEING TAKEN OVER BY 31 BN GITRAMA. DATE
OF MOVE BEING ASCERTAINED.

② staff
PS file

MORE RPA SOLDIERS SEEN ON THE STREETS OF BUTARE AND THE STADIUM AREA EARLY IN THE MORNING. FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS CONTINUE.

B. RGF. NTR

C. MILITIA. NTR

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. GITARAMA TEAM

ONE TEAM PATROLLED THE AREAS OF MUSHUBATI (3278) AND BULINGA (6679) COMMUNES. GENERAL SITUATION - CALM. PRESENTLY THERE ARE 25 PRISONERS AT MUSHUBATI COMMUNAL PRISON CELL AND 15 PRISONER AT BULINGA PRISON CELL. ALL THE ARRESTED ARE CHARGED WITH PARTICIPATION IN KILLINGS DURING THE WAR.

ONE TEAM WENT TO KAMONY (8977) IN MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE .LEARNT

THAT THERE HAS BEEN NO RESPITE IN THE ARRESTS TAKING PLACE IN THE COMMUNE AS PREVIOUSLY REPORTED . A NUMBER OF PEOPLE EXPRESSED THEIR WILLINGNESS TO LEAVE THE COMMUNE AND BECOME IDPs OR REFUGEES. TWO FEMALE STUDENTS WERE ARRESTED BECAUSE THEY ACTED AS WITNESSES TO ESTABLISH THE INNOCENCE OF SOME PERSONS ARRESTED A FEW DAYS EARLIER. MATTER BEING TAKEN UP WITH RPA BDE CDR AT SECTOR CDR LEVEL TOMORROW AND FOLLOW UP BEING DONE WITH OTHER OFFICIALS BY SAME TEAM .

IN.208

B. BUTARE TEAM.

ONE MILOBS TEAM WENT ON PATROL TO KANYAMU HANTE. SITUATION WAS CALM.

FIGURES OF RETURNEES FROM BURUNDI :

10 MAR 95	: 27 FAMILIES
11 MAR 95	: 04 FAMILIES

ONE MILOBS TEAM PATROLLED RUNYINA COMMUNE AND REPORTED SITUATION CALM. MASS GRAVES WERE VISITED BY FAMILIES AND FRIENDS.

C. MALI COY

NO PATROLS HAVE BEEN CARRIED OUT.

D. MALAWI COY

NO PATROLS HAVE BEEN CARRIED OUT.

COY CONTINUED PROVIDING SECURITY FOR TAC HQ BUTARE. A SOCIAL FOOTBALL GAME WAS PLAYED WITH CIVILIANS AT BUTARE.

5 HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

NTR

6. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS

ABOUT 200 LOCALS MAINLY WOMEN WERE DENIED VISIT TO BUTARE PRISON

- THE WOMEN CARRIED FOOD AND MEDICINES.
- 7 TRUCKS WITH FOOD WERE ESCORTED BY WFP TOWARDS GICONGORO PREFECTURE.

7. LOGISTICS.

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS

ON CHARGE	11
SERVICING/REPAIRS	6
SERVICIABLE	5

MALICOY

ON CHARGE	22
UNDER REPAIRS	7
SERVICIABLE	15

MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE	21
SERVICIABLE	13

MISC.

PERSONNEL STATE

IN.208

MILOBS

POSTED	38
LEAVE CTO	03
NOT YET REPORTED	
POSTED STILL IN THE SECTOR	
PRESENT	35

MALI COY

POSTED	199
PRESENT	198
LEAVE	1

MALAWI COY

PRESENT	181
---------	-----

①

FROM: SECTOR 3 HQ

DATE: 11 MAR 95

TO: FHQ/OPS
 MILOBS GP HQ
 HAC

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 101800MAR TO 111800B MAR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NTR
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.
 - A. RPA THE RPF CONTINUE TO HEAVILY BE INVOLVED IN INTIMIDATION AND ARRESTS INTENSIFY FOOT AND MOBILE PATROL WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AREA.
 - B. RGE NTR
 - C. MILITIA NTR
4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES
 - A. GITARAMA TEAM
 - i) A COMBINED MILOB/CIVPOL PATROL WAS SENT TO MUSAMBIRA (8273) TO INVESTIGATE A GRENADE EXPLOSION INCIDENT IN THIS COMMUNE.
 ON 9 MARCH 95 AT 1700 AT MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE (8273) ONE BOY NAMELY FISI AGED 9 YEARS PICKED A GRENADE TYPE M 962 FROM THE FIELDS WHICH WAS ABOUT 20m DISTANCE.
 THE SUBJECT BROUGHT THE GRENADE TO A DISTANCE OF 10 m AND PLACED IT IN A JERRYCAN AND STARTED STEMPING ON IT RESULTING IN THE EXPLOSION AND INJURED (3) THREE OTHERS.
 THE INJURED PEOPLE WERE EVACUATED ON THE SAME DAY TO GITARAMA HOSPITAL. THE BOY AND ANOTHER INJURED WERE TRANSFERRED TO KIGALI KING FAISAL HOSPITAL.
 - (ii) ONE MILOB TEAM VISITED TANBWE COMMUNE (9057); AND MANAGED TO LOCATE A WOMEN WHOSE HUSBAND HAS BEEN ARRESTED BY THE RESPONSIBLE OF THEIR CELL ON 8 MARCH 95 AFTER TALKING TO UNAMIR PERSONAL. THE NAME OF THE PERSON IS MUREKEZI THEONEST SECTOR GIKONA CELL RUBIHA COMUNNE NTONGWE. AFTER ARREST THE PERSON WAS TAKEN TO KINAZI SECTOR (91/56) CENTER WHERE THE COMMUNAL PRISON LOCATED.
 - B. BUTARE TEAM
 - i) ONE MILOBS TEAM PATROLLED TO NDORA AREA (8112) AND MBAZI AREA (7117) AND REPORTED SITUATION CALM. IN MBAZI FARMING ACTIVITIES ARE ON THE INCREASE. IN NDORA THE MARKET WAS FULL OF LOCALS FROM SURROUNDING VILLAGES.
 - ii) ONE MILOBS TEAM WENT ON PATROLL TO NGOMA (9637) AND REPORTED SITUATION AS CALM.
 IN MATIAZO AREA 20 FAMILIES IDPs ARE HOUSED WITH URGENT NEED OF FOOD. ASSISTANCE WAS REQUESTED AT MILOBS.

② Staff
 file
 17/3

C. MALICOY

- i) NO PATROL CONDUCTED TODAY DUE TO VEHICLE STATE

D. MALAWICOY

- i) REPORT NOT AVAILABLE FOR TECHNICAL REASONS. WILL BE SENT DIRECTLY

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

- i) MALICOY EVACUATED AN INJURED PERSON FROM MASANGO DISPENSARY TO GITARAMA HOSPITAL.

(ii) NEED OF POTABLE WATER REPORTED IN CATHOLIC CLINIC OF NDORA COMMUNE WILL PASSED TO NGOS OPERATING IN BUTARE AS WELL.

(iii) SITUATION IDPs VERIFIED IN MAHAZI SECTOR WILL BE REPORTED TO (UNREO) BUTARE FOR FURTHER ACTION.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS
NTR7. LOGISTICSA. VEH STATEi) MILOBS

ON CHARGE 11
SERVICING 6
SERVICEABLE 5

ii) MALICOY

ON CHARGE 22
BAD MECH CONDITION 09
SERVICEABLE 13

iii) MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE 21
SERVICING 5
SERVICEABLE 16

B. PERSTATEi) MILOBS

POSTED - 37
LEAVE - 5
PRESENT- 32

ii) MALICOY

POSTED - 199
PRESENT - 199

iii) MALAWICOY

POSTED - 181
PRESENT -181

OPS OFFR FOR SECTOR CDR
COL HASNAIN



①

FROM: SECTOR 3 HQ

DATE: 10 MAR 95

TO: FHQ/OPS
MILOBS GP HQ
HACSITREP COVERING PERIOD 091800MAR TO 101800B MAR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. QUALIFIED CALM; FAR TOO MANY ARRESTS TAKING PLACE.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NTR
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.
 - A. RPA THE RPA CONTINUE TO HEAVILY BE INVOLVED IN INTIMIDATION AND ARRESTS. UNCONFIRMED REPORTS REACHED US TODAY THAT THE COMMUNE OF MURAMA (6749) HAS RECEIVED A NEW DRAFT OF RPA WHO APPEAR TO BE MUCH MORE ENTHOUSIASTIC IN EXECUTING ARRESTS THAN THE LAST GROUP. THE REPORT CLAIMED THAT MANY LOCALS ARE SLEEPING IN THE FIELDS OUT OF FEAR OF ARREST AND THAT SOME RECENT KILLINGS HAVE BEEN CARRIED OUT. WILL BE INVESTIGATED MONDAY; VERY CAREFULLY.
 - B. RGF NTR
 - C. MILITIA NTR
4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES
 - A. GITARAMA TEAM
 - i) A COMBINED MILOB/CIVPOL PATROL WAS SENT TO NTONGWE (9056) TO FINISH AN INVESTIGATION INTO THE ARRESTS OF FAMILY MEMBERS OF A UNAMIR EMPLOYEE. A REPORT FOLLOWS SEPARATELY. THE PATROL WAS TOLD THAT FOOD DISTRIBUTION IS NOW IN THE HANDS OF THE COMMUNE AUTHORITIES AND THAT, DESPITE THE ADEQUACY OF THE SUPPLY, INSUFFICIENT QUANTITIES ARE DISTRIBUTED. IT WAS ALLEGED THAT THE TOP AUTHORITIES SKIM OFF TOO MUCH FOR THEIR OWN FAMILIES AND FRIENDS. THE RPA IN THAT AREA MENTIONED TO THE PATROL THAT THEY SUFFER FROM INSECURITY AND POVERTY. THE POPULATION IS NOW 20-25% TUTSI AND 75-80% HUTU. THE BOURGEMESTRE AND ALL THE COUNSELLORS ARE TUTSI. FINALLY, THE PATROL HEARD THAT MANY PEOPLE IN THE COMMUNE FEEL THE RECENT ASSASSINATION IS THE START OF THE NEXT WAR AND THAT CONTINUED UNAMIR PRESENCE IS THE ONLY HOPE OF PREVENTING IT.
 - ii) TWO OTHER PATROLS THAT WERE PLANNED FOR TODAY WERE POSTPONED TWICE AND FINALLY CANCELLED BECAUSE OF A PERSONNEL SUPPORT MIXUP. OUR INTERPRETERS, WHO ARE CRITICALLY IMPORTANT TO THE TASKS PLANNED FOR TODAY, WERE KEPT WAITING ALL DAY TO SIGN CONTRACTS THAT WERE TO BE BROUGHT FROM KIGALI BY ONE OF THE PERSONNEL OFFICERS. DISPUTE SEVERAL CONFIRMATIONS THAT HE WOULD ARRIVE BY HELICOPTER, HE ULTIMATELY FLEW OVER WITHOUT STOPPING. THIS PREVENTED THE FOLLOW UP INVESTIGATION OF THE ARRESTS REPORTED LAST NIGHT AND INVESTIGATION OF THE ALLEGED EXPLOSION IN MUSAMBIRA. MEANWHILE, WE STILL HAVE

② 5/11
6/6

INTERPRETERS TAKING CONSIDERABLE RISKS TO HELP US BUT WITHOUT PAY OR CONTRACT. REQUEST THIS MATTER BE GIVEN OPS ATTENTION.

iii) WEEKLY UN AGENCY SECURITY MEETING HELD TODAY TO COMPARE NOTES ON MURAMA AND TAMBWE. SITUATION IN GENERAL ALSO DISCUSSED AND IT WAS AGREED THAT UN CIVIL AGENCIES WOULD TAKE MORE CARE TO LET US KNOW OF THEIR MOVEMENTS.

B. BUTARE TEAM

i) ONE MILOBS TEAM PATROLLED TO KANYARU-HAUTE; SIT CALM, RETURNEES FROM BURUNDI: 08 MAR - 8, 09 MAR - 4. PATROL CARRIED ON TO NIAKZU COMMUNE WHERE THEY OBSERVED MANY EMPTY HOUSES. BRIDGE LINKING MARABA AND GISHMVU ROAD (8099) IS IMPASSABLE.

ii) IMC TEAM BUTARE CLARIFIED INCIDENT REPORTED 28 FEB OF RED FLAGS ON ROAD THAT WERE TAKEN TO BE MINE MARKERS. THEY WERE APPARENTLY PLACED BY LOCALS TO MARK SPOTS NEEDING REPAIR.

C. MALICOY

i) ONLY ONE PATROL TODAY DUE TO VEH STATE. PATROL WENT TO RUBONA SECTOR (6247) OF MASANGO COMMUNE TO CHECK ON THE HEALTH OF 45 PERSONS EVACUATED LAST WEEK AFTER EATING CONTAMINATED MEAT. VERY WELL RECEIVED. AREA STILL SUFFERS FROM LACK OF DRINKING WATER.

D. MALAWICOY

i) CONDUCTED RECCE OF KIBUYE AREA IN ANTICIPATION OF UPCOMING MOVE.

ii) PATROL TO BUSHORO (8805) WAS DENIED ACCESS BY RPA ROAD BLOCK. NO REASON GIVEN.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) MALICOY INVOLVED IN CARING FOR AND PLACING AN ORPHAN IN THE NTONGWE COMMUNE WHO HAS NOT BEEN ABLE TO FIND REFUGE ELSEWHERE. BOURGEMESTRE IN AGREEMENT.

ii) MALAWICOY TREATED ONE LOCAL PATIENT FOR MALARIA AT KIGEMBE.

iii) GITARAMA MILOBS INVOLVED ONCE AGAIN IN OBTAINING EMERGENCY SUPPLY OF INSULIN FOR DIABETIC LOCAL.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS

NTR

7. LOGISTICS

A. VEH STATE

i) MILOBS

ON CHARGE 11

SERVICING 6

SERVICEABLE 5

ii) MALICOY

ON CHARGE 22

SERVICING 11

SERVICEABLE 09

iii) MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE 21

SERVICING 5

SERVICEABLE 16

- B. PERSTATE
- i) MILOBS
 - POSTED - 37
 - LEAVE - 5
 - PRESENT- 32
 - ii) MALICOY
 - POSTED - 199
 - PRESENT - 199
 - iii) MALAWICOY
 - POSTED - 181
 - PRESENT -181



FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ
TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
HAC

DATE: 09 MAR 95

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 081800 TO 091800B MAR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES
NTR

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- A. RPA.
- B. RGF.
- C. MILITIA.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. GITARAMA TEAM

i) THE SECTOR CDR MET THE PREFET THIS MORNING TO DISCUSS SECURITY ISSUES AND TO TRY TO OBTAIN INFORMATION ON THE POLITICAL AFFILIATION OF THE BOURGEMESTRES IN THIS PREFECTURE. THE PREFET EXPRESSED QUALIFIED CONFIDENCE IN THE SECURITY SITUATION BUT WAS VISIBLY NERVOUS ABOUT HIS OWN PROSPECTS.

ii) A JOINT MILOB/CIVPOL PATROL WAS SENT TO KIGOMA COMMUNE () WHERE THEY VISITED SEVERAL SECTORS IN AN ATTEMPT TO FOLLOW UP A REPORT OF ROADSIDE BEATINGS REPORTED EARLIER THIS WEEK. IT WAS LEARNED THAT THE INDIVIDUAL RESPONSIBLE HAS BEEN IDENTIFIED AND A REPORT SENT TO KIGALI WHERE HE RESIDES. THE PATROL WENT ON IN SEARCH OF RETURNEES BUT VERY FEW COULD BE FOUND THOUGH THE ORC HAS REGISTERED OVER 700 IN THE PAST TWO MONTHS. TUTSIS HAVE APPARENTLY BEEN GOING THROUGH HUTU HOUSES IN THE AREA TO RETRIEVE ITEMS STOLEN DURING THE WAR. THEY ARE ALLEGED TO BE TAKING WHATEVER THEY WANT. THE PATROL LEARNED THAT IN THE KIGOMA SECTOR OF KIGOMA COMMUNE, 40 PERSONS WERE ARRESTED DURING THE MONTH OF FEB AND THAT THEIR FAMILIES CANNOT FIND THE 37 WHO ARE THOUGHT TO BE STILL ALIVE. 3 ARE KNOWN TO HAVE DIED IN GITARAMA PRISON ON 14 FEB. THE PATROL WAS TOLD THAT THE COUNSELLOR OF MPANGA SECTOR WAS SHOT BY THE RPA WHEN HE WENT TO INQUIRE ABOUT THE REASONS FOR THE ARRESTS. FINALLY, THE PATROL RECEIVED REPORTS OF NIGHT BEATINGS BY LOCAL WOMEN ACCOMPANIED BY RPA SOLDIERS. THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THIS COMMUNE IS CONSIDERED TO BE VERY SERIOUS.

iii) A COMBINED UNREO/MILOB PATROL TO MWALI SECTOR OF NTONGWE COMMUNE LEARNED THAT THOSE WHO HAD SPOKEN TO MILOBS ON MONDAY HAD BEEN ARRESTED SHORTLY AFTER THE PATROL LEFT THE AREA. THE NAMES OF THE ARRESTED ARE: 1) BASOMIMBUYA, 2) RUHAMARIYA, 3) RWAMACHUMUA, 4) KINYOGOTE, 5) KRASIRA AND 6) RUGATSI. TOMORROW, A CIVPOL PATROL WILL VERIFY WHETHER THESE PERSONS ARE BEING DETAINED AT THE COMMUNE. IF SO THE BOURGEMESTRE WILL BE CHALLENGED BY MILOBS TO JUSTIFY THE ARRESTS. IF VERIFIED, THIS MATTER WILL BE GIVEN VERY SERIOUS ATTENTION BY SECTOR CDR.

iv) 11 MILOBS ATTENDED MEDALS PARADE IN KIGALI. TRANSPORT ASSISTANCE GREATLY APPRECIATED.

B. BUTARE TEAM

i) A MILOB PATROL AND MALAWICOY TRUCK ASSISTED THE AUTHORITIES TO TRANSPORT SCHOOL MATERIALS IN THE COMMUNES OF RUHASHYA (8926) AND MUGUSA (8425). IN MUGUSA THEY HEARD RUMOURS THAT FORMER GOVT FORCES OR MILITIA WILL ATTACK FROM OUTSIDE THE COUNTRY IN THE NEAR FUTURE. THE BOURGEMESTRE PLANNED A COMMUNE MEETING TO STOP THE RUMOURS.

C. MALI COY

i) A PATROL WENT TO RUTOBWE () AND NYABIKENKE (7292). THEY MET BOURGEMESTRE IN NYABIKENKE WHO TOLD THEM THAT THE MEDICAL AND FOOD SUPPLIES HAVE IMPROVED WITH THE HELP OF CARITAS, ICRC, CARE, AND MSF. THERE ARE 2045 DISPLACED PERSONS LIVING IN COMMERCIAL BUILDINGS AND UNUSED SCHOOLS THAT NEED HOUSING SO THAT THE BUILDINGS CAN BE PUT TO THEIR INTENDED PURPOSES. THE BOURGEMESTRE ALSO MENTIONED CATTLE RUSTLING AND THEFT OF CROPS AS SIGNIFICANT PROBLEMS. THE RUHANGO PATROL VISITED MUKENZI CELLULE OF RUHANGO COMMUNE () WHERE THEY LEARNED OF YET ANOTHER SECRET PRISON. THEY ALSO FOUND 349 FAMILIES LIVING IN COMMERCIAL BUILDINGS AND SCHOOLS PRESENTING THE SAME PROBLEM AS IN NYABIKENKE. FROM NTONGWE A PATROL VISITED MUTINA CELLULE (9054) WHERE THEY WERE TOLD THAT RETURN OF IDPS WAS SLOW BECAUSE OF ADVERSE RUMOURS IN THE CAMPS AND BAD TREATMENT OF THOSE WHO RETURNED.

D. MALAWICOY

i) PATROLS SENT TO MBASA (5411) AND NYARUHENGARI (7508). SIT CALM.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) MALAWICOY EVACUATED A M. UIMANA, WHO WAS SUFFERING FROM A RESPIRATORY AILMENT FROM RUHANGO TO MSF HOSPITAL KABGUYI THIS MORNING. THE PATIENT EXPIRED AND HIS REMAINS WERE TRANSPORTED BACK TO HIS HOME CELLULE BY THE SAME VEHICLE.
ii) MALAWICOY SUPPLIED WATER TO KIGEMBE DISPENSARY.
iii) MALICoy WAS REQUESTED TO HELP BOURGEMESTRE OF NYABIKENKE REPAIR DOORS AND WINDOWS FOR SCHOOL BUILDINGS IN HIS COMMUNE. WILL SEARCH FOR NGO WILLING TO HELP.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS
NTR

7. LOGISTIC

A. VEHICLE STATE
MILOBS

ON CHARGE	11
SERVICING/REPAIRS	6
SERVICABLE	5

MALICOY

ON CHARGE	22
UNDER REPAIR	10
SERVICEABLE	12

MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE	23
SERVICEABLE	18

8. MISC.

PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS

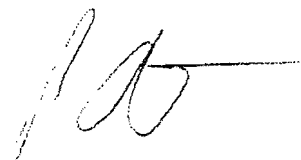
POSTED STR	37
LEAVE /CTO	7
NOT YET REPORTED	
POSTED STILL IN SECTOR	
PRESENT	30

MALI COY

POSTED	199
PRESENT	199

MALAWICOY

PRESENT	181
---------	-----



FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ
TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
HAC

DATE: 08 MAR 95

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 071800 TO 081800B MAR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES
 - i) ALL COMMUNES WERE INVOLVED IN INTERNATIONAL WOMEN'S DAY ACTIVITIES TODAY. WORD REACHED US TODAY FROM A VERY RELIABLE SOURCE THAT THE ATMOSPHERE IN POLITICAL CIRCLES IN BUTARE IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING THE FUNERAL ON MONDAY WAS ONE OF FEAR. MANY MODERATES ARE VERY UNEASY.
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
 - A. RPA.
 - i) A MILOB PATROL OBSERVED 15 YOUTHS BETWEEN THE AGES OF 18 AND 25 UNDERGOING MILITARY TYPE TRAINING BY THE RPA AT MURAMA (6749). THEY WERE INFORMED THAT THE YOUTHS BELONGED TO THE YOUTH WING OF THE FPR AND THAT THEY WERE BEING PREPARED TO TAKE OVER COMMUNE DUTIES IN 9 SECTORS OF MURAMA. THE PATROL CONCLUDED THAT THIS WAS REMARKABLY LIKE A MILITIA FORCE IN TRAINING. OTHER COMMUNES WILL BE CHECKED FOR SIMILAR ACTIVITIES TO DETERMINE WHETHER THERE IS A DETERMINED ATTEMPT TO CREATE SOME SORT OF MILITIA ON A NATIONAL SCALE SIMILAR TO WHAT THE PREVIOUS GOVERNMENT CREATED.
 - B. RGF.
 - C. MILITIA.
4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.
 - A. GITARAMA TEAM
 - i) THE SECTOR CDR ATTENDED THE SECTOR COMMANDER'S CONFERENCE.
 - ii) A JOINT MILOB/CIVPOL PATROL WAS SENT TO MURAMA COMMUNE TO CHECK ON THE STATUS OF RETURNEES. THEY WERE ABLE TO CONFIRM THAT SOME HAVE BEEN ARRESTED AND THAT OTHERS, WHILE NOT HAVING SPECIFIC PROBLEMS, ARE AFRAID TO MOVE FROM THE IMMEDIATE VICINITY OF THEIR HOMES. THEY ARE ALSO SHORT OF FOOD AND AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS. THE PATROL ALSO LEARNED THAT THE COUNSELLOR OF THE SECTOR OF JOMA (), M. SAMUEL, WAS ARRESTED BY THE RPA IN FEB 95 AND REPLACED BY M. RUTAGANDA. THE REASON

② file

2

FOR THE ARREST IS NOT KNOWN. FINALLY, THE PATROL WAS ADVISED THAT A TEACHERS SCHOOL AND A SECONDARY SCHOOL, BOTH PRIVATE RESIDENTIAL INSTITUTIONS, OPENED THEIR DOORS FOR BUSINESS THIS MONDAY.

iii) REMAINING TRANSPORT RESOURCES WERE CONSUMED BY ADMINISTRATIVE REQUIREMENTS AGAIN TODAY. WE CONTINUE TO BE CRITICALLY SHORT OF TRANSPORT.

B. BUTARE TEAM

i) A MILOB PATROL TO KANYARU-HAUTE BORDER CROSSING WERE ADVISED THAT TRAFFIC HAS BEEN LESS THAN USUAL. RETURNEES FROM BURUNDI OVER THE PAST FEW DAYS WERE AS FOLLOWS: 04 MAR - 06; 05 MAR - 11; 06 MAR - 04; 07 MAR - 01.

C. MALI COY

i) THE MASANGO PATROL REMAINED IN THE LOCAL AREA AND PATROLLED ON FOOT TO OBSERVE THE INTERNATIONAL WOMENS DAY EVENT BEING HELD. THEY CIRCULATED AMONG THE PEOPLE AND FOUND THEM GENERALLY CALM BUT LANGUAGE DIFFICULTIES PREVENTED COMPLETE UNDERSTANDING. THE RUHANGO PATROL VISITED MULIGALI SECTOR OF NTYAZO COMMUNE (8632). NTONGWE PLATOON WAS CRIPPLED BY LACK OF VEHICLES AND DID NOT PATROL TODAY.

D. MALAWICOY

i) SITREP NOT AVAILABLE; TO BE SENT SEPARATELY WHEN IT ARRIVES.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) MALAWICOY TREATED LOCAL PATIENTS TODAY.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS

NTR

7. LOGISTIC

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS

ON CHARGE	11
SERVICING/REPAIRS	7
SERVICABLE	5 (ONE RETURNING TO KIGALI FOR RADIO INSTALLATION TOMORROW)

MALICOY

ON CHARGE	22
UNDER REPAIR	10
SERVICEABLE	12

MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE	21
SERVICEABLE	21

MALICOY MAINTENANCE STATE IS CRITICAL. FULL VEH STATE WILL FOLLOW SEPARATELY ALONG WITH REQUEST FOR ASSISTANCE. THEIR ENTIRE BEDFOR FLEET IS DOWN.

3

8. MISC.

PERSONNEL STATE
MILOBS

POSTED STR	37
LEAVE /CTO	7
NOT YET REPORTED	
POSTED STILL IN SECTOR	
PRESENT	30

MALI COY

POSTED	199
PRESENT	199

MALAWICOY

PRESENT	181
---------	-----



FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ
TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
HAC

DATE: 06 MAR 95

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 051800 TO 061800B MAR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM:

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES

i) THE FUNERAL FOR THE PREFET OF BUTARE TOOK PLACE TODAY IN BUTARE. IT WAS ATTENDED BY MANY DIGNITARIES INCLUDING THE PRESIDENT. THE DELEGATION FROM UNAMIR INCLUDED THE SRSG, FC DFC AND OTHERS.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA.

i) WORD REACHED US TODAY THAT THE TROOPS WHO SECURED THE ROUTE FOR THE VICE PRESIDENT'S TRIP TO BUTARE YESTERDAY WERE VERY AGGRESSIVE TO THE LOCALS. THEY FIRED SEVERAL SHOTS IN THE AIR SEVERAL HUNDRED METERS SOUTH OF GITARAMA/KABGUYI.

B. RGF.

C. MILITIA.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. GITARAMA TEAM

i) THE SECTOR CDR BRIEFED FORCE HQ MORNING MEETING ON THE SHOOTING INCIDENT IN WHICH THE PREFET OF BUTARE AND TWO OTHERS WERE KILLED. HE THEN ATTENDED GHANBATT MEDAL PARADE.

ii) NO PATROLS WERE POSSIBLE TODAY DUE TO LACK OF TRANSPORT.

B. BUTARE TEAM

i) ALL AVAIL VEHS USED FOR VIP TRANSPORT TO THE FUNERAL OF THE PREFET.

ii) AT THE INVITATION OF THE LOCAL RPA BDE CDR, MILOBS HAVE FORMALLY REQUESTED ACCESS TO THE SURVIVOR OF THE AMBUSH. ANSWER EXPECTED TOMORROW. INVESTIGATION WILL BE PUSHED AS FAR AS POSSIBLE INCLUDING REQUEST FOR PERMISSION TO EXAMINE ANY PHYSICAL EVIDENCE GATHERED AT THE SCENE.

C. MALI COY

i) A PATROL FROM MASANGO VISITED RWESERO (5454), SIT CALM

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ
TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
[REDACTED]

DATE: 05 MAR 95

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 041800 TO 051800B MAR 951. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES

i) FOLLOWING THE ASSASSINATION OF THE PREFET OF BUTARE LAST NIGHT, THE VICE PRESIDENT SPENT THE DAY IN BUTARE. INFORMED SOURCE REPORTS THAT HE WAS VERY ANGRY WITH HIS SENIOR OFFICERS OVER THE LAX SECURITY THAT LED TO THE DEATH OF A SENIOR OFFICIAL. THE FUNERAL WILL TAKE PLACE IN BUTARE TOMORROW MORNING; TIME AND PLACE TO BE ANNOUNCED.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. RPA.

i) THE RPA BDE CDR IN GITARAMA HELD A SOCIAL EVENT THIS AFTERNOON TO WHICH WERE INVITED THE SECTOR CDR AND MANY LOCAL DIGNITARIES.

ii) THERE WAS A NOTICEABLE INCREASE IN MILITARY PRESENCE ON THE MAIN ROADS IN OUR SECTOR TODAY TO PROVIDE SECURITY FOR THE VICE PRESIDENT. ACTIVITY LEVEL IS NOW BACK TO NORMAL.

B. RGF.C. MILITIA.4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.A. GITARAMA TEAM

i) THE SECTOR CDR, OPSO AND LOGO CONDUCTED A LIAISON VISIT TO BUTARE TODAY TO GATHER A FIRST HAND VIEW OF THE EVENT OF LAST NIGHT. A SEPARATE REPORT HAS ALREADY BEEN FORWARDED.

B. BUTARE TEAM

i) ALL AVAIL VEHS USED TO FOLLOW UP INVESTIGATION OF AMBUSH OF PREFET OF BUTARE. SEPARATE REPORT SUBMITTED.

ii) ONE TEAM PATROLLED TO GISHAMVU (6505) AND NYAKIZU (5696). SIT CALM. TEAM HAD CORDIAL MEETING WITH LOCAL RPA CDR; FULL REPORT TO FOLLOW.

C. MALI COY

i) MALICOY CARRIED OUT A REVIEW OF EMERGENCY ACTION AND SECURITY PROCEDURES TODAY.

D. MALAWICOY

i) MALAWICOY ASSISTED IN THE FOLLOW UP INVESTIGATION OF LAST NIGHTS AMBUSH.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) NTR

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS

NTR

7. LOGISTIC

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS

ON CHARGE	11
SERVICING/REPAIRS	7
SERVICABLE	4

TOMORROW, ONLY TWO MILOBS VEH WILL BE AVAILABLE IN THIS WHOLE SECTOR. NO PATROLS ARE PLANNED BECAUSE THESE VEHICLES WILL BE REQUIRED FOR STANDBY AND FOR LOCAL TRANSPORT. WE HAVE EFFECTIVELY BEEN FORCED TO SUSPEND OPS BECAUSE OF LACK OF VEH.

MALI COY

ON CHARGE	22
UNDER REPAIR	7
SERVICEABLE	16

MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE	21
SERVICEABLE	21

8. MISC.

PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS

POSTED STR	37
LEAVE /CTO	8
NOT YET REPORTED	
POSTED STILL IN SECTOR 1	
PRESENT	30

MALI COY

POSTED	199
PRESENT	199

MALAWICOY

PRESENT	181
---------	-----

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ
TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
HAC

DATE: 04 MAR 95

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 031800 TO 041800B MAR 951. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES NTR3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. RPA.B. RGF.C. MILITIA.4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.A. GITARAMA TEAM

i) MILOBS ACCOMPANIED UNHCR TO VISIT MUGINA COMMUNE (9367) TODAY TO FOLLOW UP ON AN INVESTIGATION INTO INTIMIDATION BEGUN BY UNREO EARLIER THIS WEEK. THE PATROL WAS ABLE TO GATHER A LIST OF 30 NAMES OF PERSONS WHO HAD BEEN TAKEN AWAY IN THE NIGHT BY AN RPA SOLDIER, ALLEGEDLY FROM CYANGUGU. ACCORDING TO LOCALS, THIS SOLDIER HAD "RAVAGED THE SECTOR" AND HAD TAKEN AWAY APPROX 100 PERSONS. WE HAVE THE NAME OF THE SOLDIER AND WILL TAKE THE MATTER UP WITH THE RPA BDE CDR AT THE EARLIEST OPPORTUNITY AND WILL ALSO TRY TO FIND AS MANY AS POSSIBLE OF THOSE ON THE LIST BY CHECKING THE JAILS.

ii) A PATROL WENT TO RUTOBWE (7681) TO ACCOMPANY HUMAN RIGHTS INVESTIGATORS WHO WERE ATTEMPTING TO CONFIRM THE RUMOURS OF A LARGE MASSACRE SITE. THE RUMOURS WERE INDEED CONFIRMED AND THE SITE IS GRIM EVEN BY RWANDAN STANDARDS. LOCALS INTERVIEWED IN THE AREA (MARA SECTOR 115875) REPORTED THAT THE INTERAHAMWE WHO COMMITTED THIS PARTICULAR ATROCITY ARE SLOWLY BEING HUNTED DOWN.

iii) THE DFC VISITED THIS SECTOR TODAY.

B. BUTARE TEAM

i) ONE TEAM PATROLLED AT KANYARU HAUTE AND REPORTED SITUATION TO BE CALM. 6 RETURNEES ON 3 MAR.

ii) ONE TEAM PATROLLED TO GISHAMVU (6505) AND NYAKIZU (5696).

SIT CALM. TEAM HAD CORDIAL MEETING WITH LOCAL RPA CDR; FULL REPORT TO FOLLOW.

C. MALI COY

i) MALICOY HOSTED THE VISIT OF THE DFC TODAY. DFC ADDRESSED THE TROOPS AND ATE LUNCH WITH THE DETACHMENT IN MASANGO.

D. MALAWICOY

i) MALAWICOY CONTINUES TO SUFFER FROM A PRECIPITOUS MOVE OF THEIR INSTALLATION AND FROM LOGISTICS DIFFICULTIES RESULTING FROM ROTATION. MANY OF THE ITEMS THEY HAD COUNTED ON BEING IN PLACE WERE REMOVED BY THE PREVIOUS CONTINGENT.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) NTR

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS

NTR

7. LOGISTIC

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS

ON CHARGE	11
SERVICING/REPAIRS	7
SERVICABLE	4

MALI COY

ON CHARGE	22
UNDER REPAIR	7
SERVICEABLE	16

8. MISC.

PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS

POSTED STR	37
LEAVE /CTO	8
NOT YET REPORTED	
POSTED STILL IN SECTOR 1	
PRESENT	30

MALI COY

POSTED	199
PRESENT	199

MALAWICOY

PRESENT	158
---------	-----

AS

62 413

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ
TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
HAC

DATE: 03 MAR 95

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 021800 TO 031800B MAR 951. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. RPA.B. RGF.C. MILITIA.4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.A. BUTARE TEAM

i) ONE MILOBS TEAM WENT ON PATROL TO KANYARU HAUTE BORDER CROSSING. SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM. FIGURES OF RETOURNEES ARE ON 01 MAR = 8

02 MAR = 2

ii) ONE MILOBS TEAM WENT ON PATROL TO RUSATIRA COMMUNE (74

31) SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM LOCALS INFORMED THAT SECURITY HAS IMPROVED SINCE RPA DEPLOYED ONE PLATOON IN THE AREA LAST DEC 94

iii) DFC/CMO VISIT TO THIS AREA WAS POSTPONED UNTIL 04 MAR 95

C. MALI COY

i) NTR

D. MALAWI COY

i) HANDOVER ACTIVITIES CONTINUE.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) HR BUTARE REPORTED TO HEALTH VISITED MARABA COMMUNE (6097) DETENTION CENTER WHERE 107 DETENEES ARE KEPT

ii) OP RETOUR FOR 03 MAR 95

KIBEHO 151

NYAMIGINA 35

2

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) HR BUTARE REPORTED TO HEALTH VISITED MARABA COMMUNE
(6097) DETENTION CENTER WHERE 107 DETENEES ARE KEPT

ii) OP RETOUR FOR 03 MAR 95

KIBEHO 151

NYAMIGINA 35

iii) OP RETOUR DELIVERED 4 IDPS TO GITARAMA

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS7. LOGISTIC

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS

ON CHARGE	11
SERVICING/REPAIRS	8
SERVICABLE	2 (GITARAMA) & 1 (BUTARE)
	OVERDUE FOR SERVICE

MALI COY

ON CHARGE	22
UNDER REPAIR	7
SERVICEABLE	15

MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE	20
SERVICABLE	20

8. MISC.PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS

POSTED STR	37
LEAVE /CTO	5
NOT YET REPORTED	1
POSTED STILL IN SECTOR 2	
PRESENT	33

MALI COY

POSTED	199
PRESENT	199

MALAWICOY

PRESENT	182
---------	-----

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ
TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
HAC

DATE: 02 MAR 95

4/3

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 011800 TO 021800B MAR 951. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. RPA.B. RGF.C. MILITIA.4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.A. GITARAMA TEAM

i) LACK OF MILOB TRANSPORT AGAIN CONTINUED TO HAMPER OUR EFFORTS TO GATHER URGENTLY NEEDED INFO ON THE DETERIORATING SECURITY SITUATION IN SOME OF THE COMMUNES OF THIS SECTOR. IT ALSO PREVENTED US FROM CONDUCTING THE FOLLOW UP OF RETURNEES THAT NEEDS TO BE DONE TO VERIFY THE REPORTS THAT WE HAVE RECEIVED. GIVEN THE GRAVITY OF THIS SITUATION, IT IS REQUESTED THAT THE LOGISTIC PROBLEMS THAT THIS SECTOR FACES BE ADEQUATELY REFLECTED IN THE MILOB HQ SITREP.

B. BUTARE TEAM

i) THE ONE VEH AVAILABLE WAS REQUIRED TO CONDUCT LIASON VISIT TO GITARAMA TO PREPARE FOR UP COMING VISIT OF DFC.

C. MALI COY

i) NTR

D. MALAWI COY

i) HANDOVER ACTIVITIES CONTINUE.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) ONE VEH WAS SENT TO KIGALI LATE IN THE DAY TO SEARCH FOR ORPHANS RELATED TO ONE OF OUR LOCAL EMPLOYEES.

ii) OP RETOUR SUSPENDED FOR TODAY.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS

2

7. LOGISTIC

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS

ON CHARGE	11
SERVICING/REPAIRS	8
SERVICABLE	2

(GITARAMA) & 1 (BUTARE)
OVERDUE FOR SERVICE

MALI COY

ON CHARGE	22
UNDER REPAIR	7
SERVICEABLE	15

MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE	20
SERVICABLE	20

8. MISC.PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS

POSTED STR	37
LEAVE /CTO	5
NOT YET REPORTED	1
POSTED STILL IN SECTOR 2	
PRESENT	33

MALI COY

POSTED	199
PRESENT	199

MALAWICOY

PRESENT	182
---------	-----

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ
TO : MILOB GP HQ
FOR HQ KIGALI

DATE: 01 MAR 95

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 281800FEB TO 011800B MAR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA.

B. RGF.

C. MILITIA.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. GITARAMA TEAM

i) ONE TEAM WAS SENT TO BUSORO BRIDGE TO VERIFY THE ROUTE AND TO DISCOVER THE AMOUNT OF TRAFFIC ACROSS IT. THE ROAD BETWEEN MUYIRA AND THE BRIDGE IS IN BAD SHAPE BUT HAS NO IMPASSABLE SPOTS. THE ROAD NORTH TO NTONGWE IS SLIGHTLY BETTER. THE BRIDGE HAS HAD NO MORE THAN 1 OR 2 VEH PER DAY SINCE IT WAS OPENED. AS PER THE RPA DETACHMENT LOCATED AT THE BRIDGE ONLY 5 VEHICLES PASSED OVER THE BRIDGE IN THE LAST WEEK. USUALLY, THESE VEHS ARE IN SEARCH OF CLEAN DRINKING WATER FROM A SOURCE 4 KM EAST OF THE BRIDGE. THE TEAM ALSO MET WITH LOCALS FROM GASORO SECTOR OF KIGOMA COMMUNE (7744), BUTARE SECTOR OF NTYAZO COMMUNE (7843) AND BUSORO SECTOR OF MUYIRA COMMUNE (9147). AT GASORO IT WAS REPORTED THAT A CIVILIAN VEHICLE, ALLEGEDLY FROM KIGALI, TRAVELLED ALONG THE MAIN ROAD TO MUYIRA COMMUNE FROM THE PAVED ROAD WITH THE PASSENGERS ASSAULTING EVERYONE THEY MET. THE INFO WAS VAGUE AS TO TIME BUT, AS IT WAS REPORTED TO THE BOURGMESTRE, IT WILL BE FOLLOWED UP ON THE NEXT VISIT. SECURITY SIT IN THE OTHER TWO SECTORS WAS REPORTED CALM.

ii) A TEAM TRAVELLED BY HELICOPTER TO NYAKABANDA COMMUNE (6507) WHERE THEY FOUND THE SITUATION RELATIVELY CALM. THIS COMMUNE HAD A VERY SMALL ORIGINAL TUTSI POPULATION. THERE HAVE BEEN FEW ARRESTS AND NO REPORTED DISAPPEARANCES. FOOD SUPPLY IS GOOD AND SEVERAL NGOS ARE ACTIVE IN THE AREA. THE MAIN PROBLEMS ARE INACCESSABILITY AND LACK OF TRANSPORT.

iii) LACK OF MILOB TRANSPORT CONTINUED TO HAMPER OUR EFFORTS

TO GATHER URGENTLY NEEDED INFO ON THE DETERIORATING SECURITY SITUATION IN SOME OF THE COMMUNES OF THIS SECTOR. IT ALSO PREVENTED US FROM CONDUCTING THE FOLLOW UP OF RETURNEES THAT NEEDS TO BE DONE TO VERIFY THE REPORTS THAT WE HAVE RECEIVED. GIVEN THE GRAVITY OF THIS SITUATION, IT IS REQUESTED THAT THE LOGISTIC PROBLEMS THAT THIS SECTOR FACES BE ADEQUATELY REFLECTED IN THE MILOB HQ SITREP.

B. BUTARE TEAM

i) ONE TEAM VISITED KIGEMEBE (7093). SIT CALM.

C. MALI COY

i) FROM NTONGWE, A PATROL WAS SENT TO RUBONA SECTOR (8659) AND FOUND SECURITY SIT CALM, THE ENTIRE POPULATION WAS AWAY AT A FOOD DISTRIBUTION AT KINAZI CONDUCTED BY CRS. THE DISTRIBUTION GOT OUT OF HAND AND ONE PERSON WAS TRAMPLED TO DEATH AND ANOTHER SERIOUSLY INJURED.

D. MALAWI COY

i) HANDOVER ACTIVITIES CONTINUE.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) MALICOY PROVIDED 1 TRUCK TO THE NGO FOOD FOR THE HUNGRY TO TRANSPORT FOOD TO MUSAMBIRA.

ii) MALICOY TREATED 21 LOCAL PATIENTS TODAY.

iii) OP RETOUR DELIVERED 2 IDPS TO NTONGWE AND 3 TO MURAMA.

iv) 15 DEATHS WERE REPORTED AT THE GITARAMA PRISON BETWEEN 22 AND 27 FEB. THE DEATH RATE IS LOWER THAN HAD BEEN EXPECTED BECAUSE OF THE LACK OF RAIN OVER THE PAST FEW DAYS. IT TENDS TO GO UP WHEN THE PRISONERS IN THE COURTYARD ARE EXPOSED TO HEAVY RAIN. DURING THE SAME PERIOD, 400 NEW PRISONERS ARRIVED. THE POPULATION AS OF 27 FEB WAS 5034.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS

7. LOGISTIC

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS

ON CHARGE	11	
SERVICING/REPAIRS	8	
SERVICABLE	2	(GITARAMA) & 1 (BUTARE)
		OVERDUE FOR SERVICE

MALI COY

ON CHARGE	22
UNDER REPAIR	7

3

SERVICEABLE 15

MALAWICOY
ON CHARGE 20
SERVICABLE 20

8. MISC.

PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS
POSTED STR 37
LEAVE /CTO 5
NOT YET REPORTED 2
POSTED STILL IN SECTOR 2
PRESENT 32

MALI COY
POSTED 199
PRESENT 199

MALAWICOY
PRESENT 247 (INCLUDES 65 IN KIGALI)

- 1 -

①

D 1/3

op1 ofr

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ
TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI

DATE: 28 FEB 95

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 271800 TO 281800B FEB 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA.

i) THERE WERE AN UNUSUALLY LARGE NUMBER OF SOLDIERS GATHERED IN KIGOMA TODAY. WE WERE UNABLE TO VERIFY THE REASONS FOR THIS DUE TO LACK OF VEH AND INACCESSIBILITY OF RPA LO.

ii) THE ZAMBATT VEH WHICH WAS INVOLVED IN AN INCIDENT IN BUTARE ON 9 FEB WAS TOWED FROM THE SCENE OF THE INCIDENT TODAY BY THE GENDARMERIE AND IS NOW LOCATED AT THE GENDARMERIE OFFICE IN BUTARE.

B. RGF.C. MILITIA.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. GITARAMA TEAM

i) A PATROL WAS SENT TO MUSAMBIRA TO GAIN FURTHER INFORMATION ABOUT THE SECURITY SITUATION FROM THE PEOPLE. THEY BYPASSED THE BOURGMESTRE AND WENT TO NYARUBAKA SECTOR (8268) WHERE THEY WERE GIVEN NAMES AND DATES OF 28 ARRESTS OVER THE PAST THREE MONTHS. THE PEOPLE EXPRESSED GRAVE MISGIVINGS ABOUT THEIR OWN SECURITY AND COMPLAINED OF HARRASSMENT BY RPA AT NIGHT INCLUDING EXTORTION, ROBBERY AND UNJUSTIFIED ARRESTS. AS A RESULT, MANY PEOPLE SLEEP IN THE FIELDS AND RETURN TO THEIR HOMES ONLY IN DAYLIGHT. THE PATROL THEN VISITED THE MUSAMBIRA CHURCH WHERE THEY WERE INFORMED BY A RELIABLE SOURCE THAT TWO BROTHERS, NDAGIJIMANA GABRIEL NATUS AND HAKIZIMANA EMMANUEL NATUS, HAD BEEN CHARGED WITH MURDERING THEIR BROTHER IN LAW AND ARRESTED ON 6 FEB. THE SOURCE STATED THAT SAID BROTHER IN LAW HAD BEEN KILLED BY THE RPA IN MUSAMBIRA SOME TIME EARLIER. THE PEOPLE IN THIS COMMUNE SEEM TO HAVE REACHED A POINT OF DESPERATION AT WHICH THEY HAVE LOST THEIR FEAR OF REPORTING TO UNAMIR. A SEPARATE REPORT WILL BE SUBMITTED ON THIS PROBLEM IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS.

② Staff A
Sitrep File 3
An.

2

ii) A TEAM OF MILOBS WERE ASSISTED WITH TRANSPORT BY THE LOCAL UNHCR REP TO VISIT THE NYABIKENKE COMMUNE (7392) WHERE THEY FOUND THINGS IN RELATIVELY GOOD ORDER. THOUGH THE COMMUNE SUFFERS FROM LACK OF COMMERCE AND POOR GROWING CONDITIONS, THEY ARE ASSISTED BY REGULAR FOOD DISTRIBUTION FROM CARITAS. PEOPLE INTERVIEWED OUTSIDE THE COMMUNE CENTRE EXPRESSED SATISFACTION WITH THE SECURITY SIT. IT SHOULD BE NOTED THAT THERE IS A WORKING SYSTEM OF JUDICIAL TRIAGE IN WHICH ALL CASES ARE REVIEWED BY COMMUNAL JUDGES (THERE ARE 3) BEFORE THEY ARE COMMITTED TO PRISON. THIS IS A SIMPLE SYSTEM THAT COULD WELL BE OF USE ELSEWHERE.

iii) A REPORT WAS RECEIVED TODAY FROM THE LOCAL HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM CONCERNING THE SECRET PRISON IN KIGOMA. MORE TO FOLLOW TOMORROW.

B. BUTARE TEAM

i) ONE TEAM VISITED RUNYINYA ORC (6012) AND REPORTED SIT CALM THOUGH THE FLOW OF IDPS APPEARS TO HAVE SLOWED DOWN BECAUSE OF INSECURITY. THE PEOPLE FEAR ATTACKS FROM THE NEIGHBOURING CAMP OF KIBEHO. ON 27 FEB, AT APPROX 2300H, BANDITS SUSPECTED TO HAVE COME FROM KIBEHO CAMP ATTACKED AND MUTILATED THREE OLD WOMEN, RAPED AN 18 YEAR OLD GIRL AND ESCAPED WITH BLANKETS AND CLOTHING. THE INCIDENT OCCURRED AT KABUREMERA (6111). INJURED WERE: SEKEMANA, SEVERED LEGS; ANASTASIA, SEVERED LEGS; MUTUWIKAZURIA, HEAD AND BODY INJURIES; AND, HIDEO, JOSEPH, SERIOUS HEAD AND BODY INJURIES. THE VICTIMS ARE RECEIVING MEDICAL TREATMENT AND AN INVESTIGATION TO TRY TO ESTABLISH IDENTITY CONTINUES.

C. MALI COY

i) FROM RUHANGO, A PATROL WENT TO KAREBA (8349); SIT CALM BUT THERE ARE A NUMBER OF RECENTLY RETURNED IDPS NEEDING HOUSING; APPROX 150 HAVE RETURNED AND SOME HAVE FOUND THEIR HOMES DESTROYED. FROM MASANGO, A PATROL WENT TO GIFUMBA (6969), SIT CALM. FROM NTONGWE, A PATROL WAS SENT TO GISALI SECTOR (8860) AND FOUND SECURITY SIT CALM. ALL SECTORS VISITED REQUEST FOOD, MEDICINE AND SCHOOL SUPPLIES.

D. MALAWI COY

i) HANDOVER ACTIVITIES CONTINUE. 58 SOLDIERS LEFT FOR KIGALI TODAY ENROUTE TO MALAWI.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) MALICOY PROVIDED 1 TRUCK TO THE HEALTH OFFICER OF GITARAMA TO TRANSPORT MEDICAL SUPPLIES FROM KIGALI. THEY ALSO SUPPLIED A VEHICLE TO TRANSPORT SCHOOL SUPPLIES TO GITARAMA FROM KIGALI, A VEHICLE TO THE BOURGMESTRE OF MUSHUBATI TO TRANSPORT SCHOOL SUPPLIES AND TRANSPORTED 5 REFUGEES FROM KIGOMA TO THEIR HOME COMMUNE OF MUYIRA. THEY HAD BEEN LOADED ON THE WRONG TRUCK OUT OF BUTARE.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS7. LOGISTICA. VEHICLE STATE
MILOBS

ON CHARGE	11
SERVICING/REPAIRS	7
SERVICABLE	2 & 2 OVERDUE FOR SERVICE

MALI COY

ON CHARGE	22
UNDER REPAIR	7
SERVICEABLE	15

MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE	20
SERVICABLE	20

B. AS REPORTED YESTERDAY, THIS SECTOR MANAGED TO PATROL THROUGH THE DAY ONLY BY HOLDING BACK TWO VEHICLES WHICH WERE OVERDUE FOR SERVICE. THAT LEFT US WITH 3 MILOB VEHICLES. THERE WERE SEVERAL INCIDENTS THAT COULD NOT BE INVESTIGATED TODAY. WITH THE GROWING SIGNS OF INSECURITY, IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT WE HAVE THE TOOLS TO MONITOR WHAT IS GOING ON. WE LEARNED TODAY THAT VEH 1019, WHICH WENT IN FOR C MAINT LAST WEEK, NEEDS A NEW CLUTCH AND WILL NOT BE AVAILABLE FOR THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE. WE MANAGED TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE KINDNESS OF UNREO AND UNHCR TODAY BUT WILL NOT OFTEN HAVE THAT LUXURY. TOMORROW, WE WILL AGAIN HAVE ONLY THREE MILOB VEHICLES AVAILABLE TO US FOR BOTH ADMIN AND OPS. IT IS REQUESTED THAT DUE CONSIDERATION BE GIVEN TO OUR REQUESTS FOR MORE VEHICLES, EVEN IF ON LOAN, SO THAT THE OPERATIONAL SITUATION BUILDING UP IN THE SECTOR IS ADEQUATELY MONITORED AND NOT ALLOWED TO SLIP OUT OF OUR HANDS.

8. MISC.PERSONNEL STATE
MILOBS

POSTED STR	37
LEAVE /CTO	4
NOT YET REPORTED	3
POSTED STILL IN SECTOR 2	
PRESENT	32

MALI COY

POSTED	199
PRESENT	199

4

MALAWICOY
PRESENT

247 (INCLUDES 59 IN KIGALI)

PC RS
0/20

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ

DATE: 27 FEB 95

TO : MILOB GP HQ
 FORCE HQ KIGALI
 HAC
 IOC

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 261800 TO 271800B FEB 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES

i) A REBURIAL CEREMONY FOR VICTIMS OF THE GENOCIDE WAS HELD IN MUGINA COMMUNE TODAY. THE AFFAIR WAS ATTENDED BY THE MINISTER OF SOCIAL WELFARE, THE MINISTER OF FINANCE, THE MINISTER OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS, FOUR MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT, THE RPA BDE COMD AND A HOST OF LOCAL DIGNITARIES. ALL AVAILABLE MILOBS WERE ALSO IN ATTENDANCE. DURING THE SPEECHES, IT WAS MADE CLEAR THAT THOSE GUILTY OF THE MASSACRES WOULD BE PUNISHED. THE PREFET OF GITARAMA CLAIMED THAT THEY HAD RECEIVED LETTERS FROM SUSPECTED PERPETRATORS OF THE MASSACRE CURRENTLY LIVING IN KIGALI AND THAT THE LETTERS EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THEIR ACTS WOULD BE FORGIVEN AND THAT THEY WOULD SOON BE ALLOWED TO RETURN HOME. THE PREFECT EMPHASISED THE UNLIKELIHOOD OF THIS EVENTUALITY. THIS SPEECH WAS FOLLOWED BY A TRIP TO A PREVIOUSLY UNREPORTED BODY DUMP APPROX 10 KM FROM THE COMMUNE CENTRE WHERE AN EYE WITNESS EXPLAINED HOW THE MURDERS WERE ARRANGED AND HOW THE BODIES WERE SUBSEQUENTLY DUMPED IN A CATTLE DIP PIT. THIS WAS FOLLOWED BY A TOUR OF THE KNOWN GRAVE SITES IN MUGINA AND THE PLACING OF REMAINS IN A CONSECRATED SITE. THE CEREMONY WAS VERY MOVING AND SEEMED TO AFFECT A NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN THE CROWD OF APPROX 2,000; MANY OF WHOM HAD NARROWLY ESCAPED DEATH THEMSELVES. CONCLUSION: RECONCILIATION IS A LONG WAY OFF IN MUGINA. THE PRESENCE OF THE MILOBS DREW FAVOURABLE COMMENT DURING EVERY SPEECH.

ii) THE SECTOR CDR AND OPSO ATTENDED A JOINT TASK FORCE MEETING IN BUTARE WHERE THEY WERE SURPRISED TO LEARN THAT ONE OF THE COMMUNES FOR WHICH SECTOR 3 IS RESPONSIBLE HAD BEEN VISITED BY THE TASK FORCE. THOUGH THE SECTOR HAD NOT BEEN INVITED TO THE MEETING WHICH FOLLOWED THE TOUR AND WERE NOT GIVEN AN OPPORTUNITY TO SPEAK, THE MEETING WAS A USEFUL FIRST STEP IN ESTABLISHING BETTER COMMUNICATION. IT SHOULD BE NOTED THAT THE MAIN AIM OF THE DAY WAS TO FIGURE OUT HOW TO EMPTY THE REMAINING CAMPS AND THAT DISCUSSION FOCUSED ON SECURITY AND JUDICIAL ISSUES. IT IS BELIEVED THAT THE GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVES WHO SPOKE WERE NOT ENTIRELY FRANK ABOUT THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS IN THE COMMUNES FOR THEY PERSISTED IN MAINTAINING THAT THERE IS NO INSECURITY. THREE OF THE FOUR SPEAKERS CLAIMED THAT THE WHOLE ISSUE IS A MATTER OF

②
 Staff A
 Sect Subrep File
 Sec 3
 May

MISPERCEPTION FOSTERED BY PROPAGANDISTS IN THE CAMPS. THE LAST SPEAKER CLAIMED THAT THE CAMPS HAD BECOME THE REFUGE OF EVERY CATTLE THIEF AND WOMAN BEATER IN THE COUNTRY. CONCLUSION: THERE ARE SERIOUS MISPERCEPTIONS ON BOTH SIDES AND RECONCILIATION DOES NOT APPEAR TO BE HELPED BY THEM.

3 . FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- A. RPA.
- B. RGF.
- C. MILITIA.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. GITARAMA TEAM

i) ALL THE RESOURCES AVAILABLE TO US WERE CONSUMED BY THE REBURIAL CEREMONY. THE OCCASION WAS USED TO FOSTER BETTER LINKS WITH LOCAL OFFICIALS AND TO HELP THE HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM SPEAK WITH EYE WITNESSES. THE AFFAIR WAS WELL ATTENDED BY NGOS AND OTHER UN AGENCIES.

B. BUTARE TEAM

i) A PATROL WAS SENT TO KANYARU-HAUTE BORDER CROSSING, AND NYAKIZU COMMUNE; SIT CALM BUT LOCALS COMPLAIN THAT FOOD AND SEEDS DISTRIBUTED BY NGOS ARE BEING STOLEN. THEY ALSO CLAIMED THAT THERE ARE MANY PEOPLE BEING HELD IN A SECRET PRISON. THIS WILL BE FOLLOWED UP AS TRANSPORT RESOURCES PERMIT. ONLY 3 PERSONS CROSSED INTO RWANDA TODAY.

ii) ONE TEAM ESCORTED A BELGIAN DIPLOMAT FROM THE BORDER TO KIGALI.

C. MALI COY

i) FROM MASANGO, A PATROL WENT TO CUKIRO (6066), NTONGWE (6165) AND MWAKA (6965). SIT CALM BUT IT WAS REPORTED BY PEOPLE OF MWAKA THAT THE CONSEIL OF SIKORO SECTOR WAS ARRESTED ON 25 FEB FOR REASONS UNKNOWN. FROM NTONGWE COMMUNE, A PATROL WENT TO GITAVU (9451), SIT CALM. AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES IN ALL AREAS VISITED DESPITE LACK OF SEEDS AND TOOLS.

D. MALAWI COY

i) HANDOVER ACTIVITIES CONTINUE. 100 MALAWICOY PERS DEPARTED YESTERDAY AND WERE REPLACED LATER IN THE DAY BY 178 NEW COMERS.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) MALICOY PROVIDED 3 TRUCKS TO THE PREFECTURE OF GITARAMA TO TRANSPORT PEOPLE TO THE MUGINA CEREMONY. MALICOY HQ (COMPLETE) ALSO ATTENDED THE CEREMONY.

ii) OP RETOUR FIGURES ARE REPORTED BY IOC. IT IS SUGGESTED THAT WE NO LONGER NEED REPORT THEM SINCE THEY GET THEIR

3

FIGURES FROM THE SAME PLACE THAT WE DO.

iii) 28 LOCAL PATIENTS WERE TREATED IN THE MALICOY FACILITY.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS7. LOGISTIC

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS

ON CHARGE	11 + 1 TEMP LOAN
SERVICING/REPAIRS	7
SERVICABLE	5

MALI COY

ON CHARGE	22
UNDER REPAIR	7
SERVICEABLE	15

MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE	20
SERVICABLE	20

B. WITH EFFECT TOMORROW, THIS WHOLE SECTOR WILL HAVE ONLY TWO MILOB VEHICLES AVAILABLE FOR BOTH OPS AND ADM. FOR THIS REASON, VEH 1124 WHICH IS DUE FOR AN OIL CHANGE, WILL BE HELD BACK UNTIL ANOTHER VEHICLE IS AVAILABLE TO REPLACE IT. WITH THESE RESOURCES, WE WILL NOT BE ABLE TO INVESTIGATE THE PROBLEMS IN MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE NOR WILL WE BE ABLE TO FOLLOW UP RETURNING IDPS TO CONFIRM REPORTS THAT MANY OF THEM ARE RETURNING TO THE CAMPS BECAUSE OF HARASSMENT. WE NEED TRANSPORT DESPERATELY FOR OPERATIONAL PURPOSES.

8. MISC.PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS

POSTED STR	37
LEAVE /CTO	4
NOT YET REPORTED	3
POSTED STILL IN SECTOR 2	
PRESENT	32

MALI COY

POSTED	199
PRESENT	199

MALAWICOY

PRESENT	249
---------	-----

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ
TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
HAC

DATE: 26 FEB 95

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 251800 TO 261800B FEB 951. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESA. RPA.B. RGF.C. MILITIA.4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.A.GITARAMA TEAM

i) AN AERIAL PATROL WAS CONDUCTED OVER THE NORTH WESTERN COMMUNES IN THE GITARAMA PREFECTURE. ROADS, BRIDGES AND LANDING SPOTS WERE CHECKED. THIS WAS JUDGED TO BE A VERY USEFUL ACTIVITY AND WILL BE REPEATED OVER OTHER COMMUNES AS TIME AND RESOURCES PERMIT.

B.BUTARE TEAM

i) A PATROL WAS SENT TO KANYARU-HAUTE BORDER CROSSING, 11 PERSONS CROSSED IN TO RWANDA ON 25 FEB.

C.MALI COY

i) NTR

D.MALAWI COY

i) REPORT NOT AVAILABLE FOR TECHNICAL REASONS. WILL BE SENT DIRECTLY.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIESNTRCIVIL AFFAIRS

APPROX 400 CIVILIANS WERE OBSERVED RETURNING FROM VISIT TO BUTARE PRISON.

7. LOGISTICA. VEHICLE STATE
MILOBS

ON CHARGE	11 + 1 TEMP LOAN
SERVICING/REPAIRS	7

-2-

SERVICABLE 5

MALI COY

ON CHARGE	22
UNDER REPAIR	7
SERVICEABLE	15

B. DURING THE COURSE OF OUR AERIAL RECCE TODAY, A LARGE NUMBER OF SMALL SETTLEMENTS ACCESSIBLE ONLY BY SINGLE TRACK WERE OBSERVED. WE HAVE YET TO VISIT THESE AREAS ON THE GROUND DUE TO THEIR INACCESSIBILITY TO FOUR WHEELED VEHICLES. MOTORCYCLES WOULD GIVE US ACCESS.

8. MISC.PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS

POSTED STR	37
LEAVE /CTO	4
NOT YET REPORTED	3
POSTED STILL IN SECTOR 2	
PRESENT	32

MALI COY

POSTED	199
PRESENT	199

PC linear

①
2 PAACZYUW UCCVVDD0002 011900-CCCC--UCCVVDA UECVVDB.
ZNY CCCCC
P 011900Z JAN 95
FM SECTOR 3 HQ8GITARAMAO/ #.
Ty U.CVVDA/FORCE HQ KIGALI//
UCCVVDA/FORCE HQ OPS KIGALI//
UECVVDB/MILOB GP HQ KIGALI OPS-ATTN DCMO//
BT
C O N F I D E N T I A L CIP303 002

1. REBURIAL OF DEAD BODIES AFTER EXUUMANATION FROM MASS GRAVES
.PREFECT GITARAMA HAS APPROACED THE SECTOR COMD AND INVITED A
UNAMIR TEAM TO ATTEND CEREMONY AT MUGINA(9366) IN WHICH BODIES
FROM THREE MASS GRAVESWILL BE EXHUMED AND REBURIED ON JAN 04
.EVENT BEING EXECUTED ON EXPERIMENTAL BASIS AND IF SUCCESSFUL
WILL BE RESORTED FOR OTHER GRAVES.MEDICAL SOLIAL AND SECURITY
CONNOTATIONS OF SUCH EVENT EXPLAINED TO PREFECT WHO CONFIRMED
SANCTION OF GOVERNMENT TO PREFORM THE CEROMONY.SAME ALSO BEING
ATTENDDD B_aEST1' OF PRESENT GOVERNMENT.PREFECT REQUESTED
ASSISTANCE OF ONE TRUCK TO CARRY ESENTIAL STORES FOR CEROMONY
FROM PREFECTURE OFFICE AND 25 PLASTIC SHEETS OF SIZE 47 METER
BY 3 POINT 8 METER. REQUEST CONFIRM UNAMIR APPROVAL FOR
COOPERATION IN SUCH EVENT AND ATTENDENCE BY A MILOBS TEAM.
IF APPROVED REQUEST HASTEN EARLIER REQUEST (TO HAC ONLY) TO
PROVIDE PLASTIC SHEETING FOR THE EVENT TO CREATE BETTER
UNDERSTANDING . REQUEST EARLY CONSIDERATION AND DECISION PLEASE.

BT

#0002

Received 01-01-1995 20:47:48

②
UNHCR
Plastic Sheeting check.

NL BURUM LES 493139099=FOPF X 22-FEB-1995 16:40:13 387770

P 221730 B FEB 95.

FROM : MILOBS SECTOR 3 A - BUTARE.
TO : TO MILOBS SECTOR 3 HQ
INFO : TAC HQ BUTARE.

UNCLASS OPS 444.

SUBJ:DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 211800 FEB TO 221800 HRS FEB 95.

1. GEN SITUATION :- CALM.
2. POLITICAL ACT:- NTR.
3. FACTIONAL ACT:-
 - A. RPA - CONTINUE INTENSIVE MOBILE AND FOOT PATROLS.
- VICE PRESIDENT OF RWANDA LEFT BUTARE IN THE AFTER NOON OF OF 21 FEB 95.
 - B. FRGF - NTR.
 - C. MILITIA - NTR.
4. OWN MILITARY ACT:-
 - A. ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED RUHASHYA (GR 7026) RUSATIRA(7332).SITUATION WAS REPORTED TO BE CALM EXPECT FOR LAST WEEK WHEN BANDITS BELEIVED TO BE FROM GIKONGORO ATTACKED AND INJURED A WOMAN.
 - B. ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED NGOMA COMMUNE GR 7212) AND BUTARE VILLE (GR 7111).SITUATION WAS REPORTED TO BE CALM EXPECT FOR BANDITRY IN TUMBA,CYARWA,SUMO AND CYIMANA,MOSTLY DURING THE NIGHT.ALSO ONE CASE OF REVENGE FOR MASS KILLING OF RELATIVES AND A CASE OF ONE MAN KILLED BY A HAND GRENADE USED BY THIEVES ON 15 FEB, 95.
 - C. RPA HAVE REPORTED TO HAVE ARRESTED AN ALLEGED INTERHAMWE IN KIGE MBE COMMUNE GR 7093.IT HAS BEEN REPORTED THAT HE MATCHETED SEVERAL PEOPLE AND STOLE THEIR PROPERTY.HIS NAME IS CYANGA.HE IS ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN THE KILLING WHICH WAS REPORTED BY MALAWI COY IN THE SITREP OF 14 FEB,95.THIS MAN IS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN OPERATING FROM CHILEMBA REFUGEE CAMP IN BURUNDI.HE HAS BEEN FOUND WITH A HERD OF CATTLE WITH HIS FRIENDS TRYING TO CROSS INTO BURUNDI.HIS FRIENDS HAS ESCAPED TO BURUNDI.CASE TO BE INVESTIGATED.
5. HUMANITARIAN ACT:-
 - A. IRS IS DISTRIBUTING FOOD STUFFS AND AGRICULTURE IMPLEMENTS IN RUHASHA.IN THIS ARREA WAS ALSO REPORTED THAT ABOUT 1100 RETURNEES CAME CAME CAMPS AND THEY ARE NOW RESETTLING WITHOUT MAJOR PROBLEMS.
 - B. AT NGOMA COMMUNE IT WAS REPORTED THAT THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES ARE FACING PROBLEMS TO REOPEN SCHOOLS BECAUSE SOME OF THEM DESTROYED AND OCCUPIED BY RETURNEES WITHOUT HOMES.OTHER PROBLEMS REPORTED ARE LACK OF MEDICAL ASSISTANCE AND FOOD,PARTICULALLY FOR ORPHANS AND RETURNEES WHO ARE DOING ANY NOT CULTIVATION NOR OTHER ACTIVITY TO GET THEIR FOOD.
 - C. FIGURES FOR OP RETOUR 22 FEB,95 -
KIBEHO - 81,
NDAGO - 15,
KANYUNYA - 51,
NYIRIMUGINA - 24,

IN.133

Ops 07/2
I suppose there is
a comprehensive plan
on SMOSS. 20000
on our last letter
& buried on
this @
CC
Copy to HAC for their
action on Para 5B.
Thunt
24/282 OPS
23/2

TOTAL - 171.
6. CIVIL AFFRS :- NTR.
7. LOGISTICS:-
A. VEH STATE - UNAMIR 1048 AT KIGALI WORKSHOP FOR MAINTAINANCE, UNAMIR
1041 AND 1124 SERVICEABLE IN STN.
B. COMMS STATE - AS PER YESTERDAY.
C. 1 X POLAROID CAMERA.
8. MISC:-
A. MILOBS STATE - POSTED 15, DUTY IN KIGALI 01, PRESENT 14.

BT ##

IN.133

em sm
D 2272

TO : MILOBS GP HQ, KIGALI
FHQ(OPS)

DATE : 25 FEB 95


FROM: SECTOR 3 HQ

SUBJECT: FOOD POISONING IN MURAMA

1. ON 24 FEB 95 AT 1900H SECTOR 3 WAS INFORMED ABOUT AN OUTBREAK OF FOOD POISONING AT MURAMA WHICH HAD CLAIMED 6 LIVES AND AROUND 20 PERSONS WERE REPORTED TO BE SERIOUS. THE CAUSE OF FOOD POISONING WAS THE CONSUMPTION OF UNHYGENIC BEEF.

2. FHQ WAS INFORMED SO THAT ADEQUATE WARNING COULD BE GIVEN TO THE MEDICAL AUTHORITIES SHOULD THE PATIENTS HAVE TO BE EVACUATED TO KIGALI. MALICOY WAS TASKED TO EVACUATE THE PATIENTS BY SENDING A TRUCK TO MURAMA FROM MASANGO. THE MSF HOSPITAL AT KABGAYI WAS ALERTED AND THEY ASSURED THAT THEY HAD THE WHEREWITHAL TO CATER FOR SUCH EMERGENCIES.

3. 49 PATIENTS WERE BROUGHT IN BY MALICOY TO MSF HOSPITAL AT KABGAYI BY 2130H. THE PATIENTS WERE TREATED AND THEIR CONDITION IS NOW STABLE.


for S A HASNAIIN
COL
SECT CDR

HAC
D 27/2

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ

DATE: 25 FEB 95

TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
HACSITREP COVERING PERIOD 241800 TO 251800B FEB 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES NTR
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
 - A. RPA.
 - B. RGE.
 - C. MILITIA.
4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. GITARAMA TEAM

i) A PATROL VISITED KIGOMA (7750) COMMUNE TO INVESTIGATE REPORTS THAT THERE IS A PRISON HIDDEN FROM UN VIEW. IT WAS CONFIRMED BY THREE SEPARATE RESIDENTS THAT THE PRISON EXISTS AND THAT PRISONERS ARE NOT GENERALLY REGISTERED UNTIL SOME TIME HAS PASSED. THEY REPORTED THAT IT IS NORMAL FOR PERSONS TO BE TAKEN AWAY AT NIGHT, PUT INTO THE HOUSE AND HELD UNTIL THEY ARE EITHER KILLED OR TAKEN TO PRISON. MEANWHILE, THE BOURGMESTRE DENIES ALL KNOWLEDGE OF THE ARRANGEMENT AND IS MORE THAN HAPPY TO SHOW HIS EMPTY COMMUNAL HOLDING FACILITY.

B. BUTARE TEAM

i) ONE TEAM PATROLLED AT KANYARU HAUTE AND REPORTED SITUATION TO BE CALM WITH NORMAL FLOW OF TRAFFIC AT THE BORDER POST.
ii) ONE TEAM PATROLLED KIGEMBE AND NYARUHENGARI COMMUNES AND KANYARU BAS AND REPORTED THAT SITUATION IN ALL THE AREAS WAS CALM. AT KIGEMBE, BOURGMESTRE REPORTED THAT THE 380 RWANDAISE REFUGEES WHO WERE TO BE REPATRIATED BY ICRC FROM BURUNDI THIS WEEK THROUGH KANYARU BAS HAVE REFUSED TO RETURN HENCE THE EXERCISE WAS NOT STARTED. HE HOWEVER REPORTED THAT HE INTENDS TO SEE HIS BURUNDI COUNTERPART TO SET A NEW DATE FOR THE EXERCISE.

C. MALI COY

i) FROM NTONGWE (9056), A PATROL WAS SENT TO KINAZI(91,56) TO SECURE THE DAY MARKET; SIT CALM .

(ii) A PATROL CONDUCTED TO MUGINA (9367) COMMUNE TO RECON THE AREA AND PREPARE 27 FEB ACTIVITIES IN MUGINA.

iii) FROM MURAMA (6749) ON 24 FEB MALI COY EVACUATED 50 PATIENTS AT 2200 HS TO MSF KABGAYI HOSPITAL (GITARAMA)

D. MALAWI COY

i) ASSISTED THE BOURGMESTRE IN RUNYINYA TO TRANSPORT HIM TO BUTARE WHERE THERE WAS A MEETING.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) ON 24 FEB 50 PATIENTS WERE EVACUATED FROM MURAMA (6749) TO MSF KABGAYI HOSPITAL (GITARAMA)

ii) ONE TRUCK TO SHYOGWE (7466) ORPHANAGE TO TRANSPORT WOOD FIRE.

iii) RETURNEES FROM BURUNDI 25 FEB 95
KANYARU HAUTE: 03
KANYARU BAS: NIL, BUT FROM 01 TO 25 FEB 95: 73

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS

NTR

7. LOGISTICA. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS

ON CHARGE	11 + 1 TEMP LOAN
SERVICING/REPAIRS	7
SERVICABLE	5

MALI COY

ON CHARGE	22
UNDER REPAIR	6
SERVICEABLE	16

B. A TEMPORARY LOAN OF ONE VEHICLE WILL PERMIT TWO MILOB PATROLS IN THE GITARAMA PREFECTURE TOMORROW. OUR VEH STATE CONTINUES TO BE CRITICAL.

8. MISC.PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS

POSTED STR	37
LEAVE /CTO	4
NOT YET REPORTED	2
POSTED STILL IN SECTOR 2	
PRESENT	33

MALI COY

POSTED	199
PRESENT	199

100 PERS OF MALAWI COY MOVED TO KIGALI TO PROCEED TO MALAWI ON
26 FEB 95,

OPS OFFR FOR SECTOR CDR
COL HASNAIN

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ
TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
[REDACTED]

DATE: 24 FEB 95

B 28/2

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 231800 TO 241800B FEB 951. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES THE PREFECT OF GITARAMA VISITED THE SECTOR HQ TODAY TO DISCUSS THE ISSUE OF FOOD SUPPLIES AND THE COMING REBURIAL CEREMONIES AT MUGINA. HE STATED THAT HE BELIEVED THAT THE VICE PRESIDENT MIGHT ATTEND AND THAT SEVERAL MINISTERS HAD ALREADY CONFIRMED THEIR ATTENDANCE. HE WENT ON TO SAY THE HE HAD CONVENED A MEETING OF THE LOCAL BRIGADE COMMANDER, THE BISHOP AND SOME OF HIS STAFF TO DISCUSS WAYS AND MEANS OF IMPROVING CONDITIONS AT THE GITARAMA PRISON; THIS IS A DIRECT RESULT OF THE FC VISIT. THE BISHOP ANNOUNCED THE POSSIBILITY OF FUNDS FROM THE CHURCH TO ASSIST IN THIS EFFORT.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA. FOLLOWING YESTERDAYS SEARCH AND CENSUS OPERATION IN THE RUHANGO COMMUNE YESTERDAY, A LARGE AMOUNT OF CEASED FURNITURE, AUDIO-VISUAL EQUIPMENT, MOTORCYCLES AND OTHER MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS WERE NOTICED TODAY PILED BESIDE THE ROAD BESIDE THE MARKET IN RUHANGO.

B. RGF.

C. MILITIA.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.A. GITARAMA TEAM

i) A PATROL VISITED RUNDA (9882), MUGINA (9367) AND NTONGWE (9056) COMMUNES TODAY TO GATHER INFO AND TO IMPROVE WORKING RELATIONS WITH THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES. IN RUNDA COMMUNE, A BOY WAS REPORTED KILLED IN SHELI SECTOR () DURING THE FIRST WEEK OF FEB AND ARMED BANDITS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE STOLEN MONEY ON 21 FEB. THE LATTER CASE LED TO THE ARREST OF THREE PERSONS. IT IS REPORTED THAT THERE ARE MANY SMALL ARMS HELD BY CIVILIANS IN THE AREA. IN MUGINA 450 RETURNEES WERE REPORTED TO HAVE RETURNED SINCE OCT.

ii) A JOINT UNHCR/MILOB PATROL TO IMBARE CELLULE OF MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE (8374) WAS ADVISED BY A GROUP OF WOMEN THAT THERE WERE ONLY 3 MEN LEFT IN THE CELLULE AND THAT ALL WERE OVER 60. THE

-2-

OTHERS HAD BEEN ARRESTED OR HAD FLED IN FEAR OF ARREST. THIS IS ONLY THE LATEST IN A SERIES OF REPORTS ABOUT SUCH GOINGS ON IN THIS COMMUNE. THE PREFECT OF GITARAMA ADMITS THAT MUSAMBIRA IS A SPECIAL PROBLEM AND THAT HE IS HAVING DIFFICULTY CONTROLLING THE BOURGEMESTRE. WE WILL STEP UP PATROLS AND THE SECTOR COMMANDER WILL VISIT THE BOURGEMESTRE NEXT WEEK TO TRY TO TALK SOME SENSE INTO HIM.

iii) A COMBINED CIVPOL/MILOB PATROL WAS SENT TO TAMBWE TO INVESTIGATE A COMPLAINT OF UNECESSARY ARREST OF A SECTOR COUNSELLOR. LITTLE INFO WAS AVAILABLE BUT THE FACTS OF THE ARREST WERE CONFIRMED. THE CASE WILL BE PASSED TO HUMAN RIGHTS FOR FOLLOW UP.

B. BUTARE TEAM

i) A PATROL WAS SENT TO KANYARU-HAUTE BORDER CROSSING, NO FIGURES AVAILABLE. A PATROL TO MUGANZA COMMUNE (8409) FOUND A POOR SECURITY SIT DUE TO BANDITRY. THE POPULATION HAS DECLINED FROM A HIGH OF 17926 IN DEC 94 TO 15000. PEOPLE ARE REPORTED CROSSING OVER INTO BURUNDI. THERE ARE PERSISTENT RUMOURS OF ARRESTS AND A LACK OF FOOD AND MEDICINES CONTRIBUTING TO THE POPULATION REDUCTION. 4 PEOPLE ARE ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN KILLED IN THAT AREA ON THE NIGHT OF 22/23 FEB AND THE KILLERS ARE SAID TO HAVE ESCAPED WITH CATTLE BELONGING TO ONE OF THE DECEASED.

ii) A PATROL WAS SENT TO MUGUSA COMMUNE (8245) TO ASSIST THE BOURGEMESTRE TO COLLECT INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIAL FROM A NEIGHBOURING COMMUNE BUT THE TASK COULD NOT BE ACCOMPLISHED AS THE PERSON WITH THE KEYS COULD NOT BE FOUND.

C. MALI COY

i) FROM MASANGO (6245), A PATROL WAS SENT TO CYABAKAMYI (6244) AND MUCUBIRA (6146); SIT CALM, IDPS CONTINUE TO RETURN; ONE CASE OF BANDITRY (TWO WOMEN ATTACKED) REPORTED IN RUVUZO SECTOR (6043); THEY WERE ADMITTED TO HOSPITAL, TO BE FOLLOWED UP.

ii) FROM NTONGWE, A PATROL WAS SENT TO NYANYONGA (9251) SIT CALM.

D. MALAWI COY

i) REPORT NOT AVAILABLE FOR TECHNICAL REASONS. WILL BE SENT DIRECTLY.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) MALICOY PROVIDED MEDICAL AIDE AND A VEHICLE TO EVACUATE 24 SERIOUSLY ILL VICTIMS OF TAINTED MEAT POISONING FROM RUBONA SECTOR (6247) OF MURAMA COMMUNE. 6 PERSONS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE DIED ALREADY FROM THE SAME CAUSE. INCREP SENT, FULL REPORT TO FOLLOW.

ii) MALICOY TRANSPORTED 11 IDPS TO THEIR HOME CELLULE FROM NTONGWE AND KIGOMA ORCS.

3

iii) OP RETOUR FIGURES FOR 24 FEB

KIBEHO	92
NYAMGINA	41
GIKONGORO	11
NDAGO	88

iii) ONLY FOUR IDPS RETURNED TO THE GITARAMA PREFECTURE FROM KIBEHO CAMP TODAY.

iv) A MEETING WAS HELD ON THE SUBJECT OF OP RETOUR WITH UNHCR, HUMAN RIGHTS, UNREO, LWF AND SECTOR 3. IT WAS AGREED THAT THE NEED FOR ORCS IN MASANGO AND MURAMA HAS PASSED AS THERE ARE VERY FEW PEOPLE LEFT TO COME HOME AND BECAUSE THE ORCS HAVE NOT YET BEEN USED EVEN THOUGH APPROX 10,000 PEOPLE ARE THOUGHT TO HAVE RETURNED TO THESE COMMUNES. THE REMAINING TWO ORCS ARE OF MARGINAL POTENTIAL USE BUT IT WAS AGREED TO KEEP THEM OPEN FOR ONE MORE WEEK AT LEAST. A SEPARATE REPORT WILL FOLLOW WITH RECOMMENDATIONS. IT WAS ALSO AGREED THAT, IN VIEW OF THE GROWING EVIDENCE OF LARGE NUMBERS OF ARRESTS IN SEVERAL COMMUNES AND THE LACK OF ADEQUATE PRISON FACILITIES, THE BASIC CONCEPT OF OP RETOUR NEEDS TO BE REVIEWED. SEPARATE PAPER TO FOLLOW.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS

NTR

7. LOGISTIC

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS

ON CHARGE	11 + 1 TEMP LOAN
SERVICING/REPAIRS	7
SERVICABLE	5

MALI COY

ON CHARGE	22
UNDER REPAIR	6
SERVICEABLE	16

~~B~~ A TEMPORARY LOAN OF ONE VEHICLE WILL PERMIT TWO MILOB PATROLS IN THE GITARAMA PREFECTURE TOMORROW. OUR VEH STATE CONTINUES TO BE CRITICAL.

8. MISC.PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS

POSTED STR	37
LEAVE /CTO	4
NOT YET REPORTED	3
POSTED STILL IN SECTOR 2	
PRESENT	32

MALI COY

POSTED	199
PRESENT	199

8 27-2

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ
TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
[REDACTED]

DATE: 23 FEB 95

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 221800 TO 231800B FEB 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES NTR
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA. THE RPA BN COMD IN RUHANGO (7754) ADVISED MALICOY THAT TODAY) WOULD CONDUCT A CENSUS, EFFECT TRAFFIC CONTROL POSTS AND CONDUCT HOUSE TO HOUSE SEARCHES FOR LOOTED GOODS. RESIDENCY CARDS WERE TO BE GIVEN TO ALL INHABITANTS PRESENT. THE OPERATION APPEARED TO GO WELL; THERE WERE NO ARRESTS AS FAR AS WE WERE ABLE TO DETERMINE.

B. RGF.

C. MILITIA.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. GITARAMA TEAM

i) A PATROL VISITED MUYIRA (8641) AND NTYAZO (8632) COMMUNES. THE SIT WAS CALM IN BOTH PLACES HOWEVER THERE HAVE BEEN 200 ARRESTS IN MUYIRA AND 396 IN NTYAZO SINCE THE BEGINNING OF JAN. MUYIRA BOURGEMESTRE CLAIMED THAT NEARLY 2000 IDPS HAVE RETURNED TO HIS COMMUNE AND THAT THEY ARE LIVING IN PEACE. THIS WILL BE FOLLOWED UP OVER THE NEXT FEW WEEKS. BOTH COMMUNES LACK POTABLE WATER, HOSPITAL ACCESS AND MEDICINES.

ii) SECOND PATROL CANCELLED DUE TO LACK OF VEHICLES.

B. BUTARE TEAM

i) TO BE PASSED WHEN RECEIVED. TECHNICAL DIFFICULTIES PERSIST BUT A SOLUTION IS ON THE HORIZON.

C. MALL COY

i) FROM MASANGO (6245), A PATROL WAS SENT TO NYAKABUYE (6962) ; SIT CALM, CRITICAL LACK OF INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIAL.

ii) FROM NTONGWE, A PATROL WAS SENT TO MURAMBI (9765) BUT

2

WERE ABLE TO GATHER NO USEFUL INFO AS THE COUNSELLOR WAS ABSENT AND AN RPA ELEMENT ADVISED THE PEOPLE NOT TO SPEAK TO UNAMIR. THE RPA APPEARED TO HAVE A STRONG EFFECT ON THE POPULATION.

D. MALAWI COY

i) REPORT NOT AVAILABLE FOR TECHNICAL REASONS. WILL BE SENT DIRECTLY.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) MALICOY PROVIDED A VEHICLE TO ASSIST IN THE MOVEMENT OF BUILDING MATERIALS FOR A SCHOOL IN THE MUSAMBIRA COMMUNE. THE PROJECT IS BEING SPONSORED BY FOOD FOR THE HUNGRY.

ii) MALICOY LOANED TRUCK TO INSPECTOR OF SCHOOLS TO ASSIST IN THE DELIVERY OF SCHOOL SUPPLIES FOR A FOURTH DAY TODAY.

iii) OP RETOUR FIGURES FOR 23 FEB
KIBEHO
NYAMGINA
KANYANYA
NDAGO

iii) FOR THE THIRD DAY IN A ROW, ONLY ONE IDP RETURNED TO THE GITARAMA PREFECTURE FROM KIBEHO CAMP TODAY. 112 OTHERS FROM KIBEHO AND OTHER CAMPS WENT TO BUTARE PREFECTURE. THIS IS THE THIRD CONSECUTIVE DECREASE.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS

NTR

7. LOGISTIC

A. VEHICLE STATE
MILOBS

ON CHARGE	12
SERVICING/REPAIRS	8
SERVICABLE	4

MALI COY

ON CHARGE	22
UNDER REPAIR	6
SERVICEABLE	16

B. A TEMPORARY LOAN OF ONE VEHICLE WILL PERMIT TWO MILOB PATROLS IN THE GITARAMA PREFECTURE TOMORROW. OUR VEH STATE CONTINUES TO BE CRITICAL.

8. MISC.

PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS

POSTED STR	37
LEAVE /CTO	5
NOT YET REPORTED	3

3
POSTED STILL IN SECTOR 2
PRESENT 31

MALI COY
POSTED 199
PRESENT 199

HAC

①

TO : MILOB GP HQ
FROM : SECTOR - 1 HQ (BYUMBA)

DATE : 22 FEB 95

SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING THE PERIOD 211800 D TO 221800 Z

1. SITUATION

(a) GENERAL. CALM.

(b) BORDER. GATUNA AND RAGITUMBA BORDER OUTPOSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TPC.

CHECKPOST	INTEL	OUTTEL	REMARKS
(1) GATUNA	13	NIL	OS Returnees need transportation to Gumat (B0084)
(11) RAGITUMBA	NOT OBTAINED TODAY		

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

(a) POLITICAL. NTR.

(b) MILITARY. RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS WITHIN AOM BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. ORG MILITARY ACTIVITIES

(a) PTL CONDUCTED TO NUKARANGE COMMUNE (B 0513) WITH REP OF BYUMBA PREFECTURE FOR COLLECTION OF DATA.

(b) PTL CONDUCTED TO GATUNA (B 0142) BORDER OUTPOST.

(c) TEAM WENT TO SEE REPORTED MASS GRAVE AT RUGARANA (B 0520)

(d) HUMANITARIAN TEAM ATTENDED MEDICAL NGOs MEETING AT BYUMBA PREFECTURE.

③

CHAO
Suggest we have a meeting Fri AM with Hum Reps in Conf Room UNPBO. Otherwise their activities will continue to be unco-ordinated

May
Ops

Ops off

1. I am not pleased with the degree of coord of sectors and UNPBO/NGOs located within them.

2. It should be mandatory for them to forward minutes of their conferences to us.

24/2

CC

Copy to HAC for their Action and Consideration on para 4(b)(iii) and 5(b).

Thant
8020PS
23/2

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

(a) MASS GRAVE. A MASS GRAVE WAS DISCOVERED AT 10 MTRS FROM HOUSE OF MR REHEZENSE LAUREN IN GACHENYE, RUGARAMA (B 0520). THE DIMENSIONS ARE 03MTR X 08 MTRS AND HAS APPROX 35 TO 40 BODIES IN IT. THE LOCALS CONFIRM THAT THEY WERE ALL MUTUS.

(b) MEDICAL NGOS MEETING. THE HIGHLIGHTS WERE THE FOLLOWING:-

(i) SALARIES. THE SCALES OF SALARIES WERE DECIDED UPON AS UNDER:-

(aa) DOCTORS	15,000 FRWS.
(ab) NURSES AND QUALIFIED PERS	12,000 FRWS.
(ac) AUXILIARY STAFF	8,500 FRWS.
(ad) NON QUALIFIED PERS	4,500 FRWS.
(ae) AUGMENTATION FOR WORKERS OUTSIDE KIGALI	30 \$

(ii) VACCINATION. TO BE DONE AT EACH CENTRE FOR EVERYBODY ESPECIALLY AGAINST CONTAGIOUS DISEASE.

(iii) SUGGESTIONS. THE UNICEF REP REQUESTED NGOS TO:-

(aa) SUPPLY MED CENTRES WITH REFRIGERATORS.
 (ab) VACCINATION FOR RETURNEES AT RECEPTION CENTRES.
 (ac) CHARGE A FEE AT HEALTH CENTRES TO BUY MEDICAL SUPPLY.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS.

(a) TEACHERS PAY. THE TEACHERS OF MUKARANGE COMMUNE (B 0831) HAVENOT BEEN PAID SINCE NOV 94.

(b) SCHOOLS. THE 07 PRIMARY SCHOOLS OF THE MUKARANGE COMMUNE (B 0831) LACK TEACHING MATERIALS, FURNITURE AND BOOKS.

(c) WATER. THE ONLY SOURCE OF POTABLE WATER IN THE MUKARANGE COMMUNE (B 0831) IS MOUNTAIN SPRINGS.

3

(d) PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION. THE MAIN PROBLEM FACED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE MUKARANGE COMMUNE (B 0831) IS LACK OF PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION.

(e) MINE NOISANCE. THE S/MASTER OF MUKARANGE (B 0831) INDICATED THAT THERE MAY BE MINEFIELDS AT THE FOLLOWING PLACES:-

(i) BUSHARA	GR B 1031.
(ii) BUGWE	GR B 1433.
(iii) NYABISHAMBI	GR B 0928.
(iv) SHANCABA	GR B 0731.

6. LOGISTICS SOME LOG ITEMS FOR THE SUB SECTOR HAVE BEEN COLLECTED THERE IS MUCH MORE TO BE ISSUED /COLLECTED.

7. PERS.

(a) TOTAL STRENGTH	- 34
(b) PRESENT	- 22
(c) LEAVE / CTO	- 06
(d) OUTSTATION DUTY	- 06
(e) TEMP POSN	- NIL
(f) OVERNIGHT POSN	- NIL

[Signature]
(A K GNOSH)
MAJ
OPS OFFR

12 272
Ops ofr
The issue on the
Prison is being
addressed.

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ
TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
[REDACTED]

DATE: 21 FEB 95

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 201800 TO 211800B FEB 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES NTR
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
 - A. RPA.
 - B. RGF.
 - C. MILITIA.
4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. GITARAMA TEAM

- i) NO PATROLS SENT OUT TODAY DUE TO LACK OF VEHICLES AND VISIT OF FC.
- ii) THE SECTOR HOSTED A VISIT OF THE FC. THE FC AND PARTY MET THE PREFET OF GITARAMA AND VISITED THE GITARAMA PRISON. IT WAS AGREED THAT THE CONDITIONS REQUIRE EMERGENCY ACTION. THERE APPEARED TO BE SOME DEBATE ABOUT WHO SHOULD INITIATE IT. 7 TO 10 PEOPLE DIE EVERY DAY IN THE PRISON AS A DIRECT RESULT OF THE APPALLING CONDITIONS. FOR THIS REASON, THE FC PROMISED TO TAKE ACTION TO AMELIORATE CONDITIONS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

B. BUTARE TEAM

- i) THE REPORT OF YESTERDAY NAMING GOYAMUKURI AS THE SITE

2

OF TROUBLE WAS IN ERROR, THE CORRECT LOCATION WAS CYAMUKUZA (7915).

ii) DUE TO THE PRESENCE OF THE VICE PRESIDENT OF RWANDA IN BUATARE TODAY, ESCORT VEHICLES WERE TRAVELLING THROUGH TOWN AT HIGH SPEED. ONE OF THEM HIT A CHILD WHO WAS SUBSEQUENTLY EVACUATED TO HOSPITAL.

iii) A PATROL TO KANYARU-HAUTE AND NYAKIZA DISCOVERED A LARGE NUMBER OF IDPS TRAVELLING TO HOME COMMUNES ON FOOT FROM CAMPS IN THE GIKONGORO AREA. THE ORC WAS EMPTY.

iv) A PATROL TO AREA GRID 7507 WERE TOLD OF RPA INTIMIDATION AND ARRESTS. MANY HOUSES IN THE AREAS ARE DESERTED. UNHCR AND ICRC ARE ACTIVE IN THE AREA.

C. MALI COY

i) PATROLS WERE SENT TO YOMA (6351), AND WERE FORCED TO WALK BECAUSE OF THE IMPASSABLE ROADS AND WERE TOLD THAT THE POPULATION IS SUFFERING BADLY FROM MEASLES EVEN WITH THE VACCINATION CAMPAIGN CURRENTLY UNDERWAY; TO GASORO (7545), NTR; AND TO KEBERO (8353).

ii) A MURDER WAS REPORTED TO THE RUHANGO PLATOON THIS MORNING. M. MUNYANTORE, AUGUSTIN WAS REPORTED DEAD TO THE COUNCELLOR OF HIS SECTOR YESTERDAY. A PATROL INVESTIGATED AND DISCOVERED THAT HE HAD BEEN MURDERED IN HIS ROOM DURING THE NIGHT OF 19/20 FEB. HE HAD BEEN STAYING WITH HIS 12 YEAR OLD FEMALE COUSIN. SHE IS MISSING AS ARE THE TWO COWS THAT BELONGED TO THE DECEASED. THE AUNT IS SUSPECTED AND HAS BEEN ARRESTED. THOUGH THIS IS A CIVIL MATTER, IT IS REPORTED FOR BACKGROUND INFO. NO FURTHER ACTION REQUIRED.

D. MALAWI COY

i) REPORT NOT AVAILABLE FOR TECHNICAL REASONS. WILL BE SENT DIRECTLY.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) MALICOY CONTINUED TO ASSIST IN A MEASLES VACCINATION CAMPAIGN IN THE GITARAMA AREA. THE MALI DOCTOR PARTICIPATED.

ii) OP RETOUR FIGURES FOR 21 FEB

KIBEHO	66
NYAMGINA	20
KANYANYA	26
KYZIZUUNGU	01
MUGANO	08

iii) ONLY ONE IDP RETURNED TO THE GITARAMA PREFECTURE FROM KIBEHO CAMP TODAY. 161 OTHERS FROM KIBEHO AND OTHER CAMPS WENT TO BUTARE PREFECTURE. IF THERE IS NO INCREASE IN THIS NUMBER, PRECIPITATE ACTION FROM THE RPA CAN BE ANTICIPATED.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS
NTR

7. LOGISTIC

A. VEHICLE STATE
MILOBS

ON CHARGE	12
SERVICING/REPAIRS	7
SERVICABLE	5

MALI COY

ON CHARGE	22
UNDER REPAIR	6

SERVICABLE 16

B. VEH 1019 WAS HELD BACK FOR ONE DAY. AS OF TOMORROW THIS SECTOR WILL DOWN TO 4 MILOB VEHICLES. OF THE TOTAL OF 12 ALLOCATED TO US, 6 HAVE BEEN OFF THE ROAD FOR MORE THAN A MONTH AND THE 7TH REQUIRES BODY WORK THAT WILL KEEP IT FOR AT LEAST A MONTH FROM NOW. IT IS FELT THAT THE MINIMUM NUMBER REQUIRED TO CONDUCT OPERATIONS AT A REASONABLE LEVEL IS 9.

8. MISC.

PERSONNEL STATE
MILOBS

POSTED STR	37
LEAVE /CTO	5
NOT YET REPORTED	3
POSTED STILL IN SECTOR 2	
PRESENT	31

MALI COY

POSTED	199
PRESENT	199

27~

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ
TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI
[REDACTED]

DATE: 20 FEB 95

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 191800 TO 201800B FEB 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES NTR
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
 - A. RPA.
 - B. RGF.
 - C. MILITIA.

ii) A PATROL WAS SENT TO MASANGO (6245) AND MURAMA (6749) COMMUNES TO INQUIRE INTO THE CONTINUED NEED OF THE ORCS IN THOSE LOCATIONS AFTER THE CLOSING OF RUKONDO AND CYANIKA CAMPS. IN MASANGO, THE BOURGEMESTRE THOUGHT THAT BETWEEN ONE AND TWO THOUSAND IDPS FROM HIS COMMUNE WERE STILL IN THE CAMPS. HE BELIEVED THAT APPROX 6,000 HAD RETURNED BUT WAS NOT ABLE TO CONFIRM IT AS THEY ARE STILL ATTEMPTING TO GET THEM ALL REGISTERED. HE WAS ABLE TO DESCRIBE THE AGREED ARREST PROCEDURE AND TO ADVISE THAT ONLY 24 PERSONS HAD BEEN ARRESTED IN HIS COMMUNE SINCE THE BEGINNING OF JAN. HE WAS VERY DISTURBED ABOUT THE SHORTAGE OF FOOD AND THE ANNOUNCED CESSATION OF ICRC FOOD SUPPORT TO HIS COMMUNE. IN MURAMA, APPROX 3,500 ARE STILL TO COME BACK. FOOD DISTRIBUTION CONTINUES THOUGH THERE IS STILL NOT ENOUGH TO GO AROUND SINCE AGRICULTURE IS NOT BACK TO FULL PRODUCTION YET.

iii) A REPORT WAS RECEIVED CONCERNING THE UNFAIR ARREST OF A M. SEYANGA, SAMUEL IN THE TAMBWE (7653) COMMUNE. HE IS ALLEGEDLY BEING HELD INCOMMUNICADO AND BEATEN AT THE COMMUNE TEMPORARY JAIL. CIVPOL TO INVESTIGATE.

B.BUTARE TEAM

i) A TEAM PATROLLED TO NDORA COMMUNE (8112) WHERE THEY HEARD REPORTS OF RANDOM ARRESTS BY THE RPA. VICTIMS, ACCORDING TO A LOCAL WOMAN, ARE MOSTLY MEN AND ARE USUALLY TAKEN AT NIGHT. SHE CLAIMED THAT HER HUSBAND, M. GASANGIRA, WAS BEATEN AND ARRESTED. LOCALS INTERVIEWED IN THE MUZENGA (7710) AND GOYAMUKURI () SECTORS REPORTED CONTINUED HARASSMENT BY THE BOURGEMESTRE. THEY FLED AT THE APPROACH OF THE MILOB VEHICLE THINKING THAT THE BOURGEMESTRE WAS INSIDE. THE RESIDENTS OF MUZENGA PROVIDED A LIST OF THOSE RECENTLY ARRESTED FOR FOLLOW UP. THE MATTER WILL BE TAKEN UP WITH THE RPA LO AND WITH HUMAN RIGHTS.

3

C. MALI COY

i) PATROLS WERE SENT TO BOMGOGO (7451), WHERE THEY FOUND SEVERE FOOD SHORTAGES; TO MUKINDO (8551), NTR; AND TO KADUHA (6169), MWAKA (6468), AND MUSHUBATI (6871) WHERE THEY FOUND CARE CARRYING OUT A FOOD DISTRIBUTION.

D. MALAWI COY

i) REPORT NOT AVAILABLE FOR TECHNICAL REASONS. WILL BE SENT DIRECTLY.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) MALICOY PROVIDED A TRUCK TO THE BOURGEMESTRE OF MUSHUBATI COMMUNE FOR ROAD REPAIR AND A VEHICLE AND TROOPS TO ASSIST IN A MEASLES VACINATION CAMPAIGN IN THE GITARAMA AREA. THE MALI DOCTOR SAW 49 LOCAL PATIENTS TODAY.

ii) OP RETOUR FIGURES FOR 20 FEB

KIBEHO	494
NYAMGINA	88
KANYANYO	41
KYZIZUUNGU	01
MUGOANA	20
KINARAYI	19

iii) IT IS BECOMING INCREASINGLY APPARENT THAT THE HUMANITARIAN EFFORT IN THE COMMUNES IS NOT MEETING THE NEEDS OF RETURNEES. THOSE WHO COME AFTER THE END OF THE PRESENT PLANTING SEASON WILL NOT BE ABLE TO PRODUCE A CROP UNTIL 6 MONTHS FROM NOW. THEY WILL NEED HELP OR THEY MAY BE FORCED TO RESORT TO THEFT TO SURVIVE. AT PRESENT, THERE ARE A NUMBER OF COMMUNES UNABLE TO FEED THOSE WHO HAVE COME BACK RECENTLY. IF OP RETOUR IS TO BE SUCCESSFUL THERE MUST BE MORE HUMANITARIAN AID PROVIDED TO THE COMMUNES.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS

NTR

7. LOGISTICA. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS

ON CHARGE	12
-----------	----

SERVICING/REPAIRS	7
SERVICABLE	5

MALI COY

ON CHARGE	22
UNDER REPAIR	6
SERVICABLE	16

4

B. AS OF TOMORROW, WHEN VEH 1019 GOES IN FOR C MAINT AND CLUTCH REPAIR, THIS SECTOR WILL DOWN TO 4 VEHICLES. OF THE TOTAL OF 12 ALLOCATED TO US, 6 HAVE BEEN OFF THE ROAD FOR MORE THAN A MONTH AND THE 7TH REQUIRES BODY WORK THAT WILL KEEP IT FOR AT LEAST A MONTH FROM NOW. IT IS FELT THAT THE MINIMUM NUMBER REQUIRED TO CONDUCT OPERATIONS AT A REASONABLE LEVEL IS 9.

8. MISC.

PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS

POSTED STR	36
LEAVE /CTO	6
NOT YET REPORTED	2
POSTED STILL IN SECTOR 2	
PRESENT	30

MALI COY

POSTED	199
PRESENT	199

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ
TO : MILOB GP HQ
FORCE HQ KIGALI

DATE: 22 FEB 95

2 372

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 211800 TO 221800B FEB 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES NTR
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
 - A. RPA.
 - B. RGF.
 - C. MILITIA.
4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A.GITARAMA TEAM

i) A PATROL VISITED NYAMABUYE (7471) AND NTONGWE (9056). THE MAIN AIM OF THE VISIT WAS TO FOLLOW UP ON ALLEGATIONS OF IMPROPER ARRESTS IN SHOGWE (7466) AND RULLI (7569) SECTORS OF NYAMABUYE AND TO COMPLETE THE INVESTIGATION OF THE ALLEGED USE OF A COOPERATIVE HOUSE AS AN ILLEGAL PRISON IN NTONGWE. THE TEAM SPENT CONSIDERABLE TIME IN EACH LOCATION TRYING TO GET SOUND INFO BUT WERE TOLD REPEATEDLY THAT THERE WAS NO PROBLEM. AT SHOGWE ORPHANAGE, IT WAS LEARNED THAT STAFF MUST EAT FROM THE FOOD ALLOCATED TO THE ORPHANS BECAUSE THEY ARE NOT PAID ENOUGH TO FEED THEMSELVES. THIS WILL BE PASSED TO THE SPONSOR. AT NTONGWE, THE RPA DENIED HAVING ANY OF THE SOLDIERS NAMED IN THE INITIAL REPORT AND DENIED ALSO THAT THERE HAD BEEN ANY BAD BEHAVIOUR IN THE COOPERATIVE HOUSE. THE TEAM OBSERVED THAT THE BUILDING IS NOW OPEN TO VIEW AND THAT IT IS BEING USED FOR FOOD STORAGE. THIS CASE IS NOW CONSIDERED CLOSED.

ii) SECOND PATROL CANCELLED DUE TO LACK OF VEHICLES.

B.BUTARE TEAM

i) A PATROL WAS SENT TO RUHASHA COMMUNE (7026) AND REPORTED SIT CALM IN SPITE OF ISOLATED ACTS OF BANDITRY. IT WAS REPORTED THAT 1100 IDPS HAD RETURNED AND ARE SETTLING WITHOUT MAJOR PROBLEM. ISOLATED INCIDENTS WERE ALSO REPORTED TO HAVE OCCURED OVER THE PAST FEW WEEKS IN THE NGOMA COMMUNE (7212).

ii) RPA REPORTED THE ARREST OF AN INTERHAMWE IN KIGEMBE (7093). HE IS ACCUSED OF HAVING MACHETED 7 PEOPLE TO DEATH AND STEALING THEIR PROPERTY. HIS NAME IS CYAMBA AND HE IS ALLEDGED TO HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN THE KILLING THAT WAS REPORTED BY MALAWICOY IN THE SITREP OF 14 FEB. HE IS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN OPERATING FROM CHIREMBA IN BURUNDI.

C. MALI COY

i) FROM MASANGO (6245), A PATROL WAS SENT TO NYABIYENGA (6444) IN THE MURAMA COMMUNE (6749). 670 REFUGEES HAVE BEEN REGISTERED BY THE COMMUNE SINCE JANUARY 95. VAGUE ALLUSIONS WERE MADE TO ACTS OF BANDITRY FROM THE REFUGEE CAMPS IN GIKONGORO IN THE RWAMAGANA CELLULE (6343).

ii) FROM NTONGWE, A PATROL WAS SENT TO CYERU (9561) WHERE THEY LEARNED THAT THERE HAD BEEN NO FOOD DISTRIBUTION SINCE DECEMBER 94. AS THE HARVEST HAS NOT BEEN GOOD, THEY ARE VERY SHORT OF FOOD. ONLY 200 IDPS HAVE RETURNED AND THE SECTOR IS STILL 1500 PERS SHORT OF ITS PRE-WAR POPULATION. ALTHOUGH THERE SECTOR IS REPORTED CALM, THE PATROL HAD TO GIVE FIRST AID TO A STABBING VICTIM THAT THEY MET ON THEIR PATROL.

D. MALAWI COY

i) REPORT NOT AVAILABLE FOR TECHNICAL REASONS. WILL BE SENT DIRECTLY.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) MALICOY COMPLETED THEIR ASSISTANCE TO A MEASLES VACINATION CAMPAIGN IN THE GITARAMA AREA. 4081 CHILDREN WERE VACINATED OVER THE PAST THREE DAYS.

ii) MALICOY LOANED TRUCK TO INSPECTOR OF SCHOOLS TO ASSIST IN THE DELIVERY OF SCHOOL SUPPLIES. THE PROJECT REQUIRED THREE DAYS TO COMPLETE.

iii) OP RETOUR FIGURES FOR 22 FEB

KIBEHO	81
NYAMGINA	24
KANYANYA	51
NDAGO	15

iii) AGAIN, ONLY ONE IDP RETURNED TO THE GITARAMA PREFECTURE FROM KIBEHO CAMP TODAY. 141 OTHERS FROM KIBEHO AND OTHER CAMPS WENT TO BUTARE PREFECTURE. THIS IS A DECREASE FROM YESTERDAY'S VERY LOW FIGURE AND AUGURES ILL FOR THE FUTURE OF KIBEHO CAMP. FOOD AND MEDICAL SUPPORT CONTINUES TO BE SHORT IN ALL SECTORS VISITED TODAY.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS

NTR

7. LOGISTIC

A. VEHICLE STATE
MILOBS

ON CHARGE	12
SERVICING/REPAIRS	8
SERVICABLE	4

MALI COY

ON CHARGE	22
UNDER REPAIR	6
SERVICEABLE	16

B. THIS SECTOR IS NOW DOWN TO 4 MILOB VEHICLES FOR 37 MILOBS.
VEH 1049 HAS UNSAFE TIRES AND MUST BE TAKEN IN TO KIGALI FOR
REPLACEMENT TOMORROW. THIS WILL LEAVE ONLY ONE MILOB VEH FOR
PATROLS AND ADMINISTRATION IN THE GITARAMA PREFECTURE
TOMORROW.

8. MISC.PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS

POSTED STR	37
LEAVE /CTO	5
NOT YET REPORTED	3
POSTED STILL IN SECTOR 2	
PRESENT	31

MALI COY

POSTED	199
PRESENT	199

①
1

Jule
14/2

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ

TO : MILOB GP HQ
UN TAC HQ BUTARE
FORCE HQ KIGALI
UN HQ KIGALI HAC

DATE: 13 FEB 95

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 121800 TO 131800B FEB 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES NTR
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
 - A. RPA.
 - B. RGF.
 - C. MILITIA.
4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. GITARAMA TEAM

i) A HUMANITARIAN PATROL VISITED MASANGO (6254) TO VERIFY REPORTS OF A MEASLES EPIDEMIC. THE RWANDESE DOCTOR RESPONSIBLE FOR HEALTH IN THE GITARAMA PREFECTURE ATTENDED AND WAS ABLE TO CONFIRM THAT THERE IS NO EPIDEMIC THOUGH THERE HAVE BEEN APPROX 200 CASES IN THE LAST TWO MONTHS. THE NGO MEMISA IS ALREADY ENGAGED IN A VACINATION CAMPAIGN.

ii) A PATROL VISITED THE KIGOMA COMMUNE (7750) AND WERE ADVISED BY THE BOURGEMESTRE THAT THERE ARE A LARGE NUMBER OF UNOCCUPIED HOUSES AND THAT HE DID NOT SEE THE NEED FOR ANY CONSTRUCTION TO ACCOMMODATE THE NUMBER OF THOSE STILL ABSENT. THE PRESENT POPULATION IS 57,000 AS COMPARED TO 61,000 PRE-WAR. THE BOURGEMESTRE IS HAPPY WITH THE ORC PROCESS. HE ALSO CLAIMED THAT HE HAS RECEIVED NO COMPLAINTS ABOUT UNCONVERTED CURRENCY. THE PATROL ALSO VISITED NTYAZO COMMUNE WHERE IT WAS DISCOVERED THAT MONEY EXCHANGE HAD ALSO PROCEEDED WITHOUT PROBLEM. THE POPULATION IS STILL NEARLY 20,000 LESS THAN BEFORE THE WAR THOUGH 1498 IDPS HAVE REGISTERED IN THE MONTH OF JANUARY.

B. BUTARE TEAM

i) REPORT NOT RECEIVED DUE TO TECHNICAL PROBLEMS

C. MALI COY

②
Start
BF for
tomorrow
JH

2

i) A 40MM ROCKET ROUND HAS BEEN DISCOVERED IN A FIELD BEHIND THE KABGUYI COMPLEX. ENGR ASSISTANCE REQUESTED.

ii) A PATROL WAS SENT FROM MASANGO TO MURE MURE (5762) AND FOUND THE SIT CALM BUT DIFFICULT; MEDICAL HELP AND FARMING TOOLS REQUIRED. A SECOND PATROL WAS SENT FROM NTONGWE TO GAKO (9052) WHERE THEY WERE TOLD THAT THE SUDDEN RETURN OF 300 REFUGEES HAD STRAINED THE CAPACITY OF UNHCR TO HELP THEM. THEY WERE ALSO TOLD THAT THE WATER SYSTEM NEEDED REPAIR AND THAT INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIAL AND FARMING IMPLEMENTS WERE IN SHORT SUPPLY. FURTHER, THEY WERE ADVISED THAT THE SECTOR HAD APPROX 65 OPHANS LIVING ON THEIR OWN IN ABANDONED HOUSES.

D. MALAWI COY

i) SENT DIRECT DUE TO TECHNICAL PROBLEMS.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) A PATROL TO BYIMANA ORPHANAGE WAS ABLE TO DETERMINE THAT DRINKING WATER COULD BE EASILY SUPPLIED BUT THAT FUEL IS NEEDED FOR A PUMP. STEPS ARE BEING TAKEN TO PROVIDE IT FROM WITHIN OUR RESOURCES.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS

NTR

7. LOGISTIC

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS		
	ON CHARGE	12
	SERVICING/REPAIRS	8
	SERVICABLE	4
MALI COY		
	ON CHARGE	22
	SERVICEABLE	15

8. MISC.

PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS		
	POSTED STR	35
	LEAVE /CTO	4
	NOT YET REPORTED	2
	POSTED STILL IN SECTOR 1	
	PRESENT	30
MALI COY		
	POSTED	199
	PRESENT	198
MALAWI COY		
	POSTED	169
	PRESENT	160

96

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ
TO : MILOB GP HQ
UN TAC HQ BUTARE
FORCE HQ KIGALI
UN HQ KIGALI

DATE:08 FEB 95

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 071800 TO 081800B FEB 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES MINISTER OF REHABILITATION CONDUCTED A MEETING AT BUTARE AND ANNOUNCED THE FOLLOWING: 1) SOME ORPHANS WILL BE ALLOWED TO LEAVE CAMPS WITH FOSTER PARENTS, 2) HE ANNOUNCED THAT ORPHANS ARE NOT TO BE ABUSED, 3) THOSE ORPHANS NOT TAKEN BY FOSTER PARENTS WILL BE SHELTERED BY THE GOVT, 4) GOVT WILL ASSIST THOSE CHILDREN OVER THE AGE LIMIT OF ORPHANAGES, 5) IT IS DIFFICULT TO IDENTIFY THOSE GUILTY OF GENOCIDE AS MANY DO NOT RETURN TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES, 6) HE ACCUSED NGOS RESPONSIBLE FOR ORPHANAGES OF COLLECTING HUGE SUMS BUT NOT PRODUCING MUCH RESULT - HE CLAIMED THE GOVT COULD SEE LITTLE PROGRESS; AND, 7) HE CLAIMED THAT THOSE WHO HAD RETURNED TO COUNTRY AFTER LONG STAYS OUTSIDE WOULD BE GIVEN A HELPING HAND BY THE GOVT.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA.

2

B. RGF.C. MILITIA.4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.A. GITARAMA TEAM

i) NO PATROLLING TODAY DUE TO INITIAL MOVE OF SECTOR HQ TO ITS NEW LOC. MOVE INCOMPLETE DUE TO NON-AVAILABILITY OF COMMS PERS. ELECTRICAL SERVICE NOT YET ADEQUATE IN NEW LOC. COMMS FACILITIES DUE TO MOVE TOMORROW. EXPECT DISRUPTION IN COMMS WITH THIS SECTOR BETWEEN 1000 AND 1900.

ii) OPSO ATTENDED WORK SESSION ON DEVELOPMENT OF DATABASE FOR COMMUNES AT IOC. NO OTHER MILITARY PRESENCE. ANTICIPATE GOOD RESULTS IN THIS AREA IN TWO WEEKS.

iii) A HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM MEMBER FROM GITARAMA HAD MINOR

SINGLE VEHICLE ACCIDENT APPROX 8 KM EAST OF GITARAMA AT APPROX 1630HRS. NO SERIOUS INJURIES BUT SOME DAMAGE TO VEH. NO POLICE AVAIL AND DRIVER SUFFERING FROM MINOR SHOCK BOTH VEH AND DRIVER WERE RECOVERED BACK TO GITARAMA. ACCIDENT REPORT TO FOLLOW THROUGH HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM.

iv) HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM AND UNREO REP REPORTED NEWS OF LARGE NUMBERS OF ARRESTS IN MUSAMBIRA AND MURAMA COMMUNES. WE HAVE BEEN RECEIVING RUMOURS TO THIS EFFECT FROM MUSAMBIRA FOR SOME TIME BUT HAVE NOT HAD THE RESOURCES AVAILABLE TO FOLLOW UP. BOTH COMMUNES WILL BE INVESTIGATED AS SOON AS WE ARE ABLE.

B. BUTARE TEAM

i) ONE PTL TO KANYARU HAUTE BORDER. SIT CALM. 3 PEOPLE CROSSED INTO RWANDA ON 7 FEB.

ii) ONE TEAM TRANSPORTED THE BOURGEMESTRE OF MUYAGA FROM HIS BUREAU TO BUTARE AND BACK TO MEET THE RWANDESE MINISTER OF REHABILITATION. THIS WAS A FOLLOW UP OF THE VISIT OF THE SECTOR CDR TO THE COMMUNE ON 07 FEB. UNAMIR CREDIBILITY CONSIDERABLY ENHANCED DUE TO THIS ACTION AS BOURGEMESTRE OF THIS REMOTE COMMUNE HAD NEVER HAD THE CHANCE TO ATTEND SUCH A MEETING DUE TO LACK OF TRANSPORT. AS NOTED IN YESTERDAY'S SITREP, MALAWICOY WILL CONDUCT MED ASSISTANCE VISITS STARTING NEXT WEEK UNTIL AN NGO CAN BE FOUND TO MEET THE NEED.

iii) NYAKIZU ORC WAS MONITORED AND IT WAS NOTED THAT 91 IDPS HAD TRAVELLED ON FOOT TO THE COMMUNE TODAY. IDPS REPORTED BEING STONED BY LOCALS AT CYHINDA (5596) BUT THEY MANAGED TO

ESCAPE. RECEPTION IN THEIR HOME COMMUNE WAS CORDIAL. RPA PL DEPLOYED THERE.

iv) A PATROL VISITED KIGEMBE COMMUNE AND WERE TOLD THAT 4 PEOPLE WERE ATTACKED IN NYARUTAZA (704923) ON NI OF 07 FEB. 2 WERE KILLED. BANDITS FROM BURUNDI SUSPECTED. INVESTIGATION BEGUN.

C. MALI COY

i) PATROLS SENT TO NYABITARE (8556), KIRWA (6157), AND GATAGARA (7146). GITARAMA PLS BUSY WITH MOVE OF COY HQ AND QUARTERS. NO SECURITY PROBLEMS NOTICED BUT FOOD AND MEDICINES CONTINUE TO BE IN SHORT SUPPLY IN NYABITARE SECTOR.

D. MALAWI COY

REPORT NOT YET AVAILABLE. TO BE FORWARDED SEPARATELY.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) MALICOY TRANSPORTED 22 IDPS FROM NTONGWE ORC TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES TODAY.

ii) A TRUCK WAS LOANED TO RPA TO CARRY FOOD FROM BUTARE TO

RUHENGO.

OP RETOUR FIGURES: 8 FEB 95

KIBEHO - 97

RUKONDO - 100

NDAGO - 41

MURAMBI - 172

MUNINI/KAMANA - 241

GISHAMVU ORC RECEIVED 100 IDPS TODAY. THIS BRINGS THE TOTAL POPULATION UP TO 22023 IN GISHAMVU. NYAKIZU ORC WAS FLOODED WITH MUD TODAY.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS

NTR

7. LOGISTIC

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS

ON CHARGE	12
SERVICING/REPAIRS	7
SERVICABLE	5

MALI COY

ON CHARGE	22
SERVICEABLE	15

- 4 -

MALAWI COY
ON CHARGE 20
SERVICABLE 20

8. MISC.PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS
POSTED STR 31
LEAVE /CTO 5
NOT YET REPORTED 4
POSTED STILL IN SECTOR 2
PRESENT 20

C
MALI COY
POSTED 199
PRESENT 198

MALAWI COY
POSTED 169
PRESENT 166

THE GITARAMA TEAM ACTIVITIES WILL CONTINUE TO BE DISRUPTED
FOR AT LEAST ONE MORE DAY DUE TO LACK OF VEH AND COMMS. BUTARE

TEAM WILL BE DOWN TO ONE VEH TOMORROW. ✓

07/2 9/2
12/2

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ
TO : MILOB GP HQ
UN TAC HQ BUTARE
FORCE HQ KIGALI
UN HQ KIGALI HAC ✓

DATE: 09 FEB 95

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 081800 TO 091800B FEB 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES NTR
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
 - A. RPA.
 - B. RGF.
 - C. MILITIA.
4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. GITARAMA TEAM

i) ONE PATROL ESCORTED A SPECIAL INVESTIGATION TEAM FROM THE HUMAN RIGHTS SECTION TO CONDUCT AN INVESTIGATION OF A MASSACRE SITE AT MUKINA COMMUNE CENTRE. THE CENTRE HAS NOT BEEN CLEANED UP SINCE THE MASSACRE AND THE COMMUNE AUTHORITIES WISH TO DO SO NOW AND TO BURY THE DEAD PROPERLY. THE MUGINA MASSACRE OCCURED 14 APRIL AND APPROX 8,000 PERS WERE KILLED. A SURVIVOR TESTIFIED TO THE TEAM. THE SAME PATROL ALSO INVESTIGATED THE ALLEGED COOP HOUSE PRISON IN NTONGWE BUT WERE ADVISED THAT THE INFORMATION PROMISED BY THE LOCAL RPA COMD WAS NOT YET AVAILABLE. THIS WILL BE FOLLOWED UP AGAIN IN A FEW DAYS BUT IT IS NOT EXPECTED THAT MUCH WILL BE FOUND GIVEN THE TIME THAT HAS ELAPSED AND THE EARLY WARNING GIVEN TO THE RPA LO BY UNAMIR HQ.

ii) ONLY ONE PATROL CONDUCTED TODAY DUE TO DRIVER TESTING, VEHICLE MAINTENANCE AND THE MOVE OF THE SECTOR HQ.

iii) THE HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM REPORTED TODAY THAT THE DAILY DEATH TOLL IN THE GITARAMA PRISON IS NOW 10 PER DAY AND PRISON POPULATION IS UP TO 4500 FROM LAST WEEKS FIGURE OF 4198.

B. BUTARE TEAM

i) ONE PTL TO KANYARU HAUTE BORDER. SIT CALM. 30 PERSONS

2

CROSSED BACK INTO RWANDA ON 8 FEB.

ii) NO MILOB VEHICLES AVAILABLE FOR PATROLLING AT ALL TODAY DUE TO MAINTENANCE PROBLEMS AND DRIVER TESTING. CIVPOL PATROL VEH BORROWED TO VISIT NYRUHENGARI COMMUNE, SIT CALM, 387 RETURNEES FROM BURUNDI AND KIBEHO, MOST WOMEN AND CHILDREN. POPULATION WAS 30,000 AND IS NOW 10,200. ASSISTANCE PROVIDED BY WPF

C. MALI COY

i) PATROLS SENT FROM MASANGO TO GATINDA (5959), FROM NTONGWE TO MUTINA (9054), AND FROM RUHANGO TO NIANZA (7241). THE NIANZA PATROL WERE TOLD THAT THERE WERE MANY ACTS OF BANDITRY IN THE AREA. NO DETAILS AVAILABLE. THEY ALSO DISCOVERED THAT NEWLY RETURNED IDPS LACKED FOOD AND TOOLS. NO SECURITY PROBLEMS NOTICED IN THE OTHER AREAS BUT FOOD AND MEDICINES CONTINUE TO BE IN SHORT SUPPLY.

ii) AN ESCORT WAS SENT TO IVECO AS ORDERED TO FIND THAT THE CONVOY HAD BEEN CANCELLED.

D. MALAWI COY

i) PATROL SENT TO NYAKIZU (5796) REPORTED STEADY PROGRESS IN NUMBER OF RETURNEES, APPROX 125 PER DAY, APPROX 900 PER WEEK. 5347 FOR MONTH OF JAN.

ii) PATROL SENT TO NYARUHENGARI COMMUNE (7507). SIT CALM. PATROL SPOKE TO RECENTLY RETURNED IDP WHO ADVISED THAT HE AND FAMILY HAD SETTLED IN WITHOUT TROUBLE BUT COMMENTED THAT IT SEEMED TO HAVE BECOME A HABIT FOR HIS NEIGHBOURS TO HELP THEMSELVES TO THEMSELVES TO STOCK AND GOODS BELONGING TO RETURNEES.

iii) PATROLS ALSO SENT TO RUSENGE (5904) MARIBA (5806) AND GIKUNZI (5603). SIT CALM.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) MALICOY TREATED 27 PATIENTS TODAY.

ii) A MILOB DELIVERED INSULIN TO A DIABETIC IN BYIMANA SECTOR.

iii) MALAWICOY PROVIDED TRANSPORT TO CONVEY FOODSTUFFS FOR TEACHERS TO HUYE, SHYANDA AND RUNYINYA COMMUNES AND TREATED 7 PATIENTS AT KIGEMBE CAMP CLINIC.

OP RETOUR FIGURES: 9 FEB 95

KIBEHO - 97
RUKONDO - 100
NDAGO - 41

2

MURAMBI - 172
MUNINI/KAMANA - 241

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS
NTR

7. LOGISTIC

A. VEHICLE STATE
MILOBS

ON CHARGE	12
SERVICING/REPAIRS	8
SERVICABLE	4

MALI COY

ON CHARGE	22
SERVICEABLE	15

MALAWI COY

ON CHARGE	20
SERVICABLE	20

8. MISC.

PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS

POSTED STR	31
LEAVE /CTO	5
NOT YET REPORTED	4
POSTED STILL IN SECTOR 2	
PRESENT	20

MALI COY

POSTED	199
PRESENT	198

MALAWI COY

POSTED	169
PRESENT	160

DRIVER TESTING, VEHICLE MAINTENANCE PROBLEMS AND LACK OF COORDINATION OF THE MOVE OF THE SECTOR HQ VIRTUALLY SUSPENDED OPERATIONS. IT WOULD APPEAR THAT LITTLE PLANNING OR FORETHOUGHT HAS GONE INTO SUPPORTING THE MOVE. AS OF TODAY, WE HAVE HALF OF OUR EQUIPMENT IN THE NEW SIGHT BUT THE ELECTRICIANS HAVE YET TO

MAKE THE SITE SERVICEABLE. THE ROOF LEAKS BADLY AND NO ONE SEEMS TO KNOW IF A WORK ORDER HAS BEEN RAISED OR NOT. THE VHF COMM TECHNICIANS ARRIVED TODAY AND DISCOVERED THAT THEY DID NOT HAVE THE EQUIPMENT NEEDED TO BEGIN. THE VEH AND TECHS TO MOVE THE V-SAT ANTENNA AND EQUIPMENT HAVE YET TO ARRIVE THOUGH THE MOVE WAS INITIALLY PLANNED TO BE COMPLETED LAST WEEK. OPERATIONS AT FULL INTENSITY MAY NOT BE POSSIBLE UNTIL THESE LOGISTIC PROBLEMS HAVE SORTED OUT.

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ

DATE: 07 FEB 95

TO : MILOB GP HQ
UN TAC HQ BUTARE
FORCE HQ KIGALI
UN HQ KIGALI HAC

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 061800 TO 071800B FEB 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES NTR.
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES
 - A. RPA.
 - B. RGF.
 - C. MILITIA.
4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. GITARAMA TEAM

i) A TEAM WENT TO BULINGA (6679), NYAKBUNDA (6496), AND NYBIKENKE (7392) TO GATHER ADVANCE DATA IN PREPARATION FOR THE EXPANSION OF SECTOR 3. THE SITUATION IN ALL THREE COMMUNES IS RELATIVELY GOOD THOUGH ALL REPORT SIGNIFICANT FINANCIAL LOSS DURING THE INTRODUCTION OF THE NEW FRANC. A TOTAL OF 77 MILLION FRANCS COULD NOT BE EXCHANGED. THEY ALSO CONFIRMED THAT THE NYBARONGO RIVER HAD BEEN USED TO DUMP BODIES DURING THE MASSACRE. THERE IS NO PUBLIC TRANSPORT IN THE AREA BUT THEY ARE WELL ATTENDED BY NGOS. NYABIKENKE COMMUNE REQUESTED HELP TO REPAIR THEIR ELECTRIC GENERATOR (LISTER MODEL, 21.7 KW, 33 AMP). IT SHOULD BE NOTED THAT 46 GENDARMES ARE BEING TRAINED IN THIS COMMUNE; AT THE SAME LOCATION AS THE COMMUNE HOLDING FACILITY.

ii) A TEAM PATROLLED TO MUSHUBATI (6971), NYAMABUYE (7471) AND MASANGO (6254) COMMUNES. FARMING AND DELIVERY OF HUMANITARIAN AID IS IMPROVING BUT THE FLOW OF IDPS IN BOTH COMMUNES REMAINS LOW. MUSHUBATI COMMUNE POPULATION IS STILL 10,000 LESS THAN BEFORE THE WAR (6,000).

iii) A BUTARE TEAM MILOB HAD A MINOR VEHICLE ACCIDENT AT THE ENTRANCE TO GITARAMA MILOB HQ. AN ACCIDENT REPORT FOLLOWS. NOT INJURIES AND NO DAMAGE TO UN VEH. PRELIMINARY CONCLUSION

IS THAT ACCIDENT WAS ATTRIBUTABLE TO BALD TIRES AND WET PAVEMENT.

B. BUTARE TEAM

i) ONE PTL TO KANYARU HAUTE BORDER. SIT CALM. PEOPLE CROSSED INTO RWANDA ON 6 FEB.

ii) THE SECTOR CDR CONDUCTED A LIAISON VISIT TO BUTARE AND PARTICIPATED IN A MILOB PATROL TO MUGUSA (8526) AND MUYAGA (9026) COMMUNES. SIT APPEARS CALM BUT IT WAS APPARENT THAT THE AREAS SUFFER FROM A MAJOR FAILING IN THE HUMANITARIAN EFFORT IN THIS AREA. MUYAGA IN PARTICULAR HAS NO MEDICAL FACILITIES AT ALL AND NO FORM OF MECHANISED TRANSPORT SO THE SICK AND WOUNDED ARE LEFT TO THEIR FATE. A DETAILED REPORT WILL FOLLOW SEPERATELY. AS AN INTERIM MEASURE, MALAWICOY WILL ATTEMPT TO PROVIDE A WEEKLY MEDICAL VISIT. MUYAGA STILL HAS 9,000 REFUGEES IN BURUNDI. SOME FORM OF INFORMAL AGREEMENT EXISTS BETWEEN THE COMMUNE AUTHORITIES AND THE NEIGHBOURING COMMUNE IN BURUNDI REGARDING TRANS-BORDER CROSSINGS. OTHER COMMUNES IN THE AREA WILL BE CHECKED TO SEE IF THE SAME ARRANGEMENTS ARE IN PLACE. THE PATROL RETURNED VIA NTYAZO WHERE AN ORC WITH APPORX 60 PLASTIC TENTS WAS NOTICED. NO OFFICIALS WERE ON HAND TO EXPLAIN WHY THIS ORC WAS IN A COMMUNE THAT HAD NOT BEEN SELECTED AS A TARGET COMMUNE FOR OP RETOUR.

C. MALI COY

i) PATROLS SENT TO KADETTO(5749), BUNYOGOMBE (7356), AND GITWA (9555). KADETTO PATROL REPORTS THAT DRINKING WATER IS A PROBLEM AND THAT THERE IS A MEASLES OUTBREAK. THEY REPORTED RPA PLATOON POSITIONS AT GR 5656 AND KANOMBE GR 5747.

D. MALAWI COY

REPORT NOT YET AVAILABLE. TO BE FORWARDED SEPARATELY.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) MALICOY TRANSPORTED 143 IDPS FROM NTONGWE ORC TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES TODAY AND 23 FROM KIGOMA.

ii) A TRUCK WAS LOANED TO RPA TO CARRY FOOD FROM BUTARE TO RUHENGU.

OP RETOUR FIGURES: 7 FEB 95

KIBEHO - 169

GIHEME - 15

NDAGO - 36

RUKONDO - 130 (6 FEB - 1540)

GISHAMVU ORC RECEIVED 100 IDPS TODAY. THIS BRINGS THE TOTAL POPULATION UP TO 22023 IN GISHAMVU. NYAKIZU ORC WAS FLOODED WITH MUD TODAY.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS

NTR

7. LOGISTIC

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS

ON CHARGE	12
SERVICING/REPAIRS	7
SERVICABLE	5

MALI COY

ON CHARGE	22
SERVICEABLE	15

MALAWI COY

ON CHARGE	20
SERVICABLE	20

8. MISC.PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS

POSTED STR	31
LEAVE /CTO	4
NOT YET REPORTED	6
POSTED STILL IN SECTOR 2	
PRESENT	23

MALI COY

POSTED	199
PRESENT	198

MALAWI COY

POSTED	169
PRESENT	166

NTR

7. LOGISTIC

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS

ON CHARGE	12
SERVICING/REPAIRS	7
SERVICABLE	5

MALI COY

ON CHARGE	22
SERVICEABLE	15

MALAWI COY

ON CHARGE	20
SERVICABLE	20

8. MISC.

PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS

POSTED STR	31
LEAVE /CTO	4
NOT YET REPORTED	6
POSTED STILL IN SECTOR 2	
PRESENT	23

MALI COY

POSTED	199
PRESENT	198

MALAWI COY

POSTED	169
PRESENT	166

THE SECTOR HQ WILL STAND DOWN PATROLLING TOMORROW TO MOVE TO NEW LOC. COMMS WILL BE DISRUPTED FOR APPROX THREE DAYS.

//

TELSTRA SATCOM-C SERVICE

95-03-07/17-42 UTC

MSG REF : 238070

FROM : 493139098 via Satellite

REGION : IOR (583)

LES ID : PERTH (302)

//

TO: UNAMIR HQ OPS

MILOBS GP HQ

SECTOR 3A BUTARE

FROM: SECTOR 3 GITARAMA

SITREP 7 MAR 95

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 061800 TO 071800B MAR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION: CALM
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES: NTR
3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:

~~RPA. THE LOCAL RPA CAMP APPEARS VIRTUALLY EMPTY TODAY AND~~
THERE HAVE BEEN NO RPA TROOPS RUNNING AND CHANTING IN THE
MORNING FOR THE LAST FIVE DAYS. RUMOURS ARE RAMPANT IN
GITARAMA ABOUT DEATH OF PREFET OF BUTARE. ONE VERSION IS
THAT MILITIA ARE ACTIVE WHILE OTHER IS THAT RPA ARE BEHIND
IT. DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS INCREASED IN BUTARE AREA.

② *Stalk*
fil

RGF: NTR

MILITIA: NTR

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. GITARAMA TEAM

i) A PATROL WAS SENT TO NTONGWE COMMUNE TO TRY TO FOLLOW UP RETURNEES. THE PATROL SPENT MOST OF THE DAY TRACING THOSE WHO HAD BEEN REGISTERED BY UNHCR AND HAD RETURNED UNDER THE AUSPICES OF OP RETOUR. THE PATROL FOUND THAT A LARGE NUMBER OF ARRESTS HAD TAKEN PLACE OVER THE PAST TWO DAYS AND THAT THERE ARE 80 PRISONERS BEING HELD IN THE COOPERATIVE HOUSE THAT WAS THE SUBJECT OF PREVIOUS INVESTIGATION. THEY ALSO DISCOVERED THAT A SIGNIFICANT NUMBER OF RETURNEES WERE AMONG THOSE ARRESTED. THEY WERE ADVISED BY MANY INFORMANTS THAT THE ARRESTS AND THE KILLING OF THE PREFET OF BUTARE ARE THE BEGINNING OF THE NEXT WAR. MANY PEOPLE EXPRESSED THE CONVICTION THAT THE PREFET HAD BEEN KILLED BY THE RPA. THE PEOPLE IN THE THREE SECTORS VISITED WERE VERY FEARFUL.

ii) DESPITE THE EVIDENT NEED TO GET OUT INTO THE COMMUNES TO FIND OUT WHAT IS GOING ON, WE WERE AGAIN RESTRICTED TO ONE PATROL BY LACK OF VEHICLES. GIVEN THE NATURE OF MOST OF THE REPAIRS THAT ARE REQUIRED ON THE VEHICLES THAT WE ARE MISSING, WE HAVE LITTLE HOPE OF AN IMMEDIATE IMPROVEMENT. WE WILL GET ONE MORE VEH BACK TODAY BUT URGENTLY NEED TWO MORE

TO KEEP ON TOP OF THE EMERGING SITUATION IN THIS SECTOR.

iii) REGRET ERROR IN LAST NIGHT'S SITREP PERTAINING TO ATTENDANCE AT FUNERAL. DUE TO ABSENCE OF SECTOR CDR WE WERE OPERATING FROM THE PLAN AND DID NOT GET CONFIRMATION OF EXECUTION UNTIL AFTER THE SITREP HAD LEFT.

B. BUTARE TEAM

i) A PATROL WENT TO RUHASHYA AND MUGUSA COMMUNES AND REPORTED COMMUNE BUILDING IN RUHASHYA (696263) IS BEING USED AS A PRISON. THE TEAM WAS DENIED ACCESS BY LOCAL RPA BUT BOURGMESTRE CONFIRMED THAT 7 LOCALS ARE BEING DETAINED THERE. AT MUGUSA COMMUNE (8325) THE BUILDING 'MAISON DU PROJET' IS BEING USED AS A PRISON AND CURRENTLY HOLDS 50 PERSONS. ACCESS WAS AGAIN DENIED. BOURGMESTRE COMPLAINED OF BANDITRY AND ALLEGED THAT THE CULPRITS WERE FROM KIBEHO CAMP. IT WAS FURTHER REPORTED THAT 685 PERSONS ARE WITHOUT HOMES AND NEED HELP.

ii) SURVIVING VICTIM OF THE AMBUSH ON THE PREFET OF BUTARE WAS INTERVIEWED BY MILOB TEAM TODAY. FULL REPORT TO FOLLOW SEPARATELY TOMORROW.

C. MALICOY

i) A PATROL FROM MASANGO VISITED OUSEGU (6461) IN

~~MUKINGI COMMUNE AND REPORTED THE SAME BUT THAT THE~~

SECTOR SUFFERS FROM THE SAME ADMINISTRATIVE PROBLEMS THAT TROUBLE MOST OF THE SECTORS THAT WE HAVE SEEN. THE PATROL FROM NTONGWE VISITED RAMBA SECTOR (9559) AND REPORTED NORMAL FARMING ACTIVITIES AND SLOW BUT STEADY RATE OF RETURN OF IDPS. THE RUHANGO PATROL VISITED NYAGASOZIKI (8147) AND

FOUND THE SAME GENERAL AIR OF CALM.

D.MALAWICOY

i) PATROLS SENT TO MALABA (6097) AND KANYAZA BORDER CROSSING (6391). SIT CALM BUT WATER AND MEDICAL SUPPORT IS NEEDED AS ARE SCHOOL SUPPLIES.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

A) MALAWICOY TREATED FOUR LOCAL PATIENTS TODAY AND TRANSPORTED ONE TO BUTARE HOSPITAL.

B) SECTOR 3 MILOBS MADE VOLUNTARY CONTRIBUTION TO INTERNATIONAL WOMEN'S DAY COORDINATOR IN PREFECTURE OF GITARAMA TO BE USED TO HELP WIDOWS AND ORPHANS.

C) MILOB TEAM BUTARE ASSISTED LOCAL AUTHORITIES TO TRANSPORT SCHOOL SUPPLIES TO MUGUSA COMMUNE

6. LOGISTICS

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS

ON CHARGE	11
SERVICING	6
SERVICEABLE	5

MALICOY

ON CHARGE	22
SERVICING	6
SERVICEABLE	16

IN.165

MALAWICOY

ON CHARGE	21
-----------	----

SERVICEABLE	21
-------------	----

B. PERS STATE

MILOBS

POSTED STR	37
------------	----

LEAVE/CTO	5
-----------	---

PRESENT	32
---------	----

MALICOY

POSTED	199
--------	-----

PRESENT	199
---------	-----

PREFECTURE : GITARAMA

SR NO	COMMUNE	SECTEUR	BOURGE-MESTRE	RPA		MILITIA ACTIVITY	POPULATION		SCHOOLS		STUDENTS
				STR	DISPOSN		PREV	PRESENT	PRIM	SECY	
1	MUSAMBIRA	9 SECTEURS TO BE NAMED	HALIYAMBER ILDEPHONESE	PL		NONE	42,000	30,000 (6 - 7000 KILLED)	14		5632
2	NYAMABUYE	SHYOGWE KIBURU BWILIKA KABGAYI GITARE RUNYINYA KABUGA GISANGA GATENZI NPUSHI CYANZA BITI RULI BILINGAGA NBARE NYABISINDU	KAYIBANDA INNOCENT	PL		NONE	73467	68900	20		10117
3	MUKINGI	10 SECTEURS TO BE NAMED	MUTAVILAN-DA PIERRE		RUHANGO	NONE	38,248	34,733	8	2 (1 OPEN)	
4	NTONGWE	NYAKABONGO NYABITARE MU-SAMO RUBONO GIKOMA GITOVU KAREBA GISALI KINAZI RUTABO NYARURAMA NTONGWE SHYIRA	MR BUTEYER	COY	NTONGWE GITOVU SHYIRA		76,000	55,000	26 (NOT OPEN -2)		

COMMUNE STATISTICS

HOSPITAL/CLINIC		CULTIVATION		COMMERC	DP	ORPHANAGES	AID DISTRIBUTION			ESSENT
LOC	FACILITIES	CROPS	AREA	ACTIVITY	CAMPS		NGO	AID TYPE	BENEFITS	ELEC
MED CEN -1		NORMAL	60%	WEEKLY MARKET	MUSAMBIRA RUGOBAGOLA		CARITAS FFH	FOOD MED		
<u>HOSP</u> KABGAYI <u>MED CEN</u> CYAKABIMI KIBUMO NBUYE	MSF SHYOGWE PROPOSED GOVT CARITAS MEDICS DE CATASTROP	NORMAL	TBC	WEEKLY MARKETS AND SOME SHOPS		SHOGWE (280)	CONC- ERN CARITAS MEC MSF	FOOD MED		IN SOME PLACES
ONE	200 - 250 PERS PER DAY	BEANS SORGUM POTATOES	90%			500. TO BE TRANSFER- RED TO NTONGWE	CONC- ERN MSF	FOOD MED		NO
KINAZI MUKOMA	MSF.70 PATIENTS DAILY. IHA.RECENTLY OPENED.	BEANS SHYOGAM POTATOES	60%		700 PERS. NO FORMALISED CAMP.		MSF ICRC IHA	FOOD MED		NIL

IAL SERVICES		ROADS & BRIDGES			MASS GRAVES			REMARKS
WATER	TPT	DISTANCE	RD CONDN	BR CONDN	LOC	DIMENSION	BODY EST	
			ADEQUATE	POOR				SECURITY REASONABLE
TAP WATER IN SOME PLACES			ADEQUATE	GOOD	KABGAYE SHYOGWE			SECURITY REASONABLE
TAP WATER AVAILABLE								NO SECURITY PROBLEMS REPORTED
TAP WATER IN 4 SECTEURS			GOOD	GOOD				

PREFECTURE : GITARAMA

SR NO	COMMUNE	SECTEUR	BOURGE- MESTRE	RPA		MILITIA ACTIVITY	POPULATION		SCHOOLS		STUD ENTS
				STR	DISPOSN		PREV	PRESENT	PRIM	SECY	
5	MUSHUBATI	KARAMA NWAKA GIHEWERU NYARUSANGE KADUHA MATA REMERA MUTARA MOHANGO KAGARAMA GISEKE (11 OF 13)	LEOPOLD NGOGAS	PL	KARAMA NWAKA KADUHA	NONE	67598	50350	19		8131
6	RUNDA		BIGILIMANA JEAN DE DIE	PLS ?	?	NONE	45,000	30,000	11		5000
7	MUGINA	8									3287
8	MASANGO	MUNANIRA RWANKUBA MUREMURE NYAKOGO RWESERO KARAMBI GITANDA KADAHO KIRWA RUKINA RWOGA	RUDASINGW WELLARS	COY			53,000	41,000	14	2 (NOT OPEN)	5400

COMMUNE STATISTICS

HOSPITAL/CLINIC		CULTIVATION		COMMERC ACTIVITY	DP CAMPS	ORPHANAGES
LOC	FACILITIES	CROPS	AREA			
NYARWAS- ANGE GIHEWERU	KARITAS & ADEPR.	BEANS POTATOES	40%	VEG MARKET	23,015 RETURN- NEES AT KARAMA NYARUSANGE	MATA MOHANGO GISEKE KAGARAMA
		BEANS POTATOES	80%	MARKET NI CLUB	KADOHA MUTARA	
ONE						
KARAMBI MUYUNZWE	RUN BY MEMISA RUN BY MSF.300 PERS DAILY.	BEANS SORGUM POTATOES	70%	VEG MARKET ANIMAL HUSBANDRY	6 DPC. TOTAL 3000. RUN BY ICRC & ADRA	

HOSPITAL/CLINIC		CULTIVATION		COMMERC	DP	ORPHANAGES	AID DISTRIBUTION			ESSENT
LOC	FACILITIES	CROPS	AREA	ACTIVITY	CAMPS		NGO	AID TYPE	BENEFITS	ELEC
NYARWAS- ANGE GIHEWERU	KARITAS & ADEPR.	BEANS POTATOES	40%	VEG MARKET	23,015 RETUR- NEES AT KARAMA NYARUSANGE	MATA MOHANGO GISEKE KAGARAMA	KARITAS ADEPR	MED	ENTIRE COMMUNE	NIL
ONE		BEANS POTATOES	80%	MARKET NI CLUB	KADOHA MUTARA		CARITAS TROPI- CARE ANS	BLANKETS SEED CLOTHES	ENTIRE COMMUNE	
							RCIC CARITAS			
KARAMBI MUYUNZWE	RUN BY MEMISA RUN BY MSF.300 PERS DAILY.	BEANS SORGUM POTATOES	70%	VEG MARKET ANIMAL HUSBANDRY	6 DPC. TOTAL 3000. RUN BY ICRC & ADRA		ADRA ICRC MEMISA MSF	FOOD BEANS MED	DPC CLINIC	NIL

IAL SERVICES		ROADS & BRIDGES			MASS GRAVES			REMARKS
WATER	TPT	DISTANCE	RD CONDN	BR CONDN	LOC	DIMENSION	BODY EST	
UNTREATED WATER FROM SPRINGS	YES		POOR		KADOHA KARAMA REMERA			SECURITY REASONABLE
			PASSABLE					WELL ADMINISTERED. TAX COLLECTION 100,000 RF WEEKLY. GOOD SYSTEM ADOPTED FOR OWNERSHIP DISPUTES
								ALLEGATIONS OF PERSECUTION OF HUTUS; INVESTIGATION CONTINUES
UNTREATED WATER FROM SPRINGS			GOOD	GOOD				SECURITY REASONABLE

[illegible]

COMMUNE STATISTICS

HOSPITAL/CLINIC		CULTIVATION		COMMERC	DP	ORPHANAGES	AID DISTRIBUTION			ESSENT
LOC	FACILITIES	CROPS	AREA	ACTIVITY	CAMPS		NGO	AID TYPE	BENEFITS	ELEC
GATAGARA KIGOMA	RUN BY ICRC AND AN ITALIAN NGO	BEAN POTATOES	90%		2500 (7 CAMPS		GTZ GDA ICRC CRS CARITAS	DRUGS SEED FOOD		NIL (EXCEPT COMMUNE HQ)
RUHANGO	RUN BY PALLOTEAN SISTERS	BEAN POTATOES	20%	RUHANGO MARKET VERY BIG	700 RETURN- EES	NIL	COCERN ICRC	HOES SEEDS		NIL EXCEPT RUHANGO
ONE	HELPED BY ADRA	BEAN POTATOES	60%	MARKETS, STORES AND RESTURANT			ADRA ICRC	FOOD MED		NIL

IAL SERVICES		ROADS & BRIDGES			MASS GRAVES			REMARKS
WATER	TPT	DISTANCE	RD COND	BR COND	LOC	DIMENSION	BODY EST	
TUBE WELL GENERATOR NOT WORKING			GOOD	GOOD				SOME LOCAL DISPUTES OV PROPERTY, LOCAL RPA CO NOT COOPERATIVE; REPORTED TO BDE COMD
			GOOD	GOOD				NO SECURITY PROBLEMS REPORTED
UNTREATED WATER FROM SPRINGS	3 PRIVATE PICKUPS							SOME NIGHT VISITS FROM D CAMPS BUT NO OTHER PROBLEMS REPORT

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ

DATE: 06 FEB 95

TO : MILOB GP HQ
UN TAC HQ BUTARE
FORCE HQ KIGALI
UN HQ KIGALI

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 051800 TO 061800B FEB 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.
2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES NTR.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- A. RPA.
- B. RGF.
- C. MILITIA.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. GITARAMA TEAM

i) A TEAM WENT TO NTONGWE TO INVESTIGATE ALLEGATIONS OF AN AD HOC PRISON OPERATING OUT OF A COOPERATIVE HOUSE. THE PATROL MET WITH THE RPA OFFICER IN CHARGE OF THE AREA AND WERE TOLD THAT THERE WAS NO SUCH ACTIVITY GOING ON. SINCE THE HOUSE IN QUESTION IS IN USE BY THE RPA, THEY WOULD NOT ALLOW THE PATROL TO APPROACH. THE OFFICER ADVISED THAT HE WOULD PROVIDE MORE DETAIL IN TWO DAYS. HE REQUESTED THE NAMES OF THE WITNESSES BUT THE TEAM REFUSED. PATROL REPORT TO FOLLOW TOMORROW.

ii) A TEAM CONDUCTED VISITS TO TABA, RUTOBWE AND KAYENZI COMMUNES TO BEGIN COLLECTING DATA FOR COMMUNE FILES. ALL THREE NEED ASSISTANCE TO RESTORE THEIR COMMUNE BUILDINGS TO USEABLE CONDITION. RUTOBWE IS, AND WAS BEFORE THE WAR, THE POOREST COMMUNE IN THE PREFECTURE OF GITARAMA. WHILE SECURITY SEEMS COMPARATIVELY GOOD IN ALL THREE, IT SHOULD BE NOTED THAT TABA COMMUNE CLAIMS TO HAVE LOST 41.6 MILLION RWANDESE FRANCS DURING THE PROGRAMME OF CHANGING TO NEW CURRENCY. THE BOURGEMESTRE HAD THE BREAKDOWN BY SECTORS. THIS HAS HAD A CRIPPLING EFFECT ON THE LOCAL ECONOMY.

B. BUTARE TEAM

i) ONE PTL TO KANYARU HAUTE BORDER. SIT CALM. 10 PEOPLE

2

CROSSED INTO RWANDA ON 5 FEB.

ii) A PTL TO RUSATIRA AND RUHASHYA COMMUNES. FARMING ACTIVITY INCREASING AND POPULATION GROWING IN BOTH COMMUNES.

C.MALI COY

i) PATROLS SENT TO RUTABO (9454), RWANKUBA (5752), RUYNZI (9984). RUTABO PATROL REPORTS THAT PEOPLE NEED MORE NGO ASSISTANCE AS THEY LACK FOOD, MEDICINE AND FARMING EQUIPMENT. RWANKUBA PATROL REPORTED A MEASLES OUTBREAK. THE INFO HAS BEEN PASSED TO GITARAMA PREFECTURE MEDICAL RESPONSABLE. THE SECONDARY AIM OF THE PATROLS WAS TO INTRODUCE NEW PERS TO LOCAL AUTHORITIES.

D.MALAWI COY

REPORT NOT YET AVAILABLE. TO BE FORWARDED SEPARATELY.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) MALICOY TREATED 26 LOCAL PATIENTS AND EVAVACUATED 2 FROM RUHANGO TO GITARAMA HOSPITAL.

OP RETOUR FIGURES: 6 JAN 95

KIBEHO - 518
KIMAHU - 249
NDAKO - 21

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS
NTR

7. LOGISTIC

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS		
	ON CHARGE	12
	SERVICING/REPAIRS	7
	SERVICABLE	5
MALI COY		
	ON CHARGE	22
	SERVICEABLE	15
MALAWI COY		
	ON CHARGE	20
	SERVICABLE	20

8. MISC.

PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS
POSTED STR 31

3

LEAVE /CTO 4
NOT YET REPORTED
POSTED STILL IN SECTOR
PRESENT 27

MALI COY
POSTED 199
PRESENT 198

MALAWI COY
POSTED 169
PRESENT 166

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ
TO : MILOB GP HQ
UN TAC HQ BUTARE
FORCE HQ KIGALI
UN HQ KIGALI

DATE: 05 FEB 95

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 041800 TO 051800B FEB 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES NTR.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- A. RPA.
- B. RGF.
- C. MILITIA.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A. GITARAMA TEAM

- i) ONE TEAM CONDUCTED A RECCE OF ROUTES AND PRINCIPLE SETTLEMENTS OF THE FIVE COMMUNES ON THE GITARAMA PREFECTURE PRESENTLY IN SECTOR 5. SIT CALM, ROADS GENERALLY GOOD AND THE GENERAL IMPRESSION WAS THAT THE WAR HAD LITTLE EFFECT ON LOCAL AREA. WE ARE NOW READY TO BEGIN PATROLLING IN THE NEW AREAS ONCE THE EXECUTIVE ORDER IS RECEIVED.
- ii) A PATROL WAS SENT TO NTONGWE TO BEGIN INITIAL INVESTIGATION OF REPORT OF AD HOC PRISON AND IN A COOPERATIVE HOUSE. NO OFFICIALS AVAILABLE ON SUNDAY. INVESTIGATION WILL CONTINUE TOMORROW.

B. BUTARE TEAM

- i) ONE PTL TO KANYARU HAUTE BORDER. SIT CALM. 8 PERSONS CROSSED INTO RWANDA ON 4 FEB.

C. MALI COY

- i) MEETING HELD BETWEEN MALICOY PL COMD AND RPA PL COMD AT

- 2 -

NTONGWE. CORDIAL RELATIONS ESTABLISHED, PROCEDURES FOR ORC RECEPTION AND LIAISON DISCUSSED. THE MALI PL DELEGATION WAS HOSTED AT LUNCH BY RPA AFTER MEETING.

D. MALAWI COY

NTR.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) ON 04 FEB AT 1900 HRS, KIGOMA MALI SECTION EVACUATED ON RPA SOLDIER WHO HAD BEEN INJURED BY GRENADE ACCIDENT.

ii) A TRUCK WAS LOANED TO FORMER PROSECUTOR OF GITARAMA TO MOVE HOUSEHOLD EFFECTS TO NEW RESIDENCE IN BUTARE.

OP RETOUR FIGURES: 4 JAN 95

RUKONGO - 180

KIBERU - 157

NDAKO - 1

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS

NTR

7. LOGISTIC

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS

ON CHARGE	12
SERVICING/REPAIRS	7
SERVICABLE	5

MALI COY

ON CHARGE	22
SERVICEABLE	15

MALAWI COY

ON CHARGE	20
SERVICABLE	20

8. MISC.

PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS

POSTED STR	32
LEAVE /CTO	
NOT YET REPORTED	6
POSTED STILL IN SECTOR 1	
PRESENT	27

MALI COY

POSTED	199
--------	-----

- 3 -

PRESENT	198
MALAWI COY	
POSTED	169
PRESENT	166

eps 0/2v
Pass protection
to UNHCR for information
B 6/2

MEMORANDUM

TO: UNAMIR HQ/OPS
MILOBS GP HQ
[REDACTED]
IOC KIGALI

04 Feb 95

FROM: SECTOR 3

SUBJECT: OP RETOUR/PRISON OVER CROWDING

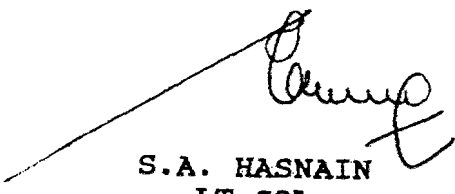
1. On 31 Jan, I visited the GITARAMA prison and was horrified at the conditions I found there. The prison was constructed for a maximum of 1,000 and is currently housing 4,200 with more arriving every day. Over two thousand prisoners are held in an open courtyard which is so crowded that prisoners lie down by turns. Others live in unlit basement cells that are approached down hallways and stairs crammed with sitting prisoners. The conditions are simply inhuman.

2. Our recent work in the communes of this Sector indicate that there will be many more arrests as the return gains momentum. The local authorities feel pressured into continuing with arrests in order to prevent a wave of revenge killings. Since it is known that many IDPs still holding out in the camps are single males of Interahamwe age, it can be reasonably predicted that there will be continuing pressure to carry out arrests and therefore an increase in the number of prisoners that must be housed. It is suggested that there is an urgent need for more prison accommodation.

3. The very idea of UN sponsored prisons may cause some difficulties among those wed to particular ideologies; however, there is a major humanitarian disaster in the offing that needs a practical solution. In so far as the UN has been a major force in the effort to bring people back to their homes, a certain amount of responsibility for the large number of arrests may be justly attributed to us. We have encouraged people to go home and many of them are suspected of having committed atrocities during the war and must therefore be arrested to prevent acts of vengeance. The current government simply cannot not arrest those suspected of massacres if public order is to be preserved. The government does not have the judicial system in place necessary to adjudicate in the large number of cases before them. Nor will they have in the immediate future. Thus many people will be left to suffer for an indeterminate period the dehumanizing conditions of the GITARAMA prison; whether guilty or innocent. Since it is unlikely that a judicial system can be developed quickly that could cope with the number of prisoners already in the prison, some other solution must be found. It is suggested that the possibility of either providing building materials to the Rwandese Government or setting up temporary holding facilities similar to prisoner of war cages for

them needs to be investigated urgently.

4. While I don't wish to belabour the point, the conditions in the GITARAMA prison would be difficult to over exaggerate. Should you have a desire to see this for yourself, I would be only too pleased to arrange a visit to the prison on any Tuesday in the near future.


S.A. HASNAIN
LT COL
SECT CDR

41

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ

DATE: 3 FEB 95

TO : MILOB GP HQ
UN TAC HQ BUTARE
FORCE HQ KIGALI
[REDACTED]

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 021800 TO 031800B FEB 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES
NTR

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA. NTR

B. RGF. NTR

C. MILITIA. NTR

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A.GITARAMA TEAM

i) ONE TEAM CARRIED OUT A FOLLOW UP PATROL TO GATHER THE LISTS OF ALLEGEDLY DISAPPEARED PERSONS FROM SHOGWE AND RULLI SECTORS OF NYAMABUYE COMMUNE. THE LISTS WERE MUCH SHORTER THAN WE HAD BEEN LED TO BELIEVE AND THE CONSEILS NOW CLAIMED THAT ALL IS WELL IN THEIR AREAS. IT IS SUSPECTED THAT EITHER THE CONSEILS ARE RELUCTANT TO SPEAK WITH A NEW OFFICER IN THEIR AREAS OR THAT SOMEONE HAS THREATENED THEM. THIS WILL BE FOLLOWED UP AS QUIETLY AS POSSIBLE OVER THE NEXT WEEK.

ii) NO OTHER PATROLS WERE POSSIBLE BECAUSE OF THE DISRUPTION CAUSED BY SHORT NOTICE REPATRIATION AND MILOB POSTINGS. WE DO NOT ANTICIPATE BEING READY TO RESUME FULL PATROLLING SCHEDULE UNTIL MONDAY 6 FEB.

B.BUTARE TEAM

i) ONE PATROL WAS SENT TO KINYARU-HAUTE BORDER CROSSINGS. SIT CALM, ONLY 1 REFUGEE CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM BURUNDI TODAY.

ii) REPORT ON MARABA COMMUNE PROBLEM REPORTED TWO DAYS AGO WAS FOLLOWED UP YESTERDAY. THE BOURGEMESTRE IS STILL WORKING ON FINDING OUT WHERE HIS EXTRA PEOPLE CAME FROM AND ASKED THE TEAM TO COME BACK ANOTHER TIME.

- 2 -

iii) A PATROL TO RUNYINIA COMMUNE (5915) INVESTIGATED A REPORT FROM MALAWICOY THAT A WOMAN OF 60 HAD BEEN MACHETED DURING THE NIGHT OF 02 FEB. TWO SUSPECTS ESCAPED WITH 2 BAGS OF BEANS. THE VICTIM WAS RUSHED TO THE MSF HOSPITAL. FOUR OTHERS WERE HOSPITALIZED AS A RESULT OF INJURIES SUSTAINED DURING AN ATTACK DURING THE NIGHT OF 1\2 FEB IN THE AREA OF BUHURO (5710). IT IS SUSPECTED THAT BANDITS FROM GIKONGORO AREA WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ATTACK. INJURED WERE: 1) SENGONCA, FREDARIO; 2) UNAYNEZA, FURIDA; 3) KARAMERA; AND 4) NANGAWEWADE, ANADOLI. THE MATTER IS CONSIDERED CLOSED.

C. MALI COY

i) THE COY WAS INVOLVED IN RESUPPLY AND ESCORT DUTIES TODAY. 77 IDPS WERE ESCORTED TO THEIR HOME CELLULE FROM NTONGWE COMMUNE AND 54 FROM KIGOMA TODAY. YESTERDAY THE FIGURES WERE 37 FOR NTONGWE AND 85 FOR KIGOMA.

ii) MALICOY PROVIDED AN ESCORT TO A BROWN AND ROOT CONVOY FROM GITARAMA TO BUTARE WHERE THE CONVOY WAS HANDED OVER TO MALAWICOY FOR ESCORT TO CYANGUGU.

iii) A MALICOY VEH STOPPED TO ASSIST AT THE ACCIDENT THAT OCCURRED TODAY AT APPROX 25 KM EAST OF GITARAMA ON THE ROAD TO KIGALI. THEY ARRANGED TRANSPORT FOR FIVE INJURED PERSONS TO GITARAMA CLINIC.

iv) MALICOY ALSO PROVIDED A TRUCK TO PREFECTURE OF GITARAMA FOR ROAD REPAIR.

D. MALAWI COY

i) SECURITY DUTIES CONTINUE AT TAC HQ.

ii) PATROL SENT TO BUHURO MADE THE INITIAL REPORT OF THE INCIDENT MENTIONED ABOVE. THEY ALSO REPORTED THAT THE BANDIT HAD SUCCESSFULLY ESCAPE WITH MANY HOUSEHOLD ITEMS.

iii) A PATROL TO NYABIKAMA (5713), KIBINGO (6313) AND MUGOMBWA (8407) REPORTED THAT ALL APPEARED CALM BUT THAT THE LOCALS WERE FEARFUL OF BANDITRY DUE TO THE FREQUENCY OF INCIDENTS IN THEIR AREA.

iv) A STANDING PATROL WAS SENT TO MONITOR MOVEMENT OF RETURNEES AT NYAKIZU COMMUNE (5796) REPORTED A STEADY RATE OF 30 TO 40 RETURNEES PER DAY HOWEVER THE BOURGEMESTRE COULD NOT CONFIRM THIS DUE TO THAT FACT THAT MANY DID NOT REGISTER.

v) AN IOM EMPLOYEE DISCOVERED AN UNEXPLODED GRENADE ON THE SIDE OF THE ROAD ON THE BUTARE-KIBEHO ROAD AT ZAGA (620180). THE PIN WAS STILL IN AND IT APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN DROPPED BY ACCIDENT RATHER THAN THROWN. IT IS THOUGHT THAT AN RPA NIGHT PATROL MAY HAVE DROPPED IT. THE GRENADE IS NOW IN THE CUSTODY OF THE MALAWI PL COMD ON THE SPOT. STEPS WILL BE TAKEN TO HAVE IT DESTROYED BY THE ENGR TEAM ON TUES.

- 3 -

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

i) MALICOY TREATED 18 LOCAL PATIENTS

ii) OP RETOUR FIGURES FOR 31 JAN
 RUKONDO 522
 NDAGO 367
 KIBEHO 357
 NDAGO 367

iii) OP RETOUR RETURNEES TO COMMUNES 02 AND 03 FEB
 KIGOMA 114
 NTONGWE 139
 MURAMA NOT AVAIL
 MASANGO NOT AVAIL

iv) MALAWICOY ESCORTED AN IOM CONVOY FROM ZAGA CAMP.

v) MALAWICOY PROVIDED TRANSPORT TO THE INSPECTOR OF SCHOOLS (BUTARE PREFECTURE) SO THAT HE COULD PAY HIS SCHOOL TEACHERS.

vi) A MILOB TEAM AND THE MALICOY MEDICAL OFFR ASSISTED AT AN ACCIDENT INVOLVING A UNHCR LANDROVER AND A RWANDESE TAXI APPROX 25 KM EAST OF GITARAMA. THEY ARRIVED ON THE SCENE TO FIND THAT ALL CASUALTIES HAD BEEN EVACUATED. CIVPOL, THE FORCE MPS AND THE RPA ALL SHOWED UP SHORTLY AFTER AND PROCEDED TO CONDUCT AN ACCIDENT INVESTIGATION. THE RESPONSE TO THIS ACCIDENT FROM ALL CONCERNED WAS EXCELLENT THOUGH THE INITIAL INFORMATION PROVIDED BY THIS HQ WAS SKETCHY. THANKS TO ALL. FIVE INJURED ARE IN GITARAMA HOSPITAL, THE FATE OF THE OTHERS IS NOT KNOWN AS THEY WERE APPARENTLY EVACUATED TO KIGALI.

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS

NTR

7. LOGISTIC

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS

ON CHARGE	12
SERVICING/REPAIRS	5
SERVICABLE	7

MALI COY

ON CHARGE	22
SERVICABLE	16

MALAWI COY

ON CHARGE	20
SERVICABLE	20

8. MISC.

PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS

POSTED STR	37
LEAVE /CTO	3

4

NOT YET REPORTED
POSTED STILL IN SECTOR
PRESENT 34

MALI COY
POSTED 199
PRESENT 198

MALAWI COY
POSTED 169
PRESENT 160

NOTE BROWN AND ROOT RECOVERED TWO OF THE MALICOY VEHS TO KIGALI FOR
REPAIRS TODAY. THANKS FOR PROMPT ACTION.

FROM : SECTOR 3 HQ
TO : MILOB GP HQ
UN TAC HQ BUTARE
FORCE HQ KIGALI
UN HQ KIGALI

DATE: 2 FEB 95

SITREP COVERING PERIOD 011800 TO 021800B FEB 951. GENERAL SITUATION. CALM.2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES
NTR3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

- A. RPA. NTR
- B. RGF. NTR
- C. MILITIA. NTR

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.A. GITARAMA TEAM

i) SECTOR HQ HOSTED THE SECTOR COMMANDERS CONFERENCE TODAY.
ALL PATROLS WERE SUSPENDED FOR THE DAY.

B. BUTARE TEAM

i) ONE PATROL WAS SENT TO KINYARU-HAUTE BORDER CROSSINGS.
SIT CALM, NO FIGURES AVAILABLE TODAY.

ii) REPORT ON MARABA COMMUNE PROBLEM REPORTED YESTERDAY NOT
AVAILABLE; WILL BE CHASED DOWN TOMORROW.

iii) A MILOB TEAM CONDUCTED A FOLLOW UP INVESTIGATION OF THE
BANDIT ATTACK OF 30/31 JAN REPORTED YESTERDAY IN THE
NYAKISENYI SECTOR (7232) OF NYAKI COMMUNE. KILLED WERE
"NYAUBANGWE MUKAKARIKA", ADULT FEMALE and "MULINGABAKISHA",
ADULT MALE. ONE MORE PERSON IS INJURED IN BUTARE HOSPITAL
WHILE ONE MORE WAS TREATED AND RELEASED TODAY. THE MATTER IS
CONSIDERED CLOSED.

C. MALI COY

i) LOCAL PATROLS ONLY IN THE IMMEDIATE VICINITY OF PLATOON
LOCS AS FOLLOW ON FROM YESTERDAY'S ROTATION OF PLATOONS. 37
REFUGEES WERE ESCORTED TO THEIR HOME CELLULE FROM NTONGWE
COMMUNE AND 85 FROM KIGOMA.

- 2 -

D. MALAWI COY

- i) SECURITY DUTIES CONTINUE AT TAC HQ.
- ii) PATROL SENT TO GISHAMVU AND NYAKIZU ORCS. IDPS CONTINUE TO GO DIRECTLY TO THEIR HOMES WITHOUT DELAYING AT ORCS. RPA SOLDIERS REFUSED THE PATROL ENTRANCE TO THE CLINIC AND SCHOOL AT GISHAMVU COMMUNE. TO BE FOLLOWED UP LOCALLY. A SECOND PATROL COVERED RAZIBINGE (5705) AND RUSENGE (5904) AND REPORTED SIT CALM.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

- i) MALAWI COY TREATED 27 LOCAL PATIENTS

- ii) OP RETOUR FIGURES FOR 31 JAN
 - RUKONDO 835
 - NDAGO 50
 - KIBEKA 565
 - KIRARO 151

- iii) OP RETOUR RETURNEES TO COMMUNES 01 FEB (FIGURES NOT YET AVAIL FOR BUTARE COMMUNE)

- KIGOMA 86
- NTONGWE 84
- MURAMA 4
- MASANGO 2

6. CIVIL AFFAIRS

NTR

7. LOGISTIC

A. VEHICLE STATE

MILOBS

ON CHARGE	12
SERVICING/REPAIRS	5
SERVICABLE	7

MALI COY

ON CHARGE	22
SERVICABLE	16

MALAWI COY

ON CHARGE	20
SERVICABLE	20

8. MISC.

PERSONNEL STATE

MILOBS

POSTED STR	37
LEAVE /CTO	1
NOT YET REPORTED	
POSTED STILL IN SECTOR	

-3 -

PRESENT 36

MALI COY

POSTED 199
PRESENT 198

MALAWI COY

POSTED 169
PRESENT 166