

ADR

SITREP - SECTOR 1, BYUMBA

3 MAR - 9 APR 1995

PLEASE RETAIN  
ORIGINAL ORDER

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BY WG MAY 2009

UNARCHIVES

SERIES	<u>51002</u>
BOX	<u>42</u>
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09/04 '95 17:39

11205

NIBATT HQ SECT 1

001

COVER

09 APR 95

DTG

FROM: SECTOR 1 HQ BYUMBA //

TO: MILOB GP HQ // KIGALI

NUMBER OF PAGES

(Including Cover Sheet)

3

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS  
INFO : UNAMIR HQ/G2  
UNAMIR HQ/OPS  
FROM : SECTOR - 1 HQ (BYUMBA)

DATE : 09 APR 95

SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING THE PERIOD 081800 Z TO 091800 Z1. SITUATION

(a) GENERAL. AN UNEASY CALM PREVAILS OVER THE ENTIRE SECTOR AOR AS MANY UNSUBSTANTIATED RUMOURS ABOUT THE "GENOCIDE ANIVERSARY" AND SIT IN BURUNDI ABOUND.

(b) BORDER. GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER OUTPOSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TFC.

<u>CHECKPOST</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
(i) GATUNA	06	NIL	
(ii) KAGITUMBA	NOT OBTAINED TODAY.		

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

(a) POLITICAL. THE OPINION LEADERS CONTINUE TO BE IN CLOSE CONTACT WITH THE LOCAL POPULATION. A LOT OF CIVIL EDUCATION IS BEING CARRIED OUT.

(b) MILITARY. RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS WITHIN AOR BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

(a) PATROL CARRIED OUT TO GATUNA (B 0142) OUTPOST.

(b) HUMANATARIAN TEAM MET WFP REPS.

(c) PATROL CARRIED OUT TO BUGARURA (B 3808).

2


4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES NTR.

5. CIVIL AFFAIRS. CEREMONIAL REBURIAL OF GENOCIDE VICTIMS WAS CARRIED OUT AT BUGARURA ( B 3808). THIS WAS PRESIDED UPON BY THE B/MASTER OF MUHURA COMMUNE.

6. LOGISTICS. THE RADIO COMMUNICATION SET UP AT GITUZA IS YET TO HAVE DIRECT CONTACT WITH BYUMBA . THE SIGNAL OFFR IS REQUESTED TO PAY A VISIT TO THE SECTOR SO THAT HE CAN IN TURN APPRISE THE RADIO TECHNICIANS AND SORT OUT THESE PROBLEMS .

7. PERS.

(a) PRESENT	-	21
(b) LEAVE / CTO	-	06
(d) OUTSTATION DUTY	-	07
(e) TOTAL STRENGTH	-	34

  
( A K GHOSH )  
MAJ  
OPS OFFR

FROM: DCOS OPS

3000.12 (Ops)

TO: MILOB GP HQ

INFO: SECTOR 1 MILOB HQ  
NIBATT

DATE: 8 APRIL 95

SUBJECT: SECURITY AT GITUZA OUTPOST

1. Please find attached a copy of letter no Ops/Misc/05/04/01 dated 05 April 95 from Sector 1 Milob HQ addressed to NIBATT.

2. You are requested to issue necessary instructions to Sector 1 Milobs to colocate their Sub Sect HQ with the NIBATT platoon. As the formed tps have been deployed keeping the operational requirement in mind, it would thus not be possible to relocate a section of NIBATT as requested.

(2) OPS CLERK  
- sector 1 file.  
SCD  
12.4.95



7405-9/9

**UNITED NATIONS**  
Assistance Mission for Rwanda


UNAMIR - MINUAR

**NATIONS UNIES**  
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

To : Nibatt Attn : CO  
From : Sector 1 Milob HQ ( Byumba ) Date : 05 Apr 95  
Ref : Ops/ Misc / 05 / 04/ 01

**SUBJECT : SECURITY AT GITUZA OUTPOST**

1. This Milob Sector established a Sub Sect at Ngarama with its HQ at Gituza , approx 12 Kms away , wef Feb 95. Taking into consideration the present fast deteriorating security situation of Rwanda as a whole , it is obvious that the isolated establishment at Gituza is very vulnerable and needs to be urgently provided with some sort of security .
2. In view of the above you are requested to colocate forthwith at Gituza a section of your troops from the coy located at Nagarama . This it is felt will provide the necessary security immediately required .
3. Our Ops Offr is available for liaison if necessary.
4. Counting on your cooperation and thanks.

  
G K ADJE  
Lt Col  
Sect Comd

08/04 '95 18:23

11205

NIBATT HQ SECT 1

001

AX

COVER

SHEET

08 APR '95

DTG

FROM: SECTOR 1 HQ BYUMBA //

TO: MILOB GP HQ // KIGALI

NUMBER OF PAGES

(Including Cover Sheet)

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UNITED NATIONS  
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES  
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS                      DATE : 08 APR 95

INFO : UNAMIR HQ/G2  
UNAMIR HQ/OPS

FROM : SECTOR - 1 MILOB HQ (BYUMBA)

**SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING PERIOD 071800 B TO 081800 B**

1. **SITUATION**

- (a) **GENERAL**. AN UNEASY CALM PREVAILS OVER THE ENTIRE SECTOR AOR DUE TO THE ' GENOCIDE ANIVERSARY ' FUNCTIONS.
- (b) **BORDER**. KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

	<b><u>INFLOW</u></b>	<b><u>OUTFLOW</u></b>	<b><u>REMARKS</u></b>
<b><u>GATUNA</u></b>	05 (FIVE)	NIL	
<b><u>KAGITUMBA</u></b>	NOT OBTAINED TODAY		

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

(a) **POLITICAL**

- (i) THE OPINION LEADERS ARE STILL IN CLOSE CONTACT WITH THE LOCALS. A LOT OF CIVIL EDUCATION IS BEING CARRIED OUT.
- (ii) CEREMONIAL REBURIAL OF GENOCIDE VICTIMS WAS CARRIED OUT AT MAMFA ( B 4601) . THIS WAS OFFICIATED UPON BY THE B/ MASTER OF MUHURA COMMUNE .



2

**(b) MILITARY.**

(i) THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEHs. A TENSE ALERTNESS CAN BE SEEN AMONGST THEM.

(ii) THERE IS A PLATOON COMMANDED BY 2 LT RUBATUKA BASED AT SHANGASHA (A0731). THIS BELONGS TO A COY BASED AT RUSHAKI. 2 LT RUBATUKA HAD ADDRESSED LOCALS AT A RALLY YESTERDAY TO ALLY THEIR FEARS.

**3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

(a) PTLS CONDUCTED TO THE FOLOWING COMMUNES :-

(i) MUKARANGE (B 0533).

(ii) NGARAMA (B 2628) - MURAMBI (B 4601) - MUHURA (B 3008) - KIZIGURO (B 4304) - MAMFA (B 3508).

(iii) GATUNA (B 0142).

(b) RUSSIAN MILITARY DELEGATION VISITED BOTH MILOB HQ AND NIBATT LOCATION AT BYUMBA.

**4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES**

(a) MUHURA COMMUNE IN THIS COMMUNE THE TWO DISPENSARIES ARE LOOKED AFTER BY SOS INTERNATIONAL AND MALTESE HELEDIENST.

(b) MUKARANGE COMMUNE

(i) THE HEALTH CENTRES ARE LOOKED AFTER BY GOAL IRELAND AND AREV FUNCTIONING NORMALLY.

(ii) ALL THE SEVEN PRIMARY SCHOOLS ARE FUNCTIONAL AND THE UNICEF HAS DISTRIBUTED STATIONERY TO THEM.

(iii) THE TWO SECY SCHOOLS IN THE COMMUNE ARE NONFUNCTIONAL AS ONE IS PRESENTLY OCCUPIED BY THE RPA AND THE OTHER ONE RUN BY A PRIVATE ORG HAS ALL THE STAFF AT KENYA RELUCTANT TO RETURN.

**5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS**

(a) MUKARANGE COMMUNE

(i) NORMAL CULTIVATION AND FARMING ACTIVITIES WERE OBSERVED. THE LOCAL MARKET WAS DOING BRISK BUSINESS.

(ii) THERE IS NO PUBLIC TRANSPORT OR ELECTRICITY IN THE ENTIRE COMMUNE.

(iii) THE LOCALS REFER THEIR AGRICULTURAL AND ANIMAL HUSBANDARY PROBLEMS TO THE TWO LOCAL ADVISERS PRESENT THERE.

(vi) THE B/MASTER REPORTED THAT HE AND HIS STAFF ARE NOT BEING PAID BY THE GOVT SINCE JULY 1994, AND THEY WERE TAKING THEIR PAYMENTS FROM THE REVENUE GENERATED LOCALLY.

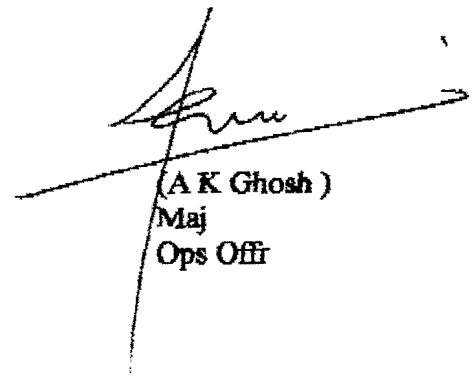
(b) MUHURA COMMUNE BRISK TRADING ACTIVITY OBSERVED AT THE LOCAL MARKET.

6. LOGISTICS. THE RADIO INSTALLED AT THE GITUZA SUB - SECTOR IS STILL NOT IN DIRECT COMMUNICATION WITH THIS SECTOR HQ. COMMUNICATION TECHNICIANS ARE REQUESTED TO RE-EXAMINE AND RECTIFY THE PROBLEM AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

7. MISC.

(a) STRENGTH RETURNS.

(1)	PRESENT	-	21
(2)	LEAVE / CTO	-	06
(3)	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	07
(4)	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	34

  
(A K Ghosh)  
Maj  
Ops Offr

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COVER

SHEET

07 APR '95

DTG

FROM: SECTOR 1 HQ BYUMBA //

TO: MILOB GP HQ // KIGALI

NUMBER OF PAGES

(Including Cover Sheet)

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UNITED NATIONS  
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES  
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS                      DATE : 07 APR 95

INFO : UNAMIR HQ/G2  
UNAMIR HQ/OPS

FROM : SECTOR - 1 MILOB HQ (BYUMBA)

**SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING PERIOD 061800 B TO 071800 B**

1. **SITUATION**

(a) **GENERAL** AN UNEASY CALM PREVAILS OVER THE ENTIRE SECTOR AOR AS " ANNIVERSARY OF THE GENOCIDE " CELEBRATIONS ARE UNDERTAKEN AT MANY PLACES .

(b) **BORDER** KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

	<b><u>INFLOW</u></b>	<b><u>OUTFLOW</u></b>	<b><u>REMARKS</u></b>
<b><u>GATUNA</u></b>	NOT OBTAINED TODAY		
<b><u>KAGITUMBA</u></b>	NOT OBTAINED TODAY		

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

(a) **POLITICAL**

(i) MEMORIAL SERVICES WERE CONDUCTED AT ALL COMMUNES WITH FLAGS FLOWN AT HALF MAST.

(ii) AT BYUMBA A CROWD OF APPROX 3000 WERE ADDRESSED BY COMMUNITY LEADERS WHO GAVE SPEECHES IN KIWIRWANDA URGING THE LOCAL PEOPLE TO MAINTAIN PEACE AND HARMONY AND THAT THE GENOCIDE SHOULD NEVER BE REPEATED IN RWANDAS HISTORY.

(b) MILITARY.

(i) THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEHs. A TENSE ALERTNESS CAN BE OBSERVED AMONGST THEM.

(ii) THE RPA PARTICIPATED IN LOCAL CELEBRATIONS IN BYUMBA.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

(a) PTLs CONDUCTED TO THE FOLOWING COMMUNES :-

(i) KIVUYE ( A 9532).

(ii) NGARAMA (B 2628) - GITUZA ( B 3122 ) - NYAGATARE ( B 3550).

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES NTR.

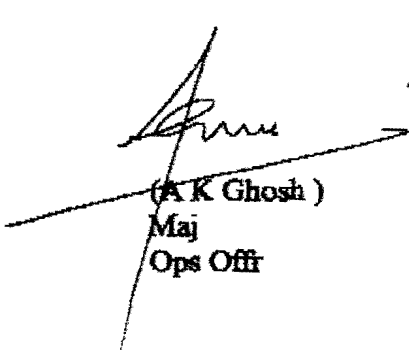
5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED AT LOW SCALE TODAY AS LOCAL MARKETS REMAINED CLOSED . LOCAL BARS AND PUBS HOWEVER REMAINED OPEN AND DID BRISK BUSINESS.

6. LOGISTICS THE RADIO INSTALLED AT THE GITUZA SUB - SECTOR IS STILL NOT IN DIRECT COMMUNICATION WITH THIS SECTOR HQ. COMMUNICATION TECHNICIANS ARE REQUESTED TO RE-EXAMINE AND RECTIFY THE PROBLEM AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

7. MISC.

(a) STRENGTH RETURNS.

(1)	PRESENT	-	21
(2)	LEAVE / CTO	-	04
(3)	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	09
(4)	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	34

  
(A K Ghosh )  
Maj  
Ops Offr



## UNITED NATIONS

Assistance Mission for Rwanda

## NATIONS UNIES

Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO : MILOB GP HQ/OPS DATE : 06 APR 95

INFO : UNAMIR HQ/G2  
UNAMIR HQ/OPS

FROM : SECTOR - 1 MILOB HQ (BYUMBA)

**SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING PERIOD 051800 B TO 061800 B**

1. **SITUATION**

(a) **GENERAL**. AN UNEASY CALM PREVAILS OVER THE ENTIRE SECTOR AOR AS " ANNIVERSARY OF THE GENOCIDE " CELEBRATIONS ARE UNDERTAKEN AT MANY PLACES . ENTIRE FAMILIES FROM KIGALI HAVE MOVED INTO COMMUNES ANTICIPATING A DETERIORATION IN THE SECURITY SITUATION THERE . THE LOCAL GOVT OFFICIALS ANTICIPATE THAT MORE ARE LIKELY TO COME IF SOME UNTOWARD INCIDENTS TAKE PLACE AT KIGALI AND THE SURROUNDING AREAS .

(b) **BORDER**. KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
<u>GATUNA</u>	15	NIL	
<u>KAGITUMBA</u>	1636 676 CATTLE 1920	NIL NIL	RETURNEES NORMAL CROSSINGS

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

(a) **POLITICAL**. THE OPINION LEADERS ARE STILL IN CLOSE CONTACT WITH THE LOCALS. A LOT OF CIVIL EDUCATION IS BEING CARRIED OUT.

(b) **MILITARY**. THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEHs. A TENSE ALERTNESS CAN BE OBSERVED AMONGST THEM.

**3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

(a) PTLs CONDUCTED TO THE FOLLOING COMMUNES :-

(i) MUYOVE ( A 9622) - CYUNGO ( A 9321).

(ii) KISARO ( B 0320) - BUYOGA ( B 0113) - TUMBA ( A 9412 ).

(iii) NGARAMA ( B 2628) - KAGITUMBA ( B 5184) - MATIMBA ( B 4874) - NYAGATARE ( B 3550).

(iv) GATUNA ( B 0142).

(b) SECT CDR AND NEWLY ARRIVED CO NIBATT HELD MEETING WITH PREFECT OF BYUMBA.

(c) SECT CDR AND HUM OFFR MET REP OF ICRC , WHO WAS BRIEFED IN DETAIL AND RELEVANT INFO EXCHANGED.

**4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES**

(a) TUMBA COMMUNE IN THIS COMMUNE THE HEALTH CENTRE IS LOOKED AFTER BY ICRC. THE DOCTOR IS VISITING THIS CENTRE THRICE A WEEK. THE STAFF HAS NOT BEEN PAID BY THE GOVT ONLY ICRC HAS PAID THEM AS PER THEIR SCALES FROM 5,000 FRWS TO 13, 000 FRWS. THE ICRC PROPOSES TO ADEQUATELY STOCK THE CENTRE AFTER RENOVATION WORK IS COMPLETED.

(b) CYUNGO COMMUNE

(i) CARITAS AND AMREF DISTRIBUTE BEANS- AND MAIZE SEEDS TO LOCALS.

(ii) THE ONLY HEALTH CENTRE IS ALSO LOOKED AFTER BY THE SAME NGOS. THERE IS NO DOCTOR OR AMBULANCE FACILITY.

(iii) ALL THE NINE PRIMARY SCHOOLS ARE FUNCTIONAL AND THE UNICEF HAS DISTRIBUTED STATIONERY TO THEM.

**5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS**

(a) CYUNGO COMMUNE

(i) ABOUT 48000 PEOPLE ARE RESIDING IN THIS COMMUNE OUT OF A PRE WAR TOTAL OF 50000.

(ii) NORMAL CULTIVATION AND FARMING ACTIVITIES WERE OBSERVED. THE LOCAL MARKET WAS DOING BRISK BUSINESS.

(iii) THERE IS NO PUBLIC TRANSPORT. ONLY FIVE SECTUERS HAVE ELECTRICITY THE BALANCE SEVEN SECTUERS DO NOT HAVE ANY.

(iv) THE LOCALS WERE REPAIRING THE DIRT ROAD.

(vi) THE B/MASTER REPORTED THE INCREASE IN CASES OF THEFT AND CATTLELIFTING.

(v) 50 PERSONS WHO HAVE COME FROM KIGALI YESTERDAY TO SEEK REFUGE HAVE BEEN HOUSED IN THE SCHOOL BUILDING.

(b) GITUZA COMMUNE BRISK TRADING ACTIVITY OBSERVED AT THE LOCAL MARKET.

(c) NGARAMA COMMUNE NEW SETTLEMENTS HAVE BEEN NOTICED AT MATIMBA ( B 4874).

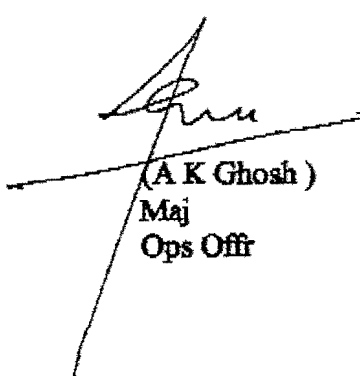
(d) TUMBA COMMUNE NO FACILITIES FOR PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION OR FOR OBTAINING POTABLE WATER EXISTS.

6. LOGISTICS THE RADIO INSTALLED AT THE GITUZA SUB - SECTOR IS STILL NOT IN DIRECT COMMUNICATION WITH THIS SECTOR HQ. COMMUNICATION TECHNICIANS ARE REQUESTED TO RE-EXAMINE AND RECTIFY THE PROBLEM AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

7. MISC

(a) STRENGTH RETURNS.

(1)	PRESENT	-	21
(2)	LEAVE / CTO	-	06
(3)	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	07
(4)	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	34

  
(A K Ghosh )  
Maj  
Ops Offr



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052015B APR '95

DTG

FROM: SECTOR 1 HQ BYUMBA //

TO: MILOB GP HQ // KIGALI

NUMBER OF PAGES

(Including Cover Sheet)

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**UNITED NATIONS**Assistance Mission for Rwanda  
Rwanda**NATIONS UNIES**Mission pour l'Assistance au  
Rwanda

UNAMIR-MUNUAR

**TO: MILOB GP HQ**  
**INFO: UNAMIR HQ**  
**FROM: SECTOR - 1****DATE 05/04/95****SUBJECT: SITREP COVERING PERIOD 041800 B TO 051800 B MAR 95****1. SITUATION.****a. GENERAL. CALM:****b. BORDER. KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER  
POSTS REMAIN OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.****2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES****a. POLITICAL.****(1) THE OPINION LEADERS IN THE VARIOUS  
COMMUNES MEET WITH AND EDUCATE THE LOCALS ON  
CURRENT POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS.****(2) THE VICE-PRESIDENT OF UGANDA VISITED THE  
GATUNA BORDER TODAY BETWEEN 1555 AND 1605 HRS LT.****b. MILITARY. THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR  
BOTH DAY AND NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEH. RPA HAS  
INTENSIFIED ITS ACTIVITIES IN THE WHOLE PREFECTURE. A LOT  
OF RPA TROOPS HAVE CONVERGED IN BYUMBA TOWNSHIP FROM  
RUTARE AND OTHER COMMUNES.****3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

- (a) PTL CONDUCTED TO GATUNA ( 0143 )**
- (b) PTL CONDUCTED TO KINYAMI- (B1418 )**
- (c) PTL CONDUCTED TO KIVUYE - ( A 9532 ).**

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

(a) KINYAMI COMMUNE. CRS DISTRIBUTED FARMING IMPLEMENTS LIKE HOES AND AXES TO THE LOCALS TODAY.

(b) KIVUYE COMMUNE. TWO NGOS, AMREF AND CARITAS, SUPPLIED MEDICINE AND HOSPITAL EQUIPMENT SUCH AS BEDS, BEDSIDE CABINETS AND MATTRESSES TO THE HEALTH CENTRE. THEY HAVE ALSO SUPPLIED MAIZE, PEAS, CABBAGE, CARRIOTS AND ONION SEEDS.

5. CIVILLIAN AFFAIRS

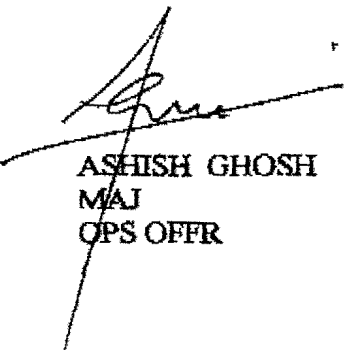
(a) KIVUYE COMMUNE. UNFORTUNATELY, THERE IS NO ESTABLISHED JUDICIARY MECHANISM IN THE COMMUNE. THE COMMUNE ALSO LACKS ELECTRICITY, POSTAL SERVICES, PUBLIC TRANSPORT AND POTABLE WATER.

(b) MUHURA COMMUNE. THE LOCALS IN MUHURA COMMEMORATED THE ANNIVERSARY OF VICTIMS OF LAST YEAR'S GENOCIDE. THE LOCALS HAVE ORGANISED THE COLLECTION OF THE REMAINS OF VICTIMS OF THE GENOCIDE WITH A VIEW TO GIVING THEM OFFICIAL BURIAL.

6. MISC

STRENGTH RETURNS

a	PRESENT	-	21
b	LEAVE / CTO	-	6
c	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	7
d	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	34

  
ASHISH GHOSH  
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COVER

SHEET

04 / 4 / 95

DTG

FROM: SECTOR 1 HQ BYUMBA //

TO: MILOB GP HQ // KIGALI

NUMBER OF PAGES  
(Including Cover Sheet)11

**UNITED NATIONS**

Assistance Mission for Rwanda

**NATIONS UNIES**

Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

**TO: MILOB GP HQ****DATE 04/04/95****FROM: SECTOR - 1****SUBJECT: SITREP COVERING PERIOD 031800 B TO 041800 B APR 95****1. SITUATION.****a. GENERAL. CALM:****b. BORDER. KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER POSTS REMAIN OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.**

<u>POST</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
KAGITUMBA	524 488 CATTLE	NIL	01/04/95
	1608 816 CATTLE	NIL	02/04/95
	1560 955 CATTLE	NIL	03/04/95
GATUNA	03	NIL	03/04/95

**2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES****a. POLITICAL. THE OPINION LEADERS IN THE VARIOUS COMMUNES MEET WITH AND EDUCATE THE LOCALS ON CURRENT POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS. LOCALS ARE BEING ADVISED TO REPORT NEW FACES IN THE COMMUNES.****b. MILITARY. THE RPA HAS INTENSIFIED ITS PATROLS IN THE WHOLE PREFECTURE PROBABLY DUE TO THE IMPENDING CELEBRATION OF THE GENOCIDE THIS WEEK.**

- b. MILITARY. THE RPA HAS INTENSIFIED ITS PATROLS IN THE WHOLE PREFECTURE PROBABLY DUE TO THE INPENDING CELEBRATIONOF THE GENOCIDE THIS WEEK.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- a. PTL CONDUCTED TO RUTARE COMMUNE ( B 1908 ).
- b. PTL CONDUCTED TO GATUNA ( 0143 ).
- c. PTL CONDUCTED TO NYAGATARE ( B 3550 ) - NGARAMA ( B 2628 ).
- d. PTL CONDUCTED TO MUGAMBAZI COMMUNE ( B 0403 ).

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

RUTARE COMMUNE. CARITAS INTERNATIONAL HAS SUPPLIED THE LOCALS WITH FARMING EQUIPMENTS. IT INTENDS SUPPLYING THE LOCALS WITH SECOND - HAND CLTHINGS.

5. CIVILLIAN AFFAIRS

- a. RUTARE COMMUNE. THE HOSPITAL AT RUTARE REQUIRE MATERIALS LIKE HOSPITAL BEDS, MATTRESSES AND BLANKETS AS WELL AS DISENFECTANTS.
- b. MUGAMBAZI COMMUNE. THE COMMUNE HAS A TOTAL OF 50 PRISONERS AWAITING TRANSPORT TO KIGALL THE WATER PUMPING STATION HAS BROKEN DOWN AND REQUIRE IMMEDIATE REPAIR. IT IS ALSO SUSPECTED THAT THE ROAD MUGAMBAZI - NYAKIBANDE ( 0301 ) - CYINZUZI ( 0003 ) IS MINED. THERE IS THE NEED FOR ENGINEER CHECK. IT IS BELIEVED THAT IN RUSASA (1200) THERE IS AN ARMS CACHE. EFFORTS BEING MADE TO LOCATE THE ARMS CACHE.

6. MISC

a.	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	34
b.	PRESENT	-	19
c.	LEAVE / CTO	-	7
d.	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	8

( NOBERT STEINER )  
CAPT  
FOR OPS OFFR

**UNITED NATIONS**  
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR-MINUAR

**NATIONS UNIES**  
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE 03/04/95

FROM: SECTOR - 1

**SUBJECT: SITREP COVERING PERIOD 021800 B TO 031800 B APR 95**1. **SITUATION.**a. **GENERAL.** CALMb. **BORDER.** KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER POSTS  
REMAIN OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

<b><u>POST</u></b>	<b><u>INFLOW</u></b>	<b><u>OUTFLOW</u></b>	<b><u>REMARKS</u></b>
GATUNA	14	NIL	03/04/95

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**a. **POLITICAL.** THE OPINION LEADERS IN THE VARIOUS  
COMMUNES MEET WITH AND EDUCATE THE LOCALS ON CURRENT  
POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS.b. **MILITARY.** THE RPA HAS REINFORCED ITS POSITION AT  
RUSHAKI WITH A COY STRENGTH. THIS COY WAS BROUGHT FROM THE  
KIBUNGO TRAINING CAMP.3. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

a. PTL CONDUCTED TO KIZIGURO AND MURAMBI - ( B 4601 ).

b. PTL CONDUCTED TO RUKOMO - MULINDI - RUSHAKI ( B 1138 ) -  
AND KIYOMBE - ( B 0940 ).



c. PTL CONDUCTED TO RUKOMO ( B 1120 ) - KABUYE ( B 0791 ) AND RUTONGO ( B 048944 ).

d. PTL CONDUCTED GATUNA ( 0143 )

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. MULINDI GOAL HAS COMPLETED A NEW HEALTH CENTER AT MULINDI. GOAL CONFIRMED THE NEW CENTER WILL START OPERATION WITH EFFECT FROM MAY 95.

b. RUTONGO COMMUNE THE HOSPITAL IS BEING SPONSORED BY ACTION NORD - SUD. PSF, BUFMAR/MIMESA AND OPAR JOINTLY SUPPLY DRUGS AND HOSPITAL EQUIPMENT TO THE HOSPITAL. WFP CONTINUE TO SUPPLY FOOD TO THE COMMUNE.

c. KIYOMBE COMMUNE UNICEF HAS DONATED 140 PLASTIC SHEETINGS TO BE USED AS TEMPORARY ROOFS AS FOR THE PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN THE COMMUNE. THE CONSIGNMENT WAS RECEIVED ON 01/04/95.

5. CIVILLIAN AFFAIRS

a. RUTONGO COMMUNE THERE ARE 11 PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN THE COMMUNE WITH A STUDENT POPULATION OF 4820. THEY HAVE EDUCATION STAFF OF ONE INSPECTOR, TWO DIRECTORS AND 86 TEACHERS.

b. KIYOMBI COMMUNE LAW AND ORDER IS WELL MAINTAINED. THE BURGERMASTER, WITH HIS EXECUTIVE, PRESIDE OVER MINER CASES. THEY NORMALLY REFER SERIOUS CASES TO BUYUMBA. THE COMMUNE HAS NO POTABLE WATER, ELECTRICITY, POSTAL SERVICES, SECONDARY SCHOOLS NOR PUBLIC TRANSPORT.

6. MISC

a. REFERENCE NIBATT TRAFFIC ACCIDENT. THE VEHICLE INVOLVED IN THE ACCIDENT WAS RELEASED TO THE GENDARMERIE YESTERDAY FOR FURTHER INVESTIGATION. THERE HAS BEEN NO SERIOUS DEVELOPMENT AGAIN.

b. STRENGTH RETURNS.

(1)	PRESENT	-	18
(2)	LEAVE / CTO	-	8
(3)	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	7
(4)	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	33

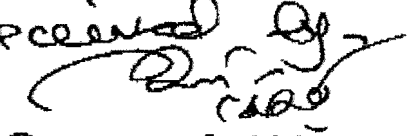
( NORBERT STEINER )  
CAPT  
FOR OPS OFFR

from: AM 1

To: CAO

Strip period covering 031600 Apr 95.

1. General Situation. Calm.
2. Military Activities own. AM-1 patrolled from Gituga to Kigiguru; Muscumbi; and found situation to be calm.
3. Humanitarian Activities. Patrol ~~was~~ visited Kigiguru Hospital, discussed with the doctor and found situation to be calm. Hospital is run by MHD, a German NGO.
4. Log
  - a. Personnel. Present-5, Bxumba-1,  
Total: 6.
  - b. Vehicle. Vehicle 1096 servicable and 431 is in Bxumba.
5. Misc. Request provide diesel fuel and refrigerators.

Received by  
  
 MD ATIAUZZAMAN  
 MAJ  
 Duty Officer  
 031200 Apr 95

FROM: AM-2

TO: CA-3

DATE: 03 APR 95

### AIM

1. To monitor the situation, collect info to up date data in our AOR.

### TYPE OF PATROL

2. Vehicle mounted

### TASK

3. Humanitarian Survey of Rutungo Commune.

### STRENGTH

4. 2 X MILBBS - Myself and Capt D TRAORE.

### ROUTES AND LOCs PATROLLED

5. a. Routes. Byumba (B 0825) - RUKOMO (B 1120) - KABUYE (B 0791) - RUTONGO (B 0494).  
b. LOC. Bureau Communal of RUTONGO (B 048944).

### INCIDENTS OBSERVATIONS ACTIVITIES

6. RPA. a. Gendarmerie check point at RUKOMO (B 1120)  
b. RPA check point at NACHONGA (B 0994)  
c. RPA Camp yet unknown (Strength) KABUYE (B 079918).

1 of 3

7. FRGF - NTR.

8. MILITIA - NTR.

### CIVIL POPULATION

9. Most people were carrying out their normal day-to-day activities in the town. Many were seen in their farms and some walking along the road - KABUYE - RUTONGO.

### HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITY

10. On going.

- a. NGO's support - Hospital sponsored by Action Med End
  - PSF, BUEMAR/MIMESA, OPHAC - supply medicine to the commune.
  - INFP - supply food to the commune.
- b. Problems - Medical care against - meningitis, malnutrition, malaria and lung diseases.
  - Transportation
  - Salaries Increment.

### STATE OF ROADS

- 11. From BYUMBA - KABUYE - Good road.
- From KABUYE - RUTONGO - Rough road.

### CIVIL AFFAIRS

12. The Burgmaster Mr Anthony SEMUKANYA in his brief stated that total sectors in the commune are 10 with headquarters at Rutongo.

- a. Education. There are 11 primary schools. There are 4820 pupils. Officers are 1 Inspector, 2 Directors and 86 teachers.

### 13. ESSENTIAL SERVICES

- a. Electricity - Some poles were destroyed and wires cut-off as ~~the~~ now no electricity.
- b. Potable water - People mainly rely on springs and streams as the source of their water.
- c. Transportation - There is no commercial vehicle to and from Rutong.

*A A Abdulla*

A A ABDULLAH

CAPT

Team Member

PATROL REPORTDATE : 03-04-95MILITARY TEAM : AMSPATROL LEADER: MAJ CHINGHEMEMBER/S : MAJ MAZAMBANIAIM

1. TO UPDATE INFORMATION ON KIVOMBE COMMUNE.

TYPE OF PATROL

2. VEHICLE PATROL.

TASKS

3. TO PATROL KIVOMBE COMMUNE.

ROUTES AND LOCs PATROLLED

4. a. ROUTES: BYUMBA - RUKOMO - MUKINBI - RUSHAKI - KIVOMBE AND BACK ON THE SAME ROUTE TO BYUMBA.  
b. LOCs: KIVOMBE COMMUNE CENTRE GRID 095404.

INCIDENTS OBSERVATIONS, ACTIVITIES ETC

5. THE CHECK POINT AT RUKOMO IS STILL MANNED BY GENDARMERIE AND RPA. THERE IS A COMPANY OF RPA AT RUSHAKI. THE COMPANY WAS BROUGHT FROM KIBUNGU TRAINING CAMP AND THE ONE WHICH USED BE THERE WAS WITHDRAWN TO BYUMBA. FOR THREATENING THE LOCALS, IT IS ALLEGED.

6. FRGF: NTR

7. MILITIA: NTR

8. CIVIL POPULATION. THERE ARE 37 467 PEOPLE IN THE COMMUNE AND THERE ARE 100 RETURNEES, ALL OF WHOM DO NOT HAVE FOOD AND SHELTER. NORMAL ROUTINE WAS OBSERVED THROUGHOUT THE COMMUNE.  
HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

9. HEALTH AND HYGIENE. PEOPLE DRAW THEIR DRINKING WATER FROM SPRINGS BUT HOWEVER, BOIL IT BEFORE DRINKING. THERE IS NO HOSPITAL OR HEALTH CENTRE IN THE COMMUNE AND PEOPLE DEPEND ON THE CENTRE IN NEIGHBOURING MUKARANGA COMMUNE. IT HAS BEEN CONFIRMED THAT A NEW CENTRE WHICH SHALL FUNCTION IN MAY 95 HAS BEEN PUT UP AT MUKINDI. BY GOAL IRELAND, AN NGO OPERATING IN THE AREA.

10. SHELTER. PEOPLE ARE WELL SHELTERED EXCEPT FOR 100 RETURNEES WHO EITHER STAY WITH THEIR RELATIVES OR LIVE IN MAKE SHIFT HOMES.

11. FOOD. THE LOCALS DID NOT HAVE A GOOD HARVEST THE PREVIOUS SEASON AND DO NOT HAVE ENOUGH FOOD STOCKS TO LAST THEM TO THE NEXT HARVEST. ALL THE RETURNEES DO NOT HAVE ANY FOOD AND HAVE TO DEPEND ON HANDOUTS FROM NEIGHBOURS AND RELATIVES. NO NGOS OR UN AGENCIES ARE PROVIDING FOOD TO THE COMMUNE. THERE ARE



VERY FEW CATTLE IN THE COMMUNE. THE CATTLE LOOK QUITE HEALTHY BUT THERE ARE NO VETERINARY FACILITIES IN THE AREA.

### CIVIL AFFAIRS

12. THERE WERE NO REPORTS OF ANY LAWLESSNESS IN THE COMMUNE. THE BOUGOURMASTER AND HIS EXECUTIVE PRESIDE ON MINOR MATTERS / CASES AND REFER MORE SERIOUS OFFENCES TO BYUMBA OR KIGALI.

13. THE COMMUNE HAS NO:

- a. POTABLE WATER.
- b. ELECTRICITY.
- c. PUBLIC TRANSPORT.
- d. POSTAL SERVICES.
- e. SECONDARY SCHOOLS.

14. THERE ARE (10) TEN PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN THE COMMUNE AND TWO (2) OF THEM, NAMELY NKANA AND GATSIRIMA ARE NOT FUNCTIONING BECAUSE THERE ARE NO PUPILS, AS THE LOCALS THERE SINCE FLED TO NEIGHBOURING TANZANIA AND ARE NOT YET BACK.

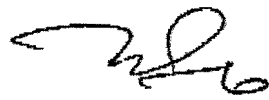
15. UNICEF HAS DONATED (140) ONE HUNDRED AND FORTY PLASTIC COVER SHEETS TO BE USED AS TEMPORARY ROOFS FOR PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN THE AREA AND THIS CONSIGNMENT WAS RECEIVED ON 01 APRIL 1995.

### STATE OF ROADS

16. THE ROADS ARE PASSABLE ONLY IN DRY WEATHER AND NO EFFORTS ARE BEING MADE TO REPAIR THEM.

MISCELLANEOUS

17. THE BELGOURMASTER AND HIS EXECUTIVE HAVE NOT BEEN PAID SINCE AUGUST 1994 BUT OTHER CIVIL SERVANTS ARE RECEIVING THEIR MONTHLY SALARIES.



E B MAZAMBANI

MAJ

DEF TEAM LEADER

**RAY****COVER****SHEET**02 APR 95**DTG****FROM: SECTOR 1 HQ BYUMBA //****TO: MILOB GP HQ // KIGALI****NUMBER OF PAGES**  
(Including Cover Sheet)3

**UNITED NATIONS**

Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

**NATIONS UNIES**

Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

**TO: MILOB GP HQ****DATE 02/04/95****FROM: SECTOR - 1****SUBJECT: SITREP COVERING PERIOD 011800 B TO 021800 B****1. SITUATION.**

- a. **GENERAL.** CALM.
- b. **BORDER.** KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER POSTS REMAIN OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

**2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

- a. **POLITICAL.** THE OPINION LEADERS IN THE VARIOUS COMMUNES MEET WITH AND EDUCATE THE LOCALS ON CURRENT POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS.
- b. **MILITARY.** THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH DAY AND NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEH.

**3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

- (a) PTL CONDUCTED TO GATUNA ( 0143 )

**4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES**

- (a) **GITI COMMUNE** CARITAS DISTRIBUTED BEANS- AND MAIZE SEEDS TO LOCALS. BUT THE VERY POOR PEOPLE RECEIVED ALSO SECOND HAND CLOTHINGS FROM CARITAS.

5. CIVILLIAN AFFAIRS

(a) GITI COMMUNE THIS COMMUNE HAS PRESENTLY 33,829 PEOPLE AS AGAINST 47,000 PEOPLE BEFORE THE WAR. ESSENTIAL SERVICES LIKE ELECTRICITY, POTABLE WATER AND TRANSPORTATION IS NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS COMMUNE.

6. MISC ON SAT, 01/04/95, AT APPROX 1200 HRS LT, A NIBATT TRUCK GRAZED A WOMAN IN BYUMBA. THE DRIVER OF THE TRUCK WAS CORPORAL GARBA YUSSEF, ID-M4620. THE ACCIDENT SCENE WAS MARKED BY CIVPOL / LOCAL GENDARMERIE. THE WOMAN BY NAME MUHORAKEYE 32 YEARS OLD, SUSTAINED MINOR BRUISES AND WAS IMMEDIATELY EVACUATED TO NIBATT RAP FOR TREATMENT. SHE WAS DISCHARGED SAME DAY. HOWEVER AT 1130 HRS LT, THE GENDARMERIE ERRECTED A ROAD BLOCK ON THE MAIN ROAD, IN FRONT OF THEIR OFFICE AND REFUSED ALL UNAMIR VEH EXIT UNLESS THE DRIVER AND THE VEH INVOLVED IN THE ACCIDENT WERE RELEASED TO THEM. AFTER LONG NEGOTIATIONS BY THE CIVPOL WITH THE GENDARMES, THE CIVPOL WERE PERMITTED TO CROSS IF THEY WANTED. AT APPROX 1640 HRS LT THE ROAD BLOCK WAS LIFTED FOR ALL UN PERSONNEL.

(a) STRENGTH RETURNS

(1)	PRESENT	-	20
(2)	LEAVE / CTO	-	7
(3)	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	6
(4)	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	33

NORBERT STEINER  
CAPT  
FOR OPS OFFR

FAX

COVER

SHEET

01 APR 1995

DTG

FROM: SECTOR 1 HQ BYUMBA //

TO: MILOB GP HQ // KIGALI

NUMBER OF PAGES

(Including Cover Sheet)

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UNITED NATIONS

Assistance Mission for Rwanda

NATIONS UNIES

Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

UNAMIR - MBURAR

TO : MILOB GP HQ

DATE 01/04/95

FROM : SECTOR - 1

SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING PERIOD 311800 B TO 011800 B1. SITUATION(a) GENERAL CALM.(b) BORDER KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER POSTS  
REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

(c) <u>GATUNA BORDER</u>	INFLOW	OUTFLOW	
	3	NIL	01/04/95
<u>KAGITUMBA</u>	868	197 CATTLES	NIL 29/03/95
	1028	539 CATTLES	NIL 30/03/95
	1428	839 CATTLES	NIL 31/03/95

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES(a) POLITICAL THE OPINION LEADERS ARE STILL IN CLOSE  
CONTACT WITH THE LOCALS. A LOT OF CIVIL EDUCATION IS BEING CARRIED  
OUT.(b) MILITARY THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH BY DAY  
D N A I G H T O N F O O T A N D O N V E H S .  
STATIONED IN RUSHAK'S SECONDARY SCHOOL LEFT THE PLACE ON 30 MAR  
95.

AT BYUMBA ( 070256 ) THE RPA MOUNTED A NEW CHECK POINT.  
AT KISARO ( 03320 ) MILOBS OBSERVED A GENDARMERIE PTL TEAM WITH A  
STRENGTH OF 2X8.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- (a) PTL CONDUCTED TO KISARO ( 0320 ) - BURENGA ( 0317 ) - BUYUGO ( 0113 )
- (b) PTL CONDUCTED TO GATUNA ( 0143 ) .
- (c) PTL CONDUCTED TO RUKOMO - ( 1220 ) - GITI ( 2302 ) -RUTARE - (1908 ) MUHAZI ( 2696 ).
- (d) PTL CONDUCTED TO MATIMBA - ( B 4874 ) - KAGITUMBA - ( B 5184 ) - NYAGATARE ( B 3550 )

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

~~(a) NUNEFARO~~ THIS COMMUNE THERE ARE 3  
DISPENSARIES WITH 5 TO 6 NURSES EMPLOYED. AMREF AND CARITAS  
SPONSOR THEM.

AMREF IS ALSO SUPPORTING THE LOCALS IN AGRICULTURAL MATTERS BUT  
NEVER THE LESS FARMERS HAVE NOT ENOUGH SEEDS FOR PLANTING CROPS.

(b) GITI COMMUNE CARITAS DISTRIBUTED BEANS- AND MAIZE SEEDS  
TO LOCALS. BUT THE VERY POOR PEOPLE RECEIVED ALSO SECOND HAND  
CLOTHINGS FROM CARITAS.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS

~~ENOMOGU~~ THIS COMMUNE THERE IS NO PUBLIC  
TRANSPORTATION AVAILABLE. PEOPLE HAVE TO WALK TO RUTARE FOR  
GETTING A LIFT BY BUS TO KIGALI

(b) KISARO COMMUNE THIS COMMUNE HAS PRESENTLY 33,829  
PEOPLE AS AGAINST 47,000 PEOPLE BEFORE THE WAR.

VIIKES SIEKE ELECTRICITY, POTABLE WATER AND  
TRANSPORTATION IS NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS COMMUNE.



6. LOGISTICS THE RADIO INSTALLED AT THE GITUZA SUB - SECTOR IS STILL NOT IN DIRECT COMMUNICATION WITH THIS SECTOR HQ. COMMUNICATION TECHNICIANS ARE REQUESTED TO RE-EXAMINE AND RECTIFY THE PROBLEM AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

7. MISC .NOTE : PRINTER DOES NOT FUNCTION PROPERLY !!!

(a) STRENGTH RETURNS

(1)	PRESENT	-	20
(2)	LEAVE / CTO	-	7
(3)	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	6
(4)	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	33

(N. STEINER)  
CAPT.  
FOR A/OPS OFFR

FROM: AM-1  
To: CAG.

SITREP PERIOD COVERING 011600 APR 95

1. General Sit. Calm

2. Own Military Activities. Conducted routine patrol to Gabirco, Matimba, Kasitumba, Nagatare and found situation to be calm.

3. Humanitarian Activities. Liaised with Nao's at Nagatare and found the situation to be normal.

Figures at Kasitumba border post are:

a. 29 Mar 95. Returnees - 868 persons with 497 cattle. Inflow - 4096 outflow - 3714.

b. 30 Mar 95. Returnees 1428 with 539 cattle. Inflow - 2535 and outflow - 2125.

c. 31 Mar 95. Returnees - 1428 with 839 cattle. Inflow - 1785 and outflow - 1438.

4. Log.

a. Personnel. Present - 8, total 8

b. Vehicle. Car 1096 and 431 servicable.

5. Misc.

a. Request diesel fuel as the log officers arrangement.

b. Request refrigerator

ASP received by  
Maj Attauzama  
(Signature)

PATROL REPORT AM 4DATE: 01 APRIL 1995AM:

1. To patrol and monitor Team AOR as per  
Ops Briefing.

TYPE OF PATROL

2. Vehicle mounted

TASKS

3. To update previous information

STRENGTH

4. 1 x Milob, 1 x Ciupol

ROUTE / LOC

5. BYUMBA (0825) - RUKOMO (1220) - RUTARE (1908)  
GITI (2302) - LAC MUHAZI (2656) - BYUMBA

## INCIDENTS, OBSERVATIONS AND ACTIVITIES

6. RPA - conducted foot patrols and check points at Ruksno, Rutare market and Giti.

7. CIVIL POPULATION a. most locals in Rutare and Giti Communes were observed busily marketing at Rutare Market. Prices compared favourably with Kijali market.

b. most farmers were busily cultivating their fields.

c. fishing along Lac Muhazi was virtually non-existent.

## HUMANITARIAN ACTS

8. a. FOOD CARITAS distributed seeds (beans, maize) to the local of some sectors in the Giti Commune. Hoes and forks were also distributed to family heads

b. CLOTHING CARITAS also distributed secondhand clothing to the very poor.

STATE OF ROADS AND BRS

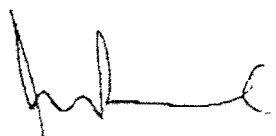
9. Roads were in perfect condition except some few portions which had standing water as a result of the morning rains.

CIVIL AFFAIRS

10. LAW AND ORDER - No serious criminal cases were reported.

11. ESSENTIAL SERVICES - A bus connects between Rutana and Kigali on market days. Locals in Giti Commune will have to foot to Rutana to connect to Kigali.

12. MINES NUISANCE No change

  
SIC BARBO  
LT CDR  
TEAM LEADER

FROM: AM - 2

TO: CA - 3

DATE: 1 APR 95

PATROL REPORTAIM.

1. TO update data for situation report

TYPE OF PATROL

2. Vehicle Mounted

TASK

3. Humanitarian Survey of BUTUGO Commune.

STRENGTH

4. 2 x MIL OBS - Myself and Capt D TRAORE.

ROUTES AND LOCs PATROLLED

5. a. Routes. BYUMBA - (GR 0725) - KISARO  
(GR 0320) - BURENGA - (GR 0317) to BUTUGO  
(GR - 0113) and back to BYUMBA.  
b. LOC. Bureau Communal of BUYUGO.

INCIDENTS, OBSERVATIONS, ACTIVITY ETC

6. RPA. Rd Block at BYUMBA (GR 070256)
7. FRSA. NTR
8. MILITIA. NTR

1 of 3

9. CIVIL POPULATION. Presently 33,824 as against 47,000 before the war.

### HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITY

#### 10. Ongoing -

a. Health. Three dispensaries in the commune.

(1) Buyuga dispensary - 5 nurses - AMREF.

(2) Misenyi dispensary - 5 nurses - AMREF.

(3) Muyenga dispensary - 6 nurses - CARITAS.

b. Shelter. Areas mostly affected during the war are MUTETE and ZOKO sectors.

c. Agriculture.

(1) Lack of chemicals for spray.

(2) Lack of enough seeds for planting

(3) CARE supply is not enough.

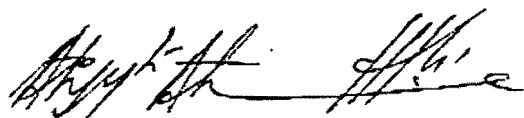
(4) Burenga murenzi had areas for growing wheat but they lack the seeds.

### STATE OF ROADS

11. In the commune the bridge from ZOKO - MUTANZA collapsed. Efforts to transport logs of wood for repairs proved abortive. They also require local tools for road repairs.

## 12. ESSENTIAL SERVICES

- a. Electricity. Power supply from KINYIRA was disrupted due to the collapse of a pole.
- b. Potable Water. The proposed water project was disrupted by the war. There is no water.
- c. Transport. NO transport to and from the Commune.
- d. School facilities. Lack adequate school facilities.
- (1) 15 primary schools functional.
  - (2) 2 Technical schools only one functional.
  - (3) 143 Teachers.
  - (4) 4575 pupils.
  - (5) UNICEF assistance - 25 plastic sheets per each Centre to cover roof tops.
- e. Mines Nuisance. It was reported that all mine areas in the Commune have been cleared.



A A ABDULLAHI

Capt

Team Member



**MAX**

**COVER**

**SHEET**

31 MARCH 95

**DTG**

**FROM: SECTOR 1 HQ BYUMBA //**

**TO: MILOB GP HQ // KIGALI**

**NUMBER OF PAGES**  
(Including Cover Sheet)

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UNITED NATIONS  
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES  
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ

DATE 31/03/95

FROM : SECTOR - 1

SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING PERIOD 301800 B TO 311800 B

1. SITUATION

(a) GENERAL CALM.

(b) BORDER KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER POSTS  
REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

(c) <u>GATUNA BORDER</u>	INFLOW	OUTFLOW	
	2	NIL	31/03/95

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

(a) POLITICAL THE OPINION LEADERS ARE STILL IN CLOSE  
CONTACT WITH THE LOCALS. A LOT OF CIVIL EDUCATION IS BEING CARRIED  
OUT.

(b) MILITARY THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH BY DAY  
AND NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEHS. THE RPA COY WHICH WAS  
STATIONED IN RUSHAKI'S SECONDARY SCHOOL LEFT THE PLACE ON 30  
MAR 95.

AT BYUMBA ( 070256 ) THE RPA MOUNTED A NEW CHECK POINT.

AT KISARO ( 03320 ) MILOBS OBSERVED A GENDARMERIE PTL TEAM WITH A  
STRENGTH OF 2X8.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

(a) PTL CONDUCTED TO MUKARANGE - ( 0831 ) - MUKONO ( B1227 ) -  
RUSHAKI ( B 1138 ).

(b) PTL CONDUCTED TO GATUNA ( 0143 ).

(c) PTL CONDUCTED TO KISARO ( 0320 ) - BURENGA ( 0317 ) - BUYUGO -  
( 0113 ) - KARAMA ( 9711 ) - TUMBA ( 9412 ).

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

(a) MUKARANGE COMMUNE. THERE ARE TWO HEALTH CENTERS IN THE COMMUNE; ONE IS IN MUCONO AND THE OTHER IS IN RUSHAKI. BOTH ARE SPONSORED BY GOAL AND BOTH HAVE 10 NURSES EMPLOYED. CARITAS SUPPLIED 35 TONS OF WHEAT SEEDS ON 28 MAR 95.

(b) TUMBA COMMUNE. THE WHOLE COMMUNE HAS ONLY ONE MEDICAL CENTER WHICH IS SPONSORED BY ICRC. THERE ARE 3 NURSES AND 2 MEDICAL ASSISTANTS. ABOUT 264 HOUSES WERE DESTROYED BY INTERAHAMME HOWEVER RECONSTRUCTION IS BEING DONE THROUGH COMMUNAL EFFORTS. CARE SUPPLIED SEEDS AND TOOLS FOR THE LOCALS.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS

(a) MUKARANGE COMMUNE. THE POPULATION WAS 42,000 PEOPLE BEFORE THE WAR. NOW THERE ARE 40,247 PEOPLE. THE RETURNEES MOVE INTO THEIR FORMER HOMES. THE COMMUNE HAS NO ELECTRICITY AND NO POTABLE WATER HOWEVER GOAL EDUCATES THE LOCALS HOW TO PREVENT THEMSELVES FROM GETTING DISEASES. THERE ARE NOW 7 PRIMARY SCHOOLS OPEN BUT NO SECONDARY SCHOOL.

(b) TUMBA COMMUNE. THE HQ OFFICE WAS DESTROYED DURING THE WAR AND A TEMPORARY OFFICE IS IN USE NOW. TAXES ARE USED FOR REHABILITATING WAR VICTIMS AND PAYMENT OF SALARIES TO GOVERNMENT STAFF INCLUDING THE BURGERMASTER. ESSENTIAL SERVICES LIKE ELECTRICITY, POTABLE WATER AND SCHOOLS ARE IN GOOD STATE. HOWEVER TRANSPORTATION FOR COMMERCIAL PURPOSE IS NOT AVAILABLE.

6. LOGISTICS. THE RADIO INSTALLED AT THE GITUZA SUB - SECTOR IS STILL NOT IN DIRECT COMMUNICATION WITH THIS SECTOR HQ. COMMUNICATION TECHNICIANS ARE REQUESTED TO RE-EXAMINE AND RECTIFY THE PROBLEM AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

7. MISC.(a) STRENGTH RETURNS.

(1)	PRESENT	-	20
(2)	LEAVE / CTO	-	7
(3)	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	6
(4)	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	33

(N. STEINER)  
CAPT  
FOR OPS OFFR

RAY

COVER

SHEET

30 MAR 95

DTG

FROM: SECTOR 1 HQ BYUMBA //

TO: MILOB GP HQ // KIGALI

NUMBER OF PAGES  
(Including Cover Sheet)12



UNITED NATIONS  
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES  
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ

DATE 30/03/95

FROM : SECTOR - 1

SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING PERIOD 291800 B TO 301800 B

1. SITUATION(a) GENERAL CALM.(b) BORDER KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER POSTS  
REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.(c) GATUNA BORDER INFLOW OUTFLOW

9

NIL

30/03/95

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES(a) POLITICAL. THE OPINION LEADERS ARE STILL IN CLOSE  
CONTACT WITH THE LOCALS. A LOT OF CIVIL EDUCATION IS BEING CARRIED  
OUT.(b) MILITARY. THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH BY DAY  
AND NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEHs. THE CHECK POINTS AT RUKOMO AND  
NYACHONGA JUNCTION ARE STILL ACTIVE. RPA CHECKS LOCAL VEH AND  
PASSENGERS.3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

(a) PTL CONDUCTED TO KISARO ( 0220 ) - MIYOVE ( 9721 ) - CYUNGO ( 9321 )

(b) PTL CONDUCTED TO GATUNA ( 0143 ).

(c) PTL CONDUCTED TO KIBALI ( B 0424 ) - RUHONDA

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

(a) CYUNGO COMMUNE THERE ARE TWO HEALTH CLINICS IN THAT COMMUNE. ONE IS IN MIYOVE AND THE OTHER IN CYUNGO. BOTH HAVE ONE MEDICAL ASSISTANT AND TWO UNTRAINED NURSES EACH. AMREF AND CARITAS PROVIDE DRUGS FOR BOTH CLINICS. HOWEVER THE MEDICAL STAFF COMPLAINED THE DRUGS ARE NOT ENOUGH.

(b) KIBALI COMMUNE THERE ARE SIX NGOS WHICH TAKE CARE OF THIS COMMUNE. AMREF IS RESPONSIBLE FOR SUPPLY OF DRUGS AND MANPOWER. ICRC DISTRIBUTES FOOD. CARITAS IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DISTRIBUTION OF SEEDS AND FARMING IMPLEMENTS. PAM AND WORLD VISION TAKE CARE OF KITCHEN UTENSILS AND SLEEPING CANVASES TO THE RETURNEES IN THE COMMUNE. UNHCR HAS PROVIDED PLASTIC SHEETINGS FOR BYUMBA PRIMARY SCHOOLS TO MEND THEIR ROOFS.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS

(a) CYUNGO COMMUNE ESSENTIAL SERVICES LIKE ELECTRICITY, WATER AND SCHOOLS ARE IN GOOD WORKING CONDITIONS. THE SCHOOLS, HOWEVER, LACK CLASSROOM FURNITURE AND TEACHING MATERIALS.

(b) KIBALE COMMUNE THERE ARE 13 PRIMARY SCHOOLS WITH A TOTAL OF 9960 PUPILS. THERE ARE ALSO THREE SECONDARY SCHOOLS IN THE COMMUNE. THESE WILL REOPEN IN APRIL 95. 24 RETURNEES ARRIVED AT BYUMBA FROM ZAIRE YESTERDAY THROUGH THE GISENYI BORDER. IT IS EXPECTED THAT MORE RETURNEES WILL ARRIVE FROM ZAIRE IN THE NEAR FUTURE. NIBATT PROVIDED SOME FOOD STUFF FOR THE RETURNEES. ADDITIONALLY, NIBATT PROVIDED FUEL FOR THEIR VEHs TO TRANSPORT THEM TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES.

6. LOGISTICS THE RADIO INSTALLED AT THE GITUZA SUB - SECTOR IS STILL NOT IN DIRECT COMMUNICATION WITH THIS SECTOR HQ. COMMUNICATION TECHNICIANS ARE REQUESTED TO RE-EXAMINE AND RECTIFY THE PROBLEM AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

7. MISC.(a) STRENGTH RETURNS.

(1)	PRESENT	-	20
(2)	LEAVE / CTO	-	7
(3)	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	6
(4)	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	33

(N. STEINER)  
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29/03 '95 19:37 11278

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29/03 '95 19:18 11205

NIBATT HQ SECT 1

002



UNITED NATIONS  
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES  
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ

DATE 29/03/95

FROM : SECTOR - 1

**SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING PERIOD 281800 B TO 291800 B**

1. **SITUATION**

(a) **GENERAL** CALM.

(b) **BORDER** KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER POSTS  
REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

(c) <b>GATUNA BORDER</b>	INFLOW	OUTFLOW	
	5	NIL	29/03/95
<b>KAGITUMBA BORDER</b>	872	662 CATTLE	NIL
	982	1316	NIL
			28/03/95

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

(a) **POLITICAL** .THE OPINION LEADERS ARE STILL IN CLOSE  
CONTACT WITH THE LOCALS. A LOT OF CIVIL EDUCATION IS BEING CARRIED  
OUT.

(b) **MILITARY** THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH BY DAY  
AND NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEHS. THE CHECK POINTS AT RUKOMO AND  
NYACHONGA JUNCTION ARE STILL ACTIVE. RPA CHECKS LOCAL VEH AND  
PASSENGERS.

### 3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- (a) PTL CONDUCTED TO RUKOMO ( B 1120 ) - KINYAMI ( B 1418 ).
- (b) PTL CONDUCTED TO KAGITUMBA ( B 5184 ).
- (c) PTL CONDUCTED TO GATUNA ( 0143 ).
- (d) PTL CONDUCTED TO RUKOMO ( 1120 ) - NYACHONGA ( 0994 ) - NGIRYI ( 0896 ) - MASORO ( 0698 ) - MUGAMBAZI ( 0502 ).

### 4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

(a) KINYAMI COMMUNE. MUNYIANYA HEALTH CENTER IS STILL CLOSED SINCE THE WAR BUT WORLD VISION PROMISED TO REOPEN IT SOON.

SEEDS WERE DISTRIBUTED BY CRS UNTIL JANUARY 95. AFTERWARDS CARITAS SUISSE TOOK OVER. IT DISTRIBUTED FOOD AND SEEDS TO RUVUME-CYURU-, BISIKA-, NYAMIYANGA-, GICUMBI-, KINYAMI-, MUGINA SECTOR.

ALSO CARITAS PARIS SPONSORED FOOD BUT ONLY FOR CATHOLIC LOCALS.

(b) MUGAMBAZI COMMUNE. THERE ARE THREE FUNCTIONAL MEDICAL CENTERS IN THIS COMMUNE. NGOS AND UN AGENCIES SUPPORT THE LOCAL POPULATION.

### 5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS

(a) KINYAMI COMMUNE. THE TOTAL POPULATION IS 43,172 PERSONS INCLUDING 1,743 WAR WIDOWS AND 1,662 ORPHANS. SINCE SEPTEMBER, 280 REFUGEES RETURNED FROM GISENYI. THIS COMMUNE FACES PROBLEMS OF LACK OF ELECTRICITY AND UNTREATED WATER. THE ESTIMATED COSTS FOR THE RECONSTRUCTION OF THE WATER SYSTEM IS 3,521,008 AM. UNICEF PROVIDES BOOKS AND TEACHING MATERIALS TO THE COMMUNE. HOWEVER, THERE ARE 315 ORPHANS WHO CANNOT AFFORD BUYING NOTEBOOKS AND UNIFORMS. THE SECONDARY SCHOOL IS A PRIVATE SCHOOL WHICH HAS 9 NEEDS TO BE RECONSTRUCTED AT THE COST OF 4,000,000 AM.

(b) MUGAMBAZI COMMUNE. THIS COMMUNE HAD A TOTAL OF 45,000 PEOPLE BEFORE THE WAR BUT NOW THE POPULATION HAS REDUCED TO ABOUT 33,845 INHABITANTS. THE NUMBER OF RETURNEES FOR THE MONTH OF FEB WAS 300 AND THAT OF MAR WAS 548. TEN PEOPLE ARE IN CUSTODY. THE BURGERMASTER HAS REQUESTED TO ARM THE LOCAL POLICE IN ORDER TO TIGHTEN SECURITY IN THE AREA.

6. LOGISTICS. THE RADIO INSTALLED AT THE GITUZA SUB - SECTOR IS STILL NOT IN DIRECT COMMUNICATION WITH THIS SECTOR HQ. COMMUNICATION TECHNICIANS ARE REQUESTED TO RE-EXAMINE AND RECTIFY THE PROBLEM AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

7. MISC.

(a) STRENGTH RETURNS.

(1)	PRESENT	-	20
(2)	LEAVE / CTO	-	7
(3)	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	6
(4)	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	33

(N. STEINER)  
CAPT  
FOR A/GPS OFFR

RAY

COVER

SHEET

28 MARCH 95

DTG

FROM: SECTOR 1 HQ BYUMBA //

TO: MILOB GP HQ // KIGALI

NUMBER OF PAGES

(Including Cover Sheet)

14



UNITED NATIONS

Assistance Mission for Rwanda

NATIONS UNIES

Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE 28 MAR 95

FROM: SECTOR - 1

**SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING PERIOD 271800 B TO 281800 B MAR 95****1. SITUATION**(a) **GENERAL** CALM(b) **BORDER** KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.(c) **GATUNA BORDER** INFLOW

28

28/03/95

**2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**(a) **POLITICAL** THE OPINION LEADERS ARE STILL IN CLOSE CONTACT WITH THE LOCALS. A LOT OF CIVIL EDUCATION IS BEING CARRIED OUT.(b) **MILITARY** THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEHs. THERE ARE NEW GENDARMERIE CHECK POINTS AT RUKOMO ( B 1120 ) AND AT GASEKE ( B 1403 ). THERE ARE ALSO RPA CHECK POINTS AT NYACIONGA ( B 0994 ) - GIKINGO ( B 058899 ) - KABUYE ( B 079918 ) - MASARO ( B 065994 ).**3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

(a) PTL CONDUCTED TO GATUNA ( 0143 ).

(b) PTL CONDUCTED TO NYAGATARE ( B 3550 ).

(c) PTL CONDUCTED TO GAKUBO ( 9932 ) - CYUMBA ( 9434 ).

(d) PTL CONDUCTED TO RUKOMO ( B0825 ) - KABUYE ( B 0791 ) - RUTONGO ( B 0494 ) - NYACIONGA ( B 0994 ) - MASARO ( B 0698 ).

#### 4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

(a) CYUMBA COMMUNE / UN AGENCIES. UNICEF PROVIDED TO ALL SCHOOLS IN THE COMMUNE EXERCISE BOOKS, PENS AND PENCILS ON 22 MAR 95 ..

(b) RUTONGO COMMUNE ( HOSPITAL). THIS HOSPITAL IS SPONSORED BY ACTION NORD - SUD. SERVICES AND PROGRAMMES OFFERED LIKE VACCINATIONS, OPD, GYNAECOLOGICAL, MINOR SURGERY, MOTHER/CHILD, AND AIDS PROGRAMMES ETC. MOST COMMON DISEASES ARE MALARIA, MALNUTRITION, DYSENTERY AND MENINGITIS.

THE STAFF, INCLUDING THREE QUALIFIED DOCTORS, TEN NURSES, FIVE AUXILIARIS, ARE PAID BY NORD AND SUD AND COLLECT ADDITIONAL SALARIES FROM THE GOVERNMENT.

THIS HOSPITAL HAS AN AMBULANCE PROVIDED BY ROTARY CLUB INTERNATIONAL. ESSENTIAL SERVICES LIKE WATER AND ELECTRICITY ARE PROVIDED BY ACTION NORD - SUD.

OTHER ORGANISATIONS LIKE PSF, MIMESA / BUFMAR, OPHMAR SPONSOR MEDICINES AND WFP PROVIDE HIGH ENERGY FOOD.

#### 5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS

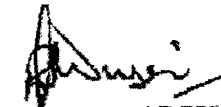
(a) CYUMBA COMMUNE THERE IS A WORKERS' ASSOCIATION WHICH IS RESPONSIBLE FOR ORGANISING PEOPLE IN EACH SECTOR. THOSE PEOPLE WORK TOGETHER ON COMMUNITY BASED PROJECTS, FOR EXAMPLE, AGRICULTURE. THEIR PRODUCE ARE THEN SHARED AMONG MEMBERS OF THE ASSOCIATION.

(b) RUTONGO COMMUNE. THE RECONSTRUCTION OF THE RUTONGO HOSPITAL AND THE KABUYE HEALTH CENTER ARE IN PROGRESS. SECURITY IS RE-ESTABLISHED AT COMMUNE LEVEL. ON THE EDUCATIONAL LEVEL, SCHOOLS ARE IMPROVING STEADILY, BUT THEY LACK FURNITURE AND TEACHING MATERIALS. ESSENTIAL NEEDS IN THE COMMUNE ARE POTABLE WATER, ELECTRICIT AND TRANSPORTATION.

6. LOGISTICS. THE RADIO INSTALLED AT THE GITUZA SUB - SECTOR IS STILL NOT IN DIRECT COMMUNICATION WITH THIS SECTOR HQ. COMMUNICATION TECHNICIANS ARE REQUESTED TO RE-EXAMINE AND RECTIFY THE PROBLEM AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

7. MISC . STRENGTH RETURNS:

(1)	PRESENT	-	21
(2)	LEAVE / CTO	-	6
(3)	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	6
(4)	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	33

  
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27/03 '95 18:50 11205

NIBATT HQ SECT 1

**UNITED NATIONS**  
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

**NATIONS UNIES**  
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE 27 MAR 95

FROM: SECTOR - I

**SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING PERIOD 261800 B TO 271800 B MAR 95**1. **SITUATION**

- (a) **GENERAL** VERY CALM
- (b) **BORDER** KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.
- (c) **GATUNA BORDER** INFLOW

4

27/03/95

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

- (a) **POLITICAL** THE OPINION LEADERS ARE STILL IN CLOSE CONTACT WITH THE LOCALS. A LOT OF CIVIL EDUCATION IS BEING CARRIED OUT.
- (b) **MILITARY** THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEHS. FULL PRESENCE OF TROOPS IN RUSHAKI ( B 1138 ).

3. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

- (a) PTL CONDUCTED TO GATUNA ( 0143 ).
- (b) PTL CONDUCTED TO RUKOMO ( 1120 ) - KINYAMI ( B 1418 ).
- (c) PTL CONDUCTED TO KIYOMBE COMMUNE ( B 0940 ).



4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES**

(a) AMREF PROVIDES MEDICINES TO KIVUYE HEALTH CENTER ( 923354 ). CARITAS RUNS A DISPENSARY AT BUNGWE ( 967347 ). CARITAS DISTRIBUTED FOOD AND TOOLS TO KIVUYE COMMUNE. THESE COMMODITIES ARE STILL PILLED UP AT THE COMMUNE CENTER AND WOULD BE DISTRIBUTED TO THE LOCALS TODAY 27/03/95. THE LOCALS HAVE HOWEVER HARVESTED ENOUGH FOOD FOR CONSUMPTION.

(b) AT THE RUTARE HEALTH CENTER, RECORDS AVAILABLE INDICATE A DECLINE OF COMMON DISEASES LIKE MALARIA, RESPIRATORY INFECTIONS, DYSENTRY AND DIARRHOEA. A TOTAL OF 462 PATIENTS THIS WEEK COMPARED TO 769 THE PREVIOUS WEEK VISITED THE CLINIC. WORLD VISION INTERNATIONAL HAS A PROGRAMME TO IMMUNIZE ABOUT 100 CHILDREN AGAINST MEASLES. CARITAS SWISS DISTRIBUTED SECOND-HAND CLOTHES TO THE POOR IN RAMBURA SECTOR.

5. **CIVILIAN AFFAIRS**

(a) **KIYOMBE COMMUNE.** THE LOCALS DRAW THEIR DRINKING WATER FROM STREAMS BUT THEY BOIL IT BEFORE USING IT. THERE IS NO ELECTRICITY IN THE COMMUNE. AGAIN, THERE IS NO PUBLIC TRANSPORT SERVING THE COMMUNE. MEDICAL FACILITIES ARE ALSO DIFFICULT TO COME BY.

(b) **MUHURA COMMUNE.** THE SEPTIC TANK AT THE MUHURA ( B3008 ) HEALTH CENTER IS OVERFLOWING AND IT NEEDS TO BE DISLODGED AS A MATTER OF URGENCY.

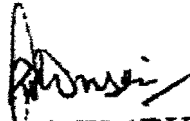
6. **LOGISTICS.** THE RADIO INSTALLED AT THE GITUZA SUB - SECTOR IS STILL NOT IN DIRECT COMMUNICATION WITH THIS SECTOR HQ. COMMUNICATION TECHNICIANS ARE REQUESTED TO RE-EXAMINE AND RECTIFY THE PROBLEM AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

27/03 '95 18:52 11205

NIBATT HQ SECT 1

7. MISC. STRENGTH RETURNS:

(1)	PRESENT	-	21
(2)	LEAVE / CTO	-	6
(3)	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	6
(4)	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	33

  
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**UNITED NATIONS**  
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

**NATIONS UNIES**  
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE 26 MAR 95

FROM: SECTOR - 1

**SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING PERIOD 251800 B TO 261800 B MAR 95**

1. **SITUATION**

- (a) **GENERAL** CALM.
- (b) **BORDER** KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.
- (c) **GATUNA BORDER** INFLOW

4

25/03/95

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

- (a) **POLITICAL** THE OPINION LEADERS ARE STILL IN CLOSE CONTACT WITH THE LOCALS. A LOT OF CIVIL EDUCATION IS BEING CARRIED OUT.
- (b) **MILITARY** THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEHS. FULL PRESENCE OF TROOPS IN KABIRA AND KIVUYE SECTORS OF RUTARE COMMUNE.

3. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

- (a) PTL CONDUCTED TO GATUNA ( 0143 ).

#### 4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

(a) AMREF PROVIDES MEDICINES TO KIVUYE HEALTH CENTER ( 923354 ). CARITAS RUNS A DISPENSARY AT BUNGWE ( 967347 ). CARITAS DISTRIBUTED FOOD AND TOOLS TO KIVUYE COMMUNE. THESE COMMODITIES ARE STILL PILLED AT THE COMMUNE CENTER AND WOULD BE DISTRIBUTED TO LOCALS ON MON 27/03/95. AS AT NOW THE LOCALS HAVE HARVESTED ENOUGH FOOD FOR CONSUMPTION.

(b) AT THE RUTARE HEALTH CENTER, RECORDS AVAILABLE INDICATE A DECLINE OF COMMON DISEASES LIKE MALARIA, RESPIRATORY INFECTIONS, DYSENTRY AND DIARRHOEA. A TOTAL OF 462 PATIENTS THIS WEEK COMPARED TO 769 THE PREVIOUS WEEK VISITED THE CLINIC. WORLD VISION INTERNATIONAL HAS A PROGRAMME TO IMMUNIZE ABOUT 100 CHILDREN AGAINST MEASLES. CARITAS SWISS DISTRIBUTED SECOND-HAND CLOTHES TO THE POOR IN RAMBURA SECTOR.

(c) CARITAS DONATED PEA SEEDS TO CYUMBA COMMUNE. THE BOURGERMASTER HOWEVER HINTED THAT THE SEEDS WILL BE DISTRIBUTED ON MON, 27 MAR 95 BECAUSE THE QUANTITY IS NOT ENOUGH. IN CASE OF DRUGS, AMREF IS UNABLE TO ISSUE ENOUGH TO THE LOCALS. THE CYUMBA CLINIC ITSELF, IS IN BAD CONDITION.

#### 5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS

(a) CYUMBA COMMUNE. JUSTICE IS FAIRLY ADMINISTERED BY THE BOURGEMESTRE AS THE PRESIDENT WITH THE DEPUTY BOURGEMESTRE OR LOCAL RPA COMMANDER AS JUDGE. IN CASE OF CRIMINAL CASE, THEY ARE REFERRED TO THE BYUMBA PREFECTURE.

(b) MUHURA COMMUNE. THE SEPTIC TANK AT THE MUHURA ( B3008 ) HEALTH CENTER IS OVERFLOWING AND IT NEEDS TO BE DISLODGED AS A MATTER OF URGENCY.

6. LOGISTICS. THE RADIO INSTALLED AT THE GITUZA SUB - SECTOR IS STILL NOT IN DIRECT COMMUNICATION WITH THIS SECTOR HQ. COMMUNICATION TECHNICIANS ARE REQUESTED TO RE-EXAMINE AND RECTIFY THE PROBLEM AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

7. MISC.

(a) POSTINGS TWO MALAWIAN NEW MILOBS REPORTED THIS LOCATION  
DATE.

(b) STRENGTH RETURNS.

(1)	PRESENT	-	22
(2)	LEAVE / CTO	-	7
(3)	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	4
(4)	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	33

(N. STEINER)  
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COVER

SHEET

25 MARCH 95

DTG

FROM: SECTOR 1 HQ BYUMBA //

TO: MILOB GP HQ // KIGALI

NUMBER OF PAGES  
(Including Cover Sheet)4



UNITED NATIONS  
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES  
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE 25 MAR 95

FROM: SECTOR - 1

**SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING PERIOD 241800 B TO 251800 B MAR 95****1. SITUATION**(a) **GENERAL** CALM.(b) **BORDER** KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER POSTS  
REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.(c) **GATUNA BORDER** INFLOW

24 PERS

24/03/95

(d) **KAGITUMBA BORDER**

928 PERS/118 CATTLE

**2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**(a) **POLITICAL** THE OPINION LEADERS ARE STILL IN CLOSE  
CONTACT WITH THE LOCALS. A LOT OF CIVIL EDUCATION IS BEING CARRIED  
OUT.(b) **MILITARY** THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH BY DAY  
AND NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEHS. FULL PRESENCE OF TROOPS IN KABIRA  
AND KIVUYE SECTORS OF RUTARE COMMUNE.**3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

(a) PTL CONDUCTED TO CYUMBA ( B 0034 ) - KIVUYE ( 9531 ).

(b) PTL CONDUCTED TO RUTONGO ( C 0493 ) - TABAGWE ( B 2358 ) -

NYACYONGA ( B 9409 ) - KABUYE ( 9107 ).

(c) PTL CONDUCTED TO GATUNA ( 0143 ).

(d) PTL CONDUCTED TO MUHURA ( B 3008 )-KAGITUMBA BORDER..

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

(a) AMREF PROVIDES MEDICINES TO KIVUYE HEALTH CENTER ( 923354 ). CARITAS RUNS A DISPENSARY AT BUNGWE ( 967347 ). CARITAS DISTRIBUTED FOOD AND TOOLS TO KIVUYE COMMUNE. THESE COMMODITIES ARE STILL PILLED AT THE COMMUNE CENTER AND WOULD BE DISTRIBUTED TO LOCALS ON MON 27/03/95. AS AT NOW THE LOCALS HAVE HARVESTED ENOUGH FOOD FOR CONSUMPTION.

(b) AT THE RUTARE HEALTH CENTER, RECORDS AVAILABLE INDICATE A DECLINE OF COMMON DISEASES LIKE MALARIA, RESPIRATORY INFECTIONS, DYSENTRY AND DIARRHOEA. A TOTAL OF 462 PATIENTS THIS WEEK COMPARED TO 769 THE PREVIOUS WEEK VISITED THE CLINIC. WORLD VISION INTERNATIONAL HAS A PROGRAMME TO IMMUNIZE ABOUT 100 CHILDREN AGAINST MEASLES. CARITAS SWISS DISTRIBUTED SECOND-HAND CLOTHES TO THE POOR IN RAMBURA SECTOR.

(c) CARITAS DONATED PEA SEEDS TO CYUMBA COMMUNE. THE  
~~WERE GRANTED~~ THAT THE SEEDS WILL BE  
DISTRIBUTED ON MON, 27 MAR 95 BECAUSE THE QUANTITY IS NOT ENOUGH  
IN CASE OF DRUGS, AMREF IS UNABLE TO ISSUE ENOUGH TO THE LOCALS.  
THE CYUMBA CLINIC ITSELF, IS IN BAD CONDITION..

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS

(a) CYUMBA COMMUNE. JUSTICE IS FAIRLY ADMINISTERED BY THE BOURGEMESTRE AS THE PRESIDENT WITH THE DEPUTY BOURGEMESTRE OR LOCAL RPA COMMANDER AS JUDGE. IN CASE OF CRIMINAL CASE, THEY ARE REFERRED TO THE BYUMBA PREFECTURE.

(b) MUHURA COMMUNE. THE SEPTIC TANK AT THE MUHURA ( B3008 ) HEALTH CENTER IS OVERFLOWING AND IT NEEDS TO BE DISLODGED AS A MATTER OF URGENCY.



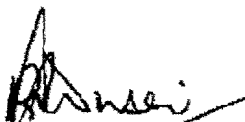
6. LOGISTICS THE RADIO INSTALLED AT THE GITUZA SUB - SECTOR IS STILL NOT IN DIRECT COMMUNICATION WITH THIS SECTOR HQ. COMMUNICATION TECHNICIANS ARE REQUESTED TO RE-EXAMINE AND RECTIFY THE PROBLEM AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

7. MISC.

(a) POSTINGS. TWO MALAWIAN NEW MILOBS REPORTED THIS LOCATION DATE.

(b) STRENGTH RETURNS.

(1)	PRESENT	-	22
(2)	LEAVE / CTO	-	7
(3)	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	4
(4)	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	33

  
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UNITED NATIONS  
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES  
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ

DATE 23/03/95

FROM : SECTOR - 1

SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING PERIOD 221800 B TO 231800 B

1. SITUATION

(a) GENERAL CALM

(b) BORDER KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER POSTS  
REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

(c) <u>GATUNA BORDER</u>	INFLOW	OUTFLOW	
	5	NIL	22/03/95
	8	NIL	23/03/95
<u>KAGITUMBA BORDER</u>	788	232 CATTLE	NIL 19/03/95
	158	472	NIL 20/03/95
	940	949	NIL 21/03/95
	375	419	NIL 22/03/95

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

(a) POLITICAL .THE OPINION LEADERS ARE STILL IN CLOSE  
CONTACT WITH THE LOCALS. A LOT OF CIVIL EDUCATION IS BEING CARRIED  
OUT.

(b) MILITARY. THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH BY DAY  
AND NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEHs. AT THE GENDARMERIE CHECK POINT  
AT KIBALI ( B 058236 ) THE IDENTIFICATION, DRIVER'S LICENCE, VEHICLE  
NUMBER PLATE, DESTINATION, AND REASON OF THE PTL, WERE LOGGED BY  
RPA / GENDARMERIE.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- (a) PTL CONDUCTED TO KISARO ( B 0320 ) - KAYUMU ( B 0814 ) - GASEKE ( B 1304 ) - RUKOMO ( B 1120 ).
- (b) PTL CONDUCTED TO KAGITUMBA ( B 5184 ) - NYAGATARE ( B 3550 ).
- (c) PTL CONDUCTED TO GATUNA ( 0143 ).
- (d) PTL CONDUCTED TO GITI ( B 2303 ) AND RUTARE ( B 1908 ).

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

(a) RECEPTION CENTERS

<u>MATIMBA</u>	<u>FAM REG</u>	<u>FAM SERV</u>	<u>PEOPL REG</u>	<u>PEOPL SERV</u>	
94	94	72	72	19/03/95	
50	50	427	427	20/03/95	
35	34	281	274	21/03/95	

IN THE AVERAGE 90 PEOPLE STAYED IN MATIMBA OVERNIGHT.

- (b) NYGATARE 268 PEOPLE WERE SERVED DURING THE PERIOD 19 TO 23/03/95 .

(c) MUSENYI HEALTH CENTER ( B 1112 ). MUSENYI HEALTH CENTER IS SPONSORED BY AMREF AND HAS 5 LOCAL STAFF EMPLOYEES. THE CENTER NEEDS SANITARY MATERIALS, ELECTRICITY, TREATED WATER AND ADDITIONAL DRUGS. COMMON DISEASES WHICH THEY ARE CONFRONTED WITH INCLUDE DISENTRY, MENINGITIS, MALARIA, PNEUMONIA AND SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED DISEASES.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS

(a) ZOKO SECTOR (1108). CARE PROVIDES SUPPORT FOR THE FARMERS IN TERMS OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS. THERE IS THE NEED FOR PESTICIDES, VETERINARY SERVICES, AGRONOME, TREATED WATER, ELECTRICITY, PRISON AND A DISPENSARY. PATIENTS HAVE TO BE TRANSPORTED TO MUSENYI FOR TREATMENT. TEACHERS ARE PAID BY THE GOVERNMENT BUT THEY LACK TEACHING MATERIALS.

6. LOGISTICS. THE RADIO INSTALLED AT THE GITUZA SUB - SECTOR IS STILL NOT IN DIRECT COMMUNICATION WITH THIS SECTOR HQ. COMMUNICATION TECHNICIANS ARE REQUESTED TO RE-EXAMINE AND RECTIFY THE PROBLEM AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

7. MISC.(a) STRENGTH RETURNS

(1)	PRESENT	-	20
(2)	LEAVE / CTO	-	7
(3)	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	4
(4)	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	31

(N. STEINER)  
CAPT.  
FOR A/OPS OFFR.

**RAY****COVER****SHEET**21/6 448 MAR 95**DTG****FROM: SECTOR 1 HQ BYUMBA //****TO: MILOB GP HQ // KIGALI****NUMBER OF PAGES**  
(Including Cover Sheet)3

**UNITED NATIONS**  
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR-MINUAR

**NATIONS UNIES**  
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE 21/03/95

FROM: SECTOR - 1

**SUBJECT: SITREP COVERING PERIOD 201800 Z TO 211800 Z MAR 95**

1. **SITUATION.**

- a. **GENERAL.** TENSE.
- b. **BORDER.** KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER POSTS  
REMAIN OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

<b><u>POST</u></b>	<b><u>INFLOW</u></b>	<b><u>OUTFLOW</u></b>	<b><u>REMARKS</u></b>
KAGITUMBA	788 232 CATTLE	NIL	19/03/95
	518 472 CATTLE	NIL	20/03/95
GATUNA	08	NIL	21/03/95

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

- a. **POLITICAL.** THE OPINION LEADERS IN THE VARIOUS  
COMMUNES MEET WITH AND EDUCATE THE LOCALS ON CURRENT  
POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS. LOCALS ARE BEING ADVISED TO REPORT  
NEW FACES IN THE COMMUNES DUE TO CURRENT BOMBINGS /  
GRENADE THROWING INCIDENTS.
- b. **MILITARY.** CONFIRMED RPA SOLDIERS HAVE SURROUNDED  
UNAMIR CAMP AT BYUMBA. IT IS BELIEVED RPA HAVE CUT OFF ALL  
EXIT ROUTES IN ADDITION TO THEIR ROAD BLOCK. ( INCREP 2 OF  
211644Z MAR 95 REFERS ). THEIR INTENSION IS TO ATTACK THE CAMP  
AT NIGHT.

3. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

- a. PTL CONDUCTED TO MUVUMBA ( B 2547 )
- b. PTL CONDUCTED TO GATUNA ( 0143 )
- c. PTL CONDUCTED KAGITUMBA ( B 5184 ) -NYGATARE ( B 3550 )
- d. PTL CONDUCTED TO MUKARANGE COMMUNE:  
RUHIENDA ( 035288 ) - RUGARAMA ( 055285 ) - YARAMBA ( 995257 )
- e. MILOBS AND NIBATT PERSONNEL ARE NOW AT FULL ALERT  
AWAITING FURTHER INSTRUCTIONS.

4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES**

- a. **MUKARANGE:** AMREF, THE ONLY NGO IN CHARGE OF HEALTH  
DELIVERY IN THE KIGALI COMMUNE TREAT COMMON DISEASES LIKE  
DYSENTRY, DIARRHOEA, MALNUTRITION. THE RED CROSS PAY  
REGULAR VISIT TO THE BYUMBA PRISON AND IN TRACING LOST  
RELATIONS.
- b. **BUYOGA COMMUNE:** ONE X TCV PROVIDED BY NIBATT TO  
CONVEY 18 RETURNEES TO THEIR HOME COMMUNES WITHIN SECTOR 5  
TODAY.

5. **CIVILLIAN AFFAIRS**

- a. 375 PUPILS TOOK THE ENTRANCE EXAMINATION IN THE  
COMMUNE. HOWEVER 10 WERE ABSENT WITHOUT REASON
- b. **MINE NUISANCE:** MINES ARE REPORTED IN THE  
FOLLOWING SECTORS:
  - (1) RUKOZO ( 9421 )
  - (2) RUHUNDE ( 9228 )

21/03 '95 20:59

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NIBATT HQ JERUSALEM

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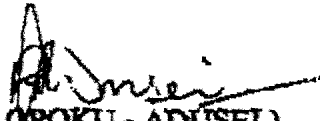
6. MISC

a. SHOOTING INCIDENT. FURTHER INVESTIGATIONS CONDUCTED INDICATE THAT RPA ORGANISED A PRESS MEETING WITH ONE MADAM FRANCOISE MUGUANEZA, 24 YEARS, BELIEVED TO BE A LOCAL DRINK SELLER AT APPROXIMATELY 1700 LT TODAY. FRANCOISE DISCLOSED TO THE PRESS THAT THE DESEASED BY NAME DACANUMAKUBA WAS AT HER DRINKING BAR WHEN A NIBATT SOLDIER SHE CAN IDENTIFY, CAME TO INVITE THE DESEASED. HALF - AN- HOUR AFTER THE TWO HAD LEFT THE BAR, SHE HEARD A GUN SHOT.

b. THE GENDARMERIE / RPA SET UP ROAD BLOCK BECAUSE THEY WANTED TO KNOW WHO SHOT THE DESEASED. THEY ARE NOT SATISFIED THAT THE DESEASED ATTEMPTED TO ENTER THE CAMP ILLEGALLY WHEN HE WAS SHOT. THEY BELIEVE THE REASON FOR THE KILLING IS EITHER DUE TO WOMEN AFFAIRS OR THE ASSAILANT WAS UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF ALCOHOL.

c. STRENGTH RETURNS.

(1)	PRESENT	-	17
(2)	LEAVE / CTO	-	8
(3)	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	7
(4)	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	32

  
( OPOKU - ADUSEI )  
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A / OPS OFFR



## UNITED NATIONS

Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR-MINUAR

## NATIONS UNIES

Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE 20/03/95

FROM: SECTOR - 1

SUBJECT: SITREP COVERING PERIOD 191800 B TO 201800 B1. SITUATION.a. GENERAL CALM:b. BORDER KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER  
OUTPOSTS REMAIN OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

<u>POST</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
GATUNA	05	NIL	19/03/95
KAGITUMBA	408	439 CATTLE	NIL 15/03/95
	772	511 CATTLE	NIL 16/03/95
	760	640 CATTLE	NIL 17/03/95
	450	389 CATTLE	NIL 18/03/95
	788	237 CATTLE	NIL 19/03/95

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIESa. POLITICAL THE OPINION LEADERS IN THE VARIOUS  
COMMUNES MEET WITH AND EDUCATE THE LOCALS ON CURRENT  
POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS. LOCALS ARE BEING ADVISED TO REPORT  
NEW FACES IN THE COMMUNES DUE TO CURRENT BOMBS / GRENADE  
THROWING INCIDENTS.b. MILITARY THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH DAY  
AND NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEH.3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIESa. PTL CONDUCTED TO KAGITUMBA ( B 5184 ) - MATIMBA ( B 4874 ) -  
NYGATARE ( B 355 )

b. PTL CONDUCTED TO GAKONI / MURAMBI COMMUNE ( B 4601 )

- c. PTL CONDUCTED TO NGARAMA (B 2628 )
- d. PTL CONDUCTED TO KIBALI ( B 0626 ) - BUYOGA ( 0113 ) - TUMBA ( A 9411 ) - CYUNGO ( A 9321 ).
- e. PTL CONDUCTED TO CYUMBA ( B 0034 ) - KIVUYE ( A 9532 ) - MUKARANGE - ( B 0801 ) - RUSHAKI ( B 1138 )

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

- b. MILOBS CONDUCTED THE ORPHANAGE AT GAKONI / MURAMBI COMMUNE ( B 4601 ). THIS CENTER IS MANAGED BY AN UN - ORGANISATION CALLED REACH. IT ALSO RECIEVES SUPPORT FROM ADRA. IT HOPITALIZE 244 CHILDREN AND 17 MOTHERS, ADDITIONALLY TO THEM THERE ARE 32 LOCALS EMPLOYED. THEY ALSO REQUEST ASSISTANCE FROM UNAMIR TO RENOVATE THEIR KITCHEN AND LATRINES.
- c. MILOBS ESCORTED HUMAN RIGHT NGOS TO THE MASS GRAVES AT KIZIGURU ( B 4305 ). THEY CONSIDER THAT APPROXIMATLY 700 PEOPLE ARE BURIED IN THE GRAVES.
- d. MUSENYI HEALTH CENTER IS SPONSERED BY AMREF. THEY TREAT ABOUT 250 PATIENTS PER WEEK. SERIOUS CASES ARE SENT TO BYUMBA HOSPITAL. COMMON DISEASES SUCH AS MALARIA, PNEUMONIA AND MALNUTRITION. DIRE NEEDS ARE TREATED WATER, ELECTRICITY AND HIGH ENERGY FOOD.

c. RECEPTION CENTER

<u>MATIMBA</u>	FAM REG	FAM SERV	PEOPL REG	PEOPL SERV
	76	75	576	566 16/03/95
	75	76	610	574 17/03/95
	94	94	732	732 19/03/95

NYGATARE: 26 PEOPLE HAVE BEEN TREATED AGAINST MEASLES BEETWEEN 01/03/95 AND 17/03/95.

5. CIVILLIAN AFFAIRS

a. MILOBS CONDUCTED THE SUB PREFECT OF NGARAMA ( B 2628 ) TO RECEIVE ASSISTANCE FOR VISITING THE COMMUNES OF BWISIGI ( B 1727 ) AND MUVUMBA ( B 2547 ) ON 21/03/95. HE ALSO WAS INFORMED ABOUT THE REQUEST OF THE WORLD BANK MISSION TO VISIT THE NATIONAL PARK AKAGERA. HE PROMISED TO LIAISE WITH THE RPA COMMANDER IN GABIRO ( 4530 ).

b. 2 X MILOB TEAMS PROVIDED SUPPORT FOR THE MINISTRY OF EDUCATION TO CONVEY, TO SUPERVISE AND TO COLLECT EXAMINATION PAPERS FROM VARIOUS EXAM CENTERS IN BYUMBA PREFECTURE. RPA PROVIDED SECURITY IN EACH EXAMINATION CENTER WITH AT LEAST 4 OR 5 SOLDIERS.

6. MISC

a.	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	33
b.	PRESENT	-	18
c.	LEAVE / CTO	-	08
d.	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	07
e.	TEMP POSN	-	0
f.	OVERNIGHT POSN	-	NIL

( NOBERT STEINER )  
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FOR OPS OFFR

**UNITED NATIONS**  
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

**NATIONS UNIES**  
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE 19/03/95

FROM: SECTOR - 1

**SUBJECT: SITREP COVERING PERIOD 181800 B TO 191800 B**1. **SITUATION.**

- a. **GENERAL.** CALM:
- b. **BORDER.** KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER POSTS REMAIN OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

<b><u>POST</u></b>	<b><u>INFLOW</u></b>	<b><u>OUTFLOW</u></b>	<b><u>REMARKS</u></b>
GATUNA	12	NIL	19/03/95

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

- a. **POLITICAL.** THE OPINION LEADERS IN THE VARIOUS COMMUNES MEET WITH AND EDUCATE THE LOCALS ON CURRENT POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS. LOCALS ARE BEING ADVISED TO REPORT NEW FACES IN THE COMMUNES DUE TO CURRENT BOMBS / GRENADE THROWING INCIDENTS.
- b. **MILITARY.** THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH DAY AND NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEH.

3. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

- a. PTL CONDUCTED TO BUYOGA ( B 0113 ) - CYUNGO ( A 9321 ) - TUMBA ( A 9614 )
- b. PTL CONDUCTED TO GATUNA ( 0143 )
- c. PTL CONDUCTED TO MURAMBI ( B 4601 )

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. 1 X TRANSPORT CARRIER VEH CARRIED 20 RETURNEES FROM BYUMBA TO KIVUYE COMMUNE ( A 9532 ) YESTERDAY.

b. 2 X FOUR RUNNERS PROVIDED BY THIS HQ TO CONVEY EXAMINATION PAPERS TO VARIOUS EXAM CENTERS IN BYUMBA PREFECTURE.

5. CIVILLIAN AFFAIRS

c. MINE NUISANCE: MINES ARE REPORTED IN THE FOLLOWING SECTORS.

- (1) MUSNDA ( 4728 )
- (2) MANYAGIRO ( 0232 )
- (3) MUKONO ( 0134 )
- (4) GAKUBO (4432 )

6. MISC

a.	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	32
b.	PRESENT	-	17
c.	LEAVE / CTO	-	8
d.	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	7
e.	TEMP POSN	-	0
f.	OVERNIGHT POSN	-	NIL

( NORBERT STEINER )  
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18/03 '95 21:47

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UNITED NATIONS  
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES  
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE 18/03/95

FROM: SECTOR - 1

SUBJECT: SITREP COVERING PERIOD 171800 B TO 171800 B

1. SITUATION

a. GENERAL CALM

b. BORDER KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER  
OUTPOSTS REMAIN OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

<u>OUTPOST</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
GATUNA	15	NIL	17/03/95

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

a. POLITICAL THE OPINION LEADERS IN THE VARIOUS  
COMMUNES MEET WITH AND EDUCATE THE LOCALS ON CURRENT  
POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS. LOCALS ARE BEING ADVISED TO REPORT  
NEW FACES IN THE COMMUNES DUE TO CURRENT BOMBS / GRENADE  
THROWING INCIDENTS.

b. MILITARY THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH DAY  
AND NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEH.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

a. PTL CONDUCTED TO RUKOMO ( B 1120 ) - KAJEVUBA ( 1400 ) -  
KABUYE ( B 0791 )

b. PTL CONDUCTED TO GATUNA ( 0143 )

c. PTL CONDUCTED TO CYUMBA ( B 0035 )

18/03 '95 21:48

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4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIESa. KABUYE SECTOR:

(1) THE HEALTH CENTER IS SPONSORED BY ACTION NORD - SUD. THIS ORGANISATION SPONSERS VACCINATIONS AGAINST VARIOUS DISEASES AND PROVIDES PROGRAMMES SUCH AS MOTHER AND CHILD AND AIDS PREVENTION FOR THE LOCALS. THE NGOS PROMISED ALSO TO REPAIR THE DISPENSARY AND TO REOPEN IT FOR AT LEAST 20 PEOPLE. THE STAFF OF THIS HEALTH CENTER CONSISTS OF 2 MEDICAL ASSISTANTS, 3 MEDICAL ATTENDANTS AND 8 AUXILIARIES. SINCE SEPT 94 THE STAFF RECEIVED THEIR SALARIES FROM ACTION NORD - SUD BUT NOTHING FROM THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH. THE ORGANISATION ACTION NORD - SUD PROVIDES FOR THE TRANSPORTATION OF PATIENTS ONE AMBULANCE. ADDITIONALLY TO THIS CENTER ACTION NORD - SUD RUNS ANOTHER TWO HEALTH CENTER, ONE IN KAJEVUBA - RUSASA SECTOR / MUGAMBAZI COMMUNE AND THE OTHER IN THE MASARO SECTOR ( B 066996 ).

b. CYUMBA COMMUNE:

(1) AMREF IS THE ONLY NGO ORGANISATION OPERATING IN THIS COMMUNE. IT SUPPLIES MEDICINES TO MANYAGIRO CLINIC ( 014321 ).

c. NGARAMA:

(1) DUE TO THE VACCINATION PROGRAMME AT NGARAMA CLINIC RECENTLY THERE HAVE BEEN ONLY 8 CASES OF MEASLES REPORTED THIS WEEK.

5. CIVILLIAN AFFAIRSa. CYUMBA COMMUNE:

(1) TO DATE 3000 DISPLACED PEOPLE HAVE BEEN RESETTLED IN THE COMMUNE. THEY CAME FROM ZAIRE, UGANDA, KIGALI AND KIBUYE. DUE TO DESTROYED ACCOMMODATIONS THEY HAVE TO LIVE WITH THEIR RELATIVES. THE TOTAL POPULATION AT PRESENT IS 3100.

(2) ELECTRICITY AND POTABLE WATER IS NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS COMMUNE.

(3) THERE ARE 10 PRIMARY SCHOOLS WITH A TOTAL OF 6 999 PUPILS. BUILDINGS ROOFS AND DOORS ARE IN BAD CONDITION. MOST OF THE TEACHERS ARE UNTRAINED.

(4) MINOR OFFENDERS ARE JUDGED BY LOCALS AUTHORITIES BUT ALL CRIMINALS ARE REFERRED TO BYUMBA.

b. NGARAMA COMMUNE:

(1) MILOBS HAVE BEEN INFORMED FROM BELGIUM RED CROSS DOCTORS THAT RPA SOLDIERS HAVE CARRIED OUT A SEARCH OPERATION IN THE AREA OF NGARAMA ON 17/03/95. THE SOLDIERS ENTERED HOMES OF THE LOCALS TO SEARCH FOR ARMS.

b. KABUYE SECTOR

(1) ELECTROGAZE OFFERS POTABLE WATER AND ELECTRICITY TO THE HEALTH CENTER. DUE TO A VIOLATION OF AN UNKNOWN PERSON THE WIRINGSYSTEM WAS DESTROYED SINCE TWO MONTHS.

(3) THIS CLINIC RECEIVES OTHER AIDS FROM PSP / OPHAR THROUGH ANS WITH MEDICINES. LAST YEAR UNICEF PROVIDED HIGH ENERGY FOOD TO THE CLINIC.

c. MINE NUISANCE: MINES ARE REPORTED IN THE FOLLOWING SECTORS.

- (1) MUSNDA ( 4728 )
- (2) MANYAGIRO ( 0232 )
- (3) MUKONO ( 0134 )
- (4) GAKUBO (4432 )



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SECT 1

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6. MISC

a.	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	32
b.	PRESENT	-	17
c.	LEAVE/CTO	-	8
d.	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	7
e.	TEMP POSN	-	0
f.	OVERNIGHT POSN	-	NIL

(NORBERT STEINER)  
CAPT  
FOR OPS OFFR

**UNITED NATIONS**  
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR-MINUAR

**NATIONS UNIES**  
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE 17/03/95

FROM: SECTOR - 1

**SUBJECT: SITREP COVERING PERIOD 161800 Z TO 171800 Z****1. SITUATION.****a. GENERAL CALM:****b. BORDER. KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER  
POSTS REMAIN OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.****2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES****a. POLITICAL. THE OPINION LEADERS IN THE VARIOUS  
COMMUNES MEET WITH AND EDUCATE THE LOCALS ON CURRENT  
POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS. LOCALS ARE BEING ADVISED TO REPORT  
NEW FACTS IN THE COMMUNES DUE TO CURRENT BOMBING / GRENADE  
THROWING INCIDENTS.****b. MILITARY. THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH DAY  
AND NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEH. AN RPA PLATOON IS STATIONED AT  
RUTARE (1908) SECONDARY SCHOOL. THE COMMANDER PROMISED TO  
VACATE THE PLACE BY THE END OF APRIL.****3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES****a. PTL CONDUCTED TO RUKOMO (1220) - RUTARE (1908)****b. PTL CONDUCTED TO KTYOMBE (0940)****c. PTL CONDUCTED TO CYUMBA (0034)**

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. CYUMBA COMMUNE: THIS HQ PROVIDED 2 X 4 RUNNERS TO CONVEY EXAMINATION PAPERS TO CYUMBA TODAY. THE EXERCISE WAS SUCCESSFUL.

b. RUTARE: CARITAS IS PROVIDING MAIZE, BEANS AND PEA SEEDS TO FARMERS IN THE COMMUNE. A HUMANITARIAN PURSE WAS REPLACED BY ICRC IN FEB 95. THE HEALTH CENTRE IS RUN BY A LOCAL DOCTOR AND 4 STAFF MEMBERS. THEIR SALARIES ARE PAID BY ICRC. ICRC AND OTHER NGOS WHO ARE OPERATING IN THIS COMMUNE WILL STOP THE FOOD DISTRIBUTION AT THE END OF THIS MONTH WITH THE EXCEPTION OF POTATOS, LOCALS HAVE ENOUGH FOOD TO FORESTALL ANY SHORTAGE.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRSa. RUTARE COMMUNE:

(1) EVEN THOUGH NO COURT HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED IN THIS COMMUNE, THREE PRISONERS IN A JAIL, ARE AWAITING TRIALS. ONE IS ACCUSED OF HAVING TAKEN PART IN THE GENOCIDE AND THE OTHER TWO HAVE MINOR OFFENCES.

(2) ELECTRICITY IS NOT AVAILABLE.

(3) ONLY ONE PUBLIC BUS PLIES THE ROUTE THREE TIMES A WEEK TO CONVEY THE LOCALS TO KIGALI.

(4) SCHOOLS ARE SUPPLIED TEACHING MATERIALS BY AIDE ET ACTION BUT BOOKS ARE NOT ADEQUATE.

(5) GOAL, THE ONLY NGO IN THIS COMMUNE, RUNS THE CLINIC. PEOPLE IN THE AREA ARE INFECTED WITH DIARRHOEA, DYSENTRY, PNEUMONIA AND TUBERCULOSIS. HOWEVER THE CLINIC IS LIKELY TO RUN SHORT OF DRUGS VERY SOON.

b. KIYOMBE: THE JUDICIARY IS BASED ON LOCAL LEADERS FOR MINOR OFFENCES HOWEVER, SERIOUS CASES ARE REFERRED TO RYUMBA. SINCE THE END OF THE WAR, ELECTRICITY HAS NOT BEEN AVAILABLE. THE LOCALS USE UNTREATED WATER. TWELVE PRIMARY SCHOOLS ARE FUNCTIONAL BUT THEY NEED PRINTURE AND STATIONARY TO BE EFFECTIVE.

INCIDENTS, OBSERVATIONS ETC

6. RPA - a platoon strength located at Rutare (1908) Secondary School. The commander, when contacted promised to move out by end of April.
7. CIVIL POPULATION most of the local farmers in and around Rutare before ~~war~~ were given seeds of maize, beans and peas for planting by NGOs.

HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

8. a. HEALTH Samaritan Nurse pulled out in Feb 95 and were replaced by ICRC who have renovated the Rutare Health Centre. The only health centre in the Commune is run by a resident doctor and a staff of four. Their salaries are paid by RCC.
- b. FOOD ICRC and other NGOs operating in the Commune have informed the authorities of their intention to stop food distribution by the end of this month. It was however observed that with the exception of potatoes, the locals have cultivated enough food to prevent any shortages.

locals in Rutana by MINITRA.

STATE OF ROADS AND BPS

9. Roads and bridges were in good condition. Road maintainers were seen repairing and patching up eroded portions. The workers ~~were~~<sup>are</sup> employed and paid by MINITRA at a daily rate of 120 Rf a day. This amount will be increased to 200 Rf a day effective this month.

CIVIL AFFAIRS

10. LAW AND ORDER

- a. Courts have not yet been established in the Commune. The Bourgmestre and his Deputy, assisted by the RPP, preside over minor cases. Serious cases are referred to Bujumbura.
- b. Rutana prison had three prisoners who were awaiting trial. One who was suspected to have taken part in the genocide was awaiting orders to be transferred to Bujumbura. The other two were of minor offences.
- c. On reconciliation, there is a committee that meets the heads of each sector once in two months to

discuss government programmes. There is also a programme to run courses for all political appointees in the Commune.

#### 1. ESSENTIAL SERVICES

a. ELECTRICITY Not available in the entire Commune. There are however plans to extend power from Uganda to supply the northern parts of the country.

b. WATER Treated water is available to some areas of the Commune.

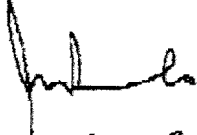
c. TRANSPORTATION Only one public bus operates in the Commune, commuting thrice a week from KISumu

d. VETERINARY SERVICES The facility is run by a staff of two but lack equipment and drugs. No incidents of any major outbreak of diseases have been reported in the area.

e. SCHOOLS Primary schools had been supplied with some teaching materials by AICE or ACTION but not adequate.

12. MINES SURVEILLANCE No change

13. MISC Three (3) families who left the country in 1959 had returned and have been resettled in NSANGE (2610) Sector.

  
S K BARBO  
LT COL  
TEAM LEADER

**UNITED NATIONS**  
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

**NATIONS UNIES**  
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO: MILOB GP HQ

DATE 15/03/95

16/03/95

FROM: SECTOR - I

1. **SITUATION.**a. **GENERAL**b. **BORDER.** KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER  
OUTPOSTS REMAIN OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

c. <b><u>BORDER</u></b>	INFLOW	OUTFLOW	
GATUNA	14	NIL	15/03/95
KAGITUMBA	491	432 (CATTLE)	NIL 12/03/95
	916	2557	NIL 13/03/95
	676	739	NIL 14/03/95
	408	439	NIL 15/03/95
	48	439	NIL 16/03/95

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**a. **POLITICAL.** THE OPINION LEADERS IN THE VARIOUS  
COMMUNES MEET WITH AND EDUCATE THE LOCALS ON CURRENT POLITICAL  
DEVELOPMENTS. LOCALS ARE BEING ADVISED TO REPORT NEW FACES IN THE  
COMMUNES DUE TO CURRENT BOMBS / GRENADE THROWING INCIDENTS.b. **MILITARY.** THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH DAY  
AND NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEH.3. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**a. PTL CONDUCTED TO KAGITUMBA ( B 5184 ) - MATIMBA ( B 4874 ) -  
NYGATARE ( B 355 )

b. PTL CONDUCTED TO NGARAMA - ( B 2628 )



- c. PTL CONDUCTED TO GAKUBO ( 9932 ) - KIVUYE
- d. PTL CONDUCTED TO KIZARO ( B 0320 ) - BUYOOGA ( B 0013 )

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

a. BUYOGA: CARE PROVIDED SEEDS AND FARMING TOOLS FOR THE COMMUNE BUT NOT ENOUGH. CARE WAS DISTRIBUTING SEEDS AND FARMING TOOLS FOR KIBALI CHURCH ( B 0624 ).

b. KIVUYE COMMUNE: NGOS SUPPLIED THE COMMUNE WITH AXES AND TOMATO SEEDS ON 13/03/95. THE COMMUNE DONATED IRISH POTATOS AND BEANS TO ORPHANAGE IN URUMULI - BYUMBA. THE COMMUNE HEAD REQUESTED FOR ASSISTANCE FOR THE PROVISION TRANSPORT TO CONVEY 12 PEOPLE FROM BUYOGA TO GISENYI - SCHEDULED DATE 20/03/95. OTHER REQUIREMENTS PUT ACROSS ARE AS LISTED BELOW:

AMBULANCE.

REHABILITATION OF WATER SUPPLY SYSTEM.

REHABILITATION OF ELECTRICITY SUPPLY SYSTEM.

c.	<u>MATIMBA</u>	FAM REG	FAM SERV	PEOPL REG	PEOPL SERV
		54	48	443	389 13/03/95
		62	59	477	449 14/03/95
		20	20	125	135 15/03/95
	PEOPLE OVERNIGHT				
		94			13/03/95
		94			14/03/95
		62			15/03/95
	<u>NYGATARE</u>				
		28		271	13/03/95
		81		391	14/03/95
		51		832	15/03/95
		24		148	16/03/95

5. CIVILLIAN AFFAIRS

a. THE POPULATION OF BUYOGA COMMUNE DECLINED FROM 47835 PEOPLE BEFORE THE WAR TO 33829 AFTER THE WAR. THERE ARE 15 PRIMARY SCHOOLS WITH 143 TEACHERS, BUT THE HAVE ONLY 64 QUALIFIED TEACHERS FOR 143 PUPILS. THE TEACHERS GET PAID REGULARLY BUT THERE IS A NEED FOR TEACHING MATERIALS.

MEDICAL FACILITIES: BUYOGA COMMUNE DISPENSARY ( B 01612)AMREF.  
MURAMBI - MUYANZA DISPENSARY ( B 0312 ) - CARITAS.  
MUTETE - MUSENYI DISPENSARY ( B 1110 ) - AMREF.  
ALL THESE DISPENSARIES ARE SHORT OF MEDICAL EQUIPMENT.

NO POTABLE WATER IS AVAILABLE FOR BUYOGA COMMUNE. DUE TO  
SHORTAGE OF VEH THE TRANSPORTATION CAPACITY IS ONE OF THE  
BIGGEST PROBLEM IN THE COMMUNE.

THE ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF HAVE NOT BEEN PAIDBY THE  
GOVERNMENT TILL NOW. THE COMMUNE BUILDINGS NEED EXTENSIVE  
REPAIRS, AND THE SCHOOLS ALSO LACK STATIONARIES AND FURNITURE

THE JUDICIARY IS BASED ON LOCAL LEADERS AT THE SECTOR LEVEL.

7. MISC

a.	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	32
b.	PRESENT	-	15
c.	LEAVE / CTO	-	10
d.	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	7
e.	TEMP POSN	-	0
f.	OVERNIGHT POSN	-	NIL

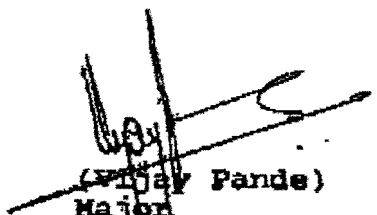
( NORBERT STEINER )  
CAPT  
FOR OPS OFFR

4606

FM : Sector 2, Kibungo  
TO : Milob HQ, Kigali

DAILY SITREP COVERING PERIOD 151800 TO 161800H MAR 95

1. (a) Calm.  
(b) Border Crossings. NTR.
2. (a) NTR.  
(b) NTR.
3. (a) One team went to KIGALI to pick up newly posted milobs.  
(b) One team investigated the beating incident at KABUKUBA 2069 alongwith Human Rights rep. The conseiller denied that he had participated in the beating. He informed that the man had been arrested by mistake and when he tried to escape, he was beaten up by the police. He also mentioned that the amount lost was Fr 2500 and not Fr 15000 as reported by the victim. Human Rights are continuing the investigation.  
(c) One team patrolled areas SAKI 4354 and MUGESERA 4764. They were again stopped by the militia at MUGESERA and told that they could proceed only if they had written permission from the Prefect of KIBUNGO to move in that area.  
(d) Newly arrived Civpol offrs carried out familiarisation of the area along with milob teams.  
(e) Ref Sub Para 3(e) of our SITREP dated 07 Mar 95. The man being treated in RWAMAGANA hospital has disappeared from the hospital. The hospital authorities alleged that he has been taken away by some UN personnel in their car. Our assessment is that he has been rearrested. Human Rights are continuing the investigation.  
(f) One team patrolled areas KIGERAMA 6170, KABARONDO 6177 and BIRENGA 5959. They requested the asst bourgmestress that they they should accompany her on her visit to the orphanages.
4. (a) UNHCR field offr visited RILIMA 2561 today. The situation at KARAMA 2949 refugee camp was discussed. The field officer promised to get the water bladder repaired.  
(b) UNREO rep KIBUNGO also visited RILIMA.  
(c) CARE has been providing seeds in SAKI area but the authorities complain of shortages in seeds and food.
5. NTR.
6. Vens 1006, 1013, 1089, 1253 and 423 are in workshop.
7. NTR.

  
(Vijay Pande)  
Major  
Ops Offr  
For Sect Cdr

**MAX****COVER****SHEET**15 MAR 95**DTG****FROM: SECTOR 1 HQ BYUMBA //****TO: MILOB GP HQ // KIGALI****NUMBER OF PAGES****(Including Cover Sheet)**4



UNITED NATIONS  
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES  
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ

DATE 15/03/95

FROM : SECTOR - 1

**SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING PERIOD 141800 B TO 151800 B****1. SITUATION**(a) **GENERAL** CALM.(b) **BORDER** KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER OUTPOSTS  
REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

(c) <b><u>GATUNA BORDER</u></b>	INFLOW	OUTFLOW (PEOPLE)	
	15	NIL	14/03/95
	12	NIL	15/03/95

**2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**(a) **POLITICAL** NTR.(b) **MILITARY** THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH BY DAY  
AND NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEHs.**3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

(a) PTL CONDUCTED TO RUTONGO ( C 0493 ) - MUGAMBAZI ( B 0403 )

(b) PTL CONDUCTED TO MUKURANGE ( 0831 ) - NYAHKENKE ( 01230 )

#### 4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

(a) MUGAMBAZI COMMUNE

GERMAN TECHNICAL COOPERATION ( GTZ ) DISTRIBUTED SEEDS TO THE FARMERS OF THE COMMUNE

(b) THIS COMMUNE HAS NO ACCESS TO POTABLE WATER AND ELECTRICITY.

(c) TWO DISPENSARIES ARE LOCATED IN THIS AREA. ONE IS IN MURAMBI AND THE OTHER IN KIYANZA ( B 0706 ). THEY ONLY HAVE LOCAL NURSES. EMERGENCY CASES ARE SENT TO RUTONGO OR KIGALI. COMMON DISEASES INCLUDE MALARIA AND DYSENTRY.

(d) KIBALI COMMUNE THE PRESENT POPULATION OF THIS COMMUNE IS 51542 PEOPLE. DUE TO THE RETURNEES FROM UGANDA AND GIKONGORO THE POPULATION INCREASED BY 195 PEOPLE. MUHONDA 90919 ) - AND MUKARANGE ( B 0831 ) RECEIVED SEED BEANS FROM CARITAS

#### 5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS

(a) IN MUKARANGE THE JUDICAL SYSTEM FUNCTIONS WELL. MINOR OFFENCES ARE JUDGED BY THE COMMUNE PANEL. HIGHER CRIMINAL CASES ARE REFERRED TO THE PREFECTURE.

(c) ELECTRICITY IS PROVIDED FROM RUHENGERI POWER STATION AT NARUKA BUT ONLY FOR 2 TO 3 HOURS PER DAY.

(d) THE PEOPLE HAVE ONLY ACCESS TO UNTREATED WATER FROM RIVERS AND WELLS.

- (e) ALL OF THE 14 PRIMARY SCHOOLS ARE FUNCTIONING BUT THEY ARE FACING SHORTAGE OF FURNITURE AND STATIONARY FOR BOTH TEACHERS AND STUDENTS.  
THE UNIVERSITY OF KIBALI ( B 0424 ) IS SCHEDULED TO OPEN ON 03/04/95

6. LOGISTICS NTR

7. MISC

(a)	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	29
(b)	PRESENT	-	17
(c)	LEAVE / CTO	-	6
(d)	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	0
(e)	TEMP POSN	-	6
(f)	OVERNIGHT POSN	-	NIL

(N. STEINER)  
CPT  
FOR OPS OFFR



## UNITED NATIONS

Assistance Mission for Rwanda

## NATIONS UNIES

Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO : MILOB GP HQ

DATE 14/03/95

FROM : SECTOR - 1

**SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING PERIOD 131800 B TO 141800 B**1. **SITUATION**

- (a) **GENERAL** CALM.
- (b) **BORDER** KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER OUTPOSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

- (a) **POLITICAL** NTR.
- (b) **MILITARY** THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEHs.

3. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

- (a) PTL CONDUCTED TO BUYUMBA ( B 0725 ) - MURORE ( 0236 ) - CYUMBA ( 9434 ) - GAKUBO ( 9932 ) - BYUMBA
- (b) PTL CONDUCTED TO NGARAMA ( B 2628 ) - MURAMBI ( B 4601 )
- (c) PTL CONDUCTED TO BYUMBA ( B 0725 ) - RUKOMO ( 1220 ) RUTARE ( 1908 ) - GITI ( 2302 ) - LACE MUHAZI ( 2696 N). THE TEAM WAS ACCOMPANIED BY NEW CIVPOL.

4. **HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES**

- (a) **MINE NUISANCE** ADDITIONAL MINES HAVE BEEN REPORTED FROM GATUNA BORDER POST AREA ( 0142 )



- (b) THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTED 40 NEW CASES OF MEASLES IN NGARAMA ( B 2628 ) HOSPITAL ✓
- (c) CYUMBA COMMUNE DONATED A LOT OF FOOD STUFF FOR ORPHANAGE URUMULI-BYUMBA. DUE TO LACK OF TRANSPORTATION THE FOOD HAS BEEN SOLD AND THE MONEY WAS SENT TO MTHE ORPHANAGE. THE MANYAGIRO HEALTH CENTER ( 0032 ) HAS NO VEH FOR REFERRING SERIOUS CASES TO BYUMBA.
- (d) CARE HAS STOPPED FOOD DISTRIBUTION SINCE NOV 94. RETURNEES AND LOCALS HAVE HOWEVER CULTIVATED ENOUGH FOOD TO FORESTALL ANY FOOD SHORTAGES.

5. **CIVILIAN AFFAIRS**

- (a) MEETINGS HAVE TAKEN PLACE BETWEEN MILOBS AND ✓BURGERMASTERS OF MURAMBI- NGARAMA COMMUNES FOR UPDATING DATA.

ANOTHER MEETING TOOK PLACE BETWEEN THE SUB PREFECT OF NGARAMA AND MILOBS TO FIX APOINTMENTS WITH THE BURGERMASTERS OF MUVUMBA ( B 2547 ) - MUHURA ( B 2908 ). BOTH MEETINGS ARE PLANNED FOR FRIDAY 17/03/ 95

- (b) MILOBS WERE INFORMED THAT LAST WEEK ONLY ONE FAMILY OF 6 PEOPLE RETURNED TO CYUMBA COMMUNE.
- (c) AT RWAMIKO SECTOR (2104 ) IN THE GITI COMMUNE, THE SECTOR CHIEF HAD CONVENED A MEETING TO DISCUSS SECURITY AND COMMUNAL ACTIVITIES. THE MEETING TAUGHT THE LOCALS WHO ARE MAINLY COFFEE FARMERS ON NEW TECHNIQUES TO INCREASE PRODUCTION.  
IN GITI COMMUNE, THE TEAM WAS INFORMED THAT THE COURTS WERE NOT YET ESTABLISHED BECAUSE JUDGES HAD NOT BEEN APPOINTED BY NOW. ALL CRIMINAL CASES WERE REFERRED TO RPA, THE SERIOUS ONES ARE REFERRED TO BYUMBA PREFECTURE.  
THE COLLEGE OF RUTARE COMMUNE HAS NO GENERATOR FOR NIGHT STUDIES. THE BUILDING WAS VANDALISED, FURNITURE AND TEACHING MATERIALS ARE IN DIRE NEED. THE ACCOMMODATION FACILITIES FOR THE BORDERS HAVE BEEN OCCUPIED BY RPA SOLDIERS.

THE COLLEGE REQUIRES ASSISTANCE TO MOVE THE RPA FROM THE COLLEGE'S PREMISES. DUE TO LACK OF TRANSPORT IN THE COMMUNE, PEOPLE HAVE TO TRAVEL ON FOOT TO THE NEXT MAIN ROAD.

6. LOGISTICS

NTR

7. MISC FISHING ACTIVITIES ON LAKE MUHAZI HAD GONE DOWN DUE TO THE INCREASE OF CROCODILES WHICH CAUSE HARM TO FISHERMEN. THREE FISHERMEN HAVE BEEN EATEN RECENTLY.

(a)	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	29
(b)	PRESENT	-	17
(c)	LEAVE / CTO	-	6
(d)	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	0
(e)	TEMP POSN	-	6
(f)	OVERNIGHT POSN	-	NIL

(N. STEINER)  
CAPT.  
FOR OPS OFFR

File  
hanUNITED NATIONS  
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES  
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ

DATE 13/03/95

FROM : SECTOR - 1

**SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING PERIOD 121800 B TO 131800 B**1. **SITUATION**(a) **GENERAL** CALM(b) **BORDER** KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER OUTPOSTS  
REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

<u>OUTPOST</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
GATUNA	NIL	NIL	12/03/95
KAGITUMBA	1002 544	524 CATTLE NIL 952 CATTLE NIL	10/0395 11/03/95
BUZIBA	NOT OBTAINED TODAY		

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**(a) **POLITICAL** NTR.(b) **MILITARY**. THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH BY DAY  
AND NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEHs RPA HAS DEPLOYED AT MULINDI (0436  
AND RUSHAKI ( 1238 ). NEW RPA CHECKPOINT HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED AT  
THE MAIN ROAD ( KIGALI - KAGITUMBA ) GRID REF. ( 358559 ).3. **OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**(a) PTL CONDUCTED TO BYUMBA ( B 0725 ) - KIZARO ( B 0320 ) - BUYOGA  
( B 0013 ) - KARAMA ( B 9711 ) - TUMBA ( B 9312 )(b) PTL CONDUCTED TO BUYUMBA ( B 0725 ) - MUKARANGE ( B 0831 ) -  
NYABISHAMBI ( 097287 )

(c) PTL CONDUCTED TO NGARAMA ( B 2628 ) - MATIMBA - ( B 4874 )  
NYGATARE ( B 3550 )

(d) PTL CONDUCTED TO GITUZA ( B 3122 ) - BW ISIGE ( B1727 )

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

(a) RECEPTION CENTRE

<u>MATIMBA</u>	FAM	SERVED	DATE
REGISTERED	45	345	10/03/95
REGISTERED	35	263	12/03/95

PEOPLE OVER NIGHT FROM 11/03/95 TO 12/03 95 -242 PEOPLE.

NYAGATARE

REGISTERED	14	-	10/03/95
BENEFICIARIES	100	-	10/03/95
REGISTERED	28	-	11/03/95
BENEFICIARIES	213	-	11/03/95
REGISTERED	38	-	13/03/95
	271	-	13/03/95

(b) TUMBA HEALTH CENTER

ICRC: MAHURA NESENBHANA IS THE PERSON IN CHARGE. THIS STATION OFFERS ONLY OPD SERVICE. 40 TO 50 PATIENTS ARE TREATED DAYLY. THE STAFF CONSISTS OF 8 PEOPLE. ICRC HAS PAYED THEIR SALARY UNTIL JANUARY. SINCE THOSE DAYS THE STAFF HAS NOT RECEIVED ANY FUNDINGS FROM THE GOVERNMENT. TRANSPORTATION IS A BIG PROBLEM. THE CENTER HAS NO AMBULANCE NOR TRUCK. THE LOCALS ONLY USE RAIN WATER. MALARIA, PNEUMONIA, BRONCHITIS, MALNUTRITION ARE COMMON DISEASES. CARE DISTRIBUTES BEANS BUT NOT IT IS NOT REGULAR.

✓ 26/50

313  
221  
584

THERE IS A NEED FOR HIGH ENERGY FOOD. DUE TO LACK OF REFRIGERATOR NO VACCINATION PROGRAM CAN BE STARTED. THERE IS ALSO A SHORTAGE OF LABORATORY EQUIPMENT. NO AIDS OR MOTHER AND CHILD PROGRAM IS IN PROGRESS.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS

(a) MUKARANGE (B 0533). THE TOTAL POPULATION OF MUKARANGE  
( B 0 5 3 3)  
BURGERMASTER INFORMED THE MILOBS THAT ALL RETURNEES ARE FORMER  
LOCALS. MOST OF THEM HAVE MANAGED TO SECURE THEIR ORIGINAL  
LANDS AND HOMES.

(b) MINISTER OF REHABILITATION VISITED KAGITUMBA ON 11/03/95 AND  
GITUZA ON 13/03/95.

6. LOGISTICS NTR

7. MISC CAPT TLILI ALI IS STILL ON SICKLEAVE.

(a)	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	28
(b)	PRESENT	-	16
(c)	LEAVE / CTO	-	6
(d))	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	0
(e)	TEMP POSN	-	6
(f)	OVERNIGHT POSN	-	NIL

(M. WEINER)  
CAPT.  
FOR OPS OFFR

FILE**COVER**12 MAR 95  
DTG**FROM: SECTOR 1 HQ BYUMBA //****TO: MILOB GP HQ // KIGALI****NUMBER OF PAGES**  
(Including Cover Sheet)3



UNITED NATIONS

Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINILAB

NATIONS UNIES

Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ  
FROM : SECTOR - 1

DATE : 12 MAR 95

**SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING PERIOD 111800 B TO 121800 B**

1. **SITUATION**

(a) **GENERAL** CALM

(b) **BORDER** KAGITUMBA, BUZIBA AND GATUNA BORDER OUTPOSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC. THE CROSSING FIGURES ARE AS UNDER :-

<u>OUTPOST</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
GATUNA	18	NIL	11/03/95
KAGITUMBA	FGRS WILL BE SENT TOMORROW		
BUZIBA	NOT OBTAINED TODAY		

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

(a) **POLITICAL** NTR.

(b) **MILITARY**

(i) THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEH.

(ii) RPA DEPLOYED AT MULINDI ( 0436 ) AND RUSHAKI ( 1238 )

2

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- (a) PTL CONDUCTED TO KIGALI - BYUMBA (B 0725 ).  
(b) PTL CONDUCTED TO GATUNA

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

NIL.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS

NO CHANGES

6. LOGISTICS. TWO BASE STATIONS HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED AT GITUZA (B 3122) AND OP NYAGATARE. THE SETS WORK WELL ON CH 1 AND CH 2 BUT ONLY IN CLOSE RANGE (10 - 30KM). CALL SIGN: GITUZA HO CAG OP - NYAGATARE CAT.

7. MISC

(a)	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	28
(b)	PRESENT	-	17
(c)	LEAVE / CTO	-	07
(c)	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	NIL
(d)	TEMP POSN	-	04
(e)	OVERNIGHT POSN	-	NIL

(N. SPINER)  
CAPT  
FOR THE OPS OFFR





UNITED NATIONS

Assistance Mission for Rwanda

NATIONS UNIES

Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO : MLOB OF HQ

DATE : 11 MAR 95

FROM : SECTOR - I

**SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING PERIOD 101800 B TO 111800 B****1. SITUATION**(a) **GENERAL CALM**(b) **BORDER.** KAGITUMBA, BUZIBA AND GATUNA BORDER OUTPOSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC. THE CROSSING FIGURES ARE AS UNDER :-

<u>OUTPOST</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
GATUNA	17	NIL	10/03/95
KAGITUMBA	FGRS WILL BE SENT TOMORROW		
BUZIBA	NOT OBTAINED TODAY		

**2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**(a) **POLITICAL** NTR.(b) **MILITARY.**

(i) THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEH.

(ii) RPA DEPLOYED AT MULINDI ( 0436 ) AND KUSHAKI ( 1238 )

2

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

(a) FTL CONDUCTED TO BYUMBA ( R 0725 ) KIVOMBE ( 0940 ) - MUKARANGE ( 0831 ) - MUKONO ( 1227 )

(b) FTL CONDUCTED TO GATUNA

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

(a) MILOBS VISITED RUSHAKI AND MUKONO CLINIC.

MUKONO

THE CLINIC WAS ESTABLISHED BY GOAL. THE CLINIC IS RAN BY ONE MED ASSISTANT, ONE NUTRITIONIST, TWO AUXILIARY NURSES, EIGHT SOCIAL WORKERS AND THREE STUDENTS. COMMON DISEASES TREATED AT THE CLINIC ARE MALARIA, DIARRHOEA, STOMACH ACHES AND BRONCHITIS. CLINIC SERVES LOCALS FROM MUKARANGE, KINYAMI AND BWISEGE COMMUNES. ALL SERIOUS CASES ARE REFERRED TO KIGALI HOSPITAL. LOCALS ARE ASKED TO PAY 1650 AM WHICH MOST OF THEM CANNOT AFFORD.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS

NO CHANGES SINCE LAST PATROL OF 21/02/85

6. LOGISTICS. TWO BASE STATIONS HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED AT GITUZA ( B 3122 ) AND UP NYAGATARE. THE SETS WORK WELL ON CH 1 AND CH 2 BUT ONLY IN CLOSE RANGE (10 - 30KM). CALL SIGN: GITUZA HQ CAG OF - NYAGATARE CAT.

7. MISC

(a) TOTAL STRENGTH	-	28
(b) PRESENT	-	17
(c) LEAVE / CTO	-	07
(c) OUTSTATION DUTY	-	NTL
(d) TEMP POSN	-	04
(e) OVERNIGHT POSN	-	NTL

(N. STEINER)

CAPT

FOR THE OPS OFFR

PATROL REPORT BY TEAM AMIDATE: 11 MAR 85Aim

1. TO MONITOR AND COLLECT INFO ON SOCIO-ECONOMIC PROBLEMS OF KIVOMBE COMMUNE (REF OUR PATROL REPORT OF 04 MAR 85).

TYPE OF PATROL

2. VEH PATROL

TASKS

3. TOUR OF COMMUNE, UPDATE, ESTA AND ASSESS PROBLEMS AND MAKE A REPORT.

STRENGTH

4. 2 X MILORS

ROUTES AND LOCS PATROLLED

5. BYUMBA - KIVOMBE (GR 0940) - MUKARANGA (GR 0930) - MUKONO (GR 1227) - BYUMBA

INCIDENTS, OBSERVATIONS ACTIVITY

6. RPA . INFO AT MULINDI (GR 0435) AND RUSHAKI (GR 1238)
7. RGE . NO INFO

8. MILITIA . NO INFO

9. CIV POPULATION . NO CHANGE (38189)

HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITY

10. THE TEAM VISITED RUSHAKI CLINIC GR 1238. NORMAL ACTIVITY CONTINUED AS PER OUR REPORT OF 04 MAR 85. THE TEAM LATER VISITED MUKONO CLINIC GR 1227 AND ESTE THE FOL:

- a. THE CLINIC WAS ESTD BY GOAL.
  - b. THE CLINIC IS RUN BY ONE MED ASST, ONE NUTRITIONIST, TWO AUXILIARY NURSES, EIGHT SOCIAL WORKERS AND THREE SOCIAL WORK STUDENTS.
  - c. COMMON DISEASES TREATED AT THIS CLINIC ARE MALARIA, DIARRHOEA, STOMACH ACHES AND BRONCHITIS.
- THE CLINIC SERVES LOCALS FROM MUKARANGA, KINYAMI AND BYUMBE COMMUNES RESPECTIVELY.

ALL SERIOUS CASES ARE REFERRED TO KIGALI HOSPITAL.  
IN KIGALI HOSPITAL, LOCALLS ARE ASKED TO PAY  
1050 FRACS WHICH MOST OF THEM CANNOT AFFORD.

#### STATE OF ROADS

11. THE ROADS ARE IN A VERY BAD STATE ESPECIALLY  
DURING THE RAIN PERIOD. THE ROADS HAVE NOT  
BEEN MAINTAINED FOR A LONG PERIOD AND MOST  
OF <sup>THE</sup> ~~THE~~ ONLY USED WOODEN LOW LEVEL BRIDGES  
ARE NEAR COLLAPSING.

#### CIVIL AFFAIRS

10. NO INFO GATHERED SINCE THE COMMUNE AUTHORITIES  
DO NOT WORK ON SATURDAYS AND THUS COULD NOT  
BE CONTACTED.

12. ESSENTIAL SERVICES. NO CHANGE FROM OUR  
LAST PATROL OF 21 FEB 85.

14. MINES HUIZANCE. NO MINES REPORTED.

#### MISC

15. SINCE WE HAVE ESTD THAT THE COMMUNE AUTHORITIES  
DO NOT WORK OVER THE WEEK-ENDS, IT IS MUCH  
DIFFICULT TO GET VALID INFO IF THE AUTHORITIES  
ARE NOT AT WORK. THE TEAM RECOMMENDS  
THAT COMMUNE MILITARY PATROLS BE CONDUCTED  
BETWEEN MONDAY - FRIDAY.

B. DEKEYA  
MAJOR  
TEAM LDR



**UNITED NATIONS**  
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

**NATIONS UNIES**  
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : [REDACTED]

DATE : 10 MAR 95

FROM : SECTOR - 1

**SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING PERIOD 091800 B TO 101800 B**

1. **SITUATION**

(a) **GENERAL** CALM

(b) **BORDER** KAGITUMBA, BUZIBA AND GATUNA BORDER OUTPOSTS  
REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC. THE CROSSING FIGURES ARE AS UNDER :-

<b><u>OUTPOST</u></b>	<b><u>INFLOW</u></b>	<b><u>OUTFLOW</u></b>	<b><u>REMARKS</u></b>
GATUNA	2	NIL	09/03/95
KAGITUMBA	375 412	CATTLES NIL	07/03/95
	644 585		06/03/95
	864 460		08/03/95
	432 648		09/03/95

BUZIBA NOT OBTAINED TODAY

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

(a) **POLITICAL** NTR.

(b) **MILITARY**

(i) THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH BY DAY AND  
NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEH.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

- (a) PTL CONDUCTED TO BYUMBA ( B 0725 ) - RUKOMO (1220) - RUTARE ( 1908 )
- (b) PTL CONDUCTED TO GITUZA ( B 3122 ) - MURAMBI ( B 4601 ) - MUHURA ( B 2908 )
- (c) PTL CONDUCTED TO KAGITUMBA ( B5184 ) - NYAGATARE ( B 3550 ) - MUVUMBA ( B2547 )
- (d) PTL CONDUCTED TO KIZIGURU ( 4304 ) HOSPITAL
- (e) PTL CONDUCTED TO GATUNA

4. HUMANATARTIAN ACTIVITIES(a) RECEPTION CENTRE

<u>MATIMBA</u>	FAM.	SERVED	DATE
REGISTERD	86	68	06/03/95
BENEFICIARIES	448	448	
REG.	36	33	07/03/95
BENE.	269	258	
REG.	21	20	08/03/95
BENE.	161	147	
REG.	86	64	09/03/95
BENE.	469	421	
<u>NYGATARE</u>			
REG.	72	483	06/03/95
REG.	34	187	07/03/95
REG.	47	411	08/03/95
REG.	17	126	09/03/95

## (b) RUTARE

3

ICRC RUNS THE RUTARE CLINIC WITH ASSISTANCE OF ONE DOCTOR NIZEYIMA AND TWO LOCAL NURSES. THE CLINIC TREAT ABOUT 250 PATIENTS PER DAY. COMMON CASES TREATED ARE MONTHLY MALARIA AND COUGH, 40 PATIENTS PER WEEK.

(c) KIZIGURU

NEW CASES OF MEASLES ARE REPORTED, 50 - 60 PER WEEK. MATERNITY OPEN, BEDS ENLARGED FROM 50 TO 70.

NYGATARE

20 OUT OF 600 CHILDREN OF RETURNEES ARE INFECTED WITH MEASLES.

(d) MATIMBA

NPA DOCTORS STARTED A VACCINATION CAMPAIGN

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS

NYAMIYAGA ( GR 1614 )

THE BURGERMASTER WAS HOLDING A MEETING ON THE CURRENT SECURITY SITUATION. HE REFERED TO THE GRANADE INCIDENT IN NIBATT AND RECENT ARREST OF TWO SUSPECTED PERSONS FROM KIGALI WHO WERE ROOMING AROUND IN THE SECTOR. HE WAS ASSISTED BY RPA SOLDIERS. }

ELECTRICITY STILL NOT AVAILABLE IN THE COMMUNE.

TREATED WATER NOT AVAILABLE

THE SECONDARY SCHOOL HAS 100 STUDENTS OUT OF 300 BEFORE THE WAR. ONLY 4 TEACHERS OUT OF 10 ARE PROFESSIONALS

MUVUMBA - MURAMBI - MUHURA

A MEETING TOOK PLACE BETWEEN MILOBS AND BURGERMASTERS OF THESE COMMUNES BUT NO COOPERATION WAS SHOWN. IN MUHURA THE RPA REJECTED AT FIRST MILOBS SEEING THE BURGERMASTER LATER ON THE RPA INTERFERED THE MEETING.

6. LOGISTICS THE COMMUNICATIONS OF GITUZA ( B 3122) HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED BY NOW. THE SYSTEM WORKS WELL ON CH 1 AND CH 2 BUT ONLY IN CLOSE RANGE (10 -20 KM ). CALL SIGN: GITUZA HQ CAG  
OP - NYGARARE CAT

7. MISC

MILOB CAPT. ALI TLILI IS SICK WITH MALARIA AND AT THE MOMENT IN THE BELGIUM VILLAGE.

(a)	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	28
(b)	PRESENT	-	17
(c)	LEAVE / CTO	-	07
(c)	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	NIL
(d)	TEMP POSN	-	04
(e)	OVERNIGHT POSN	-	NIL

(N. STEENER)  
CAPT.  
FOR THE OPS OFFR



FILE  
h**UNITED NATIONS**  
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

**NATIONS UNIES**  
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ

DATE : 09 MAR 95

FROM : SECTOR - 1

**SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING PERIOD 081800 B TO 091800 B**1. **SITUATION**(a) **GENERAL** CALM(b) **BORDER** KAGITUMBA, BUZIBA AND GATUNA BORDER OUTPOSTS  
REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC. THE CROSSING FIGURES ARE AS UNDER :-

<u>OUTPOST</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
GATUNA	8 ✓ 6	NIL NIL	07 MAR 95 08 MAR 95
KAGITUMBA	NOT OBTAINED TODAY		
BUZIBA	NOT OBTAINED TODAY		

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**(a) **POLITICAL** NTR.(b) **MILITARY.**(i) THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH BY DAY AND  
NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEH.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

(a) PTL CONDUCTED TO BYUMBA ( B 0725 ) - CYUMBA ( 0233 ) - KIVUYE ( 9436 ) - GATUNA ( 0142 ) - BYUMBA

4. HUMANATARTIAN ACTIVITIES

(a) NGOS CARITAS DELIVERD BAGS OF SEED PEAS TO THE COMMUNE KIVUYE ( 9436 ) ON 07 MAR 95

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRSKIVUYE:

✓ (a) CROSS BORDER INCIDENCES OF THEFT HAVE BEEN STOPPED AFTER A MEETING OF GUARD AUTHORITIES FROM UGANDA AND RWANDA.

✓(b) ELECTRICITY NOT AVAILABLE

(c) PUMPS WHICH WHERE IN THE COMMUNE HAVE BEEN REMOVED. PEOPLE DEPEND ON RAIN WATER, RIVER AND SPRINGS.

(d) TRANSPORT IS NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS AREA.

(e) RETURNEES ARRIVED WITHOUT FOOD AND NO MONEY. THEY DEPEND ON COMMUNITY'S HELP. LATELY 79 FAMILIES AND 325 PEOPLE RETURNED.

6. LOGISTICS THE COMMUNICATIONS OF GITUZA ( B 3122 ) HAVE NOT BEEN ESTABLISHED BY NOW.

7. MISC

PTL ROPORT OF AM7 / AM6 HAS NOT BEEN RECEIVED TODAY.

3

(a)	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	28
(b)	PRESENT	-	16
(c)	LEAVE / CTO	-	04
(c)	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	06
(d)	TEMP POSN	-	02
(e)	OVERNIGHT POSN	-	NIL

  
(N. STEINER)  
CAPT  
FOR THE OPS OFFR

*file*

COVER

08 MARCH 95

DTG

FROM: SECTOR 1 HQ BYUMBA //

TO: MILOB GP HQ // KIGALI

NUMBER OF PAGES  
(Including Cover Sheet)

3



UNITED NATIONS  
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES  
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ

DATE 08/03/95

FROM : SECTOR - 1

**SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING PERIOD 071800 B TO 081800 B****1. SITUATION**(a) GENERAL CALM.(b) BORDER KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER OUTPOSTS  
REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC.

<u>OUTPOST</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
GATUNA	NOT OBTAINED TODAY		
KAGITUMBA	NOT OBTAINED TODAY		
BUZIBA	NOT OBTAINED TODAY		

**2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**(a) POLITICAL NTR.(b) MILITARY THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH BY DAY  
AND NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEHs.**3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**(a) PTL CONDUCTED TO BYUMBA ( B 0725 ) - KISARO ( 0220 ) - MUREHE  
( 9721 ) - KINIHIRA ( 9917 ) - CYUNGO ( 9917 ) - MUTOVE ( 9622 ) - BUYUMBA

(b) PTL CONDUCTED TO BUYUMBA ( B 0725 ) - MUKARANGE ( B 0831 )

(c) PTL CONDUCTED TO BWISIGE ( B 1727 ) - NGARAMA ( B 2628 ) -  
NYGATARE ( B 3550 )**4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES**(a) THE BURGERMASTER FROM CYUNGO ( 93 21 ) MR. JOHN MUNYEMANA  
APPEALED FOR SEEDS.

(b) IN MUKARANGE AND CYUNGO THERE HAVE BEEN TODAY

CELEBRATIONS TO MARK THE INTERNATIONAL WOMEN'S DAY.

(b) THE COMMUNE AUTHORITIES FROM MUKARANGE ( B 0533 ) REQUEST A CLINIC IN THEIR SECTOR BECAUSE RUSHAKI ( B 1138 ) AND MUKONO ( B 1227 ) ARE TOO FAR FOR MED. TREATMENT.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS

(a) KINIHIRA ( 9917 ); SORWATH TEA FACTORY: IT WAS CLOSED FROM 17 APRIL 94 UNTIL 15 FEB. 95. BEGINNING FROM THE 4 MARCH 95 THE FACTORY RECEIVED MAIN GRID POWER SOURCE. UNDER NORMAL CONDITIONS THE FACTORY WILL HIRE 400 WORKERS AND 600 FARMERS IN PLANTATIONS.

(b) ABOUT 30 PEOPLE MINING GOLD AT TETERO ( 94 23 ) VILLAGE.

(c) MINE NUISANCE: THE BFOA AREAS ARE SUSPECTED OF MINES

(i) RUKOZO ( GR 9421 )

(ii) RUGEZI VALLEY IN RUTUNDE SECTOR.

(d) MUKARANGE: ELECTRICITY IS NOT AVAILABLE IN THAT COMMUNE. LOCALS CONSUME DIRTY UNTREATED WATER. THE PRIMARY SCHOOLS RECEIVED STATIONERY FROM UNICEF ON 6/03/95.

6. LOGISTICS

NTR

7. MISC

FC'S INSPECTION TOUR: BYUMBA MILOB HQ, NIBATT CAMP, NGARAMA AND NYAGATARE PLATOON.

(a)	TOTAL STRENGTH	-	28
(b)	PRESENT	-	16
(c)	LEAVE / CTO	-	04
(d)	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	06
(e)	TEMP POSN	-	02
(f)	OVERNIGHT POSN	-	NIL

  
( N. STEINER )  
CAPT.  
FOR OPS OFFR

**COVER**

07 MARCH 95

**DTG**

**FROM: SECTOR 1 HQ BYUMBA  
//NIBATT HQ//**

**TO: UNHQ KIGALI //ORD ROOM//**

**NUMBER OF PAGES**

**(Including Cover Sheet)**

4



**UNITED NATIONS**  
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

**NATIONS UNIES**  
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

**TO : MILOB GP HQ**

**DATE 07/03/95**

**FROM : SECTOR - 1**

**SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING PERIOD 061800 B TO 071800 B**

**1. SITUATION**

(a) **GENERAL CALM.**

(b) **BORDER.** KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER OUTPOSTS  
REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC. THE CROSSING FIGURES ARE AS UNDER :-

<u>OUTPOST</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
GATUNA	08	NIL	05/03/95
	08	NIL	06/03/95
	14	NIL	07/03/95
KAGITUMBA	NOT OBTAINED TODAY		
BUZIBA	NOT OBTAINED TODAY		

**2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

(a) **POLITICAL.** NTR.

(b) **MILITARY.** THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH BY DAY  
AND NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEHS.

**3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES**

(a) PTL CONDUCTED TO MURAMBI ( B 4601 ) TO MEET BURGERMASTER FOR  
STATISTIC PERPOISE

(b) PTL CONTUCTED TO GATUNA ( 0142 )

(C) PTL BYUMBA ( 0824 ) - RUKOMO ( 1121 ) - GITI ( B 2303 ) - BYUMBA  
( 0824 ) WITH ONE REP FROM THE PREFECTURE ALBERT.



4. HUMANATARIAN ACTIVITIES

(a) NO CHANGES FROM PREVIOUS REPORT EXCEPT THAT RELIEF ITEMS ARE NO MORE BEING DISTRIBUTED

(b) REFUGEE TRUST PLANS TO OPEN AN ORPHANAGE AT KALAGALI (2499)

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS NTR.

6. LOGISTICS NTR

7. MISC

(a)	TOTAL STRENGTH PRESENT	-	19
(b)	LEAVE / CTO	-	03
(c)	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	06
(d)	TEMP POSN	-	NIL
(e)	OVERNIGHT POSN	-	NIL

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COVER

06 MAR 95  
DTG

FROM: SECTOR 1 HQ BYUMBA //

TO: MILOB GP HQ // KIGALI

NUMBER OF PAGES  
(Including Cover Sheet)4



**UNITED NATIONS**  
Assistance Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

**NATIONS UNIES**  
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

**TO : MILOB GP HQ**

**DATE : 06 MAR 95**

**FROM : SECTOR - 1**

**SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING PERIOD 051800 B TO 061800 B**

**1. SITUATION**

(a) **GENERAL** THE LOCAL POPULATION WAS ALL CONCERNED AND TENSE BECAUSE OF THE GRENADE ATTACK ON NIBATT, FOLLOWED BY THE CORDON AND SEARCH OF THE AREA AROUND BY THE RPA. MANY PEOPLE WERE DETAINED BY THE RPA INCLUDING 15 LOCAL WORKERS OF BROWN AND ROOT, WHO WERE ARRESTED AROUND 0200 HRS TODAY. THEY WERE RELEASED AROUND 1400 HRS.

(b) **BORDER** KAGITUMBA AND GATUNA BORDER OUTPOSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC. THE CROSSING FIGURES ARE AS UNDER :-

<b><u>OUTPOST</u></b>	<b><u>INFLOW</u></b>	<b><u>OUTFLOW</u></b>	<b><u>REMARKS</u></b>
GATUNA	11	NIL	
KAGITUMBA	542 ( 401 CATTLE)	NIL	05 MAR 95
	614 ( 524 CATTLE)	NIL	06 MAR 95

**2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

(a) **POLITICAL** NTR.

(b) **MILITARY**

(i) THE RPA CONDUCTED CORDON AND SEARCH OF AREA AROUND THE BYUMBA CAMP IMMEDIATELY AFTER HEARING THE EXPLOSIONS AT 060200 HRS AND DETAINED MANY PERSONS FOR QUESTIONING AND RELEASED THEM LATER.

(ii) THE RPA HAS GIVEN ORDERS TO ARREST ANY STRANGERS IN THE LOCALITY. THE B/MASTER OF KIBALI ARRESTED 05 GIRLS WHO HAD COME FROM KIGALI TO THE NEIGHBOURING VILLAGE OF BUHAMBE ( B 0426) TO ALLEGEDLY MEET SOLDIERS AT 1615 HRS.

(iii) LOCAL CHECK POSTS HAVE BEEN ERECTED AROUND BYUMBA TOWN.

(iv) THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEH.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

(a) OPS OFFR ATTENDED MEETING BETWEEN CO NIBATT , RPA BN CDR , SUB PREFECT OF BYUMBA FOR DISCUSSING THE SECURITY SITUATION.

(b) PATROLLING CARRIED OUT FROM NGARAMA ( B2628) TO KAGITUMBA (B 5184). TEAM MET SUB PREFECT AND B/MASTER OF NGARAMA.

(c) SECT CDR AND GHANA MILOBS ATTENDED GHANA MEDAL PARADE .

(d) HUMANITARIAN TEAM MET HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM.

4. HUMANATARTIAN ACTIVITIES MATIMBA RECEPTION CENTRE REGISTERED AND SERVED THE FOLLOWING PERSONS:-

03 MAR 95 REGISTERED 67 FAMILIES AND SERVED 67 .  
REGISTERED 583 PERSONS AND SERVED 583.

05 MAR 95 REGISTERED 102 FAMILIES AND SERVED 96.  
REGISTERED 821 PERSONS AND SERVED 746.

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS A PASSENGER BUS OF HAPPY TRAILS " KAMPALA - KIGALI EXPRESS " MET WITH AN ACCIDENT AT APPROX 1130 HRS , 200 MTRS SOUTH OF KAGITUMBA BORDER CHECKPOST ( B 5184) . THERE WERE 03 DEAD AND ALL THE PASSENGERS WERE INJURED . THEY HAVE BEEN TAKEN TO THE NYAGATARE HOSPITAL ( B 3550).

6. LOGISTICS THE COMMUNICATIONS OF GITUZA ( B 3122) AND NYAGATARE (B 3550) HAVE NOT YET BEEN ESTABLISHED .

08/03 '95 19:51 11278  
08/03 '95 19:09 11205

UN HQ ORDERLY RM

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NIBATT HQ SECT 1

005

3

7. MISC

(a)	TOTAL STRENGTH PRESENT	-	19
(b)	LEAVE / CTO	-	03
(c)	OUTSTATION DUTY	-	06
(d)	TEMP POSN	-	NIL
(e)	OVERNIGHT POSN	-	NIL

  
(AK GHOSH)  
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OPS OFFR

05/03 '95 18:03 11278  
05/03 '95 17:48 11205

UN HQ ORDERLY RM  
NIBATT HQ SECT 1

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UNITED NATIONS  
Assessment Mission for Rwanda

UNAMIR - MINUAR

NATIONS UNIES  
Mission pour l'Assistance au Rwanda

TO : MILOB GP HQ

DATE : 05/03/95

FROM : SECTOR - 1

SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING PERIOD 041800 E TO 051800 E

1. SITUATION

(a) GENERAL CALM

(b) BORDER KAGITUMBA, GATUNA AND BUZIBA BORDER OUTPOSTS  
REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC. THE CROSSING  
FIGURES ARE AS UNDER :-

<u>OUTPOST</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
GATUNA	NOT OBTAINED TODAY		
KAGITUMBA	NOT OBTAINED TODAY		
BUZIBA	13 (26 CATTLE)		

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

(a) POLITICAL NTR

(b) MILITARY THE RPA CONTINUES TO PATROL THE AOR BOTH BY DAY  
AND NIGHT ON FOOT AND ON VEHs.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

(a) PATROLLING CARRIED OUT TO BUZIBA ( GR 2661)

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES NTR

5. CIVILIAN AFFAIRS NTR

6. LOGISTICS NTR

7. MISC

(a) TOTAL STRENGTH PRESENT	-	18 ✓ <i>fine</i>
(b) LEAVE / CTO	-	03 ✓ <i>fine</i>
(c) OUTSTATION DUTY	-	06 ✓ <i>fine</i>
(d) TEMP POSN	-	NIL
(e) OVERNIGHT POSN	-	01

*[Signature]*  
(AR GOSH)  
MAJ  
OPS OFFR

COVER

04 MAR. 95.  
DTG

FROM: SECTOR 1 HQ BYUMBA //

TO: MILOB GP HQ // KIGALI

NUMBER OF PAGES  
(Including Cover Sheet)

7



TO : MILOB GP HQ  
FROM : SECTOR - 1 HQ (BYUMBA)

DATE : 04 MAR 95

SUBJECT : SITREP COVERING THE PERIOD 031800 B TO 041800 B

1. SITUATION

(a) GENERAL. CALM.

(b) BORDER. GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER OUTPOSTS REMAINED OPEN TO ALL TFC.

<u>CHECKPOST</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
(i) GATUNA	NOT OBTAINED TODAY		
(ii) KAGITUMBA	712 (519 CATTLE)	NIL	03 MAR95
	437 (170 CATTLE)	NIL	04 MAR95

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

(a) POLITICAL. NTR.

(b) MILITARY. RPA CONTINUES TO CONDUCT VEH AND FOOT PATROLS WITHIN AOR BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT.

3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

(a) PTL CONDUCTED TO KIYOMBE COMMUNE ( B 0940). IT VISITED MUKARANGE ( B 0831) AND RUSHAKI ( B 1138).

(b) HELIPATROL CANCELLED DUE TO BAD WEATHER.

(c) ONE MILOB PATROL FROM KAGARAMA SUB SECTOR WENT TO KAGITUMBA BORDER OUTPOST (B 5184) , MATIMBA ( B 4874) AND NYAGATARE ( B 3550).

4. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

(a) RUSHAKI HEALTH CENTRE. THE HEALTH CENTRE AT RUSHAKI ( B 1138) RUN BY GOAL WAS FUNCTIONING SATISFACTORILY AS PER THE LOCALS. THERE ARE TWO AUXILIARY NURSES AND ONE MED ASST , ONE LAB TECH , NINE GEN LABOURERS AND ONE WATCHMAN . IT HAS 20 BED CAPACITY AND IS CATERING TO THE PATIENTS OF BOTH MUKARANGE AND KİYOMBE COMMUNES.

(b) DRINKING WATER. THE LOCALS OF KİYOMBE COMMUNE ( B 0940) ARE DRINKING UNTREATED WATER FROM RIVERS AND STREAMS.

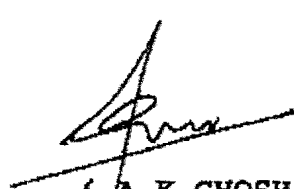
5. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.6. LOGISTICS.

(a) SOME LOG ITEMS FOR THE NEWLY ESTABLISHED SUB SECTOR AT NAGARAMA ( B 2628) HAVE BEEN COLLECTED THERE IS MUCH MORE TO BE ISSUED /COLLECTED.

(b) THE COMMUNICATION SET UP AT GITUZA AND NYAGATARE IS YET TO BE ESTABLISHED.

7. PERS.

(a) TOTAL STRENGTH	-	28
(b) PRESENT	-	18
(c) LEAVE / CTO	-	03
(d) OUTSTATION DUTY	-	06
(e) TEMP POSN	-	NIL
(f) OVERNIGHT POSN	-	01

  
( A K GHOSH )  
MAJ  
OPS OFFR

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TO MILIB GPHB

DATE 03-03-95

FROM SECTOR 1 HQ BYUMBA

SUBJECT: SITREP COVERING THE PERIOD 021500 TO 030001

SITUATION

(A) GENERAL: CALM

(B) BORDER: GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA

BORDER OUT POST REMAINED OPEN TO  
TCL

(i) CHECK POST INFLOW OUTFLOW REMARKS

(ii) GATUNA NOT OBTAINED

(iii) KAGITUMBA 648 (347 CATTLE) NIL 03-03-95

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

(A) POLITICAL NTR.

(B) MILITARY. RPA CONTINUES TO PTL. AOR  
BOTH DAY AND NIGHT.3. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES(a) PTLs CONDUCTED TO KIHAMI (B1321) AND  
KAGAMBA (B1816) COMMUNE WITH REP  
OF BYUMBA PREFECTURE.(b) PTLs CONDUCTED TO RUTARE (B1908)  
AND G191 (B2303) COMMUNE WITH  
REP OF BYUMBA PREFECTURE.(c) PTL CONDUCTED TO MATIMBA B4879  
AND NYAGATARE (B3550) - KAGITUMBA (B5184)(d) THE TEMP OP AT NYAGATARE WAS  
MAINTAINED TO DAY.

(2)

(K) MEETING HELD WITH BULDERMASTER  
OF GITUZA (B 3122)

#### A HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

(a) DISTRIBUTION OF PESTICIDES ONE MILOB  
TEAM COLLECTED SIX SEAKY (NAME OF  
PESTICIDES AT KINYAMI (B 1331) AND  
KAGAMBA (B 1816). OTHER MILOB TEAM  
DISTRIBUTED THEM TO GITI (B 2303) AND  
RUTARE (B 1903)

(b) MATIMBA RECEPTION CENTRE 75  
75 FAMILIES AND 723 PEOPLE WERE  
RECEIVED AT THE CENTRE ON  
02-03-95.

(c) KAGITUMBA (B 5184) IMMIGRATION  
OFFICER INFORMED TEAM OF THE  
OPENING OF A NEW BORDER POINT IN  
TWO OR THREE WEEKS AT BUZIBA  
GR 2661.

(d) WATER RESERVOIR IN VICINITY OF  
HYAGATARE GR 3753 IS IN PROGRESS.

(e) LINER AND AOR DISTRIBUTION CENTRES  
AT HYAGATARE (B 3550) WERE CLOSED  
ON 02-02-95 DUE TO HOLIDAY.

(f) ARC INFO AT HYAGATARE HEALTH  
CENTRE; 20 OUT OF 600 REFUGEES ARE  
INFECTED WITH MEASLES. VACCINATION  
HAS STARTED.

#### B CIVILIAN AFFAIRS

(a) A MEETING WITH THE PREFET AND

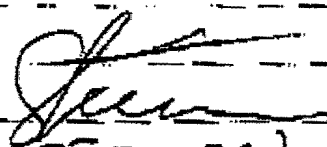
BLUMBERMASTER OF NGARARA (GR 4629)  
IS PLANNED FOR TOMORROW 04-03-95  
(b) MR RUBAYIZA AGRICULTURAL OFFICER  
IN BYUMBA PREFECTURE REQUESTS  
TRANSPORTATION ASSISTANCE FOR  
VISITING SOME COMMUNES IN  
HIS PREFECTURE.

6. LOGISTICS

(a) A FIELD SERVICE-TECHNITION WAS  
ANNOUNCED FOR 01-03-95 TO ACTIVATE  
RADIO COMMUNICATION FOR SUB SECTOR  
HA QIPUZA. BUT NO LINK HAS BEEN  
ESTABLISHED BY NOW.

7. PERS

TOTAL STRENGTH	28
PRESENT	14
LEAVE / CTD	02
OUT STATION	06
TEMPORARY POSN	01
OVERNIGHT POSN	06

  
(W STEINER)  
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FOR OPS OFFR.