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October 27, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
<p><u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u></p> <p>UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668</p> <p>UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY</p> <p>MILOB GP HQ</p> <p>TAC HQ (BUTARE)</p> <p>GHANBATT</p> <p>ETHIOBATT</p> <p>FRAFBATT</p> <p>ZAMBATT</p> <p>TUNBATT</p> <p>MALCOY</p> <p>NIGCOY</p> <p>AUSMED</p> <p>BRITCON</p> <p>CANSIGS</p> <p>1 CDHSR</p> <p>UNREO (UNAMIR LO)</p> <p>HUMAN RIGHTS</p> <p>UNHQ OR</p> <p>SECT 3 HQ</p> <p>SECT 5 HQ</p> <p>G1</p> <p>G4</p>	
<p>SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 26 OCT 94</p>	
<p>NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: TWELVE</p>	

Indian hat - 18/11
WARNED: PM late agency Park Force on
Displaced (today)

5500

predates 19 Nov

- Repair of Bridge will continue by Brit Corps.

- 4 B Cavos have report that people are coming to seek their protection - CAN will be released if was reported.

- 5 returns yesterday 59 - Housing also have becoming a priority -

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

Mr. Dessande

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 26 OCT 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA WAS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH:

A. MILOBS REPORTED THAT RPA WERE STILL PURSUING THEIR AIM OF GETTING DPs OUT OF NDABA CAMPS IN SECTOR 4B.

B. IN SECTOR 4B, FRAFBATT REPORTED THAT THERE HAD BEEN KILLINGS AT GR 2656. ACCORDING TO THE RPA 11 ELMS OF INTERAHAMWE AMBUSHED AN RPA PATROL OF 4 SOLDIERS IN THAT LOC. INVESTIGATIONS ARE GOING ON FOR MORE DETAILS. 4 PEOPLE WERE KILLED AT THE SAME LOCATION ON TUESDAY 18 OCT 94.

C. IN SECTOR 4A, GHANBATT REPORTED THAT FIVE LOCALS WERE KILLED AND ABOUT 30 OTHERS ABDUCTED AT CYAFURWE GR 5317. REPORTS FROM LOCALS INDICATED THAT RPA WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE KILLINGS.

D. MILOBS IN SECTOR 5 REPORTED AN RPA HOUSE LOCATED AT KINGORO GR 2726 GOT BURNED DOWN ON 23 OCT 94 DUE FIRE STARTED THROUGH CARELESSNESS OF ONE OF THEIR SOLDIERS. CONSIDERABLE AMMO STORED IN THE HOUSE MADE A RATHER SPECTACULAR FIRE. THE FIRE WAS REPORTED OBSERVED BY MANY PEOPLE IN KUIMBA CAMP, ZAIRE. FALSE RUMOURS CIRCULATING IN THE AREA INDICATE THAT RPA WAS BURNING HOMES AND KILLING CIVILIANS.

E. IN SECTOR 4B, RPA INTENSIFIED THEIR SEARCHES IN ROAD BLOCKS IN THE AREA. GENERAL POPULATION IN KIBUYE WERE STILL APPREHENSIVE BECAUSE OF RPA ACTIVITIES. TENSION BETWEEN RPA AND LOCALS WERE REPORTED AT GISOVU GR 2952 WITH THE WITHDRAWAL OF FRAFBATT PL FROM THE AREA. SITUATION BEING MONITORED BY MILOBS.

F. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	I. UGANDA	NOT REPORTED	NOT REPORTED
	II. TANZANIA	NOT REPORTED	NOT REPORTED
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	241	NOT REPORTED
	II. BURUNDI	NOT REPORTED	NOT REPORTED

(C) SECTOR 3

I. BURUNDI NOT REPORTED NOT REPORTED

(D) SECTOR 4

I. BURUNDI NOT REPORTED NOT REPORTED

II. ZAIRE 256 NOT REPORTED

(E) SECTOR 5

I. ZAIRE 1,155 NOT REPORTED

II. UGANDA NOT REPORTED NOT REPORTED

(F) TOTAL FOR THE DAY 1,652 0

(G) TOTALS FOR THE MONTH OF OCT TO DATE ARE,
INFLOW - 27,938 AND OUTFLOW - 281.

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SRSG ATTENDED THE MORNING PRESS BRIEFING.

B. HE THEN MET WITH MR. CLARENCE, CHIEF OF HUMAN RIGHTS OPERATIONS, TO DISCUSS THE STATUS OF HUMAN RIGHTS OPERATIONS.

C. THE SRSG MET WITH AMBASSADOR TEFERA AND DR. YONAS OF AFRICAN HUMANITARIAN ACTION TO DISCUSS THEIR ACTIVITIES.

D. HE HELD CONSULTATIONS WITH THE MINISTER OF JUSTICE, MR. ALPHONSE NKUBITO, TO DISCUSS THE REHABILITATION OF THE JUDICIAL SYSTEM.

E. HE THEN LATER MET WITH MR. URASA AND MR. MCCALLIN OF UNHCR TO DISCUSS THE OVERALL SITUATION IN RWANDA.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA THE RPA CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MOUNT ROAD BLOCKS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

(1) IN SECTOR 5, IT WAS REPORTED THAT A GROUP OF RPA SOLDIERS CARRIED OUT RECRUITMENT EXERCISE FOR YOUNG PERSONS ON 25 OCT 94 AT BUSOGO.

(2) MAJ GEN PAUL KAGAME VISITED GIKONGORO TODAY. A VEH WHICH WAS APPARENTLY PART OF HIS ENTOURAGE OVERTURNED 5KM NW OF BUTARE KILLING TWO SOLDIERS.

(3) RPA IS NOW DEPLOYED IN THE AREA OF NASHO IN SECTOR 2 NEAR THE LAKE.

(4) RPA WERE OBSERVED TO HAVE DEPLOYED A PL STRENGTH NEAR ELECTROGAZ SUB STN AT GR 303610.

B. RGE NTR.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. STAFF BRIEF WAS HELD AT 0800 HRS. FC VISITED TUNBATT HQ AND WAS BRIEFED BY MILOB SECTOR COMD, HUMAN RIGHT, UNHCR AND MSF REPS.

(2) OP HOMEWARD MOVED A TOTAL OF 831 DPs IN 30 ZAMBATT VEHS FROM KIGALI TO NGENDA. THE ORIGINAL INTENTION WAS TO DELIVER THE MAJORITY OF DPs TO INDIVIDUAL VILLAGES. BUT THIS WAS NOT ACHIEVABLE DUE TO INCREASED MINE THREAT.

(4) STAFF OF TAC HQ BUTARE AND UNHCR REP FLEW BY HELI TO RECCE AREA OF BRIDGE AT GR 9647. THE PURPOSE WAS TO ACCESS SUITABILITY OF AREA FOR ESTB OF WAY STN WHEN MOVING DPs FROM SECTOR 4 TO SOUTHERN PART OF SECTOR 2. RECCE WAS SUCCESSFUL.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). BN CO, RPA AND PREFECTURE MET TO DECIDE ON AN ALTERNATIVE LOC FOR HQ. A RECOMMENDED LOC WILL BE COMMUNICATED TO NICOY AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. CONDUCTED PTLs IN AREA OF GATUNA. ANOTHER PTL WENT ALONG RWANDA/TANZANIA BORDER AND DISCOVERED A FEMALE DEAD BODY FLOATING IN AKAGARE RIVER GR 870386. PRESSMEN WERE ALSO PRESENT.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL NICOY). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS WITHIN AO.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT). THE DEFENCE MINISTER PAID UNANOUNCED VISIT TO GIKONGORO.

(1) CONTINUED DAY AND NIGHT, FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS WITHIN AOR. DETAILED STANDING PATROL DET AT THE REMERA BORDER POST GR 4192 AND OBSERVED 45 MEN, 17 WOMEN AND 23 CHILDREN CROSSED INTO BURUNDI TO PURCHASE COMMODITIES AND BACK WHILE 15 OTHER MEN AND 4 WOMAN ALSO CROSSED INTO RWANDA TO SELL FARM PRODUCTS.

(2) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE GUARDS AT CENTRE DE SANTE AND

AICF WAREHOUSE AT CYANIKA GR 5530. CONTINUED TO MAN PERMANENT CHECK POINTS AT GIKONGORO, RURAMBA, RWAMIKO AND KITABI. CO PAID ROUTINE VISIT TO SOUTHERN PART OF AO. OWN MED STAFF TREATED 98 LOCALS AT MURAMBI GR 5128.

(3) DEPLOYMENT OF 1 X MECH SECTION EACH AT MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES CONTINUED. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR ICRC DISTRIBUTE FOOD TO LOCALS AT RUNYOMBYI GR 4893 AND BUSANZE GR 4491 CAMPS.

(4) 2 MILITARY SHIRTS, 1 BERET AND 1 HAND GREN WERE FOUND ABANDON AT CYANIKA CAMP.

(5) ORGANISED RECEPTION FOR CHILDREN AT KIGEME ORPHANAGE GR 4725 WITH UNIT BAND IN ATTENDANCE.

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFBATT). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT CHECK POINT DUTIES WITHIN AO. CARRIED OUT PTLs TO RUGABANO GR 4266, KAYENZI GR 3470, MUBUGA 2364, BISESERO GR 2860, CROSSROADS GR 2756 AND POST DU TRANSFORMATIONS GR 3061. ICRC DISTRIBUTED FOOD ITEMS TO LOCALS IN RUGABANO.

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT, MOBILE AND FOOT PATROLS WITHIN THE FOLLOWING AREAS, CYANGUGU 7724, UVIRA GR 8901, NYARUSHISHI GR 8522, KARENTERA GR 9221, GOMDANERO GR 9398, NYAGATARE GR 8024, GAKINIST GR 8727, KANYOGO GR 7827, SHANGI GR 8934, SHAGASHA GR 8026, NYAMASHEKE GR 9841, NTENDZE GR 9381, GISAKURA GR 9829 AND KITABI GR 3520. CHECK POINTS WERE ALSO MANNED AT PINDURA GR 1426.

(2) DEPLOYED 1 X MECH SQUAD AT ICRC STOCK GR 7826, 2 X MECH SQUADS AT STADIUM STOCK GR 7224, 2 X MECH SQUADS FOR MDM HOSPITAL IN KAMEMBE GR 7826, 1 X MECH SQUAD FOR KAMEMBE AIRPORT GR 7827. MED TEAM TREATED 19 LOCAL DENTAL PATIENTS.

(3) PROVIDED GUARD FOR UNREO AND CLOSE OBSERVATION FOR HSF, MSF UNHCR OFFICES AND RESIDENCES. 256 REFUGEES WERE REPATRIATED TO RWANDA FROM ZAIRE VIA RUSIZI AND BUGARAMA-WHILE A TOTAL OF 66 WERE ALSO REPATRIATED FROM BURUNDI TO RWANDA VIA BUGARAMA.

H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT). TROOPS CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS WITHIN AO. FC VISITED BN HQ AND RECEIVED BRIEFING ABOUT THE GEN SITUATION IN THE AREA.

I. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS AND SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(1) MILOB GP HQ CARRIED OUT PLANNING, COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOB SECTORS' ACTIVITIES CARRIED OUT OVER THE PERIOD. ASSISTANCE WAS ALSO GIVEN TO

UNREO AND NGOs.

(3) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. BOTH GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPEN FOR ALL TRAFFIC. RECCE/PTLS WERE CARRIED OUT AT KAGITUMBA BORDER. BORDER OFFICIALS STATED THAT A TOTAL OF 400,000 PEOPLE WERE REGISTERED ENTERING RWANDA DURING THE PERIOD FROM 01 MAY 94 TO 15 OCT 94. HOWEVER, MANY OF THEM CROSSED THE BORDER SEVERAL TIMES. THE CUSTOM OFFICER ALSO INFORMED THE TEAM THAT ONE MILLION CATTLE ALSO ENTERED RWANDA FROM UGANDA DURING THE SAME PERIOD. THE BORDER AUTHORITIES SAID OTHER THAN THAT, THE GEN SECURITY SITUATION WAS CALM ALL THE TIME. MILOBS TEAM MONITORED THE DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD BY ADRA (NGO) AT MUVUMBA GR 2747 COMMUNE.

(4) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. MILOBS PATROLLED THE AREA OF RUSUMO AND NYARUBUYE, SECURITY SITUATION WAS NORMAL. THE PREFECT OF KIBUNGO INFORMED MILOBS THAT BANDITS FROM TANZANIA WERE ENTERING RWANDA, IN THE GENERAL AREA OF LAKE NASHO AND WERE HARASSING LOCALS. A GOOD NUMBER OF LOCALS WERE ALSO EVACUATED FROM THAT AREA AS RPA STARTED SECURING THAT PLACE. 282 DPs WERE ESCORTED BY MILOBS TO GASHORA AND KIBUNGO COMMUNE.

(5) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA. SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(6) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN AND AROUND THE SECTOR, AND FOUND SECURITY SITUATION TO BE NORMAL. PRIME MINISTER OF RWANDA ARRIVED AT GIKONGORO FOR A VISIT.

(7) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. AREA OF OPERATION WAS REPORTED CALM. PTLs WERE CONDUCTED IN NDABA GR 7341, RUGABANO GR 6642 AND BADAHAMAGARWA GR 6230. IT WAS REPORTED THAT ONE WOMAN WAS INJURED (DEEP CUT ON HER HEAD) BY THE RPA AT KARONGI GR 2768 ON 25/26 OCT NIGHT. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS. ICRC WERE OBSERVED DISTRIBUTING RELIEF ITEMS AT RUGABANO AREA.

(8) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT AT IN THE GEN-AREA OF NYENJI GR 7907. GEN SITUATION OBSERVED NORMAL. ONE MILOB TEAM ALONG WITH HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM VISITED MASS GRAVES AT SHANGI GR 8934.

(9) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT IN THE AREA OF NYUNDO GR 248117, MARERU GR 3118, MUTURA GR 3123, RWERERE GR 2722, MUTOVU 2829 AND DIFFERENT BORDER POSTS. SECURITY SITUATION WAS ASSESSED NORMAL. RPA BN COMD ALONG WITH BOURGMESTER OF RWERERE WERE SEEN VISITING RPA TROOPS AT BORDER POST NO. 4 AT KINOGO GR 2729. LOCALS AT BUSHENGO GR 2016 REPORTED THAT RPA ARRESTED FOUR PERS IN CONNECTION WITH THE MURDER OF MRS MUKAGA SHEGU AGE 30, WIFE OF MR

LIBANZE ON 24/25 OCT. FC PAID A WORKING VISIT TO SECTOR ON 26 OCT 94. SECTOR COMD BRIEFED THE FC ON THE ACTIVITIES OF MILOB IN THE SECTOR.

(10) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI. THE SITUATION IN KIGALI AND ITS SUBURBS REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. ONE MILOB TEAM ESCORTED BROWN AND ROOT CONVOY FROM KIGALI TO BYUMBA.

J. AUSMED.

(1) THE AUSMED SPT FORCE PROVIDED MED SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA. CHK TREATED 42 OUT-PATIENTS AND HOLDING 14 IN-PATIENTS.

(2) TROOPS OF THE TSG AT BUTARE TREATED 300 MEDICAL PATIENTS AND 17 DENTAL PATIENTS. CLINICS WERE CONDUCTED AT KIBEHO AND SAVE.

(3) DENT TEAM WITH FRAFBATT TREATED 25 DENTAL PATIENTS. TEAM WILL RETURN TO KIGALI TOMORROW. PREV MED ELM ARRIVED ETHIOBATT AND WILL COMMENCE OPS TOMORROW.

(4) RIFLE COY CONDUCTED SECURITY OPS AT THE MIL BKS, BELGIAN VILLAGE AND KING FAISAL HOSPITAL. ALSO PROVIDED FORCE RRF.

K. BRITCON. CONDITION OF SAPPER COPSEY IS STABLE AND IS IN GOOD SPIRITS.

(3) 63 AB CS SQN RLC. 12.5 TONS OF SEED WERE DELIVERED TODAY TO THE KIBUYE PREFECTURE FOR THE NGO, SWISS DISASTER RELIEF ORGANISATION. 831 DPs WERE DELIVERED TO THE COMMUNE OF NGENDA FROM THE WAY STN IN KIGALI.

(4) 82 AB GS SQN RLC. NTR.

(5) 9 PARA SQN RE.

(A) COMBRITCON AND OC 9 PARA SQN RE RECCE THE KANZENZE BRIDGE AT GR 0972 THIS MORNING AND CONFIRMED THAT THE PROJECT IS STILL TECHNICALLY FEASIBLE AND THAT ADEQUATE EOD CLEARANCE CAN BE CARRIED OUT TO PERMIT FURTHER WORK TO BE UNDERTAKEN SAFELY. IT WAS CONFIRMED WITH HQ UNAMIR THAT THE BRIDGE IS OF ENORMOUS OPERATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE TO UNAMIR WHO HAVE CONFIRMED THE REPAIRS SHOULD GO AHEAD. THE WORK WILL RECOMMENCE WITH AN EOD CLEARANCE OPERATION WITHIN THE NEXT 48 HRS AND THE WHOLE TASK IS EXPECTED TO TAKE 10 DAYS TO COMPLETE.

(B) CONTINUED CONSTRUCTION OF GENERATOR HOUSE AND PARTITION WALL AT THE BYUMBA CLINIC. GLAZING

ELECTRICAL AND PLUMBING CONTINUED AT MUKONO.

(B) IN KIGALI AND KITABI, SECTION STARTED CONSTRUCTION OF A SHED FOR MINETRAPE WITHIN KIGALI. 1 X SECT AGAIN ASSISTING AT CAMP 204 AND SETTING UP A WATER POINT FOR MSF IN KIBEHO CAMP.

(C) THE TASK FOR UNAMIR ELECTRICAL FIELD SERVICES, AND A TRENCH FOR THE NGO CONCERN WERE FINISHED TODAY. THE GRADING WORK TO IMPROVE THE ROAD LEADING TO THE CONCERN DISTRIBUTION CENTRE WAS STARTED. SOME WORK WAS CARRIED OUT ON THE 500 MAN CAMP BEING BUILT NE OF THE AMAHORO STADIUM.

(6) 23 PFA. CAMPS VISITED INCLUDE, 4A/08 AND 4A/11 FOR MED TREATMENT AND CAMPS 4A/21, 4A/09, 4A/13 AND 4A/16 VISITED AS PART OF THE MED RECCE OF THE AREA. IN ADDITION, THE SURGICAL TEAM PERFORMED ONE SURGICAL PROCEDURE AT KIGEME AND ASSISTED WITH 3 OPERATIONS AT THE MSF HOSP IN KIGALI. AS PART OF THE DISENGAGEMENT PLAN, THE EHT ASSISTED THE NGO MERLIN BY ADVISE ON A PROPOSED MEDICAL FACILITY.

(7) ENGINEERS. EOD TEAM RECCE BRIDGE SITE AT KANZENZE GR 0972 WITH COMBRITCON OF SUBSEQUENT EOD CLEARANCE. CURRENTLY, THE TEAM HAVE LIMITED EXPLOSIVES AND HAVE DEMANDED ADDITIONAL SUPPLIES FROM WITHIN UNAMIR.

(8) 10 AB WKSP REME. IN THE PAST 24 HRS, 10 JOBS WERE COMPLETED WITH 68 JOBS IN HAND AND A NUMBER OF VEHs AWAITING SPARES FOR REPAIRS.

L. 1 CDHSR. DUE TO THE INCREASED RPA AGGRESSIVE ATTITUDE THE CO HAS INCREASED 1 CDHSR SECURITY, IE ALL 1 CDHSR PERS WILL BE ARMED AFTER DARK. ALL TRAVEL OUTSIDE KIGALI WILL BE DONE BY TWO OR MORE VEH TRAVELLING TOGETHER.

(1) SIGNALS SQN. MOTOROLA RPTR INSTALLED ON MT KARONGO GR 641624. THEY ARE INTENDED TO MILOB SECTOR 5 (CH10) AND TO TUNBATT. CH 10 IS WORKING WELL AND THIS WILL RELIEVE SOME OF THE CONGESTION OF CH 12. ALL SYSTEMS IN ALL SECTORS ARE OPERATIONAL. PREP FOR INSTALLATION OF TWO MOTOROLA BASE STN WITH TUNBATT ON 27 OCT 94.

(2) 3 CSG. MADE 5 TRIPS OF CLOTHING AND RATION FOR AN ORPHANAGE. 27 OCT 2 MORE TRIPS WILL BE MADE TO THE SAME ORPHANAGE AND THIS SHOULD BE THE END OF THIS TASK. GENERATOR PROBLEM HAS BEEN SOLVED WITH THE ADDITION OF OP PASSAGE GEN.

(3) MEDICAL. NTR.

M. AIR OPS. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO CONTROL FLIGHTS AT KIA. A TOTAL OF 26 ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE ACCOUNTED FOR.

DURING PERIOD.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED WITH GENDARMERIE TRAINING.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

A. ROUTINE IOM/UNHCR TRANSPORT OF DPs WHICH INCLUDED TRANSPORT FROM KIGALI TO BUGESERA, KIBUNGO AND NGENDA. CONVOYS WERE ESCORTED BY MILOBS.

B. OP HOMEWARD CONTINUED WITH ZAMBATT AND BRITCON TRANSPORTING 831 DPs FROM KIGALI TO NGENDA.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A.	WATER	-	29.8 DAYS.
B.	RATIONS	-	18.5 DAYS.
C.	FUEL	-	02.4 DAYS.
D.	MOGAS	-	10.7 DAYS.
E.	JET FUEL	-	02.2 DAYS.
F.	LPG	-	04.7 DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. IN PATIENTS. 14.

C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 65.

D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. NIL.

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
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October 26, 1994 ✓

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT MALCOY NIGCOY AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNREO (UNAMIR LO) HUMAN RIGHTS UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ SECT 5 HQ G1 G4	
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DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

Mv. Dessande

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 25 OCT 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA WAS GENERALLY CALM, THE LEVEL OF FEAR AMONG THE LOCAL POPULATION HAS INCREASED AS A RESULT OF INCREASED BANDITRY AND SUSPECTED INTERAHAMWE ACTIVITIES IN SECTORS 4A, 4B AND 4C.

A. IN SECTOR 4B, THE SOUS PREFECT OF BIRAMBO ADDRESSED A MEETING OF DPs AND RE-EMPHASIZED RPA ULTIMATUM THAT THEY MUST VACATE THE CAMP BEFORE 29 OCT 94.

B. ETHIOBATT REPORTED THAT RPA HAS RELEASED ONE OF THEIR INTERPRETERS WHOM THEY ARRESTED IN BUGARAMA GR 8907 ON 20 OCT 94.

C. IN SECTOR 4A, BETWEEN 250300B - 250500B OCT 94 FOUR ARMED ELMS DRESSED IN MILITARY UNIFORM ATTACKED KANYINYA GR 5621. 4 LOCALS REPORTED KILLED AND 2 OTHERS SERIOUSLY WOUNDED. GHANBATT PTL TEAM DETAILED TO MENTIONED LOCATION FOUND 22 X 5.56MM EMPTY CASES. REPORTS FROM LOCALS INDICATE THAT RPA SUSPECTED TO BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ACT.

D. IN SECTOR 4B, FRAFBATT REPORTED THAT INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM LOCALS INDICATE THAT A NUMBER OF PEOPLE HAD BEEN KILLED IN THE AREA OF GR 2756. INVESTIGATIONS UNDERWAY.

E. IN SECTOR 4C, AT ABOUT MIDNIGHT 24/25 OCT, BANDITS SHOT AND KILLED ONE MR MONTAKASI AND HIS WIFE AT RUVUNGURA GR 8713. THE MAN, A SHOP OWNER AT BUGARAMA WAS ORDERED TO SURRENDER CASH BUT HE REFUSED. THE SAME GROUP OF BANDITS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE ROBBED ANOTHER PERSONS OF CASH AND PROPERTY IN THE SAME TOWN.

F. TWO UNHCR OFFICIALS AND THE ASSISTANT PREFECT OF GISENYI HELD A MEETING WITH THE ASSISTANT PREFECT OF KIBUYE TO COORDINATE THE RESETTLEMENT OF RETURNEES AND DPs IN KIBUYE PREFECTURE.

G. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	I. UGANDA	50	NOT REPORTED
	II. TANZANIA	NOT REPORTED	NOT REPORTED
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	176	NOT REPORTED

II. BURUNDI NOT REPORTED NOT REPORTED

(C) SECTOR 3

I. BURUNDI NOT REPORTED NOT REPORTED

(D) SECTOR 4

I. BURUNDI NOT REPORTED NOT REPORTED

II. ZAIRE 583 NOT REPORTED

(E) SECTOR 5

I. ZAIRE 757 NOT REPORTED

II. UGANDA 28 NOT REPORTED

(F) TOTAL 1,594 0

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SRSG VISITED GAKO RETRAINING SCHOOL, AN RPA FACILITY WHICH IS TRAINING EX-RGF OFFICERS AND SOLDIERS IN ORDER TO RE-INTEGRATE THEM INTO THE NATIONAL ARMY. (GAKO IS IN SECTOR 2, SOUTHEAST OF BUGESERA).

B. HE THEN MET WITH MR. MEDILI, DIRECTOR OF THE DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATION, FOD' TO DISCUSS ADMINISTRATIVE MATTERS.

C. THE SRSG HELD CONSULTATIONS WITH PRIME MINISTER TWAGIRAMUNGU TO DISCUSS THE OVERALL SITUATION IN RWANDA.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA THE RPA CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MOUNT ROAD BLOCKS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

(1) ON 24 OCT 94, A HIGH RANKING OFFICERS OF RPA ADDRESSED THE PEOPLE GIKUNDAHURA GR 9309 AND EXPLAINED REASONS FOR CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATIONS IN THAT AREA. 5 RPA SOLDIERS WERE CANNED IN FRONT OF THE CROWD FOR MISCONDUCT DURING THE OPERATION.

(2) RPA CARRIED OUT RELIEF IN PLACE AND TO REDUCED STR OF TROOPS AT REMERA GR 415916 TO PLATOON MINUS.

(3) IN SECTOR 3, RPA WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ARRESTED ONE MR KANEZA JEAN BAPTISTE ON 23 OCT 94 AT KIBUYE AND TAKEN TO GITARAMA ON 24 OCT 94.

(4) IN SECTOR 4B, RPA TROOPS WERE SEEN DEPLOYING

ALONG THE LAKE BETWEEN GISHYITA GR 2162 AND NYABINAGA GR 1350.

(5) IN SECTOR 4C, IT WAS REPORTED THAT RPA SOLDIERS KILLED A CIVILIAN NAMED DONATGATABORIA ANDRA AROUND MWITO AT GR 8634 IN THE MORNING. THE RPA SOLDIERS CONFIRMED OF KILLING THE MAN BUT ALLEGED THAT THE MAN WAS A CRIMINAL, AND HAD PREVIOUSLY KILLED AN RPA SOLDIER.

(6) IN SECTOR 5, IOM REPORTED THAT ONE OF ITS EMPLOYEES WAS DELIBERATELY HIT BY AN RPA VEH WHILE DRIVING A MOTORCYCLE IN CYANGUGU.

(7) AN RPA COY MINUS WERE OBSERVED FROM RUHENGIRI HEADING TOWARDS GISENYI IN A SINGLE FILE ON 251600B OCT 94 WITH ARMS AND EQUIPMENT.

B. RGF NTR.

C. MILITIA LOCALS OF NYABUYONE GR 517512 REPORTED THAT BANDITS SUSPECTED TO BE INTERAHAMWE ATTACKED A HOME AT THE VILLAGE WITH A GREN. THE GREN HIT A WALL AND EXPLODED AND THE BANDITS FLED LEAVING BEHIND ONE GREN WHICH WAS TAKEN BY RPA SOLDIERS.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. STAFF BRIEF WAS HELD AT 0800 HRS. DFC VISITED TROOPS AT KARAMA GR 5531.

(2) A TOTAL OF 922 DPs WERE MOVED FROM DPs CAMPS AT KIBEHO AND NDAGO TO KIGALI.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CONDUCTED PTLs IN AREA OF KINIHIRA GR 001750. AT KINIHIRA (SOUS PREFECTURE), 92 ROUNDS OF 7.62MM SPECIAL AND 2 ROUNDS OF 7.62MM AMMO WERE PICKED AROUND THE PREMISES. PTLs OBSERVED THAT KINIHIRA TOWNSHIP IS STILL DESERTED AND THE FEW LOCALS LIVING IN THE AREA HAD GONE TO COLLECT RELIEF MATERIALS. THE GEN SIT IS CALM AND THE MAJOR COFFEE FACTORY IN THE AREA IS FUNCTIONING. THE SECTOR HQ WAS STILL CLOSED AND DESERTED. MED ASSISTANCE WERE RENDERED TO 78 LOCALS IN OWN LOC BY RMO. IN KIBUNGO UNHCR DISTRIBUTED RELIEF MATERIALS TO DPs IN THE TOWN.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL NICOY). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS WITHIN AO.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT).

(1) CONTINUED DAY AND NIGHT, FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS WITHIN AOR. DETAILED STANDING PATROL AT THE REMERA BORDER POST GR 4192 AND OBSERVED 32 MEN, 15 WOMEN AND 10 CHILDREN CROSSED INTO BURUNDI TO PURCHASE COMMODITIES AND BACK. 4 OTHER CHILDREN AND 2 MEN ALSO CROSSED FROM BURUNDI TO THEIR FARMS IN RWANDA AND BACK.

(2) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE GUARDS AT CENTRE DE SANTE AND AICF WAREHOUSE AT CYANIKA GR 5530. CONTINUED TO MAN PERMANENT CHECK POINTS AT GIKONGORO, RURAMBA, RWAMUKO AND KITABI. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR 500 DPs TO BE EVACUATED FROM RUNYINYA GR 4921 TO KIGALI.

(3) DEPLOYMENT OF 1 X MECH SECTION EACH AT MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES CONTINUED. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR ICRC DISTRIBUTE FOOD TO LOCALS AT MUNINI, RUNYOMBYI GR 4893 WHILST TROCARE ALSO DISTRIBUTED MAIZE, BEANS, CABBAGE SEEDS AND HOES TO THE LOCALS AT SAME LOCATION. SOLIDARITE ALSO CONTINUED DISTRIBUTING BLANKETS TO DPs AT MUSEBEYA GR 3933.

(4) DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD, BLANKETS AND SOAP TO LOCALS WERE ALSO CARRIED OUT BY SAVE THE CHILDREN FUND AT RWAMIKO GR 4913 WHILST AICF DISTRIBUTED BLANKETS AND WINNEMIX AT KIBEHO GR 5007.

(5) DFC PAID A WORKING VISIT TO TROOPS AT KARAMA GR 5531.

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFBATT). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT CHECK POINT DUTIES WITHIN AO. CARRIED OUT PTLs TO MUBUGA 2364, KADUHA GR 4743, MUKO GR 3840 AND GISOVU GR 2750. MOVEMENT OF ABOUT 300 DPs WERE OBSERVED FROM THE AREA OF GISOVU GR 2750 TOWARDS MUKO GR 3840 ON FOOT. DPs CLAIM TO BE AFRAID OF RPA REPRISALS.

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT, MOBILE AND FOOT PATROLS WITHIN AOR. BN 2IC VISITED BUGARAMA AND GOMBANER TO SECURITY SITUATION IN THE AREA. PROVIDED A PLACE FOR ICRC TO INSTALL THEIR REPEATER STN.

(2) DEPLOYED 1 X MECH SQUAD AT ICRC STOCK GR 7826, 2 X MECH SQUADS AT STADIUM STOCK GR 7224, 2 X MECH SQUADS FOR MDM HOSPITAL IN KAMEMBE GR 7826, 1 X MECH SQUAD FOR KAMEMBE AIRPORT GR 7827. MED TEAM TREATED 23 LOCAL DENTAL PATIENTS.

(3) PROVIDED GUARD FOR UNREO AND CLOSE OBSERVATION FOR HSF, MSF UNHCR OFFICES AND RESIDENCES. ESCORTED UNHCR CONVOY OF 389 REFUGEES, 238 OUT OF THEM PROCEEDING TO BUTARE AND THE REST TO KIBUYE FROM NYAGATARE GR 8024 TO KITABI GR 3520 AND KILIMBI GR 1049 RESPECTIVELY. 44 REFUGEES WERE REPATRIATED TO

RWANDA FROM ZAIRE TO RWANDA.

H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT). TROOPS CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS WITHIN AO. 1 X MECH PL ALSO CONDUCTED PTLs IN THE AREA OF SHINGIRO GR 4936. A TRAFFIC ACCIDENT OCCURRED ON THE 25 OCT AT 1100 HRS, WHEN A TUNBATT WATER TANKER BOTHERED BY A CIVILIAN TRUCK GOT OUT OF CONTROL AND HIT A HILL CLIFF. OWN MED STAFF ASSISTED AN INJURED MAN WITH FIRST AID AND LATER TRANSFERRED HIM TO RUHENGIERI HOSP.

I. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS AND SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(1) MILOB GP HQ PLANNING, COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOB SECTORS' ACTIVITIES, CARRIED OUT OVER THE PERIOD. ASSISTANCE WAS ALSO GIVEN TO UNREO AND NGOS.

(3) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM AND MILOBS TEAMS PATROLLED BYUMBA, NGARAMA, NYAGATARE AND KAGITUMBA AREAS. MILOBS MONITORED GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER AND REPORTED NORMAL TRAFFIC WITH ABOUT 50 RETURNEES FROM UGANDA ENTERING RWANDA DAILY.

(4) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. MILOBS PATROLLED AND MONITORED ACTIVITIES ALONG THE RWANDA - TANZANIA BORDER AND REPORTED INFLOW OF RETURNEES AT RUSUMO BORDER THE PERIOD. SECURITY SITUATION FOUND TO BE NORMAL WITHIN SECTOR. MILOBS LIAISED WITH UNREO AND DISCUSSED THE HUMANITARIAN SITUATION IN THE SECTOR.

(5) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA. SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. ONE MILOB TEAM WENT TO KADABO TO INVESTIGATE MURDER OF TWO PERSONS ON 23/24 OCT 94. ANOTHER MILOB TEAM ALSO WENT TO THE BORDER POST AT NGOZI GR 7089 TO MONITOR MOVEMENT OF RETURNEES. A MILOB TEAM ESCORTED HUMNA RIGHTS TEAM TO SAVE GR 7419 TO INVESTIGATE MASSACRE DONE BY FORMER RGF SOLDIERS. WHILE THE TEAM WAS RETURNING TO BASE, FOUND A WOUNDED MAN NAMED GASPARD AT MBAZI GR 7216 AND ASSISTED TO BE EVACUATED TO BUTARE FOR MEDICAL ATTENTION. IT WAS LATER LEARNT THAT MR. GASPARD WAS ASSAULTED BY A GROUP OF PEOPLE LED BY ONE BUEYANA GODEFROID. INVESTIGATION UNDERWAY BY CIVPOL AND MILOBS.

(6) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS AND CARRIED OUT MONITORING DUTIES AT THE BORDERS IN AREA OF RESPONSIBILITY AND REPORTED LOW VEHICULAR AND PEDESTRIAN TRAFFIC IN AND OUT OF RWANDA. SECURITY SITUATION IN SECTOR WAS CALM.

(7) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. AREA OF OPERATION WAS REPORTED CALM. MILOB CARRIED OUT PATROLS IN THE KIBUYE - BIRAMBO AREA TO ASSESS THE SITUATION IN THE DPs CAMPS AFTER THE RPA ULTIMATUM.

(8) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. THE SECTOR WAS CALM DURING THE PERIOD EXCEPT FOR RAMPANT BANDITRY IN CERTAIN PART OF THE SECTOR. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT AT IN THE GEN AREA OF RUSIZI GR 7624, MUGERERO GR 8625, KAKABAGA GR 8932, MURAMBI GR 8425 AND BASMANGA GR 8625, MILOBS ESCORTED A CONVOY OF BROWN AND ROOTS TRUCKS TO KIBUYE.

(9) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. ONE MILOB TEAM PATROLLED THE AREA OF GISENYI AND BORDER POST. TEAM LIAISED WITH 4TH COY OF TUNBATT LOC AT NAVAL ACADEMY AND VISITED CATHEDRAL AT NYUNDO GR 248117. ANOTHER TEAM PATROLLED THE AREA OF RUHENGARI AND CYANIKA GR 7152 AND LIAISED WITH IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS AT THE BORDER POST AND TUNBATT BN HQ. TWO OTHER TEAMS PATROLLED AREA OF KINIGI GR 5440, BISCOKE GR 449393 AND KARISOKE RESEARCH CENTRE GR 428360. ONE PTL ESCORTED MSF MEDICAL TEAM TO KAREBA HEALTH POST GR 417253.

(10) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI. THE SITUATION IN KIGALI AND ITS SUBURBS REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. SECTOR MILOBS ESCORTED UNHCR TRUCKS WITH A TOTAL OF 44 DPs FROM KIGALI TO NYAMATA AND BYUMBA. 13 OF THOSE PEOPLE SENT TO BYUMBA WERE RETURNED TO KIGALI SINCE THE AUTHORITIES CLAIMED THEY HAD NO FACILITIES TO RESETTLE THEM THERE.

J. AUSMED.

(1) THE AUSMED SPT FORCE PROVIDED MED SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA. CHK TREATED 45 OUT-PATIENTS AND HOLDING 15 IN-PATIENTS. SURGEONS CONDUCTED SURGERY AT KING FAISAL HOSP.

(2) TROOPS OF THE TSG AT BUTARE TREATED 166 MEDICAL PATIENTS AND 13 DENTAL PATIENTS. CLINICS WERE CONDUCTED AT KIBEHO.

(3) DENT TEAM WITH FRAFATT TREATED 24 DENTAL PATIENTS. PREV MED ELMS ALSO SPRAYED ABLUTIONS IN ACCN BLOCKS WITH DIAZINON.

(4) TSG HAD TREATED A CIV BOURGHERSTER WHO MILOBS FOUND BOUND AND BASHED IN HIS HOME. IT IS NOT YET CLEAR WHAT AREA HE IS FROM. MORE DETAILS WILL TO SENT WHEN AVAIL.

(5) RIFLE COY CONDUCTED SECURITY OPS AT THE MIL BKS, BELGIAN VILLAGE AND KING FAISAL HOSPITAL. ALSO PROVIDED FORCE RRF.

K. BRITCON.

(1) AT APPROX 1245 HRS TODAY THERE WAS AN EXPLOSION AT GR 096723. THE INCIDENT OCCURRED AT THE KANZENZE BRIDGE SITE BETWEEN SECTOR 2 AND 6 AND IS BELIEVED TO

HAVE BEEN CAUSED BY A MINE. SAPPER COPSEY HAS HAD HIS RIGHT FOOT AND LOWER SHIN AMPUTATED AND CPL HILL ALSO RECEIVED LACERATIONS TO THE LEFT SHOULDER AND WRIST CAUSED BY FLYING ROCK. THREE OTHER SOLDIERS RECEIVED MINOR INJURIES.

(2) A BRITCON VEH CAME ACROSS A TRAFFIC ACCIDENT AT GR 887799 WHERE A LOCAL MAN HAD BEEN KNOCKED DOWN BY A VEH AND KILLED. ALSO PRESENT AT THE SCENE WERE 2 CDN SOLDIERS, AN RPA LT COL AND SOME MILOBS. IT WAS ALLEGED BY 2 NGOs (AGENCY NOT KNOWN) THAT THE MAN HAD BEEN KNOCKED DOWN BY AN OP HOMEWARD CONVOY OF ZAMBIAN VEHs. THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE TO SUGGEST WHO OR WHAT KNOCKED OVER THE MAN. MILOBS AND RPA ARE INVESTIGATING.

(3) 63 AB CS SQN RLC. 20 TONS OF SEED WERE DELIVERED TODAY TO THE KIBUYE PREFECTURE FOR THE NOG, SWISS DISASTER RELIEF ORGANISATION. A TOTAL OF 922 DPs WERE COLLECTED FROM CAMPS AT KIBEHO AND NDAGO AND TRANSPORTED TO KIGALI FOR SUBSEQUENT ONWARD MOVEMENT TOMORROW.

(4) 82 AB GS SQN RLC. NTR.

(5) 9 PARA SQN RE.

(A) IN BYUMBA, ELECTRICAL WORK AT THE MUKONO CLINIC IS NOW WITHIN A DAY OF COMPLETION. ALSO IN BYUMBA TEN BRICK COURSES HAVE BEEN LAID FOR THE GENERATOR HOUSE AT THE CLINIC AND THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE PARTITION WALL WITHIN THE THEATRE CONTINUES.

(B) IN KIGALI AND KITABI, REGLAZING CONTINUES IN THE STADIUM. 1 X SECT AGAIN ASSISTING AT CAMP 204 WITH MEDICS. PRODUCTION OF RO WATER AND MAINT OF THE FORCE RESERVE CONTINUES. WORK HAS STARTED ON THE BRIDGE AT KANZENZE, WITH THE SERVICEABLE SECTIONS OF THE OLD BRIDGE BEING STRIPPED OUT. THIS WORK WAS SUSPENDED PENDING EOD CLEARANCE AFTER THE EXPLOSION AN INCIDENT.

(C) WORK TO REPAIR THE CULVERT AT RUNDA GR 004827 HAS BEEN COMPLETED. THE ACCESS TRACK AND CAR PARK AT MSF (KIGALI) IS BEING REPAIRED AND UPGRADED.

(6) 23 PFA. CAMPS VISITED INCLUDE, 4A/18, 4A/35, 4A/08 AND 4A/11 WITH THE SURGICAL TEAM WORKING AT KIGEME. IN ADDITION TO THIS, SUPPORT IS ALSO GIVEN TO THE MSF HOSPITAL IN KIGALI WHERE 8 OPERATIONS WERE PERFORMED TODAY WITH ASSISTANCE FROM BRITCON SURGEONS.

(7) ENGINEERS. EOD DET DEPLOYED TO KITABI FOR NGO MINE AWARENESS LECTURES. NO EOD ACTION TOOK PLACE

TODAY. TASK RECEIVED TODAY TO DESTROY ALL THE AMMO ABOVE 12.7MM THAT IS BEING HELD BY UNAMIR WHICH WERE LEFT BY BELGIAN/BANGLADESH.

(8) 10 AB WKSP REME. IN THE PAST 24 HRS, 14 JOBS WERE COMPLETED WITH 71 JOBS IN HAND. 25 MORE VEHS ARE AWAITING SPARES FOR REPAIRS.

L. 1 CDHSR.

(1) SIGNALS SQN. MOTOROLA BASE STN INSTALLED AT TUNBATT BN HQ (MARERU GR 653182), TUNBATT C COY HQ AND A COY HQ (NEMBA GR 102193). MOTOROLA BASE STN WAS DELIVERED TO SIGS DET SP MILOB SECTOR 5 FOR FURTHER INSTALLATION AT MILOB DET, RUHENGIERI GR 9424. LMN TERMINATED THREE RWANDA TEL LOCALS AT THE BELGIAN VILLAGE FOR SENIOR STAFF OFFICERS AND TERMINATED THREE LOCALS AT THE UNHCR BLDG IN KIGALI.

(2) 3 CSG. FUEL WAS SENT TO NICOY IN BYUMBA. PRESENT FUEL RESERVE IS 50,000 LITRES ONLY VIABLE FOR 1.5 DAYS.

(3) MEDICAL. MED PL PERS DEPLOYED TO KIBUNGO (SECTOR 2B) TODAY FOR A DAY CLINIC.

M. AIR OPS. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO CONTROL FLIGHTS AT KIA. A TOTAL OF 25 ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE ACCOUNTED FOR DURING PERIOD.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED WITH GENDARMERIE TRAINING.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

A. ROUTINE IOM/UNHCR TRANSPORT OF DPs WHICH INCLUDED TRANSPORT FROM KIGALI TO BYUMBA, KIBUNGO AND NYAMATA. CONVOYS WERE ESCORTED BY MILOBS.

B. BRITCON ASSISTED WITH THE DELIVERY OF SEEDS TO KIBUYE FOR SWISS DISASTER RELIEF.

C. UNAMIR ASSISTED COMPASSION INTERNATIONAL IN TRANSPORTING GOODS FOR ORPHANS FROM ST PAUL ORPHANAGE IN KIGALI TO MASACA ORPHANAGE SOME 20 KM FROM KIGALI.

D. IOM REQUESTED UNAMIR ASSISTANCE IN GRADING ABOUT 4KM OF DIRT ROAD TO INCLUDE PROVISION OF CULVERTS WHERE REQUIRED. THE ROAD LEADS TO THE NEW DP WAY STATION FOR KIGALI.

E. AFRICARE ASKED FOR UNAMIR ASSISTANCE IN PROVIDING A BULLDOZER TO CLEAR A DUMP. REQUEST WAS ALREADY DISCUSSED WITH BRITCON ENGRS. REP WAS DIRECTED TO BRITCON ENGRS TO DISCUSS DETAILS.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A.	WATER	-	24 DAYS.
B.	RATIONS	-	19 DAYS.
C.	FUEL	-	02 DAYS.
D.	MOGAS	-	11 DAYS.
E.	JET FUEL	-	03 DAYS.
F.	LPG	-	06 DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A.	<u>FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT.</u>	ANNEXES A AND B.
B.	<u>IN PATIENTS.</u>	15.
C.	<u>UNAMIR CIV STAFF.</u>	65.
D.	<u>TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS.</u>	NIL.

DRAFT

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

October 25, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT MALCOY NIGCOY AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNREO (UNAMIR LO) HUMAN RIGHTS UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ SECT 5 HQ G1 G4	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 24 OCT 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: TWELVE	

*Town entrance in factory
- replaced at Ghanbata
- leaving under construction
- note report storage facility*

5517

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

M. v. Dessande

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 24 OCT 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH:

A. THERE ARE RUMOURS OF CONTINUING VIOLENCE AROUND CAMPS IN SECTOR 4A.

B. FROM KITABI INFORMATION REVEALED THAT 3 PERSONS WERE INJURED AT RUNYINA GR 4807. TWO OF THEM SUSTAINED MACHETE WOUNDS AND ONE BY GUN SHOT. MSF FROM KIBEHO ALSO REPORTED HEARING GUN SHOTS AND GREN BLASTS DURING THE NIGHT OF 23/24 OCT 94.

C. LOCALS AT KADABO GR 5749 REPORTED THAT FEW PEOPLE SUSPECTED TO BE INTERAHAMWE FROM GIKONGORO RAIDED THE VILLAGE ON 23/24 OCT NIGHT AND KILLED AN INFANT AND INJURED ONE OLD LADY. THE INJURED WOMAN WAS ADMITTED IN THE HOSP.

D. THE MALAWIAN SOLDIER WHO WAS REPORTED MISSING IN YESTERDAYS SITREP, ON INVESTIGATION, IT WAS FOUND THAT, THE SAID SOLDIER WAS LOCATED AT KIGEME GR 6994 ON 24 OCT 94 BY CIVILIANS AT THE BORDER CROSSING POINT AND HANDED HIM OVER TO THE RPA.

E. INVESTIGATION OF THE DEATH OF MR JEAN CLAUDE AT RUYENZI GR 8723 CONTINUING. TWO WITNESSES HAD BEEN FOUND.

F. INFLOW OF DPs INTO RWANDA CONTINUES THROUGH VARIOUS CHECK POINTS.

E. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	I. UGANDA	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
	II. TANZANIA	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	94	UNKNOWN
	II. BURUNDI	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN

(D) SECTOR 4

I.	BURUNDI	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
II.	ZAIRE	465	UNKNOWN

(E) SECTOR 5

I.	ZAIRE	777	UNKNOWN
II.	UGANDA	28	UNKNOWN

(F) <u>TOTAL</u>	1,364	0
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(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SRSG MET MR. HUMMEL, THE AMBASSADOR OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY, TO DISCUSS FUNDING FOR RWANDA'S DEVELOPMENT.

B. ON THE OCCASION OF UNITED NATIONS DAY, THE SRSG DELIVERED THE SPEECH OF THE SECRETARY-GENERAL TO ALL UNAMIR PERSONNEL.

C. HE THEN MET MR. URASA OF UNHCR TO DISCUSS COORDINATION BETWEEN UNAMIR AND UNHCR.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA THE RPA CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MOUNT ROAD BLOCKS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

(1) RPA TROOPS MOVEMENT WAS OBSERVED IN AND AROUND KIBUYE DURING THE LAST TWO DAYS. IT WAS LEARNT THAT THEY WERE CHANGING THEIR TROOPS.

(2) AT RUSHUBI GR 6141 THREE RPA SOLDIERS ATTACKED LOCALS AND BEAT THEM UP. TWO WOMAN WERE IN CRITICAL CONDITION AND THEY WERE EVACUATED TO THE MSF HOSP IN RUKONDO FOR MEDICAL TREATMENT.

(3) AT GAHUNGA GR 5763 AT ABOUT 231100B OCT TWO RPA SOLDIERS ALONG WITH ONE CIVILIAN HARASSED AND BEAT UP SOME LOCALS. THEY ALSO TOOK AWAY 7 COWS BELONGING TO THE LOCALS.

B. RGF NTR.

C. MILITIA NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. STAFF BRIEF WAS HELD AT 0800 HRS. BANGLADESH ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF LEFT RWANDA AFTER TWO DAYS WORKING VISIT TO UNAMIR.

(2). UNAMIR PERSONNEL CELEBRATED THE UNITED NATIONS DAY. SRSG, FC AND CAO ADDRESSED ALL UNAMIR MIL AND CIV PERSONNEL ON THE OCCASION.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CONDUCTED PTLs WITHIN BYUMBA AND KIBUNGO TOWNS. PTLs ALSO CARRIED OUT TO NYAMIYGA GR 174153, RUTARE GR 206015 AND GITI GR 247024. CO NICOY VISITED SECTOR 2 HQ LOCATION AT KIBUNGO AND WAS BRIEFED BY DET COMD. HE THEN LED A PTL TEAM TO RUSUMO AREA. IN NYAMIYAGA UNION DE SECTUER MET TO DISCUSS PROBLEMS AFFECTING THE LOCALS. THE PROBLEMS DISCUSSED WERE LACK OF FOOD AND THE NEED FOR CHILDREN TO BE SENT TO SCHOOL. THERE ARE NO DRUGS IN RUTARE TO PREVENT SICKNESS LIKE MALARIA, DYSENTERY, GASTRIC COMPLICATIONS, VENEREAL DISEASES AND EYE PROBLEMS. LOCAL CENSUS IS IN PROGRESS IN GEN AREA TO ASCERTAIN THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE THAT SURVIVED THE WAR. NICOY MED CLINIC TREATED 98 LOCALS. UNHCR VEHS CARRIED REFUGEES FROM TANZANIA BORDER TO KIGALI.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL NICOY). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS WITHIN AO. OC MALICOY ALONG WITH MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT A RECCE AT MASANGO GR 6254 AND NTONGWE GR 9056 FOR FUTURE DEPLOYMENT OF MALICOY IN THE AREA. THEY FOUND SUITABLE ACCOMMODATION IN BOTH LOCATIONS. THE MALAWI SOLDIER WHO WAS MISSING SINCE 20 OCT HAS RETURNED TO HIS COY IN BUTARE ON 24 OCT 94.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT).

(1) CONTINUED DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS WITHIN AOR. OBSERVED BUKINANYANA GR 4989 AND UWINDAVA GR 4888 BORDER CROSSINGS WITH BURUNDI. LOCALS AT BOTH SIDES WERE SEEN ENGAGED IN SERIOUS FARMING ACTIVITIES. MOST OF THE DPs IN GENERAL AREA CYANIKA GR 5530 ARE MOVING BACK TO THEIR HOMES.

(2) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE GUARDS AT CENTRE DE SANTE AND AICF WAREHOUSE AT CYANIKA GR 5530. CONTINUED TO MAN PERMANENT CHECK POINTS AT GIKONGORO, RURAMBA, RWAMUKO AND KITABI. ALSO DETAILED STANDING PTL AT REMERA BORDER POST GR 4192.

(3) DEPLOYMENT OF 1 X MECH SECTION EACH AT MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES CONTINUED. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR ICRC RELIEF DISTRIBUTION TO LOCALS AT RUNYOMBYI GR 4893 AND FOR SOLIDARITY TO DISTRIBUTE BLANKETS AT

MUSEBEYA GR 3933.

(4) GHANBATT TROOPS ASSISTED A 57 YR OLD MAN TO RECOVER HIS 4 BAGS OF SORGHUM, 3 BAGS OF BEANS AND 2 SHEEP WHICH HE LOST DURING AN ATTACK BY UNIDENTIFIED BANDITS ARMED WITH GRENS AT COKO GR 5499.

(5) FOLLOWING UNEXPLODED DEVICES WERE FOUND AND WERE DETONATED BY GHANBATT EOD.

(A) 23 X ANTI RIOT GREN.

(B) 2 X TRIP FLARE.

(C) 19 X TEAR GAS SHELL.

(D) 12 X RPG STICK GRENS.

(E) 1 X RIFLE GREN.

(F) 12 X FRAG GRENS HE.

(G) 1 X ANTI PERSONAL MINE.

(6) AT REMERA BORDER POST 29 MEN, 20 WOMEN AND 15 CHILDREN WERE SEEN CROSSING INTO BURUNDI TO PURCHASED COMMODITIES AND ENTERED BACK INTO RWANDA.

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFBATT). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS WITHIN AO. CARRIED OUT PTLS TO RUKABANO GR 4267, NDABA GR 4267, MUBUGA 2364 AND GISHWITA GR 2161. ADRA DISTRIBUTED SEEDS AT URUSHISHI GR 2657.

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS WITHIN AOR. MOBILE AND FOOT PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT IN THE FOLLOWING AREAS; CYANGUGU GR 7724, CYIMBOGO GR 7619, UVIRA GR 9801, GAKINIST GR 8727, KANYOGO GR 7827, SHANGI GR 8934, NYARUHASHI GR 8522, KARENGARA GR 9221, NYAKABUYE GR 9016, GAMBENERO GR 9398, SHAGASHA GR 8026, KILIMBI GR 1049, KIRAMBO GR 0444, GASHINE GR 0833, NYAGATARE GR 8024, NTENDZE GR 9381, GISAKURA GR 9826 AND KITABI GR 3520.

(2) DEPLOYED 1 X MECH SQUAD AT ICRC STOCK GR 7826, 2 X MECH SQUADS AT STADIUM STOCK GR 7224, 2 X MECH SQUADS FOR MDM HOSPITAL IN KAMEMBE GR 7826, 1 X MECH SQUAD FOR KAMEMBE AIRPORT GR 7827.

(3) PROVIDED GUARD FOR UNREO AND CLOSE OBSERVATION FOR HSF, MSF UNHCR OFFICES AND RESIDENCES. 69 REFUGEES WERE REPATRIATED TO RWANDA FROM ZAIRE VIA RUSIZI AND BUGARAMA.

H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT). TROOPS CONTINUED TO CONDUCT

PATROLS WITHIN AO. THE PREFECT OF GISENYI ACCOMPANIED BY MR. JAN KARLSON THE FIELD SERVICE ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER AND A MILOB TEAM VISITED TUNBATT HQ.

I. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS AND SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(1) BORDERS.

(A) 94 DPs ENTERED RWANDA THROUGH RUSUMO BORDER. IN SECTOR 2.

(B) BOTH GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDERS WERE OPENED FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(C) 28 DPs ENTERED RWANDA VIA CYANIKA CHECK POINT WHILE 745 OTHERS ENTERED THROUGH BORDER POSTS 1, 2, 3 AND 4 AT GISENYI.

(D) 32 DPs CROSSED THE BORDER FROM ZAIRE TO RWANDA AT RUSIZI.

(2) MILOB GP HQ PLANNING, COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOB SECTORS ACTIVITIES CARRIED OUT OVER THE PERIOD. ASSISTANCE WAS ALSO GIVEN TO UNREO AND NGOS. CGS OF BANGLADESH ARMY ALONG WITH HIS ENTOURAGE VISITED MILOB GP HQ ON 24 OCT 94. HE SPENT SOME TIME IN HQ AND ATTENDED A BRIEFING BY A/CMO.

(3) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM AND MILOBS TEAMS PATROLLED RUKOMO, GATUNA AND NYACONGA. DENSE TRAFFIC WAS OBSERVED AT GATUNA BORDER. MOST OF THEM WERE RELIEF AID AND COMMERCIAL VEHS. THE MILOB TEAM WAS NOT PERMITTED TO STAY LONGER AT GATUNA BORDER AS THE BORDER AUTHORITIES WERE DEMANDING A LETTER FROM THE GOVERNMENT FOR MONITORING IN THE AREA BY MILOBS.

(4) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. MILOBS CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO TANZANIA BORDER SECURITY SITUATION FOUND TO BE NORMAL.

(5) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA. LOCALS AT KADABO GR 5749 REPORTED THAT FEW PEOPLE SUSPECTED TO BE INTERAHAMWE FROM GIKONGORO RAIDED THE VILLAGE ON 23/24 OCT NIGHT AND KILLED AN INFANT WHILE INJURED ONE OLD LADY. THE INJURED WOMAN WAS ADMITTED IN THE HOSP. INVESTIGATIONS UNDERWAY.

(6) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT IN SECTOR AND FOUND SECURITY SITUATION CALM.

(7) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. AREA OF OPERATION WAS REPORTED CALM. MILOB CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO GISHITA GR

2162, GISOVU GR 2953 AND RUGOTE GR 3087. DPs FROM GISOVU CAMP HAD ALREADY VACATED THE CAMP. DUE TO SHORTAGE OF TEACHERS, SCHOOLS OF GISOVU WERE STILL NOT OPENED. ADRA AND CARITAS (NGOs) DISTRIBUTED FOOD TO THE LOCALS AT RISISI GR 2657 AND DPs AT KIZUYE RESPECTIVELY.

(8) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT AT RUSIZI GR 7624, MUGERERO GR 8625, KAKABAGA GR 8932, MURAMBI GR 8425 AND BASMANGA GR 8625, SECURITY WITHIN AREA WAS NORMAL. MILOB TEAM ESCORTED BROWN AND ROOT TRUCK CONVOY FROM KITABI TO CYANGUGU.

(9) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. WFP TRUCK HAD AN ACCIDENT NEAR MARERU ON RUHENGARI - GISENYI ROAD. THE VEH WAS CARRYING BEANS. THE DRIVER WAS BADLY INURED. HE WAS ADMITTED TO RUHENGARI HOSP. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT AT NYUNDO GR 248117, RUHENGARI, CYANIKA GR 7152 AND DIFFERENT BORDER POSTS. GEN SITUATION FOUND NORMAL. SECTOR COMD HELD A MEETING WITH RPA BDE COMD AND DISCUSSED ON VARIOUS ISSUES CONCERNING HUMANITARIAN AND SECURITY PROBLEMS OF THE SECTOR.

(10) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI. THE SITUATION IN KIGALI AND ITS SUBURBS REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. 2 X MILOB TEAM WENT FOR RECCE/PTL MISSION TO GICOMERA AREA. DURING THE PTLs THEY WENT THROUGH ROAD JUNCTION GR 087978, SHA GR 118978, NDUBA GR 124948, BUMBOGO GR 160916, GIKOMERO GR 170948 AND RUBUNGO GR 190853. AFTER THE ROAD JUNCTION, THE CONDITION OF THE ROAD WAS FOUND NBAD DUE TO TERRAIN CONDITION AND RAIN. THE PEOPLE ALONG THE COVERED ROUTE SEEMED TO BE SCARED. THERE WAS NO REFUGEE CAMP IN THOSE AREAS. ON DISCUSSION WITH THE GICOMERO ADMINISTRATION, MILOBs WERE INFORMED THAT THE GEN SIT OF THAT AREA WAS CALM BUT ITS MAIN PROBLEM WAS SHORTAGE OF FOOD. NO NGO ACTIVITIES WERE OBSERVED. FOOD AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES WERE NEEDED IN THE AREA. ONE MILOB TEAM ESCORTED A CONVOY OF BROWN AND ROOT TRUCKS WITH FOOD AND RATION TO KITABI FROM KIGALI.

J. AUSMED.

(1) THE AUSMED SPT FORCE PROVIDED MED SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA. CHK TREATED 52 OUT-PATIENTS AND HOLDING 13 IN-PATIENTS.

(2) TROOPS OF THE TSG AT BUTARE TREATED 397 MEDICAL PATIENTS AND 14 DENTAL PATIENTS. CLINICS WERE CONDUCTED AT KIBEHO AND SAVE. ELM OF TSG ATTENDED THE SCENE OF AN ACCIDENT BETWEEN AN OP HOMEWARD BUS AND A CIV MINI-BUS. THREE PRI-1 AND THREE PRI-2 CAS WERE EVAC TO BUTARE HOSP. ONE PRI-1 A WOMAN WAS EVAC BY ROAD TO CHK FOR VENTILATION AND FURTHER TREATMENT.

(3) SURGERY CONDUCTED AT BUTARE HOSP IN CONJUNCTION WITH LOCAL STAFF. TSG WILL MAN WARD AT BUTARE HOSP UNTIL 251000B OCT AS LOCAL STAFF UNAVAILABLE TO CARE FOR CAS FROM ACCIDENT. DUE TO THE ONLY ONE CLINIC WILL BE CONDUCTED AT KIBEHO TOMORROW.

(4) DENT TEAM WITH FRAFBATT TREATED 10 DENTAL PATIENTS. PREV MED ELM WITH FRAFBATT TESTED WATER FROM WATER TREATMENT PLANT AND SPRAYED KITCHEN AND ACCN BLOCKS.

(5) RIFLE COY CONDUCTED SECURITY OPS AT THE MIL BKS, BELGIAN VILLAGE AND KING FAISAL HOSPITAL. ALSO PROVIDED FORCE RRF.

K. BRITCON. THE CYCLIST WHO WAS HIT BY A BRITCON VEH ON 14 OCT 94 DIED TODAY.

(1) 63 AB CS SQN RLC. 20 TONS OF SEED WERE LOADED TODAY FOR DISTRIBUTION IN THE KIBUYE PREFECTURE FOR THE NGO, SWISS DISASTER RELIEF ORGANISATION ON 25 OCT 94.

(2) 82 AB GS SQN RLC. NTR.

(3) 9 PARA SQN RE.

(A) IN BYUMBA, MUKONO CLINIC TASK CONTINUES. 25% OF THE GLAZING IS COMPLETE AND WORK IS ONGOING ON THE ELECTRICITY. WORK AT THE AMREF BYUMBA CLINIC CONTINUES WITH THE FITTING OF A DOOR FRAME AND A FURTHER 5 COURSE OF BRICKS ON THE GENERATOR HOUSE.

(B) IN KIGALI AND KITABI, REGLAZING CONTINUES IN THE STADIUM AND 1 X SECT AT CAMP 204 WITH MEDICES. PRODUCTION OF RO WATER AND MAINTENANCE OF THE FORCE RESERVE CONTINUES.

(C) WORK HAS NOW STARTED ON CULVERT REPAIR AT RUNDA GR 004827. THE ACCESS TRACK AND CAR PARK AT MSF (KIGALI) IS BEING REPAIRED AND UPGRADED.

(3) 23 PFA. CAMPS VISITED INCLUDE, 4A/18, 4A/35, 4A/08 AND 4A/11 WITH THE SURGICAL TEAM WORKING AT KIGEME. IN ADDITION TO THIS, SUPPORT IS ALSO GIVEN TO THE MSF HOSPITAL IN KIGALI WHERE 8 OPERATIONS WERE PERFORMED TODAY WITH ASSISTANCE FROM BRITCON SURGEONS.

(4) ENGINEERS. EOD DET DEPLOYED TO KITABI FOR NGO MINE AWARENESS LECTURES. NO EOD ACTION TOOK PLACE TODAY.

(5) 10 AB WKSP REME. IN THE PAST 2 HRS 12 JOBS WERE COMPLETED WITH 70 JOBS TO BE COMPLETED. MORE VEHICLES AWAITING SPARES FOR REPAIR.

L. 1 CDHSR.

(1) SIGNALS SQN. REPEATERS PREVIOUSLY DEPLOYED AT MUHE GR 740628 HAVE BEEN REMOVED AND WILL BE INSTALLED ON MT KARONGI ON 26 OCT 94. THE DELIVERY OF SOLAR PANELS TO TUNBATT WAS COMPLETED TODAY AND THEY WILL BE INSTALLED LATER THIS WEEK.

(2) 3 CSG. THE FIRST DELIVERY OF FUEL WAS RECEIVED TODAY (73,501 LITRES) AND 68,989 LITRES WERE ISSUED. SIX SEA CONTAINERS OF WATER (201,096 LITRES) WERE RECEIVED FOR THE FORCE AND WILL REQ R THREE DAYS TO OFF LOAD.

(3) MEDICAL. MED PL PERS WILL TRAVEL TO KIBUNGO ON 25 OCT 94 TO PROVIDE AND ASSIST THE LOCAL MEDICAL STAFF.

(4) MBRS OF I CDHSR WILL GO TO THE ORPHANAGE IN GITARAMA TOMORROW TO DELIVER FOUR TRUCK LOADS OF CLOTHING AND FOOD AND TO PROVIDE GEN ASSISTANCE.

M. AIR OPS. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO CONTROL FLIGHTS AT KIA. A TOTAL OF 18 ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE ACCOUNTED FOR DURING PERIOD.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED WITH GENDARMERIE TRAINING.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NTR.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A.	WATER	-	27 DAYS.
B.	RATIONS	-	20 DAYS.
C.	FUEL	-	06 DAYS.
D.	MOGAS	-	08 DAYS.
E.	JET FUEL	-	04 DAYS.
F.	LPG	-	03 DAYS.
G.	KEROSENE	-	36 DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. IN PATIENTS. 13.

C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 65.

D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. NIL.

D R A F T

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

October 23, 1994

<p>TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK</p> <p>INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK</p>	<p>FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA</p>
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
<p><u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u></p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> <p>UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668</p> <p>UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY</p> <p>MILOB GP HQ</p> <p>TAC HQ (BUTARE)</p> <p>GHANBATT</p> <p>ETHIOBATT</p> <p>FRAFBATT</p> <p>ZAMBATT</p> <p>TUNBATT</p> <p>MALCOY</p> <p>NIGCOY</p> <p>AUSMED</p> <p>BRITCON</p> <p>CANSIGS</p> <p>1 CDHSR</p> <p>UNREO (UNAMIR LO)</p> <p>HUMAN RIGHTS</p> <p>UNHQ OR</p> <p>SECT 3 HQ</p> <p>SECT 5 HQ</p> <p>G1</p> <p>G4</p> </div> <div style="width: 50%; font-family: cursive;"> <p>- Meetings requested on security situation to</p> <p>- FRB but leaving in foot to war to</p> <p>convene</p> <p>- problem at GATUKU border with RPA with advance permission to proceed. (NOTE)</p> <p>- 270,000 in Kibungo area returns</p> <p>Spaced Brief on 3 A</p> <p>30 killings - concern: Malawi to be deployed special meeting at Gikoro</p> <p>activity of in Tanzania possibly eliminating witnesses</p> <p>- Volunteers to take care from G4.</p> </div> </div>	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 24 OCT 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: NINE	

DIRECT

5517

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

G4 deploy -

Mr. D. S. K.

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 23 OCT 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH:

A. IN SECTOR 4A GIKONGORO, THE PREFECT OF THE AREA HELD A FORUM WITH DISPLACED PERSONS (DPs) AT KIBEHO GR 5007 AND ADVISED DPs OF THE NEED TO RETURN HOME AND ABOUT THEIR BEHAVIOUR DURING RELIEF DISTRIBUTION.

B. IN SECTOR 3, 7 RPA SOLDIERS ON PTL AT RURUMBA GR 4726 WERE ATTACKED BY LOCALS ARMED WITH MACHETES, SPEARS AND OTHER LOCAL WPNS. THE SOLDIERS WERE RESCUED BY GHANBATT TPS IN AN APC WHO LATER CONVEYED THEM TO THEIR BASE AT KIVU GR 8310. A SISTER AND A CHILD OF ONE OF THE SOLDIERS WHO WERE ALSO THREATENED BY THE LOCALS WERE ESCORTED TO BUTARE.

C. IN SECTOR 3, REPORTS INDICATED AN INFLOW OF DPs INTO BUTARE FROM SURROUNDING AREA OF RUNYINYA COMMUNE GR 6012, DUE TO INSECURITY IN THE AREA FOLLOWING THE RECENT KILLING OF THE TEN PEOPLE.

D. ONE PRIVATE SOLDIER OF MALAWI COY WHO WAS REPORTED MISSING WAS LATER FOUND TO HAVE BEEN ARRESTED BY THE RPA THE SOLDIER WAS LATER RELEASED AFTER CONSULTATION WITH THE RPA LO. THE MATTER IS BEING INVESTIGATED.

E. AT GATUNA AND GAKITUMBA BORDER POSTS RWANDESE IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS INFORMED MILOBS IN THE AREA THAT THEY REQUIRE A LETTER FROM RPA LO IN KIGALI PERMITTING THEM TO CONDUCT BORDER MONITORING DUTIES.

E. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	I. UGANDA	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
	II. TANZANIA	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	132	UNKNOWN
	II. BURUNDI	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		

I.	BURUNDI	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
II.	ZAIRE	69	UNKNOWN

(E) SECTOR 5

I.	ZAIRE	377	UNKNOWN
II.	UGANDA	2	UNKNOWN

(F)	<u>TOTAL</u>	580	0
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(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NOT YET SUBMITTED.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA THE RPA CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MOUNT ROAD BLOCKS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

(1) IN KIGALI CITY AT AN INTERSECTION ON THE WAY TO THE AIRPORT, RPA SQUAD WITH ONE OFFICER THREATENED TO BEAT AND POINTED WPNS AT CANCON CPL. NO CLEAR REASON WAS GIVEN FOR SUCH AN ACTION.

(2) IN SECTOR 4A, RPA KILLED A 16 YR OLD BOY WHO ALLEGEDLY WAS RUNNING AWAY AFTER HE HAD BEEN TOLD BY RPA SOLDIERS TO STOP.

B. RGF NTR.

C. MILITIA GENDARMERIE WENT TO TSG BUTARE AND ARRESTED A RWANDESE WHO WAS VISITING A PATIENT WHO WAS RECEIVING MED TREATMENT FROM MACHETE WOUNDS. GENDARMERIE CLAIMED THAT CIVILIAN WAS INVOLVED IN THE INCIDENT AT GASASA GR 5512 ON FRIDAY 21 OCT 94. MILOBS ARE FOLLOWING UP THE MATTER.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. BANGLADESH ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF ARRIVED IN KIGALI AND PAID A WORKING VISIT TO SECTOR 5, GISENYI WHERE HE WAS BRIEFED BY THE SECTOR COMMANDER.

(2). IN SECTOR 3, TAC HQ LIAISED WITH RPA BDE COMD ON DEPLOYMENT OF A PLATOON FROM MALAWI COY AT KANYARU HAUT. RPA BDE COMD ACCEPTED THE PLAN BUT REQUESTED THAT A MEETING BE HELD TO DISCUSS THE MODALITIES OF BORDER MONITORING BY THE PLATOON.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CONDUCTED PTLS WITHIN BYUMBA AND

KIBUNGO TOWNS. MILITARY EQPT FOR NICOY ARRIVED KIA AT 231800B OCT 94. PROVIDED MED ASSISTANCE TO 3 LOCALS.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL NICOY). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS WITHIN AO. ONE PRIVATE SOLDIER WHO WAS REPORTEDLY UNDER ARREST BY RPA WAS RELEASED AND THE MATTER IS BEING INVESTIGATED.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT).

(1) CONTINUED DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS IN AO. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR FORUM OF PREFECT OF GIKONGORO WITH THE DPs AT KIBEHO. STANDING PTL WAS DEPLOYED AT REMERA GR 4192, BORDER POST WITH BURUNDI FROM 230900B - 231500B OCT 94 AND OBSERVED THAT LOCALS GO TO BURUNDI TO PURCHASE NECESSITIES LIKE SALT SUGAR FISH AND DRINKS.

(2) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE GUARDS AT CENTRE DE SANTE AND AICF WAREHOUSE AT CYANIKA GR 5530. CONTINUED TO MAN PERMANENT CHECK POINTS AT GIKONGORO, RURAMBA, RWAMUKO AND KITABI. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR ICRC RELIEF DISTRIBUTION TO LOCALS AT RUNYOMBYI GR 4893.

(3) ORGANISED FORUM AT QUARAMNA TO ADVISE LOCALS TO REFRAIN FROM HOSTILE ACTION AGAINST RPA AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE SOCIETY IN THE INTEREST OF NATIONAL RECONCILIATION. AT MUNYANGALI GR 4390 A PTL WAS INFORMED BY LOCALS THAT UNIDENTIFIED PERS LOBBED A GREN INTO A ROOM OF A LOCAL BUT THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES.

(4) ESCORTED 7 RPA SOLDIERS, A SISTER AND A CHILD OF ONE OF RPA SOLDIERS ON PATROL WHO WERE THREATENED BY LOCALS TO THEIR BASE AT KIVU GR 8310 AND TO BUTARE RESPECTIVELY.

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFBATT). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS WITHIN AO. DPs AT RUGABANO GR 4366 HAVE BEGAN TO LEAVE THE DP CAMP FOR THEIR HOME COMMUNES ON FOOT.

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT).

(1) CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS IN THE FOLLOWING AREAS; CYIMBOGO GR 7619, UVIRA GR 9801, SHARA GR 9011, GAMBENERO GR 9398, MASHESHA GR 8913, NYAKABUYE GR 9016, KIBIGO GR 9532, KILIMBI GR 1049, GISUMA GR 8526, KAMEMBE GR 7826, CYANGUGU GR 7724, MURURU GR 7521, NYARUSHAIHI GR 8522, KARENGARA GR 9221, GISAKURA GR 9826 AND KITABI GR 3520.

(2) DEPLOYED 1 X MECH SQUAD AT ICRC STOCK GR 7826, 2 X MECH SQUADS AT STADIUM STOCK GR 7224, 2 X MECH SQUADS FOR MDM HOSPITAL IN KAMEMBE GR 7826, 1 X MECH

SQUAD FOR KAMEMBE AIRPORT GR 7827. CARRIED AN ICRC WATCHMAN ON A STRETCHER TO KAMENBE HOSP

(3) PROVIDED GUARD FOR UNREO AND CLOSE OBSERVATION FOR HSF, MSF UNHCR OFFICES AND RESIDENCES. 69 REFUGEES WERE REPATRIATED TO RWANDA FROM ZAIRE VIA RUSIZI AND BUGARAMA. BN FOOTBALL TEAM HELD A FRIENDLY MATCH AGAINST A LOCAL TEAM AT GISUMA GR 8526.

H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT). TROOPS CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS WITHIN AO.

I. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS AND SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM FOR THE PERIOD.

(1) BORDERS.

(A) BOTH GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDERS WERE OPEN TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD. RWANDESE IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS AT GATUNA INFORMED MILOBS THAT THEY NEED A LETTER FROM RPA LIAISON OFFICE IN KIGALI PERMITTING MILOBS TO CARRY OUT BORDER MONITORING DUTIES.

(B) 132 RETURNEES ENTERED RWANDA VIA RUSUMO BORDER POST IN SECTOR 2.

(C) 377 RETURNEES ENTERED RWANDA VIA GISENYI BORDER POSTS 1, 2, 3 AND 4 WHILE 2 ENTERED VIA CYANIKA. THE SITUATION AT THE BORDER POSTS WAS REPORTED CALM.

(D) 68 RETURNEES FROM ZAIRE ENTERED RWANDA AT BUGARAMA DURING THE PERIOD.

(2) MILOB GP HQ PLANNING, COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOB SECTORS ACTIVITIES CARRIED OUT OVER THE PERIOD. ASSISTANCE WAS ALSO GIVEN TO UNREO AND NGOS.

(3) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM AND MILOBS TEAMS PATROLLED BYUMBA, RUKOMO AND GATUNA AREAS AND MONITORED ACTIVITIES AT THE GATUNA BORDER POST.

(4) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. MILOBS PATROLLED AND MONITORED ACTIVITIES ALONG THE RWANDA-TANZANIA BORDER. MILOBS ESCORTED IMC OFFICIALS TO A MASSACRE SITE AT NYARUBUYE.

(5) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA. MILOBS MET RPA BDE COMD AT BUTARE TO DISCUSS PROPOSALS FOR DEPLOYMENT OF UNAMIR UNITS IN SECTORS 3 AND 4 AND DISCUSSED OTHER SECURITY RELATED ISSUES.

(6) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE

PATROLS AND CARRIED OUT MONITORING DUTIES WITHIN THE AO.

(7) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. AREA OF OPERATION WAS REPORTED CALM. MILOB CARRIED OUT PATROLS AND MONITORING DUTIES WITHIN THE SECTOR.

(8) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. MILOBS PATROLLED BUGARAMA TOWNSHIP, ZAIRE AND BURUNDI BORDER AREAS THE AREA WAS REPORTED CALM.

(9) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. MILOBS PATROLLED GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS AND LIAISED WITH BORDER OFFICIALS. MILOBS ALSO PATROLLED NYUNDO GR 248117, RUHENGIRI, CYANIKA GR 7152.

(10) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI. THE SITUATION IN KIGALI AND ITS SUBURBS REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. RPA CONTINUED TO CONDUCT ROUTINE FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS. MILOBS ESCORTED CONVOY OF UNHCR TRUCKS WITH A TOTAL OF 437 DPs FROM KIGALI TO NYAMATA AND NGENDA. THEY ALSO ESCORTED 220 DPs TO KIGALI ON THEIR RETURN JOURNEY.

J. AUSMED. THE AUSMED SPT FORCE PROVIDED MED SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA. CHK TREATED 13 OUT-PATIENTS AND HOLDING 12 IN-PATIENTS. NO CLINICS WERE CONDUCTED. RESUP/ROTATION OF RFL PL AND AMBULANCE CREW CONDUCTED. RIFLE COY CONDUCTED SECURITY OPS AT THE MIL BKS, BELGIAN VILLAGE AND KING FAISAL HOSPITAL. ALSO PROVIDED FORCE RRF.

K. BRITCON.

(1) 63 AB CS SQN RLC. COMMAND AND CONTROL ELEMENTS FOR OP HOMEWARD SOUTH DEPLOYED IN BUTARE TODAY IN PREPARATION FOR THE OP TO COMMENCE ON 25 OCT 94, 24 OCT IS A ZAMBIAN NATIONAL DAY AND SO THERE WILL BE NO MOVEMENT OF DPs DURING THE PERIOD. SERVICING VEHS.

(2) 82 AB GS SQN RLC. NTR.

(3) 9 PARA SQN RE. THE DAY HAS BEEN SPENT SERVICING AND MAINTAINING EQUIPMENT IN ALL 3 ENGR LOCATIONS. WITHIN KIGALI, PREPARATORY WORK CONTINUES FOR THE REPAIR OF THE BAILEY BRIDGE AT KANZENE GR 0972.

(3) 23 PFA. WORK CONTINUES AS PART OF THE BRITCON DISENGAGEMENT PLAN TO HANDOVER THE TASKS CURRENTLY PERFORMED BY 23 PFA TO NGOs WITHIN SECTORS 4A AND 4B. WORK THROUGHOUT THE REST OF THE WEEK. WARD ROUNDS CONTINUED AT THE KIGEME HOSP AND ALL REMAINING SECTIONS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE SERVICING OF VEHS AND EQUIPMENT MAINT. MED ASSISTANCE CONTINUES TO BE PROVIDED AT THE MSF HOSP IN KIGALI.

(4) ENGINEERS. THE EOD TEAM 82 TASKS AND 47 TASKS

ARE STILL OUTSTANDING.

(5) 10 AB WKSP REME. IN THE PAST 24 HRS, 64 JOBS WERE COMPLETED, 36 JOBS AT HAND AND 36 VEHS AWAITING SPARES.

L. 1 CDHSR. THERE APPEARS TO BE AN INCREASED EFFORT TO ANTAGONIZE CONTINGENT PERS BY THE RPA. AN UNPROVOKED ASSAULT ON A CDN SOLDIER WAS REPORTED TO UNAMIR HQ THIS AFTERNOON. 3 CSG RECEIVED 3 TANKERS OF DIESEL TOTALLING 122,256 LITRES EXPECT ANOTHER 200,000 LITRES EARLY THIS COMING WEEK. RWANDAN CUSTOMS IS NOW CHARGING A 1 PERCENT DUTY ON MATERIAL IMPORTED INTO THE COUNTRY. UNAMIR IS PRESENTLY EXEMPTED.

M. AIR OPS. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO CONTROL FLIGHTS AT KIA. A TOTAL OF 15 ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE ACCOUNTED FOR DURING PERIOD.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED WITH GENDARMERIE TRAINING.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. ROUTINE IOM/UNHCR CONVOYS OF DPs FROM KIGALI TO NGENDA AND NYAMATA WERE CONDUCTED UNDER ESCORT OF MILOBS. ESCORT OF DPs TO KIBUNGO WAS NOT DONE AS THE MILOB ESCORT COULD NOT BE PROVIDED DUE TO LACK OF FUEL. BRITCON COMPLETED THE DELIVERY OF SEEDS FOR TROCARE TO GIKONGORO. BRITCON WILL ASSIST SWEDISH DISASTER RELIEF IN TRANSPORTING SEEDS TO KIBUYE STARTING FROM 24 OCT 94.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A.	WATER	-	DAYS.
B.	RATIONS	-	DAYS.
C.	FUEL	-	NIL.
D.	MOGAS	-	DAYS.
E.	JET FUEL	-	DAYS.
F.	LPG	-	DAYS.
G.	KEROSENE	-	DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A.	<u>FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT</u>	ANNEXES A AND B.
B.	<u>IN PATIENTS</u>	12.
C.	<u>UNAMIR CIV STAFF</u>	65.
D.	<u>TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS</u>	NIL

✓

D R A F T

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

October 21, 1994

<p>TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK</p> <p>INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK</p>	<p>FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA</p>
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
<p><u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u></p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"><div style="width: 45%;"><p>UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668</p><p>UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY</p><p>ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825/ NAI PLE RELAY</p><p>MILOB GP HQ</p><p>TAC HQ (BUTARE)</p><p>GHANBATT</p><p>ETHIOBATT</p><p>FRAFBATT</p><p>ZAMBATT</p><p>TUNBATT</p><p>MALCOY</p><p>NIGCOY</p><p>AUSMED</p><p>BRITCON</p><p>CANSIGS</p><p>1 CDHSR</p><p>UNREO (UNAMIR LO)</p><p>HUMAN RIGHTS</p><p>UNHQ OR</p><p>SECT 3 HQ</p><p>SECT 5 HQ</p><p>G1</p><p>G4</p></div><div style="width: 50%; font-family: cursive; font-size: 1.2em;"><p>✓ 4B } (NASW) RPA rising</p><p>4A } increasing pressure</p><p>(SW) For 925 placed to move out</p></div></div>	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 20 OCT 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: TEN	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

BURKINA FASO -
20/10

Mv. Dessande

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 20 OCT 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH:

A. RPA HAVE GIVEN DPs IN BIRAMBO CAMP UP TO 25 OCT 94 TO VACATE THE CAMP OR FACE FORCEFUL EJECTION.

B. NGO FROM NIGERIA, AFRICAN REFUGEE INTERNATIONAL ARRIVED IN KIGALI AT 201700 HRS WITH RELIEF MATERIALS.

C. ETHIOBATT REPORTED RPA FOUND 4 LIGHT WEAPONS FROM UNDERGROUND AROUND MURURU DPs CAMP GR 7521.

D. MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES:

(1) AS RECORDED BY IMMIGRATION OFFRS AND REPORTED BY MILOBS:

CROSSING POINT	INTO RWANDA	OUT OF RWANDA
SECTOR 1	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 2	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 3	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4A	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4B	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4C	497	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 5	603	UNKNOWN
TOTAL	1100	0

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SRSG ATTENDED A CEREMONY AT WHICH A DELEGATION FROM BURKINA FASO HANDED OVER AID TO THE RWANDESE AUTHORITIES. HE THEN MET WITH A UNHCR DELEGATION LED BY MR MCCALLIN, DEPUTY SPECIAL ENVOY, TO DISCUSS DEVELOPMENTS IN THE REFUGEE CAMP IN ZAIRE. THE SRSG HELD CONSULTATIONS WITH PRESIDENT BIZIMUNGU TO DISCUSS OVERALL SITUATION IN RWANDA.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA THE RPA CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MOUNT ROAD BLOCKS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

(1) IN SECTOR 4A, ABOUT A COMPANY PLUS RPA TPS PASSED THROUGH RWAMIKO GR 4913 IN THE DIRECTION OF GIKONGORO AND AT 2011005B OCT 94 ANOTHER COMPANY PLUS PASSED

THROUGH MENTIONED LOCATION TOWARDS KIBEHO GR 5007.

(2) IN SECTOR 4B RPA HAVE SET FIRE TO DPs DWELLINGS AT NDABA DP CAMP GR 4272 ON 20 OCT 94. THE CAMP WAS EMPTY.

(3) IN SECTOR 4C, ETHIOBATT REPORTED THAT RPA WERE MOVING INTO FORMER RGF MILITARY CAMP.

(4) IN BUGARAMA GR 8907 RPA HAS ARRESTED LOCAL ETHIOBATT INTERPRETER. REASONS NOT KNOWN.

CK.
Legal: UNAMIR
Local Employee
(5) IN SECTOR 4C, MR FRANCOIS SENGAMUNGU DIRECTOR OF A SWISS PROJECT IN WISSOMU GR 2247 WAS ARRESTED IN THE NIGHT ON 19 OCT 94 AT HIS HOME AND THE MATTER WAS REPORTED BY HIS WIFE. NO REASONS FOR THE ARREST WAS GIVEN.

B. RGF NTR.

C. MILITIA NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. STAFF BRIEF WAS HELD AT 0800 HRS.

(1) FC VISITED BUTARE FROM 1000-15000 HRS, OCT 94. DURING HIS VISIT HE MET NGO IN BUTARE AND RPA BATTALION COMMANDER. HE ALSO VISITED PARISH STAFF AND THE SITE OF FATHER SIMAND'S GRAVE.

(2) A TOTAL OF 971 DPs WERE MOVED TO NGENDA IN SECTOR 2 FROM THE KIGALI WAY STATION

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CONDUCTED PATROLS TO KIBALI GR 065249 AND BWISIGE GR 197282. AT KIBALI VILLAGERS WERE HOLDING A LOCAL CENSUS CONDUCTED BY SOCIETY FOR POPULATION SECURITY. RMO PROVIDED MED ASSISTANCE TO 26 LOCALS.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL NICOY). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN AO. 1 SECTION WENT TO NYAKIZI GR 575968 TO CHECK ON GENERAL SITUATION AROUND THE AREA. THE PTL DISCOVERED 6 OLD MASS GRAVES WITH APPRX 20 BODIES IN EACH.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT). CONTINUED DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS IN AO. PATROLS TASKED TO PROVIDE SECURITY TO LOCALS, TO INSTIL CONFIDENCE, TRACK DOWN ACTS OF BANDITRY AND SHOW UNAMIR PRESENCE. CONTINUED PROVISION OF GUARDS AT CENTRE DE SANTE AND AICF WAREHOUSE AT CYANIKA GR 5630. MAINTAINED

DEPLOYMENT OF 1 X MECHANISED SECTION EACH AT MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES. CONTINUED TO MAN PERMANENT CHECK POINTS AT GIKONGORO, RURAMBA, RWAMIKO AND KITABI. PROVIDED SECURITY AT RELIEF DISTRIBUTION POINTS AT KAMANA GR 5197 AND MUNINI GR 4799 CAMP. PROVIDED SECURITY AT KIBEHO FOR CAMP LEADERS TO ORGANISE FORUM TO EDUCATE THE POPULATION ON THEIR BEHAVIOUR DURING RELIEF DISTRIBUTION. THE POPULATION PLEADED WITH UNAMIR TPS TO DISCUSS WITH ICRC CO-ORDINATOR TO RESUME RELIEF DISTRIBUTION.

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFBATT). CONDUCTED CHECK POINTS AND PATROLS FROM KIBUYE GR 2772 TO BIRAMBO GR 4762, FROM GISOVU GR 2750 TO KIBUYE GR 2772, KIBUYE GR 2772 TO NYABINAGA GR 1351. RMO PROVIDED MED ASSISTANCE TO 59 LOCALS. 2 FRAFBATT TRUCKS TRANSPORTED SEEDS TO GISOVU COMMUNE. 168 DPs WERE TRANSPORTED BY ZAMBATT TRUCKS FROM KIBUYE TO KIGALI.

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs TO THE FOLLOWING AREA, FROM UVIRA GR 8901 TO GAMBANERO GR 9298, NYAKABUYE GR 9116, FROM KIRAMBO GR 0444 TO KILIMBI GR 1049 AND KIRAMBO GR 0440 TO KIBINGO GR 9532. RWUMBA GR 9532 TO PINDUMA GR 1326. DEPLOYED 1 X MECH SQUAD AT MDM HOSPITAL IN KAMEMBE, 1 X MECH SQUAD AT ICRC STOCK AT GR 7826. 2 X MECH SQUADS AT STADIUM STOCK AT GR 7224. PROVIDED GUARD FOR UNREO AT GR 7727 AND CLOSE OBSERVATION FOR UNHCR, HSF, MSF OFFICES AND RESIDENCES. RMO PROVIDED MED ASSISTANCE TO 22 LOCALS. ESCORTED UNHCR CONVOY OF 265 RETURNEES FROM NYAGATARE TO KITABI.

H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT). NOT YET RECEIVED.

I. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS AND SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM FOR THE PERIOD.

(1) BORDERS

(A) BOTH GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD. HOWEVER THE GATUNA BORDER WAS CLOSED FROM 191800B TO 200600B OCT 94.

(B) SECTOR 2 MILOB PATROLS WERE DENIED ACCESS TO THE BURUNDI BORDER BY RPA DURING THE PERIOD.

(C) RPA DEPLOYED 2 PLATOONS IN BUGARAMA AREA AT THE BURUNDI BORDER. THEY ARRESTED ETHIOBATT INTERPRETER AT THE BURUNDI BORDER FOR UNKNOWN REASONS.

(D) 596 RETURNEES ENTERED RWANDA VIA GISENYI BORDER POST 1, 2, 3 AND 4 WHILE 7 ENTERED THROUGH CYANIKA BORDER POST.

(2) MILOB GP HQ PLANNING, COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBs ACTIVITIES WERE CARRIED OUT DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE GENERAL AREAS OF BYUMBA, KISARO, MYOVE, KINIHIRA, TUMBA AND RULINDO.

(4) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED TOWARDS TANZANIA AND BURUNDI BORDER AREAS. HOWEVER, RPA DENIED MILOB PATROLS PASSAGE TO THE BURUNDI BORDER AREA.

(5) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA. CONDUCTED PATROLS COVERING MUSANBIRA GR 8274, MUNGINA GR 9362 AND RUHANGO GR 7754. 6 MASS GRAVES EACH CONTAINING ABOUT 20 BODIES WERE DISCOVERED AT NYAKIZI GR 575968.

(6) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. MILOB RECEIVED AND BRIEFED THE FC DURING THE PERIOD. CONDUCTED RECCE OF THE ROAD GIKONGORO - KIBEHO AND ESCORTED HUMAN RIGHTS TEAMS TO CYANGUGU.

(7) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. CONDUCTED PTS TO BIRAMBO TO ASSESS THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE AREA. ESCORTED A CONVOY OF ZAMBATT TRUCKS WITH 168 DISPLACED PERS FROM KIBUYE TO KIGALI. MILOBS ESCORTED REPS OF UNHCR AND WFP TO CONDUCT A RECCE IN THE KIBUYE AREA.

(8) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. CONDUCTED PTLS ALONG THE BURUNDI AND ZAIRE BORDER AREAS AND OBSERVED THE SITUATION TO BE CALM.

(9) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. MILOBS CONDUCTED PTLS THE GENERAL AREAS OF GISENYI AND BORDER POSTS, RUHENGARI, CYANIKA GR 7152, NYARUTOVU GR 7718, TARE GR 9109, SHYORONGI GR 9894, NYABIKENKE GR 7392, RUTOBWE GR 7880 AND RUGOTE GR 3087.

(10) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI. THE SITUATION IN KIGALI AND ITS SUBURBS REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. MILOBS ESCORTED DISPLACED PERSONS FROM KIGALI TO KIBUNGO AND BYUMBA.

J. AUSMED. AUST MEMBER UNID M2407 SGT MCKEOWN TERRY WAS INJURED IN THE LEFT ARM, RIGHT THIGH AND MINOR FLASH BURNS IN THE FACE AS HE WAS RENDERING INOCUOUS A FIFLE GRENADE WHEN PART OF THE FUSE ASSY DETONATED.

K. BRITCON.

(1) 63 AB CS SON RLC. OP HOMEWARD N AND S CONTINUED TODAY. 566 REFUGEES WERE COLLECTED FROM GISENYI TO RUHENGARI, AND 813 DPs WERE DELIVERED TO NGENDA IN SECTOR 2 FROM THE WAY STATION IN KIGALI. THE TASK TO MOVE BEANS TO GITARAMA FROM KIGALI FOR THE NGO ADRA CONTINUED TODAY AND A FURTHER 28 TONS WERE MOVED.

(2) 82 AB GS SON RLC. NTR.

(3) 9 PARA SQN RE.

(A) 1 TP - BYUMBA, KIGURU CLINIC, ESTABLISHED WATER AND REPAIRED GENERATOR. FURTHER ELECTRICAL AND CARPENTRY WORK COMPLETED AT MUKONO. THE GENERATOR FOR THE NGO MSF CLINIC AT BYUMBA WAS REPAIRED SO THAT MSF COULD PERFORM SURGICAL WORK.

(B) 3 TP - KIGALI. WORK AT TARE ORPHANAGE CONTINUED AND ESTIMATED AT 70% COMPLETE. FURTHER GRADING OF THE ROAD LEADING TO THE UNAMIR STAFF OFFICERS ACCOMMODATION CONTINUED. WORK CONTINUED ON THE DESIGN OF THE 500 MAN CAMP TO BE BUILT NEXT TO AMAHORO STADIUM. AT KIBEHO, ALL WATER PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION DUTIES, HAVE BEEN HANDED OVER TO THE NGO PWSS. ALL BRITCON WATER PURIFICATION AND PUMPING EQUIPMENT THAT HAD BEEN USED IN KIBEHO HAD BEEN WITHDRAWN.

(3) 23 PFA. MED SECTION VISITED CAMPS 4A/08, 4A/11. EHT VISITED CAMP 4A/03 TO MONITOR THE CONDITION OF THE MASS GRAVES WITHIN THE CAMP. TWO SURGICAL PROCEDURES WERE PERFORMED AT THE KIGEME HOSPITAL. THERE WERE 21 IN PATIENTS.

(4) ENGINEERS. EOD HAS SO FAR COMPLETED 76 TASKS AND 49 TASKS ARE STILL OUTSTANDING.

(5) 10 AB WKSP REME. IN THE PAST 24 HRS, 09 JOBS WERE COMPLETED, 67 JOBS AT HAND AND 25 VEHS AWAITING SPARES.

L. 1 CDHSR.

(1) SIGNALS SQN - INSTALLATION/ISSUE OF MOTAROLA SYSTEM TO ESTB FORCE COMMAND NET CONTINUED. INSTALLATION OF THE REPEATER AT KARONGI (SECT 4B) WAS COMPLETED AND COMMS WERE ESTB ON THAT MEANS WITH ALL OUTSTATIONS ON FORCE COMMAND NET. BOTH NETS (TAC RAD AND MOTOROLA) WILL BE OPERATED SIMULTANEOUSLY UNTIL 1300 HRS 22 OCT 94, AT WHICH POINT TAC RAD WILL GO ON LISTENING WATCH.

(2) 3 CSG - A CF C-130 HERCULES AIRCRAFT WAS LOADED WITH 23,000 LBS FREIGHT AND DEPARTED KIGALI. CONVOY TO CYANGUGU/KIBUYE WERE COMPLETED. AS A RESULT OF THE RAINY SEASON ROAD CONDITIONS HAVE DEGENERATED AND CONVOYS WILL TAKE APPROX FOUR DAYS. DIESEL BOWSERS HAVE STILL NOT YET ARRIVED. RESULTING IN BRITCON BEING EXHAUSTED OF FUEL. REFUELLING TOOK PLACE AT 3 CSG'S LOC CAUSING A TREMENDOUS INFLUX OF VEHS. OVER 40,000 LITRES OF DIESEL WAS PUMPED.

(3) MEDICAL - MED PL PERS CONDUCTED LIAISON WITH LOCAL MED STAFF IN KIBUNGO, (SECT 2B) TO ASSESS PROVISION/CAPABILITY OF HEALTH CARE. MED PL WILL

RESUME THE PROVISION OF ASSISTANCE EACH TUESDAY AND SATURDAY.

M. AIR OPS. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO CONTROL FLIGHTS AT KIA. A TOTAL OF 29 ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE ACCOUNTED FOR DURING PERIOD.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED WITH GENDARMERIE TRAINING.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

A. BRITCON ASSISTANCE TO ADRA IN MOVING 60 TONS OF SEED TO GITWE CONTINUED. UNAMIR TRANSPORT ASSISTED THE RWANDESE GOVERNMENT IN TRANSPORTING HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE DELIVERED BY BURKINA FASO TO A GOVERNMENT WAREHOUSE OF THE MINISTER OF REHABILITATION. HAC RECEIVED THREE REQUESTS FOR UNAMIR TRANSPORT TO ASSIST WITH THE MOVEMENT OF SEEDS TO AREAS WITHIN RWANDA. TO DATE REQUESTS HAVE BEEN RECEIVED FROM TROCAIRE, SWISS DISASTER RELIEF AND ADRA INVOLVING A TOTAL OF SOME 120 TONS OF SEED. AT PRESENT SIX BRITCON VEHICLES ARE AVAILABLE FOR THE TASK.

OK Legal Follow up → B. MSF REPRESENTATIVE IN KIGALI APPROACHED HAC TO DETERMINE WHAT UNAMIR'S RESPONSE WOULD BE TO THE INCIDENT IN NDABA CAMP IN SECTOR 4B WHEREBY DPs WERE FIRED UPON BY RPA SOLDIERS AND SHELTERS WERE BURNED AND DPs FORCED OUT OF THE CAMP. THEY EXPRESSED THAT THIS CONSTITUTES A VIOLATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND SHOULD BE PROTESTED. THEY SUBSTANTIATED THE FRAFBATT REPORT AS THEY HAD AID WORKERS IN THE CAMP AT THE TIME OF THE INCIDENT. HAC ADVISED THEM THAT THEY SHOULD SEEK UPDATES FROM THEIR REPRESENTATIVES IN THE CAMP TO DETERMINE IF THE INCIDENT SHOULD BE RESOLVED AT THE SECTOR/NGO LEVEL AND ADVISE HAC OF ANY INFORMATION IN THIS REGARD. INCIDENT WAS REPORTED BY FRAFBATT ON DAILY SITREP FOR 18 OCT 94. A HUMANITARIAN DELEGATION FROM NIGERIA ARRIVED IN KIGALI TO DISCUSS DELIVERY OF HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO RWANDA.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A.	WATER	-	DAYS.
B.	RATIONS	-	DAYS.
C.	FUEL	-	DAYS.
D.	MOGAS	-	DAYS.
E.	JET FUEL	-	DAY.

F. LPG - DAYS.

G. KEROSENE - DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. IN PATIENTS. 12

C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 65.

D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. NIL.

D R A F T

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

October 20, 1994 ✓

<p>TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK</p> <p>INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK</p>	<p>FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA</p>
<p>FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053</p>	<p>FAX: (250) 84265</p>
<p><u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u></p> <div style="display: flex;"> <div style="flex: 1;"> <p>UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668</p> <p>UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY</p> <p>ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825/ NAI PLE RELAY</p> <p>MILOB GP HQ</p> <p>TAC HQ (BUTARE)</p> <p>GHANBATT</p> <p>ETHIOBATT</p> <p>FRAFBATT</p> <p>ZAMBATT</p> <p>TUNBATT</p> <p>MALCOY</p> <p>NIGCOY</p> <p>AUSMED</p> <p>BRITCON</p> <p>CANSIGS</p> <p>1 CDHSR</p> <p>UNREO (UNAMIR LO)</p> <p>HUMAN RIGHTS</p> <p>UNHQ OR</p> <p>SECT 3 HQ</p> <p>SECT 5 HQ</p> <p>G1</p> <p>G4</p> </div> <div style="flex: 1; font-style: italic; padding-left: 20px;"> <p>- 2 min in progress clear</p> <p>up. -</p> <p>- 1 min in progress clear</p> <p>UNREO has been given in GOMA</p> <p>now in place</p> <p>(NRO (Sector 4/121))</p> </div> </div>	
<p>SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 19 OCT 94</p>	
<p>NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: TEN</p>	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

M. Desrosiers

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 19 OCT 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH:

A. MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE BORDER POST BETWEEN RWANDA AND BURUNDI NEAR BUGARAMA CITY WAS CLOSED BY SOLDIERS FROM BURUNDI.

B. ETHIOBATT HAVE REPORTED THAT A REFUGEE FROM BURUNDI, NOW STAYING IN BUGERAMA, HAS CLAIMED THAT SOLDIERS IN BURUNDI ARE FIRING AGAINST OPPOSITION FORCES AND THAT HE SAW 2 BODIES AND 2 HOUSES DESTROYED.

C. BRITCON REPORTED THAT THE LARGER OF THE MASS GRAVES AT CYANIKA (GR 5630) IS AGAIN SUFFERING THE EFFECTS OF HEAVY RAIN. DECOMPOSING BODY MATERIAL AND CONTAMINATED CLOTHING HAVE BEEN BROUGHT TO THE SURFACE CAUSING A HEALTH RISK.

D. A CATHOLIC SISTER IN KARAMA (GR 6011) HAS REPORTED THAT THE BODIES OF 15,000 PEOPLE, KILLED IN APRIL, ARE STILL LYING UNBURIED IN THE AREA. SHE EXPRESSED CONCERN AT THE HEALTH HAZARD POSED BY THESE BODIES. A MILOB TEAM WILL VISIT THE AREA IN ORDER TO VERIFY THIS REPORT.

E. MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES:

(1) AS RECORDED BY IMMIGRATION OFFERS AND REPORTED BY MILOBS:

CROSSING POINT	INTO RWANDA	OUT OF RWANDA
SECTOR 1	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 2	347	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 3	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4A	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4B	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4C	81	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 5	1104	UNKNOWN
TOTAL	1532	0

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. ✓

A. THE SRSG MET THE MINISTER OF FINANCE TO DISCUSS THE GOVERNMENT'S REHABILITATION PLAN. HE THEN MET THE MINISTER OF INFORMATION TO DISCUSS THE ROLE OF THE PRESS IN RWANDA. HE RECEIVED MR McALLIN, THE UNHCR DEPUTY SPECIAL ENVOY, TO GET A BRIEFING ON UNHCR'S ACTIVITIES AND TO DISCUSS COORDINATION. HE HELD CONSULTATIONS WITH THE MINISTER OF THE INTERIOR, MR SENDASHONGA, TO DISCUSS THE REHABILITATION

OF RWANDA'S LEGAL SYSTEM. HE THEN MET THE PRIME MINISTER TWAGIRAMUNGU TO DISCUSS THE OVERALL SITUATION IN RWANDA.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA THE RPA CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MOUNT ROAD BLOCKS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

(1) MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE RPA CONTINUED TO TRAIN NEW RECRUITS IN KIBUYE AND DEPLOYED TROOPS AROUND NDABA DP CAMP AFTER THE EXPULSION OF ALL DPS ON 18 OCT 94. IT IS REPORTED THAT THE RPA REMOVED ALL OF THE BELONGINGS ABANDONED BY THE DPS DURING THE EXPULSION.

(2) BRITCON REPORTED THAT DIFFICULTIES HAD BEEN EXPERIENCED WITH AN RPA CHECKPOINT IN KIGALI (GR 023847) WHEN THEY ATTEMPTED TO MOVE AN OP HOMEWARD CONVOY THROUGH. THE RPA SOLDIERS APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN DRINKING AND BEAT UP ONE OF THE REFUGEES. THE SITUATION WAS ONLY RESOLVED AFTER AN RPA OFFICER ARRIVED ON THE SCENE.

B. RGF NTR.

C. MILITIA NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. STAFF BRIEF WAS HELD AT 0800 HRS.

(1) ROUTINE IOC/UNHCR MOVEMENT OF DPS CONTINUED. DPS WERE MOVED FROM KIGALI TO BUSEGERA, KUBUNGU AND BYUMBA. ALL THREE CONVOYS WERE ESCORTED BY UNAMIR MILOBS.

(2) OP HOMEWARD CONTINUED WITH BRITCON AND ZAMBATT VEH TRANSPORTING A TOTAL OF 793 DPS FROM CYANIKA AND KADUHA TO KIGALI FOR ON WARD MOVE TO NGENDA.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROL AND MAINTAIN SECURITY IN AOR. OWN PATROL WENT TO MUKARANGE AND CYUMBA. LOCALS WERE SEEN IN FESTIVE MOOD MARKING THE BEGINNING OF THE PLANTING SEASON. LOCALS IN CYUMBA CFM THAT RELIEF MATERIALS WERE BROUGHT TO THEM ONCE A MONTH BY NGOs. NGOs WERE PROVIDED WITH A STYRE TRUCK TO CONVEY RELIEF MATERIALS FROM KIGALI TO GAHINI. PROVIDED MEDICAL ASSISTANCE TO 25 LOCALS. A TEAM OF CONTRACTORS FROM UNAMIR HQ VISITED NICOY PL LOC IN KIBUNGU TO FIX A WATER TANK.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL NICOY). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS..

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY). CONDUCTED PATROL WITHIN AOR.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT DAY AND

NIGHT PTLS IN AOR. CONTINUED TO PROVIDED GUARDS AT CENTRE DE SANTE, AICF AND WAREHOUSE AT CYANIKA GR 5630. DEPLOYMENT OF 1 X MECH SECTION EACH AT MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES CONTINUED. CHECK POINTS PERMANENTLY MANNED AT GIKONGORO GR 5127, RURAMA GR 4716, RWAMIKO GR 4913 AND KITABI GR 3520. CO WENT ON A WORKING VISIT TO TROOPS DEPLOYED IN RILIMA GR 2461. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR FEED THE CHILDREN TO DISTRIBUTE RELIEF ITEMS TO THE DISPLACED AT GATOVU GR 4033. TWO VICTIMS OF APC INCIDENT DISCHARGED FROM THE KIGEME HOSPITAL AND CONVEYED BACK TO KIBEHO BY OC D COY. WHO LATER TALKED TO CAMP LEADERS ON THE ATTITUDE AND BEHAVIOUR OF THE LOCALS DURING RELIEF DISTRIBUTION.

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFBATT). CONDUCTED PTLS AT KIBUYE GR 2772, KILIMBI GR 1049, RIGABANO GR 4267 AND KAUNGA GR 3859. ESTB CP IN THE VICINITY OF DISPLACED PERSONS CAMP AT NDABA GR 4572. 421 DISPLACED PERSONS WERE TRANSPORTED FROM KADUHA TO THEIR HOMES. TREATED 83 LOCALS.

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CONDUCTED PATROLS FROM GISHOMA GR 8211 TO UVIRA GR 8901, GOMBANERO GR 9298, SHRA GR 9211, NYAGATARE GR 8024, NYARUSHASHI GR 8522 AND GATUNZO GR 8935. FROM KAMEMBE GR 7725 TO MUTUYGO GR 7720, XISHOMA GR 8211, BUGARAMA GR 8907, MASHAKA GR 8913, KARENGEROGR 9321, SHAGASHA GR 8026, KIBINGO GR 9532, GISAKURA GR 9829, PJNDURA GR 1326 AND KITABI GR 3520. DEPLOYED 1 X MECH SQUAD FOR MDM HOSPITAL AT KEMEMBO GR 7827 AND 1 X MECH SQUAD FOR ICRC STOCK GR 7826 AND 2 X MECH SQUAD FOR STADIUM STOCK GR 7224. PROVIDED GUARD FOR 1 X UNREO GR 7727 AND CLOSE OBSERVATION FOR UNHCR, HSF, MSF OFFICERS AND RESIDENCES. CO VISITED KIRAMBO GR 0444 TO ASSESS SECURITY SITUATION. 81 REFUGEES WERE REPATRIATED FROM ZAIRE VIA RUSUZI. MED TEAM TREATED 11 RWANDAN PATIENTS.

H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT). ONE MILOB TEAM IS DEPLOYED TO TUNBATT HQ. THE TEAM WILL MAINTAIN PERMANENT LIAISON WITH TUNBATT AND MONITOR CYANIKA BORDER POST. CDN SIG DET COMPLETED MOVE TO TUNBATT HQ. PROVIDED SECURITY AT MILK FACTORY.

I. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS AND SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM FOR THE PERIOD.

(1) BORDERS

(A) BOTH GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER REMAINED OPENED FOR ALL TRAFFIC. HOWEVER, GATUNA BORDER WAS CLOSED AT NIGHT.

(B) 347 DPs ENTERED RWANDA FROM TANZANIA THROUGH RUSUMO CHECK POINT. SO FAR 3254 REFUGEES ENTERED RWANDA IN THE MONTH OF OCT 94.

(2) MILOB GP HQ PLANNING, COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES WERE CARRIED OUT DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT IN AND AROUND THE SECTOR. ONE NIGERIAN CONT TRUCK WITH FOOD FOR DPs WAS ESCORTED FROM BYUMBA TO GAHINI VIA KIGALI. MILOB TEAM MONITORED THE DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD BY ICRC AT KISARO GR 5396. THEY DISTRIBUTED FOOD TO ABOUT 10,000 PEOPLE.

(4) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. A HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM WAS ESCORTED BY MILOBS TO NYARUBUYE GR 8459 FROM KIBUNGO. MILOB TEAM ESCORTED ONE CIVIL ENGINEER TO DIFFERENT PLACES OF THE SECTOR. DURING PATROLS GEN SECURITY SITUATION WAS FOUND NORMAL. ON 16 OCT 94 MILOB TEAM ALONG WITH HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM WENT TO NYARUBUSE GR 8458 ON A RECCE MISSION. THE TEAM FOUND APP 400 SKELETONS NEAR A CHURCH GR 837588 WHILE ANOTHER GROUP OF 50 SKELETONS WERE SEEN IN A DISPENSARY AT GR 844589. THE SKELETONS WERE LYING IN AND AROUND THE BUILDING. ON INQUIRY, IT WAS LEARNT THAT THE KILLINGS WERE CARRIED OUT BY GENDARMERIE, INTERHAMWE AND LOCAL HUTUS ON 15 APRIL 94. MILOBS COULD OBSERVE THAT SOME OF THE HOUSES WERE STILL MARKED WITH THE WORD HUTU. LOCALS INFORMED THAT THIS MARKING USED TO DIFFERENTIATE BETWEEN HUTU AND TUTSI FAMILIES. THE MILOB TEAM RECOVERED ONE ID CARD OF A TUTSI GIRL FROM THE CHURCH.

(5) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA.

(A) SECTOR COMD WENT TO INVESTIGATE THE MURDER OF CATHOLIC PRIEST CLAUDE SIMARD. 1 X MILOB TEAM ESCORTED ONE UN TANKER WITH 20,000 LTR OF WATER FROM BUTARE TO KITABI FOR DELIVER TO BRITCON. ANOTHER MILOB TEAM WENT TO BURUNDI BORDER FROM BUTARE TO OBSERVE THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THAT LOC. MILOB WENT TO MUYIZE COMMUNE TO MONITOR THE CONDITION OF THE RETURNEES. THE TEAM OBSERVED MOST OF THE RETURNEES WERE HAPPY AND STARTED BUSINESS AND FARMING. RETURNEES HOWEVER COMPLAINED REGARDING INSUFFICIENT FARMING EQUIPMENTS AND SEEDS TO PLANT.

(B) A CATHOLIC SISTER HOLANTA ROSTRZENSKA OF THE PETIE SERVANTE AT KARAMA GR 6011 REPORTED ABOUT 15000 UNBURIED DEAD BODIES KILLED DURING APRIL 94. THESE BODIES ARE STILL LYING OPEN, WHICH HAS BECOME SERIOUS HEALTH HAZZARD IN THAT AREA. 1 X MILOB TEAM WILL VISIT THE LOCATION TO CONFIRM THE PRESENT SITUATION.

(6) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. 343 DPs WERE EVACUATED FROM CYANIKA TO KIGALI. IT WAS MONITORED BY MILOBS. MILOB TEAM ASSISTED THE EVACUATION OF 421 DPs FROM KADUHA TO NGENDA.

(7) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. 195 DPs WERE ESCORTED BY MILOBS FROM RUTSIRO GR 8331 INTO SECTOR 4B. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT IN AND AROUND THE SECTOR.

SITUATION FOUND NORMAL.

(8) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. SECTOR COMD MET THE DEPUTY COMD OF RPA AT CYANGUGU AND DISCUSSED ON VARIOUS PROBLEMS OF THE SECTOR. PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT AT BUGARAMA TOWN AND DIFFERENT BORDER POSTS. SITUATION OBSERVED NORMAL. MILOB TEAM ESCORTED REP OF BROWN AND ROOT FOR INSPECTION OF ROADS AT BUGARAMA TOWN. TEAM LEADER OF BUGARAMA SUB SECTOR MET THE BUGERMASTER OF GISHOMA AND DISCUSSED ON VARIOUS HUM MATTERS.

(9) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. ROUTINE PATROLS AND BORDER MONITORING ACTIVITIES CONDUCTED WITHIN AOR.

(10) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI. PTLs WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR. 1 X MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO KAGUGU GR 095887 AND RUBUNGO GR 193853. ON DISCUSSION THE COMMUNE LEADER OF RUBUNGO MR MOUSONERA INFORMED THE TEAM THAT THERE WERE 15,000 PEOPLE LIVING IN THAT AREA. THERE WAS NO REFUGEE CAMP IN THE COMMUNE. HOWEVER THERE IS ONE ORPHANAGE WITH 250 CHILDREN ARE RUNED BY LOCAL STAFF. THE TEAM OBSERVED THAT MOST OF THE SCHOOLS REOPENED AND DIFFERENT MARKETS FUNCTIONING NORMAL. ELECTRICITY AND WATER SUPPLY YET TO BE RESUMED. THE SECURITY SITUATION IS NOT SATISFACTORY AS SOME BANDITRY TOOK PLACE IN THAT COMMUNE. ONE OF THE NGO STAFF COMPLAINED THAT THERE ARE POOR COORDINATION AMONG THE NGOS WORKING IN THAT AREA. THE MILOB TEAM FAILED TO MEET THE COMMUNE LEADER AND OTHER OFFICIALS AT KAGUGU. LOCALS COMPLAINED THAT MOST OF THE TIME THE COMMUNE OFFICE REMAIN CLOSED. 210 DPs WERE ESCORTED BY MILOBs FROM KIGALI TO KIBUNGO. ANOTHER TEAM ESCORTED DPs TO NGENDA. 1 X MILOB TEAM ESCORTED 25 DPs FROM KIGALI TO BUGESERA AND ESCORTED BACK 50 DPs TO KIGALI.

J. AUSMED. THE AUSMED SUPPORT FORCE PROVIDED MED SUPPORT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA.

CHK TREATED 44 PATIENTS AND 9 DENTAL PATIENTS, CURRENTLY HOLDING 12 IN PATIENTS. TSG BUTARE TREATED 432 MED PATIENTS AND 17 DENTAL PATIENTS. KIBEHO SAVE AND CARE CONDUCTED DENTAL CLINICS. RESUPPLY TO TSG WAS CONDUCTED. RIFLE COY ELM CONDUCTED SECURITY OPS AT THE MIL BKS, BELGIAN VILLAGE AND KING FAISAL HOSP. ALSO PROVIDED FORCE RRF. PROPOSED ROTATION MANNING CONF CONDUCTED WITH COMASC.

K. BRITCON.

(1) 63 AB CS SON RLC. OP HOMEWARD N AND S CONTINUED TODAY. 162 REFUGEES WERE COLLECTED FROM GISENYI AREA, AND 813 DPs WERE COLLECTED FROM CAMPS IN SECTOR 4 TODAY, DELIVERED TO THE WAY STATIONS IN BUTARE AND KIGALI AND WILL BE TRANSPORTED TO NGENDA IN SECTOR 2 TOMORROW. THE TASK TO MOVE BEANS TO GITARAMA FROM KIGALI, FOR THE NGO CONCERN RESTARTED TODAY AND A FURTHER 28 TONS WERE MOVED. 28 TONS OF AID WAS

DELIVERED. 162 REFUGEES WERE MOVED FROM THE GISENYI AREA TO RUHENGARI AND 813 FROM DPs CAMPS IN SECTOR 4.

(2) 82 AB GS SON RLC. NTR.

(3) 9 PARA SON RE.

(A) 1 TP - BYUMBA, RECCED CLINIC AT RUSHAKI THE NEAR GATUNA BRIDGE. LAID FOUNDATIONS FOR GENERATOR AT MAKONA AS WELL AS CONSTRUCTION OF ROOF OVER THE CESS PIT. THE REPAIR OF THE WATER PIPE AT THE KIGOGO CLINIC CONTINUED TODAY.

(B) 3 TP - KIGALI/KITABI. WORK AT TARE ORPHANAGE CONTINUES AND THE PLUMBING WORK ON THE TOILETTES ARE NOW COMPLETED. THE FUEL BUNDS HAVE NOW BEEN LINED WITH SAND TO PREVENT THE FUEL BLADDERS FROM BEING PUNCTURED AND ARE THEREFORE COMPLETE AND READY FOR USE.

(3) 23 PFA. MED SECTION VISITED CAMPS 4A/08, 4A/11 AND A MED TEAM CONDUCTED A RECCE OF CAMP 4A/21. EHT VISITED CAMP 4A/03 AND CONFIRMED THAT THE MASS GRAVES WITHIN THE CAMP ARE IN NEED OF ATTENTION IF THE HEALTH RISK IS TO BE AVOIDED.

(4) ENGINEERS. EOD CARRIED OUT A NUMBER OF UXO CLEARANCE TASKS, INCLUDING THE CLEARANCE OF MINES FROM A UNAMIR STAFF OFFR'S GARDEN. 76 TASKS COMPLETED.

(5) 10 AB WKSP REME. 12JOBS COMPLETED IN LAST 24 HRS, 66 JOBS AT HAND AND 16 VEHS AWAITING SPARES.

L. 1 CDHSR. SP TO UNAMIR HQ AND TAC HQ CONTINUED. ASSISTANCE TO FD SVCS TO EQUIP TUNBATT WITH MOTOROLA COMMS. CONTINUED HUMAN ASSISTANCE TO RWANDA TEL TO EXTEND COMMERCIAL TEL NETWORK TO UN AGENCIES IN KIGALI. LINEMAN ARE ATTEMPTING TO ACTIVATE LOCALS AT LOG BASE AND FD SVCS. EMPHASIS IS ON REDEPLOYMENT OF 2 FD AMB TO CANADA WITH RECEIPT AND MOVEMENT OF EQUIPMENT AND STAGING OF PERS THROUGH THE STADIUM.

M. AIR OPS. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO CONTROL FLIGHTS AT KIA. A TOTAL OF 27 ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE ACCOUNTED FOR DURING PERIOD.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED WITH GENDARMERIE TRAINING.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. SIX TRUCKS FROM BRITICON AND TWO TRUCKS FROM BROWN AND ROOT CONTINUED WITH UNAMIR ASSISTANCE TO ADRA WITH THE TRANSPORT OF SEEDS AND HOES TO GITWE. HAC ACCOMPANIED HUMAN RIGHTS REPRESENTATIVE TO KIGALI POLICE STATION. THE REPRESENTATIVE WAS INVOLVED IN AN ACCIDENT WHERE A CHILD RECEIVED MINOR INJURIES. REPRESENTATIVE WAS RELEASED AFTER GIVING A STATEMENT. A DELEGATION ARRIVED FROM GUINEA-BISEAU WITH AID FOR

RWANDA. HAC WILL ARRANGE FOR DISTRIBUTION OF AID FOLLOWING
DIRECTION FROM RWANDESE GOVERNMENT AND OFFICE OF SRSG.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A.	WATER	-	DAYS.
B.	RATIONS	-	DAYS.
C.	FUEL	-	DAYS.
D.	MOGAS	-	DAYS.
E.	JET FUEL	-	DAY.
F.	LPG	-	DAYS.
G.	KEROSENE	-	DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A.	<u>FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT.</u>	ANNEXES A AND 'B'.
B.	<u>IN PATIENTS.</u>	12
C.	<u>UNAMIR CIV STAFF.</u>	65.
D.	<u>TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS.</u>	NIL.

DRAFT

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

October 19, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA ✓
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
<p><u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u></p> <p>UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668</p> <p>UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY</p> <p>ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825/ NAI PLE RELAY</p> <p>MILOB GP HQ</p> <p>TAC HQ (BUTARE) 432</p> <p>GHANBATT</p> <p>ETHIOBATT</p> <p>FRAFBATT</p> <p>ZAMBATT</p> <p>TUNBATT</p> <p>MALCOY</p> <p>NIGCOY</p> <p>AUSMED</p> <p>BRITCON</p> <p>CANSIGS</p> <p>1 CDHSR</p> <p>UNREO (UNAMIR LO)</p> <p>HUMAN RIGHTS</p> <p>UNHQ OR</p> <p>SECT 3 HQ</p> <p>SECT 5 HQ</p> <p>G1</p> <p>G4</p>	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 18 OCT 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: TEN	

- Counter-fencing to country planning
begin

- 48 hr corp. flying - suppress
not time tomorrow

- maybe tomorrow

- arrival is aircraft
material party belonging
to B embassy - as
to administration - available
possibly Ghanbatt

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

Mr Bessande

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 18 OCT 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH:

A. THE RWANDA/BURUNDI BORDER IN SECTOR 4C WAS DESCRIBED AS CALM ON THE RWANDAN SIDE. FIRING WAS HEARD ON THE BURUNDIAN SIDE AND AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF BURUNDIAN SOLDIERS WERE SEEN DEPLOYED ON THEIR SIDE OF THE BORDER.

B. THE RPA ADVISED THAT THERE IS AN INCREASING SECURITY THREAT ALONG THE SOUTHERN BORDER WITH BURUNDI AND THAT RAIDS ARE BECOMING MORE COMMON. THE EXTENT OF THE RAIDS WAS NOT COMMENTED UPON.

C. AUTOMATIC GUN FIRE WAS HEARD TO THE E OF KIBUNGO BETWEEN 1500 AND 1600 HRS ON 18 OCT 94. MILOBS ARE INVESTIGATING THE INCIDENT.

D. A FRENCH CANADIAN CATHOLIC PRIEST WAS MURDERED IN HIS HOME IN RUYENZI (8132) ON THE NIGHT OF 17/18 OCT 94. THE PRIEST WAS REPORTED TO HAVE HAD HIS HANDS TIED BEHIND HIS BACK AND TO HAVE BEEN BEATEN WITH A HAMMER. MEDICINES, MONEY AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS WERE TAKEN BUT HIS CAR WAS NOT. MILOBS ARE INVESTIGATING THE INCIDENT.

E. MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES:

(1) AS RECORDED BY IMMIGRATION OFFERS AND REPORTED BY MILOBS:

CROSSING POINT	INTO RWANDA	OUT OF RWANDA
SECTOR 1	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 2	98	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 3	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4A	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4B	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4C	168	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 5	408	UNKNOWN
TOTAL	674	0

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SRSG CONVENED A MEETING OF UN AGENCY HEADS TO DISCUSS MODALITIES FOR FUNDING FOR PRIORITY PROJECTS IN RWANDA.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA THE RPA CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MOUNT ROAD BLOCKS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

(1) MILOBS REPORTED THAT RPA TROOPS CORDONED OFF NDABA DISPLACED PERSONS CAMP (GR 4572) IN ORDER TO KEEP THE PEOPLE IN PLACE FOR AN ADDRESS BY THE LOCAL RPA BN CMD. THE PEOPLE REFUSED TO ASSEMBLE AND AT 1150HRS RPA TROOPS OPENED FIRE, WOUNDING 4 PEOPLE. THE POPULATION OF THE CAMP WERE THEN FORCED TO LEAVE BY THE RPA AND THEY MOVED AWAY IN NW DIRECTION TOWARDS KIVUMU (GR 5673).

(2) GHANBATT REPORTED THAT A MAN WAS ARRESTED AND DETAINED FOR INTERROGATION BY THE RPA ON 17 OCT 94. THE ARREST TOOK PLACE IN KABOKOBA IN SECTOR 2 AND THE MAN'S CRIME WAS TO HAVE MADE AN OFFENSIVE STATEMENT TO AN RPA SOLDIER DURING AN ARGUMENT.

(3) DURING A MEETING BETWEEN THE RPA AND TAC HQ, THE RPA EXPRESSED CONCERN AT THE RELUCTANCE OF THE POPULATION OF DP CAMPS TO LEAVE AND RETURN HOME. TAC HQ EXPLAINED THAT THE PROBLEM WAS IN PART THE MAKING OF THE RPA AND THAT THEY HAD AN IMAGE PROBLEM WHICH THEY HAD TO ADDRESS.

(4) THE RPA CLAIMED THAT THEY HAVE INFORMANTS IN THE CAMPS WHO REPORT THAT NGOS ARE ASKING QUESTIONS BEYOND THEIR FIELD OF INTEREST. SPECIFICALLY, MEDICAL PEOPLE WERE INQUIRING ABOUT WHAT HAD HAPPENED IN THE CAMPS OVERNIGHT. THE RPA WERE ASSURED THAT THE NGOS WERE ACTING SOLELY FOR HUMANITARIAN REASONS.

(5) 22 RPA PRISONERS WERE BEING ESCORTED FROM GISOVU (GR 2952) TO KIBUYE (GR 2771) WHEN THE VEHICLE THEY WERE TRAVELLING IN BROKE DOWN. 18 PRISONERS ESCAPED AND 4 WERE SHOT WHILE TRYING TO ESCAPE.

B. RGF

(1) IN THE BUKAVU AREA THE RGF ARE REPORTED TO BE STILL RECRUITING YOUNG MEN FROM THE CAMPS AND ALSO TO BE CONDUCTING RECONNAISSANCE OF THE BORDER USING THE COVER OF BOYS COLLECTING WOOD.

C. MILITIA NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. STAFF BRIEF WAS HELD AT 0800 HRS.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROL AND MAINTAIN SECURITY IN AOR. PART OF MAIN BODY. 3 X 22 OFFR/SOLDIERS AND EQPT ARRIVED KIGALI AIRPORT AT 1500 HRS.

A PTL WENT TO MAJAMBI AND BUKOBA. PTL AT 1100 HRS OBSERVED OVER 100 YOUNG MEN AT MURAMBI BEING ADDRESSED BY RPA OFFERS. IT IS BELIEVED THAT THE YOUNG MEN WERE BEING RECRUTED INTO THE RPA.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL NICOY). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY). CONDUCTED A PATROL WITHIN AOR.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT DAY AND NIGHT IN AOR. CONTINUED TO PROVIDED GUARDS AT CENTRE DE SANTE, AICF AND WAREHOUSE AT CYANIKA GR 5630. 3 LOCALS ARRESTED IN AO ON SUSPICION OF COMMITTING CRIME HANDED OVER TO THE OFFICE OF THE PROSECUTOR IN KIGALI. DEPLOYMENT OF 1 X MECH SECTION EACH AT MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES CONTINUED. CHECK POINTS PERMANENTLY MANNED AT GIKONGORO GR 5127, RURAMBA GR 4716, RWAMIKO GR 4913 AND KITABI GR 3520. CONTINUED. CONVEYED 10 DPs FROM RUNYOMBYI GR 4892 TO KIGALI. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR SAVE THE CHILDREN ORG AND ICRC TO DISTRIBUTE RELIEF ITEMS AND TREATED WATER TO LOCALS IN MUSEBEGA GR 3933 AND BOHORO GR 4621. WORLD FOOD INTERNATIONAL DISTR FOOD AID IN RIHIMA GR 2461.

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs AT MABANZA GR 3473, NDABA GR 4572, GISOWE GR 2750 FUMBA GR 2254, KIBUYE GR 2771 AND RWAMATAMU GR 1656. RPA WERE SEEN DISMANTLING A DP CAMP AT NDABA CHECK PT. ABOUT 50 DPs DISMISSED BY THE RPA ARE NOW STAYING IN VICINITY OF CAMPS. MOST DPs TOOK THE DIRECTION OF KIVUMU GR 5673. MSF PROVIDED MED ASSISTANCE AT NDABA. A MEETING WAS HELD AT RUGAHANO GR 4268 BY MR ROTABAIR CHARLES IN ORDER TO CONVINCE DPs TO GO BACK HOME.

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CONDUCTED PATROLS FROM GIFUNZO GR 8935, TO GISAKURA GR 9829, NYARUSHABI GR 8522 TO NYAKABUYE GR 9116, GISAKURA GR 9829 TO MTENDZE GR 9381 NYAMASHAKA GR 9841 TO GATARE GR 1345. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR ICRC FOOD DISTRIBUTION FOR 3,000 DPs AT GISUMA GR 8426. ESCORTED A UNHCR CONVOY OF REFUGEES PROCEEDING TO KIGALI FROM CYANGUGU UP TO KITABI GR 3520. DEPLOYED 1 X MECH SQUAD FOR MDM HOSPITAL AT KEMEMBO GR 7827 AND 1 X MECH SQUAD FOR ICRC STOCK GR 7226 AND 2 X MECH SQUAD FOR STADIUM STOCK GR 7224. PROVIDED GUARD FOR 1 X UNREO GR 7727 AND CLOSE OBSERVATION FOR UNHCR, HSF, MSF OFFICES AND RESIDENCES. TRANSPORTED 125 REFUGEES FROM BUGARAMA GR 8907 TO NYAGATARE GR 8024.

H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT). THE DEPLOYMENT OF TUNISIAN BN IN SECTOR 5 IS NOW COMPLETED, SITUATION IS CALM.

I. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS AND SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM FOR THE PERIOD.

(1) BORDERS

(A) BOTH GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA POST REMAINED

OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC. GATUNA WAS HOWEVER CLOSED DURING THE NIGHT.

(B) RWANDA - TANZANIA BORDER POST AT RUSUMO WAS OPENED TO PEDESTRIAN AND VEH TRAFFIC. 98 RETURNEES ENTERED RWANDA.

(C) RWANDA - BURUNDI BORDER POST IN SECT 4A WAS OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC. SIT ON RWANDA SIDE WAS CALM. FIRING WAS HEARD ON THE BURUNDI SIDE OF THE BORDER. AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF FULLY ARMED BURUNDI SOLDIERS WERE SEEN DEPLOYED ON BURUNDI SIDE OF THE BORDER.

(D) 395 RETURNEES ENTERED RWANDA VIA GISENYI BORDER POSTS 1,2, 3 AND 4 WHILE 13 ENTERED THROUGH CYANIKA.

(2) MILOB GP HQ PLANNING, COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES WERE CARRIED OUT DURING THE PERIOD.

(3) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. SECTOR REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. PTLs COVERED BYUMBA, MULINDI, CYONDO, MUHAMHO, KARAMA, TABAGWE AND NYAGATARE.

(4) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. MILOBS PATROLS COVERED BARE GR 5449. ZAZA GR 4862 AND TANZANIAN BORDER. PTLs DISCOVERED 2 X MASS GRAVES CONTAINING UNKNOWN NUMBER OF CORPSES AT BARE GR 546493. THE KILLING WERE REPORTED TO HAVE TAKEN PLACE ON 8 APRIL 94 AT ZAZA SCHOOL COMPOUND GR 482626. THERE WERE SKELETONS STILL LYING IN THE COMPOUND.

(5) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA. ROUTINE PTLs AND BORDER MONITORING ACTIVITIES CONDUCTED. PTLs COVERED RUHANGO GR 7654, MASANGO GR 6253, MUKINGI GR 7061 AND RUGENZI GR 8132. A MILITARY TEAM ESCORTED AN OFFICIAL OF BROWN AND ROOTS TO ASSESS THE STATE OF ROADS AND AIRSTRIP FROM GITARAMA TO BUTARE AND BURUNDI BORDER. MILOBS INVESTIGATING THE KILLING OF A CATHOLIC PRIEST FATHER CLAUDE WHO WAS KILLED IN HIS HOME BETWEEN 17 AND 18 OCT 94.

(6) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. MILOB PATROLLED GIKONGORO AT CYANGUGU ROAD AND PATROLLED RWANDA - BURUNDI BORDER AREA. SECTOR REPORTED CALM.

(7) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. MILOBS CONDUCTED FOOT PTLs IN KIBUYE AND MONITORED ACTIVITIES IN THE NDABA DPs CAMP.

(8) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. FOOT AND MOBILE PTLs CARRIED OUT TO MONITOR ACTIVITIES ON RWANDA - BURUNDI AND ZAIRE BORDER AREAS. PATROLS ALSO MONITORED DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD BY ICRC AT GISUMA GR 8426.

(9) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. PTLs COVERED GISENYI BORDER POSTS, NYONDO GR 248117, RUHENGARI AND CYANIKA GR 7252. MILOBS ESCORTED HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM TO THE MASS GRAVES AT NYONDO. MILOBS DISCOVERED A MASS GRAVE NEAR GISENYI STADIUM.

(10) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI. PTLs WERE CONDUCTED IN SECTOR. SOCIAL AND COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES WERE REPORTED ON THE INCREASE WITHIN KIGALI. MILOBS ESCORTED UNHCR CONVOY OF 66 RETURNEES FROM KIGALI TO KIHUNGO.

J. AUSMED. THE AUSMED SPT FORCE PROVIDED MED SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA. CHK TREATED 41 PATIENTS AND 9 DENTAL PATIENTS, CURRENTLY HOLDING 15 IN PATIENTS. TSG BUTARE TREATED 489 MED PATIENTS AND 13 DENTAL. KIBEHO AND CARE CLINIC WERE CONDUCTED. LIAISON WITH BUTARE HOSP WAS DONE AS THEIR THEATER IS NOW OPERATING FOR AT LEAST 4 HRS PER DAY. PREV MED AT BUTARE CLOSED TEMP URINAL AND ERECTED SEMI PERMANENT OIL URINAL. PREV MED AT KIBEHO LIASED WITH BRIT PREV MED AND SPRAYED CLINIC AREA AND CONDUCTED GENERAL SANITATION TASKS. RIFLE COY ELM CONDUCTED SECURITY OPS AT THE MIL BKS, BELGIAN VILLAGE AND KING FAISAL HOSP. THEY ARE ALSO PROVIDING FORCE RRF.

K. BRITCON. THE VISIT BY COMD 5 AB BDE IS PROGRESSING WELL AND IS PROVING TO BE EXTREMELY USEFUL. THE JAPANESE DA FROM CAIRO HAS REQUESTED A MEETING WITH COMBRITCON ON 20 OCT 94 IN THE STADIUM.

(1) 63 AB CS SON RLC. OP HOMEWARD N AND S CONTINUED TODAY. 506 REFUGEES WERE COLLECTED FROM GISENYI AREA TO RUHENGARI AND 745 DPs COLLECTED FROM CAMP IN SECTOR 4 WERE DELIVERED TO NGENDA FROM THE WAY STATION IN KIGALI. THE TASK TO MOVE BEANS TO GITARAMA FROM KIGALI FOR NGO CONCERN WAS COMPLETED TODAY. 21 TONS OF AID WAS DELIVERED.

(2) 82 AB GS SON RLC. NTR.

(3) 9 PARA SON RE.

(A) 1 TP - BYUMBA DUG OUT FONDATIONS FOR GENERATOR HOUSE AT BYUMBA CLINIC. AT MURONO CLINIC CONCRETED ELECTRICAL CABLES INTO GROUND DUCT AND RIGGED ELECTRICITY TO OPERATING ROOM. PLUMBING WORK AT KIGOGO NOW 50% COMPLETED.

(B) 3 TP - KIGALI/KITABI. WORK AT TARE ORPHANAGE IS ONGOING AND PLUMBING 50% COMPLETED. PLUMBING WORK IN AMAHORO STADIUM IS COMPLETED. SP FOR MED SECTION DEPLOYED IN SECTOR 4 CONTINUES.

(C) SP TP - KIGALI. WORKED ON FUEL BUNDS AT KIA. CARRIED OUT MAINTENANCE ON PLANT AND CONDUCTED A RECCE FOR A FITTER JOB AT THE SISTERS

OF MERCY ORPHANAGE.

(3) 23 PFA. MED SECTION VISITED CAMPS 4A/08, 4A/11 AND MED TEAM CONDUCTED A RECCE OF CAMP 4A/35. THE FIELD SURGICAL TEAM CARRIED OUT 3 SURGICAL PROCEDURES AT KIGEME HOSP. EHT VISITED CAMP 4A/35 AND THE GIKONGORO PUMPING STATION. THERE ARE 21 IN PATIENTS.

(4) ENGINEERS. EOD CARRIED OUT A NUMBER OF UXO CLEARANCE TASKS, INCLUDING THE CLEARANCE OF MINES FROM A UNAMIR STAFF OFFR'S GARDEN. 76 TASKS COMPLETED, 46 TASKS ARE OUTSTANDING.

(5) 10 AB WKSP REME. 5 JOBS COMPLETED IN LAST 24 HRS, 64 JOBS AT HAND AND 27 VEHS AWAITING SPARES.

L. 1 CDHSR. SP TO UNAMIR HQ AND TAC HQ CONTINUED. ASSISTANCE TO FD SVCS TO EQUIP TUNBATT WITH MOTOROLA COMMS. CONTINUED HUMAN ASSISTANCE TO RWANDA TEL TO EXTEND COMMERCIAL TEL NETWORK TO UN AGENCIES IN KIGALI. LINEMAN ARE ATTEMPTING TO ACTIVATE LOCALS AT LOG BASE AND FD SVCS. A REPEATER WAS INSTALLED AT BYUMBA SECTOR 1 TO PROVIDE COMMS THROUGHOUT SECTOR 1. ALL USERS IN SECTOR 1 WILL BE REQD TO GET THEIR MOTOROLA EQPT PROGRAMMED IN ORDER TO USE THE REPEATER. MOVE OF SIGS DET S DEF STORE AND NON ESSENTIAL STORES FROM GISENYI TO MOTURO CONTINUED TODAY. THE SIGS DET WILL BECOME OP IN NEW LOC ONCE TUNBATT ASSUMES COMMAND OF SECTOR 5. LIASON WAS CONDUCTED WITH MALICOY IN SECTOR 3B REGARDING THEIR COMMS REQ. THEY SHOULD START TO BE SATISFIED AROUND 26 OCT 94. SIX AC PALLETS OF TENTAGE WAS RECEIVED TODAY AND IT WILL BE R AND I BY 3CSG. THE LOADING OF "OP PASSAGE" EQPT ON AC PALLETS CONTINUED TODAY FOR IT DEPART ON 19 OCT 94. MED PL PERS WILL PROCEED TO KIBUNGO SECT 1 ON 19 OCT 94 TO LN WITH LOCAL MED STAFF AND DETERMINE SIT OF HEALTH CARE.

M. AIR OPS. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO CONTROL FLIGHTS AT KIA. A TOTAL OF _____ ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE ACCOUNTED FOR DURING PERIOD.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED WITH GENDARMERIE TRAINING.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. ROUTINE IOM/UNHCR TRANSPORT OF DPs WHICH INCLUDED TRANSPORT FROM BUTARE TO KIGALI, BUGESERA TO KIGALI AND RUHENGERI TO KIGALI. BRITCON CONTINUED WITH THE TRANSPORT OF DPs FROM GISENYI TO RUHENGERI. BROWN AND ROOTS CAN ONLY PROVIDE 2 X TRUCKS TO ASSIST ADRA WITH SEED DELIVERING. HAC LIAISED WITH BRITCON WHO WILL PROVIDE SIX TRUCKS. HAC ASSISTED WITH THE TRANSFER OF 3 CRIMINALS FROM SECTOR 4 TO THE MINISTER OF JUSTICE IN KIGALI. ICRC WAS IN ATTENDANCE. GENERAL MEETING WAS HELD AT UNREO. MR. BAKER OF HA NEW YORK ANNOUNCED THAT A WORKING GROUP WOULD BE FORMED AT UNREO TO STUDY THE PROBLEM OF INTERNALLY DISPLACED PERSONS.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A.	WATER	-	21	DAYS.
B.	RATIONS	-	20	DAYS.
C.	FUEL	-	06	DAYS.
D.	MOGAS	-	15	DAYS.
E.	JET FUEL	-	01	DAY.
F.	LPG	-	04	DAYS.
G.	KEROSENE	-	38	DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A.	<u>FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT.</u>	ANNEXES A AND B.
B.	<u>IN PATIENTS.</u>	15
C.	<u>UNAMIR CIV STAFF.</u>	65.
D.	<u>TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS.</u>	NIL.

DRAFT

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
 OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
 MIR NO:-
 MISC NO:-

October 17, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825/ NAI PLE RELAY MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT MALCOY NIGCOY AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNREO (UNAMIR LO) HUMAN RIGHTS UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ SECT 5 HQ G1 G4	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 16 OCT 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: NINE	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 16 OCT 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH:

A. ETHIOBATT REPORTED THAT ON 13 OCT 94 THERE WAS A CONFLICT BETWEEN COMBINED FORCES OF INTERHAMWE AND BURUNDI HUTUS AGAINST THE BURUNDI GOVT FORCES IN RIGONBONA AND BUGINA CITIES OF BURUNDI. THEY ALSO FIRED SHOTS AGAINST BURUNDI BORDER TPS AT GAMBANIRU GR 9299 AND THEN ESCAPED. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED IN BOTH INCIDENTS.

B. MANY RETURNEES WERE SEEN MOVING ON FOOT WITH HEAD LOADS OF PERSONAL EFFECTS FROM NYARUSHISHI REFUGEE CAMP AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP GR 8124 TO THEIR HOMES IN VARIOUS COMMUNES. IT WAS REPORTED THAT THEY WERE ADVISED BY ICRC AND UNHCR OFFICIALS WORKING IN THE TWO CAMPS TO GO TO THEIR VILLAGES. ACCORDING TO THE OFFICIALS, THE VILLAGES WERE MORE SECURED.

C. MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES:

(1) AS RECORDED BY IMMIGRATION OFFERS AND REPORTED BY MILOBS:

CROSSING POINT	INTO RWANDA	OUT OF RWANDA
SECTOR 1	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 2	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 3	424	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4A	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4B	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4C	87	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 5	741	UNKNOWN
TOTAL	1,152	0

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NOT YET RECEIVED.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA THE RPA CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MOUNT ROAD BLOCKS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

(1) IN SECTOR 4A GIKONGORO, A LOCAL EMPLOYEE OF TERRE DES HOMMES REPORTED THAT SIX SOLDIERS AND A CIVILIAN FORCIBLY TOOK AWAY HIS MOTOR BIKE AND HITACHI SOUND SYSTEM. PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATIONS CONDUCTED BY GHANBATT REVEALED THAT ITEMS REPORTED STOLEN BY THE LOCAL. HOWEVER RPA COMD IN THE AREA PROMISED TO RETURN

THE ITEMS SHOULD INVESTIGATIONS PROVE OTHERWISE.

(2) IN SECTOR 4B, RPA OBSERVED TO HAVE DEPLOYED ONE COY IN AND AROUND BIRAMBO AFTER INCIDENT THAT OCCURRED IN THE AREA. PARA 1 SUB PARA A OF DAILY SITREP OF 16 OCT 94 REFERS. THE LOCAL RPA BN COMD MET WITH DPs IN BIRAMBO CAMP DEMANDING THEM TO LEAVE THE CAMP SOONEST.

(3) AT KIGEME GR 4725, 8 SOLDIERS AND 3 CIVILIANS WENT TO CYAFURWE GR 5217 AND ARRESTED 5 LOCALS. THEY FIRED A NUMBER OF SHOTS AND TOOK AWAY PROPERTY BELONGING TO THE LOCALS.

(4) A PATROL DETAILED IN KIGEME AREA FOR INVESTIGATIONS REPORTED THAT AN OLD LADY WAS TIED UP WHILE HER HUSBAND AND 2 SONS WERE TAKEN AWAY TOWARDS RPA CAMP AT RAMBA GR 5414 AT 160700 OCT 94. THE OLD LADY CONFIRMED THAT ONE OF HER SONS WAS AN RGF SOLDIERS BUT HAD NOT BEEN SEEN HIM SINCE THE WAR BEGUN.

B. RGF NTR.

C. MILITIA NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. STAFF BRIEF WAS CONDUCTED AT 0930 HRS. IN BUTARE AUSMED VEH COLLIDED WITH A MOTORCYCLIST AT ABOUT 1415 HRS. THE MOTORCYCLIST SUSTAINED A BROKEN LEG AND WAS IMMEDIATELY TAKEN TO A CIVILIAN HOSPITAL. THERE WERE NO INJURIES TO UNAMIR PERSONNEL.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CONTINUED TO PROVIDE SECURITY WITHIN THE SECTOR. ONE MECH PL DEPLOYED AT KIBUNGO AREA. TPS CONDUCTED A PTL TO MURAMBI. PART OF MAIN BODY COMPRISING 21 SOLDIERS AND SOME EQPT ARRIVED AT KIA AT 161500 OCT 94. 35 LOCALS RECEIVED MEDICAL ASSISTANCE. DISTRIBUTED WATER AT RWAMAGANA USING UNIT WATER TANKER.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL CANCON). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY). CONDUCTED A PATROL TO MUGUSA REFUGEE CAMP AT GR 8425 AND REPORTED THAT MANY REFUGEES HAD REGISTERED TO LEAVE FOR THEIR HOMES BUT THE PROBLEM WAS TPT. THE PATROL FURTHER REPORTED OF INCREASED CASES OF THEFT IN THE CAMP AMONGST THE REFUGEES THEMSELVES. TPS PROVIDED GUARD AT AN ACCIDENT SPOT INVOLVING WFP CONTRACTED CIVILIAN TRUCK CARRYING GRAINS WHICH OVERTURNED WITH ITS TRAILER 4 KM NORTH OF BUTARE.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT). CO MET RPA CHIEF IN GIKONGORO AND DISCUSSED MOVEMENT OF

THAT APCs WILL NOT BE USED ON ASPHALT ROAD. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS BY BOTH DAY AND NIGHT. PATROLS WERE TASKED TO INVESTIGATE, INSTIL CONFIDENCE, SHOW UNAMIR PRESENCE AND CHECK ON ACTS OF BANDITRY. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE GUARD AT CENTRE DE SANTE, AICF, WAREHOUSE, AT CYANIKA GR 5630. MAINTAINED DEPLOYMENT OF 1 X MECH SECTION EACH AT MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES. MANNED PERMANENT CHECK POINTS AT GIKONGORO, RURAMA, RWAMIKO AND GITABI. AN UNIDENTIFIED GUNMAN SHOT AND KILLED A LOCAL AT SHORORO GR 4594 AT 160300 OCT 94. ACTION SUSPECTED TO HAVE BEEN DONE BY RPA HOWEVER RPA COMD AT NSHILI GR 3496 DENIED ANY KNOWLEDGE OF THE INCIDENT. LOCALS IN THE AREA WERE RELUCTANT TO ASSIST INVESTIGATIONS. A COMBINED TEAM OF OWN TROOPS AND LOCALS OF RILIMA PLAYED A FOOTBALL MATCH AGAINST LOCALS OF NYAMATA GR 1061.

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFBATT). CONDUCTED PATROLS AND MANNED CHECK POINTS WITHIN THE AO. FIRE STARTED IN DPS CAMP AT MUSANGE AT 160200 HRS. ONE MAN DIED IN THIS ACCIDENT.

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN THE AO. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE GUARD FOR UNREO AT GR 7227, ICRC STOCKS AT GR 7826, STADIUM STOCK AT GR 7224 AND MAINTAINED CLOSE OBSERVATION AT UNHCR, MSF, MDM OFFICES AND RESIDENCES. 87 REFUGEES WERE REPATRIATED FROM ZAIRE THROUGH RUSIZI AND BUGARAMA.

H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT). THE DEPLOYMENT OF TUNISIAN BN IN SECTOR 5 IS NOW COMPLETED.

I. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS AND OBSERVED THAT THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS CALM.

(1) BORDERS

(A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER (RWANDA-UGANDA) POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD. HOWEVER, GATUNA BORDER POST WAS CLOSED FROM 151800B OCT TO 160600B OCT 94.

(B) THE TANZANIA BORDER POST (RUSUMO) WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC AND THE AREA WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(C) 683 RETURNEES ENTERED RWANDA VIA GISENYI BORDER POSTS 1, 2 AND 4 WHILE 31 ENTERED THROUGH CYANIKA ON 15 OCT 94.

(2) MILOB GP HQ CONTINUED TO COORDINATE AND MONITOR MILOB ACTIVITIES AND PROVIDING ASSISTANCE TO NGOS AND UNREO.

(3) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. PTLs COVERED BYUMBA, GATUNA, AND NYACOMA AREAS AND REPORTED THE SIT WAS CALM.

(4) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. MILOBS ESCORTED UN HUMAN

RIGHTS TEAM TO A MASSACRE SITE AT NYARUBUJE GR 8459.

(5) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA. MILOBS CARRIED OUT PTLs, ESCORT AND MONITORING DUTIES WITHIN THE SECTOR. MILOBS ESCORTED HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM TO A MASS GRAVE SITE AT CYIMUVUZU - HAUT GR 8237.

(6) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. MILOB MONITORED ACTIVITIES ALONG THE RWANDA/BURUNDI BORDER AND REPORTED NORMAL ACTIVITIES IN THE AREA. MILOB TEAM RECEIVED AND ESCORTED HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM DURING THE PERIOD.

(7) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. MILOBS PATROLLED RUGABANO GR 6642, BIRAMBO GR 6347, MUBUGA GR 6324 AND MURAMBA GR 5620.

(8) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. MILOBS PATROLLED KAKABAGA GR 8118, NYARUSHISHI GR 8522 AND BASHANGA GR 8625.

(9) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS CARRIED OUT IN THE GENERAL AREAS OF GISENYI, RUHENGARI AND CYANIKA GR 7152 AND BORDER POSTS. MILOBS LIAISED WITH TUNBATT COY AND VISITED CATHEDRAL AT NYONDO GR 248117.

(10) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI. MILOBS ESCORTED A CONVOY OF UNHCR BUSES WITH 60 DISPLACED PERSONS TO BUGESERA DURING THE PERIOD.

J. AUSMED. THE AUSMED SPT FORCE PROVIDED MED SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA. AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 7 PATIENTS AND NO DENTAL PATIENTS. CHK IS CURRENTLY HOLDING 10 IN PATIENTS. TROOPS OF THE TSG AT BUTARE TREATED 2 MEDICAL PATIENTS AND NO DENTAL PATIENTS. NO CLINICS WERE CONDUCTED DUE TO RESUPPLY AND ROTATION OF PERS. RIFLE COY ELM CONDUCTED SECURITY OPS AT THE MIL BKS, BELGIAN VILLAGE, KING FAISAL HOSPITAL. RIFLE COY ELM PROVIDING FORCE RRF AND CONDUCTED REHEARSALS FOR DEPLOYMENTS THROUGHOUT KIGALI. A ROVER FROM TSB BUTARE WAS INVOLVED IN AN ACCIDENT WITH A CIVILIAN MOTORCYCLIST NEAR BUTARE. THE CIVILIAN SUSTAINED A BROKEN LEG AND WAS TAKEN TO HOSPITAL.

K. BRITCON.

(1) 63 AB CS SON RLC. REDEPLOYED TO BUTARE AND GISENYI READY TO RECOMMENCE OP HOMEWARD.

(2) 9 PARA SON RE. ALL TPS CARRIED OUT GENERAL MAINTENANCE OF VEHS AND EQPT. SECT DEPLOYED AT CAMP 4A/02, RUNYOMBI AND REPAIRED 2 CULVERTS. ROUTINE WORK CONTINUED WITH THE PRODUCTION OF REVERSE OSMOSIS (RO) WATER RESERVES.

(3) 23 PFA. PFA SURGEONS ASSISTED IN MSF HOSPITAL

IN KIGALI AND HAVE SEEN ABOUT 100 OUT PATIENTS AND CONDUCTED 13 OPERATIONS IN THE PAST 10 DAYS. SURGICAL TEAM DEPLOYED AT KIGEME HOSPITAL AND CONDUCTED OPERATIONS ON 3 VICTIMS OF MACHETE ATTACKS. THERE ARE 26 IN PATIENTS.

(4) ENGINEERS. EOD CONTINUED WITH THE COLLATION OF ALL EOD INCIDENTS AND STATISTICS FROM ACROSS RWANDA.

(5) 10 AB WKSP REME. CONTINUED TO PREPARE VEHS TO BE HANDED OVER TO MALI COY. 4 JOBS WERE COMPLETED DURING THE PERIOD, 66 JOBS IN HAND AND 16 VEHS AWAITING SPARES. THE INF PL DUTIES INCLUDED GUARD, CONVOY ESCORT AND SECURITY OF PFA MEDICAL SECTIONS.

L. 1 CDHSR. BOTH MED PL AND D AND S PL PERS CEASED THEIR RESPECTIVE OPS. SECTOR 2B - D AND S PL COMPLETED THEIR HANDOVER OF SECT 2B TO NICOY AT 1730 HRS 16 OCT 94. ALL D AND S PL PERS RETURNED TO THE AMAHORO STADIUM TO RESUME DEFENCE AND SECURE OPS. THE MED PL TASKING TO ASSIST BRITCON MED PERS INOCULATE DP IN SECTS 3 AND 4A CEASED TODAY AND RETURNED TO KIGALI.

M. AIR OPS. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO CONTROL FLIGHTS AT KIA. A TOTAL OF 18 ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE ACCOUNTED FOR DURING THE PERIOD.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED WITH GENDARMERIE TRAINING.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. OP HOMEWARD IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE IN KIGALI AREA WITH 1270 DPs 17/18 OCT 94. MILOBS ESCORT ACCOMPANIED UNHCR CONVOY OF DPs FROM KIGALI TO BUGESERA AREA.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A.	WATER	-	DAYS.
B.	RATIONS	-	DAYS.
C.	FUEL	-	DAYS.
D.	MOGAS	-	DAYS.
E.	JET FUEL	-	DAYS.
F.	LPG	-	DAYS.
G.	KEROSENE	-	DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. IN PATIENTS. 12.

- C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 65.
- D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. 1.

D R A F T

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

October 29, 1994

<p>TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK</p> <p>INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK</p>	<p>FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA</p>
<p>FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053</p>	<p>FAX: (250) 84265</p>
<p><u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u></p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> <p>UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668</p> <p>UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY</p> <p>MILOB GP HQ</p> <p>TAC HQ (BUTARE)</p> <p>GHANBATT</p> <p>ETHIOBATT</p> <p>FRAFATT</p> <p>ZAMBATT</p> <p>TUNBATT</p> <p>MALCOY</p> <p>NIGCOY</p> <p>AUSMED</p> <p>BRITCON</p> <p>CANSIGS</p> <p>1 CDHSR</p> <p>UNREO (UNAMIR LO)</p> <p>HUMAN RIGHTS</p> <p>UNHQ OR</p> <p>SECT 3 HQ</p> <p>SECT 5 HQ</p> <p>G1</p> <p>G4</p> </div> <div style="width: 50%; font-style: italic;"> <p>maso: Tuesday meeting in disturbed state case (Gikungoro)</p> <p>Also lesson continues in 4 A camps with increasing degree of violence</p> <p>RPA hijacked fuel tank in Kigali + arrested driver - trucks investigating</p> </div> </div>	
<p>SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 28 OCT 94</p>	
<p>NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: TWELVE</p>	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

M. Dessard

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 28 OCT 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA WAS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH:

A. IT IS BELIEVED THAT THE RPA WILL PUT ON A SHOW OF STRENGTH THIS WEEKEND TO EMPHASISE THE FACT THAT THEY HAVE NOT BEEN PAID. THIS DISPLAY MAY ALSO ACT AS A REMINDER TO THE GOVERNMENT THAT THEY CANNOT CONTROL THE COUNTRY WITHOUT THE RPA. IT IS LIKELY THAT THERE WILL BE A CONSIDERABLE RPA PRESENCE THROUGHOUT KIGALI WITH MORE VEHICLE CHECKPOINTS THAN USUAL.

B. THE 2 JOURNALISTS WHO WERE REPORTED MISSING ON 27 OCT 94 HAVE BEEN LOCATED. THEY ARE UNDER OPEN ARREST AT THE URMULI HOTEL IN RUHENGIRI. THEY WERE ARRESTED WHILE MAKING AN UNAUTHORISED DOCUMENTARY ON THE TWAS. THE SECTOR COMD AND HAC TEAM MET WITH THE RPA BDE COMD TO TRY TO SECURE THEIR RELEASE.

C. GHANBATT REPORTED THAT LOCALS FROM NKOMERO (GR 4334) ARE REPORTING A TENSE ATMOSPHERE IN THE AREA. THEY CLAIM THAT THE TENSION IS A RESULT OF UNKNOWN PEOPLE IN THE VICINITY. AN OLD LADY WAS KILLED 24 OCT 94 AND A SUSPECT HAS BEEN ARRESTED BY FRAFBATT TROOPS.

D. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSING:

(1)	<u>AREAS</u>	<u>INFLOW</u>	<u>OUTFLOW</u>
(A)	<u>SECTOR 1</u>		
	I. UGANDA	20	NOT REPORTED
	II. TANZANIA	14	NOT REPORTED
(B)	<u>SECTOR 2</u>		
	I. TANZANIA	3	NOT REPORTED
	II. BURUNDI	NOT REPORTED	NOT REPORTED
(C)	<u>SECTOR 3</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	NOT REPORTED	NOT REPORTED
(D)	<u>SECTOR 4</u>		
	I. BURUNDI	39	NOT REPORTED

II. ZAIRE

140 NOT REPORTED

(E) SECTOR 5

I. ZAIRE

988 NOT REPORTED

II. UGANDA

NOT REPORTED NOT REPORTED

(F) TOTAL FOR THE DAY

1,204

0

(G) TOTALS FOR THE MONTH OF OCT TO DATE ARE,
INFLOW - 29,603 AND OUTFLOW - 281.

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SRSG MET WITH MR. RHAZAUI, THE ACTING UNDP RESIDENT REPRESENTATIVE, TO DISCUSS, AMONG OTHERS, THE UPCOMING ROUND TABLE CONFERENCE.

B. THE SRSG CONVENED THREE SEPARATE RWANDA EMERGENCY NORMALIZATION PLAN (RENP) MEETINGS TO DISCUSS:

(1) THE RESTORATION OF ELECTRICITY AND WATER.

(2) THE REHABILITATION OF THE TELECOMMUNICATIONS NETWORK.

(3) THE STATUS OF UNITED NATIONS DE-MINING PLANS FOR RWANDA.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA THE RPA CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MOUNT ROAD BLOCKS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

(1) LOCALS IN THE AREA OF RUGABANO DP CAMP GR 4266 REPORT THAT THE RPA MIGHT CONDUCT A CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATION IN THE CAMP ON 29 OCT 94. THE POPULATION OF THE CAMP APPEALED TO FRAFBATT TO PROVIDE PROTECTION DURING THE OPERATION. THE RPA HAVE PREVIOUSLY STATED THAT THE POPULATION OF THE CAMP SHOULD RETURN TO THEIR HOMES BECAUSE THE RPA INTEND TO CLOSE THE CAMP ON 29 OCT 94.

(2) IN A MEETING WITH THE COMD OF SECTOR 4B THE LOCAL RPA BN COMD HAS PROMISED TO TALK TO THE LOCALS IN KIBUYE, GISOVU (GR2952) AND KARONGI IN AN ATTEMPT TO REDUCE TENSION IN THE AREA.

B. RGF NTR.

C. MILITIA LOCALS IN THE MUGINA (GR 9368) HAVE REPORTED THAT THE INTERAHAMWE ARE STEALING CATTLE FROM THE

AREA. IT IS ASSESSED THAT ANY INCIDENTS OF CATTLE STEALING ARE NOT RELATED TO INTERAHAMWE ACTIVITIES AND THAT THE LOCALS IN THE AREA ARE ONLY BLAMING INTERAHAMWE BECAUSE THEY ARE A CONVENIENT SCAPEGOAT.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ.

(1) NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. STAFF BRIEF WAS HELD AT 0800 HRS.

(2) PERSONNEL OF TAC HQ ASSISTED AT THE SCENE OF ACCIDENT NORTH OF BUTARE NEAR KARAMA GR 7320. A CARITAS VEH HAD RUN OFF THE ROAD INTO A GROUP OF CHILDREN. HQ PER TRANSPORTED 6 VICTIMS TO UNIVERSITY HOSP.

(3) OP HOMEWARD WAS POSTPONED DUE TO NON AVAILABILITY OF TRANSPORT.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY).

(1) OWN PTL TEAM WENT TO KIBUNGO AND RECORDED AN INFLOW OF 14 REFUGEES FROM TANZANIA TO RWANDA THROUGH RUSUMU ROAD. PLATOON AT GATUNA GR 028407 RECORDED 20 REFUGEES INTO RWANDA.

(2) CHAIRMAN OF GITI COMMUNE GR 247024 AND MEDICAL REP REPORTED AN EPIDEMIC OF DYSENTERY AND MALARIA FEVER IN THE COMMUNE AND REQUESTED IMMEDIATE MEDICAL ASSISTANCE. UNIT PROVIDED THEM WITH ESSENTIAL AND SUFFICIENT DRUGS TO RESUSCITATE THEIR CLOSED CLINIC.

(3) PROVIDED MEDICAL ASSISTANCE TO 48 LOCALS BY OWN RMO.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL NICOY). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY AND MALICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT SECURITY ACTIVITIES WITHIN AREA OF OPERATION.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT).

(1) CONTINUED DAY AND NIGHT, FOOT AND MOBILE PATROLS WITHIN AOR. STANDING PATROL AT THE REMERA BORDER POST GR 4192 OBSERVED 15 MEN, 13 WOMEN AND 17 CHILDREN CROSSING INTO BURUNDI TO PURCHASE ESSENTIAL COMMODITIES AND BACK WHILST 5 MEN, 14 WOMEN AND SOME CHILDREN ALSO CROSSED TO THEIR FARMS IN RWANDA.

(2) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE GUARDS AT CENTRE DE SANTE AND AICF WAREHOUSE AT CYANIKA GR 5530 AND MAINTAINED DEPLOYMENT OF 1 X MECH SECTION EACH AT MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES. CO PAID ROUTINE WORKING VISIT TO

NORTHERN PART OF AO.

(3) CONTINUED TO MAN PERMANENT CHECK POINTS AT GIKONGORO, RURAMBA, RWAMIKO AND KITABI. 112 DPs WERE GIVEN MED TREATMENT BY OWN MED STAFF AT MURAMBI GR 5128.

(4) PROVIDED SECURITY TO ICRC AND SAVE THE CHILDREN ORGANISATION FOR THE DISTRIBUTION OF RELIEF ITEMS AT KAMANA GR 5197 AND NYAMIGINA GR 4525 RESPECTIVELY.

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFBATT). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PTLs AND CHECK POINTS WITHIN AO. 895 DPs FROM NKOMERO GR 4339 ARRIVED AT MUKO. MEETING WAS HELD BY PREFECT OF KIBUYE WITH NGO REPRESENTATIVES AND MILOBS.

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). BN CO AND 2IC VISITED NYARUSHISHI GR 8522 TO ASSESS THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE AREA.

(1) CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT, MOBILE AND FOOT PATROLS IN FOLLOWING AREAS, NYARUSHISHI GR 8522, KAMEMBE GR 7826, GISUMA GR 8526, GAFUNZO GR 8935, CYANGUGU GR 7724, UVIRA GR 8901, KARANGERA GR 9221, GOMBANIRO GR 9398, GISAKURA GR 9829, SHAGASHA GR 8026, KITABI GR 3520, KIRAMBO GR 0444, NYAMASHEKE GR 9841, KIBINGO GR 9532 AND GATARE BRIDGE GR 1245.

(2) MANNED PERMANENT CHECK POINTS AT GISHOMA GR 8311, PINDURA GR 1426, GAFUNZO GR JUNCTION ROAD GR 8727, KIBUYE JUNCTION ROAD GR 9638.

(3) DEPLOYED 1 X MECH SQUAD AT ICRC STOCK GR 7826, 2 X MECH SQUADS AT STADIUM STOCK GR 7224, 2 X MECH SQUADS FOR MDM HOSPITAL IN KAMEMBE GR 7826, 1 X MECH SQUAD FOR KAMEMBE AIRPORT GR 7827. MED TEAM TREATED A NUMBER OF LOCAL DENTAL PATIENTS.

(4) PROVIDED GUARDS FOR UNREO AND CLOSE OBSERVATION FOR HSF, MSF UNHCR OFFICES AND RESIDENCES. ESCORTED UNHCR CONVOY OF 319 DPs PROCEEDING TO BUTARE FROM NYAGATARE GR 8024 TO KITABI GR 3520.

(5) DEPLOYED TROOPS AS FOLLOWS: . . .

(A) 1 X MECH PL AT MURURU DPs CAMP GR 7521.

(B) 1 X MOTORISED PL AT NYAGATARE DPs CAMP GR 8024.

(C) 1 X MOTORISED PL AT KIRAMBO DPs CAMPS GR 0444.

(D) 1 X MOTORISED PL AT CYIMBOGO DPs CAMP GR 7619.

(E) 2 X MOTORISED PLS AT NYARUSHISHI DPs CAMP GR 8522.

H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT).

(1) TROOPS CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN THE FOLLOWING AREAS, RUHENGIERI, NKUMBA GR 6638, MAYA GR 7043, RUGARAMA GR 7043, KIDAHU GR 7047, BAHUNGA GR 6440, GAZIZA GR 6041, KAGANO GR 5841 AND KIHINGO GR 5440.

(2) COURTESY CALL OF MRS. JOHANNA GOMBACH, HEAD OF SUB DELEGATION OF INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS AT THE HQ.

(3) RPA HAS DEPLOYED A CHECK POINT JUST IN FRONT OF TUNBATT HQ AT KABALI.

I. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS AND SITUATION WAS GENERALLY CALM DURING THE PERIOD.

(1) MILOB GP HQ CARRIED OUT PLANNING, COORDINATION AND MONITORING OF MILOB SECTORS' ACTIVITIES CARRIED OUT OVER THE PERIOD.

(3) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER REMAINED OPENED FOR ALL TRAFFIC. PTLs WERE CARRIED OUT AT MULINDI, KYOMBE, TALANGUE AND MYAGATORE AND FOUND SECURITY SITUATION NORMAL. AUSTRALIA RELIEF PROGRAMME STARTED DISTRIBUTING FOOD AT TALANGUE. THEY ALSO ESTB A CLINIC IN THAT AREA.

(4) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS IN THE AREAS OF KANZENZE, GAKO AND RUSUMO. HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM WAS CONTINUING WITH THE INVESTIGATION IN THE MASSACRE SITE AT NYARUBUYE. MILOB TEAM ESCORTED HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM TO RUSUMO AND NYARUBUYE.

(5) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA. SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. MILOBS TEAMS CARRIED OUT PTLs AT NYAMABYE GR 7471, MASKA GR 9679, MUSSAMBIRA GR 82 74, MUGINA GR 93680, NTONGWE GR 89570 AND RUANGO GR 7654. THE BOURGMESTER OF MUSAMBIRA REPORTED ABOUT AN UNEXPLODED MINE IN HIS AREA. ONE RPA SECURITY OFFICER INFORMED THE HUMANITARIAN TEAM THAT AT GISHAMVU GR 6404, TWO PERSONS NAMED KIYANGE JOSHEP AND BONNE WERE KILLED BY A GROUP OF PEOPLE NAMED KUBNIMANA ALPHONSE, SEKIMONYO FAUSTIN, KARISA BOSCO AND KARINANGA INNOCENT ON 26 OCT 94. HE ALSO ADDED THAT ON 27 OCT 94, AT MUBUMBANO GR 6806 FOUR PERSONS WERE KILLED BY MR BUGINGO WHO MANAGED TO ESCAPE AFTER THE INCIDENT. THE RPA OFFICER STATED THAT AT SEKE GR 6303, THREE PERSONS WERE KILLED ON 27 OCT 94. MILOBS TEAMS ARE INVESTIGATING THE MATTERS.

(6) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. MILOBS CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS IN AND AROUND THE SECTOR, AND FOUND THE SECURITY SITUATION TO BE NORMAL. MILOBS TEAM ESCORTED BROWN AND ROOTS CONVOY FROM THE SECTOR TO CYANGUGU.

(7) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. MILOBS CARRIED OUT PTLs AT RUGABANO GR 4266, NDABA GR 4173 AND KIVUMU GR 5573 AND SITUATION WAS NORMAL. PRIMARY SCHOOLS WERE OPENED AT KAGUNGA GR 3859 AND RUTONDE GR 5880 BUT ACUTE SHORTAGE OF TEACHERS AND BOOKS WERE OBSERVED.

(8) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. THE SECTOR WAS REPORTED CALM. MILOBS PATROLLED RWANDA BORDERS WITH ZAIRE AND BURUNDI. ROUTINE PTLs WERE ALSO CONDUCTED IN OTHER AREAS OF THE SECTOR. MILOBS TEAM ESCORTED BROWN AND ROOTS CONVOY FROM KITABI TO CYANGUGU AND BACK. AT KARENGERA GR 9321, THE RPA SEARCHED ONE HOUSE AND FOUND A MACHINE GUN. THEY TOOK THE GUN AND RELEASED THE MAN. ON INQUIRY IT WAS LEARNT THAT MR BISMANA RUDHONYORE, THE OWNER OF THE MACHINE GUN HAD BOUGHT THE GUN FROM INTERAHAMWE DURING THE WAR.

(9) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. ROUTINE PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT IN THE AREA OF BORDER POSTS, RUHENERI, CYANIKA GR 7152, KINIGI GR 5440, GATONDE GR 6117 AND BISOKE GR 449393. SECTOR COMD AND HAC TEAM HAD MEETING WITH RPA BDE COMD ON THE ISSUE OF RELEASING THE TWO JOURNALISTS OF ASSOCIATED PRESS, MR JARROD HARLOW AND MR GRAHAM WALSH. THEY WERE ARRESTED ON 27 OCT 94 BY RPA FROM 10 KM SOUTH OF RUHENERI. THEY WERE MAKING DOCUMENTARY FILMS WITHOUT AUTHORITY AND ALSO WERE INQUIRING ABOUT RPA DEPLOYMENT. PRESENTLY THEY WERE PUT IN HOTEL URMULI UNDER OPEN ARREST. THE JOURNALIST STATED THAT THEY WERE TREATED NICELY. 17 OUT 20 SUSPECTED PERSONS HELD AT GATONDE COMMUNE FOR VARIOUS OFFENCES WERE RELEASED AFTER PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATIONS WERE CONDUCTED LOCALLY.

(10) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI. SITUATION IN KIGALI REMAINED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. ONE MILOB TEAM ESCORTED 418 DPs FROM KIGALI TO NGENDA AND ESCORTED BACK TO KIGALI ANOTHER 100 DPs. 392 DPs WERE ESCORTED FROM KIGALI TO KIBUNGO BY THE MILOBS WHILE 209 DPs WERE BROUGHT BACK TO KIGALI.

J. AUSMED.

(1) THE AUSMED SPT FORCE PROVIDED MED SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA. CHK TREATED 44 OUT-PATIENTS, 8 DENTAL PATIENT AND CURRENTLY HOLDING 7 IN-PATIENTS.

(2) TROOPS OF THE TSG AT BUTARE TREATED 421 MEDICAL PATIENTS AND 4 DENTAL PATIENTS. ONE CASEVAC WAS CONDUCTED. CLINICS WERE CONDUCTED AT KIBEHO.

(3) PREV MED ELM WITH ETHIOBATT SPRAYED COY WIC GISUMA AND DETS AT NYARUSHISHI, RUHINAMAVI AND NYAGATARE.

(4) RIFLE COY CONDUCTED SECURITY OPS AT THE MIL BKS, BELGIAN VILLAGE AND KING FAISAL HOSPITAL. ALSO PROVIDED FORCE RRF.

(5) SURGICAL TEAM DELIVERED TO KITABI IN ORDER TO CONDUCT SURGERY IN KIBEHO WITH 23 PFA TOMORROW.

K. BRITCON.

(1) 63 AB CS SQN RLC. THE SQN TRANSPORTED THE BRIDGING EQUIPMENT FOR THE KANZENZE BRIDGE TO THE SITE

(2) 82 AB GS SQN RLC. NTR.

(3) 9 PARA SQN RE.

(A) AT THE BYUMBA CLINIC, WORK CONTINUED WITH THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE GENERATOR HOUSE; ROOF NOW 50% COMPLETE AND PARTITION WALL IN THE CLINIC IS NOW ESTIMATED AS BEING 90% COMPLETE. ELECTRICAL, GLAZING AND PLUMBING WORK CONTINUED.

(B) IN KIGALI AND KITABI, TROOPS ASSISTED WITH THE CLEARANCE OF THE BRIDGE SITE AND SET UP THE CAMP. WORK WITHIN SECTOR 4 CONTINUES AT KITABI, KIBEHO AND ON ROUTE MAINTENANCE. ONE SECTION WAS AT GIKONGORO ASSISTING WITH PLANT.

(C) COMPLETED GRADING AND IMPROVING THE ROAD TO THE CONCERN DISTRIBUTION CENTRE. ADDITIONAL WORK WAS CARRIED OUT ON THE 500 MAN CAMP AND AT THE BRIDGE SITE.

(4) 23 PFA. CAMPS VISITED WERE 4A/08, 4A/11 AND GITWA. THERE WAS ONE SURGICAL PROCEDURE PERFORMED TODAY AT KIGEME. MAJOR SANITATION PROBLEMS AT GITWA GR 5724. DURING THE LAST 24 HRS A TOTAL OF 2,404 CAS WERE TREATED WITH 13 IN PATIENTS.

(5) ENGINEERS. EOD TEAM CLEARED THE BRIDGE SITE OF UXOs.

(6) 10 AB WKSP REME. IN THE PAST 24 HRS, 6 JOBS WERE COMPLETED WITH 63 JOBS IN HAND. 28 VEHS STILL AWAITING SPARES FOR REPAIRS.

L. 1 CDHSR. VEHICLES AND COMMUNICATIONS SUPPORT WAS THE PREVIEW FOR THE DAY.

(1) SIGNALS SQN. SUPPORT TO UNAMIR HQ AND TAC HQ CONTINUES. ASSISTANCE TO FD SVCS IN DEPL THE MOTOROLA SYSTEMS CONTINUED. COMMS EQPT WAS PREPARED FOR

MALICOY AND ANTENNA PREPARATION WAS PREPARED FOR TUNBATT. THE ISSUE AND INSTALLATION TO BOTH CONTINGENTS WILL TAKE PLACE NEXT WEEK.

(2) 3 CSG. PROVIDED TN VEHS AND A FORKLIFT TO ASSIST SAMARITAN'S PURSE NGO TN MED EPQT AND SUP TO A WAREHOUSE IN KIGALI.

(3) MEDICAL. NTR.

M. AIR OPS. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO CONTROL FLIGHTS AT KIA. A TOTAL OF 19 ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE ACCOUNTED FOR DURING THE PERIOD.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED WITH GENDARMERIE TRAINING.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. ROUTINE IOM/UNHCR TRANSPORT OF DPs WHICH INCLUDED TRANSPORT FROM KIGALI AND BUTARE TO KIBUNGO AND FROM KIGALI TO BUGESERA RESPECTIVELY.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A.	WATER	-	33.1 DAYS.
B.	RATIONS	-	16.5 DAYS.
C.	FUEL	-	02.5 DAYS.
D.	MOGAS	-	07.0 DAYS.
E.	JET FUEL	-	10.0 DAYS.
F.	LPG	-	04.7 DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. BROWN AND ROOT DAILY LOGISTICS OPERATIONAL REPORT. ANNEX C.

B. IN PATIENTS. 07.

C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 65.

D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. UNAMIR VEH 703 WAS INVOLVED IN AN IN RTA IN KIGALI. INVESTIGATIONS ARE UNDERWAY.

✓

D R A F T

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

October 15, 1994

<p>TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK</p> <p>INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK</p>	<p>FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA</p>
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
<p><u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u></p> <p>UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668</p> <p>UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY</p> <p>ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825/ NAI PLE RELAY</p> <p>MILOB GP HQ</p> <p>TAC HQ (BUTARE)</p> <p>GHANBATT</p> <p>ETHIOBATT</p> <p>FRAFBATT</p> <p>ZAMBATT</p> <p>TUNBATT</p> <p>MALCOY</p> <p>NIGCOY</p> <p>AUSMED</p> <p>BRITCON</p> <p>CANSIGS</p> <p>1 CDHSR</p> <p>UNREO (UNAMIR LO)</p> <p>HUMAN RIGHTS</p> <p>UNHQ OR</p> <p>SECT 3 HQ</p> <p>SECT 5 HQ</p> <p>G1</p> <p>G4</p>	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 14 OCT 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: TEN	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

1
5433 TOTAL TROOP STRENGTH.

Mv Dessande

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 14 OCT 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH:

A. MILOBS IN SECTOR 5 REPORTED THAT THERE WAS EXCHANGE OF FIRE BETWEEN RPA AND UNKNOWN ELEMENTS IN THE AREA OF NYAMASHEKE ALONG THE BANKS OF LAKE KIVU GR 9841, AT ABOUT 2000 HRS ON 13 OCT 94.

B. AT GATARE GR 1345, THE COMMUNE HEAD WAS REPORTEDLY AMBUSHED BY UNKNOWN PERS. TWO PISTOL SHOTS WERE FIRED BUT HE ESCAPED UNHURT.

C. RADIO RWANDA ACCUSED ICRC NOT SUPPLYING SUFFICIENT FOOD IN RUHENGARI AREA. ICRC POINTED OUT THAT THEY DISTRIBUTED 2,000 METRIC TONS OF FOOD TO 478,000 PERSON IN THE RUHENGARI AREA ALONE.

E. MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES:

(1) AS RECORDED BY IMMIGRATION OFFERS AND REPORTED BY MILOBS:

CROSSING POINT	INTO RWANDA	OUT OF RWANDA
SECTOR 1	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
— SECTOR 2	247	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 3	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4A	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4B	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
— SECTOR 4C	304	UNKNOWN
— SECTOR 5	607	UNKNOWN
TOTAL	1,158	0

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. THE SRSG TRAVELLED TO GOMA TO ASSESS THE SITUATION IN THE REFUGEE CAMPS WITH THE PRESIDENT OF IRELAND, MRS MARY ROBINSON.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA THE RPA CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MOUNT ROAD BLOCKS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

(1) IN SECTOR 3, RPA TROOPS AT KARAMBI CHECK PT GR 612539 DENIED MILOB PATROLS ACCESS THROUGH THE CHECK POINT AND DEMANDED AUTHORITY DOCUMENT FROM THEIR HIGHER AUTHORITY. RPA BDE CMD AT GITARAMA INSISTED

Freedom of movement

THAT ACCESS TO SOME AREAS WILL CONTINUE TO BE RESTRICTED TO UNAMIR.

(2) IN KIBUYE AREA RPA WERE REPORTED TO BE SEIZING FOOD DISTRIBUTED TO DPs AND COLLECTING COWS AND OTHER DOMESTIC ANIMALS FROM LOCALS. THEY ARE REPORTED TO CLAIM THAT THE ANIMALS BELONGED TO TUTSIS WHO HAD BEEN KILLED DURING THE WAR.

(3) IN CYANGUGU RPA BDE COMD ADDRESSED LOCALS OF KAGANO, GATARE AND KIRAMBO. THE ADDRESS WAS AIMED AT BUILDING CONFIDENCE AND TO FOSTER CLOSER RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN LOCALS AND RPA.

(4) IN SECTOR 4, RPA IN BUGARAMA AREA CONTINUED TO DEPLOY TROOPS DEEP ALONG RWANDA'S BORDER WITH ZAIRE. RPA WERE ALSO DEPLOYED ALONG KABIGUZI GR 9145 ON ROAD LEADING TO LAKE KIVU FROM KAMBE.

(5) IN SECTOR 5, LOCALS IN AREA OF GIFUMBA GR 5243 REPORTED THAT RPA CONTINUED TO CONFISCATE FOOD AND FURNITURE FROM THEM. SOME OF THE FURNITURE WAS SEEN BY MILOBS AT RPA CAMP AT GR 522443. RPA IS ALSO CONTINUING TO TAKE AWAY YOUNG BOYS. LOCALS HAVE GIVEN MILOBS THREE NAMES OF YOUNG BOYS WHO DISAPPEARED ON 22 SEP 94. INVESTIGATIONS ARE IN PROGRESS.

B. RGF NTR.

C. MILITIA NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. STAFF BRIEF WAS CONDUCTED AT 0800 HRS. DURING OP HOMEWARD, 310 DPs WERE MOVED FROM WAY STN IN KIGALI TO NGENDA IN SECTOR 2. ANOTHER 313 DPs WERE MOVED FROM GISENYI TO RUHENGERI.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS AND MAINTAINED SECURITY WITHIN AOR. 31 SOLDIERS AND EQUIPMENT ARRIVED IN AO FROM KIGALI. OBSERVED NGO DISTRIBUTE FOOD AND OTHER RELIEF MATERIALS AT GATUNA. 20 LOCALS TREATED WITH BN MEDICAL STAFF.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL CANCON). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MAINTAINING SECURITY WITHIN AREA OF OPERATION.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT). CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT PTLs WITHIN THE AREA OF OPERATION. FOOT PTLs WERE CARRIED OUT FROM MUSEBEYA GR 3933 TO KOMERO GR 4334. PTLs WERE TASKED TO INVESTIGATE, PROVIDE SENSE OF SECURITY AND CHECK ACTS OF BANDITRY TO INSTIL CONFIDENCE IN LOCALS. CONTINUED TO

PROVIDE GUARDS AT CENTRE DE SANTE, AICF WAREHOUSE AT CYANIKA GR 5630. MAINT DEPLOYMENT OF 1 X MECH SECT EACH AT MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES. PERMANENT CHECK POINTS WERE MANNED AT GIKONGORO GR 5127, RURAMBA GR 4716, RWAMIKO GR 4913 AND KITABI GR 3520. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR ICRC RELIEF DISTR AT NDAGO GR 5201 AND BUSANZE GR 4419. UNIT MED STAFF FAILED TO ASSIST LOCALS DUE TO LACK OF DRUGS. A MASS GRAVE WAS DISCOVERED AT GR 5115 FOLLOWING EROSION WHICH TOOK PLACE AT THE SPOT AND EXPOSED DEAD BODIES. BRITCON MED TEAM ORGANISED CLINIC FOR THE DPs AT KAMANA GR 5197 AND RUNYONYI CAMP GR 4893. CARITAS CONTINUED MED ASSISTANCE WHILST ICRC SUPPLIED WATER AT THE WATER POINT AT RWAMIKO GR 4913.

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFATT). CONTINUED TO MAINTAIN SECURITY IN AO THROUGH PATROLS AND MANNING CHECK POINTS. NUMBER OF DPs IN NDABA DP CAMP WAS REPORTED TO BE 8,694. MEDICAL STAFF PROVIDED MEDICAL CARE TO 63 LOCALS

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CONTINUED TO PROVIDE SECURITY WITHIN AO. CONDUCTED PTLs FROM GISUMA GR 8426 TO RUSAMBU GR 9130 AND TO SHAGASHA GR 8026, NYARUSHASHI GR 8522, NYAGATARE GR 8224, CYANGUGU GR 7724, GAMBANORO GR 9298, BANERO GR 9298 AND NYAKABUYE GR 9116. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE GUARDS FOR UNREO AT GR 7227, ICRC STOCKS AT GR 7826, STADIUM STOCK GR 7224 AND MAINTAINED CLOSE OBSERVATION AT UNHCR, HSF, MSF, MDM OFFICES AND RESIDENCES. ESCORTED UNHCR CONVOY WITH 224 REFUGEES TO KITABI GR 3520. MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 34 DENTAL PATIENTS (LOCALS). 104 REFUGEES WERE REPATRIATED FROM ZAIRE THROUGH RUSIZI AND BUGARAMA. TRANSPORTED 200 RETURNEES FROM RUSIZI TO TRANSIT CAMP AT NYAGATARE. A MAN WAS FOUND DEAD NEAR PENDURA GR 1526. FIGHTING WAS REPORTED ON THE BURUNDI BORDER AND SPORADIC FIRE WAS REPORTED TO BE CONTINUEING.

H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT). THE DEPLOYMENT TUNISIAN BN IN SECTOR 5 IS NOW COMPLETED. TOTAL STRENGTH OF BN NOW STAND AT 826 ALL RANKS. SECTOR 5 MILOB COMMANDER MET WITH CO TUNBATT AND DISCUSSED ABOUT THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THE AREA.

I. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS AND OBSERVED THAT THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS CALM.

(1) BORDERS

(A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDERS (RWANDA-UGANDA) WERE OPENED FOR ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD. HOWEVER, GATUNA BORDER REMAINED CLOSED FROM 131800B TO 140600B OCT 94.

(B) THE TANZANIA BORDER POST (RUSUMO) WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC AND THE AREA WAS REPORTED. 162 RETURNEES ENTERING RWANDA WERE REGISTERED.

(C) 607 REFUGEES ENTERED RWANDA VIA GISENYI BORDER POSTS 1,2 AND 3.

(2) MILOB GP HQ CONTINUED TO COORDINATE AND MONITOR MILOB ACTIVITIES AND PROVIDING ASSISTANCE TO NGOS AND UNREO.

(3) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. PTLs WERE CARRIED OUT IN THE AREAS OF RUTARE, MUHURA, KIZIGURU, MURAMBI AND GAHINI. PTLs OBSERVED THAT RPA CONTINUED TO MAINTAIN DETACHMENTS AT MUHURA, RUTARE AND KIZIGURU.

(4) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. MILOBS CONDUCTED PTLs ALONG THE RWANDA TANZANIA BORDER. ESCORTED UNHCR PERS FROM KIGALI TO BUGESERA. ANOTHER TEAM ESCORTED HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM TO 2 MASS GRAVE SITES AT NYARUBUYE GR 8459. IT WAS REPORTED THAT BOTH GRAVES CONTAINED ABOUT 450 DEAD BODIES.

(5) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA. MILOBS CARRIED OUT PTLs, INVESTIGATION AND MONITORING DUTIES WITHIN THE SECTOR. PTLs COVERED MUSAMBIRA AND KANYARU HAUT GR 6391.

(6) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. MILOB TEAMS RECCED BRIDGES ALONG ROAD RUKONDO GR 5538-MUSEBYA GR 3832. ANOTHER TEAM PATROLLED BURUNDI-RWANDA BORDER AND REPORTED THE AREA TO BE CALM. IN BUTARE PREFECTURE NEAR KIBEHO ALONG THE BORDER, IT WAS REPORTED THAT DPs RETURNED TO DPs CAMP BECAUSE RPA WERE HARASSING THEM IN THEIR HOMES IN THE AREA OF NYAKIZU, RUNYINYA AND HUYE COMMUNES. THE SITUATION IS BEING MONITORED. MILOBS PATROLLED KIBEHO GR 5007 AND AGO GR 5102 DP CAMPS AND MONITORED THE BURUNDI-RWANDA BORDER POSTS. MILOBS CARRIED OUT RECCE OF ROADS AND BRIDGES TO ASSESS ENGR WORKS REQUIRED IN SECTOR 4A.

(7) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. CONDUCTED PATROLS TO MABANZA GR 3475, NDABA GR 4175, GISHITA GR 2161, RWAMATAMU GR 1556 AND GISOVU GR 2952. AT GISOVU, MILOBS INVESTIGATED RPA REPORT THAT ONE RPA SOLDIER WAS KILLED AND ANOTHER INJURED WHILST 3 MANAGED TO ESCAPE. LOCALS ALLEGED THAT RPA SOLDIERS WENT TO A LOCAL'S HOUSE AT GISOVU IN THE NIGHT TO DEMAND FOOD AND MONEY. THE LOCAL WHO SUSPECTED THE RPA SOLDIERS TO BE INTERAHAMWE ALERTED OTHER LOCALS WHO SURROUNDED THE 5 RPA SOLDIERS AND KILLED ONE, WOUNDED ONE AND THE OTHERS ESCAPED. RPA ARRESTED ABOUT 17 LOCALS IN GISOVU IN CONNECTION WITH THE INCIDENT. THE INCIDENT CREATED PANIC AND TENSION AT GISOVU.

(8) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. MILOBS CONDUCTED PTLs TO NYAMASHEKE GR 9841, GATARE 1345, KIRAMBO GR 0444, GASHARO GR 8936, BUNYENGA GR 9142 AND KABIGUZI GR 9145. SITUATION IN THESE AREAS WAS CALM.

(9) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. FOOT AND MOBILE PTLs WERE CARRIED OUT IN THE GEN AREAS OF BISOKE GR 4439, KARISOKE GR 428360, ZAIRIAN BORDER AREA, CYANIKA RWEREKE GR 2822, RUHENGARI, BORDER POST 4, MUTURA GR

3223, NYARUTOVU GR 7718, TARE GR 9109 AND SYORONGI GR 9894. MILOBS ASSISTED UNHCR TO EVACUATE 147 RETURNEES FROM NYAMUMBA GR 2006 TO INYEMERAMIHIGO TRANSIT CAMP GR 2113. 70 RETURNEES WERE LEFT TO BE EVAC LATER.

(10) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI. MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS IN KIGALI CITY AND ITS SURROUNDINGS, GEN SIT REMAINED CALM.

J. AUSMED. AUSMED SUPPORT FORCE CONTINUED TO PROVIDE MEDICAL SUPPORT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MEDICAL SUPPORT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA. AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 58 PATIENTS AND 4 DENTAL PATIENTS. CHK CURRENTLY HOLDING 12 IN PATIENTS. 409 MEDICAL PATIENTS AND 4 DENTAL PATIENTS WERE TREATED BY TROOPS OF THE TSG AT BUTARE. CLINICS WERE CONDUCTED AT KIBEHO CAMP AND SAVE TOWNSHIP. GEN HEALTH OF THOSE DPs SHOWING FOR CLINICS WAS REPORTEDLY GOOD. ENGRS PROVIDED RECON TEAM TO WATER SUPPLY AT RELIMA GR 2461 WITH EOD SP. RIFLE COY ELM CONDUCTED SECURITY OPS AT THE MIL BKS, BELGIC VILLAGE AND KING FAISAL HOSP.

K. BRITCON. BRITISH DEFENCE ATTACHE FROM KAMPALA, UGANDA CONTINUED TO OBSERVE BRITCON OPERATIONS IN SECTOR 4. A LOCAL CYCLIST WAS HIT BY A BRITCON TRUCK ABOUT 24 KM OUTSIDE GITARAMA ON ROUTE TOWARDS KIGALI. THE VICTIM WAS REPORTED TO BE IN CRITICAL CONDITION AND UNCONSCIOUS WHEN HE WAS TAKEN TO GITARAMA HOSP. HE WAS LATER TRANSFERRED TO KING FAISAL HOSP. INVESTIGATION INTO THE ACCIDENT UNDERWAY BY BRITCON MILITARY POLICE.

(1) 63 AB CS SON RLC. BRITCON MOVED 24 TONS OF BEANS TO GITARAMA. MOVED 313 REFUGEES FROM GISENYI TO RUHENGARI AND 310 REFUGEES FROM WAY STN IN KIGALI TO THEIR HOMES IN NGENDA, SECTOR 2.

(2) ENGINEERS. WORK CONTINUED AT MUKONO CLINIC. ELECTRICAL WORK AT THE HOSP IS NOW AT 80% AND A GENERATOR WILL BE INSTALLED NEXT FEW DAYS. PLUMBING WORK IS AT 90%. TWO CULVERTS HAVE BEEN REPAIRED IN BYUMBA. DRAINS AT THE SISTERS OF MERCY WERE CLEANED DURING THE PERIOD. WORK AT SAMARITAN'S PURSE COMPLETED EXCEPT FOR GLAZING. FUEL BUNDS AT THE AIRPORT HAVE BEEN COMPLETED. A MEETING WITH THE MINISTER OF PUBLIC WORKS WAS HELD AND AGREEMENTS WERE REACHED WHERE BAILEY BRIDGE MATERIALS HELD BY THE MINISTRY WILL BE RELEASED. THE MINISTRY'S PRIORITY TASK IS TO REPAIR A BRIDGE AT GR 0922. A GRADER WAS IDENTIFIED WHICH WILL BE USED BY BRITCON FOR ROUTE MAINTENANCE. WITHIN 23 PFA AO A SECTION REMAINED DEPLOYED AT CAMP 4A/02 (RUNYOMBI) AND CONTINUED TO PROVIDE DRINKABLE WATER WITHIN THE CAMP AND GEN MSR MAINTENANCE. EOD BRIEFINGS TOOK PLACE FOR ETHIOBATT AND COVERED MINE AWARENESS AND PROBLEMS WITHIN RWANDA.

(3) MEDICAL. OP HEDGEHOG CONCLUDED YESTERDAY AND VACCINATED 21,020 CHILDREN AGED BETWEEN 6 MONTHS AND

15 YRS ALONG WITH 78 ADULTS. BRITCON HAS 29 INPATIENTS.

(4) 10 AB WKSP REME. MAIN EFFORT FOR THE WORKSHOP IS PREPARATION OF VEHS TO BE HANDED OVER TO MALICOY. RECOVERY VEHS CONTINUED TO BE DEPLOYED WITH TUNBATT TO ASSIST UNLOADING OF ISO CONTAINERS. DURING LAST 24 HRS, 7 JOBS WERE COMPLETED, 63 JOBS IN HAND AND 16 VEHS AWAITING SPARES.

L. 1 CDHSR. 1 CDHSR CONTINUED TO PROVIDE SIGS SP TO UNAMIR. D & S PL COMMENCED ARRANGEMENTS TO HAND OVER SECTOR 2B TO NIGERIAN FORCES. ASSISTANCE TO RWANDA TEL IN RESTORING TEL NETWORK IN KIGALI CONTINUED. WORK WERE CARRIED OUT AT LOG BASE AND FD SVCS TODAY. ASSISTANCE TO FD SVCS TO EQUIP TUNBATT WITH MOTOROLA SYSTEMS CONTINUED. 3 CSG CONTINUED COORDINATING REPATRIATION OF PERSONNEL FROM 2 FD AMB TO CANADA. RIFLE ELM CONTINUED TO OBSERVE BORDER CROSSING AT RUSUMO BRIDGE. 85 PEOPLE WERE SEEN CROSSING THE BORDER INTO RWANDA WITH 800 CATTLE. PTLs DISCOVERED MASS GRAVES AT KWANZA GR 8439 WHERE OVER 100 BODIES HAD BEEN DUMPED INTO WELLS IN THE AREA.

M. AIR OPS. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO CONTROL FLIGHTS AT KIA. A TOTAL OF 26 ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE ACCOUNTED FOR DURING THE PERIOD.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED WITH GENDARMERIE TRAINING.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. 371 DPs ARRIVED IN KIGALI DURING OP HOMEWARD ON 13 OCT 94. HAC IN CONJUNCTION WITH UNHCR, WFP, IOM AND RWANDESE GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVES CONDUCTED RECCES FOR WAY STATIONS FOR DPs. AREA VISITED WERE KIGALI AND BUTARE.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A.	WATER	-	DAYS.	
B.	RATIONS	-	DAYS.	
C.	FUEL	-	DAYS.	
D.	MOGAS	-	DAYS.	(SITREP NOT YET RECEIVED)
E.	JET FUEL	-	DAYS.	
F.	LPG	-	DAYS.	
G.	KEROSENE	-	DAYS.	

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B.	<u>IN PATIENTS.</u>	12.
C.	<u>UNAMIR CIV STAFF.</u>	65.
D.	<u>TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS.</u>	1.

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D R A F T

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

October 14, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825/ NAI PLE RELAY MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT MALCOY NIGCOY AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNREO (UNAMIR LO) HUMAN RIGHTS UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ SECT 5 HQ G1 G4	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 13 OCT 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: TEN	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

Mr. Dessande

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 13 OCT 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH:

UGANDA
Burundi
G-2

A. MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE RWANDA\BURUNDI BORDER POST IN ~~SECTOR 3~~ WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN ATTACKED BY A PLATOON STRENGTH GROUP OF BANDITS AT 130500B OCT 94. AT AROUND 131030B OCT 94, FURTHER FIRING WAS HEARD FROM THE SAME AREA AND IT WAS LEARNT THAT THERE HAD BEEN A REINFORCEMENT OF THE BORDER POST BY BURUNDIAN TROOPS. THE BORDER OPENED BRIEFLY AT 1530HRS TO ALLOW NGO TRUCKS TO CROSS.

C

B. THE RPA CLAIMED TO HAVE ARRESTED THE BANDITS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ATTACKS REPORTED YESTERDAY IN WHICH 3 PEOPLE WERE WOUNDED. MILOBS ARE SUSPICIOUS OF THIS CLAIM AND WILL CONTINUE THEIR INVESTIGATIONS. TAC HQ COMMENT THAT IT IS UNLIKELY THAT ARMED MEN IN UNIFORM WOULD CROSS THE BORDER INTO SECTOR 4C WHERE THERE IS SUCH A HIGH CONCENTRATION OF RPA.

Loc.

C. TAC HQ HAVE REPORTED THAT THE AREA BETWEEN NDORA (GR 8112) AND KIBAYI (8498) IS ALMOST TOTALLY DESERTED AND THAT MANY HOUSES HAVE BEEN DESTROYED. THE RPA IN THE AREA WOULD NOT ALLOW ANYONE FROM TAC HQ TO TALK TO ANY OF THE LOCALS AND TAC HQ COMMENTED THAT THE LOCALS SEEM VERY INTIMIDATED BY THE RPA. TAC HQ INTEND TO INCREASE PATROLS IN THE AREA.

D. AS REPORTED BY BRITCON IN YESTERDAY'S SITREP THE INCONVENIENCE EXPERIENCED BY PERS AT RPA CHECK POINT IN RUHENGIERI HAS EVAPORATED. TODAY'S OPS IN THE AREA WERE UNHINDERED.

E. MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES:

(1) AS RECORDED BY IMMIGRATION OFFERS AND REPORTED BY MILOBS:

CROSSING POINT	INTO RWANDA	OUT OF RWANDA
SECTOR 1	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 2	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 3	509	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4A	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4B	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4C	275	10
SECTOR 5	1,158	UNKNOWN
TOTAL	1,942	10

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2
TOTAL UNAMIR TROOP STRENGTH: 5,388

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SRSG ATTENDED THE MORNING PRESS BRIEFING TO INFORM THE PRESS OF HIS RECENT DISCUSSIONS WITH GEN KAGAME AND TO PRESENT THEM WITH A REVISED VERSION OF THE RWANDA EMERGENCY NORMALIZATION PLAN (RENP).

B. HE THEN MET WITH A UNICEF REPRESENTATIVE TO DISCUSS SECURITY MATTERS IN RWANDA.

C. THE SRSG RECEIVED THE VISIT OF MRS. MARY ROBINSON, THE PRESIDENT OF IRELAND AND LATER, ALONG WITH FORCE COMMANDER, PROVIDED HER AND HER DELEGATION WITH A FULL BRIEFING ON THE SITUATION IN RWANDA.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA THE RPA CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MOUNT ROAD BLOCKS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

G-2 { (1) TAC HQ DESCRIBED THEIR RELATIONS WITH THE LOCAL RPA AS CORDIAL. THE RPA APPEARED TO HAVE ACCEPTED THAT THEY NEED TO BE MORE ACCOUNTABLE AND THAT THE REQUIREMENT EXISTS TO INVESTIGATE INCIDENTS WHICH SUGGEST IMPROPRIETY ON THEIR PART.

(2) LOCALS IN THE AREA OF GIFUMBA (GR 5243) CLAIMED THAT THE RPA IS TAKING PEOPLE AWAY. MOST OF THOSE TAKEN ARE YOUNG MEN AND LOCALS HAVE ASSUMED THAT THEY ARE BEING FORCIBLY RECRUITED INTO THE ARMY. IT IS CLAIMED THAT MANY YOUNG PEOPLE IN THE AREA ARE LEAVING TO GO TO ZAIRE.

B. RGF NTR.

C. MILITIA NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. STAFF BRIEF WAS CONDUCTED AT 0800 HRS. ON OP HOMEWARD 376 DPs WERE MOVED FROM CYANIKA. 318 TO KIGALI AND 58 TO BUTARE.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS AND MAINTAINED SECURITY WITHIN AOR.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL CANCON). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MAINTAINING SECURITY WITHIN AREA OF OPERATION. CONTINUED TO ASSIST UNICEF PERSONNEL AS WELL AS THE SCHOOL INSPECTOR OF BUTARE PREFECTURE IN DISTRIBUTING OF SCHOOLS MATERIALS TO THE COMMUNES OF NDORA, MUGANZA, KIBAYI AND NYARUHENGARI

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT). CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT PTLs WITHIN THE AREA OF OPERATION. FOOT PTL WERE ALSO CARRIED OUT FROM MUSEBEYA GR 3933 TO NGANZO GR 3632. PROVIDED GUARDS AT CENTRE DE SANTE, AICF WAREHOUSE AT CYANIKA GR 5630. MAINT DEPLOYMENT OF 1 X MECH SECT EACH AT MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES. TPS IN SE RWANDA CONDUCTED PTL ALONG ROUTE RILIMA - KAMABUYE - GAKO - MBYOMYANGE. MANNING OF PERMANENT CHECK POINTS AT GIKONGORO GR 5127, RURAMBA GR 4716, RWAMIKO GR 4913 AND KITABI GR 3520 CONTINUED. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR ICRC RELIEF DISTR AT NDAGO GR 5201. TPS INITIATED COMMUNAL WORK TO DRAW STAGNANT WATER AND FORTIFY WOODEN BRIDGE AT SAME LOCATION. AT 130745B OCT 94 TPS HELD FORUM AT MATA GR 5115 TO EDUCATE LOCALS TO REFRAIN FROM PROVOCATIVE ACTS AGAINST RPA SOLDIERS AS WELL AS OTHER MEMBERS OF SOCIETY IN THE INTEREST OF PEACE AND NATIONAL RECONCILIATION. OP HOMEWARD CONTINUED WITH 58 AND 318 DPs EVACUATED FROM CAMP CYANIKA TO BUTARE AND KIGALI. RESPECTIVELY.

Op
Homeward
C
Seeds &
tools
ADRA

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFATT). CONTINUED TO PROVIDE SECURITY AND CONDUCT PATROLS WITHIN AREA OF OPERATION. ASSISTED ADRA AND PAM TO DISTRIBUTE SEEDS AND TOOLS TO LOCALS IN GISHYITA AND MABANZA COMMUNES. ADRA PROVIDED MED CARE FOR REFUGEES AT NDAGA WHILE UNIT MED STAFF TREATED 61 PATIENTS DURING THE PERIOD.

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs WITHIN AREA OF OPERATION. ESCORTED UNHCR CONVOY OF 214 REFUGEES FROM CYANGUGU TO KITABI GR 3520. CO AND BN 2IC VISITED NYARUSHISHI GR 8522 AND GISUMA GR 8426 TO ASSESS SECURITY SITUATION IN THE AREA. PROVIDED 1 DAY RATION FOR 41 REFUGEES AT CYIMBOGO GR 7619. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE GUARDS FOR THE FOLLOWING NGO INSTALLATIONS; UNREO RESIDENCE GR 7227, ICRC STOCK GR 7826, STADIUM, MDM, UNHCR, MSF GR 7828 AND OTHER RESIDENTIAL AREAS. 218 REFUGEES WERE REPATRIATED FROM ZAIRE VIA RUSIZI AND BUGARAMA.

H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT). TOTAL STRENGTH OF TUNBATT TROOPS IN THEATRE IS 605 ALL RANKS. THE COMPANIES DEPLOYMENT ARE AS FOLLS, 1ST COY DEPLOYED IN NEMBA GR 76196, 2ND COY DEPLOYED IN MAYA GR 677411, 3RD COY DEPLOYED IN BUSOGO GR 506298 AND 4TH COY DEPLOYED IN GISENYI GR 178103.

I. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS AND OBSERVED THAT THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS CALM.

(1) BORDERS

(A) BOTH GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDERS WERE OPENED FOR ALL TRAFFIC. HOWEVER, GATUNA BORDER REMAINED CLOSED FROM 121800 TO 130600 HRS LOCAL TIME.

(B) RWANDA/TANZANIA BORDER REMAINED OPENED FOR ALL TRAFFIC.

(C) 509 REFUGEES ENTERED RWANDA THROUGH KANYARU IN SECTOR 3 ON 13 OCT 94.

(D) BURUNDI/RWANDA BORDER AT AKABUGA REMAINED CALM WITH LITTLE ACTIVITIES. 25 PERSONS ENTERED RWANDA THROUGH BORDER POST WHILE 10 OTHERS LEFT THE COUNTRY FOR BURUNDI ON 13 OCT 94.

(E) 991 REFUGEES ENTERED RWANDA THROUGH BORDER POST NO. 1,2 AND 3 AT GISENYI ON 13 OCT 94.

(F) THE RWANDA/BURUNDI AT CYANGUGU OPENED AT 1530 HRS FOR A SHORT TIME TO ALLOW NGO TRUCKS TO CROSS. 32 REFUGEES ENTERED RWANDA FROM ZAIRE THROUGH UVIRA. THE REFUGEES COMPLAINED THAT THEY WERE ROBBED BY ZAIRIAN OFFICIALS.

(2) MILOB GP HQ CONTINUED TO COORDINATE AND MONITOR MILOBS ACTIVITIES AND ASSISTANCE TO NGOS AND UNREO. OPS OFFICER FROM THIS HQ ALONG WITH SECTOR 4A MILOBS WENT FOR AERIAL RECCE TO BORDER AREAS OF THE SECTOR. THE TEAM DID NOT FIND ANY FLOW OF DPs ALONG THE RWANDA/BURUNDI BORDER. THE TEAM MET THE BOURGMESTER AND THE HEADMASTER OF THE SCHOOL AT RUNYOMBI AND DISCUSSED MILOBS DEPLOYMENT IN THE AREA. BOTH OF THEM ASSURED THE TEAM OF ACCN FOR 02 MILOB TEAMS TO BE PROVIDED BY 18 OCT 94.

(3) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. PTLS WERE CARRIED OUT BY MILOBS TEAM AT RUKOMO GR 1035, RUTONGO GR 0594 AND MURAMBO GR 0502, GEN SITUATION NORMAL. AT RUTONGO HOSP MED STAFF CONFIRMED THAT TWO OF THEIR STAFF NAMED CYPRIAN AND BAPTISTA NGENDAHIMANA WERE STILL IN DETENTION. ACCORDING TO THEM, THESE PEOPLE WERE BEEN KEPT IN KIGALI PRISON AWAITING TRIAL FOR THEIR INVOLVEMENT IN KILLINGS DURING THE WAR.

(4) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. MILOBS TEAMS CARRIED OUT PATROLS TO THE GEN AREA OF KIBUNGO, ALONG THE TANZANIA BORDER, RUSUMO AND RUKIRA. SECURITY SITUATION WERE FOUND TO BE NORMAL. 50 REFUGEES WERE EVACUATED TO KANKOBWA GR 8860 BY UNHCR ON 13 OCT 94.

(5) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA. 1-X MILOB TEAM ESCORTED ECONOMAT FOOD TRUCK TO KIBUYE FROM 20 KM SHORT OF GITARAMA. A WATER TANKER (VEH) WAS ESCORTED FROM BUTARE TO KIGALI ON 13 OCT 94. MILOB TEAM DISCOVERED 27 HUMAN SKELETONS UNBURIED AROUND KABGAYI GR 7268. MILOBS OF THIS SECTOR ATTENDED CONFERENCE WITH THE PREFECT OF BUTARE AND OTHER NGOS AND DISCUSSED WAYS TO IMPROVE HUMANITARIAN OPERATIONS.

(6) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. ROUTINE PTLS WERE CARRIED OUT AT RWANDA/BURUNDI BORDER AND GENERAL AREA OF GIKONGORO. SITUATION FOUND NORMAL. STAFF OFFICERS OF UNAMIR HQ (PLANS) WERE ESCORTED FROM GIKONGORO TO

CYANGUGU. ONE MILOB TEAM WENT TO CYANIKA GR 5530 TO MONITOR THE EVACUATION OF REFUGEES IN COORDINATION WITH OP HOMEWARD. 318 PEOPLE WERE EVACUATED FROM CYANIKA TO KIGALI WHILE 58 OTHER WERE SENT TO BUTARE. AN NGO STAFF REPORTED THAT THEIR EMPLOYEE NAMED MR FRANCCOIS WAS ARRESTED AND PUT IN PRISON WHILE VISITING GITARAMA ON 01 OCT 94. AERIAL RECCE CARRIED OUT BY UN HELI TO KITABI, EASTERN EDGE OF NYUNGUE FOREST, BURUNDI/RWANDA BORDER, REMERA AND RUNYOMBYOI. OBSERVED THE FOLLOWING:

(A) THERE WERE CULTIVATION GOING ON IN THE FOREST.

(B) THERE WERE SOME MOTORABLE TRACKS ALONG THE FOREST WITH SOME LEADING INTO THE FOREST. BUT NO PEOPLE WERE OBSERVED ON THE ROADS.

(7) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. ONE MILOB TEAM CARRIED OUT PTL IN AND AROUND KIBUYE TOWN TO ASSESS THE STATE OF DPs.

(8) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. PTLs WERE CARRIED OUT AT KARANGERA GR 9321, NYARUSHISHI, RWANDA/ZAIRE AND RWANDA/BURUNDI BORDER. HOWEVER THE TEAM WAS NOT ALLOWED BY RPA TO GO CLOSE TO BURUNDI BORDER DUE TO FIRING. IT IS REPORTED THAT SOME BANDITS OF ONE PL STRENGTH ATTACKED BURUNDI/RWANDA BORDER POST AT 0500 HRS ON 13 OCT 94. AT AROUND 1030 HRS AGAIN FIRING WAS HEARD FROM THE SAME AREA. ON INQUIRY IT WAS LEARNT THAT THERE WAS A REINFORCEMENT IN THE BORDER POST BY BURUNDI TROOPS. BUT IT WAS NOT CLEAR WHETHER THERE WAS CONTACT OR ARBITRARY FIRING. BORDER OPENED AT 1530 HRS BRIEFLY TO ALLOW CROSSING OF NGO TRUCKS.

(9) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. TWO MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT PTLs FROM GIFUMBA GR 528435 TO THE ZAIRIAN BORDER GR 540463. ACCORDING TO LOCAL RPA, THE DAILY INFLUX OF RETURNEES ALONG THIS ROUTE IS AROUND 10. TWO OTHER TEAMS PATROLLED THE AREA OF RUHENGARI, CYANIKA GR 7152, KIDAHU GR 7247, NYARUTOVU GR 7718, TARE GR 9109 BUTARO GR 8243, KIRAMBO GR 8335 AND AUSHOKA GR 7223. TEAMS LIAISED WITH RWANDA AND UGANDA IMMIGRATION OFFICERS. TWO MORE MASS GRAVES WERE DISCOVERED AT NYONDO GR 252116 PRIEST SCHOOL. THE PRIEST, MR JEAN KASHYENGO STATED THAT 25 STUDENTS AND 3 NUNS WERE KILLED IN THAT PLACE. 394 DPs WERE TRANSPORTED FROM GISENYI TO RUHENGARI.

(10) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI. GEN SIT IN KIGALI AND ITS SURROUNDS REMAINED CALM. FROM AN UNCONFIRMED SOURCE IT WAS LEARNT THAT PRESENT GOVT WAS TRYING TO RE-OPEN THE NATIONAL BANK SOON. MILOB TEAM ESCORTED NIGERIAN RECCE PARTY TO KIBUNGO ON 13 OCT 94.

J. AUSMED. AUSMED SUPPORT FORCE CONTINUED TO PROVIDE

MEDICAL SUPPORT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MEDICAL SUPPORT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA. AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 47 PATIENTS AND 9 DENTAL PATIENTS. CHK CURRENTLY HOLDING 13 IN PATIENTS. 565 MEDICAL PATIENTS AND 15 DENTAL PATIENTS WERE TREATED BY TROOPS OF THE TSG AT BUTARE. CLINICS AND INOCULATIONS WERE CONDUCTED AT KIBEHO CAMP. OVER 22,000 INOCULATIONS HAD BEEN CARRIED OUT AT KIBEHO OVER THE PERIOD. RIFLE COY ELM CONDUCTED SECURITY OPS AT THE MIL BKS, BELGIC VILLAGE AND KING FAISAL HOSP.

K. BRITCON. ODA APPROACHED 23 PFA AND REQUESTED A VISIT TO KITABI TO DISCUSS THE HAND OVER OF DP CAMPS TO NGO CURRENTLY OPERATING IN RWANDA.

(1) 63 AB CS SON RLC. BEANS MOVED TO GITARAMA TODAY WERE AGAIN FOR NGO CONCERN. TOTAL AID DELIVERED DURING THE PERIOD WAS 24 TONS. 720 REFUGEES RETURNED TO THE AREA WHILE 349 WERE MOVED FROM GISENYI TO RUHENGIRI AND 371 WERE ALSO MOVED FROM DP CAMPS WITHIN SECTOR 4 TO THE WAY STN IN BUTARE.

(2) ENGINEERS. CONTINUED TO WORK ON MUKONO CLINIC. IT IS BELIEVED THAT THE PROBLEM OF LEAKAGE IN THE WATER FEED PIPE HAS NOW BEEN RESOLVED AND THE HEADER TANK NOW FILLING UP. AT BUNGWE GR 1433, MINOR WORK TO THE CESSPIT COMPLETED. IN KIGALI THE PROBLEM OVER ACCESS TO THE AIRFD WAS OVERCOME AND WORK ON THE FUEL BUNDS CONTINUED TODAY. THE WORK AT THE SAMARITAN'S PURSE HOSP ALSO CONTINUES. A SECTION REMAINED DEPLOYED AT CAMP 4A/02 (RUNYOB) WITHIN 23 PFA AO AND CONTINUED TO PROVIDE DRINKING WATER WITHIN THE CAMP AND GEN MSF MAINTENANCE. UXOs DESTROYED ARE AS FOLS, 1 X TM AT MINE, 9 X GERMAN HAND THROWER INCENDIARIES AND 76 X HE GRENS

(3) MEDICAL. OP HEDGEHOG ON ITS LAST DAY OF TODAY VACCINATION 1,437 CHILDREN BETWEEN THE AGES OF 6 MONTHS AND 15 YEARS OLD. 27 PATIENTS ARE CURRENTLY ON ADMISSION.

(4) 10 AB WKSP REME. 32 JOBS WERE COMPLETED, 62 JOBS IN HAND AND 16 OTHER VEHS AWAITING SPARES.

L. 1 CDHSR. SIGS SP TO UNAMIR IN COMMS AND THIRD LINE SP CONTINUED. ASSISTANCE TO RWANDA TEL IN RESTORING TEL NETWORK IN KIGALI CONTINUED. RECCE AND LN WITH NICOY WAS CONDUCTED IN SECTOR 2B TO DETERMINE THE COMMS REQUIRED OF THE PL THAT WILL RELIEVE THE CANADIAN PL NEXT WEEK; BY USING CH 15, IT WILL BE POSSIBLE TO ESTB INTERNAL COMMS WITHIN THE NICOY PL. NICOY WILL BE ISSUED 10 HAND HELD MOTOROLA FOR THE DURATION OF THAT TASKING. TRANSITION TO MOTOROLA FOR THE FORCE COMD NET WAS INITIATED WITH THE FIRST BASE STN DEPL IN CANCON AND 15 MORE PREPARED FOR ISSUE/INSTALLATION OVER NEXT WEEK. RESUP RUN TO SECTOR 3 AND 4 CONTINUED.

M. AIR OPS. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO CONTROL FLIGHTS AT KIA. A TOTAL OF ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE ACCOUNTED FOR DURING THE PERIOD.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED WITH GENDARMERIE TRAINING.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. OP HOMEWARD CONTINUED WITH BRITCON AND UNHCR. HAC CONDUCTED RECCE ON WAY STATIONS FOR RETURNING DPs IN CONJUNCTION WITH UNHCR, WFP, IOM AND RWANDESE GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVES. PLACES VISITED INCLUDE KIBUNGO AND KIZIGURO ON THE ROAD NORTH OF KAYONZA. MEETING WITH SOUS PREFECT WAS HELD IN KIBUNGO AS WELL AS A VISIT TO THE TRANSIT CENTRE FOR RETURNEES IN KIBUNGO. TRANSIT CENTRE IS WORKING WELL UNDER DIRECTION OF GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVES BUT THE USE OF UNAMIR COMMS FACILITIES IN KIBUNGO WOULD FACILITATE OPERATION. RECCE IN KIZIGURO WAS TO FIND A SEMI PERMANENT TRANSIT CAMP FOR "OLD RETURNEES". A SUITABLE PLACE WAS FOUND. OPERATION WILL CONTINUED TOMORROW WITH RECCES OF KIGALI AREA AND BUTARE. MRS ROBINSON, THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF IRELAND HELD A MEETING WITH UN AND NGOS AT UNDP.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A.	WATER	-	DAYS.	
B.	RATIONS	-	DAYS.	
C.	FUEL	-	DAYS.	
D.	MOGAS	-	DAYS.	(SITREP NOT YET RECEIVED)
E.	JET FUEL	-	DAYS.	
F.	LPG	-	DAYS.	
G.	KEROSENE	-	DAYS.	

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A.	<u>FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT.</u>	ANNEXES A AND B.
B.	<u>IN PATIENTS.</u>	13.
C.	<u>UNAMIR CIV STAFF.</u>	65.
D.	<u>TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS.</u>	NIL.

Mr. Dessaud ✓

D R A F T

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

October 13, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825/ NAI PLE RELAY MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT MALCOY NIGCOY AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNREO (UNAMIR LO) HUMAN RIGHTS UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ SECT 5 HQ G1 G4	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 12 OCT 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: TEN	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 12 OCT 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH:

A. PEOPLE TRAVELLING TO MARKET IN RWANDA FROM BURUNDI NOT USING RPA CHECKPOINT AT AKABURA BORDER POST. THEY ARE USING FOOTPATHS TO AVOID THE CHECKPOINT BECAUSE OF WIDESPREAD EXTORTION OF MONEY AND PROPERTY THAT IS CARRIED OUT BY THE RPA.

B. LOCALS IN RUNYOMBI (GR 481927) HAVE REPORTED THAT PEOPLE FROM BURUNDI WERE VISITING DPs CAMPS IN THE AREA AND URGING THE POPULATION TO GO TO BURUNDI IN ORDER TO TRAIN TO FIGHT THE RPA.

C. A SUSPECTED MASS GRAVE HAS BEEN DISCOVERED IN A CAVE AT THE ICRC HQ IN RUHENGARI. LOCALS REPORTED THAT 16 BODIES WERE BURIED THERE IN AUG 94. INVESTIGATION UNDERWAY.

D. BRITCON HAS REPORTED THAT IT HAS EXPERIENCED CONSIDERABLE INCONVENIENCE AND INTIMIDATION IN TRANSITTING THE DOUBLE RPA CHECKPOINT IN RUHENGARI. VEHICLES ARE USUALLY HELD FOR UP TO 15 MINUTES. THIS CHECKPOINT HAS RESTRICTED BRITCON IN THE EXECUTION OF ITS MISSION.

E. SECTOR 2B REPORTED THAT THE AREA IS QUIET. MANY MORE PEOPLE HAVE RETURNED TO THE AREA AND BUSINESS AND MARKETS HAVE BEGUN AGAIN. THE RPA IN THE AREA ARE DESCRIBED AS HIGHLY COOPERATIVE AND NO PROBLEMS HAVE BEEN EXPERIENCED WITH THEM SINCE THE TEMPORARY HARDENING OF THEIR ATTITUDE TO UNAMIR ON 06 OCT 94.

F. MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES:

(1) AS RECORDED BY IMMIGRATION OFFERS AND REPORTED BY MILOBS:

CROSSING POINT	INTO RWANDA	OUT OF RWANDA
SECTOR 1	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 2	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 3	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4A.	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4B.	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4C.	306	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 5	1,447	UNKNOWN
TOTAL	1,753	0

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SRSG MET WITH MS. BARBARA JONES OF THE IRISH EMBASSY IN PREPARATION FOR THE VISIT OF THE PRESIDENT OF IRELAND.

B. HE THEN RECEIVED THE VISIT OF MR JIM BAKER, DIRECTOR OF DHA, NEW YORK TO DISCUSS CURRENT DEVELOPMENTS IN RWANDA.

C. THE SRSG HELD CONSULTATIONS WITH GEN KAGAME TO DISCUSS THE OVERALL SITUATION IN RWANDA, AS WELL AS COORDINATION BETWEEN UNAMIR AND THE GOVERNMENT.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA THE RPA CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MOUNT ROAD BLOCKS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

(1) CIVILIANS IN THE AREA OF GISORARA (492913) HAVE REPORTED THAT THE RPA COME INTO THEIR HOMES AT NIGHT AND STEAL ANIMALS AND EXTORT MONEY FROM THEM.

(2) MILOBS REPORTED THAT THE BURGERMEISTER OF BUGARAMA HAS BEEN ARRESTED BY THE RPA. IT IS BELIEVED THAT HE WAS ARRESTED FOR CRIMES COMMITTED DURING THE LAST WAR.

(3) LOCALS IN THE VILLAGES OF BISATE (GR 4639 , SHINGIRO (GR 4835), NYARUGINA (4938) AND MUHINGO (4733) HAVE REPORTED THAT RPA HAVE BEEN RAPING THE WOMEN OF THE AREA AND ARRESTING PEOPLE AT NIGHT. A LIST OF PEOPLE ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN TAKEN AWAY BY THE RPA HAS BEEN HANDED OVER TO MILOBS.

(4) THE RPA ARRESTED AND BEAT UP A NIGHT WATCHMAN FROM KIBUYE ON THE NIGHT OF 11 OCT 94. HE WAS ARRESTED ON SUSPICION OF INVOLVEMENT IN KILLINGS DURING THE WAR. HE WAS RELEASED AFTER 2 HRS AND RECEIVED MEDICAL CARE FROM FRAFFBATT.

(5) THE RPA 157 BN COMD TOLD GHANBATT NOT TO USE THEIR APCs FOR PTLs BECAUSE THEY ARE DAMAGING THE ROADS IN THE AREA.

B. RGF NTR.

C. MILITIA NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. STAFF BRIEF WAS CONDUCTED AT 0800 HRS. DFC STILL IN ZAIRE.

(1) VISITING MALAWIAN MILITARY DELEGATION RETURNED AFTER VISITING TROOPS IN GITARAMA AND BUTARE.

(2) OP HOMEWARD. 266 DPs MOVED FROM BUTARE TO NGENT-PREFECTURE. THIS WAS A CONTINUATION OF THE LEFT OF THE

STARTED ON 11 OCT 94 FROM CYANIKA.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS AND MAINTAINED SECURITY WITHIN AOR. NGOS DISTRIBUTED RELIEF MATERIALS IN BYUMBA.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL CANCON). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MAINTAINING SECURITY WITHIN AREA OF OPERATION. SUB-UNIT ASSISTED IN THE DISTRIBUTION OF SCHOOLS SUPPLIES IN NYAKIZU, GISHANVU AND RUNYINYA COMMUNES.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT). CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT PTLS WITHIN THE AREA OF OPERATION. FOOT PTL CONDUCTED FROM MUSEBEYA GR 3933 TO GAKEREKO GR 4031 AND BITABA GR 4030. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE GUARDS AT CENTRE DE SANTE, AICF WAREHOUSE AT CYANIKA GR 5630. MAINT DEPLOYMENT OF 1 X MECH SECT EACH AT MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES. CONTINUED TO MAN PERMANENT CHECK POINTS AT GIKONGORO GR 5127, RURAMBA GR 4716, RWAMIKO GR 4913 AND KITABI GR 3520. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR RELIEF DISTR AT BUSANZE GR 4491 AND NDAGO GR 5201 CAMPS. ASSISTED A WOMAN TO TRACE FAMILY AT KIBEHO. PREFECT OF GIKONGORO HELD MEETING WITH BOURGMESTERS AND DEPARTMENTAL HEADS AT GHANBATT HQ. GEN SECURITY AND RESUMPTION OF ACTIVITIES BY GOVT DEPTS WERE DISCUSSED. TPS AT KIBEHO INVESTIGATED AND NEGOTIATED FOR THE RELEASE OF 15 COWS FROM A LOCAL CARETAKER TO THE OWNER, AFTER 3 RPA SOLDIERS FROM BUTARE HAD FAILED TO RETRIEVE THE COWS FROM THE CARETAKER.

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFBATT). CONTINUED TO PROVIDE SECURITY AND CONDUCT PATROLS WITHIN AREA OF OPERATION. A WATCHMAN IN KIBUYE WAS ARRESTED AND RELEASED LATER BY RPA TPS FOR BEING SUSPECTED TO HAVE TAKEN PART IN KILLINGS DURING THE WAR.

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CONDUCTED PTLS WITHIN AREA OF OPERATION. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE GUARDS FOR UNREO, ICRC STOCK GR 7826, STADIUM, HSF, UNHCR OFFICES AND RESIDENTIAL AREAS. 119 REFUGEES WERE REPATRIATED FROM ZAIRE THROUGH RUSIZI. ESCORTED UNHCR CONVOY WITH 124 DPs TO KITABI GR 3520. ONE MAN WAS ROBBED 39,000 FRANCS, A RADIO SET AND A SEWING MACHINE AT UMBANERO GR 9298 BY UNKNOWN BANDITS AROUND MIDNIGHT. UNIT MED STAFF TREATED 18 DENTAL PATIENTS IN CYANGUGU.

H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT). 293 DEPLOYED IN NUMBA AND BUSOGO. PART OF THE MAIN BODY OF TUNBATT TROOPS ARRIVED IN KIGALI TODAY.

I. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS AND OBSERVED THAT THE GENERAL SITUATION WAS CALM.

(1) BORDERS

(A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDERS (RWANDA-UGANDA) WERE OPENED FOR ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD. HOWEVER, UGANDA SIDE OF GATUNA BORDER WAS CLOSED FROM 111800B TO 120600B OCT 94.

(B) THE TANZANIA BORDER POST (RUSUMO) WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC AND THE AREA WAS REPORTED CALM DURING THE PERIOD. FEW TRUCKS CROSSED THE BORDER INTO AND OUT OF RWANDA.

(C) THE SIT AT THE RWANDA-BURUNDI BORDER IN SECTOR 4A WAS CALM. AKABUKA BORDER POST GR 499887 WAS OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC DURING THE PERIOD. PEOPLE WERE SEEN CROSSING FOR MARKET AT UWINDAVA GR 480876 (RWANDA SIDE) AND RETURNING TO BURUNDI. RETURNEES NOW USE FOOT PATH TO ENTER RWANDA TO AVOID THE RPA CHECK POINTS WHERE WIDESPREAD EXTORTION OF MONEY AND PROPERTY IS RAMPANT.

(D) 187 RETURNEES FROM ZAIRE ENTERED RWANDA THROUGH THE CYANGUGU BORDER CROSSING.

(E) 1,447 RETURNEES ENTERED RWANDA VIA GISENYI BORDER POST 1, 2 AND 3.

(2) MILOB GP HQ CONTINUED TO COORDINATE AND MONITOR MILOBS ACTIVITIES AND ASSISTANCE TO NGOs AND UNREO.

(3) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. PTLs WERE CARRIED OUT BY MILOB TEAM IN THE AREAS OF BYUMBA, KISARO AND TUMBA. 3 ANTI-TANK AND ONE ANTI PERS MINES LOCATED AT GR 942124 AND RPA HAVE REQUESTED ASSISTANCE TO BREACH THEM.

(4) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. ESCORTED 325 DPs IN UNHCR CONVOY FROM KIGALI TO RUHUMA IN BUGESERA PREFECTURE.

(5) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA. MONITORED SCHOOLS, REFUGEES INFLOW AND REFUGEE SITUATION IN THE SECTOR. CHECKED ON THE CONDITION OF SOME REFUGEES WHO RETURNED TO THEIR HOMES. MILOBS INSPECTED BROKEN PIPELINE IN GITARAMA TOWNSHIP AND FOUND BATTLE COMM TRENCHES ALONG THE PIPELINES. CORPSES WERE ALSO DISCOVERED IN THESE TRENCHES. MILOBS ARE INVESTIGATING THE HEALTH HAZARDS THESE APPARENT MASS GRAVES POSE TO THE LOCAL POPULATION. ESCORTED UNHCR OFFICIALS TO MYIRA GR 8640 TO ASSESS THE CONDITION OF PERS WHO RETURNED TO THEIR HOMES.

(6) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. SECTOR COMD ATTENDED OP HOMEWARD COORD MEETING AT BUTARE. MILOBS PATROLLED DPs CAMPS AND RECCE ROADS IN THE CENTRAL PART OF THE SECTOR. CONDUCTED PTLs TO KIBEHO GR 5007 AND AGO GR 5102 DPs CAMPS AND MONITORED THE BURUNDI-RWANDA BORDEF POSTS. CONDUCTED RECCE OF ROADS TO ASSESS ENGR WORK REQUIRED ON ROADS AND BRIDGES IN THE SECTOR.

(7) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. ESCORTED TWO USAID OFFICIALS UP TO SECTOR 4C BOUNDARY AND HANDED THEM OVER TO SECTOR 4C MILOBS WHO ESCORTED THEM TO CYANGUGU. MILOBS VISITED DPs CAMPS AT NYAMISHABA WHERE 500 PERS WANT TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES IN THE KIBUNGO AND OTHER PREFECTURES.

(8) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. MILOB TEAM ESCORTED A TEAM OF USAID OFFICIAL FROM KANYAKONDO GR 0947 TO CYANGUGU.

(9) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. PTLs WERE CARRIED OUT AT THE GEN AREAS OF KINIGI GR 5440, BISATE, SHINGIRO, NYARUGINA, MUHINGO, RUHENGIERI, NYARUTOVU GR 7718, TARE GR 9109, SYORONGI GR 9894, KANAMA GR 2913, KARAMBO GR 3309, KABAYA GR 5006 NGORORERO GR 6905 AND BULINGA GR 6779. PTLs LIAISED WITH LOCALS AND RPA LOCALS COMDS. MILOBS LED HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM TO THE MASS GRAVE SITE AT NYONDO GR 2511.

(10) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI. ONE MILOB TEAM ESCORTED STAFF OFFICERS FROM UNAMIR HQ (PLANS) TO GIKONGORO.

J. AUSMED. AUSMED SUPPORT FORCE CONTINUED TO PROVIDE MEDICAL SUPPORT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MEDICAL SUPPORT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA. AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 46 PATIENTS AND 6 DENTAL PATIENTS. CHK CURRENTLY HOLDING 10 IN PATIENTS. 431 MEDICAL PATIENTS AND 5 DENTAL PATIENTS WERE TREATED BY TROOPS OF THE TSG AT BUTARE. CLINICS AND INOCULATIONS WERE CARRIED OUT AT KIBEHO CAMP AND SAVE TOWNSHIP. RIFLE COY ELM CONDUCTED SECURITY OPS AT THE MIL BKS, BELGIC VILLAGE AND KING FAISAL HOSP.

K. BRITCON.

(1) 63 AB CS SON RLC. DELIVERED 25 TONS OF BEANS FROM KIGALI TO GITARAMA FOR NGO CONCERN. MOVED 337 DPs FROM GISENYI TO RUHENGIERI AND 266 DPs FROM SECTOR 4 TO WAY STN IN BUTARE.

(2) ENGINEERS. CONTINUED TO WORK ON MUKONO CLINIC. REROOFED THE CESSPIT AT BUNGWE GR 1433. WORK ON FUEL BUNDS WAS POSTPONED AFTER RPA GUARD AT KIA PREVENTED ENGRS TEAM TO ENTER. WORK AT SAMARITAN'S PURSE HOSP STARTED AND RECCES TO NEMBA GR 7620 AND TARE GR 8716 CONFIRMED MORE ENGR TASKS REQUIRES TO BEGIN NEXT WEEK. A HIGH PRESSURE PUMP HAS BEEN OBTAINED TO ASSIST CLEANING OF THE SISTERS OF MERCY ORPHANAGE. A SECTION REMAINED DEPLOYED AT CAMP 4A/02 (RUNYOBI) WITHIN 23 PFA AO AND CONTINUED TO PROVIDE DRINKING WATER AND MAINTENANCE OF MSR. EOD CARRIED OUT RECCES AT UN ISO STORAGE YARD, UN STAFF OFFRS ACCN AND KIGALI TELEPHONE EXCHANGE. UXOs DESTROYED ARE AS FOLS, 3 60MM MORTAR, 1 X 82MM MORTAR, AND 1 X M26 RIFLE GREN.

(3) MEDICAL. OP HEDGEHOG ON ITS PENULTIMATE DAY AND SO FAR 538 PEOPLE HAVE BEEN VACCINATED 17

PATIENTS ARE CURRENTLY ON ADMISSION.

(4) 10 AB WKSP REME. HANDED OVER 5 UNIMOGs AND 3 ISUZU TRUCKS TO MALAWICOY. 3 JOBS WERE COMPLETED, 65 JOBS IN HAND AND 7 OTHER VEHS AWAITING SPARES.

L. 1 CDHSR. SIGS SP TO UNAMIR IN COMMS AND THIRD LINE SP CONTINUED. ASSISTANCE TO RWANDA TEL IN RESTORING TEL NETWORK IN KIGALI CONTINUED, A TOTAL OF THREE LOCALS ARE NOW ACTIVATED AT MILOB HQ AND TWO WERE ACTIVATED AT BROWN AND ROOT. A 200 PR TEL CABLE INSTALLED INTO THE TEL SWITCH AT UNAMIR HQ IN PREPARATION FOR THE INSTALLATION OF A V-SAT TERMINAL. RESUP RUN TO SECTOR 3 AND 4 DEPARTED TODAY, THIS IS A TWO DAY RUN CONDUCTED IN COOPERATION WITH SP SQN. TPS IN SECTOR 2B PTL ACTIVITIES HAVE BEEN RESTRAINED AS A RESULT OF PTL VEH REQUIRING PARTS AND MAINT. MED PL PERS CONTINUED TO ASSIST BRITCON MED STAFF TO INOCULATE THOUSANDS OF DPs IN SECTOR 3A AND 4A. TO DATE OVER 100,000 DPs VACCINATED. MED PL PERS ALSO ATTENDED THE CLOSING OUT CEREMONY OF THE CDN FD HOSP IN SECTOR 5 AT MARERU. PADRE AND MAINT OFFICER RECEIVED A SHIPMENT OF CLOTHING AND MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS THAT WILL BE DONATED TO THE ORPHANAGE IN GITARAMA. ICRC VISITED PRISON AT KABARONGO AND OBSERVED THAT PRISONERS HAVE NOT BEEN ILL TREATED. THEY ARE HOWEVER AWAITING FOR TRANSPORT TO KIBUNGO PRISON.

M. AIR OPS. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO CONTROL FLIGHTS AT KIA. A TOTAL OF ~~29~~ ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE ACCOUNTED FOR DURING THE PERIOD.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED WITH GENDARMERIE TRAINING.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. FOLLOWING HAC AND UNHCR CLARIFICATION ON PROCEDURE OF MOVING DPs FROM SECTOR 4A TO BUGESERA SOUS-PREFECTURE, UNHCR/IOM CONVOY WITH APPROXIMATELY 150 DPs LEFT KIGALI THIS MORNING UNDER UNMO ESCORT TO BUGESERA WITHOUT ANY PROBLEMS.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A.	WATER	-	DAYS.	
B.	RATIONS	-	DAYS.	
C.	FUEL	-	DAYS.	
D.	MOGAS	-	DAYS.	(SITREP NOT YET RECEIVED)
E.	JET FUEL	-	DAYS.	
F.	LPG	-	DAYS.	
G.	KEROSENE	-	DAYS.	

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. IN PATIENTS. 10.

C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 65.

D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. 1. (SECTOR 4B COMD AND TWO OTHER MILOBS PROCEEDING TO KIBUYE HAD AN ACCIDENT 35KM FROM KIGALI, TWO WERE SLIGHTLY INJURED, WERE TREATED AND DISCHARGED).

DRAFT

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

October 12, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825/ NAI PLE RELAY MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT MALCOY NIGCOY AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNREO (UNAMIR LO) HUMAN RIGHTS UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ SECT 5 HQ G1 G4	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 11 OCT 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: NINE	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

Mr. Dassande

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 11 OCT 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH RPA NEGATIVE ATTITUDE TOWARDS UNAMIR PERSONNEL HAMPERING UNAMIR ACTIVITIES.

A. GHANBATT REPORT THAT AT 100855B OCT 94 AN RPA PATROL CONSISTING OF 18 SOLDIERS ACCOMPANYING THE PREFECT OF GIKONGORO WAS ATTACKED BY A MOB IN NYANGE (GR 5007). THE PATROL WAS IN SINGLE FILE WITH 2 SOLDIERS PATROLLING FAR AHEAD OF THE REST. GHANBATT COMMENTED THAT THE LOCALS ATTACKED THE LEADING 2 MEN THINKING THAT THEY WERE ALONE. 8 WARNING SHOTS WERE FIRED AND NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.

B. SECTOR 4B REPORTED AN INCIDENT IN BIVUMU (GR 2954) ON 9 OCT 94 WHEREBY AN RPA PATROL WAS SURROUNDED BY VILLAGERS AND ASKED TO SURRENDER THEIR WEAPONS. 2 SOLDIERS COMPLIED BUT THE THIRD OPENED FIRE KILLING 1 VILLAGER. THE SOLDIER WAS KILLED BY VILLAGERS ARMED WITH MACHETES AND THE OTHER 2 SOLDIERS WERE WOUNDED. ON 10 OCT 94 THE RPA ARRESTED 18 PEOPLE FROM THE VILLAGE. SECTOR 4B WILL SEND MORE DETAILS WHEN THEY BECOME AVAILABLE.

C. A MILOB TEAM WENT TO INVESTIGATE THE MASSACRE OF A HUTU FAMILY OF 8 YESTERDAY. THE MASSACRE TOOK PLACE IN KIGEMBE (GR 7093) DURING THE NIGHT OF 8/9 OCT 94. IT IS ALLEGED THAT THE KILLERS WERE HUTUS WHO CAME OVER THE BORDER FROM BURUNDI.

D. ETHIOBATT REPORTED 2 ATTACKS BY BANDITS ON 10 OCT 94. AT 2300 HRS A GROUP OF BANDITS DRESSED IN MILITARY UNIFORMS SHOT AND WOUNDED A MAN AT MUBERA (GR 929709) BEFORE STEALING HIS HOUSEHOLD BELONGINGS. AT 2400 HRS ANOTHER GROUP OF BANDITS ATTACKED KARANGERA COMMUNE (GR 9321) WOUNDING 2 PEOPLE.

E. MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES:

(1) AS RECORDED BY IMMIGRATION OFFRS AND REPORTED BY MILOBS:

CROSSING POINT	INTO RWANDA	OUT OF RWANDA
SECTOR 1	50	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 2	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 3	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4A	3	7
SECTOR 4B	234	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4C	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 5	714	UNKNOWN
TOTAL	1,001	7

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SRSG MET WITH MR CLARENCE, CHIEF OF HUMAN RIGHTS OPERATIONS IN RWANDA, TO DISCUSS COORDINATION AND LOGISTICAL SUPPORT.

B. THE SRSG THEN MET COL SAKADIEDA OF THE JAPANESE EMBASSY IN CAIRO TO DISCUSS THE UPCOMING DEPLOYMENT OF THE JAPANESE CONTINGENT IN ZAIRE.

C. THE SRSG HELD CONSULTATIONS WITH THE HON. EMMANUEL GASANYA, CHEF DU CABINET, OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT, TO DISCUSS, AMONG OTHER ISSUES, THE VISIT OF THE PRESIDENT OF IRELAND.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA. CONTINUED TO PATROL AND MAN CHECK POINTS IN ALL PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.

(1) SECTOR 1 REPORTED THAT THE COMD OF THE RPA MILITARY HOSPITAL IN BYUMBA HAS THREATENED TO CLOSE DOWN THE WORLD VISION CENTRE IN BYUMBA. NO FURTHER DETAILS KNOWN AT THIS TIME.

(2) RPA CONDUCTED CORDON AND SEARCH OP AT GISENYI ON THE MORNING OF 11 OCT 94. THE SEARCH WAS TO FIND ANY UNAUTHORISED WEAPONS. THE OP WAS NOT WELL COORDINATED AND WAS SUSPENDED AFTER TWO HOURS. THIS OP DELAYED THE ACTIVITIES OF UNHCR IN THAT AREA.

B. RGF NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

C. MILITIA NOTHING SIGNIFICANT TO REPORT.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. STAFF BRIEF WAS CONDUCTED AT 0800 HRS. DFC VISITED MILOB GP HQ AND ADDRESSED SECTOR COMDS AND SENIOR STAFF OFFICERS OF THE HQ. LATER IN THE AFTERNOON DFC LEFT FOR ZAIRE. OP HOMEWARD MOVED 589 DISPLACED PERSONS (DPs) FROM CYANIKA WITH 250 OF THEM TO KIGALI AND THE REMAINDER TO BUTARE BY 20 UNAMIR TRUCKS.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOV). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS AND MAINTAIN SECURITY WITHIN AOR. ONE EXPLOSION WAS HEARD ABOUT 0935 HRS. THE CAUSE OF THE EXPLOSION COULD NOT BE ASCERTAINED. OWN PTL WENT TO NYAGATARE. RETURNEES WERE OBSERVED TO HAVE INCREASED IN THE AREA. AUTHORITY TO DEPLOY TPS AT NYARGATARE NOT YET GRANTED BY RPA.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL CANCON). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT DAY AND

NIGHT PATROLS WITHIN AREA OF OPERATION. MALAWI ARMY DELEGATION INCLUDING SENIOR STAFF OFFICERS VISITED TAC HQ BUTARE WHILE CONDUCTING VISIT TO MALAWI COY LOCATIONS.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT). CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT PTLs WITHIN THE AREA OF OPERATION. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE GUARDS AT CENTRE DE SANTE, AICF WAREHOUSE AT CYANIKA GR 5630. 1 X MECH SECT EACH AT MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES. MANNING PERMANENT CHECK POINTS AT GIKONGORO GR 5127, RURAMA GR 4716, RWAMIKO GR 4913 AND KITABI GR 3520 CONTINUED. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR RELIEF DISTR AT MUNINI GR 4800 AND KAMANA GR 5107. CO GHANBATT VISITED TPS LOCATED AT RELIMA GR 2461 IN SOUTH-EASTERN RWANDA. ABOUT 589 DPs PERS EVACUATED BY UNHCR VEHs FROM CYANIKA GR 5630 TO NGENDA SOUTH OF KIGALI. BRITISH AND AUSMED TEAMS CONTINUED TO OFFER MED ASSISTANCE TO THE DPs AT KIBEHO. ICRC REPLENISHED THE WATER POINT WHILST SAVE THE CHILDREN FUND DISTR CHILDREN FOOD TO NURSING MOTHERS.

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFATT). CARRIED OUT MOBILE PTLs BOAKIRA, MABANZA AND RUTSIRO. ASSISTED IN THE TRANSPORTATION OF 350 DPs FROM KIBUYE TO GITARAMA. ALSO ASSISTED SWISS DISASTER RELIEF TO DISTRIBUTE SEEDS TO LOCALS AT KAYEMZI GR 3470. PROVIDED MED SUPPORT TO 134 PERSONS.

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR AND PROVIDED SECURITY FOR UNREO IN GR 7227, ICRC STORES IN GR 7826, STADIUM STOCK GR 7224. PROVIDED CLOSE OP FOR UNHCR, MSF, MDM OFFICES AND HOMES. CO ETHIOBATT HELD A MEETING WITH NGOS. CO ALSO VISITED NYARASHISHI GR 8522 AND GISUMA GR 8526 FOR SECURITY CHECK. MED TEAM TREATED 6 MALARIA AND DENTAL PATIENT IN CYANGUGU. ON 102300B OCT 94 A GROUP OF BANDITS DRESSED IN MILITARY CLOTHING AT MUBERA GR 929709 AND GIKUNDAMUVRA AREA SHOT AND WOUNDED ONE PERSON NAMED NYIONZERA JEAN DAMANCENE AND TOOK HIS HOUSEHOLD ITEMS. ESCORTED UNHCR CONVOY OF 257 RETURNEES FROM CYANGUGU TO KITABI GR 3520. TRANSPORTED 176 DPs FROM BUGARAMA GR 9002 TO NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP.

H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT). 293 DEPLOYED IN NUMBA AND BUSOGO. ANOTHER BATCH OF TUNBATT TROOPS ARE EXPECTED TO ARRIVE IN KIGALI BY 120800 OCT 94.

I. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS.

(1) BORDERS

(A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDERS WERE OPENED FOR ALL TRAFFICS. APPROX 50 RETURNEES ENTERED THROUGH KIGITUMBA BORDER.

(B) 203 REFUGEES WERE CHECKED AT KIZI CHECK POINT WHO CAME FROM CYANIKA GR 96 ON 11 OCT 94.

(C) BURUNDI BORDER REMAINED OPENED FOR ALL PERSONNEL AT GIKONGORO. 07 PERSONS ~~CROSSED THE~~ BORDER FOR BURUNDI WHILE 03 OTHER ENTERED RWANDA.

(D) 696 DISPLACED PERSONS ENTERED RWANDA THROUGH BORDER POSTS NO. 1, 2 AND 3 AT GISENYI ON 11 OCT 94 WHILE 18 OTHERS ENTERED THROUGH CYANIKA ON THE SAME DAY.

(2) MILOB GP HQ CONTINUED TO COORDINATE AND MONITOR MILOBS ACTIVITIES AND ASSISTANCE TO NGOS AND UNREO. A TEAM FROM INFO CELL OF MILOB GP HQ VISITED KIBUYE TO MAKE ASSESSMENT ON HUMANITARIAN ISSUES.

(3) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. PTLs WERE CARRIED OUT BY MILOBS TEAM AT GATUNA AND GAHINI. GENERAL SITUATION FOUND NORMAL. PTL TEAM ESCORTED 5 REFUGEES FROM GATUNA TO GAHINI. RED CROSS DISTRIBUTED FOOD AT MULINDI FOR ABOUT 7,000 TO 9,000 PEOPLE ON 11 OCT 94. INFO RECEIVED FROM ADRA (NGO) THAT SO FAR APPROX 47,510 PERSONS HAD BEEN PROVIDED WITH FOOD FROM THEIR ORG AT NYAGATARE, NGARAMA AND KAGITUMBA.

(4) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. 2 X MILOB TEAM WENT TO KIGALI TO ESCORT DPs TO KIBUNGO PREFECTURE BUT DUE TO MISUNDERSTANDING BETWEEN UNHCR AND THE PREFECTURE OF KIGALI THE MISSION WAS DELAYED BY 24 HRS. ROUTINE PTLs WERE CARRIED OUT AND FOUND SECURITY SITUATION NORMAL IN AND AROUND THE SECTOR.

(5) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA. 1 X MILOBS TEAM WENT TO KIGEMBO GR 7093 TO INVESTIGATE THE ALLEGED KILLING OF COUNCILLOR AT KIGEMBE ALONG WITH HIS FAMILY. THIS INFO WAS GIVEN BY THE BOURGMESTERS RVHIGIRU. THE TEAM WAS SHOWN BOTH THE KILLING SPOT AND THE GRAVE YARD. ON INQUIRY IT WAS LEARNT THAT THE KILLING WAS CARRIED OUT BY HUTUS ON 8/9 OCT 94 NIGHT. IT WAS SUSPECTED THAT THEY CAME FROM BURUNDI. THE SAME TEAM ALSO VISITED ANOTHER HOUSE AT KIGEMBE GR 9369 WHERE 15 BANDITS ATTACKED THE HOUSE OF OPPOSITION LEADER. THEY KILLED THE FATHER AND INJURED THE BROTHER OF THE LEADER. MILOB TEAM ESCORTED 4 NUNS TO ZAIRE BORDER AT CYANGUGU FROM BUTARE ON 11 OCT 94. ONE UXB-BAZOOKA GREN TYPE 40MM RPG WAS FOUND AT BUTARE UNIVERSITY COMPLEX NEAR THE FIRST LIBRARY. THE MATTER HAD BEEN REPORTED TO TAC HQ BUTARE. MILOB TEAM ESCORTED MALAWI ARMY DELEGATION FROM GITARAMA TO BUTARE.

(6) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. MILOBS TEAM WENT TO CYANIKA CAMP TO ASSIST THE EVACUATION OF REFUGEES AS A PART OF OPS HOMEWARD. 589 DPs WERE EVACUATED FROM THIS CAMP TO NGENDA COMMUNE ON 11 OCT 94. MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT RECCE ON DIFFERENT BRIDGES AND ROADS IN THE SOUTHERN PARTS OF THE SECTOR. A CIVILIAN DOCTOR NAMED MR RWAYTTARE ETIEN WAS RELEASED ON 07 OCT 94 AT GIKONGORO. HE WAS ARRESTED BY RPA ON 27 JULY 94 AND

KEPT IN THE GIKONGORO PRISON.

(7) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. MILOB TEAM ESCORTED TWO US AID PERSONNEL FROM GISENYI TO KIBUYE. THESE PERSONNEL WOULD CARRY HUMANITARIAN ASSESSMENT AT RUSTIRO. 234 DPs WERE ESCORTED BY MILOBS FROM KIBUYE TO GITARAMA.

(8) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. MILOBS CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PTLs IN AOR. AREA REPORTED CALM.

(9) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. PTLs WERE CARRIED OUT AT RUSTIRO GR 3183, RWERERE GR 2722, MUTURA GR 3022 AND DIFFERENT BORDER POST. GEN SITUATION FOUND NORMAL. MILOB TEAM MET MR JEAN KASHYEN WHO INFORMED ABOUT THE MASS GRAVE AT PRIEST SCHOOL IN NYONDO GR 252116 AND CATHEDRAL GR 288117. ON INQUIRY DEAD BODIES WERE FOUND IN A SEPTIC TANK OF PRIEST SCHOOL. ACCORDING TO THE PRIEST 25 PERSONS WERE KILLED THERE ON 07 APR 94 BY 10 CIVILIANS USING MACHETES. MASS AND DEAD BODIES WERE ALSO FOUND AT CATHEDRAL. THE PRIEST INFORMED THAT APPROX 300 - 400 PERSONS WERE KILLED IN THAT LOCATION. 496 PERSONS WERE EVACUATED TO DIFFERENT PLACES OF RWANDA FROM GISENYI:

(10) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI. GENERAL SITUATION FOUND NORMAL IN KIGALI CITY.

J. AUSMED. THE AUSMED SP FORCE PROVIDED MED SP TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SP TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA. CHK TREATED 29 PATIENTS AND 6 DENTAL PATIENTS. CHK CURRENTLY HOLDING 10 IN PATIENTS. TROOPS OF THE TSG AT BUTARE TREATED 585 MED PATIENTS AND 8 DENTAL PATIENTS. CLINICS AND INOCULATIONS CONDUCTED AT KIBEHO CAMP. RIFLE COY ELM CONDUCTED SECURITY OPS AT THE MIL BKS, BELGIC VILLAGE AND KING FAISAL HOSP.

K. BRITCON.

(1) 63 AB CS SON RLC. A VERY SUCCESSFUL DAY FOR OP HOMEWARD WITH UNAMIR VEHs OPERATING OFF ROAD IN SECTOR 4 AND DELIVERING THE DPs TO THE UNHCR AT BUTARE. A TOTAL OF 1,027 REFUGEES RETURNED DURING THE PERIOD, 468 MOVED FROM GISENYI TO RUHENGERI AND 559 WERE MOVED FROM DP CAMPS WITHIN SECTOR 4 TO THE WAY STN IN BUTARE.

(2) ENGINEERS. MUKONO CLINIC TASK CONTINUES. THE DISPENSARY IS NOW COMPLETED THE TOTAL TASK IS NOW ESTIMATED AT 70% COMPLETE. THE GENERATOR FOR THE CLINIC IS TO BE COLLECTED FROM KIBALE TOMORROW. THE NGO AMREF HAVE PROVIDED \$4,000 FOR MATERIALS, TO BE COLLECTED 13 OCT 943, WHICH WILL BE USED FOR THEIR TASK SITES IN BUNGWE GR 1433. FUEL BUNDS ARE STILL BEING WORKED ON AT THE KIGALI AIRPORT. THE WORK CONTINUES WITHIN THE AUSMED PART OF THE KIGALI CENTRAL HOSP. FITTING DOORS AND MINOR BRICK WORK. A SECT

REMAINS DEPLOYED IN CAMP 4A/02 RUNYOMBI AND CONTINUES TO PROVIDE DRINKABLE WATER WITHIN THE CAMP; SECT ALSO REPLACED A CULVERT EN ROUTE TO THE CAMP. BROWN AND ROOT ARE NOW PROVIDING KITABI WITH 20,000 LTRS OF WATER EVERY 48 HRS WHICH HAS GREATLY IMPROVED THE EFFECTIVENESS OF BRITCON'S ABILITY TO PRODUCE POTABLE WATER AT KITABI. BRITCON ASSETS ARE TO ASSIST THE NGO AMERICARE AT THEIR WAY STN 20KM SOUTH OF RUHENGIRI. THE ASSISTANCE WILL INCLUDE PRODUCTION OF DRINKING WATER, DRAINAGE CONSTRUCTION AND GENERAL PLANT WORK. EOD TEAM RECCE AT BYUMBA LED TO THE DISCOVERY OF ONE TM 57 MINE, WHICH IT IS BELIEVED WAS LAID IN THE LAST FEW DAYS. UXOs DESTROYED DURING THE PERIOD ARE AS FOLS, 1 X 60MM MOR AND 1 X M26 RIFLE GREN AS AT DATE THE EOD HAS COMPLETED 67 TASKS AND WITH 48 OUTSTANDING TASK TO BE COMPLETED.

(3) MEDICAL. OP HEDGEHOG MOVE AWAY FROM THE CENTRE OF KIBEHO TODAY AND VACCINATIONS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE SATELLITES OF KIBEHO AND OTHER DP CAMPS WITHIN SECTOR 4A. 23 PFA ARE NOW COORDINATING THE HUMANITARIAN EFFORT WITHIN KIBEHO CAMP. THIS HAS INCLUDED THE FORMALISATION OF THE SANITATION AND WATER DISTRIBUTION PLANS WITHIN THE CAMP. CO 23 PFA LECTURED AUSMED ON "FUTURE BRITISH CONCEPTS ON FD SURGICAL TREATMENT" AT THEIR HOSP TODAY. DURING PERIOD 4,045 CAS WERE TREATED AND 19 WITH IN PATIENTS.

(4) 10 AB WKSP REME. PRINCIPLE TASKS INCLUDED SERVICING OF BRITCON LIGHT B VEHs AND THE EQUIPPING OF MALAWICOY. MALAWICOY ARE TO BE ISSUED 12 UNIMOGs AND 5 ISUZUs FROM WITHIN UNAMIR ASSETS WHICH ARE TO BE INSPECTED AT THE WKSP AND REPAIRED AS NECESSARY. DURING THE LAST 24 HRS 10 JOBS WERE COMPLETED, 66 JOBS IN HAND AND WITH 16 VEHs AWAITING SPARES FOR REPAIRS.

L. 1 CDHSR. SIGS SP TO UNAMIR IN COMMS AND THIRD LINE SP CONTINUED. ALSO CONTINUED TO ASSIST FD SVCS TO EQUIP TUNBATT WITH MOTOROLA SYSTEMS AND ALSO TO RWANDA TEL IN RESTORING TEL NETWORK IN KIGALI. NEW RPTR TO SP FRAFATT WAS INSTALLED TODAY, IT REPLACES PREVIOUS RPTR THAT WAS PLAGUED WITH UN-RELIABILITY AND ALSO CORRECTS FREQ CONFLICT WITH CH 7 REPORTED IN PREVIOUS SITREPS.

M. AIR OPS. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO CONTROL FLIGHTS AT KIA. A TOTAL OF 23 ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE ACCOUNTED FOR DURING THE PERIOD.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED WITH GENDARMERIE TRAINING.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

A. HAC AND UNHCR CLARIFIED FUTURE PROCEDURE OF MOVING DPs FROM SECTOR 4A TO BUGESERA SOUS-PREFECTURE WITH PREFECT OF KIGALI. UNHCR HAS PLANNED THE ONWARD TPT OF APPROXIMATELY 400 DPs, WHO ARRIVED THE PREVIOUS DAYS, TO BUGESERA

PREFECTURE. MILOBS WILL PROVIDE ESCORT. ON 14 OCT 94 UNHCR AND MILOBS SECTOR 2 WILL MEET WITH BUGESERA PREFECT.

B. SWISS DISASTER RELIEF HAS REQUESTED TPT FOR DISTRIBUTION OF SEEDS FROM KIBUYE WAREHOUSE TO VARIOUS COMMUNES. AS UNAMIR HQ RESOURCES ARE OVERSTRETCHED HAC HAS REQUESTED ASSISTANCE OF FRAFBATT. SDR REP WILL LIAISE ACCORDINGLY WITH HUMANITARIAN OFFICER FRAFBATT.

C. APPROXIMATELY 150 REFUGEES FROM GIKONGORO ARRIVED TODAY WITH UNHCR IN UNAMIR TRUCKS. THEY WILL BE TRANSPORTED TO BUGESERA TOMORROW.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A.	WATER	-	DAYS.
B.	RATIONS	-	DAYS.
C.	FUEL	-	DAYS.
D.	MOGAS	-	DAYS.
E.	JET FUEL	-	DAYS.
F.	LPG	-	DAYS.
G.	KEROSENE	-	DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A.	<u>FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT.</u>	ANNEXES A AND B.
B.	<u>IN PATIENTS.</u>	10.
C.	<u>UNAMIR CIV STAFF.</u>	65.
D.	<u>TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS.</u>	NIL.

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D R A F T

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

October 11, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825/ NAI PLE RELAY MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT MALCOY NIGCOY AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNREO (UNAMIR LO) HUMAN RIGHTS UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ SECT 5 HQ G1 G4	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 10 OCT 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: EIGHT	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 10 OCT 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH:

A. IN BUTARE A LOCAL RPA BN OFFICER REPORTED TO TAC HQ THAT EIGHT MEMBERS OF AN EXTENDED FAMILY WERE SLAUGHTERED IN AN ISOLATED HOUSE NEAR NYARUTEGA GR 6993 AT 090200B OCT 94. THE HEAD OF THE FAMILY WAS A MODERATE HUTU WHO HAD HELD A POSITION WITHIN THE COMMUNE. RPA CLAIM INTERAHAMWE ACTIVITIES SUSPECTED. INVESTIGATION ONGOING.

B. AT REMERA BORDER POST GR 419900, 14 BURUNDI SOLDIERS SHOWED UP IN TWO LAND ROVERS. THREE OF THEM WERE OFFICERS AND THE SENIOR OF THE GROUP WHO IS CO OF THIRD MILITARY AREA HAD A 3 HRS MEETING WITH RPA LOCAL COMD IN BORDER POST AT REMERA.

C. SEVERAL MASS GRAVES WERE DISCOVERED IN SECTOR 2B GR 635526. GRAVES IN CLOSE PROXIMITY TO EACH OTHER. AVERAGE SIZE, 5 X 4 METERS. EACH GRAVE CLAIMED BY LOCALS TO HOLD APPROX 100 - 150 PEOPLE. ATROCITIES ACCORDING TO SAME SOURCES WERE COMMITTED BY INTERAHAMWE AROUND 14 - 15 APR 94, LED BY A MILITIA MAN CALLED GATETE FROM MURAMBI IN THE BYUMBA AREA. HIS 2IC WAS A MAN CALLED NIYONSANTI. THE LOCAL VILLAGE LEADER AND ALL THOSE TALKED TO WERE ADAMANT THAT 10,000 PEOPLE WERE KILLED IN THE AREA. THE KILLERS ARE REPORTED TO BE IN THE BENACO CAMP.

E. MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES:

(1) AS RECORDED BY IMMIGRATION OFFRS AND REPORTED BY MILOBS:

CROSSING POINT	INTO RWANDA	OUT OF RWANDA
SECTOR 1	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 2	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 3	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4A	5	8
SECTOR 4B	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4C	157	0
SECTOR 5	645	0
TOTAL	807	8

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. THE SRSG RECEIVED A COURTESY CALL FROM THE MALAWI ARMY DELEGATION TO WELCOME THEM TO UNAMIR.

B. THE SRSG MET WITH AMERICAN AMBASSADOR RAWSON TO

DISCUSS THE OVERALL SITUATION IN RWANDA, ALONG WITH RECENT DEVELOPMENTS.

C. THE SRSG HELD A MEETING WITH UN AGENCIES AND NGO'S TO DISCUSS UNAMIR'S SECURITY PLAN AND SECURITY COORDINATION. HE ALSO DISCUSSED THE UPCOMING UNDP/WORLD BANK ROUND TABLE FOR RWANDA AND THE NEED FOR A COORDINATED EFFORT IN THIS REGARD.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA. CONTINUED TO PATROL AND MAN CHECK POINTS IN ALL PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.

(1) IN BYUMBA, NICOY MO WHILE ATTENDING TO PATIENTS AT WORLD VISION TREATMENT CENTRE, WAS CONFRONTED BY RPA DR CAPT MARK, RPA MEDICAL COORDINATOR FOR THE AREA ORDERED NICOY MO TO CEASE ATTENDING TO PATIENTS UNTIL APPROVAL IS GIVEN BY MINISTER OF HEALTH. NICOY MO HAD BEEN TREATING PATIENTS ON THE PROVISIONAL APPROVAL GIVEN BY MAJ BIRASA (1BN COMD OF RPA BYUMBA)

(2) RPA SOLDIERS AT REMERA BORDER POST ARE IN GOOD RELATION WITH BURUNDI SOLDIERS.

(3) AT REMERA BORDER POST, LOCAL RPA COMD HELD TALKS WITH FORMER CUSTOMS OFFICIALS AND AFTER THE TALKS, THE OFFICIALS WERE SCARED TO INTERACT WITH MILOB.

(4) A GHANBATT PTL FROM RELIMA WAS REFUSED ACCESS TO NYENOA BY RPA.

(5) FERRY RESUPPLY OP GISENYI - KIBUYE SCHEDULED FOR 11 OCT 94 WAS CANCELLED DUE TO PROBLEMS OF COORDINATION WITH RPA. PREFECT OF GISENYI GAVE OFFICIAL NOTICE TO CEASE FERRY OP. THIS WAS CONFIRMED BY RPA LO, WHO STATED THAT LOCAL BN COMD NOW REQUIRES AUTHORITY FROM HIS HIGHER COMD IN KIGALI BEFORE ALLOWING FURTHER FERRY OP. .

B. RGE NTR.

C. MILITIA. INTERAHAMWE ACTIVITIES ARE STILL REPORTED IN SECTOR 2B. SO FAR, NO PTLS HAS BEEN ABLE TO SUBSTANTIATE OR CONFIRM INTERAHAMWE PRESENCE IN AREA. NO POSTERS OR LEAFLETS WERE FOUND TO SUGGEST DELIBERATE OR COORDINATED CAMPAIGN BY THE INTERAHAMWE. THE VILLAGERS CONCERNED IS GENUINE, BUT BASED ON FEAR AND UNCERTAINTY.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. STAFF BRIEF WAS CONDUCTED AT 0800 HRS.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS IN AOR. ONE PTL WENT TO KITALI AND GATUNA. PTL

OBSERVED GATUNA BORDER OPEN TO TRAFFIC DURING DAYLIGHT BUT CLOSED ON UGANDA SIDE FROM 1800 - 0600 HRS. OWN MED OFFICER (MO) WAS ORDERED BY RPA CAPT (DR) MARK TO CEASE ATTENDING TO PATIENTS AT WORLD VISION TREATMENT CENTRE UNTIL HE GETS APPROVAL FROM THE MINISTER OF HEALTH. NGOS WERE SEEN DISTRIBUTING FOOD ITEMS AT MULINDI TOWARDS GATUNA BORDER. DISPENSARIES AT KIVUYE GR 923354 AND GAKUBO GR 995324 LACK QUALIFIED PERS AND DRUGS.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL CANCON). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS IN AREA OF OPERATION.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT). CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT PTLs WITHIN THE AREA OF OPERATION. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE GUARDS AT CENTRE DE SANTE, AICF WAREHOUSE AT CYANIKA GR 5630. 1 X MECH SECT EACH AT MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES. MANNING PERMANENT CHECK POINTS AT GIKONGORO GR 5127, RURAMA GR 4716, RWAMIKO GR 4913 AND KITABI GR 3520 CONTINUED. PTLs FROM RELIMA WERE REFUSED ENTRY TO NYENOA BY RPA. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR ICRC RELIEF DISTR AT KIBEHO GR 5007.

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFBATT). PTLs WERE SENT FROM KIBUYE TO MOMBASSA GR 3473, GISOVU GR 2749, AND FROM BIRAMBO TO DASENI GR 3859. BEANS WERE DISTRIBUTED AT MOMBASSA GR 3473. DISTRIBUTION OF SOAP AND FOOD AT KADUHA. 300 PERS WERE TREATED BY BRITISH AT KADUHA.

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CONDUCTED PTLs IN AOR. PROVIDED GUARDS AT NGOS HOUSE AND THEIR OFFICES FOR UNREO, UNHCR, ICRC STORES, STADIUM GR 7227 AND RUSIZI HOSP GR 7224.

H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT). 293 CURRENTLY IN NUMBA AND BUSOGO PREPARING FOR DEPLOYMENT.

I. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS.

(1) MILOB GP HQ CONTINUED TO COORDINATE AND MONITOR MILOBS ACTIVITIES AND ASSISTANCE TO NGOS AND UNREO. HQ OPS STAFF CONDUCTED AN AIR RECCE IN SECTOR 2-(KIBUNGO/BUGESERA AREA).

(2) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA. MILOB PTLs COVERED BYUMBA, MYOVE, BUNGWE, GAKUBO GR 9932 AND GATUNA AREA. SECTOR REPORTED CALM.

(3) IN SECTOR 2-KIBUNGO. THE SECTOR BECAME OPERATIVE WITH EFFECT FROM 09 OCT 94. COMMS HAVE BEEN ESTB AND ARE FUNCTIONING WELL. RECCE PTLs WERE SENT TO ASSESS THE GEN SIT WITHIN SECTOR. SIT WAS REPORTED CALM. FEW REFUGEES WERE AT TANZANIA SIDE OF RUSUMO BORDER. PEOPLE HAVE STARTED RETURNING TO THEIR HOME BUT MOST

HOUSES REMAINED DESERTED.

(4) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA. MILOBS ESCORTED 83 DPs FROM KABGAYI GR 7268 TO KIBUYE. TEAM ALSO LIFTED 10 ORPHANS FROM KIVUMU ORPHANAGE GR 5574 TO GITARAMA.

(5) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO. MILOBS MONITORED ACTIVITIES AT REMERA BORDER POST. THEY ALSO MONITORED THE EVACUATION OF 202 DPs FROM CYANIKA CAMP. MILOB CARRIED OUT RECCE OF ROADS TO ASSESS ENGR WORK REQUIREMENT ON ROADS AND BRIDGES IN SECTOR 4A.

(6) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE. PTLs COVERED GISENYI, BIRAMBO GR 4663 AND ROGABANDA GR 4366, NTR.

(7) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU. MILOBS PTL BUGARAMA AREA. SECTOR REPORTED CALM.

(8) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI. PTLs WERE CARRIED OUT IN THE GENERAL AREAS OF NKUMBA GR 6739, RUHOMBO GR 7734, BASE GR 8717, FOREST NATURELLE DE GISHWATI AND CYANIKA GR 7152. SECTOR REPORTED CALM.

(9) IN SECTOR 6-KIGALI. SECTOR CALM ROUTINE PTLs CONDUCTED.

J. AUSMED. THE AUSMED SP FORCE PROVIDED MED SP TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SP TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA. CHK TREATED 33 PATIENTS AND 4 DENTAL PATIENTS. CHK CURRENTLY HOLDING 15 IN PATIENTS. TSG BUTARE TREATED 454 MED PATIENTS AND 25 DENTAL PATIENTS. CLINICS CONDUCTED AT SAVE AND KIBEHO CAMP. RIFLE COY ELM CONDUCTED SECURITY OPS AT THE MIL BKS, BELGIC VILLAGE AND KING FAISAL HOSP.

K. BRITCON. OP HOMEWARD RESUMED TODAY WITH BRITCON PROVIDING C2 ELMS

(1) 63 AB CS SON RLC. PLAN TO DELIVER SEED IN THE KIBUYE AREA HAS BEEN POSTPONED AS THE SWISS DISASTER RELIEF ORG NOW REQUIRE THE SEEDS TO BE DELIVERED TO SPECIFIC LOCATIONS THROUGHOUT THE PREFECTURE. THIS PLAN WOULD RESULT IN SINGLE VEHS MOVING OFF ROADS WHICH IS CURRENTLY AGAINST BRITCON POLICY. 4 TONS OF CLOTHS WERE DELIVERED TO ORPHANAGE IN KIGEME WHICH WERE DONATED BY THE FAMILIES AND FRIENDS OF BRITCON PERS. 338 REFUGEES MOVED FROM GISENYI TO RUHENGIRI AND 201 WERE MOVED FROM DP CAMPS WITHIN SECTOR 4.

(2) MEDICAL. CO 23 PFA IS TO LECTURE AUSMED ON FD SURGICAL TREATMENT AT THEIR HOSP ON 12 OCT 94. THE DEMAND FOR PAEDIATRIC CANULAE HAS NOW BEEN SENT DIRECT TO UK. JUSTIFICATION IS SIMPLY THAT ITEMS CANNOT BE PROCURED THROUGH EITHER THE UN OR NGO STORES SYSTEMS YET THEY ARE VITAL FOR TREATMENT OF CHILDREN WITH CHRONIC DEHYDRATION.

(4) 10 AB WKSP REME. NTR..

L. 1 CDHSR. SIGS SP TO UNAMIR CONTINUED. ALSO CONTINUED TO ASSIST FD SVCS TO EQUIP TUNBATT WITH MOTOROLA SYSTEMS. TPS IN SECTOR 2B PTL TO RUKIRA DISCOVERED MANY MASS GRAVES. FOUND POPULATION VERY LEARY OF INTERAHAMWE ACTION AS REPORTED EARLIER. NO EVIDENCE WAS FOUND TO ASCERTAIN ALLEGATION. ELDER^S HAVE REQUESTED UNAMIR ASSISTANCE TO TRANSPORT THEM TO REFUGEE CAMPS SO THEY CAN PERSUADE PEOPLE TO RETURN HOME AND BY SO DOING DEFEAT THE INTERAHAMWE.

M. AIR OPS. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO CONTROL FLIGHTS AT KIA. A TOTAL OF ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE ACCOUNTED FOR DURING THE PERIOD.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED WITH GENDARMERIE TRAINING.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES.

A. HAC WAS PRESENT AT A MEETING CALLED BY THE MINISTRY OF REHABILITATION. ALSO PRESENT WERE, UNHCR, IOM, WFP/TCU AND RPA. THE CURRENT DPs/RECEPTION CENTRES SITUATION WAS EXAMINED AND IT WAS AGREED TO CONDUCT A JOINT UNHCR, IOM UNAMIR, RPA AND MINISTRY OF REHABILITATION RECCE ON THE 13 AND 14 OCT 94. THIS RECCE WILL FIND 3 NEW SITES FOR THE CREATION OF NEW RECEPTION CENTRES IN THE FOLLOWING AREAS, KIGALI (OUTSIDE OF THE CITY CENTRE), KIBUNGO AND KAGITUMBA. THE JOINT RECCE WILL ALSO VISIT BUTARE IN ORDER TO FIND A BETTER SITE FOR THE EXISTING RECEPTION CENTRE IN THAT AREA.

B. HAC BRIEFED NEWLY ARRIVED HUMAN RIGHT OFFICERS.

C. HAC PARTICIPATED IN WEEKLY OPS BRIEFING IN FORCE HQ.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A. WATER	-	DAYS.
B. RATIONS	-	DAYS.
C. FUEL	-	DAYS.
D. MOGAS	-	DAYS.
E. JET FUEL	-	DAYS.
F. LPG	-	DAYS.
G. KEROSENE	-	DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

- B. IN PATIENTS. 15.
C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 65.
D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. NIL.

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DRAFT

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

October 9, 1994

<p>TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK</p> <p>INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK</p>	<p>FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA</p>
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
<p><u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u></p> <p>UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668</p> <p>UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY</p> <p>ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825/ NAI PLE RELAY</p> <p>MILOB GP HQ</p> <p>TAC HQ (BUTARE)</p> <p>GHANBATT</p> <p>ETHIOBATT</p> <p>FRAFBATT</p> <p>ZAMBATT</p> <p>TUNBATT</p> <p>MALCOY</p> <p>NIGCOY</p> <p>AUSMED</p> <p>BRITCON</p> <p>CANSIGS</p> <p>1 CDHSR</p> <p>UNREO (UNAMIR LO)</p> <p>HUMAN RIGHTS</p> <p>UNHQ OR</p> <p>SECT 3 HQ</p> <p>SECT 5 HQ</p> <p>G1</p> <p>G4</p>	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 08 OCT 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: TEN	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

DRAFT

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 08 OCT, 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH:

G-2: INTELL
A. RPA RESTRICTED PEOPLE FROM GETTING OUT OF THEIR HOMES IN BYUMBA, SECTOR 1 AS HOUSE TO HOUSE WAS BEING CONDUCTED. THE SEARCH CAUSED SOME PANIC AND FEAR AMONGST SOME LOCAL.

B. MASS GRAVES CONTINUED TO BE DISCOVERED IN SECTOR 4B:

(1) MGOMA GR 212591 (TWO SITES) 2000 TO 3500 DEAD BODIES.

(2) MUBUGA HOSP GR 237648 ABOUT 100 DEAD BODIES.

C. MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES:

(1) AS RECORDED BY IMMIGRATION OFFERS AND REPORTED BY MILOBS:

CROSSING POINT	INTO RWANDA	OUT OF RWANDA
SECTOR 1	NIL	NIL
SECTOR 2	NIL	NIL
SECTOR 3	NIL	NIL
SECTOR 4A	NIL	NIL
SECTOR 4B	NIL	NIL
SECTOR 4C	348	13
SECTOR 5	578	NIL
TOTAL	926	13

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NTR.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MAN CHECK POINTS IN ALL PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.

G-2
(1) TWO RPA SOLDIERS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN KILLED FOLLOWING A MINE INCIDENT NEAR BYUMBA ON FRIDAY 07 SEP 94.

(2) MOUNTED SIX CHECK POINTS BETWEEN BYUMBA AND MAIN ROUTE TO KIGALI. ABOUT 100-150 SOLDIERS HEAVILY ARMED WITH GRENADES, MACHINE GUNS RPGs CONDUCTED SEARCHES IN

DRAFT

HOUSES AND WENT AWAY WITH REFRIGERATORS TV SETS, VIDEO SETS, MICROWAVE OVENS AND OTHER ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT.

(3) IN SECTOR 4A, A GROUP LED BY THE PREFECT OF GIKONGORO HELD A MEETING WITH CAMP LEADERS AT KIBEHO. TOOK AWAY 4 GIRLS LESS THAN 16 YRS FROM ORPHANAGE IN THE SAME LOCATION AFTER THE MEETING.

B. RGF NTR.

C. MILITIA 9 LOCALS FROM KIBEHO RETURNING TO BUTARE THROUGH THE BUSH WERE ATTACKED BY 3 BANDITS 1 KM FROM GR 5115. 8 MEN ESCAPED UNHURT WHILE ONE MAN WAS CAPTURED.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. STAFF BRIEF WAS CONDUCTED AT 0800 HRS. DFC VISITED KARAMA GR 5531 AND GIKONGORO GR 5127. A RECCE TEAM FROM MALI WAS BRIEFED AT TAC HQ IN BUTARE.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MAINTAIN SECURITY WITHIN AO. OBSERVED WFP FOOD CONVOY HEADING TOWARDS KIGALI FROM UGANDA AT 1300 HRS. ANOTHER FOOD CONVOY OF ICRC WAS SEEN PROCEEDING TO BYUMBA. IN KIBALI NGOS FAILED TO DISTRIBUTE FOOD TO DISPLACED PERSONS AS THE ICRC FOOD CONVOY PROCEEDING TO THE AREA WAS NOT ALLOWED INTO BYUMBA.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL CANCON). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY). CONTINUED TO PROVIDE SECURITY AT GITARAMA AND BUTARE. SENT A PATROL TO MUYAGA GR 9026, REPORTED SITUATION WAS NORMAL. SECTOR 3 H.A.T OFFICER ATTENDED A COORDINATING MEETING FOR NGOS OPERATING IN THE SECTOR.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT). CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT PTLS WITHIN THE AREA OF OPERATION. PROVIDED GUARDS AT CENTRE DE SANTE, AICF WAREHOUSE AT CYANIKA GR 5630. CONTINUED TO DEPLOY 1 X SEC MECH EACH AT MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES. CONTINUED TO MAN PERMANENT ROAD BLOCKS AT GIKONGORO GR 5127, RURAMA GR 4716, RWAMIKO GR 4913 AND KITABI GR 3520. A PATROL SENT TO BUSANZE GR 4491 OBSERVED SOME LOCALS RECONSTRUCTING DAMAGED BRIDGES. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR ICRC DISTRIBUTE RELIEF ITEMS AT GASARENDA GR 4122, RURAMA GR 4716 AND FOR SOLIDARITY AT MUSEBEYA COMMUNE GR 3933. WORLD VISION INTERNATIONAL CONTINUED THE DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD AND FARM MATERIALS TO LOCALS AT RILIMA GR 2461. ICRC DISTRIBUTED FOOD ITEMS TO THE DISPLACED PEOPLE AND SUPPLIED

DRAFT

WATER TO AT RWAMIKO. GROUP LED BY PREFECT OF GIKONGORO HELD A MEETING WITH CAMP LEADERS AT KIBEHO. THEY TOOK AWAY 4 GIRLS BETWEEN OF LESS THAN 16 YEARS FROM ORPHANAGE IN SAME LOCATION AFTER THE MEETING.

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFATT). CONTINUED TO MAINTAIN SECURITY WITHIN THE AO. NUMBER OF DISPLACED PERSONS AT NDABA DP CAMP CONTINUED TO INCREASE. 7700 DPs ARE REPORTED TO BE IN THE CAMP. RPA, COL VISITED GISOVU TEA FACTORY GR 2749 IN ORDER TO CHECK SECURITY OF THE FACTORY.

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL PARTS OF THE SECTOR. MAINTENANCE PL MOVED FROM AIRPORT TO GASHIRABWOBA GR 8728. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR UNREO RESIDENCE, RUSUZI HOSPITAL GR 7724, FOOD AND MEDICINE STORE AT NYUKU GR 7727, RERE STADIUM GR 7826 AND PROVIDED CLOSE OBSERVATION AT MDM, MSF, DRC, UNHCR OFFICE AND RESIDENCE. ONE TRUCK ON RETURN TRIP AFTER ESCORT DUTIES COLLIDED WITH A CIVILIAN TRUCK. THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES REPORTED. RMO TREATED 13 LOCAL DENTAL PATIENTS. 396 REFUGEES REPATRIATED FROM ZAIRE TO RWANDA.

H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT NOT YET ARRIVED). 293 CURRENTLY IN KIGALI AND NOT YET DEPLOYED.

I. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS. DEPLOYMENT OF MILOBS IN SECTOR 2, KIBUNGO IS STILL IN PROGRESS.

(1) BORDERS.

(A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS (RWANDA - UGANDA) REMAINED OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(B) BURUNDI AND TANZANIA BORDERS WERE OPEN TO TRAFFIC.

(C) 30 RETURNEES ENTERED RWANDA THROUGH BORDER POST WHILE 548 ENTERED THROUGH POSTS 1, 2, 3 AND 4 NEAR GISENYI.

(D) 113 RETURNEES ENTERED RWANDA FROM ZAIRE THROUGH BUGARAMA WHILE 235 ENTERED THROUGH CYANGUGU.

(2) MILOB GP HQ CONTINUED TO COORDINATE AND MONITOR MILOB ACTIVITIES AND PROVIDE ASSISTANCE TO NGOS AND UNREO. CMO PAID A WORKING VISIT TO GISENYI.

(3) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA, MILOBS CONDUCTED PATROLS TO BYUMBA, MULINDI, NJAOGE, RUSHAKI, RUGARAMA, MUKARANGE AND FOUND THE SITUATION NORMAL. LOCALS

DRAFT

DESERTED THEIR HOMES DUE TO RPA INTENSIFIED HOUSE TO HOUSE SEARCH IN THE AREA WHICH ALSO CREATED PANIC AMONGST THE LOCALS.

(4) IN SECTOR 2-KIGALI, UNMOS CONTINUED TO CONDUCT ROUTINE PATROLS AND ESCORT DUTIES.

(5) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA, UNMO PATROLS COVERED KARURA GR 7968, BIBUNGO GR 9067 AND MUYAGA GR 9026. SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM.

(6) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO, UNMOS CARRIED PTLs ALONG RWANDA/BURUNDI BORDER IN THE GENERAL AREA OF KIRARANGOMBE GR 470898 BUKINANYANA GR 500896, AKABUGA GR 499887, REMERA 420897 AND MAWIGA GR 446898. PATROLS NOTED THAT MOST BRIDGES LINKING GIKONGORO - KADUHA - KIRAMBO NORTH OF THE SECTOR WERE IN BAD SHAPE.

(7) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE, FOOT PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED AND DISCOVERED TEN CORPSES ON HILL GR 2671 OVERLOOKING KIBUYE STADIUM. LOCALS WERE SCARED TO GIVE INFORMATION ABOUT MASS GRAVES IN KIBUYE. ONE PTL WENT TO RWAMATU GR 1556 AND SURROUNDING AREAS TO CONFIRM EXACT LOCATIONS OF THE FOLLOWING MASS GRAVES.

(A) MUBUGA CHURCH GR 238645 - 1000 CORPSES.

(B) MUBUGA HOSPITAL GR 137645 - 100

(C) MGOMA GR 212591 5000

(D) RWAMATU 20

LOCALS WERE RELUCTANT TO GIVE INFORMATION ABOUT THE KILLING INCIDENTS WHICH WERE REPORTED TO HAVE TAKEN PLACE IN APRIL 94.

(8) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU, PATROLS COVERED NYUNGWE FOREST AND ZAIRE/BURUNDI BORDER POST NEAR BUGARAMA. MORE RPA TPS WERE DEPLOYED IN CYANGUGU. 155 DPS WERE EVACUATED FROM CYANGUGU TO KIGALI.

(9) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI, PTLs WERE CONDUCTED TO GAHUNGA GR 6447, KININGI GR 5440, MUSANZE GR 5338, RUHENGIERI, NYARUTOVU GR 7718 TARE GR 4109 AND SHYORONGI GR 9894.

J. AUSMED. THE AUSMED SPT FORCE PROVIDED MED SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA. AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 25 PATIENTS AND 2 DENTAL PATIENTS. CHK IS CURRENTLY HOLDING 11 IN PATIENTS. TROOPS OF THE TSG AT BUTARE TREATED 261 MEDICAL PATIENTS AND 22

DRAFT

DENTAL PATIENTS. CLINICS WERE CONDUCTED AT KIBEHO CAMP. RIFLE COY ELM CONDUCTED SECURITY OPS AT THE MIL BKS, BELGIAN VILLAGE AND KING FAISAL HOSPITAL.

K. BRITCON. THE PLAN TO VACCINATE CHILDREN AGAINST MENINGITIS, OP HEDGEHOG WENT ON WITH 4794 CHILDREN BEING VACCINATED.

(1) 63 AB CS SON RLC. LOADED 30 TONS OF MAIZE SEED IN KIGALI TO BE MOVED TO MABANZA FOR THE SWISS DIASTER RELIEF ORGANISATION.

(2) 9 PARA SON RE.

(A) 1TP-BYUMBA, INTERNAL PLUMBING WORK AT MUKONO CLINIC HAVE BEEN POSTPONED UNTIL PROBLEMS OF THE WATER SOURCE ARE SOLVED.

(B) 3TP-STADIUM, CONDUCTED GENERAL IMPROVEMENTS OF FACILITIES. PRODUCTION OF RO WATER MAINTENANCE OF FORCE RESERVE.

(C) 3TP-GROUPING - KITABI, SECTIONS DEPLOYED AT CAMP 4A/02 AND 4A/14 AND CONTINUED TO PROVIDE DRINKING WATER TO DPs. MEDIUM WHEELED BROUGHT IN VIA MOMBASA ARRIVED IN KITABI. WORK WILL SOON START ON THE MASS GRAVES IN CYANIKA. MSR MAINTENANCE CONTINUED IN SECTOR 4A SOUTH OF THE MAIN MSR FROM BUTARE TO CYANGUGU.

(3) MEDICAL. OP HEDGEHOG VACCINATED 4794 CHILDREN AGAINST MENINGITIS IN KIBEHO. SECTIONS VISITED CAMPS 4A/08 AND 4A/11. WORK CONTINUED IN CYANIKA TO REDUCE HEALTH RISK POSED BY MASS GRAVE. THERE ARE 16 IN PATIENTS.

(4) 10 AB WKSP REME. THE PRELIMINARY RECCE OF THE VEH CSG HAS BEEN COMPLETED AND HAS IDENTIFIED SIX CIVILIAN BUSES/LANDCRUISERS, 12 MIL PATTERN VEHICLES AND 6 CIVILIAN ISUZU TRUCKS.

L. 1 CDHSR.

(1) ONE GRIZZLY (WITH CREW OF THREE) AND ONE SUP TECH REMAIN UNDER COMD OF D AND S PL. SP TO UNAMIR HQ AND TAC HQ CONTINUED. CDN SIGS LINEMEN INSTRUCTED RWANDA TEL ON OPERATING LINE LAYING TRENCHER AND ASSISTED WITH THE LAYING OF TELEPHONE CABLE. ASSIST TO FD SVCS TO EQUIP TUNBATT WITH MOTOROLA SYSTEMS CONTINUES.

(2) IN SECTOR 2B D AND S PL SHIFTED PTLs FROM THE NORTH DOWN INTO THE SE AND SW PORTIONS OF SECT 2B. 3

DRAFT

CSG-SP TO CDN FEED THE CHILDREN ORGANIZATION TASK COMMENCED AND CONSISTED ONE VEH AND PERS. MED PL PERS CONTINUED TO ASSIST BRITCON INOCULATE THOUSANDS OF REFUGEES IN, SECT 4A. MED PL ALSO DEPLOYED IN KIBUNGO TO ASSIST THE LOC CIV HOSP TO TREAT LOCAL PATIENTS.

M. AIR OPS. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO CONTROL FLIGHTS ATB KIA. A TOTAL OF 25 ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE ACCOUNTED FOR DURING THE PERIOD.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED WITH GENDARMERIE TRAINING.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. (NOT YET RECEIVED).

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A. WATER - 05 DAYS.

B. RATIONS - 18 DAYS.

C. FUEL - 02 DAYS.

D. MOGAS - 22 DAYS.

E. JET FUEL - 08 DAYS.

F. LPG - 05 DAYS.

G. KEROSENE - 33 DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STR *REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. IN PATIENTS. 16.

C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 65.

D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. 1.

DRAFT

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

October 10, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825/ NAI PLE RELAY MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT MALCOY NIGCOY AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNREO (UNAMIR LO) HUMAN RIGHTS UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ SECT 5 HQ G1 G4	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 09 OCT 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: NINE	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 09 OCT 94

Arrived
unexpectedly
company
120 last night
67 today
Wah. UNICEF

53B Mali
3A Mawlawi
200 each

6 Indians
4A Zamb
4B FRADATT
5 TUNSAT

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS 2 CHANDAT
GENERALLY CALM, HOWEVER: 1 NIGERIA

A. ACCORDING TO RADIO RWANDA THE ZAIRIAN GOVT REJECTED THE ADMISSION OF REFUGEES IN THE SCHOOLS AT GOMA. THE ZAIRIAN PRIME MINISTER WISHED THAT REFUGEES SHOULD GO BACK TO THEIR COUNTRY AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. HE ALSO ASKED UN FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM FOR RGF AND MILITIA TO ANY COUNTRY EXCEPT ZAIRE. HE EXPRESSED THAT HE DID NOT WANT TO KEEP THE RGF AND MILITIA CLOSE TO RWANDA BORDER.

B. 3 LARGE VESSELS FILLED WITH PEOPLE WERE SEEN FROM GISENYI MOVING SOUTHWARDS FROM ZAIRE ON LAKE KIVU.

C. MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES:

(1) AS RECORDED BY IMMIGRATION OFFERS AND REPORTED BY MILOBS:

CROSSING POINT	INTO RWANDA	OUT OF RWANDA
SECTOR 1	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 2	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 3	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4A	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4B	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN
SECTOR 4C	357	24
SECTOR 5	374	UNKNOWN
TOTAL	731	24

(2) IMMIGRATION OFFICER AT CYANIKA GR 7152 STATED THAT MOST OF THE RETURNEES ARE WOMEN AND CHILDREN.

(3) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. NOT YET SUBMITTED.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MAN CHECK POINTS IN ALL PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.

(1) THOUGH RPA PLEDGES FULL COOPERATION WITH UNAMIR, EVIDENCES THAT ARE STILL COMING IN POINT TO THE CONTRARY.

(2) RPA SOLDIERS AT PEPINIERE GR 8338 REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN UNFRIENDLY AND NON COOPERATIVE WITH MILOBS AND HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM DURING THEIR VISIT TO THAT AREA.

(3) IN SECTOR 4A, PREFECT OF GIKONGORO ACCOMPANIED BY

49 RPA SOLDIERS HELD A MEETING WITH DISPLACED PERS AT KIBEHO GR 5007. SY AND NEED FOR DPs TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES OF ORIGIN WERE DISCUSSED. 5 RPA SOLDIERS ON PTLs CAME UNDER MOB ACTION BETWEEN KIBEHO AND BUTARE FRONTIER AT 091220B OCT 94. MN SOLDIERS FIRED 8 X WARNING SHOTS IN SELF DEFENCE. REASONS FOR MOB ACTION NOT YET KNOWN. AT 091420B OCT 94 2 RPA SOLDIERS WENT TO ORPHANAGE AT KIGEME TO PICK UP SOME ORPHANS BUT WERE DENIED ENTRY BY GHANBATT GDS BECAUSE THEY WERE DISSATISFIED WITH THEIR APPROACH.

(4) ONE RPA MAJOR ORDERED THE CLOSURE OF RWANDA - BURUNDI BORDER AT BUGARAMA ON 09 OCT 94.

B. RGF NTR.

C. MILITIA NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. STAFF BRIEF WAS CONDUCTED AT 0930 HRS. DFC VISITED BYUMBA IN SECTOR 1.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MAINTAIN SECURITY WITHIN AO. DFC VISITED LOCATION.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL CANCON). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY). CONTINUED TO PROVIDE SECURITY AT GITARAMA AND BUTARE.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT). CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT PTLs WITHIN THE AREA OF OPERATION. FOOT PTL CONDUCTED IN GEN AREA OF MUSEBEYA GR 3933. PROVIDED 1 X SECTION FOR SY DURING PREFECT OF GIKONGORO'S MEETING WITH DPs AT KIBEHO. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE GUARDS AT CENTRE DE SANTE, AICF WAREHOUSE AT CYANIKA GR 5630. CONTINUED TO DEPLOY 1 X MECH SECT EACH AT MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES. MANNING OF PERMANENT CHECK POINTS AT GIKONGORO GR 5127, RURAMA GR 4716, RWAMIKO GR 4913 AND KITABI GR 3520 STILL IN PROGRESS. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR ICRC RELIEF DISTR AT RWAMIKO GR 4913.

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFATT). CARRIED OUT PTLs AND MANNED CHECK PTS IN SECTOR. ADRA TRUCKS ARRIVED IN LOCATION WITH MATERIALS AND CROPS TO BE DISTRIBUTED IN THE COMMUNES OF GISOVU AND GISHYITA. VACCINATIONS TASK WERE CONDUCTED BY BRITISH MEDICS AT KADUHA.

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PTL MISSIONS IN AREA OF OPERATION. BN COMD AND 2IC VISITED CYIMBOGO REFUGEE CAMP TO ASSESS SIT IN THE AREA. OWN LOGISTICS AND TRANSPORTATION TEAM RELOCATED AT GISUMA GR 8526 TO AVOID MOVEMENT OF VEHICLES AROUND KAMEMBE AIRPORT AND TO PROTECT AIRFIELD/RUNWAY FROM DAMAGE. TPS CONTINUED

TO PROVIDE SECURITY FOR THE FOLLOWING NGOS INSTALLATIONS, FOOD AND MEDICINE STORE AT CYANGUGU STADIUM GR 7227, UNREO RESIDENCE AT GR 7726, RUSIZI HOSP GR 7224 AND CLOSE OBSERVATION FOR MDM, MSF, UNHCR OFFICE AND RESIDENCE. 314 REFUGEES REPATRIATED FROM ZAIRE VIA RUSUZI AND BUGARAMA AND 24 ALSO LEFT FOR ZAIRE.

H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT). 293 CURRENTLY IN NUMBA AND BUSOGO PREPARING FOR DEPLOYMENT.

I. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS.

(1) BORDERS.

(A) GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS REMAINED OPENED FOR ALL TRAFFIC. GATUNA BORDER POST WAS CLOSED FROM 1800 - 0600 HRS ON 09 OCT 94 BY UGANDAN AUTHORITIES. REASON FOR CLOSURE NOT KNOWN.

(B) RWANDA/BURUNDI BORDER CLOSE AT BUGARAMA ON 09 OCT 94 BY ONE RPA MAJOR.

(C) 31 RETURNEES ENTERED RWANDA FROM BURUNDI WHILE 12 OTHERS ENTERED FROM ZAIRE AT BUGARAMA TOWN.

(D) 11 PERSONS ENTERED RWANDA FROM BURUNDI WHILE 5 PERSONS LEFT FOR BURUNDI ON 09 OCT 94 AT GIKONGORO. ALL PERS WERE BUSINESSMEN. NO REFUGEES WERE SEEN CROSSING BORDER.

(2) MILOB GP HQ THREE MISSIONS PER WEEK BY UN HELI HAD BEEN ARRANGED FOR AERIAL RECCE TO THE BORDER AREAS COMMENCING 10 OCT 94.

(3) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA, CURFEW IMPOSED IN AREA WAS LIFTED ON 09 OCT 94 MORNING. MARKET AND SHOPS WERE OPENED AS USUAL. NO ABNORMALITIES WERE OBSERVED. IT WAS REPORTED THAT ONE CIVIL CAR DROVE OVER AN ANTI TANK MINE ON 07 OCT 94. ON INQUIRY, IT WAS FOUND THAT ONE TRUCK HAD EARLIER BEEN DESTROYED BY MINE AT GR 041298. ACCORDING TO THE VILLAGERS THE DRIVER OF THE TRUCK WAS KILLED WHILE 4 OTHERS WERE INJURED. ANOTHER MINE WAS FOUND ON THE SAME ROAD, TYPE MB 3 -57 (RUSSIAN MODEL).

(4) IN SECTOR 2-KIGALI, RPA TROOPS WERE FOUND MOUNTING CHECK PTS ON THE MAIN ROAD OF THE CITY.

(5) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA, 1 X MILOB TEAM ESCORTED DPs FROM GITARAMA TO MUSHUBATI GR 6879. ANOTHER MILOB ALSO ESCORTED HUMAN RIGHTS TEAM TO PEPINIERE ON 09 OCT 94. ROUTINE PTLs WERE CARRIED OUT IN AND AROUND SECTOR 4. FOUND SECURITY SITUATION NORMAL.

(6) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO, MILOB TEAMS CARRIED OUT RECCE ON ROADS AND BRIDGES AT MBOGO GR 615294, KAMWAMBI GR 634309, RUKONDO GR 558386, CYANIKA GR 562304 AND GIKONGORO. IT HAD BEEN REPORTED FROM KAMWAMBI GR 634309 CAMP THAT A GOOD NUMBER OF REFUGEES HAD COME BACK TO THE CAMP FROM THE COMMUNES OF NYABISINDU, RUSATIRA AND RUHASHYA. REASON FOR COMING BACK TO CAMP WERE NOT KNOWN.

(7) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE, ROUTINE PTLs WERE CARRIED OUT IN AND AROUND THE SECTOR AND FOUND SECURITY SITUATION NORMAL.

(8) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU, PATROLS CARRIED OUT AT GISAKURA AND DIFFERENT PARTS OF BUGARAMA TOWN. SECURITY SITUATION FOUND NORMAL IN SECTOR. BASE STNS HAD BEEN ESTB AT GISAKURA AND BUGARAMA SUB SECTORS.

(9) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI, MILOBS IN SECTOR MET WITH DCO TUNBATT AND DISCUSSED TUNBATT DEPLOYMENT AND FURTHER OPERATIONS. PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT IN THE AREA OF GISENYI AND BORDERPOST. ANOTHER MILOB TEAM ALSO PATROLLED THE AREA OF RUHENGARI AND CYANIKA GR 7152 AND LIAISED WITH IMMIGRATION OFFICER AT BORDERPOST. CANADIAN MED OFFR BROUGHT A DEAD BODY TO RUHENGARI HOSP, WHO WAS SHOT AT MUTURA GR 3223 IN THE EARLY HRS OF THE DAY. MILOBS INQUIRY REVEALED THAT THE PERSON WAS SHOT DOWN AT 0530 HRS. THE MOTHER OF THE DECEASED WAS NOT PREPARED FOR ANY INTERVIEW. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS. THE FOLLOWING WERE RPA DEPLOYMENT AS OF 09 OCT 94:

- | | | |
|--------------------------|---|--------------|
| (A) KAMEMBE TOWN | - | ONE COY. |
| (B) KAMEMBE AIRPORT | - | ONE PL. |
| (C) CYANGUGU RUSIZI 1 | - | ONE PL. |
| (D) CYANGUGU RUSIZI 2 | - | ONE PL. |
| (E) CYANGUGU - KIGALI RD | - | STR UNKNOWN. |

J. AUSMED. THE AUSMED SP FORCE PROVIDED MED SP TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SP TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA. AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 17 PATIENTS DURING THE PERIOD. CHK IS CURRENTLY HOLDING 13 IN PATIENTS. NO MEDICAL PATIENTS WERE TREATED AT BUTARE. RIFLE COY ELM CONDUCTED SECURITY OPS AT THE MIL BKS, BELGIAN VILLAGE AND KING FAISAL HOSPITAL.

K. BRITCON. WHILST ON RECCE IN THE PARC DES BIRUNGA AT GR 450390 A GROUP OF BRITCON PERS HAD TROUBLE WITH A DRUNKEN MOB OF LOCALS. THE RECCE PARTY WAS IN THE PARK TO CLIMB THE VOLCANOES AND ALSO SEE THE GORILLAS. THE PARTY WAS HINDERED BECUASE THERE IS NO OFFICIAL SETUP FOR VISITORS TO THE PARK.

(1) 63 AB CS SON RLC. 30 TONS OF MAIZE SEED WERE DELIVERED TO LOCATIONS NEAR KIBUYE FOR THE SWISS DISASTER RELIEF ORG. THIS IS PART OF A TOTAL LIFT OF 84 TONS WHICH IS BEING DELIVERED TO ENSURE THAT THERE IS SUFFICIENT SEED READY FOR THE NEXT PLANTING SEASON.

(2) 9 PARA SON RE. EOD TEAM CARRIED OUT AND COMPLETED 64 TASKS DURING THE PERIOD AND WITH 42 OUTSTANDING TASKS TO PERFORM.

(3) MEDICAL. GEN MAINT PERFORMED ON VEHS MEDICAL EQUIP AND REPLENISHMENT OF MEDICAL STOCKS. MEDICAL SECTIONS DEPLOYED TO THE CAMPS ALONG THE BURUNDI BORDER READY TO START TREATMENT FROM TOMORROW.

(4) 10 AB WKSP REME. COMPLETED 1 JOB DURING THE LAST 24 HRS AND WITH 68 JOBS IN HAND. 22 VEHS ARE STILL AWAITING SPARES FOR REPAIRS.

L. 1 CDHSR. CONTINUED TO ASSIST FD SVCS TO EQUIP TUNBATT WITH MOTOROLA SYSTEMS. ASSISTANCE TO RWANDA TEL IN TRENCHING CABLE IN PROGRESS. TPS IN SECTOR 2B CONCENTRATED PTLs IN SOUTH WESTERN AND SOUTH EASTERN PART OF SECTOR. 3 CSG CONTINUED TO SUPPORT CDN FEED THE CHILDREN.

M. AIR OPS. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO CONTROL FLIGHTS AT KIA. A TOTAL OF 16 ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES WERE ACCOUNTED FOR DURING THE PERIOD.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED WITH GENDARMERIE TRAINING.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. HAC LIAISED WITH SECTOR 5 AND SECTOR 1.

A. OUT OF 8 INJURED PERSONS BY EXPLOSIVES DURING THE PERIOD FROM 19 AUG TO 29 SEP ONLY ONE CASE WAS LIKELY CAUSED BY AN ANTI PERSONAL MINE. OTHER CASUALTIES WERE DUE TO GRENADE AND UXO EXPLOSION. HOWEVER EOD TEAM IN SECTOR 5 ARE VISITING SCHOOLS TO AND GIVE MINE AWARENESS LECTURES. ALSO UNMO IN SECTOR 5 ARE DISTRIBUTING MINE AWARENESS LEAFLETS TO NGOS FOR FURTHER DISTRIBUTION TO THE GENERAL PUBLIC. RPA IS RELUCTANT TO ASSIST IN THIS MINE AWARENESS PROGRAMME.

B. IN THE MORNING OF 08 OCT A CIVILIAN TRUCK HIT AN ANTI TANK MINE (FUSE TYPE MOST LIKELY MB 3-57) AT GR 705290, 5KM NORTH WEST OF BYUMBA ON THE ROAD LEADING TO NGONDORÉ. THE DRIVER WAS KILLED IN THE INCIDENT AND THREE PERSONS WERE SEVERELY INJURED. APPROX 2 METERS AWAY FROM THE CRATER WAS ANOTHER MARKED MINE (FUSE TYPE MB 3-57), WHICH WAS DISCOVERED SOME TIME AGO BY LOCALS DURING ROAD MAINTENANCE WORK. HAC ADVISED ICRC, A FREQUENT USER OF THIS ROAD, OF THIS INFORMATION. HAC CARRIED OUT INVESTIGATION AT THE LOC OF THE INCIDENT. FOLLOWING INFO WAS OBTAINED FROM MILOBS AND LOCAL POPULATION, THE MINES WERE ON THE CONFRONTATION LINE OF RPF AND RGF. BUT AS THE ROAD WAS HEAVILY USED SINCE

AREA WAS RECAPTURED BY RPF THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE MINE HAD BEEN RECENTLY PLANTED CANNOT BE RULED OUT.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A.	WATER	-	DAYS.
B.	RATIONS	-	DAYS.
C.	FUEL	-	DAYS.
D.	MOGAS	-	DAYS.
E.	JET FUEL	-	DAYS.
F.	LPG	-	DAYS.
G.	KEROSENE	-	DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A.	<u>FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT.</u>	ANNEXES A AND B.
B.	<u>IN PATIENTS.</u>	13.
C.	<u>UNAMIR CIV STAFF.</u>	65.
D.	<u>TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS.</u>	NIL.

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DRAFT

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

October 8, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825/ NAI PLE RELAY MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT MALCOY NIGCOY AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNREO (UNAMIR LO) HUMAN RIGHTS UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ SECT 5 HQ G1 G4	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 07 OCT 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: TEN	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

DRAFT

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 07 OCT 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH:

A. THE PRESIDENT OF RWANDA APPEALED TO UN FOR A TRIBUNAL FOR THOSE WHO COMMITTED GENOCIDE IN RWANDA DURING THE WAR.

B. MILOBS REPORT THAT THE SCHOOLS IN NSHILI (GR 346965) WERE NOT OPEN YESTERDAY. LOCALS CLAIM THAT THE REASONS FOR THE SCHOOLS NOT BEING OPEN ARE A FEAR OF THE RPA AND THE FACT THAT MOST OF THE CHILDREN HAVE MOVED TO OTHER AREAS WHERE THEY CAN GET MORE FOOD.

C. IN NYUNDO (GR 248117) A PRIEST HAS STATED THAT 25 BODIES HAD BEEN DUMPED IN A SEPTIC TANK IN THE AREA OF THE CHURCH. MILOBS WENT TO CHECK THE CLAIMS BUT WERE UNABLE TO FIND THE PRIEST.

D. SECTOR 3 REPORT ANOTHER 2 MASS GRAVES. ONE IS IN A WELL IN RUGANDO (GR 797486) AND CONTAINS ABOUT 20 BODIES AND THE OTHER IS IN SABUNGE (GR 796486) AND CONTAINS ABOUT 60 BODIES. LOCALS CLAIM THAT INTERAHAMWE ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR BOTH MASSACRES.

E. MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES:

(1) AS RECORDED BY IMMIGRATION OFFERS AND REPORTED BY MILOBS:

CROSSING POINT	INTO RWANDA	OUT OF RWANDA
SECTOR 1	NIL	NIL
SECTOR 2	29	13
SECTOR 3	NIL	NIL
SECTOR 4A	NIL	NIL
SECTOR 4B	NIL	NIL
SECTOR 4C	268	NIL
SECTOR 5	600	NIL
TOTAL	897	13

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. THE SRSG MET WITH MR RHAZAOU, THE UNDP RESIDENT REPRESENTATIVE IN RWANDA, TO DISCUSS MODALITIES FOR

DRAFT

INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO THE RWANDA GOVERNMENT. HE HELD DISCUSSIONS WITH MR KAMABAY, ACTING RESIDENT REPRESENTATIVE FOR WHO, TO DISCUSS COORDINATION OF ACTIVITIES BETWEEN UNAMIR AND WHO IN RWANDA. HE ALSO HELD A MEETING WITH AN IRISH DELEGATION HEADED BY H.E. RONAN MURPHY, THE UNDER SECRETARY IN THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS IN PREPARATION FOR THE UPCOMING VISIT OF THE PRESIDENT OF IRELAND. THE SRSG MET MR CLARENCE, THE CHIEF OF HUMAN RIGHTS OPERATIONS IN RWANDA, WHO BRIEFED HIM ABOUT THE CURRENT ACTIVITIES AND DEPLOYMENT OF HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS AND MAN CHECK PTS IN ALL PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.

(1) COO FROM TAC HQ MET WITH LOCAL RPA BDE COMD IN THE AREA. 3 POINTS WERE RAISED; THE PROBLEMS REGARDING FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT WERE DUE TO THE RPA OCCUPYING A NUMBER OF "MOBILE LOCATIONS" IN ORDER NOT TO STAY IN THE SAME PLACE TOO LONG, THIS RESULTED IN THE CHANGING POSITION OF ROADBLOCKS. THE RPA BDE COMD ALSO SAID THAT HE FELT THAT THE NGOS WERE PASSING BOGUS INFORMATION AND RUMOUR MONGERING. THIS IS COUNTERPRODUCTIVE AND SHOULD STOP. HE ALSO SAID THAT UNAMIR SHOULD TAKE A STRONGER HAND IN TRYING TO CONTROL THE NGOS. IT WAS EXPLAINED TO HIM THAT THIS WAS NOT POSSIBLE.

(2) LOCALS IN KIVUHU (SECTOR 5) HAVE SHOWN MILOBS SOME PLACES IN THE HOSPITAL WHERE THEY CLAIM THAT THE RPA HAD DUMPED BODIES. MILOBS ARE CARRYING OUT AN INVESTIGATION AND REPORTS WILL FOLLOW.

B. RGF NTR.

C. MILITIA

(1) LOCALS IN THE SECTOR 5 HAVE REPORTED THE POSSIBILITY THAT INTERAHAMWE HAVE INFILTRATED ILE WAMU (GR 9109) IN LAKE KIVU.

(2) PEOPLE IN THE NW OF SECTOR 2B HAVE REPORTED THE CONTINUED PRESENCE OF INTERAHAMWE IN THE AREA. SOME ARE REPORTED TO BE LIVING IN THEIR VILLAGES AND OTHERS LIVING IN THE HILLS IN THE AREA (GR 5188). SOME VILLAGERS ARE AFRAID TO TRAVEL BECAUSE THEY FEAR ATTACKS BY INTERAHAMWE WHO ARE ARMED WITH MACHETES, SPEARS, BOWS AND ARROWS AND SMALL ARMS.

(3) INTERAHAMWE IN THE NW OF SECTOR 2B ARE REPORTED TO HAVE DISTRIBUTED POSTERS AND LEAFLETS SAYING THAT THE KILLINGS WILL BEGIN AGAIN SOON. THE TRACKS IN THE

DRAFT

AREA ARE DIFFICULT TO NAVIGATE AND IT IS FELT THAT THIS IS HAMPERING RPA ATTEMPTS TO PATROL THE AREA AND ASSISTING INTERHAMWE TO HIDE.

(1) IN SECTOR 4A AT 071335B OCT 94 ABOUT 25 RPA IN 1 X LANDCRUISER, 1 X TOYOTA PICKUP AND 1 X MITSUBISHI PICKUP VISITED KIGEME HOSP AND DEPARTED AT 071420B OCT 94 IN DIRECTION RWAMIKO GR 4913.

B. RGF NTR.

C. MILITIA

(1) LOCALS IN NW SECT 2B ALLEDGED THAT SOME INTERHAMWE WHO ARE APPARENTLY LIVING IN THE HILLS GR 5188 HAS PLACED POSTERS AND DISPERSED LEAFLETS IN THE LOCAL TOWNS CLAIMING THEY WILL BEGIN THE KILLINGS AGAIN.

(2) IN VILLAGE GR 493893 LOCALS REPORT 6-10 INTERHAMWE LIVING IN THE VILLAGE. ALSO INFORMED THAT LARGE NUMBER OF THEM LIVING IN THE HILLS GR 5188. THEY ARE ARMED WITH MACHETTEES, SPEARS, ARROWS AND SMALL ARMS.

(3) IN THE NORTH PORTION OF SECT 2B IN AREA BOUNDED BY RWAMAGANA - MSR - KAYONZA - KABARONDO AND GR 4879 APPEARS TO BE AN AREA OF CONTINUED INTERHAMWE INFLUENCE AND ACTIVITY.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. STAFF BRIEF WAS HELD AT 0800 HRS.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CONTINUED TO PTL AND MAINTAIN SECURITY WITHIN AOR. HEAVY EXPLOSION SOUND HEARD AT ABOUT 070930B OCT 94 UNABLE TO DETERMINE CAUSE OF EXPLOSION. ARRIVAL OF OUR TROOPS/EQPT HAS BEEN DELAYED. OWN TROOPS WORSHIPPED WITH LOCALS AT BYUMBA CENTRAL MOSQUE.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL CANCON). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MAN CHECK PTS IN SECTOR. THE MALI CONTINGENT COMD WAS BRIEFED BY SECTOR COMD ON THE DUTIES OF UNAMIR IN RWANDA. HE ALSO BRIEFED HIM ON THE PRESENT SECURITY SITUATION. HE SHOULD RETURN TO KIGALI ON THE 08 OCT 94.

DRAFT

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT). CONTINUED DAY AND NIGHT PTL AND MAN CHECK PTS CONDUCTED IN AOR. BN 2IC IN CONJUNCTION WITH MILOBS HAD DISCUSSION ON SECURITY SIT IN AO WITH RPA BN COMD AT THE GENDARMERIE CAMP IN GIKONGORO. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE GUARD AT THE CENTRE DE SANTE AND AICF WAREHOUSE AT CYANIKA GR 5630. ACTS OF BANDITRY AND ASSAULT ARE REPORTED AND SUSPECTS DETAINED. MAINTAINED DEPLOYMENT OF 1 X MECH SECT EACH AT MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR ICRC RELIEF DISTRIBUTION AT NDAGO GR 4402 AND MUNINI GR 4800. HELD A FORUM AT DP CAMP AT SHORORO GR 4559 TO CONVINCE DPs TO RETURN TO THEIR HOME OF ORIGIN. WORLD VISION INTERNATIONAL DISTRIBUTED FOOD AND FARM EQPTS TO LOCALS AT RELIMA GR 2961.

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFBATT). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MAN CHECK POINT IN AOR. THE NUMBER OF DPs AT RUGANO HAS RISEN FROM 6000 TO 7613.

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CONTINUE STATIC DUTIES AND PTLs CARRIED OUT IN AOR. THE CO AND 2IC TRAVELLED FROM CYANGUGU TO GISAKURO AND NYAROSHAHI TO ASSESS SECURITY SITUATION IN THE MENTIONED AREAS. MED TEAM TREATED 13 RWANDANS DENTAL PATIENTS. PROVIDED SECURITY TO FOOD AND MEDICINE STORE IN CYANGUGU STADIUM GR 7225. UNREO RESIDENCE GR 7726, ICRC STORE GR 7826 RUSEZI HOSP GR 7724 AND CLOSE OBSERVATION FOR MDM, MSF, IRC, UNHCR OFFICES AND RESIDENCES.

H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT NOT YET ARRIVED). 293 HAVE PRESENTLY ARRIVED IN KIGALI BUT NOT YET DEPLOYED.

I. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS.

(1) BORDERS. ALL BORDERS WERE OPENED TO TRAFFIC AND PEOPLE WERE CROSSING INTO RWANDA.

(2) MILOB GP HQ CMO LEFT KIGALI FOR NAIROBI AFTER COMPLETING HIS TOUR OF DUTY IN UNAMIR ON 07 OCT 94.

(3) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA, PTLs WERE CONDUCTED AND SECURITY SITUATION FOUND NORMAL. MOST PRIMARY SCHOOLS HAVE REOPENED AND A GOOD NUMBER OF CHILDREN ARE ATTENDING CLASSES.

(4) IN SECTOR 2-KIGALI, MILOB TEAM ESCORTED MALI RECCE TEAM TO GITARAMA. ROUTINE PTLs CONDUCTED GEN SIT, NORMAL.

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(5) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA, MILOBS TEAM WENT ON A RECCE MISSION TO KARAM GR 7647, BUSARO GR 797486 AND RUGANDO GR 797486. THE TEAM DISCOVERED A MASS GRAVE AT SABUNGE GR 796486. CONTAINING APPROX 60 PERS WHO WERE PRESUMABLY KILLED AND BURIED BY INTERHAMWE. LOCALS AT RUGANDO REPORTED THAT APPROX 20 PERS WERE KILLED BY INTERHAMWE AND DUMPED IN A WELL.

(6) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO, CONDUCTED PTL IN SECTOR SITUATION FOUND NARMAL. THE PREFECT OF GIKONGORO AND THE RPA BN COMD WENT TO TALK WITH DPs AT THE KIBEHO CAMP. RPA COMD INVITED OPS OFFR OF THE SECTOR FOR A MEETING WHERE HE CALLED FOR COOPERATION AND ASSISTANCE WITH UNAMIR TO ENSURE PEACE IN THE PREFECTURE. HE ALSO PROMISED TO DO A WEEKLY COORDINATION CONFERENCE WITH SECT COMD. ONE TEAM WENT TO BUSANSE AND SHORORO CAMPS AND FOUND 4500 AND 1000 PERS RESPECTIVELY. AT NSHILI GR 346965, IT WAS OBSERVED THAT THE SCHOOLS WERE NOT OPENED. ON INQUIRY IT WAS LEARNT THAT PEOPLE WERE SCARED OF RPA PRESENCE AND THAT FOOD HAD SO FAR NOT BEEN SUPPLIED IN THAT AREA. MOST OF THE CHILDREN HAD GONE TO CAMPS FOR FOOD. BANDITS TRYING TO ATTACK AND ROB A HOUSE AT KAMWAMLI GR 6363, ENDED WITH ONE BANDIT DYING WHEN A GRENADE EXPLODED IN HIS HAND. THE OTHERS FLED THE SCENE.

(7) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE, A TEAM PATROLED TO MUKUNGU GR 3655 AND RUYAHANO GR 4366 AT RUGAHANO THE NUMBER OF DPs INCREASED FROM 6000 TO 7613.

(8) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU, ONE PTL WENT TO KIRAMBO GR 4404 AND NYAMASHEKE GR 4198. A TOTAL OF 1156 PERS IN KIRAMBO AND 250 PERS FROM NYAMASHEKE WERE WAITING FOR EVACUATION. ONE WOMAN HANDED OVER A GRENADE WHICH SHE CLAIMED SHE HAD FOUND ON THE GROUND IN NYAMASHEKE CAMP. 50 DPs WERE EVACUATED FROM BUGARAMA TO CYANGUGU.

(9) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI, CARRIED OUT PTLs IN SECTOR SITUATION FOUND NORMAL. ONE PRIEST INFORMED THAT 25 DEAD BODIES WERE DUMPED IN A SEPTIC TANK AT NYUNDO GR 248117 CHURCH AREA. SINCE THERE WAS NOBODY AT THE CHURCH, MILOB COULD NOT LOCATE THE PLACE, INVESTIGATION ONGOING. IT HAS BEEN REPORTED BY LOCALS THAT SOME INTERHAMWE MIGHT HAVE INFILTRATED INTO ILE WAMU GR 9106 IN LAKE KIVU. 330 REFUGEES WERE TRANSPORTED FROM GISENYI TO RUHENGARI.

J. AUSMED. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE MED SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO RWANDANS. AUST FORCES AT CHK

DRAFT

TREATED 38 PATIENTS AND 04 DENTAL PATIENTS. CHK IS CURRENTLY HOLDING 12 IN-PATIENTS. TROOPS OF THE TSG AT BUTARE TREATED 536 MEDICAL PATIENTS AND 27 DENTAL PATIENTS. CLINICS WERE CONDUCTED AT SAVE TOWNSHIP AND KIBEHO CAMP. RIFLE COY ELM CONDUCTED SECURITY OPS AT THE MIL BKS, BELGIAN VILLAGE AND KING FAISAL HOSPITAL. OC MED COY, PADRE AND A SURGEON TO VISIT KIBEHO AND TSG BUTARE WILL RETURN ON SUN 09 OCT 94.

K. BRITCON. OP HEDGEHOG PLANNED TO VACCINATE CHILDREN AGAINST MENINGITIS IS ONGOING WITH APPROX 4500 CHILDREN AGED BETWEEN 6 MONTHS AND 15 YEARS BEING VACCINATED DAILY. ALL BRITCON VEHICLES ON OP HOMEWARD WERE REPATRIATED TO KIGALI FOR MAINTENANCE. OP WILL RESUME MONDAY WITH VEH FROM ZAMBATT AND THE COMD AND CTL ELEMENT AT BUTARE WILL BE PROVIDED BY BRITCON.

62,497 total vaccinated by Britcon

(1) 63 AB CS SON RLC. DELIVERED 27 TONS OF MAIZE SEED FROM KIGALI TO MABANZA FOR SDRO. THIS TASK WILL BE ONGOING UNTIL TUESDAY AND A TOTAL OF 84 TONS OF AID WILL BE DELIVERED. 330 REFUGEES WERE RETURNED FROM GISENYI TO RUHENGARI.

(2) 9 PARA SON RE.

(A) 1TP-BYUMBA, ELECTRICAL WORK CONTINUED AT MUKONO CLINIC AND IS NOW 60% COMPLETED. THE GENERATOR PURCHASED WITH MONEY FROM GOAL IS FAULTY AND HAS BEEN SENT TO UGANDA. IF FIXED, IT WILL BE CONNECTED WEDNESDAY. ALL RETAINING WING WALL COMPLETED ON ORIGINAL CULVERT SITES. AT MYUNZA WE REPAIRED A GENERATOR AND COMPLETED A PLUMBING TASK.

(B) 3TP-STADIUM, GENERAL IMPROVEMENTS TO FACILITIES. PRODUCTION OF RO WATER - MAINTENANCE OF FORCE RESERVE. WORK AT AUSCON FD HOSP AND THE SISTERS OF MERCY ORPHANAGE NEARING COMPLETION.

(C) 3TP-KITABI GROUPING - KITABI, SECTIONS DEPLOYED AT CAMP 4A/02 AND 4A/14 CONTINUE TO PROVIDE DRINKING WATER. THIS ASSIST IN THE REDUCTION OF NUMBER OF DYSENTERY CASES. MSR MAINTENANCE CONTINUE IN SECT 4A SOUTH OF THE MSR FROM BUTARE TO CYANGUGU.

(3) 23 PFA. VACCINATED 5297 CHILDREN AGAINST MENINGITIS AS PART OF OP HEDGEHOG. FORCE HEALTH OFFICER VISITED MASS GRAVES AT CAMP 4A/03. FST CARRIED OUT 3 SURGICAL PROCEDURES. IN THE LAST 24 HRS TREATED 1945 PERS HOLDING 11 IN PATIENTS.

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(4) 10AB WKSP REME. A 4 MAN TEAM WILL VISIT 3 CSG IN KIGALI TO INSPECT 22 VEH TO ASSIST REPAIR TASK ORDERED BY UNAMIR HQ. IT IS ESTIMATED THAT THIS TASK WILL LAST FOR 3 WEEKS. 15 JOBS COMPLETED IN LAST 24 HRS. 19 JOBS AT HAND AND 37 VEH AWAITING PARTS.

L. 1 CDHSR. CONTINUED SP TO UNAMIR HQ AND TAC HQ. ASSISTED FD SVCS TO EQPT TUNBATT WITH MOTOROLAS SYSTEM. CONTINUED TO SP RWANDA TEL IN ESTB LOC COMMS. IN SECTOR 2B D AND S PL CONTINUED TO PTL SECTION WITH EMPHASIS IN THE NW. LOCALS ALLEGED THAT INTERHAMWE WHERE APPARENTLY LIVING IN THE HILLS GR 5188 HAS PLACED POSTERS AND DISPERSED LEAFLETS IN LOCAL TOWN CLAIMING THEY WILL BEGIN THE KILLINGS AGAIN. 3CSG CONTINUED THEIR LPG RESUP RUN TO KAMPALA, UGANDA. MED PL CONTINUED TO ASSIST IN THE INOCULATION OF THOUSAND OF REFUGEES IN SECT 3.

M. AIR OPS. NOT YET RECEIVED.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED WITH GENDARMERIE TRAINING.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. DELIVERY OF SEEDS AND TOOLS IS STILL GOING ON. HAC FEELS THAT TRANSPORT CAPACITY MIGHT NOT BE SUFFICIENT TO MEET THE TOTAL NEEDS IN TIME (IF DEADLINE REMAINS 15 OCT). HOWEVER UNAMIR TRANSPORT DESK IS PRESENTLY ARRANGING TRANSPORT OF 210 TONS OF SEEDS AND TOOLS INTO KIBUYE PREFECTURE. HAC INVESTIGATED RUMOR OF A FAMILY SUFFERING OF CHOLERA BEING TREATED IN CHK. THIS FAMILY WAS ALLEGEDLY BROUGHT TO KIGALI WITH A UNAMIR TRANSPORT YESTERDAY NIGHT. INVESTIGATION REVEALED THAT ONE PERSON WHO ARRIVED ON 05 OCT 94 FROM KIBUYE DIED OF CHOLERA AND PRESENTLY TWO PATIENTS (MOTHER AND CHILD) ARE BEING TREATED FOR SUSPECTED CHOLERA. MODE OF TRANSPORT TO KIGALI COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS. IN CONJUNCTION WITH BARGE OPERATIONS TO RESUPPLY FRAFBATT ON 04 OCT 94, A TOTAL OF 205 DISPLACED PERSONS WERE REPATRIATED TO KIBUYE. REPATRIATION WAS COORDINATED BY UNHCR AND ASSISTED BY SECTOR 5 MILOBS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A.	WATER	-	DAYS.
B.	RATIONS	-	DAYS.
C.	FUEL	-	DAYS.
D.	MOGAS	-	DAYS.
E.	JET FUEL	-	DAYS.

DRAFT

F. LPG - DAYS.

G. KEROSENE - DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.

B. IN PATIENTS. 08.

C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 65.

D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. 1

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DRAFT

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

October 7, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825/ NAI PLE RELAY MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT MALCOY NIGCOY AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNREO (UNAMIR LO) HUMAN RIGHTS UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ SECT 5 HQ G1 G4	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 06 OCT 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: TEN	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 06 OCT 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH:

A. THE PREFECT OF GISENYI AND THE LOCAL RPA COMD INSIST THAT THEY WANT A LETTER OF AUTHORISATION FROM THE MINISTER OF DEFENCE ALLOWING THE CONTINUATION OF THE BARGE OPERATION IN GISENYI.

B. SECTOR 2B REPORTED THE DISCOVERY OF ANOTHER MASS GRAVE IN BARE. LOCALS CLAIM THAT APPROX 500 PEOPLE ARE BURIED THERE AFTER HAVING BEEN KILLED BY INTERAHAMWE.

C. PATROLS IN SECTOR 2B HAVE REPORTED A CHANGE IN ATTITUDE OF THE RPA. THEY HAVE BECOME LESS COOPERATIVE AND MORE UNFRIENDLY TOWARDS UNAMIR TROOPS.

D. A BUSINESS MAN AND HIS SON WERE ATTACKED BY ARMED ASSAILANTS WEARING MILITARY UNIFORM IN GIKONGORO AT 052100 OCT 94. 20,000 FRW AND SOME POSSESSIONS WERE STOLEN FROM THEIR HOUSE. THE 2 MEN ARE BOTH IN HOSPITAL IN KIGEME (GR 4726) WITH MACHETE WOUNDS.

E. MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES:

(1) OBSERVED BY MILOBS:

CROSSING POINT	INTO RWANDA	OUT OF RWANDA
SECTOR 1	73	NIL
SECTOR 2	67	NIL
SECTOR 3	29	15
SECTOR 4A	NIL	NIL
SECTOR 4B	NIL	NIL
SECTOR 4C	152	54
SECTOR 5	268	NIL
TOTAL	589	69

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. THE SRSG MET WITH THE PRESS TO REVIEW CURRENT DEVELOPMENTS IN RWANDA. HE THEN MET WITH A REPRESENTATIVE OF WFP TO DISCUSS THE COORDINATION OF UN EFFORTS AND HE ALSO HELD A MEETING WITH THE MINISTER OF INTERIOR, MR SENDASHONGA TO DISCUSS THE SITUATION IN SECTOR 4.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS AND MAN CHECK PTS IN ALL PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.

(1) IN SECTOR 1 MILOBS REPORT THAT A CIVILIAN WORKER

IN THE MURAMBI DISPENSARY WAS ARRESTED BY THE RPA ON SUSPICION OF BEING A FORMER MEMBER OF THE MILITIA. THIS ARREST FOLLOWS THE ARREST OF ANOTHER 2 MEN FROM THE RUKOMO HOSPITAL ON 05 OCT 94. THE WHEREABOUTS OF THE 3 MEN NOT KNOWN. MILOBS REPORTED THAT LOCALS IN THE AREA ARE AFRAID OF THE RPA BECAUSE THEY DO NOT KNOW WHO WILL BE ARRESTED NEXT.

(2) THE RPA BN COMD IN KIBUYE ADDRESSED A MEETING OF LOCALS IN THE KIBUYE STADIUM TO EDUCATE THEM ON CRIME REPORTING. A FEW PEOPLE WHO HAD BEEN ARRESTED AND RELEASED BY THE RPA WERE SHOWN TO THE CROWD.

(3) MILOBS HAVE REPORTED THAT THE RPA BN 2IC IN CYANGUGU HAS SAID THAT IF THE FC OR ANY UNAMIR REP WANTS TO MEET RPA COMDS IN THE AREA DURING VISITS, THEY MUST FIRST INFORM RPA HQ IN KIGALI.

(4) IN SHYINGIRO (GR 4735) LOCAL PEOPLE TOLD MILOBS THAT THE RPA HAD ARRESTED 23 PEOPLE ON 30 SEP 94. THEIR WHEREABOUTS ARE NOT KNOWN.

(5) MILOBS VISITED KAMWAMBI (GR 6630) WHERE THE RPA HAD NOT BEEN ALLOWING LOCALS FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT IN THE AREA. THE RPA HAVE DECIDED TO PREVENT PEOPLE RETURNING FROM THEIR COMMUNES AT NIGHT TO THE DISPLACED PERSONS CAMPS THAT THEY HAD RECENTLY LEFT.

B. RGF NTR.

C. MILITIA

(1) MILOBS REPORTED THAT 4 PEOPLE WERE KILLED BY INTERAHAMWE 10 KMS WEST OF MASANGO (GR 6155) ON 03 OCT 94. 2 RPA SOLDIERS WERE ALSO REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN KILLED BY INTERAHAMWE IN THE SAME AREA ON 04 OCT 94.

(2) SEVERAL VILLAGES IN THE NW OF SECTOR 2B HAVE REPORTED RECENT INTERAHAMWE ACTIVITY. OPS IN THIS PART OF THE SECTOR WILL CONTINUE IN ORDER THAT THE REPORTS OF INTERAHAMWE SIGHTINGS CAN BE INVESTIGATED.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. STAFF BRIEF WAS CONDUCTED AT 0800 HRS. SRSG MET WITH THE PRESS TO REVIEW CURRENT DEVELOPMENTS IN RWANDA. HE MET WITH A REPRESENTATIVE OF WFP. HE ALSO HELD A MEETING WITH THE MINISTER OF INTERIOR, MR SENDASHONGA.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MAINTAIN SECURITY WITHIN AOR.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL CANCON). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND ROAD BLOCKS WITHIN AREA OF OPERATION. ASSISTED IN THE DISTRIBUTION OF SCHOOL SUPPLIES IN NYABISHINDU, MUNYIRA, MUGUSA AND MUYAGA COMUNES.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT). CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS IN THE AO. TPS IN SE RWANDA ALSO CONDUCTED PATROL ALONG ROUTE GAKO - MAYANGE - NYAMATA - RELIMA. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE GUARDS AT THE CENTRE DE SANTE AND AICF WAREHOUSE AT CYANIKA GR 5630. MAINTAINED DEPLOYMENT OF 1 X MECHANIZED SECT EACH AT MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES. CONTINUED TO MAN PERMANENT CHECK POINTS AT RWAMIKO GR 4913, RURAMBA GR 4716, GIKONGORO GR 5127 AND KITABI GR 3520. SOME ARMED ELEMENTS ATTACKED THE HOUSE OF MR NZABONIMANA INNOCENT IN GIKONGORO. ASSAILANTS ESCAPED FROM THE LOCATION BEFORE ARRIVAL OF THE PATROL TEAM. LOCALS COULD NOT IDENTIFY THE ASSAILANTS BUT ATTACK SUSPECTED TO BE POLITICALLY MOTIVATED. INVESTIGATION ON GOING. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR ICRC RELIEF DISTRIBUTION AT BUZANSE GR 4491. ALSO ASSISTED FEED THE CHILDREN ORG TO DISTRIBUTE RELIEF ITEMS AT BUHORO CAMP GR 4621. DISTRIBUTED COMPO RATION TO LOCALS AT NGOMA GR 5832, MUBUGA GR 6131 AND MBOGO GR 6129. FOLLOWING REPORTS, A VERIFICATION TEAM HAS CONFIRMED THAT A BUSINESSMAN AND HIS SON WERE ATTACKED AT ABOUT 052100B OCT 94 IN A SUBURB OF GIKONGORO GR 5127. MENTIONED PERS SUSTAINED MATCHETE WOUNDS AND UNDER ADMISSION AT KIGEME HOSP GR 4726. THE ATTACKERS COLLECTED 20,000 RWANDESE FRANCS AND OTHER ITEMS FROM HOUSE OF VICTIM. INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM LOCALS INDICATED THAT ASSAILANTS WERE ARMED AND IN MIL UNIFORM. UNHCR EVACUATED 61 AND 62 DISPLACED PERSONS FROM KIBEHO GR 5007 TO BUTARE RESPECTIVELY.

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFATT). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND MAN CHECK POINT IN AOR. CARE DISTRIBUTED FOOD AT MUSANGE AND MUKO TO LOCALS DURING THE PERIOD.

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CONDUCTED PATROLS IN AO. CO VISITED BUGARAMA AND SHARA CEMENT FACTORY AND BN 2IC VISITED CYANGUGU, KAMEMBE AND GISAKURA. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE SECURITY GUARDS TO THE FOLLOWING NGOS INSTALLATIONS, FOOD AND MEDICINE STORES AT CYANGUGU STADIUM GR 7725, UNREO RESIDENCE GR 7726, RUSUZI HOSPITAL GR 7724, ICRC STORE GR 7826 AND CLOSE OBSERVATION FOR MDM, MSF, IRC, UNHCR OFFICES AND RESIDENCES. OWN MEDICAL STAFF TREATED 17 LOCAL DENTAL PATIENTS.

H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT NOT YET ARRIVED). NO YET DEPLOYED. SEE MILOB REPORT.

I. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS.

(1) BORDERS. BOTH GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC. THE BURUNDI BORDER IN SECTOR 2 WAS OPENED TO ALL TRAFFIC. 32 PERSONS ENTERED RWANDA WHILE 17 LEFT THROUGH THE SAME BORDER POST. 73

PERSONS WERE LIFTED FROM THE TANZANIAN BORDER INTO RWANDA. AT BUGARAMA BORDER POST IN SECTOR 4C, ZAIRIAN SOLDIERS WE OBSERVED COLLECTING MONEY FROM RETURNEES ENTERING RWANDA. 40 RETURNEES ENTERED RWANDA AT THIS BORDER POST. 37 RETURNEES ENTERED RWANDA THROUGH CYANIKA BORDER POST WHILST 268 ENTERED VIA BORDER POSTS 1, 2, 3 AND 4, NEAR GISENYI.

(2) MILOB GP HQ CONTINUED TO COORDINATE MILOB ACTIVITIES AND PROVIDE ASSISTANCE TO NGOS AND UNREO. FC PAID A WORKING VISIT TO MILOB GP HQ DURING THE PERIOD. DCMO VISITED KABALE.

(3) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA, PTLs SENT OUT TO BYUMBA, NYSHONGA, RUKOMO, MUGABANZI AND RUTONGO. AT MYUZO AND TYAMBA AREA IT WAS REPORTED THAT SOME SCHOOL CHILDREN WERE KILLED BY LAND MINE WHILE OTHERS SUSTAINED SERIOUS INJURIES LAST MONTH. FURTHER INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS.

(4) IN SECTOR 2-KIGALI, INCREASED COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES AND INFLUX OF RETURNEES NOTICED WITHIN THE CAPITAL. ONE MILOB TEAM ESCORTED RATION CONVOY TO CYANGUGU.

(5) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA, PATROLS MONITORED PROGRESS ON SCHOOL ENROLMENT IN THE AREAS. FOOD SIT AND GENERAL SECURITY SIT IN DISPLACED PERS CAMPS AS FOLLOWS:

(A) MUKINGI - 600 DISPLACED PERS IN CAMP.

(B) BIMANA - 1138 STUDENTS, 23 TEACHERS.

(C) RUTAGARA - 15 DISPLACED PERS.

(D) MASANGO - 3000 DISPLACED PERS, POOR SECURITY SIT.

(E) KITWE - 200 DISPLACED PERS.

(F) MURAMA - 4000 DISPLACED PERS, OFTEN HARASSED AND ROBBED BY INTERHAMWE.

MILOB CARRIED OUT PTLs TO NYARUHENGARI AND FOUND ABOUT 12 PRISONERS WHOSE IDENTIFY COULD NOT BE ESTABLISHED. COMMUNE LEADER TOLD MILOBS THAT 15,000 PEOPLE IN THE AREA URGENTLY NEED SEEDS AND FARMING IMPLEMENTS. AT MUSHABATI GR 6871 ABOUT 161 RETURNEES EVACUATED FROM BUGESERA FOUND THEIR HOMES DESTROYED.

(6) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO, RPA LOCAL COMD VISITED SECTOR COMD FOR A MEETING DURING THE PERIOD. MILOBS MONITORED MOVEMENT OF 103 DISPLACED PERSONS FROM KIBEHO TO BUTARE. MILOB INVESTIGATED RPA ACTIVITIES AT KAMWAMBI NEAR MUWOGO RIVER GR 6630 WHERE IT APPEARED RPA WERE NOT ALLOWING FREE PASSAGE THROUGH THE RIVER

AREA FOR THE PAST 2 DAYS. THE REASON BEING THAT RPA DECIDED TO PREVENT PEOPLE RETURNING FROM THEIR COMMUNES AT NIGHT TO THE DISPLACED PERSONS CAMPS THEY LEFT RECENTLY.

(7) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE, SECTOR PATROLS COVERED KIBUYE, MBANZA AND MUSHABATI GR 3278 AREAS. PATROLS REPORTED ROAD BETWEEN MABANZA AND MUSHABATI TO BE IN VERY BAD STATE. MILOBS IN SECTOR MONITORED THE MEETING OF RPA COMD AND LOCALS AT THE KIBUYE STADIUM. ONE MILOB TEAM ESCORTED 2 NUNS TO KIGALI.

(8) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU, SECTOR PATROLS COVERED PANDORA JUNCTION GR 142272, GAFUNZO GR 3540 AND KABIGUZI GR 4591.

(9) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI, PTLs CARRIED OUT IN THE GENERAL AREA OF GISENYI, RUHENGARI, CYANIKA GR 7152, NYARUTOVU GR 7718, TARE GR 9109, SHYORONGI GR 9894, RWERERE GR 2822, KABATUA GR 3327, BIHINGA GR 3924 AND THE SOUTHERN BOUNDARY OF FOREST MATUREL OF GISHWATI.

J. AUSMED. THE AUSMED MED SPT FORCE PROVIDED MED SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA. AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 50 PATIENTS AND 06 DENTAL PATIENTS. CHK IS CURRENTLY HOLDING 10 IN-PATIENTS. TROOPS OF THE TSG AT BUTARE TREATED 591 MEDICAL PATIENTS, NO DENTAL PATIENTS WERE TREATED. CLINICS WERE CONDUCTED AT KIBEHO AND APPROX 700 CHILDREN WERE INOCULATED. OC MED COY, PADRE AND A SURGEON TO VISIT TSG BUTARE. RIFLE COY ELEMENTS CARRIED OUT SECURITY DUTIES AT MILITARY ACADEMY (BKS), BELGIAN VILLAGE AND KING FAISAL HOSPITAL.

K. BRITCON. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CBT SP AND CBT SVC SP TO UNAMIR.

(1) 63 AB CS SON RLC. 99 REFUGEES MOVED FROM GISENYI TO BIGOGUE AND 86 MOVED FROM BIGOGUE TO MYKAMIRA AND 51 MOVED FROM KIBEHO TO BUTARE AND 62 MOVED FROM KIBEHO TO KIGALI.

(2) 9 PARA SON RE.

(A) 1TP-BYUMBA, MUKONO CLINIC TASK CONTINUES. INTERNAL PLUMBING TASKS ON HOLD UNTIL WATER SOURCE PROBLEM SOLVED. FURTHER CULVERT PLACED ON ROUTE TO CLINIC, AND WINGWALLS COMPLETED ON ONE PLACED YESTERDAY. MANAYGIRO TASKS COMPLETED BUT NO WATER REACHING RIDGE LINE. WATER PLUMBING TASK FOR AMREF AT GESHENKE (KIGOGO CLINIC) GR 010242 BLK STARTED BUT THERE STILL MORE WORK TO DO.

(B) 3TP-STADIUM, GENERAL IMPROVEMENTS TO FACILITIES. PRODUCTION OF RO WATER - MAINTENANCE OF FORCE RESERVE. ROOFING AND PLASTERING TASK IN SUPPORT OF THE AUSTRALIANS AT KIGALI CENTRAL

HOSPITAL CONTINUES. SUPPORT TO NGOS AT KIGALI CENTRAL HOSPITAL.

(C) 3TP-KITABI GROUPING - KITABI, 1 SECT (+) DEPLOYING SWPU AT CAMP 204, AS ICRC WP NOT WORKING. 1 SECT BUILDING 2 X 45000 LT WATER TANK AT KIBEHO, CAMP 209. 1 SECT SUPPORT TO MED CLINIC AT GIKONGORO. 1 SECT REPLACEMENT ON ROUTE TO KITABI.

(3) ENGR. SP TP-KIGALI, LOW LOADER WITH MEDIUM WHEELED TRACTOR AND ROLLER DUE TO ARRIVE AT ANY TIME. MEDIUM DUMPER HAS ARRIVED. ONCE "IN" INSPECTED THEY WILL DEPLOY TO MASS GRAVE SITE CYANIKA. LIAISON WITH HQ UNAMIR OVER PLANT HIRE FROM ASTALDI MAKING SOME HEADWAY, \$9500US WORK ORDER ISSUED BY UNAMIR. PROPOSED COLLECTION OF DUMPER TRUCK FROM ASTALDI DELAYED UNTIL TOMORROW DUE TO THE MACHINE BEING UNROADWORTHY. LOWLOADER ALSO TO BE COLLECTED TO DEPLOY ON RECOVERY OF COLAS GRADER. 10 AB WKSP HAVE SUPPLIED STARTER MOTOR TO AID IN RECOVER. HIRE OF GRADER FROM IVECO TO WORK ON ROAD TO BELGIUM VILLAGE IS STILL ON GOING. TOTAL EOD STATS ARE:

(A) 61 TASKS COMPLETED.

(B) 42 TASKS OUTSTANDING.

(4) WORKSHOPS. DURING THE LAST 24 HRS 2 JOBS WERE COMPLETED, 67 JOBS AT HAND AND 38 VEHS AWAITING SPARE PARTS.

(5) MEDICAL. OP HEDGEHOG VACCINATED 5297 CHILDREN AGAINST MENINGITIS. SECTION VISITED CAMPS 4A/08 AND 4A/11. EHO ESCORTED THE FORCE HEALTH OFFICER TO THE MASS GRAVES AT CAMP 4A/03. FST CARRIED OUT 4 SURGICAL PROCEDURES. THERE ARE 13 IN-PATIENTS.

L. 1 CDHSR. TO BE INCL LATER.

M. AIR OPS. NOT YET RECEIVED.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED WITH GENDARMERIE TRAINING.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. DELIVERY OF SEEDS AND TOOLS IS STILL GOING ON. UNAMIR TRANSPORT DESK IS PRESENTLY ARRANGING TRANSPORT OF 210 TONS OF SEEDS AND TOOLS INTO KIBUYE PREFECTURE.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A. WATER - DAYS.

B. RATIONS - DAYS.

C. FUEL - DAYS. (NOT YET RECEIVED)
D. MOGAS - DAYS.
E. JET FUEL - DAYS.
F. LPG - DAYS.
G. KEROSENE - DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B.
B. IN PATIENTS. 10.
C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 65.
D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. NIL

D R A F T

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

October 6, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825/ NAI PLE RELAY MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT MALCOY NIGCOY AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNREO (UNAMIR LO) HUMAN RIGHTS UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ SECT 5 HQ G1 G4	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 05 OCT 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: NINE	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

Ass. Dessande

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 05 OCT 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH:

A. IN BUTARE FIRING OF SEVEN SHOTS AND THREE AUTO-BURTS WAS HEARD BY AUSMED TROOPS FROM VIC GR 715125. MILOBS HOWEVER CONFIRMED THAT IT WAS TESTING OF SMG AND GPMG.

B. IN BUTARE UNHCR REP RECOVERED A GRENADE IN A STREET AND HANDED IT OVER AT UNAMIR TAC IN THE SAME LOCATION.

C. SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT FROM THE MINISTRY OF DEFENCE OVER RADIO RWANDA ADVISED PEOPLE IN KIGALI TO CONTACT TEL NOS 75117 OR 75087 INCASE OF ANY SECURITY PROBLEM.

D. MILOBS ON PATROL IN KIBUYE YESTERDAY WERE SHOWN A TOTAL OF NINE ALLEGED MASS GRAVE SITES AROUND THE TOWN. THE TOTAL NUMBER OF BODIES CONTAINED IN THESE SITES IS NOT KNOWN BUT LOCALS CLAIM THAT THE LARGEST CONTAINS 7000 BODIES.

E. A MILOB TEAM FOUND A MASS GRAVE IN PEPINIERE (GR 8338) YESTERDAY. IT IS CLAIMED THAT 1000 BODIES ARE BURIED THERE.

F. MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES:

(1) OBSERVED:

CROSSING POINT	INTO RWANDA	OUT OF RWANDA
SECTOR 1	NIL	NIL
SECTOR 2	67	NIL
SECTOR 3	29	15
SECTOR 4A	NIL	NIL
SECTOR 4B	NIL	NIL
SECTOR 4C	282	3
SECTOR 5	746	NIL
TOTAL	1124	18

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES: NIL.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. THE SRSG MET WITH AN AMERICAN DELEGATION LED BY MS. LAURA SHESTACK, US POLITICAL ADVISOR, TO GIVE THEM A FULL BRIEFING ON THE SITUATION IN RWANDA AND TO DISCUSS THE VIEW OF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT. HE THEN MET WITH MR CLARENCE, HUMAN RIGHTS CHIEF OF OPERATIONS, TO GET AN UPDATE ON THE STATUS OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS OPERATION.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS AND MAN CHECK PTS IN ALL PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.

(1) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA, RPA COMMANDER VISITED NICOY LOC AND ASSERTED THAT MANNING OF ROAD BLOCKS IS THE DUTY OF RPA AND HE REFUSED DEPLOYMENT OF NICOY TPS.

(2) IN GIKONGORO, ABOUT A SECTION OF RPA TPS PASSED THROUGH KIGEME GR 4725 IN A PICK-UP DRIVING TOWARDS RWAMAKO COMMUNE GR 4913.

(3) IN SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO, 19 YEAR OLD BOY WAS KIDNAPPED BY RPA ON 27 AUG 94 FROM KIVU. MOTHER OF THE BOY BELIEVES THE BOY IS DETAINED IN KIGALI PRISON.

(4) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE, ONE LOCAL DOCTOR WAS ARRESTED BY RPA ON THE NIGHT OF 4/5 OCT 94 FOR TREATING A WOUNDED PERSON WHO WAS SHOT BY RPA. 3 SECTIONS OF RPA WERE DEPLOYED IN COMMUNAL OFFICE GR 408052 AT KIVU. APP 220 SOLDIERS OF RPA HAVE BEEN DEPLOYED IN THE SOUTHERN PART OF THE SECTOR. NO CONFIRMATION HAS BEEN OBTAINED FROM RPA ABOUT THE ARREST OF TWO LOCALS FROM KIBUYE ON 04 SEP 94.

(5) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU, THE NUMBER OF RPA SOLDIERS IS REPORTEDLY INCREASING EVERYDAY. RPA CONTINUED TO OCCUPY HOUSES WHICH THEY TOOK BY FORCE.

B. RGF NTR.

C. MILITIA NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. STAFF BRIEF WAS CONDUCTED AT 0800 HRS. SRSG MET WITH MS LAURA SHESTACK, US POLITICAL ADVISOR. HE ALSO MET WITH MR CLARENCE, HUMAN RIGHTS CHIEF OF OPERATIONS.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). RPA COMD IN BYUMBA VISITED NICOY LOCATION AND ASSERTED THAT CONDUCT OF ROAD BLOCKS IS THE DUTY OF RPA. RMO GIVEN PROVISIONAL APPROVAL TO RENDER MED ASSISTANCE. NGOS DISTRIBUTED RELIEF MATERIAL AT BYUMBA. PART OF AMIN BODY AND EQPT ARRIVED KIA AT 051700B OCT 94.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBATT AND ONE PL CANCON). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY). CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS AND ROAD BLOCKS WITHIN AO.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT). CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS IN THE AO. CO VISITED NEW LOCATION AT RILIMA GR 2561 IN SE-RWANDA. A PATROL PROVIDED SECURITY OF SHORORO CAMP GR 4594 WHILE REPS OF THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE ORGANISED A CLINIC FOR THE DISPLACED. CONTINUED

TO PROVIDE GUARDS AT THE CENTRE DE SANTE, AICF WAREHOUSE AT CYANIKA GR 5630. MAINTAINED SECURITY AT KITABI AND MATA TEA FACTORIES WITH 1 SECT MECH AT EACH LOCATION. PERMANENT CHECK POINTS MANNED AT GIKONGORO GR 5127, RURAMA GR 3717, RWAMIKO GR 4913 AND KITABI 3520. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR ICRC RELIEF DISTRIBUTION AT KIBEHO GR 5007 AND FOOD FOR THE CHILDREN ORGANISATION AT BUHORO GR 4621. BN 2IC VISITED KARAMA GR 5531 AND RUKONDO GR 5538. OPS OFFICER VISITED PL LOC AT KITABI GR 3520 AND THE TEA FACTORY. NGOS IN THE AREA HELD A WEEKLY GENERAL MEETING AT GIKONGORO.

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFATT). CONDUCTED PATROLS AND MANNED CHECK POINTS. LOCALS MAINLY DISPLACED PERSONS ARE REPORTED WORRIED AND DPs IN REFUGEE CAMPS CONTINUED TO INCREASE. MANY ARE AFRAID OF BEING KILLED WHEN THEY RETURN TO THEIR AREAS. 218 LOCALS PROVIDED MEDICAL ASSISTANCE BY UNIT MED STAFF.

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CONDUCTED PATROLS IN AO. BN COMD ATTENDED A MEETING WITH NGOS AND RPA REPS TO COORDINATE THEIR WORK. CO AND DCO VISITED CYIMBOGO REFUGEE CAMP TO ASSESS SECURITY SITUATION. 282 REFUGEES REPATRIATED FROM ZAIRE VIA RUSUZI AND BUGARAMA WHILE 3 REFUGEES LEFT FOR ZAIRE. ICRC AND UNHCR STAFF SPENT THE PERIOD REGISTERING RETURNEES IN NYARUSHISHI DP CAMP.

H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT NOT YET ARRIVED). NO YET DEPLOYED. SEE MILOB REPORT.

I. MILOB GP. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PATROLS IN ALL SECTORS.

(1) BORDERS. BOTH GATUNA AND KAGITUMBA BORDER POSTS WERE OPENED TO TRAFFIC. 29 PEOPLE ENTERED RWANDA FROM BURUNDI WHILE 15 LEFT RWANDA FOR BURUNDI. 67 PEOPLE WERE TRANSPORTED FROM TANZANIAN BORDER TO RUSUMO. 35 REFUGEES ENTERED RWANDA THROUGH CYANIKA BORDER POST WHILE 711 ENTERED THROUGH BORDER POST NO. 1, 2 AND 3 AT GISENYI. BURUNDI BORDER FORCE PERSONNEL HELD DISCUSSIONS WITH RPA AT GR 499887. ABOUT 100 PERS RETURNED TO BURUNDI AFTER MARKET.

(2) MILOB GP HQ CONTINUED TO COORDINATE MILOB ACTIVITIES AND PROVIDE ASSISTANCE TO NGOS AND UNREO.

(3) IN SECTOR 1-BYUMBA, PTLs SENT OUT TO RUTARE, MURAMBI, UIZIGUR AND GAHINI. REPORTED THAT DRUGS WERE SUPPLIED TO DISPENSARY AT RUTARE. SMARITANS PURSE CRS (NGO) DISTRIBUTED FOOD AND MEDICINE AT GAHINI GR 5396 HOSPITAL.

(4) IN SECTOR 2-KIGALI, UNMO TEAMS ESCORTED UNHCR PERS TO RILIMA GR 6125. OBSERVED THAT MANY PEOPLE HAVE SHIFTED INTO THIS AREA FROM BURUNDI.

(5) IN SECTOR 3-GITARAMA, UNMO TEAMS OBSERVED THAT ALL THREE ORPHANAGES IN THE SECTOR ARE IN URGENT NEED

OF BLANKETS AND BEDS.

(6) SECTOR 4A-GIKONGORO, PREFECT OF GIKONGORO MET SECTOR COMMANDER WHEN HE VISITED SECTOR HQ. ONE TEAM WENT TO KIZI TO INVESTIGATE THE KIDNAPPING OF A 19 YEAR OLD BOY BY RPA ON 27 AUG 94 FROM HUYE. CONDUCTED PATROLS TO MUGANZA AND KIVU CAMPS.

(7) IN SECTOR 4B-KIBUYE, PATROLS WERE CONDUCTED TO MABANZA GR 3473, NDABA GR 4173, RUGHBAND GR 4366 AND BIRAMBO GR 4663. THE PTL LEARNT THAT AT BIRAMBO DPs BOYCOTTED YESTERDAYS MEETING ORGANISED BY THE KIBUYE PREFECT. IT FURTHER LEARNT THAT A LOCAL DOCTOR WAS ARRESTED ON 04 OCT 94 AFTER HE HAD TREATED A WOUNDED MAN ALLEGEDLY SHOT BY RPA. ANOTHER TEAM PATROLLED IN KIBUYE AND WAS SHOWN MASSGRAVES AS FOLLOWS:

(A) KIBUYE STADIUM GR 273718, WITH ABOUT 1000 BODIES BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN BURIED.

(B) TWO MASS GRAVES AT LAKESHORE, ESTUARY GR 286708 AND NEAR ETOL GR 278713 AND 278710. EXACT NUMBER OF BODIES BURIED NOT KNOWN.

(C) TWO MASS GRAVES IN FRONT OF KIBUYE CHURCH GR 284717 WITH ABOUT 7000 BODIES. ANOTHER MASSGRAVE BY THE LAKE SIDE GR 266723 WITH ABOUT 50-100 BODIES. ALL THE MASS GRAVES ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE TAKEN PLACE BETWEEN APRIL-JUNE 94.

ANOTHER TEAM ESCORTED TWO NUNS TO RWAMATU TO CONTINUE ASSESSMENT OF THE STATE OF THE MISSION SCHOOL.

(8) IN SECTOR 4C-CYANGUGU, CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS AND OBSERVED FOOD DISTRIBUTION AT BUGARAMA BY UNREO.

(9) IN SECTOR 5-GISENYI, PTLs WERE CONDUCTED TO RUHENGARI, CYANIKA, KIDAHU BUTARO, KIRAMBO, BUSHOKA, NYARUTOVU TARE, MUSANZU AND DIFFERENT BORDER POSTS. MILOBS MET WITH MINISTER OF ENVIRONMENT AT GISENYI WHO ADVISED THAT UNAMIR PERS WILL SOON HAVE ACCESS TO THE VOLCANO NATIONAL PARK. 209 DPs WERE TRANSPORTED FROM GISENYI TO RUHENGARI. UNMOs LEARNT OF A RIOT THAT OCCURRED IN GOMA, ZAIRE BETWEEN CIVILIANS AND SOLDIERS FOLLOWING THE DEATH OF ONE CIVILIAN KILLED BY A ZAIRIAN SOLDIER.

J. AUSMED. THE AUSMED MED SPT FORCE PROVIDED MED SPT TO UNAMIR AND HUMANITARIAN MED SPT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA. AUST FORCES AT CHK TREATED 39 PATIENTS AND 06 DENTAL PATIENTS. CHK IS CURRENTLY HOLDING 11 IN-PATIENTS. CHK TREATED LOCAL VICTIM OF MACHETTE ATTACK. TROOPS OF THE TSG AT BUTARE TREATED 510 MEDICAL PATIENTS, 22 DENTAL PATIENTS AND CONDUCTED CLINICS AT KIBEHO AND SAVE AND MENINGITIS IMMUNIZATION. RIFLE COY UNIT CONDUCTED SECURITY DUTIES AT MILITARY ACADEMY (BKS), BELGIAN VILLAGE AND KING FAISAL

HOSPITAL.

K. BRITCON. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CBT SP AND CBT SVC SP TO UNAMIR.

(1) 63 AB CS SON RLC. ONE 4 TON LOAD OF AID MOVED FOR HUNGER ASSISTANCE. 209 REFUGEES MOVED FROM GISENYI TO RUHENGIRI AND 131 MOVED FROM BUTARE TO KIGALI. DELIVERED AMOUNTING TO 4 TONS.

(2) 9 PARA SON RE.

(A) 1TP-BYUMBA, CONTINUED WITH TASKS AT MUKONO CLINIC. REMAINING WORK IS TO CONNECT THE SOURCE TO RESERVOIR TANK. MANAYGRO WATER PUMP NOW PUMPING WATER HOWEVER PUMP REQUIRES LEAK TESTING.

(B) 2TP-STADIUM, PRODUCTION OF RO WATER FOR MAINTENANCE OF FORCE RESERVE.

(C) 3TP-KITABI, 1 SECT (+) DEPLOYING SWPU AT CAMP 204 UP TO THURSDAY AS ICRC WP IS NOT WORKING. 1 SECT (+) SANITATION AND BUILDING WATER TANK AT KIBEHO CAMP 209. 1 SECT SPT TO MED CLINIC AT GIKONGORO AT SCHOOL. ONE PLANT FOR UPGRADE OF TRACK IN GIKONGORO TO SCHOOL AND ORPHANAGE. CULVERT REPLACEMENT ON MSR TO KIBEHO.

(3) ENGR. SP TP-KIGALI, BURIED BODIES IN KIGALI AREA. 2 MEN ON OP HEDGEHOG IN SPT 23 PFA. PLAN TO CONSTRUCT LOADING RAMPS FOR M113S AROUND THE COUNTRY ON GOING. NO LOW LOADER TO MOVE D6 C DOZER TO CONTINUE WORK ON TIP SITE. \$ 7000 US WORK ORDER ISSUED BY UNAMIR RESULTING IN COLLECTION OF DUMPER TRUCK FROM COLAS. ITEMS OF UXO DISPOSED:

(A) 2 X CS GRENADES.

(B) 76 X (FRAG) GRENADES.

(C) 3 X 66 MM MORTARS.

(4) WORKSHOPS. DURING THE LAST 24 HRS, 12 JOBS COMPLETED, 64 JOBS AT HAND AND 27 VEHS AWAITING PARTS.

(5) MEDICAL. NGO EQUILIBRE TOOK OVER MEDICAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR CAMP 4A/35. EH DET VISITED KIGEME ORPHANAGE AND CARRIED OUT A WATER RECCE AT CANOS 4A/01 AND 4A/05. FST SENT THREE FRACTURES AT KIGEME HOSPITAL. SECTIONS VISITED CAMPS 4A/35, 4A/08 AND 4A/11 AND REHEARSED FOR OP HEDGEHOG VACCINATING 1294. THERE ARE 12 IN-PATIENTS.

L. 1 CDHSR. (SITREP NOT YET RECEIVED).

M. AIR OPS. UNAMIR STAFF CONTINUED TO ASSIST CONTROL OF

FLIGHTS AT KIA. A TOTAL OF 22 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED WITH GENDERMARIE TRAINING.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. HAC ATTENDED MEETING WITH MINISTER OF REHABILITATION, UNHCR, IOM, WFP AND UNREO. TOPICS DISCUSSED WERE; IMPROVEMENT OF REGISTRATION AND SCREENING PROCEDURES FOR RETURNEE CONVOYS, ESTABLISHMENT OF TRANSIT/RELOCATION CAMPS, ALLOCATION OF RESETTLEMENT SITES AND THE COORDINATION OF RESETTLEMENT EFFORTS. THE MINISTER OF REHABILITATION ALSO STATED THAT KIGALI HAS NO MORE CAPACITY AS TRANSIT AND RELOCATION AREA. HAC COORDINATED TRANSPORT FOR 90 TONS OF SWISS DISASTER RELIEF SEEDS AND TOOLS FOR DISTRIBUTION IN KIBUYE PREFECTURE. TRANSPORTATION WILL TAKE PLACE 7, 8 AND 9 OCT 94. 131 DISPLACED PERSONS WERE MOVED FROM BUTARE TO KIGALI BY BRITCON DURING OP HOMEWARD.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A.	WATER	-	DAYS.
B.	RATIONS	-	DAYS.
C.	FUEL	-	DAYS.
D.	MOGAS	-	DAYS. (DETAILS NOT YET RECEIVED).
E.	JET FUEL	-	DAYS.
F.	LPG	-	DAYS.
G.	KEROSENE	-	DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A.	<u>FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT.</u>	ANNEXES A AND B.
B.	<u>IN PATIENTS.</u>	11.
C.	<u>UNAMIR CIV STAFF.</u>	65.
D.	<u>TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS.</u>	NIL

Mr. B. Dessande

Pls. copy to PADS ✓
20/9

COMMCEN NYK PLS RELAY UNOMUR.

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

September 30, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825/ NAI PLE RELAY MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT MALCOY NIGCOY AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNREO (UNAMIR LO) UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ SECT 5 HQ G1 G4	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP FOR 290600B TO 300600B SEP 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: NINE	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP FOR 290600B TO 300600B SEP 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH:

A. MOVEMENT OF DISPLACED PEOPLE (DPs) FROM SECTOR 4 CONTINUE TO STALL AND THE SITUATION IS BECOMING MORE TENSE WITH ANTI-RPA PROPAGANDA EMANATING FROM RADIO BROADCASTS AND RUMOURS GROWING IN CAMPS.

B. UNHCR VEHICLES HAVE RECENTLY BEEN A VICTIM OF HARASSMENT ACTION AT RPA CHECK POINTS IN SECTOR 4.

C. RPA ACTIVITIES IN SECTOR 4 CONTINUE TO INCREASE AND MANY DPs CONTINUE TO BELIEVE THEY WILL NOT BE SECURE IF THEY MOVE OUT OF THEIR CAMPS.

D. THE BOURGMESTERS IN SECTOR 4A ARE APPREHENSIVE OF RPA ARRESTS OF OTHER BOURGMESTERS. IT IS BECOMING DIFFICULT TO FIND THEM WHEN NEEDED.

E. SCHOOLS CONTINUE TO OPEN IN KIGALI AND MANY PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.

F MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES:

(1) OBSERVED:

CROSSING POINT	INTO RWANDA	OUT OF RWANDA
SECTOR 1		
SECTOR 2		
SECTOR 3	236	NIL.
SECTOR 4A		
SECTOR 4B		
SECTOR 4C	199	NIL
SECTOR 5	524	NIL.
TOTAL		

(2) REPORTED FROM OTHER SOURCES:

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. THE GOVERNMENT CONTINUE TO OPEN SCHOOLS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY (KIGALI, RUHENGERI) WITH THE

SUPPORT OF UNICEF. UNAMIR HAS ALSO PROVIDED ASSISTANCE TO THE MINISTER OF EDUCATION IN THIS REGARD.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA. CONTINUED TO MAN ROAD BLOCKS AND CHECK POINTS IN KIGALI AND IN MANY PARTS OF THE COUNTRY. CONDUCTED PATROLS ALONG RWANDA-ZAIRE AND BURUNDI BORDERS.

(1) RPA GDS AT KIGEME GR 7093 STOPPED MILOB TEAM FROM BUTARE ON ITS WAY TO KANYARU-BAS AND INDICATED THAT THERE IS A MILITARY CAMP ON THE WAY WHICH IS OUT OF BOUNDS TO UNAUTHORISED PERSONNEL.

(2) AT 291940 HRS RPA COY COMD IN SECTOR 4C WAS REFUSED TO CONDUCT SEARCH IN CAMP FOR DPs AT RUGABIRO GR 4268. DPs WHO REFUSED THE SEARCH WERE ARMED WITH MATCHETES.

(3) A PASTOR NAMED BEA AND TWO OTHER MEN WERE ARRESTED AND WILL BE TRANSPORTED TO KIBUYE. ACCORDING TO BOURGMESTER OF GISOVU THE PASTOR WAS HIDING IN NYUNGWE FOREST AT GR 2345.

(4) MR GARY BENNET OF BAPTIST MISSION IN KIGALI REPORTED THAT HIS NIGHT GUARD WAS TAKEN AWAY FROM HIS HOME BY RPA ON NIGHT OF 5 SEP 94. HIS FAMILY HAS NOT SEEN HIM SINCE.

(5) AN RPA SOLDIER WAS INJURED IN THE LOWER RIGHT LEG AT 292120B SEP 94 BY A BLAST SUSPECTED TO HAVE BEEN CAUSED BY A BOOBY-TRAP. HE HAS SINCE BEEN AMPUTATED ABOVE THE KNEE AT KIBUNGO IMC HOSP.

(6) A SECTION OF RPA IN MUGANZA (GR 4305) WERE FORCED TO FIRE WARNING SHOTS TO EXTRICATE THEMSELVES FROM A CROWD WHEN THEY ATTEMPTED TO ARREST A FORMER RGF SOLDIER. 1 WOMAN WAS INJURED IN THE SHOULDER AND THE FORMER SOLDIER ESCAPED.

(7) 3 PEOPLE WERE ARRESTED BY RPA ON 16 SEP 94. VEH IS NOW BEING USED BY RPA IN CYANGUGU GEN AREA. THE WHEREABOUTS OF THE ARRESTED PERS IS UNKNOWN.

(8) A UNHCR CONVOY TRAVELLING FROM CYANGUGU TO BUTARE WAS STOPPED BY AN RPA CHECKPOINT IN THE VICINITY OF GR 4725. THE RPA AT THE CHECKPOINT STATED THAT THEY HAD SPECIFIC INSTRUCTIONS TO SEARCH UNHCR VEHICLES. A THOROUGH SEARCH WAS CARRIED OUT AND THE CONVOY WAS ALLOWED TO PROCEED.

(9) RPA GUARDS AT THE MSF HOSPITAL IN BUTARE REFUSED ACCESS TO TAC HQ PERSONNEL ON 2 OCCASIONS YESTERDAY. TAC HQ WILL ATTEMPT TO CLARIFY THE REASONS FOR THE REFUSAL OF ACCESS.

B. RGF. IT HAS BEEN REPORTED THAT THE RGF TROOPS FORMERLY IN THE GOMA AREA HAVE NOW MOVED TO BUKAVU. IT HAS NOT YET BEEN POSSIBLE TO VERIFY THIS REPORT. EFFORTS TO DO SO ARE CONTINUING.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED. STAFF BRIEF WAS CONDUCTED AT 0800 HRS.

B. SECTOR 1 (NICOY). CONDUCTED ROUTINE PATROLS ALONG THE AREA RUTARE, NYAWSENGE, RWANKUBA, MURAMBI, KIZIGURO. SCHOOLS CONTINUED TO OPEN FOR CLASSES. DISPENSARY IN RUTARE IS REPORTED TO HAVE RUN OUT OF DRUGS AND THERE IS A SHORTAGE OF WATER IN THE AREA. 60 TROOPS ARRIVED AT KIA AT 291600B SEP 94. ICRC DISTRIBUTED FOOD AT RUSHAKI WHILE CRS DISTRIBUTED FOOD IN RUTARE.

C. SECTOR 2 (ONE PL GHANBAT AND ONE PL CANCON). REPORTED UNDER RESPECTIVE CONTINGENTS.

D. SECTOR 3 (MALAWICOY). PROVIDED TRUCKS AND ESCORTED 30 AND 40 DPs FROM GITARAMA TO MASANGO GR 6154 AND KIBUYE RESPECTIVELY. CONTINUED TO MAN ROAD BLOCKS AND CONDUCT PATROLS IN AREA OF OPERATION.

E. SECTOR 4A (GHANBATT). CONDUCTED DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS.

(1) SIX CRIMINALS SUSPECTED OF MURDER AND OTHER ACTS OF BANDITRY WERE ARRESTED AND HANDED OVER TO THE PREFECT OF GIKONGORO.

(2) CONTINUED TO PROVIDE GUARDS AT CENTRE DE SANTE, AICF WAREHOUSE AND RELIEF DISTRIBUTION CENTRE AT CYANIKA, KAMANA GR 5197 AND NDAGO GR 4402. MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES CONTINUED TO BE GUARDED BY 1 X MECH SECTION EACH. CONTINUED TO MAN PERMANENT ROAD BLOCKS AT GIKONGORO, RURAMA, RWAMIKO AND KITABI.

(3) BN 2IC PAID A WORKING VISIT TO NEW PLATOON LOCATION AT RILIMA GR 2561 IN SOUTH EASTERN RWANDA.

(4) 116 DPs GIVEN TREATMENT BY UNIT MEDICAL STAFF AT MURAMBI GR 5128. A SECTION OF RPA FIRED SHOTS IN THE AIR TO EXTRICATE THEMSELVES AFTER THEY HAD FAILED TO ARREST A FORMER RGF SOLDIER. THE SOLDIER HAD ESCAPED AFTER AGREEING THAT HE WOULD JOIN RPA.

(5) AT MUTOVU GR 4103 A MAN SUSTAINED INJURIES AFTER A GREN WAS LOBBED INTO HIS HOUSE BY AN UNIDENTIFIED PERSON. THE VICTIM HAS SINCE BEEN SENT TO KIGEME HOSP.

(6) MANY LOCALS HAVE LEFT MUGANZA CAMP GR 4305 AND GONE TO MUNINI GR 4799 AND BURUNDI AS A RESULT OF RPA ACTIVITIES IN THAT AREA. WORLD VISION INTERNATIONAL CONTINUED TO STOCK PILE FOOD AID AT KILIMA GR 2561.

F. SECTOR 4B (FRAFBATT). CONDUCTED PATROLS AND ROAD BLOCKS WITHIN AO. MINISTER OF EDUCATION OF BBGNU ARRIVED AT KIBUYE FOR THE BEGINNING OF THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL YEAR. HE ALSO VISITED GISHYITA GR 8161. DPs ARMED WITH MATCHETES AT RUGABIRO CAMP GR 4268 REFUSED RPA TO CONDUCT A SEARCH IN THEIR CAMP.

G. SECTOR 4C (ETHIOBATT). CARRIED OUT ROUTINE PATROLS. 1 X GREN WAS RECOVERED IN A FIELD NEAR STADIUM, AT GR 7725. ONE IOM VEH WITH 33 REFUGEES WAS INVOLVED IN AN ACCIDENT AT BUNAZI GR 8728 RESULTING IN 20 REFUGEES BEING INJURED, TWO OF WHICH WERE SERIOUS CASES. THEY WERE EVACUATED TO KAMEMBE HOSP. PROVIDED SECURITY TO GUARD ACCIDENT VEH. TRANSPORTED 256 REFUGEES FROM BUGARAMA TO A NEW TRANSIT CAMP AT NYGATARA. UNIT MED STAFF TREATED 14 RWANDESE DENTAL PATIENTS. SOUND OF SHOTS WERE HEARD IN BUKAVU IN ZAIRE.

H. SECTOR 5 (TUNBATT NOT YET ARRIVED). SEE MILOB REPORT.

I. MILOB GP. PREFECTS OF RUHENGARI AND GISENYI, LOCAL AUTHORITIES AND RPA REPRESENTATIVES TOOK PART IN CELEBRATIONS TO MARK THE OPENING OF A BREWERY NEAR GISENYI. (DETAILED SITREP FROM MILOB GP HQ NOT YET SUBMITTED).

J. AUSMED. NOT YET SUBMITTED.

K. BRITCON.

(1) BRITCON LAND ROVER TRAVELLING FROM BYUMBA TO KIGALI HIT A YOUNG GIRL WHO HAD RUN IN FRONT OF THE VEH AT GR 712858. SHE WAS TAKEN TO KING FAISAL HOSP AND INITIAL EXAMINATIONS SHOWED THAT SHE HAD MINOR HEAD INJURIES. FORMAL ACTION HAS BEEN INITIATED AND BRITCON RMP ARE TO INVESTIGATE THE INCIDENT.

(2) ENGINEERS. THE NEW WATER PIPE IS 100M CLOSER TO THE CLINIC AT MUKONO AND TO BE COMPLETED. NINTH CULVERT WAS COMPLETED WITH A FURTHER 3 WING WALLS WITHIN THE CLINIC. PURCHASED ELECTRICAL AND PLUMBING STORES WITH FUNDS PROVIDED BY GOAL. GLAZING WORK CONTINUED AT SISTERS OF MERCY ORPHANAGE. PLASTERING AND ROOFING TASKS AT AUSCON FD HOSP WERE CONDUCTED. CONTINUED ROUTINE TASKS IN 23 PFA AREA OF OPERATION WITH ONE SECTION ON ROUTE MAINTENANCE. OTHER SECTIONS RUNNING STANDARD WATER PURIFICATION UNITS AT KIBEHO AND CAMP 204. ANOTHER SECTION ON FENCING DUTIES AT CYANIKA AND PLANT WORKING ON M113 LOADING RAMPS FOR GHANBATT. BRITCON RECCED THE MSR GITARAMA TO KIBUYE AND ASSESSED THAT THE TASK IS BEYOND CAPABILITIES OF

BRITCON DUE TO LACK OF HEAVY PLANTS. EOD TEAM MOVED TO GISENYI TO START CLEARANCE OF UXOs FROM PROPOSED TUNBATT MAB.

(3) WORKSHOPS. BRITCON TO START THE HAND OVER OF WKSP RESPONSIBILITIES PRIOR TO 17 NOV 94 FROM 1 NOV 94. DURING THE PERIOD OC WKSP WILL CONDUCT ADVISORY VISITS TO UNAMIR CONTINGENTS. DURING THE LAST 24 HRS WKSP COMPLETED 10 JOBS, 61 OTHER JOBS IN HAND AND 16 VEHS AWAITING SPARES FOR REPAIRS.

(4) MEDICAL. A WOMAN ACCIDENTALLY SHOT BY RPA RECEIVED TREATMENT FROM 23 PFA. SURGEON EXPECTS WOMAN TO MAKE FULL RECOVERY. VISITED CAMPS 4A/21, 4A/08, 4A/11 AND 4A/35. AUSMED CONTINUED TO WORK ALONGSIDE 23 PFA IN KIBEHO AND TREATED 3,426 CAS CASES DURING THE PERIOD.

L. 1 CDHSR. ALL SYSTEMS AT ALL SECT HQ ARE OPERATIONAL. ONE GRIZZLY (WITH CREW OF THREE) REMAINED UNDER COMMAND OF D & S PLATOON AS WELL AS ONE SUPPLY TECH REMAINS UNDER COMMAND OF RHQ IN SECTOR 2B. CONTINUED TO SUPPORT UNAMIR HQ AND TAC HQ. CONTINUED TO ERECT MICRO-WAVE ANTENNA AND TOWER AT UNAMIR HQ AS PART OF ASSISTANCE TO FIELD SERVICE IN ESTABLISHMENT OF UNAMIR'S RURAL TEL NETWORK.

M. AIR OPS. UNAMIR CONTINUED TO ASSIST CONTROL OF AIR CRAFTS AT KIA. A TOTAL OF 25 AIRCRAFTS LANDED AND DEPARTED KIA DURING THE PERIOD.

5. CIVPOL. CONTINUED TRAINING FOR THE GERNDARMARIE.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NOT YET SUBMITTED.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A.	RATIONS	-	23 DAYS.
B.	WATER	-	7 DAYS.
C.	FUEL	-	12 DAYS.
D.	MOGAS	-	27 DAYS.
E.	JET FUEL	-	12 DAYS.
F.	LPG	-	4 DAYS.
G.	KEROSENE	-	51 DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ANNEXES A AND B. NOT YET SUBMITTED.

- B. IN PATIENTS. 13.
- C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 65.
- D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS. 1.

COMMCEN NYK PLS RELAY UNOMUR.

UNAMIR FORCE HQ
OUTGOING FACSIMILE NO:-
MIR NO:-
MISC NO:-

29 SEPTEMBER, 1994

TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK	FROM: SHAHARYAR KHAN SRSG UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA
INFO: SITUATION CENTRE, NEW YORK	
FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053	FAX: (250) 84265
<u>INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:</u> UNAMIR : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 / NAI PLE RELAY ALCE-DET (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-226-825/ NAI PLE RELAY MILOB GP HQ TAC HQ (BUTARE) GHANBATT ETHIOBATT FRAFBATT ZAMBATT TUNBATT MALCOY NIGCOY AUSMED BRITCON CANSIGS 1 CDHSR UNREO (UNAMIR LO) UNHQ OR SECT 3 HQ SECT 5 HQ	
SUBJECT: DAILY SITREP 280600 SEP TO 290600 SEP 94	
NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE: EIGHT.	

DIRECT

1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE DAILY SITREP MENTIONED ABOVE.
2. REGARDS.

FROM: UNAMIR, KIGALI.

DAILY SITREP COVERING THE PERIOD 280600B TO 290600B SEP 94

1. GEN SITUATION. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RWANDA IS GENERALLY CALM ALTHOUGH DISPLACED PERSONS (DPs) IN SECTOR 4A APPEAR TO BE APPREHENSIVE ABOUT RETURNING TO THEIR HOMES DUE TO RUMOURS CIRCULATING WITHIN CAMPS AND RADIO BROADCASTS POSSIBLY EMANATING FROM BURUNDI ASKING DPs NOT TO GO BACK HOME. APPREHENSION CONFIRMED BY UNHCR BURUNDI THAT ABOUT 1,800 PEOPLE HAVE CROSSED INTO BURUNDI FROM GITARAMA AND BUTARE SINCE LAST FEW DAYS. NO REASONS FOR MIGRATION HAVE BEEN DETERMINED. HOWEVER SENSE OF UNEASE WITH THE RPA AND THEIR ABILITY TO PROVIDE SECURITY APPEARS TO BE THE MAIN ISSUES. INFORMATION RECEIVED INDICATE THAT BOURGMESTERS IN SECTOR 4A ARE GETTING SCARED FOLLOWING THE ARREST OF THE BOURGMESTERS OF RWAMIKO GR 497128 AND NSHILI GR 396965. THESE BOURGMESTERS ASSIST IN THE DAILY ADMINISTRATION OF THE AREAS AND RPA MUST BE CAREFUL NOT TO BREAKDOWN THE LOCAL ADMINISTRATION IN THE AREA. OP HOMEWARD LOST MOMENTUM COMPLETELY AS A RESULT OF RUMOURS OF RPA ACTIVITIES OUTSIDE AND INSIDE THE SECTOR. THE OPERATION WAS SUSPENDED ON 28 SEP 94 AS SURVEY ON 27 SEP 94 IN ONE SELECTED CAMP TO DETERMINE PEOPLE WISHING TO BE MOVED DID NOT SHOW A POSITIVE RESULT. HOWEVER THE OPERATION MAY RESUME ON A SMALLER SCALE ON 29 SEP 94 WITH THE HELP OF UNHCR. MASS GRAVE LOCATED AT PREMISES OF CATHOLIC CHURCH AT CYANIKA GR 5629 WAS COVERED AND THE AREA FUMIGATED BY BRITISH ENGR TEAM AND SOME MED STAFF.

2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

A. HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS WERE DEPLOYED TODAY IN KIBUNGO, GITARAMA AND BUTARE. THE UNAMIR PROVIDED THEM WITH LOGISTICAL SUPPORT, AND MILITARY OBSERVERS IN THE FIELD WILL PROVIDE THEM WITH THE ASSISTANCE AS REQUIRED.

B. THE UNHCR RESIDENT REPRESENTATIVE AND THE UNHCR DEPUTY SPECIAL ENVOY HAD DISCUSSION WITH UNAMIR SENIOR OFFICIALS, INCLUDING EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, ON MODALITIES FOR INCREASED COOPERATION AND EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION BETWEEN UNAMIR AND UNHCR.

3. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES

A. RPA. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS AND SNAP ROAD BLOCKS IN KIGALI AND ALL THE SECTORS. RPA TPS IN SECTOR 2A WANT CLEARANCE FROM HIGH COMMAND BEFORE UNAMIR TPS WILL BE GRANTED FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT IN THE SUB SECTOR. RPA ACTIVITIES IN THE SECTOR 4C WAS REPORTED TO BE ON THE INCREASE. THESE ACTIVITIES INCLUDE INDISCRIMINATE SEARCH AND ARRESTS, SEIZURE OF PROPERTY, INTIMIDATION AND HARASSMENT OF THE LOCAL POPULATION. THE LOCALS ARE SCARED OF THE MYSTERIOUS DISAPPEARANCE OF PROMINENT MEMBERS OF THEIR COMMUNITIES. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL ACTIVITIES HAVE ALSO BEEN DISRUPTED BY RPA ACTIONS IN SOME AREAS. RPA BN COMD LT

COL TURAGARA ADDRESSED ABOUT 6,000 PERS AT THE KIBUYE STADIUM. HE EXPLAINED GOVT POLICY AND USED THE OCCASION TO INSTILL CONFIDENCE IN THE POPULATION. TWO RPA SOLDIERS WHO WERE FOUND GUILTY OF EXTORTING MONEY FROM PEOPLE AS WELL AS BEATING LOCALS WERE PUBLICLY FLOGGED IN THE KIBUYE STADIUM TO SERVE AS A DETERRENCE TO OTHERS.

B. RGF. NTR.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

4. OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES

A. FORCE HQ. CONDUCTED NORMAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES. STAFF BRIEF WAS HELD AT 0800 HRS. FC PAID A VISIT TO SECTOR 2A.

B. GHANBATT. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT DAY AND NIGHT PATROLS IN AOR. SNAP ROAD BLOCKS MOUNTED ON ROAD CYANIKA GR 5629 AND TABA GR 4541. PROVIDED GUARDS AT CENTRE DE SANTE, AICF WAREHOUSE AND AT RELIEF DISTRIBUTION CENTRE AT CYANIKA GR 5630. ONE MECHANIZED SECTION EACH CONTINUED TO PROVIDE SECURITY AT MATA AND KITABI TEA FACTORIES. CONTINUED TO MAN PERMANENT ROAD BLOCKS AT GIKONGORO GR 5127, RURAMA GR 3717, RWAMIKO GR 4913 AND KITABI GR 3520. MEDICAL TREATMENT WERE GIVEN TO 148 DPs AT MURAMBI GR 5128. PROVIDED SECURITY FOR ICRC RELIEF DISTRIBUTION AT KIBEHO GR 5007, NDAGO GR 4402 AND BUSANZE CAMP GR 4491. UNHCR TRANSFERRED 114 DPs FROM KIRAMBI GR 6233 TO CYANIKA CAMP.

C. MILOB GP. COORDINATION, MONITORING OF MILOBS ACTIVITIES AND ASSISTANCE TO NGOS AND UNREO WERE CARRIED OUT. ROUTINE PTLs AND ESCORT DUTIES WERE ALSO CARRIED OUT IN ALL SECTORS. MILOB PTLs MONITORED RPA MEETING WITH LOCALS AT KIBUYE STADIUM. MILOBS SECTOR COMD OF SECTOR 4A AND THE HAT ATTENDED THE REGULAR WEEKLY MEETING WITH NGOS WORKING IN THE SECTOR. DPs AT MUGANZA GR 4303, GISORORO GR 4816, KIVU GR 4410 MURAMBI 4408 LEAVING IN SCHOOLS HAVE BEEN MOVED TO MUNINI CAMP GR 478998. MILOB SECTOR 5 CONTACTED THE SECURITY DIRECTOR OF THE ADVENTIST UNIVERSITY MUTURA GR 3022 AND RECEIVED PERMISSION FOR TUNBATT TO DEPLOY ONE COMPANY WITHIN THE UNIVERSITY CAMPUS. TWO MILOB TEAMS IN SECTOR 5 CARRIED OUT RECCE/INVESTIGATION IN THE AREA OF NYAMYUMBA GR 2000 AND KIMUVU GR 2303 FOR CHECKING THE ROADS FOR A POSSIBLE EVACUATION IN THIS DIRECTION AND INVESTIGATED REPORTS ABOUT KILLINGS IN THAT AREAS. ICRC WILL DISTRIBUTE FOOD IN NKUMBA AREA ON 30 SEP 94. A TOTAL OF 48 RETURNEES ENTERED RWANDA VIA CYANIKA, ANOTHER 539 RETURNEES ENTERED RWANDA VIA BORDER POSTS 1, 2, 3 AND AROUND GISENYI. ONE MILOB TEAM CONTACTED THE BOURGMESTER AT MUYRA GR 8639 AND MANAGED TO SPEAK TO SOME OF THE RETURNEES THAT HAD BEEN DROPPED OFF DURING OP HOMEWARD. THEY SEEMED TO HAVE INTEGRATED WELL. HOWEVER THERE IS A NEED FOR HUMANITARIAN AID. REPORTS REVEALED THAT CIVS WORKING WITH NGOS AND OTHER AGENCIES REFUSE TO WORK FOR FEAR OF RPA HARASSMENT AND POSSIBLE ARREST IN SOME AREAS.

D. **BRITCON.** ON OP HOMEWARD NO DPs WERE MOVED TODAY AND THE OP WAS CANCELLED ON THE ORDERS OF COMBRITCON. THE PLAN TO TRANSPORT DPs OUT OF SECTOR 4 NEEDS TO BE TIGHTENED SO THAT TRANSPORT ASSETS CAN BE CALLED FORWARD AS AND WHEN THERE ARE OBVIOUS SIGNS THAT THE DPs WISH TO MOVE. FURTHER 80M (TOTAL NOW 240M OUT OF 400M REQUIRED) OF WATER PIPE LAID AT THE MUKONO CLINIC AND ANOTHER (TOTAL NOW 8) CULVERT REPLACED ENROUTE TO THE CLINIC AND 4 WING WALLS REPAIRED WITHIN THE CLINIC. FURTHER \$4,000 ALLOCATED TO BRITCON BY THE NGO GOAL FOR TASKS IN THE BYUMBA AREA. ENGR DUTIES IN SUPPORT OF 23 PFA GP CONTINUE. MAIN PLANT EFFORT STILL INVOLVES BACKFILLING, LIMING AND FENCING OFF OF MASS GRAVES IN CAMP 4A/03. CONCRETE BASE FOR ODA GENERATOR CURING AND GLAZING WORK CONTINUES. ROOF REPAIRS AT THE AUSCON HOSP CONTINUED. CURRENTLY AWAITING MASTIC TO FINISH TASK. THE WKSP COMPLETED 10 JOBS, 64 OTHER JOBS AT HAND AND 11 VEHS AWAITING SPARES DURING THE LAST 24 HRS. RECCE OF POTENTIAL TUNBATT LOC AT GISENYI IDENTIFIED THE FOL UXOs FOR DISPOSAL PRIOR TO THEIR OCCUPATION OF THE SITE, 100 MOR VARIOUS, 40 SHELL VARIOUS AND 50,000 SAA. CANCON SUPPLIED 50 LBS OF C4 TO ASSIST WITH EOD AND THE FOL UXOs WERE RECOVERED FOR SUBSEQUENT DEMOLITION, 1 X TS50 AP MINE, 1 X M26 RIFLE GREN AND 1 X HE GREN. SURGICAL TEAM AT KIGEME PERFORMED 2 SURGICAL PROCEDURES TODAY. B AND W SECTIONS REMAIN RUNYOMBI OVERNIGHT WITH GHANBATT. SUPERFICIAL LEVELLING OF THE SITES OF THE MASS GRAVES REVEALED MORE HUMAN REMAINS THAT PREVIOUSLY ESTIMATED. THE MAJOR PROBLEMS FACING 23 PFA GP IS THE LACK OF TOPSOIL COUPLED WITH THE LACK OF LIME TO MAKE THE GRAVES SAFE. BRITCON HAS PLACED DEMANDS FOR ADDITIONAL RESOURCES TO UNAMIR BECAUSE, ALTHOUGH THE AREA HAS BEEN WIRED OFF AND ACCESS DENIED TO DPs, ADDITIONAL WORK IS REQUIRED TO PREVENT GRAVE FROM BECOMING A HEALTH RISK; ACTION TAKEN SO FAR IS SUPERFICIAL AND COSMETIC. CAMP 4A/35 WAS HANDED OVER TO THE NGO MERLIN. A SECTION FROM AUSMED IN BUTARE HAS BEEN WORKING ALONGSIDE BRITCON IN KIBEHO ALONG WITH THE NGO AUSTRALIAN CARE. THE AIM OF THIS IS TO ENSURE THAT THERE IS A GRADUAL HANDOVER/TAKEOVER OF THE CAMP SO THAT THERE IS NO VACUUM WHEN BRITCON LEAVES THEATRE.

E. **CAN SIGS.** ONE GRIZZLY (WITH CREW OF THREE) REMAINS UNDER COMD D & S PLATOON AS WELL AS ONE SUPPLY TECH REMAINS UNDER COMD RHQ IN SECTOR 2B. SUPPORT TO UNAMIR HQ AND TAC HQ CONTINUED. CONTINUED ERECTING MICRO-WAVE ANTENNA AT UNAMIR HQ AS PART OF ASSISTANCE TO FD SVCS IN ESTB UNAMIR'S RURAL TEL NET-WORK. DEPL OF RPTR IN SECTOR 2 (KIBUNGO GR 2660) WAS POSTPONED AS RPA ESCORT DID NOT HAVE ACCESS TO THE RWANDA TEL FACILITY THAT ARE PLANNING TO USE TO MOUNT ANTENNA AND HOUSE EQPT. MAJ CAMILLE (RPA SIGS) WILL LN WITH RWANDA TEL AND WILL PROVIDE ESCORT FOR THE TRIP. IN THE MEANTIME, INSTALL THE RPTR TO SP SECTOR 2 ON MT JARI GR 6791 TO PROVIDE AN INITIAL CAPABILITY AND "OCCUPY THE GRD". TEN NEWLY PROGRAMMED MOTOROLA BASE STN ARE BEING PREPARED TO REPLACE THE ONES PREVIOUSLY ISSUED TO FRAFBATT AND WHICH FREQ PAIR IS INTERFERING WITH CH 7. THESE NEW BASE STNS WILL BE ISSUED TO FRAFBATT SIG O ON TUE 04 OCT 94 AND WILL

INCLUDE BOTH CURRENT FRAFBATT FREQ PAIR AND A NEW PAIR WHICH WILL BE ACTIVATED ON 141200B OCT 94 (BY REPLACING THEIR RPTR). MEANWHILE, FRAFBATT SIG O WILL BE RESPONSIBLE TO ISSUE THE NEW EQPT TO HIS DET AND RETURN THE CURRENT ONES TO OUR DET IN KIBUYE GR 6271. THIS WILL SOLVE THE INTERFERENCE PROBLEM CURRENTLY EXPERIENCED ON CH 7 AND REPORTED IN PREVIOUS SITREPS.

F. AUSMED. NOT SUBMITTED YET.

G. ETHIOBATT. CARRIED OUT PATROLLING FROM KAMEMBE GR 7825 TO GISUMA GR 8426, NYARUSHISHI GR 8522, BUGUMYA GR 9026, BUGARAMA GR 9002, MASHASHA GR 8913, SHARA GR 9111, GISHOMA GR 8211, BUSAKURA GR 9829, KITABI GR 3520, NYAMASKHAKA GR 9240 AND KIRAMBO GR 0344. PTL FOUND 73 ROUNDS OF AMMO AND 1 MAGAZINE FROM A FARMER. TOTAL 1,038 REFUGEES WERE REPATRIATED FROM ZAIRE VIA BUGARAMA AND RUSIZI WITH 4 VEHs. FOOD WERE DISTRIBUTED TO 103 DWELLERS AT KIRAMBO. MED TEAM TREATED 13 DENTAL PATIENTS.

H. MALAWIAN COY. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT PTLs AND MAN ROAD BLOCKS IN AREA OF OPERATION. MALAWI SECURITY SECTION WENT TO NTYAZO GR 8631 TO FOLLOW UP THE SECURITY SITUATION IN THAT COMMUNE.

I. FRAFBATT. CONTINUED TO MAN CHECK POINTS AND ROAD BLOCKS. A MEETING WAS HELD AT THE STADIUM OF KIBUYE BY THE RPA BN COMMANDER. HE ASKED THE POPULATION TO HAVE MORE TRUST IN THE NEW GOVT. TWO NEW MASS GRAVES WERE FOUND AT RWAMATAMU GR 1557. ACCORDING TO LOCAL PEOPLE APPROX 2,500 PEOPLE WERE BURIED THERE.

J. NICOY. RMO AWAITING APPROVAL FROM MINISTRY OF HEALTH TO PROVIDE TREATMENT AND RENDER MED SERVICES TO THOSE WHO VISIT CAMP. ANOTHER BATCH OF 3 OFFICERS AND 58 SOLDIERS HAVE ARRIVED KIGALI AIRPORT ON 281800B SEP 94.

K. AIR OPS. A TOTAL OF 18 FLIGHTS ARRIVED AND DEPARTED KIA DURING THE PERIOD.

5. UNCIVPOL. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT TRAINING OF THE GENDARMERIE.

6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. NOT SUBMITTED YET.

7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

8. LOGISTICS. FORCE RESERVE STOCK LEVELS AS AT TODAY ARE:

A. RATION - 21 DAYS.

B. WATER - 3 DAYS.

C. FUEL - 15 DAYS.

D. MOGAS - 42 DAYS.

- E. JET FUEL - 14 DAYS.
- F. LPG - 6 DAYS.
- G. KEROSENE - 51 DAYS.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

- A. FORCE LEVEL STR REPORT. ATTACHED AS ANNEXES A AND B.
- B. IN PATIENTS. 13.
- C. UNAMIR CIV STAFF. 65.
- D. TRAFFIC ACCIDENT. NIL.