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Observations.

TO: MILOB GP HQ
FROM: MILOB SECTOR 5 GISENYI

DATE: 05 DEC 94
REF: PLANS 50/94

MILOB HQ INSTR
dated 25 Nov 94

SUBJECT: SRSG RETURN ON ACTIVITIES IN SECTORS

1. Subject report for Sector 5 has been prepared as requested at reference.
2. The close cooperation existing between all UN agencies and NGOs in this sector has facilitated the preparation of the report. In almost all cases information provided by other UN agencies or NGOs has been verified through observation and routine liaison by MILOB patrols.
3. It is the opinion of this HQ that this is a most useful report and that it will serve to focus the information gathering effort in Sector 5.

AM Austdal
AM Austdal
LCol
Comd MILOB Sector 5

*This is a very useful
summary. pl keep for
record.*

Attachments:

SRSG Return on Activities in Sector 5

Annexes:

Annex A - ICRC Report on Populations in Sector 5
Annex B - UNHCHR Report on Investigations in Sector 5

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SECTION 1 - ISSUES RELATED TO RETURNEES and ORIGINAL INHABITANTS		
SER	OBSERVATION	SOURCE
1.A.	<p>Percentage of Original Inhabitants Returning:</p> <p>It is very difficult to obtain accurate figures from local prefectures. ICRC has completed a good data base for this region current as of 01 Nov 94. This is attached as Annex A to this report. In many sectors the present population exceeds that of the pre-war period. One cannot assume, however, that this indicates a full return of the pre-war population.</p>	<p>ICRC</p> <p>UNHCR</p>
1.B.	<p>Number of "New Comers" Settling in Sector:</p> <p>See para 1.A.</p> <p>So-called 59/60 Returnees are quantifiable "new comers" to this sector. UNHCR figures are based on current populations of NYUNDO and NYABUTWA transit camps, who will be settled in the MUTARA region of this sector. This figure is presently (6000)</p>	<p>MILOBS</p> <p>ICRC</p> <p>UNHCR</p>
1.C.	<p>Indications of Properties Being Invaded:</p> <p>Many properties and businesses in this sector were owned by strong supporters of the former government. These properties are now in many cases administered as "government property" by the prefectures.</p> <p>Each prefecture maintains a "housing committee", a function of which is to arbitrate in any property ownership dispute.</p> <p>Some returning 59/60 persons have occupied lands and houses in the MUTURA area. They have acknowledged that they expect to be "moved" at a later date. (Note: This is an increasing problem in some areas of this sector. See para 1.D.)</p> <p>There have been several incidents alleging RPA confiscation of houses for military use. See Annex B to this report.</p>	<p>MILOBS</p> <p>UNHCHR</p>

1.D.	<p>Agriculture:</p> <p>Agriculture in this area is flourishing. Maintenance of pre-war crops is widespread, and much new planting has been done. Very little land goes untended. Next harvest period is Jan 95.</p> <p>Seed and tool distribution remains a priority. In this sector the coordinators of this program are CARITAS and WORLD VISION. All prefectures report a shortage of agricultural tools (hoes and machetes) as well as seed.</p> <p>A growing problem concerns the temporary occupation of vacant farms by returning 59/60 refugees who are harvesting the crops without preparing for future crops, due to their belief that they will be resettled in other areas at a future date. This problem is confined primarily to the GISENYI prefecture and is being addressed by that Prefet.</p> <p>FAO comment:</p> <p>FAO has established an office in GISENYI with the Agriculture Officer for that prefecture. A detailed technical assessment of the situation is being prepared by FAO and a summary will be included in the next report.</p>	<p>MILOBS</p> <p>FAO</p> <p>UNAMIR PO</p> <p>World Vision</p> <p>CARITAS</p>
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1.E.	<p>Education:</p> <p>COOPI is established at GISENYI. Purpose of this NGO group is to provide limited teacher training and to make necessary basic repairs to school buildings.</p> <p>An Education Officer has been appointed within each of the GISENYI and RUHENGARI prefectures.</p> <p>As at 01 Nov 94 there are 178 primary schools operating in the GISENYI prefecture with approximately 70,000 students in attendance. This compares to the 1989 figure of 104,000 primary students. Of the 25 secondary and 30 technical schools located here none are currently open.</p> <p>Problems identified by COOPI include:</p> <p>(1) teachers have received salary for Sep period only. Food for Work program has been slowed due to lack of truck to make distribution in the area.</p> <p>(2) schools lack desks (15,000 required) and text books, student supplies, etc. UNICEF is working on this.</p> <p>(3) most teachers (70 -75%) are unqualified. In fact, the majority are former secondary school students who await the reopening of those schools. (Note: pre-war estimate of unqualified teachers was 50 %)</p> <p>No data is available as yet from RUHENGARI area. Austrian Relief Organization is principal agent for support to education in that area. This information will be compiled for subsequent report.</p>	<p>MILOBS</p> <p>COOPI</p> <p>UNAMIR</p> <p>PO</p>
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1.F.	<p>Transport:</p> <p>Movement of returnees throughout this area is done by UNHCR / IOM using busses and trucks.</p> <p>Public transport in this region is minimal. A small number of "mini-bus" or pick up truck type vehicles are privately operated on the main GISENYI-KIGALI road.</p> <p>Some transport trucks operate in the area to transport agricultural produce to KIGALI markets. This is also a private enterprise.</p>	<p>MILOBS</p> <p>UNHCR</p> <p>IOM</p>
1.G.	<p>Unofficial Border Crossing:</p> <p>There is considerable cross-border movement in this sector at unofficial crossing points. This is primarily for purpose of trade / sale of agricultural produce and is characteristic of rural frontier regions.</p> <p>There is some returnee traffic through the VIRUNGA MOUNTAIN area. While accurate counts are impossible we can estimate / average the rate of return to be approximately 100 persons per 24 hour period. Most travel is at night.</p> <p>Rate of persons returning from Zaire by boat is increasing. Since 09 Sep 94 approximately 6000 persons have returned in this way. Most of these returnees are 59/60 refugees who have the money to pay for this service. Most recently, the practice is for large numbers of persons to move together for purposes of mutual protection from "bandits." (pirates?) Highest figure recorded to date on a single day was (1000) persons arriving in 10 boats. Large numbers of cattle are also being transported by boat and barge from Zaire into Rwanda. As no livestock reception / inspection process yet exists there is much concern of disease.</p>	<p>MILOBS</p> <p>UNHCR</p> <p>CARE</p>

SECTION 2 - GOVERNMENT ACTIVITIES		
2.A.	<p>Treatment of Returnees by RPA:</p> <p>Local population is mixed but is predominantly HUTU. In general the relationship between local population and RPA is peaceful.</p> <p>There is, however, a strong concern in the RPA that many of the local population maintain their support for the former government. They suspect that infiltrators are or will be assisted by local sympathizers. Additionally, the RPA feels that many war-criminals and former soldiers remain concealed in the local population. This is reflected by a relatively high arrest rate in the sector.</p> <p>The order by the Minister of Rehabilitation issued 3 weeks ago tasking all Prefets to detail wartime atrocities in their areas seems to have resulted in an increased incidence of arrest throughout the area. In relation to this investigation, civilian authorities are for the first time involved in making arrests. The report by the Prefet of RUHENGARI is now complete. The GISENYI report has yet to be completed.</p> <p>There is increasing evidence of robbery and extortion by elements of the RPA against locals. Persons with money (shop owners, bar owners, etc) or property (59/60 returnees with cattle) are especially vulnerable. See Annex B to this report. RPA commanders appear to take all reports of wrong-doing seriously. There are several cases on record of disciplinary action having been administered. However, normal RPA response seems to be the posting of defaulters to a new unit in another location.</p>	<p>MILOBS</p> <p>UNHCR</p> <p>UNHCHR</p> <p>UNAMIR PO</p>

2.B.	<p>Influencing of Population Within Sector:</p> <p>Primary source of information in this sector continues to be the so-called "bush telegraph" i.e. spread of rumors by word of mouth. The investigation of incidents by MILOBS / UNHCHR shows that information, often exaggerated and incorrect, rapidly spreads among local populations, especially in rural areas. It is often surprising at how quickly incidents occurring in GOMA area camps are reported to local populations (the reverse is equally true). It can be assumed that much of this is passed word-of-mouth in the course of cross-border trading and via returning refugees.</p> <p>There have been several reports of "inflammatory" letters being passed from GOMA camps to local areas. Most notably these warn of impending attack by FAR forces.</p> <p>There have been several reports of teachers or local commune leaders being arrested for the spreading of "anti-government" information. The rumor alleging local RPA recruitment of young boys was attributed to several RUHENGARI teachers who have since fled to ZAIRE.</p> <p>New prefets were appointed at RUHENGARI and GISENYI in Nov 94. Both are popular choices with local populations. A series of rallies are now being conducted throughout both of these prefectures. These are being monitored by UNAMIR Political Officer.</p> <p>Rwanda radio and television have been active in this area. Foreign journalists, especially television crews, are routinely accompanied by Rwanda media advisors.</p> <p>Rwanda radio was used on several occasions by the former prefet of RUHENGARI to complain publically that poor effort of certain NGO groups was delaying food distribution in the area. This led to some problems for NGOs in the region.</p> <p>Discussions with senior RPA Officers indicate that BBC and VOA radio programs provide most of their outside information.</p> <p>UGANDA newspapers are often seen in the offices of RPA senior Officers.</p>	<p>MILOBS</p> <p>UNHCR</p> <p>UNAMIR PO</p> <p>NGOs</p> <p>Intl Media</p>
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2.C.	Flow of Rumors from ZAIRE Camps: See 2.B.	MILOBS UNHCR UNHCHR
2.D.	<p>Meetings with Local Authorities:</p> <p>RPA</p> <p>Relations with RPA in this sector are generally very good. All agencies enjoy routine access to local commanders. In several incidents UNAMIR has successfully acted as a facilitator between NGO and RPA to resolve problems.</p> <p>Prefet / Commune Leaders</p> <p>Good cooperation appears to exist between UNAMIR Political Officer and local Prefets. Commune and cell leaders speak openly with MILOBS, UNHCHR teams and other agencies.</p> <p>A bi-weekly meeting of GISENYI and RUHENGIRI Prefets and all UN / NGO agencies is conducted to coordinate efforts.</p> <p>Teachers and Priests:</p> <p>We continue to enjoy good relations with local religious leaders who have assisted UNAMIR (Tunbat) in housing and UNHCR in the establishment of local transit camps on church owned properties.</p>	MILOBS UNHCR UNHCHR UNAMIR PO NGO

2.E.	<p>Resources Available to Local Government:</p> <p>A lack of resources continues to be the chief obstacle to the establishment of a smooth running local government. Areas of specific concern at this time include:</p> <p>(1) The requirement of a suitable (off-road) vehicle for the Prefet and staff of GISENYI prefecture to allow movement in the sector. Former Prefet utilized his (personal) army vehicle. Presently both UNHCR and UNAMIR assist in this regard.</p> <p>(2) A functioning telephone system would enhance the functioning of local governments. Much time is lost in even the most routine of actions through unavailability of communications.</p> <p>(3) Basic repairs to government offices at both prefecture and commune level is required in some areas to render them usable by local officials.</p> <p>(4) Office supplies of all types are requested by both Prefets. This includes even basic items such as paper and other stationary.</p> <p>Quality of local government staff varies. Prefet of RUHENGARI has openly stated that some of his current staff are not qualified for their positions and that he will seek to replace them in the near future.</p> <p>Government staffs are receiving salary only on an irregular basis. It is understood that salary for Sep 94 period was only paid in Nov 94. It was noted that the Prefet of GISENYI had an "account" at the Meridian Hotel for business related entertaining.</p>
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2.F.	<p>Local Situation:</p> <p>Quality of life in this sector continues to improve towards pre-war standard.</p> <p>As UN agencies and NGOs have moved from the so-called "GOMA corridor" and into surrounding rural areas the availability of medical aid and provision of food has done much to stabilize local populations.</p> <p>Crime rate has increased noticeably, especially in RUHENGARI and GISENYI towns. This may be due to a number of factors, including increasing local populations, presence of more money (notably with 59/60 returnees) in the area, lack of pay for RPA, and need for food in Zaire camps. Incidents involving theft (often with violence) of cattle are prevalent and there is evidence that stolen cows are being taken across the border into Zaire. It should be noted also that the introduction of 3 UNHCHR teams into this sector has allowed increased detection and investigation of incidents.</p>	<p>MILOBS</p> <p>UNAMIR PO</p> <p>UNREO</p> <p>UNHCR</p> <p>UNHCHR</p> <p>NGO</p>
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2.G.	<p>Public Services:</p> <p>Hydro-electric:</p> <p>Water plants in both GISENYI and RUHENGARI prefectures are operational and are producing adequate water for those cities. Repairs have been made in the rural areas of BUSEGO, JANJA and BUTARO. Electricity is available to both GISENYI and RUHENGARI with some intermittent shortages caused by a shortage of repair parts. Electrogaz company is assuming control of these plants from ICRC.</p> <p>Vaccination:</p> <p>Expanded Program of Immunization (EPI) is a government program implemented in cooperation with local health NGOs. Package includes vaccination against measles, mumps, rubella, tetanus, dyptheria, tuberculosis and polio.</p> <p>Health:</p> <p>Regional medical coordinators (MDs) have been appointed for both GISENYI and RUHENGARI prefectures. Current problems are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (1) shortage of qualified local staff (2) lack of water in rural dispensaries (3) only emergency surgery is available <p>No health centers are currently being operated by the government. Existing, but non-functional facilities include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (1) 3 x hospitals in GISENYI prefecture (2) 2 x hospitals in RUHENGARI prefecture (3) 8 x dispensaries <p>All functioning health facilities in this region are run by NGOs and include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (1) 7 x hospitals (total 460 beds) (2) 26 dispensaries <p>NOTE: Details of locations and services available have been compiled and are maintained at this HQ.</p>	<p>MILOBS</p> <p>UNHCR</p> <p>ICRC</p> <p>MSF(B)</p> <p>MSF(H)</p>
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2.H.	<p>Prisons:</p> <p>There are currently 3 prisons in this sector:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (1) RUHENGARI (large central prison) (2) GISENYI (attached to military barracks) (3) BIGOGWE (attached to military barracks) <p>Most communes operate small jails for temporary detention of criminals. Known locations include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (1) KAYOVE commune (2) KAYENZI commune (3) MUSASA commune (4) RUSHASHI commune (5) GATONDE commune 	<p>MILOBS</p> <p>UNHCHR</p>
2.J.	<p>Customs and Border Crossings:</p> <p>Rwanda government has recently instituted a tax (\$US 20.) on all trucks crossing into Zaire. This includes relief supply trucks.</p> <p>UNAMIR continues to be prohibited from moving into Zaire. All other UN agencies (using laissez-passer) have no restrictions on travel. Actual contacts between UNAMIR and customs officers in Zaire are cordial.</p> <p>In a recent incident RPA stopped relief trucks from UNICEF and WFP at the border on suspicion of carrying munitions and arms into Zaire. A random search produced no contraband. There have been no incidents since that time.</p> <p>Relations between customs officers in Rwanda and UNAMIR are cordial and cooperative.</p>	<p>MILOBS</p>

SECTION 3 - NGO and UN AGENCIES		
3.A.	<p>UN/NGO/Government Cooperation:</p> <p>In general terms, local governments are expressing some concern that most of the aid agencies continue to concentrate efforts on short term problems with limited long term planning. Prefects of both RUHENGARI and GISENYI suggest that local populations are relatively stable and that the need now is for provision of seeds and tools, provision of infrastructure and training of personnel to operate the infrastructure.</p> <p>Aid agencies are very aware of this situation. While some are now planning to "tailor" their operations to local needs, others are accepting that the "crisis" period is over and are preparing to depart.</p> <p>UNHCR GISENYI office continues to provide the leadership and coordination throughout this sector. UNHCR relations with local governments and with RPA is very good. In cases where NGOs were perceived to be working in isolation or counter to the main effort UNHCR has been instrumental in re-directing the effort in a positive direction.</p>	MILOBS

3.B.	<p>MILOB/UN Agency/NGO Cooperation:</p> <p>Cooperation and coordination of effort between UN / NGO aid agencies and UNAMIR remains very good.</p> <p>There is close cooperation and passage of information between UNHCR GOMA/GISENYI and UNAMIR GISENYI. There is a weekly meeting to discuss security and protection issues.</p> <p>Joint UNAMIR/UNHCR fact finding patrols are routinely conducted within the sector.</p> <p>UNAMIR provides regular escort to MSF(B) & (H) operating some remote dispensaries.</p> <p>A joint UNHCR, UNAMIR, UNREO task force worked closely with local government representatives to complete final preparations for resettlement of 59/60 returnees in MUTURA area (so-called "government lands") scheduled for mid-Dec 94.</p>	MILOBS
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COMMUNE	SECTOR	ORIG POP	PRESENT POP	NR. of FAMILIES		Avr/Fam		% Orig POP	NOTES
				1991	1994	1991	1994		
GISENYI									
Gaseke		53,865	33,769	11,674		4.6	ERR	63	Being calculated
	Bukende	4,325	3,314	894		4.8	ERR	77	DISTRIBUTION 28.11.94
	Bukonde	3,878	2,530	792		4.8	ERR	65	
	Gisebeya	6,000	3,094	1,252		4.7	ERR	52	
	Kabuye	4,365	3,674	864		5.0	ERR	84	
	Magaba	6,693	5,026	1,556		4.3	ERR	75	
	Muhanda	7,366	4,020	1,540		4.7	ERR	55	
	Mwendo	4,709	2,842	986		4.7	ERR	60	
	Rurambo	5,696	2,126	1,210		4.7	ERR	37	
	Rwankenke	3,796	2,653	835		4.5	ERR	70	
	Rwili	7,037	4,490	1,742		4.0	ERR	64	
Giciye		61,172	27,181	12,890	6,286	4.7	4.3	44	DISTRIBUTION 05.12.94
	Birembo	5,979	2,583	1,228	569	4.8	4.5	43	
	Cyarwa	3,853		857		4.4	ERR	0	
	Gasasa	4,099	1,467	829	436	4.9	3.4	36	
	Gihira	8,536				ERR	ERR	0	
	Jomba	4,299	2,430	929	612	4.6	4.0	57	
	Kintarure	4,010	2,937	911	616	4.4	4.8	73	
	Murambi	4,431	2,872	875	587	5.0	4.9	65	
	Mutanda	3,150	1,979	673	459	4.6	4.3	63	
	Nyamugeyo	5,629	3,427	1,219	631	4.6	5.4	61	
	Rubare	4,962	2,788	1,092	623	4.5	4.5	56	
	Rubona	4,592	2,544	951	684	4.8	3.7	55	
	Shaki	2,620	1,396	555	399	4.7	3.5	53	
	Shyira	5,012	2,758	1,034	670	4.8	4.1	55	
Kanama		70,051	58,353	15,716	12,395	4.4	4.7	83	LAST DISTRIBUTION WAS 15.08.94
	Bisizi	5,198	4,157	1,169	840	4.4	4.9	80	
	Kanama	6,276	4,758	1,441	1,005	4.3	4.7	76	
	Kanombe	6,327	6,481	1,289	1,294	4.9	5.0	102	
	Karambo	11,160	9,142	2,536	1,675	4.4	5.5	82	
	Kayove	5,857	4,574	1,279	1,030	4.5	4.4	78	
	Kigarama	5,044	4,436	1,079	941	4.6	4.7	88	
	Mukondo	4,725	3,380	1,030	860	4.5	3.9	72	
	Nkuli	6,585	5,014	1,807	1,099	3.6	4.6	76	
	Nyabirasi	8,011	6,817	1,737	1,578	4.6	4.3	85	
	Nyundo	4,839	3,943	1,061	812	4.5	4.9	81	
	Rugomero	6,029	5,651	1,288	1,261	4.6	4.5	94	
Karago		53,473		10,816		4.9	ERR	0	
	Bumba	3,777		744		5.0	ERR	0	
	Gakarara	7,921		1,539		5.1	ERR	0	
	Muhungwe	8,898		1,820		4.8	ERR	0	
	Mwiyanike	6,831		1,361		5.0	ERR	0	
	Nanga	6,827		1,341		5.0	ERR	0	
	Ndorwa	5,674		1,160		4.8	ERR	0	
	Rambura	9,261		1,974		4.6	ERR	0	
	Rurembo	4,284		877		4.8	ERR	0	

COMMUNE	SECTOR	ORIG POP	PRESENT POP	NR. of FAMILIES		Avr/Fam		% Orig POP	NOTES
				1991	1994	1991	1994		
Kayove		79,207	56,493	15,763	11,475	5.0	4.9	71	DISTRIBUTION
	Boneza	4,015	2,298	785	529	5.1	4.3	57	17.10.94
	Busanza	5,730	1,746	1,154	381	4.9	4.6	30	
	Gihinga	5,630	5,607	1,083	1,161	5.1	4.8	100	
	Gihumba	2,802	2,350	545	499	5.1	4.7	84	
	Gishwati	3,437	3,490	675	646	5.0	5.4	102	
	Kayove	9,374	4,005	1,881	819	4.9	4.9	43	
	Kayove 2		8,282		1,507	ERR	5.5		
	Kigeyo	8,956	6,118	1,743	1,259	5.1	4.9	68	
	Kinunu	5,002	1,568	1,021	362	4.8	4.3	31	
	Murama	3,955	2,307	817	474	4.8	4.9	58	
	Musasa	3,576	2,265	724	497	4.9	4.6	63	
	Mushonyi	4,605		931		4.9	ERR	0	
	Ngabo	8,238	6,341	1,655	1,161	4.9	5.5	77	
	Rugamba	3,555	2,717	702	578	5.0	4.7	76	
	Shyiki	4,527	3,458	933	881	4.8	3.9	76	
	Vumbi	5,805	3,941	1,114	721	5.2	5.5	68	
Kibilira		54,870	38,456	11,174		4.9	ERR	70	DISTRIBUTION
	Gatumba	4,779	3,055	942		5.0	ERR	64	17.09.94
	Gitarama	6,310	5,240	1,340		4.7	ERR	83	
	Karehe	4,742	3,250	954		4.9	ERR	69	
	Kirengo	3,376	2,791	699		4.8	ERR	83	
	Mikingo	5,253	3,092	1,037		5.0	ERR	59	
	Ngurugunzu	4,209	3,079	851		4.9	ERR	73	
	Ntaganzwa	6,018	3,440	1,220		4.9	ERR	57	
	Ntobwe	4,539	4,366	963		4.7	ERR	96	
	Nyamisa	3,703	2,793	737		5.0	ERR	75	
	Rongi	3,622	2,247	697		5.1	ERR	62	
	Rubona	3,774	2,598	803		4.6	ERR	69	
	Rugarama	4,545	2,505	931		4.8	ERR	55	
Mutura		71,217	27,809	14,472	5,150	4.9	5.4	39	
	Butaka	6,518	3,485	1,161	553	5.6	6.3	53	
	Cyambara	4,464	1,917	1,027	428	4.3	4.5	43	
	Gihorwe	5,617	3,265	936	581	6.0	5.6	58	
	Kabatwa	5,956	2,019	1,096	371	5.4	5.4	34	
	Kanzenze	6,533	1,672	1,409	371	4.6	4.5	26	
	Kora	7,776	1,833	1,502	348	5.1	5.3	24	
	Mudende	5,953	1,848	1,250	369	4.7	5.0	31	
	Mugongo	5,892	2,368	1,275	470	4.6	5.0	40	
	Mutovu	4,848		1,049		4.6	ERR	0	
	Nyamirambo	3,748	1,746	813	391	4.6	4.5	47	
	Nyaruteme	4,095	1,432	862	313	4.7	4.6	35	
	Rusiza	5,888	3,931	1,256	604	4.6	6.5	67	
	Tamira	3,929	2,293	836	351	4.6	6.5	58	
Nyamyumba		58,038	34,931	12,053	7,344	4.8	4.8	60	DISTRIBUTION
	Budaha	5,201	4,785	1,073	1,015	4.8	4.7	92	26.09.94
	Buhoko	4,934	1,602	985	401	5.0	4.0	32	
	Busoro	4,702	2,695	947	561	4.9	4.8	57	
	Gashashi	4,246	3,208	858	591	4.9	5.4	76	
	Kabilizi	5,609	2,975	1,265	695	4.4	4.3	53	
	Kinigi	3,934	2,604	844	633	4.6	4.1	66	
	Kiraga	6,431	4,468	1,305	918	4.9	4.9	69	
	Kivumu	4,981	5,523	1,015	1,048	4.9	5.3	111	1325 people work in tea plantations
	Munanira	4,311	1,769	905	450	4.7	3.9	41	
	Mwufe	5,133	1,951	828	279	6.1	7.0	38	
	Rubona	5,297	1,244	1,134	330	4.6	3.8	23	
	Rushubi	4,239	2,107	894	423	4.7	5.0	50	

COMMUNE	SECTOR	ORIG POP	PRESENT POP	NR. of FAMILIES		Avr/Fam		% Orig POP	NOTES
				1991	1994	1991	1994		
Ramba		51,534	42,646	10,947	9,034	4.7	4.7	83	DISTRIBUTION
	Bayi	7,611	7,154	1,611	1,538	4.7	4.7	94	07.11.94
	Kageyo	4,583	3,806	933	766	4.9	5.0	83	
	Kavumu	6,777	5,074	1,395	1,072	4.8	4.7	75	
	Kimanu	5,451	5,410	1,134	1,091	4.8	5.0	99	
	Mabuye	8,671	8,132	1,901	1,770	4.5	4.6	94	
	Nyampiri	4,653	3,105	977	661	4.7	4.7	67	
	Sovu	8,780	6,331	1,901	1,363	4.6	4.6	72	
	Suti	5,008	3,634	1,095	773	4.5	4.7	73	
Rubavu		61,194		13,847		4.4	ERR	0	
	Basa	3,653		845		4.3	ERR	0	
	Burinda	4,211		1,010		4.1	ERR	0	
	Byahi	7,894		1,698		4.6	ERR	0	
	Gisa	5,050	1,184	1,202		4.2	ERR	23	
	Gisenyi	19,181		4,351		4.4	ERR	0	
	Muhira	5,554	3,040	1,190		4.6	ERR	55	
	Murambi	3,780		878		4.3	ERR	0	
	Murara	6,035		1,365		4.4	ERR	0	
	Rugerero	5,836	1,058	1,308		4.4	ERR	18	
Rwerere		51,036	28,136	11,326		4.5	ERR	55	
	Busumba	6,398	2,669	1,491		4.2	ERR	42	
	Gabiro	3,536	2,244	818		4.3	ERR	63	
	Gacurabweng	4,239	1,820	936		4.5	ERR	43	
	Kantwali	4,794	2,875	998		4.8	ERR	60	
	Kinyanzovu	5,553	3,690	1,253		4.4	ERR	66	
	Mubona	5,468	2,389	1,155		4.7	ERR	44	
	Muhanda	7,173	3,466	1,617		4.4	ERR	48	
	Mukingo	4,870	2,958	1,073		4.5	ERR	61	
	Nyarushyamb	4,148	3,025	919		4.5	ERR	73	
	Rwanzekuma	4,857	3,000	1,066		4.5	ERR	62	
Satinsyi		69,033	33,492	14,166	6,070	4.8	5.5	49	DISTRIBUTION
	Gashonyi	5,204	4,271	1,079	906	4.8	4.7	82	21.11.94
	Gitega	3,975	1,998	852	405	4.6	4.9	50	
	Gitwa	4,730	2,609	983	579	4.8	4.5	55	
	Hindiro	5,347	4,436	1,128	894	4.7	5.0	83	
	Kiziguro	5,573		1,119		4.9	ERR	0	
	Matyazo	5,451	2,970	1,134	516	4.8	5.8	54	
	Mbuye	3,943	1,896	786	444	5.0	4.3	48	
	Mpara	5,134		1,040		4.9	ERR	0	
	Munini	5,231	3,882	1,082	847	4.8	4.6	74	
	Murambi	5,360	4,129	1,093		4.9	ERR	77	
	Musagara	2,985	2,874	605	543	4.9	5.3	96	
	Ngororero	5,206		1,043		4.9	ERR	0	
	Rucano	6,553	4,427	1,363	936	4.8	4.7	68	
	Ruhunga	4,241		859		4.9	ERR	0	
TOTAL		0	386,548			ERR	ERR	ERR	

COMMUNE	SECTOR	ORIG POP	PRESENT POP	NR. of FAMILIES		Avr/Fam		% Orig POP	NOTES
				1991	1994	1991	1994		
RUHENGARI									
Butaro		51,777	81,610	10,947	13,971	4.7	5.8	158	Covered ex-Kisoro
	Buhita	4,195	4,699	918	898	4.5	5.2	112	monthly distributions
	Bukaragata	4,762	6,386	1,007	1,141	4.7	5.6	134	last November
	Butandi	3,472	5,076	744	858	4.6	5.9	146	
	Kayange	11,406	15,833	2,382	2,698	4.7	5.9	139	
	Kindoyi	2,014	10,782	470	1,736	4.2	6.2	535	
	Kinyababa	8,588	7,130	1,781	1,224	4.8	5.8	83	
	Musama	6,726	5,957	1,393	1,223	4.8	4.9	89	
	Rugendabari	1,990	3,336	410	541	4.8	6.2	168	
	Ruriba	4,952	9,734	1,033	1,618	4.7	6.0	197	
	Rutovu	3,672	12,677	809	2,034	4.5	6.2	345	
Cyabingo		49,698	51,473	10,493		4.7	ERR	104	24.10.94 ONCE - OFF
	Bugaragara	3,409	3,825	715		4.7	ERR	112	Stayed DISTRIBUTION
	Bushoka	3,525	3,470	756		4.6	ERR	98	Stayed
	Cyabingo	2,402	2,436	506		4.7	ERR	101	
	Gitwa	2,880	2,989	624		4.6	ERR	104	Stayed
	Kavumu	2,649	2,468	546		4.8	ERR	93	Stayed
	Kiganda	3,963	4,106	798		4.9	ERR	104	
	Muhaza	3,559	3,744	745		4.7	ERR	105	
	Muhororo	3,477	3,773	727		4.7	ERR	109	Stayed
	Muramba	3,338	3,387	746		4.4	ERR	101	Stayed
	Ngege	3,600	3,945	757		4.7	ERR	110	Stayed
	Nyundo	2,455	2,095	527		4.6	ERR	85	Stayed
	Rugimbu	4,291	4,739	867		4.9	ERR	110	Stayed
	Rukore	3,415	3,544	767		4.4	ERR	104	
	Rurembo	2,830	3,070	596		4.7	ERR	108	Stayed
	Rutare	3,905	3,882	816		4.7	ERR	99	
Cyeru		76,001	86,524	16,131		4.7	ERR	114	31.10.94 (8 days)
	Butare	3,538	3,961	725		4.8	ERR	112	FINAL DISTRIBUTION
	Gacundura	4,363	5,065	934		4.6	ERR	116	
	Kabona	4,848	8,197	1,004		4.8	ERR	169	
	Kalingorera	3,914	4,473	847	890	4.6	5.0	114	
	Kamubuga	6,466	6,697	1,374	1,357	4.7	4.9	104	
	Kiboga	6,406	4,446	1,342		4.7	ERR	69	
	Kinihira	4,218	4,182	938	880	4.4	4.8	99	
	Mugamba	2,811	3,262	625		4.4	ERR	116	
	Ndago	5,753	8,013	1,193		4.8	ERR	139	
	Rugendabare	7,186	7,372	1,529		4.6	ERR	103	
	Ruhanga	5,223	8,104	1,092		4.7	ERR	155	
	Ruhombo	5,768	6,301	1,196		4.8	ERR	109	
	Rusarabuge	4,407	4,476	925		4.7	ERR	102	
	Ruyange	3,636	4,076	753		4.8	ERR	112	
	Rwerere	7,464	7,899	1,655		4.5	ERR	106	
Gatonde		38,410	39,382	7,855		4.8	ERR	103	12.12.94
	Busengo	5,326	5,398	1,132		4.7	ERR	101	LAST DISTRIBUTION
	Cyibumba	4,564	5,074	956		4.7	ERR	111	
	Gahanga	4,999	5,248	1,013		4.9	ERR	105	
	Gakenke	3,598	3,950	718		5.0	ERR	110	
	Kivune	3,159	3,493	647		4.8	ERR	111	
	Mugandu	4,119	4,502	853		4.8	ERR	109	
	Munanira	4,334	3,791	887		4.8	ERR	87	
	Nyakagezi	4,404	3,963	881		4.9	ERR	90	
	Rusasa	3,907	3,963	765		5.1	ERR	101	

COMMUNE	SECTOR	ORIG POP	PRESENT POP	NR. of FAMILIES		Avr/Fam		% Orig POP	NOTES
				1991	1994	1991	1994		
Kidaho		37,698	58,678	8,237	10,405	4.5	5.6	156	Covered ex-Kisoro
	Buranbi	4,835	6,232	1,104	1,229	4.3	5.1	129	LAST DISTRIBUTION
	Burera	2,720	4,259	602	722	4.5	5.9	157	17.10.94
	Butenga	2,418	4,963	538	881	4.4	5.6	205	
	Butete	4,908	5,955	1,063	1,081	4.6	5.5	121	
	Cyanika	3,567	6,174	770	1,096	4.6	5.6	173	
	Gitaraga	5,364	6,941	1,206	1,326	4.4	5.2	129	
	Gitare	3,044	6,070	638	1,011	4.7	6.0	199	
	Kgogo	3,730	5,508	809	1,054	4.6	5.2	148	
	Kidaho	3,928	6,538	855	1,124	4.5	5.8	166	
	Rugarama	3,184	6,038	652	881	4.8	6.9	190	
Kigombe		52,930	49,104	11,370		4.6	ERR	93	Increased figs due to D/Ps in town
	Cyuve	5,879	6,044	1,252	1,269	4.6	4.8	103	ONE-TIME DISTRIBUTION
	Gacaca	5,473	5,760	1,140		4.8	ERR	105	7.11.94
	Gahondogo	5,879	5,372	1,319	1,152	4.4	4.7	91	
	Gasanze	3,329	3,462	734	825	4.5	4.2	104	
	Gashangiro	7,363	6,642	1,638		4.4	ERR	90	
	Kabaya	8,448	5,885	1,689	1,192	5.0	4.9	70	
	Mubona	2,394	3,184	529		4.5	ERR	133	
	Muhoza	6,830	5,406	1,492	943	4.5	5.7	79	
	Musanze	3,923	3,858	851	811	4.6	4.8	98	
	Rubange	3,412	3,495	723	680	4.7	5.1	102	
Kinigi		55,146	34,537	11,369		4.8	ERR	63	Good commune, well organised
	Bisate	5,925	3,890	1,064		5.5	ERR	66	Dist - Market place (T&T)
	Gasiza	3,834	2,139	868	497	4.4	4.3	56	Dist - School (Truck only)
	Gihora	7,455	4,289	1,505	984	4.9	4.4	58	Dist - School (Truck only)
	Kabwende	4,368	2,334	864		5.0	ERR	53	Dist - Market place (T&T)
	Kagano	5,111	1,359	1,086	349	4.7	3.9	27	Dist - School (Truck only)
	Kanyamiheto	4,815	3,424	930		5.1	ERR	71	Dist - Market place (T&T)
	Musanze	5,554	4,461	1,186	889	4.6	5.0	80	Dist - Market place (T&T)
	Nyabitsinde	3,426	1,950	626		5.4	ERR	57	Dist - Market place (T&T)
	Nyange	2,943	2,022	654	484	4.5	4.2	69	Dist - School (Truck only)
	Nyarugina	4,319	2,526	965	539	4.4	4.7	58	Dist - Market place (T&T)
	Rwankuba	4,438	3,539	985	708	4.5	5.0	80	Dist - School (Truck only)
	Tero	2,958	2,604	636	538	4.6	4.8	88	Dist - Market place (T&T)
Mukingo		43,862		8,985		4.8	ERR	0	
	Busogo	6,643		1,395		4.7	ERR	0	
	Gataraga	4,664		975		4.7	ERR	0	
	Gikoro	4,418		926		4.7	ERR	0	
	Kimonyi	4,815		1,001		4.8	ERR	0	
	Mukingo	3,813		798		4.7	ERR	0	
	Nyabirehe	6,412		1,267		5.0	ERR	0	
	Rwanzovu	5,250		1,034		5.0	ERR	0	
	Shingiro	7,847		1,589		4.9	ERR	0	
Ndusu		44,020	40,924	9,208	8,910	4.7	4.6	93	
	Buhunga	3,838	4,378	838	894	4.5	4.9	114	
	Janja	3,822	3,508	776	718	4.9	4.9	92	
	Kabingo	5,494	4,628	1,138	1,062	4.8	4.4	84	
	Kiliba	3,864	4,010	787	817	4.9	4.9	104	
	Kilinga	3,664	3,271	768	656	4.7	5.0	89	
	Mataba	4,904	4,565	1,082	1,041	4.5	4.4	93	
	Mugunga	3,137	3,029	652	670	4.8	4.5	97	
	Muzo	3,356	3,090	682	662	4.9	4.7	92	
	Mwumba	3,709	3,603	771	764	4.8	4.7	97	
	Rusoro	4,300	3,777	863	818	4.9	4.6	88	
	Tandagura	3,932	3,065	851	808	4.6	3.8	78	

ONCE
OFF
DISTRIBUTION
5.09.94

COMMUNE	SECTOR	ORIG POP	PRESENT POP	NR. of FAMILIES		Avr/Fam		% Orig POP	NOTES
				1991	1994	1991	1994		
Nkuli		48,071	29,536	9,715	6,308	4.9	4.7	61	
	Gatovu	3,063	3,050	613	594	4.9	5.1	100	
	Gitwa	6,285	3,285	1,193	810	5.2	4.1	52	
	Jenda	8,316	4,582	1,692	882	4.9	5.2	55	
	Lyinyo	4,131	2,807	1,060	649	3.8	4.3	68	
	Kareba	5,321	3,416	863	673	6.1	5.1	64	
	Kintobo	4,315	3,201	1,441	642	2.9	5.0	74	
	Mukamira	6,596	2,865	835	621	7.8	4.6	43	
	Musumba	4,093	3,745	521	921	7.8	4.1	91	
	Rukoma	2,709		668		4.0	ERR	0	
	Runigi	3,242	2,585	829	516	3.9	5.0	80	
Nkumba		50,417	79,348	11,435	12,431	4.4	6.4	157	DISTRIBUTION 19.09.94
	Gahunga	7,174	11,435	1,688	1,761	4.2	6.5	159	- POSSIBLE ONE MORE
	Gatete	2,796	5,182	614	686	4.5	7.6	185	DISTRIBUTION
	Giheta	5,416	7,276	1,206	1,271	4.4	5.7	134	
	Gitinda	3,843	6,364	1,101	1,051	3.4	6.1	166	
	Kabaya	3,367	5,072	759	818	4.4	6.2	151	
	Kinoni	3,640	5,206	757	805	4.8	6.5	143	
	Maya	4,567	7,887	983	1,189	4.6	6.6	173	
	Musanzu	4,288	6,794	1,000	1,119	4.2	6.1	158	
	Mwiko	2,732	4,732	577	701	4.7	6.8	173	
	Nyanga	3,358	3,403	731	702	4.5	4.8	101	
	Ruhondo	3,891	5,906	856	849	4.5	7.0	152	
	Rutamba	5,345	10,091	1,163	1,479	4.5	6.8	189	
Nyakinama		37,504		8,415		4.4	ERR	0	
	Gisoro	2,873		642		4.4	ERR	0	
	Kabere 1	3,170		695		4.5	ERR	0	
	Kabere 2	2,693		601		4.4	ERR	0	
	Kabere 3	1,877		423		4.4	ERR	0	
	Kanza	2,305		552		4.1	ERR	0	
	Kitambura	3,675		838		4.3	ERR	0	
	Muguli	2,998		655		4.5	ERR	0	
	Muko	4,823		1,215		3.9	ERR	0	
	Nkotsi	3,850		793		4.8	ERR	0	
	Rubona	1,666		375		4.4	ERR	0	
	Rugalika	1,687		384		4.3	ERR	0	
	Rusanze	3,724		768		4.8	ERR	0	
	Rutoyi	2,163		474		4.5	ERR	0	
Nyamugali		47,815	48,083	10,396		4.5	ERR	101	Figures are preliminary
	Gaseke	4,222	4,916	1,020		4.1	ERR	116	Stayed SURVEY BEING
	Gicuba	4,063	4,172	897		4.5	ERR	103	Stayed MADE
	Kabingo	3,830	3,771	820		4.6	ERR	98	26.10.94
	Kidomo	3,741	3,284	747		5.0	ERR	88	
	Kivumu	3,584	3,702	763		4.6	ERR	103	Partly Stayed
	Mushongi	4,332	4,149	932		4.6	ERR	96	Stayed
	Mushubi	4,484	4,870	997		4.4	ERR	109	Stayed
	Muvumo	4,451	4,172	934		4.7	ERR	94	Stayed
	Nemba	4,516	4,398	950		4.7	ERR	97	Stayed
	Rubona	3,942	4,323	904		4.3	ERR	110	Stayed
	Rukore	3,501	3,525	765		4.5	ERR	101	
	Rushara	3,149	2,801	667		4.7	ERR	89	

COMMUNE	SECTOR	ORIG POP	PRESENT POP	NR. of FAMILIES		Avr/Fam		% Orig POP	NOTES
				1991	1994	1991	1994		
Nyamutera		31,792		6,791		4.6	ERR	0	
	Cyanika	4,856		1,046		4.6	ERR	0	
	Kageli	4,348		921		4.7	ERR	0	
	Marangara	4,216		876		4.8	ERR	0	
	Mukirangwe	3,439		791		4.3	ERR	0	
	Murama	2,303		481		4.7	ERR	0	
	Nyarutembe	3,794		799		4.7	ERR	0	
	Rugera	3,958		836		4.7	ERR	0	
	Tubungo	4,878		1,041		4.6	ERR	0	
Nyarutovu		62,278	60,502	13,053	12,746	4.7	4.7	97	ONE-TIME
	Bwisha	6,900	5,901	1,355	1,124	5.0	5.3	86	DISTRIBUTION
	Gakenke	5,143	3,714	1,091	794	4.7	4.7	72	03.11.94
	Gashenyi	4,339	3,199	926	706	4.6	4.5	74	
	Gihinga	6,443	6,229	1,353	1,336	4.7	4.7	97	
	Gitovu	5,033	5,439	1,142	1,251	4.4	4.3	108	
	Kajwi	4,377	4,437	919	942	4.7	4.7	101	
	Karambo	5,215	5,201	1,164	1,073	4.4	4.8	100	
	Kiliba	6,467	6,321	1,316	1,280	4.9	4.9	98	
	Kinyoma	4,732	5,899	1,020	1,286	4.6	4.6	125	
	Ruhangal 1	4,427	4,870	909	1,000	4.8	4.9	110	
	Ruhinga 1	3,774	4,474	797	932	4.7	4.8	119	
	Ruhinga 2	5,428	4,818	1,061	1,022	5.1	4.7	89	
Ruhondo		40,112	41,862	8,331	8,303	4.8	5.0	104	ONE-TIME
	Gashaki	3,028	3,301	603	655	5.0	5.0	109	DISTRIBUTION
	Kigarama	5,549	5,925	1,152	1,164	4.8	5.1	107	12.09.94
	Kiruli	4,366	5,328	919	915	4.7	5.8	122	
	Mukono	3,107	1,832	650	373	4.7	4.9	59	
	Ntarama	4,191	4,917	854	881	4.9	5.6	117	
	Remera	4,031	4,311	861	895	4.6	4.8	107	
	Ruhinga	2,668	2,880	559	569	4.7	5.1	108	
	Rusayo	2,883	2,695	590	549	4.8	4.9	93	
	Rwaza	4,171	4,121	868	846	4.8	4.9	99	
	Ryandizi	6,118	6,552	1,275	1,456	4.7	4.5	107	
TOTAL		767,531	701,567			ERR	ERR	92	TOTAL OF COMMUNES