

A N N E X

ONUC TRANSPORT FACILITIES ON BEHALF OF PRIVATE FIRMS
IN ACCORDANCE WITH ADM. CIRCULAR No. 5

<u>Firm</u>	<u>Nature of goods</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>Quantity in lbs</u>	<u>Destination</u>
T. MAILLIS c/o TABACONGO	Cigarettes	9-2-63	9.286	Luluabourg
"	"	"	11.200	"
BCK	Spare parts	"	605	"
Ets NAZAR	Dry + Fresh goods	"	11.000	Kamina
INTERFINA	Flour	"	5.300	"
MINOTERIE DU KATANGA	Cattlefood	10.2.63	6.160	"
INTERFINA-Sud	Flour	"	10.100	"
TABACONGO	Cigarettes	13.2.63	1.600	Luluabourg
INTERFINA SUD	Dry supplies	"	7.783	Kamina
MINOTERIES KAT	Cattle food	"	4.666	Kamina
M.AMARSHI + FILS	Dry supplies	14.2.63	6.655	A'ville
ZACHARAKIS FRs	Dry goods	"	11.383	"
TABACONGO	Cigarettes	16.2.63	12.000	Luluabourg
M. GILLIS	"	15.2.63	12.800	Léopoldville
INTERFINA SUD	"	16.2.63	3.200	Kamina
"	Cig. + Flour	"	4.240	"
ALHADEFF S.	Dry goods	"	1.258	"
"	"	"	6.017	"
MINOTERIE KAT	Cattle food	"	4.928	"
TABACONGO	Cigarettes	"	5.600	Luluabourg

.../

<u>Firm</u>	<u>Nature of goods</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>Quantity in lbs</u>	<u>Destination</u>
W.D. WOODIN	Flour, corned beef	16.2.63	13.435	Kolwezi
F. GILLIS	Leather goods	17.2.63	5.346	Luluabourg
BATA S.A.	Raw material	"	3.636	Leopoldville
AMATO FRS	Raw material (leather)	"	12.276	"
INTERFINA SUD	Rice	"	3.700	Kamina
J.M. ALHADEFF	Textiles	20.2.63	2.800	"

- - -

CONFIDENTIAL

Elisabethville

17 February, 1963.

TO: Mr. George Sherry, Special Asst. to Officer-in-Charge
FROM: M.C.J. Harrington, Deputy Civilian Officer
SUBJECT: PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION ASPECTS OF REINTEGRATION

One of the first measures of the Secretary General of the Central Government's Ministry of "Fonction Publique", upon arriving in Elisabethville was to issue on 27 January an invitation to all Ministers of the Province of South Katanga asking them to submit manning tables of those civil servants who would henceforth be placed on the payroll of the Central Government. Compliance with the request has, so far, been extremely slow, yet the Secretary General hopes to be able to complete the transaction at the close of February, so that the first payments by Leopoldville can be effected for 1 March.

As the priority mandate of the civilian operations mission in Elisabethville is to assist Minister Joseph Ileo and his staff in their efforts to ensure the rapid and efficient reintegration of the public servicer of the Central Government which as a consequence of the secessionist attempts of Katanga had been placed under provincial authority, after two weeks in the mission area it is an appropriate time to review the progress made so far and, where possible, to outline an immediate course of action.

The former secessionist government consisted of a cabinet provided by President Tshombé covering ten Ministries and five Secretaries of State. The following is an enumeration of the Ministries:

1. Ministère des Affaires Economiques et des Classes Moyennes
2. Ministère des Affaires Etrangères
3. Ministère de l'Agriculture et de l'Élevage
4. Ministère des Communications
5. Ministère de l'Éducation Nationale
6. Ministère des Finances
7. Ministère de l'Intérieur
8. Ministère de la Justice
9. Ministère de la Santé Publique
10. Ministère du Travail et des Affaires Sociales

As stated by the President of the Provincial Legislative Assembly of South Katanga, Mr. Charles Mutaka-wa-Dilomba on 8 February 1963, articles 219 and 220 of the Loi Fondamentale are to be applied to the public institutions of the province, pending the establishment of a federal constitution. The consequence would be then that the Central Government would take over the Ministère des Affaires Etrangères and certain functions of the Ministry of Interior.

In addition, the following Departments of State exist:-

1. Secretariat d'Etat au Commerce Extérieur
2. Secretariat d'Etat à la Défense
3. Secretariat d'Etat à la Fonction Publique
4. Secretariat d'Etat à l'Information
5. Secretariat d'Etat aux Travaux Publics

Applying the same criteria, the functions of the Secretariat d'Etat au Commerce Extérieur, the Secretariat d'Etat à la Défense and the Secretariat d'Etat à l'Information would be absorbed by the respective ministries or departments of the Central Government. It is interesting to note in contrast to the above information that Minister Ilco at his first press conference made a statement that he would be taking over the services in connection with the post office, customs, information, money, sûreté, immigration and emigration and foreign affairs.

On the basis of information received from the experts in civilian operations, the following will bring together the progress shown to date. I shall start the analysis on the basis of the fields indicated by Mr. Ilco and will conclude the first part of this report with the remaining aspects of reintegration.

Part I

Postal Operations: After establishing the first contact with the post office on 4 January, Mr. Braillard transmitted a Note Verbale to the postal authorities containing suggestions for the re-establishment of postal relations between Katanga and the other provinces of the Republic. At the same time, he insisted that the Katangese stamps be replaced by Congo ones. At a later date he had lists of personnel established who were actually working and had the safe opened with a duplicate key in order to obtain the postal records. Obstruction was not found among the Belgian experts attached to the post office, but on numerous occasions the employees of the accounting section (who came under the jurisdiction of the Ministry of Finance) did not collaborate and deliberately absented themselves from work. On 6 February, therefore, a whole month later M. Pierre Mwalela, Director of Posts at Elisabethville, informed Mr. Wild, our present

postal expert, that his Minister had instructed him to co-operate with Omic and the Central Government whenever the postal services required such collaboration, but he added at the same time "not to undertake any initiative" ("ne prendre aucune initiative"). Daily reports on the situation are given by the Director to his Minister. This information, it should be realized, was given to Mr. Wild "confidentially" and should be considered as a sign of goodwill of the Director toward ONUC. Further obstructionist tactics that were observed in postal operations was the lack of coordination between the postal check section and the Conseil Monétaire at the Central Bank. Incidentally, it was observed that payments of the Union Minière are made by postal check to the provincial authorities, which might partially explain the delays encountered.

Customs - As reported by Mr. Turnier on several occasions, he has encountered major resistance to reintegration efforts in his service at the top level, where there is no close relationship between the senior customs officials and the officials in the Ministry of Finance. Whilst laxity also has been observed in the application of customs duties, the arrival of the three other staff originally foreseen will enable ONUC to give effective assistance to the reintegration efforts. Co-operation, therefore, between provincial civil servants and our expert have been limited to those fields where they former would not compromise themselves.

A complete overhaul of customs practices will be required to bring it into line with those carried out by the Central Government. Thus the control of merchandise and the verifications of imports would have to be revised immediately. It has been observed, for instance, that the correct duties were not applied to the imports of large Belgian firms, that the contents of shipments were never spot checked and numerous mistakes were made in Taxation rates and applying the rate to the quantity of goods. To bring order into this mess it will be necessary to centralize auditing of records in Elisabethville for the provincial receipts, to revise all declarations referring to fiscal year 1962 and create an in service training programme.

Information The Central Government appointed Mr. Kongo as their Director of Elisabethville radion stations. ONUC through the United Nations Radio Division and ITU has had effective control of the main transmission facilities in Elisabethville. It should be noted, however, that disciplinary difficulties were found among the local employees, which were characterized by late arrivals to work and unnecessary absenteeism.

....

Money As is known, Mr. N'Sele is finally installed in the Central Bank branch in Elisabethville and has started operations. He contemplates opening a local branch of the ex-import license bureau and will continue to refer to Leopoldville all questions dealing with quotas of imports of food which are handled there by the Office d'approvisionnement. At this point, after having overcome Mr. van Rooy's resistance, the pending question is the transmission of revenue collected in the province which should be paid to the Central Government and which is tied up with the eventual allocations to be made by Leopoldville to the province of South Katanga. Mr. N'Sele is assisted in these efforts by Mr. Jensen, the President of the Conseil Monétaire in Leopoldville. This question, though, will be properly discussed again under the chapter of Finance.

Sûreté, Immigration and Emigration ONUC at the present time has three experts attached to the Sûreté, who are assisting in that field and are listed as immigration experts. In fact they have a dual role. They meet all international flights and are training the Africans to carry out the work themselves, which had been previously done by Belgian experts. They also assist the Central Government's Sûreté which is now well established. Considerable staff has been brought from Leopoldville to carry out their traditional functions. The role of our immigration experts, now that reintegration has taken place, is to moderate the opinions that might be obtained and to assist in presenting a balanced picture and suggest, where needed, alternative solutions of a less spectacular nature. Three additional experts are also being recruited internationally, to assist those here. At the time of writing, a communication has been received from Leopoldville for the immediate repatriation of the three Tunisians. Informed of their government's decision, they have asked to stay on until 15 March so that Sûreté offices can be established in Kolwezi, Jadotville and all frontier posts which are presently unmanned.

Foreign Affairs First obvious casualty of the reintegration programme had to be this Ministry. I was informed by the Chef de Cabinet of Minister Ilco that the former Minister no longer signs his name with his former title, but uses the expression "Ministre des Affaires Courantes"! This illustrates his remarkable ability to hold on to his title and rank.

.... /

Part II

Whilst the foregoing information exhausts the fields covered by Minister Ileo in his press conference, there are other fields where ONUC is also active. In Part III then a review will be made of the action still required, but for which experts have not arrived as yet.

Finance At the time of writing, this seems to have been the major field of obstructionism encountered in our efforts to assist the Central Government in their reintegration efforts. At first, when our expert attended the initial meeting between Minister Ileo and Minister Kibwé, it seemed as if the Provincial Minister was willing to co-operate. Preparations had been made to discuss with them customs, the internal revenue service and the budget control section the equitable distribution of receipts. On Friday 8 February Kibwé did a turnabout on his previous agreement and insisted that henceforth the receipts of the province be divided into two parts pending the passing of new financial legislation concerning the future federal status of the republic. Thus he rejected the application of the Loi Fondamentale and in particular articles 219 and 220. However, at another meeting, a new agreement was reached and at the present time the accounts are being divided between Central Government, North and South Katanga, which are expected to be concluded by 19 February and will thus permit the provincial government to meet its obligations once more. Continuous assistance to the Central Government representatives here will be required over the coming months.

Civil Aviation As there is an ONUC directive which makes ICAO solely responsible for running the Elisabethville Airport, there has been no problem of reintegration. As a matter of fact ONUC has provided passes for the former Katangese Airport Staff who are now working side by side with our technicians. It is also interesting to note that after checking on three Belgian technical assistance experts and finding nothing against them, they have been given the important assignment of reconstructing the BPR system for flight control under ICAO supervision. If anything is to be reported, it is that a good portion of my time has been spent to liaise between the Congolese airport authorities, the ICAO mission chief and the Airbase Commandant on the general administration of the airport and problems arising out of the military occupation of the buildings and tarmac.

Telecommunications No particular reintegration problems were encountered in this field as ONUC proceeded to occupy all the technical centres.

Metecrology No particular problems were encountered here. On the contrary, ONUC was instrumental in having ex-Katangese

technicians re-appointed, who having been given CHUS military passes, are working at the airport and the newly-opened meteorological station at Karavia in Elisabethville.

Part III

The final chapters of this report refer to those Ministries which have not been discussed in parts I + II and show what has been done so far.

Ministère de la Justice:

Meetings between Mr. Ilse and Mr. Ilunga have already taken place and the provincial Minister was informed that the appointment of registrars would henceforth be done by Leopoldville.

Ministère du Travail et des Affaires Sociales.

Talks also took place between the two respective Ministers concerning the transfer of the provincial Pension Fund to the national one.

As stated in my first bi-weekly report, there is a surplus of Belgian technicians and well-trained provincial civil servants. It is proposed to send, therefore, a letter (see Annex II) to our experts asking them to study the existing flow of procedures and what suggestions have been made by them and what steps have been taken to eliminate informal channels of authority and to make suggestions on the transfer of surplus well-trained provincial civil servants, taking into consideration all factors involved.

ANNEX I

Synopsis Table of ACTION required

Ministères And Departments of State

Affaires Economiques	Liaison between the Central Government and the Ministry concerning the commercialization of food to be made available by the United States government through the United Nations.
Affaires Etrangères	Removal of signs on building and removal of archives to Leopoldville
Agriculture	Although clearly a provincial function, the agricultural and para-statal experts expected should make a survey of dairy farming and means of cutting down imports of fresh vegetables and fruits, as well as the present status of agricultural research.
Communications	Determine the definition of responsibilities between Central Government and provincial authorities.
Education	Remove "Nationale" adjective from sign on Ministry. Also expert expected should study the question of schoolbooks and supplies needs in Elisabethville and the reopening of rural schools.
Finances	No further action required for the present time.
Interior	No further action required, as Central Government sûreté forces now installed. Sub-offices in Kolwezi, Jadotville and all frontier posts still have to be established and should be number one priority.
Justice	A double function is envisaged for the expert expected, who should assist in smoothing the judicial process of sûreté action and who could also assist the experts in customs, finance, sûreté and postal matters in reviewing ex-Katangese legislation and regulations introduced since the secession attempts so as to introduce the new Central Government's legislation, as expeditiously as possible. He should also analyze future function and responsibilities of Ministry of Justice.
Public Health	No further action is required at this time.

.../

Labour	Follow up on discussions held between Mr. Kalala and provincial authorities concerning incorporation of provincial Pension Fund in the Central Government's one.
Foreign Trade	Removal of signs on building and removal of archives to Leopoldville.
Defence	Removal of signs on Department of State and many other buildings in town and removal of archives to Leopoldville.
Fonction Publique	Transfer of manning tables of civil servants who will henceforth be placed on Central Government's pay-roll.
Information	Removal of signs on building.
Public Works	No action required at this time.

Priority of Action required

1. Transfer of provincial manning tables which henceforth belong in jurisdiction of Central Government's pay-roll, as well as question of provincial Pension Fund.
2. Removal of signs on Ministries of Foreign Affairs, Education and the Department of States of Foreign Trade, Defence and Information and transfer of archives.
3. Transfer of excess Belgian experts and provincial staff.
4. Assistance in establishment of new edreté office in province.
5. Survey on re-opening of rural schools and supply of schoolbooks and supplies.
6. Dovetailing of Central Government's legislation into the provincial one.

ANNEX II

Dear

As you are aware under the terms of reference by which you have been attached to the services in the province of South Katanga, which now form part of the Central Government, you are to advise the heads of those services on the necessary changes to be introduced in the organization and procedures to ensure their smooth and prompt reintegration. Consequently, it would be appreciated if in the bi-weekly report due on 20 February, you could, ^{in the report} whether in addition to your operational functions you have reviewed ex-Katangese regulations and procedures, whether you have suggested new channels of control and plan of work, and surveyed the question of surplus well trained Katangese civil servants and Belgian experts who could be more profitably used elsewhere.

One of the main considerations in your report should be the elimination of existing informal channels of authority which enable certain groups or organizations more interested in secessionist activities to exert undue influence.

Your kind co-operation in this matter will be greatly appreciated.

Elisabethville
15 February 1963.

TO: Mr. E. W. Mathu, Chief UN Representative
FROM: M.C.J. Harrington, Deputy Civilian Officer
Subject: Central Government Representation in Provincial Ministries

At our last interview, you requested a report pointing out the impact of the central government in the public service of the province of South Katanga. Before going into details of each government department affected, I should like to point out that only a relatively limited number of Ministries have been affected by the reintegration procedures. Thus such ministries as the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, the Department of State for Foreign Trade, the Department of State for Defence and the Department of State for Information would have to be abolished, as their functions clearly belong to the Central Government. In this connection, it is interesting to note that the former Minister of Foreign Affairs now signs his letters as Minister of Current Affairs. Next we have a group of ministries which form part of a normal provincial government and, presumably, will continue to exist.

Ministries of Economic Affairs, Agriculture, Communications, Education, Finance, Interior, Justice, Public Health, Labour, as well as the following Departments of State: Fonction Publique and Public Works.

This report, therefore, limits itself to analysing the current situation in the Ministry of Interior, the Ministry of Finance and the Central Bank Branch of Elisabethville (Conseil Monétaire). These are the only government offices in which Congolese staff from Leopoldville are serving at the present time.

Ministry of Interior: Sûreté Services:

The United Nations provides 3 Tunisian immigration inspectors who are assisting their Central Government colleagues in taking over and establishing the Central Government Sûreté Services in Elisabethville. Mr. Kalala has informed me that some 20 officers have arrived to assume their new functions. I have recently received a cable from Leopoldville informing me that the government of Tunisia is withdrawing our 3 experts. I have discussed the matter with them and they feel that since Kolwezi, Jadotville

.... /

and all the frontier posts are uncovered, they should not be pulled out of the operation at this time. They have offered, voluntarily, to stay on until the 15 March and have great hopes that this date will be approved. Meanwhile, at Headquarters, efforts are being made to obtain the services of three other inspectors from other countries. The Congolese officers feel rather insecure in their new surroundings and UN support is very much needed.

Ministry of Finance: Customs:

Mr. Masupiri has been appointed Director of Customs by the Central Government and he is assisted by a Deputy Director and 2 officers. 8 more are expected within the next week.

Finance: In addition to our expert and a Belgian expert sent by Leopoldville, a representative of the Ministry of Finance has been appointed to the Ministry. He is assisted by an Inspector of Finances, a Treasury official and an expert in taxes. Another Belgian adviser has also arrived.

Postal Services: At the present time, although we have an expert attached to the Post Office, there is no Central Government representative. Several have been sent down from Leopoldville but have since returned to the Capital.

Conseil Monétaire:

Mr. N'Sele has been appointed Director of the Central Bank Branch in Elisabethville. He is assisted by personnel brought from Leopoldville who deal with questions pertaining to the exchange of money, Internal Audit, inspection, and guards for the transfer of money bills. The Director is assisted by a Principal Officer.

Civil Aviation:

For the past weeks, Mr. Sanza, Director of Civil Aviation in the Central Government, has been here supervising the reintegration of the air services at Elisabethville Airport. He has a special assistant who is entrusted with the liaison with the UN military troops and our civilian operations, particularly the ICAO experts. Interestingly, three Belgian technicians have been accepted to work together with our technicians after obtaining their promise of collaboration.

This, therefore, sums up the extent of the activities of the Central Government as reported to me by the experts attached to the mission. You should realise, however, that there is an administrative set up which has been created both at Minister Ileo's residence and Mr. Kalala's who is charged with Fonction Publique matters. These individuals, of course, have carried out several liaison functions with other departments, but on which we do not have any information.

LL/gm

Elisabethville

Le 16 février 1963

A : Monsieur M.C.J. HARRINGTON, Adjoint au Représentant de l'ONU
à Elisabethville pour les questions civiles

DE : L. LAMONZIE Inspecteur de Finances

OBJET : Rapport de la Mission du Ministère des Finances au Sud-Katanga

Dès son arrivée à Elisabethville le jeudi 31 janvier 1963, la délégation du Ministère des Finances du Gouvernement Central pour le Sud-Katanga a pris contact avec Monsieur le Ministre d'Etat, chargé des Affaires katangaises, en vue de le mettre au courant des buts de la mission qui leur avait été confiée et qui consistait essentiellement à rétablir sur cette partie du territoire de la République du Congo les prérogatives du Gouvernement Central en matière financière telles que celles-ci résultent des compétences exclusives qui lui sont reconnues par l'article 219 de la loi fondamentale du 19 mai 1960 sur les structures du Congo, tout en respectant celles dévolues aux Pouvoirs provinciaux par l'article 220 de la loi précitée et en s'inspirant du plan de reconciliation nationale de Monsieur le Secrétaire Général de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, de l'avant-projet de loi financière et des situations de fait déjà existantes en ce qui concerne les autres provinces congolaises.

Le rétablissement des prérogatives du Gouvernement Central sur cette partie du territoire impliquait nécessairement que des contacts puissent être pris avec les différents services financiers du Katanga, à savoir :

A) Conseil Monétaire de la République du Congo en vue de rétablir, suivant des règles unifiées, le service du Caissier de l'Etat et de scinder la trésorerie centrale de celle de la province du Sud-Katanga.

B. Le service de la Comptabilité et de l'Ordonnancement afin :

- 1- de placer sous administration compétente les comptables actuellement administrés par le service des finances de la province du Sud-Katanga et qui doivent se répartir entre les trois entités suivantes :

.../

- a) Le Gouvernement Central
- b) La Province du Sud-Katanga
- c) La Province du Nord-Katanga, en fonction de la compétence territoriale qui lui a été reconnue par la loi portant sa création;

2- de régler le sort, en matière d'ordonnancement, des coupons afférents aux engagements contractés par les services relevant de la compétence du Gouvernement Central.

- C) Le service des Douanes, dont le Gouvernement Central doit reprendre l'administration en vertu de ses compétences exclusives prévues par l'article 219 de la loi fondamentale, tout en organisant la répartition des recettes provenant des droits d'entrée et de sortie conformément aux propositions contenues dans le plan U'THANT.
- D) Le service des Impôts, en vue de procéder à la répartition de l'administration et de la perception des impôts entre le Gouvernement Central et la Province, en s'inspirant du projet de loi financière d'une part et des situations de fait déjà existantes en ce qui concerne les autres provinces congolaises d'autre part.
- E) Le service du Budget-Contrôle en vue de répartir entre le Gouvernement Central et les Provinces du Sud et du Nord Katanga les charges budgétaires qui découlent de leurs compétences exclusives telles que spécifiées aux articles 219 et 220 de la loi fondamentale et que confirme le projet de loi financière.

Au cours de cette audience du jeudi 31 janvier 1963, Monsieur le Ministre d'Etat chargé des Affaires katangaises a prié la délégation de ne prendre aucun contact officiel avec les services relevant du Ministère des Finances du Sud-Katanga, avant d'avoir été présentée à M. le Ministre des Finances lui-même et d'avoir reçu son accord de prendre contact avec ses services; cette interdiction ne valant pas pour le Conseil Monétaire qui avait déjà repris l'administration de l'établissement dit "Banque Nationale du Katanga".

La représentation de la délégation à Monsieur le Ministre KIBWE, prévue initialement pour le samedi 2 février, fut reportée au lundi 4 et ne put finalement avoir lieu que le mardi 5.

Pendant cette période d'attente, la délégation a pris contact avec les autorités et les services du Conseil Monétaire et s'est efforcée de déterminer avec le plus d'exactitude possible la situation financière de la Province du Sud-Katanga.

.../

1.- Nomenclature et position des comptes ouverts au nom de la Province du Sud-Katanga :

- No. 64 - Redevances minières. Solde créditeur le 24.1.1963 - frs 390.639.611 - compte géré par le Ministre des Finances, M.KIBWE, bloqué depuis le 24.1.1963. Des renseignements complémentaires doivent être sollicités quant à la nature et les justifications de ce compte.
- No. 85 - Comptable des Finances No. 1 à Elisabethville, solde créditeur le 24.1.1963 - 9.132.708 francs, compte géré par M.AUDRY Paul et destiné au paiement par chèques bancaires des factures des fournisseurs; ce compte est bloqué depuis le 24.1.1963, ouvert en contradiction avec les prescriptions du règlement général sur la comptabilité publique.
- No. 86 - Comptable des Finances No. 2 à Elisabethville, solde créditeur le 24.1.1963 - 13.773.285 francs, compte géré par M. BINET Marcel. Mêmes observations que pour le compte No. 85 ci-dessus.
- Sans numéro "Etat du Katanga" - solde débiteur le 31 janvier 1963 - 3.353.176.742 francs, compte géré par l'Ordonnateur-Trésorier de la Province du Sud-Katanga, ce compte fera l'objet d'un examen approfondi ci-dessous.

Les services du Conseil Monétaire nous ont signalé par ailleurs qu'il existait deux comptes ouverts au nom de l'Etat Autonome du Sud-Kasai, portant les Nos. 60 et 62 et présentant un solde créditeur de francs 1.338.250 et 12.933; ces comptes étant illégaux et n'ayant d'autre part aucune raison d'être, il est suggéré de les faire reprendre en recettes au profit du compte No. 205 du Gouvernement Central à Léopoldville.

- 2.- Service du Caissier de l'Etat - Jusqu'au 24 janvier 1963, le service du Caissier de l'Etat avait continué à fonctionner sous le régime des débits d'office, des instructions ont été données immédiatement par les autorités du Conseil Monétaire aux agences de Kamina, Jadotville et Kolwezi, en vue de mettre fin à cette pratique et de la remplacer par celles des transferts de couverture préalables à toute opération d'ordonnancement telle qu'elle a été organisée sur l'ensemble du territoire de la République. Il reste cependant que la régularisation des débits d'office exécutés antérieurement à cette date par les agences précitées, et dont le montant n'est pas exactement connu en suite aux événements, devra nécessairement se faire par le débit du compte dit "Etat du Katanga".

.../

3.- Compte dit "Etat du Katanga" et situation de trésorerie.

La délégation a estimé, après avoir constaté que ce compte présentait un solde débiteur très important, qu'il était indispensable d'en faire un examen approfondi afin de déterminer comment la situation de la trésorerie katangaise avait évolué depuis le 30 juin 1960. N'ayant pu obtenir les renseignements relatifs aux années 1960 et 1961, la délégation a du cependant borner son examen à l'année 1962.

Le 31.12.1962 les états de décaissements accusaient un solde cumulé de francs : 7.189.743.367.

dont il faut déduire le rapport au 1.1.62 de : 1.239.370.433.

ce qui représente un total de décaissements au cours de l'année 1962 de francs : 5.950.372.934.

Quants aux états des encaissements, ils accusaient à la même date un total de francs : 4.173.856.298.

dont il faut cependant déduire l'extourne en 1962 d'une opération relative à l'année 1961 (régularisation du compte redevances minières indûment crédité d'une recette douanière). 249.620.500.

ce qui laisse subsister des encaissements nets afférents à l'année 1962 de francs : 3.924.237.798.

La comparaison des décaissements de 5.900.372.934 et des encaissements de 3.924.237.798 permet d'établir que l'impasse de la trésorerie katangaise s'est élevée au cours de l'année 1962 à un montant de francs 2.006.135.136.

~~Le total des décaissements de 5.950.372.934 et des encaissements nets de 3.924.237.798 donne un solde débiteur de 2.026.135.136.~~

Par ailleurs, au cours du mois de janvier et des premiers jours du mois de février 1963, le compte dit "Etat du Katanga" a encore dû enregistrer les décaissements afférents :

- 1) aux régularisations des débits d'office des agences de Kamina, Jadotville et Kolwezi;
- 2) au paiement des traitements du personnel sous statut et sous contrat ainsi que des soldes de la gendarmerie katangaise.

Il s'ensuit que ce compte a évolué comme suit du 1.1. au 8.2.1963.

.../

Décaissements - Rapport du solde débiteur au 31.12.62	3.015.885.069
Opération du 1.1 au 8.2.1963	739.091.812
	<u>3.754.976.881</u>
Encaissements du 1.1 au 8.2.1963	<u>186.743.099</u>
Solde débiteur total	<u><u>3.568.233.782</u></u>

Ce solde débiteur total se décompose comme suit :

période du 30.6.1960 au 31.12.1961	989.749.933
période du 1.1 au 31.12.1962	2.026.135.136
période du 1.1 au 8.2.1963	<u>552.348.713</u>
	<u><u>3.568.233.782</u></u>

Ce solde débiteur qui représente l'impasse de la trésorerie katangaise du 30 juin 1960 au 8.2.1963 a été financé par des avances de l'établissement dit "Banque Nationale du Katanga" à l'entité dite "Etat du Katanga"; ces avances n'ont pas été matérialisées par l'émission de Bons du Trésor ou autres titres d'une dette publique katangaise, ce qui explique l'existence d'un solde débiteur cumulé, reporté d'exercice en exercice.

La délégation n'ayant pas eu accès aux pièces justificatives des opérations du compte "Etat du Katanga" s'est trouvée dans l'impossibilité de les ventiler par grandes rubriques budgétaires; pour les mêmes raisons, il ne lui est pas possible d'émettre un avis sur la légalité, l'opportunité et la moralité de ces opérations; la délégation suggère, si la nécessité en était établie, de confier le contrôle de ces opérations à une société spécialisée dans les expertises comptables de neutralité indiscutable.

L'exposé succinct qui vient d'être fait en ce qui concerne la situation de la trésorerie katangaise, démontre à suffisance que la Province du Sud-Katanga se trouvera en 1963 dans l'impossibilité d'en assurer l'équilibre par ses propres moyens; le déséquilibre de sa trésorerie sera, selon nous, particulièrement sensible au cours du premier semestre de l'année en cours si l'on tient compte que les événements qui viennent de se produire provoqueront inéluctablement un ralentissement dans la perception des recettes.

Cette province devra donc :

- 1.- soit solliciter le soutien de la trésorerie centrale sous forme de subvention, ce qui ne paraît pas souhaitable, étant donné qu'il est envisagé de lui attribuer une partie des recettes douanières en exécution du plan "U'THANT";
- 2.- soit être autorisé à se procurer dans le secteur privé avec la garantie du Gouvernement Central, les moyens de trésorerie qui lui sont nécessaires en attendant la remise en équilibre dans son budget;

.../

ces moyens devraient atteindre, selon nous, une moyenne mensualité de 100 millions par mois, dont la plus grande partie lui serait cependant nécessaire d'ici au mois de juin; de l'ordre de 20 millions si l'on ne tient compte que du Sud-Katanga et en demandant au Nord-Katanga (voir plus loin les prévisions budgétaires).

*

* *

Le 5 février, en présence de M. le Ministre d'Etat chargé des Affaires katangaises, M. le Ministre des Finances de la Province du Sud-Katanga donne son accord à la mission du Gouvernement Central pour reprendre en charge les services de la Douane et pour organiser en matière financière et comptable la répartition des compétences entre le Gouvernement Central et le Sud-Katanga et le Nord-Katanga.

En conséquence, dans l'après-midi du même jour, la mission du Gouvernement Central prend contact avec la direction de la comptabilité de la province du Sud-Katanga aux fins d'effectuer la répartition des bureaux comptables.

Sur 54 comptables :

25 reviennent au Gouvernement Central
(Douanes PTT - Télécom. - Comptables militaires - Parquets - Passeports);

22 restent au Sud-Katanga;

7 passent au Nord-Katanga.

En vue d'éviter un hiatus dans les paiements est installé provisoirement à Elisabethville un Ordonnateur, un Ordonnateur-Trésorier qui commissionnera les comptables dont il assume dorénavant le contrôle et auxquels il donnera des instructions.

Ces Ordonnateur et Ordonnateur-Trésorier sont respectivement M. OLITO qui s'occupera des questions des finances relevant de la compétence du Gouvernement Central et M. GOMA qui l'assiste et dont la compétence est également limitée aux questions relevant du pouvoir du Gouvernement Central.

été

A/également évoqué le problème des comptes en banque. En aucun cas ces comptes ne peuvent apparaître débiteurs. Il est interdit d'ouvrir des comptes à ces comptables, comme cela s'est produit précédemment. L'ouverture des comptes se fera ultérieurement dès que l'ensemble des problèmes financiers aura été résolu.

Le 6 février, M. le Ministre des Finances de la Province du Sud-Katanga reçoit à nouveau la mission du Gouvernement Central qui le met au courant des premières dispositions prises en matière de comptabilité.

.../

Il ne manque aucune restriction. A la question de M. le Ministre demandant si la Commission avait pris contact avec la Douane - il lui est répondu que la mission du Gouvernement Central a jugé plus utile et plus urgent de prendre en premier lieu contact avec la comptabilité en vue d'assurer la reprise des fonctions du Caissier de l'Etat par le Conseil Monétaire, de délimiter les compétences en matière de Trésorerie et d'Administration des comptes. L'attention de M. le Ministre a été attirée sur le fait que la situation de Trésorerie du Katanga était extrêmement précaire étant donné le volume des dépenses, le peu de recettes relevé et l'interdiction d'ordonnancer sans couverture, contrairement à la pratique qui a été constatée et qui a mis le compte de la Province du Katanga en position débitrice, pour un montant de 3.353.176.742 frs au 31.1.1963. En vue d'établir un plan de Trésorerie pour le Sud-Katanga, la mission du Gouvernement Central demande à M. le Ministre KIBWE l'autorisation de se rendre au service du Budget, en vue d'obtenir les prévisions budgétaires 1963 afin d'effectuer grosso modo une première répartition entre Gouvernement Central - Sud-Katanga - Nord-Katanga. Le Ministre KIBWE répond que toutes les portes nous sont ouvertes.

Ce même jour, la mission du Gouvernement Central se rend alors à la Douane où elle est reçue par M. Kasongo, Directeur, et M. Bouillon, Conseiller, qui sont mis au courant de l'objet de la mission du Gouvernement Central et de l'accord donné à celle-ci par le Ministre KIBWE, à savoir que le Service des Douanes relève désormais de la compétence exclusive du Gouvernement Central.

Pas d'objection de la part de M. Kasongo et de M. Bouillon qui aimeraient cependant avoir confirmation de cet accord. Fort de la parole donnée par le Ministre KIBWE à Monsieur ILEO et de la conversation du matin où le Ministre KIBWE n'a soulevé aucune objection, il leur est suggéré de bien vouloir s'en assurer auprès de ce dernier.

Différentes modifications tarifaires étant intervenues, ce problème sera étudié ultérieurement avec la délégation des Douanes du Gouvernement Central.

Il est demandé d'autre part à la Douane de se montrer vigilante aux postes frontalières, mais sans pour cela arrêter la sortie des marchandises comme c'est actuellement le cas à Dilolo, où plusieurs dizaines de wagons de produits miniers sont bloqués.

Ces wagons sortiront le jeudi soir. Nous en aurons confirmation de la bouche du Ministre KIBWE le vendredi matin.

Dans l'après-midi, visite au Directeur des Impôts, Monsieur MUBANGA, afin de le mettre au courant de l'accord donné par le Ministre KIBWE, et de la distinction qu'il aura lieu d'effectuer quant aux recettes des impôts destinées au Gouvernement Central et celles destinées à la Province.

.../

La venue prochaine d'un délégué des Impôts du Gouvernement Central lui est annoncée avec lequel il en règlera les détails.

Après avoir pris un premier contact avec le service du Budget le 6, nous faisons plus ample connaissance le 7.

Nous faisons part à M. LARDINOIS, Directeur du Budget, de nos conversations avec le Ministre KIBWE et des chiffres que nous aimerions obtenir.

Il nous donne les prévisions budgétaires 1963, à savoir :

<u>RECETTES</u> (un million)	<u>DEPENSES</u> (un million)
3.255.-	4.527.-

En tenant compte du partage des recettes, des droits d'entrée et sortie de redevances minières prévu au plan U. THANT, ainsi que de la répartition des impôts (revenant au Gouvernement Central - les impôts sur les Sociétés et l'Impôt complémentaire) nous aurions alors la répartition suivante :

<u>RECETTES</u>	<u>Gouvernem. Central</u>	<u>Sud-Katanga</u>
Impôts sur les revenus	-	442
" " " sociétés	170	-
" complémentaires	300	75
Droits de sortie	600	600
Droits d'entrée	175	175
Recettes des accises	350	-
entrepôts	1	-
service judiciaire	8	-
adm. des Douanes	7	-
mines	10,5	-
voies navigables	1	-
aviation	6	-
communications	37,5	-
postes	35	-
Divers	-	232
TOTAL :	1.721	1.534,5

<u>DEPENSES</u>	<u>Gouv. Central</u>	<u>Sud-Kat.</u>	<u>Nord-Kat.</u>
Présidence		90	
Défense nationale	1.182		
Fonction Publique		13	
Justice	37	37	6
Minister	30	634	75
Minifin	126	350	6
Travaux publics	29	211	85
Information		29	
Affaires économiques		25	

<u>DEPENSES</u>	<u>Gouv. Central</u>	<u>Sud-Kat.</u>	<u>Nord-Kat.</u>
Agriculture	25	61	20
Communications	114		
Santé Publique		205	70
Affaires Sociales		35	10
Education Nationale	60	637	200
Affaires Etrangères et Commerce Extérieur	31		
Parlement		50	24
TOTAL :	1.654	2.377	496

Le Sud-Katanga se trouverait donc devant une impasse budgétaire de l'ordre de 843 millions et ceci en admettant que les fonctionnaires du Sud-Katanga repliés actuellement dans le Sud-Katanga regagnent leur province d'origine, ou qu'en attendant les fonctionnaires du Nord-Katanga soient repris provisoirement par le Gouvernement Central. Nous n'avons d'autre part pas tenu compte dans ces chiffres du boni qu'il résulterait de l'application du Marché libre, 30%, en ce qui concerne les recettes douanières, pas plus que de l'augmentation des taxes de consommation résultant de l'application des tarifs appliqués par le Gouvernement Central actuellement.

Nous aurions alors les chiffres suivants :

	<u>Gouv.C.</u>	<u>Sud-Kat.</u>
Droits de sortie	780	780
" d'entrée	227,5	227,5
" accises	500	

Les recettes totales du Gouvernement Central s'élèveraient alors à 2108,5 celles du Sud-Katanga à 1772, ramenant le déficit à 605,5.

A noter encore que dans les dépenses du Katanga figure au poste Minifin de 350, 200 prévu pour le règlement des intérêts débiteurs du compte état du Katanga à l'ex B.N.K. A notre avis, ce poste devrait disparaître du budget ou simplement y être repris pour mémoire. L'impasse budgétaire serait ainsi ramenée à 405,5.

Ce déficit ayant été comblé en totalité dans les années précédentes par des avances de l'ex-BNK et ces opérations n'étant plus possibles, quelles seraient alors les solutions ?

- 1) Diminuer les dépenses, les traitements étant supérieurs à ceux de Léopoldville.

.../

- 2) Augmenter les recettes par l'introduction de nouvelles taxes.
- 3) Obtenir une subvention du Gouvernement Central.

Le 8 février à nouveau convoqué par M. le Ministre KIBWE, nous avons manqué de le mettre au courant de nos constatations et ceci après qu'il nous ait signifié qu'il n'était nullement question d'appliquer les articles 219 et 220 de la loi fondamentale, revenant ainsi sur l'accord donné à M. le Ministre d'Etat chargé des Affaires katangaises et confirmé par les entretiens du 6 février.

M. le Ministre KIBWE nous a déclaré qu'il était prêt à verser 50% des droits d'entrée et sortie et redevances minières mais que toutes les autres sources de revenus restaient acquises au Sud-Katanga; que par contre il assumait toutes les dépenses. A la question posée de savoir comment il s'y prendrait attendu qu'il ne pourrait obtenir d'avances de trésorerie, aucune réponse n'a pu nous être donnée.

La mission du Gouvernement Central a pris acte de la nouvelle position de M. le Ministre KIBWE tout en lui déclarant qu'elle n'était pas d'accord et qu'elle allait en référer au Gouvernement Central. Ce qui fut fait immédiatement par l'intermédiaire du Téléx du Conseil Monétaire.

La Mission du Gouvernement Central attend le retour de M. le Ministre d'Etat, chargé des Affaires katangaises afin de prendre une décision et d'appliquer les mesures qui s'imposent en face d'une obstruction aussi délibérée.

*
* *
*

Le lundi 11, nouvel entretien avec le Ministre Kibwe en présence du Ministre Président, Monsieur ILEO.

Le Ministre Kibwe revient sur sa décision du 9, et donne son accord formel pour la reprise du service des Douanes, et la répartition des comptables telle qu'elle lui a été présentée.

Le 12 et 13, la mission du Gouvernement Central reprend les instructions qu'elle devait déjà élaborer pour les comptables dont elle prend le contrôle ainsi que pour tous les services du Gouvernement Central. qui veut désormais la compétence de l'Ordonnateur du Gouvernement Central pour le Sud-Katanga, en vue d'évaluer leurs dépenses.

Elle donne également instruction au Caissier de l'Etat en ce qui concerne les comptes bloqués et les nouveaux comptes.

Comptes bloqués

No. 60 et 62 ouverts au nom de l'Etat Autonome du Sud-Kasai.

.../

Des instructions sont demandées au Ministre des Finances du Gouvernement Central quant à leur destination.

No. 64 Redevances minières.

Ce compte aurait remplacé le compte CSK, Redevances Minières, antérieurement ouvert dans les livres de l'ex-Banque Centrale du Congo et Ruanda Urundi.

Il s'agait des dividendes 1960.

Dans le cas sa destination ne pourrait être réglée que dans le cadre du contentieux belgo-congolais.

Comptes Nos. 85 et 86 comptables des finances Nos. 1 et 2 à Elisabethville.

Ces comptes ayant été ouverts en contradiction avec le règlement de comptabilité, le solde créditeur de ces comptes seront virés au compte "République du Congo; Province du Sud-Katanga" ou viendront en déduction du solde débiteur du compte Etat du Katanga.

Compte Etat du Katanga

Ce compte ne pourra plus enregistrer tant en encaissements qu'en décaissements que la régularisation des opérations de la succursale d'Elisabethville et des agences de Kolwezi, Jadotville et Kamina antérieures au 1er février 1963.

Quant au solde débiteur qui en résultera de façon définitive, des instructions sont demandées au Ministre des Finances du Gouvernement Central, quant aux dispositions que compte prendre le Gouvernement Central.

Trois solutions peuvent être proposées:

- 1) le Gouvernement Central en prend la charge;
- 2) la charge en est laissée au Gouvernement du Sud-Katanga;
- 3) la charge en est laissée au Gouvernement du Sud-Katanga avec la garantie du gouvernement. Cette dernière solution étant la plus valable, car le Conseil Monétaire ne reprendra vraisemblablement cette créance sur le Katanga qu'avec la clause proposée.

Nouveaux comptes

Compte No 90. Ce compte est destiné à recevoir uniquement les recettes douanières.

En dépenses il ne pourra enregistrer que la répartition des recettes décaissières entre le Gouvernement Central et le Sud-Katanga.

.../

Compte du Gouvernement Central.

- a) Ce compte enregistrera toutes les recettes des autres comptes ainsi que la part lui revenant du compte 90.

Ces encaissements feront l'objet d'un renouvel^{lement}/journalier au profit du compte 208 ouvert au nom du Gouvernement Central au siège du Conseil Monétaire à Léopoldville. Il sera géré par l'administrateur-trésorier du Gouvernement Central pour la Province du Sud-Katanga;

- b) Aucune dépense ne pourra être effectuée qu'avec couverture de Léopoldville.

Compte de la Province du Sud-Katanga

Ce compte sera soumis aux règles applicables aux comptes des autres provinces.

Il sera géré par l'Ordonnateur-Trésorier de la Province du Sud-Katanga.

Le 13 février, arrivée de M. Bamba, Ministre des Finances du Gouvernement Central, qui nous mettra au courant des résultats ~~positifs~~ de notre mission et que nous pourrons considérer comme terminé sur le plan de la réintégration administrative et financière.

Reste à régler le problème de la Trésorerie du Sud-Katanga. Des suggestions ont été faites dans le présent rapport. Il appartient au Gouvernement Central de prendre des décisions sur le problème des impôts. En ce qui concerne ces derniers existant entre le Gouvernement Central et la Province, une situation se fait: le Gouvernement Central gardant pour lui les impôts sur les sociétés et l'impôt complémentaire; le Ministre des Finances du Sud-Katanga a accepté de mettre les dossiers des sociétés à la disposition de la délégation des impôts pour prendre des renseignements, il accepte de laisser percevoir par le Gouvernement Central l'impôt ~~complémentaire~~. En ce qui concerne les impôts sur les sociétés, rien n'a été décidé. Nous pensons qu'il faudra attendre la loi financière.

X

ONUG EVILLE

CIV-ELI 158 FOR HARRINGTON FROM GILPIN

DIRECTOR OF HEALTH SERVICES Mr. NGANDU ACCOMPANIED BY DR ORTLIEB ARRIVING
TODAY. PLEASE MEET ACCOMMODATE.

OK 130 1/3 Eville

cc Dr Bell

A.C. Gilpin

19.2.63 0045hrs

ACG/cc

CIV-OPS 817

~~Reader~~
- ORG 130/1/3 Eville

X ref. TEC 115

12 February 1963

To : Mr. Godfrey K.J. Amachree
Under-Secretary in charge of Civilian Operations in the Congo

From : A. C. Gilpin
Deputy Chief of Civilian Operations

Subject : Mr. Harrington's first bi-weekly report.

...

I attach, for your information, copy of Mr. Harrington's first bi-weekly report in connection with his assignment in EVILLE; this covers the period 25 January to 7 February.

From my own experience, I can testify to very heavy workload with which Harrington is coping. I hope that he will soon be reinforced by a supply officer and also by a strong replacement for Pichler whom we need back in Leo as soon as possible.

ORGANISATION DES NATIONS UNIES
AU CONGO



UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION
IN THE CONGO

MCJH/gm

BOITE POSTALE 7248
LEOPOLDVILLE
REPUBLIQUE DU CONGO
CABLE: ONUC. LEOPOLDVILLE

Elisabethville, 7 February 1963

BI-WEEKLY REPORT COVERING PERIOD 25 JANUARY - 7 FEBRUARY 1963

Since my terms of reference are to co-ordinate the activities of the United Nations experts in the province of South Katanga (Elisabethville) and to assist the Central Government in reintegrating the seceded services, contacts were established upon arrival with the Resident Minister of State, Mr. Joseph ILEO, after introduction by Mr. F.T. LIU on 27 January. It was agreed that I would have a daily interview with him at 4 pm and that in Fonction Publique matters I would maintain liaison with Mr. Kalala, Secretary General of the Leopoldville mission.

The discussions with Mr. Ileo have revolved around the question of provision of experts. I informed him about the intentions of Headquarters making a considerable amount of experts available and our concern about effecting the reintegration as smoothly and expeditiously as possible. We discussed the Baluba refugee situation and he asked me to look into the tragic case of some 200 widows and 600 children who wished to be returned to Luluabourg. Further contacts were made on this point with private relief agencies. At this point, we are awaiting authorization from Leopoldville to proceed with the airlift.

Since Mr. d'Arcy, Director of the Radio Division, arrived at the same time as I, he made a survey of the radio facilities and asked me to take up the question with Mr. Ileo of obtaining terms of reference for Mr. Kongo, the Central Government's new Elisabethville radio station Director. Over a series of interviews, I emphasized the technical need to switch broadcasts from the 100 W. station to the 25W one, as local reception is superior to the latter one. Also from a long range point of view, the existence of a powerful 100 W. station will always be tempting to separatist elements, so that eventually that equipment should be transferred to Leopoldville. Mr. Ileo however does not concur with the view of closing down the 100 W. station, as he desires the national broadcasts to be heard internationally.

Acting upon a cable received from HQ, efforts were made to locate the customary chiefs of prominent Katangese tribes and to discuss with Messrs. Ileo and Kalala their transfer to the Central payroll. The assistance of the military was enlisted to visit the chiefs and obtain details on their vouchers and payments to sub-chiefs.

Other subjects taken up during the period were matters dealing with the need for co-ordination between Central Government, Belgian advisers and our own, the advisability of establishing a branch of the ex-import licensing bureau, need for co-ordination between Belgian advisors sent by Central Government and our experts, co-ordination between our immigration experts and the

.../

Central Government's security, extensive negotiations concerning turning over part of the airport to private concessionnaires, and need for assistance in encouraging the sale of hidden stocks in shops.

In fact, with Mr. Kalala, the question of the transfer of South Katangese civil servants to the Central payroll were discussed and emphasis was given to our special interest in expediting the arrangements. To this effect, a letter had been sent on 27 January to all provincial Ministers asking them to submit manning tables.

Thus, the main efforts of Minister Ileo and Secretary General Kalala during this period were mainly concentrated in expediting the reintegration of the Katanga National Bank with the Central Bank, installing the Central Government's Sûreté in the provincial Ministry of Interior and holding a series of talks with the leading Katangese political figures. To accelerate reintegration, Mr. Ileo has drawn up a series of interviews with each individual member of the provincial cabinet, in order to define the areas of central and provincial authority. As it was to be expected, we are dealing of course with different concepts of speed and it probably will not be until the next report that more concrete evidence of these negotiations can be adduced.

Since Mr. Gilpin, Chief of Civilian Operations, overlapped with me and departed on 1 February 1963, he was mainly concerned during that week with the arrangements for food relief and problems that arose in connection with the integration of Katangese Central Bank with the Central Bank. During the period, assistance was provided to business firms wishing to transport essential consumer goods by ONUC aircraft. Requests henceforth will be transmitted to the Procurement Officer and a scale of charges of pound and type of aircraft has been set. Any requests for flights within the confines of the old Katanga province will be considered and flights for points beyond will be referred to Leopoldville.

To sum up my impressions of the first two weeks, it would seem that the problems ONUC will encounter in the province of South Katanga will be of a different order than in the balance of the Congo. Having participated in our operations in the early days in Leopoldville, I have received here an impression of greater sophistication and more training in public administration. The offices seem well run (better than Leo in 1960), well staffed and technical assistance in the Congo sense of direct help, will hardly be required. If assistance is to be provided, it would have to be more in line with our classical concept, as made available to other member governments. The overwhelming influence of the Union Minière du Haut Katanga seems to extend into all vital aspects of the economic life of this province. Thus the repair of the road and railway bridges is already in full swing and management is working overtime to get production up to full capacity.

The Administrative Officer in Civilian Affairs, on a recent visit to Kolwezi and Jadotville, confirms that life is perfectly normal in Kolwezi and Jadotville and no technical assistance will be required. As reported.../ independently, it is the consensus of opinion here in the mission that a crash programme in our sphere of activities is not required.

Mr. Kalala, despite several offers, does not wish to have any UN experts assigned to him, although he did ask for additional immigration experts. The impression of well run public offices is largely due to the fact that there are more Belgian and Katangese technicians proportionately in public administration than in Leopoldville. Considering therefore the overall requirements of the Congo, it would be in the interest of the young state to reinforce its services in Leopoldville or elsewhere where required. In this connection, the alleged statement of the Belgian Ambassador should be remembered indicating that all Belgian technicians were assigned to the Congo and not ^{to}a specific city and could therefore be transferred according to needs. The reintegration of the provincial South Katanga civil servants and their placement on the central payrolls would permit the same utilization of the local officials.

Since arriving in Elisabethville on 18 January, Mr. Amonoo has been concerned with obtaining information concerning the stocks of food available in the stores and markets in the communes of the city. To this effect, he visited the following market communes and firms: Elisabeth, Albert, Interfina, Kenya, Amato Frères, Katuba, Woodin (Sedec), Ruashi and Minoteries du Katanga. He thus looked into the question of the hiding of merchandise by retailers in the anticipation of an inflationary spiral. He collaborated with the Central Government's Sûreté on ways and means of encouraging the re-appearance of hidden merchandise. In addition to these activities, the market and commercial stores in Kipushi were visited and he assisted in locating refugee families in town to be evacuated to Leopoldville, Bakwanga, Kamina, Lomami and Albertville. He was also instrumental in locating the whereabouts of the Customary Chiefs of Katanga whom it is intended to place on the Central payroll at the earliest opportunity.

There follows a synopsis of the activities of the experts attached to this mission for the period concerned :

<u>ICAO</u> :	S.A. HIGGENSON,	Officer-in-Charge
	M.G. GABALLAH,	Air Traffic Controller
	W. ROUTCLIFFE,	Air Traffic Controller
	E.J. STANDLEY,	Radio operator
	J.M. YEOMAN,	Radio operator
	J.J. MULLER,	Radio operator.
	E.D. BLASIO,	Radio technician
	LORENTZEN,	Radio technician
	S.C. CHEN,	Radio technician
	J. DUBOIS,	Electrician.

The activities of this large mission have been dedicated to air traffic, radio navigation and telecommunications, and liaison with the Department of Civil Aviation of the Central Government. Since Sabena is planning the

.../

introduction of a Boeing 707 service once a week between Leopoldville and Elisabethville, measures have been taken in preparation of jet operations. To this effect, the Deputy Civilian Officer has assisted in making arrangements to have the airstrip sweeper for jets which is presently located at Kolwezi to be driven back to the airport. Air Congo flights now have been laid on to Kolwezi, Kaminaville, Bakwanga and Luluabourg. Sobelair are flying to Mitwaba, N'Dola, Kampunini and Pepa.

The main beacon for radionavigation has been restored to its original site which had hitherto been unavailable. Action is being taken to restore the Air to Ground High Frequency transmitter. Three Belgian experts have been admitted to the ICAO group at the airport and consequently plans are afoot to re-install the Bureau Protection Radio (BPR) which involves establishing radiotelegraphy air to ground circuits and radiotelegraphy ground to ground circuits for communication with Leopoldville and for transmission and reception of aeronautical and meteorological messages throughout the province.

Liaison was maintained with Mr. Sanza, Director of Civil Aviation of the Central Government who has been in Elisabethville for the past few weeks. Together with the ICAO Mission Chief, they visited Kolwezi and Kipushi. Experts of the mission have been re-establishing radio and navigational facilities in the first town. Work in connection with the rehabilitation of the airport has continued, which has meant dealing with the management of the runway, associated strip and taxiways, clearing obstructions, bringing order into the parking and maintenance area, arranging for refuelling, reintroducing regulations concerning airfield traffic, installing and checking lighting aids and airfield equipment including crash rescue and fire fighting, and discussing with the Central Congolese Authorities, the Deputy Civilian Officer, the Air Base Commander and the Indian military command the future space allocation in the Passenger Building.

<u>ITU</u> -	M. NORMAN,	Deputy Chief
	SCHMIDT,	Reception Centre
	B. HUMM,	Radio transmission
	MOEHS,	Multiplex
	A. ALOUT,	Radio technician
	Steineman,	Teleprinter.

Mr. Norman originally arrived on 3 January with Mr. Humm with a view to re-establish the operation of the radio station and telegraphic and telephonic traffic. Mr. Norman remained in close contact with ONUC Elisabethville Headquarters and liaised with the local authorities. Mr. Humm's first target was to start up again the radio station at Kilobelobe and the studio at Delvaux Street, where only the microphones

.../

had been torn out and the lines had been cut connecting a 100 KW. Brown Boveri, a 20 KW RCA and a 10 KW Brown Boveri radio transmitter. After five days work, transmissions were resumed on 100 KW and 10 KW stations. The 20 KW station was finally repaired and started operating on the 18 of January. On 5 January, Mr. Aloui arrived to work as a studio technician at the Elisabethville radio. On 10 January, Mr. Norman left and was replaced by Messrs. Schmidt, Moebs and Steineman who were put in charge respectively of reception, multiplex and teleprinter. Mr. Steineman left after two weeks. After the 20 of January, the Belgian technicians returned to work and the following connections were re-opened with :

Leopoldville - telegraph, telephone and teleprinter;

Kamina - telegraph and telephone;

Kolwezi - telegraph;

Small posts - telegraph : Sakania, Pweto, Mokambo, Kasanga, Kilwa, Baudoinville, Lubudi and Mitwaba.

At the transmission centre, ITU installed in cooperation with ICAO a 300 W. radio-telephone. Also a 3 KW radio station was made operative again, which beams programmes of the Fraternal Union of Veterans to the Rhodesias and the Union of South Africa. Mr. Humm finally reported that whilst he has received wholehearted support from the provincial and Belgian technicians in his work, the disappearance of equipment and tools has caused considerable stress in the operation.

WMO - M.H. GIDAMY, Officer-in-Charge
BENZIDI, Chief Forecaster
SHAKROON, Forecaster
NASLATY, Forecaster.

Under the guidance of the Officer-in-Charge, the provincial South Katangese meteorological service was reintegrated into the Central Government service. Consequently, Elisabethville airport is now manned 24 hours a day by the newly absorbed technicians, who have been provided with ONUC military passes. Some training has also been given during the period. Transmission of collective observations to N'Djili have been arranged but will improve considerably when ITU communications will have completed the second phase of their work at the airport. Concomittantly, the radio-sonde station Karavia in Elisabethville was put into operation again as well as the meteorological station at Kolwezi.

.../

UNTA

Jensen, Conseil Monétaire
 Lamonzie " "
 Turnier, Customs
 Gasri, Immigration
 M'Rad "
 Ayeche "
 C. Eliason, Social Welfare Worker.

After the Chief of Civilian Operations of ONUC's visit to Elisabethville, he left his deputy, Mr. A. Gilpin, in charge of civilian operations. He, in turn, handed over the office to the undersigned on 2nd February, 1963, and since then Mr. Gilpin particularly concentrated on Central Bank matters and activities in connection with food relief.

Mr. Jensen, as President du Conseil Monétaire and principal adviser to the Director of the Central Bank branch in Elisabethville, took a prominent part in the negotiations with the former Director, Mr. van Rooy, so as to obtain statements on all accounts and international banking transactions and the keys to the vaults. These contacts were characterised by dramatic events which have been fully reported on to ONUC Headquarters, including delicate phases in the refusal of the General Manager to cooperate. Since the President had to leave urgently for Leopoldville, he was unable to submit a report on his activities. Mr. Jensen was assisted in his activities by Mr. Lamonzie. ~~Mr~~

Mr. Turnier, our expert in customs, reports that his most successful functions have been at Elisabethville Airport, where he has assisted the provincial technicians in handling customs aspects of both passengers and freight arriving there. International traffic was resumed on 5 January 1963, by Sabena on their flight from Brussels, via Athens, Cairo and Usumbura. Four regular flights a week are scheduled with an average of 50 passengers both ways. Two field trips were laid on with visits to Kipushi and Kolwezi on the Rhodesian frontier. Mr. Turnier has found, on the whole, good cooperation from Congolese and Belgian technicians in the customs. The bottleneck at present is confined to the relationship between the senior customs officials and the officials in the Ministry of Finance, where it appears that obstructionist tactics are being applied. The expert has observed a general laxity in the application of customs duties in favour of the importers, there being many instances where the duties are calculated on the basis of the declaration of the importer, without proceeding to examine the merchandise. This practice has been particularly prevalent where enterprises have their own railroad sidings. As reported

previously/

previously by cable, we do still require the other three experts that were originally foreseen for this mission. Finally, Mr. Turnier recommends that an in-service training programme be instituted in the customs department.

Mr. Gasri, who has been here for quite some time, assisted the Central Government in their efforts to instal their security representative in the former offices of the Ministry of the Interior and served at the airport giving advice on the handling of international passengers. He has been joined by Messrs. M'Rad and Ayeche.

UPU

Emmenegger
J. Braillard
Friedli
W. Wild

During the period under review, M. Braillard carried the brunt of responsibilities. His main concern was with the arrival of 43 sacks containing Central government stamps, which were transported to the central post office in Elisabethville. He held meetings with the senior officers of the provincial postal authorities and assisted in determining the programme of reintegration. Particularly he was impressed with the superior organization and order that exists in Elisabethville as compared to Leopoldville. Decisions concerning the sending of money-orders were held up pending completion of the work of the Conseil Monetaire at the Central Bank. Incidentally, it was established that payments made by the Union Minière to the Ministry of Finance are made by postal check. He worked both in Elisabethville, Kolwezi and Jadotville. In the last named town, he arranged for the transfer of 8 tons of mail to Elisabethville that had accumulated there because of the interruption of railway communications with Lobito. In all three cities administrative details concerning the exchange of stamps were put into force. Messrs. Emmenegger and Friedli arrived for a short stay to observe the progress of the reintegration procedure. They were concerned with the fact that the Central Government representatives might be tempted to institute mail censorship which they said would be against international agreements. Mr. Emmenegger also intervened to countermand the order a Belgian technician attached to the Central government had given to the Provincial Director of Posts about forwarding data to Leopoldville which prompted a communication which was sent to Headquarters about the need for co-operation between the bilateral programme and ours.

ANNEX I

As reported elsewhere and to Headquarters on 2 February, the present situation does not call for massive technical assistance to South Katanga. Requests for the following posts, however, still stand:

3 immigration experts to assist in maintaining public safety	1 judicature, to assist the immigration experts on the legal side
	1 education, to make a general survey of the abandoned schools and with emphasis on teaching materials
	1 para-statal organisation, to coordinate activities in South Katanga with those in the balance of the republic
	1 agriculture.

Elisabethville, 7 February 1963.

David C. J. P. J.

ANNEX II

ONUC TRANSPORT FACILITIES ON BEHALF OF PRIVATE
FIRMS IN ACCORDANCE WITH ADM. CIRCULAR No.5

FIRM	DATE	QUANTITY (inlbs)	NATURE OF GOODS	DESTINATION
W. D. Woodin	24.1	5.324	flour, milk, sardines, spaghetti	Woodin Kaminaville
W.D. Woodin	1.2	4.400	clothing, shirt	Woodin Kaminaville
Interfina	4.2	5.450	rice, milk	Interfina Kamina
Interfina	4.2	5.500	rice	Interfina Kamina
Minoterie du Katanga	6.2	6.006	cattle food	Gregorie, Kamina
IBM	6.2	3.630	Machines	Conseil Monetaire, Leo
Minoterie du Katanga	7.2	12.000	Cattle food	Gregorie Kamina
Interfina	7.2	7.440	Dry goods	Interfina Kamina
Tabacongo	7.2	7.5 tons	Cigarettes	Albertville
Tabacongo	7.2	15 tons	Cigarettes	Luluabourg

ORGANISATION DES NATIONS UNIES
AU CONGO



UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION
IN THE CONGO

BOITE POSTALE 7248
LEOPOLDVILLE
REPUBLIQUE DU CONGO
CABLE: ONUC. LEOPOLDVILLE

M. H. Gidamy, Officer in Charge
Benzidi, Chief Forecaster
Shakroon, Forecaster
Naslaty, Forecaster

WMO - Under the guidance of the Officer-in-Charge the provincial South Katangese meteorological service was reintegrated into the Central Government service. Consequently, Elisabethville Airport is now manned 24 hours a day by the newly absorbed technicians, who have been provided with ONUC military passes. Some training has also been given during the period. Transmission of collective observations to N'Djili have been arranged but will improve considerably when ITU communications will have completed the second phase of their work at the airport. Concomittantly the radio-sonde station Karavia in Elisabethville was put into operation again, as well as the meteorological station at Kolwezi.

Mario C. J. Harrington
Elisabethville 7 February 1963

Registry

1963 FEB -1 PM 8:02
O.N.U.C.

05315

RECEIVED

1963 FEB -1 PM 3:55

(C2)

UC 174

4 UC 90 054

FF 4 UC 75

DE 4 UC 90 54/01

FM ONUC EVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

ETT

UNCLAS CIVELI 17 GARDINER AHMED FROM MATHU HARRINGTON SINCE GILPIN
HAS RETURNED LEO AND FOOD RELIEF ASPECT HAVING BEEN TURNED OVER
GRATEFUL RECEIVING ADVICE WHEN EYE CAN EXPECT VIEUX SUPPLIES ADMINISTRATR
BT

CFN CIVELI 17

01&1434Z JAN 4 UC 90

2 / ORG 130/1/3 Eville

✓

L



NNNN

27

RECEIVED 1963 JAN 30 AM 10:14
1963 JAN 30 AM 10:01 O.N.U.C.

BT

C / ORG 130/1/3 Eville

CEREMONY AT BANK THIS MORNING AT WHICH ILEO MADE SPEECH CELEBRATION
RESTORATION OF BANK TO CENTRAL AUTHORITIES. ANQ GUARD OF HONOUR AND
TUNISIAN GUARDS. LARGE AND APPLAUDING CROWD. ILEO WAS RECEIVED BY NSELE
AND JENSSEN, ALSO GILPIN REPRESENTING ONUC AND FOUR BELGIN NOTABLES,
NOT INCLUDING OUR FRIENDS. SMALL SENSATION WHEN KIBWE DROVE UP JUST
AS ILEO ENDED SPEECH. PARTY THEN TOURED BUILDING, ILEO MAKING
SHORT SPEECHES TO STAFF, SYING HE RELIED ON THEIR COOPERATION, AND
SHAKING HANDS WITH SECTION CHIEFS, MOSTLY EUROPEANS. KITAMBALA, ONLY
DIRECTOR TO APPEAR, WAS WARMLY GREETED BY ILEO. OCCASION GENERALLY
SUCCESSFUL EVEN IF PERHAPS PREMATURE

30/090 6Z JAN 4UC90



DELIVERED TO:

P.O.

P.X.

F & O.

I.T.A.

H.M.O.

WELFARE

NNNN

MC128

4UC90 038

FF 4UC75 01901

DE 4UC90 38/300

FM ONUC EVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS CIVELI 6 GARDINER AHMED FROM MATHU GILPIN HARRINGTON WOULD
YOU SEE ANY OBJECTION WEPSTART MOVING SOME 200 BALUBA WOMEN WITH
600 CHILDREN TO BAKWANGA ON SPACE AVAILABLE BASIS ONUC UNSCHEDULED
PLANES RETURNING LEO FROM EVILLE? MAIN GROUP CONSISTS FAMILIES OF
FORMER POLITICAL DETAINEES ALREADY RETURNED TO BAKWANGA. OTHERS ARE
WIDOWS OF MEN KILLED IN SEPTEMBER 1961, AND REST ARE WOMEN WHEREABOUTS
OF WHOSE HUSBANDS UNKNOWN. FOR FURTHER DETAILS SEE SENN'S LETTER 23
JANUARY TO MATITI OF WHICH COPY SENT TO GARDINER. LICROOS
REPRESENTATIVE BAKWANGA HAS HAD RECEPTION ARRANGEMENTS READY FOR THEM
SINCE SEPTEMBER. HAVE DISCUSSED WITH ILEO WHO APPROVES. SENN WOULD
MAKE PRACTICAL ARRANGEMENTS WITH MOVEMENT CONTROL EVILLE WHO WOULD NEED
REASONABLE PRIOR NOTICE OF UNSCHEDULED INCOMING FLIGHTS

BT

CFN 200 600 1961 23

30/1353Z JAN 4UC90



ACTION	
CIVILIAN	MILITARY
RECEIVED	
1963 JAN 30 PM 6:55	

seen by S.H.A.

1963 JAN 30 PM 6:55

O.N.U.C.

ca *e/ORG 1301/3 Eville*

me
1/12

22

56508

ACTION

CIVILIAN MILITARY

ICAO

UC 163

RECEIVED

1962 DEC 24 PM 8:47

4UC90 037

1962 DEC 24 PM 8:22

O.N.U.C.

FF 4UC75

DE 4UC90 37/24

FM ICAO ELISABETHVILLE

TO ICAO LEOPOLDVILLE

BT

UNCLAS 261 PRCH FROM HIGGINSON ACCIDENT NOTIFICATION IN
ACCORDANCE WITH ANNEX 13 CHAPTER 4 ALPHA HELICOPTER SIKORSKY H19
H939 BRAVO ONUC SUPPORT SQUADRON DETACHMENT ELISABETHVILLE CHARLIE
LIEUTENANT HEIESTIN DELTA APPROX 240945 ECHO ELISABETHVILLE
ELISABETHVILLE FOXTROT EIGHT MILES WEST SOUTH WEST OF AIRPORT GOLF
FATALITY ONE SERIOUS INJURY NIL HOTEL FORCED LANDING OUTSIDE UN
CONTROLLED AREA SUPERFICIAL DAMAGE INDIA NOT APPLICABLE

BT

CFN 261 13 4 H19 H939 240945

24/1755Z DEC 4UC90

P.S.

NNNN

DELIVERED TO:	
S.R.	LEOP
DIV.	
C.A.	
Z.F.	
C.P.	
C.F.	
C.I.	
C.B.	
	WELFARE

X

C/ORG 130/1/6

1963 JAN -7 PM 4:22

O. N. U. C.

OHUC
ELIZABETHVILLE

UNATIONS
NEW YORK

7 JANVIER 1963

FROM AHMED

TO GARDNER CIV.RV/102

TO NABASIMIAN OHUC

162

THE FOLLOWING IS A DECLARATION ISSUED BY HIS PRIME MINISTER THREE HOURS AGO
NOTE EN VUE DE CONSOLIDER LA REINTEGRATION DE LA PROVINCE DU SUD KATANGA LE
GOVERNEMENT CENTRAL A PRIIS LES MESURES SUIVANTES: PRIMO UNE REORGANISATION
ADMINISTRATIVE MISE EN PLACE PAR M. FRANCOIS KALALA SECRETAIRE GENERAL A LA FONCTION
PUBLIQUE A ETE CHARGEE DE REPRIRE PROVISOIREMENT LA DIRECTION DES SERVICES
ADMINISTRATIFS DE CETTE PROVINCE. LE PERSONNEL CONGOLAIS ET LES TECHNICIENS
ETRANGERS ACTUELLEMENT EN SERVICE AU SUD-KATANGA SERONT MAINTENUS A LEUR POSTE.
LES OFFICIERS QUI AURONT REJOINT LES RANGS DE L'ARMEE NATIONALE CONGOLAISE
A LA DATE QUE DETERMINERA LE MINISTRE DE LA DEFENSE NATIONALE SERONT ENTRETIENS
AVEC LEUR GRADE. SECUNDO: NOTRE LEGISLATION SUR LE CONTROLE DES CHARGES ET LE
COMMERCE EXTERIEUR SERA DES CE JOUR APPLICABLE AU SUD-KATANGA COMME AUX AUTRES
PROVINCES. TERTIO: LE GOUVERNEMENT A ORDONNE LE CONSEIL MONETAIRE DE LA
REPUBLIQUE DE DESIGNER UN GERANT AUPRES DE LA BANQUE DU KATANGA QUI D'ORDINAIRE
N'AGIRA PLUS QUE POUR COMPTE ET SOUS LE CONTRÔLE DU CONSEIL MONETAIRE. LE
GOVERNEMENT GARANTIT FORMELLEMENT QU'IL NE SERA PAS PORTE ATTEINTE AUX DROITS
DU PERSONNEL ACTUELLEMENT AU SERVICE DE LA BANQUE DU KATANGA. CE PERSONNEL
DEVIENT DE PLEIN DROIT AGENT DU CONSEIL MONETAIRE. QUATRIEMEMENT LES
ATTRIBUTS DE LA SOUVERAINETE IMPLIQUENT L'EXISTENCE D'UNE SEULE MONNAIE SUR
L'ENSEMBLE DU TERRITOIRE. LE GOUVERNEMENT A DONC ORDONNE AU CONSEIL MONETAIRE

/.....

CEUC
ELIZABETHVILLE

UNATIONS
NEW YORK

7 JANVIER 1963

/.....

SE PRENDRE LES MESURES NECESSAIRES EN VUE DE PROCEDER A L'ECHANGE DES BILLETS
KATANGAIS CONTRE DES BILLETS CONGOLAIS ET CE DANS LES PLUS BREFS DELAIS.
LE GOUVERNEMENT ENTEND ASSURER DE MANIERE ABSOLUE QU'AU COURS DE CET ECHANGE
LES DETENTEURS DE BILLETS KATANGAIS N'AURONT A SUBIR AUCUN PREJUDICE.
CIRCONSTANCES: EN VUE D'ASSISTER LE CONSEIL MONETAIRE DANS LA MISE EN
APPLICATION DES DIFFERENTES MESURES LE GOUVERNEMENT A DEMANDE QUE LE FONDS
MONETAIRE INTERNATIONAL METTE A SA DISPOSITION UNE EQUIPE D'EXPERTS UNQUOTE

RECEIVED

1963 RECEIVED

1963 JAN-7 PM 8:33

ACTION	
CIVILIAN	MILITARY
DIC CIVILIAN	

UC 191

4UC90--069

SS 4UC75

DE 4UC90 69/07

FM ONUC EVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

C/ORG 130 1052
11/3

UNCLAS ELLEO 61. LIU FROM MATHU. FOLLOWING RECEIVED FROM
BELGIN CONSUL IN EVILLE UNDER NOTE VERBALE NO 194/D 108 DATED 7
JANUARY 1963 QUOTE LE CONSUL GENERAL DE BELGIQUE A ELISABETHVILLE
A PRESENTE SES COMPLIMENTS AU REPRESENTANT DES NATIONS UNIES AU
KATANGA ET A L'HONNEUR DE LUI EXPOSER CE QUI SUI. PARA MONSIEUR JEAN,
GUSTAVE, ROBERT, GEORGES REES, NE A WALCOURT LE 20.12.1962 A ETE
ARRETE PAR LES FORCES ARMEES DES NATIONS UNIES. L'INTERESSE A FAIT
PARTIE DE LA GENDARMERIE KATANGAISE JUSQU'AU MOIS D'AOUT 1961. IL EST
DE NOTORIETE PUBLIQUE, ET DE NOMBREUX TEMOIGNAGES PEUVENT ETRE
CFN ELLEO 61 194/D 108 7 1963 20.12.1962 1961

PAGE TWO DE 4UC90 69/07

RECEILLIS A ELISABETHVILLE A CE SUJET, QUE MONSIEUR REES A CESSE
TOUTE ACTIVITE MILITAIRE DEPUIS CETTE EPOQUE. IL A EXERCE, EN EFFET,
DES FONCTIONS DE COMPATABLE ET DOIT NORMALEMENT ETRE CONSIDERE COMME
ETANT UN FONCTIONNAIRE CIVIL AU SERVICE DU GOUVERNEMENT

KATANGAIS. PARA TENANT COMPTE DE CE QUI PRECEDE, LE CONSUL GENERAL
DE BELGIQUE SAURAIT GRE AU REPRESENTANT DES NATIONS UNIES DE VOULOIR
PRECRIRE DES ENQUETES DE VERIFICATION DANS LE SENS INDIQUE CI-DESSUS.
ELLES NE PEUVENT NORMALEMENT QUE CONDUIRE A LA PREUVE QUE MONSIEUR
REES NE TOMBE PAS SOUS LE COUP DES RESOLUTIONS DU CONSEIL DE
SECURITE. UNQUOTE

BT

CFN NIL

07/1626Z JAN 4UC90



RECEIVED
053 JUN -7 PM 11:21

ORG 130/1/3.

01081

UC 241

4UC90 079

FF 4UC75

DE 4UC90 79/07

FM ONUC EVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 60 LIU FROM BUNCHE. PLEASE TRANSMIT FOLLOWING IN CLEAR
TOOO SECEN FROM BUNCHE. TRIP TO LUFIRA RIVER BY ROAD, ABOUT 60
MILES , AND BY HELICOPTER FROM LEFT BANK OF THE SWIFTLY FLOWING
RIVER AFTER CROSSING IT ON THE FAMOUS DIVING FLOAT PILLED BY 12
SOLDIERS ON THE OPPOSITE BANK AND THE VISIT TO JADOTVILLE ITSELF,
WERE MOST IMPRESSIVE AND HEARTWARMING. THE UN FORCE, IN THIS ACTION,
HAS PERFORMED REMARKABLY WELL. PARA. THE JADOTVILLE ROAD, COVERING
83 MILES BETWEEN EVILLE AND JADOTVILLE IS A GOOD, PAVED ROAD AND
EXCEPT FOR THREE BLOWN BRIDGES AND ONE OF 200 HEAVILY MINED YARDS
CFN ELLEO 60 60 12 83 200

A QUARTER OF A MILE EAST OF THE LUFIRA, IS IN SURPRISINGLY GOOD CONDITION. THE BLOWN BRIDGES DID NOT PRESENT THE OBSTACLES ANTICIPATED, AND BECAUSE OF THE SKILL, INGENUITY AND DETERMINATION THE ONUC TROOPS, SERVED ONLY TO DELAY THE FORWARD ADVANCE TWO OR THREE HOURS IN EACH INSTANCE. AT EACH BLOWN BRIDGE, EXCEPT AT THE LUFIRA, BULLDOZERS WERE CALLED UP AND WERE ABLE TO IMPROVISE EARTH CROSSINGS. AT THE 160 FOOT WIDE, 25 FOOT DEEP LUFIRA, GOOD FORTUNE INTERVENED IN THAT THE MEN WERE STILL ABLE TO CRAWL ACROSS A SPAN OF THE BLOWN RAILROAD BRIDGE AND IN THE FINDING OF THE DIVING BOARD FLOAT.

PARA. EN ROUTE BY ROAD, WE ENCOUNTERED IMPOSING COMUMNS OF ONUC ARMoured CARS, BULLDOZERS, GRADERS, LORRIES AND JEEPS. ALONG THE JADOTVILLE ROAD THERE IS NO EVIDENCE OF ANY QUOTE SCORCHED-EARTH' UNQUOTE ACTION, BEYOND THE DESTRUCTION OF THE BRIDGES AND A PARTIAL DESTRUCTION OF SUPPORTS FOR AN AUXILIARY POWER LINE. THE MAIN POWER LINE TO EVILLE IS UNTOUCHED NOR HAS THERE BEEN THE LEAST HARRASSMENT ALONG THE ROAD, EITHER BY NIGHT OR DAY. THERE HAS BEEN NO SHIPING. THE FEARS OF CERTAIN OF OUR CLIENTS ABOUT GUERILLA ACTIVITY HAVE NOT MATERIALIZED SO FAR.

PARA. THE BCK STATES THAT IT WILL TAKE THREE MONTHS TO REBUILD THE RAILROAD TRESTLE OVER THE LUFIRA. A NEW ONE WILL PROBABLY BE BUILT. THE VEHICULAR BRIDGE IS COMPLETELY GONE, BUT IT WILL BE REPLACED TEMPORARILY BY THE BAILEY BRIDGING ON ORDER, WHEN IT ARRIVES.

PARA. THE INCIDENCE OF BILHARSIA HAS GREATLY INCREASED AMONG THE
CFN 160 25

WORM-INFESTED STREAMS. PARA IT WAS IN THE NATURE OF A FANTASY TO FLY OVER JADOTVILLE, WITH ITS NEAT ROWS OF RED, WHITE AND GREEN COMPANY HOUSES AND VAST INSTALLATIONS IN A UN HELICOPTOR PILOTED BY NORWEGIANS, LAND IN THE ELABORATE GROUNDS OF THE FORMER GENDARMERIE HEADQUARTERS NOW TAKEN OVER BY ONUC, AND TO BE SERENADED IN THE COURTYARD OF THE LEO 11 HOTEL BY THE MILITARY AND PIPE BANDS OF THE RAJPRITANA RIFLES AND THE MADRASIS. THE MAYOR AND CHIEF OF POLICE OF JADOTVILLE WELCOMED US AT THE RECEPTION, STAYED FOR LUNCH AND WERE FRIENDLY. THEIR DOOR-VISAGED REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UMNK WERE ALSO PRESENT, OF WHOM THE MOST DOLEFUL LOOKING WAS MR. DEREK WHOSE NAME HAS FIGURED IN SOME OF OUR CABLES. WHILE WE WERE AT LUNCH, MR. DEREK CASUALLY BUT DEFTLY FLIPPED AN ERRANT FLY OUT OF HIS CUP OF SOUP AND WENT ON SIPPING. PARA. ON THE ROAD BETWEEN JADOTVILLE AND THE AIRFIELD, WHICH IS SOME 15 MILES IN THE DIRECTION OF KOLWEZI (OUR PATROLS HAVE GONE SEVERAL MILES FURTHER, WE SAW MANY AFRICAN WOMEN AND CHILDREN WITH THEIR BUNDLES OF BELONGINGS ON THEIR HEADS, TRUDGING BACK INTO TOWN AFTER HAVING FLED INTO THE BUSH FROM THE THREAT OF FIGHTING WHICH NEVER OCCURRED. AT THE AIRFIELD WE SAW THE THREE HARVARDS WHICH THE SWEDISH JETS KNOCKED OUT, TWO OF WHICH ARE COMPLETELY BURNED OUT, BUT OUR MEN ARE REPAIRING ONE WHICH THEY EXPECT TO HAVE OPERATIONAL SHORTLY. PARA. LIFE IN JADOTVILLE SEEMS TO BE

CFN 15

PAGE FOUR DE 4UC90 79/07

QUITE NORMAL. SHOPS ARE OPEN, SCHOOLS ARE IN SESSION AND Hordes of SCHOOL CHILDREN AND OTHERS ARE AT EASE IN THE STREETS AND THERE SEEMED TO BE FRIENDLY CURIOSITY ABOUT US. PARA. THE SICKENING STENCH OF STILL UNBURIED GENDARMERIE CORPSES OUT IN THE FIELDS ALONG THE JADOTVILLE ROAD IN THE SECTORS WHERE FIGHTING OCCURRED,

PROCLAIMS THAT THE JADOTVILLE ACTION WAS A GRIM AFFAIR, AS WAR USUALLY ALWAYS BE, EVEN WHEN WAGED BY THE UN

BT

CFN NIL

07/1625Z JAN 4UC90



RECEIVED
HILLMAN-3 SECTION

2-10
ORG 13011/3

UC20

A UC 90 010

SS & UC 75

DE & UC 90 10/08

FM HQ EXT AREA EVILLE

TO HQ CHUE LEO

01121

BT

UNCLAS MIL INFO NUMBER 0746. FOR CHIEF MIL INFO. RE MERCENARIES
CAPTURED AT JVILLE IN RECENT FIGHTING E/X ADJ GILBERT DELMARRE
VOL JAE LHEURINE AND VOL BELAZARADOS ARE BEING DESPATCHED TO
KAMINA UNDER ESCORT BY DC 3 TODAY. THIS ACTION HAS BEEN TAKEN BY
GOC AND KAMINA HAVE ALREADY BEEN INFORMED

BT

CFM MIL INFO 0746-3

08/0924Z JAN & UC 90

H6

6

NNNN

ci-2
8113

ROUTING SLIP.

TO

Mr Ahmed

APPROVAL	NOTE AND RETURN
SEE ME, PLEASE	YOUR COMMENTS
YOUR SIGNATURE	YOUR INFORMATION
NOTE AND FILE	FOR ACTION

Action taken on all
three cables



DATE

6 Jan

FROM

Farhan

PRIORITY

ACTION 99

CIVILIAN MILITARY

1963 JAN -6 PM 1:27

O.N.U.

NR
AHMED

RECEIVED

UC 099 1963 JAN -6 PM 1:21

4UC90--014

SS 4UC 75

00877

DE 4UC90 14/06

FM ONUC EVILLE

TO ONUC LEO ✓

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 47 AHMED FROM MATHU PREM CHAND. PLEASE TRANSMIT
FOLLOWING MESSAGE FROM DR. BUNCHE TO URQUHART QUOTE URQUHART FROM
BUNCHE. PLEASE HAVE GABY OR JOAN ADVISE CORDIER OF MY INABILITY
TO ATTEND LUNCHEON ON TUESDAY EIGHT. SAME FOR OTHER ENGAGEMENTS
DURING WEEK OF SIXTH. UNQUOTE

BT

CFN ELLEO 47 ✓

06/1255 Z JAN 4UC90

Action taken

ETH

NNNN

PRIORITY

RECEIVED

1963 JAN -6 PM 1:22

UC0100

4UC90--015

SS 4UC75 00876

DE 4UC90 15/06

FM ONUC EVILLE

TO ONUC LEO ✓

-BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 48 AHMED FROM MATHU PREM CHAND. PLEASE TRANSMIT
FOLLOWING MESSAGE FROM DR. BUNCHE TO SEC GEN NEWYORK QUOTE
SECRETERARY GENERAL FROM BUNCHE- YOU WILL APPRECIATE THE JOY I DERIVED
FROM SEEING THE SIX M 113S AND A NUMBER OF US LORRIES ON THE
AIRFIELD AS WE LANDED AT EVILLE EARLY THIS AFTERNOON. UNQUOTE
BT

CFN ELLEO 48 M 113S

06/1255 Z JAN 4UC90

ACTION	
CIVILIAN	MILITARY 100
1963 JAN -6 PM 1:27 O.N.U.C. MR AHMED	

action taken

Eah

NNNNN

UC 092

PRIORITY

4UC90 008 0088

RECEIVED 1963 JAN -6 PM 12: 54

SS 4UC75

1963 JAN -6 PM 12: 49 O. N. U. C.

DE 4UC90 08/06,

FM ONUC EVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

00874

ACTION	
CIVILIAN	MILITARY
MR. AHMED	

UNCLAS ELLEO 45 AHMED FROM MATHU. FOLLOWING FROM KALALA FOR TRANSMISSION
TO KAEITATU COPY TO ADOULA QUOTE DELEGATION QUASI COMPLETE DESIGNEE PAR
ORDRE MISSION ~~PREMIER~~ MINISTRE 3 JANVIER SE TROUVE
ACTUELLEMENT ELISABETHVILLE. ENORME DIFFICULTE LOGEMENT. VOUS PRIE
EN CONS~~SEQUENCE~~ ARRETER ENVOI A~~UTRES~~ PERSONNES. DAUTANT PLUS QUE
CELA POURRAIT ETRE d'UN EFFET PSYCHOLOGIQUE NEFASTE AUR POPULATION
LOCALE KATANGAIS ET ETRANGERS STOP PREMIER CONTACT OFFICIEL PRIS
SAMEDI MATIN AVEC MONSIEUR MATHU DANS ATMOSPHERE CORDIALE. CONVENU
ATTENDRE LUNDI POUR COMMENCER TRAVAIL. SITUATION SEMBLE FAVORABLE.
CEPENDANT PROBLEME NOURRITURE POSE EN TERMES DELICATS. RATIONNEMENT
CFN ELLEO ~~45 5~~

PAGE TWO DE 4UC90 08/06

EN VIGUEUR. CAS REFUGIES BALUBA 5000 AUXQUELS CARTES RATIONNEMENT
PAS DELIVREES PREOCCUPANT. PREVOIR EN COLLABORATION AVEC ONUC
APPROVISIONNEMENT REGION AFIN NORMALISER SITUATION. INSISTE ENVOI
IMMEDIAT TIMBRES-POSTE DONT VENTE FERAIT EFFET PSYCHOLOGIQUE INDIS-
CUTABLE. COMMUNICATION TELEPHONIQUE DEMANDEE AVEC LEO IMPOSSIBLE.-----
CABLES NE SERONT RETABLIS QUE DANS UNE SEMAINE. MAINTIENDRONS
CONTACT AU MOYEN CABLES ONUC. RADIO DEBUTERAIT EMISSIONS LUNDI.
SUIS TOUJOURS SANS POSSESSION LISTE PRECISE ET COMPLETE FONCTIONNAIRES
EN MISSION NON PLUS INSTRUCTIONS PRECISES LES CONCERNANT NI DOTATION
BUDGETAIRE. ABSENCE CE BUDGET ME PLACE SITUATION CRITIQUE VISAVIS
FONCTIONNAIRES A QUI PROCESSE FORMELLE FAITE SUJET INDEMNITE
INDISPENSABLE CAR AUCUNE POSSIBILITE RESTAURATION EN VILLE SINON
OBLIGEANCE ONUC. OBLIGERIEZ FAIRE DILIGENCE FINS REMEDIER CETTE
SITUATION INTENABLE STOP MORAL EXCELLENT UNQUOTE

BT

CFN ~~5000~~

06/095 OZ JAN 4UC90

Action taken

Seen by S. H. A.

RECEIVED

1963 JAN -4 PM 12:00

UC200

4UC90 060

SS 4UC75

DE 4UC90 60/04

FM ONUC EVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

→ ORG 130/1/3 Eville 00551

UNCLAS ELLEO 30 GARDINER AHMED FROM MOHD BAHRI DELEGATION GOUVERNEMENT
CENTRAL DIRIGEE KALALA ARRIVEE EVILLE LE 4/1/63 A 16 HRS 20
LOCALE. COMPOSEE 29 PERSONNES: 19 INTERIEUR (DONT 2 TECHNICIENS
BELGES), 4 CONSEIL MONETAIRE (DONT - TECHNICIEN BELGE), 3 FONCTION
PUBLIQUE ET 2 INFORMATION. ACCUEILLIE PAR OFFICIER CHEF INTERIM
AEROPORT, DELEGATION CONDUITE GUESTHOUSE ONUC. M. KALALA S'EST
RENDU QUARTIER GENERAL POUR CONTACT M. MATHU QUI, SOUFFRANT, N'A PU LE
RECEVOIR. RENDEZ-VOUS PRIS LE 5/1/63 POUR ENTRETIEN KALALA-MATHU.
ENTRE-TEMPS M. WILLIS, DEPUTY SENIOR ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER, S'
OCCUPAIT HEBERGEMENT DELEGATION. M. KALALA S'EST ABSTENU DE PRENDRE
TOUTE INITIATIVE AVANT D'AVIOR RECONTRE M. MATHU

BT

CFN ELLEO 30 4/1/63 16 20 29 19 2 4 1 3 2 5/1/63

04/21312 JAN 4UC90



RECEIVED
1963 JAN -3 PM 5:52

massy.

ACTION	
CIVILIAN	MILITARY
1963 JAN -3 PM 6:20 <i>OK. 1/4/63</i>	<i>Bombardier was informed</i>

152

UC 152
4UC90 054
SS 4UC75 00369
DE 4UC90 54/03
FM ONUC EVILLE
TO OXNUC LEO

Info
→ *DRG 130/1/3*

P.S.

UNCLAS ELLEO 10 GARDINER-AHNEED FROM MATHU GEREWITH MESSAGE FROM GASRI,
IMMIGRATION, EVILLE COLON QUOTE TRAFIC NATIONAL ET INTERNATIONAL
DEJA REPRIS. CONTROLE NE PEUT ETRE EFFICACE QUE SUR PLACE A FLAINE
MEME. POUR DOUANE AUSSI. CONVIENT DONC METTRE DISPOSITION LOCAUX
DESTINES A CET USAGE ACTUELLEMENT OCCUPES PAR MILITAIRES. POUR
BESOIN CAUSE FAIRE PARVENIR CACHETS DIVERS ET IMPRIMES. DONNEZ
EGALEMENT DIRECTIONS AU SUJET ETRANGERS RESIDENTS PERMANENT DEPOUVUS
DE VISAS
VVISAS ET M *MANIFESTAT*

NIFSTANT INQUIETUDE DEVANT NOUVELLES SITUATIONS.

PEUVENT-ILS CAS ECHEANT QUITTER PAYS SANS FORMALITES OU VOYAGER INTERIEUR
CONGO. ANCIENS VISAS KATANGAIS ENTREE ET SORTIE POURRAIENT-ILS
SERVIR ENCORE

ET

ELLEO 10

03/1600Z JAN 4UC90



X

NNNN

RECEIVED

56196

UC--46 1962 DEC 22 AM 11:21

4UC90--018

SS 4UC75

DE 4UC90 18/22

FM ONUC EVILLE

TO ONUC L

Seen by S. H. A.

INCOMING TELEGRAM DELIVERED TO:

CIV. COM.

C.A.A.

C.I.A.

C.F.C.

C.F.C.

C.F.C.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

C.G.S.

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 1736 GARDINER FROM MATHU

AT ABOUT 09.00 HOURS THIS MORNING MONONGO TELEPHONED MY SAYING THAT A MAN ALLEGING TO REPRESENT ME TELEPHONED HIM AT 07.40 A. M. INFORMING HIM THAT HE HAS NEWS THAT MONONGO HAS ORDERED EXECUTION OF EIGHT OFFICERS NON KATANGESE AT KIPUSHI LAST NIGHT. MONONGO ASKED THE CALLER TO GO TO HIS OFFICE AT 08.30 THIS MORNING. AS HE DID NOT CALL THAT IS WHY MONONGO RAND ME UP AS ABOVE. MONONGO ASKED ME TO GO TO SEE HIM IN HIS OFFICE. BEFORE I LEFT I CHECKED WITH OUR PEOPLE HERE BOTH

CFN ELLEO 1736 09.00 07.40 A. M. 08.30



PAGE TWO DE 4UC90 18/22

CIVILIAN AND MILITARY AS TO WHETHER ANY OF THEM HAD TELEPHONED MONONGO AS ALLEGED. THEIR ANSWER WAS IN THE NEGATIVE. AT MONONGOS OFFICE ^E WRE THE HEADS OF BCK INCLUDING THE KATANGESE CHEIF OF THEIR CAMP. ON MY PART I DENIED ANY KNOWLEDGE OF SUCH A CALL AND WHEN MONONGO TRIED TO INSINUATE THAT THIS CALL WAS INTENDED TO GET US TO KIPUSHI IN ^R ORDER TO CREATE AN INCIDENT, I PROTESTED VIGOROUSLY AGAINST HIS ATTEMPT TO ATTRIBUTE ILL MOTIVES AGAINST US. IN THE END MONONGO APPEARED SATISFIED THAT THE ALLEGATIONS WERE FALSE

BT

CFN BCK

22/0946Z DEC BRUC90

4 UC 90--016

DE 4UC90 16/20

FM ONUC EVILLE
TO ONUC LEO

所

UNCLAS ELLEO 1718 AHMED FOR GARDINER FROM MATHU.

JUST RECEIVED UNCONFIRMED REPORT THAT A DEMONSTRATION WAS STAGED AT THE AMERICAN CONSULATE HERE AT 11.00 HOURS TODAY. BANNERS CARRYING SUCH SLOGANS AS "GET OUT UNITED STATES GET OUT ONUC" ETC. WILL CABLE CONFIRMED REPORT LATER

ET

CFN ELLEO 1718 11.00

20/1030Z DEC 4UC90

NNNN

ACTION	
CIVILIAN MILITARY	01C

RECEIVED BY		DELIVERED TO:	
1	X		
2	X		
3			
4			
5			
6			
7			
8			
9			
10			
11			
12			
13			
14			
15			
16			
17			
18			
19			
20			
21			
22			
23			
24			
25			
26			
27			
28			
29			
30			
31			
32			
33			
34			
35			
36			
37			
38			
39			
40			
41			
42			
43			
44			
45			
46			
47			
48			
49			
50			
51			
52			
53			
54			
55			
56			
57			
58			
59			
60			
61			
62			
63			
64			
65			
66			
67			
68			
69			
70			
71			
72			
73			
74			
75			
76			
77			
78			
79			
80			
81			
82			
83			
84			
85			
86			
87			
88			
89			
90			
91			
92			
93			
94			
95			
96			
97			
98			
99			
100			

PRIORITY NATION

NR 15/299955

DTG 20 JUL

FM ONUC EVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

OR 26

ACTION	
CIVILIAN	MILITARY
ewops	
014	

205018

55883

→ ORG 130 1/1/3

UNCLAS (.) ELIE01719 (.) ARMED FOR GARDINER FROM MATHU(.)
REMY 1718 I CONFIRM THAT STUDENTS DEMONSTRATED THROWING
STONES ROTTEN TOMATOES AT THE AMERICAN CONSULATE DAMAGING
WINDOWS ETC

THI 1216Z

TOR 1225

BY VSG



5/15
27/21

RECEIVED

1820 DEC 19 PM 6:58

ACTION	
CIVILIAN	MILITARY
OIC	FC

UC 122

4UC90 034

FF 4UC75

DE 4UC90 34/19

FM ONUC EVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

35771

UNCLAS ELLEO 1716 GARDINER FORCE COMMANDER FROM MATHU PREM CHAND
FOLLOWING RELEASED TO PRESS HERE TODAY QUOTE A UN SPIKESMAN STATED
TODAY (19 DECEMBER 1962) THAT AN ONUC SOLDIER, JABAR SINGH, WHO
HAD BEEN ABSENT WITHOUT OFFICIAL LEAVE FROM HIS UNIT SINCE 17
DECEMBER 1962 WAS RETURNED TO ONUC CUSTODY BY GENDARMERIE OFFICERS
THIS MORNING. PARA THE SOLDIER WAS SAID BY THE GENDARMERIE TO HAVE
BEEN APPREHENDED IN THE KWSAPA AREA. HE WAS RETURNED TO ONUC HEAD-
QUARTERS EVILLE BY KATANGESE MILITARY AUTHORITIES, IN ACCORDANCE
WITH NORMAL MILITARY PRACTICE. MEMBERS OF THE GENDARMERIE SIMILARLY
APPREHENDED BY ONUC HAVE LIKEWISE IN THE PAST BEEN RETURNED TO
CFN ELLEO 1716 19 1962 17 1962



PAGE TWO DE 4UC90 34/19

KATANGESE CUSTODY. PARA THE UN SPOKESMAN STATED THAT LEVIOUSLY THERE
~~WAS NO QUESTION OF INFILTRATION OR ANY OTHER AGGRESSIVE MILITARY~~
ACITIVITIES" ON THE PART OF THE UN COMMAND. PARA WHEN APPREHENDED
BY THE GENDARMERIE, THE SOLDIER HAD ON HIM HIS RIFLE AND 50 ROUNDS
OF AMMUNITION WHICH HAVE NOT BEEN RETURNED YET. UNQUOTE

BT

CFN 50

19/16312 DEC 4UC90

31
55693
RECEIVED
1962 DEC 19 AM 10:15
C.P.O.
C.P.O.
MAILOPS.
P.X.
F.A.S.
N.N.N.N.U.C.031

4UC90--008

FF 4UC75

DE 4UC90 08/19

FM ONUC EVILLE

TO ONUC LEOPOLDVILLE ✓

MONCLAS ELLEO 1713 GARDINER FROM MATHU FOLLOWING IS TEXT OF LETTER

DATED 12 DECEMBER REF 10.3/02294 QUOTE AFFAIRE ORERA MICHEL

OFFICIER FE L'A.N.C. MEURTRE DE 138 AVIATEUR PIENS A KINDU

~~COND PARA MONSIEUR LE REPRESENTANT PARA J'AI L'HONNEUR DE PORTER~~

A VOTRE CONNAISSANCE QUE JE VIENS D'ORDONNER LE TRANSFERT A

LEOPOLDVILLE DU LIEUTENANT ORERA (OLELA) DE L'ARMEE NATIONALE

CONGOLAISE, INCULPE DANS LE MASSACRE DES 13 AVIATEURS ITALIENS

A KINDU. PARA JE CHARGE MONSIEUR LE PROCUREUR GENERAL A

ELISABETHVILLE DE PRZFDRE CONTACT AVEC VOUS POUR LES FORMALITES DE

TRANSFERT/SALUTATIONS UNQUOTE PARA THIS IS ALREADY A FAIT ACCOMPLI

RE MY CABLE OF 11 DEMCEMBER 1962 ON THE SUBJECT

BT

CFN ELLEO 1713 12 10.3/02294 13 15 11 1962

19/0915Z DEC 4UC90



1962 DEC 19 00:00
UC 026 O.N.U.C.

55681

RECEIVED

1962 DEC 19 09:29 P.O.

INCOMING TELEGRAM DELIVERED TO

S.R.S.

D.V.O.

C.A.O.

L.P.O.

C.F.O.

D.F.O.

C.O.S.

MILITARY

MAROPS

P.X.

F.A.O.

I.T.U.

W.M.O.

WELFARE

4UC90--005

FF 4UC 75

DE 4UC90 05/19

FM ONUC EVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 1710 GARDINER FROM MATHU FOLLOWING IS TEXT OF
LETTER SR/1639/MV OF 14 DECEMBER RECEIVED TODAY FROM TSHOMBE
QUOTE MONSIEUR LE REPRESENTANT J'AI L'HONNEUR DE VOUS ACCUSER
RECEPTION DE VOS LETTRES KG-289 DU 25 NOVEMBRE 1962 ET KG-298
DU 10 DECEMBRE 1962. PARA J'AI RECU EN AUDIENCE LE COLONEL
COMMANDANT LE BATAILLON TUNISISF LE MERCREDI 12 DECEMBRE 1962 A
16 HEURES. PARA NOUS AVONS EN UNE CONVERSATION TRES CORDIALE ET
UNE NOUVELLE RENCONTRE A ETE PREVUE POUR REGLER AVEC LUI LES
PROBLEMESEMES EN SUSPENS. SALUTATIONS UNQUOTE. TSHOMBE REPORTED TO ME
YESTERDAY ABOUT THIS MEETING WITH COLONEL REMIZA. HE INFORMED ME
CFN ELLEO 1710 SR/1639/MV 14 KG-289 25 1962 KG-298 10 1962
29 1962 16

PAGE TWO DE 4UC90 05/19

THAT THEY HAVE AGREED WITH COLONEL REMIZA THAT TSHOMBE WILL HAND
OVER THE TUNISIAN SOLDIERS TEN DAYS BEFORE THE TUNISIAN BATAILLION
IS REPATRIATED. I AM NOT SATISFIED WITH THES ARRANGEMXKQ AND I
INTEND TO RAISE THE WHOLE QUESTION AGAIN WITH TSHOMBE IMMEDIATELY
BT

CFN NIL

19/0845Z DEC 4UC90



1962 DEC 18 PM 7:19
O.N.U.C.

RECEIVED
1962 DEC 18 PM 7:14

5595

7 P. 110
CLRS 130/13 Eville

UC 189

4UC90--032

FF 4UC75

DE 4UC90 32/18

FM ONUC EVILLE

TO ONUC LEO



BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 1709 GARDINER FROM MATHU. ESSOR DU KATANGA OF 18
DECEMBER PUBLISHES MY LETTER TO EVILLE JURISTS AS WELL AS EDITORIAL
COMMENTS OF WHICH ONLY THE FOLLOWING PASSAGES ARE RELEVANT.
QUOTE NOUS SOMMES CONVAINCUS QUE LA MAGISTRATURE KATANGAISE
N'ENTEND PAS POLEMIQUER AVEC LES NATIONS UNIES SUR DES QUESTIONS
POLITIQUES QUI NE RELEVANT PAS DE SA COMPETENCE. UNQUOTE QUOTE IL N'EN
RESTE PAS MOINS QU'IL Y A UNE MARGE ENORME ENTRE L'ACTION MILITAIRE
ENVISAGEE PAR LES NATIONS UNIES TOUTE L'OPINION INTERNATIONALE EST
UNANIME A RECONNAITRE QU'IL EN ETAIT BIEN AINSI ET LA
DISCASSION DE PROBLEMES QUI RELEVANT PLUS DE LA TECHNIQUE QUE DE LA
POLITIQUE. C'EST CE QUE LES MAGISTRATS ET LES AVOCATS
D'ELISABETHVILLE ONT VOULU FAIRE REMARQUER EN ALERTANT LES NATIONS
UNIES QNQUOTE

BT

CFN ELLEO-1709 48

18/1505Z DEC 4UC90

INCOMING TELEGRAM DELIVERED TO:			
S.R.S.			
CIV. OF			
C.A.D.			
C.F.A.			
C.P.O.			
C.F.D.			
C.PROC.			
	PUB. WY		MAIL OPS.
	W.M.O.		P.X.
	ACC & TR		F.A.O.
			I.T.U.

NNNNN

RECEIVED

1962 DEC -5 PM 2:01

UC---76

A

4UC90--020

FF 4UC75

DE 4UC90 20/05

FM ONUC EVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 1612 GARDINER VANSTUWE ORRICK FROM MATHU L UENT.
YESTERDAY THERE WAS AGAIN DEMONSTRATION BY YOUNG BELGIANS IN
FRONT OF BELGIAN CONSULATE. THEY CARRIED EFFIGY OF SPAAK. CROWD
WAS MUCH SMALLER THAN PREVIOUS DAY'S DEMONSTRATION. EFFIGY WAS
SOAKED IN GASOLINE AND RAISED TO TOP OF CONSULATE FLAG POLE.
EFFIGY WAS THEN SET ON FIRE. BY DEMONSTRATORS. POLICE BROKE UP
DEMONSTRATION

BT

CFN 1612

05/1334Z DEC 4UC90

NNNN



51945

RECEIVED

1962 NOV 24 AM 7:49

Seen by S. H. A.

UC009

4 UC 90 005

FF 4 UC 75

DE 4 UC 90 05/24

FM ONUC ELI

TO ONUC LEO

BT

012

C2

✓

✓

→ 4/019/140711/3

UNCLAS ELLEO 1588 GARDINER FROM MATHU PLEASE TRANSMIT FOLLOWING
 MESSAGE FROM DELEGATION COMMISSION SPECIALE GOUVERNEMENT
 CENTRAL TO PRIME MINISTER ADOULA QUOTE VU LE DEPART IMPREVU
 ET SANS PREPARATION. VU L'ABONDON INATTENDU DES FAMILLES ET DES
 NOMBREUX PROBLEMES FAMILIAUX A REGLER. ENTENDU QUE LA DELEGATION
 CIVILE EST UNE MISSION D'EXECUTION ET N'A PAS PEUR DE RESTER
 DANS LA CPITALE DE CUIVRE QUELLE QUE SOIT LA DUREE DE LA MISSION.
 VU L'IMPOSSIBILITE D'APPROVISIONNER LES FAMILLES RESTEES A LEO.
 NOUS MEMBRES DE LA DELEGATION SEMI COLON MALUNDU, MALALU,
 MULUMBA, MUDINGAY ET EALE NOUS DEMANDONS ET INSISTONS SUR VOTRE
 CFN ELLEO 1588

PAGE TWO DE 4 UC 90 05/24

BONNE VOLONTE ET BONNE COMPREHENSION DE POUVOIR NOUS ACCORDER

UN SEJOUR D'UNE SEMAINE A LEOPOLDVILLE. LE PLUS TOT POSSIBLE
 ESPERONS SON EXCELLENCE QUE VOUS NOUS ACCORDEREZ CETTE FAVEUR.

ATTENDONS D'URGENCE VOTRE AUTORISATION. TRES HAUTE CONSIDERATION.

DEMANDE APPROUVEE PAR CHEF DELAEGATION SUPPLEANT. UNQUOTE

BT

CFN NIL

24/0714Z NOV 4 UC 90



240

~~RECEIVED~~ c/orr 130/1/3 Aville

1962 NOV 22 PM 10:50

UC---240

4UC87 --046

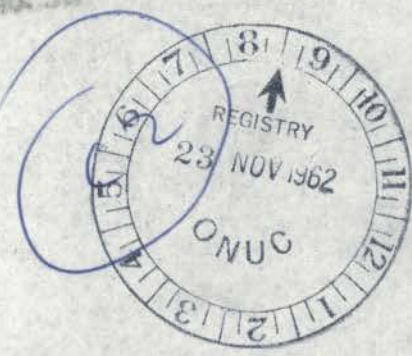
FF4UC75

DE 4UC87 46/22

FM ONUC AVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT



51765

UNCLAS ALLEO 1757 GARDINER AHMED FROM GHALEB. ON 22 NOV PROVINCIAL
ACCONOMY MINISTER MR . YUMBA JEAN CONVENED ECONOMIC COUNCIL
CONSISTING OF REPRESENTATICES OF INDUSTRY COMMERCE AGRICULTURE
AS WELL AS LOCAL AUTHORITIES, CLASS MOYENNE AND FISHERMEN.
HE GAVE AN EXPOSE ON ECONIMIC SITUATION APPEALING FOR CLOSE
COLLABORATION OF ALL CONCERNED TO ATTAIN FOLLOWING
NZWUSCEMENTS AAA FOOD SUPPLIES AND DISTRIBUTION BBB FAIR
DISTRIBUTION
OF IMPORT LICENCESAND QUOTAS CCC ROAD TRANSPORT AND FUEL LSJV
PRODUCTIVITY INCREASE OF CONCERNS ALREADY OPERATING AND
RESUMPTIONOF WORK IN ENTERPRISES LYING IDLE EEE
ELIMINATION OF
CFN ALLEO1757 22

PAGE TWO DE 4UC87 46/22

BLACK MARKET FRAUDS AND BUSINESS MALPRACTICE FFF STUDY
POSSIBILITY OF OPENING NEW INDUSTRIAL AND BUSINESS
ACTIVITIES. HE

ASSURED POPULATION OF FULL SUPPORT BY LOCAL AUTHORITIES TO CREATE
CONDITIONS OF SECURITY FO PERSONS AND PROPERTY SO THAT ECONOMIC
ACTIVITIES MAY EXPAND . EXPRESSED THANKS TO ONUC FOR VALUABLE
ASSISTANCE ALREADY GIVEN WITH A VIEW TO ALLEVIATE THE FOOD SUPPLIES
DIFFICULTIES. TWO COMMISSIONS WERE CREATED TO PREPARE A REPORT
TO BE SUBMITTED TO MINISTER ON 24 NOV FOR FURTHER ACTION.

CFN 24

22/2000Z NOV 4UC87

NNNN

RECEIVED

1962-11-08

0R9130/1/3 fo

UC 096

4UC90---034

SS 4UC75

DE 4UC90 34/08

FM ONUC EVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

49634

BT

UNCLAS ELLEG 1539 AHMED FROM MATHU RE MY CABLE 1538. FOR YOUR INFORMATION THIS IS THE TEXT OF TSHOME ANSWER SR/1463 DATED 8 NOVEMBER 1962. QUOTE J'AI L'HONNEUR DE VOUS ACCUSER RECEPTION DE VOTRE LETTRE KG-269. PARA JE REGRETTE QUE VOUS PUISSIEZ ATTACHER LE MOINDRE CREDIT A DES BRUITS AUSSI FANTASISTES QU'UNE OFFENSIVE DE LA GENDARMERIE KATANGAISE EN DEHORS DU TERRITOIRE KATANGAIS. PARA LES FORCES KATANGAISES ASSURENT L'ORDRE ET LA PAIX SUR LE TERRITOIRE DU KATANGA ET LE DEFENDENT CONTRE TOUTE INVASION EXTERIEURE. PARA NOUS N'AVONS PAS ET N'AURONS JAMAIS D'AUTRE OBJECTIF. SALUTATIONS TSHTMLE. UNQUOTE.

BT

CFN 1539 1438 SR/1463 8 1962 KG-269

08/1438Z NOV 4UC90

UC 091

4UC90---033

SS 4UC75

DE 4UC90 33/08

FM ONUC EVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 1538 AHMED FROM NATHU FOR YOUR INFORMATION THIS IS
A TEXT OF MY LETTER KG/269 ADDRESSED TO PRESIDENT TSHOMBE. QUOTE
J'AI L'HONNEURPDE VOUS INFORMER QUE JE VIENS D'APPRENDRE QUE
LA GENDARMERIE KATANGAISE AURAIT EMPRUNTE LE PONT DE LA LUBILASH
POUR PENETRER DANS LE SUD KASAI EN VUE D'Y LANCER UNE OFFENSIVE.
PARA JE VOUS SERAIS OBLIGE DE VOULOIR BIEN ME FAIRE SAVOIR SI DE
TELS RAPPORTS SONT FONDES OU NON. SALUTATIONS. UNQUOTE.

BT

CFN 1538 KG/269

1438Z NOV 4UC90



NNNN

C/ORS 130/13 FO

RECEIVED

1952 OCT -8 AM 8:23

NNNNNNNUC---017

4UC96--008

SS 4UC75

DE 4UC96 03/08

FM DET 3 QONR BAKWANGA

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS DET/B/20. GARDINER PACKHAM INFO AHMED FROM SUCCAR
SAN KABEYA ANDRE PRESIDENT PROVINCIAL ASSEMBLY AND SPOKESMAN FOR
PROVINCIAL COUNCILLORS. HE SAID A SPECIAL COMMISSIONER ILOKO JOLES
HAS BEEN NAMED AND 19 OUT OF 20 COUNCILLORS ARE ALREADY IN BAKWA
SO FAR THREE CANDIDATES WHOSE NAMES ARE STILL SECRET HAVE PRESENTED
THEMSELVES FOR PRESIDENCY PROCEEDINGS FOR ELECTIONS ARE AWAITING
ANSWER OF KANIOKAS CHIEF KAPAMBA RE-REFERENDUM MWENE DITU. IN MEETING
ILOKO TODAY NEW INTIMATED THAT KALONJI AND DINAUGA ARE TOGETHER AND HAVE
NOT LEFT SOUTH KASAI. NEW SUBJECT THERE IS SOME FRICTION BETWEEN ANC AND
~~SOUTH KASAI TOP OFFICERS PRESUMABLY RE-BANK BAKWANGA CALM AND STILL~~
WITHOUT DEFINITE NEWS FROM INTERIOR

BT

CFN DET/B/20 19/20

08/0650Z OCT 4UC96



RECEIVED

1962 SEP 23 PM 5:54

O.N.U.C.

NNNN

UC--070

4UC90---011

SS4UC75

DE 4UC90 11/23

-M ONUC EVILLE

TO ONUC LEO

BT

UNCLAS ELLEO 1260 A GARDINER DE MATHU INFORMATION BADRE PREMIERE
REUNION COMMISSIONS OES REVENUS ET DES DEVISES REUNIES A EU LIEU
CE MATIN 23 SEPTEMBRE STOP PRESIDENCE ALTERNATIVE COUVERNEMENT
CENTRAL COUVERNEMENT KATANGAIS ARRETTEE PROVISOIEMENT STOP HORAIRE
SEANCES 9.30 ET 14.30 TOUS LES OURS STOP PROCEDURE PROCES VERBAL
SERA REVUE PROCHAINE SEANCE

BT

CFN 1260 ²³ 9.30 14.30

23/1700 Z SEP 4UC90

NNNN

42584



DELIVERED TO	
S.R.	X
OW.	X
C.A.	
C.P.	
C.P.D.	
C.F.	
C.F.D.	
C.G.S.	