

VDR

SITREP - SECTOR 4C, CYANGUGU

14 MAR - 19 APR 1998

[3 CONFIDENTIAL]

RH/WG MAY 2009

PLEASE RETAIN
ORIGINAL ORDER

UN ARCHIVES

SERIES	<u>S 1002</u>
BOX	<u>43</u>
FILE	<u>4</u>
ACC.	<u>1998/0283</u>

A. THIS AFTERNOON AT 1700HRS 60 SHOTS WERE FIRED FROM IJWI

ISLAND TOWARDS GAFUNZO AFTERWHICH RPA ALSO FIRED 6 SHOTS.

B. YESTERDAY AT 2400HRS 5 SHOTS WERE FIRED BY UNKNOWN PERSONS.

NNNN

FROM MILOB SECTOR 4C/CYANGUGU/

TO MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO TAC HQ/BUTARE/

UNAMIR HQ/KIGALI//G2//G3//HAC//

SECT 4C MILOB TEAMS/GM1/GM3/GM5/

SUBJECT SITREP NO.021 FROM 181800 APR TO 191800 APR/95

IN.480

1.GEN.SIT.REMAINS UNSTABLE WITH AN INCREASED NUMBER OF INCIDENTS DURING THE LAST TWO NIGHTS IN NYAMASHEKE AREA IN TOTAL 7 REPORTED. IN ADDITION A LETTER WAS SENT TO LOCAL POPULATION LISTING 7 NAMES TO BE KILLED FOR TREACHERY.AS LONG AS BANDITRY IS ONGOING PEOPLE IN NYAMASHEKE AREA WILL STILL SEEK PROTECTION AT MILOB HOUSE DURING NIGHTTIME.ON 18 APR/95 FROM ABOUT 1800HRS ONWARDS APPROX 40 LOCALS FROM NYAMASHEKE AREA GATHERED AT MILOB ACCOMODATION TO SPEND THE NIGHT THERE. IN THE MORNING THEY LEFT AGAIN UVIRA BORDER CROSSING GR 0089 WAS CLOSED THE WHOLE DAY AND WAS REOPENEDON 19 APR/95 IN THE EVENING. REF THE DEVELOPMENTS IN BUGARAMA AREA SEE PARA 4-OWN ACT.

2.FACTIONAL ACT.

A.RPA. NTR

. B. RGF. NTR

C. OTHERS.

DURING THE NIGHTS ON 18 AND 19 APR/95 BETWEEN 2200 AND 0100HRS

7 (SEVEN) BIG ROBBERIES ARE REP IN GASAYO AREA GR 9941. APPROX

19 ARMED BANDITS DRESSED IN UNIFORMS ROBBED 7 HOUSES AND TOOK

ALL HOUSEHOLD-GOODS AND LIVESTOCK. NO PERS WAS KILLED BUT SEVERAL

INJURED. THEY WERE REP TO CAME BY A LARGE ROWING BOAT WITH A

CARRYING CAPACITY OF APPROX 60 MEN.

ON 17 APR/95A GROUP LANDED AT THE SAME PLACE AND STOLE 7 CATTLES

AND MANY GOODS MEANT FOR TRADERS. BAGS OF BEANS AND COFFEE AND A

LARGE AMOUNT OF MONEY WERE STOLEN FROM A MAN WITH NAME BAINGANA.

LOCALS REP TO KNOW THESE BANDITS-AMONG THEM FORMER RESIDENT OF

THIS AREA. THEY CONFIRMED THAT THIS WAS THE SAME GROUP. YESTERDAY

IN. 480

NIGHT THE BANDITS LEFT THREATENING MESSAGES TO MANY FAMILIES
AND LEFT ALSO THE ABOVE MENTIONED LETTER LISTING 7 NAMES TO
BE KILLED. IT WAS TRANSLATED IN TO ENGLISH AND A COPY WILL BE
AVAILABLE. IT IS SIGNED WITH: "THE PEOPLE OF IJWI" FURTHERMORE
THEY LEFT MESSAGES, THAT ALL YOUNG MEN SHOULD READY THEMSELVES
TO COME TO IJWI FOR TRAINING. ALSO YESTERDAY A YOUNG MAN WAS
TAKEN WITH THEM AFTER ROBBING HIS HOUSE.

ON 19 APR MLOBS REP HEAVY FIRING OF AT LEAST 1 HEAVY MACHINE
GUN AND SMALL ARMS ON THE SOUTHEASTERN COAST OF IJWI THE FIRE
WAS NOT POINTED TO THE MAINLAND AND LASTED APPROX 30 MINUTES
A KIND OF TRAINING?

4 OWN ACT.

A) PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT IN AOR. SIT WAS FOUND NORMAL

AND CALM.

B) MILOBS METSUB-PREFETAND RPA CDR OF BUGUMYA GR 9116 ABOUT

INCIDENT FROM 14 APRIL 95.

SUB-PREFET (MR. MARTINMWIZERWA) STATED THAT FRGF AND THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE MASSACRES DURING THE WAR HAVE MANY SUPPORTERS THROUGHOUT THE BUGARAMA COMMUNE. THESE PEOPLE ARE EITHER RELATIVES OR THEMSELVES PARTICIPATED IN THE MASSACRES AND HAVE ALLEDLY ARMS CACHES IN THE VILLAGES BURRIED IN THE VILLAGES SURROUNDINGS. INTERAHAMWE OR FRGF IN ZAIRE SENT SPIES TO RWANDA TO FIND OUT RPA LOC PATROL ROUTES ETC AND TRY TO RECRUIT LOCALS ,TAKE THEM BACK THEM TO ZAIRE FOR FURTHER TRAINING. BANDITRY ACTIVITIES ARE DONE BY THESE PEOPLE DISCREDIT CONFUSE RPA.

RPA CDR(MAJ KAMARA) CONFIRMED THE INITIAL INCIDENT REP

YESTERDAYHE EXPECTS MORE INCIDENTS LIKE THIS IN THE FUTURE.

THERE RUMOURS AMONG THE PEOPLE THAT CIMERWA CEMENT FACTORY

MIGHT BE A TARGET FOR AN ATTACK TO STOP ITS OPERATION

AS THE FACTORY IS BRINGING REVENUE TO THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT

AND PROVIDE JOBS FOR LOCAL PEOPLE.AT PRESENT THERE ARE APPROX

15 TO 20 RPA SOLDIERS DEPLOYED TO CIMERWA FACTORY

C) NEW CO ETHIOBATT VISITED MILOB HOUSE IN NYAMASHEKE AND

WAS GIVEN A BRIEFING ON THE CURRENT SIT.HE WAS CONCERNED

ABOUT THE INSECURITY IN THE AREA AND ABOUT THE CURRENT SIT OF

THE LOCALS GATHERING AT NIGHT IN THIS PLACE.

D)PARTICIPATION IN REPATRIATION MEETING OF HUM OFFR.INFO WAS

RECEIVED ABOUT THE ATTACK OF THE VIRARA REFUGEE CAMP NEAR

BUKAVU ON 11 APR/95 BETWEEN 2200 AND 2400HRS .AN UNKNOWN

NUMBER OF PEOPLE REMAINED THE CAMP RESULTING IN 47 INJURED

AND 3 DEATHS ON TRANSPORT TO HOSPITAL, SOME REFUGEES RAN

AWAY TO OTHER CAMPS. ZAIRIAN TROOPS INVESTIGATING.

TALKS AFTER THE MEETING ABOUT THIS INCIDENT LED TO 2 VERSIONS

WHICH ARE NOT CONFIRMED:

a) ATTACK FOLLOWED A ROBBERY INSIDE THE CAMP WHICH RESULTED IN

A HUGE FIGHT BETWEEN THE INHABITANTS AND ZAIRIAN CIVIS.

b) RPA INITIATED THE ATTACK

NO INFO AVAILABLE ABOUT THE WEAPONS USED

5. HUMANITARIAN.

A) 14 REFUGEES AWAITING TRSP IN BUGARAMA. UNHCR INFORMED.

B) ON 18 APR/95 AT 0900HRS A REPATRIATION MEETING WAS HELD AT

FORMER UNREO LOC WITH NGOS, HUMAN RIGHT REPR, PREFET OF CYANGUGU

AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES, CHAIRED BY UNHCR ABOUT SEC SIT. NGOS ACTIV-

ITIES AND PLANNED EXECUTION OF ORGANIZED REPATRIATIONS

C) REFUGEES:

CROSSING VIA RUSIZI 1 FROM ZAIRE TO RWANDA:

15 APR: 11

16 APR: 6

17 APR: 5

18 APR: 14

NYAGATARE REFUGEE CAMP:

16 APR: 6 ARR 0 DEP TOT 76

17 APR: 1 ARR 0 DEP TOT 77

18 APR: 14 ARR 0 DEP TOT 91

6. LOGISTICS.

A) VEH/STATE: WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT = 2(1070 + 1127)

B) WORKSHOP/REPAIRS AND MAINT = 1(1001)

OPERATIONAL =4

TOTAL =7

B) UNAMIR 1021:STILL WAITING FOR BATTERY CHANGE AND CHECK

OF GENERATOR

UNAMIR 1077:NEEDS CHECK OF RADIO EQUIPMENT AND REPAIRS

AFTER ACCIDENT

7.MISC.

SECTOR STRENGTH.(INCL CTVPOL)

TOTAL: 28

ON DUTY:19

ON DUTY IN KIGALI:05

ON CTO:03

YET TO REPORT: 01(DEPLOYMENT EFF 1 MAY 95)

UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDANATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

For Secchr

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR TAC HQ BUTARE

UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//

SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5//

ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO 020 FROM 171800 APR TO 181800 APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. GEN SIT REMAINS UNSTABLE.

PEOPLE IN NYAMASHEKE AREA ARE STILL SEEKING PROTECTION AT MILOB HOUSE DURING NIGHTTIME. ON 16 APR 95 FROM ABOUT 1800 HRS ONWARDS APPROX 50 LOCALS FROM NYAMASHEKE AREA GATHERED AT MILOB ACCOMODATION TO SPEND THE NIGHT THERE. IN THE MORNING THEY LEFT AGAIN. NO INCIDENTS ARE REPORTED LAST NIGHT.

UVIRA BORDER CROSSING GR 0089 WAS CLOSED FROM THIS MORNING ON FOR UNKNOWN REASONS ON RWANDESE SIDE. LOCAL RPA CDR INF'D MILOBS THAT HE RECEIVED THIS ORDER FROM THE VICE PRESIDENT WITHOUT FURTHER INFORMATION TO HIM.

ADD INFO FROM HR-TEAM: ALLEGEDLY BORDER WAS CLOSED BECAUSE OF INFILTRATION OF INTERHAMWE - TO SEE IN CONNECTION WITH NYABISHUNGU-INCIDENT.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA. REF BUGARAMA - INCIDENT FROM 14 APRIL 95:

HUMAN RIGHT-TEAM INVESTIGATED ON 18 APR 95 IN BUGARAMA AREA AND HAD INTERVIEWS WITH:

BURGERMASTER OF BUGARAMA

IPG OF BUGARAMA

INVESTIGATOR OF GENDARMERIE OF BUGARAMA

CDR OF GENDARMERIE OF BUGARAMA

1 X INTERHAMWE IN BRIGADE IN BUGARAMA

5 X LOCALS IN BRIGADE (IN THE MEANTIME RELEASED)

THE INITIAL INCIDENT IS NOW CONF'D:

ON FRI 14 APRIL 95 AT 1100 HRS GENDARMERIE IN NYABISHUNGU WAS INFO'D BY LOCALS ABOUT SOME SUSPICIOUS PERSONS WHICH GATHERED IN A HOUSE IN NYABISHUNGU. GENDARMERIE AND RPA WENT THERE. TWO GENDARMES APPROACHED THE HOUSE AND ASKED THE PEOPLE TO COME OUT.

(THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT WAS GIVEN BY THE INJURED INTERHAMWE): AFTER HAVING RECEIVED THIS ORDER THE OCCUPANTS HEARD COCKING OF WEAPONS OUTSIDE AND LEFT THE HOUSE OPENING FIRE THEMSELVES IMMEDIATELY - KILLING 1 GENDARME AND INJURING ANOTHER.

RPA AND GENDARMES OPENED FIRE ALSO AND IN THE FOLLOWING FIGHT - OUT OF THE OCCUPANTS - 3 PERS WERE KILLED, 2 WOUNDED AND 4 COULD ESCAPE INTO THE NEAR FOREST.

IN TOTAL THERE WERE 9 PERSONS INSIDE THE HOUSE:

4 X RWANDESE - 4 X ZAIRIANS AND 2 X BURUNDESE.

THE INCIDENT WAS FINISHED AT 1230 HRS.

1 WOUNDED IS AT PRESENT IN CUSTODY AT BUGARAMA BRIGADE, THE WHEREABOUT OF THE SECOND PERS IS NOT KNOWN YET.

HR-TEAM WERE PRESENTED BY RPA THE FINDINGS IN THE HOUSE:

2 X AUTOMATIC RIFLES WITH AMMU, APPROX 6 GRENADES, 1 MACHETE, UNIFORM ITEMS.

4 X LOCALS IN BRIGADE (= MILOBS-INFORMANTS, ARE STILL IN BRIGADE OF BUGARAMA, ALLEGEDLY SUPPORTING INTERHAMWE....)

INTERVIEWS WITH THE 4 X MILOBS-INFORMANTS WERE REFUSED BY THE LOCAL RPA CDR. HR-TEAM IS REQUIRED TO GET A WRITTEN AUTHORIZATION FROM AUTHORITIES IN CYANGUGU WHICH IS EXPECTED TOMORROW.

ABOUT THE FOLLOWING INCIDENT THE SAME DAY FROM 1300 TO 1500 HRS THERE IS NO CONFIRMATION AVAILABLE AT THE MOMENT. INVESTIGATIONS WILL BE CONTINUED TOMORROW.

B. RGF. NTR

C. OTHER. NTR

4. OWN ACTIVITIES.

A) PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT IN AREA OF RESP. SIT WAS FOUND

NORMAL AND CALM.

B) ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO BWEYEYE AREA GR 1013 BUT COULD NOT BE CONTINUED TO THE WEST DUE TO THE ROAD CONDITION. SPERATE REP WILL BE FORWARDED ACCORDING TO ORDER BY SOO/MILOB GP HQ DATED 12 APRIL 95.

5. HUMANITARIAN.

A) 6 REFUGEES AWAITING TRSP IN BUGARAMA. UNHCR INF'D.

6. LOGISTICS.

A) VEH/STATE: WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT = 2 (1070 + 1127)
WORKSHOP/REPAIR & MAINT = 1 (1061)
OPERATIONAL = 4
TOTAL = 7

B) UNAMIR 1021: STILL WAITING FOR BATTERY CHANGE AND CHECK OF GENERATOR

UNAMIR 1077: NEEDS CHECK OF RADIO EQUIPMENT AND REPAIR AFTER ACCIDENT

7. MISC.

SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL CIVPOL)

TOTAL: 28

ON DUTY: 22

ON DUTY IN KIGALI: 02

ON CTO: 03

YET TO REPORT: 01 (DEPLOYMENT EFF 1 MAY 95)

FROM MILOB SECTOR 4C /CYANGUGU/

TO MILOB GP HQ/KIGALI/

INFO UNAMIR TAC HQ /BUTARE/

UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//

SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5//

SUBJ; SITREP NO 019 FROM 161800 APR TO 171800 APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. GEN SIT REMAINS UNSTABLE.

PEOPLE IN NYAMASHEKE AREA ARE STILL SEEKING PROTECTION AT

MILOB HOUSE DURING NIGHT TIME. AT THE MOMENT EVERY EVENING APPROX

20 TO 30 PEOPLE GATHER AT MILOB HOUSE TO SPEND THE NIGHT THERE.

SUBSECCDR EXPRESSED HIS CONCERNS ABOUT THIS SIT. AT FIRST IT

OCCURED IN THE PERIOD BEFORE THE 6 APR 95 AND WAS EXPECTED TO END

AFTER THIS DATE. INSTEAD IT CONTINUES UP TO ONE. PEOPLE ARE AFRAID

OF STAYING AT THEIR OWN HOUSES BECAUSE OF THE ONGOING ATTACKS IN

THIS AREA (SEE SITREP FROM YESTERDAY). DURING THESE ATTACKS PEOPLE

TRY TO ENTER MILOB HOUSE, AMONG THEM WOMEN AND CHILDREN. THIS

BEHAVIOR CANNOT LAST ANY LONGER SINCE IT ATTRACTS EVEN MORE PEOP-

E TO DO THE SAME AND IT CREATES A SERIOUS RISK FOR MILOBS TO COME

UNDER ATTACK THEMSELVES.

BECAUSE OF LANGUAGE PROBLEMS IT IS VERY DIFFICULT TO COMMUNICATE

WITH THESE PEOPLE AND IT POINTS OUT THE NECESSITY FOR THE PROVISI-

ON OF AT LEAST 1 INTERPRETER IN SEC 4C ASAP (PRESENT HOLDING. ZE-

RO). THERE WAS A MEETING HELD THIS MORNING WITH HR TEAM CYANGUGU.

HR WILL SEND THEIR TEAM TO NYAMASHEKE ASAP TO LOOK IN TO THIS

MATTER.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA. NTR

B.RGF. NTR

C.OTHER. NTR

4. OWN ACTIVITIES

A/ PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT IN AREA OF RESP.SIT WAS FOUND NORMA-

L AND CALM (USUAL DURING DAYTIME).

ONE PATROL WAS CONDUCTED TO UVIRA BORDER CROSSING TO BURUNDI GR

0089.NO TRAFFIC AT THE MOMENT POSSIBLE BECAUSE ONE BRIDGE IN BU-

RUNDI TERRITORY IS ORDER.

B/ SECCDR WAS A WAITING ANNOUNCED VISIT OF HQ/INVESTIGATION-

TEAM AT KAMEMBE AIRPORT FROM 1000 TO 1230 HRS.INVESTING-TEAM

FLEW DIRECTLY TO MASHESHA HOSPITAL AND TOOK THE WOUNDED EYEWI-

TNESS WITH THEM TO KIGALI.

C/ CYANGUGU SUBSEC-TEAM WAS REQUESTED TO MONITOR THE ETHIOBATT

ROTATION BY AEROPLANE FROM 0900 TO 1300 HRS AT KAMEMBE AERODRO-

ME WHICH TOOK PLACE WITHOUT ANY INCIDENT.

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D/ A MEETING TOOK PLACE BETWEEN SECCDR AND NEW CO ETHIOBATT ON

17 APR 95 AT 1400 HRS TO DISCUSS THE PATROLLING IN BUGARAMA

AREA.CO ETHIOBATT WAS VERY COOPERATIVE AND ASSURED TO CONTINUE

PATROLLING IN BUGARAMA AREA WITH THE SAME INTENSITY AS SOON THE

ROTATION IS FINISHED.HE ALSO RECEIVED INFORMATIONS ABOUT THIS

INCIDENT WHICH DIFFERS SLIGHTLY FROM OURS.HOWEVER,HE HAS

DISPATCHED ONE TEAM TO NYABISHUNGU AREA FOR INVESTIGATION.THE

RESULTS WERE DISCUSSED IN AN ADDITIONAL MEETING AT 1830 HRS

WITH CO ETHIOBATT.

NO INFORMATION WAS GIVEN TO ETHIOBATT-TEAM BY THE LOCAL

POPULATION WHICH PROOFS THE INVOLVEMENT OF RPA IN THE KILLING

OF THE 16 PERSONS.LOCALS ARE AFRAID TO TALK.WHEN THEY ARRIVED

AT THE MASHESHA HOSPITAL GR 895133 THE PERSON TO BE PROTECTED

WAS ALREADY TAKEN OUT BY HQ/INVESTIGATION TEAM.

CO ETHIOBATT ANNOUNCED THE DEPLOYMENT OF SOME TROOPS IN

NYABISHUNGU AREA AS SOON AS THE ROTATION IS FINISHED.

ALSO ONE HUMAN RIGHT TEAM WENT TO THIS AREA THIS AFTERNOON

AND HAD INTERVIEWS WITH LOCALS AND THE BURGERMASTER OF

BUGARAMA.

HE CONFIRMED AN INCIDENT WHICH TOOK PLACE ON 14 APR/95 IN THE

MORNING AT NYABISHUNGU AND WHICH COULD HAVE BEEN THE TRIGGER TO

THE KNOWN INCIDENT. FULL DETAILS WILL BE AVAILABLE TOMORROW MOR-

NING AND FORWARDED ASAP. ALSO THERE WAS A SKIRMISH REPORTED

THE NIGHT BEFORE AT NYAKAMUYE AREA GR 1789. FULL DETAILS TO FOLL-

OW. SECCDR ASKS FOR A LITTLE BIT MORE CONSIDERATION TO ALL

THE AGENCIES WORKING ON THE GROUND THAT TODAY LOST TIME AND THE

OPPORTUNITY TO CARRY OUT DIFFERENT TASKS AND ALSO TO HAVE A

PERSONAL CONTACT WITH THE INVESTIGATION- TEAM TO DISCUSS THE

IN.472

IN.472

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MATTER.

5. HUMANITARIAN ACT.NTR

6. LOGISTICS.

A/ VEH/STATE. WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT=2(1070+1127)

WORKSHOP/REPAIR AND MAINT=1(1061)

OPERATIONAL =4

TOTAL ==7

B/ UNAMIR 1021.STILL WAITING FOR BATTERY CHANGE AND CHECK OF

GENERATOR

UNAMIR 1077. NEEDS CHECK OF RADIO EQUIPMENT AND REPAIR AFTER

ACCIDENT

7.MISC

A.SECTOR STRENGTH.(INCL CIVPOL)

TOTAL =28

ON DUTY=26

ON DUTY IN KIGALI=00

ON CTO=01

YET TO REPORT =01(DEPLOYMENT EFF 1 MAY 95)

B.BOTH BOYS MENTIONED IN YESTERDAYS SITREP TO HAVE BEEN

DETAINED BY ETHIOBATT WHEN WERE SEEN SWIMMING TO IJWI,

WERE RELEASED SOME MINUTES LATER,AFTER AN INTERROGATION.

NNNN



17/4
DCMO

A serious incidence
has taken place on 14 Apr 95
Please read the SITREP.
CMO

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR TAC HQ BUTARE

UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//

SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5//

ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO 018 FROM 151800 APR TO 161800 APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. THE GEN SIT REMAINS UNSTABLE WITH THE RE-OCCURRING OF BANDITRY, ROBBERY AND KILLINGS IN NYAMASHEKE AREA AFTER A SHORT PERIOD OF RELATIVELY CALMNESS DURING THE LAST WEEK AND A SERIOUS INCIDENT IN BUGARAMA AREA.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA. REF SITREP NO 017 PARA 1: BUGARAMA - INCIDENT

ON 14 APR 95 1930 HRS 2 MEN, 1 WOMAN AND 1 A BOY (APPROX 7 YEARS OLD) CAME TO MILOB LOC. THEY WERE AFRAID OF BEING KILLED BY RPA. NAMES: a): MR NAHIMAN ZAKAI

b): MR HABERIMAN

✓ THEY REPORTED TO MILOBS THAT THE SAME DAY AT APPROX 1500 HRS 17 MEN WERE KILLED BY RPA IN NYABISHUNGU AREA GR 9112. ON 15 APR 95 0730 HRS 1 MAN (NAME: NIYWUZIYAREMYE PAPIAS - FRENCH SPEAKING) CAME TO MILOBS LOC AND INF'D THEM THAT ON 14 APR 95 AT 1100 - 1230 HRS 8 BANDITS ATTACKED 2 RPA SOLDIERS IN NYABISHUNGU AREA, 1 RPA SOLDIER WAS KILLED, 1 WAS WOUNDED. THAT RPA SOLDIER INF'D HIS COMRADES ABOUT THIS INCIDENT. THE SAME DAY BETWEEN 1300 AND 1530 HRS APPROX 20 RPA SOLDIERS CAME TO NYABISHUNGU AREA, TAKING 17 MEN (LOCAL CIVILIANS) FROM THE ROAD, BROUGHT THEM TO THE BANK OF RUBYIRO RIVER (IN NYABISHUNGU AREA) AND SHOT THEM ALL (IN FACT 16). ALSO HE TOLD MILOBS THAT 1 OUT OF THIS 17 WAS JUST WOUNDED MIMING DEAD AND LATER CAME TO MASHESHA HOSPITAL GR 895133. HIS NAME: NTAWUMEN NYAMUNS, AGE: 19 YEARS, FARMER FROM NYABISHUNGO.

MILOBS INVESTIGATED TO PROOF THIS STATEMENT AND FOUND THIS MAN IN MASHESHI HOSPITAL WHO TESTIFIED THIS STATEMENT AS A VICTIM. HE IS WOUNDED BY SEVERAL BULLETS IN BOTH ARMS.

AFTERWARDS MILOB TEAM WENT WITH ONE LOCAL BOY TO THE DISCRIBED PLACE OF THE ALLEGED KILLINGS AND FOUND 16 DEAD BODIES - FRESH AND W/O SMELL OF PUTREFACTION - ON THE RIVER BANK OF RIVER RUBYIRO GR 9112 APPROX 2 KMS EAST OF THE VILLAGE NYABISHUNGO.

MILOB TEAM-MEMBER TOOK PHOTOS OF THESE VICTIMS WITH HIS PRIVATE CAMERA - PHOTOS WILL BE PROVIDED AFTER BEING DEVELOPED. ALSO THEY FOUND SOME AMMUNITION OF "AK-47" - SAMPLES ARE AT THIS HQ AVAILABLE.

ON THEIR WAY BACK THEY MET 5 RPA SOLDIERS WITH 1 RPA OFFR (CAPT) AND THE BURGERMASTER OF BUGARAMA PROCEEDING IN DIRECTION OF THE KILLING GROUND. MILOBS SPOKE WITH THEM NOT MENTIONING ANYTHING ABOUT THEIR FINDINGS BUT THEY UNDERSTOOD THAT MILOBS KNEW EVERYTHING.

ON 15 APR 95 AFTERNOON 1 LOCAL MAN (NAME: NTUYIMONSO) CAME TO MILOB LOC AND INF'D THEM THAT RPA PUT 5 MEN IN PRISON - AMONG THEM THEIR VISITORS FROM THE DAY BEFORE PLUS THE MAN WHO REPORTED THE DETAILS THAT MORNING (MR NIYWUZIYAREMYE PAPIAS) PLUS 1 LOCAL (NAME: FIL BUKURU) WHO TOLD THEM SOME NAMES OF VICTIMS.

NAMES OF VICTIMS: NGARISI, PASCAL, MARC, FAIDA.

REMARKS: THE ONLY SURVIVOR AND EYEWITNESS OF THIS EVENT IS AT PRESENT AT MASHESHE HOSPITAL WITHOUT ANY PROTECTION. IT IS SUPPOSED THAT RPA DONT KNOW ABOUT HIS EXISTENCE UP TO NOW.

HUMAN RIGHT-TEAM WAS INF'D PERSONALLY ABOUT THIS FACTS AND ASKED TO STUDY POSSIBILITIES TO PROTECT THIS WITNESS AND IN ADDITION TO TAKE CARE ABOUT THE IMPRISONED PERSONS.

ALSO ETHIOBATT WAS INF'D ABOUT THIS INCIDENT AND ASKED TO INCREASE THEIR PATROLLING IN THIS AREA.

MILOBS IN BUGARAMA EXPRESSED THEIR CONCERN ABOUT THE WITHDRAWAL OF ETHIOBATT-TROOPS FROM NYABISHUNGU AREA SOME TIME AGO WITHOUT ANY INFORMATION ABOUT THE BACKGROUND.

THE NEAREST TROOPS TO THEIR LOC ARE APPROX 23 KMS AWAY WHICH MEANS A 1 HOUR DRIVE.

THERE ARE PATROLS CONDUCTED BY ETHIOBATT ABOUT TWICE A WEEK WHICH IS CONSIDERED TO BE TOO LESS BY MILOBS ON THE SPOT.

THERE WILL BE A DISCUSSION ABOUT THIS MATTER WITH CO ETHIOBATT ASAP.

CONCLUSION: IT SEEMS TO BE AN ACT OF REVENGE EXECUTED BY RPA. THERE ARE NO INFORMATIONS AVAILABLE AT THE MOMENT WHO THE BANDITS WERE AND WHERE THEY CAME FROM NOR THE REASON OF ATTACK ON THE 2 RPA SOLDIERS BY THEM.

MILOBS DID NOT CONTINUE INVESTIGATIONS AMONG CIV POPULATION IN RESPECT OF THEIR SECURITY.

HOWEVER, MILOB TEAM WAS ADVISED TO CONTACT THE BURGERMASTER OF BUGARAMA AND RPA CDR TO RECEIVE AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT ON THIS MATTER.

SINCE THIS IS THE FIRST SERIOUS INCIDENT IN THIS AREA INVOLVING BANDITS AND RPA KILLING CIVILIANS FOR A LONG TIME MILOBS WERE ALSO ADVISED TO MONITOR THIS DEVELOPMENT WITH PARTICULARLY ATTENTION.

AA. SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THIS WEEK THERE ARE APPROX 15 RPA SOLDIERS DEPLOYED TO CIMERWA CEMENT FACTORY OBVIOUSLY TO PROVIDE SECURITY TO THE FACTORY AND THE PRISON NEXT TO IT. IT IS ASSUMED (NO PROOF UP TO NOW) THAT THE ABOVE MENTIONED ACT WAS EXECUTED BY THIS GROUP.

B. RGF. NTR

C. OTHER. ON 15 APR 95 AT 2000 HRS APPROX 25 PERS SHOWED UP AT MILOB LOC IN NYAMASHEKE AND SOUGHT PROTECTION BECAUSE THEY WERE AFRAID OF BEING ATTACKED DURING THE NIGHT.

AT 2200 HRS MILOBS REPORTED FIRING OF SMALL ARMS FOR ABOUT 15 MIN AND DETONATION OF 3 GRENADES IN DIR TO LAKE KIVU.

INVESTIGATIONS THIS MORNING DISCOVERED THAT BANDITS FROM THE ISLAND OF IJWI HAVE LANDED WITH 3 BOATS. 2 BOATS LANDED AT KIVUNE AREA GR 9840, 1 BOAT LANDED AT MURWA AREA GR 9841. IN KAVUNE THE BANDITS ROBBED 2 HOUSES AND STOLE ALL HOUSEHOLD-GOODS. LOCALS REP TO ETHIOBATT AND RPA. RPA DISPATCHED AN ARMED BODY TO THE SHORE. AT ABOUT 2200 HRS A SKIRMISH BETWEEN RPA AND BANDITS WITH SMALL ARMS FIRE TOOK PLACE GR 9840. 1 RPA SOLDIER WAS WOUNDED.

1 GROUP OF BANDITS ESCAPED BY BOAT TO IJWI. 1 GROUP OF BANDITS PASSED MILOB LOC IN DIR TO NYAMASHEKE. IT IS ASSUMED THAT BANDITS ARE STILL THERE HIDING IN NYAMASHEKE AREA.

ETHIOBATT FOUND 1 SMALL BOAT AT MURWA GR 9841 AT 2200 HRS .

ON 16 APR 95 0900 HRS AN ETHIOBATT PATROL PICKED UP 2 BOYS AND
DETAINED THEM. THE DETAILS ARE:

A) MUCHESHIMANA SABJEMUNGU, 16 YEARS OLD

B) NACHIRETE ANACRETE, 13 YEARS OLD.

THEY WERE FOUND SWIMMING IN KIVU LAKE TOWARDS IJWI AT GR 9942.

AT PRESENT THEY ARE WITH ETHIOBATT IN CUSTODY. ETHIOBATT IS
WAITING FOR FURTHER INSTRUCTIONS.

3. CIVIL AFFAIRS. SECCDR AND HUM OFFR ATTENDED CEREMONIES
CARRIED OUT IN MBILIZI GR 821-161 IN REMEMBRANCE OF THE VICTIMS OF
THE GENOCIDE. PRIME MINISTER AND MINSTERS OF INTERIOR AND JUSTICE
ALSO ATTENDED DIFFERENT CEREMONIES. THEY CAME BY UN HELI BUT
ONLY THE MINISTER OF INTERIOR HAD THE DEFERENCE OF ANSWERING THE
SALUTE OF MILOBS BY SHAKING THEIR HANDS BUT THE OTHER MINISTERS
AND THEIR ENTOURAGE IGNORED THEM. THE POPULATION INSTEAD HAD A
FRIENDLY ATTITUDE TO MILOBS LIKE RPA. THE CEREMONIES WERE
COLORFUL AND ATTENDED BY ABOUT 2000 PERSONS AND CARRIED OUT WITH
NORMALITY. THE PROGRAM SCHEDULED FROM 0900 TO 1400 HRS WAS
EXTENDED UNTILL 1645 HRS.

4. OWN ACTIVITIES.

A) PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT IN AREA OF RESP. SIT WAS FOUND
NORMAL AND CALM (AS USUAL DURING DAYTIME).

B) CYANGUGU SUBSEC-TEAM WAS REQUESTED TO MONITOR THE
ETHIOBATT ROTATION BY AEROPLANE FROM 1430 TO 1730 HRS AT KAMEMBE
AERODROME WHICH IN THE END COULD NOT BE EXECUTED DUE TO A LACK
IN TECHNICAL DEVICES AND THE ABSENCE OF THE AERODROME
AUTHORITIES.

5. HUMANITARIAN. SECCDR AND HUM OFFR WILL ATTEND EASTER
CELEBRATIONS ON 16 APR 95 AT 1900 HRS AT MISERICORDE ORPHANAGE. A
GROUP OF 30 ORPHANS FROM THE SAME PLACE AND THEIR CHORUS
PARTICIPATED IN THE MBILIZI CEREMONIES THE SAME DAY.

6. LOGISTICS.

A) VEH/STATE: WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 2 (1070 + 1127)
WORKSHOP/REPAIR & MAINT	= 1 (1061)
OPERATIONAL	= 4
TOTAL	= 7

B) UNAMIR 1021: STILL WAITING FOR BATTERY CHANGE
UNAMIR 1077: NEEDS CHECK OF RADIO EQUIPMENT AND REPAIR
AFTER ACCIDENT

7. MISC.

SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL CIVPOL)

TOTAL: 28

ON DUTY: 24

ON DUTY IN KIGALI: 01

ON CTO: 02

YET TO REPORT: 01 (DEPLOYMENT EFF 1 MAY 95)

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR TAC HQ BUTARE

UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//

SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5//

ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO 018 FROM 151800 APR TO 161800 APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. THE GEN SIT REMAINS UNSTABLE WITH THE RE-OCCURRING OF BANDITRY, ROBBERY AND KILLINGS IN NYAMASHEKE AREA AFTER A SHORT PERIOD OF RELATIVELY CALMNESS DURING THE LAST WEEK AND A SERIOUS INCIDENT IN BUGARAMA AREA.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA. REF SITREP-NO 017 PARA 1: BUGARAMA - INCIDENT

ON 14 APR 95 1930 HRS 2 MEN, 1 WOMAN AND 1 A BOY (APPROX 7 YEARS OLD) CAME TO MILOB LOC. THEY WERE AFRAID OF BEING KILLED BY RPA. NAMES: a): MR NAHIMAN ZAKAI

b): MR HABERIMAN

THEY REPORTED TO MILOBS THAT THE SAME DAY AT APPROX 1500 HRS 17 MEN WERE KILLED BY RPA IN NYABISHUNGU AREA GR 9112. ON 15 APR 95 0730 HRS 1 MAN (NAME: NIYWUZIYAREMYE PAPIAS - FRENCH SPEAKING) CAME TO MILOBS LOC AND INF'D THEM THAT ON 14 APR 95 AT 1100 - 1230 HRS 8 BANDITS ATTACKED 2 RPA SOLDIERS IN NYABISHUNGU AREA, 1 RPA SOLDIER WAS KILLED, 1 WAS WOUNDED. THAT RPA SOLDIER INF'D HIS COMRADES ABOUT THIS INCIDENT. THE SAME DAY BETWEEN 1300 AND 1530 HRS APPROX 20 RPA SOLDIERS CAME TO NYABISHUNGU AREA, TAKING 17 MEN (LOCAL CIVILIANS) FROM THE ROAD, BROUGHT THEM TO THE BANK OF RUBYIRO RIVER (IN NYABISHUNGU AREA) AND SHOT THEM ALL (IN FACT 16). ALSO HE TOLD MILOBS THAT 1 OUT OF THIS 17 WAS JUST WOUNDED, MIMING DEAD AND LATER CAME TO MASHESHA HOSPITAL GR 895133 HIS NAME: NTAWUMEN NYAMUNS, AGE: 19 YEARS, FARMER FROM NYABISHUNGO.

MILOBS INVESTIGATED TO PROOF THIS STATEMENT AND FOUND THIS MAN IN MASHESHI HOSPITAL WHO TESTIFIED THIS STATEMENT AS A VICTIM. HE IS WOUNDED BY SEVERAL BULLETS IN BOTH ARMS.

AFTERWARDS MILOB TEAM WENT WITH ONE LOCAL BOY TO THE DISCRIBED PLACE OF THE ALLEGED KILLINGS AND FOUND 16 DEAD BODIES - FRESH AND W/O SMELL OF PUTREFACTION - ON THE RIVER BANK OF RIVER RUBYIRO GR 9112 APPROX 2 KMS EAST OF THE VILLAGE NYABISHUNGO.

MILOB TEAM-MEMBER TOOK PHOTOS OF THESE VICTIMS WITH HIS PRIVATE CAMERA - PHOTOS WILL BE PROVIDED AFTER BEING DEVELOPED. ALSO THEY FOUND SOME AMMUNITION OF "AK-47" - SAMPLES ARE AT THIS HQ AVAILABLE.

ON THEIR WAY BACK THEY MET 5 RPA SOLDIERS WITH 1 RPA OFFR (CAPT) AND THE BURGERMASTER OF BUGARAMA PROCEEDING IN DIRECTION OF THE KILLING GROUND. MILOBS SPOKE WITH THEM NOT MENTIONING ANYTHING ABOUT THEIR FINDINGS BUT THEY UNDERSTOOD THAT MILOBS KNEW EVERYTHING.

ON 15 APR 95 AFTERNOON 1 LOCAL MAN (NAME: NTUYIMONSO) CAME TO MILOB LOC AND INF'D THEM THAT RPA PUT 5 MEN IN PRISON - AMONG THEM THEIR VISITORS FROM THE DAY BEFORE PLUS THE MAN WHO REPORTED THE DETAILS THAT MORNING (MR NIYWUZIYAREMYE PAPIAS) PLUS 1 LOCAL (NAME: FIL BUKURU) WHO TOLD THEM SOME NAMES OF VICTIMS.

NAMES OF VICTIMS: NGARISI, PASCAL, MARC, FAIDA.

REMARKS: THE ONLY SURVIVOR AND EYEWITNESS OF THIS EVENT IS AT PRESENT AT MASHESHE HOSPITAL WITHOUT ANY PROTECTION. IT IS SUPPOSED THAT RPA DONT KNOW ABOUT HIS EXISTENCE UP TO NOW.

HUMAN RIGHT-TEAM WAS INF'D PERSONALLY ABOUT THIS FACTS AND ASKED TO STUDY POSSIBILITIES TO PROTECT THIS WITNESS AND IN ADDITION TO TAKE CARE ABOUT THE IMPRISONED PERSONS.

ALSO ETHIOBATT WAS INF'D ABOUT THIS INCIDENT AND ASKED TO INCREASE THEIR PATROLLING IN THIS AREA.

MILOBS IN BUGARAMA EXPRESSED THEIR CONCERN ABOUT THE WITHDRAWAL OF ETHIOBATT-TROOPS FROM NYABISHUNGU AREA SOME TIME AGO WITHOUT ANY INFORMATION ABOUT THE BACKGROUND.

THE NEAREST TROOPS TO THEIR LOC ARE APPROX 23 KMS AWAY WHICH MEANS A 1 HOUR DRIVE.

THERE ARE PATROLS CONDUCTED BY ETHIOBATT ABOUT TWICE A WEEK WHICH IS CONSIDERED TO BE TOO LESS BY MILOBS ON THE SPOT

THERE WILL BE A DISCUSSION ABOUT THIS MATTER WITH CO ETHIOBATT ASAP.

CONCLUSION: IT SEEMS TO BE AN ACT OF REVENGE EXECUTED BY RPA. THERE ARE NO INFORMATIONS AVAILABLE AT THE MOMENT WHO THE BANDITS WERE AND WHERE THEY CAME FROM NOR THE REASON OF ATTACK ON THE 2 RPA SOLDIERS BY THEM.

MILOBS DID NOT CONTINUE INVESTIGATIONS AMONG CIV POPULATION IN RESPECT OF THEIR SECURITY.

HOWEVER, MILOB TEAM WAS ADVISED TO CONTACT THE BURGERMASTER OF BUGARAMA AND RPA CDR TO RECEIVE AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT ON THIS MATTER.

SINCE THIS IS THE FIRST SERIOUS INCIDENT IN THIS AREA INVOLVING BANDITS AND RPA KILLING CIVILIANS FOR A LONG TIME MILOBS WERE ALSO ADVISED TO MONITOR THIS DEVELOPMENT WITH PARTICULARLY ATTENTION.

AA. SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THIS WEEK THERE ARE APPROX 15 RPA SOLDIERS DEPLOYED TO CIMERWA CEMENT FACTORY OBVIOUSLY TO PROVIDE SECURITY TO THE FACTORY AND THE PRISON NEXT TO IT. IT IS ASSUMED (NO PROOF UP TO NOW) THAT THE ABOVE MENTIONED ACT WAS EXECUTED BY THIS GROUP.

B. RGF. NTR

C. OTHER. ON 15 APR 95 AT 2000 HRS APPROX 25 PERS SHOWED UP AT MILOB LOC IN NYAMASHEKE AND SOUGHT PROTECTION BECAUSE THEY WERE AFRAID OF BEING ATTACKED DURING THE NIGHT.

AT 2200 HRS MILOBS REPORTED FIRING OF SMALL ARMS FOR ABOUT 15 MIN AND DETONATION OF 3 GRENADES IN DIR TO LAKE KIVU.

INVESTIGATIONS THIS MORNING DISCOVERED THAT BANDITS FROM THE ISLAND OF IJWI HAVE LANDED WITH 3 BOATS. 2 BOATS LANDED AT KIVUNE AREA GR 9840, 1 BOAT LANDED AT MURWA AREA GR 9841. IN KAVUNE THE BANDITS ROBBED 2 HOUSES AND STOLE ALL HOUSEHOLD-GOODS. LOCALS REP TO ETHIOBATT AND RPA. RPA DISPATCHED AN ARMED BODY TO THE SHORE. AT ABOUT 2200 HRS A SKIRMISH BETWEEN RPA AND BANDITS WITH SMALL ARMS FIRE TOOK PLACE GR 9840. 1 RPA SOLDIER WAS WOUNDED

1 GROUP OF BANDITS ESCAPED BY BOAT TO IJWI. 1 GROUP OF BANDITS PASSED MILOB LOC IN DIR TO NYAMASHEKE. IT IS ASSUMED THAT BANDITS ARE STILL THERE HIDING IN NYAMASHEKE AREA

ETHIOBATT FOUND 1 SMALL BOAT AT MURWA GR 9841 AT 2200 HRS

ON 16 APR 95 0900 HRS AN ETHIOBATT PATROL PICKED UP 2 BOYS AND
DETAINED THEM. THE DETAILS ARE:

A) MUCHESHIMANA SABJEMUNGU, 16 YEARS OLD

B) NACHIRETE ANACRETE, 13 YEARS OLD.

THEY WERE FOUND SWIMMING IN KIVU LAKE TOWARDS IJWI AT GR 9942.

AT PRESENT THEY ARE WITH ETHIOBATT IN CUSTODY. ETHIOBATT IS
WAITING FOR FURTHER INSTRUCTIONS.

3. CIVIL AFFAIRS. SECCDR AND HUM OFFR ATTENDED CEREMONIES
CARRIED OUT IN MBILIZI GR 821-161 IN REMEMBRANCE OF THE VICTIMS OF
THE GENOCIDE. PRIME MINISTER AND MINSTERS OF INTERIOR AND JUSTICE
ALSO ATTENDED DIFFERENT CEREMONIES. THEY CAME BY UN HELI BUT
ONLY THE MINISTER OF INTERIOR HAD THE DEFERENCE OF ANSWERING THE
SALUTE OF MILOBS BY SHAKING THEIR HANDS BUT THE OTHER MINISTERS
AND THEIR ENTOURAGE IGNORED THEM. THE POPULATION INSTEAD HAD A
FRIENDLY ATTITUDE TO MILOBS LIKE RPA. THE CEREMONIES WERE
COLORFUL AND ATTENDED BY ABOUT 2000 PERSONS AND CARRIED OUT WITH
NORMALITY. THE PROGRAM SCHEDULED FROM 0900 TO 1400 HRS WAS
EXTENDED UNTILL 1645 HRS.

4. OWN ACTIVITIES.

A) PATROLS WERE CARRIED OUT IN AREA OF RESP. SIT WAS FOUND
NORMAL AND CALM (AS USUAL DURING DAYTIME).

B) CYANGUGU SUBSEC-TEAM WAS REQUESTED TO MONITOR THE
ETHIOBATT ROTATION BY AEROPLANE FROM 1430 TO 1730 HRS AT KAMEMBÉ
AERODROME WHICH IN THE END COULD NOT BE EXECUTED DUE TO A LACK
IN TECHNICAL DEVICES AND THE ABSENCE OF THE AERODROME
AUTHORITIES.

5. HUMANITARIAN. SECCDR AND HUM OFFR WILL ATTEND EASTER
CELEBRATIONS ON 16 APR 95 AT 1900 HRS AT MISERICORDE ORPHANAGE. A
GROUP OF 30 ORPHANS FROM THE SAME PLACE AND THEIR CHORUS
PARTICIPATED IN THE MBILIZI CEREMONIES THE SAME DAY.

6. LOGISTICS.

A) VEH/STATE: WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT	= 2 (1070 + 1127)
WORKSHOP/REPAIR & MAINT	= 1 (1061)
OPERATIONAL	= 4
TOTAL	= 7

B) UNAMIR 1021: STILL WAITING FOR BATTERY CHANGE
UNAMIR 1077: NEEDS CHECK OF RADIO EQUIPMENT AND REPAIR
AFTER ACCIDENT

7. MISC.

SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL CIVPOL)

TOTAL: 28

ON DUTY: 24

ON DUTY IN KIGALI: 01

ON CTO: 02

YET TO REPORT: 01 (DEPLOYMENT EFF 1 MAY 95)

MEMORANDUM

To: William Clarence

From: Maurice Nyberg

Re: Preliminary Report on Bugarama Incident

Date: 17 April 1995

Today the above-signed was contacted by Major Mark Cuthbert-Brown, UNAMIR Provost-Marshall, at approx. 08.45 regarding an incident in Bugarama (Sector 4C). Pursuant to his request, the above-accompanied a UNAMIR team that deployed to the site by helicopter at approx 09.45. The Team consisted of: Lt. Col. S. Dunn, Lt. Col. A. Yella, Major Cuthbert-Brown, Capt. East, Cpl. Lyons and another Canadian Officer (name to be provided). There was no time to inform HQ or the 4C team beforehand.

After some difficulty locating the site from the air, the Team landed near a cement factory currently operated by the Chinese. A Milob Team and an RPA unit are also based in the immediate area. Milobs had been requested to provide ground transport, but were nowhere to be found.

We met an off-duty Milob (name to be provided) who had investigated the incident. He accompanied the team to the site by helicopter. The site is on a riverbank (exact loc to be provided). What appeared to be blood stains were observed on one side of the riverbank. On the other side, some 15+ shell casings were recovered (mostly 7.62, 1 5.56, 1 9mm). Apparently, the people were killed at or near where the shell casings were found and the bodies thrown into the river by the RPA. One survivor had been taken to the hospital with bullet wounds in his arms. Details of the Milob investigation are in the 4C Milob sitrep (to be provided).

The Team then flew to the hospital where the survivor witness was allegedly located. The Milob had indicated that the RPA was aware of the survivor's existence and location, so there would be no increased security problem by visiting the hospital. At the hospital, a crowd quickly gathered as we tried to interview two doctors in their office.

Apparently, on Sunday morning at about 04 00 the RPA had attempted to kidnap the patient from the hospital. At first, it appeared that he had been taken, but then a man who identified himself as the survivor's father appeared and said his son had escaped and was in hiding. He requested that we take his son, which the Team agreed to do so that he would obtain medical treatment. As the helicopter had to depart because it was sinking into the ground, we proceeded on foot to the landing zone near the cement factory and then returned to pick up the wounded man and bring him to Kigali. The

father also wanted to come, but there was no room in the helicopter. His security situation is unknown but possibly precarious because the helicopter extraction attracted attention that is likely to spread to the RPA.

We transported the witness, who was in pain, to Ausmed in Kigali. He has bullet wounds in each forearm, a broken right forearm and soft tissue wounds in one leg. A preliminary witness interview will be continued this afternoon and a complete report on his statement provided. In sum, the witness stated that, on 14 April 1995, he passed a group of about 20 RPA soldiers of whom the sixth or seventh stopped him. He was taken to the centre of town, where the soldiers proceeded to stop every man until they had collected a group of 17. At some point during this event, one RPA soldier allegedly made a comment like "we will never work with you," which apparently was an ethnic reference. The group was taken to the Jamwe River and told to lie down, at which point the RPA opened fire and killed 16 (the survivor witness is # 17). The witness was the first one shot and thrown into the river, where he lost consciousness. He awoke and realized the bodies on top of him were dead. He escaped to his home and then to the hospital; in each case he was followed by the RPA.

The witness indicated that approx. 23 soldiers were involved. He indicated that most were wearing East German rain-pattern camouflage uniforms (inferred from description of pattern). The commanding officer apparently had no rank insignia and wore a different kind of uniform. He identified two other officers by shoulder-patch insignia.

Recommended follow-up:

1. obtain copy of Milobs report;
2. fill in missing details from this report;
3. analyze recovered shell casings;
4. complete witness interview;
5. prepare complete report:

Most important: Need to arrange meeting with RPA in the area. This should include commanding officer and the RPA soldiers involved in the incident, allegedly those stationed at the cement factory.

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - KIGALI

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR TAC HQ BUTARE

UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//

SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5//

ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO. 017 FROM 141800 APR TO 151800 APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. GEN SIT REMAINS UNSTABLE BUT RELATIVELY CALM. YESTERDAY EVENING AT ABOUT 1900 HOURS 3 MEN AND 1 WOMEN SHOWED UP AT THE MILOB ACCOMODATION IN BUGARAMA. THEY WERE AFRAID OF BEING KILLED DURING THE NIGHT BY GENDARMIE. THEY SOUGHT PROTECTION AND WANTED TO SPEND THE NIGHT CLOSE TO THE MILOB ACCOMODATION. THEY TOLD MILOBS THAT AT ON 14 APR AT APPROX 1500 HOURS ALLEGEDLY 11 LOCAL CIVIS WERE KILLED BY GENDARMERIE. MILOB-TEAM WAS ORDERED TO INVESTIGATE THIS MATTER TODAY. THE RESULT COULD NOT BE SENT BY RADIO BECAUSE OF SECURITY REASONS. A PERSONAL REPORT WILL FOLLOW ON SUN MORNING AT THIS HQ AND WILL BE FORWARDED ASAP.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA. TPS AT RUZISI 1 AND RUZISI 2 BORDER-POSTS WITH ZAIRE NOW PREVENT ALL KINDS OF FOOD ITEMS FROM ENTERING ZAIRE FROM RWANDA. HOWEVER, THIS IS TO SEE IN CONNECTION WITH THE REFUSAL OF THE PERMISSION FOR THE CROSSING OF 31 WFP-TRUCKS.

B. RGF. NTR

C. OTHER. NTR

3. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR

4. OWN ACTIVITIES.

A. PATROLS WERE DONE IN AREA OF RESP. EXCEPT THE SPECIAL INVESTIGATION IN BUGARAMA ALL AREAS WERE FOUND NORMAL.

5. HUMANITARIAN.

A. AT BWEYEYE GR 1210 MSF IS RUNNING A DISPENSARY THAT HAS A RATE OF 25 PATIENTS HOSPITALIZED AND APPROX 80 CONSULTATIONS PER DAY. THE POPULATION HAS NO ELECTRICITY AND ALSO THE DISPENSARY IS REQUESTED TO STUDY THE POSSIBILITY OF LENDING THEM AN ELECTRIC GENERATOR TO HELP THEM IN THIS SENSITIVE PLACE NEAR THE BURUNDI BORDER.

B. TOTAL OF 9 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE TO RWANDA VIA RUZISI 1 ON 14 APR 95.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH/STATE: WORKSHOP/ACCIDENTS	= 2 (1070 + 1127)
WORKSHOP/REPAIR&MAINT	= 1 (1061)
OPERATIONAL	= 4
TOTAL	= 7

B. UNAMIR 1021: STILL WAITING FOR BATTERY CHANGE

UNAMIR 1077: RADIO EQUIP NEED TO BE CHECKED + REPAIR AFTER ACCIDENT. ACCIDENT REPORT COMPLETED AND TO BE FORWARDED.

C. REF SITREP NO 013 PARA 7 B: NO INFO WAS RECEIVED UP TO NOW.

7. MISC.

A.

SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL CIVPOL)

TOTAL: 28

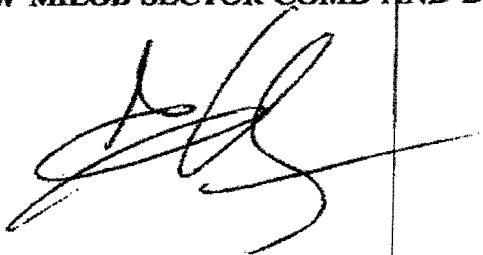
ON DUTY: 24

ON DUTY IN KIGALI: 01

ON CTO: 02

YET TO REPORT: 01 (DEPLOYMENT EFF 1 MAY 95)

B. ANY SITREP AVAL ON NEW MILOB SECTOR COMD AND DATE OF HIS ARRIVAL?



UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//

TAC HQ BUTARE//OPS//

SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5//

ZEN

o16

SUBJ: SITREP NO. 015 FROM 131800 APR TO 141800 APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. GEN REMAINS UNSTABLE BUT RELATIVELY CALM. A FEW LOCALS IN NYAMASHEKE AREA HOWEVER CONTINUE TO SLEEP IN SAFE SANCTUARIES.
2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.
 - A. RPA. TPS ACTIVELY PATROLLING SECTOR.
 - B. RGF. NTR
 - C. OTHER. NTR
3. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR
4. OWN ACTIVITIES.
 - A. PATROLS WERE DONE IN AREA OF RESP. SIT IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED WERE FOUND NORMAL.
5. HUMANITARIAN.
 - A. WFP TRUCKS. FIFTEEN OUT OF THIRTY-ONE WFP TRUCKS CARRYING RELIEF FOOD TO BUKAVU LEFT CYANGUGU TODAY AT 1500 HRS FOR

BUTARE. VEHs WERE NOT UNDER ANY MIL ESCORT. MILOBS ADVISED WFP REP TO LIAISE WITH ETHIOBATT FOR MIL ESCORT DURING SUBSEQUENT MOVE IN VIEW OF CURRENT SIT. REMAINING TRUCKS EXPECTED TO LEAVE FOR BUTARE TOMORROW AT APPROX 0800HRS.

B. REFUGEES. TOTAL 11 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE INTO RWANDA 12 APR 97 THROUGH RUZIZI ONE AND TWO CROSSING POINTS IN CYANGUGU.

C. DPC. NO DPC CURRENTLY OPERATING IN SECTOR.

6. **LOGISTICS.**

A. VEH STATE: WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT = 2 (1070 - 1127)
WORKSHOP REPAIRS & MAINT = 1 (1061)
OPERATIONAL = 4
TOTAL = 7

B. UNAMIR 1061: SENT TO WORKSHOP TODAY FOR TYRE CHANGE

C. UNAMIR 1021: STILL WAITING FOR BATTERY CHANGE.

D. UNAMIR 1077: HAD A MINOR ACCIDENT YESTERDAY (WINCH MOUNT BENT, DENT AT REAR BUMPER). ACCIDENT REPORT TO FOLLOW.

7. **MISC.**

A. SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL CIVPOL)

TOTAL: 29

ON DUTY: 25

ON DUTY IN KIGALI:01

ON CTO: 02

YET TO REPORT:01 (DEPLOYMENT EFF 01 MAY 95)

1/4

UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDANATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//

TAC HQ BUTARE//OPS//

SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5//

ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO. 015 FROM 121800 APR TO 131800 APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. GEN REMAINS UNSTABLE BUT RELATIVELY CALM. THE DETONATION OF ANOTHER ANTI PERS MINE VERY NEAR THE SAME ETHIOPIAN POSITION AT THE FILLING STATION IN KAMEMBE HAS SERIOUSLY INJURED A WOMAN, CLORIDA MUKAMURENZI, 25 YRS, RESULTING IN AMPUTATION. IT OCCURRED AT 1530 HRS AND SHE STEPPED ON THE DEVICE WHICH WAS IN A GARDEN/FIELD ABOUT 100 METRES FROM WHERE SOME OF THE WFP TRUCKS ARE PARKED. ETHIOBAT HAS DISPATCHED A ENGR TM. WFP TRUCKS ARE STILL HERE. RPA REPORT TO MILOBS THAT THEY SEE NO AGREEMENT IN NEAR TERM FOR ALLOWANCE OF VEH TO CONTINUE TO BUKAVU. THEY ALSO HAVE SUGGESTED THAT THE TRAILERS OF FOOD REMAIN BEHIND. IF THIS HAPPENS AND ITS CONCURRENT WITH A POTENTIAL DEMONSTRATION, IT COULD BECOME A DANGEROUS SIT. REGARDING THE INCIDENT WHICH OCCURRED IN ZAIRE AT BIRAWA CAMP. SOURCES INDICATE THERE WERE TWO ATTACKS, FIRST AT ISLE OF IBNDJE, THEN AT BIRAWA. BOTHE COMMITTED BY SAME PERS. THERE WERE THREE WOOD-LIKE BOATS AND ALLEGEDLY ONE ZODIAC, PRESUMABLY WITH MOTOR. FIVE WERE KILLED IN FIRST ATTACK, AND REPORTS OF 30 KILLED AND 55 INJURED AT BIRAWA, WHICH INCLUDED 2-3 ZAIREANS. ATTACKERS FIRED AUTO WPNS AND THREW GRENADES IN AN APPARENT RANDOM MANNER. COMMENT: CASUALTIES AT BIRAWA SEEM HIGH, CONSIDERING AMOUNT ACTUALLY KILLED. THERE IS A RUMAOUR OF A SIMILAR ATTACK AT A CAMP AT HONGO THIS NIGHT OF 13

2/4

APRIL. THERE IS SOME OTHER INFO AVAL, BUT WILL BE REPORTED IN PERSON AT UNAMIR HQ 14 OR 15 APRIL. HEL RECCE THAT WAS COMPLETED TODAY WITH TWO MEMBERS OF RPA WAS USEFUL, BUT HAD NO UNUSUAL RESULTS. HOWEVER, SOME INFO CAN BE CONFIRMED AND WILL BE DISCUSSED/FWD SEPARATELY FROM THIS 14/15 APRIL WITH MILOB SOO AND UNAMIR G2.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA.

(1) LT CHARLES RUGIRA AND LT GERALD NNTARUGERA (RPA LO) ACCOMPANIED MILOB RECCE. THEIR INTEREST PEAKED ON LANDING AT BWEYEYE AND OBSERVATION OF RUZIZI RIVER AND SOUTH TIP OF IJWI.

(2) ON 7 APRIL AT RUKANO GR 0847 A YOUNG MAN AND WOMEN WERE KILLED BY RPA FOR ALLEGEDLY ATTEMPTING TO GO TO IJWI. LOCALS ARE DOUBTFUL AND SAY THAT ONE OF THE RPA INVOLVED IN THE KILLING WAS IN LOVE WITH THE WOMAN AND WAS JEALOUS.

(3) RPA CHECK POINT NEAR BUTARE GR 9615 IS CURRENTLY MANNED, BUT NOT PERMANENT. TWO RPA SOLDIERS WERE SEEN, AND IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT RPA ONLY PATROL AREA FROM BUTARE TO BUGARAMA. NO PATROLS ARE KNOWN TO EXIST BETWEEN BUTARE AND WESTERN BWEYEYE SECTOR. NO REFUGEE PROBLEMS MENTIONED IN THIS AREA.

B. RGF. NTR

C. OTHER. IT WAS ONLY RECENTLY DISCOVERED THAT ON 8 APRIL AT BIRAMBO SECTOR GR 0748 A LARGE GROUP OF UNKNOWN BANDITS CAME TO THE AREA AND ROBBED 11 HOMES OF ALL PROPERTY. ONE WOMAN WHO RESISTED WAS MACHETED TO DEATH BY THE GROUP.

3. CIVIL AFFAIRS.

4. OWN ACTIVITIES.

A. PATROLS WERE DONE IN AREA OF RESP. SIT IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED WERE FOUND NORMAL.

B. HEL RECCE COMPLETED IN SECTOR AND LANDING WAS SUCCESSFUL AT BWEYEYE IN AREA GR 1210. GPS COORDINATES ARE

0237.136 SOUTH

2912.844 EAST

3/4

LOCAL RPA OFFICERS, INCL LOC COMD LT VINCENT MUGISHA, COUNCILLOR, MR EMMANUEL GAHUTU AND MEDICAL REP WERE INTERVIEWED. NO MED PROBLEMS, MINOR FOOD SHORTAGE SEEN. RPA ARE IN GOOD CONTROL OF AREA AND HAVE GOOD POSITIONS OF OBSERVATION. THEY PERCEIVE NO THREAT. BORDER OF BURUNDI AT IMMIGRATION IS MANNED BY BURUNDI MILITARY. NO POLICE OR GENDARME PRESENT. NO INCIDENTS OF ANY KIND ARE REPORTED. RPA HAVE TWO VEH AVAL AND HAVE GOOD COMMS. IT IS ABOUT A FOUR HR MARCH FROM BWEYEYE NORTH TO PINDURA. GOLD MINE IN AREA IS ACTIVE WITH SOME SOLDIERS PRESENT. WHEN ASKED, RPA RESPONDED THEY WOULD HAVE NO HEARTACHE WITH STATIC DEPLOYMENT OF UNAMIR SOLDIERS IN AREA IF UNAMIR FELT THE REQR. ONLY PROBLEM RPA ADMITTED IS THE PRESENCE OF RUMOURS THAT ORIGINATE FROM BURUNDI SIDE OF BORDER AND RETURN AND PASSED BY RWANDANS WHICH SHOP THERE DAILY. RPA CLAIM ABSOLUTELY NO PROBLEMS WITH ANY REFUGEE AND RETURNEES. LOCALS AND BORDER POST CONFIRM THAT FEW PERS HAVE WANTED TO CROSS FROM BURUNDI TO RWANDA LATELY AND NO TRAFFIC FROM GIKONGORO VIA THIS SECTOR INTO BURUNDI IS KNOWN. HOWEVER, THERE ARE APPARENTLY SOME OF THE NORMAL PROBLEMS OF RETURNEES REGARDING ACCOMMODATION, LAND, ETC. OTHER POINTS FROM RECCE TO BE DISCUSSED IN PERSON, HOWEVER, THERE ARE LOCATIONS AND POSSIBLE POSITIONS OBSERVED FOR INSURGENCY PURPOSES WHICH WILL BE DISCUSSED.

5. HUMANITARIAN.

A. MOSQUITO NETS (APPROX 75) HAVE BEEN RECEIVED AND WILL BE DELIVERED TO MDM FOR ISSUE. SPRAY WILL BE COORD ASAP WITH AUSMED.

B. IN SECTOR OF BWEYEYE GR 1111 POP HAS NO MAJOR PROBLEMS, BUT COULD USE PLASTIC SHEETING, HOES AND SEEDS (IN THAT ORDER OF PRIORITY). THERE ABOUT 600 FAMILIES IN POP OF APPROX 20,000 IN THE SECTOR.

C. 25 PERS FROM ZAIRE ARE WAITING TPT TO CYANGUGU FROM BUGARAMA.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE: WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT = 2 (1070 - 1127)
WORKSHOP REPAIRS = 1 (1282)
OPERATIONAL = 4
TOTAL = 7

4/4
B. UNAMIR 1282: IS READY TO PICK UP ON 14 APRIL MORNING

C. REPAIRS:

(1). UNAMIR 1061. WILL GO TO WORKSHOP ON 17 APRIL MORNING
FOR CHANGE OF TYRES

(2). UNAMIR 1021. STILL STARTING PROBLEMS

(3). UNAMIR 1077. RADIO TO BE CHECKED

D. (4). OPERATION ISTRUCTIONS FOR THE USE OF THE WINCH IS STILL
REQUESTED

7. MISC.

A. SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL CIVPOL)

TOTAL: 29

ON DUTY: 19

ON DUTY IN KIGALI:05

ON CTO: 04

YET TO REPORT:01 (DEPLOYMENT EFF 01 MAY 95)

B. COMMS WITH C/S CO DUTY OFFICER WERE AGAIN TODAY
INTERMITTENT AND NOT SATISFACTORY. REPORT OF ANTI PERS MINE
DETONATION WAS ATTEMPTED THROUGHOUT LATE AFTERNOON AND THEN
BECAME IMPOSSIBLE DUE TO RADIO TRAFFIC AT SITREP TIME.

C DUTY OFFICER NOTE: ONE TM SITREP NOT AVAL AT TIME OF THIS
REPORT (1900 HRS) DUE TO LACK OF COMMS AT THE MOMENT. WHEN RECV, IF
ANY SIGNIFICANT INFO IS AVAL, IT WILL BE REPORTED BY RADIO OR FAXED
SEPARATELY IF POSSIBLE TO BE ADDED TO THIS SITREP.

UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//

TAC HQ BUTARE//OPS//

SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5//

ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO. 014 FROM 111800 APR TO 121800 APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. GEN REMAINS UNSTABLE BUT RELATIVELY CALM. A FEW PEOPLE IN NYAMASHEKE AREA STILL CONTINUE TO SLEEP IN SAFE SANCTUARIES. WFP TRUCKS ARE STILL NOT PERMITTED TO CROSS TO BUKAVU ON ORDER OF THE RPA GOVT. DVRS OF TRUCKS RUNNING OUT OF PATIENCE AND PLANNED TO RETURN TO KIGALI WITH FOOD TRAILERS TODAY. WFP REP IN CYANGUGU MR CYRIDON HOWEVER APPEALED TO DVRS TO EXERCISE PATIENCE UNTIL 131030 APR 95 FOR FINAL DIR FROM WFP-KIGALI. BBC THIS MORNING INTERVIEWED WFP COORDINATOR IN BUKAVU. HE DENIED ANY KNOWLEDGE OF CRIMINAL ELEMENTS IN REFUGEE CAMPS AND CONDEMED THE ACTIONS OF THE RPA. REGARDLESS, IT IS FELT HERE THAT THE PREVENTION OF THE THESE TRUCKS CROSSING WILL INEVITABLY LEAD TO FURTHER UNREST AND BANDITRY IN ZAIRE AND BORDER AREAS OF RWANDA. IT IS ASSUMED THAT AT LEAST MOST OF THE TRUCKS WILL BE ORDERED BACK TO KIGALI, HOWEVER, IT IS POSSIBLE THAT SOME FOOD TRAILERS MAY REMAIN BEHIND.(SOURCE - WFP DRIVERS, AS SUGGESTED BY LOC RPA). THERE IS NO DETAILS AVAL AT THIS REPORT TIME REGARDING ATTACK AT BIRAWA IN ZAIRE, OTHER THAN THE FOL: THERE IS A KNOWN ISLAND LOC NAMED IBNDJE THAT IS USED AS A STOPOVER FOR NEW ARRIVALS FROM UWI ENROUTE TO BIRAWA. BIRAWA IS KNOWN TO HAVE POP OF ABOUT 20,000 REFUGEES AND IS LOC ON SOUTHERN PENINSULA JUTTING EASTWARD TOWARD UWI. THERE HAVE BEEN RECENT NEW ARRIVALS THAT WERE INITIALLY LANDED IN BIRAWA, THEN

SETTLED INTO KABIRA CAMP. ALL THESE NEW ARRIVALS WERE FROM IJWI AND WERE A MAIN FACTOR IN UNHCR STATS LAST WEEK SHOWING A SURGE OF WHAT WAS THOUGHT AS NEW RWANDANS SEEKING REFUGEE STATUS, WHEN IN FACT THE BULK CAME FROM IJWI AND HAD BEEN THERE FOR SOME TIME. THERE ARE CURRENTLY SOME RELIABLE SOURCES ASSISTING TO GAIN ANSWERS TO UNAMIR QUESTIONS AND THEIR FIRST REPORTS ARE ANTICIPATED TOMORROW BY MID AFTERNOON. RPA WILL ALSO BE QUERIED BEFORE THAT TIME.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA.

(1) RPA TPS BASED IN ISHARA PENINSULA FIRED AT SUSPECTED BANDITS AT KADUHA (GR 0346) ON THE PENINSULA AT ABOUT 2230 HRS. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.

(2) RPA COMPLAIN OF ETHIOBAT DENYING ACCESS TO A PRISONER THAT WAS HANDED TO THEM BY CIVILIANS. THIS MORNING TWO PERS IN THE MURWA AREA GR 9741 WERE HANDED TO ETHIOBAT WHILE PRESUMABLY ENROUTE TO RPA LOCATION. AT THE MOMENT OF TRANSFER, ONE ESCAPED. THE ONE IN CUSTODY IS IDENT AS ONE OF THE BANDITS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE THEFT OF 6 CATTLE AND THE MACHETE KILLING OF AN OLD MAN REPORTED LAST WEEK.

(3) IT HAS BEEN ARRANGED THAT TWO RPA OFFICERS WILL ACCOMPANY MILOBS AND SELECTED NGO'S ON RECCE OF SECTOR 4C AND BRIEF STOPOVER IN AREA OF BWEYEYE GR 1111 MORNING OF 13 APR. ETHIOBAT HAS BEEN REQ TO PROVIDE ONE ARMED ESCORT FOR SECUR AT LZ. IF LZ IS WELL SUITABLE, GR WILL BE PASSED FOR FUTURE USE AS NEC.

B. RGF. NTR

C. OTHER. NTR

3. CIVIL AFFAIRS. IT IS KNOWN THE PREFECT ADMANTLY SUPPORTS THE STOPPAGE OF WFP TRUCKS AND HAS VOICED HIS CONCERN IN THE PAST.

4. OWN ACTIVITIES. PATROLS WERE DONE IN AREA OF RESP. SIT IN

ALL AREAS PATROLLED WERE FOUND NORMAL.

5. HUMANITARIAN. MOSQUITO NETS (APPROX 75) HAVE BEEN ARRANGED FOR KAMEMBE MISERICORDE ORPHANAGE, AND ARE HOPED TO BE DELIVERED ON FLSG CONVOY 13 APRIL. REQ TO AUSMEND FOR SPRAYING HAS NOT YET BEEN FINALIZED, NO ONE SEEMS AWARE OF PREVIOUS HAC ARRANGEMENT. FLSG LOG OPS WERE INITIALLY ALSO UNAWARE OF A REPORTED ARRANGEMENT FOR THE NETS.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE: WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT = 2(1070 - 1127)

WORKSHOP REPAIRS = 1(1282)

OPERATIONAL = 4

TOTAL = 7

B. VEH REPAIRS. FOLLOWING VEHS NEED URGENT REPAIRS/REPLACEMENT OF FOL PARTS:

(1). UNAMIR 1061. ALL TYRES. INFO ON AVAL OF TYRES URGENTLY REQUESTED.

(2). UNAMIR 1021. STARTING PROBLEMS. ALSO REQ CHANGE OF BTY ASAP.

7. MISC.

A. SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL CIVPOL)

TOTAL: 29

ON DUTY: 19

ON DUTY IN KIGALI: 02

ON CTO: 07

YET TO REPORT: 01 (DEPLOYMENT EFF 01 MAY 95)

B. ANY SITREP AVAL ON NEW MILOB SECTOR COMD AND DATE OF HIS ARRIVAL?

C. COMMS WITH C/S CO DUTY OFFICER WERE NOT SATISFACTORY THROUGHOUT THE EARLY MORNING AND MID DAY TIMEFRAME.

D. QUICK ACTION ON OUR HEL QUEST FOR BUGARAMA TODAY AND AIR RECCE TOMORROW WAS APPRECIATED.



UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//

TAC HQ BUTARE//OPS//

SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5//

ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO. 013 FROM 101800 APR TO 111800 APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. GEN REMAINS UNSTABLE BUT RATHER CALM. WFP TRUCKS ARE STILL NOT PERMITTED TO CROSS TO BUKAVU ON ORDER OF THE RPA GOVT. IT IS FELT THAT SOME TRUCKS MAY BE ALLOWED TO CROSS SOON AFTER THE 12 APRIL. THERE WERE NO SIGNIFICANT INCIDENTS TO REPORT, WHICH HAS BEEN A NICE CHANGE THIS PAST WEEK.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA. RPA MINIBUS INVOLVED IN ACCIDENT AT MWEGERI (GR9544) AT 1200HRS TODAY. DVR SLIGHTLY WOUNDED.

B. RGF. NTR

C. OTHER. NTR

3. CIVIL AFFAIRS. PREFECT CHAIRED GEN MEETING TODAY FOR NGO'S AND UN AGENCIES. HE STATED HIS EXTREME CONCERN FOR THE SITUATION IN THE PREFECTURE AND BELIEVES THE SIT TO BE VEY DANGEROUS. CONSIDERING THE DEATH AND ATTACKS AGAINST SOME CONSEILLERS AND BURGOMASTER OF GISHOMA, HIS REACTION IS A FAIR ONE. HE DID, HOWEVER, AGIAN BRING UP

THE SENSITIVE ISSUE OF UNHCR QUOTE HARBOURING CRIMINALS UNQUOTE. THIS CAUSED A LENGTHY OUT OF PLACE DISCUSSION AND REBUTTAL IN THE MEETING.

OWN ACTIVITIES. PATROLS WERE DONE IN AREA OF RESP. SIT IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED WERE FOUND NORMAL.

5. HUMANITARIAN.

A. REFUGEES. TOTAL 36 REFUGEES ENTERED RWANDA FROM ZAIRE THROUGH RUZIZI ONE AND RUZIZI TWO.

B. A REPORT FOR THE SRSG WAS PREPARED TO INCLUDE A BRIEF UPDATE ON NGO ACTIVITIES AND LOCAL INDUSTRY, SCHOOL, REFUGEE AND SECUR SIT. HAC KIGALI IS ON DISTRIBUTION.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE: WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT = 2(1070 - 1127)
WORKSHOP REPAIRS = 1(1282 - ANTENNA CABLE BROKEN)
OPERATIONAL = 4
TOTAL = 7

B. VEH REPAIRS. FOLLOWING VEHS NEED URGENT REPAIRS/REPLACEMENT OF FOL PARTS:

(1). UNAMIR 1061. ALL TYRES. INFO ON AVAL OF TYRES URGENTLY REQUESTED.

(2). UNAMIR 1021. STARTING PROBLEMS. ALSO REQ CHANGE OF BTY ASAP.

7. MISC.


A. SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL CIVPOL)
TOTAL: 30
ON DUTY: 21
ON DUTY IN KIGALI: 01 (IN HOSP)
ON CTO: 07
YET TO REPORT: 01

B. REF ADMIN INSTR NO 010/95 DTD 21 MAR 95 PARA 9 INFO IS REQ WHEN THE MAIL RUNS FOR CONTINGENTS, IN PARTICULAR FOR SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU, (SUB-PARA A) ARE COMING INTO EFFECT. IF SO, DOES THIS INCL OFFICIAL MAIL FOR THIS HQ AND PERS MAIL FOR MILOBS IN SEC 4C?

AT PRESENT OUR MAIL IS DELAYED UP TO 1 WEEK.

C. THERE HAS BEEN NO CONFIRMATION ON WHEN NEW SECTOR COMD IN 4C WILL ARRIVE. CONFIRM HE WILL ARRIVE NOT BEFORE 14 APRIL AS PER OUR REQ.

D. REQ SITREP ON OUR REQ FOR INMARSAT COMMS ABILITY FROM 4C HQ LOCATION. USE OF ETHIOBAT PHAONE IS LIMITED TO CO'S PHONE AND ONLY IF HE IS NOT IN HIS OFFICE. PLUS, WHEN THEY MOVE ON ROTATION, WE WILL BE EVEN FARTHER FROM THEIR HQ LOC.



IN.720 Page 1 UTC Time: 95-04-10 21:41:30

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TELSTRA SATCOM-C SERVICE

95-04-10/19-35 UTC

NBS REF : 961900

FROM : 493139095 via Satellite

REGION : IOR (533)

LES ID : PERTH (302)

//

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI //02/03/HAC//

TAC HQ BUTARE//OPS//

SECT 4C MILOB TMS //OM1/OM3/OM5// ZEN

SUBJ : SITREP NO.012 FROM 091800 APR TO 101800 APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. GEN REMAINS UNSTABLE, BUT IS RELATIVELY QUIET AND BEGINNING TO STABILIZE MORE IN NYAMASHEKE. PEOPLE IN THIS AREA NOW EVER CONTINUE TO SLEEP IN SAFE SANCTUARIES AS USUAL.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA. LOCAL RPA COND AT NYAMASHEKE HAS ASSURED LOCALS OF THEIR SAFETY AND ASKED ALL TO ACCEPT EACH OTHER IN A SPEECH AT A FUNCTION ORGANISED BY GERMAN EMERGENCY DOCTORS(GED) AT THE ORPHANAGE.

B. RGF . NTR

C. OTHER. NTR

3. CIVIL AFFAIRS. MILOBS INVITED TO ATTEND COMMENCEMENT OF REBURIAL ACTIVITIES AT MIBILIZI PAROISSE TOMORROW.

4. OWN ACTIVITIES. PATROLS WERE DONE IN AREA OF RESP. SIT IN ALL AREAS PATROLLED WERE FOUND NORMAL.

5. HUMANITARIAN .

A. GED. AT NYAMASHEKE GERMAN EMERGENCY DOCTORS ORGANISED PARTY AT ORPHANAGE ATTENDED BY LOCALS INCL. LOCAL RPA COND. PARTY AIMED AT BRINGING PEOPLE IN AREA TOGETHER AS A CULMINATION TO ACTIVITIES HELD DURING THE WEEK. THERE WERE SPEECHES BY LOCAL

ORGANISERS AND RFA COMB WHO BOOSTED LOCALS HOPE FOR SECURITY AND
SAFETY.

5. REFUGEES

- (1).ZAIRE. TWENTY ONE REFUGEES RETURNED TO RWANDA THROUGH
BUGARAMA AND RUZIZI ONE.
- (2).BURUNDI. SIX REFUGEES RETURNED TO RWANDA THROUGH
BUGARAMA.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH STATE: WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT =2 (1070-1127)

OPRETIONAL =5

TOTAL =7

B. VEH. INSPECTION.FOLLOWING VEHs WERE INSPECTEDBY LOGO

10 APR 95:

- (1). UNAMIR 1252. ANTENNA CABLE BROKEN AND RADIO NOT OPR.
- (2). UNAMIR 1077. WINDOW OF REAR DOOR(ELECTRIC)NOT OPR.
- (3). UNAMIR 1021. WINDSCREEN HIT BY BULLET DURING WAR AND
CRACKED (REPORT OF DAMAGE MADE LONG AGO BUT NO REPLACEMENT
AVAIL).
- (4).UNAMIR 1061.WINCH WITHOUT STEEL CABLE. ALSO VERYBAD TYRES
MAKES DRV UNSAFE. REPLACEMENT OF TYRES URGENTLY REQ. ALSO OPR
INSTR FOR WINCH REQ.

7. MISC.

SECTOR STRENGTH.(INCL CIVPOL)

TOTAL:30

ON DUTY: 20

ON DUTY IN KIGALI:03(ONE IN HOSP)

ON CTD: 06

YET TO REPORT:01

NRCH

IN.720



UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//

TAC HQ BUTARE//OPS//

SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5//

ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO. 011 FROM 081800 APR TO 091800 APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. REMAINS UNSTABLE BUT UNUSUALLY QUIET COMPARED TO PAST WEEKS. PEOPLE CONTINUE TO SEEK PROTECTION IN NYAMASHEKE AREA. ONLY TWO INCIDENTS, BOTH OCCURRING IN THE ISHARA PENINSULA AREA DISRUPTED THE NIGHT OF 8 APRIL. THIS MORNING LIFE SEEMED NORMAL WITH MANY PARTAKING IN PALM SUNDAY.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA. THEY HAVE IMPROVED THEIR RELATIONS WITH THE LOCAL PEOPLE IN NYAMSHEKE SUBSECTOR, PERHAPS BECAUSE OF OR IN SPITE OF SKIRMISHES WITH BANDITS OVER PAST WEEKS.

B. RGF. NTR

C. OTHER. UNKNOWN PERSONS ATTEMPTED LANDING ON ISHARA PENINSULA AT 0600 HRS AT INLET NEAR MATABA COVE GRID 9942. BOATS WERE ENGAGED, ONE SUNK, THE REST RETREATED FURTHER BACK OUT TO THE LAKE. AT 0100 AND 0130 THEY MADE TWO MORE ATTEMPTS, BUT WERE UNSUCCESSFUL. CLOSER INVESTIGATIONS SUGGEST THAT THE PERS ONBOARD WERE ARRIVING FOR BANDITRY MISSIONS.

3. CIVIL AFFAIRS. CLERGICAL COMMUNITY ACTIVE WITH PALM SUNDAY

CEREMONIES.

4. OWN ACTIVITIES. PATROLS WERE DONE IN AREA OF RESP. BRIEFED RUSSAIN MGEN DEMIN AT LAKEFRONT LOCATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS OFFICE IN PRESENCE OF NGO'S AND UN AGENCY AND ICRC PERS. GEN SIT AND SECUR SIT WAS PRESENTED. GEN ENJOYED SHOT OF RUSSIAN BEVERAGE BEFORE DEPARTURE AND APPRECIATED OUR TIME AND EFFORT. AFTER FOUR AMENDMENTS TO HIS SCHEDULE (THE LATTER NEVER ADDRESSED TO MILOBS FOR ACTION) WE WERE SURPRISED TO HAVE HIM IN SECTOR 4C FOR ONLY 15 MINUTES.

5. HUMANITARIAN.

A. WFP VEH. VEH OF FOOD CARGO ARE STILL RESTRICTED FROM CROSSING RWANDA ZAIRE BORDER.

6. LOGISTICS. VEH STATE: WORSHP/ACCIDENT = 2 (1070 - 1127)

OPERATIONAL = 5

TOTAL 7

7. MISC.

SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL CIVPOL)

TOTAL: 30

ON DUTY: 19

ON DUTY IN KIGALI: 03 (ONE IN HOSP)

ON CTO: 07

YET TO REPORT: 01

Bouso



UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - KIGALI

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//

TAC HQ BUTARE//OPS//

SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5//

ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO. 010 FROM 071800 APR TO 081800 APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. THE SIT WAS UNUSUALLY CALM AND PEACEFUL TODAY IN THE ENTIRE SECTOR. LAST NIGHT IN ISHARA GRID 0144 BETWEEN 2100 AND 2400 HRS A FIRE FIGHT TOKE PLACE BETWEEN RPA AND BANDITS. ONE BANDIT WAS KILLED AND ONE BOAT + 20 PADDLES WERE CAPTURED. IT SEEMS THAT THE OTHER BANDITS DID NOT GO BACK TO UWI ISLAND. THE SHORE AND THE AREA WERE SEARCHED WITH NO RESULT, SO IT IS SUPPOSED THAT THEY FLED TOWARDS THE FOREST.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA. THEY HAVE PLANNED TO PATROL THE AREA SEACHING FOR THE BANDITS OF THE ABOVE PARA.

B. RGF. NTR

C. OTHER.NTR.

3. CIVIL AFFAIRS. A MEETING WAS HELD AT NYAMASHEKE HOSPITAL. 200 PERS IN ATTENDANCE PLUS LOC RPA AND SELECTED REPRESENTATIVES. THEY TALKED ABOUT HISTORY OF RWANDA, PEACEFUL CO-EXISTANCE BETWEEN VARIOUS TRIBES AND SOCIAL LIFE.

4. **OWN ACTIVITIES.** PATROLS WERE DONE IN AREA OF RESP. AN AIR RECCE WAS DONE COVERING THE RAIN FOREST AND THE ENTIRE BORDER IN 4C SECTOR. IN BWEYEYE GRID 1111 A TWO PLATOON SIZE STATIC POSN WAS OBSERVED. THERE SEVERAL RWANDAN BUSES AND VEH IN PANZI CAMP GRID 7321. IT IS STRONGLY SUSPECTED OF BEING MILITARY MORE THAN A REFUGEES CAMP.

5. **HUMANITARIAN.**

A. MORE ABOUT VEH WFP. NO CHANGE IN THE STATUS OF THOSE VEH.

B. TWO REFUGEES CROSSED AT RUZIZI 2 TODAY.

C. 14 REFUGEES CROSSED THE ZAIRIAN BORDER AT UVIRA AND ARE AWAYTING EVAC TOWARD CYANGUGU.

6. **LOGISTICS.** VEH STATE: WORSHOP/ACCIDENT = 2 (1070 - 1127)

OPERATIONAL = 5

TOTAL 7

7. **MISC.**

SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL CIVPOL)

TOTAL: 30

ON DUTY: 19

ON DUTY IN KIGALI: 03 (ONE IN HOSP)

ON CTO: 07

YET TO REPORT: 01



UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//

TAC HQ BUTARE//OPS//

SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5//

ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO. 009 FROM 061800 APR TO 071800 APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. THE SIT WAS UNUSUALLY CALM AND PEACEFUL TODAY IN THE ENTIRE SECTOR. IN KAMEMBE THE POPULATION PARTICIPATED IN A VERY LARGE NUMBER TO A SYMBOLIC WALK FROM KAMEMBE COMMUNE OFFICE TO TOWN. FOR THE REST OF THE DAY PEOPLE REMAINED AT THEIR HOME. MILOBS IN NYAMASHEKE HAVE APPROX 50 WOMEN AND CHILDREN SLEEPING IN THE VICINITY OF THEIR HOME, MANY OTHERS ARE AT THE HOSP AND IN/AROUND THE COMMUNE OFFICES OF KAGANO. RPA/COMD REPORTS HIS CONCERN OF RUMOUR OF BANDITS COMING TO COMMUNE OFFICE AREA TO ATTACK THE LOCALS, AND WARNED THAT THEY MAY ALSO THEREFORE DO SOMETHING NEAR MILOB HOME. ETHIOBAT IS ANTICIPATED TO PROVIDE SOME SECUR THIS EVENING, ALTHOUGH AS OF 1900 HRS, NO PATROL SEEN. GED HOSP AT NYAMASHEKE HELD SYNDICATE ON TOPIC OF UNITY WHERE RPA ELM ATTENDED. ONLY APPROX 100 PERS WERE PRESENT, MUCH LESS THAN ANTICIPATED. RPA LOC SGT AND SECUR OFFR PLAN TO ATTEND TOMORROW AND WILL POSSIBLY LEAD ONE OF THE SYNDICATE GROUPS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA. THEY SUPERVISED THE WALK IN KAMEMBE BY CONTROLLING THE CROUD. NO INCIDENT WAS REPORTED

B. RGF. NTR

C. OTHER. NTR.

3. CIVIL AFFAIRS. BUSINESS AREAS CLOSED AS OF YESTERDAY, SOME MEMORIAL EVENTS ARE PLANNED DURING THE NEXT SEVERAL DAYS. THE MARKET PLACE WAS DESERTED. A PUBLIC CEREMONY WAS CONDUCTED AT THE STADIUM AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE WALK.

4. OWN ACTIVITIES. PATROLS WERE DONE IN AREA OF RESP.

5. HUMANITARIAN.

A. MORE ABOUT VEH WFP. AT 1400 HRS 21 OF THE 22 VEH REMAINING AT RUZIZI 2 WERE PERMITTED TO TURN AROUND AND CAME BACK TO PARK AT UNHCR WORKSHOP BUT THERE IS STILL 9 TRUCKS PARKED AT THE FILLING STATION IN KAMEMBE CITY CENTRE. ONE TRUCK REMAINING AT RUZIZI 2 BECAUSE TRANSPORTING BOTH PRIVATE AND UN LUGGAGES.

B. THIS HQ CONDUCTED TODAY MAP READING AND ORIENTATION LECTURE TO NEW TEAM MEMBERS OF HUMAN RIGHTS.

6. LOGISTICS. VEH STATE: WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT = 2 (1070 - 1127)
OPERATIONAL = 5
TOTAL 7

7. MISC.

SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL CIVPOL)

TOTAL: 30

ON DUTY: 22

ON DUTY IN KIGALI: 03

ON CTO: 04

YET TO REPORT: 01



UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - KIGALI

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//

TAC HQ BUTARE//OPS//

SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5//

ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO. 008 FROM 051800 APR TO 061800 APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. THE SITUATION REMAIN TENSE BUT STABLE. LESS STABLE AT ISHARA. MANY BOATS (ESTIMATED 10) WERE ENGAGED BY RPA AT ISHARA GR 0044 CLOSE TO SHORE. THIS IS THE LARGES ATTEMPTED LANDING KNOWN AT THIS TIME. LOCALS IN NAYAMASHEKE/ISHARA ARE FLOCKING TO THE GED HOSPITAL WHICH IS ALREADY OVERFLOWING. THEY ARE ALSO GATHERING AT MILOB RESIDENCE PLEADING FOR PROTECTION. ETHIOBAT WILL PROVIDE WHAT SECUR IT CAN. ATTACKERS HAVE REPEATEDLY REPORTED LATELY THAT THEY ARE NOW COMING AFTER THEIR OWN HUTU PEOPLE BECAUSE THEY DID NOT LEAVE RWANDA AND COME TO UWI AS THEY WERE TOLD TO IN LETTERS ISSUED OVER THE PREVIOUS WEEKS. IN CYATO SECTOR A MAN AND HIS WIFE WERE MURDERED NIGHT OF 5/6 APRIL GRID 8119. THIS IS THE FOURTH INCIDENT IN THE AREA IN LAST WEEK. WFP TRUCKS REMAIN IN KAMEMBE AREA, PREDOMINANTLY AT RUZIZI TWO BORDER POST. THERE IS A MARKED INCREASE IN RPA ACTIVITY ALONG THE BUGARAMA ROAD TO KAMEMBE. WITH THE INCREASE OF INCIDENTS AND REQ FOR INFO FROM 4C, THE LACK OF ABILITY TO PATROL TO DIFFERENT SECTORS HAS SEVERELY LIMITED OUR POTENTIAL AND ABILITY. THERE IS NO INFO AVAL TO CONFIRM OR DENY THE RUMOUR OF 30 PRISONERS TAKEN FROM CYANGUGU PRISON TO THE FOREST. MILOBS, HUMAN RIGHTS AND ICRC ARE AWARE OF THE RUMOUR AND ARE ASSISTING. A REPORT YESTERDAY OF A MINE EXPLODING IN SHANGI IN GAFUNZO COMMUNE 2 DAYS AGO WAS AGAIN UNABLE TO BE VERIFIED DUE TO NO VEH.

2/3

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.**A. RPA.**

(1) ARREST OF TWO OF FOUR PERS THEY BELIEVE RESPONSIBLE FOR MURDER OF GISHOMA BUROMASTER. ONE IS INTERAHAMWE, THE OTHER IS RGF. A SEPARATE REPORT IS BEING FORWARDED TO INCL INFO ON THIS.

(2) RPA QUESTIONED AGAIN TODAY REGARDING WFP TRUCKS. IT IS CONFIRMED IT IS TO INTIMIDATE FRGF/CRIMINALS ON OTHER SIDE, AND THAT IT WAS THE DECISION OF THE GOVT, AND ORDERS DID INDEED COME FROM KIGALI. THEY, LIKE US ARE WAITING FOR ORDERS OF WHEN TO ALLOW PASSAGE. MEANTIME, SOLUTIONS ARE BEING QUERIED TO PERHAPS MOVE TRUCKS AWAY FROM THE BORDER POINT AND IMPROVE SECURITY.

(3) RPA AE VISIBLY STEPPING UP THEIR PATROLS ALONG BUGARAMA ROUTE, ESPECIALLY ON IMPORTANT POINTS, JUNCTIONS, ETC. IN MUSHAKA IT APPEARS A PLATOON WITH MG 7.62 CAL AND A BULK OF BELTED AMMO WAS OBSERVED.

B. RGF. AS ABOVE.**C. OTHER.**

(1) MANY BOATS ATTEMPTED LANDING AT ISHARA GR 0044. HEAVY ENGAGEMENT OCCURED WITH RPA WITH MACHINE GUNS AND GRENADES. ONLY ONE BANDIT CONFIRMED KILLED, THREE INJURED, BOATS WITHDREW TO IWI.

(2) A GROUP OF 10 PERS KILLED A MAN AND HIS WIFE (HAVUGIMANA) AT CYATO KARAMBI CELLULE GR 8119 WITH KNIVES. THEY WERE DRESSED IN CIV CLOTHES AND LOCALS CLAIM THEY WERE FROM THE PREFECTURE, NOT FROM BURUNDI OR ZAIRE. WE HAD MANY QUESTIONS, BUT THEY COULD NOT BE UNDERSTOOD OR ANSWERED. ENTIRE INVESTIGATION WAS DONE IN KINYARWANDAN, AND THE NON-EXISTENCE OF INTERPRETERS IN 4C WAS A DEFINITE DISADVANTAGE TODAY.

3. CIVIL AFFAIRS. BUSINESS AREAS CLOSED AS OF TODAY, SOME MEMORIAL EVENTS ARE PLANNED DURING THE NEXT SEVERAL DAYS.

4. OWN ACTIVITIES. PATROLS WERE DONE IN AREA OF RESP.

5. HUMANITARIAN.

A. GED AT NYAMASHEKE HOSP PLAN A CONTINUOUS FUNCTION FROM 7-11 APR WHERE LOCALS AND STAFF ARE SLEEPING AT THE HOSP AND SOME INFORMAL PRESENTATIONS/TOPICAL SPEECHES ARE PLANNED.

B. MORE ABOUT VEH WFP. THE 22 VEH REMAINING AT RUZIZI 2 WILL APPARENTLY (ACCORDING TO RPA) WILL BE PERMITTED TO CROSS THE BORDER, TURN AROUND AND COME BACK TO RWANDA TO BE PARKED AT UNHCR WORKSHOP AS WELL AS THE 12 TRUCKS THAT ARE NOW PARKED IN THE CITY CENTRE.

6. LOGISTICS. VEH 1021 HAS SUSPECT BATTERY OR ALTERNATOR FAULT.

7. MISC.

SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL CIVPOL)

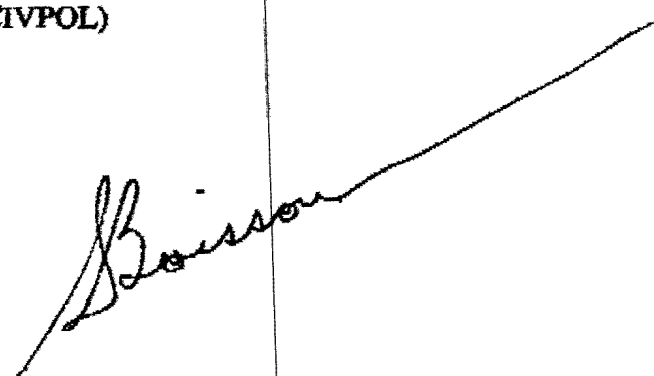
TOTAL: 30

ON DUTY:19

ON DUTY IN KIGALI:03

ON CTO:06

YET TO REPORT:02

A handwritten signature, possibly reading "Bouison", is written in dark ink. It is slanted upwards from left to right and is positioned to the right of the typed text.



FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR TAC HQ BUTARE

UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//

SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5//

ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO. 007 FROM 041800 APR TO 051800 APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. THE SITUATION REMAIN TENSE BUT STABLE.

A. AT 0110 HRS ON 4 APR IN ISHARA PENINSULA GRID 0144 RPA OPENED FIRE ON TWO BOATS, A LARGE AND A SMALL ONE. THE SMALL ONE CAPSIZED ONE PERS (LOCAL?) WAS KILLED THE OTHERS ESCAPED. THE LARGE ONE WHICH WAS FULL OF COFFEE CAPSIZED AS WELL. ONLY TWO BAGS OF COFFEE WERE RECOVERED AND IT IS NOT KNOWN IF THERE WERE PERS KILLED IN THAT ONE.

B. THE THREAT BY THE LOCAL POPULATION TO LEAVE THE ISHARA PENINSULA AND SEEK REFUGE IN COMMUNAL BUILDINGS IS STILL VERY MUCH THERE.

C. THE RWANDAN BORDER IS STILL CLOSED TO FOOD CARRYING TRUCKS. THE VEH BELONGING TO WFP ARE FROM TANZANIA. THREE VEH FULL OF RPA SOLDIERS INCL COL IBINGARA SHOWED UP AT RUZZI 2. THE COL WAS ASK THE FOL QUESTIONS:

(1) WHY DID YOU STOP THE VEH?...NO ANSWER GIVEN

(2) FOR HOW LONG WILL YOU RETAIN THEM HERE...NO ANSWER GIVEN

ON THAT THE COL SAID THAT HE WAS NOT GOING TO ANSWER ANY QUESTIONS. THE DRIVERS ARE IN CONTACT WITH WFP IN TANZANIA. THEY DO NOT FACE ANY SECURITY PROBLEMS FOR NOW BUT THEY HAVE REQ FOR SOME KIND OF SECURITY FORCE. THE DRIVERS HAVE TO STAY WITH THEIR TRUCKS AND ARE STUCK IN RUZIZI 2 WITH NO FOOD AND NO MONEY. AS MENTIONNED IN YESTERDAY SITREP THERE IS STILL NO LOOTING GOING ON. (COMMENTS) IT IS FELT THAT THE TRUCKS WILL REMAIN UNTIL THE MARKETS REOPEN ON THE 12 APR - AND EVEN THEN ONLY SOME VEH COULD BE RELEASED.

BONIFACE MWUMVANEZA THE SECOND IN CHARGE OF WFP CYANGUGU

2/3

VISITED THIS HQ. HE WAS ADVISED TO CONTACT HIS SUPERIORS REGARDING FOOD/MONEY FOR THE DRIVERS AND THAT THE SECURITY WAS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF RPA/ETHIOBATT.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA. IN NYAMASHEKE AREA RPA ARE GIVING SECURITY BRIEF IN ORDER TO RE-ASSURE THE POPULATION ABOUT THE PERIOD 7-11 APR.

B. RGF. NTR.

C. OTHER. NTR.

3. CIVIL AFFAIRS. IN REF OF (PARA 1 A) ABOVE, THE POPULATION OF KIRAMBO/KAGANO COMMUNES ARE ALLEGEDLY SENDING THEIR HARVEST OF COFFEE TO ZAIRE THROUGH UWU ISLAND TO BE SOLD AT 800 RF INSTEAD OF 200 RF ON THE LOCAL MARKET. THE SAME THING IS HAPPENING WITH BEANS.

4. OWN ACTIVITIES. PATROLS WERE DONE IN AREA OF RESP. A TEAM OF HUMAN RIGHT VISITED GM3 IN NYAMASHEKE TODAY AND WAS GIVEN A SHORT BRIEF ON THE SIT.

5. HUMANITARIAN.

A. FIVE REF CROSSED IN UVIRA TODAY AND ARE AWAITING TPT FOR EVAC TO CYANGUGU.

B. COSSINGS IN RUZIZI: ONE TWO

1 APR	18	8
2 APR	9	3
3 APR	8	7
4 APR	16	1
5 APR	2	11

C. MSF (SPAIN) LEFT TODAY FOR KIGALI. THEIR INTENTION WAS TO STAY BUT THEY WERE ORDERED BY THEIR HQ BARCELONA TO GO. ALL EQPT AND SUPPLIES REMAIN. NO IDEA WHEN THEY WILL RETURN.

D. UNHCR CYANGUGU CONSIDERED LEAVING BUT DECIDED TO STAY FOR TIME BEING.

3/3

6. LOGISTICS. VEH STATE WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT 2 (1070 & 1127)
WORKSHOP/REPAIR 0
WORKSHOP/A MAINT 1 (1282)
OPERATIONAL 4

TOTAL 7

VEH UN1061 HAD AN URGENT BREAK & SUSPENSION PROBLEM, IT
HAS BEEN FIXED AT CEMERWA WSHOP IN BUGARAMA.

7. MISC. FOR SOME REASONS CALL SIGN C0 WAS VERY DIFFICULT TO
CONTACT TODAY. HE WAS ANSWERING AFTER 5 TO 10 CALLS??

SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL CIVPOL)

TOTAL: 30

ON DUTY: 19

ON DUTY IN KIGALI: 03

ON CTO: 06

YET TO REPORT: 02



UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR TAC HQ BUTARE

UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//

SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5//

ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO. 006 FROM 031800 APR TO 041800 APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. THE SITUATION REMAIN TENSE BUT STABLE.

A. AT 2200 HRS ON 3 APR IN ISHARA PENINSULA GRID 0144 WAS AN EXCHANGE OF FIRE BETWEEN RPA AND BANDITS. THERE IS NO CASUALTY REPORTED.

B. REF MY SITREP 004 OF 01 TO 02 APR THE BANDIT THAT KILLED NGWBIJI FOTITAS REPORTED IN PARA 1 A WAS IDENT AS MUDEUYA EMMANUEL, HE WAS WITH TWO OTHERS PERS, MUDAHAMBARA AND NGAWIYANITI. THE LAST BEING IDENT AS A RGF.

C. THE RWANDAN BORDER IS CLOSED TO FOOD CARRYING TRUCKS. THERE IS AT PRESENT 32 TRUCKS AWAITING XING. MOST OF THEM ARE WFP BUT NOT ALL OF THEM AND SOME OF THEM WERE THERE SINCE SEVERAL DAYS. 23 OF THEM AT RUZIZI 2. THERE IS LOOTING FOR NOW BUT THERE IS A POTENTIAL SECURITY PROBLEM. WE INFORMED ETHIOBATT THAT A STANDING PATROL WOULD BE A GOOD IDEA BUT THERE WAS NOBODY OF ETHIOBATT AS OF 1900 HRS. IT IS SUPPOSED THAT THE ORDER TO DO SO CAME FROM KIGALI TO SOMEWHAT BLACKMAIL THE RGF.

D. RPA PUT UP FROM TIME TO TIME A RD BLOCK AT GRID 783 254. THAT ROAD LEAD TO AN RPA FACILITY BUT ALSO TO THE LOCAL BAKERY. THIS MORNING ONE OF OUR PATROL WAS DENIED PASSAGE THROUGH EVEN AFTER REQUESTING TO GO TO THE BAKERY. THEY PROBABLY HAVE CERTAIN THINGS GOING ON IN THEIR CAMPS OCCASIONALLY THAT THEY DO NOT WANT PEOPLE TO SEE.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA. WE SPOKE WITH LT EMMANUEL TONIGHT WHILE HE WAS

2/2

DEPLOYING HIS TROOPS IN KAMEMBE MARKET AREA - HE CLAIMED IGNORANCE OF THE TRUCKS BEING BLOCKED AT THE BORDER.

B. RGF. THE RGF HAD THREATEN ACCORDING TO ETHIOBATT TO MINE THE MAIN ACCESS FROM BUGARAMA TO CYANGUGU AND THE ONE GOING THROUGH THE FOREST. REF THE INCIDENT INVOLVING A VEH MDN THAT RAN OVER ANTI-TANK MINEIN MIBILIZI GRID 8216, AN ANTI-PERS MINE WAS FOUND ON THE SCENE OF THE INCIDENT AND WAS ID AS ITALIAN TYPE TS-50.

C. OTHER.

3. CIVIL AFFAIRS. IN MOST OF THE COMMUNES IN THE BURGOMASTER ARE STILL HOLDING SECURITY MEETING TO BRIEF AND REASSURE THE POPULATION.

4. OWN ACTIVITIES. PATROLS WERE DONE IN AREA OF RESP AND SPECIALLY IN

5. HUMANITARIAN.

6. LOGISTICS. VEH STATE WORKSHOP/ACCIDENT 2 (1070 & 1127)

WORKSHOP/REPAIR 1 (501)

WORKSHOP/A MAINT 1 (1282)

OPERATIONAL 3

TOTAL 7

7. MISC.

SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL CIVPOL)

TOTAL: 30

ON DUTY: 18

ON DUTY IN KIGALI: 04

ON CTO: 06

YET TO REPORT: 02



UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR TAC HQ BUTARE

UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//

SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5//

ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO. 005 FROM 021800 APR TO 031800 APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. LESS CALM TO TENSE. AT NIGHT THE LOCAL POPULATION OF KIRAMBO COMMUNE GRID 0444 LEAVE THEIR HOME TO SEEK REFUGE IN THE COMMUNE OFFICE.

A. AT 1900 HRS 2 APR LIBANJE ATANASE CAME TO NGOMA GRID 9637 FROM IIWI ISLAND TO COLLECT HIS WIFE AND CHILDREN. RPA ARRESTED HIM AND USED A MACHETE TO INTERROGATE HIM. WHEN RPA LEFT THE MAN WAS SUFFERING FROM DEEP CUTS TO THE HEAD, HANDS AND LEGS. HIS NEIGHBORES CARRIED HIM TO THE NYAMASHEKE HOSPITAL, WHERE HE STILL IS.

B. AROUND 1930 BERNARD NYNYAMBIBI AN EX CONSEILLER OF NTENYI AND NOW ACTING AS BURGOMASTER OF GISHOMA WAS SHOT AT HIS RESIDENCE BY ARMED PERS DRESSED IN UNIFORMED AFTER HE CAME BACK FROM A WEDDING CEREMONY. HIS DAUGHTER AND HER HUSBAND MR LAMBERT GOT KILLED ON THE 31 MAR SEE SITREP. IT IS TO BELIEVE THAT THE FAMILY IS TARGETED. MR NYNYAMBIBI WAS APPARENTLY PART OF A POLITICAL GP BEFORE THE WAR. HE WAS HUTU.

C. IN NYAKABUYE GRID 9116 AT 2300 HRS ON THE 2 APR FOUR BANDITS ARMED WITH STICKS ATTACKED SOME HOUSES. THEY WERE LATER ARRESTED BY THE COMMUNAL POLICE. THEIR NAMES ARE NGICISHYTI, NSEMJYIMVA, MPORAMA AND MUJYAMBERE.

D. IN KAMEMBE AT 1920 ON 2 APR JONATHAN KAYIUKA 33 YEARS OLD FORMER EMPLOYEE OF RWANDESE GOV BEFORE THE WAR (HUTU) AND NOW WORKING FOR MDM WAS STOP IN FRONT OF THE KAMEMBE MARKET

2/2

FOR INTERROGATIONS. HE PRESENTED HIS PAPERS AS REQUESTED AND WAS ASKED TO FOLLOW THE PATROL TO TH GENDARMERIE. HE WALKED WITH THEM BUT AFTER FEW METERS HE ALLEGEDLY STARTED RUNNING, SO THE PATROL FIRED 4 ROUNDS AND SHOT HIM DEAD ON THE SPOT.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA. THE RPA DO NOT SEEM THE DEPLOY MORE EFFORT IN TRYING TO CONTROL THE SIT SINCE THE LAST FEW WEEKS.

B. RGF. IT IS FIRMLY BELIEVED THAT RGF ARE BEHIND MOST OF THE RECENT CRIMINAL ACTIVITIES..

C. OTHER.

3. CIVIL AFFAIRS. IN MOST OF THE COMMUNES IN THE BURGOMASTER ARE HOLDING SECURITY MEETING TO BRIEF AND REASSURE THE POPULATION.

4. OWN ACTIVITIES.

A. EACH TEAMS WERE INVOLVED IN INVESTIGATING AN INCIDENT.

B. THIS HQ ATTENDED A SECURITY MEETING WITH ETHIOBATT AND THE DIFFERENT UN AGENCIES AND NGO. ETHIOBATT CONFIRMED THAT THEY HAVE NO PROBLEM IN ACCOMPLISHING THEIR MANDATE OF PROTECTING UNAMIR ASSETS AND UN/NGO AGENCIES.

5. HUMANITARIAN.

6. LOGISTICS. FOR LOG OFFR, PLEASE FORWARD TO ETHIOBATT AN OTHER COPY OF THE LETTER TASKING THEM TO PROVIDE US WITH OIL CHANGE SERVICE AND SEND US A COPY AS WELL.

7. MISC. FOR SOO, WOULD YOU CLARIFY WHAT IS EXPECTED FROM NGO'S DURING VISIT OF MAJ GEN DEWIN (RUS).

SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL CIVPOL)

TOTAL: 30

ON DUTY:22

ON DUTY IN KIGALI:2

ON CTO:06



UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDANATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

URAMIR - MINUAR

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR TAC HQ BUTARE

UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//

SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5//

ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO. 004 FROM 011800 APR TO 021800 APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. LESS CALM.

A. IN ISHARA PENINSULA ON 012300 HRS APR 25 TO 30 BANDITS ATTACKED NGWABLI FOTIDAS OF MUKINJA GRID 4235. THE STORY WAS THAT RPA WERE LOOKING FOR INTERHAMWE AND ENDED UP IN THIS MAN HOUSE. THEY STOLE ANIMALS AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS PLUS 36,000 RF. THEY CAME BACK AFTER THE ROBBERY, SHOT THREE TIMES THROUGH THE DOOR AND KILLED FOTIDAS BY STABBING HIM IN THE THROAT WITH A KNIFE. WITNESSES IDENT GAFUNDI PATRICE ONE OF THE NEIGHBOR AS BEING PART OF THE BANDITS GANG.

B. AT 2400 HRS IN THE SAME AREA A GP OF BANDITS COMING FROM IJWI ISLAND ENTERED THE HOUSE OF HARERIMANA AND STOLE 2 CAWS.

C. THE MORNING OF THE 02 APR BETWEEN 0100 AND 0200 HRS 2 PERS WERE KILLED IN THE KIRAMBO PRISON. THE STORY WAS THAT ONE PERS WAS SHOT WHILE TRYING TO ESCAPE AND IN THE PROCESS AN OTHER PERS WAS ACCIDENTLY KILLED.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA.

B. RGF.

C. OTHER.

3. CIVIL AFFAIRS. IT IS REPORTED THAT LOCALS ARE LEAVING ISHARA PENINSULA TO SEEK REFUGE DEEPER INLAND.

2/2

4. OWN ACTIVITIES.

- A. PATROL WERE CONDUCTED IN AREA OF RESPONSIBILITY.
- B. THIS HQ WENT AROUND ALL NGO ORG TO BRIEF AND REASSURE OF SECURITY SIT.

5. HUMANITARIAN.

- 6. LOGISTICS. FOR LOG OFFR, PLEASE FORWARD TO ETHIOBATT AN OTHER COPY OF THE LETTER TASKING THEM TO PROVIDE US WITH OIL CHANGE SERVICE AND SEND US A COPY AS WELL.

- 7. MISC. FOR SOO, WOULD YOU CLARIFY WHAT IS EXPECTED FROM NGO'S DURING VISIT OF MAJ GEN DEWIN (RUS).

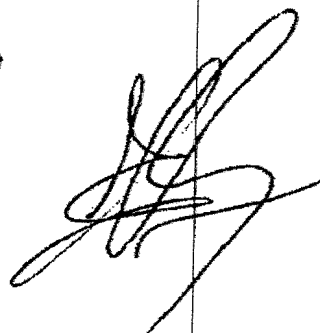
SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL CIVPOL)

TOTAL: 30

ON DUTY:23

ON DUTY IN KIGALI:1

ON CTO:06



UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR TAC HQ BUTARE

UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//

SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5//

ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO. 001 FROM 311800 MAR TO 011800 APR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION.

A. LESS CALM. POPULATION AND NGO'S ARE MORE NERVOUS DUE TO RECENT INCIDENTS OF SHOOTINGS, GRENADES AND PARTICULARLY THE USE OF MINES. RUMORS OF SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES IN THE PREFECTURE REMAIN TO BE TAKEN SERIOUSLY BY NGO AND UNAMIR PERS. MORE INCIDENTS OF MURDER AND ROBBERY AND CLASHES BETWEEN RPA AND RGF OCCURRED IN LAST 24 HOURS. (NOTE- RGF ARE GPS CONTAINING MIX OF SOLDIER, INTERAHAMWE AND SOMETIMES CIV) ANOTHER INCIDENT OF MINES AT THE SAME LOCATION AS YESTERDAY (ROAD TO MIBILIZI AREA GR 830170) OCCURRED TODAY FURTHERING THE ANXIETY OF NGO GPS. SOME ARE NOW SCALING DOWN/RESTRICTING THEIR ACTIVITIES UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE, PARTICULARLY ON NON-MAJOR ROADS. SECOND MINE INCIDENT EXPLAINED FURTHER BELOW. TACTICS TO FURTHER INCREASE INSTABILITY AND COMMITMENT OF MURDER/BANDITRY, ETC ARE CONSIDERED A SOMEWHAT NORMAL OCCURRENCE IN 4C. THE USE OF MINES, HOWEVER, CHANGES THE RULES CONSIDERABLY, SINCE NOW UNAMIR AND NGO'S ARE AT LARGER RISK. LOCALS TEND TO BELIEVE THAT THE RELATIVE PEACEFULNESS LATE LAST WEEK WAS ONLY SOME SORT OF PREP FOR THE NOW APPARENT INCREASE IN INCIDENTS. THERE IS ALSO A VAGUE REPORT OF POSSIBLY OVER 2000 RWANDANS RECENTLY ARRIVING IN BUKAVU AREA FOR REGISTRATION BY UNHCR.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

2/4

A. RPA.

(1) SUSPECTED IN KILLING OF LOCAL EMPLOYEE OF NUNS (NAMED HATJEKIMANA) AT NYAMASHEKE APPROX 1930 HRS 31 MAR IN AREA OF MURWA GR 9741. RPA HAD ARRIVED APPROX ONE HOUR EARLIER TO SURVEY THE AREA AND SPEAK WITH THE MAN AFTER THEY HAD LEARNED OF A POSSIBLE RGF AMBUSH OR ROUTE IN THE AREA. A CIVILIAN HAT (NOT BELONGING TO THE VICTIM) AND A LIVE GRENADE WAS FOUND BY MILOBS AT THE SCENE. THE TYPE OF HAT COULD HOWEVER IMPLY SOMEONE OTHER THAN THE RPA PATROL WERE RESPONSIBLE.

(2) RPA ENGAGED THREE BOATS AT 2400 HRS AT ISHARA PENINSULA. PERS IN BOATS RETURNED FIRE AND RETREATED.

(3) A GP OF BANDITS ROBBED HOME OF ALL GOODS AND THE COW OF RUGANENHWARI AT KAVUNE. RPA CLAIM THIS WAS ANOTHER FAKE ROBBERY AND ARRESTED THE MAN. RPA KNOW THAT HIS SON IS A MEMBER OF ONE OF THE GROUPS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ROBBERIES.

B. RGF.

(1) AT GASHARO GR 9838 ALONG NYAMASHEKE RD AT 2330 HRS A GP OF BANDITS, SOME DRESSED IN COMPLETE MILITARY ATTIRE, ENGAGED RPA PATROL AND INJURED ONE RPA SOLDIER WITH A GRENADE. THIS SAME GP IS BELIEVED TO HAVE CONTINUED ONWARD AND COMMITTED ONE OF THE ROBBERIES OF THE SAME NIGHT.

(2) AT KAGARAMA GR 9633 A GP OF BANDITS, SOME IN MILITARY DRESS, COMMITTED A ROBBERY. WHEN LOCALS TRIED TO WARN RPA AND UNAMIR OF THE INCIDENT BY BEATING ON DRUMS, THE GP SHOT AND KILLED ONE MAN, THEN CONTINUED WITH THE ROBBERY.

C. OTHER.

(1) UNKOWN PERS PREVIOUSLY LAYED ANTI TANK/OR TRANSPORT MINE ON ROAD CLOSE TO MIBILIZI CLINIC AND SEVERAL ANTI-PERS MINES. ONE ANTI-TPT AND ONE ANTI-PERS WERE DETONATED YESTERDAY AS REPORTED. TODAY AT APPROX 1000 HRS FOUR LOCAL RWANDAISE PERS WERE INJURED (TWO VERY SERIOUSLY) WHEN ANTI-PERS MINES WERE TRIPPED. IT IS UNKNOWN IF ONE OR MORE MINES WERE DETONATED, BUT THE DEVICE(S) WERE LOCATED ONLY A FEW METERES BEHIND THE WRECKAGE OF THE VEH BLOWN YESTERDAY. IT IS ASSUMED THESE MINES WERE LAYED AT THE SAME TIME AS THE OTHERS WERE, MOST LIKELY AROUND THE 30/31 MARCH. IT IS ALSO POSSIBLE HOWEVER THAT THESE ANTI PERS MINES DETONATED TODAY WERE PLANTED LAST NIGHT IN THE

3/4

CERTAINTY THAT SOMEONE WOULD BE RUMMAGING AROUND THE WRECKAGE OF THE TRUCK

3. CIVIL AFFAIRS. IT IS BELIEVED BUT NOT CONFIRMED THAT THE MARKET IN KAMEMBE WILL BE CLOSED THROUGHOUT ALL NEXT WEEK.

4. OWN ACTIVITIES.

A. PATROL WERE CONDUCTED IN AREA OF RESPONSIBILITY.

B. AN INCIDENT OF BANDITRY WAS REPORTED TO HAVE OCCURRED AT NGOMA GR 9637; HOWEVER, DUE TO THE WEATHER AND BAD ROADS THE PATROL COULD NOT REACH THE SCENE TODAY.

5. HUMANITARIAN.

A. SHORT MEETING WITH NGO'S AND MILOBS CONDUCTED TODAY TO PASS INFO ON LATEST SIT AND MAKE PREP FOR MEETING ON SECURITY (TO INCLUDE ETHIOBAT) LATER IN THE WEEK TO DISCUSS SOME COMMON GUIDLINES AND MEASURES FOR USE BY ALL DURING THIS TIME OF ACTIVITY.

B. FACTS AND FIGURES FOR NYAGATRE TRANSIT AND BORDER POINTS:

<u>NYAGATRE -</u>	<u>ARR</u>	<u>DEP</u>	<u>POP</u>	<u>RUZIZI 1</u>	<u>2</u>
23 MAR	09	0	119		
24	24	09	134		
25	01	0	135		
26	08	0	143		
27	100	0	236		
28	60	193	103		
29	19	05	117		
30	61	02	176	08	07
31	01	165	12	05	05

C. TOTAL OF 17 PERS WAITNG TPT IN BUGARAMA FOR CYANGUGU

6. LOGISTICS. FOR LOG OFFR, PLEASE FORWARD TO ETHIOBATT AN OTHER COPY OF THE LETTER TASKING THEM TO PROVIDE US WITH OIL CHANGE SERVICE AND SEND US A COPY AS WELL.

4/4

7. MISC. FOR SOO, WOULD YOU CLARIFY WHAT IS EXPECTED FROM
NGO'S DURING VISIT OF MAJ GEN DEWIN (RUS).

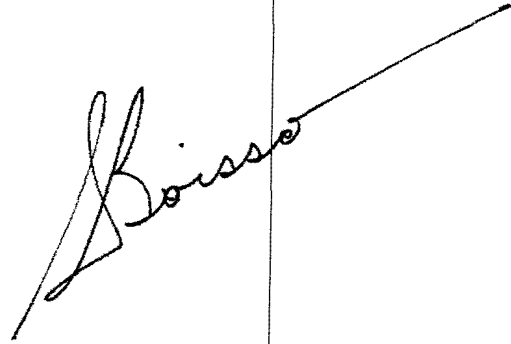
SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL CIVPOL)

TOTAL: 30

ON DUTY:23

ON DUTY IN KIGALI:1

ON CTO:06

A handwritten signature, possibly reading "Boisse", is written in black ink. It is positioned to the right of the typed text and extends across the vertical line that divides the page.

FAX

FROM: SECTOR 4C MILOB CYANGUCHU.

DATE: 30 MAR 95

TO: MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO: UNAMIR HQ KIGALI // G2/G3/HAC//
TAC HQ BUTARE

SUBJ: LIST OF AUTHORITIES.

1. LIST OF MIL AND CIV OFFICIALS ENCLOSED
FOR YOUR FILE.

2. IT SHOULD BE FILED WITH LIST OF RPA
APPT AND LOCSTAT PREVIOUSLY FWD TO YOU.

3. CONTACT C/S CGH FOR FURTHER INFO IF
REQR ON CHANNEL 12, OR FAX TO/VIA
ETIOBAT AT 11241.

2/4

Mwito

Remeso
Bugungu
Bushenge
Rusambu
Dumazi
Gashirabwoba

Etienne Nombajimana
Jackson Maniragaba (RPA)
Charles Ndongutse
Jean-Bosco Muryoboke
Innocent Harinditwari
Elie Mudayi
Florien Bawugirije
Jean Rusutsi

Gafunze

Bourgeoisie
RPA Representative

Judicial Authority

Conseillers

Mugera
Bunyangurube
Nyamugali
Shangi
Bugeza
Mukoma
Bunyenga
Nyabotokoli
Gabiro

Viateur Kubwimana (RPA)
Lt Jean-Pierre Gatashya
Sgt. Safari
Marushi Biphubusa (arrested)
Emmanuel Nsengiyumura
Jean Bininyimana

Jean Baschumas Gatabazi
Emmanuel Hitimana
Claudien Gatwabuyeye
Epinaque Mugenzi
Felicien Cyiza
Théodosie Mukashema
Damien Sebushingwe
Antoine Ntahomvukiye
Innocent Semangenzi

Cymbogo

Bourgeoisie
Inspector of Schools
RPA Representative
Communal Police
Judicial Authority
Conseillers

Nakarenzo
Mibilizi
Murehe
Winteko
Nyakanyinya
Cyato
Nyamagana
Cyete
Mutongo
Mururu
Gihundwe

Laurent Ndagijimana
Mathias Semagani
Eduard Twahirwa
Frédéric Nkuruziza
Jean-Marie Munyashongore

Théoneste Habimana
Joseph Tunguhore
Lambert Gukwaya
Joseph Sindikuru
Appollinaire Sendego
Joseph Rutakamize
Suzanne Nyirantabwoba
Seridian Ndorimana
André Kajyambere
Emmanuel Karuhije
Martin Cyamukungu

Gishoma

Bourgeoisie
Assistant
RPA Representative
Judicial Authority

Conseillers

Gashonga
Butambano
Gisagara
Nyenji
Kiranga
Kimbagiro
Rwimbogo
Ntanyu
Ruhoko

Bernard Munyambibi
Théobald Ndagijimana
Lt. Rusutsi
Jean Damascien Nyirumulinga
Joseph Nungubundi
Jean Ngindahimana

Anathole Rwanteli
Thérèse Ndasongerwa
Gérard Ndaheranwa
François Bidetwa
Pascal Semanyenzi
Athanase Sezibera
Faustin Muranga
Bernard Munyambibi
Samson Ndisabaye

3/4

Rukunguli

Callixte Nsengimana

Kagame

Bourgemestre
Secretary
Agronome
Sous-Préfet
RPA Representative
Judicial Authority

IPJ

Security Officer

Conseillers

Bushekeri
Butambara
Kagame
Kagarama
Muhumbano
Mukinja
Ngoma
Nyakabingo
Nyamasheke
Rambira

Mathias Nyirinkwaya
Elcuthère Hategekimana
Thomas Twagiramwami
Venuste Nsanzamahoro
Sgt. Karenzi Mutimukwe
Ezéchias Kayigi
Chrystologue Niyitogeka
Charles Mkundakozera
Vincent Gacinya

Guetan Shigabo
Gulican Nsengumuremyi
Banyejivi
Ntibonikunza
Antoine Iitimana
Barthazar Ukurekinkira
Frodouard Rusingizandekwe
Théogène Gemikara
Fabien Nsengiyumva
Mathias Nyirinkwaya

Kiramba

Bourgemestre
Assistant
RPA Representative
Judicial Authority

IPJ

Security Officer

Conseillers

Tyazo
Gitongo
Ruhuru
Kantongo
Cyato
Yove
Rangiro
Mpabe
Rwumba
Gahisi

Pierre Bitunguranye (interim)
Jonathan Hakiba
Captain Theonest Rurangwa
Godefroid Munyambizi
Cyprien Harelimana
Japhet Nkurunziza (arrested)
Dominique Twagiramungu

Pierre Bitunguranye
Ngamije
Laurien Kababizi
Daniel Kabitigi
Pascal Nsengimana
Abel Rwantema
Minani
Salathiel Hacinza
Ayirwanda
Munyuragabo

Gatare

Bourgemestre
Assistant
Center for Development
RPA Representative

Judicial Authority

Communal Police

Conseillers

Buhoro
Rugano
Macuba
Kagunga
Rukana
Muraja
Rumamfu
Murasa
Mugamba

Augustin Rekayabo (interim)
Eduard Mutabaruka
Julienne Mukamuyoboke
Major George Kirindi
Lt. John Bizimana
Canisius Gakuru
Nicolas Nyaminani
Modeste Mushinzimana

Augustin Rekayabo
Laurent Gahigi
Vedaste Nvumbe
Isaac Gashumba
Marc Marekibiri
Ephrem Kimonyo
Aaron Mucumbitsi
Barabas Nyakonziza
Anthème Niyinba

4/4

Karambi
Ngange
Cyiya
Birembu

Fabien Kayumba
Enock Ngirabotware
Augustin Nzamwita
Elaste Ndirabika

Bugarana

Bourgeoisie
Sous-Préfet
Chef du Secrétariat/Sous-Préfet
RPA Representative
Gendarme
Judicial Authority
Conseillers

Amirte Nkinzingabo
Théobald Rwaka
Timothé Girigwira
Captain Bosco
Lt. Bosco
Balthazar Muntwali (IPJ)

Nyabitare
Nzahaha
Gikundamvura
Bunyerezi
Muganza
Bugarana
Muhewe
Kibangira

Théoneste Nyasabimana
Emmanuel Murugantusari
Reverien Budawe
Albert Bagiraneza
Daniel Habindintusari
Charles Kanyeshuri
Callixte Sebavanyu
Bernard Kanyabigombo

Nyakabuye

Bourgeoisie
RPA Representative

Judicial Authority

IPJ

Communal Police
Conseillers

Nyakabuye
Matore
Kaboza
Nkunga
Nyamaronko
Kigurwe
Gitambi
Ruyanzovu
Muhanga

Jean-Bosco Sibomana
Lt. Idris
Sgt. Karamugire
Joseph Rwajekare
Yves Rukemampunzi
Neon Ndayambaje
Jeremie Ryeri
Asst. Brig. Jean Damascene Twagiramungu

Laudonard Ruzahavho
Fabien Bariravanda
Modeste Murangwabungoko
Jean Ngirebarezi
Aimable Buhongo
Evariste Ntshinywya
Joseph Ntamarwgero
Gaspard Harerimana
Joseph Muwiyakazi

Karungu

Bourgeoisie
Assistant
RPA Representative

Judicial Authority

Communal Police
Conseillers

Rwenzuru
Gasumo
Butare
Karungu
Rurama
Karambo
Rwintare
Nyamunda
Rw(Nyi)abidege
Ruharabura
Kayinya
Nyamuhanga

Antoine Nzabageraageza
Néophile Ndagijimana
Lt. Jean-Bosco Butare
Lt. Mugisha (on Burundi border)
Théoneste Habimana
Benjamin Ndikumana
Brigadier Donat Hategekimana

Emmanuel Gahuta
Révoat Banyurabaho
Patrice Shirikinyoma
Adèle Mukamuganga
Vincent Hategekimana
Jean Gakwaya
Antoine Nzabageraageza
Callixte Ndagijimana
Jean Sibomana
Immaculée Ndekezi
Evariste Nyamirama
Project: Gashindi

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



UNAMIR - KIGALI

NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR TAC HQ BUTARE

UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//

SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5//

ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO. 31 FROM 301800 MAR TO 311800 MAR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION.

A. REMAINS CALM BUT TENSE. POPULATION AND NGO'S REMAIN NERVOUS OF IMPENDING APRIL 6 DATE. IN NYENJI GRID 7970 AT 01:00 HRS ON THE 30 MAR A FORMER CONSEILLOR BY THE NAME OF NDAGIJIMANA WAS SHOT BY BANDITS AND AN AMOUNT OF 68,000 RF WERE STOLEN FROM HIM. IN CYATO GRID 8119 ON THE 30 MAR AT ABOUT 02:00 HRS A MAN BY THE NAME OF LAMBERT AND HIS WIFE WERE KILLED BY BANDITS. IN RUKUNGULI GRID 8414 AT ABOUT 12:00 HRS ON THE 30 MAR ARMED BANDITS ATTACKED ANTOINE NSABIMANA AND JOHN MUTARAMBILWA AND STOLE A LOT A HOUSEHOLD PROPERTY.

B. REGARDING THE INCIDENT REPORTED LAST NIGHT AND THIS MORNING THE FOLLOWING DETAILED WERE OBTAINED: YESTERDAY SOLDIERS OF ETHIOBATT FOUND 2 GRENADES WITH SAFETY PINS REMOVED IN KAMEMBE SOMETIME BEFORE 22:00 HRS. AT 22:00 HRS YESTERDAY AND 01:00 THIS MORNING, TWO INCIDENT INVOLVING GRENADE DETONATION AND SMALL ARMS FIRE OCCURED IN KAMEMBE, GEN AREA OF AIRPORT AND MARKET. IT IS BELIEVED THAT RPA WERE NOT INVOLVED. (INVESTIGATION CONTINUE MORE DETALIS TO FOLLOW).

C. IN MIBILIZI GRID 8316 AROUND 16:00 HRS TODAY A VEH OF MDM RAN OVER WHAT APPEARS TO BE AN ANTI-TANK MINE. 10 PERS WERE IN THE VEH. AFTER INVESTIGATION ONLY 1 DEAD, 3 SERIOUSLY INJURED AND THE REST NOT SERIOUSLY INJURED WERE REPORTED. THE FRONT OF THE VEH AND ENGINE WERE COMPLETELY DESTROYED. THE SPECIFIC LOCATION OF THE INCIDENT IS GRID 830170. THERE IS STILL GOOD POSSIBILITY OF SOME ANTI-PERS AND ANTI-TANK MINES IN THE AREA. ENGINEER PERS OF ETHIOBATT WERE AT THE SCENE. MILOBS TPT DRIVER, MOTHER AND BABY

AND ANOTHER WOMAN TO GIHUNDWE HOSP. APPROX 300 METERS WEST OF THE ANTI-TANK MINE DETONATION, AT APPROX 1500 HRS A COW TRIPPED AN ANTI-PERS DEVICE.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

- A. RPA. NTR.
- B. RGF. NTR.
- C. OTHER. NTR.

3. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

4. OWN ACTIVITIES. PATROL WERE CONDUCTED IN AREA OF RESPONSIBILITY.

5. HUMANITARIAN. 28 REFUGEES CROSSED THE BORDER OUT OF THAT 16 WERE FROM BURUNDI AND 13 FROM ZAIRE. THERE IS A REPORT OF UNHCR OFFICES IN BUKAVU BEING CLOGGED WITH HUNDREDS OF RECENT ARRIVALS FROM RWANDA. WILL FOL UP TOMORROW.

CROSSING STATS: DATE	RUZIZI ONE	RUZIZI TWO
27 MAR	07	06
28	09	04
29	04	16

6. LOGISTICS. NTR

7. MISC.

SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL CIVPOL)

TOTAL: 30

ON DUTY: 23

ON DUTY IN KIGALI: 1

ON CTO: 06



UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - KIGALI

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR TAC HQ BUTARE

UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//

SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5//

ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO. 30 FROM 291800 MAR TO 301800 MAR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. REMAINS CALM BUT TENSE. POPULATION AND NGO'S REMAIN NERVOUS OF IMPENDING APRIL 6 DATE. NO KNOWN KILLINGS OR VIOLENT ACTS OF BANDITRY OCCURRED IN LAST 24 HRS. RUMOURS, PARTICULARLY IN GATARE AND KIRAMBO AREAS, HAVE BEEN NARROWED DOWN TO TWO BASIC CONCEPTS: THE FIRST IS THAT IN SECOND WEEK OF APRIL, MANY ELEMENTS OF RGF AND INTERAHAMWE WILL MAKE CONCERTIVE ATTEMPTS TO LAUNCH ATTACKS INTO THE CYANGUGU PREFECTURE AND OTHER PARTS OF RWANDA; THE SECOND IS THAT RPA INTEND TO KILL MANY PRISONERS (AND PERHAPS BLAME IT ON VARIOUS FACTORS) AS A FORM OF REVENGE. MUCH OF THE POPULATION ON LAKESHORE AND FRONTIER AREAS WILL MOVE DEEPER INTO THE HINTERLAND, AT VERY LEAST AWAY FROM THEIR HOMES, DURING THE MONTH OF APRIL.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA. ITS REPORTED THAT THREE OFFICERS WENT TO UNHCR TO GATHER INFO ON THEIR RADIO/COMMUNICATIONS TYPES, FREQUENCIES. UNHCR HERE DECLINED AND INFORMED THEM THAT THEY WOULD HAVE TO ASK THEIR HQ IN KIGALI. OFFICER NAMES WERE LT GAFFIZI (COMMS DEFENCE), MAJ BUSHANDA (COMDT DEF), MACUMU, EVARISTE (SECUR OFFICER).

B. RGF.

C. OTHER.

3. CIVIL AFFAIRS.

4. OWN ACTIVITIES.

A. REPORT WAS RECV LATE TODAY OF POSSIBLE INCIDENT WHICH MAY HAVE OCCURRED IN PLACE CALLED KANYENYE SECTOR. THE PROBLEM IS WE DON'T KNOW THE LOCATION AT THIS MOMENT. MORE TO FOLLOW.

B. BRIEFED VISITORS OF GERMAN EMBASSY AND OFFICIALS OF TEA INDUSTRY ON GEN SIT AND SECUR IN 4C. MR. KRATZ (ENVOYE SPECIAL), MR CRAVEN (EU KIGALI), MR CAMPBELL (ENGR CONSULTANT), MPAMBARI AND KARYABWITE (TEA DIRECTOR OFFICIALS) ARRIVED THREE HOURS BEHIND SCHEDULE. TASK FOR THE BRIEF WAS RECV DIRECT FROM UNAMIR HQ. ALTHOUGH NOT KNOWN BEFORE THE BRIEF, AIM WAS TO GET UNDERSTANDING AND APPRECIATION OF SIT FOR INVESTMENT OF 3,000,000. DOLLARS INTO RECUPERATION OF TEA FACTORIES IN AREA. GERMAN AMBASSADOR WAS NOT PRESENT AS HAD BEEN ARRANGED.

5. HUMANITARIAN. REPORT ON MED CONCERNS AND MED SIT IN AREA IS BEING COLLATED AND WILL BE FWD SEPARATELY SOON.

6. LOGISTICS. NTR

7. MISC.

SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL CIVPOL)

TOTAL: 30

ON DUTY: 27

ON DUTY IN KIGALI: 0

ON CTO: 03

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - KIGALI

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//
SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5// ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO.29 FROM 281800 TO 291800 MAR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. THE GEN SIT REMAIN AS TENSE AS IN THE PAST DAYS AND WILL REMAIN SO UNTIL THE MAGIC 6 APR. FIND ATTACHED A SPECIAL SIT REPORT FOR NYAMASHEKE SUB-SECT.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A.RPA. NO SPECIAL ACTIVITY DURING THE PERIOD.

B.RGF.NTR

C.MILITIA.NTR.

3. CIVIL AFFAIRS. MEETING LASTING SEVERAL HOURS BETWEEN UNAMIR, HUMAN RIGHTS, RPA AN UNHCR OCCURED WITH REGARD TO A LOCAL RWANDAN JUDGE SEEKING CUSTODY FROM UNAMIR. THIS MAN FIRST PRESENTED HIMSELF TO UNHCR YESTERDAY. IT WAS DECIDED THAT HE WOULD RETURN TO HIS LOCAL RESIDENCE AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE MEETING. THIS MAN IS OF THE SAME FAMILY THAT WAS REPORTED EARLIER SEEKING CUSTODY FROM UNAMIR LAST WEEK AFTER THREATS WERE RECIEVED AND A NEIGHBOR WAS ALLEGEDLY RAPED BY RPA SOLDIER.

4. OWN ACTIVITIES. PATROLS WERE NOT BE CARRIED OUT TODAY SINCE THE DCMO VISITED AND BECAUSE WE HAVE ONLY ONE VEH PER SUB-SECT ONLY FOOT PATROL WERE CARRIED OUT AND NOTHING IS TO BE REPORTED.

5. HUMANITARIAN. NTR.

6. LOGISTICS. PLEASE FORWARD TO THIS HQ A COPY OF THE LETTER REQ ETHIOBATT TO PROVIDE US WITH OIL. CHANGE FOR OUR VEHS.

29/03 '95 21:49 11278
29/03 '95 21:08 11241

UN HQ ORDERLY RM
4C ETIOBATT 1

003

2/2

7. MISC. NTR.

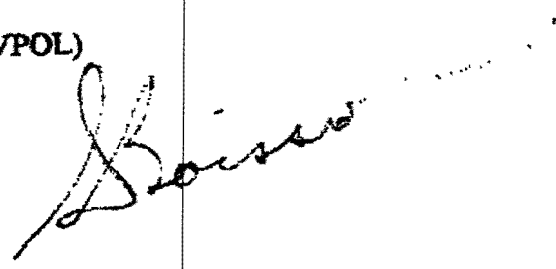
SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL CIVPOL)

TOTAL: 30

ON DUTY: 27

ON DUTY IN KIGALI: 0

ON CTO: 03

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UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - KIGALI

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//
SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5// ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO.28 FROM 271800 TO 281800 MAR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. THE GEN SIT REMAIN AS TENSE AS IN THE PAST DAYS AND WILL REMAIN SO UNTIL AFTER THE FAMOUS 6 APR.
2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A.RPA. NO SPECIAL ACTIVITY DURING THE PERIOD.
B.RGF.NTR
C.MILITIA.NTR .
3. CIVIL AFFAIRS.NTR.
4. OWN ACTIVITIES. PATROLS COULD NOT BE CARRIED OUT TODAY DUE TO LACK OF VEH/MECH PROBLEMS/ADMIN ACTIVITIES.
5. HUMANITARIAN. A SUP TRUCK BELONGING TO IRC CARRYING METAL SHEETING, PIPES AND RIBAR CRASHED JUST WEST OF GISAKURA. ICRC PROVIDED A TEMPORARY REPL TRUCK SO THAT SUPPLIES COULD BE QUICKLY SALVAGED AND TPT TO SCHOOLS, ETC AS ORIGINALLY DESTINED. NO THEFT OR INJURIES REPORTED.
6. LOGISTICS. NOT FOR THE MOMENT.
7. MISC. PLEASE, SOMEONE, EXPLAIN THE NEW COMMS PLAN.

2/2

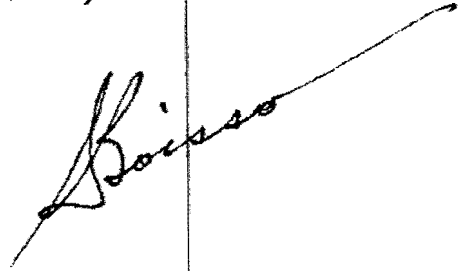
SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL CIVPOL)

TOTAL: 30

ON DUTY: 27

ON DUTY IN KIGALI: 0

ON CTO: 03

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UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

B

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//
SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5// ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO.27 FROM 261800 TO 271800 MAR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. GEN IS CALM BUT INCREASINGLY UNSTABLE DUE TO INCREASE IN BANDITRY AND THREATENING LTRS RECV BY LOC POP FROM RWANDAN CRIMINALS IN ZAIRE. LOC IN THE KAGANO AND KIRAMBO AREA HAVE ASKED FOR ESTB OF A PROTECTIVE CAMP MANNED BY UNAMIR TROOPS AND HAVE INDICATED THAT THEY WOULD START MOVING TOWARD THE HOSPITAL AND THE ORPHANAGES IN THE AREA IF THE SECUR SIT DOES NOT IMPROVE. THIS IS SIGNIFICANT BECAUSE THE SITUATION IN THIS AREA IS NOT FORSEEN TO CHANGE FOR A LONG PERIOD OF TIME. ETHIOBAT COMD IN NYAMASHEKE AREA HAS AGREED TO PROVIDE TWO SOLDIERS TO ASST IN PROVIDING BETTER FIXED SECUR OF HOSP AND MILOB LOCATIONS IN NYAMASHEKE. INCIDENTS. AT ISHARA PENINSULA AT 0100 HRS TWO BOATS SIGHTED AND ENGAGED BY RPA. FIRE WAS RETURNED AND BOATS WITHDREW BACK INTO DISTANT WATER. NO CAS REPORTED. AT KAVHUNE GR 9740 AT APPROX 0100 HRS A GP OF ABOUT 10 BANDITS ARMED WITH AUTO WPNS ROBBED HOME OF MAJEYAMBERI AND STOLE ALL GOODS. BANDITS WARNED OF THEIR RTN FOR LIVESTOCK. REGARDING THE APPROACHING DATE OF 6 APRIL, MANY NGO AND UN AGENCY PERS ARE BECOMING MORE CONCERNED OF THE SIT AND SECURITY PLANS.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA.

(1) THERE WAS AN EXCHANGE OF FIRE NEAR RUZIZI TWO BETWEEN THE HRS OF 1000 AND 1300 HRS 26 MARCH BETWEEN RPA AND ZAIRE SOLDIERS. THESE SOLDIERS ARE BASED NEAR THE CAMP OF PANZI (REFUGEE CAMP)

2/3

AND ACCORDING TO PERS AT RUZIZI TWO THERE WERE CASULTIES ON BOTH SIDES. IT IS NOT CFM, BUT IT APPEARS THERE WERE INJURIES ON ZAIRE SIDE AND TWO DEATHS ON RPA SIDE. DUE TO THE PROXIMITY TO THE CAMP, IT IS ALSO NOT CFM WHETHER FRGF ELMS MAY HAVE INSTIGATED OR PARTICIPATED IN ANY WAY IN THE INCIDENT.

(2) IT IS REPORTED THAT A PREGNANT ZAIREAN WOMAN WAS BEATEN BY RPA SOLDIERS AT RUZIZI TWO ON FRIDAY 24 MARCH. IT IS KNOWN HTAT SHE WAS ADMITTED TO A BUKAVU CLINIC AND HAS SUBSEQUENTLY DIED. THE WOMAN ALLEDGEDLY COULD NOT PAY AN AMOUNT OF MONEY DEMANDED BY THE SOLDIER UPON RE-ENTERING ZAIRE FROM RWANDA AFTER MARKETING IN CYANGUGU.

B. RGF. NTR

C. MILITIA.NTR .

3. CIVIL AFFAIRS.NTR.

4. OWN ACTIVITIES. PATROLS CARRIED OUT IAW PATROL PLAN.

HEL RECCE COMPLETED ALONG RUZIZI RIVER BETWEEN BUKAVU AND BUGARAMA AND ALONG PART OF BURUNDI BORDER EAST OF BUGARAMA. ALONG RUZIZI RIVER NOTHING SIGNIFICANT WAS OBSERVED; NO OBVIOUS MILITARY CAMPS OR ANY MILITARY MOVT OF ZAIRE, RPA OR FRGF TROOPS/VEH. THERE ARE, HOWEVER, FACILITIES ALONG THE BANKS THAT WOULD WELL SUPPORT ANY SUCH ACTIVITY ON THE ZAIRE SIDE OF THE RIVER. IT WAS OBSERVED THAT RPA OBSERVATION POSTS AND TROOP PRESENCE IS SEVERELY LIMITED ALONG THE RUGGED BANKS, PARTICULARLY IN THE EAST AND SOUTHERN GISHOMA COMMUNE AREA, WHICH IS WHERE MUCH OF THE REPORTED CROSS BORDER MOVT HAS BEEN OCCURRING IN RECENT WEEKS.

5. HUMANITARIAN.

A. 24 REFUGEES WAITING TPT FROM BUGAMA TO CYANGUGU.

B. HUMAN RIGHTS NEW TM MEMBERS RECV MILOB BRIEF OF PARTICUALR SIT IN NYAMAHEKE AREA BY MILOB TM LOC THERE.

C. INCREASE IN HUMAN RIGHTS TM MEMBERS HERE AND LACK OF DEDICATED VEH FOR HUMANITARIAN CELL HAVE SEVERELY LIMITED HAC ABILITIES IN 4C.

3/3

D. PREFET REPORTS THAT HE HAS HEARD OF ABOUT 100 RWANDANS WHO HAVE CROSSED TO ZAIRE IN RECENT DAYS. UNHCR CYANGUGU CFM THAT UNHCR BUKAVU HAVE SEEN AN ADDITION TO CAMP POP IN RECENT DAYS.

6. LOGISTICS. WHAT IS STATUS OF OUR REQ FOR FUEL DRUMS AND JERRY CANS FOR MILOB TMS IN 4C. PLS CFM IF ANOTHER BASE SET AND ANTENNA IS AVAIL FOR A SECOND AND SEPARATE MILOB RESIDENCE LOC IN NYAMASHEKE AREA AS PREVIOUSLY REQ. THE TEAMS LOC HERE HAVE NO VEH AND ONLY ONE HANDHELD RADIO.

7. MISC.

A. COMMUNICATION ON CHANNEL 12 IS DIFFICULT AND CONFUSING. IT HAS BEEN REPORTED TO YOU THAT DUE TO INCREASE IN USE AND ABUSE HAS MADE COMMS DIFFICULT AND THE MAINT OF THE REPEATERS ALSO COMPOUNDS THE SIT. WE HAVE ASKED FOR AN UPDATE OF C/S USING THE NET, BUT HAVE RECV NOTHING. THERE HAS BEEN A CHANGE IN SOME SECTORS AND THEIR C/S AND IT NOW SEEMS THAT SECTOR 2, 3, AND 4 ARE ON CHANNEL 12, WHICH INCLUDES ALL CIVPOL, HUMAN RIGHTS AND ALL CONVOYS IN THE AREA. WITH THE RECENT INCREASE IN HUMAN RIGHTS TMS AND C/S THE NET IS ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE TO WORK ON PARTICULARLY AT SITREP TIME. WHAT ARE THE COMM PLANS FOR WHO AND WHAT ARE ON CHANNELS ALLOC FOR UNAMIR MISSION, AND IS THERE ANY INPUT AND CONCERNS YOU WOULD REQ FROM THE SECTORS?

B. 4C REQR UPDATE OF NEW SECTOR BOUNDARIES. WE UNDERSTAND THAT THE NEW BOUNDRIES WERE SENT BUT TO AVOID CONFUSION WE REQ A TRACE OR THE NEW COORD.

C. REQ IF ANY INFO OR DATES ARE AVAILABLE FOR POSSIBLE TRANSFERS OF MAJ BOISSONNEAULT TO HAC KIGALI AND CAPT ISBERG TO FC ADC POSITION AT UNAMIR HQ.

D. IT WAS REQUESTED LAST WEEK FOR DIRECTION ON WHAT THE RULES ARE FOR RPA TO SEARCH UNAMIR VEH. PLEASE PROVIDE WRITTEN GUIDANCE

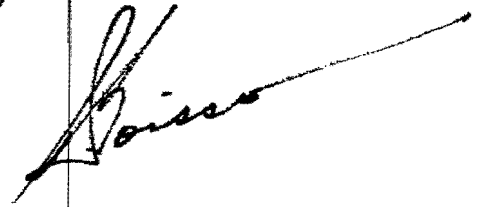
SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL CIVPOL)

TOTAL: 32

ON DUTY: 26

ON DUTY IN KIGALI: 02

ON CTO: 04



UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - KIGALI

SECTOR 4C MILOB HQ

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR TAC HQ BUTARE

UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3//

SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5//

ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO.26M FROM 251800 TO 261800 Mar 95

1. **GENERAL SITUATION.** The general sit remains tense. There have been fresh incidents of robberies. There was a heavy exchange of fire at Mubumba GR 3439 at 2330 h on 25 Mar between the RPA and the bandits for a duration of 20 min. The bandits stole household goods and foodstuff from a house in the same area. An incident of robbery was also reported at Cyarakara GR 9005 on the night of 25/26 Mar. The bandits stole household goods and money and also shot dead one person by the name Kenyeshyamba and wounded another. The wounded was brought to the Cyangugu hospital by the MILOBS. The locals in the area of Nyamasheke are feeling scared and two persons had requested refuge with the MILOBS today the request was however denied.

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.**

A. **RPA.** The RPA shot dead two women and two men, one of them an old man of sixty in the area of Nyamasheke. These people were shot between 1930 and 2030h on 25 Mar. The reason given is that these people were challenged and since they tried to run away they were shot. This however seems to be no plausible reason for such an act. The names of the persons are:-

(a) Juliet

(b) Nyaribimana

(c) Hakizimana

(d) Jacks Akhrimana

B. **RGF.NTR.**C. **MILITIA.NTR.**

3. CIVIL AFFAIRS.NTR .
4. OWN ACTIVITIES.The patrols were carried out as planned.
A.
5. HUMANITARIAN.NTR .
6. LOGISTICS.NTR .
7. MISC.

SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL CIVPOL)**TOTAL: 32****ON DUTY:26****ON DUTY IN KIGALI:01****ON CTO:05****YET TO REPORT:**

UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - KIGALI

SECTOR 4C MILOB HQ

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR TAC HQ BUTARE

UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3//

SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5//

ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO.25.M FROM 241800 TO 151800 25Mar 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. The general sit remains tense. There have been fresh robberies and killings in the area of Nyamasheke. In fact it has become a matter of routine. The killings and robberies are being carried out by the ranks of the RGF. The matter of concern is that they are able to operate without much hindrance. There are unconfirmed reports that there has been a reverse flow of refugees to Zaire in the recent days. The matter is under investigation.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA. NTR.

B. RGF. A group of armed bandits carried out three robberies in the area of Nyamasheke on the night of 24/25 Mar between 2200 and 2359h. The bandits presumably belonging to the RGF also killed a man to death with an axe. The stolen items included mainly household goods, money and foodstuff. The name of the person killed is Ruzirakohanga.

C. MILITIA. NTR.

3. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.

4. OWN ACTIVITIES. Patrols were carried out as planned.

5. HUMANITARIAN. 06 refugees crossed from Zaire at Rusizi I and 32 refugees are waiting transportation at Bugarama to Cyangugu.

6. LOGISTICS.NTR.
7. MISC.

SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL CIVPOL)

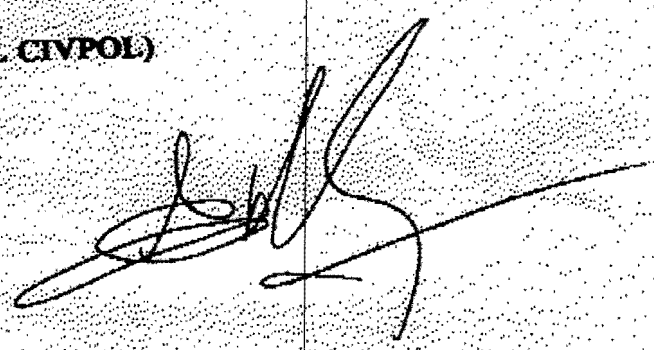
TOTAL: 32

ON DUTY:26

ON DUTY IN KIGALI:01

ON CTO:05

YET TO REPORT:

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UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

KIGALI - KINSHASA

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//
SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5// ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO.24 FROM 231800 TO 241800 MAR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. GEN IS CALM BUT REMAINS UNSTABLE IN SOME AREAS.THERE HAVE BEEN FURTHER ATTEMPTS AT ARMED ROBBERY IN THE AREA OF NYAMASHEKE. THE ATTEMPTS WERE HOWEVER THWARTED.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA. THE RPA OPENED FIRE ON TWO DIFFERENT OCCASIONS ON THE BOATS COMING FROM THE IJWI ISLAND .IN THE FIRST INCIDENT TWO BOATS WERE OBSERVED ON THE LAKE NEAR NYAMASHEKE AND WERE FIRED UPON BY THE RPA .THE FIRE WAS RETURNED BY THE PERSONS ON THE BOAT DUE TO WHICH A SOLDIER OF THE RPA WAS INJURED AND IS PRESENTLY IN THE CYANGUGU HOSPITAL. IN YET ANOTHER INCIDENT SOME BOATS WERE SEEN APPROACHING THE ISHARA PENINSULA GR 0145 AT 0100 H ON 23 MAR. THE RPA OPENED FIRE WHICH WAS RETURNED . THE BOATS IN BOTH THE INCIDENTS HOWEVER WITHDREW TO IJWI AFTER THE INCIDENTS.

B. RGF. AT APPROX 2330 HRS 22 MAR, BANDITS (NOT CFM RGF) ATTACKED HOME OF SINDOMBIWE AND STOLE SOME CATTLE IN KIRANGA GR 8008. NEIGHBORS RALLIED AND MANAGED SOMEHOW TO RETRIEVE THE CATTLE. NO DEATHS/INJURIES REPORTED.

2/2

C. MILITIA. NTR.**3. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.**

4. OWN ACTIVITIES. PATROLS CARRIED OUT LAW PATROL ROUTE PLAN. OUR REQUEST OF A HELICOPTER RECCE WAS REFUSED DUE TO AN ALLEGED REASON OF HELICOPTER MAINT. ALTHOUGH OUR REQUEST HAD BEEN SUBMITTED MUCH IN ADVANCE AND IT HAD ALSO BEEN AGREED BY YOUR HQ. IT IS TO INFORM YOU THAT THE HELICOPTER CAME TO KAMEMBE AIRPORT THRICE AND ON ONE OCCASION TO PICK UP PERS OF THE BROWN AND ROOT. IT IS REQUESTED THAT DUE PRIORITY BE GIVEN TO OPERATIONAL MATTERS. A VISIT TO TWO HOSPITALS AND TWO ORPHANAGES IN NYAMASHEKE SUB SEC WAS CARRIED OUT BY A TEAM COMPOSED OF SEC CDR, SUB SEC CDR, LOG OFFR AND TWO MILOBS (ONE OF THEM IS A DOCTOR)

5. HUMANITARIAN.

- A. TOTAL 21 REFUGEES TRANSPORTED FROM BUGARAMA TO CYANGUGU TODAY. THE 19 REFUGEES REPORTED TRANSFERRED 23 MAR WERE WAITING TRANSPORT. AND NOT TRANSPORTED AS WAS REPORTED.

B.

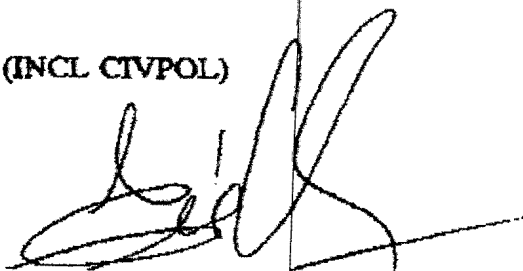
6. LOGISTICS.**7. MISC.****SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL CIVPOL)**

TOTAL: 32

ON DUTY: 26

ON DUTY IN KIGALI: 01

ON CTO: 05



UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - KIGALI

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//
SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5// ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO.23 FROM 221800 TO 231800 MAR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. GEN IS CALM BUT INCREASINGLY UNSTABLE IN AREA OF ISHARA PENINSULA GR 0142/43/44. LAST NIGHT SEEN MANY ROBBERY/SHOOTING INCIDENTS BY IDENTIFIABLE ELMS OF RGF AND FORMER GENDARME. AT 2300 HRS GP OF APPROX 16 ARMED AND UNIFORMED PERS ROBBED HOME OF MBARAGASA OF MOST HOME GOODS, AND IN PROCESS SHOT AND INJURED MAN AND HIS SON. BOTH ARE IN SEPARATE HOSPITALS. AT ABOUT SAME TIME, ANOTHER GP ROBBED HOME OF NGWANJE OF ALL GOODS AND FOOD. ANOTHER GP ROBBED HOME OF NZITUNGA OF ALL GOODS AND FOOD. AT ABOUT 2400 HRS, GP OF ARMED UNIFORMED PERS ROBBED HOME OF TERABIRI, A FORMER TEACHER, OF ALL GOODS AND MONEY. AMONG THE 20 MEN THERE WERE SOME POSITIVELY IDENT AS FORMER RGF AND GENDARME PERS FROM THE AREA. COMMENT: OVER PAST SEVERAL DAYS, FOL HAS BEEN FOUND: TORCHES AND WHISTLES ARE BEING USED BY THESE LARGE GPS FOR COORDINATION. THERE ARE SEVERAL SKIRMISHES WITH RPA, BUT RGF ARE USING AMBUSHES AGAINST THE RPA, AND LAST NIGHT RPA WERE ALMOST CAUGHT IN ONE. AMONGST THE GPS, THERE IS MORE AND MORE USE OF SOME KIND OF MED MG THAT IS BELT FED. PERS ROBBED ARE MADE TO CARRY GOODS TO A CENTRAL LOC OR THE LAKE SHORE AND NO USE OF ROADS/PATHS IS ALLOWED. SOME GOODS ARE NOT TPT AT THE MOMENT, BUT ARE HELD FOR SOMETIMES SEVERAL DAYS BY LOCAL SUPPORTERS. RPA ARE THIN ON THE GROUND AND ETHIOBAT HAVE DOWNSCALED ACTIVITY. NIGHT OBS DEVICES ARE APPARENTLY NOT AVAL AND THE RGF KNOW THIS. ATTACKS SEEM TO FOLLOW MOON PHASES, IN THAT THERE ARE MORE ATTACKS DURING LATE AND LESS MOON. IT SHOULD BE NOTED THAT THIS AREA IS DIFFICULT TO DEFEND AND WAS A BANDITRY PROBLEM BEFORE THE WAR AS WELL.

2/3

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA.

(1) THE RPA ARE ACCUSED IN PARTICIPATING IN SOME ACTS OF THREATS AGAINST LOCALS AND ONE INCIDENT OF RAPE IN THE CYIMBOGO AREA 21-22 MARCH. NO DETAILS ARE SURE ENOUGH FOR REPORTING AT THIS TIME, BUT WILL BE FOLLOWED UP FOR A LATER AND PERHAPS SEPARATE REPORT. HUMAN RIGHTS ARE AWARE AND ARE INVESTIGATING.

(2) OFFICERS WERE SEEN LATE IN THE DAY DRESSED IN FIELD CLOTHES 22 MARCH AND IT IS POSSIBLE THAT RPA WERE CONDUCTING FIELD OPS LAST NIGHT IN THE CYIMBOGO AND GISHOMA AREA LAST NIGHT. WILL BE FOLLOWED UP ASAP.

(3) RPA SHARE CONCERN WITH ETHIOBAT AND MILOBS OF SECUR SIT IN ISHARA AREA. RPA HAVE LIAISED A DEPLOYMENT WITH RPA IN THE NYAMASHEKE AND ISHARA AREA. RPA HAVE AREAS FLANKING NYAMASHEKE WHERE MILOBS AND GED ARE LOC. ETHIOBAT HAS NYAMASHEKE AREA ITSELF.

B. RGF. FRGF IDENT IN INCIDENTS IN ISHARA PENINSULA. THEY ARE NOW ORGANISED IN PLATOON LEVEL ACTIVITIES OF INSURGENCY-LIKE OPS; HOWEVER, IT SEEMS THAT THERE IS NO IDENTIFIABLE MILITARY AIM TO THE OPS.

C. MILITIA.NTR.

3. CIVIL AFFAIRS.NTR.

4. OWN ACTIVITIES. Normal patrols were carried out.

5. HUMANITARIAN.

A. IRC APPROACHED TODAY TO ASSIST IN PROVISION OF SCHOOL SUP AND ROOFING TO PRIMARY SCHOOL IN KIBINGIRA IN BUGARAMA AREA. IRC HAVE 14 SCHOOL PROJ GOING AT THE MOMENT AND WILL LIKELY HAVE THESE COMPLETED IN APPROX ONE MORE MONTH. PROCEDURE IS FOR SCHOOL TO IDENT NEEDS TO EDUCATION MINISTER WHO IN TURNS PRIORITIZES NEEDS TO THE NGO AND OTHER ASST AGENCIES.

3/3

B. TOTAL OF 88 REFUGEES HAVE RESETTLED IN KARENGERA COMMUNE. OFFICIALS AT THE COMMUNE OFFICE COMPLAIN OF PROBLEMS OF GETTING REGULAR SUPPLIES OF WFP FOOD TO THE REFUGEES IN THE COMMUNE.

C. TOTAL OF 15 REFUGEES CROSSED FROM ZAIRE VIA RUZIZI ONE ON 22 MAR. 19 REFUGEES TPT FROM BUGARAMA TO CYANGUGU. 50 LOCALS RECV WFP FOOD IN AREA BUGUMYA SUB-PREFECTURE 9016.

D. THERE ARE SOME CONTRACTURAL PROBLEMS BETWEEN NOVICIATS JESUITS AND MDM FOR THE DEMENAGEMENT OF THE ORPHELINAT FROM APEEDUC TO THE JESUIT FACILITY. IT SEEMS THE PROBLEM IS OVER GROWING MONETARY DEMANDS OF THE JESUIT STAFF TO MDM.

E. NGO ARE BECOMING INCREASINGLY CONCERNED OF SECURITY AND GEN SIT OF THE AREA IN PARICULAR WITH THE ANNIVERSRY OF THE COMMENCEMT OF THE GENOCIDE ACTIVITIES ON 7 APRIL IN THE PREFECTURE. MILOB HAC WILL LOOK INTO A GENERAL BRIEFING SOON TO DISCUSS CONCERNS AND GIVE SPECIFICS IN CERTAIN AREAS OF CONCERN.

F. MILOBS (INCLUDING A MILOB DOCTOR NOW POSTED TO THIS SECTOR) VISITED APEEDUC AND KIBOGORA ORPHANAGE AND KIBOGORA HOSPITAL AND NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP. WE WILL VISIT NYAMSHEKE HOSP AND ORPHANAGE TOMORROW. OUR MILOB DOCTOR IS COLLECTING INFO AND MED NEEDS OF EACH LOC IN THE SECTOR AND ASSESS CURRENT SIT AND COORD WITH MED NGO PERS.

6. LOGISTICS.

7. MISC. THERE WAS A MEETING TODAY IN NYAGATARE TRANSIT CAMP INVOLVING UNHCR, ETHIOBATT, RPA LO AND DOCTOR OF GIHUNDWE HOSPITAL CONCERNING ACCUSATION OF RAPE OF A REFUGEE GIRL OF ABOUT 15 YEARS FROM THAT CAMP BY UNAMIR PERS. NO DETAILS OF THE INCIDENT ARE KNOWN.

SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL CIVPOL)

TOTAL: 32

ON DUTY: 26

ON DUTY IN KIGALI: 02

ON CTO: 04



UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//
SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5//

ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO.22.M FROM 211800 TO 221800 Mar 95

1. **GENERAL SITUATION.** Is deteriorating due to the increase of banditry acts in the Sect. It is also noticed that the edge of the rain forest is becoming active.

IN Rangiro sector grid 0434 at 21:00 hrs on 21 Mar a gp of armed bandits arrived in a motor veh, stole an engine and a water pump, then shot in the air and fled away.

At 23:00 hrs the same night, a gp of 16 bandits armed with automatic rifles and dressed in uniform shot and killed a businessman by the name of Bigirimana in Mpabe sector grid 0436. they stole many goods and then shot and wounded an other man by the name of Nzikowanyanga. We were told that this gp is reso for most of the activity near the forest.

In Kirambo grid 0444 a mentaly ill person was killed by RPA at a Check pt. They indicated that they could not ident the individual in the dark and they shot him because he did not stoped when challenged.

In Gasharu grid 9940 sector, at 01:00 hrs a gp of armed bandits in uniform robbed the house of Harindinhwari and stole animals, household goods and 20,000 RF. the then went to Havugimiama and stole some goods. They then went to Watengezho house, stole some goods and 900RF. They took every thing and left in 3 big boats.

After dicussion today with the Burgomaster of Gafunzo commune and the RPA Cdr we received the following info about the activities that happened in that commune on the night of 19 to 20 Mar: 3 armed RGF in uniform landed at midnight in a rowing boat east of Kazibo grid 935405 coming from Ijwi Island. They were seen by RPA who opened fire on them. One RGF got killed, one escaped and the third one got wounded and captured. He was brought to Muyange hospital grid 9042 and is still there. No further info is available.

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.**

A. **RPA.** The RPA are still very present at the Burundi border.

RPA has set up a fresh check point at GR 7825. RPA killed man mentioned above at approx 2100 hrs 21 march.

B. RGF. No known activities.

C. MILITIA.NTR.

3. CIVIL AFFAIRS.NTR.

4. OWN ACTIVITIES.Normal patrols were carried out.

5. HUMANITARIAN.

a. 15 refugees crossed the Rusizi One Border and 05 refugees crossed via Ruzizi Two.

b. Gen Info on GAFUNZO COMMUNE: All primary schools operating, teachers are paid by the govt, one secondary school in Gafunzo village not operating.

Economy - there is no real industry, one main market busy today (Wednesday). Justice - no gendarmerie in place, one court operating in Gafunzo village located near commune office, one prison there has 60 inmates at this time. Crimes are reported to head of sector, then to burgomaster if nec. Security is relatively calm, but many citizens have been arrested after being accused by neighbors of genocide involvement. IT IS FELT THAT SOME ACCUSATIONS OF NEIGHBORS ARE USED TO ARREST LAND OWNERS/HOME OCCUPANTS TO AVOID LAND DISPUTES OVER OCCUPYING AND RETURNING PERS.

c. MDM may have a problem with the contract /payment arrangements to move the orphanage located at APEEDUC to the facility at Le Novicat des Jesuites. This will be followed up over next couple of days.

6. LOGISTICS.This HQ will complain in a separate letter about the discrimination that we feel against us on the logistic side especially on the motorbike case.

7. MISC.

a. Regarding communications on channel 12 : what are the plans for solving the over use and abuse of the channel, particularly with the addition today of sector 3 on the net. Regardless of a plan to alleviate the problem, a c/s diagram is reqr.

SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL CIVPOL)

TOTAL: 32

ON DUTY:26

ON DUTY IN KIGALI:02

ON CTO:04

YET TO REPORT:



Two PAGES

1/2

UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDANATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - NYNUAR

SECTOR 4C MILOB HQ

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR TAC HQ BUTARE

UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3//

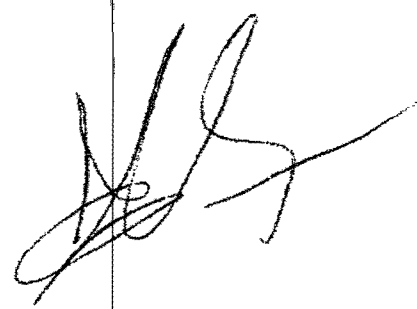
SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5//

ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO.21.M FROM 201800 TO 211800 Mar 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. Calm. There have been fresh incident of robbery in Nyamsheke area. The Burundi border remains tense but no untoward incident has been reported.
2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.
 - A. RPA. The RPA has increased its presence at the Burundi border. RPA has set up a fresh check point at GR 7825.
 - B. RGF. At approx 2300 on 20 Mar a group of armed bandits robbed and seriously wounded RYASI GAPIYA and his wife at MUBAMBANO GR 0040. They stole their household goods and also wounded them with the machette.
 - C. MILITIA.NTR.
3. CIVIL AFFAIRS.NTR.
4. OWN ACTIVITIES.Normal patrols were carried out.
5. HUMANITARIAN. 54 refugees crossed the Rusisi border and 27 refugees were transported to Cyangugu. The UNHCR distr foodstuff to 187 families.
6. LOGISTICS.NTR.

4/2

7. **MISC.****SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL CIVPOL)****TOTAL: 32****ON DUTY: 26****ON DUTY IN KIGALI: 02****ON CTO: 04****YET TO REPORT:**

NL BURUM LES 493139095=FOPB X 20-MAR-1995 21:04:33 662279

SECTOR 4C MILOB HQ

FROM MILOB SECTOR 4C/CYANGUGU/

TO MILOB GP HQ/KIGALI/

INFO UNAMIR TAC HQ/BUTARE/

UNAMIR HQ/KIGALI//G2//G3//

SECTOR 4C MILOB TMS/GM1//GM3//GM5// ZEN

SUBJECT SITREP NO20M FROM 191800 TO 201800 MAR/95

1.GENERAL SITUATION.The general sit remains unchanged with a spate robberies taking place in the sec.There have been four armed robberies in the area in the last 24hrs.The modus operandi was similar to the previous incidents in which armed the bandits come in uniform using boats at night.Generally household goods are stolen along with livestock.The firing is restored to only when essential.It is now firmly believed that these robberies are being carried out by the ranks of RGF.Recently there has been an increased in similar activities in the area of Bugarama though no pattern has been established as yet in this area.The incidents of yesterday are being explained under the RGF activities.

2.FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A.RPA.The RPA at Ishara peninsula at 0100h on 20 Mar 95 noticed two boats approaching the peninsula.The boats were fired up on by the RPA.The fire was returned by the pers in the boat.No injuries have been reported.It is felt that there was at least one LMG in the boat.

B.RGF.Four armed robberies have taken place in Nyamasheke area last night between 2230h and 0200h 20 Mar 95.A large amount of foodstock, household robberies took place not more than 500m from the residence of the cdr of RPA . The locals also reported that the robberies were committed by a group of seven armed and uniformed bandits who were accompanied by a group of approx 30 unarmed civilans from the Ijvi island .In a awyit can be concluded that there were 37 bandits in all .These civilans clothed bandits were used to carrystolen goods.

C. In yet another incident in Bugarama sub sec on 17 Mar at 2300 in Gisagera three armed robbers attempted to rob cattles but were chased and some of the cattles were recovered.

3. Civ Affairs . Assistance was again provided for the primary school exam.

4. Humanitarian . 18 refugees are at present in Bugarama.

5.Misc . Sec Str 32

On duty 27

On cto 05

IN.284

20/03 '95 23:57

11278

UN HQ ORDERLY RM

003

IN.284

Page 2

UTC Time: 95-03-20

21:07:11

On duty in Kigali 02

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Two PAGES

UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDANATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - KIGALI

SECTOR 4C MILOB HQ

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR TAC HQ BUTARE

UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3//

SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5//

ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO.19.M FROM 181800 TO 191800 Mar 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION.Calm.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA. One prisoner was shot dead by the RPA when he tried to escape, while he was being taken from Kagano prison to the hospital.

B. RGF.NTR .

C. MILITIA.NTR .

3. CIVIL AFFAIRS. Assistance was provided to the civil administration for carriage of the examination papers for the primary school final exam to the following places:-

(a) Rwahi GR 8030

(b) Gihundwe GR 7924

(c) Gitwa GR 8633

(d) Gihcke GR 8426

4. OWN ACTIVITIES.Patrols were carried out in own area of responsibility.

5. HUMANITARIAN.NTR.

6. LOGISTICS.NTR .

7. MISC.

SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL CIVPOL)

TOTAL: 33

19/03 '95 20:08

11278

UN HQ ORDERLY RM

002

001

19:33

11241

40 ETIOBATT

2/2

ON DUTY:26

ON DUTY IN KIGALI:02

ON CTO:05

YET TO REPORT:

01



UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - KINSHASA

THIS FAX HAS THREE PAGES 1/3

SECTOR 4C MILOB HQ

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR TAC HQ BUTARE

UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//

SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5//

ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO.18 FROM 171800 TO 181800 MAR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. THE GEN REMAINS UNSTABLE BUT CALM. BURGOMASTER OF GISHOMA REPORTED OF AN ATTACK/ROBBERY AGAINST FAMILY IN GISAGARA 7912. DETAILS ARE UNCLEAR, EXCEPT THAT A CHILD WAS WOUNDED IN THE LEG FROM A MACHETE. BURGOMASTER THINKS ITS PEOPLE COMING FROM ZAIRE WHO ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR THESE ATTACKS AND THE NINE DEATHS IN HIS COMMUNE THIS WEEK. RECV INFO FROM CLERGY IN ZAIRE THAT ARMED REFUGEES ARE FIGHTING WITH LOCAL POPULATIONS IN BUNYAKIRI, AND THAT IT MAY BE A RESULT OF THE REDUCTION OF RATIONS TO THE CAMPS.

SECTOR WAS SURPRISED TO HEAR ON THE CHANNEL 12 NET TODAY AT APPROX 1300 HRS THAT UNAMIR VEH (PARTICULARLY HUMAN RIGHTS VEH IN THE INCIDENT THAT OCCURRED NEAR RUHENGERR) ARE ALLOWED TO BE SEARCHED BY RPA. ADVISE IMMED.

EXTREMELY LIMITED. WE WILL TRY TO PROVIDE ONE VEH FROM TITO

2/3

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

- A. RPA.
- B. RGF. NTR
- C. MILITIA.

3. **CIVIL AFFAIRS.** PREFET RETURNED FROM KIGALI. INVITATION RECV TO ATTEND MEMORIAL SERVICE IN MBILIZI 19 APRIL TO COMMEMORATE THE MANY WHO WERE KILLED THERE. IT IS EXPECTED THAT MANY SUCH EVENTS WILL BE OCCURRING THROUGHOUT THE MONTH OF APRIL.

4. OWN ACTIVITIES.

- A. PATROL REPORTS ISSUED SEPARATELY AS REQR.
- B. PATROL WAS ASKED IF THEY COULD ASST IN PROVISION OF SECURITY OKF TEACHERS, OFFICIALS, STUDENTS AND COMPOUND AT ECOLE NORMALE PRIMAIRE IN BUGARAMA 912 113. MILOBS EXPLAINED ROLE AND FUNCTIONS OF MILOBS AND LETTER HAS BEEN FORWARDED TO GENDARME.

5. HUMANITARIAN.

A. COMPLETED ESCORT/GUIDING FOR MEMBERS OF WORLD BANK AND MINISTRY OF REHABILITATION. GEN ACCOMPLISHMENTS WERE: BRIEF FROM MILOBS, ATTENDED PARTIAL SEMINAR OF ICRC, MET WITH UNHCR ABOUT REPAT ISSUES, MET WITH SEVERAL NGO'S AND HUMAN RIGHTS TO DISCUSS PROGRAMS AND ISSUES, MET WITH CYANGUGU PAROISSE TO INQUIRE OF MISSION ACTIVITES, MET WITH BURGOMASTER OF GISHOMA COMMUNE TO DISCUSS LAND ISSUES AND INFRASTRUCTURE, MET WITH PREFET AND REHABILITATION MEMBERS. GP ALSO TOURED MANY AREAS OF TYPICAL FACILITIES THAT HAVE BEEN DESTROYED BY THE EXCESSIVE LOOTING OCCURING DURING THE GENOCIDE AND OP TOURQUOISE. THIS SECTOR NEVER DID RECV ANY DIRECTION FROM MILOB HQ ON ANY DETAILS OR REQR'S FOR THIS TASK.

B. TASK LETTER DATED 16 MAR FROM UNAMIR HQ RECV BY FAX 1630 HRS 17 MAR TO DIRECT MILOBS TO PROVIDE TPT TO COMMUNES FOR ISSUING OF EXAMS. EXCERCISE WAS TO COMMENCE 0800 HRS 17 MAR AND CONTINUE THROUGH 20 MAR. AS MUST BE APPRECIATED BY NOW, TPT HERE IS EXTREMELY LIMITED. WE WILL TRY TO PROVIDE ONE VEH FROM THIS SUBSECTOR TO AUGMENT THE BULK OF THE TASKS BEING DONE BY ETHIOBAT.

3/3

THIS OF COURSE WILL MEAN CANCELLATION OF PATROLS OTHER THAN THOSE ALREADY CANCELLED DUE TO WORLD BANK TASK. REALIZE THAT THIS CONTRADICTS MILOB HQ ORDER ISSUED IN JAN TO INCREASE PATROLS.

C. LOCAL MILOBS ATTENDED ICRC BRIEFING/SEMINAR 17 MAR. IT WAS WELL ATTENDED BY NGO AND UN AGENCIES AND WAS A VERY GOOD PRESENTATION. RPA AND ETHIOBAT EACH HAD A SEPARATE BRIEFING ON ICRC ACTIVITIES, RAISON D'ETRE, ISSUES, ETC. AS YOU CAN IMAGINE, QUESTION AND ANSWER PERIOD WAS "LIVELY", INTERESTING AND PRODUCTIVE.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH 1021 WILL BE TPT TO KIGALI FOR ROUTINE MAINT TOMORROW FOR BOOKING IN ON MONDAY.

B. VEH 1127 AND 1070 REMAIN IN WORKSHOP.

C. STILL AWAITING SITREP ON OUR REQ FOR 2 OF THE 15 VEH ISSUED TO MILOBS FROM CTO. PLEASE ADVISE

D. REQ LOG OFFR CONTACT FD SVC COMMS AND HAVE THEM MAKE A LONG OVERDUE MAINT VISIT TO BUGARAMA. BASE RADIO THERE IS STILL FAULTY. RADIO JUST PLACED INTO VEH 1077 IS ALSO FAULTY. IF NEC, SUGGEST FD SVC VISIT BY HELICOPTER. LZ IS AVAL IN ALL SUBSECTOR. LZ FOR BUGARAMA IS GR 907 120.

7. MISC.

A. REQ MILOB ASSIGNED ON TEMP DUTY TO YOUR HQ BE RETURNED SINCE ARRIVAL OF NEW MILOBS. HE IS FLUENT IN SWAHILI LANGUAGE AND MORE USE IN THE SECTOR. IF REQ, WE WILL REPL WITH ANOTHER.

SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL 4 CIVPOL)

TOTAL: 31

ON DUTY: 18

ON DUTY IN KIGALI: 03

ON CTO: 06

LAST PAGE

17/03 '95 20:37 11278
17/03 '95 19:54 11241

UN HQ ORDERLY RM
4C ETIOBATT 1

001
001

THIS FAX HAS THREE PAGES

1/3

UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINIR

SECTOR 4C MILOB HQ

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR TAC HQ BUTARE

UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3//

SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5//

ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO.17.M FROM 161800 TO 171800 95

1. **GENERAL SITUATION.** The sit remains calm but some incidents of robbery have been reported in area of Nyamshuke sub sec and some incidents of banditry, abduction and killing have been reported in the Bugarama sub sec. One woman by the name MUKAMUGEMA was shot and killed in Gishoma GR 8008 at 1530h on 16 Mar 95. All her property was stolen. In Gashonga GR 8212 two women were abducted and presumably taken to Zaire by unknown pers. The names of the women are NYIRATIBIRAMIRA and ANNONCIATA. One person by the name of Benjamin GATETE (Tutsi) was also killed in the same area(Gashonga). He was killed with machete in the legs and torso at approx 0300 hrs 16 March and had returned from Zaire in September and was residing in a former Hutu house. A report with more detail and theories will be fwd when more info avail. The details of the other incidents are being given in the relevant paragraphs below.

2. **FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.**

A. **RPA.**

(1) An incident of killing of a family of seven person the night of 13 Mar 95 in the area of RUHOKO GR 8304 was reported to this HQ by the Human Rights team on 16 Mar 95. A team was sent to investigate the incident. The incident involves the killing of one Mr NKIKABAHIZI and his wife MUKARUTABANA and their five children. The adults have died of bullet wounds whereas the children were killed by bayonets. The incident occurred around 0100 h on 13 Mar 95. It is presumed that this is an act of vengeance on the part of RPA. The deceased was a friend of the RPA soldiers who used to frequent his house. It is reported that the brother of the deceased who is in Zaire also used to frequent his brother's house. The RPA therefore suspected this pers to have passed on the info concerning RPA to his brother.

2/3

who in turn is suspected to have passed on the same to RGF. This is however a matter of conjecture. The reporting of this incident in the RPA paragraph does not mean there is conclusive proof that RPA are known to be responsible. In fact, it is possible that RGF/interahamwe could have killed the family thinking that the man was passing info about them to the family and then eventually to the RPA.

(2) In yet another incident at approx 2330 h on 16 Mar 95 a RPA soldier fired purposelessly into the air in the area of Nyamasheke. This happened earlier in the week in the same area.

(3) It is known that on the 2 March RPA shot and killed Charles Karoli near cellule Kabocuzi Gr 7816 for trying to cross river into Zaire.

^{15/16}
B. RGF. On the night of 16/17 Mar 95 a group of armed bandits dressed in military uniforms robbed three houses in area of Ishara peninsula in Nyamasheke sub sec. The bandits came from the Ijvi island in a boat. No pers has been killed in the incident. The boat was however spotted by the RPA while it was returning to Ijvi and was fired upon but no one was injured. The locals seem to have identified five of the bandits. These have identified as members of the former RGF and former Gendarme. The names are as follows:

(a) RGF

- (i) MUDAHAMBARA
- (ii) KAFIZI
- (iii) HAJEJEKA
- (iv) NJIRISHUTI

(b) Gendarme

(i) NHAGANZWA. This pers happens to be the son of the pers in whose house the robbery has been committed.

C. MILITIA.

3. CIVIL AFFAIRS. A security meeting was held at Gishoma which was chaired by the Bugormaster.

4. OWN ACTIVITIES. The World Bank team and ministry officials conducted visit and attended various briefings today with HAC MILOB officer, incl MILOB gen and secur brief. They were attended part of a seminar given by ICRC, met with UNHCR mission chief and met several NGO's. Meeting with some prefecture staff is planned tomorrow. The visit will continue on 18 Mar 95 also.

5. HUMANITARIAN. The present strength of Nyagatare camp is 187 . 21

17/03 '95 20:38 11278
17/03 '95 19:56 11241

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refugees crossed the Rusisi I border point today .

3/3.

6. LOGISTICS. No Change.
7. MISC.

SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL CIVPOL)
TOTAL: 31
ON DUTY:18
ON DUTY IN KIGALI:03
ON CTO:06
YET TO REPORT:

NOTHING

FOLLOWS



UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

THIS FAX HAS THREE PAGES 1/3

SECTOR 4C MILOB HQ

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR TAC HQ BUTARE

UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//

SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5//

ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO.16 FROM 151800 TO 161800 MAR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. THE GEN REMAINS UNSTABLE BUT CALM. LIAISED WITH ETHIOBAT REGARDING BANDITRY ATTACKS IN KAGINKONGORO, WHERE ETHIOBAT ARE DOING REGULAR PATROLS. THEY ARE ASSISTING MILOBS IN KEEPING TABS ON THE SITUATION. A REPORT WAS RECV LATE TODAY FROM A COMMUNE OFFICIAL IN GISHOMA THAT SEVEN PEOPLE WERE KILLED 13 MARCH. DETAILS WILL BE CFM TOMORROW.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA.

(1) RPA APPEAR TO BE IN STRENGTH OF TWO PLATOONS IN BWEYEYE (GR 1410) BETWEEN BURUNDI BORDER AND ROAD SOUTH FROM PINDURA. TWO RPA LT SEEN, ONE NAMED LT MUGISHA.

(2) COUNCILLOR OF BWEYEYE REPORTS THAT 20 PEOPLE WERE ARRESTED IN MID-FEB BY RPA AND TAKEN TO GIKONGORO. NO NAMES OR

(2)

OPS CLERK
a. file.

SOU
12.3.95

REASONS FOR THE ARRESTS ARE KNOWN AT THIS TIME.

B. RGF. NTR

C. MILITIA.

3. CIVIL AFFAIRS. PREFET STILL IN KIGALI.

4. OWN ACTIVITIES.

A. PATROL REPORTS ISSUED SEPARATELY AS REQ.

B. PATROL WAS ASKED IF THEY COULD ASST IN PROVISION OF SECURITY OKF TEACHERS, OFFICIALS, STUDENTS AND COMPOUND AT ECOLE NORMALE PRIMAIRE IN BUGARAMA 912 113. MILOBS EXPLAINED ROLE AND FUNCTIONS OF MILOBS AND LETTER HAS BEEN FORWARDED TO GENDARME.

5. HUMANITARIAN.

A. MR. EMMANUEL GAHUTU, COUNCILLOR OF BWEYEYE, REPORTS THAT THE FOL ARE REQ TPT FROM THE SECTORS ALONG THE BORDER BETWEEN BURUNDI AND THE FOREST EDGE: 29 FOR KIGALI; 24 FOR KIBUYE; 12 GITARAMA; 6 BUTARE; 16 FOR GIKONGORO; TOTAL 87. UNHCR INFORMED OF THIS TODAY.

B. TOTAL OF 46 REFUGEES TPT TO CYANGUGU TODAY.

C. TEACHERS COLLEGE AND PRIMARY SCHOOL IN KIBANGIRA AREA GR 9300 HAVE REQ ASST IN THE FORM OF ROOFING, BOOKS, BLACKBOARDS, ETC. MILOB HAC OFFR WILL SPK WITH IRC TO INQUIRE IF THEY CAN ASST.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH 1021 NOW 780 KM OVER MAINT SCHEDULE. IT WILL BE TAKEN TO KIGALI ON RTN OF 1282, WHICH HAS BEEN TAKEN BACK TO KIGALI AFTER ONLY LESS THAN ONE WEEK DUE TO FAULTY STARTER.

B. VEH 1127 AND 1070 REMAIN IN WORKSHOP. 1061 RETURNED TODAY.

C. STILL AWAITING SITREP ON OUR REQ FOR 2 OF THE 15 VEH ISSUED TO MILOBS FROM CTO. PLEASE ADVISE

D. REQ LOG OFFR CONTACT FD SVC COMMS AND HAVE THEM MAKE A LONG OVERDUE MAINT VISIT TO BUGARAMA. BASE RADIO THERE IS STILL FAULTY. RADIO JUST PLACED INTO VEH 1077 IS ALSO FAULTY. IF NEC, SUGGEST FD SVC VISIT BY HELICOPTER. LZ IS AVAL IN ALL SUBSECTOR. LZ FOR BUGARAMA IS GR 907 120.

7. MISC.

A. THE SECTOR RECV NOTIFICATION FROM MILOBS BUTARE OF A TASK WE ARE TO SP FOR MEMBERS OF THE WORLD BANK 17 MARCH. NO DETAILS RECV FROM KIGALI AT THIS LOC. BY 1630 HRS TODAY, INFORMAL INFO ON THE NET PROVIDED THE FOL TASKS: PROVIDE TPT, ARRANGE ACCN, MEETING WITH PREFET, VISIT ONE COMMUNE AND OFFICIALS, MEET TWO NGO GPS, VISIT A PARISH MISSION, GET A BRIEFING FROM MILOB SECTOR HQ, AND LAST BUT NOT LEAST, VISIT BUKAVU ZAIRE. WE WILL DO WHAT WE CAN FOR THIS IMPORTANT GROUP, BUT MORE NOTICE IS REQR CONSIDERING THE LACK OF VEH AND AMOUNT OF COORD REQR FOR SUCH A TASK. IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT WE ARE NOT AUTH TO TAKE WORLD BANK OFFICIALS TO BUKAVU.

B. REQ MILOB ASSIGNED ON TEMP DUTY TO YOUR HQ BE RETURNED SINCE ARRIVAL OF NEW MILOBS.

SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL 4 CIVPOL)

TOTAL: 31

ON DUTY:18

ON DUTY IN KIGALI:03

ON CTO:06

15/03 '95 22:41 11278
15/03 '95 22:07 11241

UN HQ ORDERLY RM
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UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

THIS FAX HAS THREE PAGES 1/3

SECTOR 4C MILOB HQ

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR TAC HQ BUTARE

UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//

SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5//

ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO.15 FROM 141800 TO 151800 MAR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. THE GEN REMAINS UNSTABLE BUT CALM. PEOPLE IN KAGIKONGORO AREA GRID 8315 COMPLAIN OF PERSISTENT BANDITRY ATTACKS. THE LAST KNOWN ATTACK OCCURRED ON 11 MAR WHERE THEY USED GRENADES AND RIFLES. ETHIOBAT LOC AT GRID 7817 HAS MENTIONED THEY ARE INCREASING PATROLS IN THE AREA. LOCALS BELIEVE BANDITS COME FROM ZAIRE. IT IS REPORTED THAT RADIO RWANDA IMPLIED TODAY THAT A SENIOR MINISTER IN THE GOVT (POSSIBLY PRIME MINISTER) DESIRED THE WITHDRAWAL OF UNAMIR TROOPS FROM CYANGUGU. CONFIRM. A MUDSLIDE IN THE FOREST 91 KM WEST OF BUTARE PREVENTED ALL TRAFFIC FROM PASSING THIS MORNING. THE SIT STILL EXISTED AT 1700 HRS, BUT IT IS KNOWN THAT MOTORISTS/LOCALS WERE DOING WHAT WAS POSSIBLE. IT IS NOT KNOWN WHETHER THE ROAD IS PASSABLE AT TIME OF SITREP.

2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA.

(1) RPA LT AT KAMEMBE AIRPORT WARNED FORCE COMMANDERS DRIVER AND GUARDS THAT THEY COULD BE ARRESTED AND VEH SEIZED BECAUSE THEY HAD A UN FLAG MOUNTED ON THE VEH. MILOBS LIAISED WITH THE LT AND STATED THAT FLAGS COULD BE FLOWN ON VEH IAW UNAMIR FC DIRECTION AND WE WOULD COMPLY WITH UNAMIR DIRECTION FIRST AND FOREMOST; HOWEVER, UNTIL THE FC WAS BRIEFED WE WOULD LEAVE THE FLAG OFF FOR THAT MOMENT. RPA STATED THAT IT WAS DIRECTED BY THE MINISTER OF DEFENCE AND THAT FLAGS FLOWN ON VEH IN TIME OF PEACE INSINUATED INSECURITY IN THE COUNTRY. MILOBS QUESTIONED RPA LT'S DEFINITION OF SECURITY AND IF A UN FLAG ON UNAMIR VEH COULD IMPLY MORE INSECURITY THAN GUNS MOUNTED ON UNAMIR VEH, WHICH APPARENTLY ARE OK WITH RPA. BEFORE THE DISCUSSION CONTINUES WITH LOCAL RPA THIS WEEK, 4C REQ DIRECTION THAT THE FLYING OF FLAGS ON UNAMIR VEH, PARTICULARLY THE FC'S AND CMO VEH, ETC, IS AUTH.

(2) SEVERAL ROUNDS WERE FIRED IN THE AIR IN ISHARA PENINSULA LAST NIGHT APPROX 2330-0100 HRS. IT SEEMS THAT RPA RECV MONEY YESTERDAY AND WERE DOING SOME CARELESS CELEBRATING.

B. RGF. NTR

C. MILITIA. FAMILIES IN CHARAKURA GR 9005 APPEAR TO BE VISITED APPROX EVERY TWO WEEKS BY BANDITS/MILITIA. IT SEEMS ONLY WOMEN AND CHILDREN LIVE THERE AND THE MEN LIVE IN BURUNDI. RPA/GENDARME ARE AWARE BUT SEEM UNABLE TO CUT OFF PENETRATION INTO THE AREA. REGARDING GRENADE INCIDENT IN BUGARAMA REPORTED 13 MARCH, RPA BELIEVE BANDITS CAME FROM BURUNDI, WHICH MILOBS AT BUGARAMA SUBSECTOR AGREE AS LIKELY.

3. CIVIL AFFAIRS.

4. OWN ACTIVITIES.

A. PATROL REPORTS ISSUED SEPARATELY AS REQ.

5. HUMANITARIAN.

A. ONLY TWO PERS CROSSED FROM ZAIRE TODAY AT RUZIZI ONE.

B. TOTAL OF 17 REFUGEES WAITING TPT AT BUGARAMA.

C. ORPHANAGES IN THE SECTOR NEED PROTECTION FROM MALARIA

CARRYING MOSQUITOES. KAMEMBE ORPHANAGE HAD TWO CHILDREN DIE THIS WEEK FROM MALARIA, AND HAVE MANY SICK AT THE MOMENT. NETTING, SCREENS FOR THE WINDOWS AND REPELLENT WOULD BE AN OBVIOUS ASSET. ETHIOBAT DOES NOT HAVE THIS RESOURCE, REQ HAC ADVISE IF THIS STUFF IS AVAL IN SOME WAY. NUMBERS AND REQRS CAN BE FWD ON DEMAND.

6. LOGISTICS.

- A. VEH 1021 NOW 630 KM OVER MAINT SCHEDULE.
- B. VEH 1127 AND 1070 REMAIN IN WORKSHOP. 1061 BOOKED IN 13 MARCH. 1021 WILL BE FWD TO KIGALI WHEN 1070 OR 1127 ARE RELEASED FROM SHOP. 1282 LAND CRUISER HAS STARTER PROBLEM. REQ LOG OFFR ARRANGE FOR A STARTER FOR LAND CRUISER BE RELEASED FROM SHOP FOR TPT TO SECTOR WHERE ETHIOBAT MAY BE ABLE TO INSTALL IT.
- C. STILL AWAITING SITREP ON OUR REQ FOR 2 OF THE 15 VEH ISSUED TO MILOBS FROM CTO AND REQ FOR MOTORCYCLES. PLEASE ADVISE
- D. SUB-SECTOR IN NYAMASHEKE REQ TO RENT A SECOND HOME/OFFICE GR 987 390 DUE TO ADDITIONAL MILOB. CONFIRM IF ANOTHER BASE STATION RADIO WOULD BE AVAILABLE FOR PLACEMENT.

7. MISC.

- A. THIS SECTOR REQ AN OFFICIAL CORRESPONDENCE REGARDING THE PLACEMENT OF CIVPOL UNDER COMMAND OF MILOB SECTOR COMD 4C. IF THIS IS STILL PLANNED AND CORRESPONDANCE IS RECV, WE REQ A LIST OF WHAT THEIR MANDATE INCLUDES IN TERMS OF THE PARAMETERS OF RESPONSIBILITIES OF CIVPOL TMS DEPL IN A SECTOR.

SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL 4 CIVPOL)

TOTAL: 31

ON DUTY:19

ON DUTY IN KIGALI:02

ON CTO:06



14/03 '95 20:09

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UN HQ ORDERLY RM

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14/03 '95 19:45

11241

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MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - KIGALI

THIS FAX HAS THREE PAGES 1/3

SECTOR 4C MILOB HQ

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 4C CYANGUGU

TO : MILOB GP HQ KIGALI

INFO : UNAMIR TAC HQ BUTARE

UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//G2/G3/HAC//

SECT 4C MILOB TMS//GM1/GM3/GM5//

ZEN

SUBJ: SITREP NO.14 FROM 131800 TO 141800 MAR 95

1. GENERAL SITUATION. THE GEN REMAINS UNSTABLE BUT CALM.
2. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES.

A. RPA. ASIDE FROM THE ARREST OF THE DIRECTOR OF GISAKURA TEA FACTORY REPORTED YESTERDAY, ALSO ARRESTED WERE THE DIRECTOR OF L'ECOLE SECONDAIRE AGRICULTURE VETRENAIRE IN NTENDEZI, AND THE REPRESENTANT DE I.S.A.R. ALSO IN NTENDEZI.

(1) UPDATE AND REASSESSMENT OF RPA COMD APPOINTMENTS AND POSITION LOCATIONS IS NOW AVAL AND WILL BE FWD SEPARATELY.

(2). IT HAS NOW BEEN DETERMINED THAT THE LARGE OF AMOUNT OF SHOOTING BY RPA NEAR THE ORPHANAGE IN KAMEMBE REPORTED 24 FEB HAD LIKELY RESULTED IN THE DEATH OF 12 PEOPLE FROM NKOMBO ISLAND. AT THE TIME THE RPA WOULD NOT ADMIT TO ANY REAL ACTION AND CLAIMED THE SHOOTING WAS AT ZAIRE, SOME CLAIMED IT WAS ONLY A WEAPONS TEST. THE REASON FOR THE ENGAGEMENT IS NOT KNOWN YET.

B. RGF. NTR

C. MILITIA. BURGOMASTER OF GAFUNZO COMMUNE REPORTS OF CONFRONTATION BETWEEN MILITIA AND RPA BETWEEN 5-8 MARCH AT SHANGI (GR 9034). ON 5 MAR, PERS IDENT AS INTERAHAMWE WOUNDED 2 RPA SOLDIERS. IT IS PRESUMED THE SAME BANDITS ATTACKED THE SAME VILLAGE AGAIN ON 8 MAR, WHERE RPA KILLED ONE.

3. CIVIL AFFAIRS.

4. OWN ACTIVITIES.

A. PATROL REPORTS ISSUED SEPARATELY AS REQ.

B. CONDUCTED JOINT PATROL WITH HUMAN RIGHTS IN AREA OF ISHARA

5. HUMANITARIAN.

A. RUZIZI 1 RUZIZI 2

11 MARCH 11 16

12 MARCH 11 0

13 MARCH 5 2

B. TOTAL OF 73 REFUGEES WERE PRESENT IN BUGARAMA AFTERNOON OF 13 MARCH.

6. LOGISTICS.

A. VEH 1021 NOW 630 KM OVER MAINT SCHEDULE.

B. VEH 1127 AND 1070 REMAIN IN WORKSHOP. 1061 BOOKED IN 13 MARCH. 1021 WILL BE FWD TO KIGALI WHEN 1070 OR 1127 ARE RELEASED FROM SHOP. 1282 LAND CRUISER HAS STARTER PROBLEM

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SECTOR STRENGTH. (INCL 4 CIVPOL)

TOTAL: 31

ON DUTY:18

ON DUTY IN KIGALI:02

ON CTO:07

