

[7 CONFIDENTIAL]

UN ARCHIVES

SERIES S-1062

BOX 158

FILE 5

ACC. 1998/0283

12 Dec 95

To: OPS 0

From: Hum 0

PATROL REPORT -
Hum Visit To Buiza (3088)

Introduction

1. The Hum platoon to Buiza provided Medical SVCS with the assistance of a Nurse from Normed and SDR provided an agricultural specialist and a housing specialist to monitor their needs. In addition LT3K lifted approx 2 Tons of Maize & beans seeds, fertilizer, and some hoes, picks and shovels.

Findings

2. This settlement continues to develop at a slow rate. They reqr the fol:

- a. Housing improvements - such as more tarps, (x 50), cooking casseroles (x 100), utensils, jerry cans (x 150), blankets x 100.
 - b. Water sources - 5 are reqr in this area.
 - c. Medical Services - the nurse from Normed treated approx 40 patients however many of the medications which she delivered to this camp ~~have~~ previously have been taken to the regional health center or stolen.
- * Next Monday 18 Dec we should visit Buiza again and I have requested two local residents come here to Kibuye for medical tg (first aid course) so that they can provide sp to this site on a continuous basis.

These pers should be returned to Bwiza by another patrol AAT 22 Dec 95. I will coord with Kibuye hospital to develop first aid tg.

d. Agriculture - crops are generally growing well. They need more potatoe seed, pesticides, fertilizer and pea seeds. Beans do not grow well in this location.

e. Clothing - This area is very cold because of its high altitude. Warm clothing and boots are reqd for 400 families in this loc.

3. UNHCR and PAM continue to take the lead in sp this camp. They must make special efforts to continue regular visits and sp to this distant area.

Conclusion

4. The quality of life for people in Bwiza is still poor. Greater effort is reqd to improve this condition. I will ^{continue to} inform the reqd NBO's of these problems especially prior to the Christmas holiday period.



R.A. Little
Capt
HumD.

UN RESTRICTED

UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO : HAC-KIGALI//
MILOB GP HQ (OPS O)

DATE: 10 DEC 95

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE

FILE: 5000.1 (HUM O)

SUBJECT : WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT
FOR THE PERIOD 4 - 10 DEC 95

GENERAL

1. This report will outline the humanitarian situation in sector 5C Kibuye for the week of 4 - 10 Dec 95. While the day to day activities are included in the daily SITREP, this report will focus on larger issues and trends developing over the week.

SECTOR HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

2. The following humanitarian activities were completed by MILOBS and formed troops within the week:

a. On 4 Dec 95, the hy veh from NICOY attached to the Milobs in support of humanitarian ops delivered a truckload of wood to ETO (Ecole Technique Ecole) of Kibuye town (2772). We continued to provide comms and office equipment sp to the local auth, other UN agencies and NGOs.

b. On 06 Dec 95 the Hum O and the Ops O assisted the PAO with his media plan by providing sp and humanitarian information to a press blitz in our prefecture. The three press members were taken on a descriptive (security and humanitarian) patrol through the Gitesi and Gisovu Communes with a view to show what Milobs are doing in this prefecture. During the media patrol, six (6) cases of rehydration fluid crystals and twenty five (25) kilos of assorted medical supplies were delivered to the Mubuga health centre(QT1557).)

c. On 07 Dec 95 the humanitarian cell delivered 50 blankets to the L'Esperance orphanage.

d. On 08 Dec 95 we delivered a vehicle lift of wood for the construction of fifty (50) beds to L'Esperance orphanage.

GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS

3. The overall quality of life for the citizens of Kibuye prefecture remains poor. People continue to display a general lack of confidence, community spirit and motivation to improve their conditions. The Prefet, his staff and NGOs are working diligently to improve this situation. In this regard, the following activities are emphasised:

1

UN RESTRICTED

TOC: 11255/11278
121800/121805
8/11/95
JMM

UN RESTRICTED

a. Food. The WFP is the principal food distributor here. However, they have difficulty in distributing the required quantities of food due to the poor quality of the roads in the prefecture resulting in the frequent breakdown of their trucks. CARITAS and Solidarity also provide food aid. The children continue to be the prime concern for aid. Food is provided primarily to :

(1) FFW on Kibuye water project, Gisovu tea plantation and the Bwakira seed multiplication project.

(2) Orphanages in Kibuye, Gishyita and Mabanza.

(3) In-patients in Kibuye, Kilinda, Mugonero and Murunda hospital.

(4) Supplementary food to nutrition centres in Gisovu, Rwamatamu, Rutsiro, Bwakira as well as returnees as directed by the UNHCR.

b. Agriculture. The local government and NGOs continue to encourage the rehabilitation of Kibuye's agricultural sector in the hope of restoring self sufficiency. Beans, sweet potatoes, mixed vegetables and sorghum, continue to be the staple crop in Kibuye. Cash crops continue to recover and coffee, banana, and tea production increases modestly. UNHCR, SDR, and WFP continue to provide seeds and hoes.

c. Health. MSF and SDR are working diligently to improve and run hospital facilities throughout the prefecture. In general, the quality of health care provided is poor. Also overcrowding, untrained staff, broken equipment, inadequate water and latrine facilities, and lack of transportation for the injured exasperate this bad situation. It is likely that our MSF staff (France) will be ordered out of the country in the near future.

d. Water and sanitation. ICRC is slowly making progress in repairing broken pipes, and developing new sources of water. Shortfalls in water still occur daily throughout the prefecture.

e. Education. Programmes continue to expand with the re-opening of primary and secondary schools in the prefecture. Many schools require rehabilitation work to the buildings, furniture and equipment. Other concerns remain the need for paper, pencils, exercise books, and other educational materials, inadequate pay for teachers, a requirement for nutritional supplements for students and teachers as well as the need for balls, toys and playground equipment to make learning interesting and fun for students. It is worth noting that the Ecole Normale Technique(ENT) in Kibuye is providing quality technical training to 245 young women for a six year duration. This school still has a claim approx 6.5 million RFR against UNAMIR for damages that were done to the facilities when it was previously occupied by UNAMIR soldiers.

UN RESTRICTED

f. Returnees. This week 33 new returnees arrived in the prefecture.

g. Justice. The proper justice system is still not in place to begin the trials of prisoners accused of genocide. Prosecutors and defence lawyers are still required.

h. Prisons. The one prison here in Kibuye houses approx 2550 people. This facility was designed to hold 250 people as such problems of overcrowding, poor hygiene and nutrition make the quality of life for these inmates very difficult.

i. Transit camp. The prefecture has only one transit camp at Nyamishaba(2571). Returnees as and when they arrive are camped for a day or two to allow for routine checks and then transported to their communes of origin.

ACTIVITIES OF UN AGENCIES AND NGOS

3. The main NGOs operating in Kibuye prefecture are ADRA, CARITAS, SDR, ICRC, MSF, SOLIDARITY, HUMAN RIGHTS, WFP and various others who played a smaller role here.

4. The above NGO's generally are working very hard and producing excellent results in Kibuye.

ABSORPTION CAPACITY FOR RETURNEES

5. The UNHCR, Human Rights, and indirectly UNAMIR continue to assist returnees to return to the prefecture. Numbers of returnees are listed on the summary sheet enclosed. A shortage of available housing still exists. The prefecture has one transit camp at Nyamishaba which could house 500 returnees comfortably. Returnee camps (Tentage) could also be constructed with the assistance of UNHCR depending on availability of resources at their disposal. The capacity of absorption therefore depends greatly on the availability of resources.

REQUEST FOR ASSISTANCE

6. Water points are a high priority in the Bwiza returnee camp (3088).

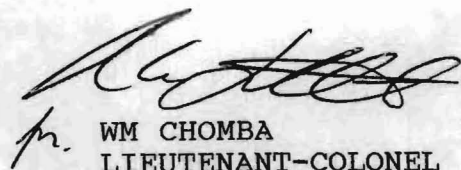
7. MILOB teams have visited numerous schools, hospitals and orphanages during the week. While it was evident that UNICEF has been of assistance to some of them, generally it was observed that most schools are in desperate need of stationery in the form of exercise books, pens and pencils. A request to this effect had been made and we are awaiting these materials (5000.1 HUM O DTD 19 Oct 95 refers).

UN RESTRICTED

CONCLUSION

8. This report has attempted to outline the state of humanitarian services in Kibuye for the week of 4 - 10 Dec 95. We request greater emphasis be placed on aid to Kibuye by UNAMIR to help the citizens of this remote prefecture, especially as the possibility exists that UNAMIR could leave this theatre of operations.

9. Please accept for consideration.


WM CHOMBA
LIEUTENANT-COLONEL
SECTOR COMMANDER
SECTOR 5C, KIBUYE

Enclosure : 1

SUMMARY OF WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT - SECTOR 5C (KIBUYE)

DATE : 10 Dec 95

COMMUNE	FOOD	WATER	ELECTRICITY	HEALTH	ROAD/BRIDGE	EDUCATION	PRISON	ORPHANAGES	RETURNEES
KIVUMU	ADEQUATE CARITAS WFP SOLIDARITE	ADEQUATE	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	MALARIA	BRIDGE REPAIRS REQ	15 PRI SCH 2 SEC SCH REQ SP	COMMUNAL CACHE	NONE- BUT 847 ORPHANS IN FOSTER HOMES	OLD 216 NEW 83 NEW TW 0
GISHYITA	ADEQUATE CARITAS WFP	WATER SYSTEM NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	1 HOSP 1 DISP	REQ REPAIR	21 PRI SCH	COMMUNAL CACHE	1	OLD 900 NEW 206 NEW TW 16
BWAKIRA	ADEQUATE SDR CARITAS WFP	NOT READILY AVAIL	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	1 HOSP MALARIA	REQ REPAIR	22 PRI SCH 1 SEC SCH	COMMUNAL CACHE	NONE	OLD 118 NEW 130 NEW TW 17
MWENDO	ADEQUATE SDR, WFP MEMISA CARITAS	REQ MORE	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	2 DISP	REQ REPAIR	22 PRI 4 SEC	COMMUNAL CACHE	NONE	OLD 134 NEW 107 NEW TW 0
GISOVU	ADEQUATE	REQ MORE	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	1 HOSP 1 DISP	REQ REPAIR		COMMUNAL CACHE	NONE 640 IN FOSTER HOMES	OLD 278 NEW 341 NEW TW 0
RWAMATAMU	ADEQUATE SDR, WFP CARITAS	REQ MORE	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	1 DISP	REQ REPAIR	21 PRI 1 SEC	COMMUNAL CACHE	NONE	OLD 308 NEW 200 NEW TW 0
MWESIRO	ADEQUATE SDR WFP CARITAS	REQ MORE	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	3 DISP	REQ REPAIR	21 PRI NO SEC	COMMUNAL CACHE	NONE	OLD 1200 NEW 59 NEW TW 0
MABANZA	ADEQUATE CARITAS ADRA WFP	REQ MORE	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	1 HOSP 1 DISP	REQ REPAIR	21 PRI 2 SEC	COMMUNAL CACHE	1	OLD 1508 NEW 450 NEW TW 0
GITESI	ADEQUATE CARITAS ADRA WFP	REQ MORE	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	2 HOSP	REQ REPAIR	21 PRI	COMMUNAL CACHE	1 (EN DU MONDE) 124 ORPHANS	OLD 600 NEW 428 NEW TW 0
TOTAL	ADEQUATE	REQ MORE	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	5 HOSP 10 DISP	REQ REPAIR	164 PRI 10 SEC	KIBUYE- PRISONERS 2550	3 ORPHANAGES	OLD 5248 NEW 2005 NEW TW 33

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO : HAC-KIGALI//
MILOB GP HQ (OPS O)

DATE: 3 DEC 95

FROM : MILOB SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE

FILE:5000.1 (HUM O)

SUBJECT : WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT
FOR THE PERIOD 27 NOV - 3 DEC 95

GENERAL

1. This report will outline the humanitarian situation in sector 5C Kibuye for the week of 27 Nov - 3 Dec 95. While the day to day activities are included in the daily SITREP, this report will focus on larger issues and trends developing over the week.

SECTOR HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES

2. The following humanitarian activities were completed by MILOBS and formed troops within the week:

a. On 29 Nov 95, a UNAMIR Engr recce party went to Uwingabo (205580) to confirm the site was free of mines and safe for vehicle traffic. The humanitarian cell delivered 100 blankets to Ecole Normal Technique Kibuye for student dormitories. This facility is providing high quality education but suffers from a general lack of supplies.

b. On 30 Nov 95 the Prefet of Kibuye held the monthly conf with NGO's. The Hum O attended and outlined UNAMIR/Milobs humanitarian efforts of late. The Hum Cell delivered 150 blankets to the Mubuga Health Centre (2463) and 50 blankets to the Ecole Technique Officielle (2772).

c. On 1 Dec 95, Milobs patrolled by road to Bwiza (3693) Returnee Camp to confirm the route is passable for heavy truck support to the returnees there. Milobs also delivered 200 blankets, 5 boxes of biscuits, 180 boxes of rehydration powder and 60 bottles of Rehydration solution.

d. On 2 Dec 95, Milobs visited Mushubati Health Post (3278) to determine there needs and deliver 10 blankets. They require 50 more blankets and 100 sheets as well as more basic bandages and medications.

GENERAL LIVING CONDITIONS

3. The overall quality of life for the citizens of Kibuye prefecture remains poor. People continue to display a general lack of confidence, community spirit and motivation to improve their conditions. The Prefet, his staff and NGO,s are working diligently to improve this situation. In this regard, the

Lax 11255, 11278

Doc 031710 *[Signature]*

UN RESTRICTED

following activities are emphasised:

a. Food. The WFP is the principal food distributor here. However, they have difficulty in distributing the required quantities of food due to the poor quality of the roads in the prefecture resulting in the frequent breakdown of their trucks. CARITAS and Solidarity also provide food aid. The children continue to be the prime concern for aid. Food is provided primarily to :

(1) FFW on Kibuye water project, Gisovu tea plantation and the Bwakira seed multiplication project.

(2) Orphanages in Kibuye, Gishyita and Mabanza.

(3) In-patients in Kibuye, Kilinda, Mugonero and Murunda hospital.

(4) Supplementary food to nutrition centres in Gisovu, Rwamatamu, Rutsiro, Bwakira as well as returnees as directed by the UNHCR.

b. Agriculture. The local government and NGOs continue to encourage the rehabilitation of Kibuye's agricultural sector in the hope of restoring self sufficiency. Beans, sweet potatoes, mixed vegetables and sorghum, continue to be the staple crop in Kibuye. Cash crops continue to recover and coffee, banana, and tea production increases modestly. UNHCR, SDR, and WFP continue to provide seeds and hoes.

c. Health. MSF and SDR are working diligently to improve and run hospital facilities throughout the prefecture. In general, the quality of health care provided is poor. Also overcrowding, untrained staff, broken equipment, inadequate water and latrine facilities, and lack of transportation for the injured exasperate this bad situation.

d. Water and sanitation. ICRC is slowly making progress in repairing broken pipes, and developing new sources of water. Shortfalls in water still occur daily throughout the prefecture.

e. Education. Programmes continue to expand with the re-opening of primary and secondary schools in the prefecture. Many schools require rehabilitation work to the buildings, furniture and equipment. Other concerns remain the need for paper, pencils, exercise books, and other educational materials, inadequate pay for teachers, a requirement for nutritional supplements for students and teachers as well as the need for balls, toys and playground equipment to make learning interesting and fun for students. It is worth noting that the Ecole Normale Technique(ENT) in Kibuye is providing quality technical training to 245 young women for a six year duration. This school still has a claim approx 6.5 million RFR against UNAMIR for damages that were done to the facilities when it was previously occupied by UNAMIR soldiers.

UN RESTRICTED

f. Returnees. This week no new returnees arrived in the prefecture.

g. Justice. The proper justice system is still not in place to begin the trials of prisoners accused of genocide. Prosecutors and defence lawyers are still required.

h. Prisons. The one prison here in Kibuye houses 2532 people. This is an increase of 26 new arrests this week. One prisoner escaped from the prison on 24 Nov 95. The details of how the escape was done are not yet known. This facility was designed to hold 250 people as such problems of overcrowding, poor hygiene and nutrition make the quality of life for these inmates very difficult.

i. Transit camp. The prefecture has only one transit camp at Nyamishaba(2571). Returnees as and when they arrive are camped for a day or two to allow for routine checks and then transported to their communes of origin.

ACTIVITIES OF UN AGENCIES AND NGOS

3. The main NGO's operating in Kibuye prefecture are ADRA, CARITAS, SDR, ICRC, MSF, SOLIDARITY, HUMAN RIGHTS, WFP and various others who played a smaller role here.

4. The above NGO's generally are working very hard and producing excellent results in Kibuye.

ABSORPTION CAPACITY FOR RETURNEES

5. The UNHCR, Human Rights, and indirectly UNAMIR continue to assist returnees to return to the prefecture. Numbers of returnees are listed on the summary sheet enclosed. A shortage of available housing still exist. The prefecture has one transit camp at Nyamishaba which could house 500 returnees comfortably. Returnee camps (Tentage) could also be constructed with the assistance of UNHCR depending on availability of resources at their disposal. The capacity of absorption therefore depends greatly on the availability of resources.

REQUEST FOR ASSISTANCE

6. About 2 week ago, a MILOB team led by the sector commander visited the scene of the mine incident which damaged a 40 pax bus on the middle of the road near the Uwingambo bridge(QT205508) in the Gisovu commune on 31 Oct 95. A request was made by the bourgmestre through the sector commander for UNAMIR resources to clear the area for further mines and also recovery assistance to backload the damaged bus out of the way back to Kibuye to allow for the resumption of free flow of vehicular traffic. This request has now been investigated and the bus is too badly damaged to be recovered. It should be pushed further off the road to reduce the restriction to traffic in this location.

UN RESTRICTED

7. MILOB teams have visited numerous schools, hospitals and orphanages during the week. While it was evident that UNICEF has been of assistance to some of them, generally it was observed that most schools are in desperate need of stationery in the form of exercise books, pens and pencils. A request to this effect had been made and we are awaiting these materials (5000.1 HUM O DTD 19 Oct 95 refers).

CONCLUSION

8. This report has attempted to outline the state of humanitarian services in Kibuye for the week of 27 Nov - 3 Dec 95. We request greater emphasis be placed on aid to Kibuye by UNAMIR to help the citizens of this remote prefecture, especially as the possibility exists that UNAMIR could leave this theatre of operations.

9. Please accept for consideration.



WM CHOMBA
LIEUTENANT-COLONEL
SECTOR COMMANDER
SECTOR 5C, KIBUYE

Enclosure : 1

SUMMARY OF WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT - SECTOR 5C (KIBUYE)

DATE : 3 Dec 95

COMMUNE	FOOD	WATER	ELECTRICITY	HEALTH	ROAD/BRIDGE	EDUCATION	PRISON	ORPHANAGES	RETURNEES
KIVUMU	ADEQUATE CARITAS WFP	ADEQUATE	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	MALARIA	BRIDGE REPAIRS REQR	15 PRI SCH 2 SEC SCH REQR SP	COMMUNAL CACHE	NONE- BUT 847 ORPHANS IN FOSTER HOMES	OLD 216 NEW 83 NEW TW 0
GISHYITA	ADEQUATE CARITAS WFP	WATER SYSTEM NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	1 HOSP 1 DISP	REQR REPAIR	21 PRI SCH	COMMUNAL CACHE	1	OLD 900 NEW 206 NEW TW 0
BWAKIRA	ADEQUATE SDR CARITAS WFP	NOT READILY AVAIL	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	1 HOSP MALARIA	REQR REPAIR	22 PRI SCH 1 SEC SCH	COMMUNAL CACHE	NONE	OLD 118 NEW 130 NEW TW 0
HWENDO	ADEQUATE SDR, WFP MEMISA CARITAS	REQR MORE	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	2 DISP	REQR REPAIR	22 PRI 4 SEC	COMMUNAL CACHE	NONE	OLD 134 NEW 107 NEW TW 0
GISOVU	ADEQUATE	REQR MORE	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	1 HOSP 1 DISP	REQR REPAIR		COMMUNAL CACHE	NONE 640 IN FOSTER HOMES	OLD 278 NEW 341 NEW TW 0
RWAMATAMU	ADEQUATE SDR, WFP CARITAS	REQR MORE	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	1 DISP	REQR REPAIR	21 PRI 1 SEC	COMMUNAL CACHE	NONE	OLD 308 NEW 200 NEW TW 0
RUTSIRO	ADEQUATE SDR WFP CARITAS	REQR MORE	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	3 DISP	REQR REPAIR	21 PRI NO SEC	COMMUNAL CACHE	NONE	OLD 1200 NEW 59 NEW TW 0
MABANZA	ADEQUATE CARITAS ADRA WFP	REQR MORE	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	1 HOSP 1 DISP	REQR REPAIR	21 PRI 2 SEC	COMMUNAL CACHE	1	OLD 1508 NEW 450 NEW TW 0
GITESI	ADEQUATE CARITAS ADRA WFP	REQR MORE	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	2 HOSP	REQR REPAIR	21 PRI	COMMUNAL CACHE	1 (EN DU MONDE) 124 ORPHANS	OLD 600 NEW 428 NEW TW 0
TOTAL	ADEQUATE	REQR MORE	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	5 HOSP 10 DISP	REQR REPAIR	164 PRI 10 SEC	KIBUYE- PRISONERS 2532	3 ORPHANAGES	OLD 5248 NEW 2005 NEW TW 0

1-4

0

UN RESTRICTED



UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO : HAC- KIGALI//
MILOB GP HQ// OPS O

DATE: 13 OCT 95

FROM : MILOBS SECTOR 5C - KIBUYE

FILE:5000.1 (HUM O)

SUBJECT : WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT
FOR THE PERIOD 7-13 OCT 95

1. This report will outline the humanitarian situation in sector 5C Kibuye for the week of 7-13 Oct 95. While the day to day activities are included in the daily sitrep this will focus on larger issues and trends developing over the week.

2. HUMANITARIAN SITUATION GENERAL. The overall quality of life for the citizens of Kibuye Prefecture remains poor. People continue to display a general lack of confidence, community spirit and motivation to improve their conditions. The Prefect is working diligently with his staff and NGO's to improve this situation. This week 41 new returnees arrived and were delivered to their home communes without incident.

3. SUMMARY OF WEEKLY TASKS.

Milob teams have visited numerous schools, hospitals and orphanages during the week. On 13 Oct a Milob patrol flew by helo to the returnee camp in Bwiza (3694) and delivered 50 kg mais seed and a small quantity of rehydration salts.

4. NGO'S IN KIBUYE. The main NGO's operating in Kibuye are ADRA, CARITAS, ENFANTS DU MONDE, SDR, ICRC, MSF, SDR, SOLIDARITY, HUMAN RIGHTS, WFP and various others who played a smaller role here.

5. FOOD. The WFP is the principle food distributor here. They provide food primarily to:

- a. FFW on Kibuye water project, Gisovu tea plantation, and the Bwakira seed multiplication project.
- b. Orphanages in Kibuye (Enfants du Monde), Gishyita, and Mabanza.

1

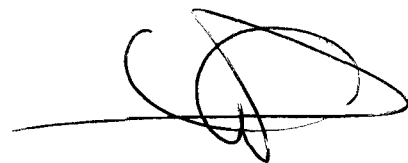
UN RESTRICTED

TOC: 131710
J/mmng
J/mm

- c. In- patients in Kibuye, Kilinda, Mugonero, and Murundo hospitals.
 - d. Supplementary food to nutrition centers in Gisovu, Rwamatamu, Rutsiro, and bwakira, and
 - e. Returnees as directed by UNHCR.
6. WFP constantly has difficulty distributing the required quantity of food because of the poor quality of the roads in this prefecture and the frequent break downs of their trucks.
7. CARITAS and Solidarity also provide food aid in this prefecture. The children continue to be the prime concern for aid.
8. AGRICULTURE. The local government and NGO's continue to encourage the rehabilitation of Kibuye's agricultural sector in hope of restoring self- sufficiency. Beans, sweet potatoes, mixed vegetables and sorghum continue to be the staple crops in Kibuye. Cash crops continue to recover and coffee, banana and tea production increases modestly. UNHCR has started a seed and hoe distribution plan this week which will support 1000 families.
9. HEALTH. MSF and UNICEF are working diligently to improve and run hospital facilities throughout the prefecture. In general the quality of health care provided is poor and overcrowding, untrained staff, broken equipment, inadequate water and latrine facilities, and lack of transportation for the injured exasperate this bad situation.
10. WATER AND SANITATION. ICRC is slowly making progress in repairing broken pipes, and developing new sources of water. Shortfalls in water still occur daily throughout the prefecture.
11. EDUCATION. Programs continue to expand with the re-opening of primary and secondary schools in the prefecture. Many schools require rehabilitation work to the buildings, furniture and equipment. Other concerns remain the need for paper, pencils, work books and other educational materials, inadequate pay for teachers, a requirement for nutritional supplements for students and teachers, as well as the need for balls, toys and playground equipment to make learning interesting and fun for students. A point to note, the Ecole Technique Normal in Kibuye is providing high quality technical training to 245 young women in the 6 years of secondary school. This excellent school has a claim against UNAMIR for approx 6.5 million RFR for damages that were done to the facility when it was previously occupied by UNAMIR soldiers.
12. INTERNALLY DISPLACED PERSONS. IDP's have all found permanent accommodation now in the various communes of the prefect.
13. RETURNEES. The 41 returnees who arrived this week were processed without problem and sent to their communes.

UN RESTRICTED

14. JUSTICE. The proper justice system is still not in place to begin the trials of prisoners accused of genocide. Prosecutors and defence lawyers are still required.
15. PRISONS. The one prison here in Kibuye houses approximately 2198 people. This facility was designed to hold 250 people so problems of over crowding, poor hygiene, poor nutrition, make the quality of life very difficult for these inmates.
16. CONCLUSION. This report has attempted to outline the state of humanitarian services in Kibuye for the week of 7- 13 Oct 95. Our Milobs provide good "overwatch" on these services however there is more we can do. We require more emphasis placed on aid to Kibuye by UNAMIR to help the citizens of this remote prefecture.
17. For your consideration.



Webster Chomba
Lieutenant- Colonel
Sector Commander
Sector 5C, Kibuye

Enclosure : 1

4

COMMUNE	FOOD	WATER	ELECTRICITY	HEALTH	ROAD/BRIDGE	EDUCATION	PRISON	ORPHANAGES	RETURNEES
KIVUMU	ADEQUATE CARATAS WFP	ADEQUATE	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	MALARIA	BRIDGE REPAIRS REQ	15 PRI SCH 2 SEC SCH REQ SP	COMMUNAL CACHE	NONE- BUT 847 ORPHANS IN FOSTER HOMES	OLD 294 NEW 83 NEW TW 0
GISHYITA	ADEQUATE CARATAS WFP	WATER SYSTEM NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	1 HOSP 1 DISP	REQ REPAIR	21 PRI SCH	COMMUNAL CACHE	1 (ENF DU MONDE)	OLD 118 NEW 204 NEW TW 0
BWAKIRA	ADEQUATE SDR CARATAS WFP	NOT READILY AVAIL	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	1 HOSP MALARIA	REQ REPAIR	22 PRI SCH 1 SEC SCH	COMMUNAL CACHE	NONE	OLD 118 NEW 110 NEW TW 0
MWENDO	ADEQUATE SDR, WFP MEMISA CARATAS	REQ MORE	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	2 DISP	REQ REPAIR	22 PRI 4 SEC	COMMUNAL CACHE	NONE	OLD 67 NEW 77 NEW TW 0
GISOVU	ADEQUATE	REQ MORE	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	1 HOSP 1 DISP	REQ REPAIR		COMMUNAL CACHE	NONE 640 IN FOSTER HOMES	OLD 278 NEW 341 NEW TW 0
RWAMATAMU	ADEQUATE SDR, WFP CARATAS	REQ MORE	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	1 DISP	REQ REPAIR	21 PRI 1 SEC	COMMUNAL CACHE	NONE	OLD 318 NEW 159 NEW TW 10
RUTSIRO	ADEQUATE SDR WFP CARATAS	REQ MORE	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	3 DISP	REQ REPAIR	21 PRI NO SEC	COMMUNAL CACHE	NONE	OLD 786 NEW 50 NEW TW 31
MABANZA	ADEQUATE CARATAS ADRA WFP	REQ MORE	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	1 HOSP 1 DISP	REQ REPAIR	21 PRI 2 SEC	COMMUNAL CACHE	1	OLD 516 NEW 339 NEW TW 0
GITESI	ADEQUATE CARATAS ADRA WFP	REQ MORE	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	2 HOSP	REQ REPAIR	21 PRI	COMMUNAL CACHE	1 (EN DU MONDE) 01 ORPHAN	OLD 117 NEW 344 NEW TW 0
TOTAL	ADEQUATE	REQ MORE	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	5 HOSP 10 DISP	REQ REPAIR	164 PRI 10 SEC	KIBUYE- PRISONERS 2198 2198	3 ORPHANAGES	OLD 2616 NEW 1621 NEW TW 41

* TW = NEW RETURNEES THIS WEEK. RETURNEES ALL FROM ZAIRE. 100% ABSORPTION. NO RETURNEES DETAINED/ARRESTED YET.

Hum

RESTRICTED

H A C
UNAMIR HQ
Kigali, RWANDA

5000.1/HAC/A1

See Distribution

MINUTES OF MONTHLY HUMANITARIAN MEETING HELD AT
UNAMIR HQ CONFERENCE ROOM ON FRI 15 SEP 95

PRESENT :	Lt Col T J Fox	CHAO	Chairman
	Maj L Adekagun	Ops Offr HAC	Member
	Maj R R Akella	Hum Offr Sector 3A	Member
	Maj X Chileshe	Hum Offr Sector 2A	Member
	Maj G S Dhillon	Hum Offr Sector 1A	Member
	Maj Kapturovich	Hum Offr Sector 4	Member
	Maj C Loitey	Hum Offr Sector 5A	Member
	Maj S K Prasad	D'Base/Info Offr HAC	Member
	Maj W Saunders	Hum Offr Sector 5B	Member
	Maj V Sinitsin	Hum Offr Sector 1B	Member
	Maj K S Sirohi	Hum Offr Sector 3B	Member
	Maj M K Yadav	Hum Offr Sector 2B	Member
	Maj R Little	Hum Offr Sector 5C	Member
	Capt S Agbanusi	Hum Offr HAC	Sec

RESTRICTED

RESTRICTED

2

ITEM 1. WELCOME ADDRESS BY THE CHAIRMAN

1. The Chairman welcomed all in attendance praising everyone for endeavouring to attend. He reminded all that though we cannot accomplish much materially, the spirit with which it is done is what matters. He advocated for love to the Rwandaise community in general. Everyone was also reminded that we in HAC are not here to help other agencies but the Rwandaise government and people. We shall all look forward to what we can achieve between now and the end of the year.

ITEM 2. HUMANITARIAN REQUESTS AND PRIORITIES

2. The CHAO intimated all that though requests are received from all Sectors, they are prioritized according to their nature and urgency. He however promised that he would as always try to impress on the UNAMIR HQ to do their best within their limited resources in alleviating the people's suffering. In any case, we shall always restrict ourselves to what we can afford as UNAMIR and not always beleiving we can get things done easily through Brown and Root.

ITEM 3. PRISON RELATED MATTERS

3. With regards to prisons, the Chairman stated that though HAC has nothing to do with prisons, Hum Offrs should always endeavour to monitor them. The reason is that prisons are where we have the most vulnerable people in this country. He told all that the MA to the DFC is solely responsible for prisons and all requests in this regard are channelled to his office.

4. However, all should be on the watch-out for under-aged prisoners and probably forward their names to the HAC HQ so that the appropriate UNICEF person can be intimated. Any child less than 15 years old falls within this category.

ITEM 4. HUMANITARIAN REPORTS

5. The issue of weekly humanitarian reports from Sectors was discussed extensively. The Chairman directed that all Sector Hum Offrs should try as much as possible to get their weekly reports across to the HAC before the week runs out. He will prefer getting the reports on fridays or at the latest on saturdays.

RESTRICTED

RESTRICTED

3

6. The reports need to arrive the HAC HQ on time since they are what are used to write the HAC weekly reports that must get to the FC on Mondays or latest Tuesdays.

ITEM 5. USE OF TERMINOLOGIES

7. The use of terminologies was discussed. The basic differences between phrases like IDPs, Refugees, Returnees and Escapees were highlighted. Hum Offrs were then advised to use the appropriate terminologies while writing their reports as use of wrong terminologies can convey a different meaning from what one has in mind.

ITEM 6. HUMANITARIAN REQUESTS AND PRIORITIES

8. The Chairman told all to handle humanitarian requests with utmost care as most of the items offered usually go to the wrong people. The issue of photocopier and generator to the Prefect of Gitarama Prefecture is a case in point.

9. He asked all Sector Hum Offrs not to be discouraged from sending in their requests even though most of them are not immediately met due to UNAMIR limited resources. He however discouraged the aspect of Hum Offrs trying to make requests on behalf of agencies who can fend for themselves.

10. On the issue of requests to NGOs, everybody was advised to fax requests to the HAC HQ who will in turn pass it on to the "MINIREISO" through HAC Liaison Offr.

ITEM 7. BRIEFS FROM THE SECTORS

11. The basic problem that most Hum Offrs from Sectors complained of was inadequate supply of food to returnees. However, it was agreed that the reason for such shortages is that some returnees come into the country on their own without formal registration by the UNHCR. If UNHCR repatriate people, they provide them with transport and some quantity of food items that would last them for some time. This type of assistance is not available to those that come back on their own.

RESTRICTED

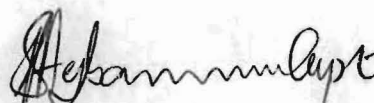
RESTRICTED

4

ITEM 8. CLOSING REMARKS

12. In his closing remarks, the Chairman asked all to try as much as possible to get as much info as possible so as to provide the SRSG with all or most of his requests.

13. He thanked everybody for attending and wished all a safe journey back to their various bases.



S C AGBANUSI
Capt
Sec

20 Sep 95
Kigali - Rwanda

Distribution :

External :

Action:

MILOB SECTOR 1A
MILOB SECTOR 1B
MILOB SECTOR 2A
MILOB SECTOR 2B
MILOB SECTOR 3A
MILOB SECTOR 3B
MILOB SECTOR 4
MILOB SECTOR 5A
MILOB SECTOR 5B
MILOB SECTOR 5C

Information:

FC
Hum Adviser to SRSG
DFC
DCMO

Internal:

Action:

HAC

RESTRICTED

UN RESTRICTED

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO : CHAO

FILE: 5000.1(HUM O)

FROM : MILOBS SECTOR 5C- KIBUYE

DATE: 26 September 95

SUBJECT: HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE PLAN
FOR THE PERIOD 1 OCT - 31 DEC 1995

REFERENCE: 5000.1 (HAC)/A/1, dated 19 Sep 95

1. This report will outline the humanitarian assistance plan requested in reference for sector 5C Kibuye for the period 1 Oct-31 Dec 95. Since there are no formed troops in this sector we have limited manpower and equipment resources available locally. This means that most of our capability will require UNAMIR resources from outside the sector.

2. HUMANITARIAN SITUATION GENERAL. The overall quality of life for the citizens of Kibuye Prefecture remains poor. People continue to display a general lack of confidence, community spirit and motivation to improve their conditions. The Prefet is working with his staff, NGO's and UNAMIR to improve this situation. The poor quality of the roads and our remoteness from Kigali have discouraged many NGOs and other providers of aid from assisting in this prefecture. As a military force UNAMIR should have the ability to project our resources, although limited, over this difficult terrain despite challenges to mobility in the upcoming rainy season.

3. PRIORITY OF HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE. Respecting UNAMIRs limitations our priority of assistance is as follows:

- a. Orphans
- b. Widows
- c. Returnees
- d. Health and Education
- e. Minor repairs to infrastructure.

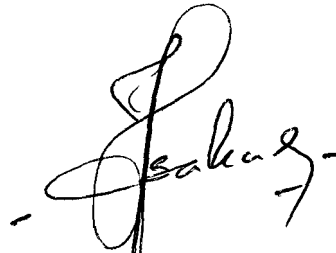
4. SUMMARY OF HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE PLANNED. Find attached as Annex A.

10C 11255, 11278/1230 *[Signature]*

UN RESTRICTED

5. CONCLUSION. This report has attempted to plan humanitarian assistance in Kibuye for the period 1 Oct- 31 Dec 95. Our Milobs provide good "over watch" of humanitarian assistance however it is difficult to win the confidence of the locals if we are not seen to contribute directly to their needs. There will be modifications to this plan as needs and circumstances change. This prefecture is not receiving the same support as other prefectures closer to Kigali and every effort must be made to correct this unfair distribution of humanitarian support.

6. For your consideration.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Bakary', with a stylized flourish at the end.

Bakary Coulibaly
LtCol
Sector Commander
Sector 5C- Kibuye

ANNEX Annex A - Proposed Plan

UN RESTRICTED

ANNEX A TO
5000.1 (HUM O)
DATED 26 SEP 95

SECTOR 5C- KIBUYE
PROPOSED PLAN FOR HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE
FOR THE PERIOD 1 OCT - 31 DEC 95

Srl	Project	Aim	Resources	Time	Remarks
1.	Bridge Repair Muduha (5169)	Tpt and assistance for repairing wooden bridge	Engr recce reqr	2 days work required	Bwakira Commune
2.	Bridge Repair Nyagehamba (5368)	"	"	"	"
3.	Bridge Repair Ngoma (5168)	"	"	"	"
4.	Antenna Repair Ruganda health centre (4354)	Repair Telephone comms	Repair team with equip to fix system	"	Mwendo Commune
5.	Generator Repair Kibuye Hospital (366718)	Restore back-up power	Generator mechanics Spare parts	1 day	Gitesi Commune Asst already req
6.	Re-roof health post in Mpembe (175666)	Improve Mpembe health center	Carpenter roofing materials transport	3 days	Gitesi Commune Endr recce reqr

UN RESTRICTED

ANNEX A TO
5000.1 (HUM O)
DATED 26 SEP 95

7.	Bridge repair (379706)	Repair bridge	Engrs, cement, iron bars	7 days	Mabanza commune. Engr recce regr.
8.	Bridge repair Gasesa (4882)	Improve transport routes	Cement, steel, engrs	7 days	Kivumu Commune Engr recce regr.
9.	Water point Bwira (498816)	Provide water	Pipes, cement, Engrs	3 days	"
10.	Water point Mwendo (4876)	"	"	"	"
11.	Repair roof Widows shelter	Improve Widows Shelter	Roofing materials	4 days	" Shelter for 855 Widows

UN RESTRICTED

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO : KIGALI HAC//
OPS O MILOB GP HQ

FILE: 5000.1(HUM O)

FROM : MILOBS SECTOR 5C- KIBUYE

DATE: 29 September 95

SUBJECT: WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN REPORT-
FOR THE PERIOD 23- 29 SEP 1995

1. This report will outline the humanitarian situation in sector 5C Kibuye for the week of 23- 29 September 1995. While the day by day humanitarian activities are included in the daily sitrep this report will focus on larger issues and trends developing over the week.

2. HUMANITARIAN SITUATION GENERAL. The overall quality of life for the citizens of Kibuye Prefecture remains poor. People continue to display a general lack of confidence, community spirit and motivation to improve their conditions. This week no new returnees arrived however monitoring of the returnees already in place in Rutsiro commune at Bwiza (SC3088) was the highest priority for the week.

3. SUMMARY OF WEEKLY HUMANITARIAN TASKS.

23 SEP 95 TEAM D TO MUSHUBATI (3279) IN THE MABANZA COMMUNE. THERE, THEY VISITED THE COMMUNAL SCHOOL AND HEALTH CENTRE. TEAM B RETURNED TO THE RWAMATAMU COMMUNE TO CONTINUE YESTERDAY'S INVESTIGATION. THEY COULD NOT MAKE IT TO KINANIRA (1660) AS THEY REPORT THAT A BRIDGE 500 METERS AWAY FROM THE VILLAGE WAS IMPASSABLE. INSTEAD, THEY WENT TO THE SCHOOL IN BINOGO (5818). THE WATER AND ELECTRICITY IN THE VILLAGE OF IN THE HEALTH CENTRE OF MUSHUBATI (3279) REQR REPAIRS IN ORDER TO KEEP THE MEDICAL SUPPLIES FROM SPOILING. HAC PLSE ADVISE APPROPRIATE AUTH FOR REPAIR.

25 SEP 95. NYANGE (5573) KIVUMU COMMUNE REQUIRES PEA AND BEEN SEEDS FOR THE UPCOMING PLANTING SEASON. THE BURGMEISTRE IS THE POINT OF CONTACT THERE. UNHCR HAS BEEN INFOED OF THIS REQUIREMENT. A PATROL VISITED THE KIBUYE HOSPITAL TO DETERMINE MORE DETAILS ON THEIR NEED TO HAVE THE GENERATOR REPAIRED. A SEPARATE REQUEST TO THE HAC HAS DESCRIBED IN DETAIL WHAT IS REQUIRED FOR THIS REPAIR. ONE TEAM ACCOMPANIED SWISS DISASTER RELIEF STAFF TO KILINDA HOSPITAL (SC5358) IN BWAKIRA COMMUNE. SDR MEMBERS GOT GENERAL INFORMATION ABOUT THE HOSPITAL.

26 SEP 95. TEAM A DISCUSSED PRIORITIES FOR HUMANITARIAN SUPPORT WITH THE BURGERMEISTER OF KIVUMU COMMUNE. THE HUM O DISCUSSED WATER POINT

*Rec: 11255/11278
Rec: 29/1800/29/1803
J. J. J. J.*

UN RESTRICTED

DISTRIBUTION WITH THE SOUS-PREFET. TM D NOTES THE HEALTH CENTRE IN NYAUBUYE (SC3566) REPORTS DYSENTERY, MALARIA AND MEASLES AS THE MAIN ILLNESS CURRENTLY BEING TREATED.

27 SEP 95. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. MURUNDA HOSPITAL REPORTS INCREASED CASES OF DYSENTERY AND MALARIA. THIS PROBLEM IS EXPECTED TO INCREASE AS THE RAINY SEASON CONTINUES. THIS HOSPITAL REQRS 100 BLANKETS AND SHEETS. THEIR X RAY MACHINE AND GENERATOR REQUIRE REPAIR. TEAM D REPORTS INCREASED CASES OF CHICKEN POX IN KAZESERU SECTOR. THE HUM O ASSISTED THE ITC TEAM VISITING. ICRC BRIEFED MILOBS, UNHCR AND HUMAN RIGHTS ON THEIR MANDATE AND WORK TODAY.

28 SEP 95. A HUMANITARIAN TM COMPOSED OF MILOBS, THE PREFET, UNHCR AND WFP REPRESENTATIVES VISITED THE RETURNEES IN BWIZA (SC3794). THIS REVEALED THAT THE 500 FAMILIES THERE REQUIRE MUCH SUPPORT. IN PARTICULAR SEEDS, HOES, TARPS, COOKING MATERIALS, BLANKETS AND MEDICAL SUPPORT ARE THE BIGGEST PRIORITIES. UNHCR WILL TAKE THE LEAD IN COORDINATING THEIR NEEDS. UNAMIR IS REQUESTED TO PROVIDE SOME HELICOPTER SUPPORT TO MONITOR THEIR CHANGING SITUATION AND ALSO ESTABLISH 3 WATER POINTS IN THIS REMOTE AREA. ANY MEDICAL SUPPORT WHICH COULD BE PROVIDED BY UNAMIR WOULD BE GREATLY APPRECIATED.

29 SEP 95. IN MAHEMBE (3658), GISOVU COMMUNE 50 HOUSES NEED TO BE REPAIRED. DOORS, WINDOWS AND ROOFS HAVE BEEN STOLEN DURING THE WAR. MEASLES, DYSENTERY AND MALARIA CONTINUE TO BE THE MAJOR HEALTH CONCERN HERE. THERE IS A SHORTAGE OF SEEDS, PRIMARILY PEAS AND BEANS. UNHCR WILL TAKE THE LEAD IN COORDINATING THEIR NEEDS. IN BISESERO (2660) THEY HAVE NOT HAD ELECTRICITY SINCE THE WAR. THE AREA IS SPARSELY POPULATED AS A RESULT OF THE HEAVY LOSSES DURING THE WAR. ADRA AND ACIST ARE THE MAIN NGO'S WORKING IN THIS AREA.

4. NGOS IN KIBUYE. The main NGOs operating in Kibuye remain ADRA, ACIST, CARITAS, ENFANTS DU MONDE, SDR, ICRC, MSF, SOLIDARITY, HUMAN RIGHTS, WFP and various others who played a smaller role here.

5. FOOD. The WFP is the principal food distributor here. They continue to provide food primarily to:

- a. FFW on Kibuye water project, Gisovu tea plantation, and Bwakira seed multiplication project.
- b. Orphanages in Kibuye (Enfants du Monde), Gishyita, and Mabanza.
- c. In- patients in Kibuye, Kilinda, and Mugonero hospitals.
- d. Supplementary food to nutrition centers in Gisovu, Rwamatamu, and Bwakira, and
- e. Returnees as directed by UNHCR.

6. WFP continues to face difficulties in distributing the required

quantities of food to needy areas in the prefecture due to frequent breakdowns of their trucks resulting from the poor quality of the roads in this prefecture. This has resulted in a virtual stand-still in WFP's operations. A request for assistance to this effect has already been made and it is anticipated that we may require this type of support monthly.

7. In Rutsiro commune NGO's are still hesitant to transport aid because of the previous mine incidents. This has reduced significantly the flow of aid into this commune. The RPA, local government and our Milobs have driven this route and consider the main road into this Commune to be clear of mines and safe for normal travel. This has been passed on to NGO's at our weekly security briefings. The children continue to be the prime concern for aid.

8. AGRICULTURE. The local government and NGO's continue to encourage the rehabilitation of Kibuye's agricultural sector in the hope of restoring self-sufficiency. Beans, sweet potatoes, mixed vegetables and sorghum continue to be the staple crops in Kibuye. Cash crops continue to recover and coffee, banana and tea production is increasing modestly.

9. HEALTH. MSF and UNICEF continue to work diligently to improve and run hospital facilities throughout the prefecture. In general the quality of health care provided is poor and overcrowding, untrained staff, broken equipment, inadequate water and latrine facilities, and lack of transportation for the injured exasperate this bad situation. Malaria and dysentery continue to be the main cause of illness in the prefecture.

10. WATER AND SANITATION. ICRC continues to make progress in repairing broken pipes and improving the availability of water. They are installing new water points monthly however shortfalls in water still occur daily throughout the prefecture. Milobs are coordinating the use UNAMIR resources to establish 10 water points in the prefecture.

11. EDUCATION. Many schools continue to require rehabilitation work to the buildings, furniture and equipment. Other concerns remain the need for paper, pencils, exercise books and other educational materials, inadequate pay for teachers, a requirement for nutritional supplements for students and teachers, as well as the need for balls, toys and playground equipment to make learning interesting and fun for students.

12. RETURNEES. UNHCR, Human Rights, and indirectly UNAMIR, continue to assist personnel to return to the prefect. Numbers of returnees are listed on the summary sheet attached. A shortage of available housing still exists. Returnee camps are generally in good order but require more cooking containers, mats, machetes, hoes, blankets, and food. They have some medical problems, mainly malaria. The UNHCR rep is aware of their problems and is attempting to meet their needs especially in remote areas such as the camp in Bwiza (SC3088).

13. INTERNALLY DISPLACED PERSONS. IDP's may become a problem in future as old caseload personnel are occupying housing belonging to some returnees. At present this is not a major problem.

14. JUSTICE. The proper justice system is still not in place to begin the trials of prisoners accused of genocide. Prosecutors and defence

lawyers are still required. We have two judges in Kibuye .

15. PRISONS. The one prison here in Kibuye now houses approx 2100 people. This facility was designed to hold 250 people so problems of over crowding, poor hygiene and poor nutrition make the quality of life very difficult for these inmates. A proper security fence around the prison is still required to improve the quality of life for inmates as this will allow them to expand out of their cramped quarters. HAC is requested to arrange an engineer recce of this facility to see if UNAMIR can provide this fence or at the least find another agency to provide this fence. This problem has gone on far too long and requires immediate attention.

16. SIGNIFICANT INCIDENTS. The monitoring of the 500 returnee families in Bwiza (SC3088) this week is significant in Kibuye. We hope to assist these people in this remote location by coordinating NGO support and by using some UNAMIR resources. The mine incidents previously reported in Rutsiro commune continue to cause NGO's to restrict their movement in this commune. As a result of this food aid and medical supplies are not getting through to people in need. Medical supplies should be delivered by road as usual. If NGO's refuse this support UNAMIR resources should be used to duce this problem.

17. CONCLUSION. This report has attempted to outline the state of humanitarian services in Kibuye for the week of 22-29 Sep 95. Our Milobs provide good "over watch" on these services however it is difficult to win the confidence of the locals if we are not seen to contribute directly to their needs. This prefecture is not receiving the same support as other prefectures closer to Kigali and every effort must be made to correct this unfair distribution of humanitarian support.

18. For your consideration.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'J. Bakagizi', with a stylized flourish at the end.

Sector Comd
Sector 5C, Kibuye

COMMUNE	FOOD	WATER	ELECTRICITY	HEALTH	ROAD/BRIDGE	EDUCATION	PRISON	ORPHANAGES	RETURNEES
KIVUMU	ADEQUATE CARATAS WFP	ADEQUATE	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	MALARIA	BRIDGE REPAIRS REQ	15 PRI SCH 2 SEC SCH REQ SP	COMMUNAL CACHE	NONE- BUT 847 ORPHANS IN FOSTER HOMES	OLD 294 NEW 83 NEW TW 0
GISHYITA	ADEQUATE CARATAS WFP	WATER SYSTEM NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	1 HOSP 1 DISP	REQ REPAIR	21 PRI SCH	COMMUNAL CACHE	1 (ENF DU MONDE)	OLD 118 NEW 204 NEW TW 0
BWAKIRA	ADEQUATE SDR CARATAS WFP	NOT READILY AVAIL	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	1 HOSP MALARIA	REQ REPAIR	22 PRI SCH 1 SEC SCH	COMMUNAL CACHE	NONE	OLD 118 NEW 110 NEW TW 0
MWENDO	ADEQUATE SDR, WFP MEMISA CARATAS	REQ MORE	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	2 DISP	REQ REPAIR	22 PRI 4 SEC	COMMUNAL CACHE	NONE	OLD 67 NEW 77 NEW TW 0
GISOVU	ADEQUATE	REQ MORE	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	1 HOSP 1 DISP	REQ REPAIR		COMMUNAL CACHE	NONE 640 IN FOSTER HOMES	OLD 278 NEW 341 NEW TW 0
RWAMATAMU	ADEQUATE SDR, WFP CARATAS	REQ MORE	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	1 DISP	REQ REPAIR	21 PRI 1 SEC	COMMUNAL CACHE	NONE	OLD 318 NEW 159 NEW TW 10
RUTSIRO	ADEQUATE SDR WFP CARATAS	REQ MORE	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	3 DISP	REQ REPAIR	21 PRI NO SEC	COMMUNAL CACHE	NONE	OLD 786 NEW 50 NEW TW 0
MABANZA	ADEQUATE CARATAS ADRA WFP	REQ MORE	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	1 HOSP 1 DISP	REQ REPAIR	21 PRI 2 SEC	COMMUNAL CACHE	1	OLD 516 NEW 339 NEW TW 0
GITESI	ADEQUATE CARATAS ADRA WFP	REQ MORE	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	2 HOSP	REQ REPAIR	21 PRI	COMMUNAL CACHE	1 (EN DU MONDE) 01 ORPHAN	OLD 117 NEW 344 NEW TW 0
TOTAL	ADEQUATE	REQ MORE	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	5 HOSP 10 DISP	REQ REPAIR	164 PRI 10 SEC	KIBUYE- PRISONERS 2100	3 ORPHANAGES	OLD 2616 NEW 1621 NEW TW 0

* NEW TW =NEW RETURNEES THIS WEEK. RETURNEES ALL FROM ZAIRE. 100% ABSORPTION. NO RETURNEES DETAINED/ARRESTED YET.