

UNAMIR

SITUATION REPORTS (SITREP)

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UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan Date: Kigali, 31/1/1995  
A: SRSG  
FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel *P/O* *AB* Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/91/95  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner *LCL T.ane*  
Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer  
Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 30/1 to 06:00 - 31/1/95  
Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors.

B. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams deployed in Sect. 6 reported that the President of RWANDA, Mr. Pasteur BIZIMUNGU will leave the country on 31. Jan. 95 for an official visit to the FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY.

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team in Sect. 6 disclosed that RWANDAN DEMOCRATIC MOVEMENT (MDR), a coalition Party in RWANDA and the Party of Prime Minister, accused the RPA of arbitrary arrests, abduction and summary execution of political opponents. They cited an illegal detention camp in RILIMA as an example of places where Human Rights violations are carried out by the RPA. These acts they claim have caused the general insecurity prevailing in the country.

1.2 SOCIAL

People are seen going about their social activities peacefully.

1.3 COMMERCIAL

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors notice visible increase in commercial activities through out RWANDA.

1.4 ECONOMIC

The prices of goods and services continued to remain exorbitant as reported by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams in the country.

1.5 HUMANITARIAN

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams in the Sectors have reported of the poor condition of Secondary Schools throughout the country. They further disclosed that due to inadequate infrastructure and finances, these educational institutions are unable to reopen as earlier scheduled.

2. CRIME WAVE

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams in Sectors 4 B and 4 C report increase in banditry and armed robbery in their areas. The soldiers of the FRGF are suspected to be behind these nefarious activities. Investigation in progress

3. Investigation:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams continue monitoring all pending cases of human rights violations with Gendarmerie brigades in the Sectors.

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at RUHENGARI National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

5. Manpower development

a) Total strength	-	94
CIVPOL	-	89
MILOBs on secondment	-	05
b) Leave	-	2
CTO	-	2
Sickness	-	1

6. Logistics:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requires more patrol vehicles to improve efficiency.

7. Miscellaneous:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team in Sect. 6 reported that RPA soldiers have occupied the law faculty of the University of RWANDA in KIGALI and converted it into a Military base.

8. General Assessment:

The general situation in the country continues to remain calm, apart from Sectors 4 B and 4 C, where CIVPOL Observers report increased cases of banditry and armed robbery.

9. Intelligence: NTR

10. Regards.

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan Date: Kigali, 1/30/1995  
 A: SRSG  
 FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel P/O [Signature] Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/89/95  
 DE: CIVPOL Commissioner [Signature]  
 Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer  
 Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 28/1 to 06:00 - 30/1/95  
 Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors.

B. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams deployed in the Sectors reported as follows:

I. SECT. 4 B:

Reported the Invasion with guns of RWAMATAMU AND GISHYITA Communes by the FRGF to steal cattle. The Sous-Prefect, Mr. FABIAN disclosed that they came by canoes through the nearby lake on 26/1/95.

II. SECT. 4 C:

Reported the election of a new local head during a council meeting held at GITAMBI. Also disclosed that bandits attack NYAMASHEKE on 28/1/95 and attempted to steal cattle and personal effects from the locals. ETHIOBATT intervened, and in the process, the Bandits opened fire and threw a grenade which injured one ETHIOBATT Soldier on the head. In self defence, ETHIOBATT opened fire on them, killing one bandit, and wounding 2 others, who were captured. 2 rifles and 1 grenade were recovered from the bandits. Information has at that the Bandits were under the command of one RAZOR ZENGOMORI of FRGF now based at IJWI ISLAND. Meanwhile a dusk to dawn curfew has been imposed at NYAMASHEKE and surrounding areas with effect from 27 Jan.95 as a result of persistent banditry attacks in the area. Investigation in progress.

III SECT. 6:

Disclosed the arrest of 6 locals by RPA in a house near BELGIUM VILLAGE for undisclosed reasons. A number of locals were also arrested in similar circumstances of REMERA area. CIVPOL Observers monitoring the incidents.

1.2. Social:

There are noticeable increase in social activities in the country as observed by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors.

1.3. Commercial:

There is increase in the volume of commercial activities in the sectors as noticed by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams in the country.

1.4. Economic:

There are high prices of goods and services through - out the country as observed by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams in the Sectors.

1.5. Humanitarian:

A. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team in Sect. 3 visited MUSAMBIRA, MUGINA and NTONGWE communes and held discussions with the Bourgmestres. The Bourgmestres informed them that a few IDPS had returned to the communes, and lamented bitterly about the unavailability of potable water and electricity supply. They further requested that more relief materials should be made viable to the communes.

B. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team in Sect. 4 C monitored the crossing of 50 refugees into BUGARAMA from BURUNDI. The refugees are awaiting evacuation to their various homes.

2. Crime Wave:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team in Sect. 6 visited Gendarmerie Brigades in Kigali and confirmed no record of crimes over the weekend in the metropolis.

3. Investigation:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams continue monitoring all pending cases of human rights violations with Gendarmerie brigades in the Sectors.

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at RUHENGARI National  
Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

5. Manpower development

a)	Total strength	-	94
	CIVPOL	-	89
	MILOBs on secondment	-	05
b)	Leave	-	2
	CTO	-	2
	Sickness	-	1

6. Logistics:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requires more patrol vehicles to  
improve efficiency.

7. Miscellaneous:

NTR

8. General Assessment:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams in Sector 4 B and 4 C  
reported high incidence of banditry in the area  
alleged to be perpetuated by soldiers of the FRGF.  
Apart from the above report, the security situation  
in the country continues to be generally calm.

9. Intelligence:

NTR

10. Regards.

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 1/28/95

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel P/O  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/84/95

Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 27/1 to 06:00 - 28/1/95  
Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of Civpol Observers in the Sectors.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team in Sect. 4B patrolled Gisovu Commune and were informed by the Bourgmestre of the arrest of two natives by RPA, alleged to have murdered four persons on 16/1/95. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team monitoring the process of investigation.

c. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team in Sector 4c confirmed the arrest of 300 people by RPA during the house to house search in Kanembe on 26/1/95. RPA are screening the suspects, and have so far released 185 of them. CIVPOL Observer team monitoring the interrogation. The team further disclosed that they saw 15 persons detained at Kamembe prisons for on disclosed offenses. The team also patrolled to Gitambi Commune where they observed a counsel meeting to elect a new local head.

1.2. Social:

There are noticeable increase in social activities in the country as observed by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the sectors.

1.3. Commercial:

There is increase in the volume of commercial activities in the sectors as noticed by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer teams in the country.



1.4. Economic:

There are high prices of goods and services throughout the country as observed by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer teams in the sectors.

1.5. Humanitarian:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer team in Sect. 3 visited Masango and Murama Communes and held discussions with the Bourgmestres. They were informed that 751 IDPS have so far returned to Murama, and a greater number to Masanga. The returnees have since resettled in their respective houses. Some of them complained of the inadequate supply of relief materials in the communes.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer team in sector 4c monitored the handing-over of a hundred IDPS to UNHCR for evacuation to their various communes. They are presently at Nyagatare transit camp. They also disclosed that 20 refugees crossed from Ruzizi into Rwanda, and were transported by trucks to Nyagatare transit camp.

c. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer team in sector 6 monitored the resettlement of 80 refugees from Ndera camp to their houses in Kigali by officials of IOM and UNHCR.

2. Crime Wave:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer teams in the sectors report low crime wave throughout the country.

3. Investigation:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer teams continue monitoring all pending cases of human rights violations with Gendarmerie brigades in the sectors.

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

5. Manpower development

a)	Total strength	-	94
	CIVPOL	-	89
	MILOBs on secondment	-	04
b)	Leave	-	2
	CTO	-	2
	Sickness	-	1

6. Logistics:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ requires more patrol vehicles to improve efficiency.

7. Miscellaneous: NTR

8. General Assessment:

The security situation in the country is generally calm. People are observed going about their social and commercial activities peacefully.

9. Intelligence: NTR

10. Regards.

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan Date: Kigali, 27 January 1995  
A: SRSG  
FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel 1/1 [Signature]  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner [Signature] Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/79/95  
Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer  
Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 26/1 to 06:00 - 27/1/95  
Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams deployed in the sectors reported as follows:

i. Sect 3: Visited the Bourgesmestre of Kigoma Commune on 25/1/95, who expressed satisfaction with OP Retour which is being carried out by UNAMIR in the area. He disclosed that 435 IDPS have so far returned to the commune, and have resettled peacefully in their homes.

ii. Sect 4B: For the first time met 5 communal police personnel in Rutsiro. They disclosed that they do not investigate cases, and complained of inadequate manpower.

iii. Sect 4C: The house to house search for weapons and explosives by RPA at Kamembe on 26/1/95 from 0600 to 1200 hrs. Social and commercial activities were halted during the operation.

iv. Sect 6: Travelled to Cyangugu with members of United Nations Human Rights Special Investigation Unit, in continuation with investigations into the alleged killings of thirteen natives at Kamembe Commune by RPA on 20/11/94. The team held discussions with the prefect of Cyangugu, RPA battalion Commander, Ethiobatt Commander and Red Cross representative in connection with their investigations. CIVPOL Sitreps of 4/12/94 and 7/12/94 referred.

c. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ has established two new sectors in Gikongoro and Gisenyi in addition to its existing sectors.

1.2. Social:

There are noticeable increase in social activities in the country as observed by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the sectors.

1.3. Commercial:

People are seen going about their businesses peacefully. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams in Rwanda observe increase in volume of commercial activities.

1.4. Economic:

There are high prices of goods and services through out the country as observed by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer teams in the sectors.

1.5. Humanitarian:

a. ADRA distributed food stuff to communes in Kibuye as disclosed by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team in Sect. 4B.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team in Sect. 4C met with NGOs responsible for repatriation of refugees from neighbouring countries, and discussed contingency plans made in preparation for the arrival of an estimated 20,000 refugees.

2. Crime Wave:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team in Sect. 6 - visited Gendarmerie HQ and confirmed low crime wave in Kigali metropolis.

3. Investigation:

Sect. 6 - continued monitoring all pending cases of human rights violations with Gendarmerie brigades in the sector.

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

5. Manpower development

a)	Total strength	-	94
	CIVPOL	-	89
	MILOBs on secondment	-	05
b)	Leave	-	3
	CTO	-	3
	Sickness	-	1

6. Logistics:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ is in need of more patrol vehicles to improve efficiency.

7. Miscellaneous:

The nine newly arrived German CIVPOL Observers have been deployed to the sectors on completion of their orientation programme. CIVPOL Sitrep of 17/1/95 refers.

8. General Assessment:

The security situation in the country is generally calm. There are noticeable increases in commercial and social activities despite high prices of goods and services.

9. Intelligence: NTR

10. Regards.



UNITED NATIONS

NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 26 January 1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel *CD*  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner *LCL Tiane*

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/76/95

Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 25/1 to 06:00 - 26/1/95  
Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams deployed in the sectors reported as follows:

i. Sect 4B: The arrest of two local Brown and Roots staff on 24/1/95 by the Bourgesmestre of Kibuye in connection with UNAMIR vehicle number 1077. Sitrep of 22/1/95 refers.

ii. Sect 6: Four international judges arrived Kigali on 24/1/95 to prepare grounds for the International Tribunal on trial of suspects in last year's genocide cases

1.2. Social:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers throughout the country noticed increase in social activities in their sectors.

1.3. Commercial:

People are seen going about their businesses peacefully. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams in Rwanda observe increase in volume of commercial activities.

1.4. Economic:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team Sect. 6 visited some commercial banks in Kigali metropolis and confirmed that normal banking activities are in progress. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams in the country continue to observe high prices of goods and services.

1.5. Humanitarian:

c. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team in Sect 4C monitored the return of 53 refugees from Bukavu on 24/1/95. The refugees are accommodated at the Nyagasere transit camp awaiting evacuation to their various homes.

d. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team in Sect. 6 visited the Kigali prisons, and put the strength of the inmates at about 2,000 persons. The team disclosed that over 271 detainees have died from malnutrition and other ailments since September 1994. The director of the prisons requested UNAMIR to assist the institution with transport for procurement of firewood for cooking the prisoners' food.

2. Crime Wave:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team in Sect. 6 - visited Gendarmerie brigades in Kigali and confirmed increase in stealing cases in Kigali metropolis.

3. Investigation:

Sect. 6 - continued monitoring all pending cases of human rights violations with Gendarmerie brigades in the sector.

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

5. Manpower development

a)	Total strength	-	94
	CIVPOL	-	89
	MILOBs on secondment	-	05
b)	Leave	-	3
	CTO	-	3
	Sickness	-	1

6. Logistics:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ is in need of more patrol vehicles to improve efficiency.

7. Miscellaneous: NTR

8. General Assessment:

The security situation in the country is generally calm. There are noticeable increases in commercial and social activities despite high prices of goods and services.

9. Intelligence: NTR

10. Regards.

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 25 January 1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/72/95

Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 24/1 to 06:00 - 25/1/95  
Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team Sect. 4B disclosed the movement of RPA Battalion from Kibuye to Ruhengeri.

1.2. Social:

There is noticeable increase in social activities throughout the country.

1.3. Commercial:

People are seen going about their businesses peacefully. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams in Rwanda observe increase in volume of commercial activities.

1.4. Economic:

High prices of goods and services throughout the country have been noticed by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams.

1.5. Humanitarian:

Sect. 6B - Observed distribution of food to 2000 natives by World Food Programme at Kanobe Commune today.

2. Crime Wave:

Sect. 6A - disclosed that Remera Brigade arrested seven Burundi Nationals over the weekend for undisclosed offences. The Team is monitoring the issue.



3. Investigation:

a. Sect. 6A - Kigali are monitoring all pending cases of human rights violations with Gendarmerie Brigade in the sector.

b. Sect. 4C: Continued monitoring the investigations by RPA of the explosion at Kamembe town. CIVPOL Sitrep of 23/1/95 refers.

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

5. Manpower development

a)	Total strength	-	94
	CIVPOL	-	89
	MILOBs on secondment	-	05
b)	Leave	-	3
	CTO	-	3
	Sickness	-	1

6. Logistics:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ is in need of more patrol vehicles to improve efficiency.

7. Miscellaneous: NTR

8. General Assessment:

The security situation in the country is generally calm. There are noticeable increases in commercial and social activities despite high prices of goods and services.

9. Intelligence: NTR

10. Regards.

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 24 January 1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/68/95

Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 23/1 to 06:00 - 24/1/95

Objet:

1. General Situation:

a. The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team Sect. 4B disclosed that RPA continued their training at the township stadium.

1.2. Social:

There is noticeable increase in social activities throughout the country.

1.3. Commercial:

People are seen going about their businesses peacefully. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams in Rwanda observe increase in volume of commercial activities.

1.4. Economic:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams throughout the country have noticed high prices of goods and services.

1.5. Humanitarian:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team Sect. 6 visited Kigali prisons and IDPs Camps at Ndera to acquaint themselves with conditions in these areas.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team in Sect. 6 also monitored the resettlement of 26 refugees in Kigali urban by UNHCR during the period.

c. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team in Sect. 4B complain of shortage of drugs at Rutsiro dispensary.

2. Crime Wave: NTR

3. Investigation:

Sect. 4C - Cyangugu are monitoring investigations into recent explosive incidents within the sector of which four persons died and seventeen others were injured and are on admission at Norwegian Hospital.

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

5. Manpower development

a)	Total strength	-	94
	CIVPOL	-	89
	MILOBs on secondment	-	05
b)	Leave	-	3
	CTO	-	NIL
	Sickness	-	NIL

6. Logistics:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ is in need of more patrol vehicles to improve efficiency.

7. Miscellaneous:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL Commissioner met with the nine newly arrived CIVPOL Observers from Germany and briefed them about CIVPOL Administrative framework and activities of UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers deployed in the sectors.

b. There was a friendly football match between UNAMIR Sect. 3 and RPA in Gitarama over the weekend with UNAMIR winning by 3 goals to nil.

8. General Assessment:

Apart from Sect. 4C, Cyangugu which has recorded some explosive incidents in the few days, the general situation in the country is calm.

9. Intelligence: NTR

10. Regards.

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 24 January 1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/68/95

Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 23/1 to 06:00 - 24/1/95

Objet:

1. General Situation:

a. The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team Sect. 4B disclosed that RPA continued their training at the township stadium.

1.2. Social:

There is noticeable increase in social activities throughout the country.

1.3. Commercial:

People are seen going about their businesses peacefully. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams in Rwanda observe increase in volume of commercial activities.

1.4. Economic:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams throughout the country have noticed high prices of goods and services.

1.5. Humanitarian:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team Sect. 6 visited Kigali prisons and IDPs Camps at Ndera to acquaint themselves with conditions in these areas.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team in Sect. 6 also monitored the resettlement of 26 refugees in Kigali urban by UNHCR during the period.

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 23 January 1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/64/95

Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 22/1 to 06:00 - 23/1/95  
Objet:

1. General Situation:

a. The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors.

c. RPA Battalion in Kibuye is moving out to Ruhengeri to be replaced by another battalion.

1.2. Social:

Social activities throughout the country is picking up peacefully.

1.3. Commercial:

There is a general increase in commercial activities as observed by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams in Rwanda.

1.4. Economic:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams throughout the country have noticed high prices of goods.

1.5. Humanitarian:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team Sect. 4B - Kibuye reported that CARITAS distributed food items to the people of Birambo.

2. Crime Wave:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL Obser Team in Sect. 4B - Kibuye reported that information received from a local in connection with the recovery of UNAMIR vehicle No. 1077 has led to the

arrest of one Kaogi Edward who allegedly abandoned the vehicle. The suspect has been handed over to the local authorities for further investigations. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team is monitoring the process of investigations.

b. Sect. 6 UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team visited Remera Brigade. Area remains calm with slight increase in stealing cases.

3. Investigation:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sector 6 is monitoring the process of investigations of the arrest of the suspect who has allegedly abandoned UNAMIR vehicle No. 1077.

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

5. Manpower development

a)	Total strength	-	94
	CIVPOL	-	89
	MILOBs on secondment	-	05
b)	Leave	-	3
	CTO	-	NIL
	Sickness	-	NIL

6. Logistics:

Provision of patrol motor vehicles are in dire need to improve efficiency.

7. Miscellaneous:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in Sect. 6 - attended the Human Rights Seminar on arrest procedures notably UNAMIR personnel organised by Human Rights Field Operations in Kigali.

8. General Assessment:

The Situation was calm during the period.

9. Intelligence: NTR

10. Regards.

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UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 21 January 1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/60/95

Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 20/1 to 06:00 - 21/1/95  
Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers Team Sectors 6A - noticed Traffic Gendarmerie deployed to strategic points in Kigali metropolis in an effort to reduce road traffic accidents in metropolis.

c. Nine newly arrived CIVPOL Observers from Germany completed their orientation course on 20/1/94.

1.2. Social:

Social activities throughout the country is picking up peacefully.

1.3. Commercial:

Commercial activities are on an increase as observed by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams in various sectors.

1.4. Economic:

High prices of goods throughout the country have been noticed by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in various sectors.

1.5. Humanitarian:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team Sect. 6 patrolled Rubungu commune. The Borgmaster Patrice Niyivuga informed the team, that the commune has 30,000 inhabitants. 14500 of

these had just arrived from Zaire. Borgmaster complained lack of electricity, and water in the commune and appealed for assistance from UNAMIR.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers Team Sect. 3 patrolled Ntongwe and Mugina Commune. They confirmed the arrest and detention of three persons suspected to have participated in the last year's genocide. Balinda Callite is one of the detainees.

2. Crime Wave:

The acts of banditry in Sect. 4C has been reduced due to intensified patrols by RPA.

3. Investigation:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team - Sect. 3, continued monitoring the investigation of 17 suspected interamwes detained by RPA. CIVPOL Sitrep of 14/1/95 referred.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team - Sect. 6 continued monitoring the investigations into the case of theft of Medical drugs the property of UNAMIR from Brown and Root (Airport Ware house) by three local employees.

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

5. Manpower development

a)	Total strength	-	94
	CIVPOL	-	89
	MILOBs on secondment	-	05
b)	Leave	-	3
	CTO	-	NIL
	Sickness	-	NIL

6. Logistics:

Provision of patrol motor vehicles are in dire need to improve efficiency.

7. Miscellaneous:

Sect. 5 - The CIVPOL Commissioner in company of Training Officers from the Gendarmerie HQ, visited the Ruhengeri Gendarmerie Training School to assess and evaluate the progress at the school. A Team of Journalists from UNAMIR Radio also visited the Training School to interview the staff with a view to informing the public on the Training of the Gendarmes.

8. General Assessment:

The Situation was calm during the period.

9. Intelligence: NTR

10. Regards.



UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 20 January 1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/58/95

Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 19/1 to 06:00 - 20/1/95  
Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the sectors have noticed that RPA have mounted snap check points in strategic areas of the country. Day and night foot/mobile patrols have also been intensified by the RPA.

c. Nine newly arrived CIVPOL Observers from Germany have commenced their orientation programme on 18/1/94.

d. A convoy of four Toyota L/Cruisers were seen carrying Gendarmes in full Riot gear, heading towards Remera by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect.6 to day.

e. Tanzanian Embassy in Kigali has been closed. According to Intelligence gathered, Tanzania collaborates with displaced Rwandan Government officials.

1.2. Social:

Business throughout the country is peacefully conducted

1.3. Commercial:

An increase in commercial activities has been noticed by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in various sectors.

1.4. Economic:

Exorbitant prices of goods throughout the country continued as per UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers reports.



## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSB

Date: Kigali, 19 January 1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel P. [Signature]  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner LCL T. [Signature]

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/55/95

Info: FC, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 18/1 to 06:00 - 19/1/95  
Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the sectors have noticed that RPA have mounted snap check points in strategic areas of the country. Day and night foot/mobile patrols have also been intensified by the RPA.

c. Nine newly arrived CIVPOL Observers from Germany have commenced their orientation programme on 18/1/94.

d. The Prefect of Kigali, Major Rose Kabuye called on the CIVPOL Commissioner to impress on UN-Personnel on the need to respect Rwandan laws and regulations. She cited Traffic Regulations, where many UN-Personnel have been observed crossing Dual carriage-way through unconventional routes - consequently causing damage to road curbs.

e. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team - Sect 6, visited Ndera DPs Camp and found 120 refugees awaiting resettlement.

1.2. Social:

People are peacefully conducting their businesses throughout the country.

1.3. Commercial:

An increase in commercial activities has been noticed by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in various sectors.

1.4. Economic:

The prices of goods continued to remain exorbitant throughout the country going by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers reports from sectors.

9. Intelligence:

a. On 14/1/95 bandits attacked Kibengo village of Runyinya commune, two persons were injured and five cows were stolen.

b. On 16/1/95 20 bandits attacked Kaburemera village of Runyinya Commune with pangas and machetes, two men were injured and nine animals were stolen.

c. The above mentioned bandits are said to be from Kibeho and Ndago DP Camps.

9. Regards.



## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan Date: Kigali, 18 January 1995  
A: SRSG  
FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel 9/1 Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/52/95  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner L.L.L. Tume -  
Info: Mr. Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL, Liaison Officer  
Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 17/1 to 06:00 - 18/1/95  
Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

- a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors.
- b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the sectors have noticed that RPA have mounted snap check points in strategic areas of the country. Day and night foot/mobile patrols have also been intensified by the RPA.
- c. Nine newly arrived CIVPOL Observers from Germany have commenced orientation programme today in Kigali.
- d. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers - Sect. 6 visited Rutongo Commune on patrols. The Communal office was found open and performing usual services. The Assistant Burgomaster-Ruzigana Straton, reported the entire commune is calm and quite with refugees in the commune being assisted to resettle.

1.2. Social:

People are conducting their businesses peacefully throughout the country.

1.3. Commercial:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in various sectors have observed an increase on commercial activities.

1.4. Economic:

The prices of goods continued to remain high going by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers reports in the sectors.

1.5. Humanitarian:

On 15/1/95, two (2) refugees from Burundi crossed into Rwanda through Kanyaru-Haute border post according to reports from UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team - Sect. 3A.

2. Crime Wave:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 6, Kigali visited Nyamirambo Gendarmerie Brigade. The RPA Judicial Police Officer disclosed that crime wave in the area is relatively low.

3. Investigation:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team - Sect. 3, Gitarama is still investigating the torture and unlawful arrest of 17 suspected interamwes to have committed genocide during last war. CIVPOL Sitrep of 14/1/95 referred.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team - Sect. 3A, Butare is conducting investigation into one motor accident case reported in the area.

c. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team - Sect. 6, Kigali is investigating on alleged case of stealing Medical drugs, the property of UNAMIR from Brown and Root (Airport Warehouse) by three local employees.

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

5 Manpower development

a)	Total strength	-	94
	CIVPOL	-	89
	MILOBs on secondment	-	05
b)	Leave	-	2
	CTO	-	NIL
	Sickness	-	NIL

6. Logistics:

Provision of patrol motor vehicles are in dire need to improve efficiency.

7. Miscellaneous: NTR

8. General Assessment:

The Situation was calm during the period.

9. Intelligence:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers Team - Sect 3A reported that a mass grave was located at Nkakwa in Nyakizu Commune. It contained estimated 600 bodies.

9. Regards.



## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan Date: Kigali, 17 January 1995  
A: SRSG  
FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel 9/6 *[Signature]* Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/48/95  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner *L C L T. [Signature]*  
Info: Mr. Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL, Liaison Officer  
Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 16/1 to 06:00 - 17/1/95  
Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in various sectors reported that RPA have mounted snap check points in strategic parts of the country. At check points, mainly military vehicles are screened. Day and night patrols are intensified.

c. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 4C stated that the USA Ambassador to Burundi, Ethiopian Battalion Commander, RPA Commander, and Prefect of Cyangugu visited Kagano Commune. The issue of banditry activities in area was discussed with a view of coming up with possible means of curbing such attacks in future.

d. Nine German CIVPOL Observers arrived Kigali yesterday 16/1/95. Their orientation programme will commence immediately in Kigali.

1.2. Social:

People are conducting their businesses peacefully throughout the country.

1.3. Commercial:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in various sectors have observed an increase on commercial activities.

1.4. Economic:

The prices of goods continued to remain high going by UNAMIR CIVPOL reports.

1.5. Humanitarian:

On 14/1/95, eight (8) refugees from Burundi crossed into Rwanda through Kanyaru-Haute border post according to reports from UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team - Sect. 3A.

2. Crime Wave:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 4C state that for three days there are no banditry incidents in the area.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 6 visited Nyarugenge and Remera Gendarmerie Brigades to check on the progress of cases pending investigations.

3. Investigation:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team - Sect. 3 are still investigating the torture and unlawful arrest of 17 Interamwes suspected to have committed genocide during last war. CIVPOL Sitrep of 14/1/95 referred. Their names are as follows:

1. Gasogyo
2. Rubayizoo
3. Habiramana
4. Nyagahakwa
5. Habyarimana
6. Bizimana
7. Urimana
8. Ntiyaremana
9. Muhutu
10. Ndazibunbye
11. Muhire
12. Shyako
13. Nterenyinaba
14. Ntigurinwa
15. Buslishi
16. Kompanye
17. Nakizimana

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is still in progress.

5 Manpower development

a)	Total strength	-	85
	CIVPOL	-	80
	MILOBs on secondment	-	05
b)	Leave	-	2
	CTO	-	NIL
	Sickness	-	NIL

6. Logistics:

Provision of communication equipment and patrol motor vehicles is needed very much to improve efficiency.

7. Miscellaneous: NTR

8. General Assessment:

RPA security activities through out the country have been intensified for the purpose of identifying elements who pose a threat to state security.

9. Intelligence: NTR

9. Regards.





## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan Date: Kigali, 16 January 1995  
A: SRSG  
FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/45/95  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner  
Info: Mr. Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL, Liaison Officer  
Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 15/1 to 06:00 - 16/1/95  
Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers have reported in Sectors that RPA snap check points in strategic parts are continuing to be mounted. At check points, mainly military vehicles are screened. Day and night patrols are being intensified.

1.2. Social:

People are conducting their businesses peacefully throughout the country.

1.3. Commercial:

Commercial activities continued to be on the increase as observed by various sectors.

1.4. Economic:

The prices of goods continued to remain high going by UNAMIR CIVPOL reports.

1.5. Humanitarian:

CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 3A indicates that on 13 January 1995 seven refugees from Burundi crossed into Rwanda through Kanyaru-Haute border post.

2. Crime Wave: NTR3. Investigation: NTR

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is still in progress.

5 Manpower development

a)	Total strength	-	85
	CIVPOL	-	80
	MILOBs on secondment	-	05
b)	Leave	-	NIL
	CTO	-	NIL
	Sickness	-	NIL

6. Logistics:

Provision of communication equipment and patrol motor vehicles is needed very much to improve efficiency.

7. Miscellaneous: NTR

8. General Assessment:

The situation throughout the country is returning to normal.

9. Intelligence: NTR

9. Regards.



## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan Date: Kigali, 14 January 1995  
A: SRSG  
FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel *CD* Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/41/95  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner *LCL Trans -*  
Info: Mr. Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL, Liaison Officer  
Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 13/1 to 06:00 - 14/1/95  
Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers have reported in Sectors that RPA snap check points in strategic parts are continuing to be mounted. At check points, mainly military vehicles are screened. Day and night patrols are being intensified.

c. On 12 January 1995, UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 3 went to Nyakarelare village following a report from Mdam Mujawabega Elizabeth that Tutsis were harassing Hutus. Mr. John, a Councillor of Nyakarekare confirmed to the Observer Team that on 10th January 1995, seventeen (17) people (Hutus) were arrested for being perpetrators in the last war and are all detained in the RPA sector cell. The cell was inspected by the UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team and confirmed the 17 detainees were in and they complained of starvation. Human Rights Officer-in-Charge has been briefed.

1.2. Social:

People have continued conducting their businesses peacefully in all parts of the country.

1.3. Commercial:

Commercial activities continued to be on the increase as observed by various sectors.

1.4. Economic:

The prices of goods continued to remain high going by UNAMIR CIVPOL reports.

1.5. Humanitarian:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 3A, Butare stated that:

a. On 12/1/95 Seven (7) refugees crossed into Rwanda from Burundi through Kanyaru-Haute Border Post.

b. On 12/1/95 the Rwandan Government handed over 257 Refugees to Burundi Authorities at Kanyaru-Haute Border Post. Minister of Labour and Social Affairs Mr. Mupgemzi George represented the Rwandan Government.

c. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 6 visited Ndera DPs Camp and were informed that a number of refugees were despatched to their respective communes for settlement. Details are as follows:

Kibungo	121
Ngenda	221
Butare	221
Ruhengeri	42
Gashira	25

d. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 3A reported that two refugees from Burundi crossed into Rwanda on 12/1/95 through Kanyaru - Haute Border.

2. Crime Wave: NTR

3. Investigation:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 6, Kigali are continuing monitoring the investigation into the theft of UNAMIR vehicle No. 601 which has been recovered been released to Maj. Brown Mark of Military Police.

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is still in progress.

5 Manpower development

a)	Total strength	-	85
	CIVPOL	-	80
	MILOBs on secondment	-	05
b)	Leave	-	1
	CTO	-	NIL
	Sickness	-	NIL

6. Logistics:

Provision of communication equipment and patrol motor vehicles is needed very much to improve efficiency.

7. Miscellaneous:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 6 observed that Gikondo Dual carriage way is temporarily closed. Diversion is not conducive after 1830 hours for security reasons.

8. General Assessment:

The situation throughout the country is returning to normal.

9. Intelligence:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 3A have information to the effect that on 12/1/95 at Kanyaru-Haute border post RPA searched 257 refugees bound for Burundi for five hours. While it is appreciated the act was in good faith but it caused inconvenience to the other party. A suggestion is therefore put across that in future let the search of refugees be done at starting point of journey. There after RPA Representative should accompany the convoy up to the border.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 3 patrolled Kigembe (ORC) and discovered ten mass graves. The Bouamestre for Nyakizu Nshimi confirmed to them that about 20,000 people killed during last April/May 1994 war, were buried at there. The graves measured 18x4 metres.

9. Regards.



## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 13 January 1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/39/95

Info: Mr. Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL, Liaison Officer

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 12/1 to 06:00 - 13/1/95  
Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors have reported that RPA snap check points in strategic parts are continuing to be mounted. At check points, mainly military vehicles are screened. Day and night patrols are being intensified.

c. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 6 reported that:

i. Government activities in almost all public institutions were grounded, following yesterday's incursion between RGF and RPA in the southern part of Rwanda.

ii. About 3000 RPA military personnel were deployed to ensure security of strategic institutions.

iii. RPA conducted searches in residential areas of Nyarugenge and Nyamirambo. They were looking for arms and persons likely to threaten state security.

iv. About 180 persons were arrested as the result of searches. The where about of the arrested people is not known.

v. An estimated number of about 2000 RPA soldiers were seen gathered in Nyamirambo stadium being briefed by RPA senior officers.

vi. All motorists were screened at RPA checkpoints, consequently, UNAMIR CIVPOL bus No. 219 conveying gendarmerie instructors to Ruhengeri Training School was refused to pass through one of these check points.

1.2. Social:

People have continued conducting businesses peacefully in other parts of Rwanda apart from Kigali where Banks, shops and markets remained closed in the morning following exchange of fire between possible former Rwandan government Forces (FRGF) and RPA in the Southern Western part of Rwanda.

1.3. Commercial:

Commercial activities are on the increase as observed by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams in various sectors.

1.4. Economic:

The prices of goods still remain high according to reports from various UNAMIR CIVPOL sectors.

1.5. Humanitarian:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team Sect. 6, visited Ndera DPs Camp and were informed 456 refugees are in camp awaiting resettlement.

2. Crime Wave: NTR

3. Investigation:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 6, Kigali reported that the UNAMIR motor vehicle No. 601 reported stolen but recovered has been released by RPA to Maj. Brown Mark, Provost Marshal.

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is still in progress.

5 Manpower development

a)	Total strength	-	85
	CIVPOL	-	80
	MILOBs on secondment	-	05
b)	Leave	-	1
	CTO	-	NIL
	Sickness	-	NIL

6. Logistics:

Communication equipment and patrol motor vehicles are required for efficiency sake.

7. Miscellaneous: NTR

8. General Assessment:

The initial state of fear that gripped Kigali in the early hours of 12/1/95 gradually faded out with gradual return of economic activities. Town central markets reopened to the public.

9. Regards.



## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 12 January 1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/37/95

Info: Mr. Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL, Liaison Officer

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 11/1 to 06:00 - 12/1/95  
Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors have reported that RPA snap check points in strategic parts are continuing to be mounted. At check points, mainly military vehicles are screened. Day and night patrols are being intensified.

c. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 4C reported that RPA has increased arresting people who participated in the genocide during the war. Some of the suspects are in gendarmerie custody pending prosecution.

1.2. Social:

People are conducting their businesses peacefully according to reports from UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers Teams in the sectors.

1.3. Commercial:

Commercial activities are on the increase as observed by CIVPOL Observer Teams in various sectors.

1.4. Economic:

The prices of goods still remain high according to reports from various CIVPOL sectors.

1.5. Humanitarian:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team Sect. 3A, Butare reported that they patrolled Nyakimzi commune where they found 304 refugees camped there instead of being at ORC under RPA protection. These refugees footed from Ndango and Gikongoro DPs Camps to the present location. They are in dire-need of food and medical



care. UNHCR evacuated 322, and 286 refugees from cyanika and Rukondo respectively.

2. Crime Wave:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 3, Gitarama reported that one case of theft in which Mr. Habiyakare Gerald on 9/1/95 complained RPA made him pay 10,000 Rwandan Francs for unspecified offence. This occurred in Nyamabuye Commune.

3. Investigation:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 3, Gitarama reported that they are investigating, an Ethnic harassment case in which Mrs. Mujabwega Elizabeth of Nyakarekare village of Nyamabuye village of Mbuye Sector complained that on 9/1/95 four Tutsis came to her house and arrested nine (9) Hutus, and took them to cooperative house, after physical harassing them. One of them Mr. Munyanku Mburwa Caestine is detained at the commune cell.

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is still in progress.

5 Manpower development

a)	Total strength	-	85
	CIVPOL	-	80
	MILOBs on secondment	-	05
b)	Leave	-	1
	CTO	-	NIL
	Sickness	-	NIL

6. Logistics:

Communication equipment and patrol motor vehicles are required for efficiency sake.

7. Miscellaneous: NTR

8. General Assessment:

The general security situation in Rwanda continues to be relatively stable with commercial and social activities improving day by day.

9. Regards.



## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: H.E. Mr. Shaharyar Khan Date: Kigali, 11 January 1995  
A: SRSG  
FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel 1/c  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/35/95  
Info: Mr. Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL, Liaison Officer  
Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 10/1 to 06:00 - 11/1/95  
Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors have reported that RPA snap check points in strategic parts are continuing to be mounted. Day and night patrols are being intensified.

c. It has been reported by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 6, Kigali that:

i. RPA Military presence has been observed in most parts of Kigali Metropolis.

ii. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 6 also visited DPs Ndera where they found 117 refugees and were informed they were expecting this afternoon 60 and 123 more from Ryibungu and Butare respectively.

iii. They followed the UNHCR bus No. 2013 carrying 27 refugees from Ndera DPs Camp to Gasyata for resettlement.

1.2. Social:

It has been reported by all UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the sectors that people are conducting their businesses peacefully.

1.3. Commercial:

Most of the business Centres are full operational, going by reports from CIVPOL Observer Teams of various sectors.

1.4. Economic:

The prices of goods still remain high according to reports from various CIVPOL sectors.

1.5. Humanitarian:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team Sect. 3, Butare reports that:

a. 150 refugees entered Rwanda from Burundi through Kamyaru - Haute border on:

- i. 7/1/95 - 100
- ii. 8/1/95 - 50

b. They patrolled Kigembe Commune and Bougemstre - Martha Mukamumana confirmed to them that since OP retour began 800 refugees from Burundi crossed to the commune. Nine (9) of these came same from Kibyo DPC.

c. Four (4) bandits who crossed from Burundi to steal food were arrested by RPA and resettled

2. Crime Wave: NTR

3. Investigation:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 6, Kigali in conjunction with National Gendarmerie (Operation Division) have recovered UNAMIR vehicle Land Cruiser No. 601 reported stolen on 7/1/95 by Mr. Teemull Curtis. The vehicle will be released to UNAMIR on 11/1/95.

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is still in progress.

5 Manpower development

a)	Total strength	-	85
	CIVPOL	-	80
	MILOBs on secondment	-	05
b)	Leave	-	1
	CTO	-	NIL
	Sickness	-	NIL

6. Logistics:

There is need for adequate provision of communication equipment and patrol motor vehicles to improve efficiency.

7. Miscellaneous:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 3A, Gitarama reported that on 9/1/95 paid courtesy call on Mr. Nyandwi J. Desire, Gitarama Prefect who assured them of co-operation in all fields of human endeavour.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 6, Kigali reports that many RPA soldiers were seen in and around Prefecture HQ Rwandese National Bank. Intelligence gathered revealed that the soldiers had escorted vehicles carrying old currency notes from the Prefecture all over the country to Rwandese National Bank in Kigali for accounting purpose to know how much new currency notes were issued by the National Bank.

8. General Assessment:

The general security situation in Rwanda continues to be calm with commercial and social activities going on peacefully.

9. Regards.



## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: S.E.M. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 10 January 1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel P/h  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/31/95

Info: Mr. Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 9/1 to 06:00 - 10/1/95  
Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the sectors have reported that RPA have mounted snap check points in strategic parts of the towns. At check points even RPA Military motor vehicles are searched and occupants are asked for identification.

1.2. Social: NTR

1.3. Commercial: NTR

1.4. Economic: NTR

1.5. Humanitarian:

It has been reported by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team Sect. 3 Gitarama that a combined team of MILOB and CIVPOL Patrolled Muyira, Ntyazo, and Busoro communes and were informed about the DPs who are returning to their respective home. They found the Kwabusoro bridge which links Busoro and Bugesera was damaged requires immediate repair.

2. Crime Wave: NTR

3. Investigation:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 6, Kigali reported that they are, in liaison with local gendarmerie, investigating a case of stolen motor vehicle in which UNAMIR Land Cruiser Reg. No. 601 was stolen on 8/1/95 at Meridien Hotel car park.

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is still in progress.

5 Manpower development

a)	Total strength	-	85
	CIVPOL	-	80
	MILOBs on secondment	-	05
b)	Leave	-	2
	CTO	-	NIL
	Sickness	-	NIL

6. Logistics:

There is need for adequate provision of communication equipment and patrol motor vehicles to improve efficiency.

7. Miscellaneous:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 3A, Gitarama reported that CIVPOL Sect. Commander and Milob Sect. Commander of Gitarama attended the wedding of Gitarama based Battalion commander held at Kigali.

8. General Assessment:

The general security situation in Rwanda continues to remain stable. The changing of currency exercise was conducted peacefully with RPA providing security at the designated exchange centres, and strategic parts of the towns. Locals still complaining about the short period of time allocated for exchange.

9. Regards.



## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: S.E.M. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 9 Janvier 1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel P/c  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/27/95

Info: Mr. Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 8/1 to 06:00 - 9/1/95  
Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

- a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors.
- b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the sectors reported that RPA have mounted snap check points in strategic parts of the towns and have intensified day and night patrols.
- c. It has been reported by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team in Sect. 6, Kigali that RPA soldiers/gendarmes mounted check points at strategic locations of the town. Particular attention was given to searching and identifying passengers in Military vehicles.

1.2. Social: NTR

1.3. Commercial:

Commercial activities were observed to be at low ebb in Kigali in the past 24 hours, apparently as a result of change of the local currency notes.

1.4. Economic:

The changing of the local currency notes so far does not change prices of goods and services, as CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors reported that there are no changes in prices of goods and services.

1.5. Humanitarian: NTR

2. Crime Wave:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team in Sector 6, Kigali reported that they are trying to find out cause of gunshots on 7/1/95 at about 2115 hrs.

3. Investigation: NTR

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is still in progress.

5 Manpower development

a)	Total strength	-	85
	CIVPOL	-	80
	MILOBs on secondment	-	05
b)	Leave	-	2
	CTO	-	NIL
	Sickness	-	NIL

6. Logistics:

There is need for adequate provision of communication equipment and patrol vehicles to all Sectors to boost efficiency.

7. Miscellaneous: NTR

8. General Assessment:

The general security situation in Rwanda continues to remain stable. The changing of currency exercise was conducted peacefully with RPA providing security at the designated exchange centres, and strategic parts of the towns. Locals still complaining about the short period of time allocated for exchange.

9. Regards.





## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: S.E.M. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 7 January 1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel P/6  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/22/95

Info: Mr. Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL Liaison Officer

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 6/1 to 06:00 - 7/1/95

Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the sectors reported that RPA have set up snap check points in strategic parts of towns and have intensified day and night patrols.

c. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team in Sect. 6, Kigali reports that a visit to Nyamirambo Gendarmerie station shows that there has been no commission of violent crime for the past 24 hrs.

d. It has been reported by CIVPOL - Observer Team of Sect. 3C - Gitarama that on 5/1/95 at 1145 hrs, there was a rally of about 6000 people at Gitarama stadium. In attendance, were Mr. Mugabo, Minister of Labour and Social Affairs, Mdam Inyumba Aloysia, Minis of Women Affairs, and Mr. Nyandni Joseph Desire, Prefect of Gitarama Prefecture. Rally was meant to mark the end of family day. The Minister of Labour and Social Affairs urged people to observe the need for a National reconciliation. Further the Minister said, those who committed atrocities should be punished for their misdeeds.

1.2. Social: N.T.R.

1.3. Commercial:

Most of the business Centres are full operational, going by reports from CIVPOL Observer Teams of various sectors.

1.4. Economic:

Despite the changing of local currency notes, the prices of goods still remain high according to reports from various CIVPOL sectors.

1.5. Humanitarian:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team of Sect. 4B - Kibuye reports that they carried out a joint Patrol of Rutsiro Commune and discovered the area has a population of 58,000 people as opposed to 48,000 before the war, and that there is one prison with 13 inmates.

2. Crime Wave: NTR

3. Investigation: NTR

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is still in progress.

5. Manpower development

a)	Total strength	-	85
	CIVPOL	-	80
	MILOBs on secondment	-	05
b)	Leave	-	2
	CTO	-	NIL
	Sickness	-	NIL

6. Logistics:

Provision of adequate communication equipment and Patrol vehicles is urgently needed to improve efficiency.

7. Miscellaneous: NTR

8. General Assessment:

The whole area is relatively calm. Business and social activities are full operational in most sectors.

9. Regards.



## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: S.E.M. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 6 January 1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/17/95

Info: Mr. Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 5/1 to 06:00 - 6/1/95  
Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the sectors reported that RPA have set up snap check points in strategic parts of towns and have intensified day and night patrols.

c. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team in Sect. 4C, Cyangugu have reported that on 3/01/95 at about 2200 hrs, an orphanage at Kamembe commune - cyangugu was attacked by unknown persons. An orphan named Master Andrew aged about fifteen years was killed. Four were seriously injured and are on admission. Twenty sustained minor injuries.

d. It has been reported from CIVPOL Observer Team Sect. 6, Kigali that RPA plain clothes security operatives have arrested a number of persons found conducting street change De Bureau of Foreign currencies notably the US Dollar. The new fiscal Policy wants to enforced Government approved rate of 137 Rwandese Francs to 1 US\$.

1.2. Social: N.T.R.

1.3. Commercial:

Most of the business Centres closed during the change of currency exercise have been re-opened.

1.4. Economic:

Despite the changing of local currency notes, the prices of goods still remain high according to reports from various CIVPOL sectors.



## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: S.E.M. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 5 Janvier 1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel p/c  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/14/95

Info: Mr. Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 4/1 to 06:00 - 5/1/95  
Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

- a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors.
- b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the sectors reported that RPA have mounted snap check points in strategic parts of the towns and have intensified day and night patrols.
- c. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team in Sect. 4C Cyangugu reported that 8 RGF soldiers suspected to have looted a house at Ngoma area were ambushed by RPA soldiers and 7 of them killed. The remaining suspect is in RPA custody.
- d. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in Sector 3B Gitarama have reported that an Official from Gitarama Prefecture and the Bourgmestre of Ruhango in separate meetings held with a cross-section of locals advised them not to associate with UNAMIR Personnel, and warned them that UNAMIR Personnel would among other things infect them with ailments such as aids. The reason for the above propaganda the CIVPOL Observers pointed out is to discourage the locals from revealing information about human rights violation to UNAMIR.

1.2. Social:

Crowd of people were seen changing old currency notes to new ones at the designated centres in Kigali and environs.

1.3. Commercial:

Commercial activities were observed to be at low EBB in Kigali in the past 24 hours, apparently as a result of

change of the local currency notes.

1.4. Economic:

The changing of the local currency notes so far does not change prices of goods and services, as CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors reported that there are no changes in prices of goods and services.

1.5. Humanitarian:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer team in sector 4C, Cyangugu reported that 92 refugees are awaiting evacuation in Bugarama.

2. Crime Wave:

(a) Statistics available from Gendarmerie Brigades visited by CIVPOL Observers in Sector 6, Kigali, indicate an increase in stealing offenses in Kigali metropolis.

(b) UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in Sector 4C, Cyangugu reported increase in cases of banditry suspected to be perpetrated by soldiers of RGF.

3. Investigation:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers Team in Sect. 4C, Cyangugu, are investigating 2 motor accident cases.

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is still in progress.

5. Manpower development

a)	Total strength	-	85
	CIVPOL	-	80
	MILOBs on secondment	-	05
b)	Leave	-	2
	CTO	-	NIL
	Sickness	-	NIL

6. Logistics:

There is need for adequate provision of communication equipment and patrol vehicles to all Sectors to boost efficiency.

7. Miscellaneous: NTR

8. General Assessment:

The general security situation in Rwanda continues to remain stable. The changing of currency exercise was conducted peacefully with RPA providing security at the designated exchange centres, and strategic parts of the

- 3 -

towns. Locals still complaining about the short period of time allocated for exchange.

9. Regards.



## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: S.E.M. Shaharyar Khan

Date: Kigali, 4 Janvier 1995

A: SRSG

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel 9/6

DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/8/95

Info: Mr. Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 3/1 to 06:00 - 4/1/95

Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

- a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors.
- b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the sectors reported that RPA have mounted snap check points in strategic parts of the towns and have intensified day and night patrols.

1.2. Social:

It has been reported by all UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the sectors that people are conducting their businesses peacefully.

1.3. Commercial:

Central and Commercial Institutions were closed to the public today during the changing of money to new currency.

1.4. Economic:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams continued to report about high prices of goods and services in their respective areas.

1.5. Humanitarian:

- (a) UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers team of sector 4C, Cyangugu reports that 45 refugees have been evacuated from Bugarama to Cyangugu.
- (b) A report has been received from UNAMIR-CIVPOL Observers Team of Sect. 3B Gitarama that a total of 230 DPs crossed into Rwanda from 28/12/94 to 29/12/94 through

Kanyaru-Haut border post.

- (c) UNAMIR-CIVPOL Observers Team of Sect. 4B Kibuye reports that "Medecins Sans Frontières (MSF) have taken over the running of ADRA Hospital and 50 patients are on admission.
- (d) A report from CIVPOL Observers Team of Sect.6 - Kigali states that there are 400 inmates at Ndera DPs Camp. 120 more are expected from Ruhengeri today.

2. Crime Wave:

- (a) It has been reported by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers Sect. 4C Cyangugu that:
  - (i) RPA soldiers on 29/12/94 arrested Burger Master of Gatare Commune in Nyamasheke and is detained at Cyangugu.
  - (ii) Two persons, namely Murekezi and Nturu, all of Gatare Commune were killed by RPA soldiers on 29/12/94 and 30/12/94 respectively.
- (b) UNAMIR-CIVPOL Observers Team of Sect.6 Kigali reports having visited some Brigade in the Metropolis and noted stealing offenses are on the increase.
- (c) It is alleged that RPA suspects RGF to have masterminded the robbery reported in SITREP of 1/1/95.

3. Investigation:

It has been reported from UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers Team of Sect. 3A Butare, that they conducted investigations into a case in which 8 persons were murdered as per report in CIVPOL daily SITREP DATED 23/12/94. Investigations have revealed that the perpetrators were armed with machetes, spears and other offensive weapons and were five in number. Two of them namely Ngoma-Mbirisi and Rowabo now based at DPs camp at Mata (GR 5115) have been identified by one Kassangina to be his neighbours before the war. Investigations continue.

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is still in progress.

5. Manpower Development:

a)	Total strength	-	85
	CIVPOL	-	80
	MILOBs on secondment	-	05
b)	Leave	-	1
	CTO	-	NIL
	Sickness	-	NIL

6. Logistics:

There is need for adequate provision of communication equipment and patrol vehicles to all Sectors to boost



efficiency.

7. Miscellaneous:

(a) UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in Sectors 4B Kibuye reports that they visited the Orphanage Centre and found 234 on admission.

(b) The Force Commander Maj CCCM Toussignant visited Sect.3B Gitarama. He chatted with Mali Coy and addressed officers of the Sector.

8. General Assessment:

There is however uneasy calm now in view of the new policy of Government to change money into new currency. Reports from CIVPOL Observers Team of Sec.6 Kigali indicate that not all people can have their money changed by the expiration of the deadline, of 4 th January 1995. This will create despondence among the citizens unless the Government extends the period.

Regards.



## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: S.E.M. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 3 Janvier 1995

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/3/95

Info: Mr. Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 2/1 to 06:00 - 3/1/95  
Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

- a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities.
- b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the sectors reported RPA have mounted snap check points in strategic parts of the towns. Also have intensified day and night patrols.
- c. RPA were conducting vehicular and foot patrols in all the sectors.

1.2. Social:

It has been reported by all UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the sectors that people patronised the bars and social centres during the period.

1.3. Commercial:

All UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in various Sectors report that people are going about with their routine business peacefully.

1.4. Economic:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams continue to report about high prices of goods and services in their sectors.

1.5. Humanitarian:

It has been reported by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers team of sector 4B, Kibuye that at Nyamishaba they found 134 DPs both adults and children occupying office of Forestry School. They were brought there from Cyangugu on 26/12/94 and

appealed for transport to convey them to Gisovu, Gishyita and Rwamatamu communes.

2. Crime Wave:

It has been reported by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers of Kigali Sect. 6 that:

(a) On 31/12/94 at about 1230 hrs Judy Moore and Benard du Charme both of World Vision International Rwanda had their lives threatened by two plain clothed men armed with a pistol at Sportif-Kigali. The Gendarmerie Brigade of city centre Kigali are investigating the case.

(b) Mrs Maria of Kagakawk commune was on 21/12/94 robbed of 45000 frw and food staffs.

(c) At Bukarama, two unknown men were kidnapped by a group of unknown persons on 30/12/94.

(d) At Nkanka there is a report of rape case in which R.P.A. soldiers are suspects.

(e) There is an increase of theft cases according to statistics at city centre Gendarmerie Brigade.

3. Investigation: NTR

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is still in progress.

5. Manpower Development:

a)	Total strength	-	85
	CIVPOL	-	80
	MILOBs on secondment	-	05
b)	Leave	-	1
	CTO	-	NIL
	Sickness	-	NIL

6. Logistics:

Provision of more communication equipment, and patrol M/Vs are very much needed especially for Kigali Sector and those Sectors where M/Vs are not issued.

7. Miscellaneous:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in Sectors 3A Butare reported that the Force Commander visited the Sector and addressed MILOBs. He congratulated them for their hard work during the year and advised them to be more vigilant in the coming year.

8. General Assessment:

The general situation in Rwanda remains stable.

Regards.



## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: S.E.M. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 31 December 1994

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/157/94

Info: Mr. Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 30/12 to 06:00 - 31/12/94  
Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain stable.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the sectors reported that the RPA mounted snap check points in strategic parts of the towns and have intensified day and night patrols.

c. It has been reported by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in sector 4B, Kibuye that Mr. Peter Kudnasindukanwa Officer-in-charge of Mugenero Clinic was arrested by Cyanguu R.P.A. for alleged involvement in the country's mass killings, but was released later after the intervention of local R.P.A.

d. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers of Sector 3B, Gitarama reported having patrolled Kigembe commune in Butare and the area is relatively calm.

e. It has also been reported by sector 3B, Gitarama, that a clinic in the commune formerly run by Malawi platoon has now been taken over by Medicine Sans-frontier (MSF).

1.2. Social:

It has been reported by all UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in sectors that people are conducting their businesses peacefully.

1.3. Commercial: NTR

1.4. Economic:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams continue to report about high prices of goods and services in their respective sectors.

1.5. Humanitarian: NTR

2. Crime Wave:

It has been reported by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers, of Kigali Sect. 6, that today they visited Gendarmerie Brigade at Gikondo and found 20 suspects from rural areas being interrogated by Gendarmerie for theft cases.

3. Investigation: NTR

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is still in progress.

5. Manpower Development:

a)	Total strength	-	85
	CIVPOL	-	80
	MILOBs on secondment	-	5
b)	Leave	-	1
	CTO	-	NIL
	Sickness	-	NIL

6. Logistics:

There is the need for provision of more communication equipment, patrol vehicle especially for Kigali Sector 6, to cope up with volume of work.

7. Miscellaneous: NTR

At about 10:00 hrs today a crowd of people was seen gathered at Kichikiro and upon inquiries it was discovered, it was church meeting of the "Johovar witness".

8. General Assessment:

The general situation in Rwanda remains stable, although the R.P.A. continue pursuing people whom they believe participated in the country's Genocide. A case in point is the one in Sect 4B, Kibuye where one Peter Kudnasindukanwa was arrested by Cyangugu R.P.A. only to be rescued by local R.P.A.

UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: S.E.M. Shaharyar Khan Date: Kigali, 30 December 1994  
A: SRSG  
FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel 8/10 Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/154/94  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner  
Info: Mr. Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL  
Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 29/12 to 06:00 - 30/12/94  
Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

- a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities.
- b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in sectors have reported that the RPA mounted snap check points in strategic parts of the towns and have intensified day and night patrols.
- c. The Chief operations officer CIVPOL HQ led UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers to visit Gitarama and Butare to acquaint themselves with modalities on communes security of OP RETOUR.
- d. UNAMIR CIVPOL observers in Gitarama and Butare reported that most DP's contacted have expressed dissatisfaction to move out of DP Camps to return to their homes for uncertain security in their homes as well as lack of food to feed themselves.
- e. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers Team of Kigali Sect.6 visited UNICEF Chief of Security, John Balnayes who was pleased with the visit. He thanked them for initiating this kind of working relationship.

1.2. Social:

It has been reported by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in sectors that people are going about with their routine business after a peaceful celebrated Christmas.

1.3. Commercial:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in most Sectors have reported that

businesses are conducted peacefully.

1.4. Economic:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams continued to report about high prices of goods and services in their respective areas.

1.5. Humanitarian:

- a. In Kibuye Sect.4B, UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers have reported that between 26/12 and 27/12/94 a total of 247 people from Burundi crossed into Rwanda at Kanyaru-Haut border.
- b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers Team of Kigali Sect.6, witnessed on 29/12/94, the resettlement of 233 out of 341 refugees by officials of IOM, and were conveyed to their homes in UNHCR buses.
- c. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers Team of Kigali Sect.6, reported that total number of 256 are expected at Ndera DPs Camp today for onward resettlement in Kigali.

2. Crime Wave:

UNAMIR-CIVPOL Observers Team in Kigali visited the Gendarmerie Brigade in Kigali (Urban) where crime statistics indicate upsurge in cases of stealing.

3. Investigation:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in Sect.6, Kigali in conjunction with Gendarmerie Brigade are investigating a case of armed robbery in which the complainant one Mr Sigurdur of Remera who was robbed of various items valued at US \$ 5500.

4. Training:

The training of gendarmes at Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is still in progress.

5. Manpower Development:

a)	Total strength	-	85
	CIVPOL	-	80
	MILOBs on secondment	-	5
b)	Leave	-	1
	CTO	-	NIL
	Sickness	-	NIL

6. Logistics:

There is the need to provide additional communication equipment and logistics to UNAMIR CIVPOL to enhance efficiency especially Kigali Sector 6.

7. Miscellaneous: NTR

8. General Assessment:

The general situation in Rwanda remains stable. More people are returning to their homes. However, intelligence reports reveal that more people would have returned but for fear that their personal safety is not guaranteed. In Kigali economic activities are vibrant.

Regards.





## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: S.E.M. Shaharyar Khan

Date: Kigali, 29 December 1994

A: SRSG

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel *CD*

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/148/94

DE: CIVPOL Commissioner *LCL T...*

Info: Mr. Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 28/12 to 06:00 - 29/12/94

Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain stable.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the sectors reported that the RPA mount snap check points in strategic parts of the towns and have also intensified day and night patrols.

c. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team visited Kigali prison and were informed that there is an increase in the death rate of inmates. An average of five (5) deaths are recorded daily. The prison authorities attribute this to lack of sufficient food and medical facilities.

1.2. Social:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in sectors have reported that Christmas was celebrated with incident free state of affairs.

1.3. Commercial:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the country reported people's business are booming peacefully.

1.4. Economic:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams continue to report about high prices of goods and services in their respective sectors.

1.5. Humanitarian: NTR

TO: S.E.M. Shaharyar Khan Date: Kigali, 28 December 1994  
A: SRSG

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/146/94

FROM: C.O.Diarra, Colonel P/O  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

*[Handwritten signature]*  
L.L.L. T. and

Info: Mr. Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 06:00-27/12/94 to 06:00 28/12/94  
Objet:

### 1. GENERAL SITUATION.

T. . General situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

#### 1.1 POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE ACTIVITIES.

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in Rwanda.

#### 1.2 SOCIAL.

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the sectors have reported that Christmas was peacefully celebrated by the locals.

#### 1.3 COMMERCIAL.

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the country report that people are seen going about their businesses peacefully.

#### 1.4 ECONOMIC.

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer teams continue to report high prices of goods and services in the sectors.

#### 1.5 HUMANITARIAN.

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team in Sector 6 KIGALI visited the NDERA DPC and where informed by the Camp Officials that there were 319 refugees in the Camp. The officials complained that refugees can not be moved in and out of the Camp because of the recent strike action by the Humanitarian Organisations' Bus drivers over non payment of their wages.

### 2. CRIME WAVE.

Information gathered from Gendarmerie Stations in KIGALI By UNAMIR CIVPOL OBSERVERS in Sector 6 KIGALI revealed an increase in stealing cases within the sector.

### 3. INVESTIGATION.

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team in Sector 6-KIGALI are assisting in the investigation of a case of theft of personal effects reported by Mrs. Louise Carbonneau, a Staff of Human Rights (UNHCR) in KIGALI. The case is being investigated by Nyamirambo Gendarmerie Brigade Kigali.

#### 4. TRAINING.

Training of Gendarmes at the Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is still in progress.

#### 5. MANPOWER DEVELOPMENT.

a) Total strength	- 85
CIVPOL	- 80
MILOBs on secondment	- 5
b) Leave	- 1
CTO	- NIL
Sickness	- NIL

#### 6. LOGISTICS.

There is the need to provide additional communication equipment and logistics to UNAMIR CIVPOL to enhance efficiency.

#### 7. MISCELLANEOUS : NTR

#### 8. GENERAL ASSESSMENT.

The situation in Rwanda continues to remain stable with low crime wave. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the sectors have reported that there is increase in commercial and social activities.



## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: S.E.M. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 27 December 1994

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/144/94

Info: Mr. Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 26/12 to 06:00 - 27/12/94  
Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to be stable.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the sectors.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams in the country observed intensified day and night foot and mobile patrol by RPA.

1.2. Social:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the country reported that the locals are seen going to churches, patronising bars and restaurants in celebration of the Christmas. The reports indicate that the Festival was observed peacefully by the natives.

1.3. Commercial:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers Teams in the country reported an increased Tempo in commercial activities apparently due to the Christmas.

1.4. Economic:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers continue to report increase in prices of goods and services in all the Sectors.

1.5. Humanitarian:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team in Sect 6, Kigali reported that most of the refugees they saw in the Ndera DPC on 23/12/94 have been moved to I Kibungo, II Gyenda, III Gashura, and in Byumba - some of the refugees interviewed by the Team were not happy with the exercise. They complained about the poor living conditions in the above mentioned areas.

2. Crime Wave:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers reported low crime wave in the sectors during the Christmas Holidays.

3. Investigation:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in Sect 3A HQ - Butare are investigating two cases of murder and a case of motor accident in the sector.

4. Training:

The Training programme for the Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is still in progress.

5. Manpower Development:

a)	Total strength	-	85
	CIVPOL	-	80
	MILOBs on secondment	-	5
b)	Leave	-	1
	CTO	-	1
	Sickness	-	NIL

6. Logistics:

There is the need to provide additional communication equipment and logistics to UNAMIR CIVPOL to enhance efficiency.

7. Miscellaneous: NTR

8. General Assessment:

The situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the sectors reported low crime wave during the Christmas, and increase in social and commercial activities.



## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: S.E.M. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 24 December 1994

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/138/94

Info: Mr. Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 23/12 to 06:00 - 24/12/94

Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to be stable with visible increase in social and commercial activities.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the sectors.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams in the country observed intensified day and night foot and mobile patrol by RPA.

c. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in Sect 6 Kigali reported that their team and the prefect of Kigali Rural have completed their familiarization tour of communes within the sector. 16 communes were visited with RPA providing security. Report has it that they were warmly received in all communes visited.

1.2. Social:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers report that the locals are seen going about their activities peacefully.

1.3. Commercial:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers Teams in the sectors have reported that locals are shopping in markets/shops apparently in preparation for Christmas.

1.4. Economic:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers continue to report increase in prices of goods and services in all the Sectors.

1.5. Humanitarian: NTR

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team in Sect 6 - Kigali visited the Ndera displaced persons camp and reported that the number of refugees in the camp have increased to about 1000 persons.

b. It has been reported in Sect 3A HQ - Butare that 329 persons crossed into Rwanda between 20-12-94 and 21-12-94 from Burundi through the Kanyaru - Haute Border.

2. Crime Wave: NTR

3. Investigation:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in Sect 3A HQ - Butare are investigating two cases of murder and a case of motor accident in the sector.

4. Training:

a. There are reports from Sect 5 - Ruhengeri that the general training programme for the Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is still in progress.

5. Manpower Development:

a)	Total strength	-	85
	CIVPOL	-	80
	MILOBs on secondment	-	5
b)	Leave	-	1
	CTO	-	1
	Sickness	-	NIL

6. Logistics:

There is the need to provide additional communication equipment and logistics to UNAMIR CIVPOL to enhance efficiency.

7. Miscellaneous: NTR

8. General Assessment:

The situation in Rwanda continues to remain stable with low crime wave. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the sectors have reported that there is increase in commercial and social activities.



## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: S.E.M. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 23 December 1994

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/134/94

Info: Mr. Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 22/12 to 06:00 - 23/12/94  
Objet:

1. General Situation:

The situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ continued coordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the sectors.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams in the country observed intensified day and night foot and mobile patrol by RPA.

c. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers HQ reported that UNAMIR vehicle No. 4879 overtook the Vice-President of Rwanda's motorcade in the night of 21/12/94. All occupants of the vehicle were detained at 'Primature' by RPA for about two hours and were released after negotiations with some RPA Authorities. The vehicle has been retained pending payment of a fine.

d. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in Sect 4 - Cyangugu reported that the Prime Minister of Rwanda visited Cyangugu with the Ministers of Justice, Interior and Family Affairs. They addressed prominent persons and the general public on security for expeditious return of refugees into Rwanda.

e. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in Sect 3A HQ - Butare reported that 131 DPs left Kibeho on 4 Canadian military vehicles escorted by 2 Canadian APCs.

1.2. Social:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers report increase in social activities in the country. The locals are seen going about their social activities peacefully.



1.3. Commercial:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the sectors report increase in commercial activities throughout Rwanda. The locals are observed in large numbers shopping at the markets/shops apparently in preparation for Christmas.

1.4. Economic:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers continue to report increase in prices of goods and services in all the Sectors.

1.5. Humanitarian: NTR

2. Crime Wave: NTR

3. Investigation:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team in Sect 3A - Butare are investigating two cases of murder and a case of motor accident.

4. Training:

The General Training Programme for the Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is still in progress.

5. Manpower Development:

a)	Total strength	-	85
	CIVPOL	-	80
	MILOBs on secondment	-	5
b)	Leave	-	1
	CTO	-	1
	Sickness	-	NIL

6. Logistics:

There is the need to provide additional communication equipment and logistics to UNAMIR CIVPOL to enhance efficiency.

7. Miscellaneous: NTR

8. General Assessment:

The general situation in Rwanda continues to remain calm with noticeable increase in social and commercial activities. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors also reported low crime wave in the country.



## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: S.E.M. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 21 December 1994

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/127/94

Info: Mr. Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 20/12 to 06:00 - 21/12/94  
Objet:

1. General Situation:

The general situation in Rwanda remains calm, with visible increase in both commercial and Social activities.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers HQ continued co-ordination and monitoring of activities of observers in the country.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors observed routine day and night foot and mobile patrols by RPA.

1.2. Social:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers report increase in social services in Kigali and elsewhere in the country.

1.3. Commercial:

There is a noticeable improvement in commercial activities throughout Rwanda.

1.4. Economic:

Reports from UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors indicate that prices of goods and services are still high in Rwanda.

1.5. Humanitarian: NTR

2. Crime Wave:

Information from Sect 4A - Gikongoro to UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ has it that a white landrover on charge of Human Rights Team with Reg. No. HR 1925 has been stolen in Gikongoro on 19/12/94.

3. Investigation: NTR

4. Training:

a. The General Training Programme for the Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School is in progress.

5. Manpower Development:

a)	Total strength	-	85
	CIVPOL	-	80
	MILOBs on secondment	-	5
b)	Leave/CTO/Sickness	-	NIL

6. Logistics:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ is in need of additional communication equipment and logistics to enhance efficiency.

7. Miscellaneous:

Indiabatt provided sentry guard at CIVPOL HQ with effect from to-day 20/12/94 from 18:00-20/12 to 06:00-21/12/94.

8. General Assessment:

UN CIVPOL Observers in the country report that the general situation continues to remain calm with noticeable increase in commercial and social activities. However, there are complaints from the natives about high prices of goods and services.



## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: S.E.M. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 20 December 1994

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/125/94

Info: Mr. Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 19/12 to 06:00 - 20/12/94  
Objet:

1. General Situation:

The situation in Rwanda continues to be generally stable, with noticeable increase in commercial and social activities.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers HQ continued co-ordination and monitoring of activities of observers in the sectors.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers at Sectors 3A - Butare, 3B - Gitarama and Sect 6 - Kigali continue to observe increased RPA vehicular and foot patrols round the clock.

c. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in Sect 3A - Butare reported that a meeting was held between RPA Officials and businessmen at the Butare stadium. Shops/Supermarkets were temporarily closed for about two hours when the meeting was in progress.

d. One Karizimana Samuel reported to UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in Sect 3A - Butare that the RPA assaulted 15 people who crossed into Rwanda through the Burundi border at Kivo Commune - GR 4005.

e. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in Sect 3B - Gitarama reported that the RPA in the sector have received their outstanding salaries.

1.2. Social:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers report visible increase in social activities in their various sectors. Pupils of primary schools have resumed school. The locals are seen going about their social activities peacefully.

1.3. Commercial:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the country report increased commercial activities throughout the country.

1.4. Economic:

Reports received from UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors indicate that prices of goods and services are still high in the country.

1.5. Humanitarian: NTR

2. Crime Wave:

Theft of vehicle antenna on top of UNAMIR vehicle No. 489 on charge CIVPOL HQ parked in front of CIVPOL HQ at 1600 hrs on 19/12/94.

3. Investigation:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer in Sect-3A, Butare are assisting in the investigation of four murder cases and a case of abduction.

4. Training:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers attached to Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School reported that 199 out of 300 students who did the evaluation exams at the Training School have qualified to be trained in French language as gendarmes. Those who do not speak French would be evaluated in English. General Training Programme have commenced for the students who have successfully completed the evaluation course.

5. Manpower Development:

a)	Total strength	-	87
	CIVPOL	-	80
	MILOBs on secondment	-	7
b)	Leave/CTO/Sickness	-	NIL

6. Logistics:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ is in need of additional communication equipment and logistics to enhance efficiency.

7. Miscellaneous:

There is the need to provide sentry guard round the clock at the CIVPOL HQ in order to prevent petty stealing around the area.

8. General Assessment:

The Situation in the country continues to remain calm with visible increase in economic and social activities. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors however report that the locals are complaining about high prices of goods and services.



## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: S.E.M. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 19 December 1994

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/1119/94

Info: Mr. Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 17/12 to 06:00 - 19/12/94  
Objet:

1. General Situation:

The situation in Rwanda continues to be generally stable, with noticeable increase in commercial and social activities.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers HQ continued co-ordination and monitoring of activities of observers in the sectors.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers at Sectors 3A, Butare, and 3B, Gitarama and Sect-6, Kigali observed increased RPA vehicular and foot patrols round the clock.

c. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in Sect-4B, Kibuye reported that the RPA have an illegal detention camp at Mbata village, Mabanza Commune with about 50 inmates in the sector. The team further reported that the inmates are not allowed access to relations and friends.

d. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams in Sector 3A, Butare reported that 274 people crossed into Rwanda from Burundi through the Kanyaro, Border.

1.2. Social:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams in the country report increase in social activities in their various sectors. Pupils of primary schools have resumed school and people are seen going about their social activities peacefully.

1.3. Commercial:

Both old and new stores have sprung up with various items/commodities.

1.4. Economic:

The reports received from UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors indicate that prices of goods and services are still high in the country.

1.5. Humanitarian: NTR

2. Crime Wave:

Information gathered by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams in Kigali is that there were no human rights violation reports during the period.

3. Investigation:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer in Sect-3A, Butare are assisting in the investigation of four murder cases and a case of abduction.

4. Training:

300 students in training at the Ruhengeri Gendarmerie Training School have completed course evaluation.

5. Manpower Development:

a)	Total strength	-	87
	CIVPOL	-	80
	MILOBs on secondment	-	7
b)	Leave/CTO/Sickness	-	NIL

6. Logistics:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ is in need of additional communication equipment and logistics to enhance efficiency.

7. Miscellaneous: NTR

8. General Assessment:

The Situation in the country continues to remain calm with visible increase in economic and social activities. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in the Sectors however report that the locals are complaining about high prices of goods and services.



UNITED NATIONS

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



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*and you;  
sitrep*

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: S.E.M. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 16 December 1994

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/114/94

Info: Mr. Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 15/12 to 18:00 - 16/12/94  
Objet:

1. General Situation:

The situation in Rwanda continues to be generally calm with noticeable increase in commercial and social activities.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers HQ continued co-ordination and monitoring of activities of CIVPOL Observers in the sectors.

b. A former President of Burundi, Major Pierre Buyoya is reported to be in Rwanda on a mission to reconcile opposing elements of Rwandan society.

c. The witness in the murder case at Sect-2, Kigarama was transferred to Kigali yesterday and in CANCON custody at Amahoro Stadium, Kigali pending further arrangements with the Ministry of Justice.

d. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers at Sectors 3B Gitarama and Sect-6, Kigali observed increased RPA vehicular and foot patrols round the clock.

e. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team in Kigali - Sector 6 continued their familiarization tour of Communes in the Prefecture with the Prefect of Kigali (Rural)

1.2. Social:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams in the country report increase in social activities in their various sectors. People are patronising bars and restaurants peacefully.

1.3. Commercial:

There is noticeable increase in commercial activities in the towns and villages within the country.



1.4. Economic:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams at Sectors 3A and 3B - Butare and Gitarama respectively observed inflation in prices of goods and services.

1.5. Humanitarian: NTR

2. Crime Wave: NTR

3. Investigation:

At 0030 hrs UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers HQ reported a Road Traffic Accident involving UNAMIR vehicle No. 1092 (4 Runner) and a private vehicle near Kigali Night Club. Injured victims involved were rushed to hospital. Both vehicles are reported damaged. Case referred to Military Police for investigation.

4. Training:

The course evaluation for the 300 students in training at the Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School, still in progress.

5. Manpower Development:

a)	Total strength	-	87
	CIVPOL	-	80
	MILOBs on secondment	-	7
b)	Leave/CTO/Sickness	-	NIL

6. Logistics:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ is in need of additional communication equipment for effective coverage of the sectors and CIVPOL HQ activities.

7. Miscellaneous:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team at Sect-3B, Gitarama report the restoration of street lights. This hopefully will improve the security situation in the area.

8. General Assessment:

The Situation in the country continues to remain normal with visible increase in economic and social activities.



## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: S.E.M. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 16 December 1994

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/107/94

Info: Mr. Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 14/12 to 18:00 - 15/12/94

Objet:

1. General Situation:

The situation in Rwanda continues to be generally stable, with visible increase in Economic and Social activities.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers HQ continued co-ordination and monitoring of activities of observers in the sectors.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers at Sectors 3B and 6, Gitarama and Kigali respectively observed increased RPA vehicular and foot patrols round the clock in both sectors.

c. UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ assisted the MILOBS in Sect-2, Kibungo in transferring a witness in a murder case at Sect-2, Kigarama into protective custody in Kigali. Presently the witness is in CANCON custody in Kigali Amahoro Stadium pending further arrangements to the protective custody.

d. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in Kigali visited the prefect of Kigali (Rural) who disclosed that most communes in the prefecture are suspected to have mines, and requested UNAMIR's assistance in clearing the areas affected, of the mines.

e. The prefect of Kigali (Rural) has appealed to UNAMIR authorities through UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in Sect-6, Kigali to assist the prefecture in the rehabilitation and reconstruction of the roads and bridges damaged during the war which he pointed out are affecting economic and social activities in the sector.

f. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team in Kigali - Sector 6 accompanied the Prefect of Kigali (Rural) on familiarization tour of Kanzenze Commune. The Prefect thanked the CIVPOL Commissioner for providing him with transport to facilitate his tour of communes in the Prefecture. He further requested UNAMIR to assist the Prefecture in repairs of damaged public buildings such as school buildings and health centres.

1.2. Social:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams in the country report increase in social activities. People patronise bars and restaurants peacefully.

1.3. Commercial:

Both old and new stores have sprung up with various items/commodities.

1.4. Economic:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams at Sectors 3A and 3B - Butare and Gitarama observed rise in prices of goods and services in the Sector.

1.5. Humanitarian:

a. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in Sector 4B - Kibuye reported that they assisted ADRA in the distribution of farm implements to the locals in the sector.

b. UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in Sect 4B - Kibuye reported locals of Gisovu Commune have requested for UNAMIR troops in commune as they are being harassed by the RPA.

2. Crime Wave:

Information gathered by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams in Kigali is that there were no serious violation reports during the period.

3. Investigation:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in Gitarama Sect-3 reported four dead bodies have been found at Kinazi commune of N'Tongwe. The case is under investigation.

4. Training:

300 students in training at the Ruhengeri Gendarmerie Training School are still on course evaluation.

5. Manpower Development:

a)	Total strength	-	87
	CIVPOL	-	80
	MILOBs on secondment	-	7
b)	Leave/CTO/Sickness	-	NIL

6. Logistics:

UNAMIR CIVPOL HQ is in need of additional vehicles and logistics to enhance efficiency.

7. Miscellaneous:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team in Butare who participated in Operation Hope reported the successful end of the operation on 15/12/94 without any casualties. Forty five suspects with local weapon such as spears, daggers, machets, cutlasses and clubs were arrested during the operation.

8. General Assessment:

The Situation in the country continues to remain normal with visible increase in economic and social activities.



## UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: S.E.M. Shaharyar Khan  
A: SRSG

Date: Kigali, 14 December 1994

FROM: C.O. Diarra, Colonel  
DE: CIVPOL Commissioner

Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/68/94

Info: Mr. Dao, OSRSG/CIVPOL

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 - 12/12 to 18:00 - 13/12/94  
Objet:

1. General Situation: The situation in Rwanda Continues to be generally stable.

1.1 Political and Administrative activities: NTR

1.2. Social:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams in Kigali and Butare report increase in social activities in both sectors.

1.3. Commercial:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams in Kigali reported that people were seen going about their businesses peacefully. The teams were informed that the reason for ordering non-food merchants out of Kigali Central Market by the Prefect, was because the market has been designated for foodstuff only. The affected traders have been given up to Tuesday 13/12/94 as deadline to leave the market.

1.4. Economic:

UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams at Sectors 3A and 3B - Butare and Gitarama observed rise in prices of goods and services in the Sector.

1.5. Humanitarian:

- a) UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer team at Sect 3A - Butare on 7/12/94 monitored the movement of 207 refugees from Ndago and Kibeho displaced persons camps to CARE station.
- b) UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in Sector 6 - Kigali visited DPS Camp at Ndera and reported that 306 refugees have been sent to Ruhengeri and Kibuye. The number remaining at the camp now stands at ninety. An additional two hundred and forty refugees are expected in the camp today.
- c) UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers in Sector 3A - Butare reported that 170 refugees crossed into Rwanda from Burundi through the Kanyaru - Haute border post.

2. Crime Wave:

Information gathered by UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Teams in Kigali from Gendarmerie Stations in the Metropolis revealed that there were no serious violation reports during the period.

3. Investigation:

- a) UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers at Sect 3A - Butare assisted in the investigation of four murder cases within the sector.
- b) Kigali Sector UNAMIR CIVPOL Observer Team assisted UNAMIR Military Police in the investigation of an accident involving UNAMIR vehicle registration number 1022, and a cyclist. The accident which occurred on 11/12/94 at Remera road near Chez Lando Hotel junction is being investigated by the local police and UNAMIR Military Police.

4. Training:

- a) Twelve UNAMIR CIVPOL Observers have been attached to Ruhengeri Gendarmerie Training School which commenced on, 12 December 1994.
- b) The Chief of the Gendarmerie HQ visited the Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School to formally welcome UNAMIR CIVPOL observers deployed to the school to assist in the training programme and the students in training.
- c) A Representative of UNREO visited the Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School and held discussions about Logistic supplies to the school.
- d) The 300 students in training at the Ruhengeri Gendarmerie Training School have started course evaluation.

5. Manpower Development:

- a) 

Total strength	-	87
CIVPOL	-	80
MILOBs on secondment	-	7
- b) 

Leave/CTO/Sickness	-	NIL
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6. Logistics:

UNAMIR CIVPOL is in dire need of additional vehicles for operational purposes, and effective deployment of its personnel.

7. Miscellaneous: NTR

13. General Assessment:

The general situation in the country continues to be calm. There are also occasional complaints of harsh economic condition by the local populace.

CPAD

Reg 279  
15/12  
Sitrep

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FM SECTOR 4B HQ//CPMT//

FM UNAMIR HQ KIGALI//CIVPOL COMMISSIONER//CIVPOL//

BT

INCLAS SITREP

SUBJECT: CIVPOL SITREP FROM 1800 13 12 DEC TO 14 12 DEC 94.

I. GENERAL SITUATION IN THE SECTOR. MOBILE PATROL CARRIED OUT WITHIN  
NYAMINANAGA /RWANMATAMU COMMUNE. SITUATION CALM.

ACTIVITIES.

POLITICAL: BBGNNK, RPA, RGF, MILITIA, GENDARMERIE. NTR.

SOCIAL. NTR.

COMMERCIAL. NORMAL.

ECONOMIC. FARMERS ARE BUSILY TILLING THEIR LAND.

HUMANITARIAN. NTR.

II. CRIME WAVE.

1. REPORT OF CRIMES. NIL.

2. REPORT OF ACCIDENTS. NIL.

III. INVESTIGATION. NIL.

IV. TRAINING. NIL.

V. MANPOWER.

1. TOTAL 3.



0800  
2

PAGE 2 UCCVDF0004 UNCLAS

2. AVAILABLE, LEAVE AND CTO, SICKNESS, MISSION. NIL.

VI. LOGISTICS.

1. VEHICLES. ONE.

2. RADIOS. NIL.

3. OTHER EQUIPMENTS ON HAND. NIL.

4. REQUEST CAR RADIO TO BE REPAIRED TO FACILITATE EASY COMMUNICATIONS.

VII. MISCELLANEOUS. NTR.

VII. GENERAL ASSESSMENT. THERE IS TOTAL CALMNESS.

BT

#0004

Received 12-14-1994 14:49:29



To: Director, Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School. Date: 15/3/95 Ref: CIVPOL/MEMO/226/95

From: CIVPOL Commissioner *[Signature]*

Subject: Submission of Daily Sitrep

1. The attached proforma is being forwarded to you for submission of daily sitrep from the Ruhengeri National Gendarmerie Training School.
2. This is provided first in the interests of information and, second to facilitate follow-up or implementation measures from time to time.
3. You are further informed that the time for submission of the daily sitrep to this HQ is 16.00 hrs.
4. Accept for strict compliance.

FAX No. 11215 (CIVPOL HQ)

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA

MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

TO: CIVPOL COMMISSIONER

Date:

Ref:

FROM:

DE:

Info:

Subject: CIVPOL Sitrep from 18:00 TO 18:00

Objet:

I. GENERAL SITUATION:

(assessment of the situation)

II. FACTIONAL ACTIVITIES:

1. POLITICAL and ADMINISTRATIVE:

- a. GNU - Government of National Unity
- b. RPA - Rwanda Patriotic Army
- c. FRGF - Former Rwanda Government Forces
- d. MILITIA
- e. GENDARMERIE
- f. OTHERS (LOCAL AUTHORITIES)

2. SOCIAL:

3. COMMERCIAL:

4. ECONOMIC:

5. HUMANITARIAN:

III. OWN ACTIVITIES:

a. CIVPOL HEADQUARTERS:

b. CIVPOL MONITORING TEAMS:

- Monitoring, Patrolling, Investigations,  
Crime, Visits ect.

c. TRAINING:

IV. CRIME WAVE

- a. Report of crimes
- b. Report of accidents

V. INVESTIGATION:

All cases under investigation and action taken.

VI. MANPOWER:

- a) Total strength -  
CIVPOL -  
MILOBs on secondment -
- b) Leave -  
CTO -  
Sickness -

VII. LOGISTICS:

- a. VEHICLES:
- b. RADIOS:
- c. OTHER EQUIPMENTS:
- d. REQUESTS:

VIII. MISCELLANEOUS:

Other incidents

IX. GENERAL ASSESSMENT:

UNAMIR CHANNEL ALLOCATION

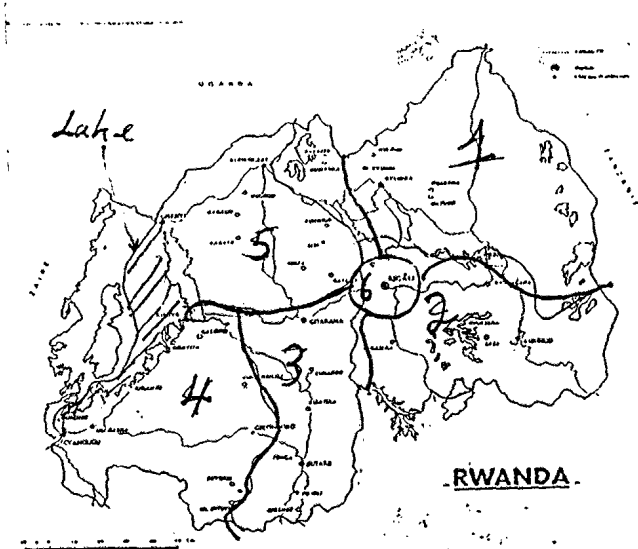
ECTRA BASE STATION & MOBILES

CHANNEL	USER	STATUS
1	SIMPLEX 1	WORKING
2	SIMPLEX 2 - AIROPS	WORKING
3	B&R, LOGS, AIROPS	WORKING
4	SPARE - MILOB/CIVPOL	WORKING
5	SECTOR 1 - MILOB/CIVPOL	WORKING
6	FORCE ADMIN *	WORKING
7	FORCE HQ *	WORKING
8	HUMANITARIAN	WORKING
9	SRSG	WORKING
10	SECTOR 5 - MILOB/CIVPOL	WORKING
11	CIVILIAN - KIGALI	WORKING
12	SECTOR 4 - MILOB/CIVPOL	WORKING
13	SECTOR 3 - MILOB/CIVPOL	WORKING
14	SECTOR 6 - MILOB/CIVPOL	WORKING
15	SECTOR 2 - MILOB/CIVPOL	WORKING
16	COMMUNICATIONS	WORKING
17	SECTOR 3,4 & 5 - CIVILIAN	
18	SPARE - CIVILIAN	
19	SPARE - CIVILIAN	
20	SPARE - CIVILIAN	
21	SECURITY	
22	SECTOR 1 - CIVILIAN	
23	SECTOR 2 - CIVILIAN	
24	SPARE - MILOB/CIVPOL	
25	MILITARY POLICE, <i>RAFCW</i>	WORKING
26	TUNBATT	WORKING
27	FRAFBATT	WORKING
28	MALICOY	WORKING
29	SECTOR 6 INDIBATT	WORKING
30	SIMPLEX	
31	SIMPLEX	
*	FORCE NET *	WORKING

ALLOCATION OF SPECIAL USERS

CIVILIAN HANDHELDS

MODE	CHANNEL	USER	STATUS
1	1	SIMPLEX 1	WORKING
2	2	SIMPLEX 2 - AIROPS	WORKING
3	3	B&R, LOGS, AIROPS	WORKING
4	25	MILITARY POLICE	WORKING
5	19	SPARE - CIVILIAN	
6	20	SPARE - CIVILIAN	
7	BLANK		
8	8	HUMANITARIAN	WORKING
9	9	SRSG	WORKING
10	21	SECURITY	
11	11	CIVILIAN - KIGALI	WORKING
12	22	SECTOR 1 - CIVILIAN	
13	23	SECTOR 2 - CIVILIAN	
14	17	SECTOR 3,4 & 5 - CIVILIAN	
15	BLANK		
16	BLANK	SCAN OPTION	



MILITARY HANDHELDS

MODE	CHANNEL	USER	STATUS
1	1	SIMPLEX 1	WORKING
2	2	SIMPLEX 2 - AIROPS	WORKING
3	3	B&R, LOGS, AIROPS	WORKING
4	25	MILITARY POLICE	WORKING
5	5	SECTOR 1 - MILOB/CIVPOL	WORKING
6	6	FORCE ADMIN *	WORKING
7	7	FORCE HQ *	WORKING
8	8	HUMANITARIAN	WORKING
9	24	SPARE - MILOB/CIVPOL	
10	10	SECTOR 5 - MILOB/CIVPOL	WORKING
11	11	CIVILIAN - KIGALI	WORKING
12	12	SECTOR 4 - MILOB/CIVPOL	WORKING
13	13	SECTOR 3 - MILOB/CIVPOL	WORKING
14	14	SECTOR 6 - MILOB/CIVPOL	WORKING
15	15	SECTOR 2 - MILOB/CIVPOL	WORKING
16	BLANK	SCAN OPTION	

GM300 MOBILES

MODE	CHANNEL	USER	STATUS
1	1	SIMPLEX 1	WORKING
2	2	SIMPLEX 2 - AIROPS	WORKING
3	3	B&R, LOGS, AIROPS	WORKING
4	25	MILITARY POLICE	WORKING
5	5	SECTOR 1 - MILOB/CIVPOL	WORKING
6	25	MILITARY POLICE	WORKING
7	BLANK		
8	8	HUMANITARIAN	WORKING
9	9	SRSG	WORKING
10	10	SECTOR 5 - MILOB/CIVPOL	WORKING
11	11	CIVILIAN - KIGALI	WORKING
12	12	SECTOR 4 - MILOB/CIVPOL	WORKING
13	13	SECTOR 3 - MILOB/CIVPOL	WORKING
14	14	SECTOR 6 - MILOB/CIVPOL	WORKING
15	15	SECTOR 2 - MILOB/CIVPOL	WORKING
16	BLANK		