

[1 CONFIDENTIAL]

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IOM/HCR
WEEKLY MOVEMENT
STATISTICS
RWANDA, 1994

31 OCT. '94 - 05 NOV. '94

FROM / TO	BUTARE	BUGESERA	GITERAMA	KIBUNGO	RUHENGERI	GIKONGORO	KIGALI	KIBUYE	GISENI	BYUMBA	CYANGUGU	TOTAL
BUTARE				233								233
BUGESERA	82		14			26	11	120			8	261
GITARAMA												-
KIBUNGO	42			670	23		332		20			1,087
RUHENGERI					85				144			229
GIKONGORO	1,416	369	175				75					2,035
KIGALI												-
KIBUYE		5		24								29
GISENI	58	28	27	96	4,148		489			18	30	4,894
BYUMBA												-
CYANGUGU	35	13	18	253			329		15		437	1,100
TOTAL	1,633	415	234	1,286	4,256	26	1,236	120	179	18	475	9,868
MOVEMENT:	ONE DAY	TWO DAY	THREE DAY	TOTAL			TOTAL REFUGEE/IDP DAY MOVEMENTS:			TOTAL	PERCENT	
REFUGEES:	5,109	1,002	311	6,422					REFUGEES:	8,046	62.90	
IDPS:	2,548	495	403	3,446					IDPS:	4,747	37.10	
TOTAL:	7,089	1,497	714	9,868					TOTAL:	12,793	100.00	

Source: International Organization for Migration, Kigali

MINUTES of the 27 October IDP MEETING

The meeting was held at the UNREO conference room from 15h00 to 18h15 on Thursday 27 October 1994.

Attendees:

Francois Rugerinyange/Prefect of Butare
John Zigira/Prefect of Gikongoro
Prefect of Kigali representative
Lt. Cameron/RPA Liaison Officer
Maj. Sagar/RPA Officer
Justin Murara/Dir. Gen. of the Ministry of Rehabilitation
Ahmed Rhazaoui/UNDP
Alex Gromo/UNDP
Wil Collett/FAO
Tcheste Zergaber/WFP
Dan Toole/UNICEF
W. van Hovell/UNHCR
Saunders/UNHCR
Alain Sigg/Human rights
L. Clarence/Human rights
Pascal Lefort/AICF
Nicolas de Torrente/MSF
Barbara Kerstiens/MSF
Yvan Hildebrand/MSF
Barry Heyman/USAID-DART
Valerie Nensom/USAID-DART
Jack Soldate/CARE International
Dean Engle/CARE International
Michel Feldman/IOM
P. Howard/IOM
Sara Davidson/Feed the Children
Ovid Jacota/Feed the Children
SSGT Hahn/HQ Britcon
Maj. Don McNeil/HAC UNAMIR
Col. W. Ramsey/UNAMIR
Maj. Lidstone/G3 Tac UNAMIR
SQN LDR Jan Janiwrek/Ops. UNAMIR
Maj. Mullarkey/UNAMIR
Dawit Giorgis/UNREO Deputy Coordinator
Benedicte Giever/UNREO Butare Field Officer
Margaux van de Fliert/UNREO IDP Liaison Officer
Chentale de Montigny/UNREO IDP Team Leader

noted + 1/11

For the first time all parties, UN agencies, UNAMIR, Government and NGOs sat down together to solely focus on and discuss the very delicate Internally Displaced Persons (IDP) issue. The meeting was chaired by UNREO. The idea for the session followed a field recce to Gikongoro and Butare Prefectures where a survey was conducted by UNREO as to why IDPs are reluctant to return to their homes. The information gathered was based on interviews with relief workers, local authorities and camp leaders.

The discussions were fruitful and attendees comments after the meeting indicated a high level of satisfaction regarding the outcome.

The aim of this encounter was to obtain all points of view with regard to IDP issues and to make a concerted effort to solve them.

Before reporting individual groups' comments and suggestions, it is noted that a recurring theme throughout the meeting was with regard to the transparency of the Government, as well as the partnership between the International Community and the Government concerning the approach as to how the IDP issue should be treated.

Reasons for not returning were stated as follows:

- rumours seem to strongly influence behaviour in the camps, posing a threat for relief workers and intimidating the camp population;
- Even though there is a will to return home, the camp population is scared to leave as stated by those interviewed because:
 - they are frightened of the RPA
 - they are frightened of the population in their communes
 - they are frightened of bandits on the road
 - they are afraid there will be a lack of food and housing at their home communes.

Major Frank Sagar of RPA opened the discussion by insisting that the problems in the camps resulted from the fact that the International Community and the Government were not viewing the issue in the same way and consequently were operating in parallel as opposed to together on rectifying the situation.

He pointed out that while IDPs and even some relief agencies fear the RPA, it must be borne in mind that the RPA is the legitimate army of Rwanda and that it was their actions which ceased the genocide. He questioned as to whether the population in the camps and communes would rather have the old authorities in place where genocide and other human rights abuses were tolerated, than the government. He stressed the fact that organized genocide had occurred in the country perpetrated by the previous government and that it resulted in nearly one million deaths. He stated that the International Community must view the new government in relation to the old one and assess its performance to date in that light.

He added that the International Community must realize that the RPA presently operating near the camps is the same RPA positioned in the communes. And if the RPA is not conducting any reprisals in the camps, then there was no reason to believe that they would do so at home communes.

THE UNHCR Representative from Gikongoro mentioned that Operation Homeward had moved thousands of IDPs since the beginning of the operation and that the numbers of people lining up to move was increasing as the operation progressed. She stated that through her observations she was convinced that the IDPs wanted to return home to reclaim their land. There is a concern among them, according to this UNHCR Representative, that their land would be taken by others if they were not there. She added that the UNHCR strategy for future operations would be to move people of the same sector to their homelands as a group, so that they would feel more secure upon arrival.

Another UNHCR representative added that an International Tribunal should be put in place as soon as possible. Once the trial process would be effective, it would make a big difference for the whole country.

UNHCR representatives also offered to bring figures of IDPs returnees in the Ngenda area for the next meeting, so that it can be studied by the IDP Task Force as a test case.

The Prefect of Gikongoro called for the dismantlement of the camps as soon as possible.

He opened his statement wondering why the International Community, while it has proof of genocide committed under the previous government, continues to point the finger at the current government solely based on rumours.

According to the Prefect the International Community should understand that a large number of people were involved in the genocide which took place in Rwanda and that some of them are using the camps as a hiding place. He further stated that these people were in leadership positions before the war and consequently hold considerable influence over the population. His opinion was that these persons will continue to advise IDPs not to leave the camps.

He also raised the fact that IDPs in the camps do not live in dignity and never will as long as they remain. He stated that there is aid sold to other IDPs and even to the local residents near the camps. He added that this situation must cease and that humanitarian aid being sold by IDPs should be confiscated and that aid distribution must be done to families and not to camp chiefs as this creates a hierarchy within the camps. Furthermore humanitarian aid must concentrate on communes and not camps otherwise the agriculture of the country will suffer and consequently the crisis will continue.

He then emphasised that given the events that had recently taken place in Rwanda, the condition of finances, lack of infrastructure and a limited justice system, it was unfair of the

International Community to expect Rwanda to meet the same standards as countries of Europe or North America at this time. He also emphasized that the International Community should support the current government in giving it advise, skilled staff and equipment. He mentioned that since UN agencies are subcontracting NGOs to do relief work, it would probably be cheaper for the International Community to directly fund the Government.

The Prefect of Butare mentioned that camps are over-supplied with aid to the point where it is being bartered. He pointed out that homes of those in the camps are still empty and intact. He disputed the claim by the IDPs that there was no food in their communes as those that chose to remain are tilling the soil and are producing food.

He added that IDP fears of leaving the camp are unfounded as at present killers are committing murder at night in the town of Butare and then returning to the safe havens of the camps.

The Operations Officer from UNAMIR Tac HQ in Butare challenged the RPA claim that there was indeed transparency with regards to security. He stated the example whereby people had been taken away by RPA and all efforts to obtain information on their welfare had proved fruitless. He further stated that UNAMIR was being denied access to determine the welfare of returned IDPs.

The UNDP Resident Representative said that there was in his opinion a difference of perception among relief workers based on whether they had been in Rwanda during the massacres or had arrived after the conflict. He stated that having not observed the genocide, their attitude towards the conduct of RPA was different from those who had personally observed the actions of the previous government.

He emphasised that all parties should lower their expectations and find common grounds to seek common solutions.

MSF representative stated that it was important that UN agencies, UNAMIR and NGOs understand their particular role in the operation to avoid confusion. He also approved the idea of a "test case".

Care representatives mentioned that in a survey they conducted, 1200 people stated being scared of returning home. They also underlined that according to NGOs mandate, aid workers cannot assist any government propaganda in being its spokesperson.

AGREEMENTS

Based on the discussion it was felt that the following points were agreed upon:

The indefinite continuation of IDP camps is not in the interest of the IDPs themselves nor in the interest of the country.

There must be a strategy that all UN agencies and NGOs must follow to get the IDPs home and it must be done in concert with the Government.

No one challenged the Government representatives when they stated that they were doing the best they could given the circumstances and limited resources available. Neither when they mentioned that they must receive assistance from the International Community in areas where there is a lack of resources.

A creation of a SMALLER IDP Task Force was suggested. The members will be:

- 1 Rep. per UN agency
- 1 Rep. of Human Rights Group
- 1 Rep. per NGO (CARE, AICF, and MSF)
- 1 Rep. of USAID-DART
- 1 Rep. of UNAMIR HAC
- 1 Rep. of UNAMIR BritCon
- 1 Rep. of the Ministry of Rehabilitation
- 1 Rep. of the Ministry of Justice
- 1 Rep. of the Ministry of Defence
- 1 Rep. of the Prefecture (depending on the area discussed)
- 2 UNREO IDP Officers
- 1 UNREO Humanitarian Coordinator

The smaller Task Force will be working on the following issues:

- 1) The establishment of communication methods between the government and the IDPs to create mutual confidence and to inform IDPs on provision of food and rehabilitation tools at the receiving end;
- 2) The UNHCR Ngenda figures and the Ngenda trip report from the UNREO IDP team will serve as a basis for the IDP movement requirements and for the conditions upon arrival;
- 3) Develop a model project (Kibeho area: Nyakizu, Kigembe, Runyinya) with the combined efforts of all parties
- 4) Discuss the community approach;
- 5) Discuss the new UNAMIR initiative regarding IDPs which will be tabled at the next meeting.

The meeting of the smaller Task Force will take place on Monday 31 October at 15h00, in the UNREO conference room.

The task force will discuss a test case put forward by UNHCR regarding IDP movement to Ngenda and will try to lay down the groundwork for a future common strategy.

The outcome of the task force discussion will be discussed at a General IDP meeting.

TO: UNREO OPS
FROM: UNAMIR HAC OPS
INFO: CHAO
DATE: 28 OCT 94

SUBJECT: POINTS OBSERVED BY HAC REP AT UNREO DP TASK FORCE MEETING HELD 27 OCT 94 FOR INCLUSION IN MEETING MINUTES

BACKGROUND

1. The meeting was called following a field recce conducted by UNREO to the Gikongoro Prefecture where an investigation was conducted as to why DPs were reluctant to return to their homes. Information was based on interviews with detainees, aid workers and camp leaders. Reasons for not returning were stated as follows:

- a. Rumours seem to strongly influence behaviour in the camps, posing a threat for relief workers and intimidating the camp population.
- b. There is a will to return home but the camp population is scared to leave as stated by those interviewed because:
 - (1) they are frightened of the RPA,
 - (2) they are frightened of the population in their communes,
 - (3) they are frightened of bandits on the road,
 - (4) a lack of food and housing at their home communes.

2. The task force was also considered to be urgent due to the following reasons:

- a. Threats by the Prefects to forcibly move the DPs by a certain date if they do not move voluntarily.
- b. Increased tension in the camps which has resulted in a security threat to aid workers operating in the camps.
- c. The reality that aid to the camps cannot continue indefinitely due to finite resources within the international community.

- d. Observations noted in camps in Goma where aid workers have had to leave camps for security reasons.
- e. RPA operations in NDABA camp which resulted in troops firing on DPs.

3. All the points noted in paragraph 2 indicate that the situation within the camps occupied by IDPs has changed greatly since the cessation of hostilities in mid July and continues to change.

POINTS NOTED BY HAC REPRESENTATIVE

4. Major Frank of the RPA. Major Frank opened the discussion by insisting that the problems of the camps resulted from the fact that the international community and the Government were not viewing the problem in the same way and consequently were operating in parallel as opposed to together on rectifying the situation. Specific points presented included the following:

- a. He pointed out that while DPs and even some aid agencies fear the RPA, it must be borne in mind that the RPA is the legitimate armed forces of the country and that it was their actions which ceased the genocide. He questioned the fact of whether the population in the camps and those in the communes would rather have the old authorities in place where genocide was tolerated as well as human rights abuses.
- b. He stressed the point that while the population of the camps state that they are afraid of the RPA, the international community must realize that the RPA that presently operate near the camps is the same RPA that is in position in their home communes. His point seemed to be that if the RPA were not conducting reprisals in the camps, then there was no reason to believe that they would do so at the home communes.
- c. He stressed the point that the international community must come to grips with the fact that organized genocide had occurred in the country perpetrated by the previous government and that it resulted in one million deaths. He stressed that the international community must view the new Government in relation to the old and assess its performance to date in that light.

5. UNHCR Representative Butare. The representative from Butare made the following points to the task force:

- a. She stated that Op HOMEWARD had moved thousands of DPs since the commencement of the operation and that the number lining up to move was increasing as the operation progressed.
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- b. She stated that through her observations she was convinced that the DPs wanted to go home to reclaim their land as there was a concern among them that their land would be taken by others if they were not there.
- c. She stated that the problem was one of logistics in procuring enough transport resources to move all the DPs.
- d. She said that UNHCR strategy for future operations would be to move people of the same sector to their communes as a group so that they would feel more secure upon arrival.

6. Prefect of Gikongoro. The Prefect of Gikongoro raised some particularly interesting points which called for the dismantlement of the camps as soon as possible. His points were as follows:

- a. The international community should understand that a large number of people were involved in the genocide which took place in Rwanda and that some of them are using the camps as an area to hide. He further stated that these were people in leadership positions before the war and consequently they hold considerable influence over the population. His opinion was that these people would continue to advise DPs not to leave the camps.
- b. He raised the point that the DPs in the camps do not live in dignity and never will as long as they remain. He stated that there is aid being sold to other DPs and even to the local residents near the camps. He stated that this condition must cease and that humanitarian aid being sold by DPs should be confiscated.
- c. He did not rule out the possibility that the camps had been infiltrated by returnees from Zaire and that they were influencing DPs to stay.
- d. He said that keeping people in camps gives the hard liners in Zaire credibility as it gives the impression that it is not safe to return home and that the new Government is oppressive.
- e. He stated that humanitarian aid must concentrate on communes and not camps otherwise the agriculture of the country will suffer and consequently the crisis will continue.
- f. He stated that the distribution of aid must be done to families and not to camp chiefs as this creates a hierarchy within the camps.

- g. He stated that given the events that had recently taken place in Rwanda, the condition of finances, lack of infrastructure and a limited judiciary, it was unfair of the international community to expect Rwanda to meet the same standards as countries of Europe or North America at this time.

7. Prefect of Butare. The Prefect of Butare made the following comments:

- a. The camps are overly supplied with aid to the point where it is being bartered.
- b. He stated that some of the leaders in the camps had participated in the genocide.
- c. He said that the homes of those in the camps are still intact and are empty.
- d. He disputed the claim by the DPs that there was no food in their communes as those that chose to remain are tilling the soil and are producing food.
- e. He stated that DP fears of leaving the camp are unfounded as at present killers are committing murder at night in the town of Butare and then returning to the safe havens of the camps.

8. Operations Officer Butare. The Operations Officer from UNAMIR Tac HQ in Butare challenged the RPA claim that there was indeed transparency with regards to security. He gave instances whereby people had been taken away by RPA and all efforts to obtain information on their welfare had proved fruitless. He further stated that UNAMIR was being denied access to determine the welfare of returned DPs.

9. UNDP Representative. The UNDP representative said that there was in his opinion a difference of perception among aid workers based on whether they had been in Rwanda during the massacres or had arrived after the conflict. He stated that having not observed the genocide their attitude towards the conduct of the RPA was different from those who had personally observed the actions of the previous government.

10. MSF. MSF representatives stated that it was important that UN agencies, UNAMIR and NGOs understand their particular role in the operation to avoid confusion.

AGREEMENTS

11. Based on all the discussion it is felt by HAC that the following points were agreed upon:

- a. The indefinite continuation of DP camps is not in the interest of the DPs themselves, nor in the interest of the country.
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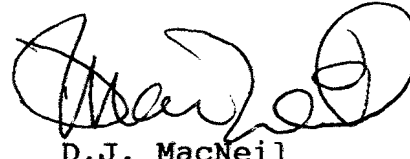
- b. No one challenged the Government representatives when they stated that their actions toward the citizens of Rwanda was better by far than the previous government.
- c. There must be a strategy that all UN and NGO agencies must follow to get the DPs home and it must be done in concert with the Government.
- d. No one challenged the Government representatives when they stated that they were doing the best they could given the circumstances and limited resources available. No one challenged their assertion that they must receive assistance from the international community in areas where they are lacking resources.

POSSIBLE STRATEGY

12. It is felt that the following points should be kept in mind when developing a strategy for return of DPs:

- a. Operations should continue as per Op HOMEWARD initiated by UNAMIR and BRITCON.
- b. UNHCR strategy of moving family groups is good and should continue.
- c. Given the vast numbers requiring transport, IOM and UNAMIR vehicles should only be used to move DPs who live a considerable distance from the camps.
- d. Transport resources should not be used to move DPs less than 25 kms.
- e. The use of way stations and distribution of aid packages at them must be reviewed in light of the vast number of people that must be moved.
- f. UN and NGO agencies must immediately commit themselves to communes versus camps. This should be mandatory for any newly arrived agency and be considered as such as it is in keeping with the policy of the Government.
- g. UNAMIR presence in home communes must increase.
- h. UNAMIR operations should probably be done more in concert with the RPA to stress transparency.
- i. Finite times of some sort must be given to the DPs to give them warning of the impending change of emphasis in aid, such that they can plan for their return home.
- j. Information on returnees must be made known to the DPs.
- k. All distributions of seeds and farming equipment to communes to include amounts must be announced in camps.

1. All movements of DPs should be announced on Radio Rwanda and UN Radio.


D.J. MacNeil
Maj
HAC

Noted 7/11

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 29 Oct 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 189

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:
 - a. Displaced Persons.
 - (1) Routine IOM\UNHCR transport continued to NYAMATA and KIBUNGU. UNMO escorts provided.
 - (2) Op HOMEWARD. Planned move of DPs from KIBEHO cannot be done tomorrow due to UNHCR not being available to process DPs.
 - b. Humanitarian Assistance. NTR
 - c. Miscellaneous. HAC escorted UNREO team to do IDP recce operation at NGENDA.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 27 Oct 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 186⁷

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

- (1) Routine IOM/UNHCR transport of DPs which included transport from KIGALI to KIBUNGO and NGENDA. Convoys were escorted by MILOBs.

b. Humanitarian Assistance. NTR

c. Miscellaneous.

- (1) UNREO sponsored a meeting with UN and NGO agencies, UNAMIR HAC, BRITCON, TAC HQ, Representatives of the Rwandese Govt, the RPA and the Prefects of Gikongoro and Butare to discuss strategies for the return of DPs from camps in the Sector 4 area. Significant progress was made through discussion. Joint minutes between HAC and UNREO will be forwarded soonest. A further meeting is scheduled for Monday 31 Oct.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 24 Oct 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 184

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

- a. Displaced Persons.

- (1) Routine IOM\UNHCR transport continued to NGENDA and NYAMATA. KIBUNGU was not done as there was only one escort available.
 - (2) Op HOMEWARD. NTR

- b. Humanitarian Assistance. BRITCON loaded seeds for delivery to KIBUYE on behalf of Swiss Disaster Relief.

- c. Miscellaneous. NTR

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 23 Oct 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 183

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

(1) Routine IOM/UNHCR transport of DPs which included transport from KIGALI to NYENDA and NYAMATA. Convoys were escorted by MILOBs. KIBUNGO was not done as the MILOB escort could not be provided due a lack of fuel. Message was passed to IOM.

(2) Op HOMEWARD. NTR

b. Humanitarian Assistance. NTR

(1) BRITCON completed the delivery of seeds for TROCARE to GIKONGORO.

(2) BRITCON will assist Swedish Disaster Relief in transporting seeds to KIBUYE starting the 24 Oct.

c. Miscellaneous. NTR

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 22 Oct 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 182

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

- (1) Routine IOM\UNHCR transport continued to NYENDA, NYAMATA and KIBUNGU, NYAMATA and NYENDA. MILOBS escorted all convoys.
- (2) Op HOMEWARD. NTR

b. Humanitarian Assistance. BRITCON continued with transportation of seeds to GIKONGORO on behalf of TROCARE.

c. Miscellaneous. NTR

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 21 Oct 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 181

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

- (1) Routine IOM/UNHCR transport of DPs which included transport from KIGALI to NYENDA, NYAMATA and KIBUNGU.
- (2) IOM/UNHCR will transport 47 DPs to CYANGUGU tomorrow 22 Oct. They will stay overnight in BUTARE and arrive CYANGUGU Sunday afternoon. UNHCR will warn its representative in CYANGUGU. Final destination of DPs is KIBUYE. UNHCR requests that ETHIOBAT arrange onward transport to KIBUYE.
- (3) Op HOMEWARD continued with BRITCON dispatch of 20 trucks to CYANIKA.

b. Humanitarian Assistance. NTR

- (1) BRITCON completed the delivery of seeds for ADRA to GITWE. BRITCON vehicles are presently assisting with the delivery of 58 tons of seeds to CYANGUGU in assistance to TROCAIRE.
 - (2) UNAMIR provided transport to Rwandese Government to move aid donated by Guinea - Biseau. Minimal assistance was evident from Ministry office. They are not on time, unorganized and a day long operation to move three tons has now stretched to three days. UNAMIR transport resources are being unduly tied up in this operation.
 - (3) Requests from Sectors 4B and 4C for assistance to operate water and power facilities in KITARI, KIBUYE and CYANGUGU have been passed to UNREO for coordination with UN and NGO organizations.
 - (4) AFRICARE request for a bulldozer to work in NYANZA has been passed to BRITCON engineers.
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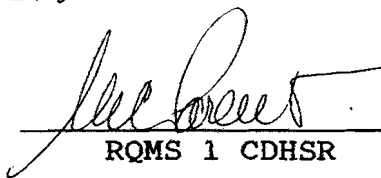
c. Miscellaneous.

- (1) HAC attended meeting concerning DP movement as directed by Mr Baker, HAC New York. Minutes of meeting will follow.
- (2) HAC attended UNREO General Meeting.

RECEIVED FROM MAJ D. MacNEIL, IN KIGALI, ON 15 OCTOBER 1994:

A. C8, 87AB00955 with 1 MAGAZINE; and ✓

B. 9 MM PISTOL, 9T79 with 1 MAGAZINE. ✓


RQMS 1 CDHSR

*Pistol from Gogbaur.
C8. Somalia stock.
120 rounds for C8 Tracer. for disposal.
76. Rounds for 9mm.*

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 18 Oct 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 177

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

- (1) Routine IOM/UNHCR transport of DPs which included transport from BUTARE to KIGALI, BUGESERA to KIGALI and RUHENGARI to KIGALI. Total numbers will be forthcoming from IOM/UNHCR weekly.
- (2) BRITCON continued with the transport of DPs from GISENYI to RUHENGARI.

b. Humanitarian Assistance. NTR

- (1) Brown and Root can only supply 2 trucks to assist ADRA with seed delivery tomorrow. HAC liaised with BRITCON who indicated that they could provide six trucks to assist. Linkup with ADRA will take place at 0900 hrs at AMAHORO STADIUM.

c. Miscellaneous.

- (1) HAC assisted with the transfer of three criminals from Sector 4 to the Minister of Justice representative in KIGALI. ICRC was in attendance. Procedure was effected according to SOP and without incident.
 - (2) General meeting was held at UNREO. Mr Baker of HA New York announced that a working group would be formed at UNREO to study the problem of internally displaced persons.
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INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 17 Oct 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 176

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

- (1) Routine IOM/UNHCR transport. Milobs provided escorts for operation ^(New Fulwa) from KIGALI reception centre to KABUGA, BUGESERA and BYUMBA.
- (2) OP HOMEWARD continued using BRITCON transport. Total of 845 DPs were moved. One DP was arrested at KADUHA and taken to GITARAMA.

b. Humanitarian Assistance. NTR

- (1) UNAMIR assisted ADRA with the transport of 60 Tons of seed and 8 Tons of hoes to communes South of GITARAMA. Brown and Root transport used. Task will continue until completed.

c. Miscellaneous. NTR

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 16 Oct 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 175

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

- (1) Routine IOM\UNHCR transport.
- (2) Op HOMEWARD is scheduled to arrive in KIGALI area with 1250 DPs 17/18 Oct 94.
- (3) MILOB escort accompanied UNHCR convoy of DPs from KIGALI to BUGESERA area.

b. Humanitarian Assistance. NTR

c. Miscellaneous. NTR

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 15 Oct 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 174

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

(1) Routine IOM\UNHCR transport.

b. Humanitarian Assistance. NTR

c. Miscellaneous.

(1) HAC recce for way stations in BUTARE and KIGALI resulted in a way station suitable for 1000 in the BUTARE area. Recce in KIGALI was cancelled due to no show on the part of RPA LO from Ministry of Defence.

(2) RPA combat engineer representative and the Austrian relief coordinator for Rwanda asked for UNAMIR assistance in clearing mines in BYUMBA area. HAC informed them that mine clearing is not within UNAMIR mandate at present. RPA representative asked whether mine clearing equipment could be made available to RPA from UNAMIR to conduct operation. RPA representative and Humanitarian Rep indicated that RPA view was that too many Rwandese would die awaiting UN action in this area and they would prefer being given the equipment to conduct the task themselves. HAC suggested that they discuss operation with UNAMIR EOD 0900 16 Oct at HQ UNAMIR.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 14 Oct 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 173

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

(1) Routine IOM/UNHCR transport.

(2) Op HOMEWARD arrived in Kigali evening of 13 Oct with 371 DPs.

b. Humanitarian Assistance. NTR

c. Miscellaneous.

(1) HAC conducted recce for way stations for returning DPs in conjunction with UNHCR, WFP, IOM and Rwandese Government representatives. Places visited included KIGALI and BUTARE.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 13 Oct 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 172

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

(1) Routine IOM/UNHCR transport.

(2) Op HOMEWARD continued with BRITCON and UNHCR. Operation scheduled to arrive today in KIGALI with 20 trucks. Numbers TBC upon arrival of convoy.

b. Humanitarian Assistance. NTR

c. Miscellaneous.

(1) HAC conducted recce for way stations for returning DPs in conjunction with UNHCR, WFP, IOM and Rwandese Government representatives. Places visited included KIBUNGO and KIZIGURO on the road North of KAYONZA. Meeting with sous prefet was held in KIBUNGO as well as a visit to the transit centre for returnees in KIBUNGO. Transit centre is working well under direction of government representatives but use of UNAMIR communications facilities in KIBUNGO would facilitate operation. Recce in KIZIGURO was to find a semi permamant transit camp for "old returnees." A suitable place was found. Operation will continue tomorrow with recces of KIGALI area and BUTARE.

(2) Mrs Robinson, the President of the Republic of Ireland held a meeting with UN and NGOs at UNDP.

Staff

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INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 12 Oct 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 171

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

(1) Routine IOM\UNHCR transport.

b. Humanitarian Assistance. NTR

c. Miscellaneous.

(1) Following HAC and UNHCR clarification of procedure of moving DPs from Sector 4A to BUGESERA Sous-Prefecture, UNHCR/IOM convoy with approximately 150 DPs left KIGALI this morning under UNMO escort direction BUGESERA without any problems.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 11 Oct 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 170

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:
 - a. Displaced Persons.
 - (1) Routine IOM\UNHCR transport.
 - b. Humanitarian Assistance. NTR
 - c. Miscellaneous.
 - (1) HAC and UNHCR clarified future procedure of moving DPs from Sector 4A to BUGESERA Sous-Prefecture with Prefect of KIGALI. UNHCR has planned the onward tpt of approximately 400 DPs, who arrived the previous days, to BUGESERA Prefecture. MilObs will provide escort. On 14 Oct UNHCR and MilObs Sector 2 will meet with BUGESERA Prefect.
 - (2) SWISS DISASTER RELIEF has requested tpt for distribution of seeds from KIBUYE ware house to various communes. As UNAMIR HQ resources are overstretched HAC has requested assistance of FRAFBAT. SDR Rep will liaise accordingly with Hum Offr FRAFBAT.
 - (3) Approximately 150 refugees from GIKONGORO arrived today in UNHCR in UNAMIR trucks. They will be transported to BUGESERA tomorrow.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 10 Oct 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 169

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

(1) Routine IOM\UNHCR transport.

b. Humanitarian Assistance. NTR

c. Miscellaneous.

(1) HAC was present at a meeting called by the Ministry of Rehabilitation. Also present were: UNHCR, IOM, WFP/TCU and RPA. The current DPS/reception centers situation was examined and it was agreed to conduct a joint UNHCR, IOM, UNAMIR, RPA and Ministry of Rehabilitation recce on the 13 and 14 oct 1994. This recce will find 3 new sites for the creation of new reception centers in the following areas: Kigali (outside of the city center), Kibungo and Kagitumba. The joint recce will also visit Butare in order to find a better site for the existing reception center in that area.

(2) HAC briefed newly arrived Human Rights Officers.

(3) HAC participated at weekly Ops Briefing in FHQ.

location of the incident. Following information was obtained from MILOBS and local population: The mines were on the confrontation line RPF\RGF. But as the road was heavily used since area was recaptured by RPF the possibility that the mine has been recently planted cannot be ruled out. Full report will be submitted by Sector 1.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 09 Oct 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 168

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

(1) Routine IOM\UNHCR transport.

b. Humanitarian Assistance. NTR

c. Miscellaneous.

(1) HAC liaised with SECTOR 5 and SECTOR 1.

a. Out of 8 injured persons by explosives during the period from 19 AUG to 29 SEP only one case was likely caused by an anti personal mine. Other casualties were due to grenade and UXO explosion. However UNAMIR engineers in SECTOR 5 are visiting schools and give mine awareness lectures. Also UNMO SECTOR 5 are distributing mine awareness leaflets to NGOs for further distribution to the general public. RPA is reluctant to assist in this mine awareness program.

b. In the morning of 08 Oct a civilian truck hit an anti tank mine (fuse type most likely MB 3-57) at GRID SD 705 290, 5 km north west of BYUMBA on the road leading to NGONDORE. The driver was killed in the incident and three persons were severely injured. Approximately 2 meters away from the crater there is another marked mine (fuse type MB 3-57), which has been discovered some time ago by the locals during road maintenance work. HAC advised ICRC, a frequent user of this road, of this information. HAC has investigated at the

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 08 Oct 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 167

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

(1) Routine IOM\UNHCR transport.

b. Humanitarian Assistance. NTR

c. Miscellaneous.

(1) Delivery of seeds and tools to KIBUYE Prefecture by BRITCON and ZAMBAT is continuing. A total of 200 MT is planned to be delivered until Wed 12 Oct for ADRA and SWISS DISASTER RELIEF.

(2) CHAO attended Sector Commander meeting in GISENYI.

(3) An increase of mine victims in Sector 5 has been reported. Reason of that increase is unclear as of now. HAC in conjunction with MilObs Sector 5 conducting investigation.

(4) NGOs request HAC to investigate the possibility of using GISENYI-KIBUYE barge and FRAFBAT trucks as mean of transport for relief goods. HAC is investigating.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 07 Oct 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 166

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

(1) Routine IOM\UNHCR transport.

b. Humanitarian Assistance. NTR

c. Miscellaneous.

(1) Delivery of seeds and tools is still going on. HAC feels that transport capacity might not be sufficient to meet the total needs in time (if deadline remains 15 Oct). However UNAMIR transport desk is presently arranging transport of 210 tons of seeds and tools into KIBUYE Prefecture.

(2) HAC investigated rumor of a family suffering of Cholera being treated in CHK. This family was allegedly brought to KIGALI with a UNAMIR transport yesterday night. Investigation revealed that one person who arrived on 05 OCT from KIBUYE died of Cholera and presently two patients (mother and child) are being treated for suspected Cholera. Mode of transport to KIGALI could not be identified.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 06 Oct 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 165

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

(1) Routine IOM\UNHCR transport.

b. Humanitarian Assistance. NTR

c. Miscellaneous.

(1) Delivery of seeds and tools is still going on. HAC feels that transport capacity might not be sufficient to meet the total needs in time (if deadline remains 15 Oct). However UNAMIR transport desk is presently arranging transport of 210 tons of seeds and tools into KIBUYE Prefecture.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 05 Oct 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 164

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

(1) Routine IOM\UNHCR transport.

b. Humanitarian Assistance. NTR

c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR

d. Miscellaneous.

(1) HAC attended meeting with Minister of Rehabilitation UNHCR, IOM, WFP and UNREO. Topics discussed were improvement of registration and screening procedures for returnee convoys, establishment of transit/ relocation camps, allocation of resettlement sites and the coordination of resettlement efforts. The Minister of Rehabilitation also stated that KIGALI has no more capacity as transit and relocation area.

(2) HAC coordinated transport for 90 tons of SWISS DISASTER RELIEF seeds and tools for distribution in KIBUYE Prefecture. Transport will take place 7, 8 and 9 Oct 94.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 04 Oct 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 163

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:
 - a. Displaced Persons.
 - (1) Routine IOM\UNHCR transport.
 - b. Humanitarian Assistance. NTR
 - c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR
 - d. Miscellaneous.
 - (1) HAC visited KIGALI ENGLISH SCHOOL orphanage and coordinates assistance with UNICEF.
 - (2) HAC coordinated transport for SDR. 60 tons of seeds and tools for KIBUYE Prefecture.
-

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 03 Oct 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 162

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

- (1) Movement Statistics from IOM\UNHCR for the period from 26 Sep to 02 Oct:

GISENYI-RUHENERI	4275
GISENYI-KIGALI	0
RUHENERI-KIGALI	1215
CYANGUGU-BUT-GIT-KIG	513
KIGALI-DIFF. DESTNS	742
KIBUNGO-KIGALI	142
KIBUYE-GIT-KIG	0
GIKONGORO-BUT-GIT-KIG	0
OTHER MOVMENTS	1264

	8151

- (2) Movement of IDPs:

BUGESERA-KIGALI	1003
KIGALI-DIFF. DESTNS	379

	1382

b. Humanitarian Assistance. NTR

c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR

d. Miscellaneous.

- (1) CHAO briefed 5 newly arrived Human Rights Officers on the humanitarian aspects of UNAMIR.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 02 Oct 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 161

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

(1) Usual UNHCR\IOM transports.

b. Humanitarian Assistance. NTR

c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR

d. Miscellaneous.

(1) A corpse was found at garbage dump approx. one km out of KIGALI direction RWAMANGANA. HAC and Military Police investigated. Body was disposed last night. The black male was approx. 25 to 30 years old, he had suffered head injuries at both cheeks and probably died of a chest wound. He had still his wrist watch and his shoes, he does not seem to be robed. He was not bound.

(2) HAC arranged the recovery of an accidented UNICEF vehicle, from BUTARE TAC HQ. Vehicle will be recovered by BRITCON.

(3) HAC received request for assistance from SWISS DISASTER RELIEF. SDR expects delivery of altogether 300 tons of seeds and tools for distribution. HAC is assisting in organizing transport.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 02 Oct 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 161

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

(1) Usual UNHCR\IOM transports.

b. Humanitarian Assistance. NTR

c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR

d. Miscellaneous.

(1) A corpse was found at garbage dump approx. one km out of KIGALI direction RWAMANGANA. HAC and Military Police investigated. Body was disposed last night. The black male was approx. 25 to 30 years old, he had suffered head injuries at both cheeks and probably died of a chest wound. He had still his wrist watch and his shoes, he does not seem to be robed. He was not bound.

(2) HAC arranged the recovery of an accidented UNICEF vehicle, from BUTARE TAC HQ. Vehicle will be recovered by BRITCON.

(3) HAC received request for assistance from SWISS DISASTER RELIEF. SDR expects delivery of altogether 300 tons of seeds and tools for distribution. HAC is assisting in organizing transport.

Staff !!

YOU ARE NOT SUPPOSED TO
TAKE OUR SITREPS OUT
OF THE PIGEON WHOLE IN
UNAMIR HQ.

I DISPOSE 2x COPIES OF
OUR SITREP EVERY DAY/EVENING IN THAT PIGEON WHOLE
FOR COL YACHE, WHO DISTRIBUTES THEM AT MORNING PRAYERS
TO POLITICAL ADVISER & G2, SO LEAVE THEM IN THE PIGEON WHOLE!
Kw, 02/10

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- a. Total of DPs transported has decreased by 50 % compared to last week. Exact figures will be available on 03 Oct.
- b. For present requirements enough transport is available. However ATLAS and WFP have stated that they are more and more often confronted with requests for 4x4 transport as rainy season and seed distribution is progressing. WFP has a demand for 15 tons per day for 4x4 trucks for short distances in Sector 3. HAC will contact UNAMIR transport desk on this matter.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 01 Oct 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 160

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

(1) Usual UNHCR\IOM transports.

b. Humanitarian Assistance. NTR

c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR

d. Miscellaneous.

(1) HAC arranged transport of 25 tons of OXFAM water equipment to GIKONGORO. Transport desk UNAMIR organized transport for 03 Oct.

(2) HAC and UNAMIR LO investigated robbery at Fraternite Saint Dominique at KACYIRU close to the Egyptien Embassy. At 301900 SEP 94 two men dressed like RPA soldiers entered the compound of the fraternite and ordered 2 Canadian, one Swiss, one Italian, one burundese and 3 rwandese citizen to give them all their money. Then the victims had to lay down on the floor and a soldier armed with a pistol threatened to shoot them. Meanwhile the other soldier armed with a rifle looted the house. One soldier guarded the vehicle of the culprits in front of the building.

The victims have reported this incident to Gendarmerie which have guarded the house for the rest of the night. Gendarmerie has agreed to do this also tonight. RPA/ Gendarmerie is investigating this case. UNAMIR LO monitors progress of investigation.

(3) HAC attended Transport Coordination Unit meeting. This meeting was attended by IOM, UNHCR, ATLAS, UNREO, WFP and HAC. Main points were:

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 01 Oct 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 159

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

(1) Usual UNHCR\IOM transports.

b. Humanitarian Assistance. NTR

c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR

d. Miscellaneous.

(1) HAC arranged return of two Mercedes 911 trucks to the NGO SOLITARITE in GIKONGORO. This two trucks have been ceased by RPA 8 days ago. Although SOLITARITE could provide proper documents, Prefect of GIKONGORO is reluctant to return vehicles. He stated that this type was the standard troop carrier of former RGF and as SOLITARITE is also operating in BURUNDI, there might be a connection between RGF and this trucks.
HAC has clarified this case with RPA LO to UNREO and hand over of trucks to SOLITARITE should take place late afternoon of 30 Sep or early 01 Oct. If hand over does not take place at that dates SOLITARITE intends to forward formal complaint to RPA through UNAMIR HQ. HAC monitors closely.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 30 Sep 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 158

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

(1) Usual UNHCR\IOM transports.

b. Humanitarian Assistance. NTR

c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR

d. Miscellaneous.

(1) HAC held coordination meeting with UNREO concerning the situation of Sector 3 orphanages in order to find a permanent solution for their assistance.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 29 Sep 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 157

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

(1) Usual UNHCR\IOM transports.

b. Humanitarian Assistance. NTR

c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR

d. Miscellaneous.

(1) BRITCON redeployed trucks back to KIGALI in the afternoon on 28 SEP because DPs in SECTOR 4 refuse to return to SECTOR 3. Reason for that refusal is most likely radio station transmitting anti-RPA propagnada and rumors.

(2) BRITCON had planned to redeploy trucks back to KIGALI in the afternoon of 28 SEP because DPs in SECTOR 4 refuse to return to SECTOR 3. Reason for that refusal is most likely radio transmitting anti-RPA propaganda and rumors (ref. our sitrep 156 dated 28 SEP).

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 27 Sep 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 155

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:
 - a. Displaced Persons.
 - (1) Usual UNHCR\IOM transports.
 - b. Humanitarian Assistance. NTR
 - c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR
 - d. Miscellaneous.
 - (1) HAC had meeting with DHO on mine/UXO situation in RWANDA.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 26 Sep 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 154

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:
 - a. Displaced Persons.
 - (1) Usual UNHCR\IOM transports.
 - b. Humanitarian Assistance. NTR
 - c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR
 - d. Miscellaneous.
 - (1) HAC arranged delivery of food and other required items for ABANDONED LIFE INTERNATIONAL orphanage in KABGAYI by FEED THE CHILDREN. This orphanage was without assistance since 19 AUG.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 25 Sep 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 153

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:
 - a. Displaced Persons.
 - (1) Usual UNHCR\IOM transports.
 - (2) IOM stated that with end of this week 35 000 DPs have been transported in conjunction with UNHCR and other agencies and organizations with IOM trucks. BRITCON has moved 5000 DPs.
 - b. Humanitarian Assistance. NTR
 - c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR
 - d. Miscellaneous.
 - (1) Coordination meeting between UNREO, NGOs and UNAMIR held in UNDP building to discuss details of OP HOMEWARD on 240900SEP94 in UNDP conference room. UNAMIR, UNREO, NGOs and RPA agreed to start moving DPs from GIKONGORO City, CYANIKA, KARAMBI and MUKO camps to Sector 3 areas on 26SEP94. A total of 1817 refugees have already signed up for the transports. RPA has agreed to multiply personal on KIZI checkpoint to facilitate and speed up screening. UNHCR will take care of information, registration and provision of water. Installation of transit camp and way station was discussed.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 22 Sep 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 150

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

(1) UNHCR transported approximately 300 displaced persons to KIGALI from GIKONGORO. IOM Convoy transported approx. 50 people from RUHENGARI.

(2) IOM also transported 22 DPs to BICUMBA and 151 DPs to GASHURA from lycee francaise in KIGALI.

b. Humanitarian Assistance. NTR

c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR

d. Miscellaneous.

(1) HAC received request from MILOBS Sec 3 to arrange for food distribution for ABUNDANT LIFE INTERNATIONAL orphanage KABGAYI-GITARAMA. 450 orphans are at that location. Last food delivery was 19 Aug 94. CONCERN should be in charge of this orphanage, but seems not being able to provide food. HAC has liaised with UNICEF, who will provide food and other assistance after clarification with CONCERN.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 22 Sep 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 151

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

(1) Usual UNHCR\IOM transports.

b. Humanitarian Assistance. NTR

c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR

d. Miscellaneous.

(1) HAC received request from Sector three to coordinate resettlement of 822 DPs presently located in KABGAYI camp to GITARAMA, GIKONGORO, BUTARE and KIBUYE Prefectures. CHAO will arrange the recce of suitable locations at tomorrow's Sec Comdrs Briefing. HAC will coordinate timings, provision of plastic sheeting, tools, food, seeds and transport.

(2) HAC arranged transport of 150 orphans of SOS village from BURUNDI border to KIGALI SOS village. Transport will take place on 24 SEP 94 by IOM busses.

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INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 6 Sep 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 134

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:
 - a. Displaced Persons. IOM transported displaced persons consisting of two to three families from Lycee Kigali to Kibungo.
 - b. Humanitarian Assistance. HAC made contact with CONCERN representative for GITARAMA. He will liaise with Comd Sector 3 to have the 1500 displaced in that area fed.
 - c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR
 - d. Miscellaneous.
 - (1) HAC conducted a patrol in the South of Sector 4A. Consolidated Patrol Report to follow today covering the entire sector 4A area.
 - (2) HAC rep in BUTARE returned to KIGALI with a professor from BUTARE who was threatened to be arrested by RPA. The individual was turned over to Ops to determine final action.
 - (3) HAC rep BUTARE reports that ETHIOBAT has 46 criminals in custody in Cyangugu area.
 - (4) General meeting was held at UNREO with SRSG and Mr Hein in attendance.

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INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 18 Sep 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 146

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:
 - a. Displaced Persons.
 - (1) IOM transported approximately 200 displaced persons from RUHENGARI area to KIGALI.
 - b. Humanitarian Assistance. NTR
 - c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR
 - d. Miscellaneous. NTR

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Staff A
Hum Sntrep file
[Signature]
[Signature]

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INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 18 Sep 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 146

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:
 - a. Displaced Persons.
 - (1) IOM transported approximately 200 displaced persons from RUHENGARI area to KIGALI.
 - b. Humanitarian Assistance. NTR
 - c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR
 - d. Miscellaneous. NTR

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INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr
From: HAC
Date: 16 Sep 1994
Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 144

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons

(1) UNAMIR transported 223 displaced persons from CYANGUGU and 150 displaced persons from GISENYI. UNHCR transported 95 displaced persons from CYANGUGU and 200 from GISENYI.

b. Humanitarian Assistance NTR

c. Evacuation of ex-patriates NTR

d. Miscellaneous. General meeting was held at UNREO. Some concern was expressed by some NGOs that displaced persons will not leave camps because of the aid being supplied them. LO from Ministry of Rehabilitation stated that the Government will begin assessing aid provided by some agencies to determine whether they warrant clearance to work in Rwanda.

Sitrep file
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INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 15 Sep 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 143

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

(1) UNHCR moved approximately 300 displaced persons from Gisenyi and Ruhengeri to Kigali using IOM trucks.

b. Humanitarian Assistance. BRITCON have agreed to assist CONCERN with the distribution of seeds and farming equipment in the Sector 3 area. Planning will be done 16 Sep and operation will commence soon after.

c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR.

d. Miscellaneous.

(1) HAC was called to the MSF compound in KIGALI as RPA soldiers had arrived to arrest a suspected INTERAHAMWE accused of killing members of a family. When the uniformed soldiers arrived the suspect was not present and they wanted to search the area. MSF indicated their policy of no weapons allowed. HAC told them that they could empty their compound and HAC would accompany RPA on search. An Officer arrived and took away two local employees for questioning. MSF and HAC accompanied the "police/soldiers" to their HQ. Individuals were questioned and released the same day.

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Staff A
Sitrep file
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INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 13 Sep 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 141

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

(1) UNHCR transported 300 displaced to Kigali.

b. Humanitarian Assistance. NTR

c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR

d. Miscellaneous. NTR

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 14 Sep 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 142

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

(1) UNHCR transported 200 displaced to Kigali from CYANGUGU area and 200 from Gisenyi area.

b. Humanitarian Assistance.

(1) A meeting on food and logistics was held at UNREO. It was concluded at the meeting that KIBUYE would be looked at closely by MSF to determine nutritial needs. Food was delivered in GITARAMA by FEED THE HUNGRY. CONCERN confirmed that they did not have the logistics capacity to distribute food in the area as they would be concentrating on seed distribution. WFP indicated that they would do it based on assessed need.

c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR

d. Miscellaneous. CONCERN has asked for transport assistance in distributing seeds.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 8 Sep 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 136

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:
 - a. Displaced Persons. NTR
 - b. Humanitarian Assistance. NTR
 - c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR
 - d. Miscellaneous. NTR

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr
From: HAC
Date: 05 Sep 1994
Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 133

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons NTR

b. Humanitarian Assistance

(1) Sector 4B asked about next delivery of humanitarian aid. HAC checked with ICRC. They will deliver food to the area this week.

(2) Sector 3 asked about an urgent delivery of food to Gitarama area. Concern agency is responsible for area. HAC will confirm with them today. WFP ready to make emergency delivery if required.

(3) MSF convoy carrying food and medicine will move to Cyangugu today with BRITCON convoy.

c. Evacuation of ex-patriates NTR

d. Miscellaneous.

HAC rep at TAC HQ Butare reported that 15 prisoners were handed over to RPA with presence of ICRC. One prisoner remains accused of clandestine ops. Tac HQ awaiting direction from Ops prior to having prisoner handed over to RPA.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr
From: HAC
Date: 04 Sep 1994
Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 132

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons

(1) HAC gave compo rations to displaced persons at Lycee Kigali. There were about 30 remaining from the 150 brought in the night before. HAC will arrange for their transport to there respective neighbourhoods using IOM vehicles.

b. Humanitarian Assistance NTR

c. Evacuation of ex-patriates NTR

d. Miscellaneous. Tac HQ Butare reported that they had apprehended a man who indicated that he had been recruited to conduct a covert operation on behalf of the RPA. He claims that he had been instructed by Gen Gatzinzi who recently defected to the RPA to bring back persons who had killed people with ordinary DPs. He said he and another 5 persons had conducted the operation. He fears being returned to Kigali due to reprisals from the RPA for telling secret operations to UNAMIR. Ghanbat investigation continues.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 3 Sep 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 131

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:
 - a. Displaced Persons. BRITCON returned from Cyangugu area with 150 displaced persons. They were given blankets by HAC and placed in the Lycee Kigali.
 - b. Humanitarian Assistance. NTR
 - c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR
 - d. Miscellaneous. HAC conducted a patrol in the North of Sector 4A. Patrol report to follow.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 2 Sep 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 130

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

- a. Displaced Persons. NTR
- b. Humanitarian Assistance. NTR
- c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR
- d. Miscellaneous. HAC Ops attended MILOB meeting in Gitarama and was briefed on humanitarian problems in sector areas.

- Nyarushishi 12-15,000 refugees.
↔
Armed Community Police Gikongoro Ghanhatt
Katuna bridge completed. MSR complete.

Patrol to Gikongoro area
Fuel for Ministry of Rehab.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 30 Aug 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 127

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:
 - a. Displaced Persons.
 - (1) UNHCR brought displaced persons to KIGALI. Numbers to be verified.
 - b. Humanitarian Assistance.
 - (1) Composite rations will be delivered to GHANBAT and ETHIOBAT for distribution to displaced in their sectors using 8 lorries from BRITCON.
 - c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR
 - d. Miscellaneous. Human Rights representatives held a meeting at the UNREO Conference room.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr
From: HAC
Date: 31 Aug 1994
Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 128

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons

- (1) Approximately 200 displaced persons were brought to Kigali from Nyarushishi Camp by BRITCON on return from Log Convoy to Ethiobat. Displaced were put in Lycee Church as requested by Government. IOM will assist with transporting them to their neighbourhoods on 01 Sep 94.

b. Humanitarian Assistance

- (1) WFP indicated that they will be relying on road transport vs air in the future.
- (2) HAC will set up delivery of food to orphanages in Gitarama through UNICEF

c. Evacuation of ex-patriates NTR

d. Miscellaneous.

- (1) Burundi refugees are complaining of harassment from RPA and three families have asked UNAMIR for evacuation to Zaire.
- (2) There is evidence to suggest that some displaced who returned from Kibuye are being harassed by authorities. Both incidents passed to LO from Government.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr
From: HAC
Date: 30 Aug 1994
Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 127

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons

- (1) Approximately 300 displaced persons were brought to Kigali from Ruhengeri by UNHCR. They were given food and blankets by Concern. In addition 100 displaced persons were transported to Gitarama by UNHCR. IOM trucks were used for the operation.
- (2) IOM transported displaced persons to Gitarama however the number of displaced moved is forthcoming.
- (3) BRITCON returned from Cyangugu and transported 300 displaced to Kigali. They were dropped at a site selected by the Office of the Ministry of Rehabilitation. It is planned to have IOM transport them to their final destination 31 Aug 94.
- (4) Some 60 displaced who were transported to Kigali several days ago by BRITCON were camped outside the Amahoro Stadium asking for food and shelter from UNAMIR. HAC arranged for the displaced to be moved to the St Famille Church. HAC arranged for biscuits, water and blankets to be issued.
- (5) UNAMIR transport of displaced is causing difficulties as there is no agency available at this time to meet the convoys and distribute food and water. In addition the number of displaced being returned is beyond the capability of the Government to deal with. With the exodus crisis over UNAMIR should consider leaving the operation to UNREO and participate only as requested by UNREO.

b. Humanitarian Assistance Nothing of significance was reported by UN and NGO agencies.

c. Evacuation of ex-patriates NTR

d. Miscellaneous. A general meeting was held at the UNREO Conference Room. At this meeting the Government representative expressed concern over the un coordinated return of displaced presently taking place.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 29 Aug 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 126

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

(1) 60 Displaced persons from CYANGUGU area were brought back to KIGALI by Log Ops convoy.

b. Humanitarian Assistance.

(1) Composite rations will begin to be issued to batallions for issue to displaced persons in their areas.

c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR

d. Miscellaneous. NTR

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 28 Aug 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 125

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

(1) BRITCON convoys returned from CYANGUGU and KIBUYE with approximately 400 displaced persons.

(2) WFP returned from KIBUYE with 250 persons.

(3) IOM transported about 300 people from CYANGUGU and GISENYI on behalf of UNHCR.

b. Humanitarian Assistance.

(1) CONCERN and CARE provided blankets, water and food to returnees upon arrival in KIGALI.

c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR

d. Miscellaneous. NTR

①
UNITED NATIONS
ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA



NATIONS UNIES
MISSION POUR L'ASSISTANCE AU RWANDA

UNAMIR - MINUAR

INFORMATION CIRCULAR NO 002/UNAMIR/94

DATE: 28 August 1994

TO: All Civilian and Military Personnel

FROM: Ally H. Golo,
Officer-in-Charge Administration,
UNAMIR/UNOMUR

SUBJECT: PROVISION OF COMPO RATIONS AND BOTTLED WATER

Please be advised that due to the critical situation of **compo rations** and **bottled water** available to support the Force and in view of the fact that the situation in the country is normalizing, it has been decided, with effect from 01 September 1994, that the **distribution of compo rations and bottled water will be made available only to troops and staff officers** for whom the Organization has the responsibility to provide meals and accommodation. This arrangement will further be reviewed in light of UNAMIR's ability to provide **purified water** to troops and UNHQ's decision on the arrangements related to the provision of meal allowance to **Staff Officers**. However, drinking water will be made available to **UN personnel in receipt of MSA, at cost**.

Water will be made available at **US\$8.00 per case (18 litres)** and every individual will be entitled to **one (1) case per week only**. Staff desiring to purchase bottled water may do so at the **Logistic Base** (located at the Industrial Park in Kigali), where arrangements will be made for provision and recording on **Tuesdays and Fridays**.

②
Staff Ar. Khun
Pls file with
Humanitarian Base

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 27 Aug 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 124

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

- (1) BRITCON convoy should return 28 Aug with displaced persons from KIBUYE.
- (2) IOM will move about 400 persons from CYANGUGU.
- (3) HAC patrol visited North east Rwanda. Patrol report will follow.
- (4) HAC visited SOS Children's Village and NDARA orphanage. No problems evident,

b. Humanitarian Assistance.

- (1) WFP convoy departed fo KIBUYE with 60 Tons of food.

c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR

d. Miscellaneous. SRSG attended general meeting at UNREO. He presented his plan for rehabilitation to the NGOs present,

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 26 Aug 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 123

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

- (1) IOM brought 64 displaced persons from KISARO camp near BYUMBA to KIGALI. MILOBs report that this transfer completes the operation in this area.
- (2) BRITCON returned from KIBUYE with approximately 500 displaced persons. About 80 were dropped off in GITARAMA. UNHCR met them at NYAMIRAMBO stadium and issued tickets for meals and blankets.
- (3) A convoy of 5 BRITCON trucks and 4 WFP trucks will set out for KIBUYE 27 Aug with food. They will return with displaced persons.
- (4) Four Rwandese will accompany UNAMIR convoy to CYANGUGU to look for family members.

b. Humanitarian Assistance.

- (1) WFP will send food convoy to KIBUYE in conjunction with BRITCON.

c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR

d. Miscellaneous. NTR

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 25 Aug 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 122

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

- (1) HAC patrol conducted patrols of orphanages in KIGALI and in RAMAGANA. Terre des Hommes of Rwamagana orphanage was told to liaise with the LOGBASE for support in fuel for the orphanage.
- (2) HAC arranged for a lift for a woman looking for her children in CYANGUGU. MILOB escorted convoy, assisted the woman in locating her children and brought her back to KIGALI.
- (3) BRITCON returned from CYANGUGU with 106 displaced persons. CONCERN provided biscuits and blankets upon arrival. HAC assisted with off loading at St Famille. Parish priest provided shelter overnight.
- (4) BRITCON convoy from KIBUYE is due to arrive 26 Aug.
- (5) IOM returned from KISARO camp near BYUMBA with 85 displaced persons. There remains 170 persons to transport at this camp.

b. Humanitarian Assistance.

- (1) WFP are sending a convoy of food to the Northeast sector of the country.
- (2) DFC met with UNREO coordinator and ICRC delegate as well as representatives from other agencies to discuss humanitarian activities in Sector 4. DFC will tour area with UNREO representative at the end of the week.

c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR

d. Miscellaneous. WFP have asked UNAMIR assistance in setting up a radio net.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 24 Aug 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 121

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

- (1) HAC patrol returned from CYANGUGU and GISENYI patrol. Their patrol report is attached.
- (2) BRITCON convoy is due to return from KIBUYE with displaced persons. Numbers will be confirmed once radio contact made.

b. Humanitarian Assistance.

- (1) BRITCON convoy of 10 vehicles will distribute food to GISENYI.
- (2) UNHCR delivered 3 water tankers to GYANGUGU.
- (3) ICRC released a report detailing their efforts in humanitarian aid in the HPZ. During an UNREO general meeting they said that they have had 4 C-130 aircraft landing daily and that they have stopped operations in Goma and will increase to 6 aircraft per day in CYANGUGU. He went on to state that there is a reserve of food in CYANGUGU but it is not being distributed as people are arriving in the town carrying food from other areas.

c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR

d. Miscellaneous.

- (1) IOM reported to HAC that one of their workers in GOMA area reported that a camp prefect was executed for encouraging displaced persons to move back to Rwanda.
 - (2) UN Human Rights representatives suggested they might give presentations to Rwandese Gendarmes under training.
-

today.

- (4) HAC will hold a meeting with UNREO, Americans and Swedish Disaster Relief at 0930 hrs to coordinate Phase 2 operations in the CYANGUGU area.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 23 Aug 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 120

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

- (1) IOM convoy moved 209 displaced persons from BYUMBA area to KIGALI. Operation will be put on hold tomorrow while redistribution of vehicles takes place.
- (2) 44 persons arrived from BUKAVU to KIGALI by air. Operation was handled by CHAO in conjunction with RPA LO.

b. Humanitarian Assistance.

- (1) BRITCON convoy of 10 vehicles will move to KIBUYE to deliver food and return with displaced persons. Food is being provided by WFP and consists of approximately 20 Tons of biscuits and maize meal.

c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR

d. Miscellaneous.

- (1) UN and NGO humanitarian organizations have asked UNAMIR HAC to assist in training there people on mine and ordnance awareness. HAC suggests that EOD element produce a training and recognition package which HAC will distribute to agencies through UNREO.
- (2) UN agencies have approached HAC indicating that they have had armed personnel of the RPA enter compounds at night in a manner similar to the incident which occurred at the LOG Base on the evening of the 22nd. They have asked for an armed presence by UNAMIR or at the least a rapid reaction force on stand by.
- (3) HAC patrol will return from recce in Sector 4 and 5

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 22 Aug 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 119

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

- (1) 118 displaced persons arrived by convoy under HAC escort from KIBUYE. They were transported in IOM trucks under UNHCR auspices. They were met at the Belgian School by CARE representatives who issued blankets, biscuits and water.
- (2) HAC sent a patrol towards CYANGUGU to report on displaced movement towards ZAIRE. They reported seeing about 15 corpses on the road a short distance from KIGALI. Human Rights representatives were notified and an investigation will be conducted upon return of the patrol.
- (3) UNREO representatives visited CYANGUGU by helicopter. They were assisted in conducting a recce by MILOBs Sector 4C.
- (4) BRITCON reported that some 50 corpses have been located in an orphanage in KABGAYI. HAC arranged for Human Rights representatives to visit the sight. They reported that it was difficult to determine when the killing took place but evidence of torture and execution was present

b. Humanitarian Assistance.

- (1) UNHCR convoy of 8 trucks carrying blankets arrived in CYANGUGU.
- (2) WFP reports that they have a 300 ton food convoy coming from KAMPALA. Destination unknown at this time.
- (3) WFP has 2 trucks carrying cooking oil moving to GIKONGORO.
- (4) WFP reports 22 Tons of HEB were airlifted to

KIGALI.

- c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR
- d. Miscellaneous.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 21 Aug 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 118

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

- (1) 20 displaced persons arrived by aircraft from CYANGUGU. They were brought into the city by UNAMIR bus.
- (2) IOM assisted SOS village in transporting orphans to Gisimba Orphanage.
- (3) UNAMIR convoy with trucks from UNHCR arrived in KIBUYE. They will return tomorrow with displaced persons from the area.

b. Humanitarian Assistance.

- (1) UNHCR convoy of 8 trucks carrying blankets left for CYANGUGU. They stayed overnight in BUTARE. They will travel under UNAMIR escort.

c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR

d. Miscellaneous.

- (1) A meeting was held with the Minister of Rehabilitation and UN and NGO in the ministry. The Minister gave a briefing on the political situation in the country and requested all agencies to produce a paper indicating the persons both foreign and local that they employ and a resume of the tasks they have accomplished during the months of June and July as well as their short and long term future plans.
 - (2) UNREO held a meeting to plan the execution of Phase 2 of the strategy for the SW of the country. It will involve the establishment of 4 camps South of CYANGUGU with efforts being coordinated and controlled at the UNREO Ops Cell. Mr Petrie will discuss the operation with CHAO today.
-

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 20 Aug 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 117

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

- (1) IOM convoy transported 136 displaced persons from BYUMBA to KIGALI using three trucks.
- (2) 14 displaced persons arrived at KIA on aircraft from CYANGUGU. They were transported into KIGALI by UNAMIR bus.

b. Humanitarian Assistance.

- (1) BRITCON delivered humanitarian aid to camps in GITARAMA area.
- (2) WFP delivered food to St Paul orphanage.

c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR

d. Miscellaneous. The new FC met with UN and NGO representatives at UNREO conference room.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 18 Aug 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 116

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:
 - a. Displaced Persons.
 - (1) IOM moved 393 orphans from BYUMBA orphanage to the Government orphanage at St Paul.
 - (2) IOM also moved displaced persons from RUHENGARI to KIGALI using 5 trucks. Numbers to be confirmed.
 - (3) IOM is scheduled to resume the transfer of displaced persons from BYUMBA to KIGALI tomorrow.
 - b. Humanitarian Assistance.
 - (1) WFP deployed to the St Paul orphanage to deliver HEB to newly arrived orphans.
 - (2) UNAMIR will deliver one week of food supplies to GITARAMA area tomorrow using 12 trucks.
 - c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR.
 - d. Miscellaneous. Meeting was held at UNREO HQ to confirm Phase 2 of strategy for FPZ. Stores required to meet emergency were identified and planning is in progress.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 17 Aug 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 115

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

- a. Displaced Persons.

- (1) Move of displaced persons by IOM from BYUMBA area and GISENYI/RUHENGERI to KIGALI was suspended today following explosion of land mine yesterday by an IOM vehicle. Investigation by IOM reveals that driver of truck left the convoy when asked to by displaced person. IOM is setting up new procedures which entail using only paved and UNAMIR approved routes. They will also move only to major population areas versus small villages and hamlets.
- (2) IOM has reported that members of the Rwandese Army are hindering them in their efforts to return refugees to Rwanda from camps in Goma area. It is IOM's intention to move all trucks operating in GOMA area to GISENYI.
- (3) UNHCR returned 240 displaced persons to KIGALI from the GISENYI area on evening of 16 Aug using IOM vehicles.
- (4) IOM will transport 400 orphans from BYUMBA area to St Paul tomorrow. Operation was not conducted today due to suspension of IOM operations.
- (5) A Mr NDAHIMANA Isaie reported to HAC today indicating that he and a friend had come to KIGALI following visit of Minister of Interior to KIBUYE. They would like to go back and report favourably on situation in RPF area and return with their families. It is recommended that two MILOB teams with two CCV should return with these men on Friday 19 Aug and bring back their families and others on Sat 20 Aug. These two men should also be highly considered for employment in this field with UNAMIR.

- b. Humanitarian Assistance.

- (1) UNAMIR will deliver one week of food supplies to GITARAMA area on advice of MILOBs in location. Food will be for 9000 adults and 1000 orphans.

WFP will provide food. Loading takes place tomorrow followed by delivery Friday 19 Aug 94 using BRITCON vehicles.

- (2) SOS Children's Village, Samaritan Purse and Belgian Red Cross have asked UNAMIR assistance in providing EOD services to check for ordnance in planned orphanages. Engineer EOD has been informed and will execute the task.
- (3) HAC responded to Sisters of Charity request to check water pipes. UNAMIR engineers sent to location to assist.

c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR.

d. Miscellaneous.

- (1) ICRC were successful in obtaining the particulars of the taxi driver arrested by the RPA yesterday at the King Faycal Hospital.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 16 Aug 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 114

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

- (1) ICRC investigation of cancellation of airlift of orphans from BUKAVU to KIGALI was halted on advice of UNHCR in GENEVA. They indicated that the orphans should not be moved until situation in KIGALI has returned to normal.
 - (2) UNHCR returned 310 displaced persons to KIGALI from the GISENYI area. A second convoy was due to arrive in the afternoon however they have not as yet reported the numbers.
 - (3) IOM moved 450 displaced persons from BYUMBA area under UNAMIR escort. IOM will move 400 orphans from BYUMBA area to Government sponsored orphanage at St Paul tomorrow.
 - (4) A Rwandese man came to UNAMIR HAC with clearance from Maj Rose to travel to KIBUYE area to bring his family back. He has asked UNAMIR to provide him with gasoline for his car as he is destitute. Suggest he be given fuel as he will be able to spread news of conditions in RPF area to locals as he picks up his family.
 - (5) KM 3 brought the food convoy that went to KIBUYE back to KIGALI. He reported that he brought about 200 displaced back to the city. He said that he received clearance at the first RPA checkpoint and this was good to pass all checkpoints until he encountered some final roadblocks near KIGALI. At this point he was informed that he should have an official stamp on the clearance form. After some negotiation he was allowed to proceed.
 - (6) A general meeting was held at the UNREO conference room. In attendance with Mr Hein was Mr James Baker, Director of Humanitarian Affairs for the UN in New York. Highlights of the meeting are as follows:
-

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 14 Aug 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 112

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

- (1) UNHCR reported that they used 8 trucks from IOM stationed in GISENYI to transport some 400 displaced persons from GISENYI to KIGALI. They reported that the convoy was stopped approximately ten times along the route where luggage was checked by RPF troops.
- (2) ICRC was informed of flight details for airlift of orphans from BUKAVU to KIGALI. EOD team will verify orphanage tomorrow for unexploded ordnance and mines.
- (3) IOM is scheduled to move 16 to 18 trucks to BYUMBA tomorrow to bring displaced persons home.

b. Humanitarian Assistance.

- (1) UNAMIR food convoy unloaded 45 tons of food in KIBUYE using CANCON and BRITCON vehicles. They are due to return carrying displaced persons.
- (2) HAC delivered cleaning materials to St Paul to assist authorities in preparing it to receive orphans.

c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR.

- d. Miscellaneous. A strategy meeting was held today at UNDP concerning the situation of the displaced in the FPZ. The meeting was chaired by Charles Petrie of UNREO and CHAO was in attendance.
-

1INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 13 Aug 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 111

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

- (1) IOM transported ____ persons from Rutare to Kigali under UNAMIR escort.
- (2) ICRC will have confirmation on airlift of orphans from Bukavu later in the evening or early in the morning. They have asked for UNAMIR assistance to check the orphanage for ordnance prior to arrival of orphans.

b. Humanitarian Assistance.

- (1) UNAMIR food convoy carrying 20 Tons of food left Kigali for Kibuye. Five Britcon vehicles will load from WFP and move to Kibuye tomorrow.
- (2) Representative of Chef du Cabinet of Ministry of Rehabilitation asked UNAMIR assistance in cleaning St Paul for orphans. HAC provided some cleaning material from Australian Contingent and liaised with ICRC to provide more material tomorrow.

c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR.

d. Miscellaneous. NTR.

- (a) All agencies operating in the FPZ continue to report that the population continues to move toward ZAIRE. All persons spoken to indicated that their intention was to leave when the French withdrew.
- (b) MDM who have been operating in the area for some time were extremely pessimistic and indicated that no matter what efforts were taken to keep the population in the country none would be successful.
- (c) All UN and NGO organizations at the conference generally agreed that food, water and medical supplies in CYANGUGU and GIKONGORO were in sufficient quantity and that the reason the displaced were moving was fear.
- (d) A Rwandese representative mentioned the fact that any person who had killed someone in the initial days would flee to ZAIRE anyway to avoid prosecution.

b. Humanitarian Assistance.

- (1) WFP off loaded 120 tons of Maize Meal and Beans in GIKONGORO area.
- (2) WFP informed UNAMIR that they plan to deliver a large quantity of food to CYANGUGU via BUJUMBURA on Thursday 18 Aug.
- (3) WFP indicated that they would still supply a UNAMIR convoy with food but suggested that the convoy should go to KIBUYE or GITARAMA as a food convoy moving West en route to CYANGUGU would encourage people to flee in that direction.

c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR.

d. Miscellaneous.

- (1) A taxi driver who delivered someone to the King Faycal hospital was arrested by the RPA and accused of being a member of the INTERAHAMWE. ICRC and RPA LO were notified. Upon arrival at the scene Ghanbat Coy Comd reported that the RPA took the man away. ICRC is aware of the matter as well as RPA LO.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 12 Aug 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 110

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons

- (1) HAC escorted IOM vehicles to RUTARE. 980 displaced persons were moved. The displaced were dropped off in KIGALI and along the route to KIGALI. 150 were brought to RWAMAGANA.

b. Humanitarian Assistance

- (1) 93 Tons of food were received in KIGALI by WFP and will be stored in their warehouse.

- (2) MSF called HAC to request urgent donation of blood. Canadian Sigs Sqn sent two soldiers to King Faycal to give donation.

c. Evacuation of ex-patriates NTR

d. Miscellaneous.

- (1) UNAMIR in conjunction with US Forces assisted ICRC and UNICEF with the transportation of generators from the airport to locations in town.

- (2) SRSG attended General Meeting with UN and NGO organizations at UNDP conference room.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 11 Aug 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 109

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

(1) IOM is scheduled to conduct a convoy from RUTARE tomorrow with 16 vehicles to bring displaced persons to KIGALI.

(2) The planned transfer of orphans from BUKAVU to KIGALI using CC-130 was postponed on request of ICRC. They indicated that the operation could not be conducted before 15 Aug 94. Air Ops has been notified.

b. Humanitarian Assistance.

(1) UNAMIR Log Cell delivered fuel and food to Marc Vaiter Orphanage, SOS Village and Sisters of Charity.

(2) WFP off loaded 150 tons of food in GIKONGORO and 150 tons in GISENYI.

c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR

d. Miscellaneous. NTR.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 10 Aug 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 108

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

- (1) Yesterday HAC liaised with French Forces HAC in CYANGUGU. French operation is similar to UNAMIR operation. They confirmed the location of feeding points and stressed that feeding must include both the displaced and the local population. They confirmed that majority of aid in their sector is provided by ICRC. HAC also learned that French Government is providing humanitarian aid which is delivered by the French Forces. French HAC indicated that France would likely continue this operation upon withdrawal of Op Turquoise troops.
- (2) HAC liaised with MILOB Sec 4 commander who indicated that additional humanitarian relief is required in the CIKANGORO area as a confidence building measure to the population. Comd Sec 4 also said that Ghanbat handover with French is going well and that people did not leave with withdrawing French Forces.
- (3) HAC team observed about 2000 to 2500 people with bundles moving in the direction of CYANGUGU. HAC also observed about four trucks of unarmed able bodied males in civilian clothes moving toward the Gikongoro area.

b. Humanitarian Assistance.

- (1) WFP reports that it has two convoys each of 150 tons of food scheduled for tomorrow. One convoy will proceed towards GISENYI while the other is destined for GIKONGORO. They have requested a UNAMIR escort for 0630 hrs at Gayafi Crossing.

- (2) HAC met with ICRC to discuss humanitarian aid in the French Sector. They said they are in the process of delivering aid using 46 trucks delivering 8000 tons per month. They will start an operation in the next day or so to feed .5 million displaced and local residents. They have had a survey team in the GIKONGORO region for some time who has determined the requirements for delivery in the area. They also indicated that a UNAMIR effort in the area should concentrate on non food items as food delivery will lead to confusion with regards to needs. ICRC also indicated that they are prepared to feed 200,000 in the Northwest of the country in the areas South of Ruhengeri and in Byumba.
- (3) UNICEF has delivered soap and biscuits to sites along the GISENYI- RUHENGARI route using 10 trucks. These trucks will stay in the GISENYI area to assist the Crisis Committee with the transport of the sick and to deliver water along the route. Trucks not required will be used to transport displaced from RUHENGARI to KIGALI.
- (4) IOM confirms the arrival in KIGALI of 25 trucks. 19 are dedicated to operations in support of UNREO while 6 have been sent to GISENYI. The other 19 should be used to effect a non food convoy to GIKONGORO in conjunction with the transfer of displaced from BYUMBA and RUTARE.
- (5) UNAMIR plans to effect the transfer of orphans from BUKAVU to KIGALI in two days.

c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR

d. Miscellaneous.

- (1) Swiss Disaster Relief have completed set up of UNREO Coordination Center at UNDP. Direction is required from UNREO as to how the center will function to include manning and command and control responsibilities.
 - (2) Mr Harry Belafonte is in Kigali in his capacity as a spokesman for UNICEF.
-

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 07 Aug 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 105

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:
 - a. Displaced Persons. A WFP convoy returning from Ruhengeri brought 450 displaced persons. 200 were dropped along the route and 250 arrived in Kigali. The displaced were given biscuits, water and blankets by CARE upon arrival in Kigali. A second convoy of six vehicles returned empty as the convoy commander reported that there were no displaced persons available in Ruhengeri to transport.
 - b. Humanitarian Assistance.
 - (1) WFP off-loaded 340 MT of food in Gisenyi during the past two days.
 - c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR.
 - d. Miscellaneous. NTR.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 08 Aug 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 106

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:
 - a. Displaced Persons. It is confirmed from MILOB Sector 5 that the Cdn Sigs Sqn have dispatched two trucks with drivers to the Gisenyi area to assist in the transport of the sick between Gisenyi and Ruhengeri.
 - b. Humanitarian Assistance.
 - (1) WFP delivered 9.2 MT of Maize Meal, .6 tons of oil and .2 Tons of salt to the Ruhengeri area.
 - (2) ICRC will be visited tomorrow to confirm humanitarian aid operation in the FSZ.
 - c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. A Rwandese nun from the Notre Dame de Citeaux Church together with her German escort were evacuated to Nairobi by CC-130. The nun was wounded during the fighting in Kigali and is partially paralyzed. Both will fly on to Brussels with assistance of Belgian High Commission Nairobi.
 - d. Miscellaneous.
 - (1) HAC team visited Samaritan's Purse and Emergency NGOs at the CHK. Samaritan's Purse advises that cholera patients transferred there from ICRC have been treated and discharged.
 - (2) Movements Officer will study the possibility of using CC-130 to lift orphans for ICRC from Bukavu to Kigali.
 - (3) American Air Force will study WFP request to fly biscuits from England to Kigali vs England to Entebbe. WFP should provide details to American Forces. American Forces will not fly to Angola to replace Iluyshin on behalf of WFP.
 - (4) HAC visited ICRC to discuss food distribution plan for Sec 4.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 06 Aug 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 104

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:
 - a. Displaced Persons. NTR.
 - b. Humanitarian Assistance.
 - (1) WFP delivered 400 kg maize meal, 180 kg oil, 50 kg maize and 9 boxes of HEB to the CHK.
 - c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. Two freelance aid workers, one Kenyan and one Swede who were assisting the Sisters of Charity were evacuated to Nairobi by CC-130. This incident resulted from a Ms Christobel Siquerira of the US, who was also working with the sisters. Last night soldiers arrived late at night asking to take Ms Christobel to see Gen Kagame. They returned this morning. All three as well as the Sisters of Charity were concerned for their safety. HAC decided to evacuate the Swede and the Kenyan back to Nairobi. Ms Christobel decided to stay on and meet with the Chef du Cabinet to resolve the problem. She is staying with UNICEF. This is the first instance noted of freelance aid workers belonging to no fixed organization who somehow managed to arrive in Kigali via Canadian CC-130.
 - d. Miscellaneous.
 - (1) Orphanages in Kigali continue to request resupply of fuel and water from UNAMIR. At present there are no trucks available to provide humanitarian assistance.
 - (2) UNREO has forwarded a letter to FC indicating NGO organizations they wish UNAMIR to support logistically.
 - (3) HAC representative reported back from crisis committee meeting held yesterday in Gisenyi.

Highlights of the meeting were as follows:

- (a) UNHCR has announced the imminent opening of a radio station in the Goma/Gisenyi area to entice refugees to return to Rwanda.
 - (b) Water distribution trucks remains a problem along the Gisenyi-Ruhengeri route.
 - (c) Transport of refugees from Ruhengeri to Kigali should continue. Problem is trucks and Dr Emile indicated UNAMIR should coordinate operation and make use of US military vehicles where possible.
- (4) UNHCR is scheduled to have 10 trucks arriving in Kigali tomorrow. They will deliver blankets, soap and biscuits to aid stations on the Gisenyi-Ruhengeri route. HAC attended a meeting with them and informed them that they should visit UNMOs and Dr Emile in Gisenyi to discuss use of the trucks for water and transport of the sick as planned by the crisis committee. They plan to return from Ruhengeri with displaced persons wishing to go to Kigali.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 03 Aug 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 101

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons. UNMO team in Gisenyi said that they would use their pickup trucks to transport the sick and weak on the route GISENYI-RUHENGARI until Canadian Medical Coy can take over task.

b. Humanitarian Assistance.

(1) Crisis team in Gisenyi still wishes to have UNAMIR provide two trucks to transport water along GISENYI - RUHENGARI route. No UNAMIR trucks available at this time. Problem should be solved with arrival of Finnish trucks donated to UNICEF.

(2) Cholera patients who were in ICRC have been transferred to CHK where they are being taken care of by Samaritan's Purse.

c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR

d. Miscellaneous.

(1) ✓ UNICEF water specialist brought equipment in from the airport to assist with restoration of water supply in Kigali.

(2) ✓ Two large and two medium size water trucks donated to UNICEF by Finland arrived at the KIA. They will likely proceed to Gisenyi area tomorrow.

(3) ✓ Six American Water trucks arrived in KIA.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 02 Aug 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 100

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

- a. Displaced Persons. HAC spoke with Dr Emile concerning the six cholera patients temporarily in isolation at the ICRC. It was decided that the cholera patients as well as future cases would be brought to the CHK. Samaritan's Purse has a ward ready for these patients. HAC visited ICRC and both agencies will work out the details for the transfer of the patients.
- b. Humanitarian Assistance.
 - (1) WFP delivered 6 boxes of HEM powder, 25 boxes of HEB and 6 bags of maize to Sisters of Charity.
 - (2) UNICEF delivered 4 boxes of HEM powder, 4 bales of blankets (25 per bale) and 250 kilos of UNIMIX to the NGO EMERGENCY at the CHK.
- c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR
- d. Miscellaneous.
 - (1) Aid agencies continue to ask for transport resources of UNAMIR to conduct their humanitarian activities.
 - (2) Aid agencies and in particular the orphanages in the Kigali area continue to request diesel fuel and kerosene from UNAMIR.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 01 Aug 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 99

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:
 - a. Displaced Persons. WFP convoy returned from Ruhengeri area and transported about 400 displaced persons to Kigali at the insistence of RPF soldiers.
 - b. Humanitarian Assistance. No information on humanitarian assistance was available from aid agencies today.
 - c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR
 - d. Miscellaneous.
 - (1) HAC completed recce of CHK and Ndera hospitals to address problem of cholera cases brought to ICRC on 31 Jul. Both are suitable however Ndera is preferred as it is outside the city. Confirmation of site and plan for transfer of patients was discussed at the daily humanitarian meeting held at UNDP. No decision was reached in discussion however it is planned that UNAMIR and ICRC will act tomorrow to transfer patients to one of the sites.
 - (2) The International Organization For Migration (IOM) put forward the offer to send 20 trucks and 50 buses to work for the movement of displaced persons. These vehicles would arrive with drivers and logistic support.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 31 Jul 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 98

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:
 - a. Displaced Persons. WFP convoy returned from Ruhengeri area and transported about 700 displaced persons. They were given a welcome package of aid from CARE International which consisted of blankets, jerry cans and HEB. There were some 20 orphans with the convoy who were transported to Sisters of Charity orphanage. There were also some who were sick and they were brought to the King Faycal. It was confirmed by MSF that the people have cholera. HAC is in discussion with ICRC and MSF to determine a solution to the problem.
 - b. Humanitarian Assistance.
 - c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR
 - d. Miscellaneous. HAC attended a meeting chaired by Mr Hein with UNHCR, Mrs Ogata and representatives of various UN and NGO agencies.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 30 Jul 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 97

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:
 - a. Displaced Persons. WFP trucks returning from a food delivery in Goma will transport displaced Rwandese from Ruhengeri to Kigali. Numbers will be available upon arrival of convoy.
 - b. Humanitarian Assistance.
 - (1) WFP convoy left Kigali to deliver food to Goma. Convoy consisted of 9 trucks carrying 150 Tons of Maize and 130 Tons of Maize Meal.
 - c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR
 - d. Miscellaneous. NTR.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 29 Jul 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 96

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:
 - a. Displaced Persons.
 - b. Humanitarian Assistance.
 - (1) WFP delivered food to refugees in Goma and Gisenye
 - c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR
 - d. Miscellaneous.
 - (1) HAC attended meeting with rwandese minister of health and different NGOs concerning the problem of cholera.
 - (2) 2 officers of HAC accompanied the recce team of the canadian medical unit to Gisenyi area
 - (3) CHAC held a coordination meeting with the officer in charge of humanitarian affairs of the US forces in Rwanda.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 28 Jul 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 95

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:
 - a. Displaced Persons. HAC convoy returned from Gisenyi after delivering food and transported 475 displaced persons from Ruhengeri to Kigali using their empty vehicles. Upon arrival they received biscuits from WFP and UNICEF. WFP plans same operation tomorrow.
 - b. Humanitarian Assistance.
 - (1) About 50 boxes of HEB were dropped to displaced persons along the route from Gisenyi to Ruhengeri.
 - (2) MDM continued distribution of humanitarian aid to orphanages in Kigali.
 - (3) Samaritans Purse transferred humanitarian aid from Rutare to Kigali.
 - (4) WFP convoy arrived Kigali from Uganda and was transported on to Gisenyi/Goma.
 - c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR
 - d. Miscellaneous.
 - (1) American Advance Party arrived in Kigali to discuss humanitarian assistance with FC and CHAO.
 - (2) Canadian Medical Coy and British Medical/Engr recce parties arrived in Kigali.
 - (3) CHAO met with NGO and UN agencies to discuss humanitarian assistance in Gisenyi/Ruhengeri area (sector 5A/B).

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 27 Jul 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 94

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons. NTR

b. Humanitarian Assistance.

(1) Convoy moved to Gisenyi carrying 568 x 50 kg sacs of UNIMIX, 500 x 50 kg sacs of maize meal and 468 boxes of HEB to distribute in Gisenyi.

(2) MDM continued distribution of humanitarian aid to orphanages in Kigali.

c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR

d. Miscellaneous.

(1) UN delegates on visit to UNAMIR visited FPZ.

(2) FC held meeting with representatives of humanitarian agencies in Kigali at the UNDP conference room.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 25 Jul 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 92

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:
 - a. Displaced Persons.
 - (1) 624 displaced persons were moved from Byumba to Kigali using two lifts bringing the total number of displaced persons moved by UNAMIR from Byumba and Rutare to Kigali to 5,856.
 - b. Humanitarian Assistance.
 - (1) MDM continued to provide food to the orphanages in Kigali.
 - c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR
 - d. Miscellaneous.
 - (1) A meeting was held at the conference room of the Ministry of Transport with Rwandese government officials and heads of various UN and NGO agencies. HAC attended the meeting. The meeting was chaired by Dr Bihozagara, Minister of Rehabilitation and Reintegration. The major point discussed involved the creation soonest of a crisis team in Gisenyi. The team would be represented by various government branches and concentrate on water and medical needs. Humanitarian agencies asked to participate include UNAMIR, UNICEF, WFP, ICRC, MSF, UNREO. The team would be directed by the Office of the Minister for Rehabilitation and Reintegration.
 - (2) UNAMIR is presently supplying fuel to the following aid agencies operating out of Kigali:
 - (1) MSF King Faycal,
 - (2) UNREO UNDP Complex,
 - (3) Samaritan's Purse,
 - (4) UNICEF,

- (5) SOS Orphanage,
 - (6) UNHCR,
 - (7) Marc Vaiter Orphanage,
 - (8) Sisters of Charity,
 - (9) WFP, and
 - (10) PSF
- (3) UNAMIR is also providing transport as required to UNICEF, MDM and Samaritan's Purse when possible.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 24 Jul 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 91

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

- a. Displaced Persons. NTR
- b. Humanitarian Assistance. NTR.
- c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR
- d. Miscellaneous.

(1) A meeting was held at UNDP with Rwandese government officials and heads of various UN and NGO agencies. HAC attended and minutes of meeting were forwarded to FC.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 22 Jul 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 89

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

- (1) 42 persons were moved from Amahoro Stadium to Byumba and 72 medical staff were moved from Byumba to Kigali.
- (2) 62 orphans, 12 care workers and 23 family members were moved from the King Faycal to SOS village in Kigali.
- (3) A Col Lizinde of Byumba asked for an urgent evacuation of displaced from Byumba to Kigali. HAC will effect operation for those most in distress using 2 buses and 2 trucks tomorrow. Remaining transport is required for UNAMIR operations. Col Lizinde indicated that they wish to move a total of 5000 to Kigali using UNAMIR resources.
- (4) HAC and ICRC went to King Faycal to conduct handover of suspected POWs and criminals at the request of RPF. Upon arrival RPF indicated operation could not be conducted today and would be rescheduled for tomorrow morning at 0800 hrs.

b. Humanitarian Assistance.

- (1) Medecins du Monde delivered food and medicine to the orphanages in Kigali including food to take care of new orphans at SOS village.

c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR

d. Miscellaneous.

- (1) UNICEF has moved a portion of the food in the airport hangar. Operation will resume tomorrow.
- (2) Mr Musalli of UNHCR and CHAO visited Gisenyi to do an assessment of needs for displaced returning to Rwanda from Goma.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 21 Jul 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 88

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

- (1) The displaced persons in the Amahoro Stadium have left. There remains 26 displaced requiring transport to BYUMBA.
- (2) 941 displaced persons were transferred from RUTARE to KIGALI using two lifts. The total displaced moved by convoy from BYUMBA and RUTARE to date is 4,982.

b. Humanitarian Assistance.

- (1) Medecins du Monde delivered food and medicine to the orphanages in Kigali.

c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR

d. Miscellaneous.

- (1) UNICEF has arranged for the transfer of humanitarian aid from the UNAMIR hanger to the hanger designated for humanitarian aid. The operation is scheduled to be completed tomorrow morning.
- (2) Assistance was given to UNICEF in moving equipment to their new location in KIGALI.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 20 Jul 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 87

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:
 - a. Displaced Persons.
 - (1) Displaced persons continue to exit Amahoro Stadium on foot.
 - (2) CHAO and Dir MSF met with RPF LO to protest looting and harassment taking place in King Faycal. LO said he will take steps to stop the problem.
 - b. Humanitarian Assistance.
 - (1) HAC conducted a water delivery to the Sisters of Charity Orphanage in Kigali.
 - (2) Medecins du Monde delivered food and medical supplies to orphanages in Kigali.
 - c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR
 - d. Miscellaneous. CHAO met with Maj Kamanzi, RPF LO to discuss the movement of displaced from the Amahoro and King Faycal. LO will speak to Prefect of Kigali to arrange details for execution of the operation.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 18 Jul 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 85

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

(1) HAC effected the movement of displaced persons out of the Meridian Hotel with the co-operation of the committee chairman for the refugees. The rooms and corridors being used by the displaced are cleared. 12 displaced remain in the basement of the hotel awaiting transportation to Byumba and Butare areas.

(2) 771 displaced were transported from Rutare to Kigali using two lifts. There remains 10,800 displaced in Rutare wishing to be transported to Kigali.

b. Humanitarian Assistance.

(1) HAC escorted representative of PROJECT SAN FRANCISCO to NYAMIRAMBO and ICRC.

(2) UNMO patrols escorted Med du Monde representative to Gatuna to meet food/medical convoy for orphanages in Kigali.

c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR

d. Miscellaneous.

(1) UNREO representative will hold a meeting at UNDP at 0800 hrs tomorrow to plan assessment operation in RPF area.

(2) RPF have a meeting scheduled in the KIGALI prefecture with representatives of ICRC, UNICEF and MSF to discuss medical clinics in the area of KIGALI.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 17 Jul 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 84

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:
 - a. Displaced Persons.
 - (1) No refugee tpt carried out today.
 - b. Humanitarian Assistance.
 - (1) HAC escorted representant of PROJECT SAN FRANCISCO to KIMISAGARA, KIRMIHUHURA and KACIYRU. 8 of 13 trucks they had stored in the Kigali Industrial area.
 - (2) HAC escorted UNHCR.
 - c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR
 - d. Miscellaneous.
 - (1) HAC conducted extensive city patrol. Many houses which were untouched four or five days ago are looted. According to people interviewed most of these houses were brocken open by RPF and subsequently also looted by the civil population. It was also reported that RPF frequently comes back and 're-loots' the places. Favorite objects of looting are stereos, tape recorders, video recorders, TVs and cameras.
 - (2) HAC observed accidented camouflage painted TOYOTA 4x4 at MERIDIEN roundabout. The car was driven by RPF. It had the bonnet open and it had UN type insignias in the engine compartment.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 17 Jul 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 84

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

(1) No refugee tpt carried out today.

b. Humanitarian Assistance.

(1) HAC escorted representant of PROJECT SAN FRANCISCO to KIMISAGARA, KIRMIHUHURA and KACIYRU. 8 of 13 trucks they had stored in the Kigali Industrial area.

(2) HAC escorted UNHCR.

c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR

d. Miscellaneous.

(1) HAC conducted extensive city patrol. Many houses which were untouched four or five days ago are looted. According to people interviewed most of these houses were broken open by RPF and subsequently also looted by the civil population. It was also reported that RPF frequently comes back and 're-loots' the places. Favorite objects of looting are stereos, tape recorders, video recorders, TVs and cameras.

(2) HAC observed accidented camouflage painted TOYOTA 4x4 at MERIDIEN roundabout. The car was driven by RPF. It had the bonnet open and it had UN type insignias in the engine compartment.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 17 Jul 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 84

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:
 - a. Displaced Persons.
 - (1) No refugee tpt carried out today.
 - b. Humanitarian Assistance.
 - (1) HAC escorted representant of PROJECT SAN FRANCISCO to KIMISAGARA, KIRMIHUHURA and KACIYRU.8 of 13 trucks they had stored in the Kigali Industrial area.
 - (2) HAC escorted UNHCR.
 - c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR
 - d. Miscellaneous.
 - (1) HAC conducted extensive city patrol. Many houses which were untouched four or five days ago are looted. According to people interviewed most of these houses were brocken open by RPF and subsequently also looted by the civil population. It was also reported that RPF frequently comes back and 're-loots' the places. Favorite objects of looting are stereos, tape recorders, video recorders, TVs and cameras.
 - (2) HAC observed accidented camouflage painted TOYOTA 4x4 at MERIDIEN roundabout. The car was driven by RPF. It had the bonnet open and it had UN type insignias in the engine compartment.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 17 Jul 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 84

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:
 - a. Displaced Persons.
 - (1) No refugee tpt carried out today.
 - b. Humanitarian Assistance.
 - (1) HAC escorted representative of PROJECT SAN FRANCISCO to KIMISAGARA, KIRMIHUHURA and KACIYRU.
 - (2) HAC escorted UNHCR.
 - c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR
 - d. Miscellaneous.
 - (1) HAC conducted extensive city patrol. Many houses which were untouched four or five days ago are looted. According to people interviewed most of these houses were opened by RPF and subsequently also looted by the civil population. It was also reported that RPF frequently comes back and 're-loots' the places. Favorite objects of looting are stereos, tape recorders, video recorders, TVs and cameras.
 - (2) HAC observed camouflage painted TOYOTA 4x4 that was involved in an accident at MERIDIEN roundabout. The car was driven by RPF. It had the bonnet open and it had UN type insignias in the engine compartment.

INTER OFFICE MEMORANDUM

To: Chief Ops Offr

From: HAC

Date: 16 Jul 1994

Subject: DAILY HUMANITARIAN REPORT NO 83

1. During the past 24 hours the following incidents are significant:

a. Displaced Persons.

- (1) UNAMIR assisted in the transportation of 449 displaced persons from a camp in BYUMBA to KIGALI and 470 displaced persons from RUTARE to KIGALI. This operation will be reviewed prior to recommencement.
- (2) MSF has reported that the displaced in the King Faycal report that the RPF is taking people away at night under armed escort. This is HAC's first knowledge of this type of incident. HAC will confirm with Ghanbat elements in location and MSF plans to do a census of the displaced presently residing at the King Faycal to facilitate confirmation of this incident.
- (3) Snr LO RPF, Maj Kamanzi, has indicated that they do not see the necessity of proceeding with the planned refugee camp in the area of the golf course. He indicated that they plan to take into custody those whom they are convinced are criminals and order the remainder to go back to their residences.

b. Humanitarian Assistance.

- (1) WFP has reported that the RPF have stolen 8 of 13 trucks they had stored in the Kigali Industrial area. They also report that the RPF have denied them access to two of their warehouses. When pressed for the reason for denial of access they reported that they could not give a specific reason. HAC will draft a formal protest to the RPF concerning this issue.

c. Evacuation of ex-patriates. NTR

d. Miscellaneous.

- (1) A meeting was held by the SRSG with the UN and NGO agency representatives concerning the

political situation in Rwanda and the plan for humanitarian assistance. Details of the meeting will be forwarded to the FC.

- (2) A meeting was held with the UN and NGO representatives by Mr Petrie to discuss humanitarian operations and coordination of efforts of the agencies.
- (3) A meeting was held between Mr Petrie of UNREO, Mr Michel Moussalli and Mr Jacques BIHOZAGARA the vice PM of RPF interim government to confirm Mr Petrie's plan to conduct an assessment reconnaissance of the RPF sector next week. A confirmatory meeting with the RPF is sheduled for Tuesday and it is hoped the operation will commence Wednesday and last for three to four days.
- (4) During the meeting with the Vice PM it was also decided that he would speak to the local and international press at 1100 hrs tomorrow in the company of Mr Moussalli.

- (5) SOS Orphanage,
 - (6) UNHCR,
 - (7) Marc Vaiter Orphanage,
 - (8) Sisters of Charity,
 - (9) WFP, and
 - (10) PSF
- (3) UNAMIR is also providing transport as required to UNICEF, MDM and Samaritan's Purse when possible.